

## APPENDIX E: RISK AND PROTECTIVE FACTORS SURVEY SCALES

### *Community Domain Risk Factors*

#### Risk Factor

#### Associated Scales

**Community Disorganization**

Community Disorganization

**Transitions & Mobility**

Transitions & Mobility

**Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use,  
Firearms, and Crime**

Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

**Availability of Drugs and Firearms**

Perceived Availability of Drugs  
Perceived Availability of Handguns

### *Family Domain Risk Factors*

#### Risk Factor

#### Associated Scales

**Family Management Problems**

Poor Family Management

**Family Conflict**

Family Conflict

**Family Involvement in the  
Problem Behavior**

Family History of  
Antisocial Behavior

**Favorable Parental Attitudes Towards  
The Problem Behavior**

Parental Attitudes Favorable to  
Antisocial Behavior  
Parental Attitudes Favorable to  
Drug Use

### *School Domain Protective Factors*

#### Protective Factor

#### Associated Scales

**School Opportunities for  
Prosocial Involvement**

School Opportunities for  
Prosocial Involvement

**School Rewards for  
Prosocial Involvement**

School Rewards for  
Prosocial Involvement

<i>School Domain Risk Factors</i>	<b><u>Risk Factor</u></b>	<b><u>Associated Scales</u></b>
	Academic Failure Beginning in Late Elementary School	Academic Failure
	Lack of Commitment to School	Low School Commitment
<i>Individual-Peer Protective Factors</i>	<b><u>Protective Factor</u></b>	<b><u>Associated Scales</u></b>
	Religiosity	Religiosity
	Interaction with Prosocial Peers	Interaction with Prosocial Peers
<i>Individual-Peer Risk Factors</i>	<b><u>Risk Factor</u></b>	<b><u>Associated Scales</u></b>
	Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	Early Initiation of Drug Use Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior
	Friends Who Engage in the Problem Behavior	Interaction with Antisocial Peers Friends' Use of Drugs Rewards for Antisocial Behavior
	Favorable Attitudes Towards the Problem Behavior	Attitudes Favorable Towards Antisocial Behavior Attitudes Favorable Towards Drug Use Perceived Risks of Drug Use
	Gang Involvement	Gang Involvement
	Constitutional Factors	Depressive Symptoms