

Risk and Protective Factors and Their Associated Survey Scales

Community Domain Risk Factors

Risk Factor

Associated Scales

Community Disorganization

Community Disorganization

Transitions & Mobility

Transitions & Mobility

**Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use,
Firearms, and Crime**

Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

Availability of Drugs and Firearms

Perceived Availability of Drugs
Perceived Availability of Handguns

Family Domain Risk Factors

Risk Factor

Associated Scales

Family Management Problems

Poor Family Management

**Family Involvement in the
Problem Behavior**

Family History of
Antisocial Behavior

**Favorable Parental Attitudes Towards
The Problem Behavior**

Parental Attitudes Favorable to
Antisocial Behavior
Parental Attitudes Favorable to
Drug Use

School Domain Protective Factors

Protective Factor

Associated Scales

**School Opportunities for
Prosocial Involvement**

School Opportunities for
Prosocial Involvement

**School Rewards for
Prosocial Involvement**

School Rewards for
Prosocial Involvement

<i>School Domain Risk Factors</i>	<u>Risk Factor</u>	<u>Associated Scales</u>
	Academic Failure Beginning in Late Elementary School	Academic Failure
	Lack of Commitment to School	Low School Commitment

<i>Individual-Peer Protective Factors</i>	<u>Protective Factor</u>	<u>Associated Scales</u>
	Religiosity	Religiosity

<i>Individual-Peer Risk Factors</i>	<u>Risk Factor</u>	<u>Associated Scales</u>
	Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	Early Initiation of Drug Use Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior
	Friends Who Engage in the Problem Behavior	Interaction with Antisocial Peers Friends' Use of Drugs Rewards for Antisocial Behavior
	Favorable Attitudes Towards the Problem Behavior	Attitudes Favorable Towards Antisocial Behavior Attitudes Favorable Towards Drug Use Perceived Risks of Drug Use
	Gang Involvement	Gang Involvement
	Constitutional Factors	Depressive Symptoms
