

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
1. Sex				5. What is your race?			
	Male	36,628	48.9	a. Black or African American	No	61,058	80.0
	Female	38,228	51.1		Yes	15,293	20.0
2. Age				b. Asian	No	74,158	97.1
	10 or younger	160	0.1		Yes	2,193	2.9
	11	25,848	16.7	c. American Indian	No	71,856	94.1
	12	18,400	11.9		Yes	4,495	5.9
	13	27,208	17.5	d. Alaska Native	No	76,153	99.7
	14	16,686	10.8		Yes	198	0.3
	15	24,720	15.9	e. White	No	25,866	33.9
	16	12,898	8.3		Yes	50,485	66.1
	17	19,630	12.7	f. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	No	75,128	98.4
	18	9,016	5.8		Yes	1,223	1.6
	19 or older	580	0.4	g. Other	No	64,370	84.3
3. Grade					Yes	11,981	15.7
	6th	22,969	29.5				
	8th	21,902	28.1				
	10th	18,747	24.0				
	12th	14,355	18.4				
4. Are you Hispanic or Latino?							
	No	61,659	81.7				
	Yes	13,846	18.3				

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?	Completed grade school or less	2,500	3.3	f. Father	No	32,100	41.4
	Some high school	6,703	8.8		Yes	45,438	58.6
	Completed high school	11,163	14.6	g. Stepfather	No	65,878	85.0
	Some college	9,725	12.7		Yes	11,660	15.0
	Completed college	18,943	24.7	h. Foster Father	No	77,142	99.5
	Graduate or professional school after college	8,978	11.7		Yes	396	0.5
	Don't know	17,161	22.4	i. Grandfather	No	71,950	92.8
	Does not apply	1,388	1.8		Yes	5,588	7.2
7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you?	a. Mother	No	11,330	j. Uncle	No	74,164	95.6
		Yes	66,208		Yes	3,374	4.4
b. Stepmother		No	72,637	k. Other Adults	No	75,611	97.5
		Yes	4,901		Yes	1,927	2.5
c. Foster Mother		No	77,047	l. Brother(s)	No	40,753	52.6
		Yes	491		Yes	36,785	47.4
d. Grandmother		No	67,416	m. Stepbrother(s)	No	73,580	94.9
		Yes	10,122		Yes	3,958	5.1
e. Aunt		No	74,065				
		Yes	3,473				

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
n. Sister(s)	No	42,400	54.7	11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!	1,748	2.3
	Yes	35,138	45.3		no	5,694	7.5
o. Stepsister(s)					yes	32,405	42.7
	No	73,791	95.2		YES!	36,005	47.5
	Yes	3,747	4.8	12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!	3,289	4.3
p. Other Children					no	13,994	18.4
	No	73,759	95.1		yes	38,832	51.1
	Yes	3,779	4.9		YES!	19,836	26.1
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.				13. I feel safe at my school.			
	NO!	8,968	11.8		NO!	5,121	6.8
	no	26,627	34.9		no	11,303	15.0
	yes	34,410	45.1		yes	39,917	52.8
	YES!	6,276	8.2		YES!	19,200	25.4
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.				14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
	NO!	7,097	9.4		NO!	14,053	18.6
	no	31,476	41.9		no	31,927	42.3
	yes	30,578	40.7		yes	22,503	29.8
	YES!	6,023	8.0		YES!	7,003	9.3
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.				15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
	NO!	4,754	6.4		NO!	9,992	13.3
	no	18,300	24.5		no	29,646	39.5
	yes	38,495	51.6		yes	28,783	38.3
	YES!	13,103	17.6		YES!	6,672	8.9
				16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
					NO!	5,690	7.6
					no	22,676	30.2
					yes	35,211	46.9
					YES!	11,509	15.3

Question	Response	n	%
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!	2,721	3.6
	no	11,263	14.9
	yes	44,091	58.3
	YES!	17,571	23.2
18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:			
a. enjoy being in school?	Never	7,119	9.3
	Seldom	12,799	16.8
	Sometimes	28,624	37.6
	Often	18,124	23.8
	Almost always	9,486	12.5
b. hate being in school?	Never	5,241	7.0
	Seldom	17,241	22.9
	Sometimes	26,291	34.9
	Often	15,302	20.3
	Almost always	11,314	15.0
c. try to do your best work in school?	Never	586	0.8
	Seldom	1,812	2.4
	Sometimes	10,208	13.5
	Often	22,442	29.6
	Almost always	40,698	53.7

Question	Response	n	%
19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never	4,861	6.4
	Seldom	15,080	19.9
	Sometimes	26,948	35.5
	Often	18,571	24.4
	Almost always	10,506	13.8
20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's	701	0.9
	Mostly D's	2,042	2.7
	Mostly C's	11,036	14.6
	Mostly B's	28,172	37.4
	Mostly A's	33,405	44.3
21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very important	16,423	21.6
	Quite important	16,805	22.1
	Fairly important	22,458	29.5
	Slightly important	16,362	21.5
	Not at all important	4,037	5.3
22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None	45,339	59.5
	1	10,976	14.4
	2	7,203	9.4
	3	5,426	7.1
	4-5	4,825	6.3
	6-10	1,718	2.3
	11 or more	736	1.0

Question	Response	n	%
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:			
a. smoked cigarettes?			
	No or very little chance	58,216	77.5
	Little chance	8,521	11.3
	Some chance	4,940	6.6
	Pretty good chance	2,325	3.1
	Very good chance	1,159	1.5
b. worked hard at school?			
	No or very little chance	7,534	10.1
	Little chance	10,309	13.9
	Some chance	17,304	23.3
	Pretty good chance	20,762	27.9
	Very good chance	18,458	24.8
c. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?			
	No or very little chance	48,554	65.0
	Little chance	9,390	12.6
	Some chance	7,969	10.7
	Pretty good chance	5,982	8.0
	Very good chance	2,779	3.7
d. defended someone who was being bullied?			
	No or very little chance	8,559	11.4
	Little chance	9,909	13.3
	Some chance	18,146	24.3
	Pretty good chance	19,787	26.5
	Very good chance	18,361	24.6
e. smoked marijuana?			
	No or very little chance	48,502	64.8
	Little chance	7,370	9.8
	Some chance	6,815	9.1
	Pretty good chance	6,299	8.4
	Very good chance	5,848	7.8

Question	Response	n	%
f. carried a handgun?			
	No or very little chance	56,522	75.7
	Little chance	7,834	10.5
	Some chance	4,779	6.4
	Pretty good chance	2,725	3.7
	Very good chance	2,795	3.7
g. used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)?			
	No or very little chance	46,277	62.0
	Little chance	7,423	10.0
	Some chance	6,824	9.1
	Pretty good chance	6,682	9.0
	Very good chance	7,381	9.9
h. bullied someone or cyber bullied someone?			
	No or very little chance	56,119	75.1
	Little chance	10,261	13.7
	Some chance	4,671	6.2
	Pretty good chance	2,159	2.9
	Very good chance	1,561	2.1

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
24. Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:				f. used prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?			
a. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	0	10,472	14.0		0	66,350	89.0
	1	8,948	12.0		1	4,262	5.7
	2	13,630	18.3		2	1,834	2.5
	3	12,394	16.6		3	758	1.0
	4	29,103	39.0		4	1,306	1.8
b. smoked cigarettes?				g. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?			
	0	60,415	82.4		0	70,804	95.1
	1	6,729	9.2		1	1,879	2.5
	2	3,264	4.4		2	839	1.1
	3	1,281	1.7		3	339	0.5
	4	1,662	2.3		4	594	0.8
c. tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?				h. used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?			
	0	47,647	63.8		0	69,831	93.7
	1	9,229	12.4		1	2,609	3.5
	2	6,686	9.0		2	1,019	1.4
	3	4,025	5.4		3	402	0.5
	4	7,046	9.4		4	650	0.9
d. used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?				i. been bullied?			
	0	51,492	69.0		0	38,874	52.2
	1	8,095	10.8		1	15,943	21.4
	2	5,504	7.4		2	9,415	12.6
	3	3,509	4.7		3	3,909	5.2
	4	6,019	8.1		4	6,331	8.5
e. used marijuana?				j. been suspended from school?			
	0	55,375	74.4		0	51,091	68.7
	1	7,259	9.8		1	12,280	16.5
	2	4,463	6.0		2	5,375	7.2
	3	2,661	3.6		3	2,316	3.1
	4	4,639	6.2		4	3,334	4.5

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%
k. carried a handgun?			
	0	68,921	92.5
	1	2,810	3.8
	2	1,283	1.7
	3	519	0.7
	4	997	1.3
l. sold illegal drugs?			
	0	69,064	92.9
	1	2,938	3.9
	2	1,169	1.6
	3	486	0.7
	4	725	1.0
m. regularly attended religious services?			
	0	25,016	34.0
	1	11,204	15.2
	2	12,637	17.2
	3	10,217	13.9
	4	14,440	19.6
n. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?			
	0	71,190	95.8
	1	1,894	2.5
	2	614	0.8
	3	228	0.3
	4	367	0.5
o. been arrested?			
	0	67,965	91.2
	1	4,141	5.6
	2	1,366	1.8
	3	444	0.6
	4	587	0.8

Question	Response	n	%
p. dropped out of school?			
	0	70,378	94.5
	1	2,820	3.8
	2	705	0.9
	3	260	0.3
	4	321	0.4
q. been members of a gang?			
	0	67,823	91.1
	1	3,157	4.2
	2	1,375	1.8
	3	593	0.8
	4	1,534	2.1

Question	Response	n	%
25. How old were you when you first:			
a. smoked marijuana?			
	Never	63,924	85.6
	10 or younger	764	1.0
	11	772	1.0
	12	1,152	1.5
	13	1,869	2.5
	14	1,901	2.5
	15	1,988	2.7
	16	1,395	1.9
	17 or older	898	1.2
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?			
	Never	62,496	84.9
	10 or younger	3,241	4.4
	11	1,342	1.8
	12	1,302	1.8
	13	1,523	2.1
	14	1,256	1.7
	15	1,145	1.6
	16	773	1.1
	17 or older	491	0.7
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?			
	Never	49,973	67.1
	10 or younger	6,194	8.3
	11	2,445	3.3
	12	2,660	3.6
	13	3,418	4.6
	14	3,144	4.2
	15	3,257	4.4
	16	2,033	2.7
	17 or older	1,376	1.8

Question	Response	n	%
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?			
	Never	67,673	90.7
	10 or younger	502	0.7
	11	333	0.4
	12	506	0.7
	13	887	1.2
	14	1,009	1.4
	15	1,441	1.9
	16	1,187	1.6
	17 or older	1,077	1.4
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?			
	Never	74,023	100.0
	10 or younger		
	11		
	12		
	13		
	14		
	15		
	16		
	17 or older		
f. got suspended from school?			
	Never	60,304	80.8
	10 or younger	5,273	7.1
	11	2,249	3.0
	12	2,020	2.7
	13	1,917	2.6
	14	1,255	1.7
	15	881	1.2
	16	458	0.6
	17 or older	232	0.3

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%
g. got arrested?			
	Never	72,312	96.9
	10 or younger	343	0.5
	11	264	0.4
	12	286	0.4
	13	434	0.6
	14	368	0.5
	15	296	0.4
	16	169	0.2
	17 or older	122	0.2
h. carried a handgun?			
	Never	69,690	93.6
	10 or younger	1,661	2.2
	11	805	1.1
	12	574	0.8
	13	564	0.8
	14	377	0.5
	15	348	0.5
	16	199	0.3
	17 or older	206	0.3
i. used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)?			
	Never	59,373	79.7
	10 or younger	797	1.1
	11	1,124	1.5
	12	1,582	2.1
	13	2,869	3.9
	14	2,885	3.9
	15	2,745	3.7
	16	2,027	2.7
	17 or older	1,066	1.4

Question	Response	n	%
j. belonged to a gang?			
	Never	72,142	96.9
	10 or younger	578	0.8
	11	415	0.6
	12	334	0.4
	13	375	0.5
	14	244	0.3
	15	194	0.3
	16	97	0.1
	17 or older	72	0.1
k. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?			
	Never	70,628	94.6
	10 or younger	906	1.2
	11	404	0.5
	12	410	0.5
	13	656	0.9
	14	565	0.8
	15	558	0.7
	16	311	0.4
	17 or older	208	0.3

Question	Response	n	%
26. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:			
a. take a handgun to school?			
	Very wrong	67,567	90.1
	Wrong	5,477	7.3
	A little bit wrong	1,472	2.0
	Not at all wrong	503	0.7
b. steal anything?			
	Very wrong	46,933	63.1
	Wrong	21,768	29.3
	A little bit wrong	5,084	6.8
	Not at all wrong	600	0.8
c. pick a fight with someone?			
	Very wrong	32,779	44.0
	Wrong	25,442	34.1
	A little bit wrong	13,857	18.6
	Not at all wrong	2,446	3.3
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?			
	Very wrong	58,620	78.6
	Wrong	11,619	15.6
	A little bit wrong	3,254	4.4
	Not at all wrong	1,096	1.5
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?			
	Very wrong	44,476	59.5
	Wrong	20,424	27.3
	A little bit wrong	8,097	10.8
	Not at all wrong	1,699	2.3
f. drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?			
	Very wrong	50,270	67.2
	Wrong	13,079	17.5
	A little bit wrong	8,533	11.4
	Not at all wrong	2,896	3.9

Question	Response	n	%
g. smoke cigarettes?			
	Very wrong	57,604	77.0
	Wrong	11,275	15.1
	A little bit wrong	4,222	5.6
	Not at all wrong	1,678	2.2
h. smoke marijuana?			
	Very wrong	52,856	70.8
	Wrong	9,363	12.5
	A little bit wrong	7,097	9.5
	Not at all wrong	5,380	7.2
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?			
	Very wrong	64,237	86.0
	Wrong	7,795	10.4
	A little bit wrong	1,865	2.5
	Not at all wrong	805	1.1
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?			
	Very wrong	66,134	88.6
	Wrong	6,488	8.7
	A little bit wrong	1,222	1.6
	Not at all wrong	766	1.0
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?			
	Very wrong	67,717	90.8
	Wrong	5,202	7.0
	A little bit wrong	1,025	1.4
	Not at all wrong	644	0.9
l. use e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)?			
	Very wrong	51,201	69.1
	Wrong	11,135	15.0
	A little bit wrong	8,032	10.8
	Not at all wrong	3,756	5.1

Question	Response	n	%
27. At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?	No	56,502	79.3
	Yes	14,761	20.7
28. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:			
a. been suspended from school?			
	Never	66,651	89.1
	1 to 2 times	6,378	8.5
	3 to 5 times	1,155	1.5
	6 to 9 times	272	0.4
	10+ times	322	0.4
b. carried a handgun?			
	Never	70,755	95.0
	1 to 2 times	1,967	2.6
	3 to 5 times	686	0.9
	6 to 9 times	245	0.3
	10+ times	811	1.1
c. sold illegal drugs?			
	Never	73,009	98.0
	1 to 2 times	728	1.0
	3 to 5 times	276	0.4
	6 to 9 times	120	0.2
	10+ times	337	0.5
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?			
	Never	73,546	98.8
	1 to 2 times	621	0.8
	3 to 5 times	137	0.2
	6 to 9 times	47	0.1
	10+ times	92	0.1

Question	Response	n	%
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?			
	Never	28,058	37.7
	1 to 2 times	15,037	20.2
	3 to 5 times	10,600	14.2
	6 to 9 times	4,554	6.1
	10+ times	16,244	21.8
f. been arrested?			
	Never	72,784	97.9
	1 to 2 times	1,236	1.7
	3 to 5 times	202	0.3
	6 to 9 times	45	0.1
	10+ times	72	0.1
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?			
	Never	69,640	93.4
	1 to 2 times	3,640	4.9
	3 to 5 times	726	1.0
	6 to 9 times	207	0.3
	10+ times	322	0.4
h. been drunk or high at school?			
	Never	69,756	93.6
	1 to 2 times	2,515	3.4
	3 to 5 times	896	1.2
	6 to 9 times	388	0.5
	10+ times	989	1.3
i. taken a handgun to school?			
	Never	74,213	99.6
	1 to 2 times	144	0.2
	3 to 5 times	39	0.1
	6 to 9 times	17	0.0
	10+ times	67	0.1

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
j. used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (vaping)?	Never	60,836	82.1	32. You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Drink it	13,656	18.4
	1 to 2 times	4,360	5.9		Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	29,733	40.0
	3 to 5 times	2,258	3.0		Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	21,905	29.4
	6 to 9 times	1,077	1.5		Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	9,088	12.2
	10+ times	5,614	7.6				
29. Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?	No	67,462	97.4	33. How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never	15,335	20.7
	Yes	1,781	2.6		Rarely	17,535	23.7
30. Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No	69,901	94.3		1-2 Times a Month	10,217	13.8
	No, but would like to	1,330	1.8		About Once a Week or More	30,901	41.8
	Yes, in the past	1,508	2.0				
	Yes, belong now	1,277	1.7				
	Yes, but would like to get out	140	0.2				
31. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?	No	12,584	16.9	34. I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!	26,829	36.2
	Yes	2,835	3.8		no	27,669	37.3
	I have never belonged to a gang	58,831	79.2		yes	16,267	21.9
					YES!	3,368	4.5
				35. It is important to think before you act.	NO!	2,211	3.0
					no	2,014	2.7
					yes	26,716	36.3
					YES!	42,729	58.0

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%
36. Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!	31,362	42.7
	no	18,263	24.9
	yes	16,226	22.1
	YES!	7,526	10.3
37. At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!	20,963	28.5
	no	18,063	24.6
	yes	23,825	32.4
	YES!	10,611	14.4
38. All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!	30,352	41.4
	no	22,754	31.0
	yes	13,462	18.4
	YES!	6,717	9.2
39. In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?	NO!	22,434	30.5
	no	16,464	22.4
	yes	20,543	27.9
	YES!	14,145	19.2
40. It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!	23,791	32.3
	no	17,237	23.4
	yes	17,710	24.1
	YES!	14,875	20.2
41. I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!	47,604	64.7
	no	22,541	30.6
	yes	2,667	3.6
	YES!	790	1.1

Question	Response	n	%
42. Where do you get the most information about living a drug and alcohol free life?			
a. Parents/guardians	All the time	37,176	51.2
	Most	15,240	21.0
	Some	10,559	14.5
	Very little	9,678	13.3
b. Friends	All the time	12,082	17.0
	Most	11,420	16.0
	Some	18,773	26.4
	Very little	28,952	40.6
c. Family members	All the time	29,583	41.3
	Most	15,802	22.0
	Some	13,576	18.9
	Very little	12,710	17.7
d. School	All the time	37,498	51.9
	Most	15,612	21.6
	Some	10,832	15.0
	Very little	8,265	11.4
e. Internet	All the time	14,498	20.3
	Most	12,278	17.2
	Some	19,871	27.8
	Very little	24,758	34.7

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
f. TV				d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?			
	All the time	14,844	20.8		No risk	10,053	13.8
	Most	11,704	16.4		Slight risk	13,595	18.6
	Some	20,680	28.9		Moderate risk	20,395	28.0
	Very little	24,308	34.0		Great risk	28,883	39.6
g. Social media				e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?			
	All the time	12,728	17.9		No risk	8,707	11.9
	Most	9,928	13.9		Slight risk	8,779	12.0
	Some	18,367	25.8		Moderate risk	19,351	26.5
	Very little	30,224	42.4		Great risk	36,103	49.5
43. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:				f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?			
a. smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No risk	7,609	10.4		No risk	7,248	9.9
	Slight risk	5,650	7.7		Slight risk	4,709	6.5
	Moderate risk	13,887	18.9		Moderate risk	13,396	18.4
	Great risk	46,157	63.0		Great risk	47,525	65.2
b. try marijuana once or twice?				g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?			
	No risk	20,848	28.7		No risk	7,266	10.0
	Slight risk	19,699	27.1		Slight risk	3,904	5.4
	Moderate risk	14,542	20.0		Moderate risk	12,657	17.4
	Great risk	17,567	24.2		Great risk	49,011	67.3
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?				h. use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?			
	No risk	15,182	20.9		No risk	9,823	13.6
	Slight risk	12,908	17.8		Slight risk	13,215	18.2
	Moderate risk	17,494	24.1		Moderate risk	18,230	25.2
	Great risk	26,938	37.1		Great risk	31,186	43.0

Question	Response	n	%
44. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	Never	65,989	91.4
	Once or Twice	3,763	5.2
	Once in a while but not regularly	1,044	1.4
	Regularly in the past	809	1.1
	Regularly now	561	0.8
45. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Not at all	69,822	96.9
	Once or twice	1,140	1.6
	Once or twice per week	306	0.4
	Three to five times per week	181	0.3
	About once a day	149	0.2
	More than once a day	447	0.6
46. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never	61,973	86.2
	Once or Twice	6,356	8.8
	Once in a while but not regularly	1,802	2.5
	Regularly in the past	1,190	1.7
	Regularly now	597	0.8

Question	Response	n	%
47. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	Not at all	69,693	96.7
	Less than one cigarette per day	1,447	2.0
	One to five cigarettes per day	580	0.8
	About one-half pack per day	164	0.2
	About one pack per day	90	0.1
	About one and one-half packs per day	54	0.1
	Two packs or more per day	58	0.1
48. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?	Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home or cars	47,469	65.8
	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6,901	9.6
	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2,391	3.3
	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2,803	3.9
	I don't know	12,577	17.4

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
49. Have you ever used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (vaping)?	Never	54,075	75.3	52. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	Never	47,894	66.9
	Once or Twice	7,401	10.3		Rarely	10,014	14.0
	Once in a while but not regularly	4,204	5.9		Sometimes	7,168	10.0
	Regularly in the past	3,079	4.3		Often	3,780	5.3
	Regularly now	3,024	4.2		Almost always	2,781	3.9
50. How frequently have you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (vaping)?	Not at all	61,771	86.3	53. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None	65,535	92.1
	Less than 10 puffs per day	5,182	7.2		Once	2,540	3.6
	10 to 50 puffs per day	2,701	3.8		Twice	1,421	2.0
	About one-half cartomiser per day	886	1.2		3-5 times	944	1.3
	About one cartomiser per day	578	0.8		6-9 times	279	0.4
	About one and one-half cartomisers per day	185	0.3		10 or more times	411	0.6
	Two cartomisers or more per day	259	0.4	54. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?	0 times	62,533	87.7
51. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	Never	18,194	25.2		1 time	3,945	5.5
	Rarely	12,176	16.9		2 or 3 times	2,713	3.8
	Sometimes	17,110	23.7		4 or 5 times	736	1.0
	Often	14,718	20.4		6 or more times	1,415	2.0
	Almost always	9,953	13.8	55. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?	I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	33,022	46.5
					0 times	35,628	50.2
					1 time	951	1.3
					2 or 3 times	677	1.0
					4 or 5 times	225	0.3
					6 or more times	456	0.6

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
56. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?	I did not drink alcohol in the past year	55,577	78.7	59. On how many occasions have you drunk one of more drinks of an alcoholic beverage during the past 30 days?	0	64,169	90.3
	At my home	6,003	8.5		1-2	4,388	6.2
	At someone else's home	7,142	10.1		3-5	1,410	2.0
	At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	792	1.1		6-9	452	0.6
	At a sporting event or concert	185	0.3		10+	659	0.9
	At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	278	0.4	60. On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?	0	61,676	86.8
	At an empty building or a construction site	96	0.1		1-2	3,093	4.4
	At a hotel/motel	221	0.3		3-5	1,626	2.3
	In a car	203	0.3		6-9	865	1.2
	At school	164	0.2		10+	3,796	5.3
57. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Neither approve nor disapprove	19,044	26.7	61. On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?	0	66,631	93.9
	Somewhat disapprove	10,601	14.8		1-2	1,753	2.5
	Strongly disapprove	32,744	45.9		3-5	762	1.1
	Don't know or can't say	9,007	12.6		6-9	388	0.5
					10+	1,435	2.0
58. On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0	53,031	74.4	62. On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	0	69,889	98.5
	1-2	7,637	10.7		1-2	640	0.9
	3-5	4,011	5.6		3-5	206	0.3
	6-9	1,915	2.7		6-9	81	0.1
	10+	4,719	6.6		10+	127	0.2
				63. On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	0	70,522	99.5
					1-2	211	0.3
					3-5	50	0.1
					6-9	13	0.0
					10+	50	0.1

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%
64. On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0	70,423	99.1
	1-2	404	0.6
	3-5	104	0.1
	6-9	29	0.0
	10+	96	0.1
65. On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0	70,674	99.7
	1-2	97	0.1
	3-5	36	0.1
	6-9	9	0.0
	10+	56	0.1
66. On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0	67,694	95.3
	1-2	2,109	3.0
	3-5	535	0.8
	6-9	203	0.3
	10+	468	0.7
67. On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0	69,385	98.2
	1-2	840	1.2
	3-5	205	0.3
	6-9	63	0.1
	10+	148	0.2
68. On how many occasions have you used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime?	0	70,715	100.0
	1-2		
	3-5		
	6-9		
	10+		

Question	Response	n	%
69. On how many occasions have you used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days?	0	70,622	100.0
	1-2		
	3-5		
	6-9		
	10+		
70. On how many occasions have you used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?	0	69,737	98.5
	1-2	649	0.9
	3-5	188	0.3
	6-9	73	0.1
	10+	177	0.2
71. On how many occasions have you used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?	0	70,320	99.5
	1-2	231	0.3
	3-5	64	0.1
	6-9	25	0.0
	10+	63	0.1
72. On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?	0	70,467	99.5
	1-2	192	0.3
	3-5	51	0.1
	6-9	24	0.0
	10+	70	0.1
73. On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?	0	70,545	99.8
	1-2	69	0.1
	3-5	19	0.0
	6-9	6	0.0
	10+	35	0.0

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%
74. On how many occasions have you used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?	0	69,557	98.4
	1-2	616	0.9
	3-5	210	0.3
	6-9	66	0.1
	10+	218	0.3
75. On how many occasions have you used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?	0	70,031	99.3
	1-2	329	0.5
	3-5	66	0.1
	6-9	22	0.0
	10+	83	0.1
76. On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0	70,198	99.5
	1-2	193	0.3
	3-5	73	0.1
	6-9	39	0.1
	10+	79	0.1
77. On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0	69,397	99.8
	1-2	74	0.1
	3-5	25	0.0
	6-9	10	0.0
	10+	28	0.0
78. On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0	69,596	99.1
	1-2	373	0.5
	3-5	132	0.2
	6-9	40	0.1
	10+	87	0.1

Question	Response	n	%
79. On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	0	69,842	99.7
	1-2	108	0.2
	3-5	32	0.0
	6-9	12	0.0
	10+	33	0.0
80. On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Tramadol, or sleeping pills) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?	0	66,657	94.4
	1-2	1,839	2.6
	3-5	829	1.2
	6-9	374	0.5
	10+	930	1.3
81. On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Tramadol, or sleeping pills) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?	0	68,870	97.7
	1-2	1,012	1.4
	3-5	305	0.4
	6-9	101	0.1
	10+	237	0.3
82. On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?	0	69,146	97.9
	1-2	690	1.0
	3-5	302	0.4
	6-9	146	0.2
	10+	316	0.4

Question	Response	n	%
83. On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	0	69,819	99.1
	1-2	398	0.6
	3-5	121	0.2
	6-9	53	0.1
	10+	78	0.1
84. On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?	0	66,389	94.4
	1-2	2,364	3.4
	3-5	810	1.2
	6-9	293	0.4
	10+	488	0.7
85. On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?	0	60,646	86.0
	1-2	3,872	5.5
	3-5	2,263	3.2
	6-9	1,143	1.6
	10+	2,600	3.7
86. On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?	0	66,331	94.1
	1-2	2,596	3.7
	3-5	904	1.3
	6-9	299	0.4
	10+	380	0.5

Question	Response	n	%
87. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you usually get them?	I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year	63,340	91.5
	I bought them myself with a fake ID	81	0.1
	I bought them myself without a fake ID	305	0.4
	I got them from someone I know age 18 or older	1,668	2.4
	I got them from someone I know under age 18	678	1.0
	I got them from my brother or sister	179	0.3
	I got them from home with my parents' permission	170	0.2
	I got them from home without my parents' permission	644	0.9
	I got them from another relative	286	0.4
	A stranger bought them for me	133	0.2
	I took them from a store or shop	44	0.1
	Other	1,678	2.4

Question	Response	n	%
88. If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you usually get them?			
a. I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year	No	10,983	16.0
	Yes	57,578	84.0
b. I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station	No	67,548	98.5
	Yes	1,013	1.5
c. I got them on the internet	No	68,063	99.3
	Yes	498	0.7
d. I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a 'vape shop'	No	67,796	98.9
	Yes	765	1.1
e. I got them from a family member	No	66,503	97.0
	Yes	2,058	3.0
f. I got them from a friend	No	61,088	89.1
	Yes	7,473	10.9
g. A stranger got them for me	No	68,091	99.3
	Yes	470	0.7
h. I took them from a store or shop	No	68,425	99.8
	Yes	136	0.2

Question	Response	n	%
i. I got them some other way	No	66,882	97.6
	Yes	1,679	2.4
89. If you used marijuana (grass, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you usually get it?			
a. I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year	No	8,492	12.4
	Yes	59,912	87.6
b. I bought it myself	No	65,461	95.7
	Yes	2,943	4.3
c. I got it from someone at school	No	66,720	97.5
	Yes	1,684	2.5
d. I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card	No	67,892	99.3
	Yes	512	0.7
e. I got it from my brother or sister	No	67,572	98.8
	Yes	832	1.2
f. I got it from another relative	No	67,194	98.2
	Yes	1,210	1.8
g. Other	No	64,592	94.4
	Yes	3,812	5.6

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%
90. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually get it?	I did not drink alcohol in the past year	54,901	80.1
	I bought it myself with a fake ID	143	0.2
	I bought it myself without a fake ID	163	0.2
	I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	3,685	5.4
	I got it from someone I know under age 21	1,571	2.3
	I got it from my brother or sister	565	0.8
	I got it from home with my parents' permission	2,318	3.4
	I got it from home without my parents' permission	1,470	2.1
	I got it from another relative	961	1.4
	A stranger bought it for me	171	0.2
	I took it from a store or shop	49	0.1
	Other	2,568	3.7

Question	Response	n	%
91. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?			
a. I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high	No	2,177	3.2
	Yes	66,334	96.8
b. I bought it or took it from a store or shop	No	68,204	99.6
	Yes	307	0.4
c. I got it from my parents with permission	No	68,112	99.4
	Yes	399	0.6
d. I got it from home without permission	No	67,982	99.2
	Yes	529	0.8
e. I got it from a relative with permission	No	68,269	99.6
	Yes	242	0.4
f. I got it from a relative without permission	No	68,304	99.7
	Yes	207	0.3
g. I got it from a friend's home with permission	No	68,220	99.6
	Yes	291	0.4

Appendix F: APNA Survey Item-Level Results

Question	Response	n	%
h. I got it from a friend's home without permission	No	68,359	99.8
	Yes	152	0.2
i. I got it from a friend while at school	No	68,194	99.5
	Yes	317	0.5
j. I got it from a friend while at a party	No	68,213	99.6
	Yes	298	0.4
k. I got it from a friend, elsewhere	No	67,950	99.2
	Yes	561	0.8
l. I got it from an internet sale	No	68,332	99.7
	Yes	179	0.3

Question	Response	n	%
92. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?	None	64,464	94.1
	Less than 1 a day	1,820	2.7
	1 a day	678	1.0
	2-3 a day	844	1.2
	4-6 a day	319	0.5
	7-10 a day	132	0.2
	11 or more a day	285	0.4
93. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for YOU to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Very wrong	42,917	61.6
	Wrong	14,293	20.5
	A little bit wrong	7,755	11.1
	Not at all wrong	4,667	6.7
b. smoke tobacco?	Very wrong	47,972	69.1
	Wrong	12,356	17.8
	A little bit wrong	5,380	7.8
	Not at all wrong	3,706	5.3
c. smoke marijuana?	Very wrong	44,384	64.0
	Wrong	9,677	14.0
	A little bit wrong	7,185	10.4
	Not at all wrong	8,088	11.7
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Very wrong	53,845	77.8
	Wrong	9,864	14.3
	A little bit wrong	3,401	4.9
	Not at all wrong	2,097	3.0

Question	Response	n	%
94. How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age:			
a. to use marijuana?			
	Very wrong	51,923	75.3
	Wrong	9,689	14.0
	A little bit wrong	4,551	6.6
	Not at all wrong	2,808	4.1
b. to drink alcohol?			
	Very wrong	47,885	69.7
	Wrong	11,754	17.1
	A little bit wrong	6,228	9.1
	Not at all wrong	2,876	4.2
c. to smoke cigarettes?			
	Very wrong	51,962	75.7
	Wrong	10,445	15.2
	A little bit wrong	4,031	5.9
	Not at all wrong	2,211	3.2

Question	Response	n	%
95. How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood?			
a. crime and/or drug selling			
	NO!	50,904	74.1
	no	11,004	16.0
	yes	4,865	7.1
	YES!	1,899	2.8
b. fights			
	NO!	48,262	70.4
	no	12,638	18.4
	yes	5,499	8.0
	YES!	2,124	3.1
c. lots of empty or abandoned buildings			
	NO!	50,018	73.0
	no	12,627	18.4
	yes	4,304	6.3
	YES!	1,538	2.2
d. lots of graffiti			
	NO!	53,974	79.3
	no	11,684	17.2
	yes	1,581	2.3
	YES!	795	1.2

Question	Response	n	%
96. I feel safe in my neighborhood.			
	NO!	3,012	4.4
	no	4,894	7.2
	yes	27,070	39.6
	YES!	33,395	48.8
97. If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?			
	NO!	14,773	21.5
	no	23,154	33.8
	yes	17,728	25.9
	YES!	12,902	18.8
98. If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?			
	NO!	16,828	24.6
	no	25,814	37.8
	yes	15,281	22.3
	YES!	10,457	15.3
99. If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?			
	NO!	13,554	19.8
	no	16,644	24.4
	yes	19,333	28.3
	YES!	18,797	27.5
100. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?			
	Very hard	38,915	57.3
	Sort of hard	9,899	14.6
	Sort of easy	10,076	14.8
	Very easy	9,026	13.3

Question	Response	n	%
101. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?			
	Very hard	34,953	51.7
	Sort of hard	9,592	14.2
	Sort of easy	11,401	16.8
	Very easy	11,724	17.3
102. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?			
	Very hard	54,431	80.4
	Sort of hard	7,399	10.9
	Sort of easy	3,232	4.8
	Very easy	2,628	3.9
103. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?			
	Very hard	44,941	66.5
	Sort of hard	9,237	13.7
	Sort of easy	6,587	9.7
	Very easy	6,820	10.1
104. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?			
	Very hard	43,339	64.2
	Sort of hard	6,559	9.7
	Sort of easy	7,058	10.5
	Very easy	10,500	15.6
105. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?			
	Very hard	45,542	67.4
	Sort of hard	8,443	12.5
	Sort of easy	6,747	10.0
	Very easy	6,825	10.1
106. If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?			
	Very hard	53,870	79.8
	Sort of hard	6,967	10.3
	Sort of easy	3,430	5.1
	Very easy	3,270	4.8

Question	Response	n	%
107. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	54,193	80.3
	Sort of hard	7,368	10.9
	Sort of easy	3,230	4.8
	Very easy	2,699	4.0
108. If you wanted to get e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	40,610	60.1
	Sort of hard	5,977	8.8
	Sort of easy	7,404	11.0
	Very easy	13,570	20.1
109. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?			
a. Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	No	50,430	75.2
	Yes	16,650	24.8
b. Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	No	61,828	92.2
	Yes	5,252	7.8
c. Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).	No	60,287	89.9
	Yes	6,793	10.1

Question	Response	n	%
d. No	No	20,911	31.2
	Yes	46,169	68.8
110. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	Very wrong	57,323	84.8
	Wrong	6,671	9.9
	A little bit wrong	2,530	3.7
	Not at all wrong	1,067	1.6
b. smoke tobacco?	Very wrong	60,263	89.3
	Wrong	4,798	7.1
	A little bit wrong	1,527	2.3
	Not at all wrong	858	1.3
c. smoke marijuana?	Very wrong	58,014	86.2
	Wrong	4,655	6.9
	A little bit wrong	2,663	4.0
	Not at all wrong	1,938	2.9
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	Very wrong	61,972	92.0
	Wrong	3,736	5.5
	A little bit wrong	1,017	1.5
	Not at all wrong	638	0.9
e. steal something?	Very wrong	58,279	86.6
	Wrong	7,157	10.6
	A little bit wrong	1,360	2.0
	Not at all wrong	468	0.7

Question	Response	n	%	Question	Response	n	%
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very wrong	58,089	86.2	115. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!	4,792	7.2
	Wrong	6,479	9.6		no	4,990	7.5
	A little bit wrong	2,014	3.0		yes	17,178	25.8
	Not at all wrong	792	1.2		YES!	39,635	59.5
g. pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong	44,931	66.7	116. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	5,514	8.3
	Wrong	13,967	20.7		no	6,594	9.9
	A little bit wrong	6,794	10.1		yes	17,392	26.1
	Not at all wrong	1,666	2.5		YES!	37,148	55.7
111. During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving?	No	32,699	50.8	117. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!	6,989	10.5
	Yes	31,726	49.2		no	9,436	14.1
112. The rules in my family are clear.	NO!	3,892	5.8		yes	20,210	30.3
	no	4,015	6.0		YES!	30,085	45.1
	yes	21,959	32.9	118. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!	4,567	6.8
	YES!	36,968	55.3		no	5,285	7.9
113. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	NO!	24,197	36.3		yes	19,025	28.5
	no	23,656	35.5		YES!	37,806	56.7
	yes	12,459	18.7	119. Do you know how to properly dispose of leftover prescription drugs?	No	44,183	68.3
	YES!	6,404	9.6		Yes	20,482	31.7
114. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!	4,468	6.7				
	no	3,367	5.0				
	yes	20,757	31.1				
	YES!	38,214	57.2				

Question	Response	n	%
120. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:			
a. drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?	No	41,723	62.1
	Yes	22,332	33.2
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	3,176	4.7
b. smoked marijuana?	No	50,879	75.9
	Yes	12,990	19.4
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	3,164	4.7
c. smoked cigarettes?	No	51,052	76.2
	Yes	12,758	19.0
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	3,180	4.7
d. taken a handgun to school?	No	62,934	94.0
	Yes	851	1.3
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	3,154	4.7
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	No	49,935	74.6
	Yes	13,838	20.7
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	3,195	4.8

Question	Response	n	%
f. used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs?	No	47,909	71.5
	Yes	15,909	23.7
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	3,179	4.7
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed to him/her?	No	59,286	88.6
	Yes	4,444	6.6
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	3,184	4.8
121. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	No	49,978	75.6
	Yes	16,169	24.4
122. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never	21,148	31.6
	1 or 2 times	21,617	32.3
	3 or 4 times	13,092	19.6
	5 or 6 times	5,808	8.7
	7 or more times	5,179	7.7
123. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	No	40,263	60.9
	Yes	25,833	39.1

Question	Response	n	%
124. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	Never	18,437	27.7
	1 or 2 times	21,437	32.2
	3 or 4 times	16,550	24.9
	5 or 6 times	6,343	9.5
	7 or more times	3,717	5.6
125. Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	No	41,163	62.3
	Yes	24,909	37.7
126. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:			
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	0	45,332	67.6
	1	8,702	13.0
	2	5,025	7.5
	3-4	3,642	5.4
	5+	4,328	6.5
b. sold or dealt drugs?	0	54,081	80.9
	1	5,891	8.8
	2	2,911	4.4
	3-4	1,810	2.7
	5+	2,116	3.2

Question	Response	n	%
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?	0	52,454	78.4
	1	6,615	9.9
	2	3,073	4.6
	3-4	2,067	3.1
	5+	2,673	4.0
d. gotten drunk or high?	0	33,309	50.1
	1	10,884	16.4
	2	6,686	10.1
	3-4	5,423	8.2
	5+	10,181	15.3
127. How honest were you in filling out this survey?			
	I was very honest	52,566	77.2
	I was honest pretty much of the time	12,249	18.0
	I was honest some of the time	2,466	3.6
	I was honest once in a while	807	1.2
	I was not honest at all		