

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Ashley County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	516	632	209	607
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	45.7	236	33.7	213	40.7	85	32.8	199
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	34.1	176	33.2	210	42.1	88	27.8	169
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	19.4	100	20.4	129	0.0	0	21.6	131
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	0.0	0	12.7	80	0.0	0	17.8	108
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	43.8	221	51.7	320	44.9	92	50.6	296
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	56.2	283	48.3	299	55.1	113	49.4	289
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	14.0	72	14.1	88	25.9	53	15.6	91
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	20.7	106	24.2	151	14.1	29	23.8	139
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	1.0	5	1.3	8	0.5	1	0.5	3
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	55.4	284	54.9	342	53.7	110	53.0	309
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	1.9	10	0.8	5	3.4	7	2.2	13
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	7.0	36	4.7	29	2.4	5	4.8	28
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

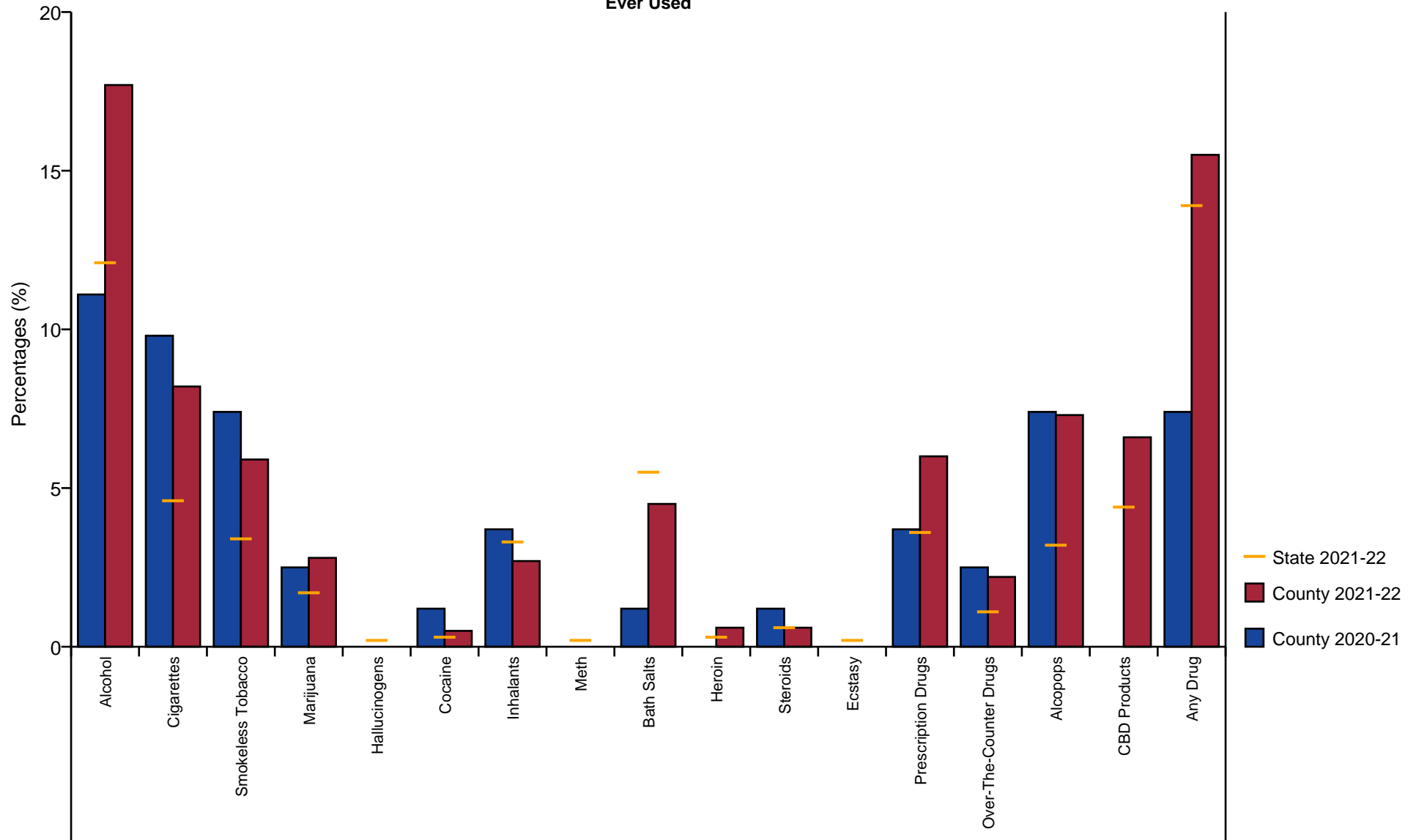
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Ashley County

Ever Used



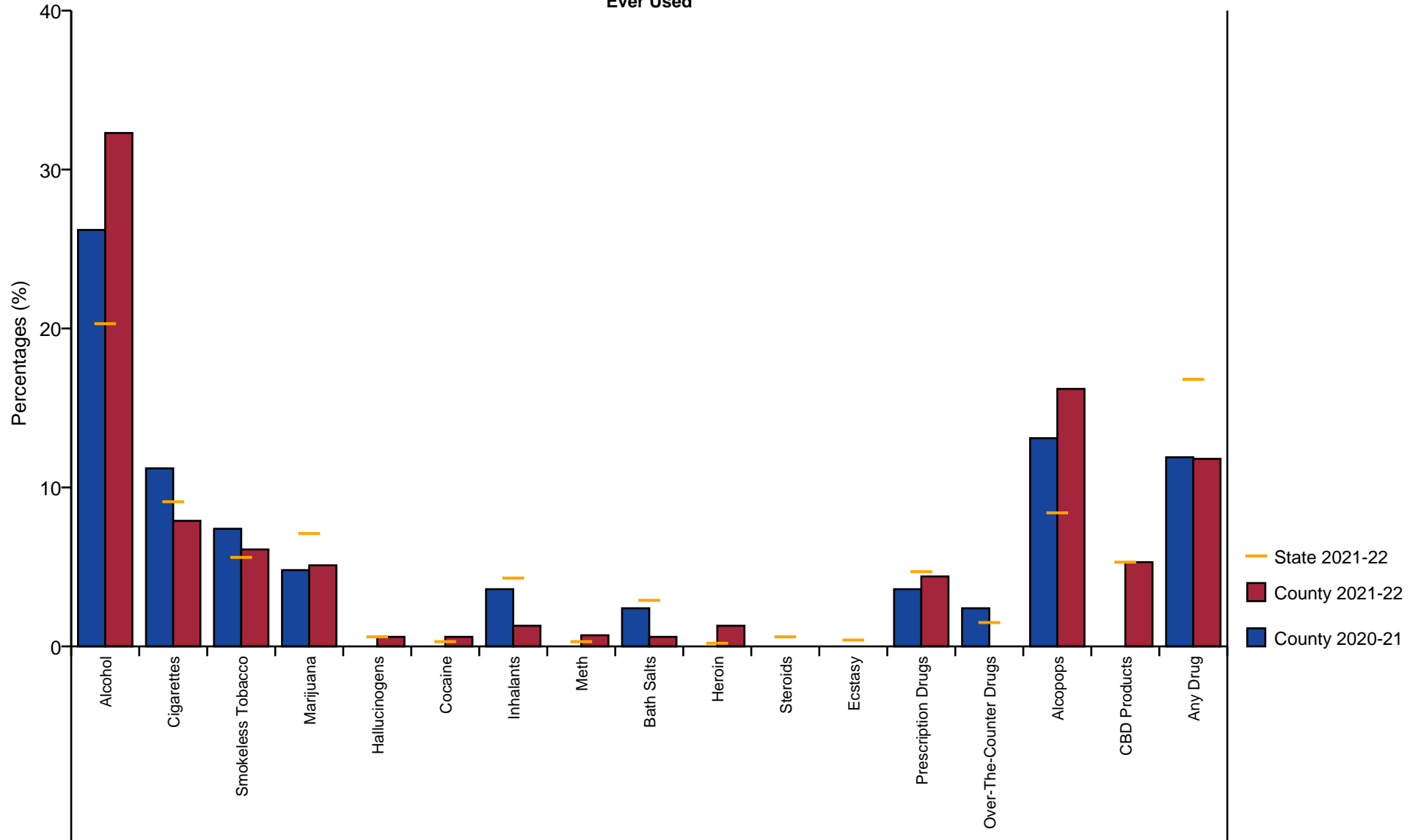
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Ashley County

Ever Used



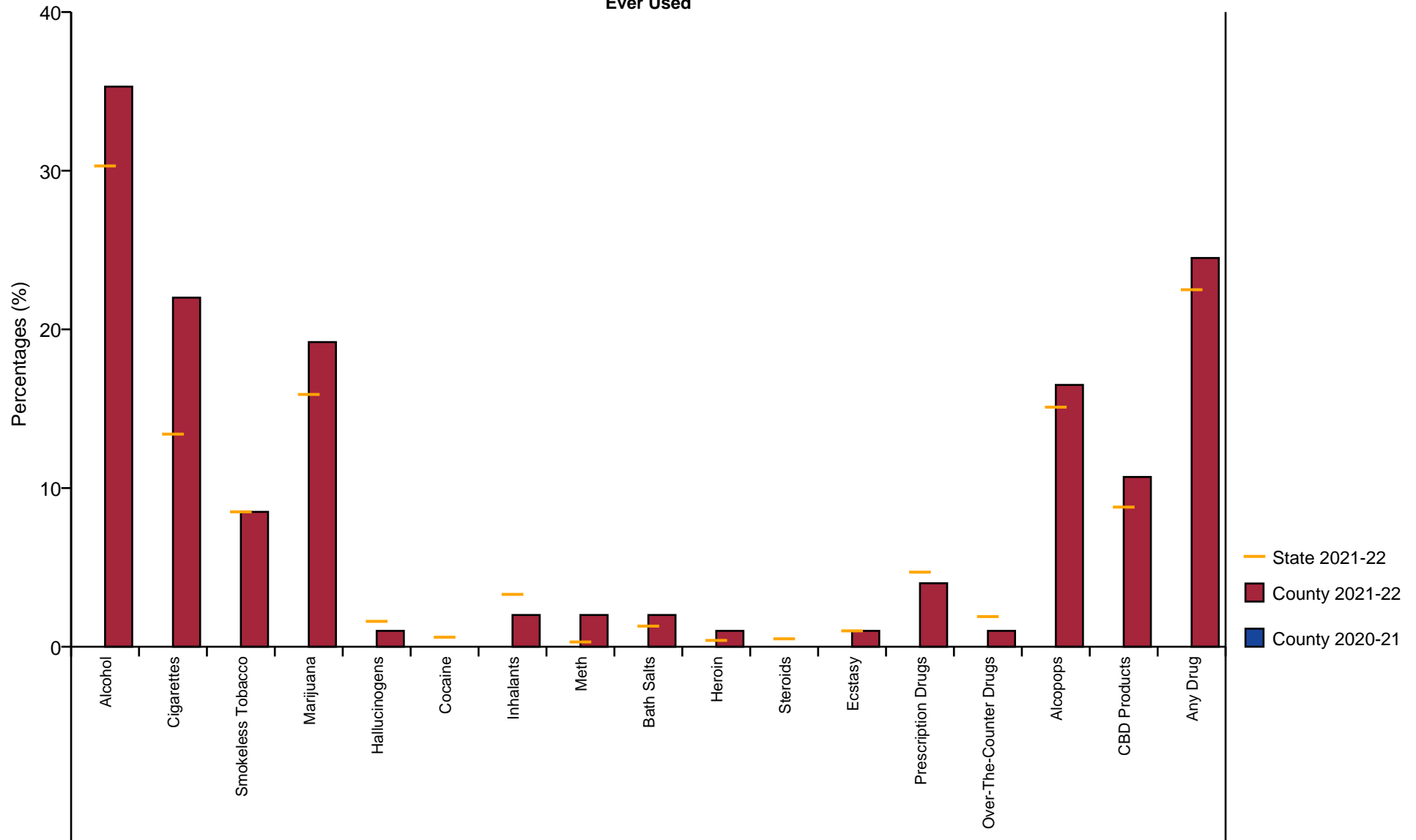
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Ashley County

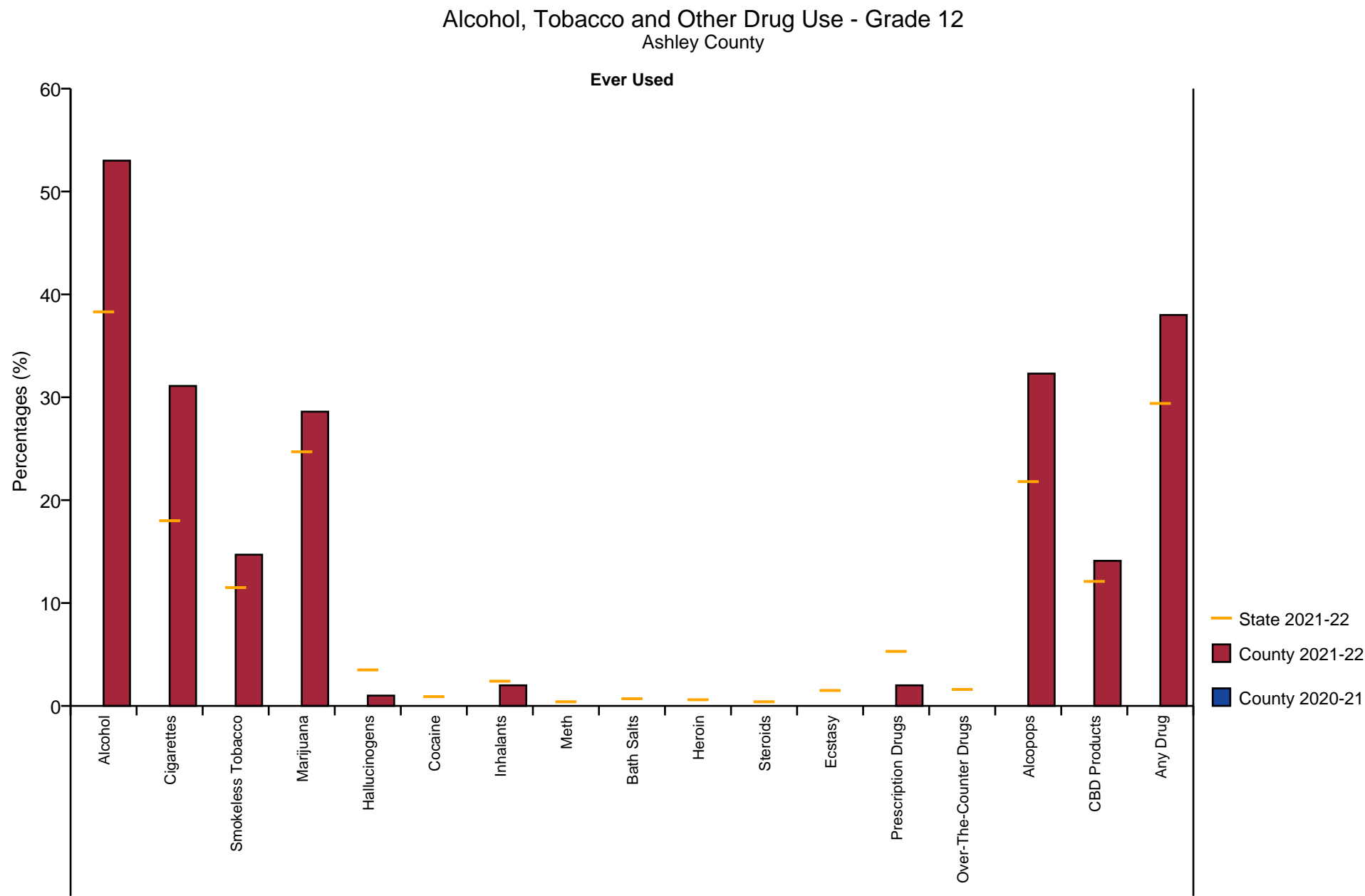
Ever Used



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

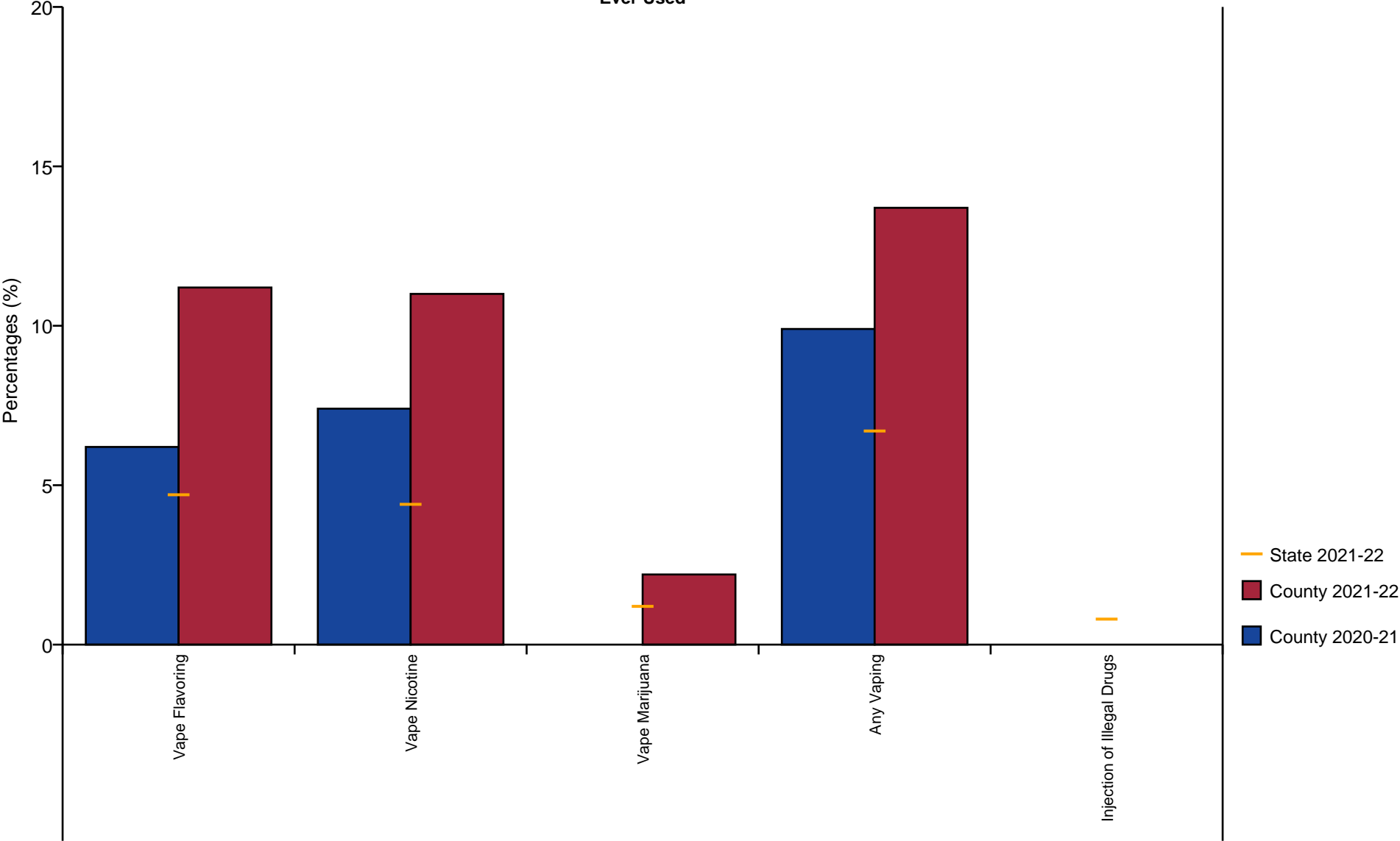


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Ashley County

Ever Used

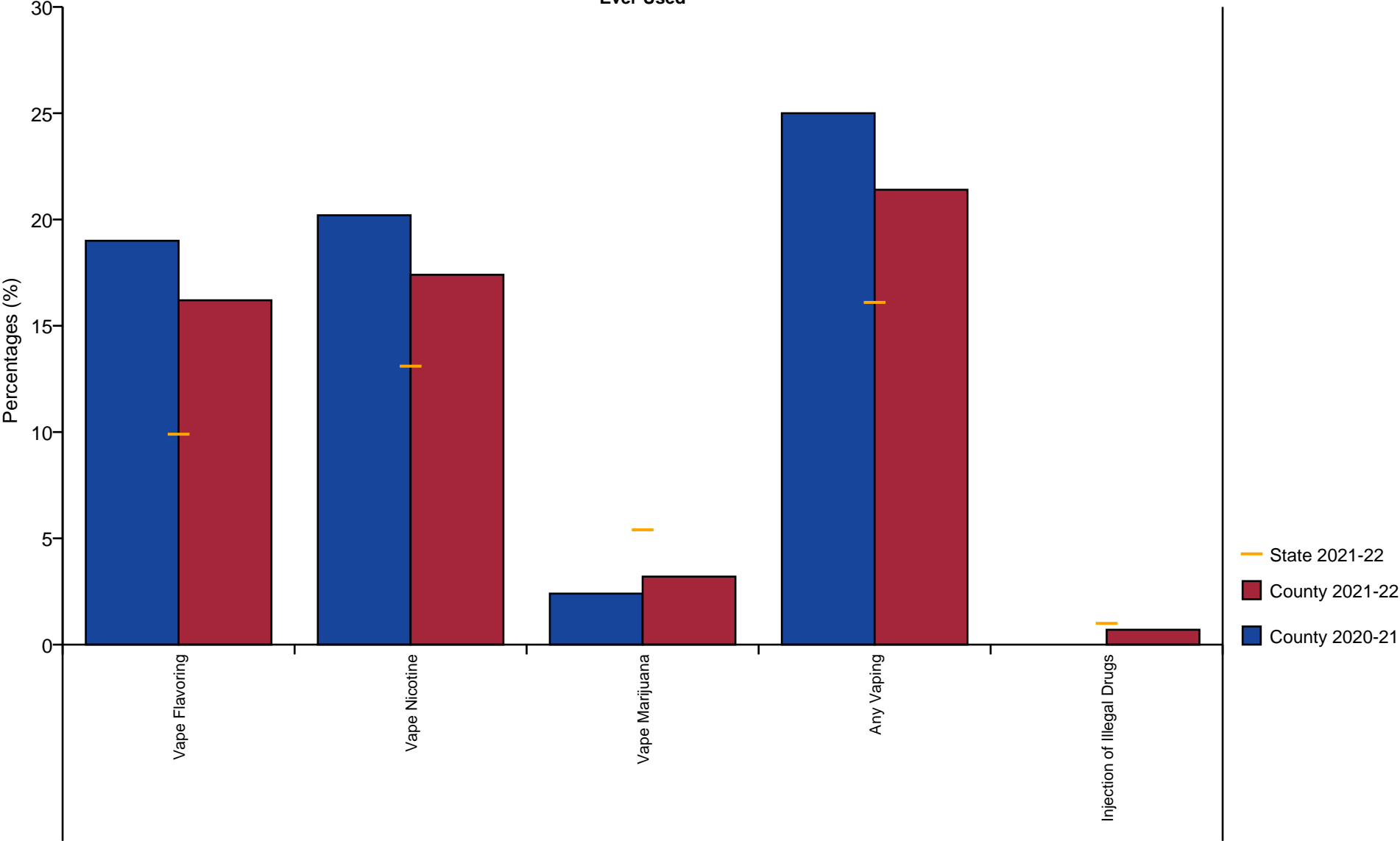


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Ashley County

Ever Used

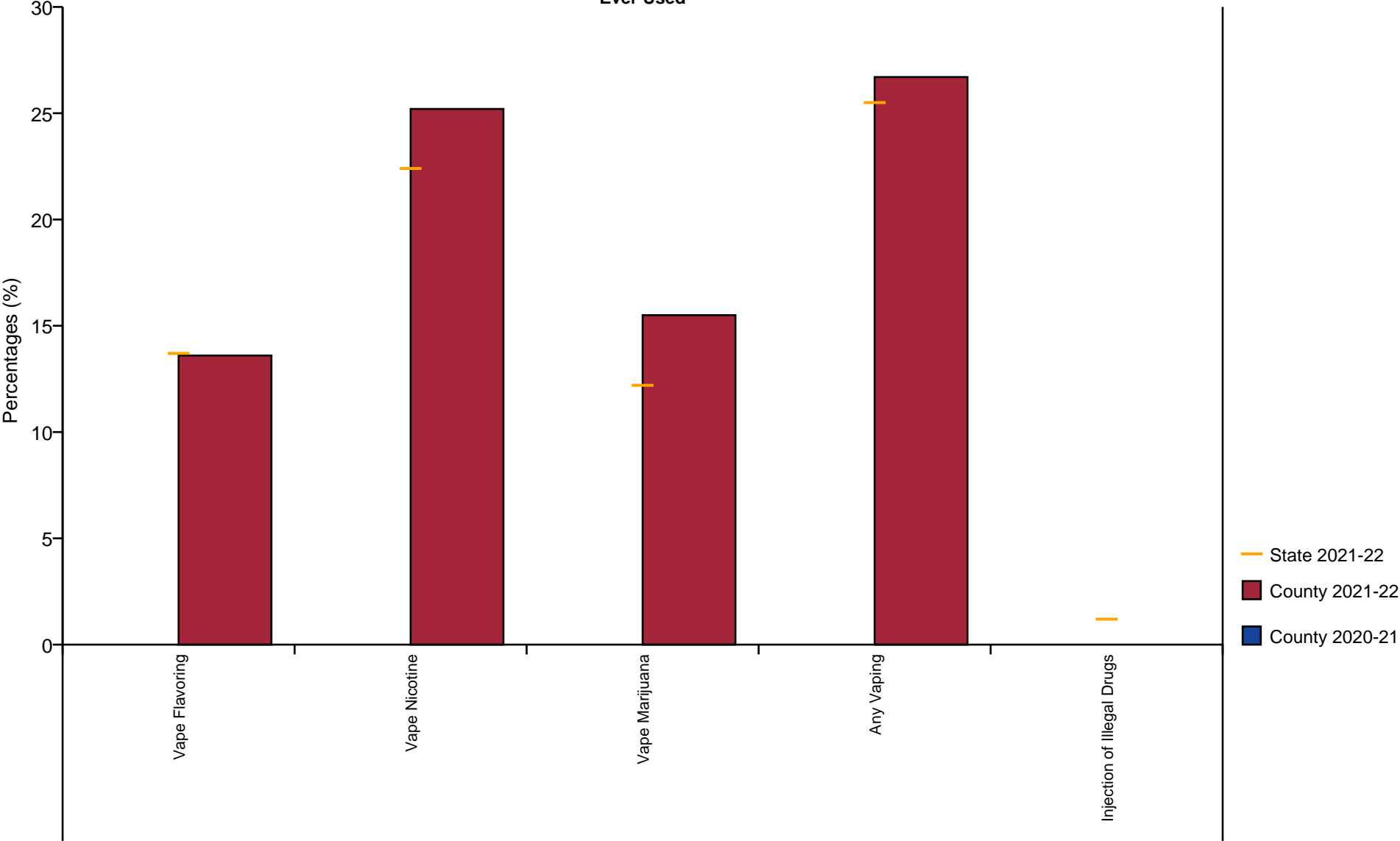


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Ashley County

Ever Used

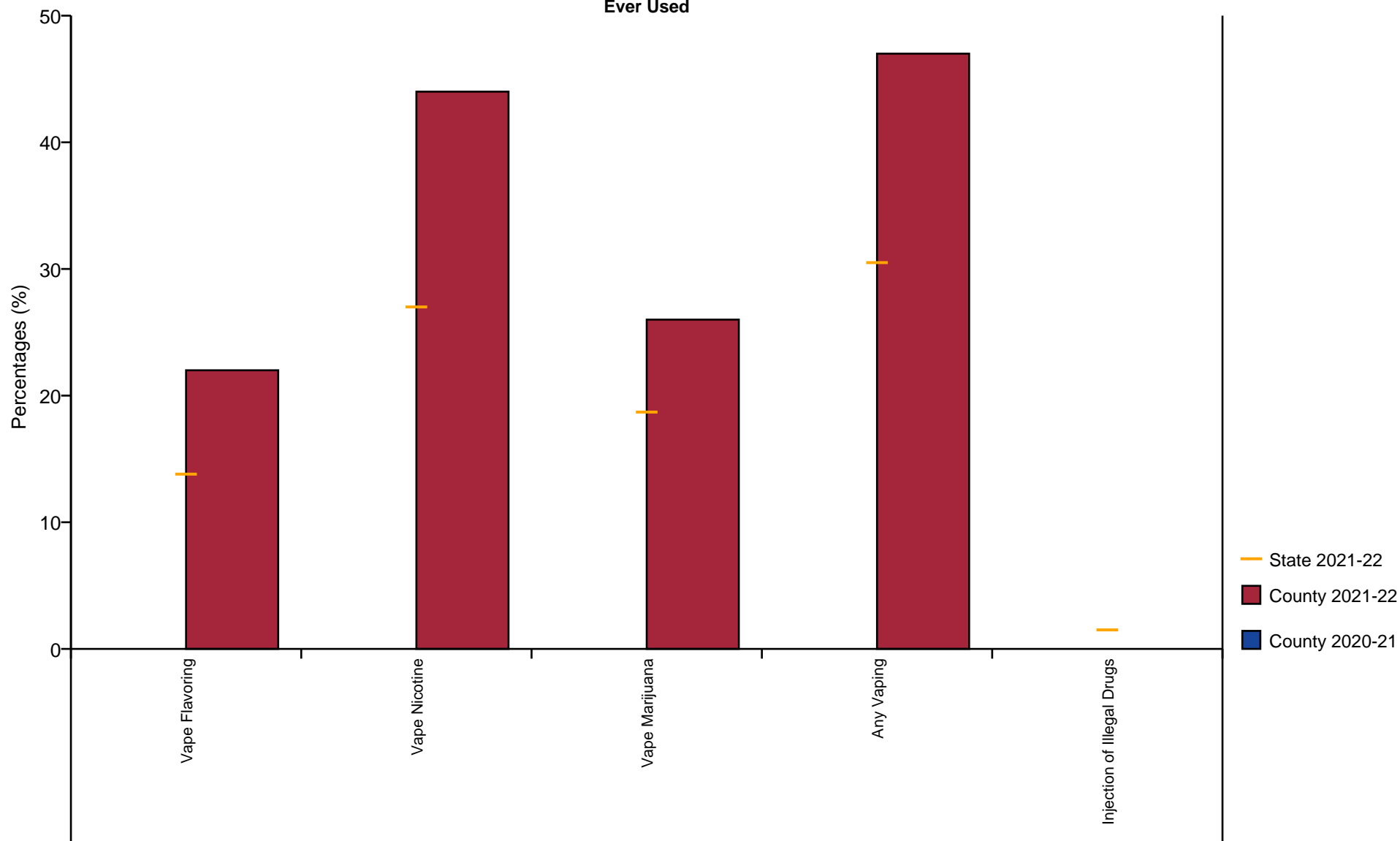


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Ashley County

Ever Used

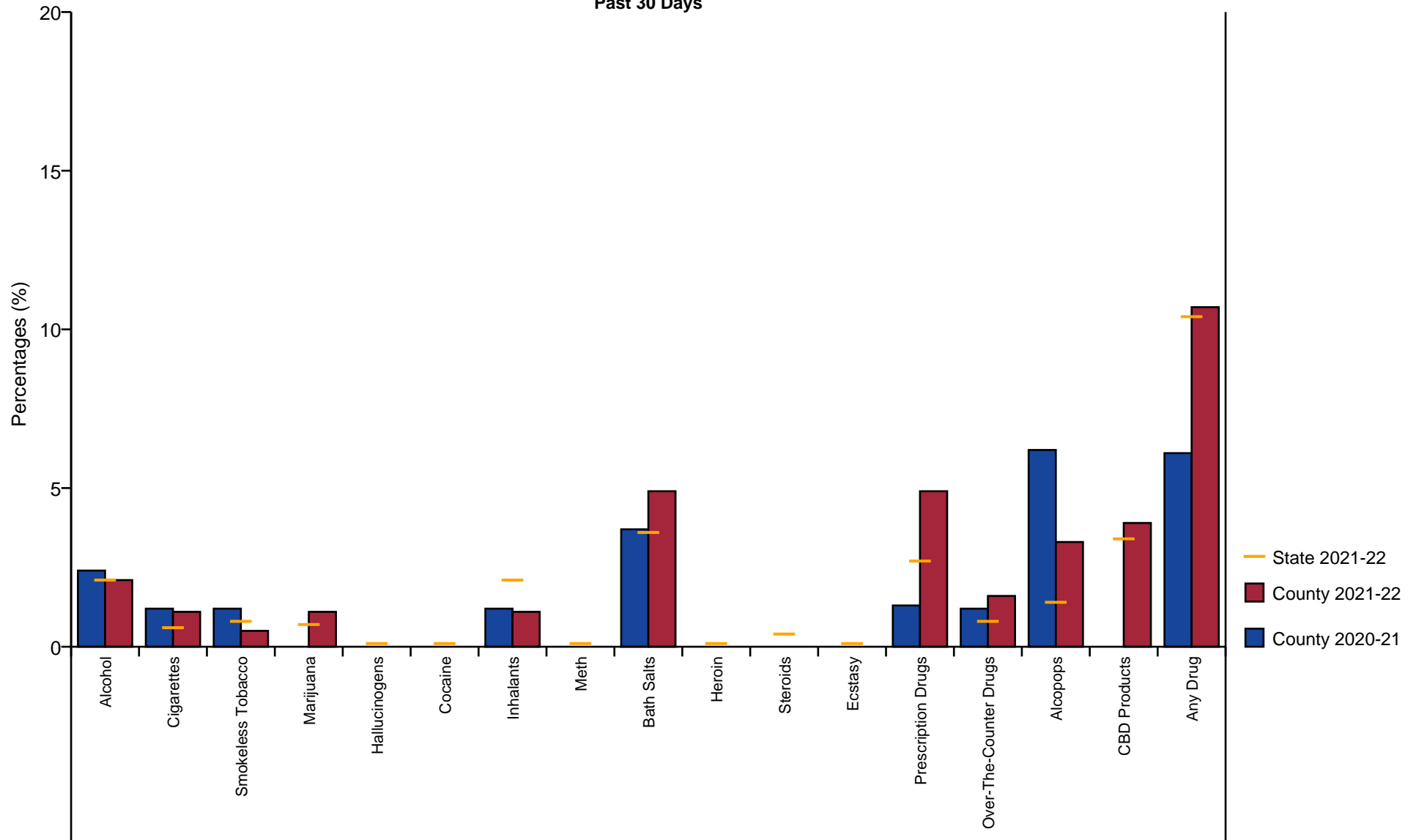


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Ashley County

Past 30 Days



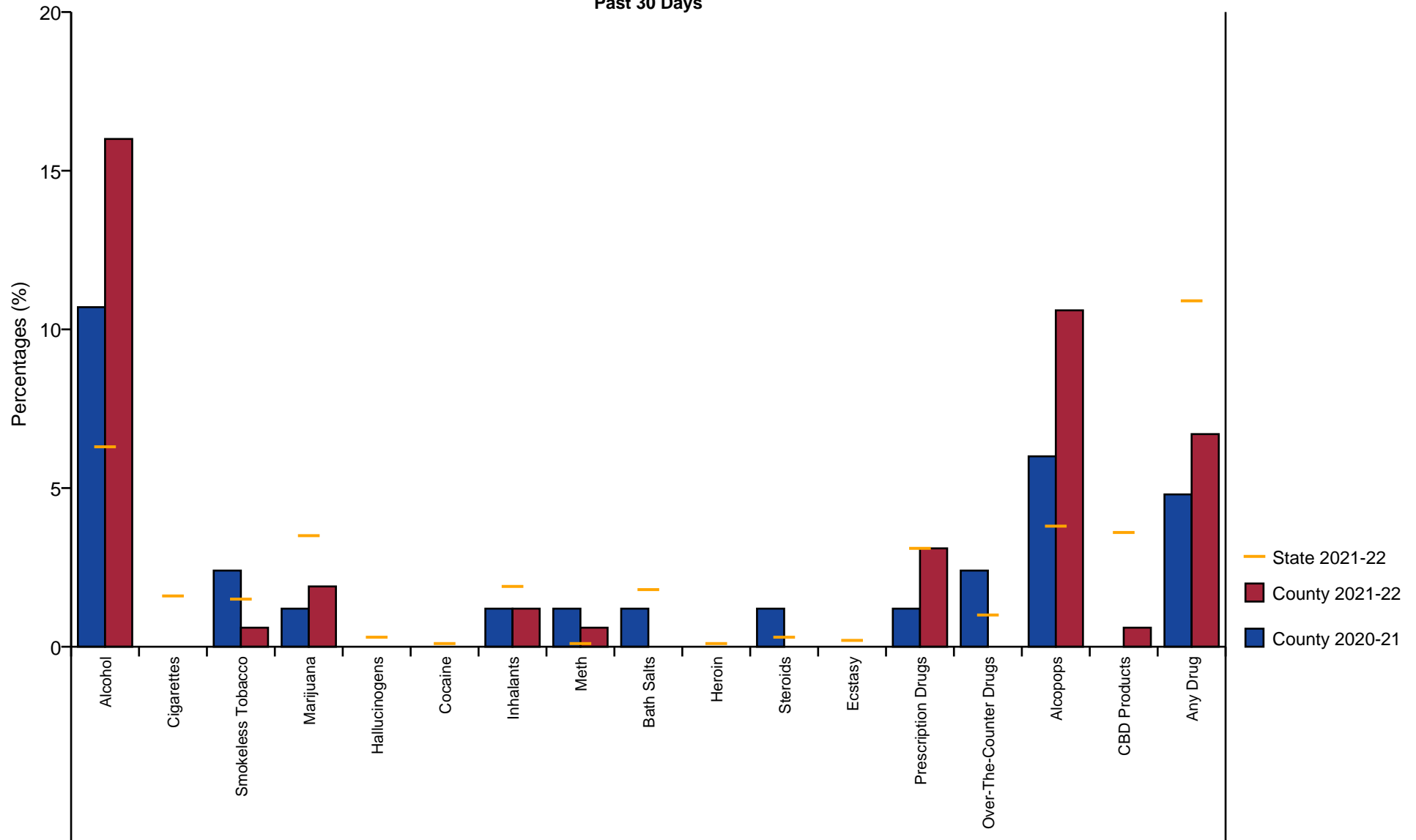
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Ashley County

Past 30 Days

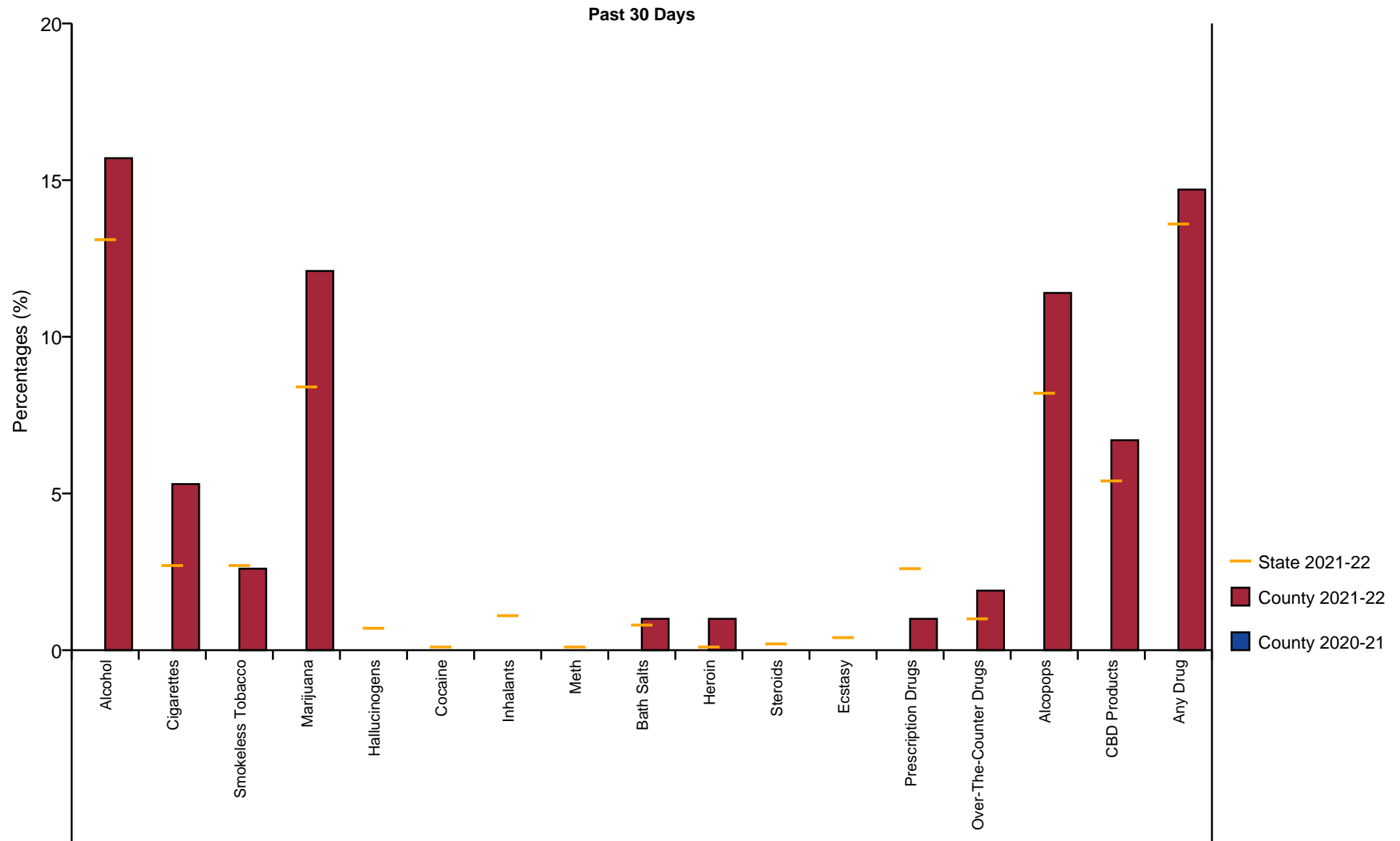


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Ashley County

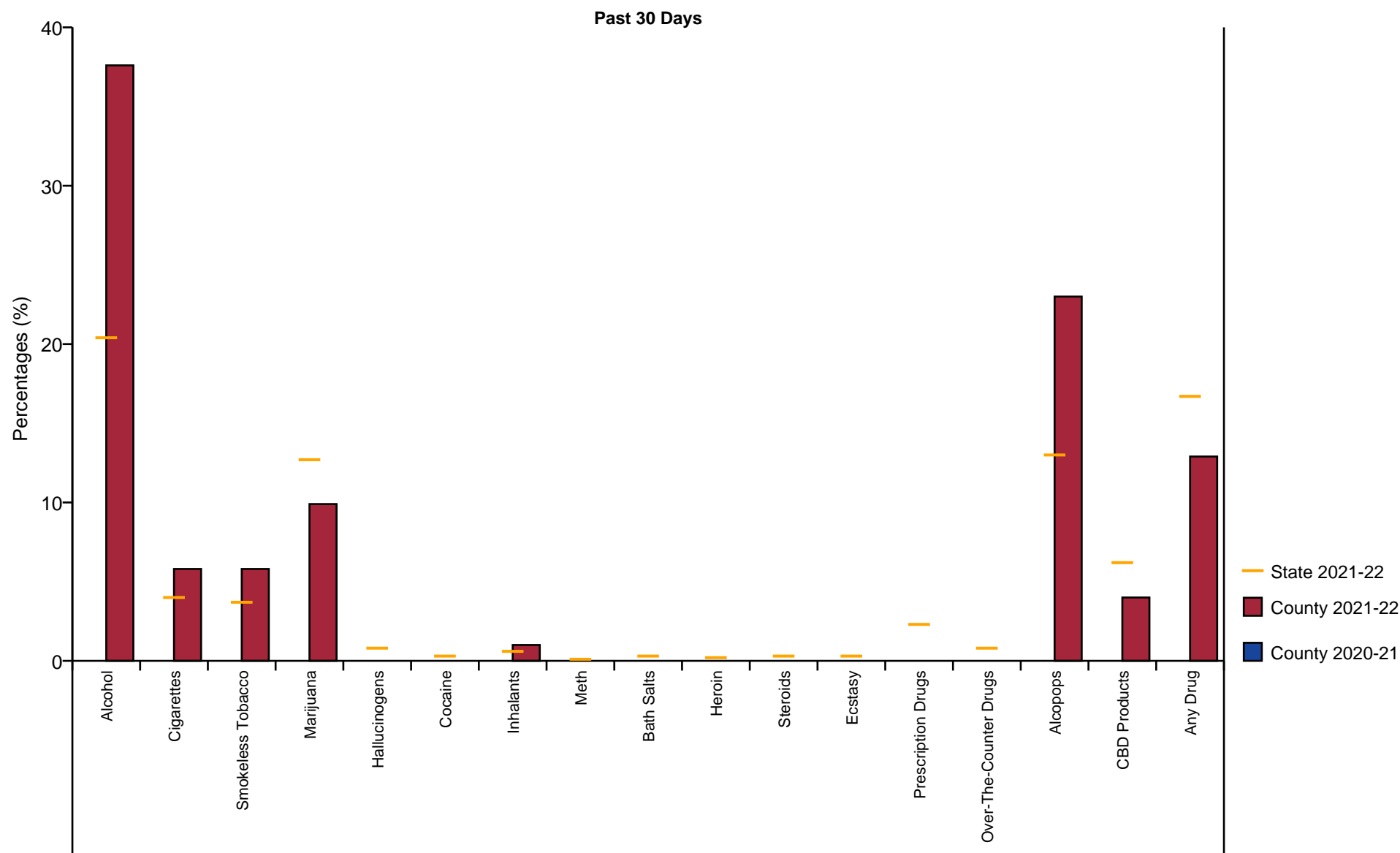


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Ashley County



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

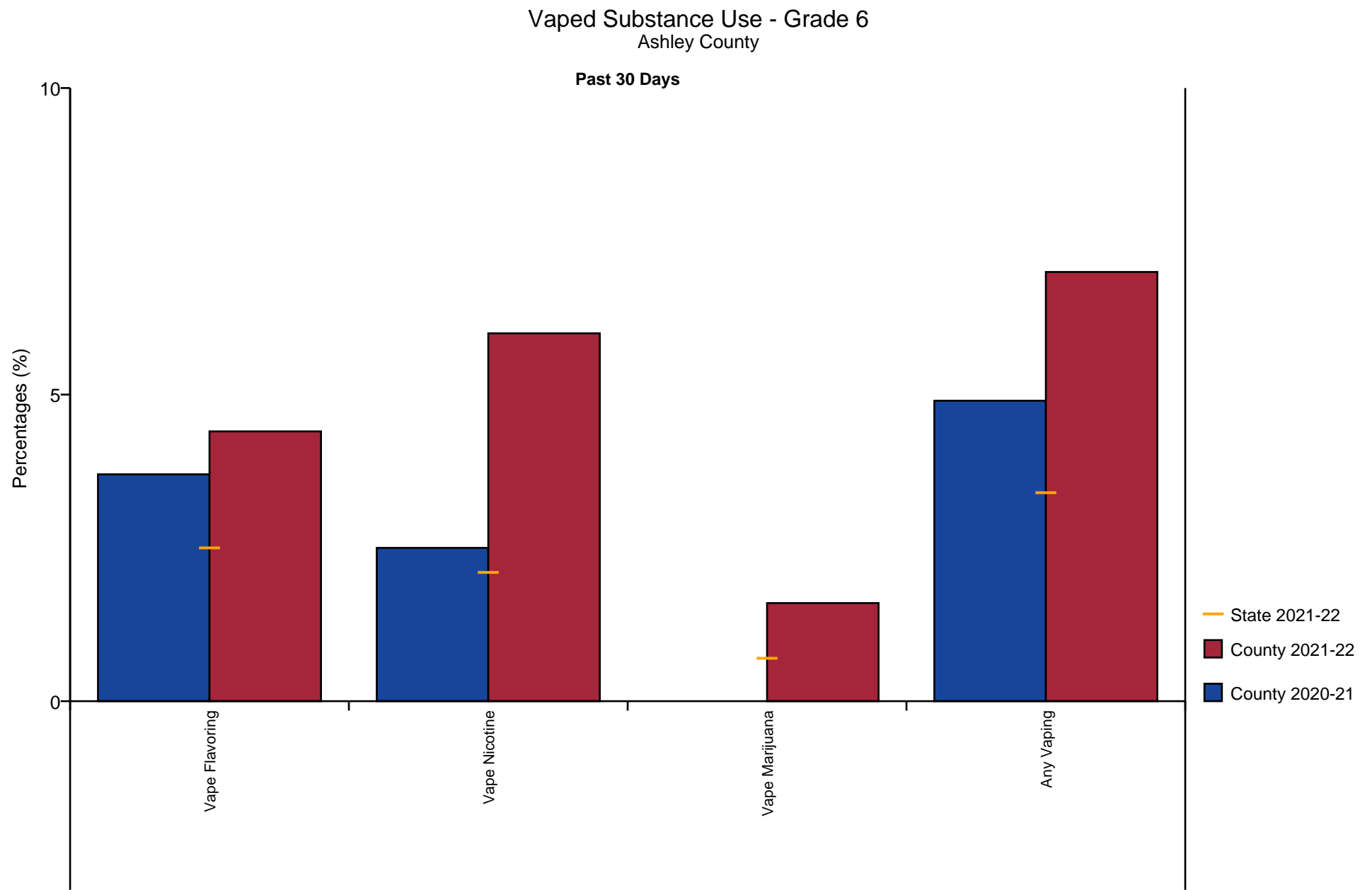


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

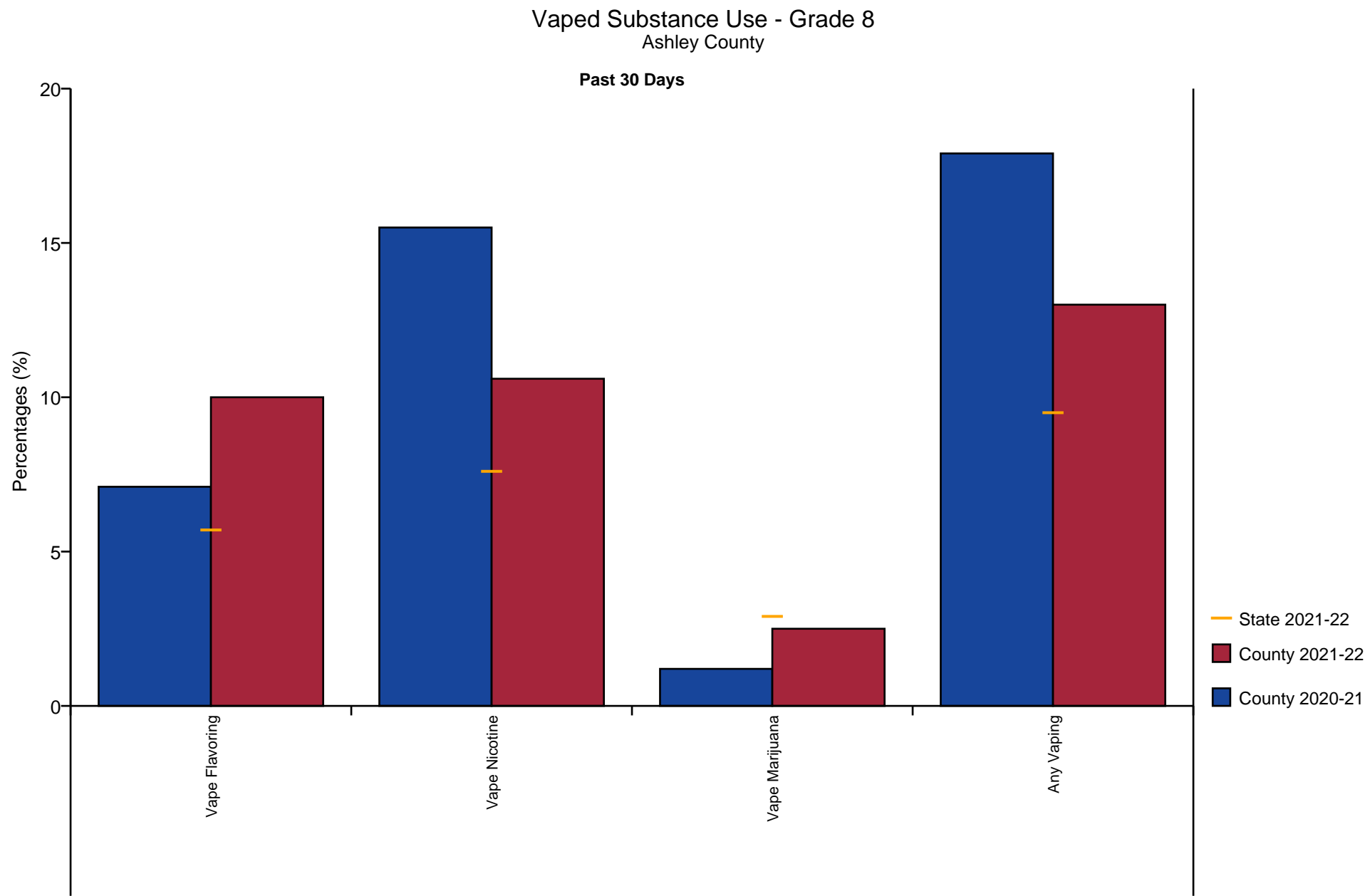


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

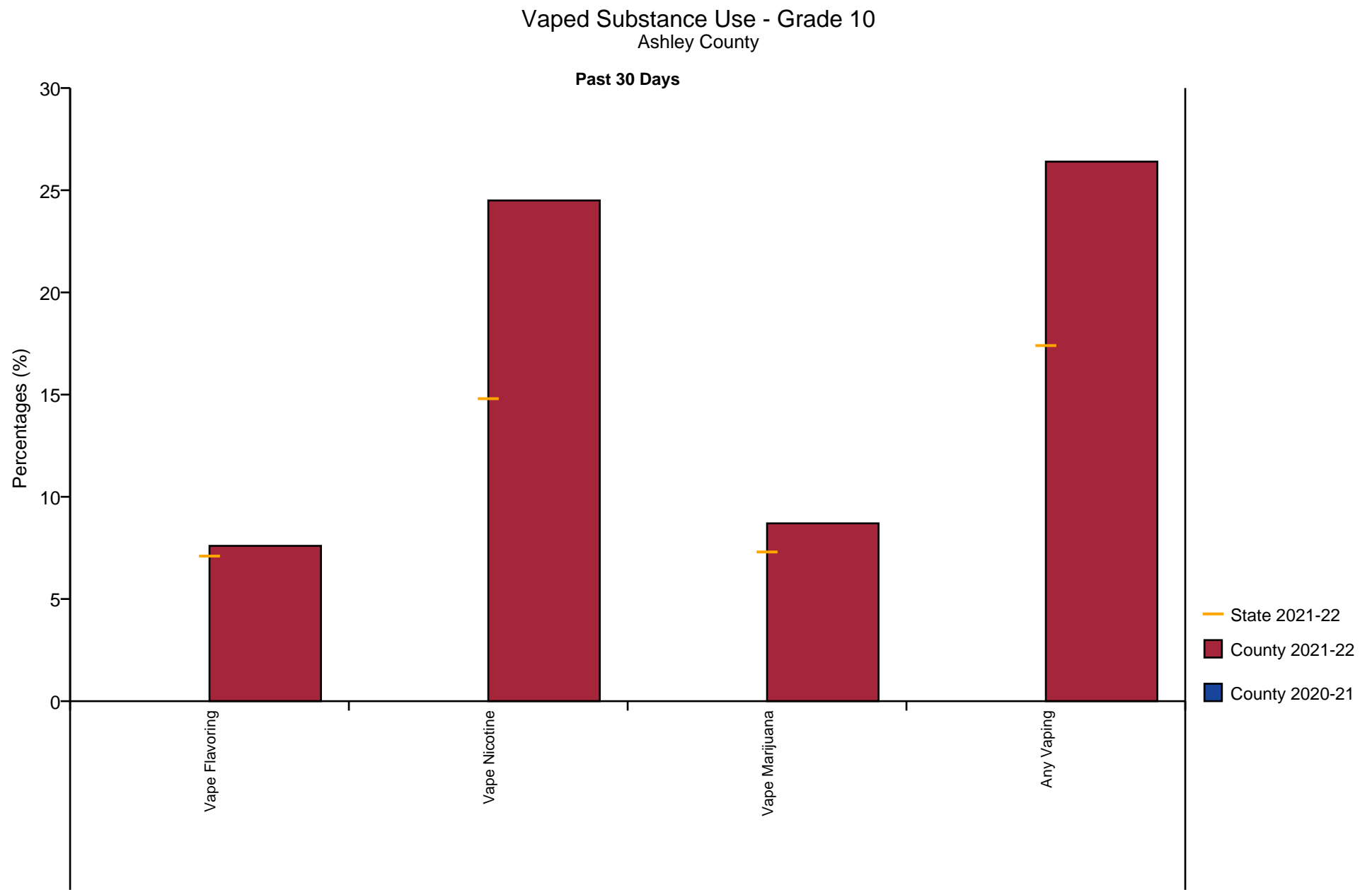


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

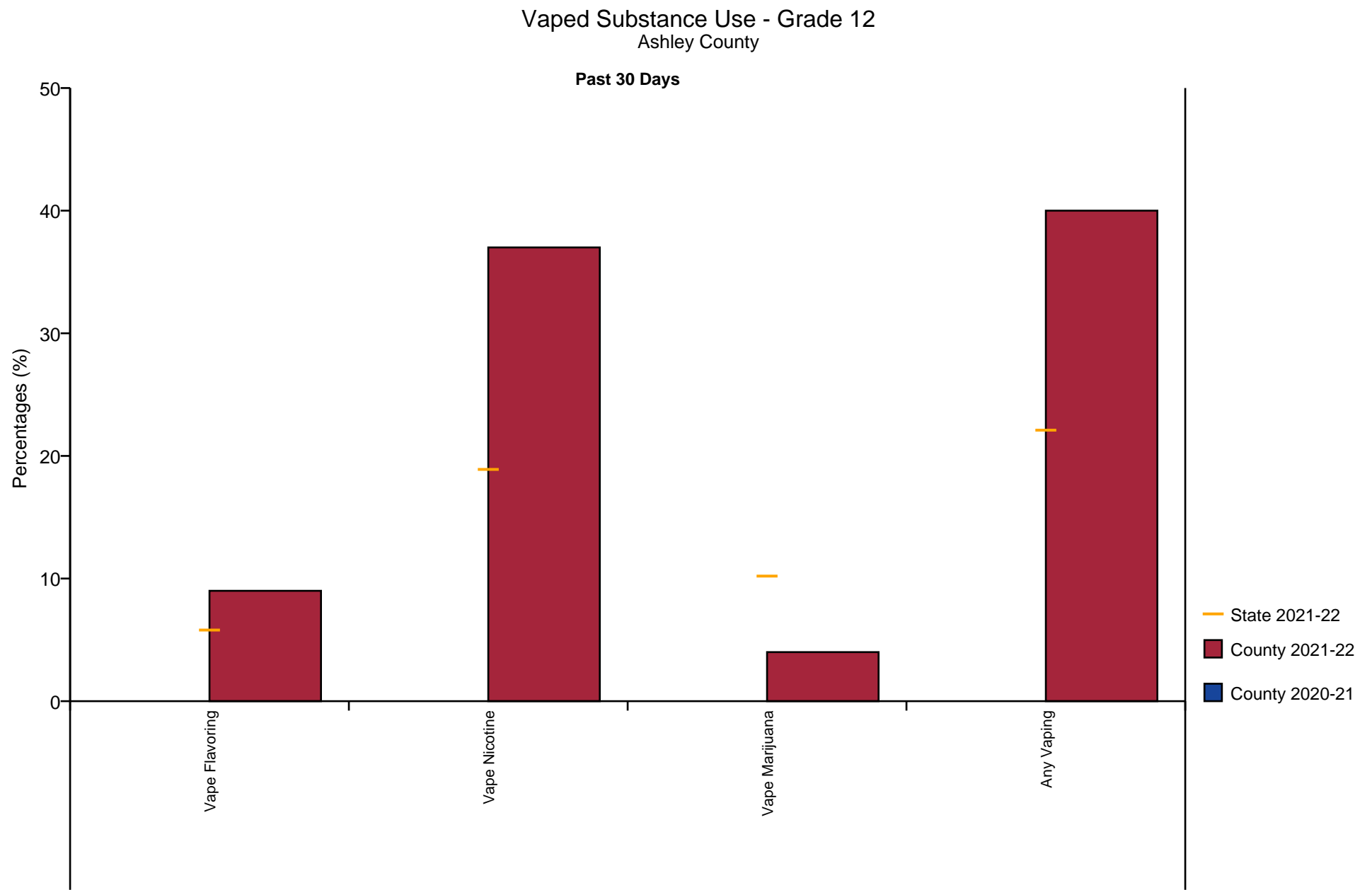


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

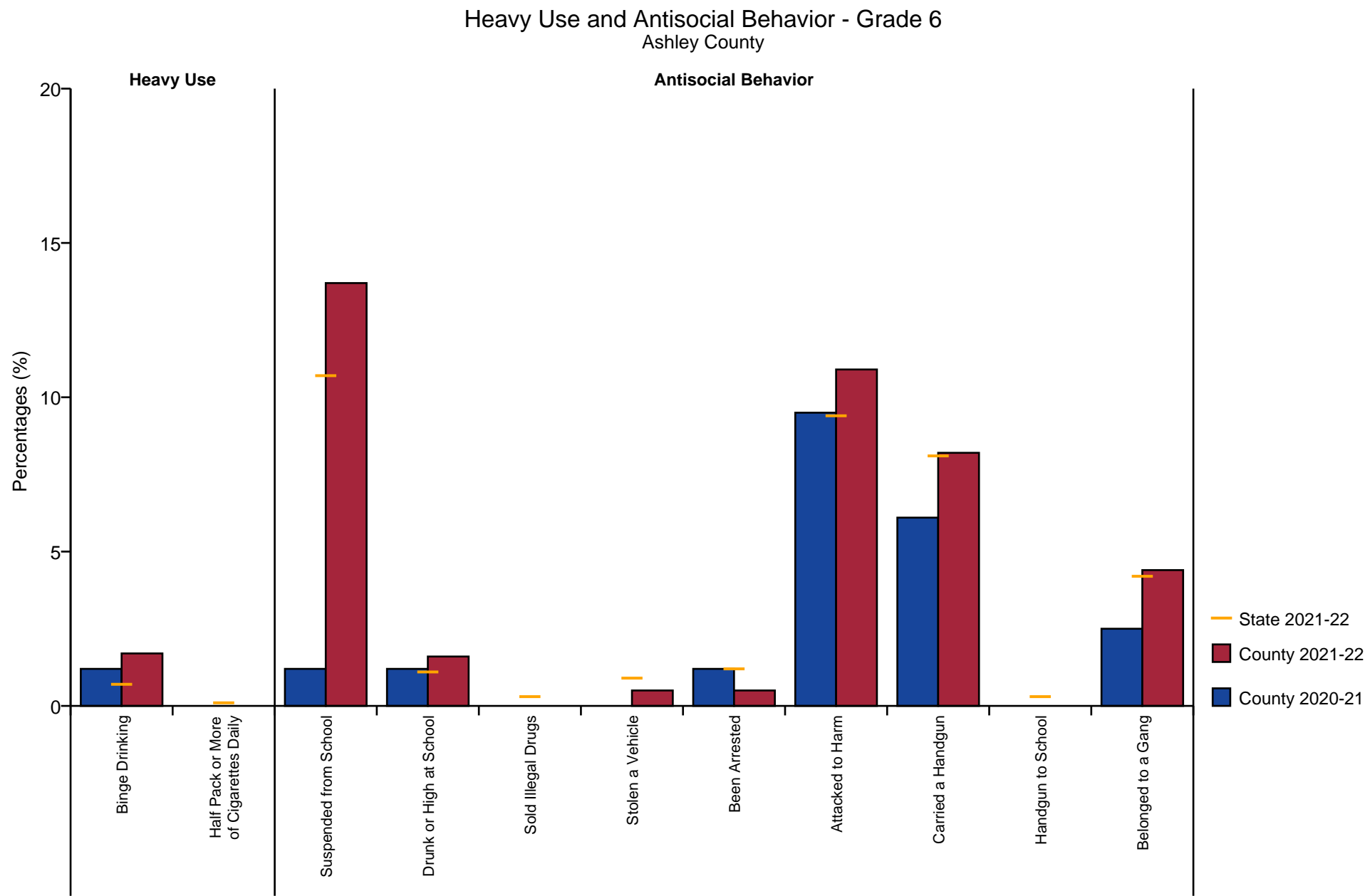


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

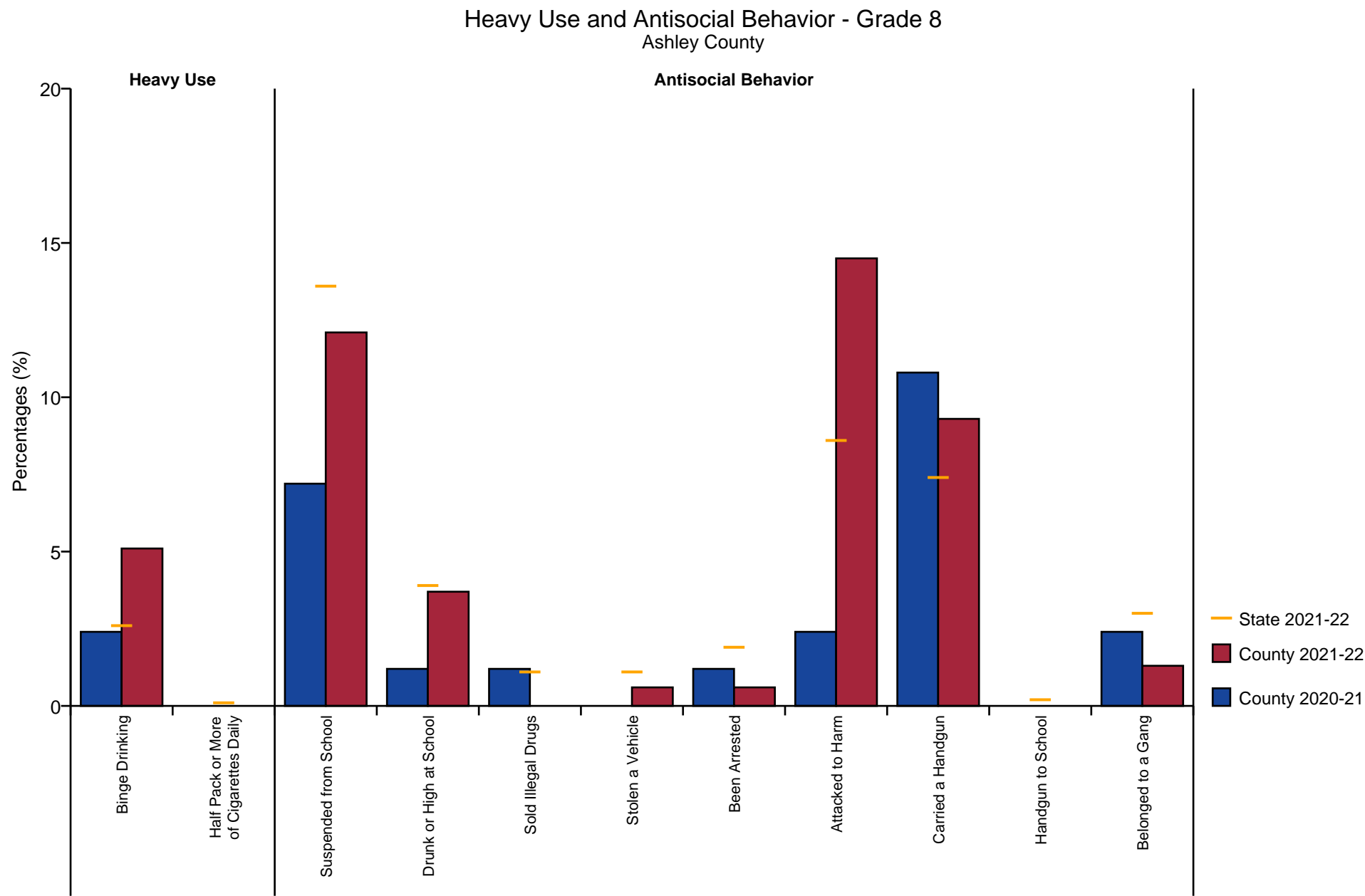


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

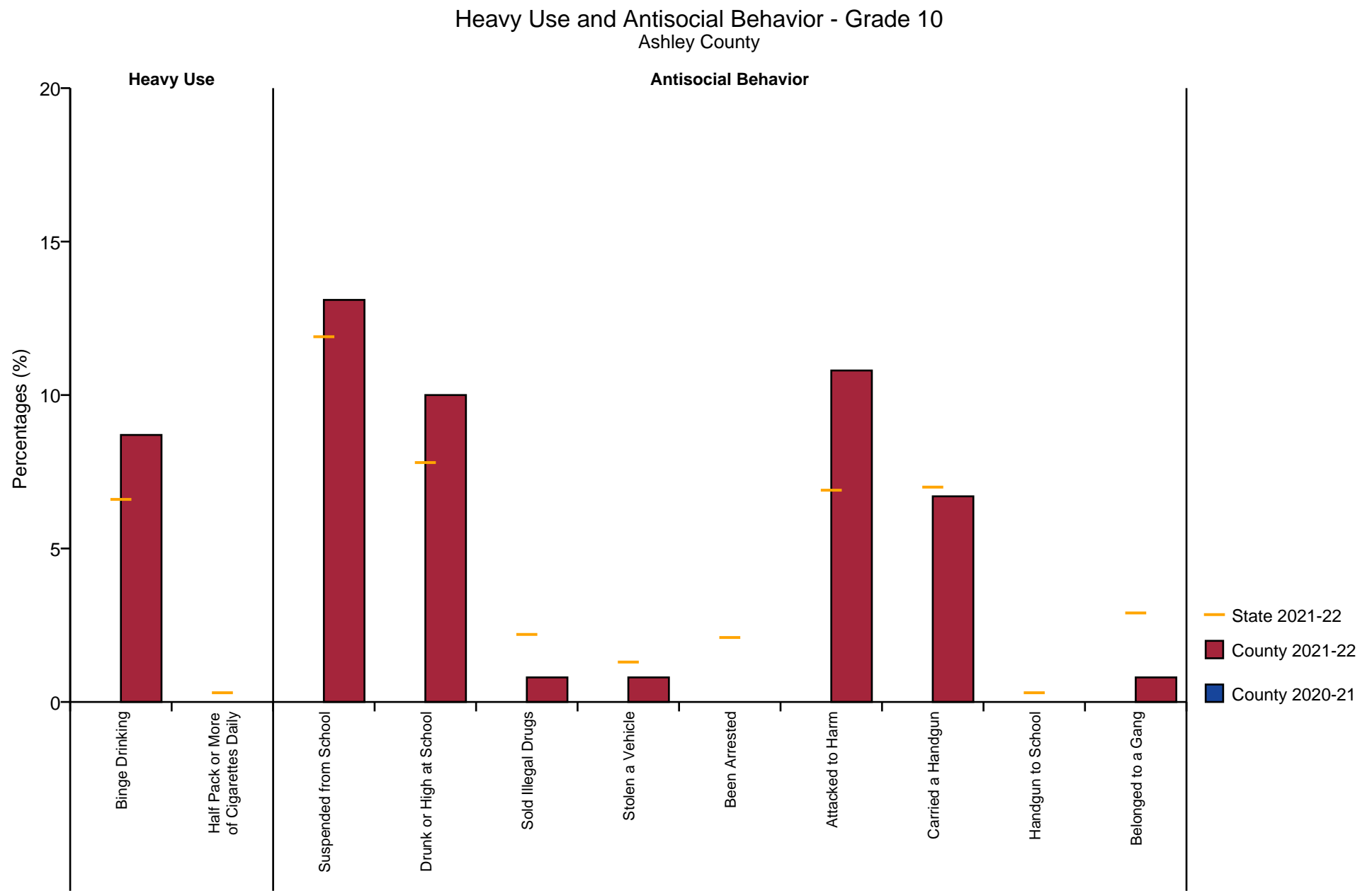


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12
Ashley County

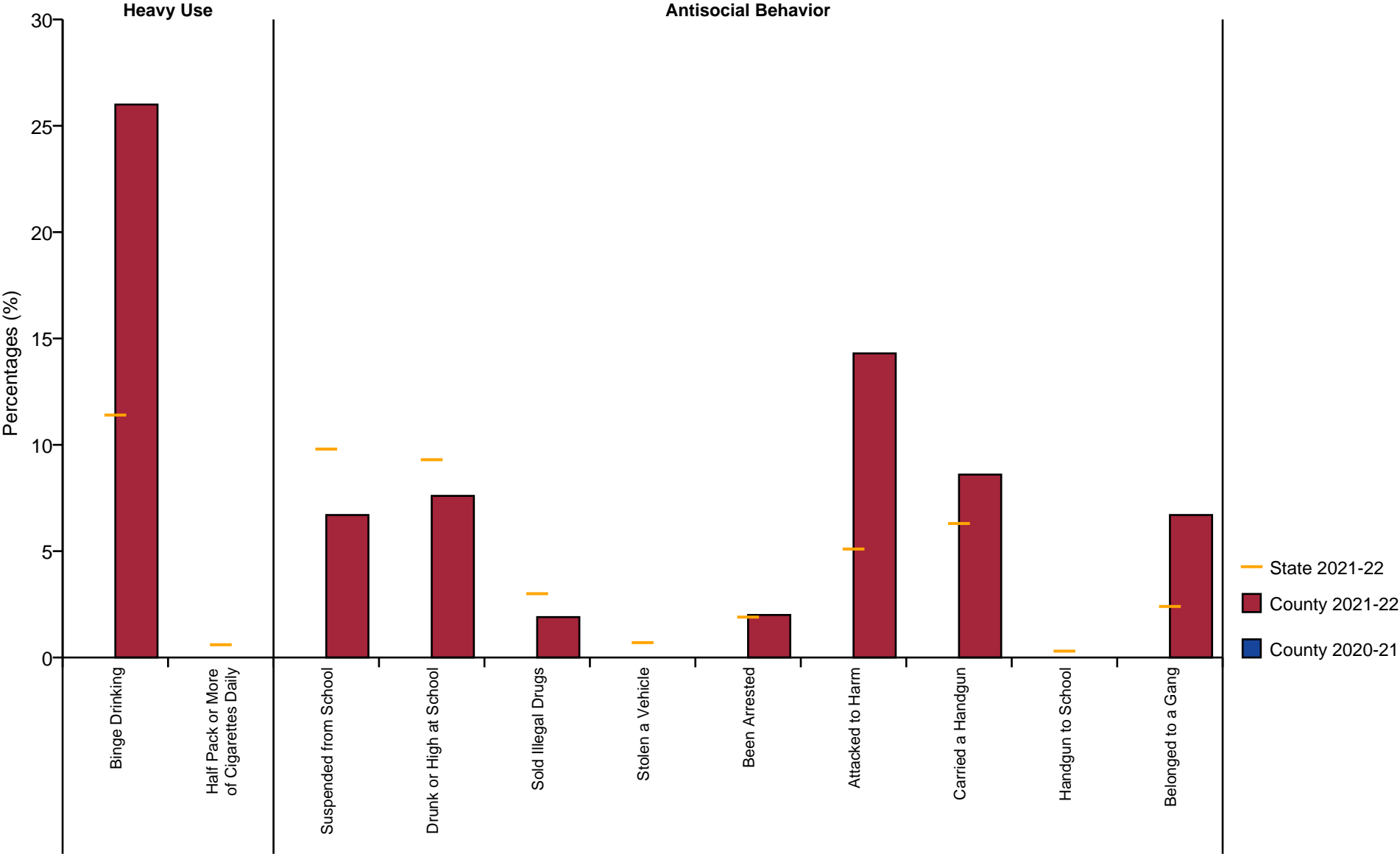
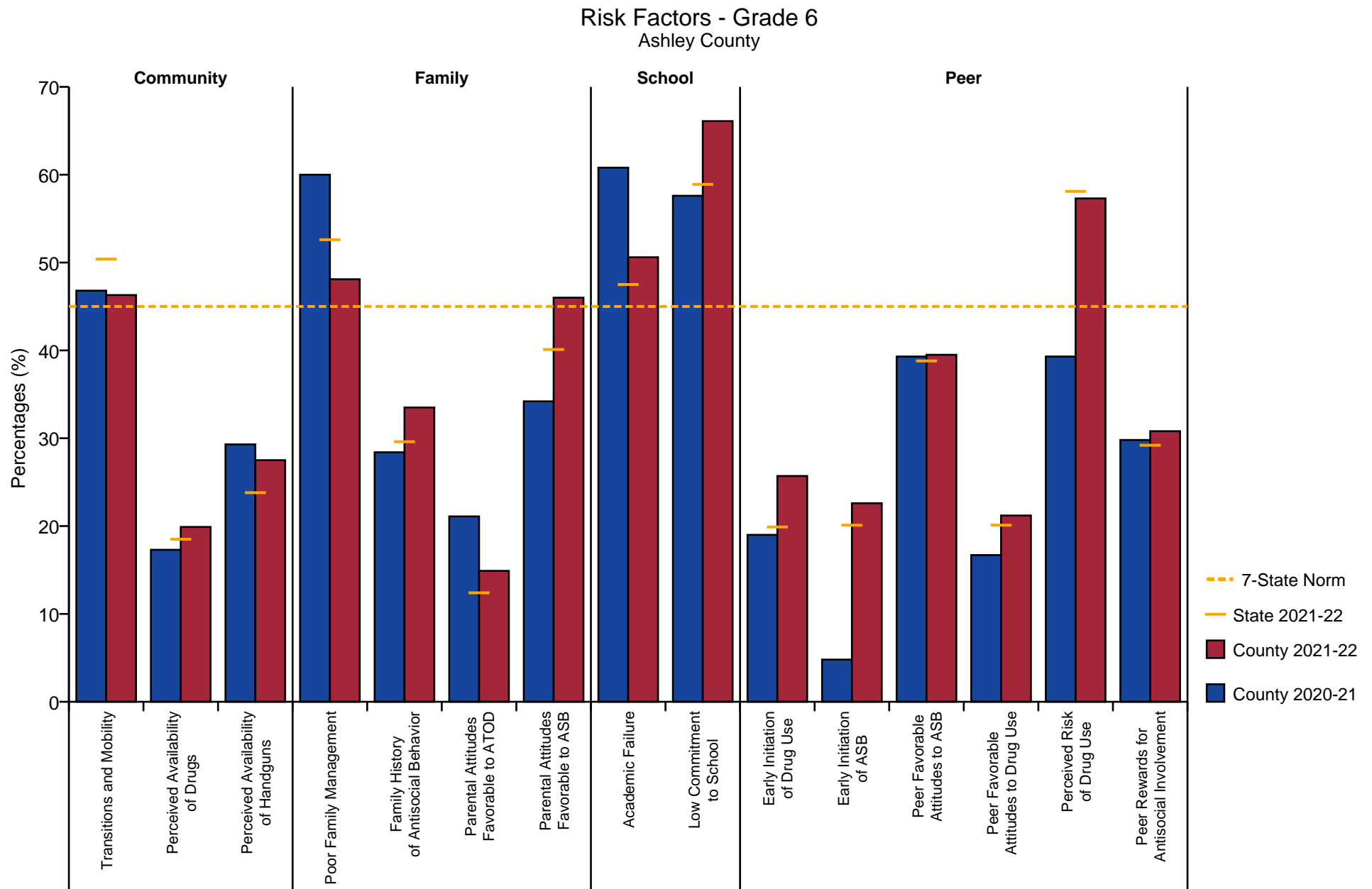
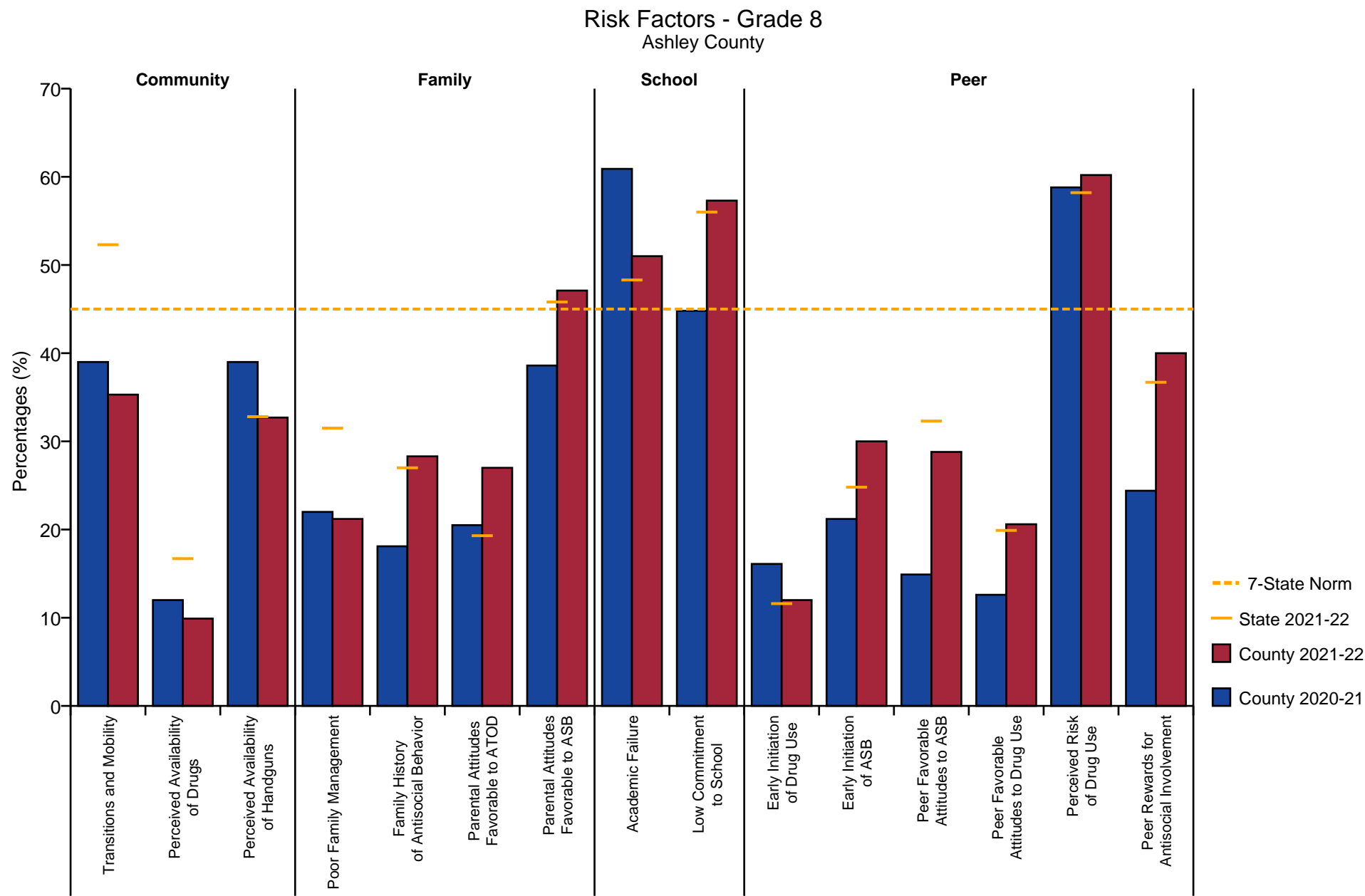


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

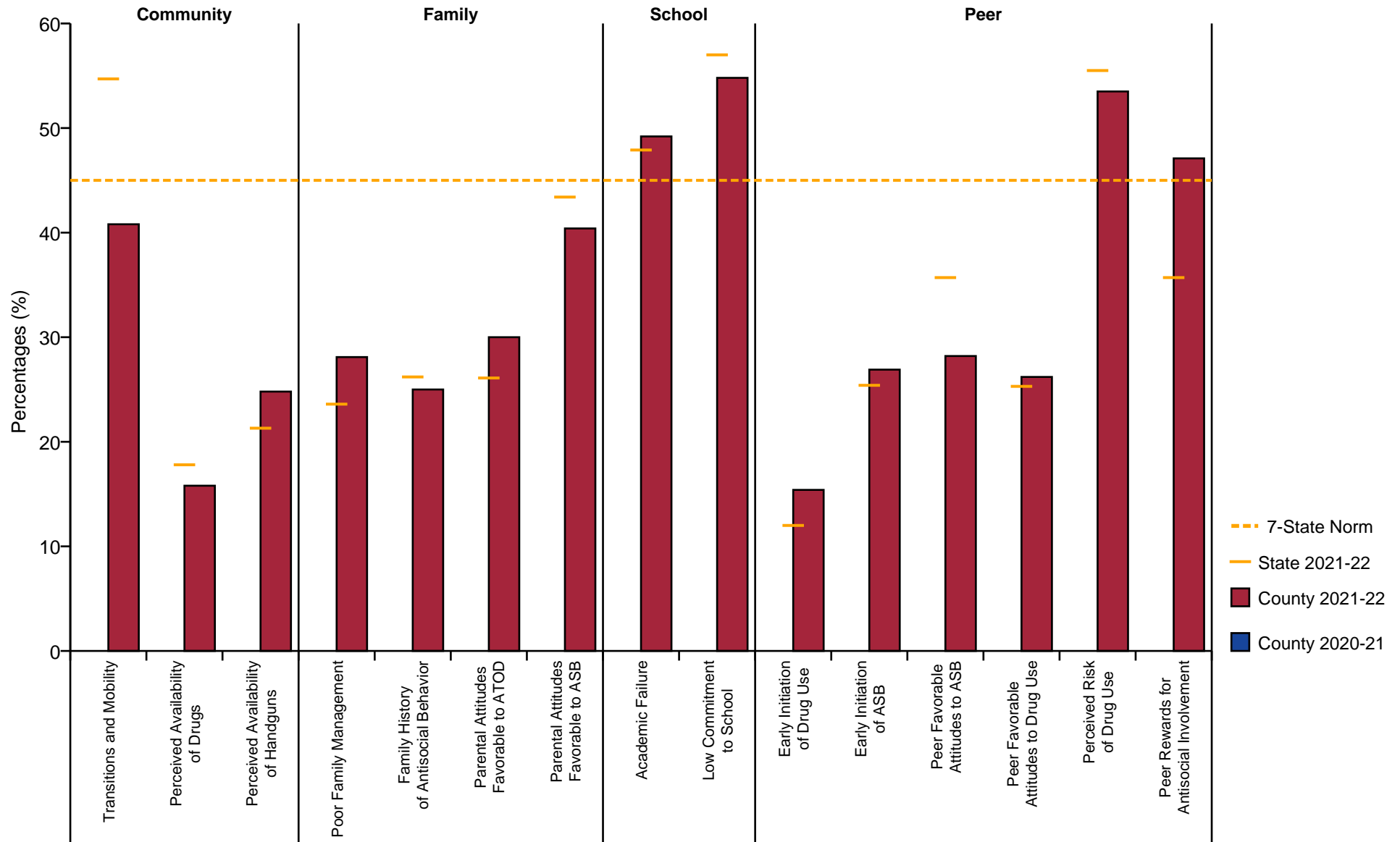
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

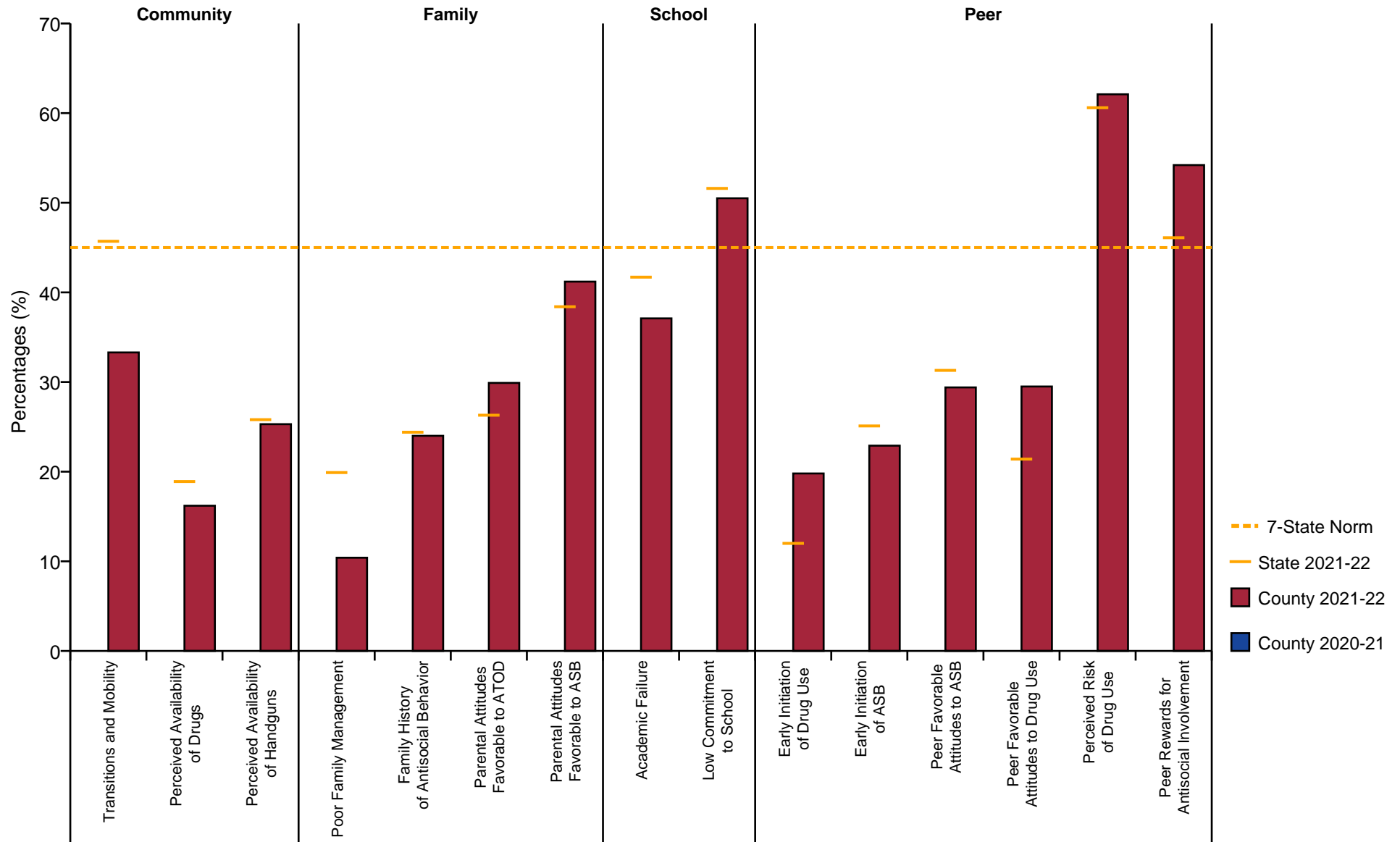
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Ashley County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Ashley County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

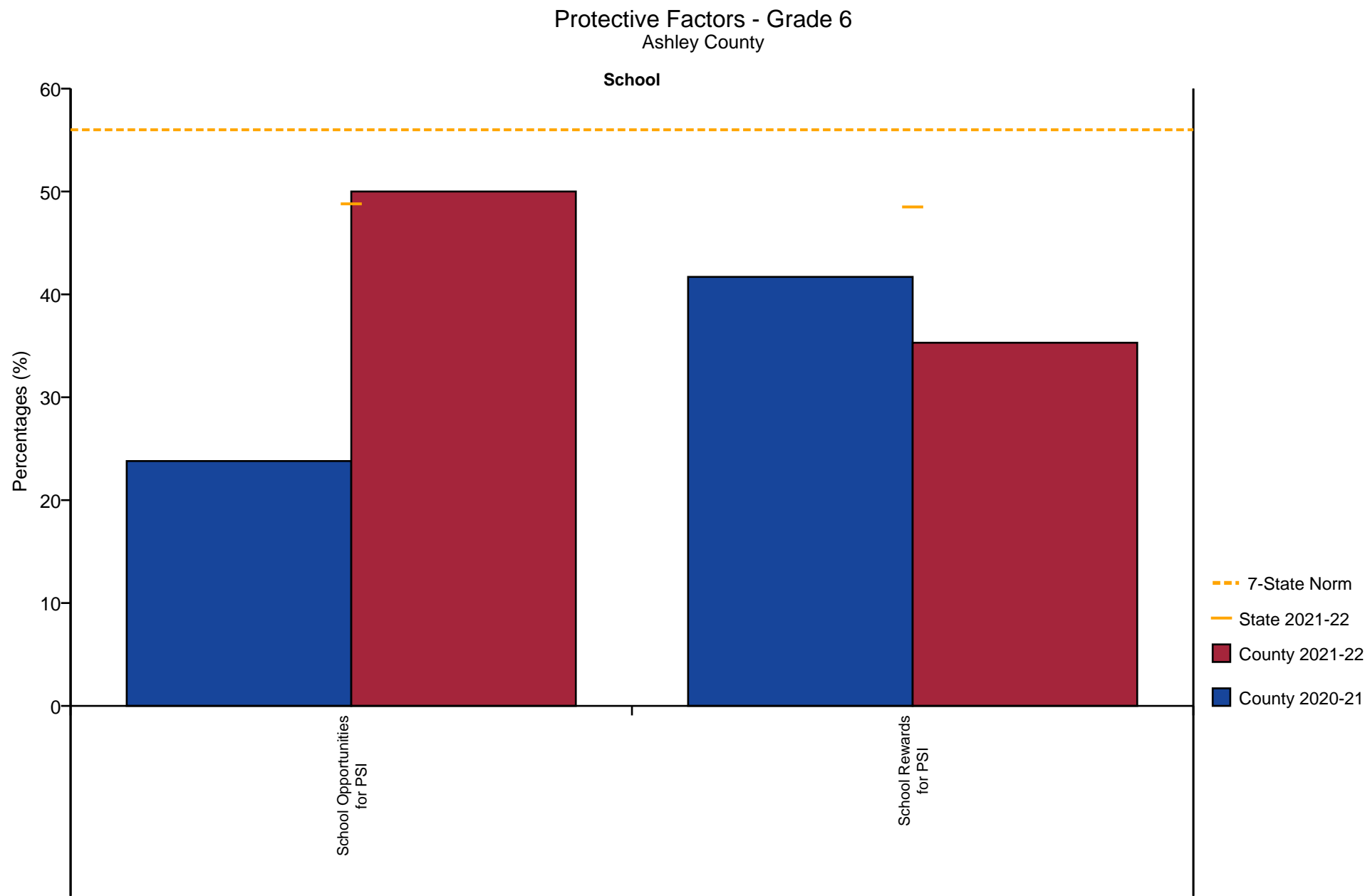


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

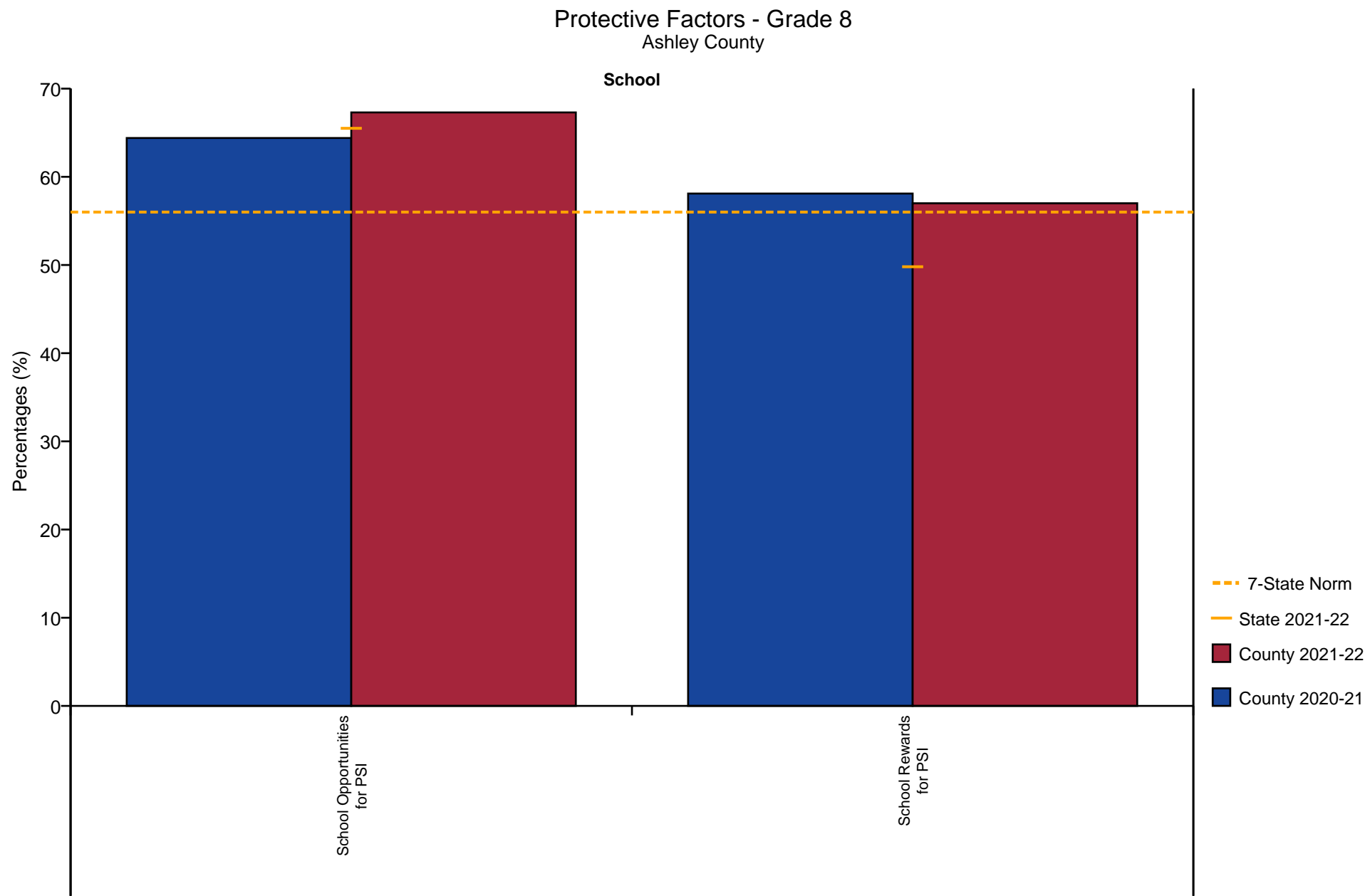


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

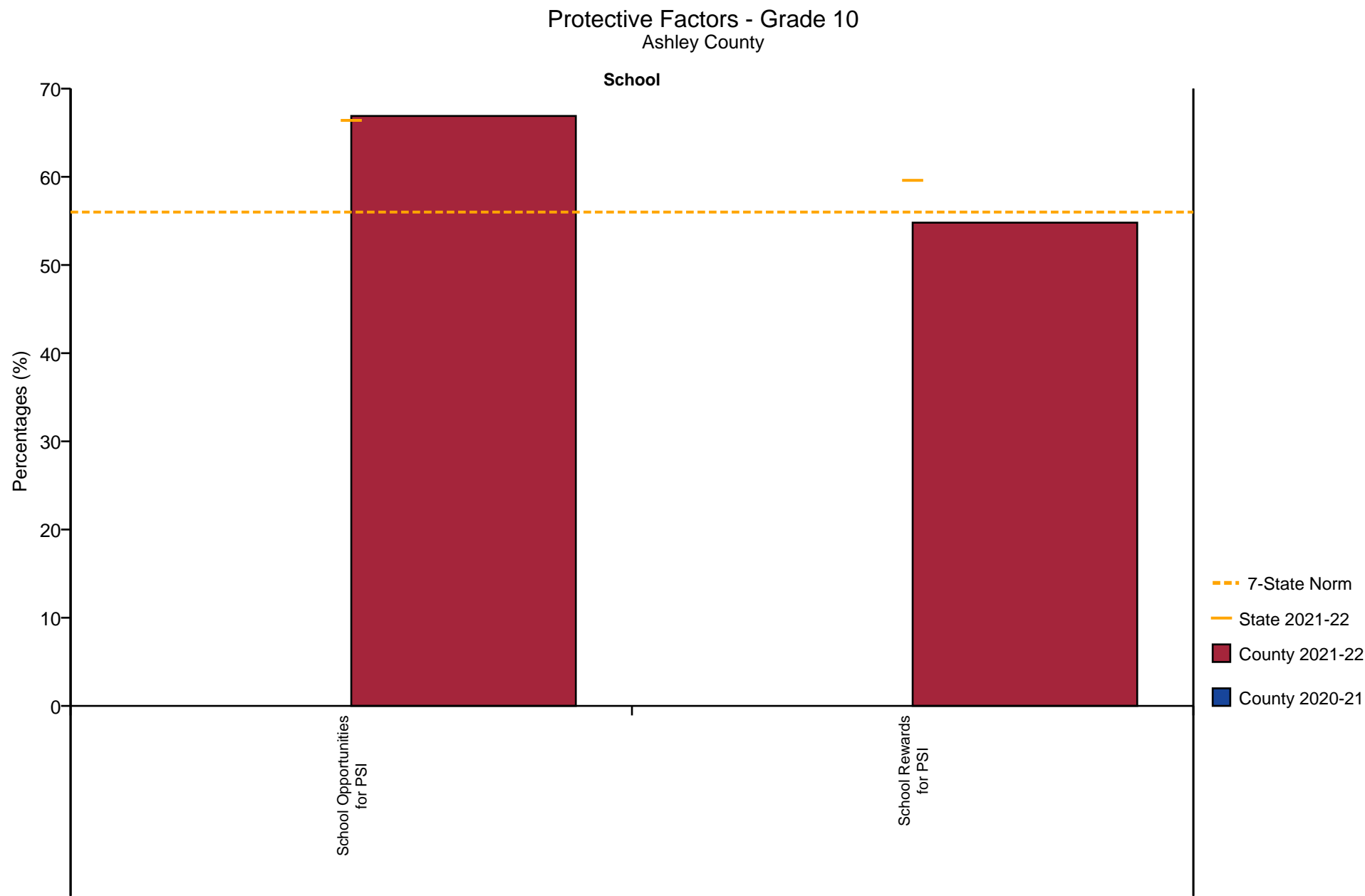


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

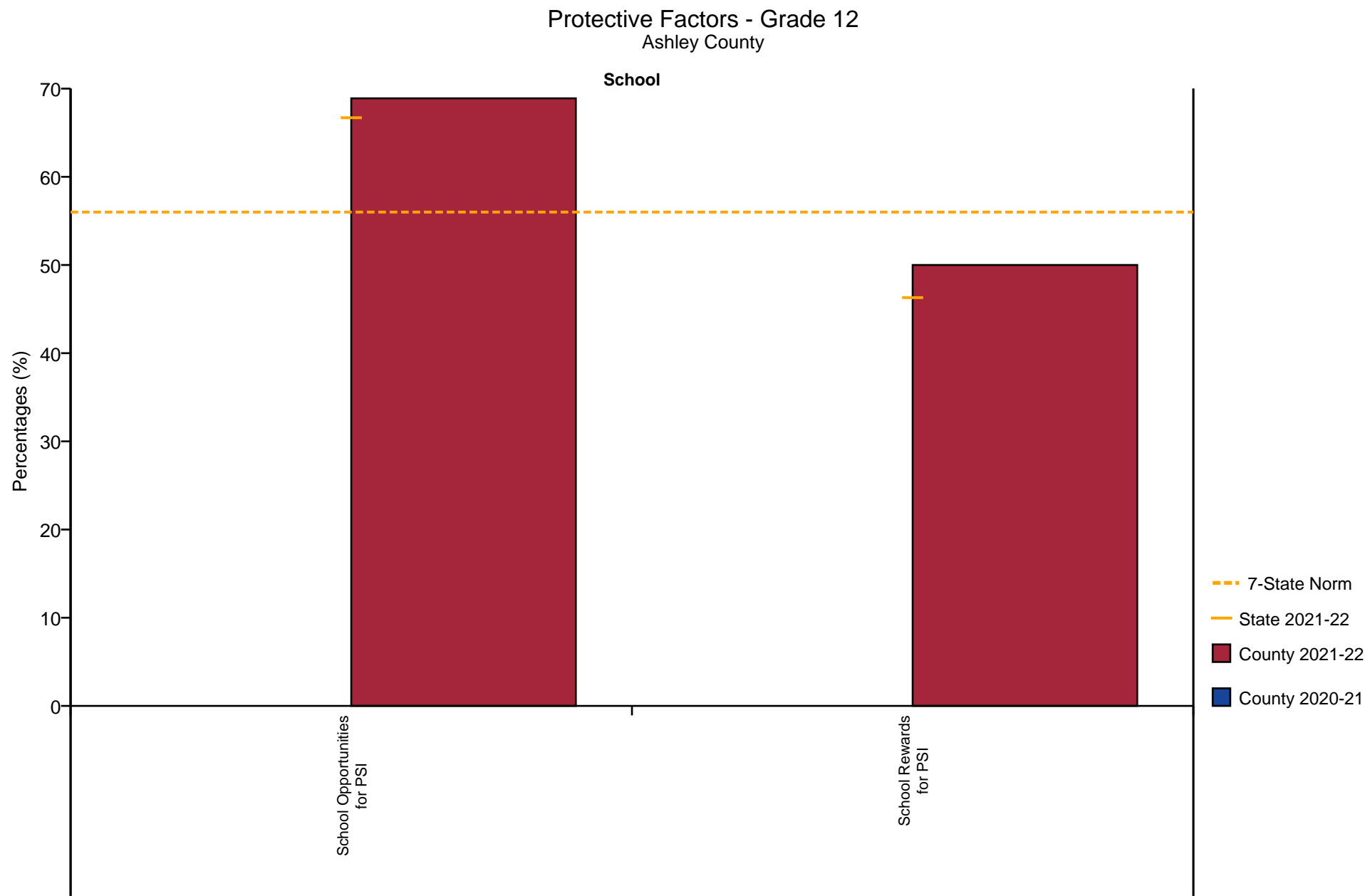


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

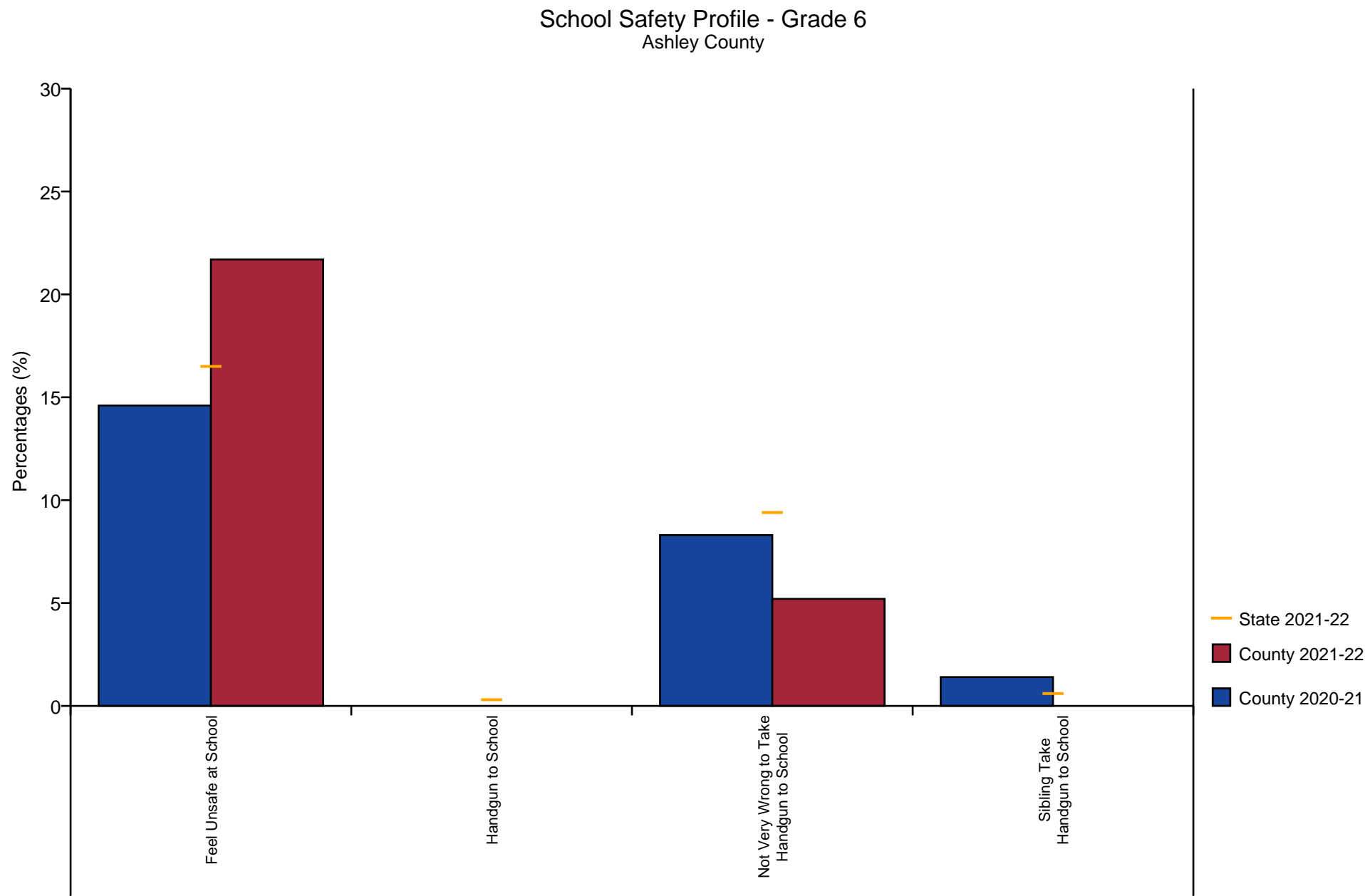


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

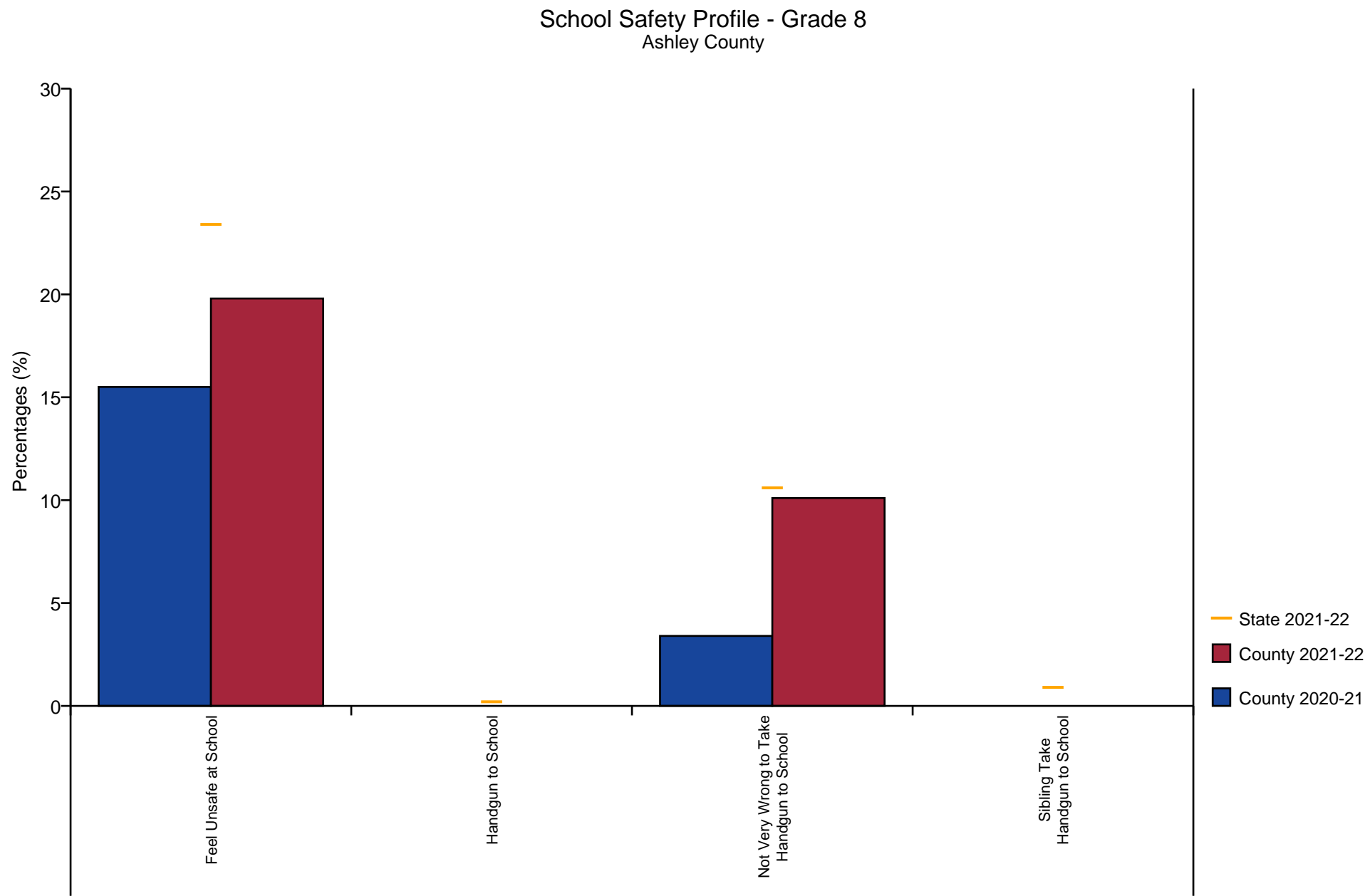


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

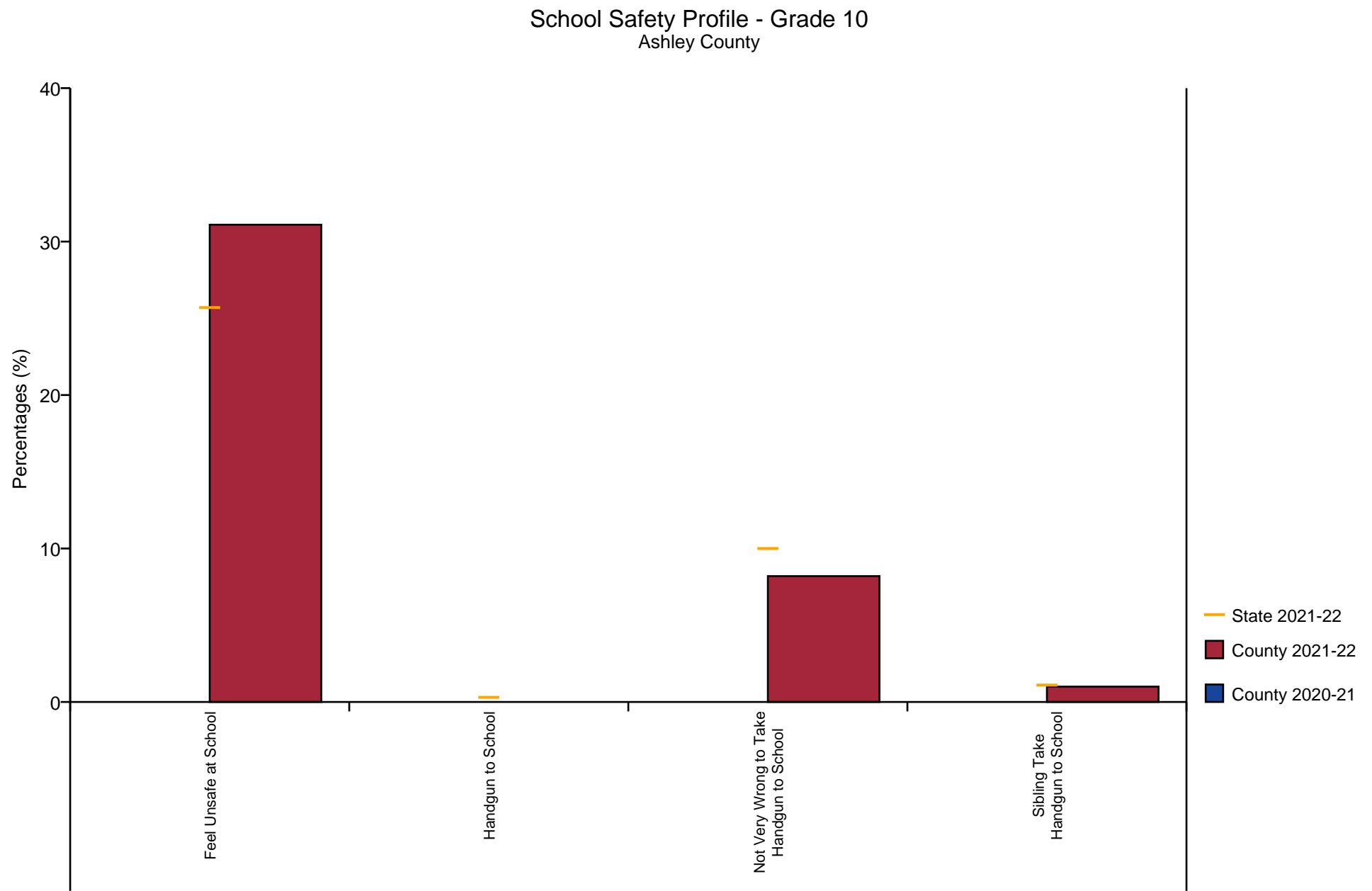


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

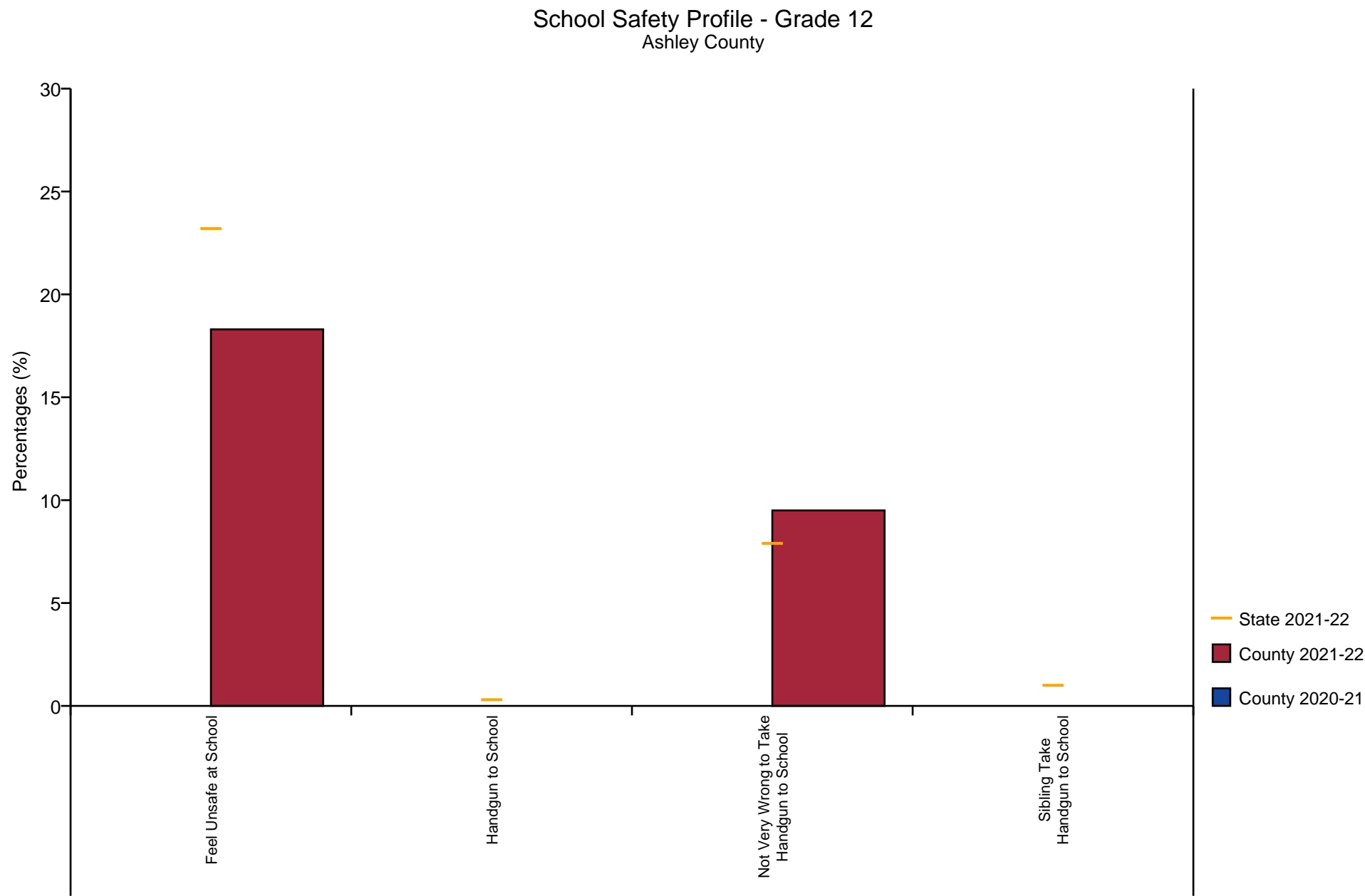
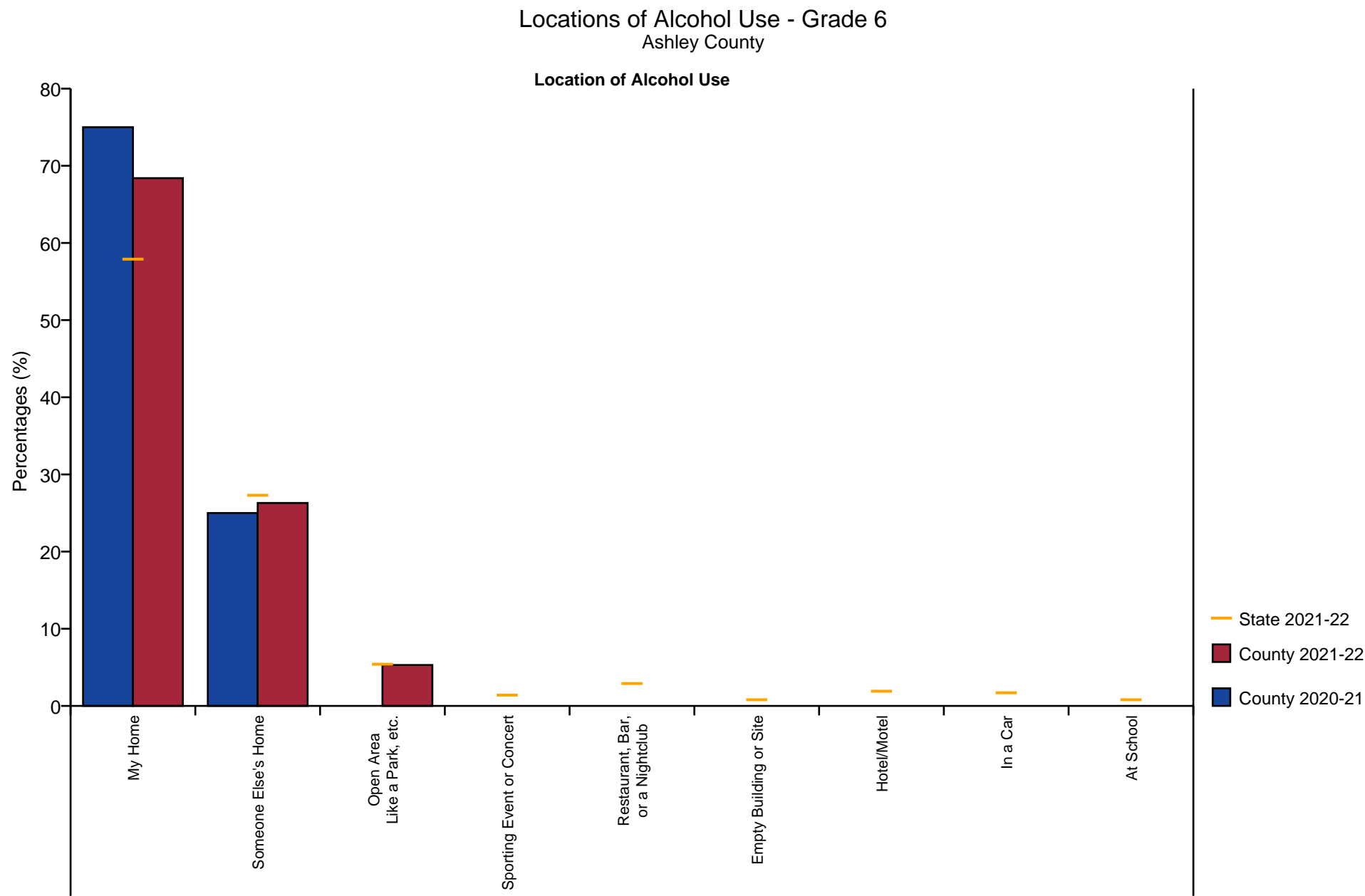


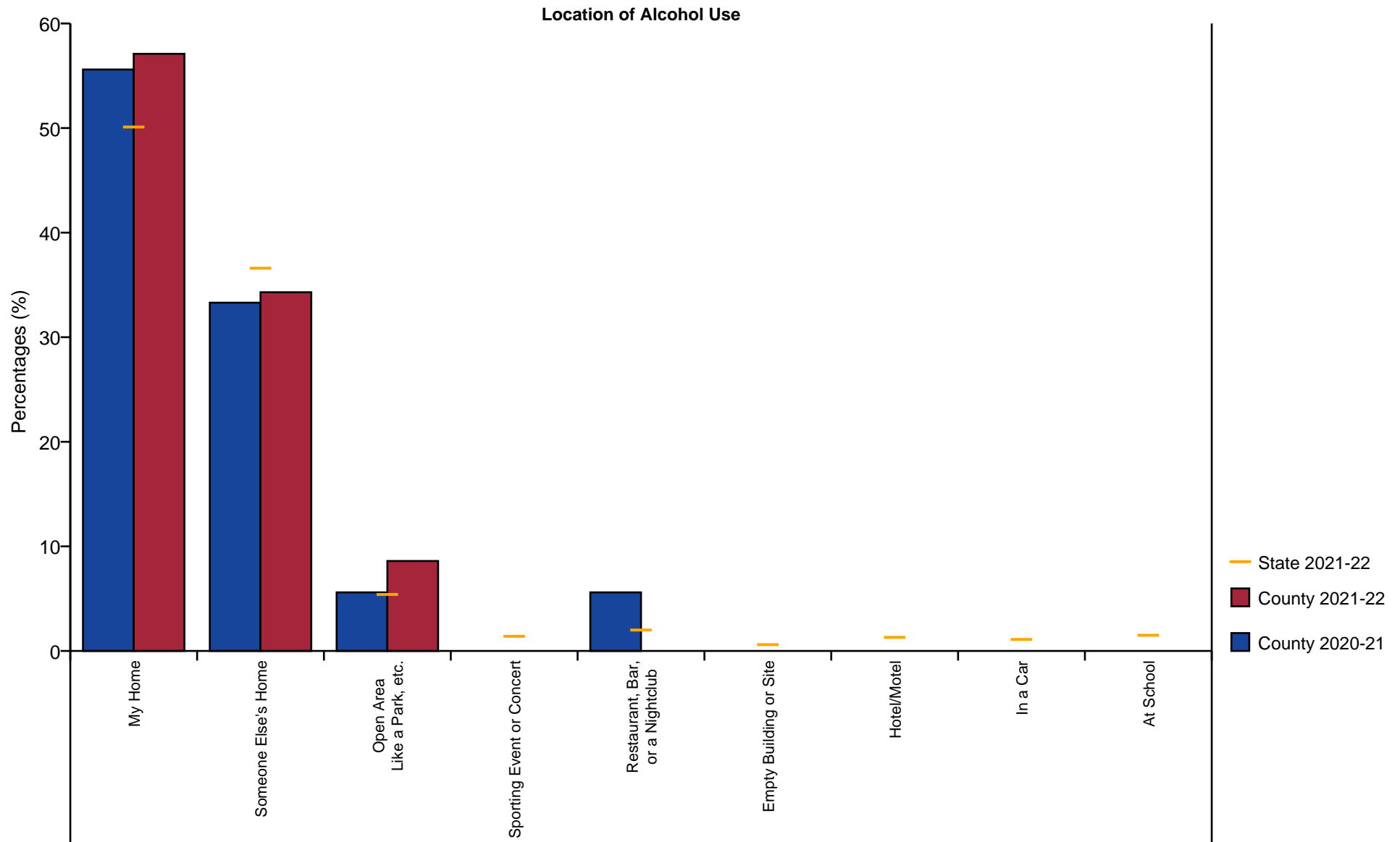
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

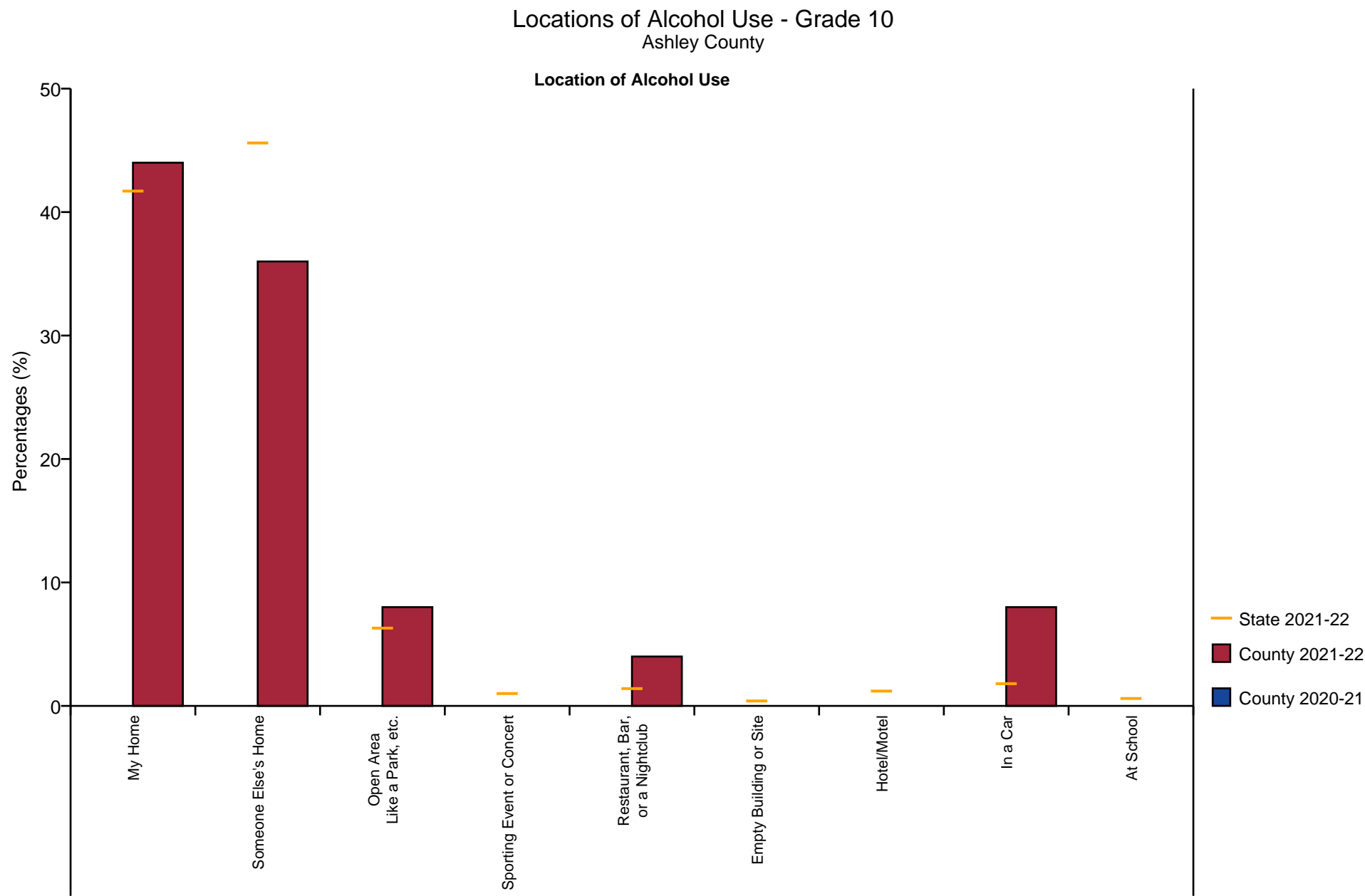
Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Ashley County



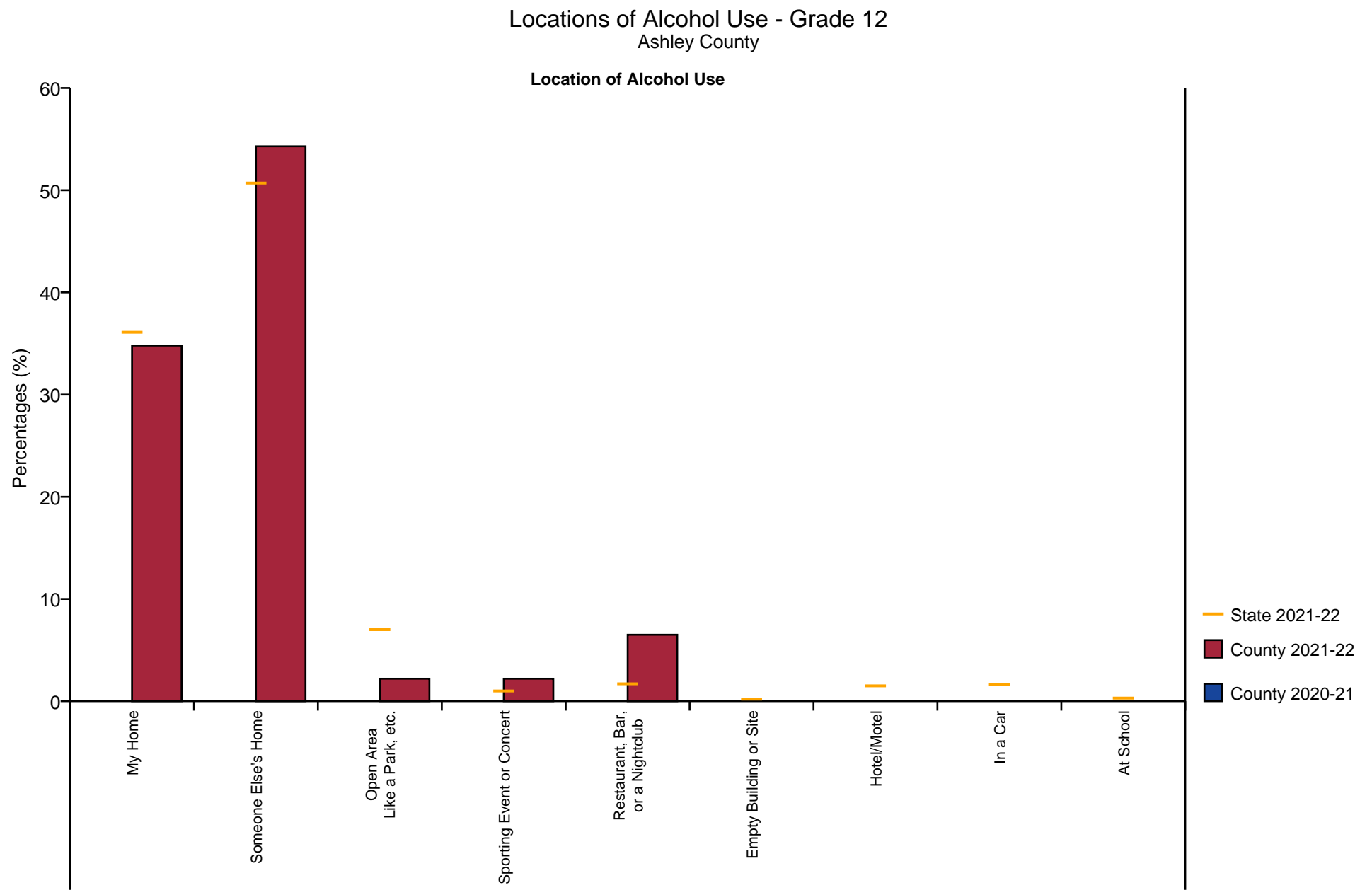
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.7	11.0	11.1	17.7
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	30.8	23.9	26.2	32.3
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
	MTF	23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	56.6	40.7	0.0	35.3
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
	MTF	43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	0.0	71.2	0.0	53.0
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
	MTF	58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	26.3	29.0	18.8	31.7
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.2	6.6	9.8	8.2
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	17.6	16.3	11.2	7.9
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
	MTF	9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	28.0	28.4	0.0	22.0
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
	MTF	16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	0.0	44.0	0.0	31.1
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
	MTF	23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	14.5	19.0	10.5	15.1
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.1	5.5	7.4	5.9
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	8.1	8.3	7.4	6.1
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
	MTF	6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	17.0	16.1	0.0	8.5
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
	MTF	10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	0.0	22.7	0.0	14.7
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
	MTF	10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	county	7.6	10.7	7.4	8.1
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	1.0	2.5	2.8
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	5.9	6.9	4.8	5.1
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
	MTF	13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	23.5	19.7	0.0	19.2
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
	MTF	32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	0.0	27.0	0.0	28.6
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
	MTF	43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	7.5	10.1	3.6	11.4
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	5.1	2.6	0.0	1.0
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.0
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1	1.2	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.4	5.9	3.7	2.7
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	7.8	10.8	3.6	1.3
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	10.3	6.9	0.0	2.0
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	7.2	7.4	3.6	2.0
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	1.0	1.7	0.0	2.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.7	4.3	1.2	4.5
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	3.1	3.0	2.4	0.6
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	3.0	3.4	0.0	2.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	county	2.9	3.1	1.8	2.1
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	3.1	0.9	0.0	1.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.4	3.8	3.7	6.0
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	4.3	5.5	3.6	4.4
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	13.3	6.8	0.0	4.0
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	0.0	6.8	0.0	2.0
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	6.6	5.4	3.6	4.4
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	2.7	2.5	2.2
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	1.2	3.5	2.4	0.0
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	8.2	2.6	0.0	1.0
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.7	3.1	2.4	0.9
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.3	6.1	7.4	7.3
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	16.1	12.4	13.1	16.2
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	39.8	25.9	0.0	16.5
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	0.0	49.3	0.0	32.3
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	–	43.7
Combined	county	14.6	17.8	10.3	16.3
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.3	11.3	7.4	15.5
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	17.8	18.5	11.9	11.8
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	30.3	24.6	0.0	24.5
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	0.0	32.4	0.0	38.0
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	county	17.8	19.1	9.7	20.2
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	19.0	16.2
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	12.7	15.1
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.4	11.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	20.2	17.4
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.2
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.0
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	13.9	21.7
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	9.4
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	9.9	13.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	25.0	21.4
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.7
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.0
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	17.6	24.5
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	3.1	2.4	2.1
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	10.7	6.8	10.7	16.0
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	18.4	18.1	0.0	15.7
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	38.4	0.0	37.6
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	7.7	11.8	6.6	15.2
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	1.5	1.2	1.1
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	4.1	3.9	0.0	0.0
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	6.1	4.3	0.0	5.3
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	0.0	6.7	0.0	5.8
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	3.6	3.5	0.6	2.5
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	1.5	1.2	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	1.2	3.0	2.4	0.6
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
	MTF	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	3.0	7.7	0.0	2.6
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
	MTF	3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	0.0	9.3	0.0	5.8
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
	MTF	4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	county	1.2	4.2	1.8	1.9
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	0.5	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.8	2.4	1.2	1.9
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
	MTF	5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	12.2	8.7	0.0	12.1
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
	MTF	16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	0.0	14.9	0.0	9.9
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
	MTF	22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	county	3.9	4.6	0.6	5.0
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
	MTF	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.0	3.7	1.2	1.1
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	2.4	3.9	1.2	1.2
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
MTF		1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	3.1	3.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	3.3	3.4	1.2	0.9
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	1.6	3.7	4.9
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	2.5	1.5	1.2	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	1.0	1.4	2.4	1.8
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.7	2.7	1.3	4.9
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	1.2	2.5	1.2	3.1
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	5.1	0.9	0.0	1.0
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	2.7	2.6	1.2	2.7
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.8	1.5	2.4	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	4.1	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	2.1	1.2	1.8	0.9
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.6	6.2	3.3
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	5.6	4.5	6.0	10.6
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	15.5	12.0	0.0	11.4
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	0.0	21.9	0.0	23.0
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	county	5.2	7.0	6.1	10.5
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.4	6.7	6.1	10.7
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	8.3	8.3	4.8	6.7
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	20.2	12.8	0.0	14.7
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	0.0	18.9	0.0	12.9
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	10.7	10.0	5.4	10.7
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.1	10.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.5	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	15.5	10.6
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.5
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.0
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.1	16.5
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.9	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	17.9	13.0
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.4
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	11.5	18.4
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	1.8	2.5	2.4	5.1
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	14.3	10.4	0.0	8.7
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	0.0	14.1	0.0	26.0
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	county	3.7	4.9	1.8	8.5
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	2.0	2.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.5	14.2	1.2	13.7
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	7.6	10.1	7.2	12.1
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	4.0	13.9	0.0	13.1
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	0.0	3.9	0.0	6.7
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	county	6.4	11.5	4.2	11.9
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.6
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	2.4	4.3	1.2	3.7
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	10.1	9.8	0.0	10.0
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	0.0	9.1	0.0	7.6
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	county	3.0	4.8	1.2	5.1
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.0
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	3.1	2.5	0.0	0.8
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	0.0	3.9	0.0	1.9
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.5
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.6
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	3.0	1.6	0.0	0.8
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.5
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.5
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	1.8	2.0	1.2	0.6
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	6.1	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	county	2.0	1.7	1.2	0.7
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.9	8.9	9.5	10.9
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	8.2	9.2	2.4	14.5
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	9.1	10.8	0.0	10.8
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	0.0	3.9	0.0	14.3
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	county	7.8	8.8	6.0	12.5
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.3	6.0	6.1	8.2
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	6.4	4.8	10.8	9.3
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	6.1	4.9	0.0	6.7
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	0.0	9.1	0.0	8.6
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	county	6.8	5.8	8.5	8.2
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	7.9	2.5	4.4
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	3.6	3.9	2.4	1.3
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	6.0	7.3	0.0	0.8
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	0.0	6.5	0.0	6.7
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	3.6	6.2	2.4	3.2
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	41.5	43.3	46.8	46.3
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	39.6	30.1	39.0	35.3
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	34.7	46.0	0.0	40.8
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	0.0	32.4	0.0	33.3
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	county	39.4	37.9	42.8	39.7
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	18.0	12.4	17.3	19.9
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	15.2	15.4	12.0	9.9
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	23.5	21.7	0.0	15.8
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	0.0	20.0	0.0	16.2
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	county	18.3	16.4	14.6	15.6
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	26.7	26.2	29.3	27.5
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	41.3	30.8	39.0	32.7
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	34.0	30.4	0.0	24.8
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	0.0	31.4	0.0	25.3
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	county	33.1	29.4	34.4	28.0
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	44.8	44.9	60.0	48.1
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	26.2	32.8	22.0	21.2
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	20.6	28.7	0.0	28.1
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	0.0	19.4	0.0	10.4
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	county	33.3	34.1	39.5	29.1
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	27.3	31.0	28.4	33.5
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	27.3	31.6	18.1	28.3
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	33.0	32.1	0.0	25.0
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	0.0	35.2	0.0	24.0
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	county	28.5	32.0	22.9	28.7
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.4	11.5	21.1	14.9
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	19.6	17.9	20.5	27.0
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	23.5	33.0	0.0	30.0
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	0.0	36.2	0.0	29.9
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	county	16.6	21.3	20.8	24.1
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	30.8	36.4	34.2	46.0
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	38.1	38.1	38.6	47.1
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	39.2	38.3	0.0	40.4
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	0.0	26.1	0.0	41.2
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	county	34.9	36.1	36.5	44.4
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	39.8	44.6	60.8	50.6
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	34.9	44.8	60.9	51.0
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	36.8	46.0	0.0	49.2
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	0.0	37.3	0.0	37.1
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	county	37.5	44.1	60.8	47.9
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	49.4	58.8	57.6	66.1
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	42.8	54.8	44.8	57.3
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	32.7	59.8	0.0	54.8
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	0.0	47.5	0.0	50.5
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	county	43.8	56.2	51.2	58.4
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	21.6	17.2	19.0	25.7
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	22.1	18.3	16.1	12.0
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	25.3	23.4	0.0	15.4
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	0.0	23.4	0.0	19.8
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	county	22.5	19.6	17.5	18.6
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	18.7	23.2	4.8	22.6
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	19.6	27.2	21.2	30.0
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	22.2	22.6	0.0	26.9
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	0.0	22.1	0.0	22.9
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	county	19.7	24.3	13.1	25.6
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	29.9	32.3	39.3	39.5
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	23.0	32.5	14.9	28.8
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	32.7	30.6	0.0	28.2
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	0.0	32.9	0.0	29.4
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	county	28.1	32.1	26.9	32.2
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	13.3	16.7	16.7	21.2
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	19.3	17.6	12.6	20.6
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	31.3	33.1	0.0	26.2
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	0.0	29.5	0.0	29.5
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	county	18.9	22.0	14.6	23.6
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	44.8	46.3	39.3	57.3
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	43.9	54.7	58.8	60.2
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	58.0	44.1	0.0	53.5
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	0.0	61.3	0.0	62.1
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	county	47.2	50.7	49.1	58.3
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	25.8	31.0	29.8	30.8
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	44.8	36.1	24.4	40.0
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	39.8	42.1	0.0	47.1
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	0.0	52.5	0.0	54.2
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	county	35.2	37.8	27.1	41.2
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	56.3	54.4	23.8	50.0
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	68.2	71.5	64.4	67.3
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	61.2	63.3	0.0	66.9
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	0.0	67.5	0.0	68.9
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	county	61.4	63.6	44.4	61.8
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	44.8	45.1	41.7	35.3
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	58.5	54.1	58.1	57.0
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	56.1	56.3	0.0	54.8
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	0.0	53.8	0.0	50.0
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	county	51.7	51.5	50.0	48.2
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	7.9	13.8	48.7	29.6
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	6.2	13.6	54.3	25.9
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	9.0	22.1	56.6	12.3
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	6.7	11.5	60.6	21.2
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	county	7.5	15.1	54.1	23.4
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	94.8	4.2	0.5	0.5
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	89.9	6.5	3.0	0.6
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	91.8	8.2	0.0	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	90.5	8.6	1.0	0.0
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	92.0	6.5	1.2	0.3
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	97.2	0.0	2.8
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	96.6	0.0	3.4
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	98.0	1.0	1.0
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	95.8	0.0	4.2
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	96.9	0.2	2.9
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	68.4	26.3	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	57.1	34.3	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	44.0	36.0	8.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	34.8	54.3	2.2	2.2	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	48.0	40.8	5.6	0.8	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	92.1	89.7
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	81.5	74.8
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	0.0	72.1
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	0.0	49.0
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	county	86.6	74.6
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.0
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	1.6
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	6.2	13.8
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	0.0	11.5
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	0.0	30.0
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	county	4.5	12.2
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	2.5	2.5
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	0.0	3.8
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	0.0	12.0
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	county	1.3	4.0
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or
Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	1.2	3.8
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	0.0	2.9
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	0.0	5.0
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	county	1.3	2.7
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH
Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.3	2.7
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	4.9	10.1
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	0.0	6.7
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	0.0	17.0
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	county	5.1	8.2
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH-
OUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.2
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	1.2	4.4
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	0.0	2.9
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	0.0	5.0
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	county	0.6	3.5
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	2.2
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	3.7	6.3
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	0.0	3.8
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	0.0	7.0
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	county	2.5	4.6
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.9
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	0.0	1.0
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	4.9
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	7.4	5.0
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	0.0	12.5
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	0.0	10.0
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	county	5.1	7.3
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	96.0	97.3
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	96.3	98.8
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	0.0	88.5
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	0.0	83.0
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	county	96.2	93.5
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	3.8
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	0.0	8.0
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	county	0.0	2.4
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	2.9
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.9
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.9
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.9
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.7	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.2	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	1.9	0.4
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	1.9
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	2.2
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	2.4	0.6
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	0.0	4.8
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	0.0	9.0
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	county	1.9	3.5
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.1	94.6	91.8
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	84.3	82.9	84.9
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	63.5	0.0	75.2
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	57.7	0.0	59.0
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	county	80.2	88.5	80.6
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	0.9	0.0	2.9
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	11.3	0.0	7.0
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	county	1.6	0.0	2.4
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.9	0.0	1.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	1.2	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.7	0.0	1.9
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	5.6	0.0	5.0
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	county	1.8	0.6	1.8
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	1.4	3.3
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	4.1	3.7	4.4
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	6.1	0.0	8.6
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	2.8	0.0	9.0
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	county	3.5	2.6	5.7
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.4	1.4	2.7
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	11.2	12.2	11.9
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	26.1	0.0	15.2
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	19.7	0.0	30.0
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	county	13.1	7.1	12.8
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.6	0.0	2.9
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	1.4	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	1.1	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	2.7	2.7
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	1.5	2.4	3.1
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	7.0	0.0	5.7
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	1.4	0.0	5.0
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	county	2.3	2.6	3.8
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.3	95.6
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	95.0	96.8
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	0.0	82.7
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	0.0	79.8
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	county	96.1	90.6
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.5	0.6
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	0.0	5.1
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	county	1.3	1.3
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.3
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	1.0
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.7
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	0.0	1.0
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.6
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	4.8
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	0.0	3.0
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	0.6	1.9
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	2.2
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.3
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	0.0	1.0
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	county	0.6	1.5
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	2.2
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	5.0	2.6
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	0.0	12.5
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	0.0	13.1
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	county	3.2	6.3
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	95.1
	state	97.9
8	county	98.0
	state	94.8
10	county	87.6
	state	89.9
12	county	88.0
	state	86.0
Combined	county	93.2
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.7
	state	0.7
10	county	0.0
	state	2.2
12	county	1.0
	state	4.9
Combined	county	0.4
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.5
	state	0.3
8	county	1.3
	state	1.2
10	county	2.9
	state	2.7
12	county	2.0
	state	2.9
Combined	county	1.5
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.1
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.5
10	county	0.0
	state	1.1
12	county	0.0
	state	1.9
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.5
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
10	county	1.0
	state	1.3
12	county	1.0
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.6
	state	0.4
8	county	0.0
	state	1.1
10	county	1.0
	state	1.5
12	county	1.0
	state	1.5
Combined	county	0.9
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	2.2
	state	1.4
8	county	0.0
	state	2.9
10	county	8.6
	state	5.1
12	county	7.0
	state	6.2
Combined	county	3.7
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	98.6	97.8
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	97.5	100.0
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	0.0	97.1
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	0.0	97.0
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	county	98.0	98.1
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.9
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.7	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.3
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	12.2	12.1	13.2	12.3
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.0	13.5	0.0	13.8
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	0.0	15.0	0.0	15.1
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	12.5	13.4	12.8	14.2
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.7	10.7	10.5	10.4
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.7	11.9	11.9	11.4
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	11.6	12.4	0.0	12.7
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	0.0	13.0	0.0	14.0
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	county	11.4	12.3	11.3	12.6
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.6	10.2	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.7	11.6	11.8	12.0
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.6	12.7	0.0	12.9
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	0.0	14.4	0.0	14.7
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	11.8	12.5	11.3	12.8
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.0	10.5	11.0	11.5
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	11.6	12.2	13.2	12.6
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	13.4	13.8	0.0	13.8
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	0.0	15.9	0.0	15.8
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	12.6	14.3	12.8	14.5
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.4	10.9	11.0	10.6
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.4	12.7	12.9	12.7
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.8	14.2	0.0	13.8
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	0.0	15.4	0.0	15.1
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	county	12.9	13.8	12.5	13.6
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	10.0	10.4	10.8
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.7	11.9	11.3	11.2
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	13.2	13.3	0.0	12.1
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	0.0	15.6	0.0	14.5
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	county	12.0	13.0	10.9	12.1
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.4	10.5	10.0	10.7
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.4	11.4	10.5	11.2
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	12.2	12.4	0.0	12.4
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	0.0	12.9	0.0	13.1
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	county	11.1	11.5	10.4	11.6
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

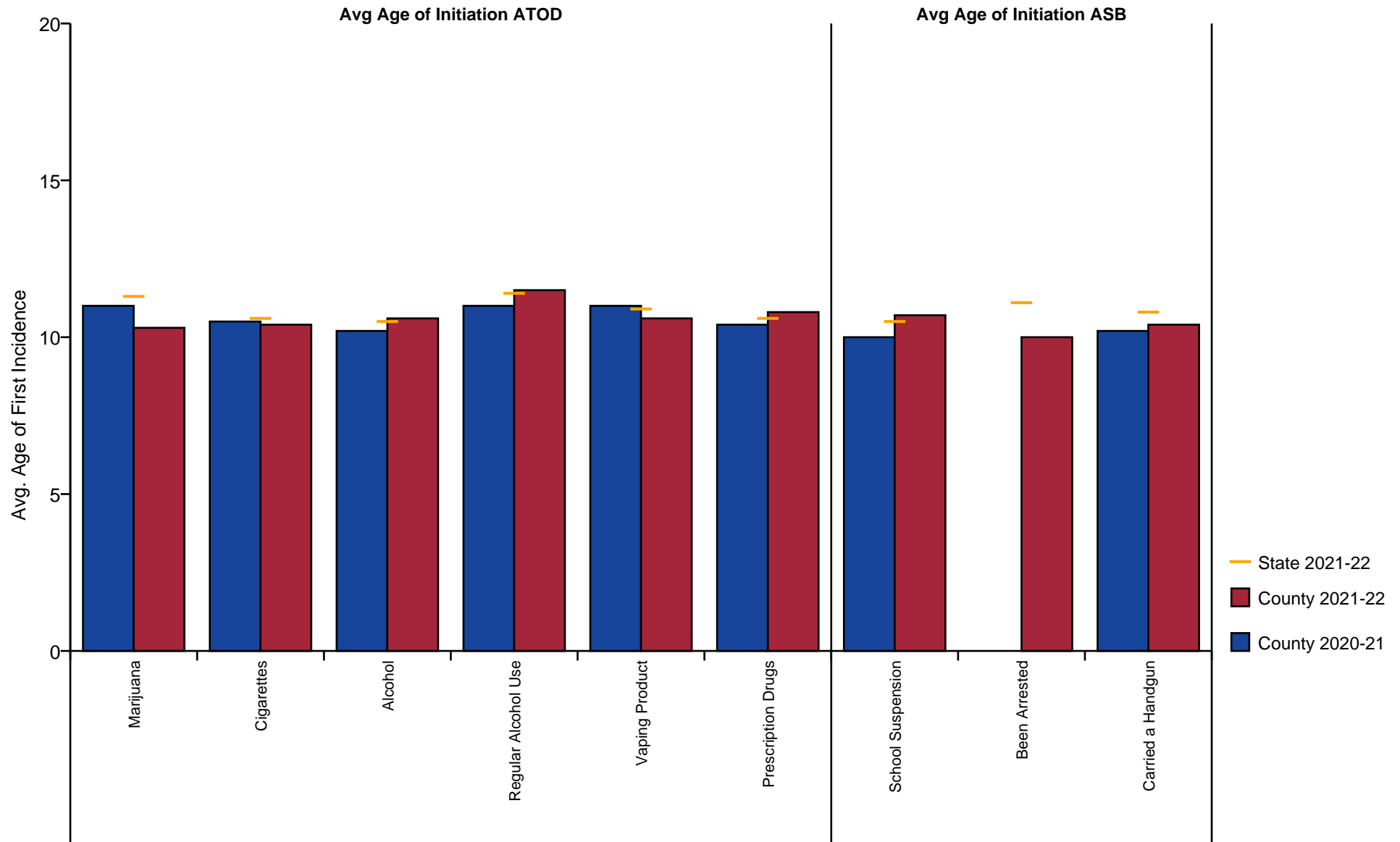
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	11.0	0.0	10.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	10.4	11.4	13.0	12.0
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	12.1	13.0	0.0	10.0
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	0.0	14.7	0.0	15.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	county	11.4	12.9	13.0	12.3
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.9	10.2	10.4
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	11.0	11.9	12.3	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.3	13.6	0.0	13.3
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	0.0	12.7	0.0	14.3
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	11.1	12.0	11.7	12.1
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

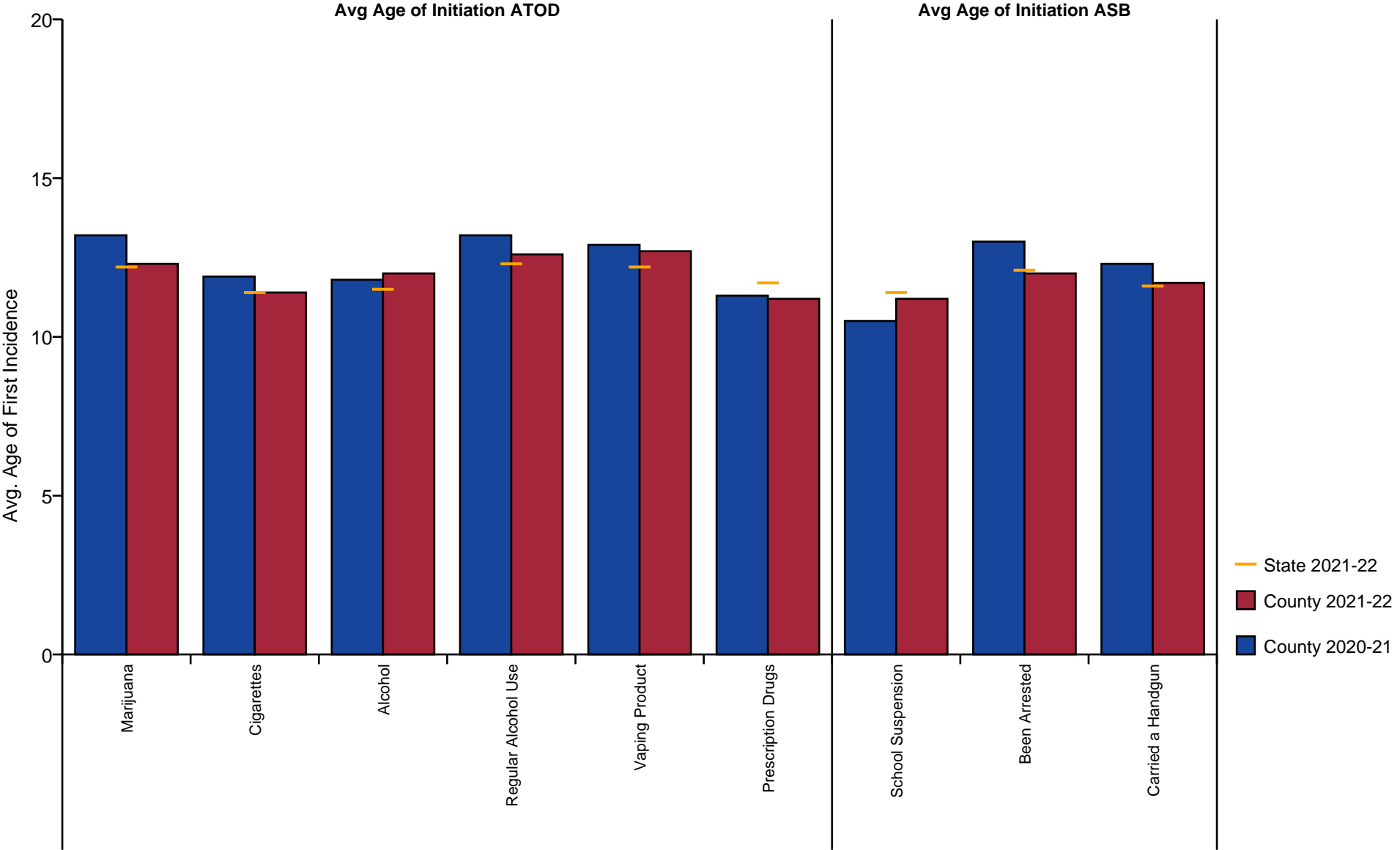
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Ashley County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

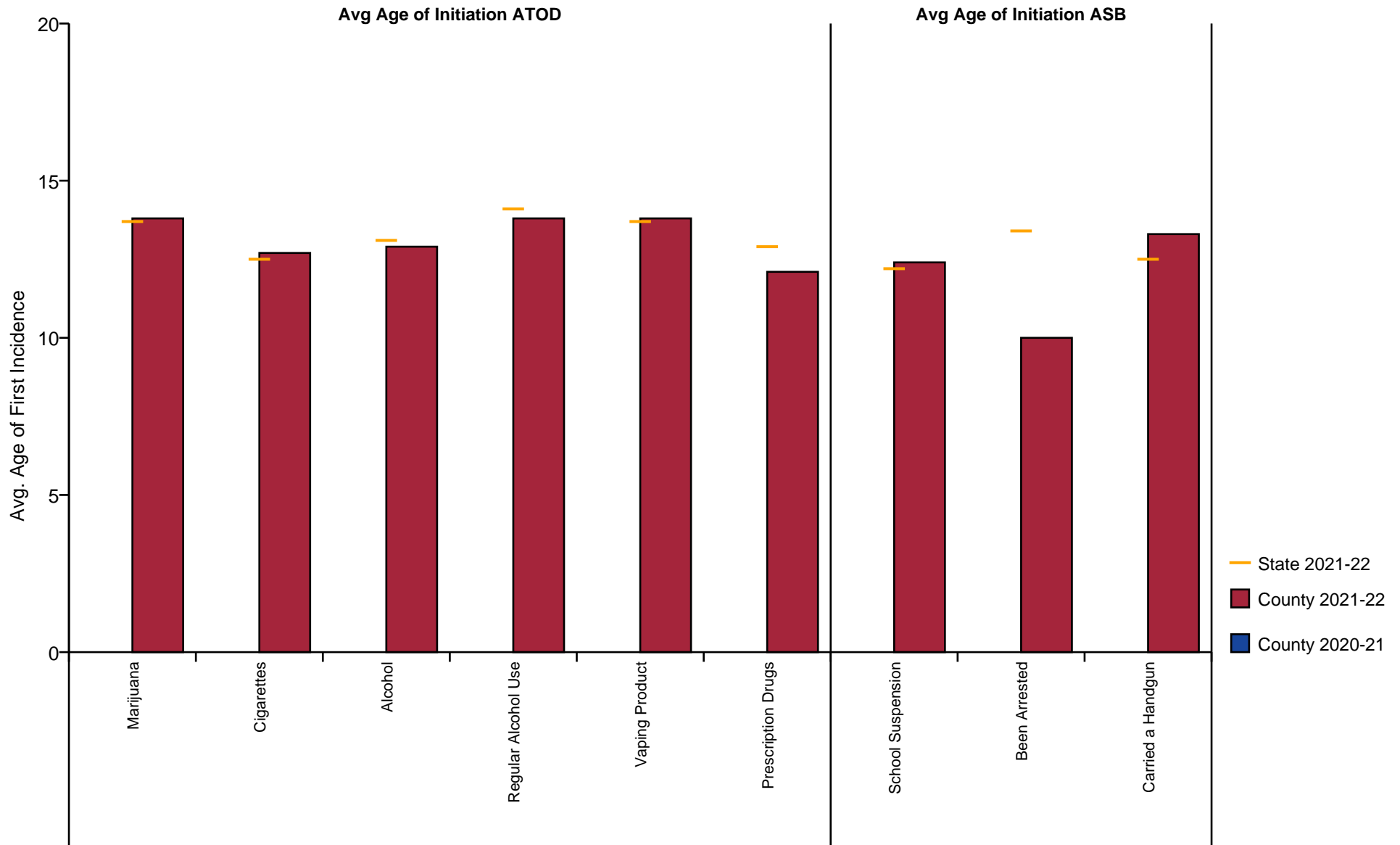
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Ashley County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

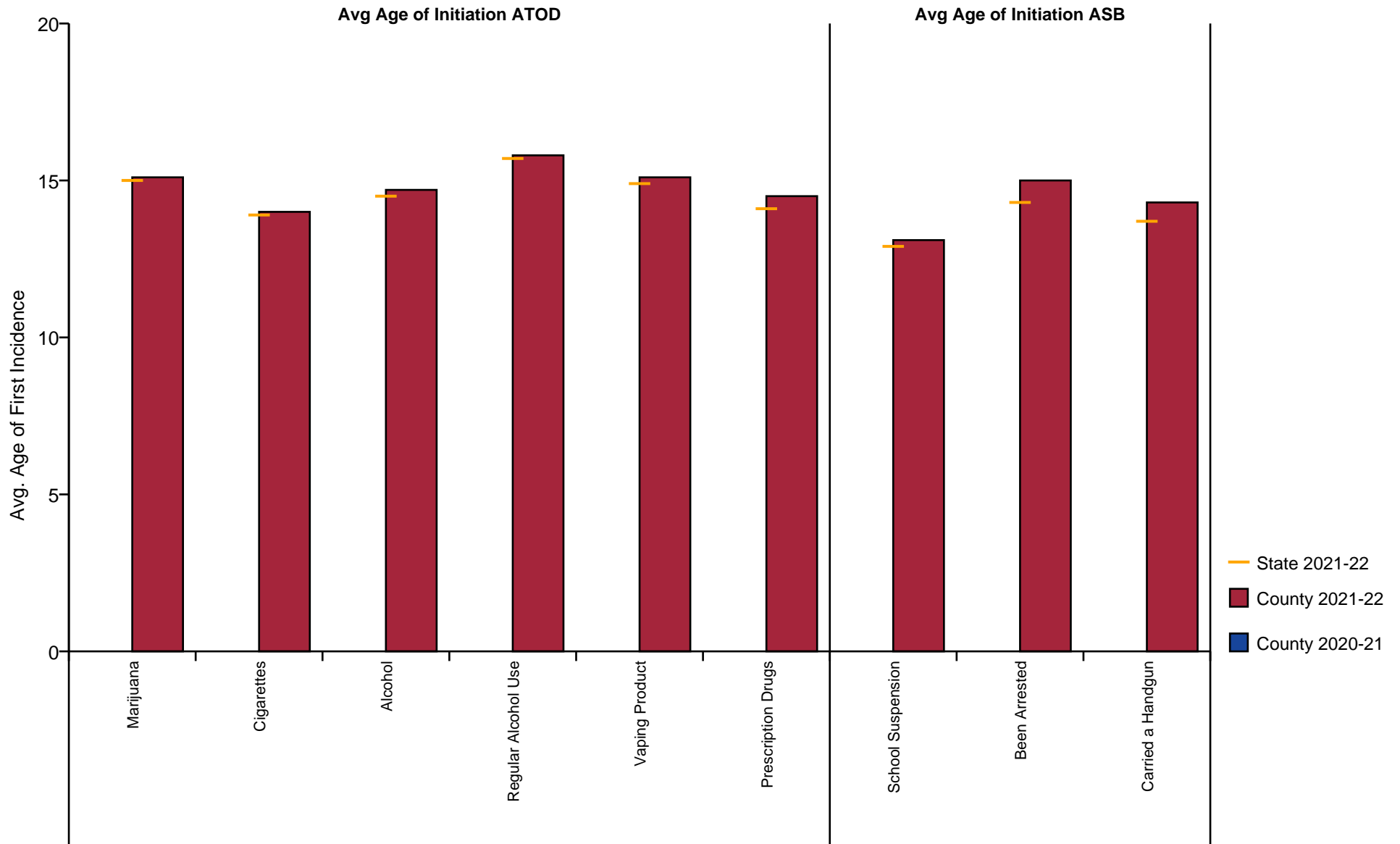
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Ashley County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Ashley County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.2	6.6	9.8	8.2
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	17.6	16.3	11.2	7.9
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	28.0	28.4	0.0	22.0
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	0.0	44.0	0.0	31.1
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	county	14.5	19.0	10.5	15.1
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.1	5.5	7.4	5.9
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	8.1	8.3	7.4	6.1
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	17.0	16.1	0.0	8.5
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	0.0	22.7	0.0	14.7
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	county	7.6	10.7	7.4	8.1
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.4	11.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	20.2	17.4
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.2
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.0
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	13.9	21.7
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	1.5	1.2	1.1
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	4.1	3.9	0.0	0.0
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	6.1	4.3	0.0	5.3
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	0.0	6.7	0.0	5.8
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	county	3.6	3.5	0.6	2.5
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	1.5	1.2	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	1.2	3.0	2.4	0.6
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	3.0	7.7	0.0	2.6
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	0.0	9.3	0.0	5.8
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	county	1.2	4.2	1.8	1.9
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	15.5	10.6
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.5
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.0
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.1	16.5
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	52.4	10.3	3.8	7.6	25.9
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	67.7	9.1	1.2	3.7	18.3
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	61.6	5.4	3.6	4.5	25.0
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	70.0	14.0	2.0	6.0	8.0
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	61.9	9.6	2.7	5.5	20.3
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	19.3	17.6	29.4	23.0	10.7
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	29.9	31.1	23.2	12.8	3.0
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	37.3	24.5	20.9	12.7	4.5
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	34.3	23.2	22.2	16.2	4.0
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	28.6	23.9	24.6	16.8	6.1
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	82.9	6.6	5.5	1.7	3.3
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	61.0	17.7	8.5	6.7	6.1
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	45.0	8.3	16.7	12.5	17.5
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	37.4	12.1	17.8	14.0	18.7
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	60.1	11.2	11.0	7.7	10.0
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	85.5	11.7	2.8	0.0
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	57.9	31.1	8.5	2.4
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	52.5	22.5	18.3	6.7
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	39.0	16.2	31.4	13.3
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	62.0	20.4	13.0	4.6
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	94.6	2.7	0.5	0.0	2.2
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	84.0	7.4	3.1	1.8	3.7
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	70.8	5.8	7.5	1.7	14.2
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	59.0	2.9	4.8	1.9	31.4
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	80.1	4.7	3.5	1.2	10.5
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.7	11.1	20.6	45.6	6.1
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	11.2	25.0	28.1	28.8	6.9
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	14.2	23.0	32.7	24.8	5.3
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	13.6	27.2	35.9	22.3	1.0
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	14.0	20.5	28.1	32.2	5.2
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.5	14.1	20.9	39.0	8.5
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	12.5	21.9	30.0	28.8	6.9
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	14.4	28.0	24.6	25.4	7.6
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	18.4	29.1	30.1	21.4	1.0
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	15.6	22.0	26.0	29.9	6.5
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.9	8.5	17.5	47.5	9.6
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	10.1	11.4	27.2	42.4	8.9
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	11.5	16.8	23.9	39.8	8.0
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	16.5	13.6	27.2	40.8	1.9
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	13.8	12.0	23.4	43.2	7.6
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	89.0	4.4	2.2	1.1	3.3
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	82.6	5.2	5.2	1.9	5.2
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	74.8	1.9	3.9	1.0	18.4
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	56.0	7.0	5.0	1.0	31.0
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	78.3	4.6	3.9	1.3	11.9
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	96.8	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.3
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	84.5	5.8	1.9	2.9	4.9
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	74.0	13.0	3.0	3.0	7.0
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	90.6	3.9	1.5	1.1	3.0
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	88.8	5.6	2.2	2.2	1.1
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	83.8	5.8	5.2	0.6	4.5
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	86.4	4.9	1.0	1.0	6.8
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	78.0	12.0	1.0	2.0	7.0
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	84.9	6.7	2.6	1.5	4.3
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	86.3	6.0	1.6	2.2	3.8
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	78.6	6.9	6.3	1.9	6.3
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	73.3	3.8	3.8	1.0	18.1
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	53.0	9.0	5.0	1.0	32.0
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	75.5	6.4	4.0	1.6	12.4
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.0	2.2	2.2	0.5	1.1
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	89.4	5.0	3.1	0.0	2.5
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	75.5	5.7	5.7	1.9	11.3
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	63.0	3.0	6.0	4.0	24.0
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	83.5	3.8	3.8	1.3	7.6
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	97.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	91.3	6.7	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	96.0	2.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	96.3	2.4	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.6	3.3	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	90.0	5.6	1.2	0.6	2.5
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	92.4	3.8	0.0	1.9	1.9
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	91.0	3.0	2.0	0.0	4.0
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	92.5	4.0	0.9	0.7	1.8
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.0	3.2	2.2	0.5	1.1
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	87.0	6.8	2.5	0.6	3.1
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	73.6	7.5	5.7	1.9	11.3
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	60.0	6.0	5.0	4.0	25.0
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	81.6	5.6	3.4	1.4	8.0
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	93.4	88.3
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	76.5	80.0
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	0.0	74.3
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	0.0	58.0
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	county	84.7	77.6
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.0
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.2
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.9
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	3.3
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	13.6	9.4
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	0.0	6.7
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	0.0	15.0
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	county	8.3	7.9
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	6.1
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	4.9	10.0
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	0.0	14.3
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	0.0	18.0
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	county	3.8	11.0
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	2.5	2.5
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	0.0	4.8
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	0.0	8.0
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	county	2.5	3.3
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.6
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	4.9	1.2
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	0.0	2.9
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	3.2	1.5
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	2.2
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	9.9	2.5
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	0.0	2.9
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	0.0	6.0
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	county	5.7	3.1
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	3.3
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	9.9	5.6
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	0.0	6.7
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	0.0	12.0
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	county	6.4	6.2
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.9	1.7
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	9.9	4.4
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	0.0	2.9
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	0.0	10.0
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	county	7.0	4.2
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.2	0.6
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	0.0	3.0
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.9
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	58.6	17.1	11.6	6.1	6.6
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	45.1	20.3	22.9	8.5	3.3
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	29.8	14.4	20.2	31.7	3.8
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	21.0	10.0	29.0	38.0	2.0
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	42.2	16.2	19.7	17.7	4.3
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	58.1	19.0	10.1	6.1	6.7
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	46.6	23.0	20.3	7.4	2.7
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	28.2	16.5	20.4	32.0	2.9
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	20.4	11.2	31.6	34.7	2.0
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	42.0	18.2	18.9	16.9	4.0
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	76.1	10.2	5.1	8.5
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	63.8	15.4	11.4	9.4
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	47.6	7.8	13.6	31.1
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	37.4	10.1	24.2	28.3
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	59.8	11.2	12.1	16.9
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	84.8	12.3	2.9
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	74.2	22.6	3.2
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	60.0	39.0	1.0
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	54.2	41.7	4.2
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	71.3	25.9	2.9
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	22.7	53.5	19.2	4.7
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	28.1	56.2	11.6	4.1
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	21.8	67.3	5.9	5.0
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	26.0	67.7	6.2	0.0
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	24.7	59.6	12.0	3.7
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	16.1	62.6	8.6	12.6
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	13.2	65.6	11.9	9.3
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	7.9	68.3	14.9	8.9
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	15.3	62.2	18.4	4.1
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	13.5	64.5	12.6	9.4
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	62.9	8.8	28.2
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	60.3	19.2	20.5
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	47.5	17.2	35.4
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	62.1	14.7	23.2
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	59.0	14.6	26.4
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	27.6	14.7	40.0	11.8	5.9
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	24.8	20.9	44.4	6.5	3.3
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	15.0	17.0	47.0	13.0	8.0
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	13.5	14.6	63.5	6.2	2.1
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	21.8	17.0	47.0	9.4	4.8
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	36.5	21.2	24.7	11.2	6.5
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	30.3	23.9	23.2	14.8	7.7
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	46.4	21.6	20.6	8.2	3.1
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	41.5	19.1	22.3	13.8	3.2
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	37.4	21.7	23.1	12.2	5.6
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	47.1	26.2	16.9	7.0	2.9
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	39.0	29.9	22.1	5.2	3.9
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	53.7	26.3	10.5	6.3	3.2
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	44.7	25.5	21.3	5.3	3.2
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	45.4	27.2	18.1	6.0	3.3
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	57.6	22.7	11.0	5.2	3.5
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	38.1	22.6	20.0	11.6	7.7
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	62.2	15.3	14.3	4.1	4.1
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	56.4	9.6	22.3	6.4	5.3
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	52.4	18.9	16.4	7.1	5.2
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	58.3	41.7
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	66.7	33.3
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	58.6	41.4
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	55.4	44.6
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	60.3	39.7
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.6	18.9	17.7	20.0	22.9
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	14.9	13.6	30.5	22.7	18.2
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	23.7	13.4	19.6	19.6	23.7
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	28.4	15.8	25.3	15.8	14.7
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	20.9	15.7	23.2	20.0	20.2
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.8	9.9	8.1	22.1	47.1
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	12.2	7.4	12.8	18.9	48.6
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	16.3	15.3	13.3	16.3	38.8
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	14.9	14.9	22.3	11.7	36.2
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	13.7	11.1	13.1	18.2	43.9
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	21.2	10.0	17.1	12.4	39.4
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	17.2	16.6	19.9	11.9	34.4
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	25.0	18.8	10.4	14.6	31.2
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	24.5	14.9	28.7	13.8	18.1
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	21.3	14.5	18.8	12.9	32.5
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.8	8.1	16.8	10.4	54.9
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	9.7	8.4	10.4	16.9	54.5
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	11.6	8.4	10.5	22.1	47.4
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	16.0	11.7	14.9	17.0	40.4
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	11.2	8.9	13.4	15.7	50.8
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.7	7.1	17.2	18.3	36.7
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	12.8	11.4	18.1	22.1	35.6
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	20.2	17.0	13.8	16.0	33.0
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	20.0	15.8	26.3	18.9	18.9
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	18.1	11.8	18.5	19.1	32.3
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.9	8.8	5.9	14.7	54.7
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	13.8	7.2	6.6	15.8	56.6
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	18.1	8.5	9.6	14.9	48.9
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	18.9	13.7	10.5	18.9	37.9
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	16.2	9.2	7.6	15.9	51.1
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.1	184	2.1	187	1.1	185	4.9	184
Grade 8	0.0	164	16.0	163	1.9	162	3.1	159
Grade 10	5.3	114	15.7	108	12.1	107	1.0	105
Grade 12	5.8	103	37.6	101	9.9	101	0.0	100
Combined	2.5	565	15.2	559	5.0	555	2.7	548

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	75.4	175	62.0	171	52.4	170	70.6	163
Grade 8	87.2	156	68.2	154	44.2	154	81.2	149
Grade 10	82.9	111	59.6	114	38.1	105	81.0	100
Grade 12	85.3	102	60.4	101	27.0	100	85.4	96
Combined	82.2	544	63.0	540	42.3	529	78.5	508

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	100.0	172	96.6	177	97.1	170	96.0	176
Grade 8	96.7	152	90.2	153	96.0	151	99.3	151
Grade 10	95.0	101	91.8	98	91.1	101	97.0	101
Grade 12	89.7	97	86.6	97	90.6	96	99.0	97
Combined	96.2	522	92.0	525	94.4	518	97.7	525

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.4	179	90.7	183	93.9	180	94.4	179
Grade 8	91.2	148	77.6	152	86.0	150	90.7	151
Grade 10	78.6	103	69.6	102	65.7	102	86.0	100
Grade 12	68.7	99	58.6	99	55.6	99	89.9	99
Combined	85.6	529	77.1	536	79.1	531	90.9	529

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.4	268	16.0	268	4.1	267	1.5	262
Female	1.5	275	14.5	269	6.0	266	3.8	265
Combined	2.4	543	15.3	537	5.1	533	2.7	527

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	78.5	261	57.4	258	39.8	249	77.4	243
Female	84.8	263	67.9	262	45.2	259	80.2	248
Combined	81.7	524	62.7	520	42.5	508	78.8	491

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.0	251	93.6	250	96.0	248	98.4	249
Female	97.2	252	91.8	256	94.8	251	97.3	256
Combined	96.6	503	92.7	506	95.4	499	97.8	505

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	88.2	255	77.0	257	82.6	253	93.7	252
Female	83.9	254	77.2	259	76.4	258	89.8	256
Combined	86.1	509	77.1	516	79.5	511	91.7	508

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



**Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp,
Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street
P.O. Box 2733
Mountain View, AR 72560

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501
Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

**Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett,
Randolph**
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane
Jonesboro, AR 72404
Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian
 Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)
 Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.
 Fort Smith, AR 72904
 Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C
 Fort Smith, AR 72901
 Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org
 Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.		The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.			
<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>	88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?				
	a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)? b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
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		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
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		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
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		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
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		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	50.3	50.9	51.9	50.6	53.6	49.1	45.8	49.5	50.6	50.1
Female	49.7	49.1	48.1	49.4	46.4	50.9	54.2	50.5	49.4	49.9
N of Valid	193	15,231	160	15,472	125	12,181	107	8,827	585	51,711
N of Miss	6	1,000	9	1,208	6	933	1	597	22	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
11	43.4	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.5
12	49.5	43.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3	12.8
13	6.6	2.9	46.4	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	49.4	41.5	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	13.8	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.1	61.5	58.8	0.0	0.0	14.5	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	36.9	38.3	0.0	0.5	8.0	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.6	61.1	64.5	11.1	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	38.0	32.9	6.8	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	198	15,943	166	16,378	130	12,917	108	9,312	602	54,550
N of Miss	1	288	3	302	1	197	0	112	5	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.8	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.8	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	21.6	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	17.8	17.0
N of Valid	199	16,231	169	16,680	131	13,114	108	9,424	607	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.6	79.9	83.3	79.0	82.9	79.0	86.0	80.7	84.4	79.5
Yes	14.4	20.1	16.7	21.0	17.1	21.0	14.0	19.3	15.6	20.5
N of Valid	187	15,253	162	16,195	129	12,588	107	9,106	585	53,142
N of Miss	12	978	7	485	2	526	1	318	22	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.4	80.4	67.7	80.7	76.6	82.8	73.8	82.3	72.2	81.4
Yes	27.6	19.6	32.3	19.3	23.4	17.2	26.2	17.7	27.8	18.6
N of Valid	192	15,723	167	16,295	128	12,842	107	9,234	594	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	2	385	3	272	1	190	13	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.6	98.8	97.3	100.0	97.3	100.0	97.1	99.7	97.3
Yes	0.0	2.4	1.2	2.7	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.9	0.3	2.7
N of Valid	192	15,723	167	16,295	128	12,842	107	9,234	594	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	2	385	3	272	1	190	13	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	94.0	97.6	94.3	97.7	94.9	99.1	96.3	97.8	94.7
Yes	2.6	6.0	2.4	5.7	2.3	5.1	0.9	3.7	2.2	5.3
N of Valid	192	15,723	167	16,295	128	12,842	107	9,234	594	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	2	385	3	272	1	190	13	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	192	15,723	167	16,295	128	12,842	107	9,234	594	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	2	385	3	272	1	190	13	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	37.5	38.0	46.1	34.1	35.2	29.8	33.6	27.4	38.7	33.1
Yes	62.5	62.0	53.9	65.9	64.8	70.2	66.4	72.6	61.3	66.9
N of Valid	192	15,723	167	16,295	128	12,842	107	9,234	594	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	2	385	3	272	1	190	13	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	97.9	99.4	98.1	100.0	97.8	100.0	98.0	99.7	98.0
Yes	0.5	2.1	0.6	1.9	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.0	0.3	2.0
N of Valid	192	15,723	167	16,295	128	12,842	107	9,234	594	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	2	385	3	272	1	190	13	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.0	80.0	85.6	82.0	84.4	85.5	90.7	90.0	86.7	83.6
Yes	13.0	20.0	14.4	18.0	15.6	14.5	9.3	10.0	13.3	16.4
N of Valid	192	15,723	167	16,295	128	12,842	107	9,234	594	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	2	385	3	272	1	190	13	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.6	4.1	4.3	3.4	2.4	2.4	1.9	3.1	3.5	3.3
Some high school	3.6	3.3	2.4	5.0	13.4	11.3	18.5	15.7	8.1	7.9
Completed high school	10.8	9.3	14.0	14.3	15.7	17.3	31.5	19.2	16.5	14.4
Some college	6.2	7.4	7.3	9.7	15.0	12.3	8.3	13.3	8.8	10.3
Completed college	20.6	21.6	27.4	25.5	29.1	26.8	27.8	26.6	25.6	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	11.9	9.9	11.6	11.3	7.9	12.0	6.5	11.6	9.9	11.1
Don't know	41.8	42.3	29.9	29.1	15.7	16.3	3.7	8.7	26.0	26.3
Does not apply	0.5	2.1	3.0	1.8	0.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.9
N of Valid	194	15,552	164	16,412	127	12,942	108	9,310	593	54,216
N of Miss	5	679	5	268	4	172	0	114	14	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.6	12.5	14.2	14.4	22.9	15.5	13.0	16.8	17.0	14.5
Yes	82.4	87.5	85.8	85.6	77.1	84.5	87.0	83.2	83.0	85.5
N of Valid	199	16,088	169	16,597	131	13,052	108	9,363	607	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	94.0	91.1	93.2	94.7	93.5	96.3	94.0	94.1	93.6
Yes	5.0	6.0	8.9	6.8	5.3	6.5	3.7	6.0	5.9	6.4
N of Valid	199	16,088	169	16,597	131	13,052	108	9,363	607	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.2	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	199	16,088	169	16,597	131	13,052	108	9,363	607	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.9	85.4	84.0	86.8	85.5	88.7	84.3	90.1	83.7	87.4
Yes	18.1	14.6	16.0	13.2	14.5	11.3	15.7	9.9	16.3	12.6
N of Valid	199	16,088	169	16,597	131	13,052	108	9,363	607	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	94.5	97.0	95.7	96.2	96.2	96.3	96.5	96.5	95.6
Yes	3.5	5.5	3.0	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5	4.4
N of Valid	199	16,088	169	16,597	131	13,052	108	9,363	607	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	41.2	38.4	48.5	41.6	47.3	41.1	37.0	41.8	43.8	40.6
Yes	58.8	61.6	51.5	58.4	52.7	58.9	63.0	58.2	56.2	59.4
N of Valid	199	16,088	169	16,597	131	13,052	108	9,363	607	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.4	85.7	85.2	84.1	90.1	84.4	89.8	86.7	87.1	85.1
Yes	14.6	14.3	14.8	15.9	9.9	15.6	10.2	13.3	12.9	14.9
N of Valid	199	16,088	169	16,597	131	13,052	108	9,363	607	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.4	98.5	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	199	16,088	169	16,597	131	13,052	108	9,363	607	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.9	91.0	89.9	92.3	90.8	93.5	91.7	94.6	90.1	92.6
Yes	11.1	9.0	10.1	7.7	9.2	6.5	8.3	5.4	9.9	7.4
N of Valid	199	16,088	169	16,597	131	13,052	108	9,363	607	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	94.5	97.0	95.5	96.9	96.3	100.0	96.7	97.4	95.6
Yes	3.5	5.5	3.0	4.5	3.1	3.7	0.0	3.3	2.6	4.4
N of Valid	199	16,088	169	16,597	131	13,052	108	9,363	607	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	97.1	100.0	97.6	97.7	97.9	98.1	97.2	98.5	97.4
Yes	2.0	2.9	0.0	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.8	1.5	2.6
N of Valid	199	16,088	169	16,597	131	13,052	108	9,363	607	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.8	50.8	56.8	51.0	52.7	52.9	62.0	57.0	55.2	52.4
Yes	48.2	49.2	43.2	49.0	47.3	47.1	38.0	43.0	44.8	47.6
N of Valid	199	16,088	169	16,597	131	13,052	108	9,363	607	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	94.8	94.7	94.4	97.7	95.0	98.1	96.3	96.4	95.0
Yes	4.0	5.2	5.3	5.6	2.3	5.0	1.9	3.7	3.6	5.0
N of Valid	199	16,088	169	16,597	131	13,052	108	9,363	607	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.3	52.8	55.0	53.4	62.6	55.4	66.7	59.9	58.8	54.8
Yes	44.7	47.2	45.0	46.6	37.4	44.6	33.3	40.1	41.2	45.2
N of Valid	199	16,088	169	16,597	131	13,052	108	9,363	607	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	94.8	94.1	94.5	97.7	95.6	98.1	96.5	96.0	95.2
Yes	4.5	5.2	5.9	5.5	2.3	4.4	1.9	3.5	4.0	4.8
N of Valid	199	16,088	169	16,597	131	13,052	108	9,363	607	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	95.6	99.4	96.0	95.4	95.9	95.4	95.7	96.0	95.8
Yes	6.0	4.4	0.6	4.0	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.2
N of Valid	199	16,088	169	16,597	131	13,052	108	9,363	607	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	0	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.3	9.4	10.2	9.2	11.7	10.1	11.2	11.4	12.4	9.8
no	35.7	36.2	34.9	36.9	34.4	33.7	30.8	30.8	34.3	34.9
yes	41.8	47.4	48.2	48.1	46.1	47.9	46.7	47.5	45.4	47.8
YES!	7.1	7.1	6.6	5.8	7.8	8.3	11.2	10.3	7.9	7.5
N of Valid	196	15,633	166	16,284	128	12,770	107	9,155	597	53,842
N of Miss	3	598	3	396	3	344	1	269	10	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.0	9.5	10.9	9.8	10.2	10.8	8.4	11.3	10.0	10.2
no	40.5	45.1	48.5	48.7	35.9	46.8	35.5	43.6	40.8	46.3
yes	37.9	37.9	31.5	37.2	47.7	37.7	43.0	38.9	39.2	37.8
YES!	11.6	7.5	9.1	4.4	6.2	4.8	13.1	6.2	10.0	5.7
N of Valid	190	15,504	165	16,153	128	12,660	107	9,087	590	53,404
N of Miss	9	727	4	527	3	454	1	337	17	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.1	3.8	3.0	5.9	11.0	7.0	7.5	7.4	5.6	5.8
no	18.1	17.9	15.6	26.1	22.8	29.7	16.8	25.5	18.2	24.4
yes	47.7	54.4	57.5	53.4	50.4	51.2	56.1	52.1	52.5	53.0
YES!	31.1	23.9	24.0	14.6	15.7	12.2	19.6	15.1	23.7	16.8
N of Valid	193	15,564	167	16,195	127	12,684	107	9,111	594	53,554
N of Miss	6	667	2	485	4	430	1	313	13	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	2.8	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.2
no	13.5	10.9	7.2	6.7	3.9	6.0	4.7	6.9	8.1	7.8
yes	47.4	45.0	42.2	44.7	40.2	44.2	43.9	45.8	43.8	44.9
YES!	34.4	41.3	49.4	46.9	54.3	47.8	48.6	44.7	45.4	45.1
N of Valid	192	15,636	166	16,229	127	12,725	107	9,132	592	53,722
N of Miss	7	595	3	451	4	389	1	292	15	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.6	3.0	2.4	3.8	4.7	3.8	5.7	4.1	3.9	3.6
no	11.5	13.2	17.7	18.1	23.4	18.4	17.9	16.4	16.9	16.5
yes	45.3	51.1	45.1	54.6	56.2	56.7	56.6	55.5	49.7	54.3
YES!	39.6	32.7	34.8	23.5	15.6	21.0	19.8	24.1	29.5	25.7
N of Valid	192	15,542	164	16,169	128	12,696	106	9,115	590	53,522
N of Miss	7	689	5	511	3	418	2	309	17	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.9	5.0	6.2	6.4	9.0	7.4	6.7	6.9	7.5	6.3
no	13.8	11.6	13.6	17.0	22.1	18.4	11.5	16.3	15.1	15.6
yes	48.7	48.3	54.3	56.0	56.6	57.7	60.6	58.3	54.1	54.6
YES!	29.6	35.2	25.9	20.6	12.3	16.5	21.2	18.5	23.4	23.5
N of Valid	189	15,463	162	16,078	122	12,642	104	9,082	577	53,265
N of Miss	10	768	7	602	9	472	4	342	30	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.2	9.3	18.3	16.9	26.0	22.6	29.2	25.3	20.9	17.5
no	49.7	36.8	44.5	46.9	54.3	48.9	45.3	45.3	48.5	44.2
yes	24.6	39.7	28.0	29.4	17.3	23.9	18.9	24.3	23.0	30.2
YES!	10.5	14.1	9.1	6.8	2.4	4.6	6.6	5.2	7.7	8.1
N of Valid	191	15,506	164	16,155	127	12,670	106	9,119	588	53,450
N of Miss	8	725	5	525	4	444	2	305	19	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.7	9.2	9.9	11.3	18.3	13.1	13.5	13.0	13.6	11.4
no	42.1	33.8	33.5	41.5	42.1	44.2	33.7	38.5	38.2	39.4
yes	36.3	44.3	46.6	39.7	33.3	36.5	44.2	40.8	39.9	40.5
YES!	7.9	12.6	9.9	7.5	6.3	6.1	8.7	7.6	8.3	8.7
N of Valid	190	15,349	161	16,104	126	12,657	104	9,095	581	53,205
N of Miss	9	882	8	576	5	457	4	329	26	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	16.8	8.2	12.2	8.1	8.8	9.0	5.7	6.4	11.8	8.1
no	31.1	34.8	31.7	33.8	34.4	32.1	28.3	28.3	31.5	32.7
yes	39.5	44.0	43.9	44.9	42.4	45.3	50.9	47.2	43.4	45.1
YES!	12.6	13.1	12.2	13.2	14.4	13.5	15.1	18.1	13.3	14.1
N of Valid	190	15,338	164	16,135	125	12,673	106	9,109	585	53,255
N of Miss	9	893	5	545	6	441	2	315	22	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.8	3.9	6.2	3.6	4.8	3.1	4.7	3.5	6.2	3.5
no	15.5	16.0	15.4	16.3	16.1	15.1	15.1	13.9	15.6	15.5
yes	53.9	54.2	53.7	61.2	59.7	65.1	61.3	63.7	56.4	60.5
YES!	22.8	25.9	24.7	18.9	19.4	16.8	18.9	18.8	21.9	20.4
N of Valid	193	15,444	162	16,123	124	12,669	106	9,105	585	53,341
N of Miss	6	787	7	557	7	445	2	319	22	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	13.5	7.3	10.3	9.4	17.5	11.9	7.5	11.4	12.4	9.7
Rarely	16.7	14.3	19.4	18.3	17.5	21.5	25.5	21.3	19.2	18.4
Sometimes	42.7	36.2	41.2	40.1	44.4	40.5	39.6	39.9	42.1	39.0
Often	14.6	22.8	21.2	22.9	19.0	20.3	21.7	20.9	18.7	21.9
Almost always	12.5	19.4	7.9	9.3	1.6	5.9	5.7	6.5	7.6	11.0
N of Valid	192	15,729	165	16,278	126	12,750	106	9,141	589	53,898
N of Miss	7	502	4	402	5	364	2	283	18	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.7	10.8	5.4	5.0	0.0	3.7	4.8	4.1	3.9	6.2
Rarely	18.3	26.8	19.6	21.1	16.0	17.5	16.2	18.0	17.8	21.4
Sometimes	38.2	32.5	34.5	36.0	34.4	36.1	40.0	37.9	36.7	35.3
Often	17.8	16.5	21.4	22.4	26.4	25.8	22.9	24.6	21.6	21.9
Almost always	20.9	13.4	19.0	15.5	23.2	16.9	16.2	15.4	20.0	15.2
N of Valid	191	15,579	168	16,171	125	12,676	105	9,093	589	53,519
N of Miss	8	652	1	509	6	438	3	331	18	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.5	1.0
Rarely	3.7	2.0	3.7	3.2	4.8	4.0	0.9	4.1	3.4	3.2
Sometimes	6.8	8.5	14.0	15.1	15.9	19.6	16.0	19.6	12.5	15.0
Often	16.3	22.8	34.1	32.5	29.4	34.6	40.6	36.2	28.5	30.8
Almost always	72.6	66.1	47.0	48.3	50.0	40.4	42.5	39.1	55.1	50.0
N of Valid	190	15,638	164	16,241	126	12,726	106	9,124	586	53,729
N of Miss	9	593	5	439	5	388	2	300	21	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.3	4.5	4.8	6.1	5.6	8.2	8.4	8.3	6.4	6.5
Rarely	10.4	11.3	19.4	20.7	27.2	28.2	26.2	28.6	19.3	21.1
Sometimes	28.0	31.7	31.5	39.8	40.8	41.1	43.0	40.9	34.4	37.9
Often	30.1	30.3	32.1	23.8	16.8	17.5	17.8	17.4	25.6	23.1
Almost always	24.4	22.2	12.1	9.7	9.6	5.0	4.7	4.7	14.2	11.4
N of Valid	193	15,342	165	15,924	125	12,448	107	8,914	590	52,628
N of Miss	6	889	4	756	6	666	1	510	17	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.7	0.8	2.3	2.8	1.7	1.9	2.2
Mostly D's	4.3	3.1	7.0	4.7	4.1	5.7	3.8	4.5	4.9	4.4
Mostly C's	12.4	12.3	24.7	16.9	24.6	19.0	11.3	17.5	18.2	16.2
Mostly B's	37.6	37.0	36.7	36.1	36.9	34.7	47.2	34.1	39.0	35.7
Mostly A's	43.5	45.8	29.7	39.6	33.6	38.4	34.9	42.2	36.0	41.6
N of Valid	186	15,508	158	16,120	122	12,616	106	9,044	572	53,288
N of Miss	13	723	11	560	9	498	2	380	35	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	43.2	31.9	15.6	13.7	5.6	7.3	3.7	6.3	20.2	16.3
Quite important	22.1	28.2	19.8	21.5	15.3	15.2	15.0	15.0	18.7	20.9
Fairly important	17.9	25.0	35.9	34.7	38.7	34.4	31.8	34.5	29.9	31.7
Slightly important	15.3	12.3	24.0	24.8	33.1	35.1	38.3	34.9	25.7	25.3
Not at all important	1.6	2.6	4.8	5.3	7.3	8.0	11.2	9.3	5.4	5.8
N of Valid	190	15,609	167	16,152	124	12,646	107	9,067	588	53,474
N of Miss	9	622	2	528	7	468	1	357	19	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	48.1	51.7	55.8	55.6	48.4	58.4	57.9	50.9	52.1	54.3
1	14.4	13.4	16.4	13.3	14.3	12.8	15.9	14.1	15.2	13.3
2	13.4	10.2	9.1	10.1	9.5	9.6	3.7	11.0	9.6	10.2
3	8.0	8.9	7.9	8.1	15.1	7.1	7.5	9.0	9.4	8.3
4-5	8.0	9.5	7.9	8.3	9.5	7.5	12.1	8.5	9.1	8.5
6-10	5.9	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.8	4.2	3.9	3.5
11 or more	2.1	2.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.4	0.7	1.9
N of Valid	187	15,569	165	16,155	126	12,639	107	9,063	585	53,426
N of Miss	12	662	4	525	5	475	1	361	22	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.7	87.6	76.4	75.3	65.3	72.5	68.2	72.8	76.5	77.8
Little chance	6.5	6.6	16.4	12.8	18.2	14.3	20.6	14.8	14.3	11.7
Some chance	1.6	3.2	4.2	6.9	10.7	8.3	9.3	7.8	5.7	6.3
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.7	2.4	3.6	5.0	3.5	1.9	3.0	2.6	2.9
Very good chance	1.6	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.0	1.6	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	186	15,530	165	16,118	121	12,588	107	9,036	579	53,272
N of Miss	13	701	4	562	10	526	1	388	28	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	9.2	6.4	8.6	11.2	15.8	13.2	9.3	12.9	10.4	10.6
Little chance	10.8	9.1	13.5	17.1	19.2	19.6	24.3	17.7	15.8	15.5
Some chance	15.1	19.3	28.2	24.6	27.5	26.9	29.9	27.8	24.2	24.1
Pretty good chance	29.7	32.2	32.5	29.0	27.5	25.6	25.2	26.0	29.2	28.6
Very good chance	35.1	33.1	17.2	18.0	10.0	14.7	11.2	15.6	20.3	21.2
N of Valid	185	15,508	163	16,003	120	12,455	107	8,963	575	52,929
N of Miss	14	723	6	677	11	659	1	461	32	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.7	85.0	60.4	68.6	48.3	56.0	43.0	51.5	62.7	67.5
Little chance	9.3	8.2	20.1	14.1	14.2	15.9	11.2	16.5	13.8	13.2
Some chance	2.7	3.5	11.0	9.1	20.8	14.3	19.6	15.5	12.0	9.8
Pretty good chance	0.5	2.1	7.3	5.9	11.7	10.1	14.0	11.6	7.3	6.8
Very good chance	1.6	1.2	1.2	2.2	5.0	3.7	12.1	4.9	4.2	2.7
N of Valid	182	15,433	164	16,043	120	12,528	107	9,012	573	53,016
N of Miss	17	798	5	637	11	586	1	412	34	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	14.1	10.2	13.5	13.4	21.7	14.1	14.0	13.8	15.5	12.7
Little chance	11.4	11.4	16.0	17.3	17.5	17.7	19.6	15.6	15.5	15.4
Some chance	22.2	21.3	30.1	27.5	27.5	30.5	32.7	29.5	27.5	26.7
Pretty good chance	24.3	28.1	22.7	25.4	23.3	24.1	17.8	26.1	22.4	26.0
Very good chance	28.1	29.1	17.8	16.4	10.0	13.6	15.9	15.0	19.1	19.2
N of Valid	185	15,458	163	16,048	120	12,519	107	9,009	575	53,034
N of Miss	14	773	6	632	11	595	1	415	32	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.5	88.5	67.3	69.7	50.4	55.8	44.9	50.4	66.4	68.6
Little chance	4.9	5.3	17.9	10.7	10.1	12.9	8.4	14.6	10.3	10.3
Some chance	2.7	2.7	4.9	7.9	15.1	12.4	19.6	14.1	9.1	8.5
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.9	5.6	6.5	12.6	10.3	18.7	11.8	8.2	7.0
Very good chance	2.2	1.6	4.3	5.2	11.8	8.7	8.4	9.0	6.0	5.6
N of Valid	183	15,381	162	15,991	119	12,514	107	9,011	571	52,897
N of Miss	16	850	7	689	12	600	1	413	36	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	76.5	80.2	71.0	73.4	62.8	70.6	59.0	71.0	68.8	74.3
Little chance	10.4	9.1	13.6	11.2	16.5	13.1	17.1	13.4	13.8	11.4
Some chance	6.0	4.4	6.2	6.9	10.7	8.2	14.3	8.3	8.6	6.7
Pretty good chance	3.3	2.8	4.9	4.4	9.1	4.6	5.7	4.2	5.4	3.9
Very good chance	3.8	3.5	4.3	4.1	0.8	3.6	3.8	3.1	3.3	3.6
N of Valid	183	15,364	162	16,022	121	12,525	105	9,002	571	52,913
N of Miss	16	867	7	658	10	589	3	422	36	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.9	84.4	61.0	64.3	45.0	53.7	37.4	52.0	60.1	65.6
Little chance	6.6	6.8	17.7	11.5	8.3	12.9	12.1	13.3	11.2	10.7
Some chance	5.5	3.6	8.5	9.3	16.7	12.1	17.8	13.6	11.0	9.0
Pretty good chance	1.7	2.8	6.7	7.9	12.5	10.8	14.0	10.9	7.7	7.6
Very good chance	3.3	2.5	6.1	7.0	17.5	10.5	18.7	10.2	10.0	7.0
N of Valid	181	15,422	164	16,050	120	12,552	107	9,017	572	53,041
N of Miss	18	809	5	630	11	562	1	407	35	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	66.3	77.9	64.4	69.3	68.3	70.6	65.1	72.4	66.0	72.6
Little chance	16.8	12.4	16.6	15.4	13.8	15.8	17.9	15.6	16.3	14.6
Some chance	8.7	5.3	12.9	8.4	12.2	8.0	11.3	7.5	11.1	7.2
Pretty good chance	3.3	2.3	3.1	4.2	4.1	3.5	4.7	2.9	3.6	3.3
Very good chance	4.9	2.1	3.1	2.7	1.6	2.0	0.9	1.7	3.0	2.2
N of Valid	184	15,457	163	16,075	123	12,551	106	9,020	576	53,103
N of Miss	15	774	6	605	8	563	2	404	31	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	98.4	94.6	93.3	81.1	83.5	62.9	73.6	87.3	89.1
10 or younger	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
11	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.9	2.5	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.8
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.7	0.8	1.7	0.0	1.2	0.2	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.9	5.7	2.7	2.6	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	3.3	4.5	6.7	4.0	2.1	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	4.6	6.7	5.6	2.2	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.0	8.6	6.5	2.2	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.6	5.3	1.5	1.0
N of Valid	189	15,615	166	16,124	122	12,577	105	9,019	582	53,335
N of Miss	10	616	3	556	9	537	3	405	25	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.6	94.6	90.2	89.7	76.4	85.3	65.1	80.2	82.8	88.5
10 or younger	6.8	3.4	3.7	4.1	6.5	3.7	1.9	2.9	5.0	3.6
11	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.3	3.8	1.1	1.9	1.4
12	1.6	0.4	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.8	3.8	1.6	2.1	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	1.2	2.0	4.1	2.6	3.8	2.2	1.9	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.4	3.3	2.6	7.5	2.4	2.4	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	2.3	2.8	3.2	1.5	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.4	6.6	3.8	1.5	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.7	2.6	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	191	15,539	163	16,053	123	12,512	106	8,970	583	53,074
N of Miss	8	692	6	627	8	602	2	454	24	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	77.9	82.0	63.0	73.2	59.8	63.6	35.8	54.9	62.3	70.4
10 or younger	10.5	12.1	8.5	9.7	6.6	6.6	4.7	4.5	8.1	8.8
11	10.5	4.3	6.7	3.7	2.5	2.5	1.9	1.5	6.2	3.2
12	0.5	1.2	6.1	4.9	7.4	3.0	1.9	2.2	3.8	2.9
13	0.5	0.1	9.7	6.4	8.2	5.7	7.5	3.7	6.0	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	6.1	1.8	6.6	7.6	6.6	5.9	4.3	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.6	8.9	14.2	8.3	3.9	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.0	15.1	10.1	3.1	2.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	12.3	9.0	2.4	1.6
N of Valid	190	15,508	165	16,096	122	12,523	106	8,988	583	53,115
N of Miss	9	723	4	584	9	591	2	436	24	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	98.4	91.6	95.4	86.0	89.0	67.9	81.8	88.5	92.5
10 or younger	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.5	0.0	4.2	1.9	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.6	3.3	2.6	3.8	1.3	1.9	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	4.4	6.6	2.7	2.4	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	11.3	6.2	2.1	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	9.4	6.5	1.9	1.2
N of Valid	189	15,563	167	16,113	121	12,537	106	9,005	583	53,218
N of Miss	10	668	2	567	10	577	2	419	24	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	83.2	86.5	81.2	81.1	77.0	80.0	84.9	79.7	81.6	82.2
10 or younger	10.0	8.2	9.1	7.0	4.1	5.7	2.8	4.8	7.2	6.7
11	3.2	3.7	2.4	3.3	4.9	2.3	0.9	1.5	2.9	2.9
12	3.2	1.5	3.0	3.5	4.1	3.4	1.9	2.3	3.1	2.7
13	0.5	0.1	3.6	3.7	2.5	3.4	3.8	2.9	2.4	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	4.1	2.7	1.9	3.0	1.4	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.5	2.0	0.9	2.6	0.7	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.9	1.9	0.5	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	190	15,590	165	16,123	122	12,564	106	9,012	583	53,289
N of Miss	9	641	4	557	9	550	2	412	24	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	98.7	98.8	97.8	99.2	97.0	98.1	96.8	99.0	97.7
10 or younger	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
11	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	191	15,564	167	16,105	121	12,562	106	9,021	585	53,252
N of Miss	8	667	2	575	10	552	2	403	22	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.0	91.0	87.0	91.4	91.8	91.6	89.5	92.5	89.8	91.5
10 or younger	6.3	4.5	3.7	2.9	1.6	2.4	1.9	1.6	3.8	3.0
11	2.1	3.0	3.7	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.4	2.1	1.6
12	0.5	1.2	1.9	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	1.2	2.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	3.3	1.3	2.9	0.9	1.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	3.8	1.0	0.9	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	189	15,523	162	16,044	122	12,527	105	8,999	578	53,093
N of Miss	10	708	7	636	9	587	3	425	29	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.9	94.8	83.6	85.5	69.7	75.7	49.5	70.8	76.6	83.4
10 or younger	4.8	2.0	0.0	1.6	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.3
11	4.8	2.3	1.8	2.1	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	2.2	1.6
12	0.5	0.8	4.8	4.1	4.9	2.8	0.0	1.0	2.6	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	6.7	5.4	5.7	5.0	7.6	2.6	4.5	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.3	9.8	7.2	8.6	6.3	4.5	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.7	5.9	9.5	6.6	2.9	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.3	14.3	7.0	3.1	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	9.5	4.8	1.9	0.9
N of Valid	188	15,557	165	16,104	122	12,544	105	9,018	580	53,223
N of Miss	11	674	4	576	9	570	3	406	27	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.7	97.0	97.6	95.4	91.1	93.6	94.3	93.4	95.0	95.1
10 or younger	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.5	3.3	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.4
11	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6
12	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	3.3	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.8	1.2	0.5	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	187	15,531	165	16,118	123	12,571	106	9,024	581	53,244
N of Miss	12	700	4	562	8	543	2	400	26	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.8	90.6	89.9	89.4	91.8	90.0	90.5	92.1	92.0	90.4
Wrong	4.2	7.2	6.5	8.4	8.2	7.6	8.6	5.8	6.5	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.6	3.0	1.7	0.0	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	191	15,677	168	16,185	122	12,616	105	9,040	586	53,518
N of Miss	8	554	1	495	9	498	3	384	21	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	67.4	64.0	55.7	57.2	68.3	58.5	64.7	65.9	63.7	61.0
Wrong	28.3	30.4	38.3	35.1	25.0	32.9	27.5	26.5	30.4	31.7
A little bit wrong	4.3	4.8	6.0	6.9	6.7	7.8	7.8	7.0	5.9	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	187	15,554	167	16,049	120	12,513	102	8,978	576	53,094
N of Miss	12	677	2	631	11	601	6	446	31	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	48.6	46.0	38.7	35.7	42.6	39.1	47.1	49.7	44.2	41.9
Wrong	32.4	36.8	38.0	39.6	34.8	36.6	37.3	31.9	35.4	36.8
A little bit wrong	17.3	14.5	20.9	21.7	21.7	21.6	15.7	16.7	18.9	18.7
Not at all wrong	1.6	2.7	2.5	2.9	0.9	2.8	0.0	1.7	1.4	2.6
N of Valid	185	15,509	163	16,037	115	12,517	102	8,983	565	53,046
N of Miss	14	722	6	643	16	597	6	441	42	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.2	81.6	74.1	73.7	77.1	73.1	71.4	77.8	77.4	76.6
Wrong	10.4	13.3	17.5	19.5	14.4	20.2	21.0	16.7	15.2	17.4
A little bit wrong	4.9	3.7	6.6	5.2	6.8	5.4	5.7	4.5	5.9	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.9	0.9	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	183	15,592	166	16,092	118	12,554	105	9,018	572	53,256
N of Miss	16	639	3	588	13	560	3	406	35	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	74.3	70.2	58.7	55.6	61.2	49.1	56.2	50.6	63.8	57.5
Wrong	20.3	23.3	34.1	32.1	24.8	34.2	30.5	30.1	27.1	29.7
A little bit wrong	3.7	5.1	7.2	10.5	11.6	14.1	11.4	16.1	7.8	10.7
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.4	0.0	1.8	2.5	2.5	1.9	3.1	1.4	2.1
N of Valid	187	15,604	167	16,130	121	12,581	105	9,022	580	53,337
N of Miss	12	627	2	550	10	533	3	402	27	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.6	86.5	56.6	70.8	50.0	56.2	41.0	51.9	62.3	68.8
Wrong	9.2	9.4	25.3	19.5	28.7	23.6	16.2	22.4	19.2	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.2	3.2	16.9	7.7	16.4	16.0	30.5	19.3	14.5	10.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.0	4.9	4.2	12.4	6.4	4.0	3.0
N of Valid	185	15,613	166	16,144	122	12,577	105	9,027	578	53,361
N of Miss	14	618	3	536	9	537	3	397	29	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	87.8	77.7	76.5	65.0	67.8	52.4	66.2	72.6	76.0
Wrong	13.4	9.8	20.5	18.2	20.0	22.9	23.8	21.5	18.8	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.8	1.8	4.3	11.7	7.0	19.0	8.6	7.0	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	3.3	2.3	4.8	3.6	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	179	15,610	166	16,153	120	12,577	105	9,026	570	53,366
N of Miss	20	621	3	527	11	537	3	398	37	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.0	91.1	78.5	75.7	58.7	58.2	48.6	50.4	72.9	71.8
Wrong	6.3	6.4	14.7	14.1	18.2	19.4	16.2	18.4	13.1	13.8
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.6	4.3	7.2	14.0	13.8	21.9	17.3	8.5	8.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.9	2.5	3.0	9.1	8.6	13.3	13.9	5.5	5.6
N of Valid	175	15,536	163	16,070	121	12,505	105	8,980	564	53,091
N of Miss	24	695	6	610	10	609	3	444	43	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.7	92.3	84.0	84.8	82.0	79.5	77.1	80.5	84.1	85.0
Wrong	8.2	6.0	13.5	11.9	13.1	16.1	16.2	15.0	12.2	11.6
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.5	4.1	3.4	6.7	3.4	2.8	2.5
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	184	15,611	163	16,134	122	12,564	105	9,009	574	53,318
N of Miss	15	620	6	546	9	550	3	415	33	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	61.3	65.9	62.0	66.2	77.3	72.3	78.8	80.9	68.3	70.1
Wrong	13.1	14.4	17.7	17.6	13.4	16.4	11.5	12.3	14.2	15.5
A little bit wrong	6.5	5.9	5.1	5.5	0.8	4.0	4.8	2.6	4.6	4.7
Not at all wrong	19.0	13.8	15.2	10.7	8.4	7.3	4.8	4.2	12.9	9.6
N of Valid	168	14,701	158	15,744	119	12,411	104	8,969	549	51,825
N of Miss	31	1,530	11	936	12	703	4	455	58	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.1	95.7	91.4	91.1	90.2	87.8	90.5	88.0	92.4	91.1
Wrong	3.4	3.4	8.6	7.4	9.0	9.8	7.6	8.6	6.9	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	1.9	2.4	0.5	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	179	15,564	163	16,129	122	12,565	105	9,018	569	53,276
N of Miss	20	667	6	551	9	549	3	406	38	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.5	86.1	57.9	69.4	52.5	57.2	39.0	54.7	62.0	68.9
Wrong	11.7	9.7	31.1	18.9	22.5	22.6	16.2	20.8	20.4	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.8	3.0	8.5	8.7	18.3	14.6	31.4	17.0	13.0	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	2.4	2.9	6.7	5.6	13.3	7.5	4.6	3.8
N of Valid	179	15,607	164	16,151	120	12,582	105	9,015	568	53,355
N of Miss	20	624	5	529	11	532	3	409	39	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.3	89.3	87.9	86.4	86.9	88.1	93.3	90.2	88.1	88.3
1 to 2 times	11.6	8.4	10.3	10.4	9.0	9.1	2.9	7.7	9.1	9.0
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.5	0.6	2.1	3.3	1.9	3.8	1.6	2.1	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
10+ times	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	190	15,543	165	16,087	122	12,467	105	8,956	582	53,053
N of Miss	9	688	4	593	9	647	3	468	25	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.8	91.9	90.7	92.6	93.3	93.0	91.4	93.7	91.8	92.6
1 to 2 times	5.4	4.9	3.7	3.8	2.5	3.2	1.9	2.5	3.7	3.8
3 to 5 times	0.5	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.8	1.5	1.9	1.3	0.7	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	2.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.5
10+ times	2.2	1.4	3.1	1.6	2.5	1.8	3.8	1.9	2.8	1.6
N of Valid	184	15,471	161	16,001	120	12,409	105	8,927	570	52,808
N of Miss	15	760	8	679	11	705	3	497	37	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.9	99.2	97.8	98.1	97.0	99.5	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.3	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	184	15,460	163	15,980	120	12,422	105	8,925	572	52,787
N of Miss	15	771	6	700	11	692	3	499	35	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	99.1	99.4	98.9	99.2	98.7	100.0	99.3	99.5	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	189	15,505	163	16,049	122	12,442	105	8,934	579	52,930
N of Miss	10	726	6	631	9	672	3	490	28	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	43.6	43.6	35.2	36.4	33.9	33.0	20.2	34.1	34.9	37.3
1 to 2 times	27.1	25.4	23.0	23.0	14.9	20.1	18.3	16.0	21.8	21.8
3 to 5 times	14.9	13.2	16.4	15.8	14.0	15.4	20.2	15.2	16.1	14.9
6 to 9 times	5.9	4.9	5.5	5.8	6.6	6.8	7.7	7.2	6.2	6.0
10+ times	8.5	12.9	20.0	19.0	30.6	24.6	33.7	27.6	20.9	20.0
N of Valid	188	15,390	165	16,024	121	12,439	104	8,936	578	52,789
N of Miss	11	841	4	656	10	675	4	488	29	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	98.8	99.4	98.1	100.0	97.9	98.0	98.1	99.3	98.3
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.5	0.2	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	187	15,430	161	15,976	116	12,400	102	8,909	566	52,715
N of Miss	12	801	8	704	15	714	6	515	41	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.1	90.6	85.5	91.4	89.2	93.1	85.7	94.9	87.5	92.1
1 to 2 times	6.6	7.0	12.7	6.3	5.8	4.9	11.4	3.8	9.1	5.8
3 to 5 times	2.7	1.3	0.6	1.4	2.5	1.0	1.9	0.8	1.9	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
10+ times	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.6	2.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.6
N of Valid	183	15,467	166	16,018	120	12,429	105	8,925	574	52,839
N of Miss	16	764	3	662	11	685	3	499	33	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	98.9	96.3	96.1	90.0	92.2	92.4	90.7	94.9	95.1
1 to 2 times	1.6	0.8	3.1	2.5	5.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.3	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	2.5	1.3	1.0	1.7	0.9	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.9	1.9	2.8	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	186	15,474	163	16,008	120	12,423	105	8,926	574	52,831
N of Miss	13	757	6	672	11	691	3	498	33	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	184	15,468	161	16,002	121	12,424	104	8,919	570	52,813
N of Miss	15	763	8	678	10	690	4	505	37	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.6	95.2	84.0	87.1	70.8	79.7	59.0	76.6	80.1	86.0
1 to 2 times	2.7	2.9	7.4	5.3	5.8	6.2	2.9	5.1	4.7	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.8	3.1	2.4	7.5	3.2	4.8	3.1	3.5	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.0
10+ times	2.2	0.8	3.7	4.1	14.2	9.5	31.4	13.8	10.5	6.1
N of Valid	185	15,450	163	16,006	120	12,440	105	8,929	573	52,825
N of Miss	14	781	6	674	11	674	3	495	34	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	93.7	98.7	95.3	96.7	95.6	93.3	96.4	95.6	95.1
No, but would like to	2.2	2.1	0.0	1.7	2.5	1.5	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.2	2.6	0.0	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.2	2.0
Yes, belong now	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.1	4.8	1.1	1.8	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	183	14,687	159	15,293	120	11,912	104	8,534	566	50,426
N of Miss	16	1,544	10	1,387	11	1,202	4	890	41	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	16.3	17.9	17.4	17.2	23.8	19.2	21.2	23.2	19.1	18.9
Yes	3.8	3.5	0.6	2.8	0.8	2.6	4.8	2.3	2.4	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	79.9	78.7	82.0	80.0	75.4	78.2	74.0	74.5	78.5	78.3
N of Valid	184	15,138	167	15,769	122	12,245	104	8,773	577	51,925
N of Miss	15	1,093	2	911	9	869	4	651	30	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.6	18.3	10.4	12.6	10.3	10.7	5.8	10.8	12.5	13.5
Slight risk	3.8	6.7	1.8	6.0	6.0	6.0	8.7	5.6	4.6	6.1
Moderate risk	17.4	15.9	24.5	17.7	17.1	16.6	28.2	16.0	21.3	16.6
Great risk	54.3	53.1	58.9	59.4	61.5	62.7	56.3	63.5	57.5	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.9	6.0	4.3	4.3	5.1	4.0	1.0	4.1	4.1	4.7
N of Valid	184	15,402	163	15,987	117	12,408	103	8,914	567	52,711
N of Miss	15	829	6	693	14	706	5	510	40	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.1	22.1	22.4	23.7	33.3	33.5	33.3	41.2	26.2	28.5
Slight risk	22.7	20.4	31.1	26.1	23.7	27.5	38.2	25.4	28.1	24.6
Moderate risk	18.9	19.5	19.3	20.0	18.4	16.3	11.8	13.4	17.6	17.9
Great risk	29.2	26.7	23.0	23.7	16.7	17.5	14.7	15.2	22.2	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.1	11.3	4.3	6.6	7.9	5.1	2.0	4.7	5.9	7.3
N of Valid	185	15,274	161	15,805	114	12,227	102	8,763	562	52,069
N of Miss	14	957	8	875	17	887	6	661	45	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.5	20.6	15.4	18.4	22.3	23.2	22.8	28.5	20.2	21.9
Slight risk	7.7	9.6	17.3	14.5	17.9	21.3	25.7	23.3	15.8	16.2
Moderate risk	23.8	19.4	27.6	24.0	23.2	23.6	24.8	21.9	24.9	22.2
Great risk	40.3	38.6	33.3	36.5	28.6	26.7	23.8	21.7	32.9	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.6	11.7	6.4	6.7	8.0	5.2	3.0	4.6	6.2	7.5
N of Valid	181	15,162	156	15,786	112	12,259	101	8,817	550	52,024
N of Miss	18	1,069	13	894	19	855	7	607	57	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.6	21.0	14.3	16.4	16.9	15.8	9.7	15.5	16.0	17.5
Slight risk	15.6	16.5	16.1	18.3	22.0	18.8	29.1	19.7	19.6	18.1
Moderate risk	20.6	21.9	31.1	26.3	25.4	27.6	29.1	27.0	26.2	25.4
Great risk	38.3	35.1	34.2	35.0	32.2	33.8	30.1	33.8	34.3	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.0	5.5	4.3	4.0	3.4	3.9	1.9	4.0	3.9	4.4
N of Valid	180	15,317	161	15,932	118	12,354	103	8,871	562	52,474
N of Miss	19	914	8	748	13	760	5	553	45	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.7	19.9	13.2	14.2	14.0	13.0	11.7	13.4	15.2	15.5
Slight risk	14.6	9.6	10.7	10.8	14.0	13.0	20.4	14.7	14.4	11.6
Moderate risk	16.3	20.9	30.8	25.2	21.9	26.8	35.9	28.1	25.3	24.8
Great risk	44.4	43.6	39.6	45.3	45.6	43.1	30.1	39.8	40.6	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.1	6.0	5.7	4.5	4.4	4.1	1.9	4.0	4.5	4.8
N of Valid	178	15,296	159	15,929	114	12,368	103	8,889	554	52,482
N of Miss	21	935	10	751	17	746	5	535	53	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.1	19.0	10.6	12.6	11.6	10.6	7.8	10.4	12.7	13.7
Slight risk	9.0	5.2	6.9	5.7	5.4	6.1	5.8	5.3	7.1	5.6
Moderate risk	9.0	13.1	13.1	15.6	17.0	16.3	14.6	15.3	12.9	15.0
Great risk	55.9	53.7	62.5	58.9	55.4	60.2	65.0	62.2	59.4	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.9	9.0	6.9	7.1	10.7	6.8	6.8	6.9	8.0	7.6
N of Valid	177	15,273	160	15,914	112	12,357	103	8,879	552	52,423
N of Miss	22	958	9	766	19	757	5	545	55	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.9	19.0	10.6	12.6	10.7	10.6	6.8	10.1	11.6	13.6
Slight risk	7.4	3.7	1.9	3.9	5.4	4.6	4.9	3.8	4.9	4.0
Moderate risk	10.2	11.3	17.4	14.7	13.4	15.7	11.7	14.3	13.2	13.9
Great risk	54.5	56.7	64.0	61.6	59.8	62.0	70.9	64.3	61.4	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.9	9.3	6.2	7.3	10.7	7.0	5.8	7.5	8.9	7.8
N of Valid	176	15,210	161	15,888	112	12,327	103	8,861	552	52,286
N of Miss	23	1,021	8	792	19	787	5	563	55	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.7	19.1	11.2	14.6	14.2	14.2	13.6	14.7	14.0	15.8
Slight risk	11.1	10.7	25.0	16.4	23.0	21.1	27.2	21.0	20.5	16.6
Moderate risk	20.6	19.5	28.1	25.6	32.7	27.6	35.9	28.2	28.1	24.8
Great risk	45.6	42.2	28.8	37.8	24.8	32.6	22.3	31.2	32.2	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.1	8.5	6.9	5.5	5.3	4.6	1.0	4.9	5.2	6.1
N of Valid	180	15,282	160	15,917	113	12,355	103	8,885	556	52,439
N of Miss	19	949	9	763	18	759	5	539	51	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.5	19.5	12.5	14.8	14.4	15.2	18.4	16.4	15.6	16.5
Slight risk	14.1	10.9	21.9	17.4	28.0	22.6	29.1	22.8	22.0	17.6
Moderate risk	20.9	20.9	30.0	26.7	24.6	27.6	30.1	26.7	26.0	25.2
Great risk	39.0	36.4	28.8	33.4	25.4	28.4	21.4	28.1	29.9	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	12.4	6.9	7.6	7.6	6.1	1.0	6.0	6.5	8.4
N of Valid	177	15,247	160	15,920	118	12,367	103	8,882	558	52,416
N of Miss	22	984	9	760	13	747	5	542	49	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.9	19.1	10.1	13.6	11.5	12.8	16.5	13.2	13.8	14.9
Slight risk	8.5	5.9	11.4	8.3	16.8	11.4	13.6	12.1	12.0	9.0
Moderate risk	17.5	13.7	27.2	20.7	23.9	25.0	27.2	25.7	23.4	20.5
Great risk	47.5	48.4	42.4	49.3	39.8	44.6	40.8	42.7	43.2	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.6	12.9	8.9	8.1	8.0	6.3	1.9	6.4	7.6	8.8
N of Valid	177	15,258	158	15,911	113	12,362	103	8,882	551	52,413
N of Miss	22	973	11	769	18	752	5	542	56	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.1	96.6	93.9	94.4	91.5	91.5	85.3	88.5	91.9	93.4
Once or twice	4.8	2.5	6.1	4.1	6.8	5.2	7.8	6.5	6.1	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.5	2.0	2.3	0.7	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.2	2.0	1.7	0.7	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	2.9	1.1	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	187	14,699	165	15,329	117	11,766	102	8,518	571	50,312
N of Miss	12	1,532	4	1,351	14	1,348	6	906	36	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.5	99.2	99.4	98.5	97.4	97.3	94.2	96.3	98.1	98.0
Once or twice	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.9	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.9	1.2	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	188	14,943	167	15,561	117	11,990	103	8,649	575	51,143
N of Miss	11	1,288	2	1,119	14	1,124	5	775	32	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.8	95.4	92.1	90.9	78.0	86.6	68.9	82.0	84.9	89.7
Once or twice	7.7	3.8	7.3	6.9	17.8	8.7	23.3	10.7	12.5	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	0.4	0.0	1.1	3.4	2.5	2.9	3.9	1.4	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.8	2.9	2.7	0.9	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	183	14,911	164	15,522	118	11,946	103	8,618	568	50,997
N of Miss	16	1,320	5	1,158	13	1,168	5	806	39	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.9	99.4	100.0	98.4	94.7	97.3	94.2	96.0	97.5	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	1.1	0.4	0.0	1.1	3.5	1.8	4.9	2.7	1.9	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	184	14,972	164	15,573	114	12,012	103	8,619	565	51,176
N of Miss	15	1,259	5	1,107	17	1,102	5	805	42	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	52.4	59.8	67.7	61.3	61.6	65.2	70.0	68.5	61.9	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.3	9.2	9.1	9.0	5.4	9.1	14.0	8.6	9.6	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.8	2.4	1.2	2.6	3.6	2.4	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	7.6	3.4	3.7	4.9	4.5	5.3	6.0	5.5	5.5	4.7
I don't know	25.9	25.2	18.3	22.2	25.0	18.0	8.0	14.6	20.3	20.8
N of Valid	185	15,119	164	15,726	112	12,183	100	8,798	561	51,826
N of Miss	14	1,112	5	954	19	931	8	626	46	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	19.3	32.5	29.9	31.3	37.3	42.1	34.3	48.4	28.6	37.1
Rarely	17.6	20.2	31.1	23.3	24.5	23.5	23.2	21.1	23.9	22.1
Sometimes	29.4	24.8	23.2	25.6	20.9	21.0	22.2	18.9	24.6	23.1
Often	23.0	13.9	12.8	13.6	12.7	9.3	16.2	8.2	16.8	11.8
Almost always	10.7	8.5	3.0	6.3	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.4	6.1	5.9
N of Valid	187	15,025	164	15,664	110	12,075	99	8,667	560	51,431
N of Miss	12	1,206	5	1,016	21	1,039	9	757	47	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	87.4	87.9	82.8	86.2	78.0	83.5	78.3	81.8	82.7	85.3
1 time	3.8	5.0	6.0	5.1	4.0	5.3	8.7	5.8	5.3	5.3
2 or 3 times	4.9	3.6	6.6	4.6	10.0	6.3	4.3	6.3	6.3	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.9	1.0	1.4
6 or more times	2.7	2.5	4.0	2.9	7.0	3.2	7.6	4.2	4.8	3.1
N of Valid	183	14,833	151	15,495	100	11,935	92	8,615	526	50,878
N of Miss	16	1,398	18	1,185	31	1,179	16	809	81	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	43.6	52.1	47.2	56.9	43.0	42.5	23.1	26.0	40.9	46.8
0 times	55.2	46.4	50.0	41.3	53.0	54.2	65.9	66.7	55.2	50.1
1 time	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	2.0	1.3	5.5	2.1	1.7	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.2	3.3	2.4	1.2	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
6 or more times	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	2.2	2.2	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	181	14,855	144	15,495	100	11,992	91	8,677	516	51,019
N of Miss	18	1,376	25	1,185	31	1,122	17	747	91	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	97.9	84.0	93.7	84.3	86.9	62.4	79.6	84.8	90.9
1-2	2.1	1.8	12.9	4.7	11.1	9.0	21.8	12.4	10.6	6.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.2	4.6	2.4	6.9	4.6	2.7	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.8	3.0	1.4	0.7	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.9	5.9	2.0	1.3	0.6
N of Valid	187	15,100	163	15,693	108	12,111	101	8,736	559	51,640
N of Miss	12	1,131	6	987	23	1,003	7	688	48	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.3	98.1	96.5	87.9	91.6	90.1	87.3	95.0	94.6
1-2	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.9	9.3	3.6	5.9	4.6	3.4	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	1.0	2.2	0.2	0.9
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	1.9	2.6	3.0	4.8	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	185	15,084	162	15,668	107	12,089	101	8,725	555	51,566
N of Miss	14	1,147	7	1,012	24	1,025	7	699	52	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	184	14,976	162	15,631	105	12,084	100	8,727	551	51,418
N of Miss	15	1,255	7	1,049	26	1,030	8	697	56	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	182	15,020	158	15,614	105	12,062	100	8,719	545	51,415
N of Miss	17	1,211	11	1,066	26	1,052	8	705	62	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	97.9	98.8	98.1	100.0	98.9	99.0	99.4	99.1	98.4
1-2	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.9	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	184	15,059	162	15,656	105	12,085	100	8,729	551	51,529
N of Miss	15	1,172	7	1,024	26	1,029	8	695	56	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	182	14,959	162	15,603	104	12,062	100	8,707	548	51,331
N of Miss	17	1,272	7	1,077	27	1,052	8	717	59	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.1	96.4	100.0	98.2	99.0	99.2	100.0	99.7	98.2	98.2
1-2	2.2	2.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.2
3-5	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	182	14,893	159	15,599	104	12,065	100	8,705	545	51,262
N of Miss	17	1,338	10	1,081	27	1,049	8	719	62	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	182	14,858	162	15,592	104	12,053	100	8,700	548	51,203
N of Miss	17	1,373	7	1,088	27	1,061	8	724	59	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	176	14,801	158	15,585	103	12,071	100	8,721	537	51,178
N of Miss	23	1,430	11	1,095	28	1,043	8	703	70	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	177	14,910	160	15,572	103	12,054	100	8,706	540	51,242
N of Miss	22	1,321	9	1,108	28	1,060	8	718	67	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.1	97.3	96.9	96.9	99.0	97.4	100.0	97.7	97.3	97.3
1-2	3.3	1.4	2.5	1.9	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.4	1.8	1.6
3-5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	184	14,934	159	15,624	105	12,072	100	8,709	548	51,339
N of Miss	15	1,297	10	1,056	26	1,042	8	715	59	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	99.2	100.0	99.0	98.1	99.0	100.0	99.2	99.1	99.1
1-2	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	185	14,956	161	15,613	106	12,059	100	8,717	552	51,345
N of Miss	14	1,275	8	1,067	25	1,055	8	707	55	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	99.3	94.9	97.4	91.3	93.4	74.0	88.6	91.5	95.5
1-2	1.7	0.6	2.5	1.7	7.8	4.0	15.0	6.6	5.5	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.5	7.0	2.6	2.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.9	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.0	1.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	181	14,927	158	15,580	103	12,035	100	8,694	542	51,236
N of Miss	18	1,304	11	1,100	28	1,079	8	730	65	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	98.6	89.4	96.2	88.6	91.8	77.0	87.0	89.5	94.3
1-2	3.3	1.2	6.8	2.8	8.6	5.5	13.0	8.1	7.1	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	3.1	0.6	2.9	1.7	8.0	2.9	2.9	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	184	14,944	161	15,580	105	12,055	100	8,705	550	51,284
N of Miss	15	1,287	8	1,100	26	1,059	8	719	57	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	96.6	99.4	96.4	93.3	94.6	96.0	93.8	96.5	95.6
1-2	1.7	1.9	0.6	2.2	4.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.2	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.9
6-9	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4
10+	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	180	14,737	156	15,502	105	12,028	100	8,689	541	50,956
N of Miss	19	1,494	13	1,178	26	1,086	8	735	66	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.0	97.9	89.4	92.4	75.5	85.2	63.0	81.1	83.5	90.4
1-2	2.2	1.3	5.0	3.2	5.7	4.8	3.0	4.2	3.8	3.2
3-5	2.2	0.4	3.1	1.3	5.7	2.0	6.0	2.1	3.8	1.4
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.9	4.0	0.8	1.3	0.6
10+	1.1	0.4	2.5	2.4	11.3	7.1	24.0	11.8	7.6	4.5
N of Valid	183	15,023	161	15,649	106	12,080	100	8,725	550	51,477
N of Miss	16	1,208	8	1,031	25	1,034	8	699	57	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	99.3	97.5	97.1	91.3	92.7	96.0	89.8	96.3	95.5
1-2	1.1	0.4	1.2	1.6	6.7	2.9	2.0	4.0	2.4	2.0
3-5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.7	0.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.6	1.0	2.3	1.0	3.8	0.7	1.4
N of Valid	182	14,993	160	15,632	104	12,068	100	8,710	546	51,403
N of Miss	17	1,238	9	1,048	27	1,046	8	714	61	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.6	97.5	90.0	94.3	92.4	92.9	91.0	94.2	92.5	94.9
1-2	3.3	1.6	5.6	3.2	3.8	2.9	3.0	2.2	4.0	2.5
3-5	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.2	2.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	2.5	1.1	1.9	2.3	4.0	2.3	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	182	14,978	160	15,624	105	12,067	100	8,715	547	51,384
N of Miss	17	1,253	9	1,056	26	1,047	8	709	60	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	82.3	87.9	67.7	79.7	64.7	69.7	47.0	61.7	68.3	76.7
1-2	10.2	8.2	15.2	10.4	11.8	10.6	10.0	9.0	11.9	9.6
3-5	5.4	2.1	8.2	4.7	3.9	7.0	10.0	8.3	6.8	5.1
6-9	0.0	0.8	2.5	1.8	3.9	3.6	5.0	4.5	2.4	2.4
10+	2.2	1.0	6.3	3.5	15.7	9.1	28.0	16.5	10.6	6.3
N of Valid	186	14,927	158	15,547	102	12,011	100	8,672	546	51,157
N of Miss	13	1,304	11	1,133	29	1,103	8	752	61	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	98.3	94.9	92.9	80.8	84.1	71.4	75.3	88.6	89.5
1-2	1.7	0.9	2.6	3.1	7.7	5.2	10.2	6.6	4.7	3.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.3	1.9	2.7	8.2	4.0	2.0	1.8
6-9	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.7	3.8	1.3	1.0	2.3	1.3	1.0
10+	0.6	0.3	1.3	1.9	5.8	6.6	9.2	11.8	3.4	4.2
N of Valid	179	14,909	156	15,530	104	11,986	98	8,658	537	51,083
N of Miss	20	1,322	13	1,150	27	1,128	10	766	70	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.4	99.0	98.4	99.0	96.5	99.4	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.0	2.0	0.4	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	184	14,793	156	15,514	101	11,979	100	8,661	541	50,947
N of Miss	15	1,438	13	1,166	30	1,135	8	763	66	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.7	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.1	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	183	14,860	155	15,493	102	11,965	100	8,657	540	50,975
N of Miss	16	1,371	14	1,187	29	1,149	8	767	67	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	96.7	98.7	95.7	98.0	96.7	98.0	97.6	98.0	96.6
1-2	1.1	2.0	0.6	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.3	2.0
3-5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.7
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
10+	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	183	14,876	155	15,521	102	11,982	100	8,662	540	51,041
N of Miss	16	1,355	14	1,159	29	1,132	8	762	67	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	98.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	179	14,776	153	15,478	102	11,972	100	8,660	534	50,886
N of Miss	20	1,455	16	1,202	29	1,142	8	764	73	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	94.5	99.4	97.1	98.0	98.7	100.0	99.3	97.9	97.1
1-2	1.1	2.5	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.3
3-5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6
6-9	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
10+	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	179	14,725	154	15,474	102	11,963	100	8,657	535	50,819
N of Miss	20	1,506	15	1,206	29	1,151	8	767	72	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.7	98.7	99.8	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.6
1-2	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	177	14,540	153	15,304	100	11,815	98	8,539	528	50,198
N of Miss	22	1,691	16	1,376	31	1,299	10	885	79	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.0	100.0	98.5	99.8	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	179	14,656	150	15,457	102	11,948	100	8,650	531	50,711
N of Miss	20	1,575	19	1,223	29	1,166	8	774	76	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.5
1-2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	176	14,726	152	15,489	100	11,950	99	8,639	527	50,804
N of Miss	23	1,505	17	1,191	31	1,164	9	785	80	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.0	96.4	95.6	95.3	96.0	95.3	98.0	94.7	95.6	95.5
1-2	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.8	3.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.7
3-5	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.4
10+	2.7	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.5	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	182	14,773	159	15,487	101	11,977	99	8,655	541	50,892
N of Miss	17	1,458	10	1,193	30	1,137	9	769	66	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	98.9	100.0	98.5	99.0	98.1	100.0	98.4	99.1	98.5
1-2	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	183	14,804	158	15,504	102	11,965	99	8,650	542	50,923
N of Miss	16	1,427	11	1,176	29	1,149	9	774	65	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.7	96.8	83.8	91.6	83.5	84.9	67.7	78.2	83.7	89.2
1-2	2.8	2.0	8.4	3.8	1.9	4.4	6.1	4.1	4.9	3.5
3-5	2.2	0.6	4.5	2.2	2.9	3.7	8.1	4.7	4.1	2.5
6-9	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.9	4.9	1.9	1.0	3.0	1.7	1.3
10+	1.7	0.3	1.9	1.5	6.8	5.2	17.2	10.0	5.6	3.5
N of Valid	179	14,807	154	15,483	103	11,959	99	8,658	535	50,907
N of Miss	20	1,424	15	1,197	28	1,155	9	766	72	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.4	95.6	94.7	94.7	89.3	91.2	85.9	87.9	91.6	93.0
1-2	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	3.9	3.2	9.1	3.7	3.9	2.6
3-5	0.6	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	3.0	1.5	1.5
6-9	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.7
10+	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.6	3.9	2.8	2.0	4.0	2.2	2.3
N of Valid	181	14,677	152	15,449	103	11,951	99	8,637	535	50,714
N of Miss	18	1,554	17	1,231	28	1,163	9	787	72	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.0	95.6	82.6	86.9	74.8	77.6	56.0	73.0	78.3	84.9
1-2	4.4	2.3	5.2	4.8	1.9	5.6	7.0	5.2	4.6	4.3
3-5	2.2	0.8	5.2	2.4	3.9	3.2	5.0	3.5	3.9	2.3
6-9	1.1	0.4	1.9	1.1	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.2
10+	3.3	1.0	5.2	4.8	18.4	11.6	31.0	16.6	11.9	7.3
N of Valid	182	14,841	155	15,489	103	11,982	100	8,647	540	50,959
N of Miss	17	1,390	14	1,191	28	1,132	8	777	67	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	98.8	96.8	94.6	84.5	87.8	74.0	81.3	90.6	92.0
1-2	1.1	0.6	0.0	2.2	5.8	3.5	13.0	5.0	3.9	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.9	1.1	1.9	1.9	3.0	2.8	1.5	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.9	1.2	3.0	1.7	1.1	0.7
10+	1.1	0.3	1.3	1.7	4.9	5.5	7.0	9.3	3.0	3.5
N of Valid	181	14,819	157	15,488	103	11,967	100	8,652	541	50,926
N of Miss	18	1,412	12	1,192	28	1,147	8	772	66	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.8	95.3	83.8	90.1	86.4	86.3	78.0	86.2	84.9	90.1
1-2	5.6	2.7	5.8	4.4	4.9	4.9	12.0	4.5	6.7	4.0
3-5	2.2	0.8	5.2	1.9	1.0	2.6	1.0	2.3	2.6	1.8
6-9	2.2	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.2	2.0	1.3	1.5	0.9
10+	1.1	0.9	4.5	2.7	6.8	5.0	7.0	5.7	4.3	3.2
N of Valid	178	14,808	154	15,485	103	11,966	100	8,661	535	50,920
N of Miss	21	1,423	15	1,195	28	1,148	8	763	72	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	93.4	98.1	91.6	96.5	92.2	92.8	80.8	88.4	90.4	94.7
Once	3.8	1.2	3.9	1.7	4.9	3.4	6.1	4.7	4.5	2.4
Twice	1.1	0.4	2.6	0.9	1.9	1.9	5.1	3.1	2.4	1.4
3-5 times	1.1	0.2	1.9	0.6	1.0	1.2	6.1	2.3	2.2	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	182	14,220	155	14,915	103	11,440	99	8,321	539	48,896
N of Miss	17	2,011	14	1,765	28	1,674	9	1,103	68	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	89.5	93.9	77.8	86.6	75.0	75.3	52.1	65.4	76.6	82.4
At my home	7.2	3.5	12.7	6.7	11.0	10.3	16.7	12.5	11.2	7.6
At someone else's home	2.8	1.7	7.6	4.9	9.0	11.3	26.0	17.6	9.5	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.6	0.3	1.9	0.7	2.0	1.6	1.0	2.4	1.3	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	3.1	0.6	0.7	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	181	14,402	158	15,224	100	11,755	96	8,511	535	49,892
N of Miss	18	1,829	11	1,456	31	1,359	12	913	72	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	20.7	21.6	28.9	27.3	41.3	35.2	52.0	38.3	32.7	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	9.8	9.0	17.6	14.5	22.1	18.8	20.0	19.8	16.3	14.8
Strongly disapprove	51.1	54.9	37.1	45.6	26.0	35.0	20.0	31.7	36.6	43.4
Don't know or can't say	18.5	14.5	16.4	12.6	10.6	11.0	8.0	10.2	14.4	12.4
N of Valid	184	14,467	159	15,310	104	11,802	100	8,536	547	50,115
N of Miss	15	1,764	10	1,370	27	1,312	8	888	60	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.3	6.5	25.2	14.2	27.9	24.8	51.0	35.3	25.4	18.1
Yes	89.7	93.5	74.8	85.8	72.1	75.2	49.0	64.7	74.6	81.9
N of Valid	185	14,186	159	15,089	104	11,703	100	8,499	548	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	10	1,591	27	1,411	8	925	59	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.0	99.6	100.0	98.9	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	185	14,186	159	15,089	104	11,703	100	8,499	548	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	10	1,591	27	1,411	8	925	59	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.2	99.0	97.5	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.0	2.5	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	185	14,186	159	15,089	104	11,703	100	8,499	548	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	10	1,591	27	1,411	8	925	59	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	185	14,186	159	15,089	104	11,703	100	8,499	548	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	10	1,591	27	1,411	8	925	59	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	185	14,186	159	15,089	104	11,703	100	8,499	548	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	10	1,591	27	1,411	8	925	59	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.2	86.2	95.6	88.5	89.8	70.0	82.3	87.8	92.7
Yes	1.6	1.8	13.8	4.4	11.5	10.2	30.0	17.7	12.2	7.3
N of Valid	185	14,186	159	15,089	104	11,703	100	8,499	548	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	10	1,591	27	1,411	8	925	59	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.5	97.5	97.9	96.2	94.8	88.0	92.1	96.0	96.6
Yes	1.1	0.5	2.5	2.1	3.8	5.2	12.0	7.9	4.0	3.4
N of Valid	185	14,186	159	15,089	104	11,703	100	8,499	548	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	10	1,591	27	1,411	8	925	59	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	96.2	98.7	97.1	97.3	95.0	96.6	97.3	98.2
Yes	0.5	0.6	3.8	1.3	2.9	2.7	5.0	3.4	2.7	1.8
N of Valid	185	14,186	159	15,089	104	11,703	100	8,499	548	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	10	1,591	27	1,411	8	925	59	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	97.4	89.9	95.8	93.3	93.5	83.0	91.0	91.8	94.9
Yes	2.7	2.6	10.1	4.2	6.7	6.5	17.0	9.0	8.2	5.1
N of Valid	185	14,186	159	15,089	104	11,703	100	8,499	548	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	10	1,591	27	1,411	8	925	59	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.9	95.6	96.5	97.1	95.0	95.0	95.9	96.5	96.7
Yes	2.2	1.1	4.4	3.5	2.9	5.0	5.0	4.1	3.5	3.3
N of Valid	185	14,186	159	15,089	104	11,703	100	8,499	548	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	10	1,591	27	1,411	8	925	59	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.7	93.7	97.5	96.2	96.0	93.0	95.5	95.4	97.2
Yes	2.2	1.3	6.3	2.5	3.8	4.0	7.0	4.5	4.6	2.8
N of Valid	185	14,186	159	15,089	104	11,703	100	8,499	548	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	10	1,591	27	1,411	8	925	59	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.1	98.9	99.0	98.2	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.8	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	185	14,186	159	15,089	104	11,703	100	8,499	548	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	10	1,591	27	1,411	8	925	59	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	185	14,186	159	15,089	104	11,703	100	8,499	548	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	10	1,591	27	1,411	8	925	59	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	97.6	95.0	95.9	87.5	93.9	90.0	92.3	92.7	95.3
Yes	4.9	2.4	5.0	4.1	12.5	6.1	10.0	7.7	7.3	4.7
N of Valid	185	14,186	159	15,089	104	11,703	100	8,499	548	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	10	1,591	27	1,411	8	925	59	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.7	2.7	1.2	5.2	11.5	7.5	17.0	10.3	6.5	5.9
Yes	97.3	97.3	98.8	94.8	88.5	92.5	83.0	89.7	93.5	94.1
N of Valid	186	14,015	160	14,958	104	11,604	100	8,446	550	49,023
N of Miss	13	2,216	9	1,722	27	1,510	8	978	57	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	186	14,015	160	14,958	104	11,604	100	8,446	550	49,023
N of Miss	13	2,216	9	1,722	27	1,510	8	978	57	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.0	98.4	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	186	14,015	160	14,958	104	11,604	100	8,446	550	49,023
N of Miss	13	2,216	9	1,722	27	1,510	8	978	57	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.0	96.2	97.9	92.0	96.4	97.6	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.0	3.8	2.1	8.0	3.6	2.4	1.5
N of Valid	186	14,015	160	14,958	104	11,604	100	8,446	550	49,023
N of Miss	13	2,216	9	1,722	27	1,510	8	978	57	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	97.1	98.0	98.0	97.1	99.1	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.9	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	186	14,015	160	14,958	104	11,604	100	8,446	550	49,023
N of Miss	13	2,216	9	1,722	27	1,510	8	978	57	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.1	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	186	14,015	160	14,958	104	11,604	100	8,446	550	49,023
N of Miss	13	2,216	9	1,722	27	1,510	8	978	57	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	97.1	99.5	99.0	99.3	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	2.9	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	186	14,015	160	14,958	104	11,604	100	8,446	550	49,023
N of Miss	13	2,216	9	1,722	27	1,510	8	978	57	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	100.0	98.5	99.0	98.5	100.0	98.9	99.6	98.8
Yes	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.5	1.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.4	1.2
N of Valid	186	14,015	160	14,958	104	11,604	100	8,446	550	49,023
N of Miss	13	2,216	9	1,722	27	1,510	8	978	57	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.1	99.0	100.0	99.1	99.3	99.3
Yes	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	186	14,015	160	14,958	104	11,604	100	8,446	550	49,023
N of Miss	13	2,216	9	1,722	27	1,510	8	978	57	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	186	14,015	160	14,958	104	11,604	100	8,446	550	49,023
N of Miss	13	2,216	9	1,722	27	1,510	8	978	57	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	186	14,015	160	14,958	104	11,604	100	8,446	550	49,023
N of Miss	13	2,216	9	1,722	27	1,510	8	978	57	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.3	99.4	97.7	95.2	96.9	91.0	96.7	96.5	97.5
Yes	2.2	1.7	0.6	2.3	4.8	3.1	9.0	3.3	3.5	2.5
N of Valid	186	14,015	160	14,958	104	11,604	100	8,446	550	49,023
N of Miss	13	2,216	9	1,722	27	1,510	8	978	57	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.2	3.8	15.1	11.0	24.8	18.4	41.0	22.2	19.4	12.6
Yes	91.8	96.2	84.9	89.0	75.2	81.6	59.0	77.8	80.6	87.4
N of Valid	183	13,986	159	14,995	105	11,646	100	8,482	547	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	10	1,685	26	1,468	8	942	60	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.1	99.4	97.1	98.2	93.0	94.6	97.6	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.6	2.9	1.8	7.0	5.4	2.4	1.6
N of Valid	183	13,986	159	14,995	105	11,646	100	8,482	547	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	10	1,685	26	1,468	8	942	60	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.4	99.0	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	183	13,986	159	14,995	105	11,646	100	8,482	547	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	10	1,685	26	1,468	8	942	60	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.8	99.4	99.5	98.1	98.8	95.0	97.3	98.2	99.0
Yes	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.9	1.2	5.0	2.7	1.8	1.0
N of Valid	183	13,986	159	14,995	105	11,646	100	8,482	547	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	10	1,685	26	1,468	8	942	60	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	98.4	95.6	96.7	91.4	95.5	91.0	95.7	94.3	96.7
Yes	3.3	1.6	4.4	3.3	8.6	4.5	9.0	4.3	5.7	3.3
N of Valid	183	13,986	159	14,995	105	11,646	100	8,482	547	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	10	1,685	26	1,468	8	942	60	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	98.1	88.1	92.2	84.8	86.7	70.0	85.8	87.2	91.5
Yes	2.7	1.9	11.9	7.8	15.2	13.3	30.0	14.2	12.8	8.5
N of Valid	183	13,986	159	14,995	105	11,646	100	8,482	547	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	10	1,685	26	1,468	8	942	60	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.5	97.1	98.7	99.0	98.5	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	2.9	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	183	13,986	159	14,995	105	11,646	100	8,482	547	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	10	1,685	26	1,468	8	942	60	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	183	13,986	159	14,995	105	11,646	100	8,482	547	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	10	1,685	26	1,468	8	942	60	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	99.0	96.9	97.7	94.3	96.5	95.0	96.5	96.2	97.6
Yes	2.7	1.0	3.1	2.3	5.7	3.5	5.0	3.5	3.8	2.4
N of Valid	183	13,986	159	14,995	105	11,646	100	8,482	547	49,109
N of Miss	16	2,245	10	1,685	26	1,468	8	942	60	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.7	6.0	20.0	14.5	25.7	22.9	42.0	26.2	22.4	16.0
Yes	88.3	94.0	80.0	85.5	74.3	77.1	58.0	73.8	77.6	84.0
N of Valid	180	14,216	160	15,064	105	11,628	100	8,407	545	49,315
N of Miss	19	2,015	9	1,616	26	1,486	8	1,017	62	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.2	99.0	98.4	99.8	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.6	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	180	14,216	160	15,064	105	11,628	100	8,407	545	49,315
N of Miss	19	2,015	9	1,616	26	1,486	8	1,017	62	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.1	99.5	98.0	99.4	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.5	2.0	0.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	180	14,216	160	15,064	105	11,628	100	8,407	545	49,315
N of Miss	19	2,015	9	1,616	26	1,486	8	1,017	62	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	97.3	90.6	93.7	93.3	91.0	85.0	90.7	92.1	93.6
Yes	3.3	2.7	9.4	6.3	6.7	9.0	15.0	9.3	7.9	6.4
N of Valid	180	14,216	160	15,064	105	11,628	100	8,407	545	49,315
N of Miss	19	2,015	9	1,616	26	1,486	8	1,017	62	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	97.9	90.0	92.6	85.7	87.5	82.0	85.7	89.0	91.8
Yes	6.1	2.1	10.0	7.4	14.3	12.5	18.0	14.3	11.0	8.2
N of Valid	180	14,216	160	15,064	105	11,628	100	8,407	545	49,315
N of Miss	19	2,015	9	1,616	26	1,486	8	1,017	62	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	97.5	97.3	95.2	95.6	92.0	95.8	96.7	97.2
Yes	0.6	0.6	2.5	2.7	4.8	4.4	8.0	4.2	3.3	2.8
N of Valid	180	14,216	160	15,064	105	11,628	100	8,407	545	49,315
N of Miss	19	2,015	9	1,616	26	1,486	8	1,017	62	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.0	98.8	98.5	97.1	97.9	98.0	98.2	98.5	98.5
Yes	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.9	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	180	14,216	160	15,064	105	11,628	100	8,407	545	49,315
N of Miss	19	2,015	9	1,616	26	1,486	8	1,017	62	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.0	97.5	97.2	97.1	95.4	94.0	95.9	96.9	97.1
Yes	2.2	1.0	2.5	2.8	2.9	4.6	6.0	4.1	3.1	2.9
N of Valid	180	14,216	160	15,064	105	11,628	100	8,407	545	49,315
N of Miss	19	2,015	9	1,616	26	1,486	8	1,017	62	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	98.6	94.4	95.7	93.3	93.5	88.0	92.7	93.8	95.5
Yes	3.3	1.4	5.6	4.3	6.7	6.5	12.0	7.3	6.2	4.5
N of Valid	180	14,216	160	15,064	105	11,628	100	8,407	545	49,315
N of Miss	19	2,015	9	1,616	26	1,486	8	1,017	62	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.6	95.6	96.3	97.1	94.7	90.0	94.8	95.8	96.3
Yes	1.7	1.4	4.4	3.7	2.9	5.3	10.0	5.2	4.2	3.7
N of Valid	180	14,216	160	15,064	105	11,628	100	8,407	545	49,315
N of Miss	19	2,015	9	1,616	26	1,486	8	1,017	62	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	99.4	98.6	100.0	97.4	97.0	95.8	99.1	98.1
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.0	2.6	3.0	4.2	0.9	1.9
N of Valid	180	14,216	160	15,064	105	11,628	100	8,407	545	49,315
N of Miss	19	2,015	9	1,616	26	1,486	8	1,017	62	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	96.1	98.9	98.1	96.8	88.0	92.9	90.9	89.7	94.2	95.3
Less than 1 a day	1.7	0.5	0.6	1.6	4.0	3.2	5.1	4.3	2.4	2.1
1 a day	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.5	3.0	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.3	0.7
2-3 a day	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.6	4.0	1.4	2.0	2.3	1.3	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
7-10 a day	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
11 or more a day	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	180	13,883	154	14,621	100	11,227	99	8,157	533	47,888
N of Miss	19	2,348	15	2,059	31	1,887	9	1,267	74	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.4	1.9	3.2	6.1	17.3	12.9	20.2	19.3	9.4	8.8
Yes	95.6	98.1	96.8	93.9	82.7	87.1	79.8	80.7	90.6	91.2
N of Valid	182	13,972	155	14,965	104	11,573	99	8,436	540	48,946
N of Miss	17	2,259	14	1,715	27	1,541	9	988	67	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.0	99.0	96.4	94.9	92.7	98.7	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.0	3.6	5.1	7.3	1.3	2.5
N of Valid	182	13,972	155	14,965	104	11,573	99	8,436	540	48,946
N of Miss	17	2,259	14	1,715	27	1,541	9	988	67	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.0	99.0	97.5	99.0	96.6	99.3	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	2.5	1.0	3.4	0.7	1.6
N of Valid	182	13,972	155	14,965	104	11,573	99	8,436	540	48,946
N of Miss	17	2,259	14	1,715	27	1,541	9	988	67	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.2	99.0	98.1	99.0	96.7	99.4	98.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.9	1.0	3.3	0.6	1.3
N of Valid	182	13,972	155	14,965	104	11,573	99	8,436	540	48,946
N of Miss	17	2,259	14	1,715	27	1,541	9	988	67	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.2	95.2	98.1	97.0	98.2	98.1	98.9
Yes	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.8	4.8	1.9	3.0	1.8	1.9	1.1
N of Valid	182	13,972	155	14,965	104	11,573	99	8,436	540	48,946
N of Miss	17	2,259	14	1,715	27	1,541	9	988	67	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.6	98.7	98.6	99.0	97.5	99.0	97.3	98.5	98.4
Yes	2.2	0.4	1.3	1.4	1.0	2.5	1.0	2.7	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	182	13,972	155	14,965	104	11,573	99	8,436	540	48,946
N of Miss	17	2,259	14	1,715	27	1,541	9	988	67	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.6	97.4	96.5	87.5	93.6	86.9	91.3	93.7	95.5
Yes	2.2	1.4	2.6	3.5	12.5	6.4	13.1	8.7	6.3	4.5
N of Valid	182	13,972	155	14,965	104	11,573	99	8,436	540	48,946
N of Miss	17	2,259	14	1,715	27	1,541	9	988	67	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.9	2.1	2.0	5.2	12.4	10.1	12.0	14.0	6.8	7.0
Yes	95.1	97.9	98.0	94.8	87.6	89.9	88.0	86.0	93.2	93.0
N of Valid	183	13,924	153	14,910	105	11,567	100	8,443	541	48,844
N of Miss	16	2,307	16	1,770	26	1,547	8	981	66	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.3	100.0	97.8	99.0	95.1	99.6	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.0	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.6
N of Valid	183	13,924	153	14,910	105	11,567	100	8,443	541	48,844
N of Miss	16	2,307	16	1,770	26	1,547	8	981	66	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	98.7	98.8	97.1	97.3	98.0	97.1	98.5	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.3	1.2	2.9	2.7	2.0	2.9	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	183	13,924	153	14,910	105	11,567	100	8,443	541	48,844
N of Miss	16	2,307	16	1,770	26	1,547	8	981	66	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.1	99.6	99.2
Yes	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	183	13,924	153	14,910	105	11,567	100	8,443	541	48,844
N of Miss	16	2,307	16	1,770	26	1,547	8	981	66	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.0	98.7	99.0	99.1	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	183	13,924	153	14,910	105	11,567	100	8,443	541	48,844
N of Miss	16	2,307	16	1,770	26	1,547	8	981	66	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.6	100.0	98.9	99.0	98.5	99.0	98.5	99.1	98.9
Yes	1.6	0.4	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	183	13,924	153	14,910	105	11,567	100	8,443	541	48,844
N of Miss	16	2,307	16	1,770	26	1,547	8	981	66	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.6	100.0	97.1	91.4	94.9	93.0	93.8	96.3	96.4
Yes	2.2	1.4	0.0	2.9	8.6	5.1	7.0	6.2	3.7	3.6
N of Valid	183	13,924	153	14,910	105	11,567	100	8,443	541	48,844
N of Miss	16	2,307	16	1,770	26	1,547	8	981	66	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.2	1.1	0.0	1.8	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.4	1.9	2.1
Yes	97.8	98.9	100.0	98.2	97.1	97.3	97.0	96.6	98.1	97.9
N of Valid	182	13,909	153	14,937	105	11,558	99	8,440	539	48,844
N of Miss	17	2,322	16	1,743	26	1,556	9	984	68	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	182	13,909	153	14,937	105	11,558	99	8,440	539	48,844
N of Miss	17	2,322	16	1,743	26	1,556	9	984	68	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.0	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	182	13,909	153	14,937	105	11,558	99	8,440	539	48,844
N of Miss	17	2,322	16	1,743	26	1,556	9	984	68	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.1	99.8	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	182	13,909	153	14,937	105	11,558	99	8,440	539	48,844
N of Miss	17	2,322	16	1,743	26	1,556	9	984	68	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	182	13,909	153	14,937	105	11,558	99	8,440	539	48,844
N of Miss	17	2,322	16	1,743	26	1,556	9	984	68	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.1	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	182	13,909	153	14,937	105	11,558	99	8,440	539	48,844
N of Miss	17	2,322	16	1,743	26	1,556	9	984	68	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	182	13,909	153	14,937	105	11,558	99	8,440	539	48,844
N of Miss	17	2,322	16	1,743	26	1,556	9	984	68	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	182	13,909	153	14,937	105	11,558	99	8,440	539	48,844
N of Miss	17	2,322	16	1,743	26	1,556	9	984	68	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	182	13,909	153	14,937	105	11,558	99	8,440	539	48,844
N of Miss	17	2,322	16	1,743	26	1,556	9	984	68	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	182	13,909	153	14,937	105	11,558	99	8,440	539	48,844
N of Miss	17	2,322	16	1,743	26	1,556	9	984	68	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.0	99.6	99.5
Yes	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	182	13,909	153	14,937	105	11,558	99	8,440	539	48,844
N of Miss	17	2,322	16	1,743	26	1,556	9	984	68	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	182	13,909	153	14,937	105	11,558	99	8,440	539	48,844
N of Miss	17	2,322	16	1,743	26	1,556	9	984	68	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	99.3	99.0	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.5	99.8	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.2	1.1
N of Valid	181	13,927	151	14,725	103	11,292	98	8,254	533	48,198
N of Miss	18	2,304	18	1,955	28	1,822	10	1,170	74	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.6	77.1	53.3	62.3	48.0	51.4	37.4	49.6	57.6	61.9
Wrong	13.1	15.9	24.3	22.5	21.6	25.2	21.2	24.0	19.4	21.5
A little bit wrong	6.6	5.2	14.5	10.5	15.7	14.4	24.2	16.1	13.8	10.8
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.8	7.9	4.7	14.7	9.0	17.2	10.2	9.1	5.8
N of Valid	183	14,457	152	15,252	102	11,739	99	8,521	536	49,969
N of Miss	16	1,774	17	1,428	29	1,375	9	903	71	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.6	83.2	62.8	68.8	46.6	58.2	44.4	55.8	62.6	68.3
Wrong	12.8	12.4	28.4	20.7	32.0	24.1	24.2	22.2	23.1	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.9	3.2	5.4	7.1	8.7	10.6	13.1	12.5	7.0	7.7
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.3	3.4	3.4	12.6	7.1	18.2	9.5	7.4	4.7
N of Valid	179	14,351	148	15,197	103	11,691	99	8,497	529	49,736
N of Miss	20	1,880	21	1,483	28	1,423	9	927	78	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.2	86.4	66.0	68.7	48.0	51.8	35.4	45.5	64.0	65.8
Wrong	6.7	9.2	20.0	16.0	17.6	19.0	20.2	16.5	15.1	14.8
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.7	7.3	8.9	16.7	14.4	18.2	17.3	9.8	9.9
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.7	6.7	6.4	17.6	14.9	26.3	20.7	11.1	9.5
N of Valid	180	14,322	150	15,187	102	11,684	99	8,497	531	49,690
N of Miss	19	1,909	19	1,493	29	1,430	9	927	76	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.0	86.0	72.2	77.3	68.0	72.9	69.7	74.1	75.6	78.2
Wrong	8.4	10.3	18.5	15.8	18.0	18.6	20.2	18.1	15.3	15.3
A little bit wrong	3.9	2.3	7.3	4.6	3.0	5.4	8.1	5.2	5.5	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.2	11.0	3.2	2.0	2.6	3.6	2.3
N of Valid	179	14,340	151	15,188	100	11,689	99	8,501	529	49,718
N of Miss	20	1,891	18	1,492	31	1,425	9	923	78	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	58.6	62.3	45.1	43.6	29.8	30.8	21.0	26.7	42.2	43.0
Very difficult	17.1	14.7	20.3	18.2	14.4	13.9	10.0	10.2	16.2	14.8
Fairly easy	11.6	8.1	22.9	20.0	20.2	25.2	29.0	24.6	19.7	18.6
Very easy	6.1	3.5	8.5	10.9	31.7	24.0	38.0	32.2	17.7	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.6	11.5	3.3	7.3	3.8	6.0	2.0	6.1	4.3	8.0
N of Valid	181	14,137	153	15,115	104	11,673	100	8,473	538	49,398
N of Miss	18	2,094	16	1,565	27	1,441	8	951	69	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	58.1	62.7	46.6	43.7	28.2	30.7	20.4	26.7	42.0	43.1
Very difficult	19.0	14.1	23.0	17.5	16.5	13.7	11.2	10.3	18.2	14.4
Fairly easy	10.1	8.6	20.3	20.0	20.4	25.0	31.6	24.5	18.9	18.7
Very easy	6.1	4.4	7.4	12.2	32.0	24.8	34.7	32.8	16.9	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	10.3	2.7	6.6	2.9	5.7	2.0	5.7	4.0	7.3
N of Valid	179	13,926	148	14,925	103	11,583	98	8,433	528	48,867
N of Miss	20	2,305	21	1,755	28	1,531	10	991	79	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.3	76.2	67.1	58.4	47.5	45.5	33.3	38.0	60.9	57.0
Sort of hard	10.6	11.9	19.1	18.9	19.8	21.2	22.2	18.8	16.9	17.4
Sort of easy	6.1	6.9	11.2	14.0	18.8	19.4	26.3	22.0	13.7	14.6
Very easy	5.0	5.0	2.6	8.6	13.9	13.9	18.2	21.2	8.5	11.0
N of Valid	180	14,083	152	15,093	101	11,663	99	8,460	532	49,299
N of Miss	19	2,148	17	1,587	30	1,451	9	964	75	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	64.8	72.2	53.3	52.6	43.6	38.8	24.2	33.3	50.0	51.6
Sort of hard	16.5	13.2	23.0	18.3	11.9	17.8	15.2	14.1	17.2	16.0
Sort of easy	9.9	8.1	13.8	16.1	21.8	22.1	35.4	23.6	18.0	16.5
Very easy	8.8	6.5	9.9	13.0	22.8	21.3	25.3	29.0	14.8	15.9
N of Valid	182	14,054	152	15,058	101	11,648	99	8,453	534	49,213
N of Miss	17	2,177	17	1,622	30	1,466	9	971	73	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.9	92.7	94.0	85.8	77.7	76.2	65.7	70.2	85.5	82.8
Sort of hard	2.8	4.9	3.4	9.3	18.4	14.8	21.2	17.6	9.4	10.8
Sort of easy	1.7	1.4	2.7	3.1	1.0	5.6	11.1	7.2	3.6	3.9
Very easy	1.7	1.0	0.0	1.8	2.9	3.4	2.0	4.9	1.5	2.5
N of Valid	180	13,978	149	15,012	103	11,623	99	8,445	531	49,058
N of Miss	19	2,253	20	1,668	28	1,491	9	979	76	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.5	76.2	67.3	67.2	59.4	62.1	55.6	57.4	65.3	66.9
Sort of hard	14.6	11.6	10.7	15.1	15.8	16.6	19.2	16.8	14.6	14.7
Sort of easy	6.7	6.7	13.3	9.8	9.9	10.9	8.1	12.7	9.5	9.7
Very easy	6.2	5.5	8.7	7.9	14.9	10.4	17.2	13.1	10.6	8.7
N of Valid	178	13,983	150	15,023	101	11,631	99	8,439	528	49,076
N of Miss	21	2,248	19	1,657	30	1,483	9	985	79	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.4	89.2	81.5	70.9	59.8	51.1	38.4	40.9	72.2	66.3
Sort of hard	4.0	6.1	9.3	12.3	8.8	14.4	12.1	12.8	7.9	11.1
Sort of easy	2.3	2.7	6.6	9.1	14.7	15.7	23.2	18.1	9.8	10.4
Very easy	3.4	2.0	2.6	7.6	16.7	18.8	26.3	28.2	10.0	12.2
N of Valid	177	13,934	151	14,987	102	11,608	99	8,420	529	48,949
N of Miss	22	2,297	18	1,693	29	1,506	9	1,004	78	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.2	85.5	81.5	70.5	65.3	61.3	52.5	58.1	73.9	70.5
Sort of hard	7.9	7.3	11.3	13.4	11.9	16.9	21.2	18.3	12.1	13.3
Sort of easy	3.4	4.1	5.3	9.2	10.9	11.7	15.2	12.5	7.6	8.9
Very easy	4.5	3.0	2.0	6.9	11.9	10.1	11.1	11.2	6.4	7.3
N of Valid	177	13,961	151	14,994	101	11,611	99	8,440	528	49,006
N of Miss	22	2,270	18	1,686	30	1,503	9	984	79	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.9	85.4	85.4	74.9	72.0	69.2	67.7	68.3	78.4	75.4
Sort of hard	7.9	7.0	9.9	11.5	17.0	14.0	15.2	15.0	11.6	11.4
Sort of easy	2.8	4.0	4.6	7.0	4.0	8.5	11.1	8.4	5.1	6.8
Very easy	7.3	3.6	0.0	6.6	7.0	8.3	6.1	8.2	4.9	6.4
N of Valid	177	13,906	151	14,962	100	11,594	99	8,432	527	48,894
N of Miss	22	2,325	18	1,718	31	1,520	9	992	80	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.5	89.8	92.8	83.1	73.5	75.9	63.6	71.8	82.6	81.4
Sort of hard	6.1	6.5	3.9	10.5	14.7	14.2	23.2	16.6	10.3	11.3
Sort of easy	1.7	2.2	3.3	4.0	4.9	5.9	9.1	6.6	4.1	4.4
Very easy	2.8	1.5	0.0	2.4	6.9	4.0	4.0	4.9	3.0	2.9
N of Valid	181	13,929	152	14,976	102	11,597	99	8,428	534	48,930
N of Miss	18	2,302	17	1,704	29	1,517	9	996	73	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.1	81.5	63.8	61.1	47.6	46.0	37.4	40.4	59.8	59.7
Sort of hard	10.2	8.4	15.4	12.6	7.8	11.7	10.1	9.9	11.2	10.7
Sort of easy	5.1	6.1	11.4	14.2	13.6	19.0	24.2	19.7	12.1	14.0
Very easy	8.5	4.1	9.4	12.1	31.1	23.4	28.3	30.0	16.9	15.6
N of Valid	176	13,903	149	14,976	103	11,623	99	8,430	527	48,932
N of Miss	23	2,328	20	1,704	28	1,491	9	994	80	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.4	74.8	76.2	77.9	82.7	83.8	83.2	86.4	74.4	79.9
Yes	36.6	25.2	23.8	22.1	17.3	16.2	16.8	13.6	25.6	20.1
N of Valid	175	13,637	147	14,793	98	11,447	95	8,332	515	48,209
N of Miss	24	2,594	22	1,887	33	1,667	13	1,092	92	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	94.2	96.6	94.5	95.9	95.7	97.9	96.3	95.5	95.0
Yes	6.9	5.8	3.4	5.5	4.1	4.3	2.1	3.7	4.5	5.0
N of Valid	175	13,637	147	14,793	98	11,447	95	8,332	515	48,209
N of Miss	24	2,594	22	1,887	33	1,667	13	1,092	92	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.1	91.9	88.4	89.9	98.0	90.9	94.7	91.2	91.7	90.9
Yes	10.9	8.1	11.6	10.1	2.0	9.1	5.3	8.8	8.3	9.1
N of Valid	175	13,637	147	14,793	98	11,447	95	8,332	515	48,209
N of Miss	24	2,594	22	1,887	33	1,667	13	1,092	92	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	44.6	30.1	29.9	28.9	22.4	23.5	20.0	20.4	31.7	26.4
Yes	55.4	69.9	70.1	71.1	77.6	76.5	80.0	79.6	68.3	73.6
N of Valid	175	13,637	147	14,793	98	11,447	95	8,332	515	48,209
N of Miss	24	2,594	22	1,887	33	1,667	13	1,092	92	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.7	73.5	80.4	75.4	78.6	79.4	83.5	81.3	78.4	76.8
Yes	26.3	26.5	19.6	24.6	21.4	20.6	16.5	18.7	21.6	23.2
N of Valid	179	13,687	153	14,614	103	11,281	97	8,215	532	47,797
N of Miss	20	2,544	16	2,066	28	1,833	11	1,209	75	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.2	35.2	37.7	30.9	41.3	29.8	37.1	31.2	39.2	31.9
1 or 2 times	32.4	34.3	37.7	32.7	23.1	31.7	35.1	30.3	32.6	32.5
3 or 4 times	13.4	18.2	18.5	19.8	20.2	20.4	12.4	19.7	16.0	19.5
5 or 6 times	8.4	6.7	3.3	8.8	7.7	9.6	8.2	9.7	6.8	8.5
7 or more times	5.6	5.6	2.6	7.8	7.7	8.6	7.2	9.1	5.5	7.6
N of Valid	179	13,944	151	14,868	104	11,437	97	8,320	531	48,569
N of Miss	20	2,287	18	1,812	27	1,677	11	1,104	76	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	47.4	47.7	72.2	56.0	77.0	58.8	86.3	76.8	67.4	57.9
Yes	52.6	52.3	27.8	44.0	23.0	41.2	13.7	23.2	32.6	42.1
N of Valid	175	13,762	151	14,678	100	11,322	95	8,232	521	47,994
N of Miss	24	2,469	18	2,002	31	1,792	13	1,192	86	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.9	31.6	33.1	26.4	42.2	26.2	36.1	29.7	36.0	28.4
1 or 2 times	43.4	42.3	45.5	36.4	28.4	25.3	26.8	23.7	38.1	33.3
3 or 4 times	14.3	17.4	16.2	24.3	20.6	30.5	28.9	29.0	18.8	24.6
5 or 6 times	4.6	5.8	1.3	7.6	6.9	11.6	6.2	11.4	4.4	8.7
7 or more times	2.9	2.9	3.9	5.2	2.0	6.5	2.1	6.2	2.8	5.0
N of Valid	175	13,819	154	14,802	102	11,418	97	8,296	528	48,335
N of Miss	24	2,412	15	1,878	29	1,696	11	1,128	79	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.5	68.7	56.4	60.1	54.5	55.7	54.2	57.3	59.0	61.0
Yes	33.5	31.3	43.6	39.9	45.5	44.3	45.8	42.7	41.0	39.0
N of Valid	173	13,612	149	14,693	101	11,342	96	8,237	519	47,884
N of Miss	26	2,619	20	1,987	30	1,772	12	1,187	88	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.7	6.0	3.3	4.8	5.1	5.4	2.1	5.6	4.2	5.4
no	4.0	6.7	8.6	7.2	5.1	6.4	9.4	6.4	6.6	6.7
yes	30.5	31.9	31.8	36.9	33.7	39.2	36.5	38.7	32.6	36.3
YES!	59.8	55.4	56.3	51.1	56.1	49.1	52.1	49.3	56.6	51.5
N of Valid	174	13,803	151	14,902	98	11,496	96	8,379	519	48,580
N of Miss	25	2,428	18	1,778	33	1,618	12	1,045	88	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	35.8	38.5	31.5	30.9	28.4	29.1	30.9	30.9	32.3	32.6
no	29.5	34.6	39.6	39.2	37.3	40.1	34.0	37.6	34.7	37.8
yes	24.4	18.5	20.1	20.6	24.5	20.9	25.8	21.2	23.5	20.2
YES!	10.2	8.4	8.7	9.4	9.8	9.8	9.3	10.4	9.5	9.4
N of Valid	176	13,726	149	14,809	102	11,425	97	8,344	524	48,304
N of Miss	23	2,505	20	1,871	29	1,689	11	1,080	83	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.4	6.5	4.6	5.1	4.0	5.5	4.1	6.3	4.0	5.8
no	3.4	4.7	0.7	4.4	4.0	4.6	1.0	5.8	2.3	4.7
yes	23.0	28.2	26.8	34.2	31.7	36.3	30.9	39.1	27.2	33.8
YES!	70.1	60.6	68.0	56.3	60.4	53.7	63.9	48.9	66.5	55.6
N of Valid	174	13,789	153	14,846	101	11,461	97	8,365	525	48,461
N of Miss	25	2,442	16	1,834	30	1,653	11	1,059	82	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.5	7.3	5.3	5.4	4.0	5.8	2.1	6.4	4.8	6.2
no	8.8	6.1	7.9	7.0	12.1	7.3	6.2	8.2	8.7	7.0
yes	20.6	21.5	23.7	28.3	25.3	33.1	33.0	35.9	24.7	28.8
YES!	64.1	65.0	63.2	59.2	58.6	53.8	58.8	49.5	61.8	57.9
N of Valid	170	13,687	152	14,836	99	11,462	97	8,351	518	48,336
N of Miss	29	2,544	17	1,844	32	1,652	11	1,073	89	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	8.1	6.6	6.9	5.9	7.6	9.3	9.6	6.8	7.9
no	6.8	7.1	9.3	10.3	21.8	13.0	10.3	16.6	11.0	11.1
yes	26.6	25.2	27.2	30.4	29.7	34.1	29.9	34.7	27.9	30.6
YES!	60.5	59.6	57.0	52.4	42.6	45.3	50.5	39.1	54.2	50.5
N of Valid	177	13,739	151	14,842	101	11,459	97	8,357	526	48,397
N of Miss	22	2,492	18	1,838	30	1,655	11	1,067	81	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.0	6.8	6.6	8.2	15.2	10.0	9.3	12.4	8.9	9.0
no	9.9	9.4	15.2	15.1	17.2	17.2	11.3	20.6	13.1	14.9
yes	29.7	33.0	33.8	36.6	39.4	38.4	40.2	37.1	34.7	36.1
YES!	53.5	50.8	44.4	40.1	28.3	34.4	39.2	29.9	43.4	40.0
N of Valid	172	13,779	151	14,849	99	11,467	97	8,351	519	48,446
N of Miss	27	2,452	18	1,831	32	1,647	11	1,073	88	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.0	5.5	3.3	4.7	6.0	5.7	2.1	7.0	3.5	5.5
no	5.9	6.3	7.3	7.5	10.0	7.6	5.2	9.5	7.0	7.5
yes	19.5	27.6	27.2	33.3	36.0	35.2	32.0	36.2	27.3	32.6
YES!	71.6	60.7	62.3	54.5	48.0	51.5	60.8	47.3	62.3	54.3
N of Valid	169	13,761	151	14,848	100	11,476	97	8,357	517	48,442
N of Miss	30	2,470	18	1,832	31	1,638	11	1,067	90	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.4	79.0	60.6	67.4	55.4	57.5	44.3	50.8	61.7	65.5
Yes	21.8	16.9	36.1	27.9	43.6	37.6	50.5	44.0	35.3	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.1	3.2	4.7	1.0	4.8	5.2	5.2	3.0	4.6
N of Valid	179	13,815	155	14,844	101	11,476	97	8,345	532	48,480
N of Miss	20	2,416	14	1,836	30	1,638	11	1,079	75	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	90.5	84.5	81.5	77.2	71.4	63.5	65.1	82.4	78.8
Yes	3.4	5.4	12.3	13.8	21.8	23.7	32.3	29.6	14.7	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.1	3.2	4.7	1.0	4.9	4.2	5.3	2.8	4.7
N of Valid	177	13,754	155	14,789	101	11,432	96	8,340	529	48,315
N of Miss	22	2,477	14	1,891	30	1,682	12	1,084	78	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.0	87.1	85.0	81.4	73.7	75.9	64.6	71.3	80.4	80.0
Yes	8.1	8.8	11.8	14.0	25.3	19.2	31.2	23.4	16.7	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	4.1	3.3	4.7	1.0	4.9	4.2	5.3	2.9	4.7
N of Valid	173	13,754	153	14,767	99	11,417	96	8,329	521	48,267
N of Miss	26	2,477	16	1,913	32	1,697	12	1,095	86	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	95.3	96.6	94.4	98.0	94.1	95.8	93.7	96.9	94.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.1	3.4	4.7	1.0	4.8	4.2	5.2	2.9	4.6
N of Valid	176	13,748	149	14,744	98	11,419	95	8,324	518	48,235
N of Miss	23	2,483	20	1,936	33	1,695	13	1,100	89	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.8	79.0	79.3	74.7	76.8	74.2	75.5	74.9	76.3	75.9
Yes	23.3	16.8	17.3	20.6	22.2	20.9	20.2	19.8	20.8	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	4.1	3.3	4.7	1.0	4.8	4.3	5.3	2.9	4.7
N of Valid	172	13,702	150	14,755	99	11,420	94	8,329	515	48,206
N of Miss	27	2,529	19	1,925	32	1,694	14	1,095	92	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.8	84.2	74.2	74.4	60.0	67.3	54.2	64.3	71.3	73.8
Yes	12.3	11.7	22.6	20.9	39.0	27.9	41.7	30.5	25.9	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	4.1	3.2	4.7	1.0	4.8	4.2	5.2	2.9	4.6
N of Valid	342	27,468	310	29,550	200	22,868	192	16,676	1,044	96,562
N of Miss	56	4,994	28	3,810	62	3,360	24	2,172	170	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	93.2	93.3	90.8	91.8	88.5	87.4	87.1	92.4	90.3
Yes	2.3	2.7	3.3	4.5	7.1	6.6	8.4	7.5	4.7	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	4.1	3.3	4.7	1.0	4.9	4.2	5.3	2.9	4.7
N of Valid	172	13,690	150	14,724	98	11,420	95	8,321	515	48,155
N of Miss	27	2,541	19	1,956	33	1,694	13	1,103	92	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.0	90.0	75.2	85.7	76.5	81.7	70.1	76.6	78.5	84.4
Wrong	9.6	7.1	15.0	10.0	15.3	12.1	16.5	14.4	13.5	10.4
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.2	8.5	3.4	7.1	4.7	9.3	6.8	6.7	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.5	4.1	2.2	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	177	13,794	153	14,862	98	11,461	97	8,348	525	48,465
N of Miss	22	2,437	16	1,818	33	1,653	11	1,076	82	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	94.2	92.1	91.1	84.2	87.3	76.3	81.9	88.9	89.5
Wrong	4.1	4.4	4.6	6.9	10.9	9.7	13.4	12.7	7.3	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.1	2.6	1.4	4.0	2.1	8.2	3.9	3.1	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.8	2.1	1.5	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	172	13,752	152	14,833	101	11,442	97	8,334	522	48,361
N of Miss	27	2,479	17	1,847	30	1,672	11	1,090	85	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.3	94.9	90.7	89.3	81.2	82.2	78.1	74.6	88.0	86.7
Wrong	1.8	3.6	5.3	6.5	9.9	9.5	12.5	12.7	6.4	7.5
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.9	2.0	2.8	7.9	5.4	7.3	7.7	3.9	3.7
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.7	2.0	1.4	1.0	2.9	2.1	5.1	1.7	2.2
N of Valid	170	13,725	151	14,808	101	11,417	96	8,328	518	48,278
N of Miss	29	2,506	18	1,872	30	1,697	12	1,096	89	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.3	94.8	93.4	93.0	90.1	91.6	86.6	90.0	90.5	92.7
Wrong	5.7	3.8	6.0	5.2	6.9	6.3	12.4	7.8	7.2	5.5
A little bit wrong	3.4	0.8	0.7	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	176	13,752	151	14,813	101	11,430	97	8,325	525	48,320
N of Miss	23	2,479	18	1,867	30	1,684	11	1,099	82	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	85.6	86.8	83.6	92.0	84.1	86.6	85.3	88.1	84.6
Wrong	11.6	12.1	11.9	13.6	5.0	13.3	10.3	12.2	10.2	12.9
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.9	0.7	2.3	1.0	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.0	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	2.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	172	13,716	151	14,816	100	11,430	97	8,337	520	48,299
N of Miss	27	2,515	18	1,864	31	1,684	11	1,087	87	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.8	85.9	82.9	81.4	83.5	80.5	81.4	80.4	82.7	82.3
Wrong	12.6	10.3	13.8	13.5	8.2	13.8	13.4	14.3	12.3	12.8
A little bit wrong	4.0	2.7	1.3	4.1	6.2	4.6	5.2	4.2	3.8	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.0	2.0	1.0	2.1	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	174	13,729	152	14,832	97	11,443	97	8,338	520	48,342
N of Miss	25	2,502	17	1,848	34	1,671	11	1,086	87	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	57.6	64.6	55.6	58.0	60.6	60.4	60.8	65.6	58.2	61.8
Wrong	29.1	22.8	23.5	25.6	26.3	24.4	24.7	22.2	26.1	23.9
A little bit wrong	8.7	10.5	19.0	13.8	6.1	12.9	12.4	10.3	11.9	12.0
Not at all wrong	4.7	2.1	2.0	2.6	7.1	2.3	2.1	1.9	3.8	2.3
N of Valid	172	13,715	153	14,807	99	11,419	97	8,321	521	48,262
N of Miss	27	2,516	16	1,873	32	1,695	11	1,103	86	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	79.0	81.5	72.8	72.9	63.3	65.6	54.6	60.4	69.7	71.4
1	9.1	8.4	12.6	10.5	11.2	11.1	12.4	10.1	11.1	10.0
2	3.4	4.5	6.0	6.1	8.2	8.0	9.3	8.9	6.1	6.6
3-4	4.5	2.5	2.0	5.2	6.1	7.1	10.3	8.6	5.2	5.5
5+	4.0	3.1	6.6	5.4	11.2	8.2	13.4	12.0	7.9	6.5
N of Valid	176	13,708	151	14,829	98	11,440	97	8,353	522	48,330
N of Miss	23	2,523	18	1,851	33	1,674	11	1,071	85	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

		Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
		County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0		91.1	92.2	91.2	86.2	73.7	81.6	71.6	78.2	84.1	85.4
1		3.0	4.4	5.4	6.6	13.1	7.7	10.5	7.7	7.0	6.4
2		3.6	1.6	1.4	3.0	5.1	4.3	6.3	5.4	3.7	3.4
3-4		0.6	0.7	0.0	1.9	4.0	3.0	7.4	3.8	2.3	2.2
5+		1.8	1.0	2.0	2.2	4.0	3.4	4.2	4.9	2.7	2.6
N of Valid		169	13,625	148	14,768	99	11,390	95	8,311	511	48,094
N of Miss		30	2,606	21	1,912	32	1,724	13	1,113	96	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

		Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
		County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0		87.3	88.9	88.0	83.4	69.3	81.0	68.8	80.5	80.6	83.9
1		5.8	6.2	8.0	7.9	15.8	7.8	9.4	7.0	9.0	7.2
2		2.9	2.3	1.3	3.6	4.0	4.5	6.2	4.5	3.3	3.6
3-4		1.2	1.2	1.3	2.2	4.0	2.9	9.4	3.0	3.3	2.2
5+		2.9	1.4	1.3	2.9	6.9	3.9	6.2	4.9	3.8	3.1
N of Valid		173	13,659	150	14,780	101	11,430	96	8,331	520	48,200
N of Miss		26	2,572	19	1,900	30	1,684	12	1,093	87	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	58.5	67.0	50.7	55.5	41.5	48.7	40.6	45.1	49.7	55.3
1	17.5	14.0	16.0	14.7	12.8	12.6	5.2	10.1	13.9	13.2
2	6.4	7.1	8.7	9.0	16.0	10.3	10.4	9.7	9.6	8.9
3-4	6.4	4.9	8.7	8.0	9.6	9.9	8.3	10.2	8.0	7.9
5+	11.1	7.0	16.0	12.8	20.2	18.6	35.4	25.0	18.8	14.6
N of Valid	171	13,652	150	14,808	94	11,413	96	8,324	511	48,197
N of Miss	28	2,579	19	1,872	37	1,701	12	1,100	96	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	22.7	31.0	28.1	26.9	21.8	26.6	26.0	29.9	24.7	28.5
Safe	53.5	53.7	56.2	57.6	67.3	56.0	67.7	52.8	59.6	55.3
Not safe	19.2	11.4	11.6	12.2	5.9	13.6	6.2	13.0	12.0	12.4
Very not safe	4.7	3.9	4.1	3.4	5.0	3.8	0.0	4.2	3.7	3.8
N of Valid	172	13,127	146	14,232	101	10,996	96	7,985	515	46,340
N of Miss	27	3,104	23	2,448	30	2,118	12	1,439	92	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	16.1	14.7	13.2	12.3	7.9	14.9	15.3	17.0	13.5	14.4
At a school	62.6	63.2	65.6	65.9	68.3	62.9	62.2	61.6	64.5	63.7
No preference	8.6	10.6	11.9	12.9	14.9	14.2	18.4	15.1	12.6	13.0
I don't know	12.6	11.5	9.3	8.8	8.9	7.9	4.1	6.3	9.4	8.9
N of Valid	174	13,454	151	14,570	101	11,259	98	8,194	524	47,477
N of Miss	25	2,777	18	2,110	30	1,855	10	1,230	83	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	62.9	59.6	60.3	61.1	47.5	57.0	62.1	61.8	59.0	59.8
No	8.8	12.0	19.2	12.3	17.2	16.0	14.7	18.6	14.6	14.2
I don't know	28.2	28.4	20.5	26.6	35.4	27.0	23.2	19.7	26.4	26.0
N of Valid	170	13,201	151	14,360	99	11,095	95	8,051	515	46,707
N of Miss	29	3,030	18	2,320	32	2,019	13	1,373	92	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	27.6	25.1	24.8	18.7	15.0	15.1	13.5	14.2	21.8	18.9
Somewhat better	14.7	16.1	20.9	17.6	17.0	17.1	14.6	16.4	17.0	16.9
Stayed the same	40.0	43.5	44.4	46.6	47.0	50.4	63.5	52.6	47.0	47.7
Somewhat worse	11.8	11.2	6.5	12.7	13.0	12.8	6.2	12.0	9.4	12.2
Much worse	5.9	4.2	3.3	4.3	8.0	4.6	2.1	4.8	4.8	4.4
N of Valid	170	13,222	153	14,501	100	11,230	96	8,177	519	47,130
N of Miss	29	3,009	16	2,179	31	1,884	12	1,247	88	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.5	28.7	30.3	33.5	46.4	36.3	41.5	35.6	37.4	33.2
Rarely	21.2	19.1	23.9	21.9	21.6	20.6	19.1	18.9	21.7	20.3
Sometimes	24.7	25.6	23.2	25.1	20.6	23.6	22.3	23.6	23.1	24.6
Often	11.2	16.6	14.8	13.6	8.2	14.0	13.8	15.0	12.2	14.8
Always	6.5	9.9	7.7	5.9	3.1	5.5	3.2	6.9	5.6	7.1
N of Valid	170	13,391	155	14,631	97	11,318	94	8,248	516	47,588
N of Miss	29	2,840	14	2,049	34	1,796	14	1,176	91	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	47.1	32.8	39.0	41.0	53.7	43.4	44.7	42.9	45.4	39.6
Rarely	26.2	25.9	29.9	26.5	26.3	25.2	25.5	22.9	27.2	25.4
Sometimes	16.9	25.4	22.1	22.0	10.5	20.7	21.3	21.1	18.1	22.5
Often	7.0	10.7	5.2	7.3	6.3	7.5	5.3	8.9	6.0	8.6
Always	2.9	5.2	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.2	3.3	3.9
N of Valid	172	13,252	154	14,581	95	11,282	94	8,232	515	47,347
N of Miss	27	2,979	15	2,099	36	1,832	14	1,192	92	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	57.6	38.1	38.1	45.3	62.2	49.3	56.4	50.1	52.4	45.1
Rarely	22.7	20.2	22.6	20.1	15.3	17.0	9.6	17.2	18.9	18.9
Sometimes	11.0	19.0	20.0	16.7	14.3	17.0	22.3	15.8	16.4	17.3
Often	5.2	12.1	11.6	10.4	4.1	10.1	6.4	9.7	7.1	10.7
Always	3.5	10.5	7.7	7.5	4.1	6.6	5.3	7.2	5.2	8.1
N of Valid	172	13,291	155	14,585	98	11,278	94	8,230	519	47,384
N of Miss	27	2,940	14	2,095	33	1,836	14	1,194	88	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.3	59.2	66.7	58.7	58.6	56.0	55.4	56.0	60.3	57.7
Yes	41.7	40.8	33.3	41.3	41.4	44.0	44.6	44.0	39.7	42.3
N of Valid	175	13,018	150	14,204	99	11,021	92	8,012	516	46,255
N of Miss	24	3,213	19	2,476	32	2,093	16	1,412	91	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.6	15.7	14.9	18.5	23.7	21.4	28.4	21.4	20.9	18.9
Most of the time	18.9	14.0	13.6	16.9	13.4	17.5	15.8	16.4	15.7	16.1
Some of the time	17.7	24.8	30.5	26.6	19.6	27.2	25.3	27.6	23.2	26.4
A little of the time	20.0	23.1	22.7	19.4	19.6	16.1	15.8	15.2	20.0	18.9
None of the time	22.9	22.4	18.2	18.6	23.7	17.8	14.7	19.4	20.2	19.6
N of Valid	175	13,398	154	14,664	97	11,338	95	8,259	521	47,659
N of Miss	24	2,833	15	2,016	34	1,776	13	1,165	86	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.8	11.7	12.2	13.3	16.3	15.0	14.9	15.2	13.7	13.6
Most of the time	9.9	9.5	7.4	10.6	15.3	11.6	14.9	10.9	11.1	10.6
Some of the time	8.1	14.4	12.8	16.7	13.3	19.3	22.3	20.9	13.1	17.4
A little of the time	22.1	18.1	18.9	17.5	16.3	17.7	11.7	16.6	18.2	17.5
None of the time	47.1	46.3	48.6	41.9	38.8	36.3	36.2	36.4	43.9	40.9
N of Valid	172	13,247	148	14,559	98	11,283	94	8,223	512	47,312
N of Miss	27	2,984	21	2,121	33	1,831	14	1,201	95	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	21.2	19.8	17.2	23.1	25.0	24.9	24.5	23.2	21.3	22.6
Most of the time	10.0	14.5	16.6	17.1	18.8	18.6	14.9	17.8	14.5	16.9
Some of the time	17.1	16.9	19.9	18.2	10.4	19.9	28.7	21.8	18.8	18.9
A little of the time	12.4	15.9	11.9	14.5	14.6	12.9	13.8	12.9	12.9	14.2
None of the time	39.4	32.9	34.4	27.1	31.2	23.6	18.1	24.3	32.5	27.4
N of Valid	170	13,192	151	14,552	96	11,268	94	8,225	511	47,237
N of Miss	29	3,039	18	2,128	35	1,846	14	1,199	96	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.8	10.2	9.7	11.6	11.6	13.5	16.0	14.1	11.2	12.1
Most of the time	8.1	8.3	8.4	9.3	8.4	10.4	11.7	10.0	8.9	9.4
Some of the time	16.8	12.1	10.4	14.1	10.5	16.6	14.9	17.7	13.4	14.7
A little of the time	10.4	15.7	16.9	16.0	22.1	17.5	17.0	17.2	15.7	16.5
None of the time	54.9	53.7	54.5	49.0	47.4	42.1	40.4	41.0	50.8	47.3
N of Valid	173	13,261	154	14,585	95	11,298	94	8,228	516	47,372
N of Miss	26	2,970	15	2,095	36	1,816	14	1,196	91	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.7	16.2	12.8	16.3	20.2	19.2	20.0	19.8	18.1	17.6
Most of the time	7.1	13.4	11.4	14.3	17.0	15.3	15.8	15.5	11.8	14.5
Some of the time	17.2	17.7	18.1	20.6	13.8	22.1	26.3	21.7	18.5	20.4
A little of the time	18.3	17.6	22.1	17.4	16.0	16.5	18.9	16.0	19.1	17.0
None of the time	36.7	35.1	35.6	31.4	33.0	26.9	18.9	26.8	32.3	30.6
N of Valid	169	13,092	149	14,517	94	11,279	95	8,231	507	47,119
N of Miss	30	3,139	20	2,163	37	1,835	13	1,193	100	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.9	14.9	13.8	16.7	18.1	17.3	18.9	17.1	16.2	16.4
Most of the time	8.8	8.5	7.2	9.6	8.5	10.8	13.7	10.1	9.2	9.7
Some of the time	5.9	11.1	6.6	12.2	9.6	14.7	10.5	15.3	7.6	13.1
A little of the time	14.7	13.9	15.8	14.6	14.9	14.7	18.9	15.1	15.9	14.5
None of the time	54.7	51.6	56.6	46.8	48.9	42.4	37.9	42.3	51.1	46.3
N of Valid	170	13,257	152	14,588	94	11,300	95	8,237	511	47,382
N of Miss	29	2,974	17	2,092	37	1,814	13	1,187	96	8,067