

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Ashley County

Preliminary Profile
Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	209	607	605	490
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	40.7	85	32.8	199	28.4	172	33.7	165
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	42.1	88	27.8	169	33.9	205	38.6	189
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	0.0	0	21.6	131	29.9	181	14.3	70
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	0.0	0	17.8	108	0.0	0	13.5	66
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	44.9	92	50.6	296	49.5	276	47.2	218
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	55.1	113	49.4	289	50.5	282	52.8	244
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	25.9	53	15.6	91	18.9	109	15.4	73
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	14.1	29	23.8	139	20.6	119	24.5	116
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.4	2
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	0.5	1	0.5	3	0.3	2	1.1	5
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	53.7	110	53.0	309	53.3	308	53.0	251
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	3.4	7	2.2	13	2.4	14	1.1	5
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	2.4	5	4.8	28	4.3	25	4.6	22
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	86.1	180	83.0	504	84.4	508	82.4	403
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	5.3	11	5.9	36	5.0	30	7.0	34
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	0.0	0	0.3	2	0.5	3	0.4	2
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	13.4	28	16.3	99	15.3	92	16.8	82
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	4.3	9	3.5	21	3.7	22	6.3	31
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	62.2	130	56.2	341	58.5	352	53.4	261
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	12.0	25	12.9	78	12.5	75	15.5	76
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.5	1	0.5	3	0.2	1	0.0	0
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	9.1	19	9.9	60	10.3	62	10.4	51
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	3.3	7	2.6	16	3.8	23	4.9	24
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	1.0	2	1.5	9	1.8	11	2.2	11
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	56.5	118	44.8	272	46.2	278	45.4	222
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	2.4	5	3.6	22	3.8	23	3.9	19
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	41.6	87	41.2	250	41.9	252	43.1	211
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	1.9	4	4.0	24	3.0	18	3.1	15
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	4.8	10	4.0	24	3.8	23	4.1	20
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 14.0% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 55,449, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

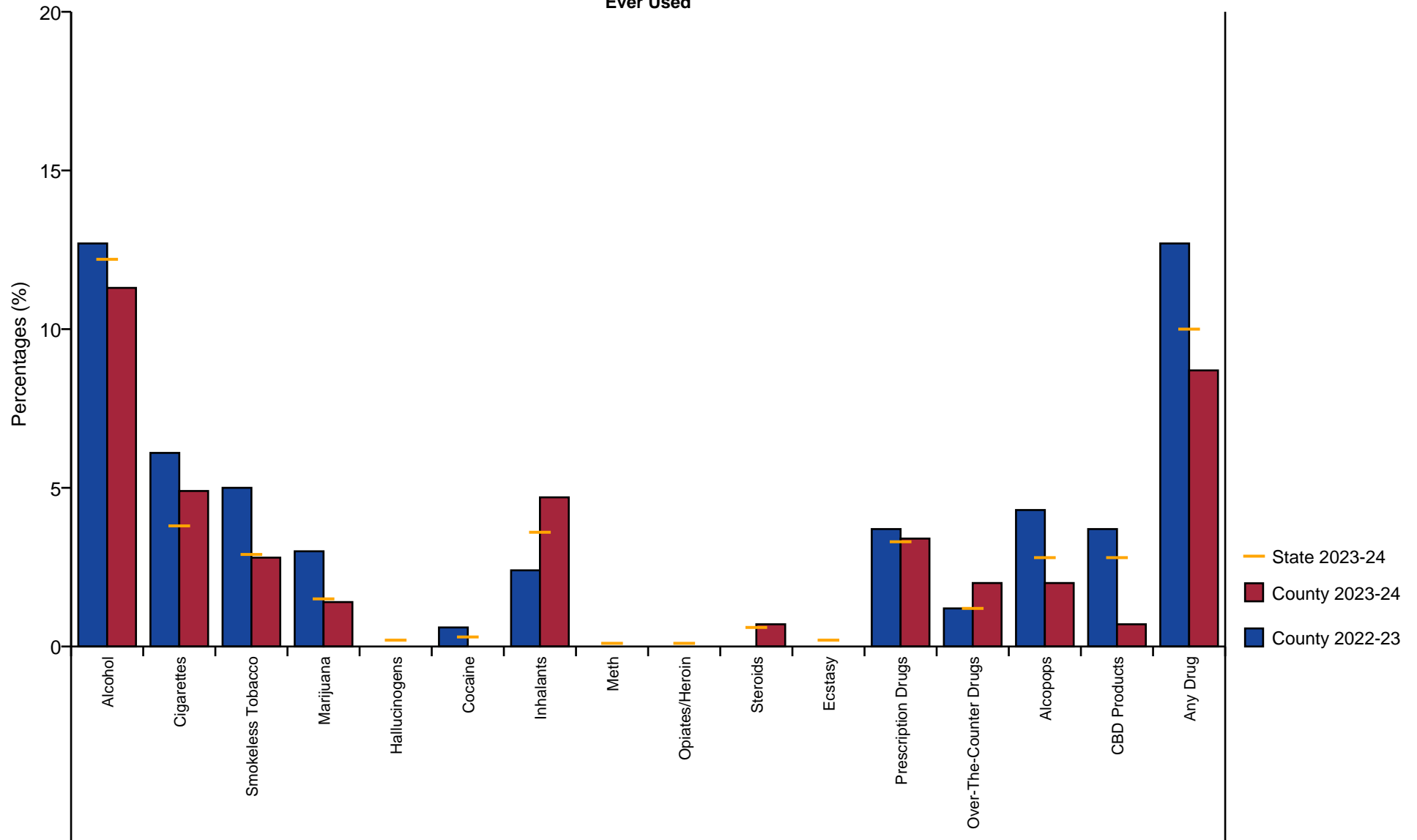
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Ashley County

Ever Used

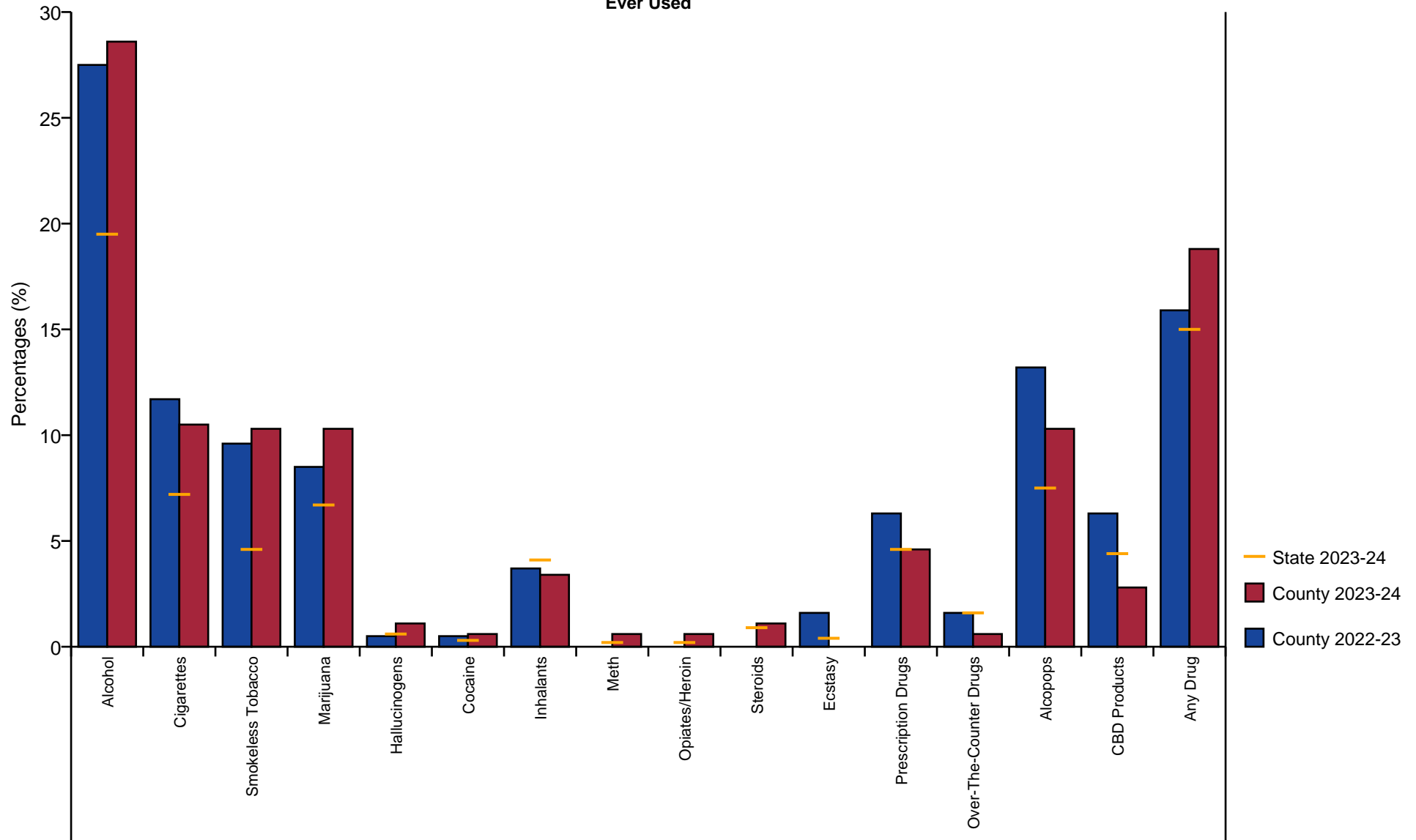


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Ashley County

Ever Used

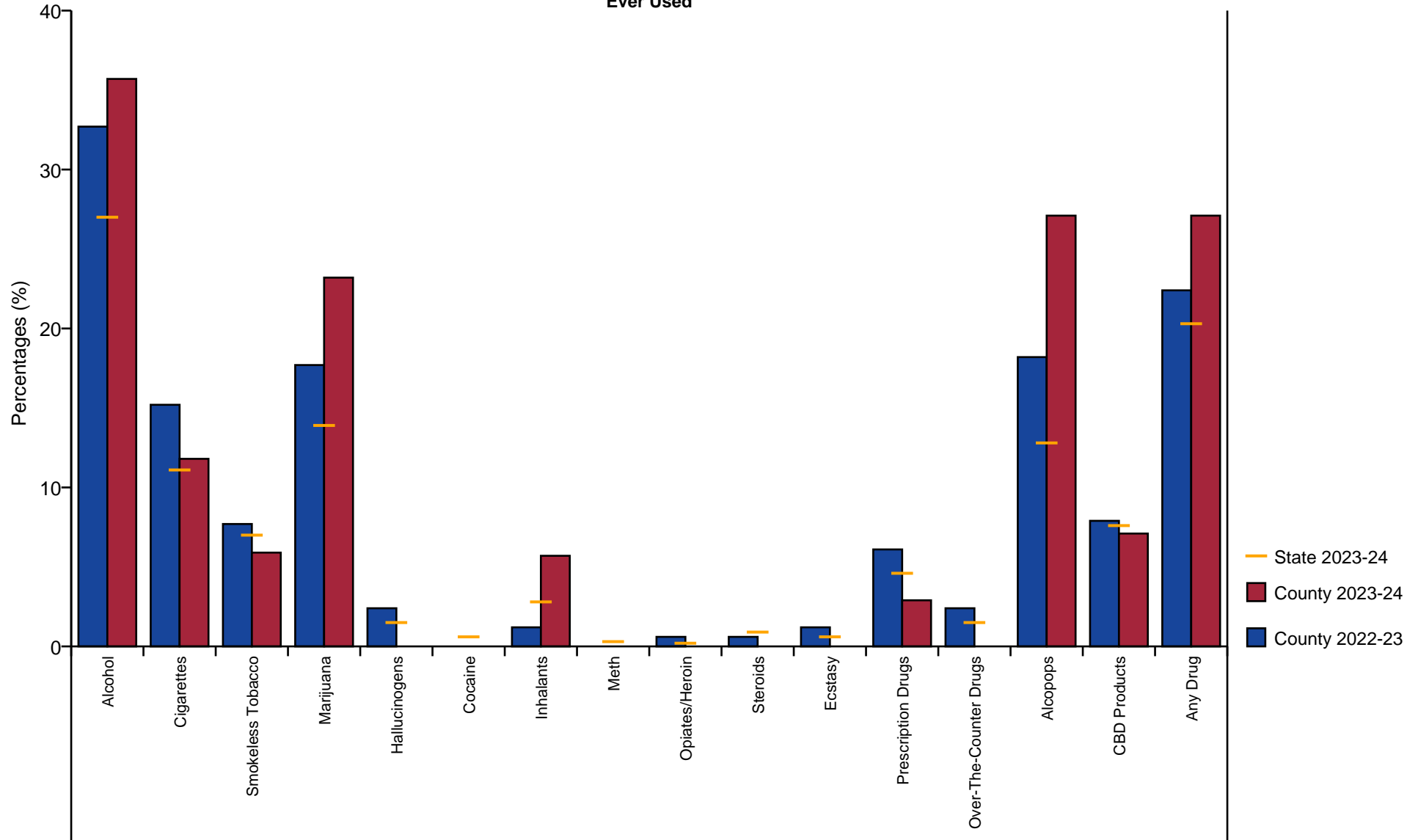


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

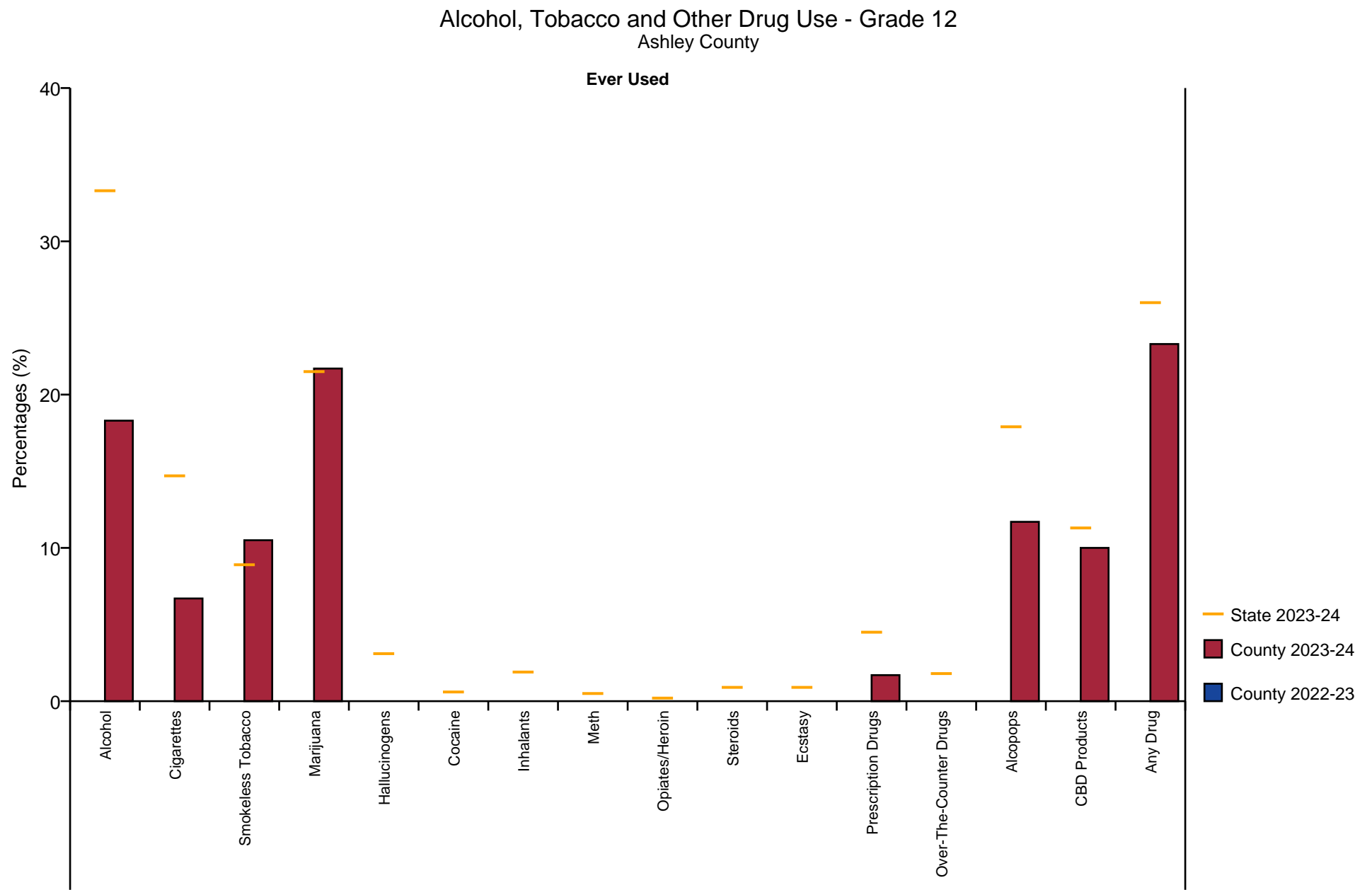
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Ashley County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

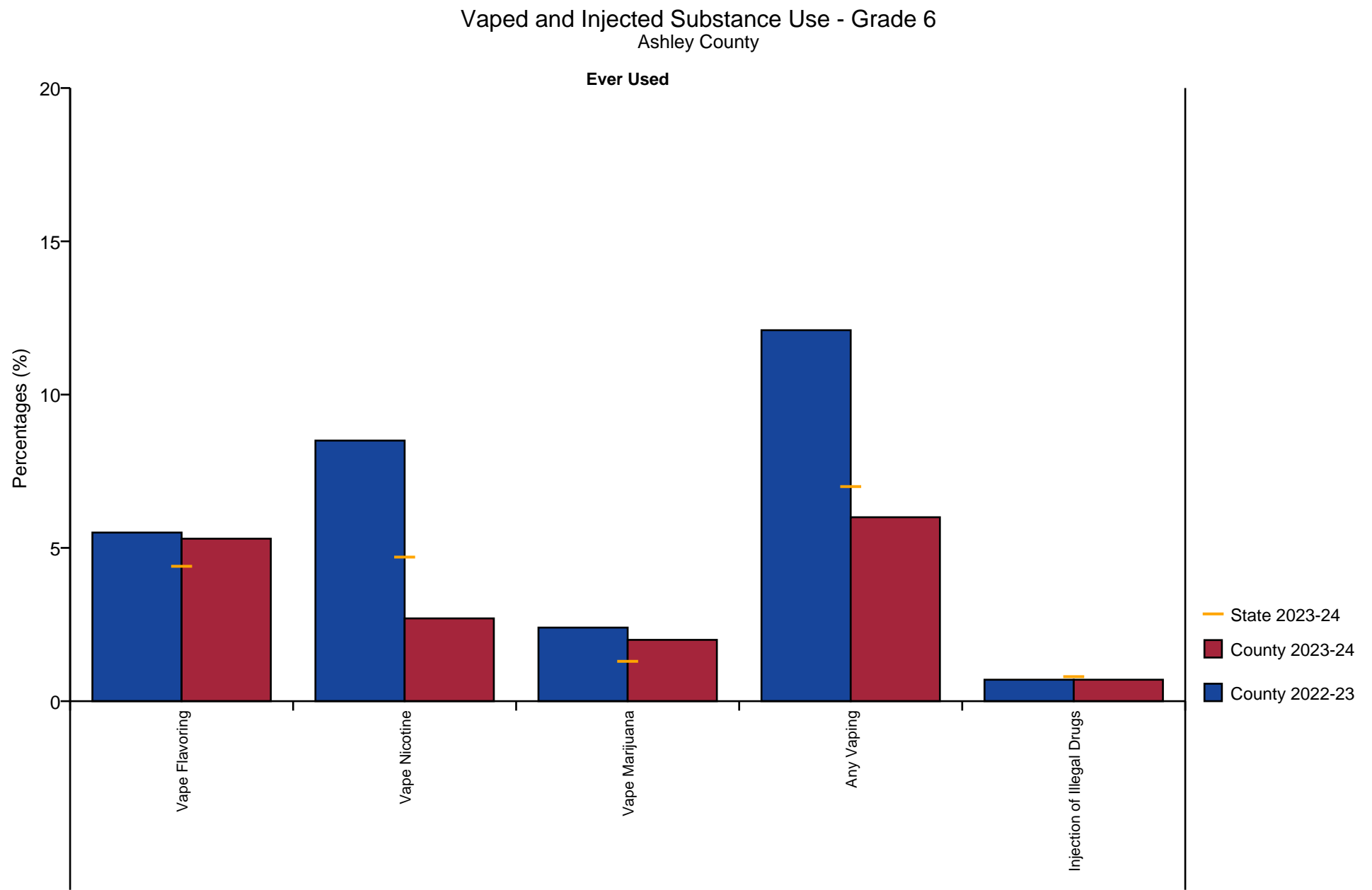


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Ashley County

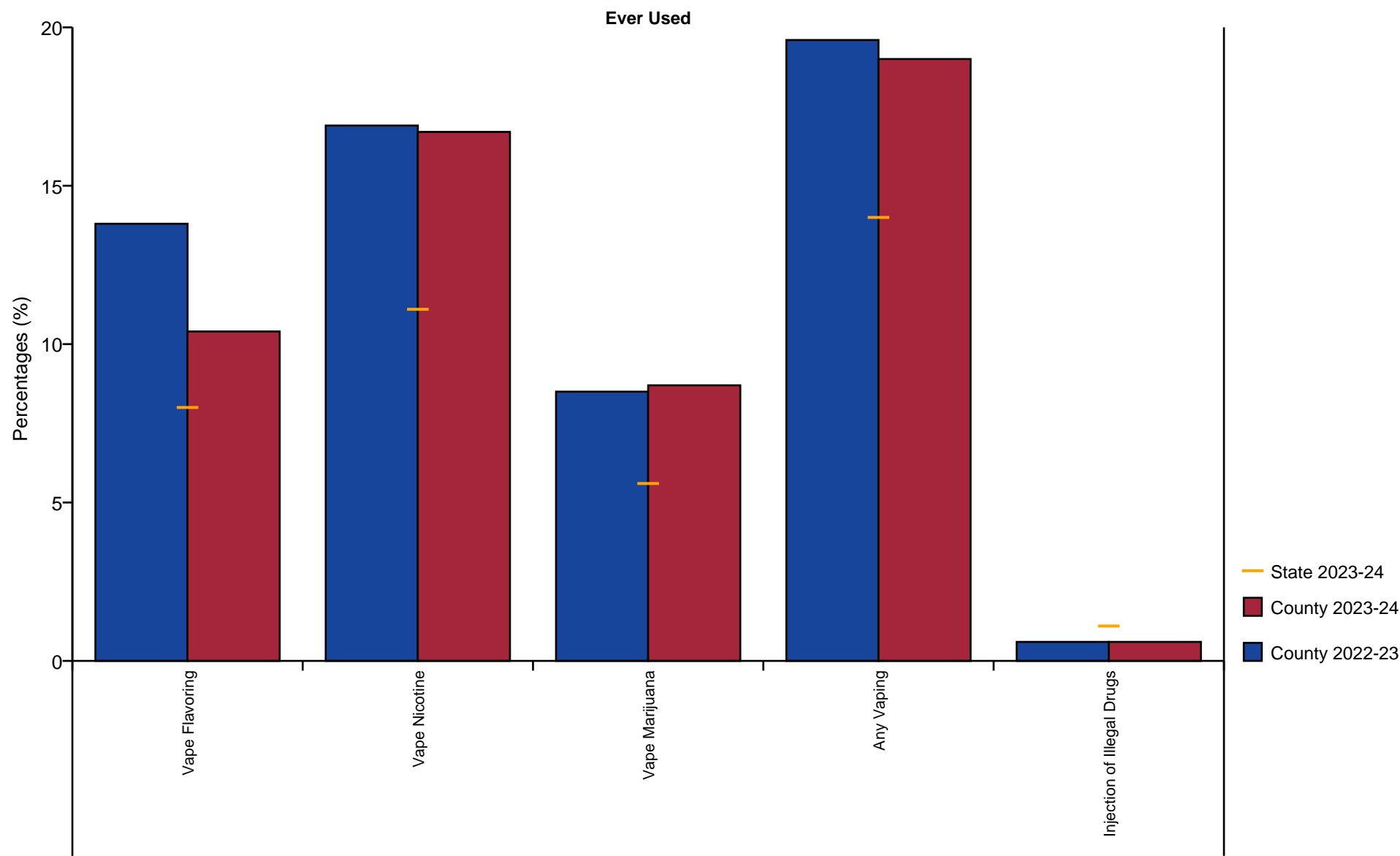


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

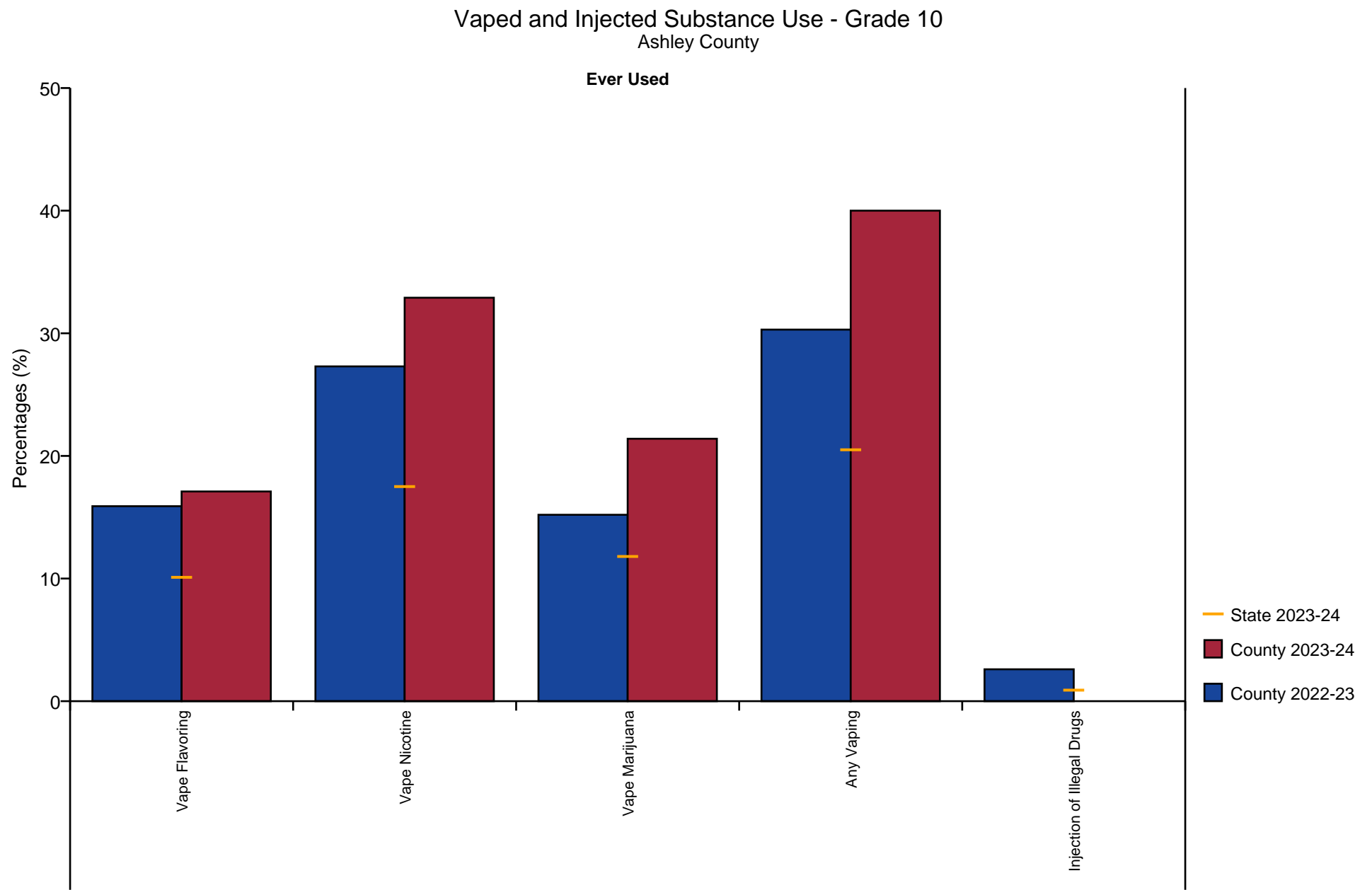


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Ashley County

Ever Used

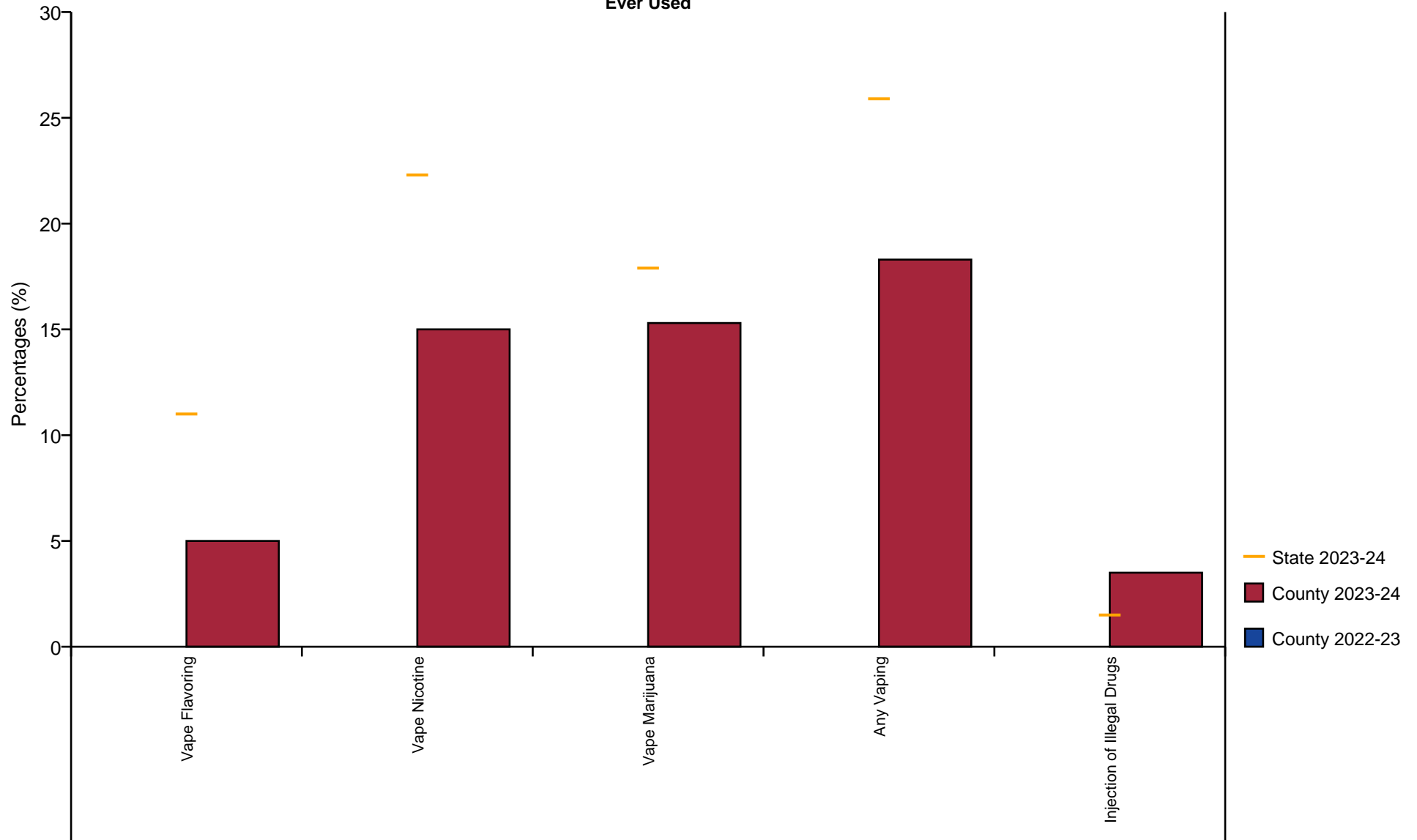
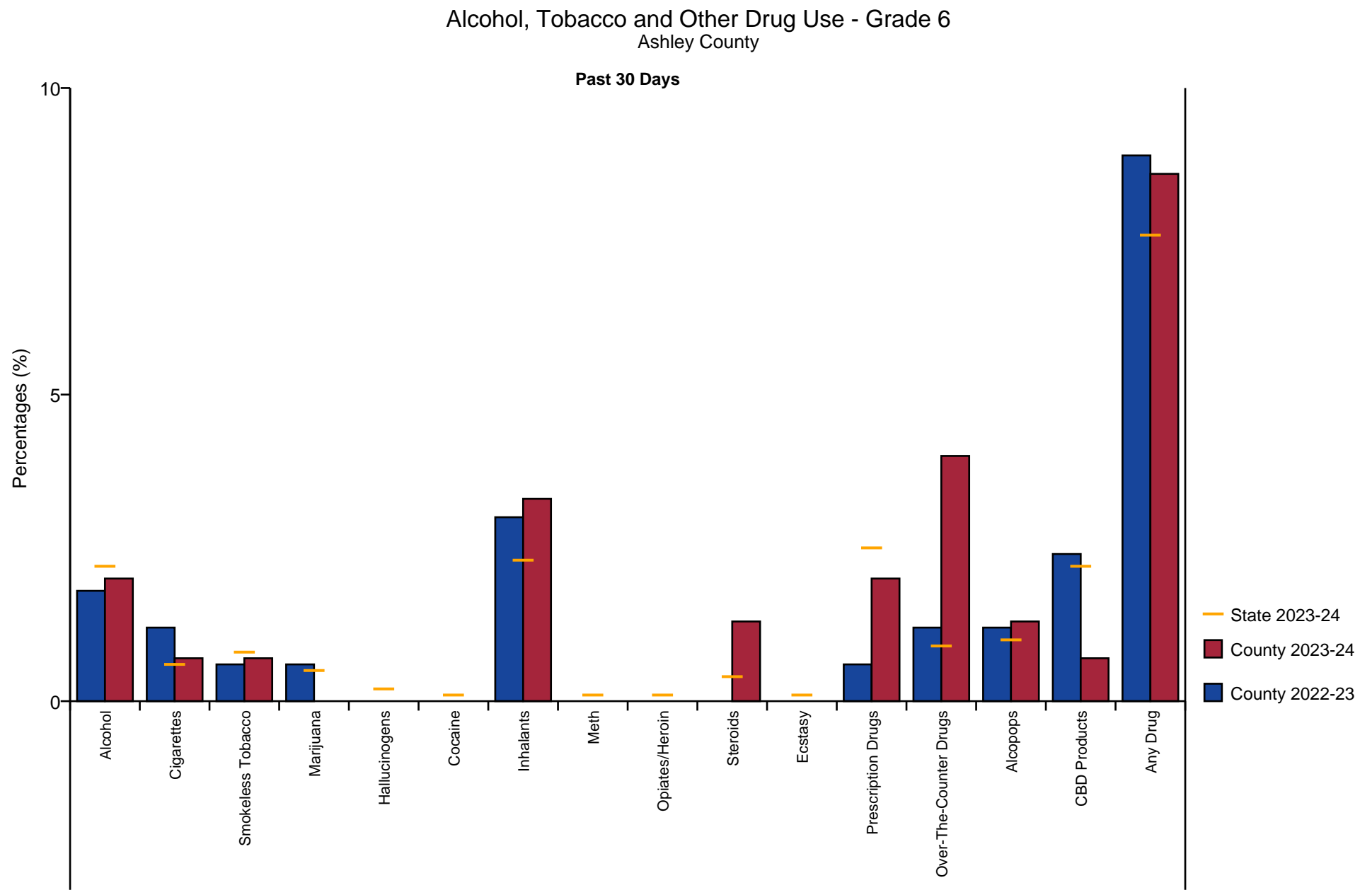


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

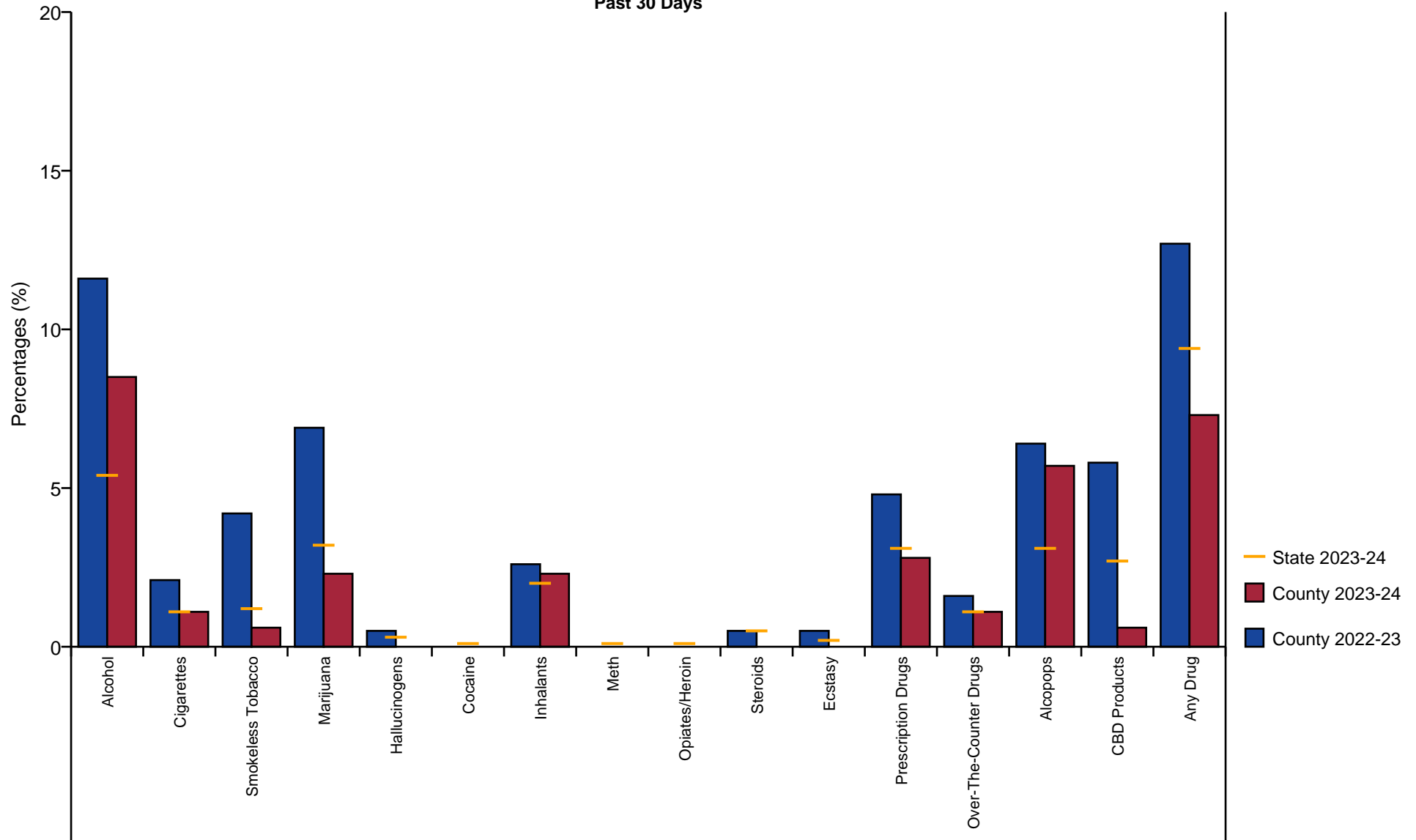


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Ashley County

Past 30 Days

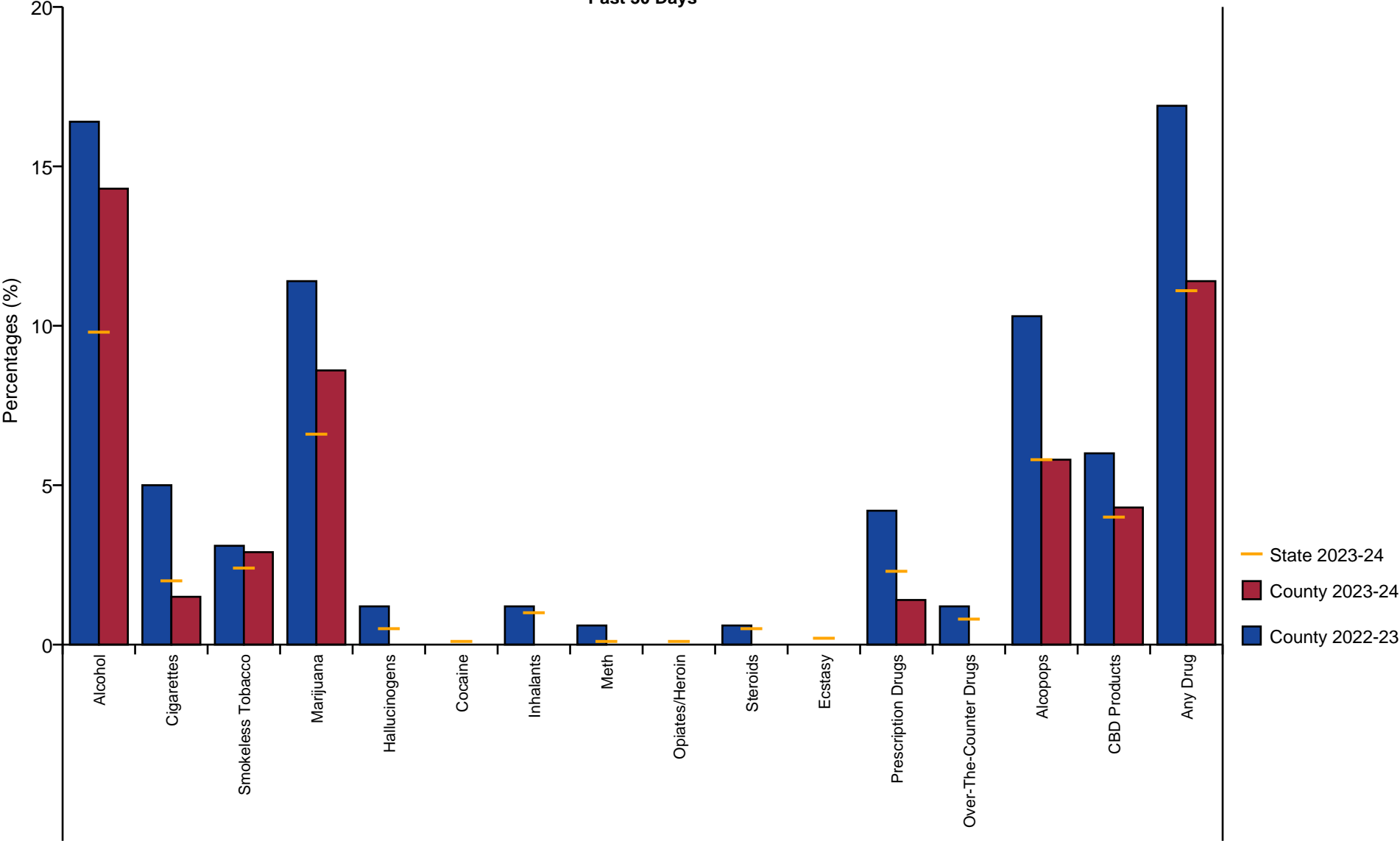


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

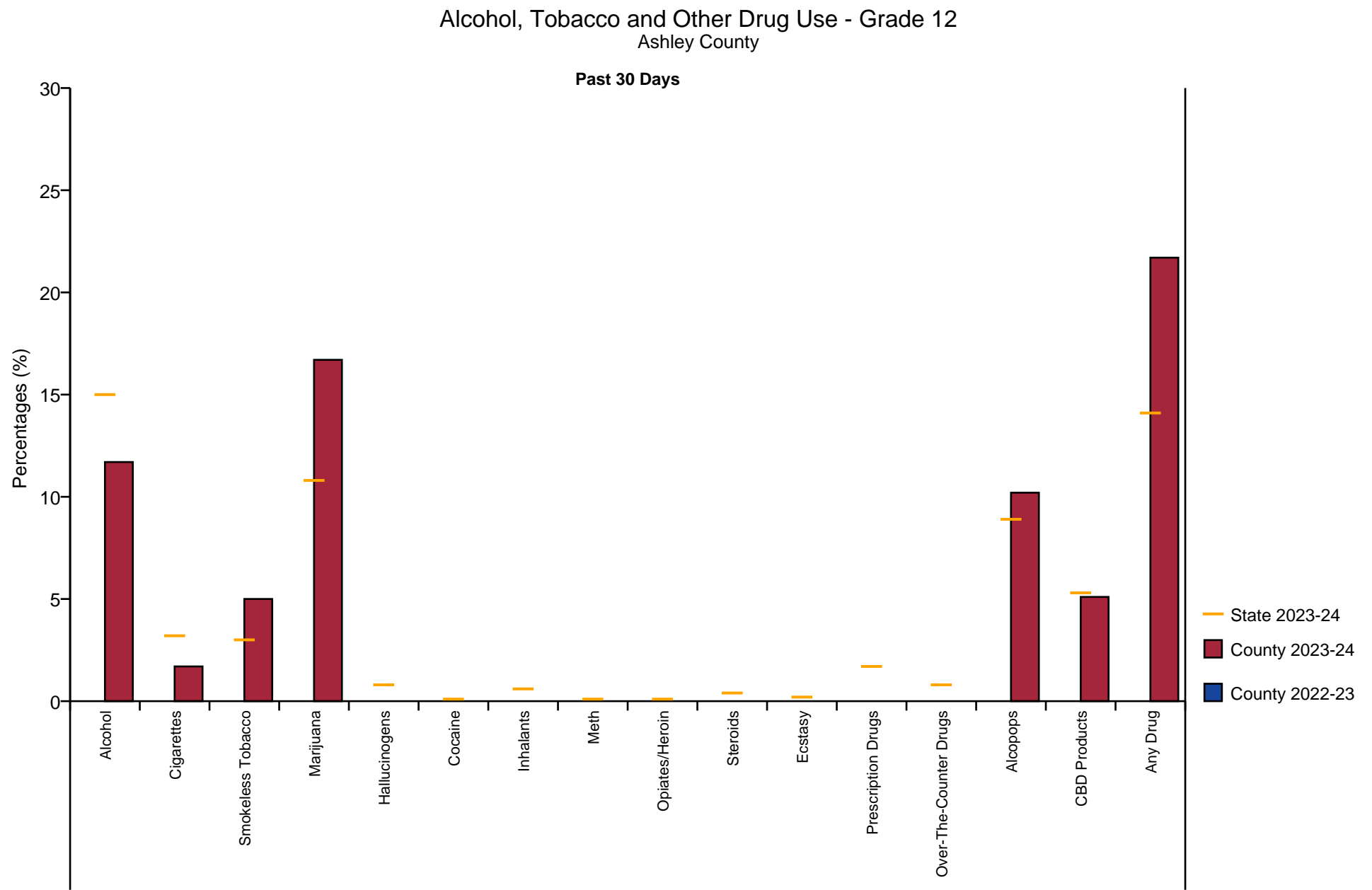
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Ashley County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

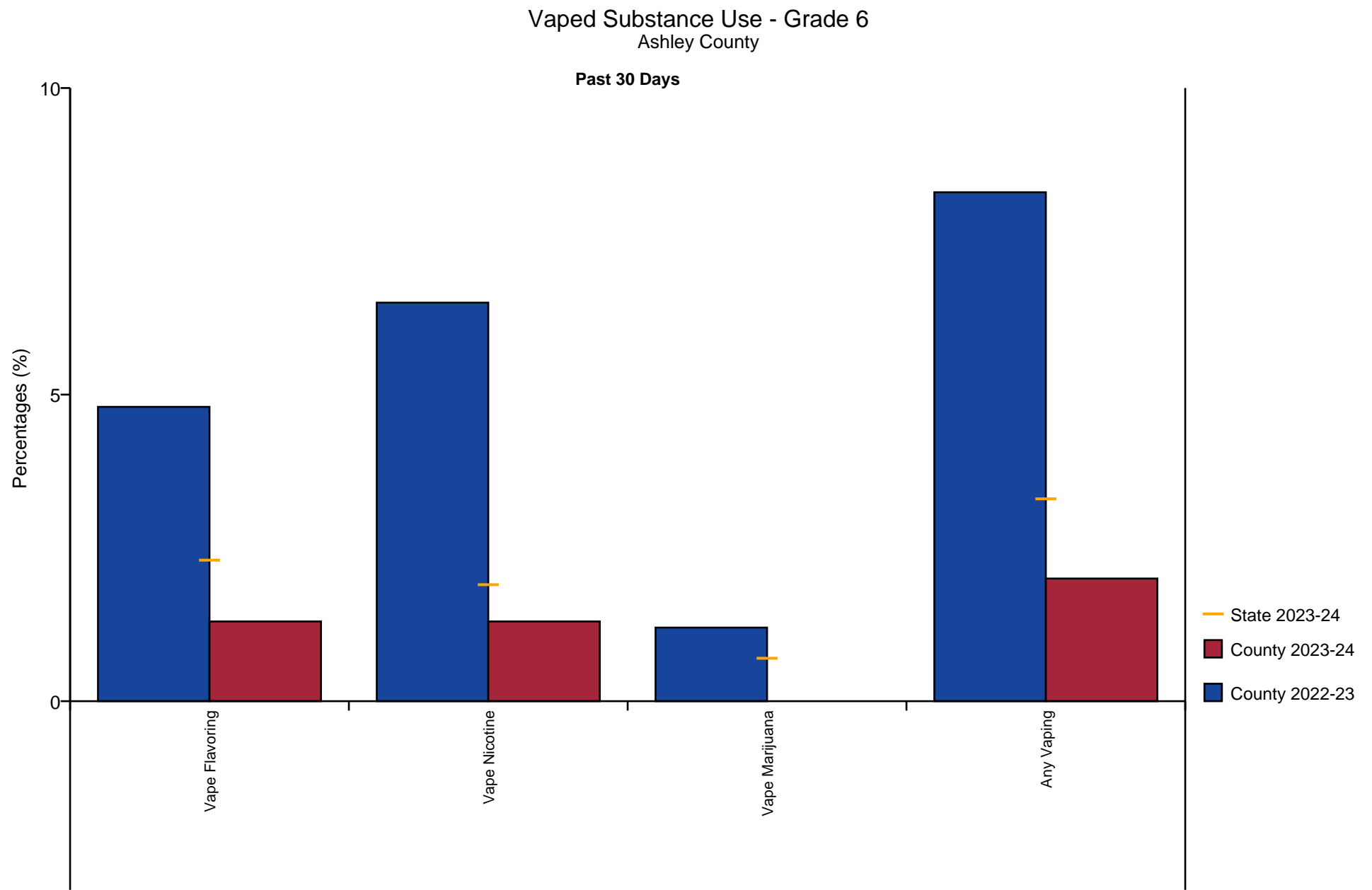


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

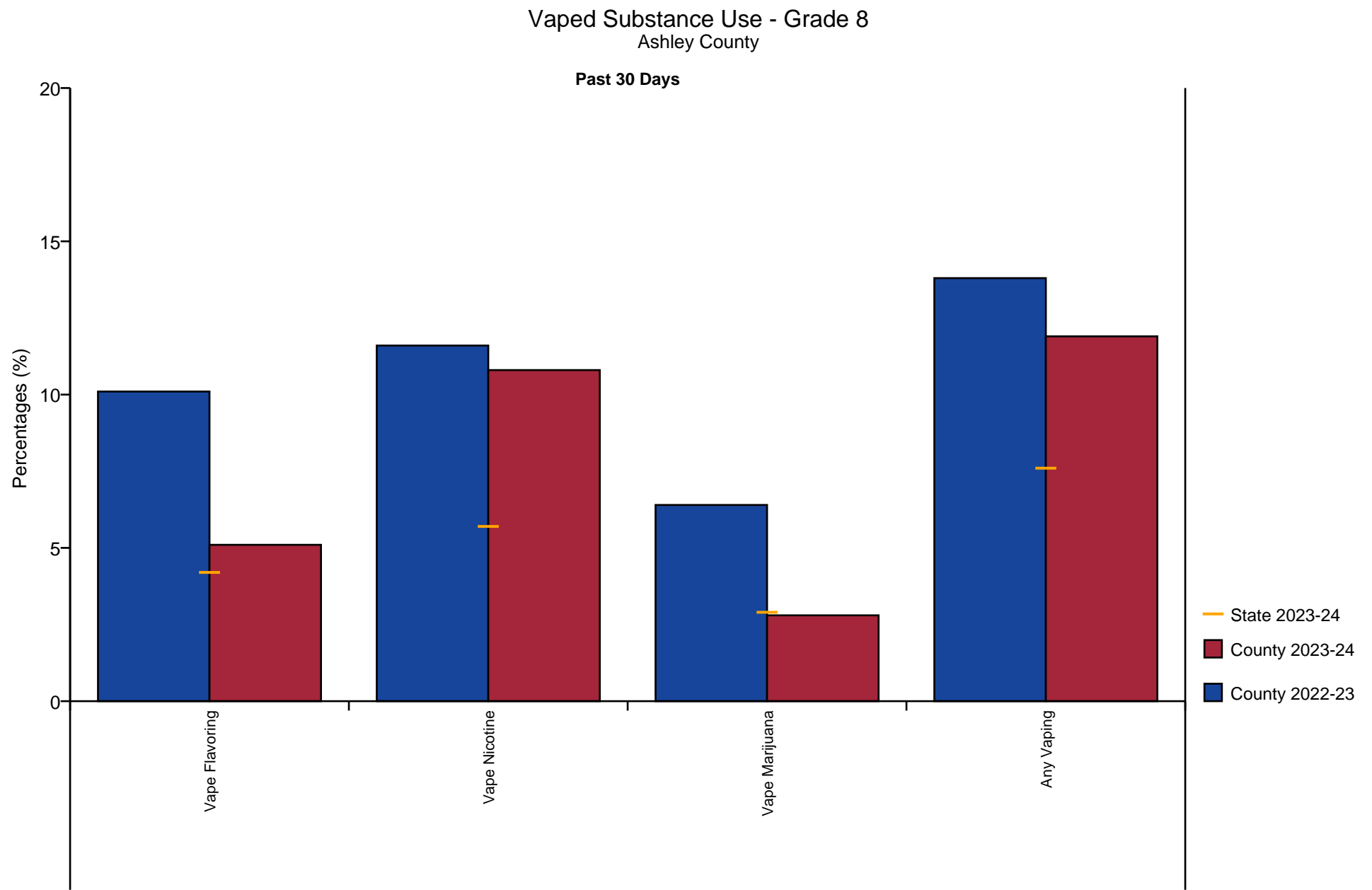


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

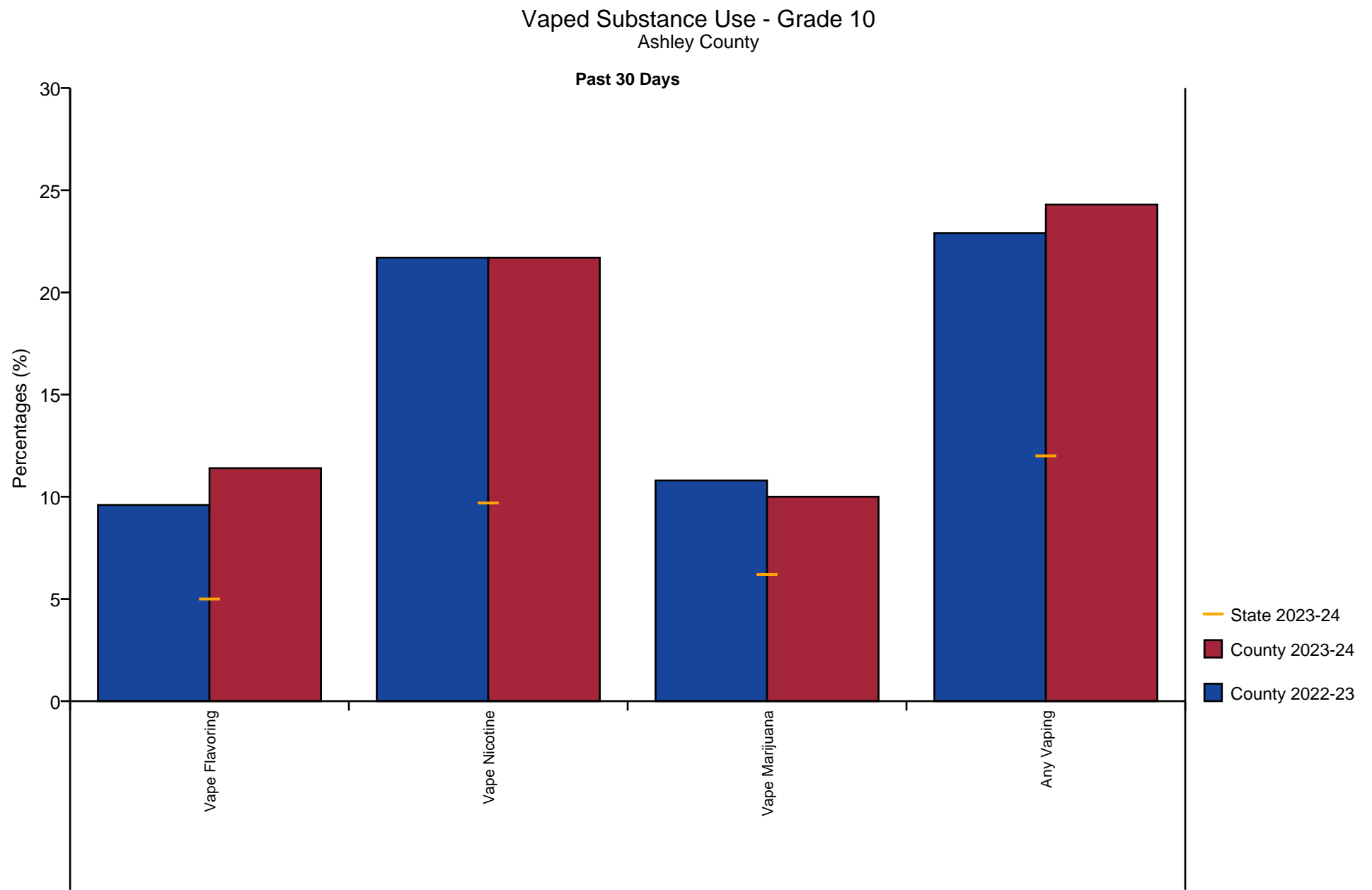


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

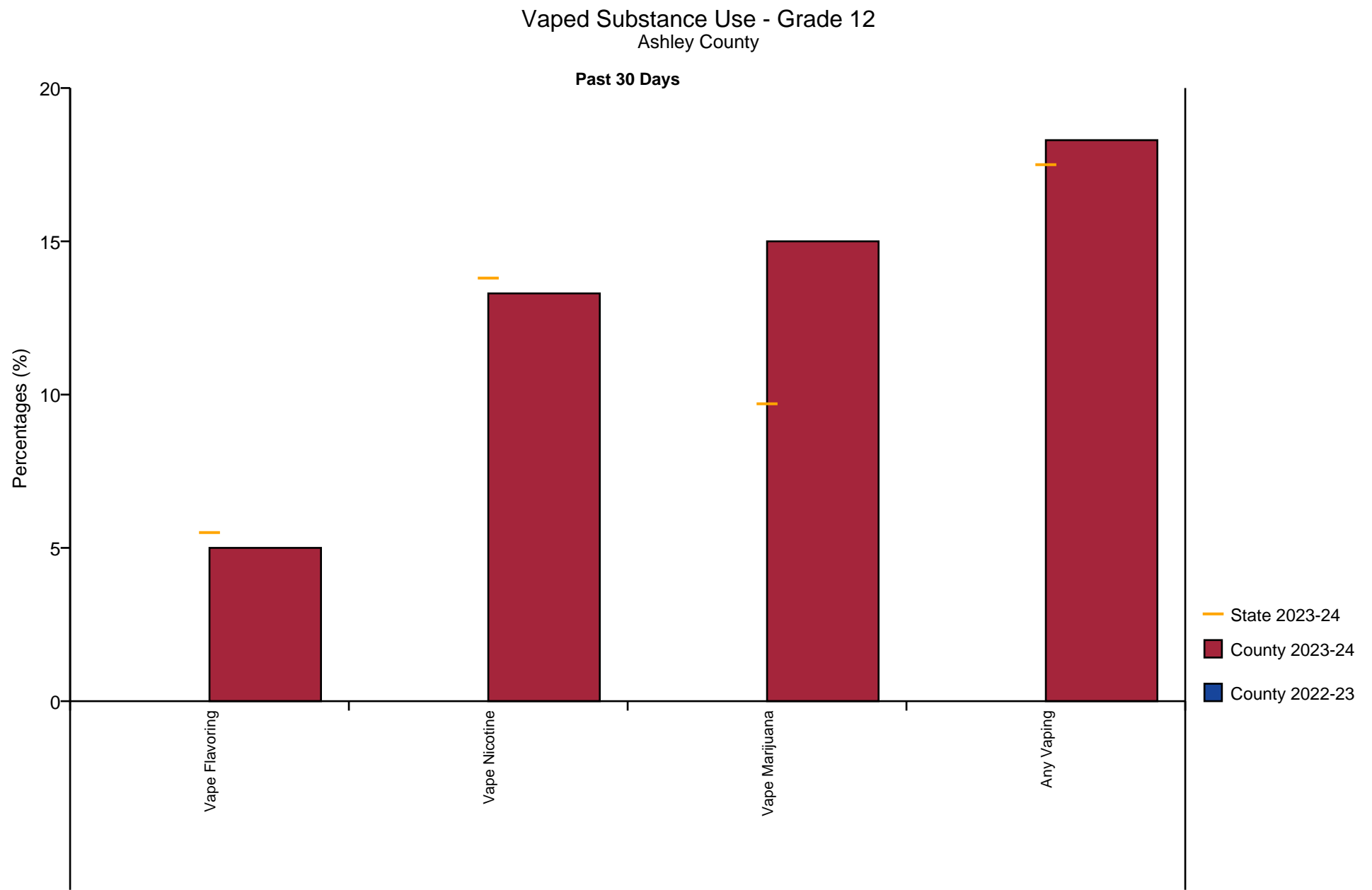
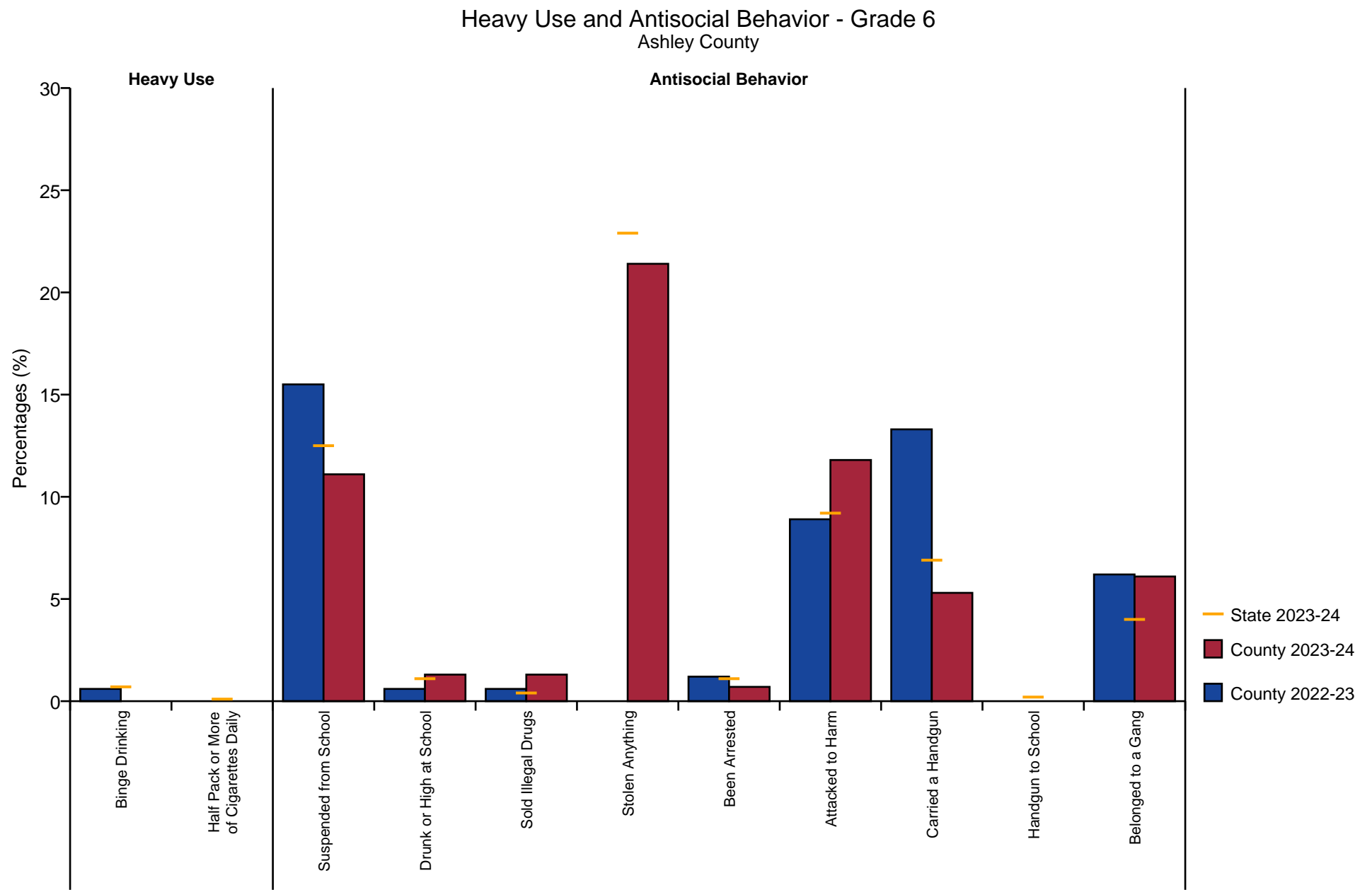
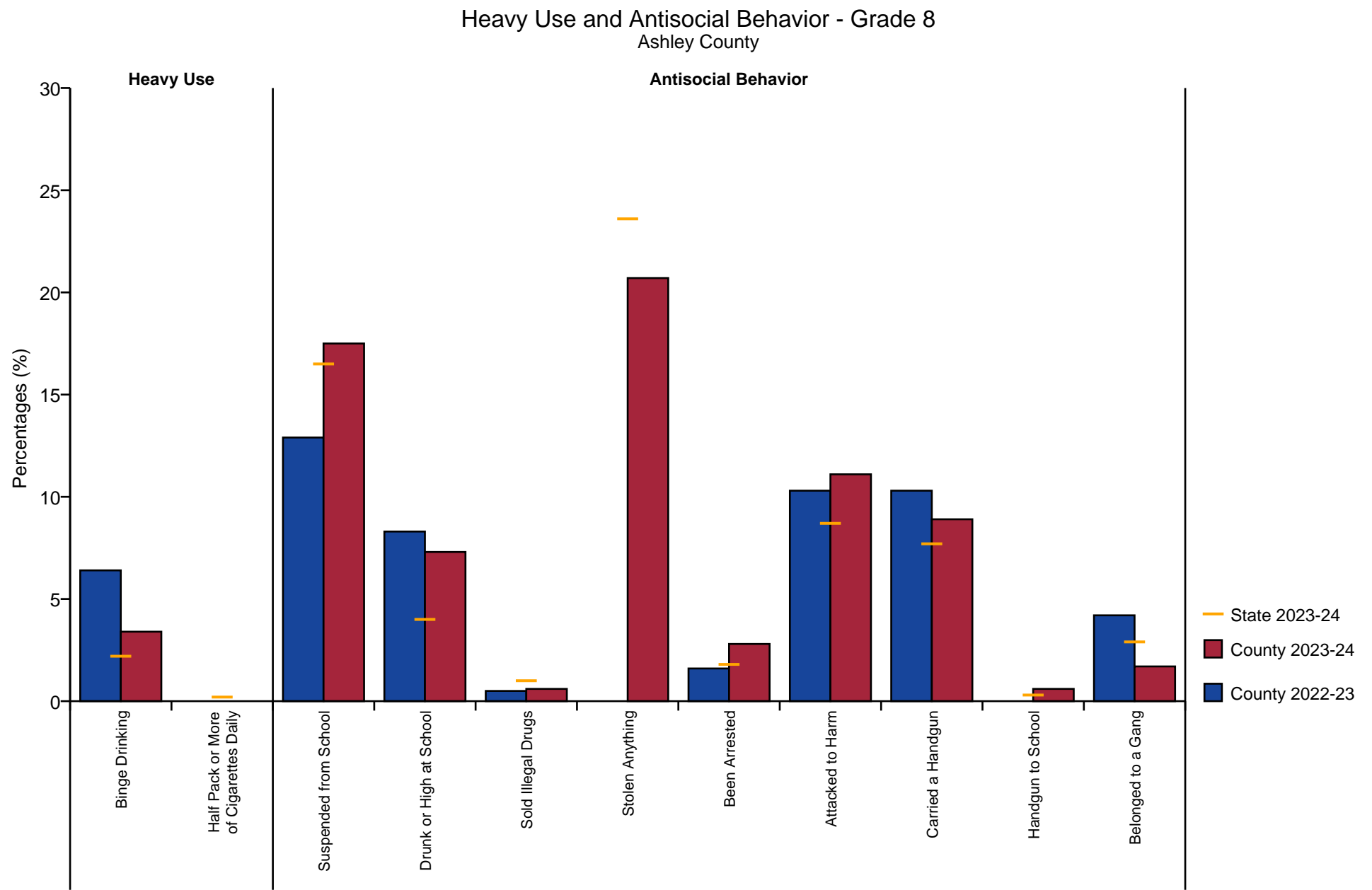


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



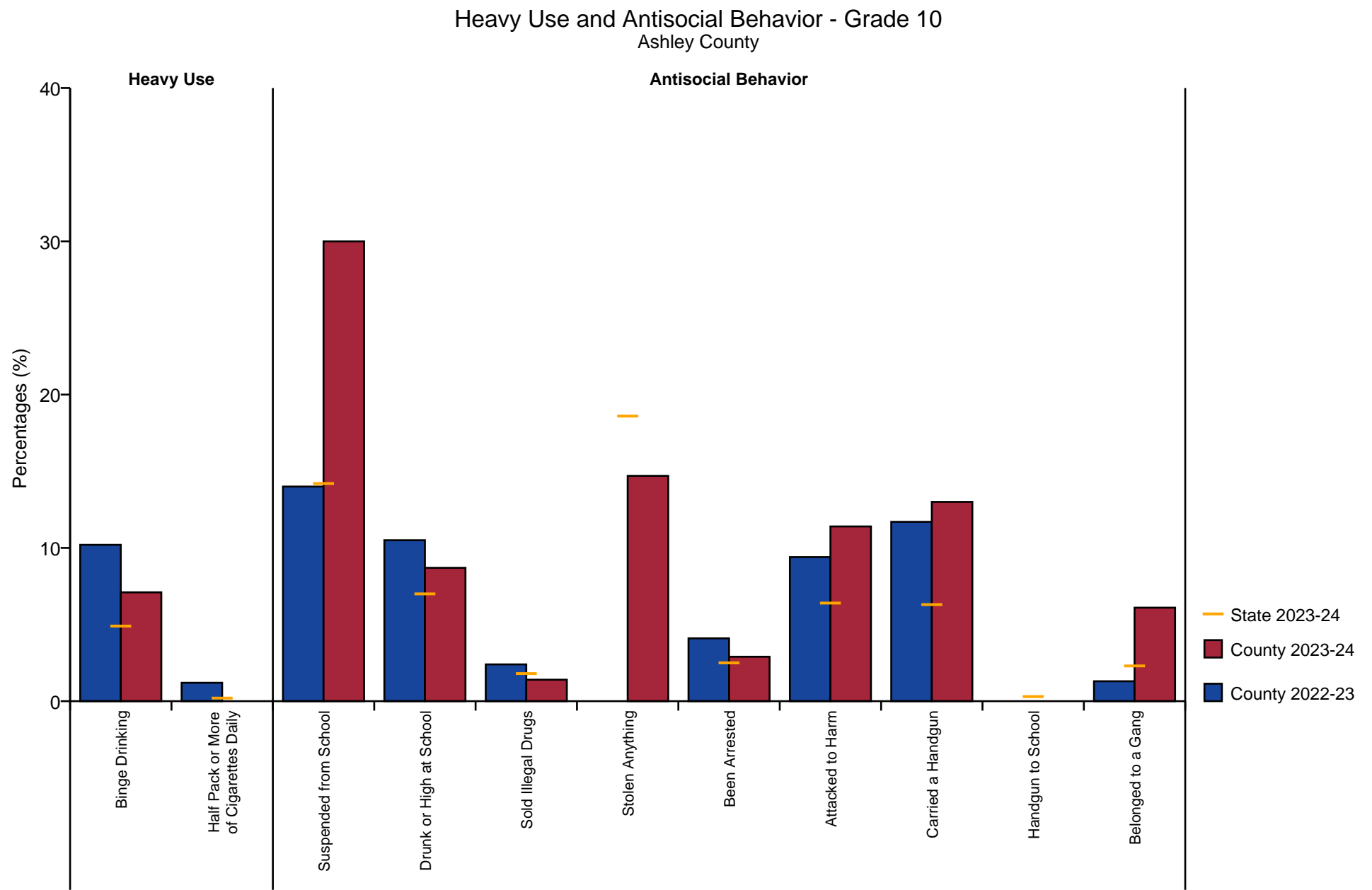
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



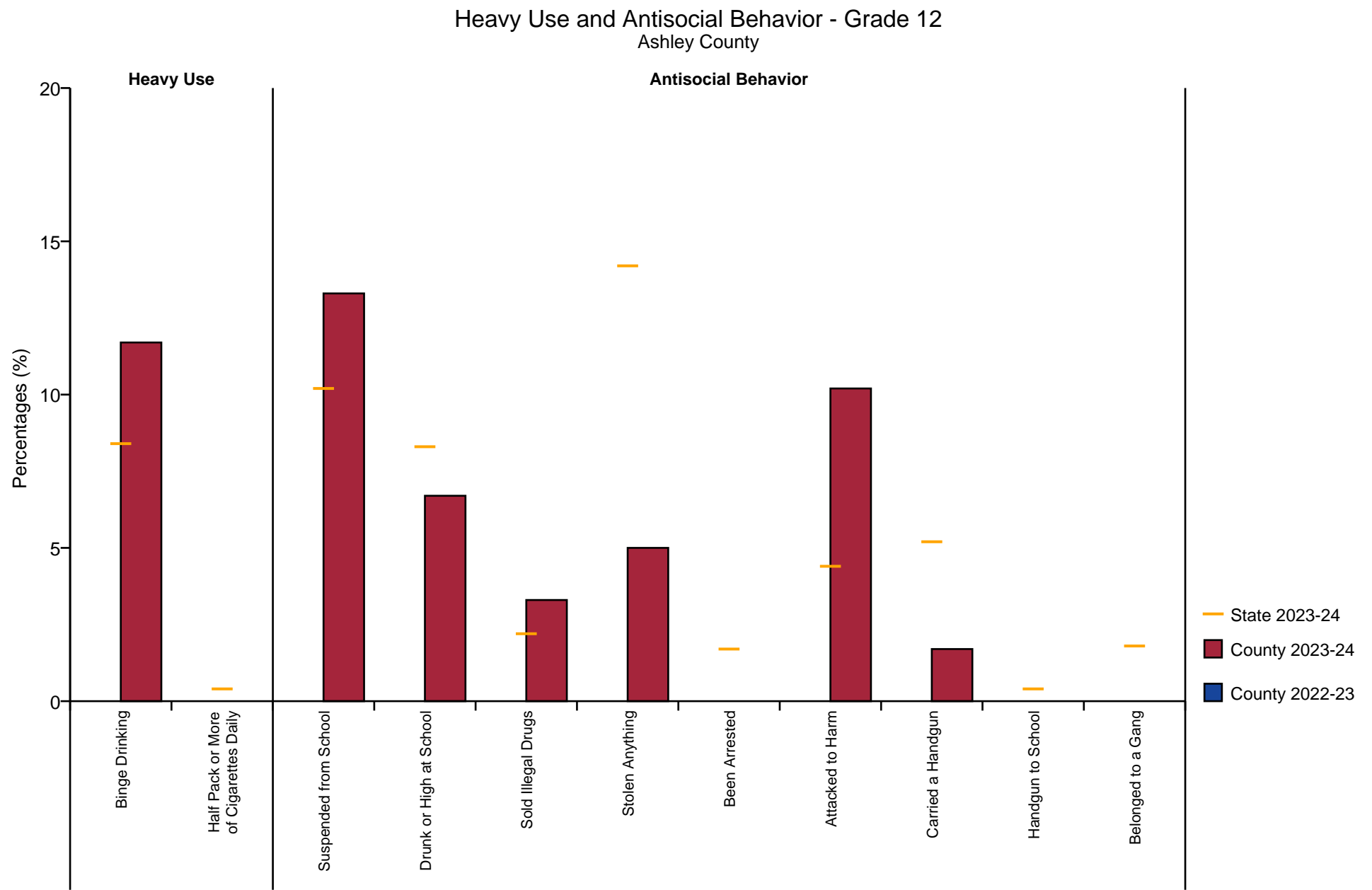
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



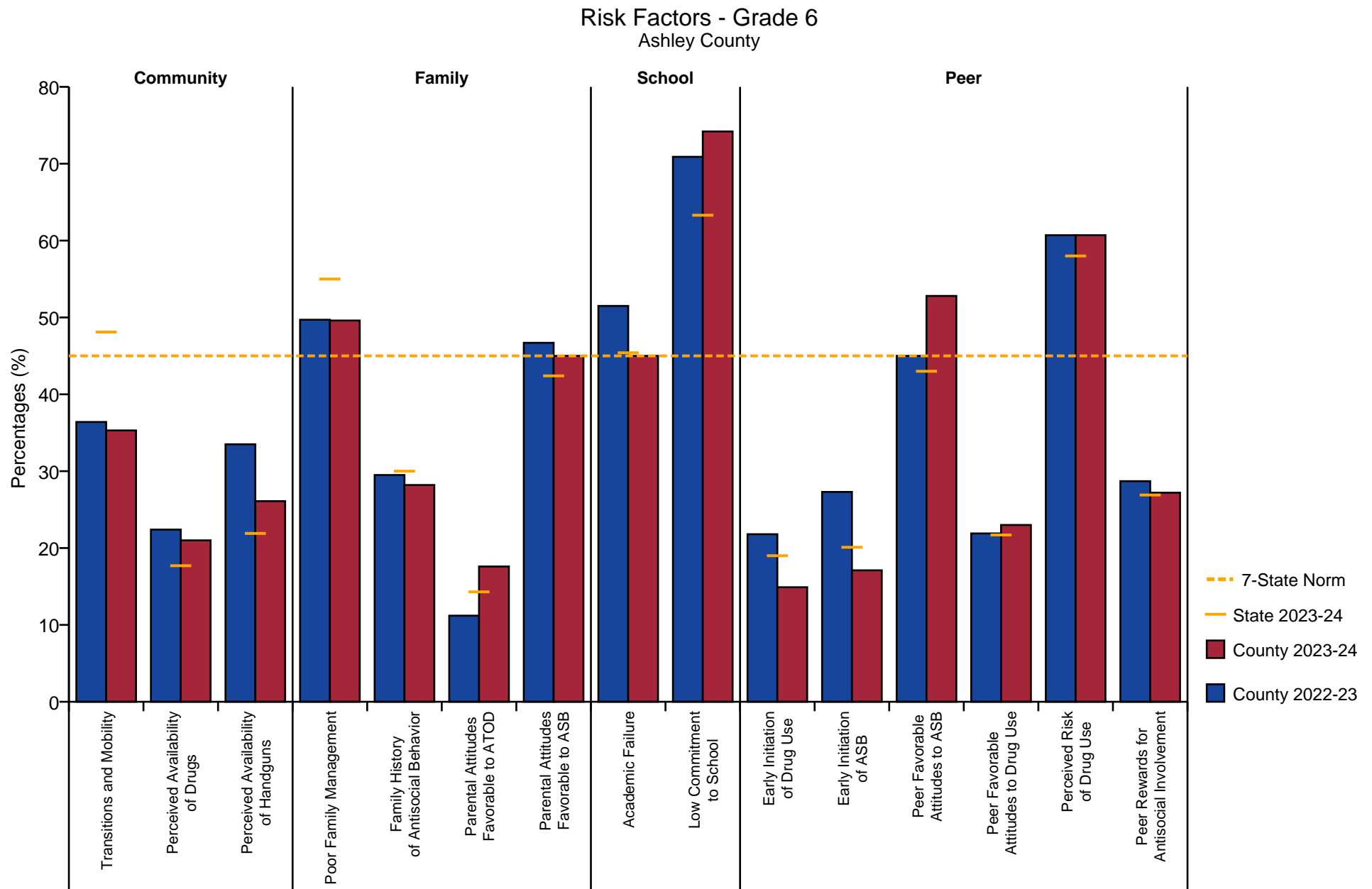
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



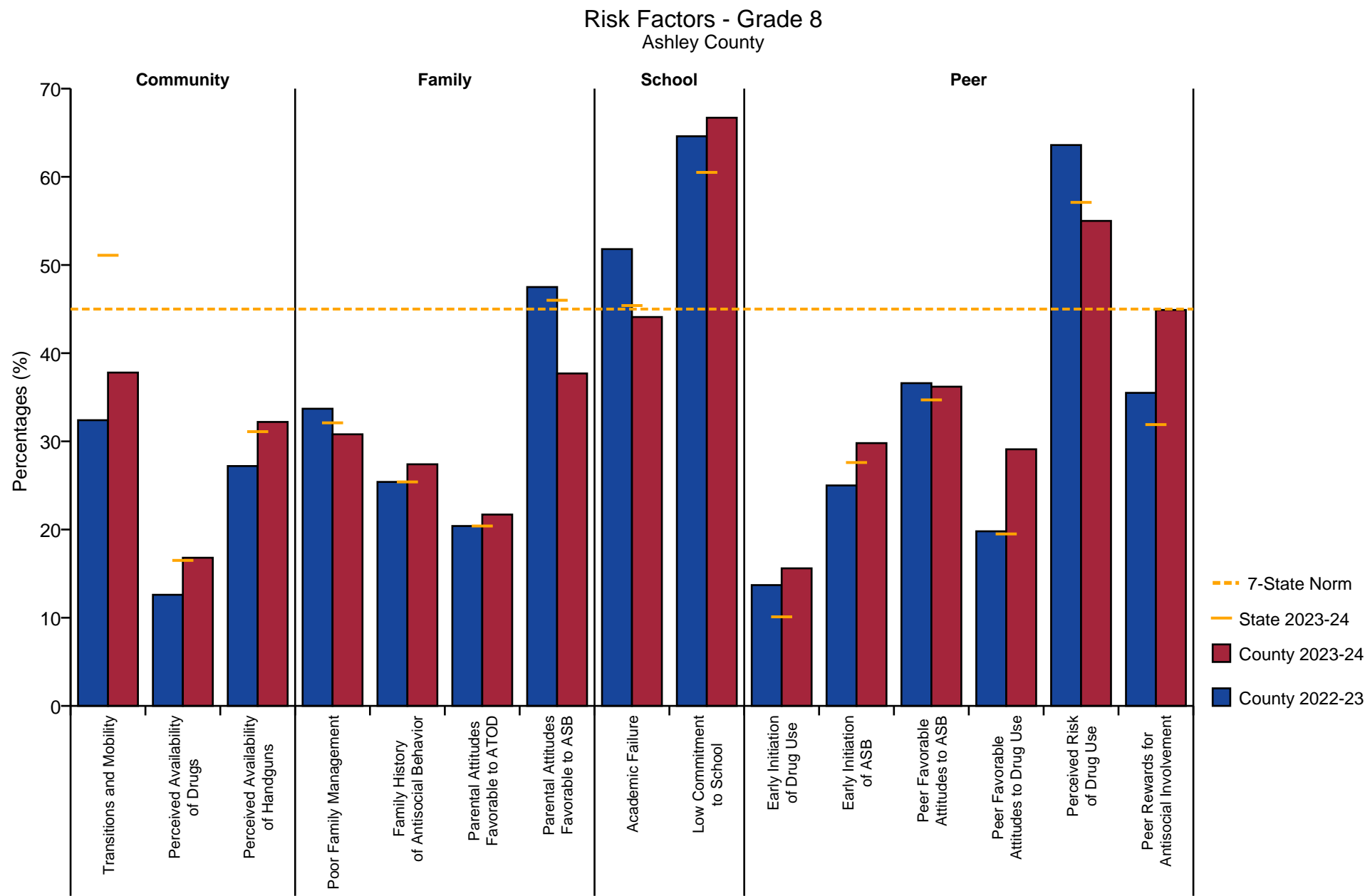
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



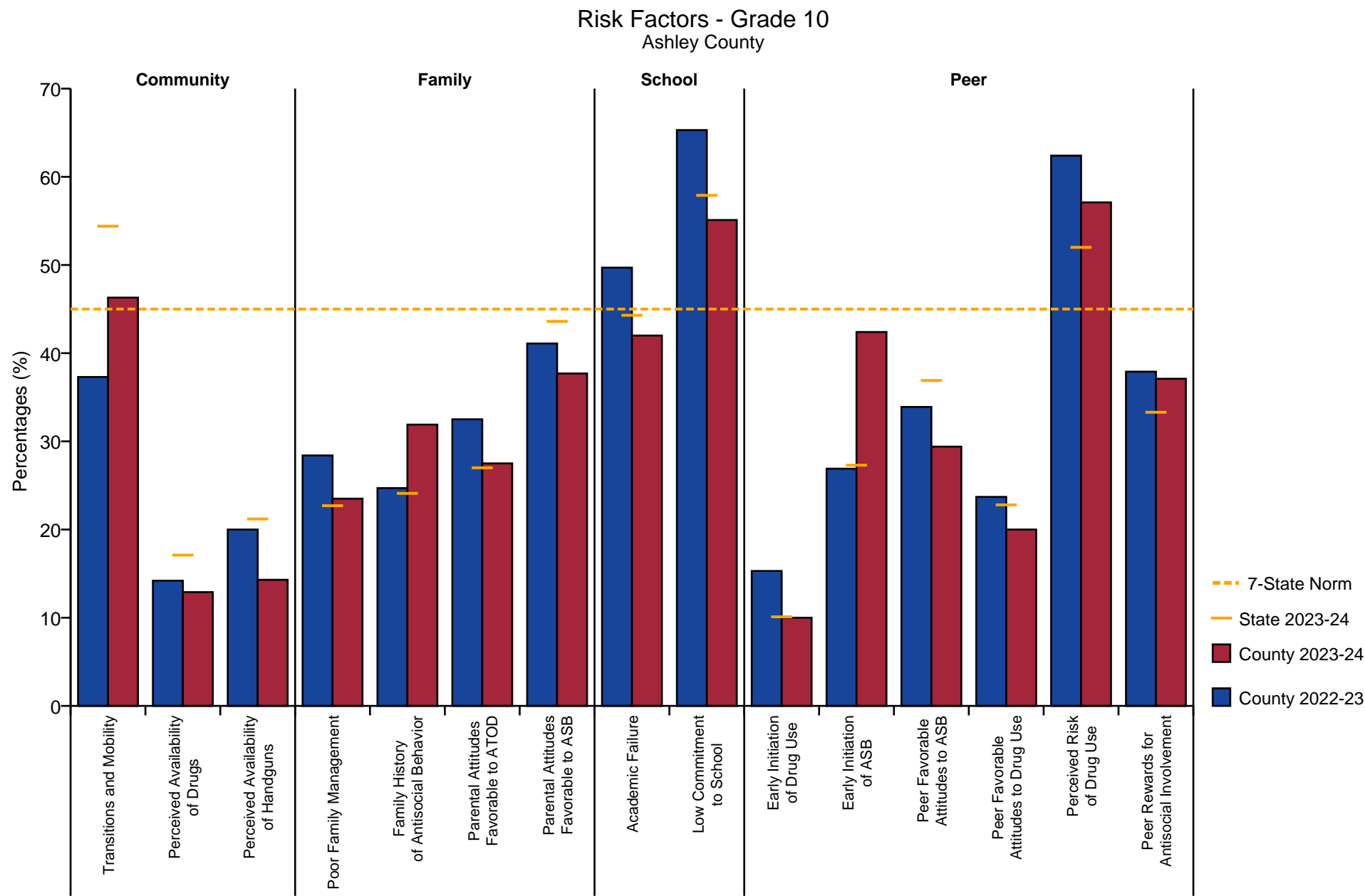
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



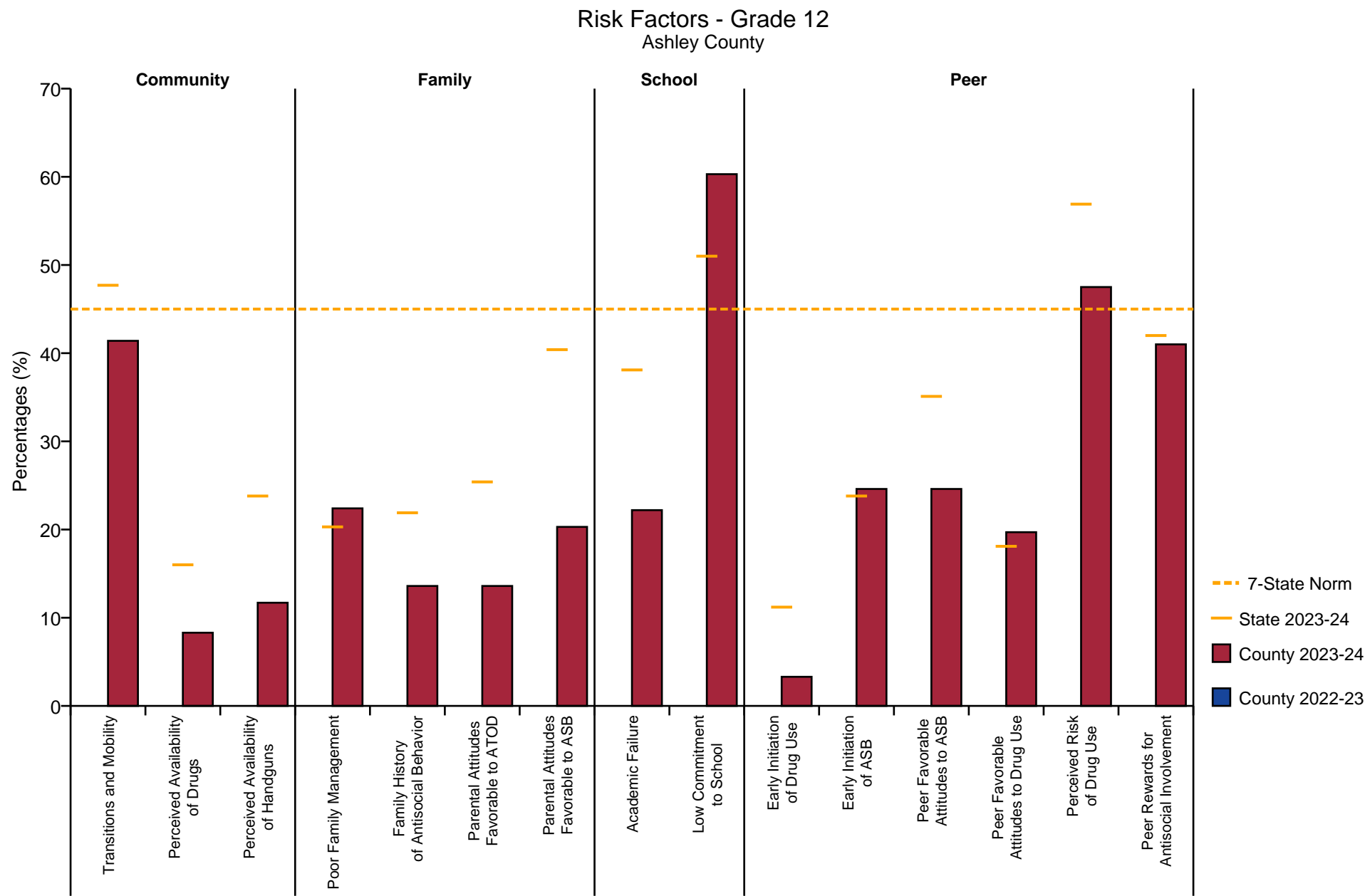
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

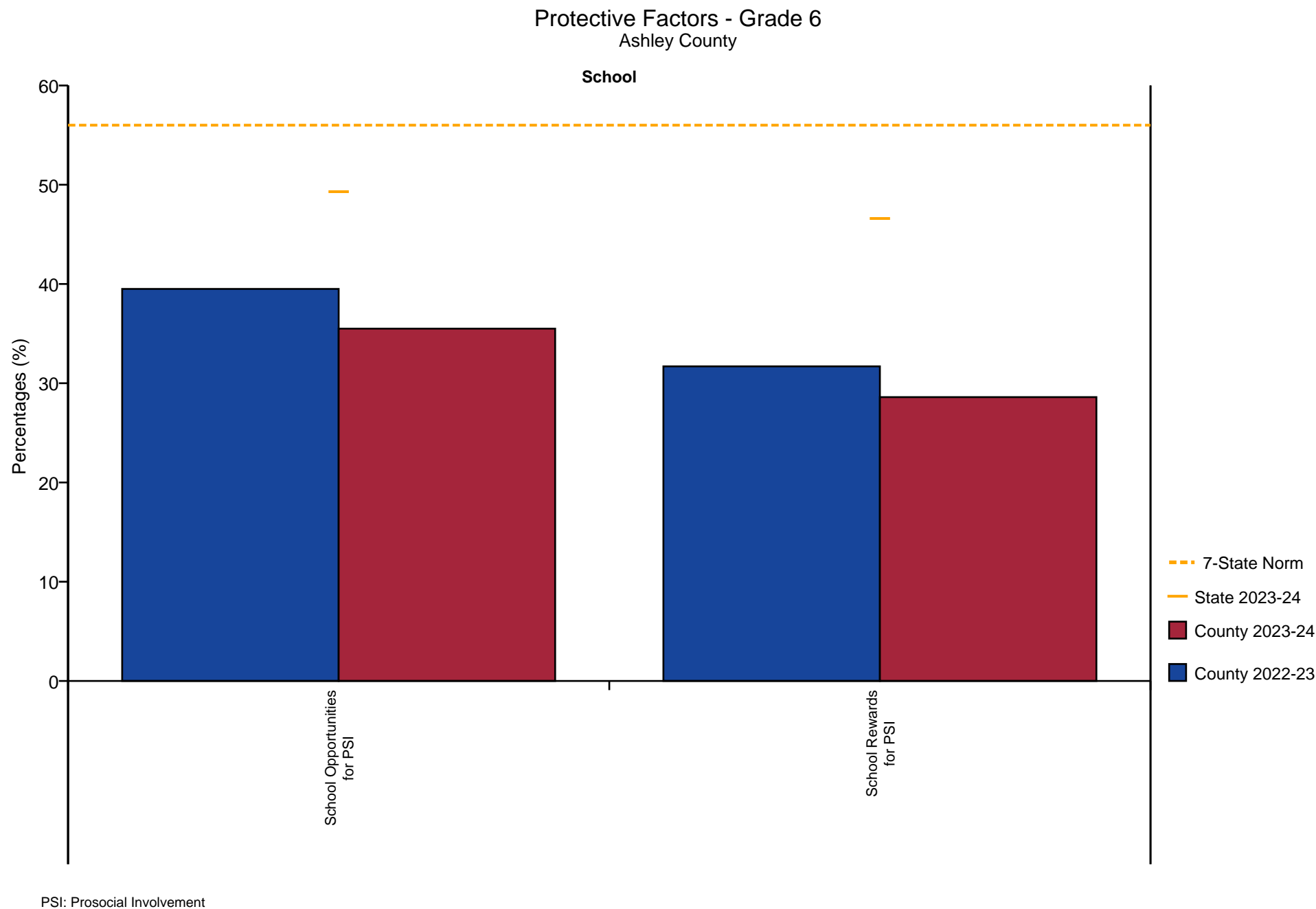


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

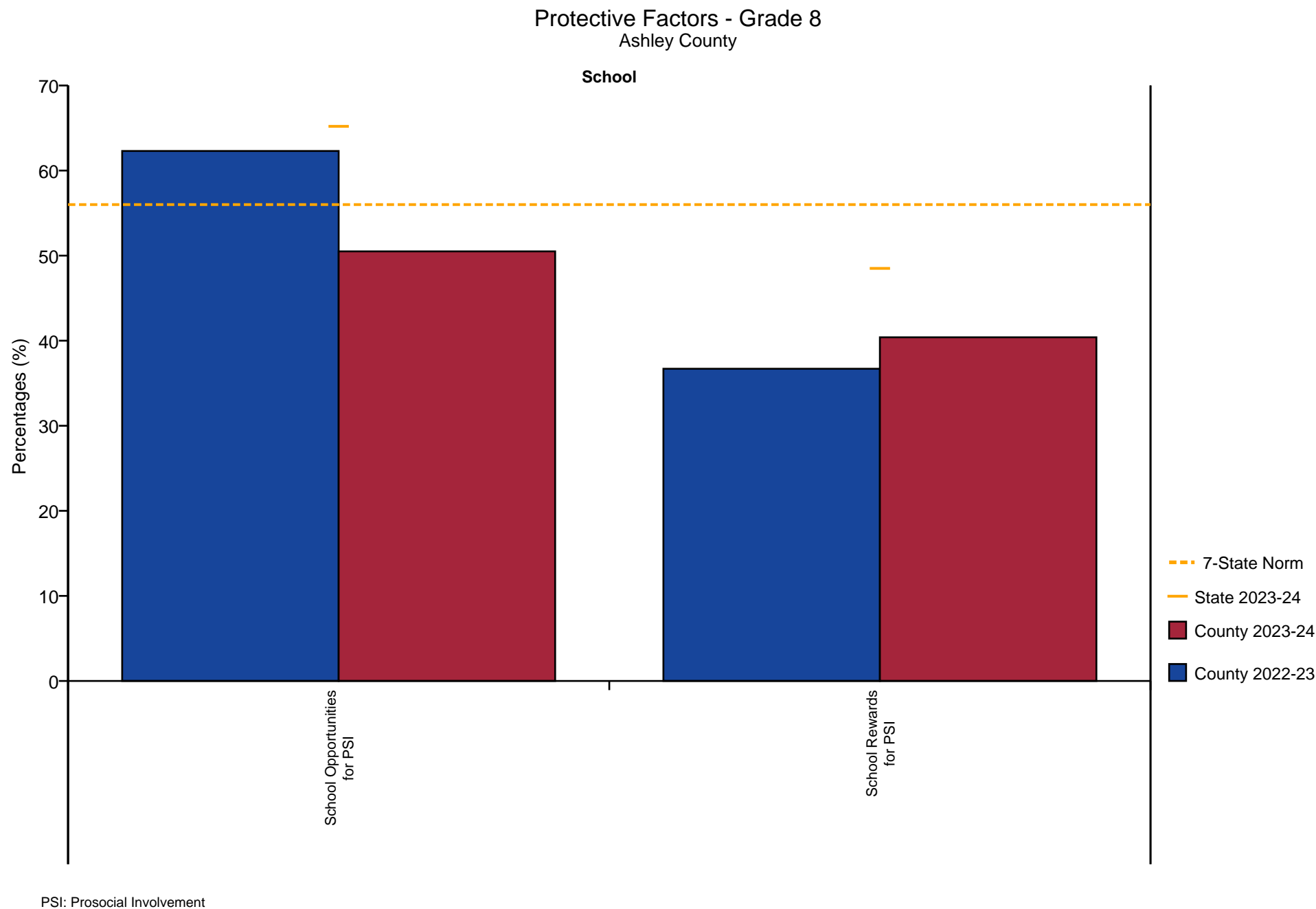


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

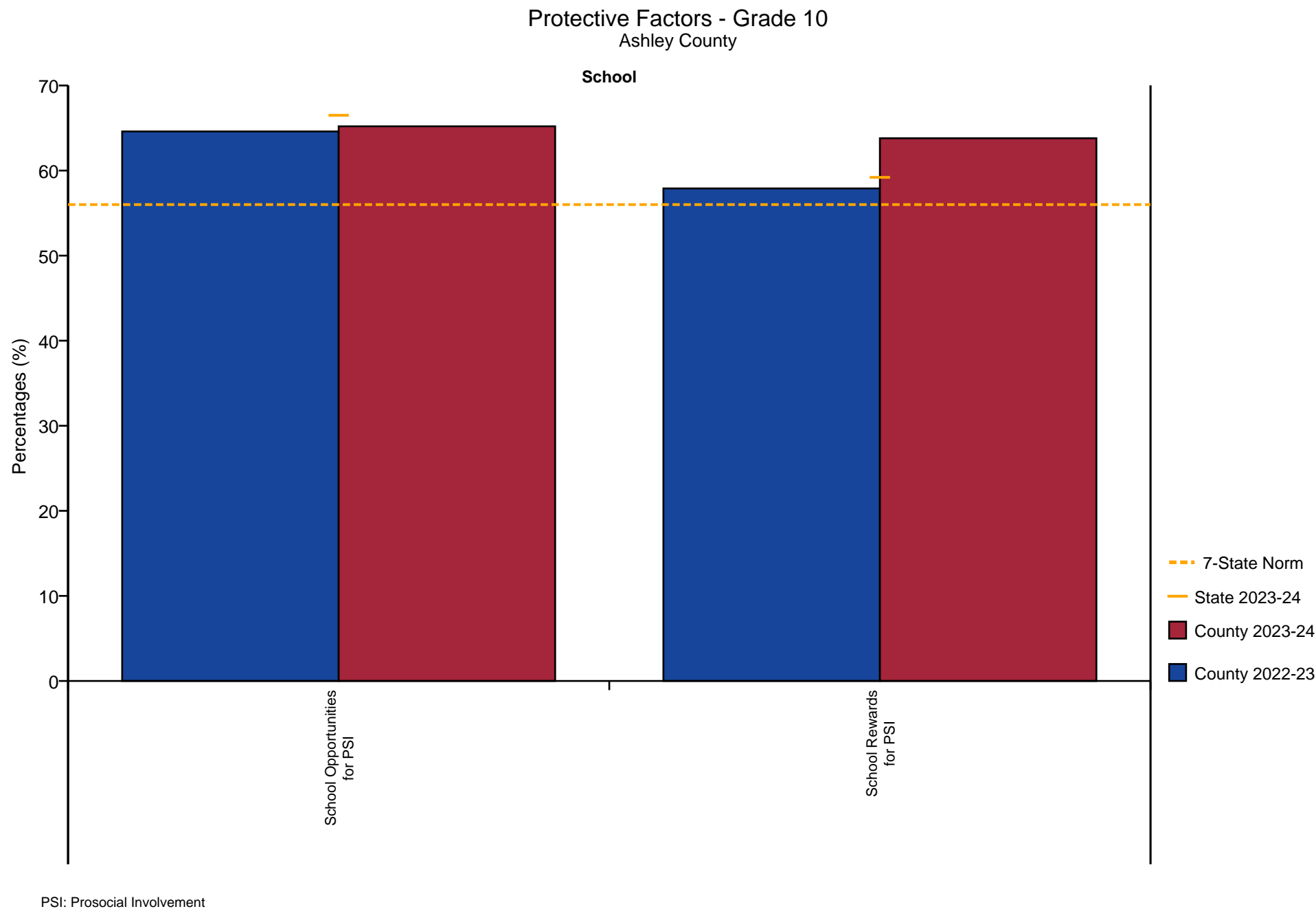


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

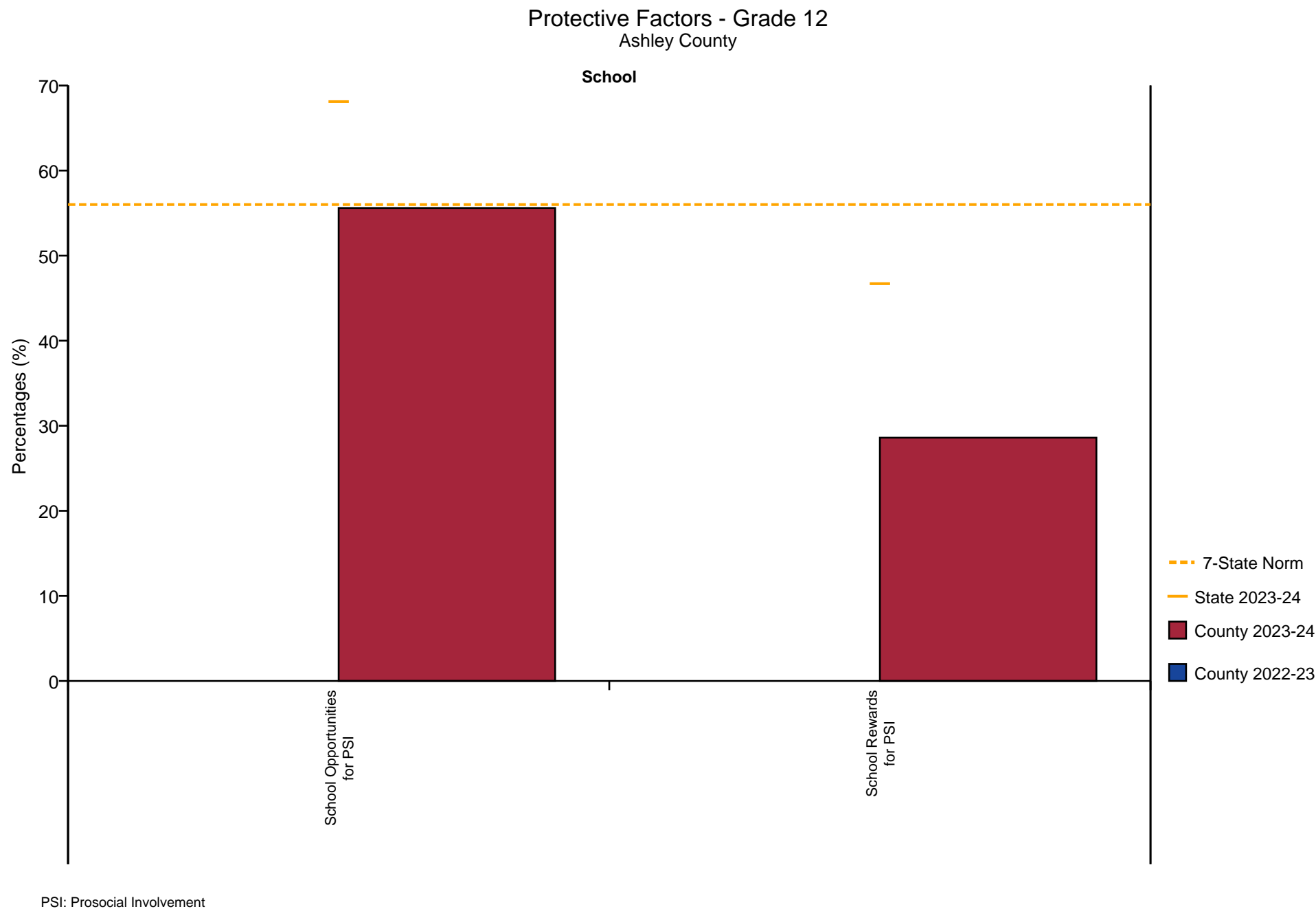


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

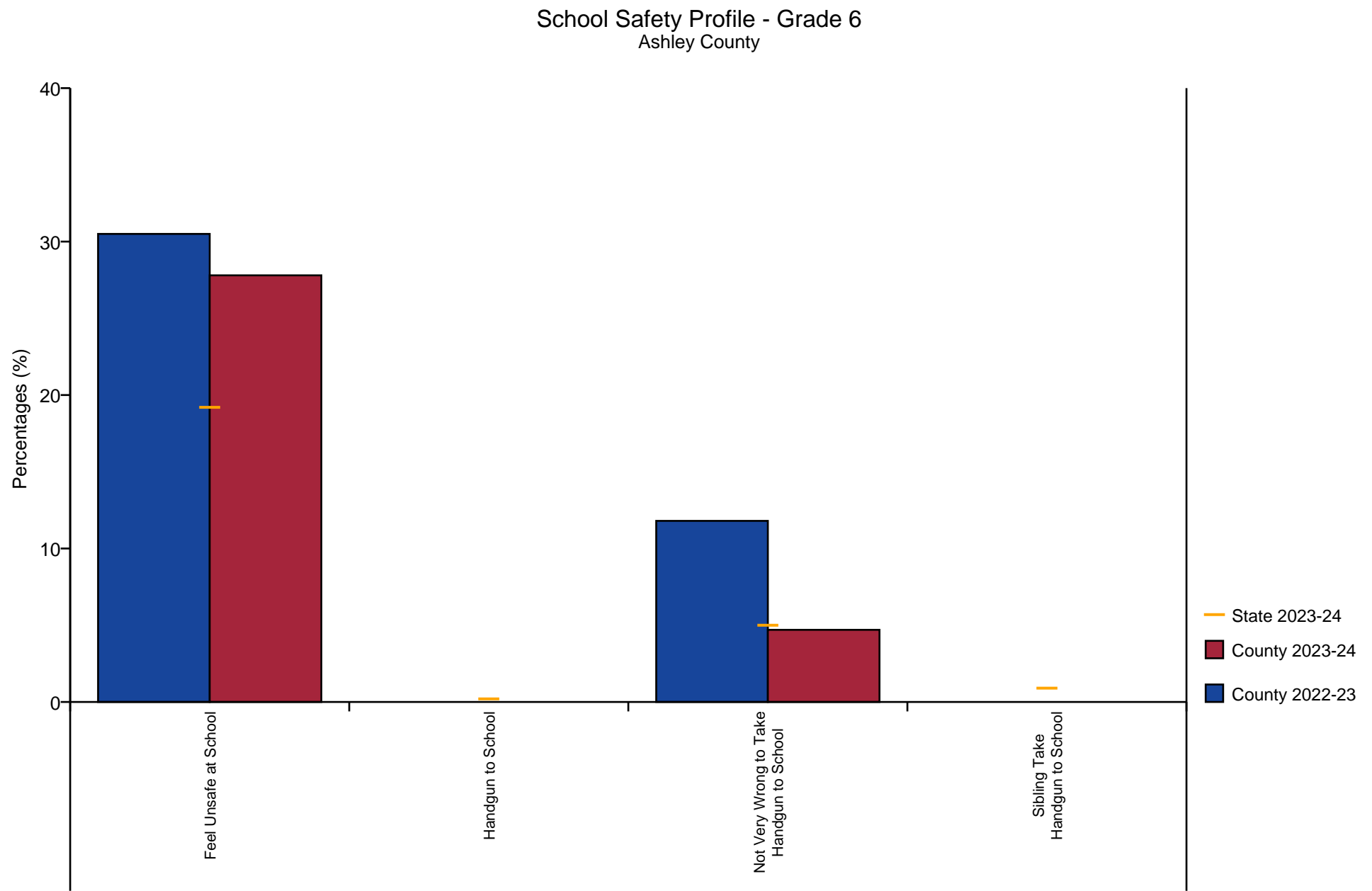


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

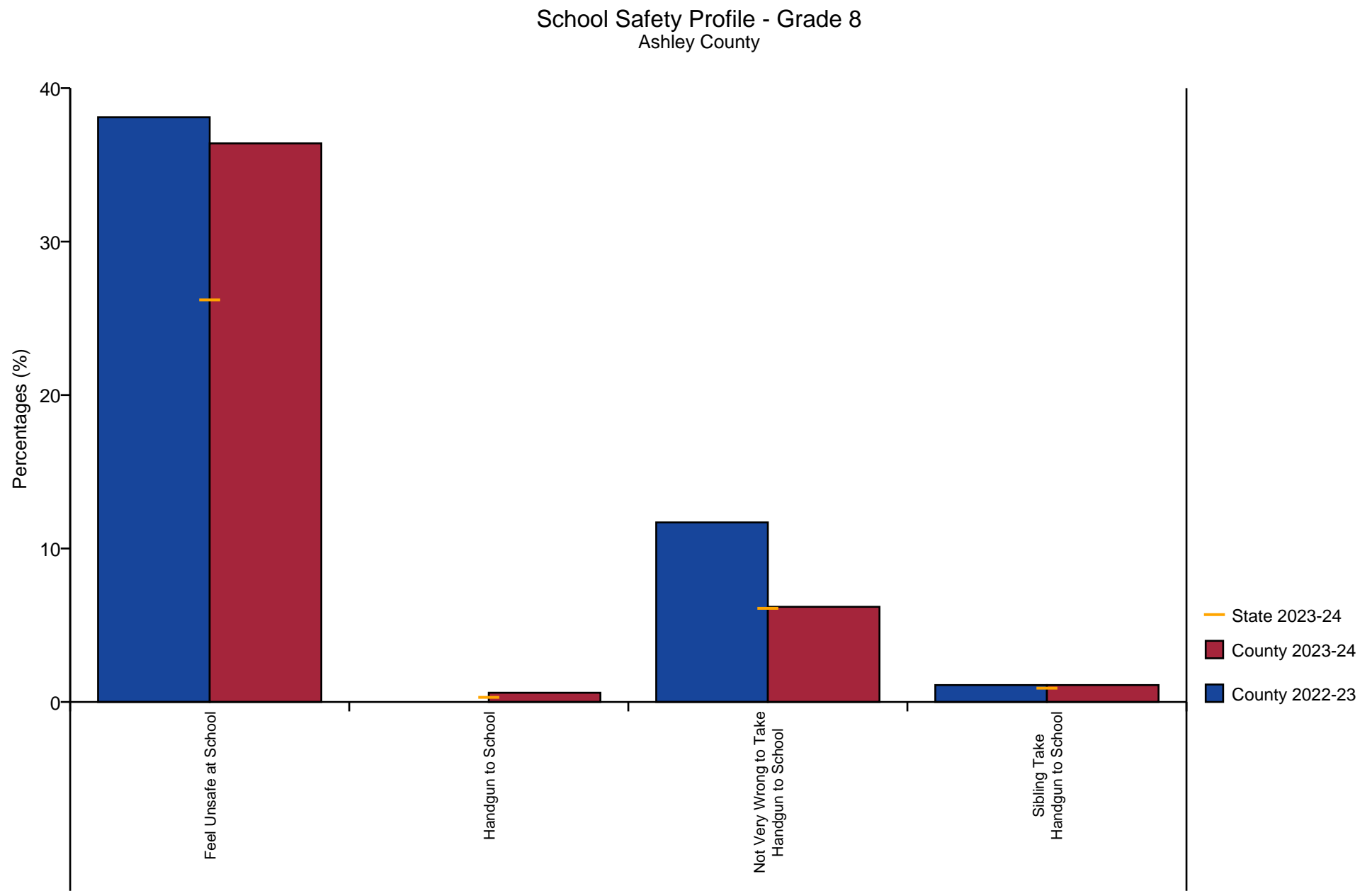


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

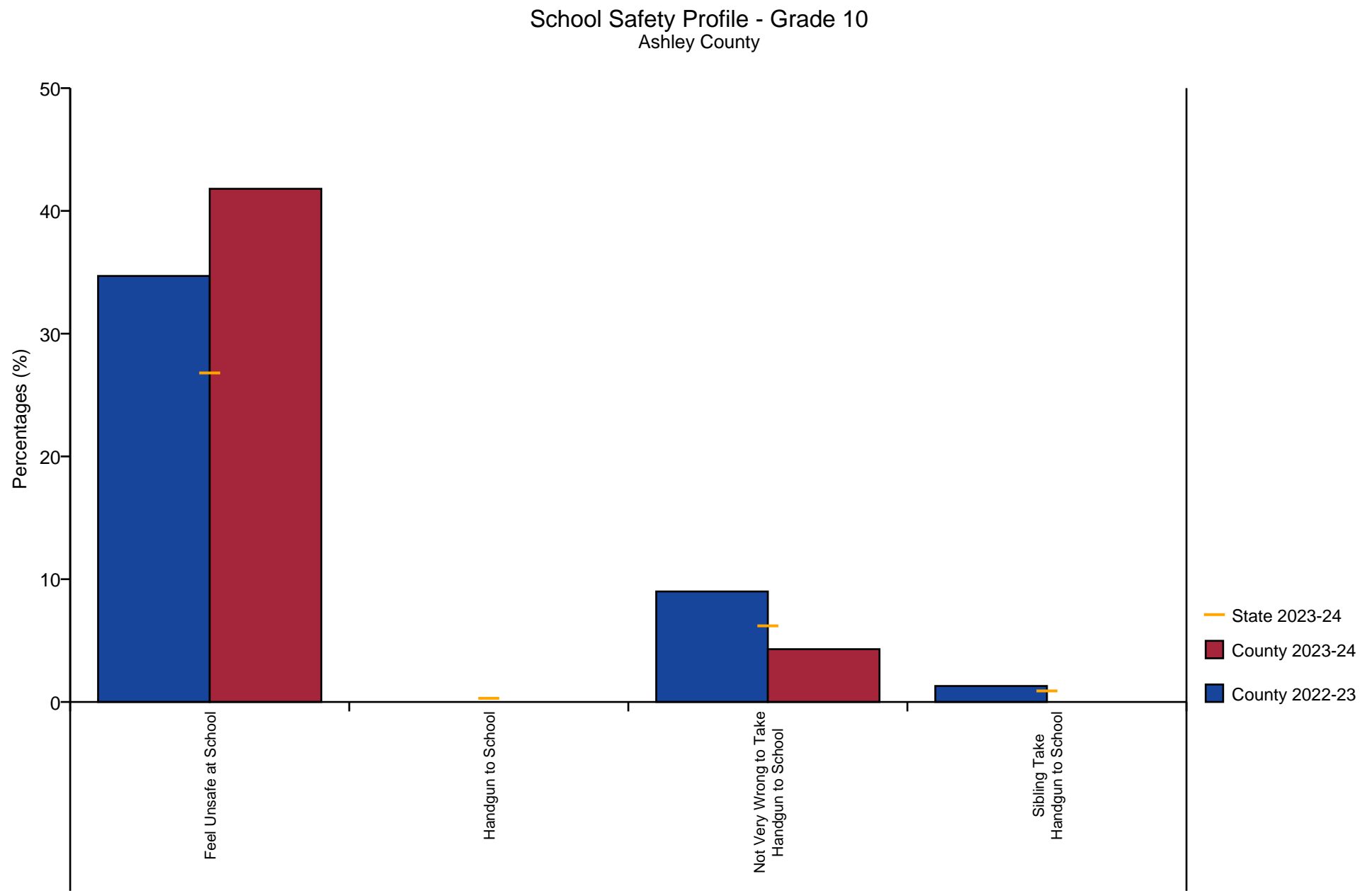


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

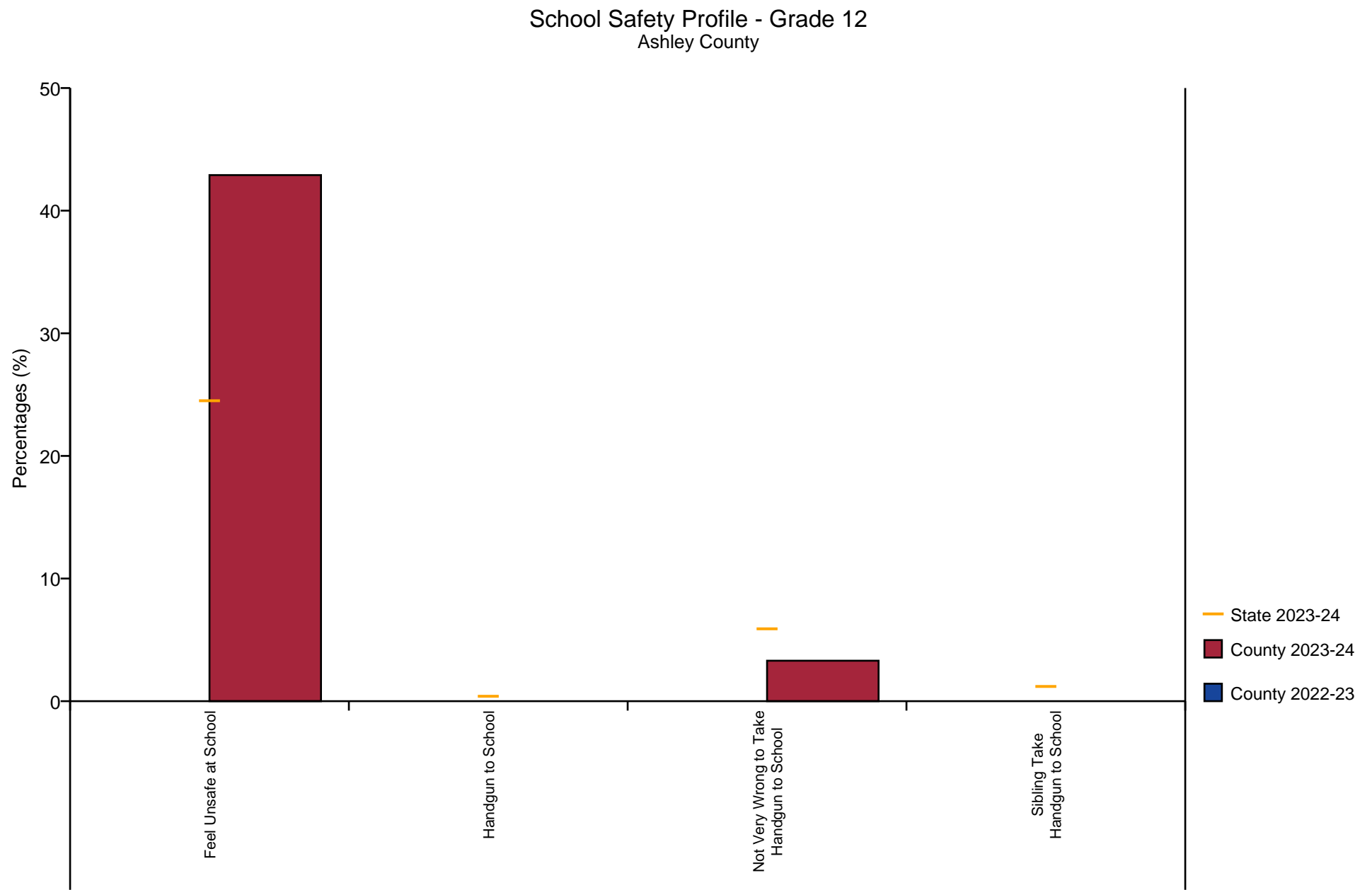
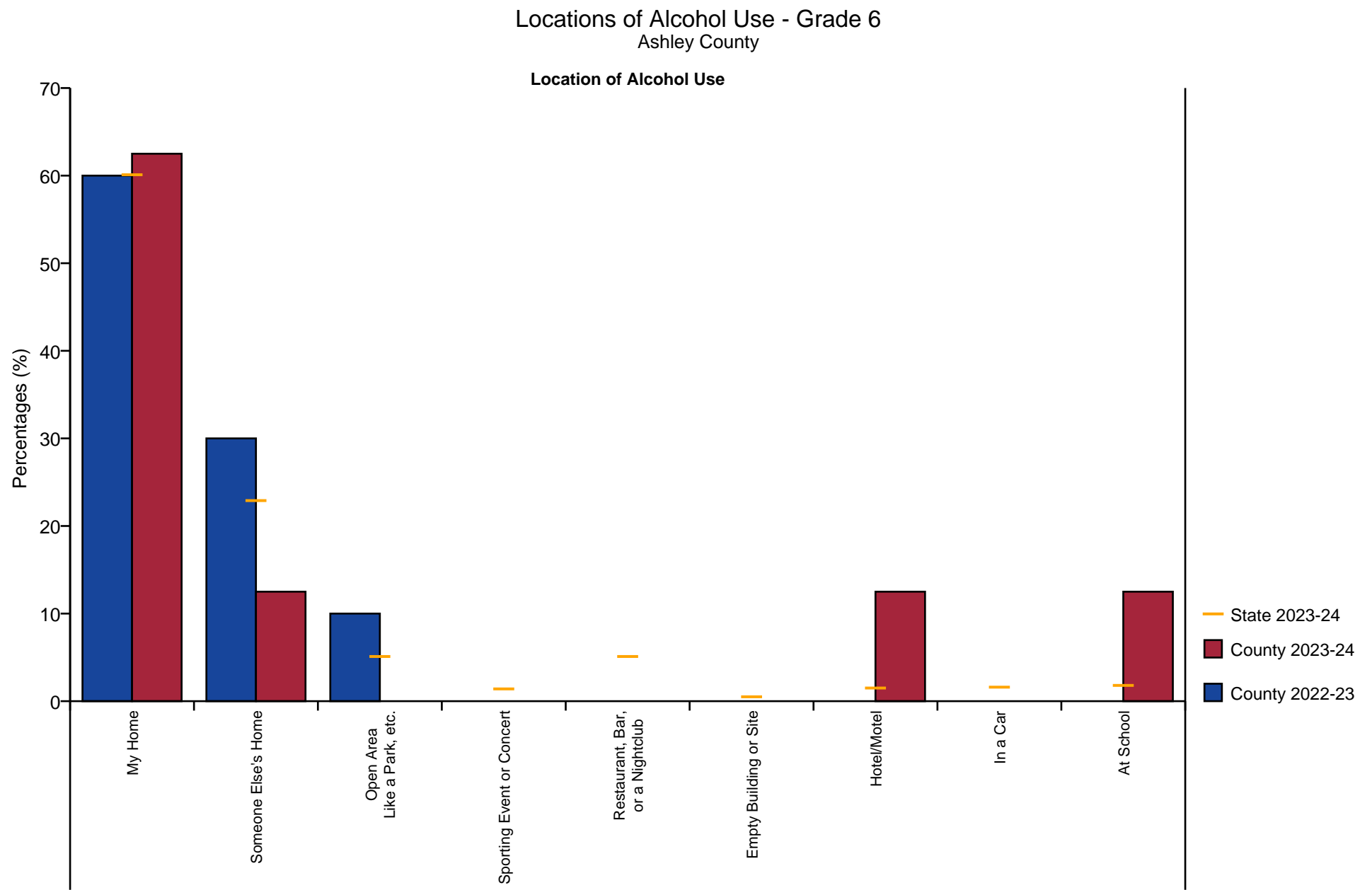
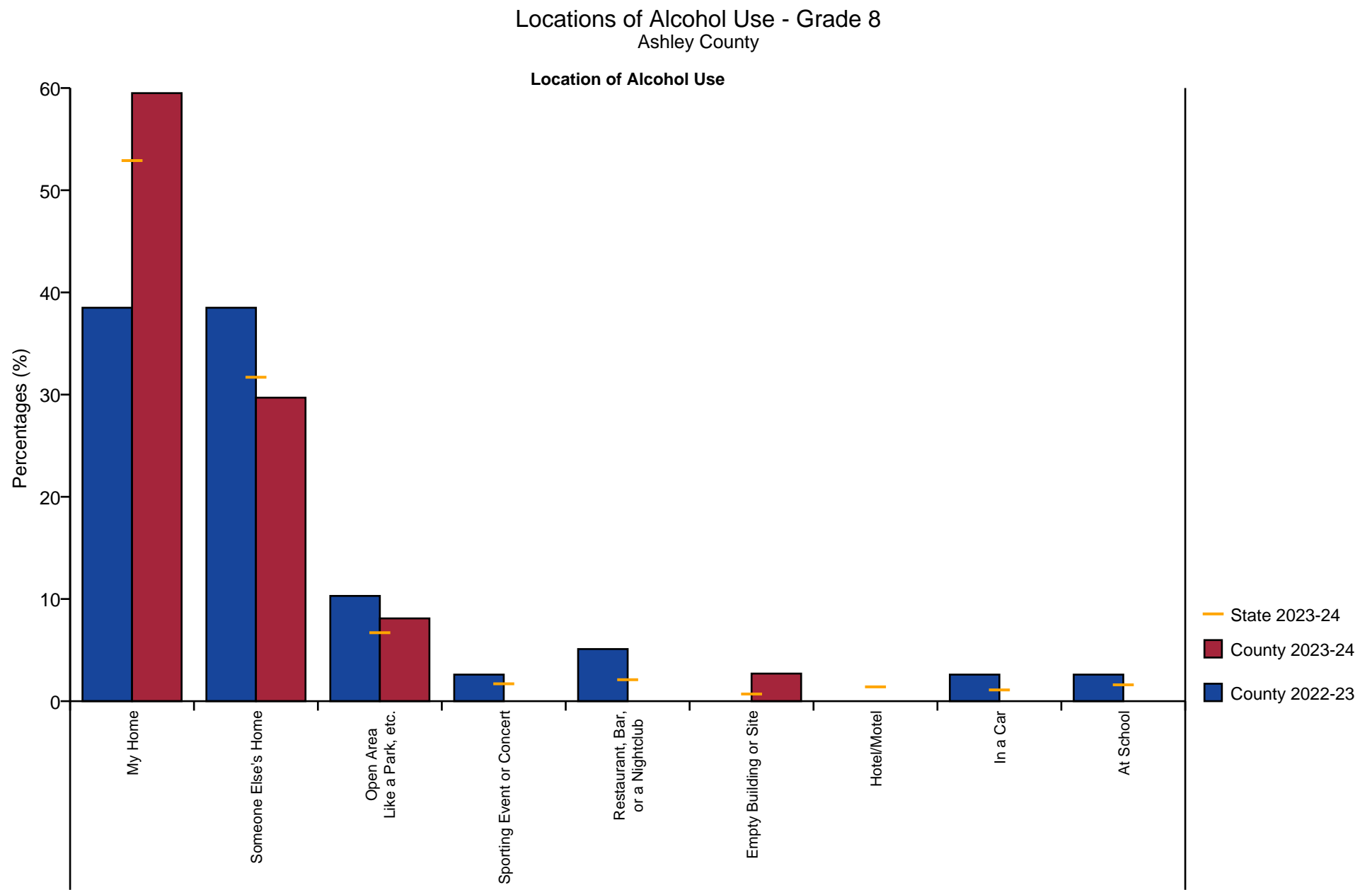


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



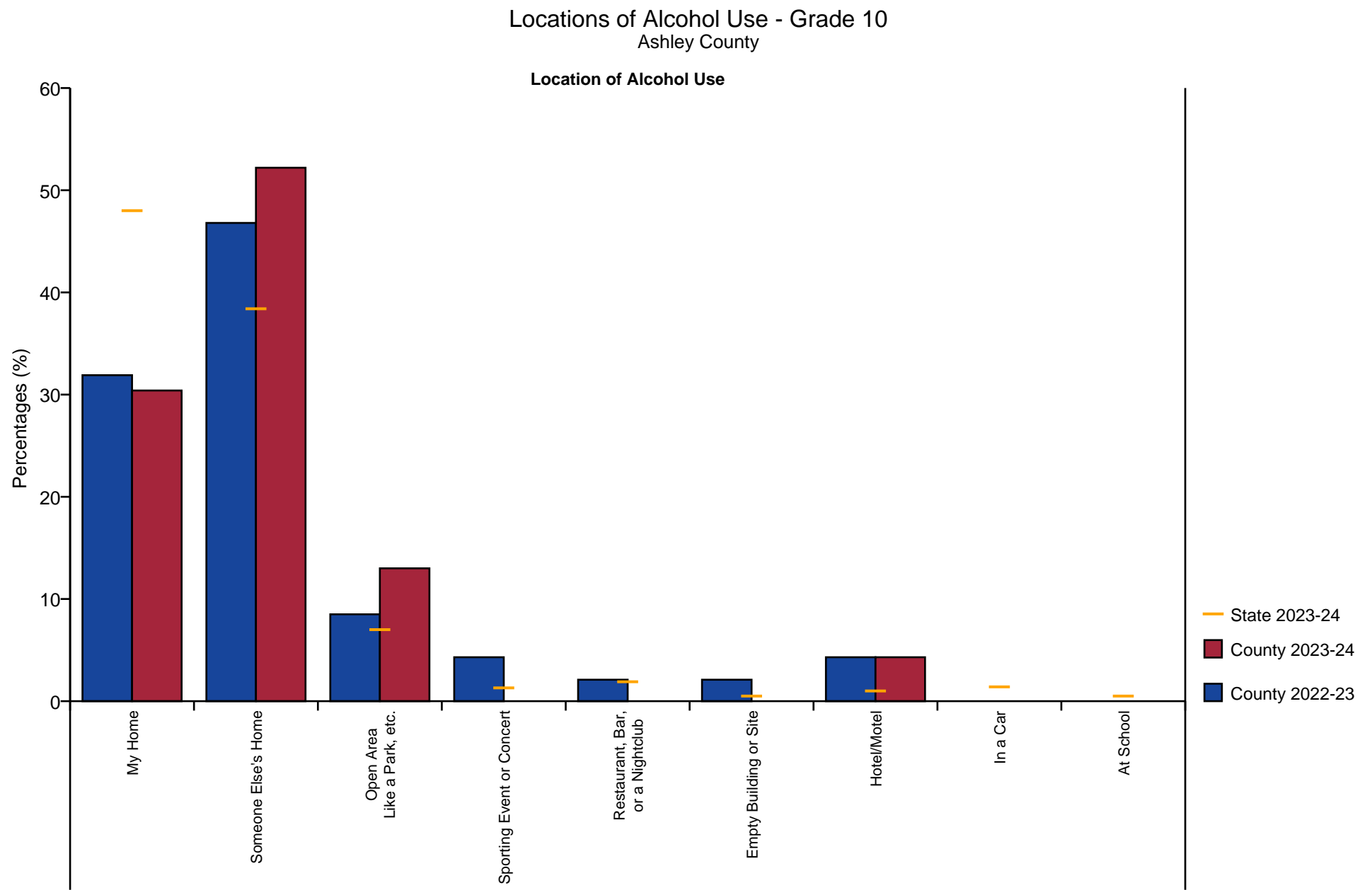
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



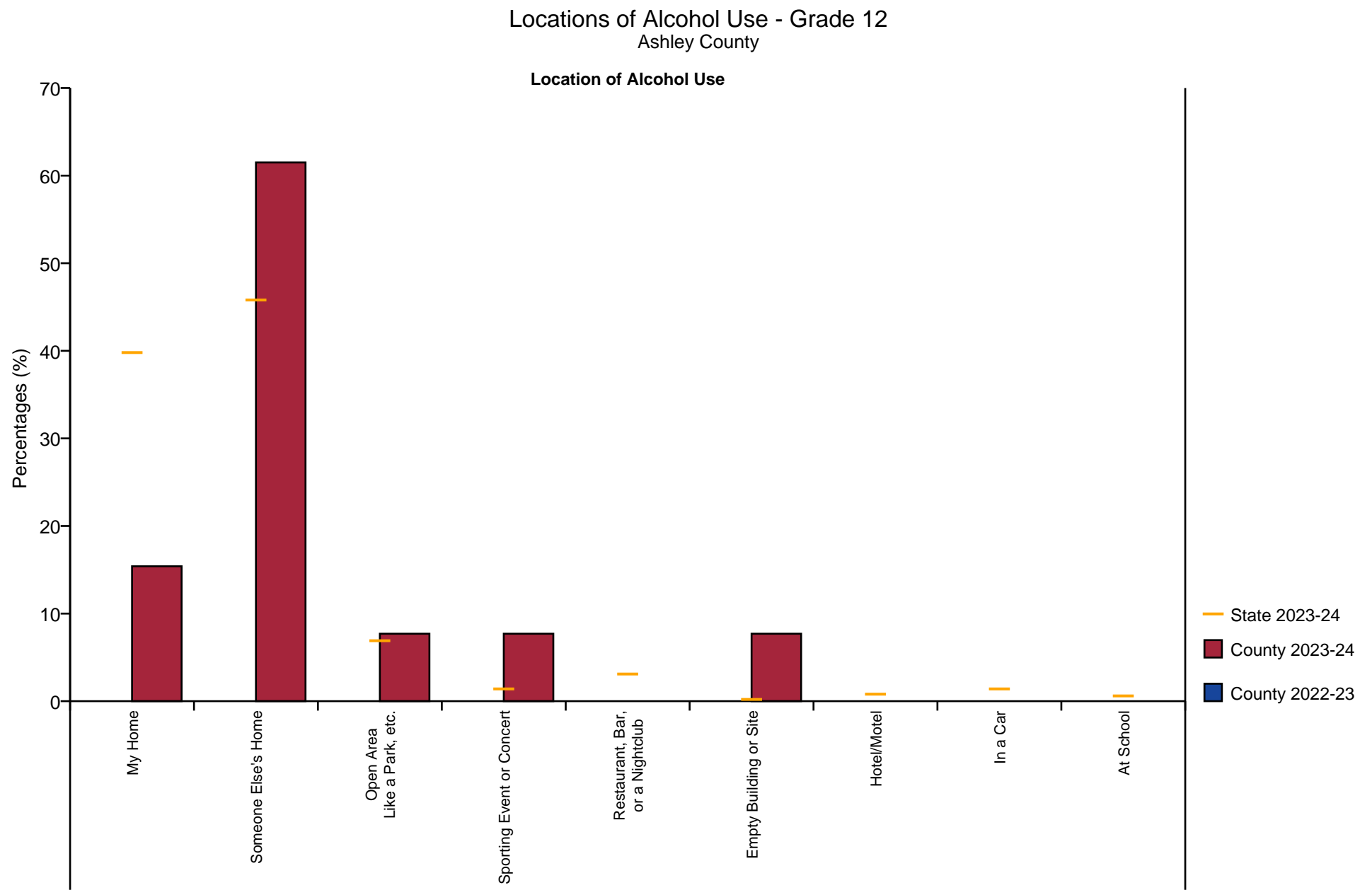
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.1	17.7	12.7	11.3
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	26.2	32.3	27.5	28.6
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	0.0	35.3	32.7	35.7
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	0.0	53.0	0.0	18.3
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
MTF		61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	county	18.8	31.7	24.5	22.6
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.8	8.2	6.1	4.9
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	11.2	7.9	11.7	10.5
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	0.0	22.0	15.2	11.8
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	0.0	31.1	0.0	6.7
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
MTF		24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	county	10.5	15.1	11.0	8.4
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.4	5.9	5.0	2.8
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	7.4	6.1	9.6	10.3
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	0.0	8.5	7.7	5.9
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	0.0	14.7	0.0	10.5
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
MTF		–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	county	7.4	8.1	7.6	7.1
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.5	2.8	3.0	1.4
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	4.8	5.1	8.5	10.3
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	0.0	19.2	17.7	23.2
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	0.0	28.6	0.0	21.7
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
MTF		43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	county	3.6	11.4	9.7	10.8
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.1
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.0	2.4	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.4
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.7	2.7	2.4	4.7
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	3.6	1.3	3.7	3.4
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	0.0	2.0	1.2	5.7
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	county	3.6	2.0	2.5	3.7
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	1.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.7	6.0	3.7	3.4
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	3.6	4.4	6.3	4.6
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	0.0	4.0	6.1	2.9
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.7
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	county	3.6	4.4	5.4	3.5
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.5	2.2	1.2	2.0
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	2.4	0.0	1.6	0.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	1.0	2.4	0.0
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	county	2.4	0.9	1.7	0.9
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.4	7.3	4.3	2.0
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	13.1	16.2	13.2	10.3
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	MTF	18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	0.0	16.5	18.2	27.1
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	MTF	36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	0.0	32.3	0.0	11.7
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	MTF	–	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	county	10.3	16.3	12.0	10.4
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	6.6	3.7	0.7
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	5.3	6.3	2.8
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	10.7	7.9	7.1
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	14.1	0.0	10.0
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	county	0.0	8.4	6.0	3.8
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.4	15.5	12.7	8.7
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	11.9	11.8	15.9	18.8
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	0.0	24.5	22.4	27.1
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	0.0	38.0	0.0	23.3
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	county	9.7	20.2	17.0	17.3
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.2	11.2	5.5	5.3
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	19.0	16.2	13.8	10.4
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	0.0	13.6	15.9	17.1
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	0.0	22.0	0.0	5.0
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	county	12.7	15.1	11.8	9.1
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.4	11.0	8.5	2.7
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	20.2	17.4	16.9	16.7
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	0.0	25.2	27.3	32.9
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	0.0	44.0	0.0	15.0
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	county	13.9	21.7	17.5	14.3
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.2	2.4	2.0
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	2.4	3.2	8.5	8.7
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	0.0	15.5	15.2	21.4
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	0.0	26.0	0.0	15.3
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	county	1.2	9.4	8.7	9.3
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.9	13.7	12.1	6.0
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	25.0	21.4	19.6	19.0
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	0.0	26.7	30.3	40.0
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	–
12	county	0.0	47.0	0.0	18.3
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	–
Combined	county	17.6	24.5	20.6	17.8
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.6
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.0
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.0
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	10.7	16.0	11.6	8.5
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	0.0	15.7	16.4	14.3
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	0.0	37.6	0.0	11.7
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	county	6.6	15.2	10.0	7.6
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	0.0	5.3	5.0	1.5
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	0.0	5.8	0.0	1.7
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	county	0.6	2.5	2.7	1.1
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	2.4	0.6	4.2	0.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	2.6	3.1	2.9
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	5.8	0.0	5.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		—	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	1.8	1.9	2.7	1.6
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	1.2	1.9	6.9	2.3
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	0.0	12.1	11.4	8.6
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	0.0	9.9	0.0	16.7
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	county	0.6	5.0	6.3	4.4
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	1.1	3.0	3.3
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	1.2	1.2	2.6	2.3
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	1.2	0.9	2.3	2.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	county	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	4.9	0.6	2.0
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	1.2	3.1	4.8	2.8
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	0.0	1.0	4.2	1.4
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
MTF		3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	county	1.2	2.7	3.3	2.0
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	1.6	1.2	4.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	2.4	0.0	1.6	1.1
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.9	1.2	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	1.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.2	3.3	1.2	1.3
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	6.0	10.6	6.4	5.7
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	11.4	10.3	5.8
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
MTF		12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	0.0	23.0	0.0	10.2
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
MTF		–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	county	6.1	10.5	6.0	4.8
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.9	2.4	0.7
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	5.8	0.6
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	6.7	6.0	4.3
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	4.0	0.0	5.1
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	3.5	4.8	1.8
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.1	10.7	8.9	8.6
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	4.8	6.7	12.7	7.3
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	0.0	14.7	16.9	11.4
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	0.0	12.9	0.0	21.7
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	county	5.4	10.7	12.8	10.3
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.7	4.4	4.8	1.3
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	7.1	10.0	10.1	5.1
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	0.0	7.6	9.6	11.4
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	0.0	9.0	0.0	5.0
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	county	5.5	7.5	8.2	4.8
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.5	6.0	6.5	1.3
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	15.5	10.6	11.6	10.8
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	0.0	24.5	21.7	21.7
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	0.0	37.0	0.0	13.3
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	county	9.1	16.5	13.2	9.6
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	1.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	1.2	2.5	6.4	2.8
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	0.0	8.7	10.8	10.0
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	0.0	4.0	0.0	15.0
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	county	0.6	3.7	6.1	4.6
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.9	7.0	8.3	2.0
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	17.9	13.0	13.8	11.9
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	county	0.0	26.4	22.9	24.3
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	county	0.0	40.0	0.0	18.3
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	county	11.5	18.4	14.9	11.4
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	1.7	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.4	5.1	6.4	3.4
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	0.0	8.7	10.2	7.1
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	0.0	26.0	0.0	11.7
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	county	1.8	8.5	5.8	3.9
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	13.7	15.5	11.1
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	7.2	12.1	12.9	17.5
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	0.0	13.1	14.0	30.0
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	0.0	6.7	0.0	13.3
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	county	4.2	11.9	14.1	16.7
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	1.6	0.6	1.3
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	1.2	3.7	8.3	7.3
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	0.0	10.0	10.5	8.7
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	0.0	7.6	0.0	6.7
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	county	1.2	5.1	6.6	5.4
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.8	2.4	1.4
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	3.3
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.3
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.7
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	1.2	0.6	1.6	2.8
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	2.9
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	1.2	0.7	2.3	1.7
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.5	10.9	8.9	11.8
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	2.4	14.5	10.3	11.1
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	0.0	10.8	9.4	11.4
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	0.0	14.3	0.0	10.2
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	6.0	12.5	9.6	11.3
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.1	8.2	13.3	5.3
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	10.8	9.3	10.3	8.9
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	0.0	6.7	11.7	13.0
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	0.0	8.6	0.0	1.7
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	county	8.5	8.2	11.7	7.4
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.5	4.4	6.2	6.1
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	2.4	1.3	4.2	1.7
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.8	1.3	6.1
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.0
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	county	2.4	3.2	3.9	3.6
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	46.8	46.3	36.4	35.3
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	39.0	35.3	32.4	37.8
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	0.0	40.8	37.3	46.3
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	0.0	33.3	0.0	41.4
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	county	42.8	39.7	35.2	38.8
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	17.3	19.9	22.4	21.0
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	12.0	9.9	12.6	16.8
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	0.0	15.8	14.2	12.9
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	0.0	16.2	0.0	8.3
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	county	14.6	15.6	16.2	16.3
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	29.3	27.5	33.5	26.1
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	39.0	32.7	27.2	32.2
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	0.0	24.8	20.0	14.3
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	0.0	25.3	0.0	11.7
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	county	34.4	28.0	27.0	24.6
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	60.0	48.1	49.7	49.6
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	22.0	21.2	33.7	30.8
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	0.0	28.1	28.4	23.5
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	0.0	10.4	0.0	22.4
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	county	39.5	29.1	36.9	34.1
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	28.4	33.5	29.5	28.2
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	18.1	28.3	25.4	27.4
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	0.0	25.0	24.7	31.9
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	0.0	24.0	0.0	13.6
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	county	22.9	28.7	26.5	26.5
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	21.1	14.9	11.2	17.6
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	20.5	27.0	20.4	21.7
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	0.0	30.0	32.5	27.5
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	0.0	29.9	0.0	13.6
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	county	20.8	24.1	21.3	20.3
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	34.2	46.0	46.7	45.0
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	38.6	47.1	47.5	37.7
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	0.0	40.4	41.1	37.7
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	0.0	41.2	0.0	20.3
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	county	36.5	44.4	45.2	37.6
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	60.8	50.6	51.5	45.0
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	60.9	51.0	51.8	44.1
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	0.0	49.2	49.7	42.0
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	0.0	37.1	0.0	22.2
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	county	60.8	47.9	51.0	41.1
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	57.6	66.1	70.9	74.2
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	44.8	57.3	64.6	66.7
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	0.0	54.8	65.3	55.1
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	0.0	50.5	0.0	60.3
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	county	51.2	58.4	66.8	66.6
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	19.0	25.7	21.8	14.9
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	16.1	12.0	13.7	15.6
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	0.0	15.4	15.3	10.0
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	0.0	19.8	0.0	3.3
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	county	17.5	18.6	16.8	13.0
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.8	22.6	27.3	17.1
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	21.2	30.0	25.0	29.8
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	0.0	26.9	26.9	42.4
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	0.0	22.9	0.0	24.6
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	county	13.1	25.6	26.3	26.7
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	39.3	39.5	45.0	52.8
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	14.9	28.8	36.6	36.2
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	0.0	28.2	33.9	29.4
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	0.0	29.4	0.0	24.6
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	county	26.9	32.2	38.3	38.9
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	16.7	21.2	21.9	23.0
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	12.6	20.6	19.8	29.1
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	0.0	26.2	23.7	20.0
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	0.0	29.5	0.0	19.7
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	county	14.6	23.6	21.7	24.5
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	39.3	57.3	60.7	60.7
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	58.8	60.2	63.6	55.0
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	0.0	53.5	62.4	57.1
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	0.0	62.1	0.0	47.5
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	county	49.1	58.3	62.3	56.2
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	29.8	30.8	28.7	27.2
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	24.4	40.0	35.5	44.9
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	0.0	47.1	37.9	37.1
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	0.0	54.2	0.0	41.0
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	county	27.1	41.2	34.2	37.4
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	23.8	50.0	39.5	35.5
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	64.4	67.3	62.3	50.5
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	0.0	66.9	64.6	65.2
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	0.0	68.9	0.0	55.6
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	county	44.4	61.8	56.1	48.4
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	41.7	35.3	31.7	28.6
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	58.1	57.0	36.7	40.4
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	0.0	54.8	57.9	63.8
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	0.0	50.0	0.0	28.6
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	county	50.0	48.2	42.1	38.4
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	11.3	16.6	47.7	24.5
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	14.7	21.7	53.8	9.8
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	6.0	35.8	41.8	16.4
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	17.5	25.4	42.9	14.3
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	12.7	22.6	48.6	16.1
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	95.3	2.0	1.4	1.4
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	93.8	2.8	2.8	0.6
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	95.7	4.3	0.0	0.0
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	96.7	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	95.0	2.9	1.5	0.7
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.7	0.0	5.3
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	94.9	1.1	4.0
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	92.8	0.0	7.2
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	98.3	0.0	1.7
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	94.9	0.5	4.6
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	62.5	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	0.0	12.5
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	59.5	29.7	8.1	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	30.4	52.2	13.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	15.4	61.5	7.7	7.7	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	44.4	39.5	8.6	1.2	0.0	2.5	2.5	0.0	1.2
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	92.1	89.7	94.9	94.3
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	81.5	74.8	78.8	80.2
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	0.0	72.1	71.7	64.2
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	0.0	49.0	0.0	72.9
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	county	86.6	74.6	81.5	81.3
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.9
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	3.4
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	1.6	2.6	2.1
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	6.2	13.8	9.0	7.6
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	0.0	11.5	15.1	14.9
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	0.0	30.0	0.0	15.3
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	county	4.5	12.2	8.9	8.0
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.5	2.5	4.2	4.1
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	0.0	3.8	5.7	6.0
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	0.0	12.0	0.0	0.0
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	county	1.3	4.0	3.4	2.5
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	0.5	0.6	1.4
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.2	3.8	4.2	1.7
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.0	2.9	3.8	3.0
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	0.0	5.0	0.0	3.4
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	county	1.3	2.7	3.0	2.1
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.3	2.7	1.9	2.8
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	4.9	10.1	5.8	8.1
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	0.0	6.7	7.5	13.4
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	0.0	17.0	0.0	3.4
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	county	5.1	8.2	5.2	6.6
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.7
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	1.2	4.4	3.7	4.7
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	0.0	2.9	5.7	3.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	0.6	3.5	3.2	2.5
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	2.2	0.0	0.7
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	3.7	6.3	3.7	2.3
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	0.0	3.8	9.4	4.5
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	0.0	7.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	county	2.5	4.6	4.4	1.8
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.9	1.3	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	4.9	1.9	3.5
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	7.4	5.0	6.9	5.8
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	0.0	12.5	6.3	11.9
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	0.0	10.0	0.0	11.9
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	5.1	7.3	5.2	6.8
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	96.0	97.3	97.3	97.9
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	96.3	98.8	92.3	94.6
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	0.0	88.5	89.6	92.8
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	0.0	83.0	0.0	91.5
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	county	96.2	93.5	93.0	95.0
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.2
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	3.8	3.9	0.0
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	0.0	8.0	0.0	1.7
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	county	0.0	2.4	1.6	0.9
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.8
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	0.0	2.9	3.2	4.3
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.7
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	2.1	2.1
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.9	1.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	2.9	1.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.7	0.5	0.7	1.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	4.5	1.4
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	county	1.9	0.4	2.1	1.1
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.9	2.6	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	2.2	0.7	0.7
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	2.4	0.6	4.4	2.4
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	0.0	4.8	4.5	2.9
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	0.0	9.0	0.0	5.1
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	county	1.9	3.5	3.3	2.3
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	94.6	91.8	95.3	96.4
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	82.9	84.9	87.3	84.4
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	0.0	75.2	79.6	82.4
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	0.0	59.0	0.0	84.7
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	county	88.5	80.6	87.2	88.0
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.9	1.7	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	2.9	3.2	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	0.0	7.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	county	0.0	2.4	1.6	0.2
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.9	0.6	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	county	0.6	1.8	0.6	0.7
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	3.3	2.7	2.1
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	3.7	4.4	6.6	4.2
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	0.0	8.6	6.4	4.4
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	0.0	9.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	county	2.6	5.7	5.3	3.0
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	2.7	2.7	2.1
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	12.2	11.9	8.3	9.6
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	0.0	15.2	16.6	13.2
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	0.0	30.0	0.0	10.2
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	county	7.1	12.8	9.3	7.8
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	2.9	1.9	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.2
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.7	2.7	1.4	2.9
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	2.4	3.1	3.9	4.8
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	0.0	5.7	3.8	5.9
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	0.0	5.0	0.0	6.8
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	county	2.6	3.8	3.1	4.6
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.3	95.6	98.7	98.6
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	95.0	96.8	91.2	91.8
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	0.0	82.7	87.1	85.5
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	0.0	79.8	0.0	79.7
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	county	96.1	90.6	92.2	91.3
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	2.5	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	0.0	1.0	3.9	1.4
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	0.0	5.1	0.0	6.8
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	county	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.3	2.2	1.2
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.4
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.7
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.1
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.4
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.7
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.2	0.0	2.2	0.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	4.8	1.9	2.9
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.6	1.9	1.4	0.9
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	2.2	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	1.3	1.7	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	0.0	1.0	1.9	1.4
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.5
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	2.2	1.3	1.4
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	5.0	2.6	5.0	7.1
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	0.0	12.5	9.0	8.7
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	0.0	13.1	0.0	13.6
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	county	3.2	6.3	5.1	6.4
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	95.1	98.1	97.8
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	98.0	92.4	90.1
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	87.6	86.6	91.0
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	88.0	0.0	83.1
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	county	93.2	92.3	91.7
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	1.1	1.2
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	0.0	3.2	4.5
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	1.0	0.0	1.7
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	county	0.4	1.4	1.4
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.3	2.2	2.9
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.9	1.9	1.5
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	2.0	0.0	1.7
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	1.5	1.4	1.8
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.6	1.5
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	1.2
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.6	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.6	1.2
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.0	2.5	3.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	1.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.6	1.6	1.4
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	0.0	1.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	0.0	1.1	1.2
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	1.0	1.3	1.5
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.9	0.8	1.2
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.2	1.9	2.2
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	0.0	2.7	6.4
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	8.6	7.0	3.0
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	7.0	0.0	11.9
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	county	3.7	3.8	5.3
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.6	97.8	100.0	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	97.5	100.0	97.2	98.8
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	0.0	97.1	94.9	98.6
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	0.0	97.0	0.0	96.6
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	county	98.0	98.1	97.3	98.9
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.9	1.3	1.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.9
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	10.3	10.2	11.0
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	13.2	12.3	11.8	12.3
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	0.0	13.8	13.7	14.0
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	0.0	15.1	0.0	15.6
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	12.8	14.2	12.8	13.6
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.3
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	11.9	11.4	11.3	11.4
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	0.0	12.7	12.0	12.6
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	0.0	14.0	0.0	15.2
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	11.3	12.6	11.5	12.0
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.2	10.6	10.5	10.6
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.8	12.0	11.6	11.4
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	0.0	12.9	13.1	13.8
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	0.0	14.7	0.0	14.9
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	county	11.3	12.8	12.0	12.4
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	11.5	10.0	10.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	13.2	12.6	13.0	12.1
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	0.0	13.8	14.3	14.0
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	0.0	15.8	0.0	16.3
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	county	12.8	14.5	13.6	13.6
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	10.6	10.7	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.9	12.7	11.7	12.1
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	0.0	13.8	13.5	13.4
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	0.0	15.1	0.0	15.0
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	county	12.5	13.6	12.5	12.8
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.4	10.8	10.0	10.7
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.3	11.2	11.8	11.3
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	0.0	12.1	12.8	12.0
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	0.0	14.5	0.0	15.0
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	10.9	12.1	12.4	11.8
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.0	10.7	10.6	10.7
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	10.5	11.2	11.6	11.4
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	0.0	12.4	12.1	13.0
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	0.0	13.1	0.0	12.1
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	10.4	11.6	11.5	11.7
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.0	11.3	10.5
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	13.0	12.0	11.0	11.6
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	0.0	10.0	13.8	15.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	0.0	15.0	0.0	0.0
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	13.0	12.3	12.6	12.2
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.4
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.3	11.7	11.8	12.3
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	0.0	13.3	12.4	12.8
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	0.0	14.3	0.0	16.5
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	county	11.7	12.1	11.5	12.3
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

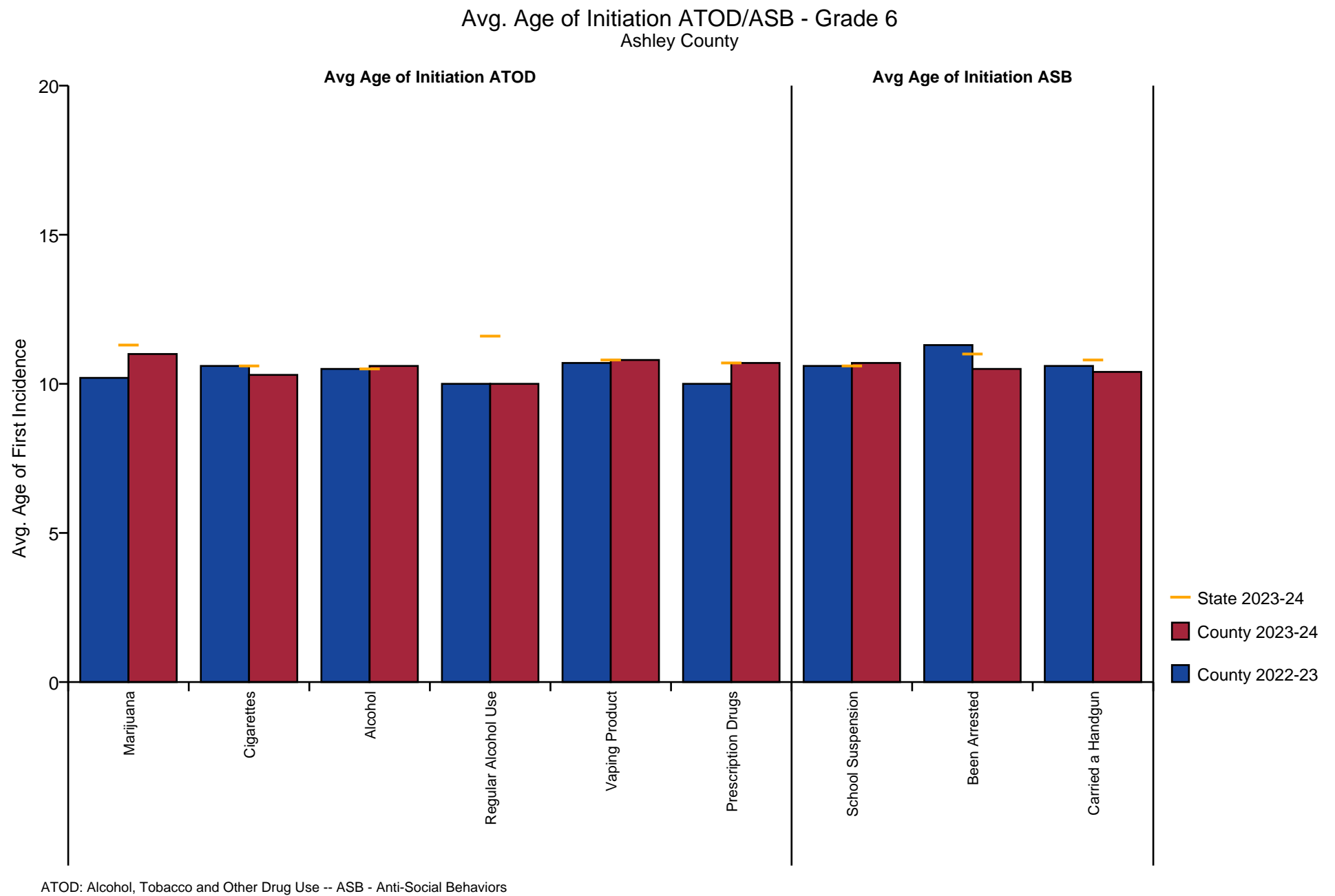
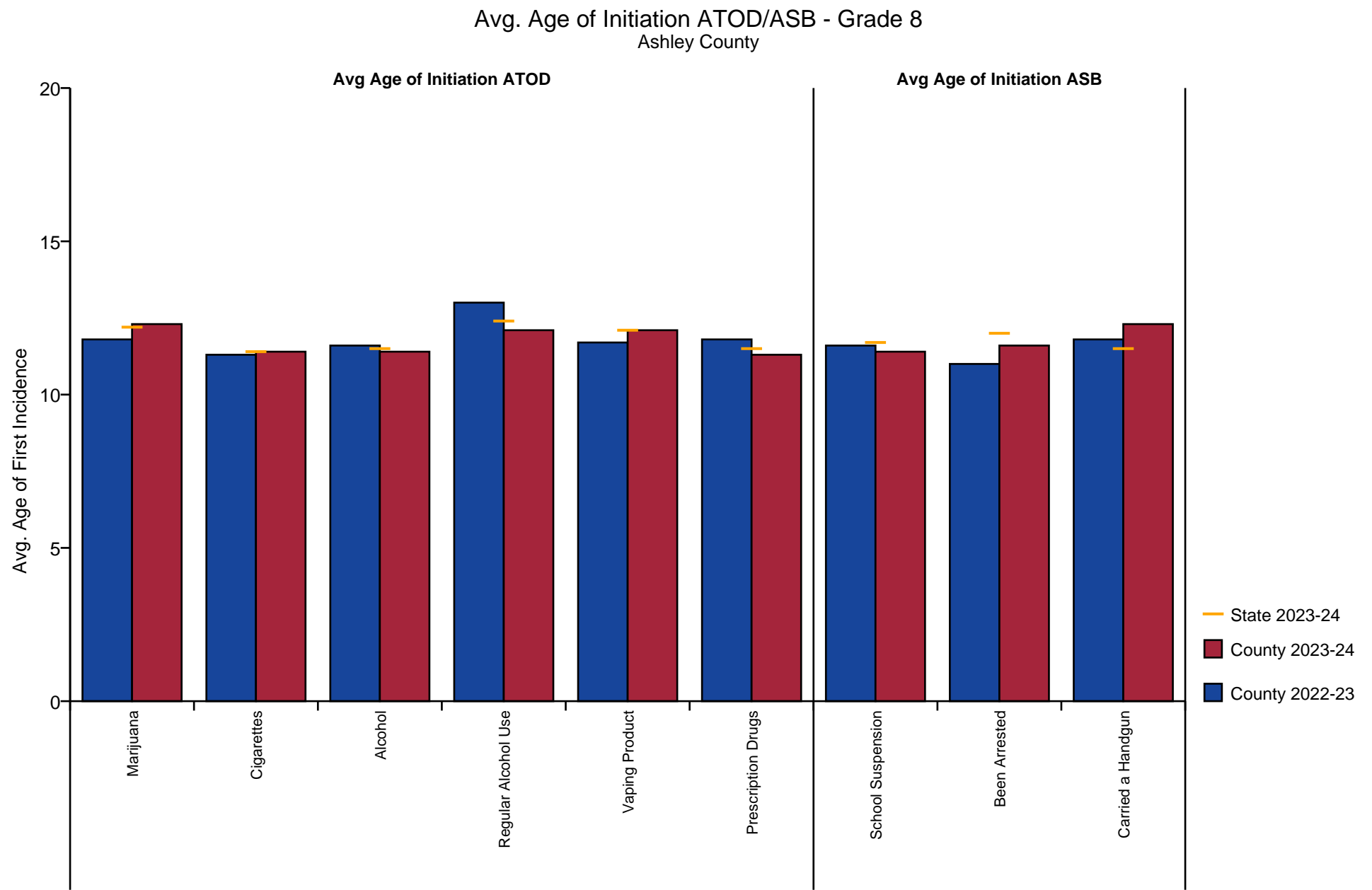


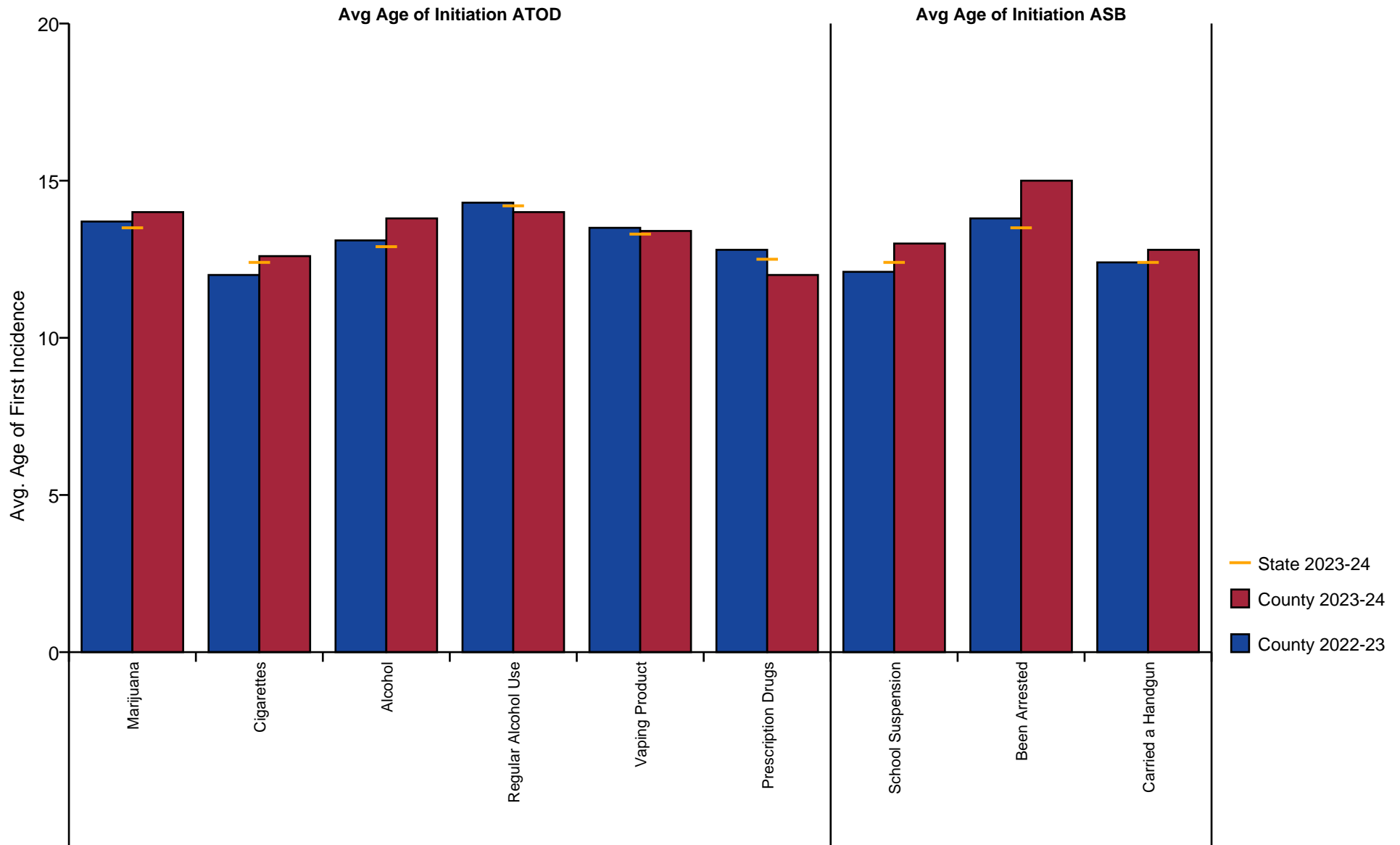
Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

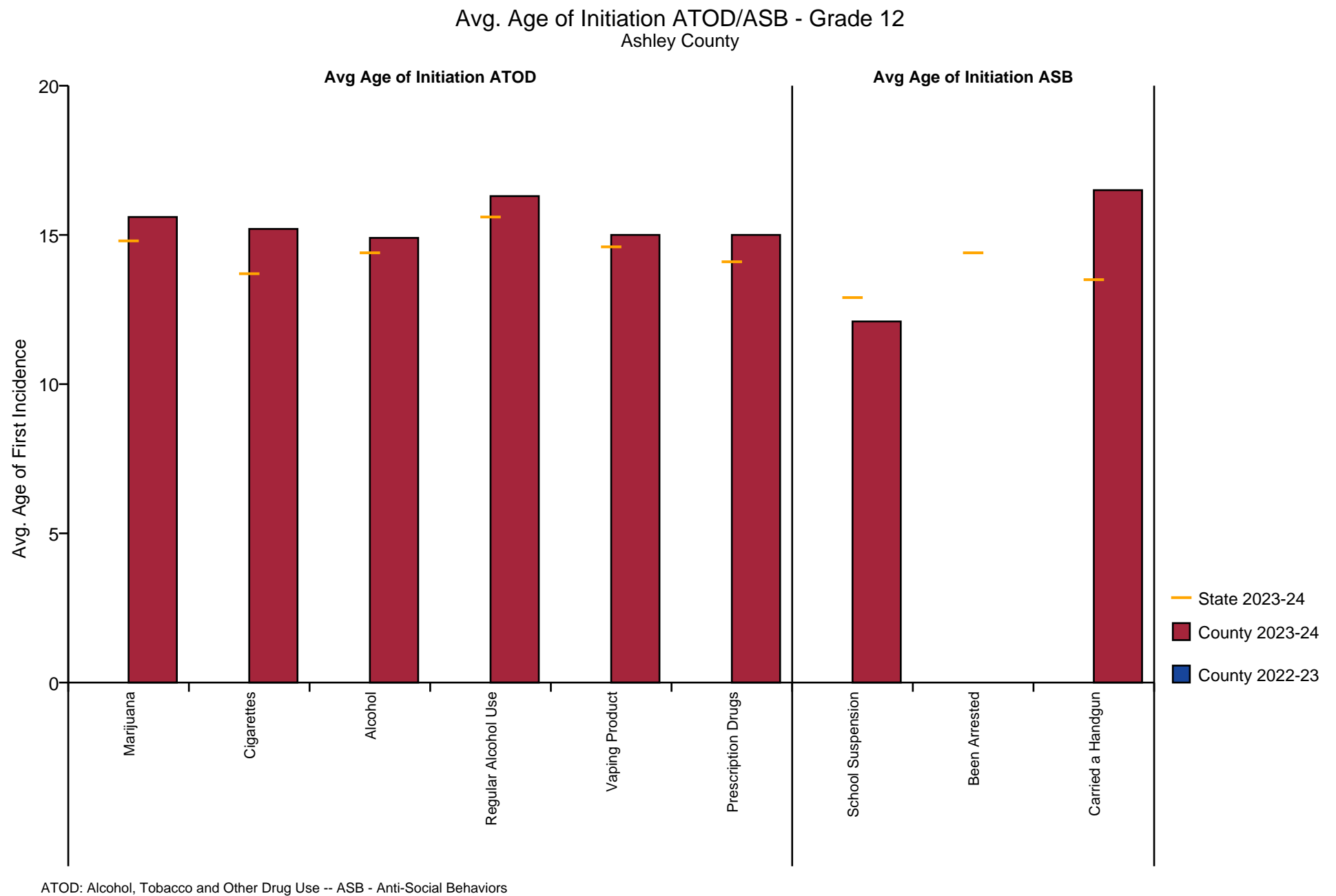
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Ashley County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.8	8.2	6.1	4.9
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	11.2	7.9	11.7	10.5
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	0.0	22.0	15.2	11.8
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	0.0	31.1	0.0	6.7
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	county	10.5	15.1	11.0	8.4
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.4	5.9	5.0	2.8
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	7.4	6.1	9.6	10.3
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	8.5	7.7	5.9
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	0.0	14.7	0.0	10.5
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	county	7.4	8.1	7.6	7.1
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.4	11.0	8.5	2.7
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	20.2	17.4	16.9	16.7
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	0.0	25.2	27.3	32.9
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	0.0	44.0	0.0	15.0
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	county	13.9	21.7	17.5	14.3
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	0.0	5.3	5.0	1.5
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	0.0	5.8	0.0	1.7
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	county	0.6	2.5	2.7	1.1
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	2.4	0.6	4.2	0.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.0	2.6	3.1	2.9
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	0.0	5.8	0.0	5.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	county	1.8	1.9	2.7	1.6
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.5	6.0	6.5	1.3
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	15.5	10.6	11.6	10.8
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	0.0	24.5	21.7	21.7
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	0.0	37.0	0.0	13.3
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	county	9.1	16.5	13.2	9.6
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	50.3	12.1	6.0	4.0	27.5
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	58.6	8.0	1.7	2.9	28.7
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	61.4	11.4	0.0	5.7	21.4
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	65.6	8.2	1.6	3.3	21.3
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	57.3	9.9	2.9	3.7	26.2
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	15.8	15.1	30.1	26.7	12.3
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	8.0	8.6	33.7	37.7	12.0
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	19.4	20.9	37.3	17.9	4.5
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	20.0	16.7	31.7	30.0	1.7
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	13.8	13.6	32.8	30.1	9.6
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	81.3	5.3	3.3	4.7	5.3
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	60.7	15.2	6.7	9.6	7.9
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	58.0	7.2	17.4	10.1	7.2
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	54.1	14.8	14.8	9.8	6.6
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	66.2	10.7	8.3	8.1	6.8
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	83.4	12.6	2.6	1.3
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	65.6	23.3	9.4	1.7
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	65.7	20.0	14.3	0.0
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	63.9	21.3	11.5	3.3
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	71.2	19.0	8.2	1.5
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	96.1	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	83.7	6.2	3.4	0.6	6.2
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	74.3	12.9	1.4	0.0	11.4
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	78.3	6.7	0.0	3.3	11.7
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	85.7	5.8	2.2	0.6	5.6
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.7	10.0	19.3	42.7	7.3
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	11.7	12.8	30.7	41.3	3.4
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	20.3	11.6	29.0	31.9	7.2
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	14.8	19.7	23.0	39.3	3.3
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	16.3	12.6	25.7	40.1	5.2
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.3	4.7	22.0	43.3	8.7
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	12.3	14.0	30.2	38.0	5.6
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	18.6	15.7	34.3	22.9	8.6
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	16.4	21.3	19.7	39.3	3.3
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	16.7	12.2	26.7	37.6	6.7
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.3	5.4	12.8	51.4	10.1
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	12.2	6.1	23.3	53.3	5.0
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	17.4	10.1	20.3	43.5	8.7
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	15.0	11.7	23.3	45.0	5.0
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	16.0	7.2	19.5	50.1	7.2
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.5	2.1	8.2	47.3	21.9
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	11.7	1.7	6.7	62.2	17.8
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	20.3	1.4	0.0	62.3	15.9
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	18.0	0.0	6.6	67.2	8.2
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	16.7	1.5	6.1	58.1	17.5
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	19.2	1.4	6.8	41.8	30.8
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	11.7	1.7	7.2	54.4	25.0
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	20.0	1.4	1.4	60.0	17.1
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	18.0	0.0	6.6	65.6	9.8
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	16.2	1.3	6.1	52.7	23.6
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	83.3	4.6	5.2	1.7	5.2
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	67.1	7.1	5.7	1.4	18.6
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	85.0	0.0	1.7	3.3	10.0
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	85.7	3.1	3.1	1.3	6.8
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.0	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	91.3	6.4	0.6	0.0	1.7
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	78.6	4.3	8.6	1.4	7.1
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	84.7	0.0	1.7	3.4	10.2
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	90.7	3.5	2.0	0.7	3.1
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.7	3.3	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	89.6	5.2	3.5	0.0	1.7
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	82.9	4.3	4.3	1.4	7.1
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	95.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	1.7
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	90.9	4.0	2.0	0.4	2.6
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	81.0	6.3	5.2	1.1	6.3
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	60.0	12.9	7.1	1.4	18.6
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	81.7	1.7	0.0	3.3	13.3
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	82.2	5.9	3.1	1.1	7.7
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.7	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	89.2	5.7	1.7	0.6	2.8
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	78.3	7.2	4.3	0.0	10.1
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	86.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	11.7
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	90.4	3.5	1.5	0.4	4.2
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	97.2	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	90.0	2.9	2.9	0.0	4.3
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	85.0	3.3	0.0	3.3	8.3
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	95.4	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.8
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	94.9	3.4	1.1	0.0	0.6
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	88.6	5.7	0.0	1.4	4.3
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	95.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	3.3
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	95.2	2.4	0.7	0.2	1.5
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	88.1	6.8	1.7	0.6	2.8
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	75.7	8.6	4.3	1.4	10.0
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	81.7	1.7	1.7	0.0	15.0
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	88.6	4.6	1.5	0.4	4.8
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	93.4	88.3	91.8	94.5
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	76.5	80.0	85.3	81.5
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	0.0	74.3	73.7	74.3
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	0.0	58.0	0.0	83.1
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	county	84.7	77.6	83.8	84.8
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.9	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.1
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	13.6	9.4	5.4	6.0
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	0.0	6.7	8.3	10.0
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	0.0	15.0	0.0	1.7
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	county	8.3	7.9	5.6	4.8
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	6.1	0.6	2.8
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	4.9	10.0	9.8	8.9
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	0.0	14.3	13.5	15.7
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	0.0	18.0	0.0	8.5
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	county	3.8	11.0	8.0	7.9
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	0.6	0.6	2.8
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	2.5	2.5	5.4	1.8
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	0.0	4.8	5.8	2.9
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	0.0	8.0	0.0	3.4
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	2.5	3.3	4.0	2.5
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	0.6	2.5	0.7
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	4.9	1.2	1.1	1.2
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	2.9	1.9	4.3
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	county	3.2	1.5	1.8	1.4
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	2.2	1.9	1.4
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	9.9	2.5	4.3	1.8
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	0.0	2.9	2.6	1.4
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	0.0	6.0	0.0	3.4
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	county	5.7	3.1	3.0	1.8
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	3.3	3.8	2.8
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	9.9	5.6	4.3	4.2
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	0.0	6.7	9.0	7.1
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	0.0	12.0	0.0	3.4
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	county	6.4	6.2	5.6	4.1
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.9	1.7	2.5	3.4
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	9.9	4.4	6.0	4.2
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	0.0	2.9	7.7	8.6
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	0.0	10.0	0.0	3.4
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	county	7.0	4.2	5.4	4.5
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.2	0.6	2.7	1.8
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	4.3
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	0.0	3.0	0.0	1.7
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.8
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	69.1	10.8	10.8	2.9	6.5
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	42.5	17.8	26.4	9.2	4.0
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	42.9	17.1	18.6	17.1	4.3
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	33.3	13.3	23.3	26.7	3.3
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	49.7	14.9	19.9	10.8	4.7
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	72.4	10.4	7.5	4.5	5.2
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	43.9	15.6	25.4	12.7	2.3
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	47.8	14.9	17.9	16.4	3.0
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	31.7	15.0	21.7	26.7	5.0
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	51.6	13.8	18.2	12.7	3.7
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	79.7	9.4	5.1	5.8
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	54.0	14.9	16.7	14.4
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	56.5	11.6	15.9	15.9
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	54.2	13.6	11.9	20.3
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	62.5	12.5	12.3	12.7
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	82.4	12.2	5.3
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	71.3	24.7	4.0
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	62.3	30.4	7.2
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	71.2	27.1	1.7
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	73.2	22.2	4.6
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.4	14.0	21.7	24.0	20.9
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	21.3	19.0	25.9	19.5	14.4
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	29.4	17.6	23.5	13.2	16.2
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	33.9	15.3	20.3	16.9	13.6
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	23.7	16.7	23.5	19.5	16.5
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.4	9.4	16.5	22.0	38.6
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	11.6	5.2	22.1	18.6	42.4
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	15.9	15.9	14.5	15.9	37.7
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	17.2	17.2	13.8	17.2	34.5
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	13.6	9.9	18.1	19.0	39.4
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.4	14.7	20.2	18.6	27.1
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	19.8	12.8	20.3	14.5	32.6
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	24.6	15.9	24.6	10.1	24.6
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	25.9	22.4	17.2	15.5	19.0
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	21.3	15.2	20.6	15.2	27.8
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.7	5.4	3.9	21.7	54.3
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	9.8	6.9	13.8	20.1	49.4
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	14.7	13.2	17.6	10.3	44.1
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	17.2	12.1	19.0	10.3	41.4
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	13.1	8.2	12.1	17.7	49.0
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	23.3	12.4	13.2	17.8	33.3
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	12.1	13.8	21.8	21.3	31.0
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	21.7	18.8	14.5	11.6	33.3
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	21.1	15.8	24.6	14.0	24.6
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	18.2	14.5	18.4	17.7	31.2
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.1	7.0	14.7	14.7	46.5
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	12.1	8.6	13.8	11.5	54.0
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	14.5	14.5	14.5	13.0	43.5
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	17.2	15.5	17.2	10.3	39.7
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	14.7	10.0	14.7	12.6	48.1
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.7	149	2.0	151	0.0	151	2.0	149	0.0	148	0.0	149
Grade 8	1.1	177	8.5	177	2.3	175	2.8	176	0.0	177	0.0	174
Grade 10	1.5	68	14.3	70	8.6	70	1.4	70	0.0	70	0.0	70
Grade 12	1.7	60	11.7	60	16.7	60	0.0	60	0.0	60	0.0	60
Combined	1.1	454	7.6	458	4.4	456	2.0	455	0.0	455	0.0	453

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	69.4	144	65.1	146	47.0	134	66.7	138	70.3	101	71.1	114
Grade 8	80.3	173	57.1	175	49.1	171	81.7	169	82.2	135	83.8	148
Grade 10	76.9	65	59.1	66	37.1	62	76.6	64	74.1	58	74.1	58
Grade 12	76.7	60	63.3	60	36.7	60	82.8	58	80.0	55	80.4	56
Combined	75.8	442	60.9	447	45.0	427	76.2	429	77.1	349	77.9	376

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.7	131	94.7	131	96.9	131	98.5	131	100.0	129	100.0	131
Grade 8	98.3	175	94.9	175	97.1	175	98.3	175	100.0	175	100.0	174
Grade 10	97.1	69	88.4	69	91.3	69	100.0	69	100.0	69	100.0	69
Grade 12	96.6	59	94.9	59	91.5	59	100.0	59	100.0	59	100.0	59
Combined	97.7	434	93.8	434	95.4	434	98.8	434	100.0	432	100.0	433

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.0	141	90.6	138	96.4	140	95.0	140	97.8	139	98.6	139
Grade 8	91.2	171	79.5	171	84.1	170	94.7	171	98.8	171	98.2	171
Grade 10	87.0	69	78.3	69	69.6	69	97.1	69	100.0	69	100.0	69
Grade 12	78.3	60	76.7	60	65.0	60	98.3	60	98.3	60	98.3	60
Combined	90.0	441	82.4	438	83.1	439	95.7	440	98.6	439	98.6	439

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.5	201	4.9	204	2.5	203	0.5	204	0.0	204	0.0	203
Female	0.9	230	9.6	229	6.6	228	3.1	226	0.0	226	0.0	225
Combined	1.2	431	7.4	433	4.6	431	1.9	430	0.0	430	0.0	428

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	74.6	193	60.1	198	42.8	187	73.9	188	74.1	162	75.4	175
Female	76.1	226	63.3	226	47.4	215	78.6	220	80.5	169	81.3	182
Combined	75.4	419	61.8	424	45.3	402	76.5	408	77.3	331	78.4	357

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.9	191	95.8	191	96.9	191	99.5	191	100.0	190	100.0	190
Female	97.7	219	92.7	219	95.0	219	98.6	219	100.0	218	100.0	219
Combined	97.8	410	94.1	410	95.9	410	99.0	410	100.0	408	100.0	409

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	94.9	195	86.6	194	89.1	193	96.4	195	99.0	195	98.5	195
Female	86.1	223	79.2	221	77.6	223	95.0	222	98.2	221	98.6	221
Combined	90.2	418	82.7	415	82.9	416	95.7	417	98.6	416	98.6	416

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		No	Yes
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12.	I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	54.8	50.9	43.9	50.6	40.3	49.6	45.0	48.8	47.2	50.2
Female	45.2	49.1	56.1	49.4	59.7	50.4	55.0	51.2	52.8	49.8
N of Valid	155	13,155	180	13,525	67	10,582	60	6,951	462	44,213
N of Miss	10	997	9	1,031	3	893	6	561	28	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	51.5	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3	16.3
12	46.0	41.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4	12.4
13	2.5	2.7	51.9	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.8	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	42.8	43.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	16.5	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	5.3	2.6	38.6	55.0	0.0	0.0	7.6	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	58.6	41.8	0.0	0.7	8.4	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.9	62.1	60.1	8.8	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	37.9	37.1	5.1	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	163	13,866	187	14,279	70	11,309	66	7,410	486	46,864
N of Miss	2	286	2	277	0	166	0	102	4	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.7	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.6	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	13.5	15.8
N of Valid	165	14,152	189	14,556	70	11,475	66	7,512	490	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.6	78.5	84.8	78.1	94.2	75.9	84.8	76.5	84.8	77.4
Yes	19.4	21.5	15.2	21.9	5.8	24.1	15.2	23.5	15.2	22.6
N of Valid	160	13,420	184	14,139	69	11,023	66	7,228	479	45,810
N of Miss	5	732	5	417	1	452	0	284	11	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.7	79.9	72.8	80.8	62.9	83.5	70.3	83.2	71.6	81.6
Yes	25.3	20.1	27.2	19.2	37.1	16.5	29.7	16.8	28.4	18.4
N of Valid	158	13,653	184	14,212	70	11,156	64	7,360	476	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	5	344	0	319	2	152	14	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	97.0	99.5	97.1	98.6	97.1	98.4	96.8	99.2	97.0
Yes	0.6	3.0	0.5	2.9	1.4	2.9	1.6	3.2	0.8	3.0
N of Valid	158	13,653	184	14,212	70	11,156	64	7,360	476	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	5	344	0	319	2	152	14	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	94.0	96.7	93.8	97.1	95.2	100.0	96.0	96.8	94.6
Yes	4.4	6.0	3.3	6.2	2.9	4.8	0.0	4.0	3.2	5.4
N of Valid	158	13,653	184	14,212	70	11,156	64	7,360	476	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	5	344	0	319	2	152	14	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	158	13,653	184	14,212	70	11,156	64	7,360	476	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	5	344	0	319	2	152	14	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	35.4	39.5	33.2	35.3	42.9	30.9	34.4	28.2	35.5	34.3
Yes	64.6	60.5	66.8	64.7	57.1	69.1	65.6	71.8	64.5	65.7
N of Valid	158	13,653	184	14,212	70	11,156	64	7,360	476	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	5	344	0	319	2	152	14	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.5	100.0	97.7	100.0	97.4	100.0	97.7	100.0	97.6
Yes	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.4
N of Valid	158	13,653	184	14,212	70	11,156	64	7,360	476	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	5	344	0	319	2	152	14	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.2	78.9	88.6	80.6	92.9	84.3	93.8	88.1	88.4	82.2
Yes	15.8	21.1	11.4	19.4	7.1	15.7	6.2	11.9	11.6	17.8
N of Valid	158	13,653	184	14,212	70	11,156	64	7,360	476	46,381
N of Miss	7	499	5	344	0	319	2	152	14	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	16.4	11.6	17.0	13.1	18.6	15.7	21.2	17.7	17.6	14.0
Yes	83.6	88.4	83.0	86.9	81.4	84.3	78.8	82.3	82.4	86.0
N of Valid	165	14,058	188	14,493	70	11,421	66	7,464	489	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	1	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	94.2	93.6	93.4	91.4	93.4	93.9	94.0	93.0	93.8
Yes	7.3	5.8	6.4	6.6	8.6	6.6	6.1	6.0	7.0	6.2
N of Valid	165	14,058	188	14,493	70	11,421	66	7,464	489	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	1	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.3	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	98.5	99.4	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	165	14,058	188	14,493	70	11,421	66	7,464	489	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	1	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.6	85.6	83.5	87.5	84.3	89.1	87.9	90.1	83.2	87.7
Yes	19.4	14.4	16.5	12.5	15.7	10.9	12.1	9.9	16.8	12.3
N of Valid	165	14,058	188	14,493	70	11,421	66	7,464	489	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	1	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.7	94.7	96.3	95.3	97.1	96.1	92.4	96.6	93.7	95.5
Yes	10.3	5.3	3.7	4.7	2.9	3.9	7.6	3.4	6.3	4.5
N of Valid	165	14,058	188	14,493	70	11,421	66	7,464	489	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	1	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	42.4	36.5	50.0	39.1	51.4	41.5	42.4	42.5	46.6	39.4
Yes	57.6	63.5	50.0	60.9	48.6	58.5	57.6	57.5	53.4	60.6
N of Valid	165	14,058	188	14,493	70	11,421	66	7,464	489	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	1	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.5	86.6	78.7	84.7	84.3	84.4	90.9	85.4	84.5	85.3
Yes	11.5	13.4	21.3	15.3	15.7	15.6	9.1	14.6	15.5	14.7
N of Valid	165	14,058	188	14,493	70	11,421	66	7,464	489	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	1	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	165	14,058	188	14,493	70	11,421	66	7,464	489	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	1	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.1	91.6	90.4	92.8	90.0	93.5	87.9	94.8	89.6	92.9
Yes	10.9	8.4	9.6	7.2	10.0	6.5	12.1	5.2	10.4	7.1
N of Valid	165	14,058	188	14,493	70	11,421	66	7,464	489	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	1	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	94.4	96.3	95.2	97.1	96.3	95.5	97.0	95.1	95.5
Yes	7.3	5.6	3.7	4.8	2.9	3.7	4.5	3.0	4.9	4.5
N of Valid	165	14,058	188	14,493	70	11,421	66	7,464	489	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	1	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	97.3	96.3	97.6	100.0	98.0	98.5	97.1	97.8	97.5
Yes	1.8	2.7	3.7	2.4	0.0	2.0	1.5	2.9	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	165	14,058	188	14,493	70	11,421	66	7,464	489	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	1	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.9	50.1	53.7	51.3	58.6	52.8	54.5	56.1	54.6	52.0
Yes	46.1	49.9	46.3	48.7	41.4	47.2	45.5	43.9	45.4	48.0
N of Valid	165	14,058	188	14,493	70	11,421	66	7,464	489	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	1	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	95.2	94.7	95.3	94.3	95.5	98.5	96.3	96.1	95.5
Yes	2.4	4.8	5.3	4.7	5.7	4.5	1.5	3.7	3.9	4.5
N of Valid	165	14,058	188	14,493	70	11,421	66	7,464	489	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	1	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.8	53.2	54.3	53.0	61.4	56.4	62.1	59.2	56.9	54.8
Yes	44.2	46.8	45.7	47.0	38.6	43.6	37.9	40.8	43.1	45.2
N of Valid	165	14,058	188	14,493	70	11,421	66	7,464	489	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	1	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	95.2	98.4	95.3	91.4	95.4	98.5	96.4	96.9	95.5
Yes	3.0	4.8	1.6	4.7	8.6	4.6	1.5	3.6	3.1	4.5
N of Valid	165	14,058	188	14,493	70	11,421	66	7,464	489	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	1	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	95.6	96.3	96.3	97.1	95.8	93.9	95.6	95.9	95.9
Yes	4.2	4.4	3.7	3.7	2.9	4.2	6.1	4.4	4.1	4.1
N of Valid	165	14,058	188	14,493	70	11,421	66	7,464	489	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	1	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.6	8.9	14.0	8.5	10.0	9.8	27.0	10.1	14.3	9.2
no	39.4	35.6	42.5	36.9	31.4	32.9	34.9	30.0	38.8	34.5
yes	43.2	48.5	41.4	49.3	55.7	49.3	34.9	50.1	43.2	49.2
YES!	5.8	7.0	2.2	5.2	2.9	8.0	3.2	9.8	3.6	7.1
N of Valid	155	13,633	186	14,231	70	11,112	63	7,241	474	46,217
N of Miss	10	519	3	325	0	363	3	271	16	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.3	10.1	12.2	8.6	7.5	9.8	13.1	9.5	11.3	9.5
no	49.7	44.7	44.2	47.5	47.8	46.9	45.9	43.0	46.7	45.8
yes	33.8	38.1	39.8	38.8	41.8	38.9	32.8	40.8	37.2	38.9
YES!	5.3	7.1	3.9	5.1	3.0	4.4	8.2	6.7	4.8	5.8
N of Valid	151	13,493	181	14,085	67	10,980	61	7,175	460	45,733
N of Miss	14	659	8	471	3	495	5	337	30	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.6	4.1	8.2	5.7	4.4	7.0	11.1	6.9	6.9	5.7
no	19.0	19.0	23.1	26.7	19.1	30.0	27.0	25.7	21.7	25.0
yes	55.6	54.1	54.4	53.7	60.3	52.1	46.0	53.4	54.5	53.4
YES!	20.9	22.8	14.3	14.0	16.2	10.9	15.9	13.9	17.0	15.8
N of Valid	153	13,568	182	14,124	68	11,025	63	7,201	466	45,918
N of Miss	12	584	7	432	2	450	3	311	24	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.5	2.6	4.3	1.7	2.9	2.0	6.3	2.4	4.4	2.2
no	11.6	8.8	10.8	6.3	2.9	5.4	3.2	6.4	8.9	6.8
yes	46.5	44.4	50.5	45.5	46.4	45.2	34.9	47.4	46.5	45.4
YES!	37.4	44.2	34.4	46.5	47.8	47.3	55.6	43.8	40.2	45.6
N of Valid	155	13,618	186	14,200	69	11,051	63	7,216	473	46,085
N of Miss	10	534	3	356	1	424	3	296	17	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.4	3.5	4.4	3.6	7.2	4.0	9.5	4.1	5.2	3.8
no	18.8	14.4	23.0	19.6	18.8	19.4	25.4	16.4	21.3	17.5
yes	57.0	51.5	56.8	55.6	58.0	57.2	49.2	57.6	56.0	55.1
YES!	20.8	30.5	15.8	21.2	15.9	19.4	15.9	21.9	17.5	23.6
N of Valid	149	13,536	183	14,153	69	11,032	63	7,214	464	45,935
N of Miss	16	616	6	403	1	443	3	298	26	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.3	6.1	14.7	7.8	6.0	8.1	17.5	7.4	12.7	7.3
no	16.6	13.1	21.7	18.4	35.8	18.6	25.4	17.1	22.6	16.7
yes	47.7	48.9	53.8	57.1	41.8	58.9	42.9	58.1	48.6	55.3
YES!	24.5	31.8	9.8	16.7	16.4	14.4	14.3	17.4	16.1	20.7
N of Valid	151	13,453	184	14,039	67	10,982	63	7,199	465	45,673
N of Miss	14	699	5	517	3	493	3	313	25	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	21.1	9.8	29.1	16.3	20.6	21.3	30.2	22.6	25.4	16.6
no	44.7	37.4	41.2	47.0	51.5	48.3	52.4	45.6	45.4	44.2
yes	27.6	39.3	24.2	29.9	22.1	25.2	14.3	25.8	23.7	30.9
YES!	6.6	13.6	5.5	6.8	5.9	5.2	3.2	6.0	5.6	8.3
N of Valid	152	13,524	182	14,115	68	11,010	63	7,202	465	45,851
N of Miss	13	628	7	441	2	465	3	310	25	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.5	9.2	18.1	10.5	10.3	12.7	23.8	12.6	15.6	11.0
no	34.6	33.9	37.4	41.6	39.7	42.8	41.3	37.5	37.3	39.0
yes	42.3	44.5	38.5	40.7	44.1	38.2	30.2	42.2	39.4	41.4
YES!	11.5	12.4	6.0	7.3	5.9	6.2	4.8	7.7	7.7	8.6
N of Valid	156	13,348	182	14,080	68	10,999	63	7,202	469	45,629
N of Miss	9	804	7	476	2	476	3	310	21	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.4	8.4	9.1	8.5	8.7	8.6	6.3	6.3	9.1	8.2
no	27.9	33.4	33.3	32.2	23.2	31.4	12.7	26.2	27.3	31.4
yes	47.4	44.3	40.3	44.9	52.2	45.5	50.8	49.7	45.8	45.6
YES!	14.3	13.8	17.2	14.4	15.9	14.5	30.2	17.8	17.8	14.8
N of Valid	154	13,397	186	14,106	69	11,028	63	7,211	472	45,742
N of Miss	11	755	3	450	1	447	3	301	18	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.5	4.2	6.0	3.7	4.3	3.4	7.9	3.4	6.2	3.7
no	24.2	15.6	24.5	17.0	15.9	14.9	19.0	13.9	22.4	15.6
yes	51.6	54.7	54.9	62.8	62.3	66.0	55.6	64.8	55.0	61.5
YES!	17.6	25.5	14.7	16.6	17.4	15.7	17.5	17.9	16.4	19.2
N of Valid	153	13,459	184	14,082	69	10,996	63	7,203	469	45,740
N of Miss	12	693	5	474	1	479	3	309	21	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	14.2	8.0	16.7	10.7	10.1	12.5	25.4	11.1	16.1	10.4
Rarely	15.5	15.2	25.3	20.0	21.7	21.5	30.2	20.6	22.2	19.0
Sometimes	46.5	37.6	40.3	40.0	52.2	40.2	28.6	41.1	42.5	39.5
Often	12.9	22.9	13.4	21.3	13.0	20.3	14.3	21.6	13.3	21.6
Almost always	11.0	16.2	4.3	8.1	2.9	5.5	1.6	5.7	5.9	9.5
N of Valid	155	13,687	186	14,257	69	11,085	63	7,225	473	46,254
N of Miss	10	465	3	299	1	390	3	287	17	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.2	9.3	4.4	4.2	1.5	3.3	3.2	4.0	4.1	5.5
Rarely	18.1	25.7	12.6	19.2	10.6	15.8	12.9	18.0	14.2	20.1
Sometimes	29.0	31.0	34.4	33.6	34.8	35.8	30.6	38.1	32.2	34.1
Often	25.8	18.6	23.5	24.6	34.8	27.1	21.0	25.2	25.5	23.5
Almost always	21.9	15.4	25.1	18.4	18.2	18.0	32.3	14.7	24.0	16.8
N of Valid	155	13,586	183	14,139	66	11,025	62	7,178	466	45,928
N of Miss	10	566	6	417	4	450	4	334	24	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.9
Rarely	1.9	1.8	2.7	3.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	3.7	1.7	2.8
Sometimes	10.3	8.7	16.7	15.4	15.9	18.9	14.3	19.7	14.1	14.9
Often	19.2	23.8	33.9	34.7	33.3	35.6	28.6	36.3	28.3	31.9
Almost always	67.3	65.2	46.2	46.1	50.7	41.2	55.6	38.9	55.1	49.4
N of Valid	156	13,605	186	14,194	69	11,063	63	7,208	474	46,070
N of Miss	9	547	3	362	1	412	3	304	16	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.5	5.0	6.7	6.3	5.8	7.9	4.9	7.3	6.3	6.5
Rarely	12.4	13.1	19.6	22.2	27.5	27.5	37.7	28.6	20.8	21.8
Sometimes	41.2	32.7	43.0	40.6	39.1	41.2	36.1	42.1	40.9	38.6
Often	25.5	30.1	22.9	22.6	17.4	18.9	13.1	17.8	21.6	23.2
Almost always	14.4	19.2	7.8	8.3	10.1	4.4	8.2	4.2	10.4	10.0
N of Valid	153	13,385	179	13,924	69	10,850	61	7,002	462	45,161
N of Miss	12	767	10	632	1	625	5	510	28	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.0
Mostly Ds	4.6	2.0	4.8	3.2	8.7	4.0	4.8	2.7	5.3	3.0
Mostly Cs	18.4	11.3	16.7	16.0	23.2	16.1	12.7	16.0	17.7	14.6
Mostly Bs	36.8	36.5	40.3	37.8	34.8	36.2	31.7	35.9	37.2	36.7
Mostly As	40.1	49.0	37.6	42.0	31.9	42.6	50.8	44.9	39.4	44.7
N of Valid	152	13,541	186	14,128	69	10,995	63	7,146	470	45,810
N of Miss	13	611	3	428	1	480	3	366	20	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	24.5	26.4	14.6	11.6	13.0	6.6	9.5	6.6	16.9	14.0
Quite important	27.1	28.5	17.8	20.3	17.4	15.0	11.1	15.1	19.9	20.7
Fairly important	26.5	27.3	33.5	35.6	33.3	35.2	34.9	37.4	31.4	33.3
Slightly important	17.4	14.7	31.9	26.7	26.1	34.0	41.3	33.1	27.5	25.9
Not at all important	4.5	3.2	2.2	5.7	10.1	9.1	3.2	7.8	4.2	6.1
N of Valid	155	13,579	185	14,147	69	11,006	63	7,156	472	45,888
N of Miss	10	573	4	409	1	469	3	356	18	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	46.5	51.1	50.3	54.4	45.6	57.5	49.2	48.8	48.2	53.3
1	12.9	14.3	15.7	13.4	14.7	13.5	19.0	15.9	15.1	14.1
2	14.2	10.8	13.0	10.2	16.2	10.1	12.7	11.5	13.8	10.5
3	12.3	9.4	5.9	8.8	10.3	7.4	6.3	9.2	8.7	8.7
4-5	11.0	9.6	9.2	8.5	10.3	7.0	6.3	8.6	9.6	8.5
6-10	3.2	3.4	4.9	3.3	2.9	3.0	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.4
11 or more	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.0	1.5	1.6	1.9	0.6	1.5
N of Valid	155	13,507	185	14,153	68	10,993	63	7,160	471	45,813
N of Miss	10	645	4	403	2	482	3	352	19	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.5	88.9	76.4	79.0	81.4	71.7	82.0	72.9	82.2	79.2
Little chance	4.6	6.1	12.4	10.9	14.3	13.9	13.1	14.7	10.2	10.8
Some chance	2.6	2.9	6.7	6.2	2.9	8.9	4.9	8.0	4.6	6.2
Pretty good chance	2.6	1.5	2.8	2.9	1.4	4.0	0.0	3.1	2.2	2.8
Very good chance	0.7	0.6	1.7	1.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.3	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	152	13,504	178	14,089	70	10,879	61	7,084	461	45,556
N of Miss	13	648	11	467	0	596	5	428	29	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.6	6.7	12.1	10.5	5.8	13.5	13.3	13.2	10.2	10.5
Little chance	11.9	9.5	19.7	15.7	7.2	18.5	18.3	17.1	15.0	14.8
Some chance	26.5	19.1	24.3	25.7	24.6	27.3	20.0	27.5	24.5	24.4
Pretty good chance	29.8	33.9	28.3	29.7	34.8	26.2	33.3	27.1	30.5	29.7
Very good chance	23.2	30.8	15.6	18.3	27.5	14.6	15.0	15.0	19.9	20.6
N of Valid	151	13,493	173	13,987	69	10,796	60	7,027	453	45,303
N of Miss	14	659	16	569	1	679	6	485	37	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.8	86.4	65.2	73.5	57.1	59.4	53.3	55.6	68.8	71.2
Little chance	5.3	7.2	14.0	12.3	17.1	15.2	23.3	15.7	12.9	12.0
Some chance	6.0	3.6	10.7	8.1	14.3	13.2	15.0	15.1	10.2	9.1
Pretty good chance	2.6	1.9	6.7	4.6	8.6	8.8	6.7	9.8	5.7	5.6
Very good chance	1.3	0.8	3.4	1.4	2.9	3.4	1.7	3.8	2.4	2.1
N of Valid	151	13,431	178	14,029	70	10,832	60	7,060	459	45,352
N of Miss	14	721	11	527	0	643	6	452	31	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	12.1	11.3	21.6	14.7	17.1	16.7	11.5	16.3	16.4	14.4
Little chance	18.1	12.3	23.9	18.7	11.4	20.0	13.1	17.3	18.6	16.9
Some chance	21.5	22.8	29.0	28.8	30.0	30.5	24.6	30.1	26.1	27.7
Pretty good chance	24.8	28.4	18.8	24.0	32.9	22.1	32.8	24.0	24.8	24.8
Very good chance	23.5	25.2	6.8	13.8	8.6	10.7	18.0	12.3	14.0	16.2
N of Valid	149	13,458	176	14,003	70	10,828	61	7,052	456	45,341
N of Miss	16	694	13	553	0	647	5	460	34	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.0	89.9	61.9	73.7	63.2	59.0	47.5	54.4	68.8	71.9
Little chance	3.3	4.6	15.3	9.7	7.4	12.2	18.0	13.0	10.5	9.3
Some chance	0.7	2.5	9.7	7.1	13.2	12.0	23.0	13.5	9.0	7.9
Pretty good chance	4.7	1.8	5.7	5.7	8.8	9.7	6.6	11.0	5.9	6.3
Very good chance	3.3	1.2	7.4	3.8	7.4	7.1	4.9	8.1	5.7	4.5
N of Valid	150	13,376	176	14,005	68	10,850	61	7,063	455	45,294
N of Miss	15	776	13	551	2	625	5	449	35	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.8	82.3	70.6	76.3	58.6	72.2	73.8	72.5	71.9	76.5
Little chance	7.3	7.9	10.2	9.9	18.6	12.3	14.8	12.3	11.1	10.3
Some chance	6.0	4.4	7.9	6.5	7.1	7.6	6.6	8.6	7.0	6.5
Pretty good chance	2.0	2.5	6.2	3.8	12.9	4.3	3.3	3.8	5.4	3.5
Very good chance	6.0	2.9	5.1	3.5	2.9	3.7	1.6	2.8	4.6	3.3
N of Valid	151	13,374	177	14,009	70	10,842	61	7,058	459	45,283
N of Miss	14	778	12	547	0	633	5	454	31	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.3	85.8	60.7	70.6	58.0	59.1	54.1	56.5	66.2	70.1
Little chance	5.3	6.1	15.2	10.4	7.2	11.8	14.8	13.0	10.7	9.8
Some chance	3.3	3.4	6.7	7.5	17.4	10.9	14.8	12.3	8.3	7.9
Pretty good chance	4.7	2.6	9.6	6.4	10.1	9.5	9.8	10.0	8.1	6.6
Very good chance	5.3	2.0	7.9	5.2	7.2	8.7	6.6	8.2	6.8	5.6
N of Valid	150	13,400	178	14,027	69	10,863	61	7,069	458	45,359
N of Miss	15	752	11	529	1	612	5	443	32	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	70.5	73.5	57.3	66.3	70.0	66.1	77.0	70.8	66.2	69.1
Little chance	14.1	15.4	18.0	16.7	14.3	16.4	13.1	15.3	15.5	16.0
Some chance	11.4	5.7	16.9	8.8	11.4	9.9	8.2	8.1	13.1	8.1
Pretty good chance	2.7	2.7	3.9	5.0	1.4	4.3	1.6	3.5	2.8	3.9
Very good chance	1.3	2.6	3.9	3.2	2.9	3.2	0.0	2.4	2.4	2.9
N of Valid	149	13,423	178	14,039	70	10,851	61	7,064	458	45,377
N of Miss	16	729	11	517	0	624	5	448	32	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.4	88.8	93.6	81.2	85.9	77.0	77.2	89.4	90.7
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.8
11	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.9	2.9	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	3.4	1.7	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6	1.3	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.2	2.9	2.7	3.3	2.5	2.4	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.6	5.8	3.6	1.6	3.5	1.7	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	3.6	3.3	4.2	1.1	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	8.2	5.4	1.3	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	6.6	4.4	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	154	13,596	179	14,090	69	10,875	61	7,071	463	45,632
N of Miss	11	556	10	466	1	600	5	441	27	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.5	95.6	90.9	92.1	87.1	88.0	91.7	83.7	92.0	90.8
10 or younger	3.9	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.4	0.0	2.9	2.8	3.1
11	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.4	2.9	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.1
12	0.6	0.2	2.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	0.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.9	0.4	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.4	2.1	3.3	1.9	0.9	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	1.7	1.7	2.4	0.9	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.7	2.4	0.2	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	154	13,524	176	14,014	70	10,818	60	7,034	460	45,390
N of Miss	11	628	13	542	0	657	6	478	30	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.0	82.7	64.6	74.6	52.9	67.9	67.8	60.7	70.7	73.3
10 or younger	8.4	11.9	12.4	9.4	5.7	6.7	0.0	4.4	8.5	8.7
11	1.9	3.9	8.4	4.0	0.0	2.3	1.7	1.2	4.1	3.1
12	1.9	1.1	4.5	4.6	0.0	3.4	3.4	2.6	2.8	3.0
13	0.6	0.1	7.3	5.7	11.4	4.8	3.4	3.8	5.2	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.5	12.9	5.9	1.7	5.2	3.3	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	11.4	6.9	6.8	6.5	2.6	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	1.9	6.8	7.4	1.7	1.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	8.5	8.1	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	154	13,525	178	14,042	70	10,838	59	7,061	461	45,466
N of Miss	11	627	11	514	0	637	7	451	29	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.4	93.2	95.9	81.4	92.3	88.5	85.9	92.6	94.2
10 or younger	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
11	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.4	4.3	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	4.3	1.9	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.1	2.7	3.3	2.1	1.5	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.6	4.3	0.4	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.6	5.0	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	153	13,536	177	14,057	70	10,828	61	7,059	461	45,480
N of Miss	12	616	12	499	0	647	5	453	29	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.0	85.3	76.0	78.1	66.7	77.6	77.0	80.6	78.4	80.5
10 or younger	6.5	8.3	9.5	6.5	4.3	6.2	8.2	4.8	7.6	6.7
11	3.9	4.7	2.8	3.3	5.8	2.2	0.0	1.7	3.2	3.2
12	2.6	1.4	5.6	5.3	4.3	2.7	6.6	2.6	4.5	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	5.0	5.4	5.8	3.4	4.9	2.8	3.5	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.3	2.9	3.8	0.0	1.9	0.9	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.2	3.2	0.0	2.0	1.1	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.6	2.0	0.4	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.6	1.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	154	13,569	179	14,077	69	10,868	61	7,077	463	45,591
N of Miss	11	583	10	479	1	607	5	435	27	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.8	96.1	97.7	95.6	96.8	100.0	97.3	97.4	97.8
10 or younger	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5
11	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	153	13,523	179	14,077	68	10,845	61	7,065	461	45,510
N of Miss	12	629	10	479	2	630	5	447	29	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.7	92.2	91.0	91.0	84.1	91.9	96.7	92.6	92.0	91.8
10 or younger	3.9	4.4	1.7	3.4	2.9	2.5	0.0	1.8	2.4	3.2
11	0.7	2.2	0.6	1.6	2.9	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.5
12	0.7	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	3.4	2.0	4.3	1.0	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.9	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.4	1.6	0.9	0.4	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	152	13,477	178	14,019	69	10,822	61	7,060	460	45,378
N of Miss	13	675	11	537	1	653	5	452	30	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.1	94.4	80.0	87.5	76.8	81.4	78.7	76.6	84.7	86.4
10 or younger	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.6
11	0.6	2.3	5.7	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.6	0.6	2.8	1.7
12	1.3	0.7	5.7	3.8	4.3	2.8	0.0	1.7	3.3	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	5.1	3.9	4.3	4.0	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	4.3	4.7	1.6	4.4	1.3	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.8	3.4	3.3	4.5	1.3	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.0	8.2	4.6	1.3	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.3	3.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	154	13,504	175	14,045	69	10,855	61	7,068	459	45,472
N of Miss	11	648	14	511	1	620	5	444	31	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.1	97.5	96.1	95.7	95.6	95.4	96.7	94.6	96.8	96.0
10 or younger	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.4
11	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5
12	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.0	0.2	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	154	13,507	179	14,051	68	10,861	61	7,078	462	45,497
N of Miss	11	645	10	505	2	614	5	434	28	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	52.0	54.0	49.7	47.6	60.0	51.5	68.9	58.3	54.5	52.1
Wrong	41.4	36.3	38.0	40.7	31.4	36.9	19.7	31.7	35.7	37.1
A little bit wrong	5.9	8.5	11.2	10.7	8.6	10.7	11.5	9.2	9.1	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	152	13,615	179	14,125	70	10,911	61	7,084	462	45,735
N of Miss	13	537	10	431	0	564	5	428	28	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	34.9	39.3	31.2	31.7	42.9	34.9	47.5	43.1	36.4	36.5
Wrong	37.5	39.5	43.2	40.7	41.4	40.1	34.4	36.0	39.9	39.5
A little bit wrong	23.0	17.8	23.9	24.0	15.7	22.4	18.0	18.7	21.6	21.0
Not at all wrong	4.6	3.4	1.7	3.5	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.2	2.2	3.1
N of Valid	152	13,403	176	13,948	70	10,790	61	7,017	459	45,158
N of Miss	13	749	13	608	0	685	5	495	31	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.3	79.4	66.1	71.4	66.7	70.8	85.2	75.1	71.7	74.2
Wrong	14.0	14.6	21.7	21.0	27.5	21.8	11.5	19.1	18.7	19.0
A little bit wrong	7.3	4.2	10.6	5.9	4.3	6.0	3.3	4.8	7.6	5.3
Not at all wrong	3.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.5	0.0	1.1	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	150	13,532	180	14,058	69	10,855	61	7,067	460	45,512
N of Miss	15	620	9	498	1	620	5	445	30	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	59.5	65.8	52.2	52.3	52.9	46.0	55.7	46.0	55.2	53.9
Wrong	31.4	26.3	34.4	34.7	37.1	37.4	31.1	34.0	33.4	32.7
A little bit wrong	6.5	6.2	11.7	11.1	8.6	14.2	11.5	17.3	9.5	11.3
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.4	2.4	1.6	2.7	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	153	13,551	180	14,089	70	10,886	61	7,076	464	45,602
N of Miss	12	601	9	467	0	589	5	436	26	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	85.6	55.6	71.4	60.0	57.8	57.4	52.9	66.1	69.5
Wrong	13.2	10.0	27.8	19.7	21.4	26.3	19.7	25.5	21.0	19.3
A little bit wrong	1.3	3.3	13.3	7.2	15.7	12.8	18.0	16.9	10.4	8.9
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.2	3.3	1.7	2.9	3.1	4.9	4.7	2.6	2.3
N of Valid	152	13,552	180	14,098	70	10,889	61	7,066	463	45,605
N of Miss	13	600	9	458	0	586	5	446	27	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.3	95.0	93.8	93.9	95.7	93.8	96.7	94.1	95.0	94.2
Wrong	2.0	3.4	2.8	4.6	4.3	4.8	3.3	4.6	2.9	4.3
A little bit wrong	1.4	0.8	2.8	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	148	13,507	178	14,086	69	10,869	61	7,059	456	45,521
N of Miss	17	645	11	470	1	606	5	453	34	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.9	86.7	70.2	75.7	72.9	65.7	67.2	63.5	76.4	74.7
Wrong	9.2	10.7	22.5	19.5	25.7	25.7	24.6	24.9	18.8	19.2
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.7	6.7	3.8	1.4	6.8	6.6	9.0	4.1	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.0	1.8	1.6	2.6	0.6	1.4
N of Valid	153	13,564	178	14,121	70	10,900	61	7,078	462	45,663
N of Miss	12	588	11	435	0	575	5	434	28	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.2	90.0	69.7	75.4	58.6	59.9	65.0	51.7	74.8	72.4
Wrong	6.5	7.3	21.9	16.1	25.7	22.2	15.0	21.9	16.5	15.8
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.7	5.6	6.2	10.0	12.3	8.3	17.5	5.2	8.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	2.8	2.3	5.7	5.5	11.7	8.9	3.5	3.7
N of Valid	153	13,514	178	14,037	70	10,853	60	7,057	461	45,461
N of Miss	12	638	11	519	0	622	6	455	29	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	91.4	81.6	83.6	88.4	78.8	93.4	78.9	88.1	84.1
Wrong	4.6	6.5	16.2	13.2	11.6	17.4	4.9	17.2	10.2	12.8
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.2	2.2	2.4	0.0	2.9	1.6	3.0	1.5	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.9
N of Valid	152	13,547	179	14,098	69	10,890	61	7,075	461	45,610
N of Miss	13	605	10	458	1	585	5	437	29	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	95.0	90.0	91.2	95.7	88.0	96.7	87.6	93.3	91.0
Wrong	4.7	3.7	8.3	7.3	4.3	10.1	3.3	10.2	5.9	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	150	13,522	180	14,094	70	10,895	61	7,082	461	45,593
N of Miss	15	630	9	462	0	580	5	430	29	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.4	85.7	65.6	72.9	65.7	61.4	63.9	57.3	71.2	71.5
Wrong	12.6	10.3	23.3	18.8	20.0	24.0	21.3	23.5	19.0	18.3
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.7	9.4	6.5	14.3	11.4	11.5	14.3	8.2	7.8
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.8	0.0	3.2	3.3	4.8	1.5	2.4
N of Valid	151	13,542	180	14,101	70	10,896	61	7,083	462	45,622
N of Miss	14	610	9	455	0	579	5	429	28	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.9	87.5	82.5	83.5	70.0	85.8	86.7	89.8	83.3	86.2
1 or 2 times	10.5	9.7	12.4	12.9	24.3	11.0	10.0	8.2	13.3	10.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.9	4.5	2.6	5.7	2.2	3.3	1.3	3.0	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	153	13,494	177	14,043	70	10,791	60	6,997	460	45,325
N of Miss	12	658	12	513	0	684	6	515	30	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.7	93.1	91.1	92.3	87.0	93.7	98.3	94.8	92.6	93.3
1 or 2 times	3.3	4.1	6.1	4.2	4.3	2.9	0.0	2.4	4.1	3.6
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.1	2.2	1.4	5.8	1.3	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
10+ times	1.3	1.2	0.6	1.5	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	152	13,450	179	13,979	69	10,763	60	6,986	460	45,178
N of Miss	13	702	10	577	1	712	6	526	30	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	99.6	99.4	99.0	98.6	98.2	96.7	97.8	98.7	98.8
1 or 2 times	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.9	3.3	1.0	1.3	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	153	13,458	180	13,996	70	10,767	60	6,993	463	45,214
N of Miss	12	694	9	560	0	708	6	519	27	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	78.6	77.1	79.3	76.4	85.3	81.4	95.0	85.8	82.0	79.3
1 or 2 times	16.9	16.7	15.1	16.3	10.3	12.2	0.0	9.0	13.0	14.3
3 to 5 times	2.6	3.5	2.8	4.0	2.9	3.3	1.7	2.7	2.6	3.5
6 to 9 times	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.7	0.7	0.7	1.1
10+ times	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8
N of Valid	154	13,429	179	13,955	68	10,732	60	6,972	461	45,088
N of Miss	11	723	10	601	2	743	6	540	29	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	45.4	41.6	36.9	34.4	24.3	32.0	40.0	34.2	38.2	35.9
1 or 2 times	29.6	24.8	28.5	21.7	24.3	18.1	10.0	15.5	25.8	20.8
3 to 5 times	11.8	15.0	14.5	16.4	21.4	16.0	5.0	14.5	13.4	15.6
6 to 9 times	5.9	5.6	2.8	6.2	5.7	7.1	13.3	8.0	5.6	6.5
10+ times	7.2	13.0	17.3	21.3	24.3	26.8	31.7	27.8	16.9	21.2
N of Valid	152	13,373	179	13,976	70	10,764	60	6,984	461	45,097
N of Miss	13	779	10	580	0	711	6	528	29	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	98.9	97.2	98.2	97.1	97.5	100.0	98.3	98.3	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.7	0.8	1.7	1.5	2.9	2.1	0.0	1.5	1.3	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	153	13,421	180	13,960	70	10,729	60	6,975	463	45,085
N of Miss	12	731	9	596	0	746	6	537	27	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.2	90.8	88.9	91.3	88.6	93.6	89.8	95.6	88.7	92.4
1 or 2 times	8.5	6.7	8.9	6.5	11.4	4.7	6.8	3.3	8.9	5.6
3 to 5 times	2.0	1.4	2.2	1.4	0.0	1.0	1.7	0.7	1.7	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.1	0.2	0.3
10+ times	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	153	13,472	180	13,997	70	10,764	59	6,988	462	45,221
N of Miss	12	680	9	559	0	711	7	524	28	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.9	92.7	96.0	91.3	93.0	93.3	91.7	94.6	95.5
1 or 2 times	1.3	0.9	6.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.7	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.7	4.3	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.8	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.9	0.0	2.7	0.2	1.1
N of Valid	154	13,451	178	13,999	69	10,755	60	6,987	461	45,192
N of Miss	11	701	11	557	1	720	6	525	29	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	152	13,444	179	13,992	70	10,760	60	6,986	461	45,182
N of Miss	13	708	10	564	0	715	6	526	29	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.1	95.3	83.7	89.4	74.3	85.3	78.3	82.1	85.7	89.0
1 or 2 times	1.9	2.8	6.2	5.0	12.9	5.1	6.7	4.5	5.8	4.3
3 to 5 times	1.9	0.8	3.4	2.0	1.4	2.2	0.0	2.5	2.2	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.9	3.3	1.1	0.6	0.7
10+ times	0.0	0.7	6.2	2.9	11.4	6.5	11.7	9.9	5.6	4.2
N of Valid	154	13,431	178	13,985	70	10,766	60	6,994	462	45,176
N of Miss	11	721	11	571	0	709	6	518	28	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	94.3	97.7	95.5	93.9	96.6	98.3	97.1	95.7	95.7
No, but would like to	0.7	1.6	0.6	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.7	1.1	0.7	1.4
Yes, in the past	4.1	2.8	0.6	1.9	1.5	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.8	1.9
Yes, belong now	2.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	3.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	147	12,760	175	13,433	66	10,361	58	6,681	446	43,235
N of Miss	18	1,392	14	1,123	4	1,114	8	831	44	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	23.2	21.2	20.2	19.7	20.0	22.4	37.3	26.4	23.4	21.8
Yes	3.3	3.2	2.2	2.6	4.3	2.1	0.0	1.7	2.6	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	73.5	75.6	77.5	77.7	75.7	75.5	62.7	71.9	74.0	75.7
N of Valid	151	13,148	178	13,784	70	10,572	59	6,839	458	44,343
N of Miss	14	1,004	11	772	0	903	7	673	32	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.4	20.5	12.8	13.4	20.0	11.3	14.8	11.6	16.6	14.8
Slight risk	8.6	6.6	6.1	5.8	1.4	5.2	8.2	5.1	6.5	5.8
Moderate risk	19.1	16.3	17.2	17.4	17.1	17.8	11.5	16.3	17.1	17.0
Great risk	46.7	51.0	60.0	58.7	54.3	60.8	63.9	62.6	55.3	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.3	5.5	3.9	4.5	7.1	5.0	1.6	4.4	4.5	4.9
N of Valid	152	13,386	180	13,966	70	10,763	61	6,981	463	45,096
N of Miss	13	766	9	590	0	712	5	531	27	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.8	23.5	20.9	22.7	31.9	29.2	35.0	37.9	25.1	26.9
Slight risk	24.8	20.0	28.2	26.8	24.6	29.3	28.3	26.3	26.6	25.3
Moderate risk	15.4	20.2	21.5	21.2	21.7	17.3	13.3	14.4	18.5	18.9
Great risk	26.8	25.9	26.0	22.9	11.6	18.3	23.3	16.2	23.7	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	10.3	3.4	6.5	10.1	5.8	0.0	5.2	6.2	7.3
N of Valid	149	13,261	177	13,828	69	10,629	60	6,905	455	44,623
N of Miss	16	891	12	728	1	846	6	607	35	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.2	22.1	14.5	17.5	17.6	19.2	24.6	24.0	18.5	20.3
Slight risk	10.3	8.6	14.5	14.1	17.6	19.7	16.4	23.4	13.9	15.2
Moderate risk	23.3	19.2	28.5	24.4	30.9	25.9	29.5	23.7	27.3	23.1
Great risk	35.6	39.3	38.0	37.1	25.0	29.3	27.9	23.6	33.9	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.6	10.9	4.5	6.8	8.8	5.9	1.6	5.3	6.4	7.5
N of Valid	146	13,139	179	13,765	68	10,618	61	6,907	454	44,429
N of Miss	19	1,013	10	791	2	857	5	605	36	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.5	22.5	16.7	16.4	17.1	14.9	14.8	14.9	18.7	17.6
Slight risk	10.7	15.1	25.0	16.8	21.4	17.3	21.3	16.2	19.3	16.3
Moderate risk	24.2	21.5	26.1	26.0	21.4	27.3	24.6	28.3	24.6	25.4
Great risk	39.6	35.4	29.4	36.5	34.3	35.9	37.7	36.1	34.6	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.0	5.4	2.8	4.3	5.7	4.7	1.6	4.5	2.8	4.7
N of Valid	149	13,303	180	13,910	70	10,734	61	6,963	460	44,910
N of Miss	16	849	9	646	0	741	5	549	30	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.6	21.5	13.4	14.5	15.7	12.6	14.8	13.4	16.6	16.0
Slight risk	7.4	8.6	10.6	9.2	14.3	10.7	14.8	12.1	10.7	9.8
Moderate risk	20.9	19.5	25.1	23.8	27.1	26.8	24.6	27.0	24.0	23.7
Great risk	43.2	44.5	48.0	47.8	35.7	44.8	44.3	42.8	44.1	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.8	5.9	2.8	4.7	7.1	5.1	1.6	4.8	4.6	5.2
N of Valid	148	13,295	179	13,910	70	10,739	61	6,974	458	44,918
N of Miss	17	857	10	646	0	736	5	538	32	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.1	21.2	11.7	13.4	18.6	11.1	11.7	11.2	16.1	14.8
Slight risk	8.7	5.0	5.6	5.8	2.9	5.5	5.0	5.2	6.1	5.4
Moderate risk	8.7	12.9	13.3	15.4	12.9	15.5	11.7	15.7	11.5	14.7
Great risk	53.0	51.7	63.3	58.0	57.1	60.4	68.3	60.6	59.7	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.4	9.2	6.1	7.4	8.6	7.5	3.3	7.3	6.5	7.9
N of Valid	149	13,255	180	13,885	70	10,726	60	6,964	459	44,830
N of Miss	16	897	9	671	0	749	6	548	31	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.7	21.0	12.3	13.3	17.1	11.0	11.5	11.1	15.0	14.7
Slight risk	6.0	3.6	2.8	3.8	0.0	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6
Moderate risk	12.0	10.9	14.5	13.8	8.6	14.8	11.5	14.6	12.4	13.3
Great risk	53.3	54.7	63.1	61.6	62.9	63.2	67.2	63.0	60.4	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	9.8	7.3	7.5	11.4	7.8	6.6	7.9	8.7	8.3
N of Valid	150	13,199	179	13,866	70	10,708	61	6,970	460	44,743
N of Miss	15	953	10	690	0	767	5	542	30	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.7	20.8	11.7	14.3	20.3	13.0	14.8	13.2	16.3	15.7
Slight risk	10.0	9.3	12.8	13.6	11.6	15.8	19.7	17.3	12.6	13.4
Moderate risk	19.3	19.0	30.7	24.4	29.0	28.5	23.0	30.6	25.7	24.7
Great risk	42.7	42.6	41.3	42.0	31.9	37.1	39.3	33.5	40.1	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.3	8.3	3.4	5.7	7.2	5.6	3.3	5.4	5.2	6.4
N of Valid	150	13,259	179	13,899	69	10,720	61	6,973	459	44,851
N of Miss	15	893	10	657	1	755	5	539	31	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.3	21.2	12.3	14.8	18.6	13.8	16.4	14.4	16.7	16.4
Slight risk	4.7	9.4	14.0	14.0	15.7	18.3	21.3	21.3	12.2	14.8
Moderate risk	22.0	19.4	30.2	25.3	34.3	27.8	19.7	27.5	26.7	24.5
Great risk	43.3	37.5	38.0	37.6	22.9	32.6	39.3	30.0	37.6	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.7	12.5	5.6	8.3	8.6	7.5	3.3	6.8	6.7	9.1
N of Valid	150	13,222	179	13,875	70	10,735	61	6,966	460	44,798
N of Miss	15	930	10	681	0	740	5	546	30	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.3	21.1	12.2	13.8	17.4	12.2	15.0	12.6	16.0	15.4
Slight risk	5.4	4.8	6.1	6.5	10.1	8.1	11.7	9.5	7.2	6.9
Moderate risk	12.8	13.2	23.3	18.8	20.3	23.8	23.3	26.2	19.5	19.5
Great risk	51.4	47.9	53.3	52.2	43.5	48.0	45.0	44.7	50.1	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	13.1	5.0	8.8	8.7	7.9	5.0	7.0	7.2	9.5
N of Valid	148	13,201	180	13,857	69	10,727	60	6,963	457	44,748
N of Miss	17	951	9	699	1	748	6	549	33	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.5	21.1	11.7	13.3	20.3	11.1	18.0	11.0	16.7	14.7
Slight risk	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.7
Moderate risk	8.2	6.5	6.7	6.3	0.0	4.8	6.6	4.4	6.1	5.7
Great risk	47.3	39.7	62.2	60.1	62.3	68.6	67.2	70.9	58.1	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	21.9	30.5	17.8	18.6	15.9	14.1	8.2	12.4	17.5	20.0
N of Valid	146	13,069	180	13,881	69	10,737	61	6,974	456	44,661
N of Miss	19	1,083	9	675	1	738	5	538	34	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.2	21.0	11.7	13.2	20.0	11.1	18.0	11.1	16.2	14.7
Slight risk	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.0	1.2	1.3	1.6
Moderate risk	6.8	5.5	7.2	5.5	1.4	4.8	6.6	4.7	6.1	5.2
Great risk	41.8	36.0	54.4	52.2	60.0	63.0	65.6	66.8	52.7	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	30.8	35.7	25.0	27.4	17.1	19.8	9.8	16.2	23.6	26.3
N of Valid	146	13,028	180	13,873	70	10,737	61	6,973	457	44,611
N of Miss	19	1,124	9	683	0	738	5	539	33	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.2	97.1	89.7	95.4	94.1	93.0	89.5	91.1	92.9	94.7
Once or twice	2.1	2.2	9.1	3.5	4.4	4.5	5.3	5.3	5.5	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	1.8	1.8	0.5	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.2	0.7	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	144	12,733	165	13,393	68	10,190	57	6,587	434	42,903
N of Miss	21	1,419	24	1,163	2	1,285	9	925	56	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.2	99.4	98.8	97.1	97.6	95.0	97.0	98.4	98.3
Once or twice	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.3	3.3	1.6	0.9	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.4	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	147	12,953	173	13,642	69	10,419	60	6,744	449	43,758
N of Miss	18	1,199	16	914	1	1,056	6	768	41	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.1	96.2	89.5	92.8	88.2	88.9	93.3	85.3	91.6	91.7
Once or twice	2.8	3.0	8.2	5.5	11.8	7.4	3.3	9.0	6.3	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.0	2.0	1.7	3.4	0.7	1.4
Regularly in the past	1.4	0.3	1.8	0.7	0.0	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.4	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	142	12,910	171	13,587	68	10,401	60	6,711	441	43,609
N of Miss	23	1,242	18	969	2	1,074	6	801	49	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.4	98.9	98.9	98.5	98.0	98.3	96.8	98.9	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.4	0.0	2.2	0.7	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	149	13,018	177	13,647	68	10,423	60	6,739	454	43,827
N of Miss	16	1,134	12	909	2	1,052	6	773	36	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	50.3	60.8	58.6	59.2	61.4	64.3	65.6	67.4	57.3	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	12.1	8.9	8.0	9.2	11.4	8.1	8.2	7.9	9.9	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	6.0	2.4	1.7	2.5	0.0	2.2	1.6	2.6	2.9	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.0	3.4	2.9	4.6	5.7	5.0	3.3	5.4	3.7	4.5
I don't know	27.5	24.5	28.7	24.5	21.4	20.4	21.3	16.7	26.2	22.3
N of Valid	149	13,102	174	13,770	70	10,561	61	6,862	454	44,295
N of Miss	16	1,050	15	786	0	914	5	650	36	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	15.8	30.9	8.0	29.8	19.4	39.0	20.0	46.2	13.8	34.9
Rarely	15.1	19.6	8.6	22.2	20.9	23.2	16.7	21.0	13.6	21.5
Sometimes	30.1	25.8	33.7	26.6	37.3	23.5	31.7	20.1	32.8	24.6
Often	26.7	15.2	37.7	15.0	17.9	10.3	30.0	9.2	30.1	13.0
Almost always	12.3	8.5	12.0	6.4	4.5	3.9	1.7	3.5	9.6	6.0
N of Valid	146	13,016	175	13,726	67	10,471	60	6,769	448	43,982
N of Miss	19	1,136	14	830	3	1,004	6	743	42	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	86.4	87.3	82.4	85.4	85.3	84.7	85.2	83.9	84.5	85.6
1 time	8.2	5.2	6.2	5.7	7.4	5.5	4.9	5.1	6.9	5.4
2 or 3 times	1.4	3.8	6.8	4.7	5.9	5.3	6.6	6.3	4.9	4.8
4 or 5 times	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.4	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.5	1.3	1.4
6 or more times	2.0	2.5	2.8	2.7	1.5	2.7	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.7
N of Valid	147	12,898	176	13,542	68	10,338	61	6,726	452	43,504
N of Miss	18	1,254	13	1,014	2	1,137	5	786	38	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	49.7	54.1	56.2	58.3	27.1	42.9	18.0	27.7	44.5	48.6
0 times	47.6	44.3	42.7	40.0	67.1	54.5	72.1	67.0	52.0	48.9
1 time	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	4.3	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.7	0.4	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.4	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.2
6 or more times	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	6.6	1.2	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	147	12,922	178	13,563	70	10,407	61	6,794	456	43,686
N of Miss	18	1,230	11	993	0	1,068	5	718	34	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	97.8	91.5	94.6	85.7	90.2	88.3	85.0	92.4	93.0
1-2	2.0	1.8	6.8	4.1	10.0	6.7	6.7	9.0	5.7	4.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.0	2.9	1.9	3.3	3.8	1.5	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.8	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	151	13,147	177	13,746	70	10,528	60	6,807	458	44,228
N of Miss	14	1,005	12	810	0	947	6	705	32	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	97.7	96.8	91.4	93.4	83.3	89.2	95.6	95.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.8	2.9	2.7	5.0	3.9	1.8	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	4.3	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.1	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	3.3	0.9	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	2.0	6.7	4.2	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	151	13,108	175	13,708	70	10,499	60	6,795	456	44,110
N of Miss	14	1,044	14	848	0	976	6	717	34	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	150	12,963	177	13,697	70	10,494	60	6,796	457	43,950
N of Miss	15	1,189	12	859	0	981	6	716	33	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	151	13,061	176	13,678	70	10,480	60	6,782	457	44,001
N of Miss	14	1,091	13	878	0	995	6	730	33	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	97.7	97.7	98.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.4	98.0	98.4
1-2	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.1
3-5	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	150	13,078	177	13,722	70	10,512	60	6,801	457	44,113
N of Miss	15	1,074	12	834	0	963	6	711	33	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	148	12,930	177	13,685	70	10,481	60	6,787	455	43,883
N of Miss	17	1,222	12	871	0	994	6	725	35	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	149	12,908	174	13,660	70	10,482	60	6,775	453	43,825
N of Miss	16	1,244	15	896	0	993	6	737	37	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	148	12,778	176	13,641	69	10,483	60	6,781	453	43,683
N of Miss	17	1,374	13	915	1	992	6	731	37	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	149	12,907	176	13,670	69	10,471	60	6,783	454	43,831
N of Miss	16	1,245	13	886	1	1,004	6	729	36	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	97.5	97.2	96.9	98.6	97.7	100.0	98.3	98.0	97.5
1-2	0.0	1.4	2.8	1.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.5
3-5	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	149	12,974	176	13,688	70	10,483	60	6,793	455	43,938
N of Miss	16	1,178	13	868	0	992	6	719	35	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.0	99.1	98.9	98.9	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.2	98.2	99.1
1-2	2.7	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.6
3-5	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	149	12,979	177	13,675	70	10,479	60	6,781	456	43,914
N of Miss	16	1,173	12	881	0	996	6	731	34	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	96.6	97.8	92.9	95.1	88.3	91.6	96.1	96.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	3.4	1.6	4.3	3.1	5.0	5.0	2.6	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.0	5.0	1.8	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	151	12,990	176	13,663	70	10,458	60	6,770	457	43,881
N of Miss	14	1,162	13	893	0	1,017	6	742	33	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.0	94.3	96.9	94.2	94.2	89.8	91.1	95.2	96.0
1-2	1.3	0.8	5.7	2.3	5.8	3.9	8.5	5.5	4.6	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	1.7	2.2	0.2	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	151	12,981	175	13,648	69	10,476	59	6,786	454	43,891
N of Miss	14	1,171	14	908	1	999	7	726	36	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	97.8	99.4	97.3	95.7	96.0	94.9	94.7	98.2	96.7
1-2	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.7	2.4	0.4	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	2.9	0.8	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	150	12,809	176	13,598	70	10,452	59	6,765	455	43,624
N of Miss	15	1,343	13	958	0	1,023	7	747	35	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	98.1	89.2	94.3	78.3	90.3	86.7	86.2	90.4	93.2
1-2	0.7	1.1	5.7	2.6	7.2	3.1	0.0	3.3	3.5	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.0	4.3	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.5	0.9
6-9	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	2.8	1.6	10.1	4.8	11.7	8.3	4.2	3.0
N of Valid	151	13,065	176	13,724	69	10,509	60	6,809	456	44,107
N of Miss	14	1,087	13	832	1	966	6	703	34	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	97.2	97.1	90.0	93.8	85.0	90.3	95.4	95.9
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.7	1.5	2.9	2.6	3.3	3.4	1.5	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	2.9	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	3.3	0.9	0.7	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	4.3	1.9	8.3	4.0	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	151	13,011	176	13,696	70	10,489	60	6,801	457	43,997
N of Miss	14	1,141	13	860	0	986	6	711	33	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	97.7	94.9	95.8	88.6	95.0	95.0	94.5	95.2	96.0
1-2	0.7	1.4	3.4	2.2	5.7	2.1	0.0	1.9	2.4	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
10+	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.3	1.6	3.3	2.4	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	151	13,009	177	13,680	70	10,488	60	6,798	458	43,975
N of Miss	14	1,143	12	876	0	987	6	714	32	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.7	87.8	71.4	80.5	64.3	73.0	81.7	66.7	77.4	78.8
1-2	8.0	8.7	16.6	10.5	12.9	10.6	5.0	9.5	11.6	9.8
3-5	3.3	2.0	6.3	4.2	11.4	6.9	3.3	7.2	5.7	4.7
6-9	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.7	5.7	2.7	3.3	4.0	2.0	2.0
10+	0.0	0.8	4.0	3.0	5.7	6.8	6.7	12.6	3.3	4.7
N of Valid	150	12,974	175	13,640	70	10,445	60	6,765	455	43,824
N of Miss	15	1,178	14	916	0	1,030	6	747	35	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.5	89.7	93.3	76.8	86.1	78.3	78.5	89.2	90.8
1-2	1.4	0.9	7.4	3.0	7.2	4.5	1.7	5.6	4.6	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.7	1.2	5.8	2.5	6.7	3.2	2.4	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.9	1.1	0.0	2.1	0.4	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.9	7.2	5.7	13.3	10.6	3.3	3.7
N of Valid	148	12,918	175	13,621	69	10,418	60	6,758	452	43,715
N of Miss	17	1,234	14	935	1	1,057	6	754	38	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.4	100.0	98.5	100.0	96.9	99.6	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.8	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	148	12,796	176	13,584	70	10,418	60	6,748	454	43,546
N of Miss	17	1,356	13	972	0	1,057	6	764	36	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	150	12,867	174	13,569	70	10,407	60	6,744	454	43,587
N of Miss	15	1,285	15	987	0	1,068	6	768	36	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	96.4	96.6	95.9	94.3	97.2	100.0	98.1	96.3	96.7
1-2	2.7	2.1	1.7	2.3	5.7	1.6	0.0	1.2	2.4	1.9
3-5	1.4	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	148	12,896	176	13,614	70	10,426	60	6,752	454	43,688
N of Miss	17	1,256	13	942	0	1,049	6	760	36	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	147	12,778	176	13,572	70	10,416	60	6,752	453	43,518
N of Miss	18	1,374	13	984	0	1,059	6	760	37	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	148	12,753	176	13,556	70	10,390	60	6,744	454	43,443
N of Miss	17	1,399	13	1,000	0	1,085	6	768	36	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	147	12,668	175	13,479	70	10,364	59	6,730	451	43,241
N of Miss	18	1,484	14	1,077	0	1,111	7	782	39	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.4	98.9	99.1	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.1	99.3	99.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	149	12,758	176	13,532	70	10,375	59	6,737	454	43,402
N of Miss	16	1,394	13	1,024	0	1,100	7	775	36	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	96.7	95.4	95.4	97.1	95.4	98.3	95.5	96.5	95.8
1-2	0.0	1.4	2.3	1.6	0.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
10+	3.4	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.5	0.0	1.5	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	149	12,822	174	13,559	70	10,402	59	6,749	452	43,532
N of Miss	16	1,330	15	997	0	1,073	7	763	38	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	98.8	99.4	98.4	100.0	98.5	100.0	98.2	99.1	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.6
3-5	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	148	12,818	176	13,572	67	10,388	60	6,744	451	43,522
N of Miss	17	1,334	13	984	3	1,087	6	768	39	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	97.2	89.7	92.5	72.9	87.2	88.3	82.1	89.6	91.0
1-2	0.7	1.7	4.0	3.5	12.9	4.2	3.3	3.8	4.2	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	3.4	1.8	8.6	3.2	1.7	4.2	2.9	2.2
6-9	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.9	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.1	1.0
10+	0.7	0.3	2.3	1.4	2.9	3.8	5.0	7.5	2.2	2.6
N of Valid	149	12,828	175	13,550	70	10,388	60	6,734	454	43,500
N of Miss	16	1,324	14	1,006	0	1,087	6	778	36	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	97.2	97.2	95.6	92.9	92.4	90.0	88.7	96.2	94.3
1-2	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.9	0.0	2.6	3.3	3.6	1.1	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	2.9	1.8	3.3	2.4	0.9	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.5
10+	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	2.9	2.5	1.7	4.3	1.1	1.9
N of Valid	147	12,727	176	13,546	70	10,380	60	6,731	453	43,384
N of Miss	18	1,425	13	1,010	0	1,095	6	781	37	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	95.3	83.3	88.9	67.1	82.5	85.0	77.7	85.7	87.5
1-2	0.7	2.7	4.6	4.4	7.1	5.0	0.0	5.0	3.1	4.1
3-5	0.0	0.8	5.2	1.9	5.7	2.8	1.7	3.2	3.1	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.5	3.3	1.6	1.3	1.0
10+	2.0	0.9	5.2	3.6	18.6	8.3	10.0	12.4	6.8	5.3
N of Valid	150	12,856	174	13,547	70	10,400	60	6,736	454	43,539
N of Miss	15	1,296	15	1,009	0	1,075	6	776	36	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	98.7	91.3	94.4	78.6	88.2	84.7	82.1	90.7	92.3
1-2	1.3	0.8	6.4	2.2	4.3	3.4	0.0	4.0	3.5	2.3
3-5	0.7	0.2	0.6	1.0	8.6	2.0	1.7	2.7	2.0	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.0	3.4	1.7	0.7	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	1.7	1.8	7.1	5.3	10.2	9.4	3.1	3.3
N of Valid	150	12,846	173	13,541	70	10,387	59	6,748	452	43,522
N of Miss	15	1,306	16	1,015	0	1,088	7	764	38	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.7	95.6	89.6	92.0	82.9	89.9	95.0	89.0	90.9	92.1
1-2	3.3	2.6	5.2	3.7	4.3	3.8	1.7	3.5	4.0	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.7	3.5	1.8	4.3	1.8	0.0	1.7	2.0	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.7
10+	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.7	7.1	3.7	1.7	4.7	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	150	12,835	173	13,547	70	10,382	60	6,744	453	43,508
N of Miss	15	1,317	16	1,009	0	1,093	6	768	37	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.4	93.5	97.2	90.8	94.7	89.8	91.4	94.7	96.1
Once	0.0	1.0	5.3	1.4	3.1	2.3	3.4	3.4	3.0	1.8
Twice	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.7	1.5	1.4	6.8	2.4	1.6	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	4.6	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.7	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	143	12,335	169	13,130	65	9,978	59	6,423	436	41,866
N of Miss	22	1,817	20	1,426	5	1,497	7	1,089	54	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.4	94.2	78.9	88.0	67.1	79.7	77.6	71.0	81.8	85.2
at my home	3.5	3.5	12.6	6.4	10.0	9.7	3.4	11.5	8.1	7.1
at someone elses home	0.7	1.3	6.3	3.8	17.1	7.8	13.8	13.3	7.2	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.8	4.3	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.1	0.4	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
at school	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	143	12,549	175	13,354	70	10,232	58	6,645	446	42,780
N of Miss	22	1,603	14	1,202	0	1,243	8	867	44	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	26.9	23.2	30.9	26.2	40.6	32.6	46.7	34.8	33.2	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	10.3	8.3	18.9	14.5	18.8	17.5	16.7	19.4	15.8	14.2
Strongly disapprove	49.7	56.3	37.7	48.2	30.4	39.8	31.7	36.6	39.6	46.7
Don't know or can't say	13.1	12.2	12.6	11.1	10.1	10.2	5.0	9.1	11.4	10.9
N of Valid	145	12,561	175	13,438	69	10,257	60	6,647	449	42,903
N of Miss	20	1,591	14	1,118	1	1,218	6	865	41	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.7	5.8	19.8	12.5	35.8	20.5	27.1	29.3	18.7	15.1
Yes	94.3	94.2	80.2	87.5	64.2	79.5	72.9	70.7	81.3	84.9
N of Valid	141	12,389	172	13,248	67	10,151	59	6,620	439	42,408
N of Miss	24	1,763	17	1,308	3	1,324	7	892	51	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.3	99.2	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.8	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	141	12,389	172	13,248	67	10,151	59	6,620	439	42,408
N of Miss	24	1,763	17	1,308	3	1,324	7	892	51	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.4	96.6	98.2	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.6	3.4	1.8	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	141	12,389	172	13,248	67	10,151	59	6,620	439	42,408
N of Miss	24	1,763	17	1,308	3	1,324	7	892	51	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	141	12,389	172	13,248	67	10,151	59	6,620	439	42,408
N of Miss	24	1,763	17	1,308	3	1,324	7	892	51	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	141	12,389	172	13,248	67	10,151	59	6,620	439	42,408
N of Miss	24	1,763	17	1,308	3	1,324	7	892	51	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.4	92.4	96.1	85.1	92.3	84.7	85.9	92.0	94.3
Yes	2.1	1.6	7.6	3.9	14.9	7.7	15.3	14.1	8.0	5.7
N of Valid	141	12,389	172	13,248	67	10,151	59	6,620	439	42,408
N of Miss	24	1,763	17	1,308	3	1,324	7	892	51	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	95.9	98.2	94.0	96.5	100.0	93.9	97.5	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	4.1	1.8	6.0	3.5	0.0	6.1	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	141	12,389	172	13,248	67	10,151	59	6,620	439	42,408
N of Miss	24	1,763	17	1,308	3	1,324	7	892	51	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.4	98.3	98.8	97.0	98.2	96.6	97.3	97.9	98.6
Yes	1.4	0.6	1.7	1.2	3.0	1.8	3.4	2.7	2.1	1.4
N of Valid	141	12,389	172	13,248	67	10,151	59	6,620	439	42,408
N of Miss	24	1,763	17	1,308	3	1,324	7	892	51	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	97.4	91.9	95.3	86.6	93.3	96.6	91.5	93.4	94.8
Yes	2.8	2.6	8.1	4.7	13.4	6.7	3.4	8.5	6.6	5.2
N of Valid	141	12,389	172	13,248	67	10,151	59	6,620	439	42,408
N of Miss	24	1,763	17	1,308	3	1,324	7	892	51	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.9	95.3	97.2	97.0	96.0	100.0	96.5	97.5	97.3
Yes	0.7	1.1	4.7	2.8	3.0	4.0	0.0	3.5	2.5	2.7
N of Valid	141	12,389	172	13,248	67	10,151	59	6,620	439	42,408
N of Miss	24	1,763	17	1,308	3	1,324	7	892	51	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.0	97.7	97.8	95.5	96.7	100.0	96.3	98.2	97.6
Yes	0.7	1.0	2.3	2.2	4.5	3.3	0.0	3.7	1.8	2.4
N of Valid	141	12,389	172	13,248	67	10,151	59	6,620	439	42,408
N of Miss	24	1,763	17	1,308	3	1,324	7	892	51	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.5	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	141	12,389	172	13,248	67	10,151	59	6,620	439	42,408
N of Miss	24	1,763	17	1,308	3	1,324	7	892	51	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	141	12,389	172	13,248	67	10,151	59	6,620	439	42,408
N of Miss	24	1,763	17	1,308	3	1,324	7	892	51	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	97.9	94.2	96.5	88.1	94.9	88.1	92.9	93.2	96.0
Yes	3.5	2.1	5.8	3.5	11.9	5.1	11.9	7.1	6.8	4.0
N of Valid	141	12,389	172	13,248	67	10,151	59	6,620	439	42,408
N of Miss	24	1,763	17	1,308	3	1,324	7	892	51	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.1	2.2	5.4	4.0	7.2	6.1	8.5	8.7	5.0	4.7
Yes	97.9	97.8	94.6	96.0	92.8	93.9	91.5	91.3	95.0	95.3
N of Valid	141	12,257	168	13,073	69	10,103	59	6,531	437	41,964
N of Miss	24	1,895	21	1,483	1	1,372	7	981	53	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	141	12,257	168	13,073	69	10,103	59	6,531	437	41,964
N of Miss	24	1,895	21	1,483	1	1,372	7	981	53	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	141	12,257	168	13,073	69	10,103	59	6,531	437	41,964
N of Miss	24	1,895	21	1,483	1	1,372	7	981	53	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	98.8	99.3	100.0	98.6	98.3	97.3	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.0	1.4	1.7	2.7	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	141	12,257	168	13,073	69	10,103	59	6,531	437	41,964
N of Miss	24	1,895	21	1,483	1	1,372	7	981	53	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.7	98.2	99.1	95.7	98.5	98.3	97.6	97.9	98.9
Yes	1.4	0.3	1.8	0.9	4.3	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.1	1.1
N of Valid	141	12,257	168	13,073	69	10,103	59	6,531	437	41,964
N of Miss	24	1,895	21	1,483	1	1,372	7	981	53	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	141	12,257	168	13,073	69	10,103	59	6,531	437	41,964
N of Miss	24	1,895	21	1,483	1	1,372	7	981	53	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	141	12,257	168	13,073	69	10,103	59	6,531	437	41,964
N of Miss	24	1,895	21	1,483	1	1,372	7	981	53	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.4	98.8	98.8	98.6	98.6	100.0	98.7	98.9	98.9
Yes	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	141	12,257	168	13,073	69	10,103	59	6,531	437	41,964
N of Miss	24	1,895	21	1,483	1	1,372	7	981	53	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	141	12,257	168	13,073	69	10,103	59	6,531	437	41,964
N of Miss	24	1,895	21	1,483	1	1,372	7	981	53	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	141	12,257	168	13,073	69	10,103	59	6,531	437	41,964
N of Miss	24	1,895	21	1,483	1	1,372	7	981	53	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	141	12,257	168	13,073	69	10,103	59	6,531	437	41,964
N of Miss	24	1,895	21	1,483	1	1,372	7	981	53	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.7	97.6	98.2	97.1	97.6	94.9	96.9	97.7	98.0
Yes	0.7	1.3	2.4	1.8	2.9	2.4	5.1	3.1	2.3	2.0
N of Valid	141	12,257	168	13,073	69	10,103	59	6,531	437	41,964
N of Miss	24	1,895	21	1,483	1	1,372	7	981	53	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.6	3.6	15.6	8.5	17.6	13.2	15.3	17.1	12.0	9.5
Yes	96.4	96.4	84.4	91.5	82.4	86.8	84.7	82.9	88.0	90.5
N of Valid	140	12,243	167	13,106	68	10,088	59	6,569	434	42,006
N of Miss	25	1,909	22	1,450	2	1,387	7	943	56	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.4	100.0	98.8	100.0	96.4	99.8	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	3.6	0.2	1.1
N of Valid	140	12,243	167	13,106	68	10,088	59	6,569	434	42,006
N of Miss	25	1,909	22	1,450	2	1,387	7	943	56	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	140	12,243	167	13,106	68	10,088	59	6,569	434	42,006
N of Miss	25	1,909	22	1,450	2	1,387	7	943	56	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.9	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	97.6	99.3	99.3
Yes	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.4	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	140	12,243	167	13,106	68	10,088	59	6,569	434	42,006
N of Miss	25	1,909	22	1,450	2	1,387	7	943	56	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.4	95.8	97.2	95.6	96.7	100.0	96.7	97.0	97.4
Yes	2.1	1.6	4.2	2.8	4.4	3.3	0.0	3.3	3.0	2.6
N of Valid	140	12,243	167	13,106	68	10,088	59	6,569	434	42,006
N of Miss	25	1,909	22	1,450	2	1,387	7	943	56	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.3	90.4	94.2	86.8	90.7	89.8	89.1	92.2	93.8
Yes	2.1	1.7	9.6	5.8	13.2	9.3	10.2	10.9	7.8	6.2
N of Valid	140	12,243	167	13,106	68	10,088	59	6,569	434	42,006
N of Miss	25	1,909	22	1,450	2	1,387	7	943	56	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.8	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	140	12,243	167	13,106	68	10,088	59	6,569	434	42,006
N of Miss	25	1,909	22	1,450	2	1,387	7	943	56	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	98.5	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	140	12,243	167	13,106	68	10,088	59	6,569	434	42,006
N of Miss	25	1,909	22	1,450	2	1,387	7	943	56	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	99.1	95.2	98.2	94.1	97.4	93.2	96.8	95.4	98.0
Yes	2.9	0.9	4.8	1.8	5.9	2.6	6.8	3.2	4.6	2.0
N of Valid	140	12,243	167	13,106	68	10,088	59	6,569	434	42,006
N of Miss	25	1,909	22	1,450	2	1,387	7	943	56	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.5	5.7	18.5	12.0	25.7	16.5	16.9	20.7	15.2	12.6
Yes	94.5	94.3	81.5	88.0	74.3	83.5	83.1	79.3	84.8	87.4
N of Valid	145	12,436	168	13,209	70	10,115	59	6,536	442	42,296
N of Miss	20	1,716	21	1,347	0	1,360	7	976	48	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.2	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	145	12,436	168	13,209	70	10,115	59	6,536	442	42,296
N of Miss	20	1,716	21	1,347	0	1,360	7	976	48	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.3	99.6	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.4	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	145	12,436	168	13,209	70	10,115	59	6,536	442	42,296
N of Miss	20	1,716	21	1,347	0	1,360	7	976	48	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	97.2	94.0	94.4	90.0	93.2	98.3	92.7	95.2	94.7
Yes	2.1	2.8	6.0	5.6	10.0	6.8	1.7	7.3	4.8	5.3
N of Valid	145	12,436	168	13,209	70	10,115	59	6,536	442	42,296
N of Miss	20	1,716	21	1,347	0	1,360	7	976	48	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	98.3	91.1	94.7	84.3	91.4	91.5	88.9	92.1	94.1
Yes	2.8	1.7	8.9	5.3	15.7	8.6	8.5	11.1	7.9	5.9
N of Valid	145	12,436	168	13,209	70	10,115	59	6,536	442	42,296
N of Miss	20	1,716	21	1,347	0	1,360	7	976	48	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	99.3	98.2	97.6	97.1	97.0	96.6	96.5	97.5	97.8
Yes	2.8	0.7	1.8	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.5	2.5	2.2
N of Valid	145	12,436	168	13,209	70	10,115	59	6,536	442	42,296
N of Miss	20	1,716	21	1,347	0	1,360	7	976	48	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.7	98.8	98.4	95.7	98.6	100.0	98.8	98.6	98.6
Yes	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.6	4.3	1.4	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	145	12,436	168	13,209	70	10,115	59	6,536	442	42,296
N of Miss	20	1,716	21	1,347	0	1,360	7	976	48	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.1	98.2	97.8	98.6	97.0	96.6	97.0	98.2	97.9
Yes	1.4	0.9	1.8	2.2	1.4	3.0	3.4	3.0	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	145	12,436	168	13,209	70	10,115	59	6,536	442	42,296
N of Miss	20	1,716	21	1,347	0	1,360	7	976	48	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	98.6	95.8	96.7	92.9	95.6	96.6	94.7	95.9	96.7
Yes	2.8	1.4	4.2	3.3	7.1	4.4	3.4	5.3	4.1	3.3
N of Valid	145	12,436	168	13,209	70	10,115	59	6,536	442	42,296
N of Miss	20	1,716	21	1,347	0	1,360	7	976	48	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	98.4	95.8	96.7	91.4	96.0	96.6	95.5	95.5	96.8
Yes	3.4	1.6	4.2	3.3	8.6	4.0	3.4	4.5	4.5	3.2
N of Valid	145	12,436	168	13,209	70	10,115	59	6,536	442	42,296
N of Miss	20	1,716	21	1,347	0	1,360	7	976	48	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	98.2	99.2	95.7	98.1	98.3	96.4	98.2	98.7
Yes	0.7	0.3	1.8	0.8	4.3	1.9	1.7	3.6	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	145	12,436	168	13,209	70	10,115	59	6,536	442	42,296
N of Miss	20	1,716	21	1,347	0	1,360	7	976	48	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	99.1	97.6	97.2	93.9	94.3	88.3	90.9	96.5	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	2.6	3.3	4.1	1.4	1.9
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.7	3.3	1.4	0.7	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.1	1.7	1.9	0.5	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	135	11,947	166	12,753	66	9,748	60	6,286	427	40,734
N of Miss	30	2,205	23	1,803	4	1,727	6	1,226	63	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.4	1.6	8.2	5.4	14.5	10.6	20.3	16.2	8.7	7.2
Yes	98.6	98.4	91.8	94.6	85.5	89.4	79.7	83.8	91.3	92.8
N of Valid	139	12,192	170	13,113	69	10,088	59	6,505	437	41,898
N of Miss	26	1,960	19	1,443	1	1,387	7	1,007	53	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.3	98.6	97.2	93.2	94.3	98.9	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.4	2.8	6.8	5.7	1.1	1.8
N of Valid	139	12,192	170	13,113	69	10,088	59	6,505	437	41,898
N of Miss	26	1,960	19	1,443	1	1,387	7	1,007	53	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	98.8	98.7	98.6	97.5	98.3	97.0	98.9	98.5
Yes	0.7	0.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.5	1.7	3.0	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	139	12,192	170	13,113	69	10,088	59	6,505	437	41,898
N of Miss	26	1,960	19	1,443	1	1,387	7	1,007	53	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.3	98.6	98.3	98.3	97.1	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.9	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	139	12,192	170	13,113	69	10,088	59	6,505	437	41,898
N of Miss	26	1,960	19	1,443	1	1,387	7	1,007	53	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.2	97.1	98.7	100.0	98.5	99.1	99.1
Yes	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.8	2.9	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	139	12,192	170	13,113	69	10,088	59	6,505	437	41,898
N of Miss	26	1,960	19	1,443	1	1,387	7	1,007	53	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.5	100.0	98.6	98.6	97.9	100.0	97.5	99.5	98.5
Yes	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.4	1.4	2.1	0.0	2.5	0.5	1.5
N of Valid	139	12,192	170	13,113	69	10,088	59	6,505	437	41,898
N of Miss	26	1,960	19	1,443	1	1,387	7	1,007	53	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.9	92.9	97.2	91.3	95.0	86.4	92.3	93.6	96.4
Yes	1.4	1.1	7.1	2.8	8.7	5.0	13.6	7.7	6.4	3.6
N of Valid	139	12,192	170	13,113	69	10,088	59	6,505	437	41,898
N of Miss	26	1,960	19	1,443	1	1,387	7	1,007	53	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.2	2.1	9.9	5.2	9.0	9.3	16.9	13.9	8.3	6.6
Yes	97.8	97.9	90.1	94.8	91.0	90.7	83.1	86.1	91.7	93.4
N of Valid	137	12,152	171	13,109	67	10,072	59	6,496	434	41,829
N of Miss	28	2,000	18	1,447	3	1,403	7	1,016	56	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.2	95.5	97.7	98.3	95.1	98.6	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.8	4.5	2.3	1.7	4.9	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	137	12,152	171	13,109	67	10,072	59	6,496	434	41,829
N of Miss	28	2,000	18	1,447	3	1,403	7	1,016	56	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	97.1	98.4	98.5	97.2	98.3	96.8	98.2	98.2
Yes	0.7	0.4	2.9	1.6	1.5	2.8	1.7	3.2	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	137	12,152	171	13,109	67	10,072	59	6,496	434	41,829
N of Miss	28	2,000	18	1,447	3	1,403	7	1,016	56	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	99.4	99.5	98.5	98.8	96.6	98.0	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.2	3.4	2.0	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	137	12,152	171	13,109	67	10,072	59	6,496	434	41,829
N of Miss	28	2,000	18	1,447	3	1,403	7	1,016	56	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	98.8	99.3	97.0	98.9	98.3	98.8	98.6	99.2
Yes	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.7	3.0	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	137	12,152	171	13,109	67	10,072	59	6,496	434	41,829
N of Miss	28	2,000	18	1,447	3	1,403	7	1,016	56	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.5	98.8	98.9	98.5	98.5	100.0	98.5	98.8	98.9
Yes	1.5	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.5	0.0	1.5	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	137	12,152	171	13,109	67	10,072	59	6,496	434	41,829
N of Miss	28	2,000	18	1,447	3	1,403	7	1,016	56	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.7	93.6	97.4	97.0	95.9	88.1	93.8	94.7	96.9
Yes	2.2	1.3	6.4	2.6	3.0	4.1	11.9	6.2	5.3	3.1
N of Valid	137	12,152	171	13,109	67	10,072	59	6,496	434	41,829
N of Miss	28	2,000	18	1,447	3	1,403	7	1,016	56	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.4	2.0	3.4	2.3	1.1	1.6
Yes	100.0	99.1	98.8	98.4	98.6	98.0	96.6	97.7	98.9	98.4
N of Valid	138	12,136	170	13,059	69	10,071	59	6,517	436	41,783
N of Miss	27	2,016	19	1,497	1	1,404	7	995	54	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.3	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	138	12,136	170	13,059	69	10,071	59	6,517	436	41,783
N of Miss	27	2,016	19	1,497	1	1,404	7	995	54	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	138	12,136	170	13,059	69	10,071	59	6,517	436	41,783
N of Miss	27	2,016	19	1,497	1	1,404	7	995	54	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	138	12,136	170	13,059	69	10,071	59	6,517	436	41,783
N of Miss	27	2,016	19	1,497	1	1,404	7	995	54	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	138	12,136	170	13,059	69	10,071	59	6,517	436	41,783
N of Miss	27	2,016	19	1,497	1	1,404	7	995	54	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	138	12,136	170	13,059	69	10,071	59	6,517	436	41,783
N of Miss	27	2,016	19	1,497	1	1,404	7	995	54	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	138	12,136	170	13,059	69	10,071	59	6,517	436	41,783
N of Miss	27	2,016	19	1,497	1	1,404	7	995	54	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	138	12,136	170	13,059	69	10,071	59	6,517	436	41,783
N of Miss	27	2,016	19	1,497	1	1,404	7	995	54	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	138	12,136	170	13,059	69	10,071	59	6,517	436	41,783
N of Miss	27	2,016	19	1,497	1	1,404	7	995	54	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	138	12,136	170	13,059	69	10,071	59	6,517	436	41,783
N of Miss	27	2,016	19	1,497	1	1,404	7	995	54	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	138	12,136	170	13,059	69	10,071	59	6,517	436	41,783
N of Miss	27	2,016	19	1,497	1	1,404	7	995	54	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	98.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.3	99.7	99.1	99.8
Yes	0.7	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	138	12,136	170	13,059	69	10,071	59	6,517	436	41,783
N of Miss	27	2,016	19	1,497	1	1,404	7	995	54	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.2	99.4	98.9	100.0	99.1	96.5	98.5	99.0	99.0
Yes	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.9	3.5	1.5	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	134	11,970	162	12,842	67	9,827	57	6,345	420	40,984
N of Miss	31	2,182	27	1,714	3	1,648	9	1,167	70	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.5	78.9	59.6	65.6	49.3	57.0	65.0	54.4	62.8	65.7
Wrong	18.1	15.4	19.9	22.0	29.0	23.8	11.7	24.2	19.6	20.9
A little bit wrong	8.0	4.2	16.4	8.8	13.0	12.6	20.0	13.5	13.7	9.1
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.6	4.1	3.6	8.7	6.7	3.3	7.9	3.9	4.4
N of Valid	138	12,467	171	13,334	69	10,219	60	6,591	438	42,611
N of Miss	27	1,685	18	1,222	1	1,256	6	921	52	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.7	84.8	70.8	72.1	62.3	61.7	63.3	57.9	71.0	71.1
Wrong	16.3	11.7	20.5	19.3	24.6	23.2	15.0	22.9	19.0	18.6
A little bit wrong	5.0	2.5	7.0	6.1	11.6	9.5	13.3	11.4	7.9	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.8	2.5	1.4	5.6	8.3	7.8	2.0	3.6
N of Valid	141	12,411	171	13,286	69	10,181	60	6,585	441	42,463
N of Miss	24	1,741	18	1,270	1	1,294	6	927	49	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.7	87.9	68.2	72.2	52.2	57.9	60.0	50.1	68.6	69.9
Wrong	15.7	8.3	15.9	15.9	17.4	18.3	5.0	17.4	14.6	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.9	2.5	10.0	7.4	21.7	13.0	18.3	15.8	10.7	8.6
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.3	5.9	4.5	8.7	10.8	16.7	16.7	6.2	7.0
N of Valid	140	12,367	170	13,250	69	10,173	60	6,577	439	42,367
N of Miss	25	1,785	19	1,306	1	1,302	6	935	51	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.4	87.0	82.5	79.0	82.6	75.4	86.7	76.5	82.7	80.1
Wrong	13.6	9.7	12.3	15.5	14.5	17.4	11.7	16.6	13.0	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.3	3.5	3.7	2.9	5.1	1.7	4.8	2.7	3.8
Not at all wrong	2.9	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.1	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	140	12,404	171	13,274	69	10,172	60	6,578	440	42,428
N of Miss	25	1,748	18	1,282	1	1,303	6	934	50	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.1	91.9	88.9	87.9	95.7	88.0	98.3	90.3	90.7	89.5
Wrong	11.5	6.4	9.4	9.5	4.3	9.3	0.0	7.6	8.0	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.0	1.6	1.7	1.1	0.9	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	139	12,303	171	13,280	69	10,187	60	6,590	439	42,360
N of Miss	26	1,849	18	1,276	1	1,288	6	922	51	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.1	92.5	89.5	88.3	95.7	88.0	98.3	90.2	90.9	89.8
Wrong	10.8	5.9	9.4	9.3	4.3	9.4	0.0	7.7	7.7	8.1
A little bit wrong	2.2	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	1.7	1.1	0.9	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	139	12,274	171	13,254	69	10,166	60	6,580	439	42,274
N of Miss	26	1,878	18	1,302	1	1,309	6	932	51	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.7	83.9	64.7	71.8	60.0	62.6	65.0	60.0	70.0	71.3
Wrong	10.6	11.6	21.4	18.6	21.4	22.5	18.3	22.5	17.6	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.3	3.2	11.6	6.9	11.4	10.0	13.3	11.6	9.5	7.3
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.2	2.3	2.7	7.1	4.9	3.3	5.9	2.9	3.3
N of Valid	141	12,534	173	13,364	70	10,238	60	6,606	444	42,742
N of Miss	24	1,618	16	1,192	0	1,237	6	906	46	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	88.5	74.0	77.1	61.4	66.7	63.3	62.2	74.8	75.6
Wrong	10.6	8.8	20.8	16.6	28.6	20.8	25.0	21.7	19.3	16.1
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.9	4.6	4.3	8.6	8.1	6.7	9.8	4.7	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.6	2.0	1.4	4.4	5.0	6.3	1.1	2.9
N of Valid	142	12,496	173	13,349	70	10,216	60	6,594	445	42,655
N of Miss	23	1,656	16	1,207	0	1,259	6	918	45	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.1	90.5	72.7	76.1	58.6	61.7	61.7	53.5	74.5	73.4
Wrong	7.7	6.5	17.4	13.8	18.6	17.5	15.0	17.7	14.2	13.1
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.8	6.4	6.3	17.1	11.6	10.0	14.6	7.2	7.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	3.5	3.8	5.7	9.2	13.3	14.3	4.1	6.0
N of Valid	142	12,465	172	13,336	70	10,206	60	6,588	444	42,595
N of Miss	23	1,687	17	1,220	0	1,269	6	924	46	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	90.4	85.5	84.3	87.1	81.1	96.7	82.0	87.9	85.0
Wrong	8.5	7.2	11.6	11.8	10.0	14.2	1.7	13.5	9.0	11.3
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.5	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.2	1.7	3.2	2.2	2.5
Not at all wrong	2.1	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	142	12,477	173	13,345	70	10,211	60	6,594	445	42,627
N of Miss	23	1,675	16	1,211	0	1,264	6	918	45	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.4	93.7	89.0	90.4	97.1	90.4	98.3	91.8	92.3	91.6
Wrong	7.2	4.9	11.0	7.8	2.9	7.7	0.0	6.7	7.0	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.4	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	139	12,381	173	13,332	70	10,219	60	6,593	442	42,525
N of Miss	26	1,771	16	1,224	0	1,256	6	919	48	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.4	94.1	89.0	90.4	97.1	90.3	98.3	91.8	92.3	91.7
Wrong	7.1	4.6	11.0	7.8	2.9	7.8	0.0	6.7	7.0	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.4	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	140	12,362	173	13,300	70	10,202	60	6,597	443	42,461
N of Miss	25	1,790	16	1,256	0	1,273	6	915	47	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	69.1	63.4	42.5	45.8	42.9	33.0	33.3	29.9	49.7	45.4
Very difficult	10.8	14.8	17.8	17.7	17.1	14.4	13.3	11.4	14.9	15.1
Fairly easy	10.8	7.9	26.4	18.9	18.6	24.6	23.3	23.9	19.9	17.9
Very easy	2.9	3.2	9.2	10.0	17.1	21.2	26.7	29.0	10.8	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.5	10.7	4.0	7.6	4.3	6.8	3.3	5.8	4.7	8.0
N of Valid	139	12,260	174	13,199	70	10,152	60	6,554	443	42,165
N of Miss	26	1,892	15	1,357	0	1,323	6	958	47	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	72.4	64.0	43.9	45.1	47.8	32.5	31.7	29.4	51.6	45.1
Very difficult	10.4	13.9	15.6	17.0	14.9	14.0	15.0	10.8	13.8	14.4
Fairly easy	7.5	8.5	25.4	19.6	17.9	24.9	21.7	23.8	18.2	18.3
Very easy	4.5	4.2	12.7	11.8	16.4	22.4	26.7	30.3	12.7	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.2	9.4	2.3	6.6	3.0	6.3	5.0	5.7	3.7	7.2
N of Valid	134	12,101	173	13,059	67	10,074	60	6,515	434	41,749
N of Miss	31	2,051	16	1,497	3	1,401	6	997	56	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.8	77.1	54.9	59.7	59.4	45.7	51.7	40.8	61.5	58.4
Sort of hard	12.9	11.6	25.4	18.7	14.5	21.6	21.7	19.2	19.3	17.4
Sort of easy	5.8	6.8	12.1	13.3	17.4	19.3	13.3	21.9	11.1	14.2
Very easy	6.5	4.4	7.5	8.4	8.7	13.3	13.3	18.2	8.2	9.9
N of Valid	139	12,210	173	13,181	69	10,115	60	6,539	441	42,045
N of Miss	26	1,942	16	1,375	1	1,360	6	973	49	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.8	73.6	46.5	54.1	52.9	41.0	50.0	36.4	55.3	53.9
Sort of hard	17.3	12.9	22.7	17.5	14.3	17.9	18.3	14.8	19.0	15.8
Sort of easy	7.9	7.8	18.6	15.3	20.0	20.9	18.3	23.4	15.4	15.7
Very easy	5.0	5.6	12.2	13.1	12.9	20.2	13.3	25.3	10.2	14.5
N of Valid	139	12,168	172	13,162	70	10,108	60	6,538	441	41,976
N of Miss	26	1,984	17	1,394	0	1,367	6	974	49	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.8	92.4	84.3	85.4	82.9	75.5	80.0	71.1	86.1	82.8
Sort of hard	4.3	5.0	11.0	9.8	12.9	15.7	13.3	17.3	9.5	11.0
Sort of easy	0.7	1.5	2.9	3.0	2.9	5.2	3.3	7.2	2.3	3.8
Very easy	2.2	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.4	3.5	3.3	4.3	2.0	2.4
N of Valid	138	12,118	172	13,133	70	10,089	60	6,532	440	41,872
N of Miss	27	2,034	17	1,423	0	1,386	6	980	50	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.9	78.1	67.8	68.9	67.1	61.5	70.0	59.1	69.9	68.3
Sort of hard	13.8	11.4	15.8	14.7	18.6	17.3	18.3	17.1	15.9	14.7
Sort of easy	7.2	6.0	9.9	9.3	7.1	11.0	3.3	12.6	7.7	9.3
Very easy	5.1	4.4	6.4	7.1	7.1	10.2	8.3	11.2	6.4	7.7
N of Valid	138	12,133	171	13,129	70	10,098	60	6,525	439	41,885
N of Miss	27	2,019	18	1,427	0	1,377	6	987	51	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.1	88.7	65.9	71.2	60.9	52.1	51.7	44.0	69.5	67.4
Sort of hard	8.0	6.5	17.9	12.2	11.6	14.9	11.7	13.7	13.0	11.5
Sort of easy	3.6	2.8	12.1	9.3	13.0	16.0	15.0	18.0	10.0	10.4
Very easy	2.2	2.0	4.0	7.2	14.5	17.0	21.7	24.3	7.5	10.7
N of Valid	137	12,077	173	13,130	69	10,086	60	6,522	439	41,815
N of Miss	28	2,075	16	1,426	1	1,389	6	990	51	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.2	85.4	69.4	72.1	71.4	61.9	66.7	60.5	73.6	71.7
Sort of hard	8.8	7.9	20.2	13.4	17.1	17.5	18.3	18.3	15.9	13.5
Sort of easy	4.4	3.8	5.2	8.1	5.7	11.7	10.0	11.7	5.7	8.3
Very easy	3.6	3.0	5.2	6.3	5.7	8.9	5.0	9.5	4.8	6.5
N of Valid	137	12,097	173	13,124	70	10,096	60	6,531	440	41,848
N of Miss	28	2,055	16	1,432	0	1,379	6	981	50	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.4	89.9	78.0	81.8	78.6	72.7	70.0	69.8	80.3	80.1
Sort of hard	6.5	6.6	15.6	11.4	12.9	16.0	20.0	16.4	12.9	11.9
Sort of easy	2.9	2.2	4.0	4.3	5.7	6.8	6.7	8.0	4.3	4.9
Very easy	2.2	1.3	2.3	2.5	2.9	4.5	3.3	5.7	2.5	3.1
N of Valid	138	12,059	173	13,116	70	10,079	60	6,525	441	41,779
N of Miss	27	2,093	16	1,440	0	1,396	6	987	49	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.7	80.8	54.0	62.0	56.5	47.5	54.2	43.0	62.5	60.9
Sort of hard	9.4	8.6	14.9	12.2	11.6	12.6	13.6	10.6	12.5	11.0
Sort of easy	5.1	6.2	16.7	14.1	15.9	18.0	11.9	19.6	12.3	13.6
Very easy	5.8	4.4	14.4	11.8	15.9	21.9	20.3	26.7	12.7	14.4
N of Valid	138	12,068	174	13,074	69	10,075	59	6,515	440	41,732
N of Miss	27	2,084	15	1,482	1	1,400	7	997	50	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.6	73.2	61.4	76.8	67.1	81.4	53.3	83.6	64.5	77.9
Yes	28.4	26.8	38.6	23.2	32.9	18.6	46.7	16.4	35.5	22.1
N of Valid	141	11,936	171	12,968	70	9,971	60	6,428	442	41,303
N of Miss	24	2,216	18	1,588	0	1,504	6	1,084	48	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.5	93.2	91.2	93.7	85.7	95.1	96.7	96.0	91.2	94.3
Yes	8.5	6.8	8.8	6.3	14.3	4.9	3.3	4.0	8.8	5.7
N of Valid	141	11,936	171	12,968	70	9,971	60	6,428	442	41,303
N of Miss	24	2,216	18	1,588	0	1,504	6	1,084	48	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.8	92.1	88.3	89.6	87.1	89.9	98.3	90.9	90.3	90.6
Yes	9.2	7.9	11.7	10.4	12.9	10.1	1.7	9.1	9.7	9.4
N of Valid	141	11,936	171	12,968	70	9,971	60	6,428	442	41,303
N of Miss	24	2,216	18	1,588	0	1,504	6	1,084	48	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	34.8	31.1	47.4	30.4	40.0	25.6	50.0	22.8	42.5	28.3
Yes	65.2	68.9	52.6	69.6	60.0	74.4	50.0	77.2	57.5	71.7
N of Valid	141	11,936	171	12,968	70	9,971	60	6,428	442	41,303
N of Miss	24	2,216	18	1,588	0	1,504	6	1,084	48	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.6	76.2	84.2	77.6	75.8	81.2	81.0	82.7	81.0	78.8
Yes	20.4	23.8	15.8	22.4	24.2	18.8	19.0	17.3	19.0	21.2
N of Valid	137	11,869	171	12,887	66	9,823	58	6,316	432	40,895
N of Miss	28	2,283	18	1,669	4	1,652	8	1,196	58	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	45.5	38.0	37.1	31.3	39.1	29.9	41.4	30.0	40.6	32.7
1 or 2 times	33.6	35.6	33.7	34.1	24.6	32.2	19.0	30.2	30.3	33.5
3 or 4 times	12.7	16.1	14.9	20.0	23.2	19.8	27.6	20.8	17.2	18.9
5 or 6 times	3.0	5.8	6.3	7.9	5.8	10.1	3.4	9.8	4.8	8.1
7 or more times	5.2	4.5	8.0	6.7	7.2	8.0	8.6	9.3	7.1	6.8
N of Valid	134	12,084	175	13,062	69	9,975	58	6,399	436	41,520
N of Miss	31	2,068	14	1,494	1	1,500	8	1,113	54	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.8	47.7	64.7	56.5	68.7	59.2	77.2	74.8	65.5	57.4
Yes	40.2	52.3	35.3	43.5	31.3	40.8	22.8	25.2	34.5	42.6
N of Valid	132	11,919	170	12,939	67	9,876	57	6,319	426	41,053
N of Miss	33	2,233	19	1,617	3	1,599	9	1,193	64	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	43.3	33.3	39.1	27.1	37.7	27.2	44.8	28.6	40.9	29.2
1 or 2 times	39.6	41.6	36.2	36.5	17.4	24.7	22.4	22.4	32.4	32.9
3 or 4 times	12.7	17.3	15.5	23.8	36.2	30.0	27.6	29.7	19.5	24.3
5 or 6 times	1.5	5.5	5.7	7.7	1.4	12.1	3.4	12.7	3.4	8.9
7 or more times	3.0	2.4	3.4	4.9	7.2	6.1	1.7	6.6	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	134	11,992	174	13,026	69	9,939	58	6,380	435	41,337
N of Miss	31	2,160	15	1,530	1	1,536	8	1,132	55	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	61	6,002	84	6,569	36	5,379	36	3,788	217	21,738
N of Miss	104	8,150	105	7,987	34	6,096	30	3,724	273	25,957

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	5	827	8	870	6	638	2	467	21	2,802
N of Miss	160	13,325	181	13,686	64	10,837	64	7,045	469	44,893

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	0	170	1	166	0	115	0	84	1	535
N of Miss	165	13,982	188	14,390	70	11,360	66	7,428	489	47,160

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	7	569	12	565	4	331	1	157	24	1,622
N of Miss	158	13,583	177	13,991	66	11,144	65	7,355	466	46,073

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3	427	3	519	4	474	1	310	11	1,730
N of Miss	162	13,725	186	14,037	66	11,001	65	7,202	479	45,965

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	37	3,293	56	3,701	19	2,743	14	1,582	126	11,319
N of Miss	128	10,859	133	10,855	51	8,732	52	5,930	364	36,376

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	35	2,298	30	2,149	12	1,358	4	632	81	6,437
N of Miss	130	11,854	159	12,407	58	10,117	62	6,880	409	41,258

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.7	67.2	53.0	58.4	35.8	53.0	64.9	53.8	58.0	58.9
Yes	27.3	32.8	47.0	41.6	64.2	47.0	35.1	46.2	42.0	41.1
N of Valid	132	11,796	168	12,896	67	9,871	57	6,338	424	40,901
N of Miss	33	2,356	21	1,660	3	1,604	9	1,174	66	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.5	6.7	4.6	5.3	7.4	5.1	13.8	6.1	6.2	5.8
no	9.7	6.3	6.4	6.6	7.4	6.0	3.4	6.1	7.2	6.3
yes	32.8	33.8	38.7	38.9	36.8	40.2	34.5	40.5	36.0	38.0
YES!	53.0	53.3	50.3	49.2	48.5	48.6	48.3	47.2	50.6	49.9
N of Valid	134	12,006	173	13,064	68	10,026	58	6,444	433	41,540
N of Miss	31	2,146	16	1,492	2	1,449	8	1,068	57	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	39.2	37.7	37.6	31.0	27.5	28.3	46.6	30.1	37.7	32.1
no	36.2	35.6	35.3	38.8	40.6	40.1	31.0	39.8	35.8	38.3
yes	16.9	18.1	18.5	20.9	24.6	21.9	15.5	21.1	18.6	20.4
YES!	7.7	8.6	8.7	9.3	7.2	9.8	6.9	9.1	7.9	9.2
N of Valid	130	11,944	173	13,021	69	9,991	58	6,422	430	41,378
N of Miss	35	2,208	16	1,535	1	1,484	8	1,090	60	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.5	7.5	7.6	5.8	8.7	5.7	13.6	7.0	7.6	6.5
no	4.5	5.1	2.3	4.5	4.3	4.2	1.7	6.2	3.2	4.9
yes	27.1	28.1	32.0	34.1	33.3	36.0	42.4	38.7	32.1	33.5
YES!	63.9	59.3	58.1	55.5	53.6	54.2	42.4	48.1	57.0	55.1
N of Valid	133	11,968	172	13,040	69	9,988	59	6,422	433	41,418
N of Miss	32	2,184	17	1,516	1	1,487	7	1,090	57	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.6	8.3	8.7	6.2	7.2	5.7	13.6	6.9	8.8	6.8
no	3.8	5.4	5.2	5.8	1.4	6.1	8.5	7.6	4.6	6.1
yes	21.4	20.1	28.5	28.1	40.6	32.1	39.0	36.2	29.7	28.0
YES!	67.2	66.3	57.6	59.8	50.7	56.1	39.0	49.3	56.8	59.1
N of Valid	131	11,900	172	13,013	69	9,988	59	6,421	431	41,322
N of Miss	34	2,252	17	1,543	1	1,487	7	1,091	59	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.5	9.2	6.9	7.3	10.1	7.0	13.6	9.7	8.8	8.1
no	7.8	6.6	6.3	9.2	13.0	11.5	1.7	15.1	7.2	10.0
yes	24.8	25.4	31.6	32.1	21.7	34.4	42.4	36.0	29.5	31.3
YES!	58.9	58.9	55.2	51.3	55.1	47.0	42.4	39.2	54.5	50.6
N of Valid	129	11,928	174	13,016	69	9,994	59	6,422	431	41,360
N of Miss	36	2,224	15	1,540	1	1,481	7	1,090	59	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.9	8.5	11.5	9.3	11.6	10.6	15.3	13.8	11.5	10.1
no	12.2	11.7	16.7	16.6	14.5	19.8	30.5	23.2	16.9	17.0
yes	25.2	33.0	35.1	36.8	36.2	37.5	33.9	36.0	32.1	35.8
YES!	52.7	46.8	36.8	37.3	37.7	32.2	20.3	27.0	39.5	37.2
N of Valid	131	11,968	174	13,035	69	10,005	59	6,427	433	41,435
N of Miss	34	2,184	15	1,521	1	1,470	7	1,085	57	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.8	6.7	7.5	5.6	10.1	5.6	16.9	7.6	9.3	6.2
no	4.7	6.6	5.2	7.3	5.8	7.7	5.1	8.8	5.1	7.4
yes	25.6	28.2	34.5	33.8	24.6	35.4	28.8	37.2	29.5	33.1
YES!	62.0	58.5	52.9	53.4	59.4	51.3	49.2	46.5	56.1	53.3
N of Valid	129	11,935	174	13,029	69	10,008	59	6,425	431	41,397
N of Miss	36	2,217	15	1,527	1	1,467	7	1,087	59	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.3	78.2	68.4	69.1	56.5	59.6	62.7	54.1	69.4	67.1
Yes	14.4	17.4	27.6	26.4	36.2	35.1	35.6	40.8	26.0	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.3	4.0	4.5	7.2	5.2	1.7	5.1	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	132	11,986	174	13,000	69	9,973	59	6,423	434	41,382
N of Miss	33	2,166	15	1,556	1	1,502	7	1,089	56	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.2	89.7	81.6	81.7	68.1	73.4	74.6	66.9	81.1	79.7
Yes	4.5	6.0	14.4	13.8	24.6	21.4	23.7	28.0	14.3	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.3	4.0	4.5	7.2	5.2	1.7	5.1	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	132	11,945	174	12,959	69	9,964	59	6,414	434	41,282
N of Miss	33	2,207	15	1,597	1	1,511	7	1,098	56	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.4	87.7	81.6	83.3	75.4	78.4	78.0	74.7	82.5	82.1
Yes	5.3	8.1	14.4	12.2	17.4	16.3	20.3	20.2	12.9	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.3	4.0	4.5	7.2	5.3	1.7	5.1	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	132	11,924	174	12,941	69	9,941	59	6,411	434	41,217
N of Miss	33	2,228	15	1,615	1	1,534	7	1,101	56	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	94.9	94.9	94.6	92.8	93.9	98.3	93.7	94.9	94.4
Yes	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.3	4.0	4.5	7.2	5.2	1.7	5.1	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	131	11,911	175	12,934	69	9,945	59	6,399	434	41,189
N of Miss	34	2,241	14	1,622	1	1,530	7	1,113	56	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.8	77.9	71.7	75.2	63.8	74.3	81.4	75.1	72.7	75.7
Yes	19.8	17.7	24.3	20.3	29.0	20.5	16.9	19.8	22.7	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.3	4.0	4.5	7.2	5.2	1.7	5.1	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	131	11,891	173	12,928	69	9,943	59	6,400	432	41,162
N of Miss	34	2,261	16	1,628	1	1,532	7	1,112	58	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.4	82.5	71.3	75.9	62.3	69.6	71.2	66.4	73.2	74.8
Yes	12.2	13.2	24.7	19.6	30.4	25.2	27.1	28.5	22.2	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.3	4.0	4.5	7.2	5.2	1.7	5.1	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	262	23,854	348	25,878	138	19,948	118	12,824	866	82,504
N of Miss	68	4,450	30	3,234	2	3,002	14	2,200	114	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	93.1	91.9	91.4	85.5	89.1	93.2	88.0	91.4	90.8
Yes	1.6	2.6	4.0	4.1	7.2	5.6	5.1	7.0	4.0	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.4	4.3	4.0	4.5	7.2	5.3	1.7	5.0	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	129	11,870	173	12,889	69	9,924	59	6,393	430	41,076
N of Miss	36	2,282	16	1,667	1	1,551	7	1,119	60	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.7	88.0	82.3	84.1	78.3	80.2	86.4	76.8	82.9	83.2
Wrong	9.9	8.7	12.6	11.6	10.1	13.6	8.5	15.3	10.8	11.8
A little bit wrong	5.3	2.5	4.6	3.4	10.1	4.9	5.1	5.8	5.8	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.3	0.0	2.0	0.5	1.2
N of Valid	131	11,988	175	13,008	69	9,974	59	6,405	434	41,375
N of Miss	34	2,164	14	1,548	1	1,501	7	1,107	56	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.9	94.2	90.9	90.6	88.4	85.9	93.2	81.5	91.7	89.1
Wrong	3.8	4.4	7.4	7.5	8.7	10.9	3.4	13.3	6.0	8.3
A little bit wrong	2.3	0.9	1.7	1.4	2.9	2.3	1.7	3.5	2.1	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	1.7	1.7	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	131	11,976	175	12,997	69	9,959	59	6,391	434	41,323
N of Miss	34	2,176	14	1,559	1	1,516	7	1,121	56	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.1	94.8	92.0	89.2	82.6	82.1	86.4	75.8	90.1	87.0
Wrong	3.8	3.4	5.1	6.9	8.7	10.3	5.1	12.6	5.3	7.6
A little bit wrong	2.3	1.0	2.3	2.7	5.8	5.3	6.8	7.3	3.5	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.1	2.9	2.4	1.7	4.3	1.2	1.8
N of Valid	131	11,929	175	12,960	69	9,942	59	6,393	434	41,224
N of Miss	34	2,223	14	1,596	1	1,533	7	1,119	56	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.4	94.7	95.4	92.8	92.8	91.4	100.0	90.4	94.7	92.6
Wrong	6.1	3.8	2.9	5.4	7.2	6.6	0.0	7.4	4.1	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.7	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	131	11,953	175	12,987	69	9,954	59	6,394	434	41,288
N of Miss	34	2,199	14	1,569	1	1,521	7	1,118	56	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.2	97.2	97.7	96.6	97.1	95.6	100.0	95.4	97.5	96.3
Wrong	3.8	2.3	2.3	3.0	2.9	3.8	0.0	3.9	2.5	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	131	11,911	174	12,965	69	9,953	59	6,395	433	41,224
N of Miss	34	2,241	15	1,591	1	1,522	7	1,117	57	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.1	97.1	98.3	96.6	97.1	95.5	100.0	95.3	97.7	96.3
Wrong	3.9	2.3	1.7	2.9	2.9	3.8	0.0	3.9	2.3	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	129	11,875	175	12,946	69	9,951	59	6,391	432	41,163
N of Miss	36	2,277	14	1,610	1	1,524	7	1,121	58	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.5	81.8	77.1	80.1	82.6	81.2	93.2	82.8	82.7	81.3
Wrong	13.7	14.9	21.1	16.1	14.5	15.4	5.1	13.9	15.7	15.2
A little bit wrong	0.8	2.7	1.1	3.2	2.9	2.8	1.7	2.7	1.4	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	131	11,908	175	12,950	69	9,933	59	6,389	434	41,180
N of Miss	34	2,244	14	1,606	1	1,542	7	1,123	56	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.7	83.9	84.0	79.9	79.7	78.5	93.2	79.4	84.8	80.6
Wrong	11.5	11.5	12.0	14.7	14.5	15.7	3.4	15.3	11.1	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.5	3.3	3.4	4.4	5.8	4.8	3.4	4.2	3.2	4.2
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	131	11,915	175	12,965	69	9,939	59	6,386	434	41,205
N of Miss	34	2,237	14	1,591	1	1,536	7	1,126	56	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	58.5	62.9	66.1	58.8	65.2	60.4	82.8	63.3	65.9	61.1
Wrong	23.8	24.0	22.4	25.6	26.1	25.0	12.1	24.4	22.0	24.8
A little bit wrong	14.6	10.7	9.8	13.1	8.7	12.6	5.2	10.8	10.4	11.9
Not at all wrong	3.1	2.4	1.7	2.4	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.5	1.6	2.2
N of Valid	130	11,890	174	12,932	69	9,893	58	6,372	431	41,087
N of Miss	35	2,262	15	1,624	1	1,582	8	1,140	59	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	82.3	82.6	74.3	74.9	65.2	68.2	71.2	64.3	74.8	73.9
1	6.9	8.5	10.9	10.0	11.6	10.6	6.8	10.0	9.2	9.7
2	3.1	3.7	4.6	6.0	10.1	7.9	6.8	8.5	5.3	6.2
3-4	3.1	2.4	4.6	4.5	7.2	6.3	8.5	7.2	5.1	4.8
5+	4.6	2.8	5.7	4.5	5.8	7.0	6.8	10.0	5.5	5.5
N of Valid	130	11,947	175	12,965	69	9,958	59	6,402	433	41,272
N of Miss	35	2,205	14	1,591	1	1,517	7	1,110	57	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.8	93.3	87.4	88.6	79.7	84.7	93.2	81.6	88.0	87.9
1	6.2	3.9	4.6	5.7	7.2	6.3	1.7	7.1	5.1	5.6
2	0.8	1.1	4.6	2.7	7.2	4.0	3.4	4.7	3.7	2.9
3-4	0.8	0.6	2.9	1.3	4.3	2.5	0.0	3.2	2.1	1.7
5+	1.5	0.9	0.6	1.7	1.4	2.5	1.7	3.5	1.2	2.0
N of Valid	130	11,874	174	12,906	69	9,941	59	6,394	432	41,115
N of Miss	35	2,278	15	1,650	1	1,534	7	1,118	58	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.0	89.4	87.9	84.2	82.6	82.3	89.8	82.1	88.0	84.9
1	5.4	6.2	3.4	7.6	2.9	7.5	3.4	6.3	3.9	7.0
2	0.8	2.1	3.4	3.5	8.7	4.0	3.4	4.6	3.5	3.4
3-4	2.3	1.0	3.4	2.2	2.9	2.7	0.0	2.9	2.5	2.1
5+	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.4	4.0	2.1	2.6
N of Valid	130	11,879	174	12,940	69	9,949	59	6,403	432	41,171
N of Miss	35	2,273	15	1,616	1	1,526	7	1,109	58	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	68.7	69.1	49.1	58.0	50.7	51.2	62.7	49.8	57.1	58.3
1	10.7	13.5	16.0	13.9	8.7	13.1	6.8	10.4	12.0	13.0
2	8.4	6.5	12.0	9.3	5.8	10.1	5.1	9.8	9.0	8.8
3-4	2.3	4.8	10.9	7.6	8.7	9.0	11.9	10.0	8.1	7.5
5+	9.9	6.1	12.0	11.2	26.1	16.6	13.6	20.1	13.8	12.4
N of Valid	131	11,890	175	12,914	69	9,952	59	6,393	434	41,149
N of Miss	34	2,262	14	1,642	1	1,523	7	1,119	56	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	41.3	54.9	55.5	60.2	53.8	60.2	70.7	62.6	53.2	59.1
No	16.5	14.3	15.2	13.4	16.9	14.4	19.0	15.8	16.4	14.3
I don't know	42.1	30.9	29.3	26.4	29.2	25.4	10.3	21.5	30.4	26.7
N of Valid	121	11,221	164	12,366	65	9,421	58	6,058	408	39,066
N of Miss	44	2,931	25	2,190	5	2,054	8	1,454	82	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.4	14.6	21.3	16.5	29.4	18.2	33.9	18.0	23.7	16.6
Most of the time	14.0	14.6	19.0	17.7	17.6	19.3	15.3	18.2	16.7	17.3
Some of the time	21.7	28.5	25.9	30.1	23.5	30.3	20.3	31.3	23.5	29.9
A little of the time	24.0	25.5	19.5	20.3	13.2	16.7	16.9	16.3	19.5	20.3
None of the time	20.9	16.8	14.4	15.4	16.2	15.5	13.6	16.2	16.5	16.0
N of Valid	129	11,915	174	13,005	68	9,919	59	6,382	430	41,221
N of Miss	36	2,237	15	1,551	2	1,556	7	1,130	60	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.4	11.2	11.6	11.6	15.9	11.8	17.2	11.2	13.6	11.5
Most of the time	9.4	9.9	5.2	10.9	15.9	11.7	17.2	11.7	9.9	10.9
Some of the time	16.5	15.8	22.1	18.6	14.5	20.2	13.8	21.9	18.1	18.7
A little of the time	22.0	21.7	18.6	20.0	15.9	19.7	17.2	19.4	19.0	20.3
None of the time	38.6	41.3	42.4	38.9	37.7	36.6	34.5	35.7	39.4	38.6
N of Valid	127	11,768	172	12,912	69	9,862	58	6,347	426	40,889
N of Miss	38	2,384	17	1,644	1	1,613	8	1,165	64	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.4	19.5	19.8	21.2	24.6	21.9	25.9	20.2	21.3	20.7
Most of the time	14.7	15.8	12.8	18.6	15.9	19.5	22.4	18.9	15.2	18.1
Some of the time	20.2	18.3	20.3	20.5	24.6	21.2	17.2	22.6	20.6	20.4
A little of the time	18.6	17.2	14.5	16.0	10.1	14.8	15.5	15.0	15.2	15.9
None of the time	27.1	29.3	32.6	23.7	24.6	22.7	19.0	23.4	27.8	25.0
N of Valid	129	11,690	172	12,869	69	9,835	58	6,354	428	40,748
N of Miss	36	2,462	17	1,687	1	1,640	8	1,158	62	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.7	9.3	9.8	9.2	14.7	9.6	17.2	9.4	13.1	9.4
Most of the time	5.4	7.8	6.9	8.3	13.2	8.5	12.1	8.2	8.2	8.2
Some of the time	3.9	12.9	13.8	14.5	17.6	16.3	19.0	17.9	12.1	15.0
A little of the time	21.7	18.5	20.1	18.5	10.3	19.4	10.3	20.1	17.7	19.0
None of the time	54.3	51.5	49.4	49.6	44.1	46.2	41.4	44.4	49.0	48.5
N of Valid	129	11,775	174	12,918	68	9,861	58	6,361	429	40,915
N of Miss	36	2,377	15	1,638	2	1,614	8	1,151	61	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	23.3	17.5	12.1	14.6	21.7	16.4	21.1	15.8	18.2	16.0
Most of the time	12.4	15.3	13.8	16.4	18.8	16.1	15.8	16.8	14.5	16.1
Some of the time	13.2	19.7	21.8	23.2	14.5	24.1	24.6	24.2	18.4	22.6
A little of the time	17.8	18.9	21.3	18.9	11.6	18.8	14.0	18.1	17.7	18.8
None of the time	33.3	28.6	31.0	26.9	33.3	24.6	24.6	25.2	31.2	26.6
N of Valid	129	11,609	174	12,812	69	9,868	57	6,348	429	40,637
N of Miss	36	2,543	15	1,744	1	1,607	9	1,164	61	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.1	14.1	12.1	13.9	14.5	13.7	17.2	12.1	14.7	13.6
Most of the time	7.0	9.0	8.6	9.9	14.5	9.5	15.5	9.4	10.0	9.5
Some of the time	14.7	11.3	13.8	12.5	14.5	14.7	17.2	16.1	14.7	13.2
A little of the time	14.7	16.1	11.5	16.6	13.0	16.8	10.3	17.7	12.6	16.7
None of the time	46.5	49.6	54.0	47.1	43.5	45.3	39.7	44.8	48.1	47.0
N of Valid	129	11,793	174	12,931	69	9,876	58	6,362	430	40,962
N of Miss	36	2,359	15	1,625	1	1,599	8	1,150	60	6,733