

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Baxter County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention
and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	889	963	912	409
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	30.4	270	39.3	378	28.9	264	0.0	0
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	27.2	242	13.1	126	30.8	281	53.3	218
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	29.5	262	28.9	278	26.2	239	34.0	139
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	12.9	115	18.8	181	14.0	128	12.7	52
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	51.2	301	52.7	289	48.0	295	47.3	183
	state	48.8	24,778	48.8	24,527	48.6	25,476	48.9	14,497
Female	county	48.8	287	47.3	259	52.0	319	52.7	204
	state	51.2	26,034	51.2	25,746	51.4	26,992	51.1	15,136

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	6.5	40	10.1	59	8.5	55	8.7	35
	state	15.3	7,943	17.0	8,815	18.1	9,909	18.2	5,517
Black or African American	county	0.2	1	0.7	4	0.3	2	1.5	6
	state	14.7	7,609	15.5	8,042	14.5	7,922	12.1	3,662
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.8	5	0.7	4	2.0	13	0.7	3
	state	2.5	1,271	2.5	1,312	2.6	1,402	2.6	788
Native American	county	1.6	10	0.7	4	1.2	8	1.2	5
	state	1.1	575	1.1	553	1.0	527	0.8	248
White	county	82.4	505	79.6	465	77.7	503	79.1	318
	state	58.2	30,154	54.8	28,419	54.7	29,931	58.2	17,585
Other	county	0.7	4	1.7	10	1.2	8	1.5	6
	state	1.5	783	1.6	846	1.6	901	1.2	374
Multi-Racial	county	7.8	48	6.5	38	9.0	58	7.2	29
	state	6.7	3,487	7.5	3,895	7.6	4,166	6.8	2,057

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

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In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

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Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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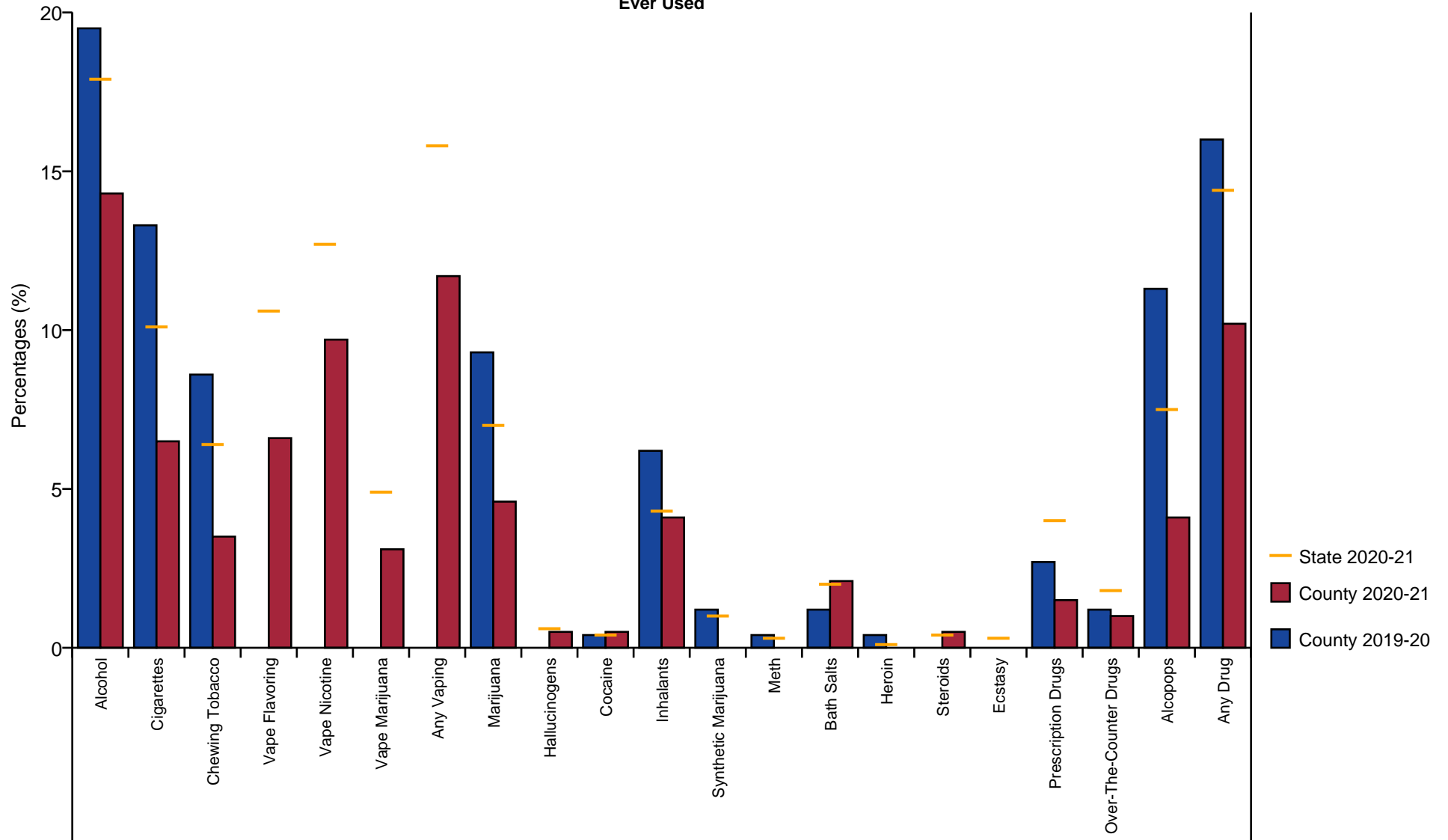
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Baxter County

Ever Used

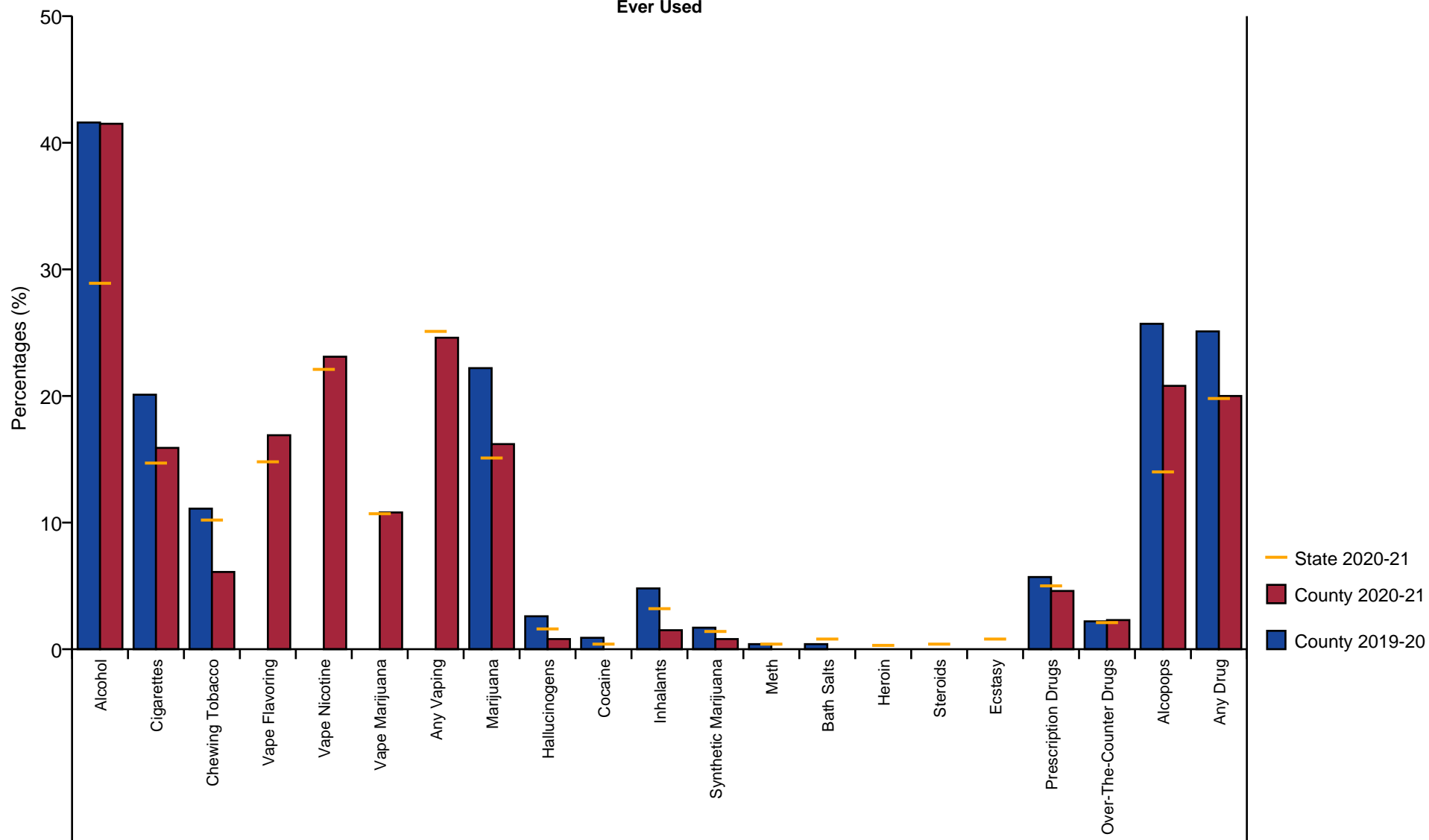


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Baxter County

Ever Used



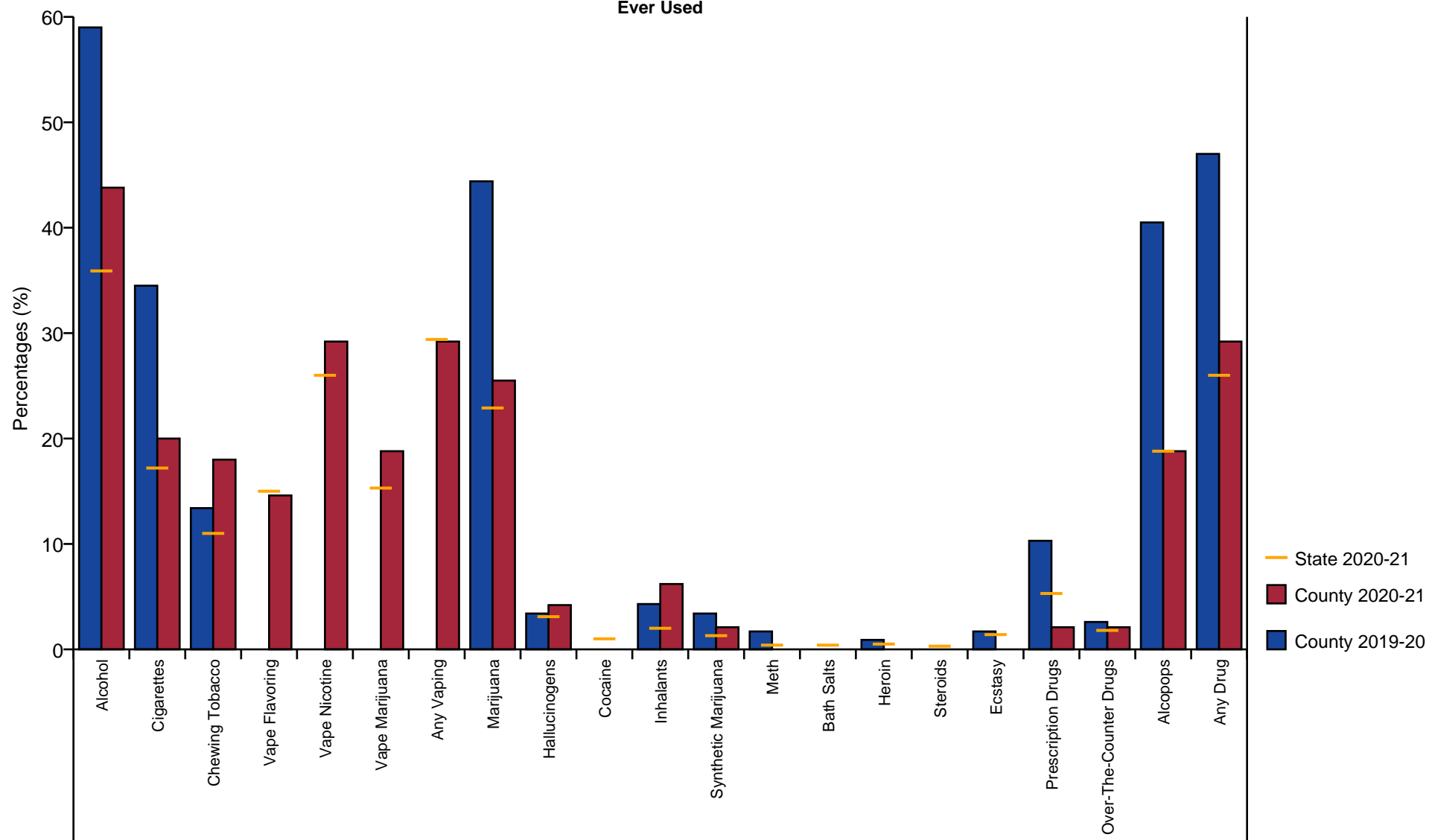
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Baxter County

Ever Used

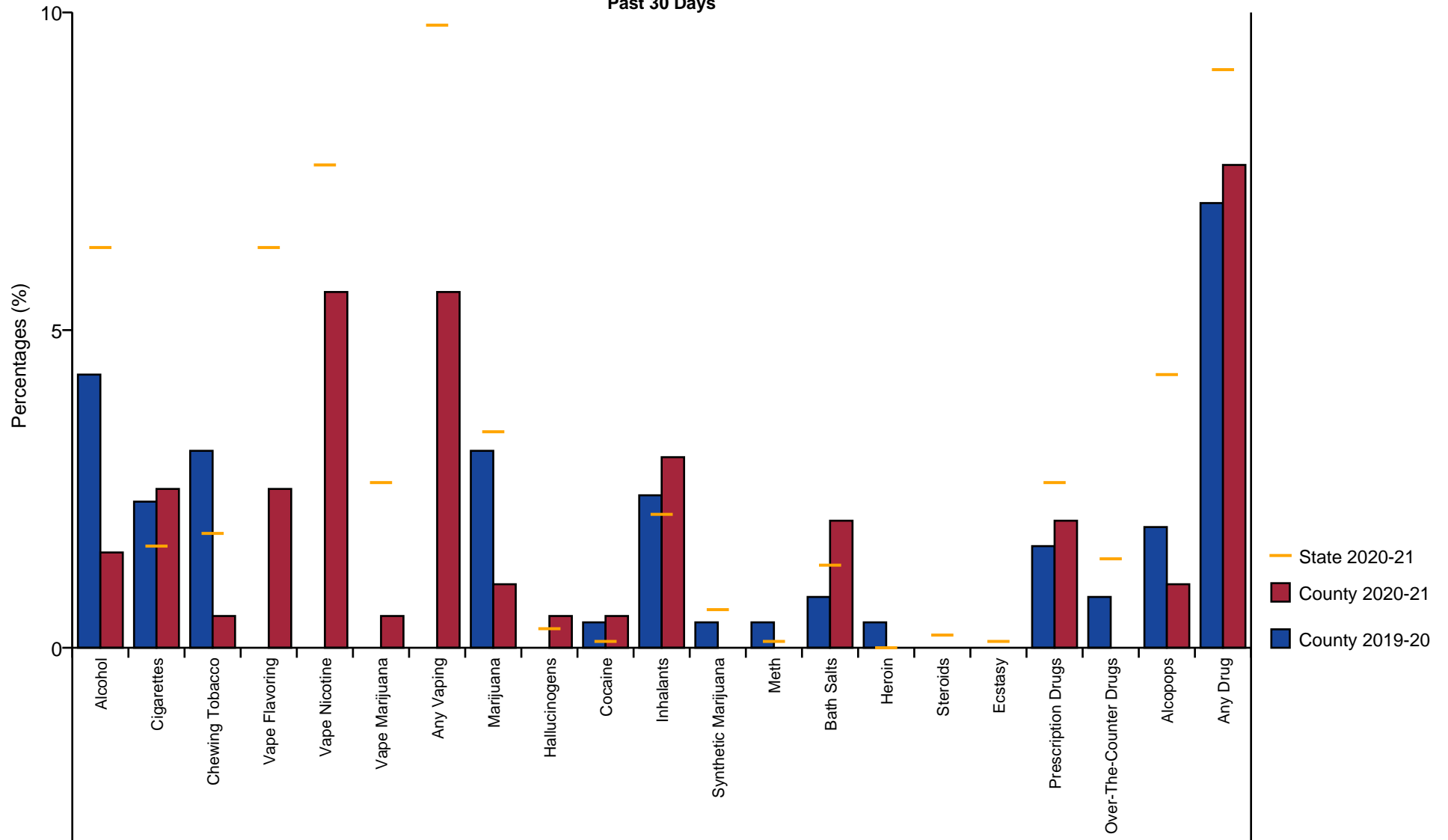


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Baxter County

Past 30 Days

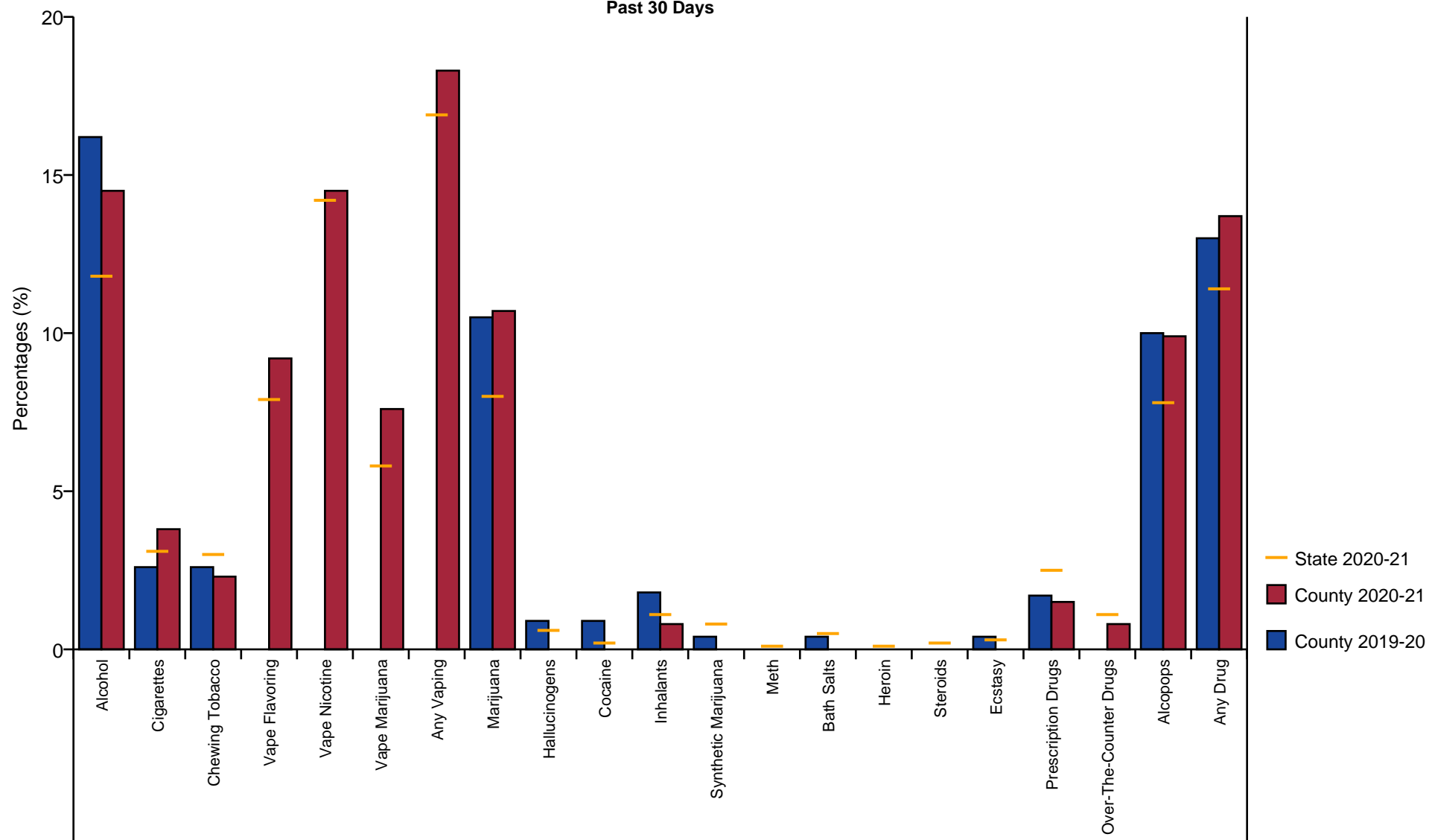


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Baxter County

Past 30 Days

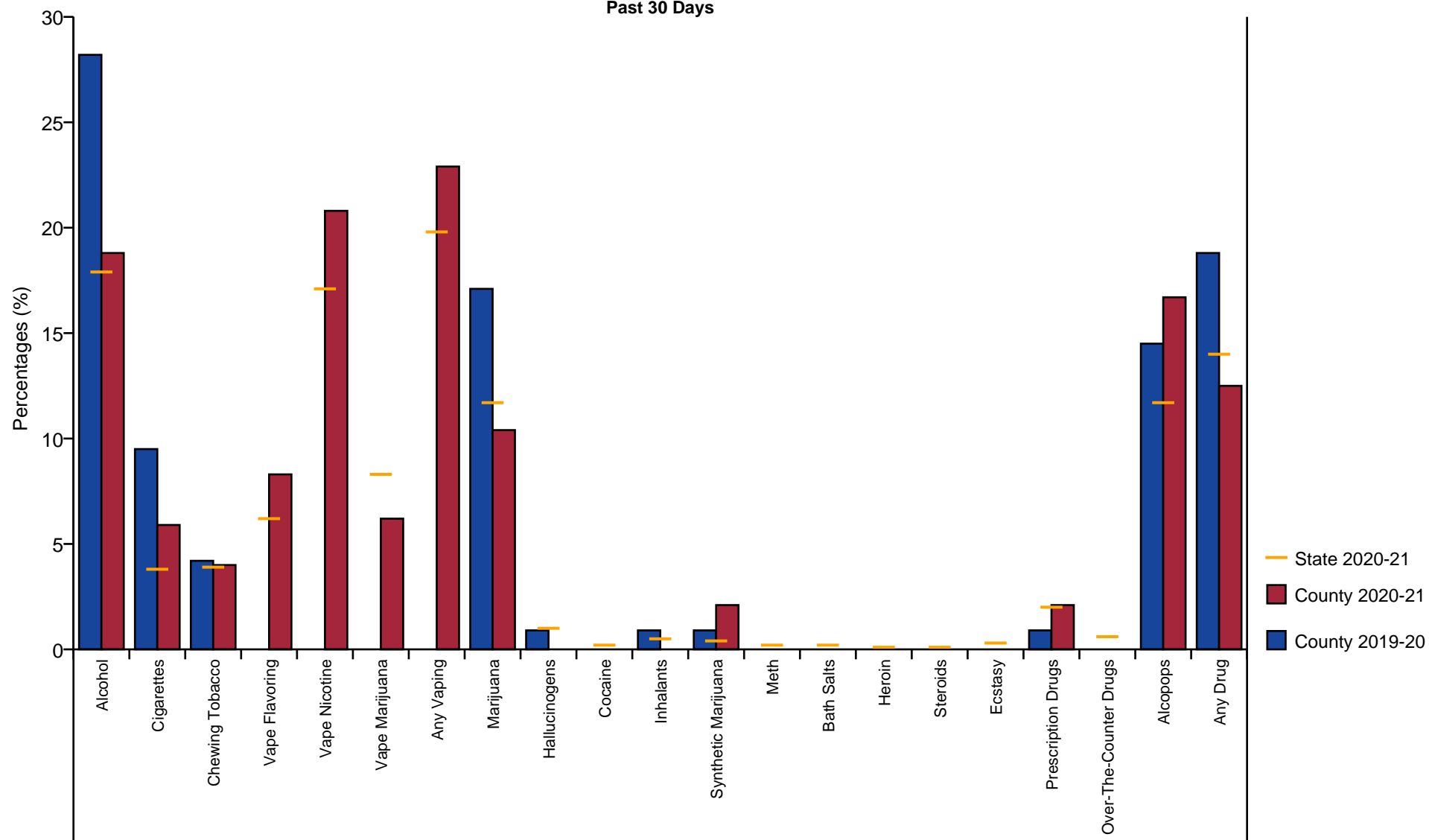


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Baxter County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Baxter County

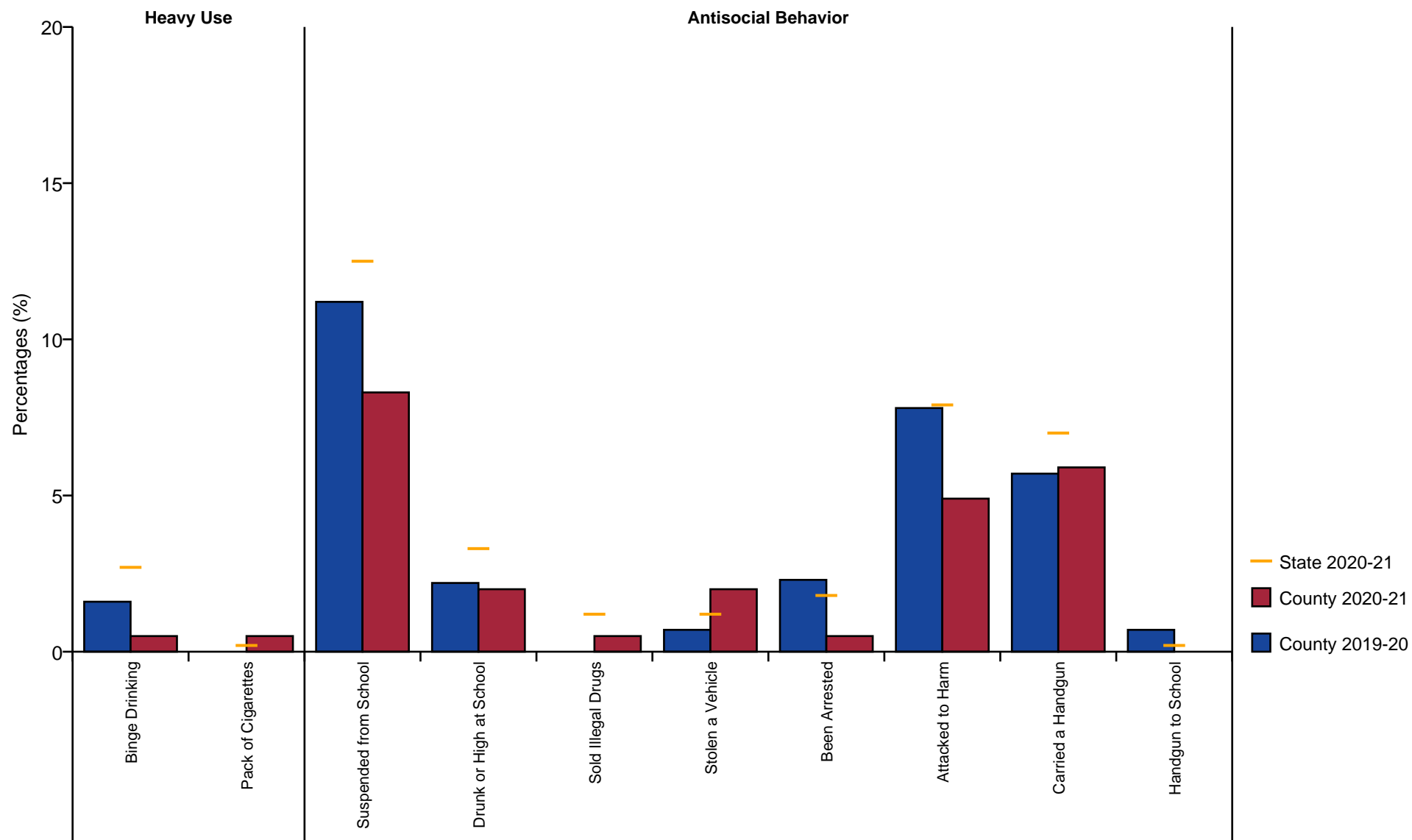


Figure 5.7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10
Baxter County

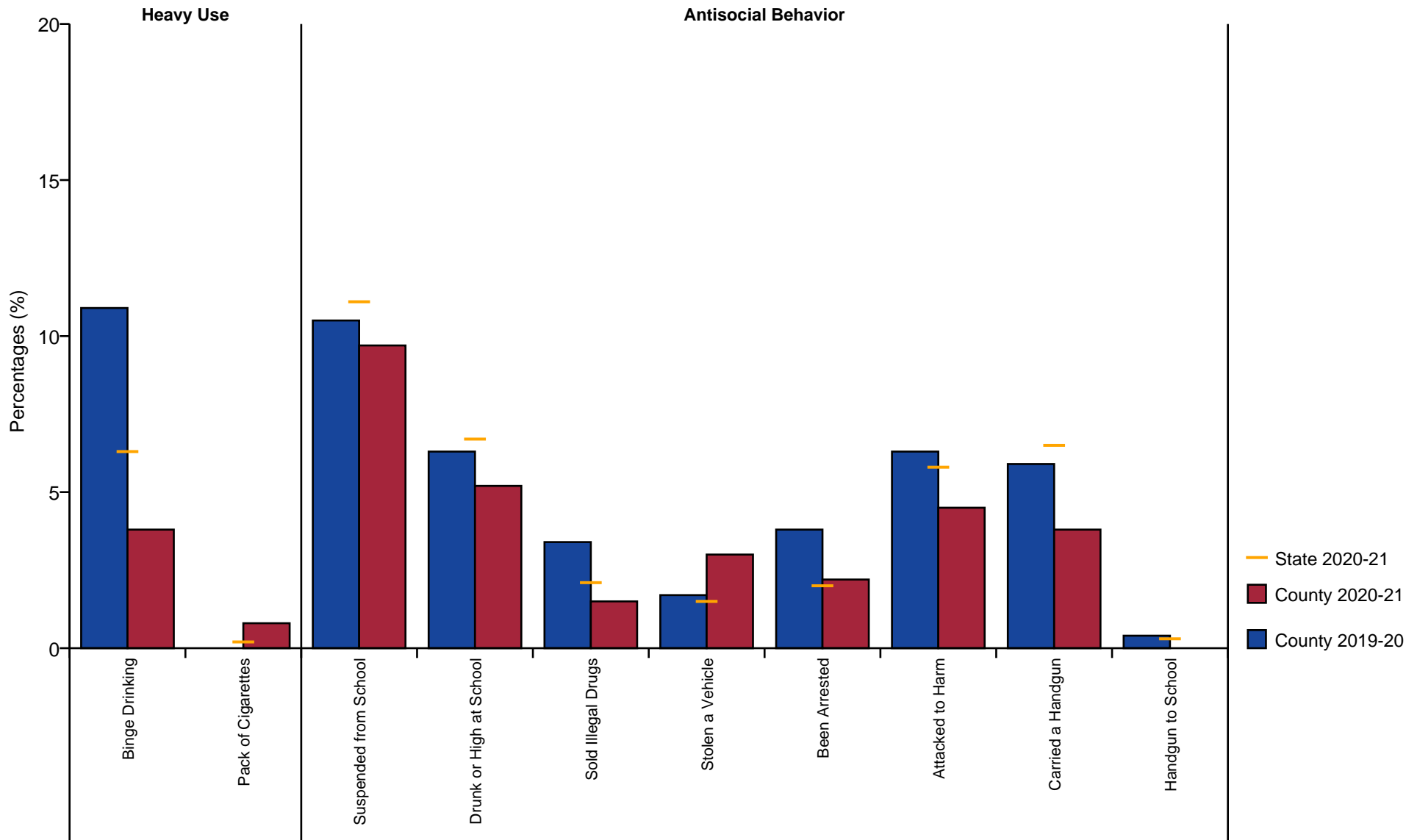


Figure 5.8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12
Baxter County

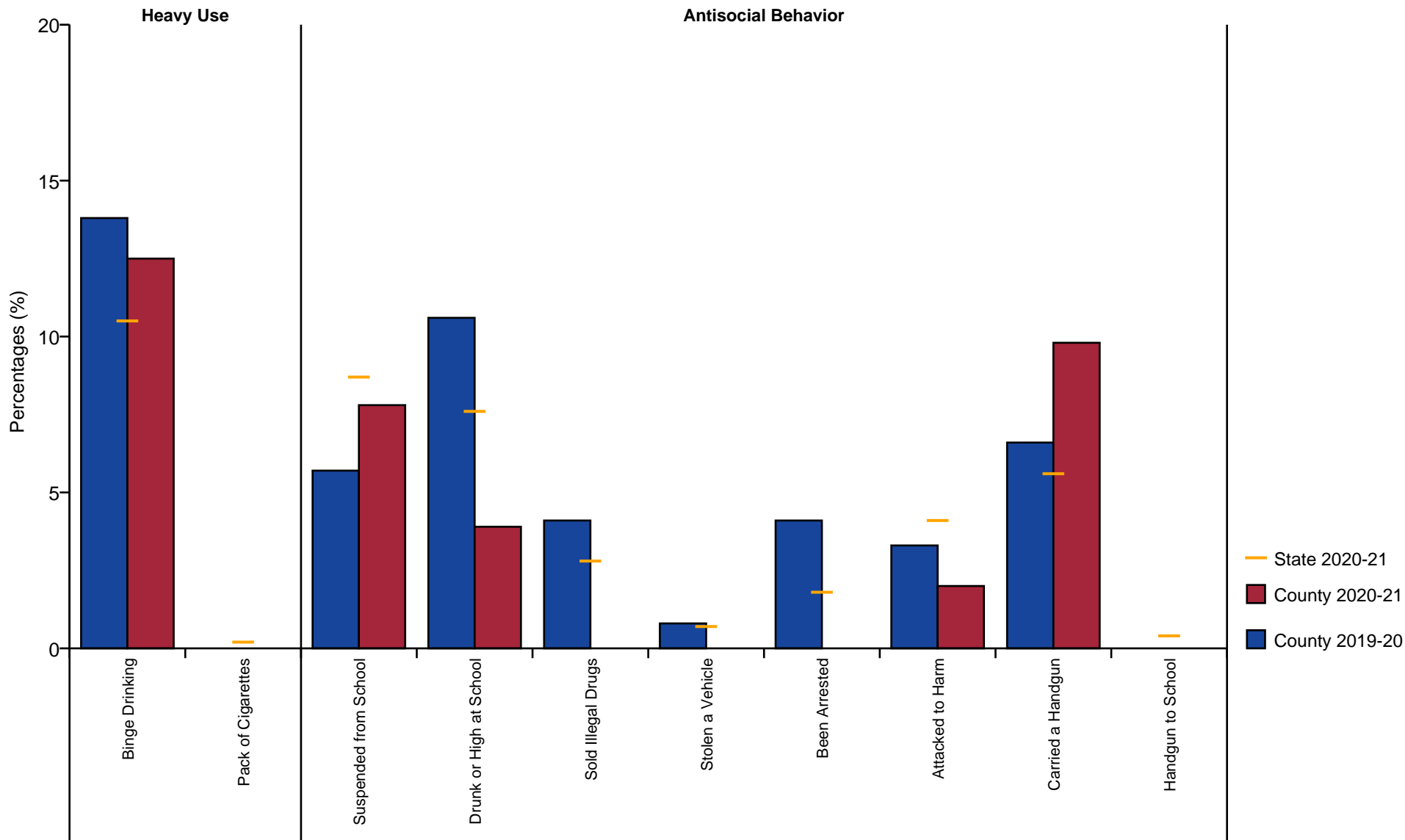
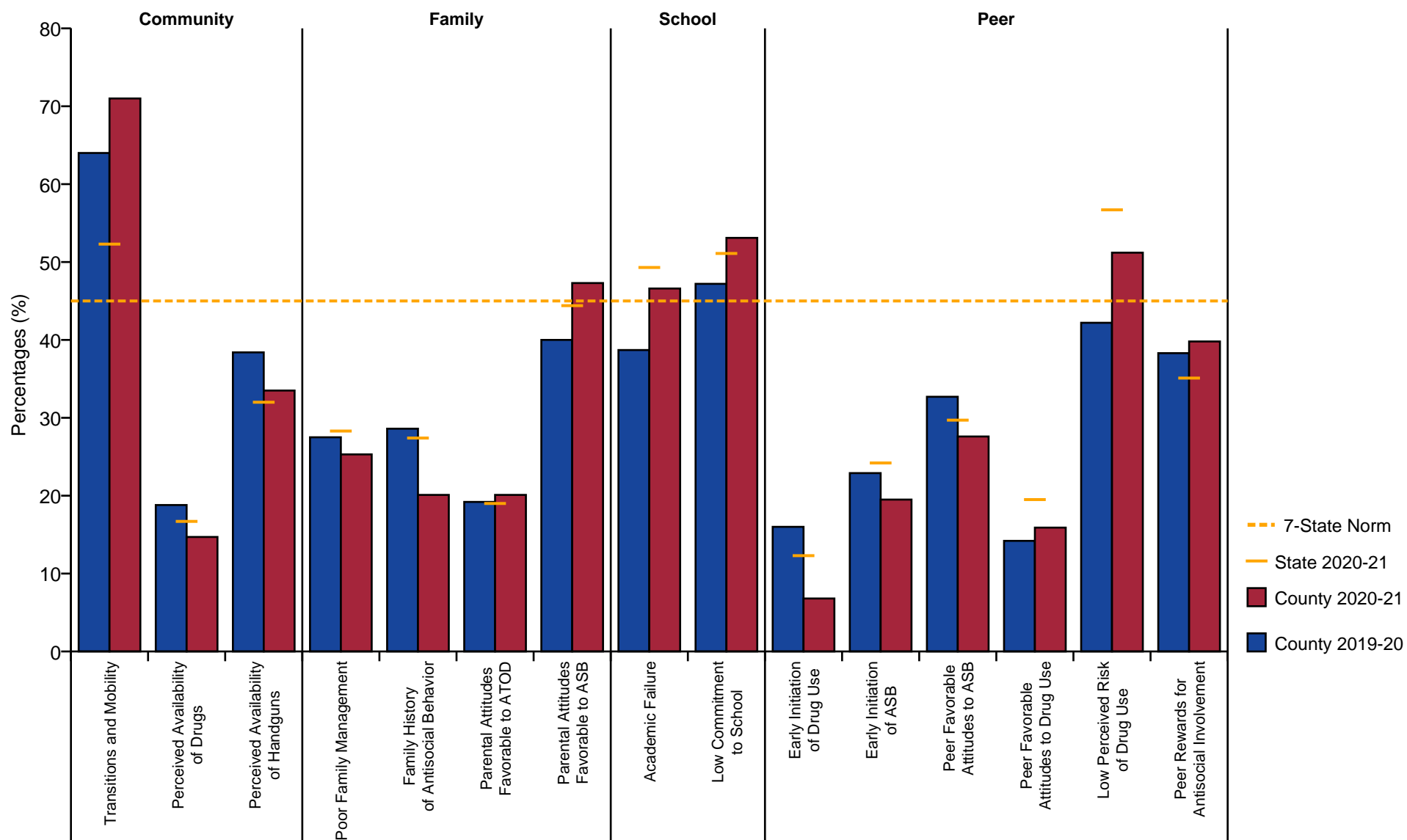


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 8

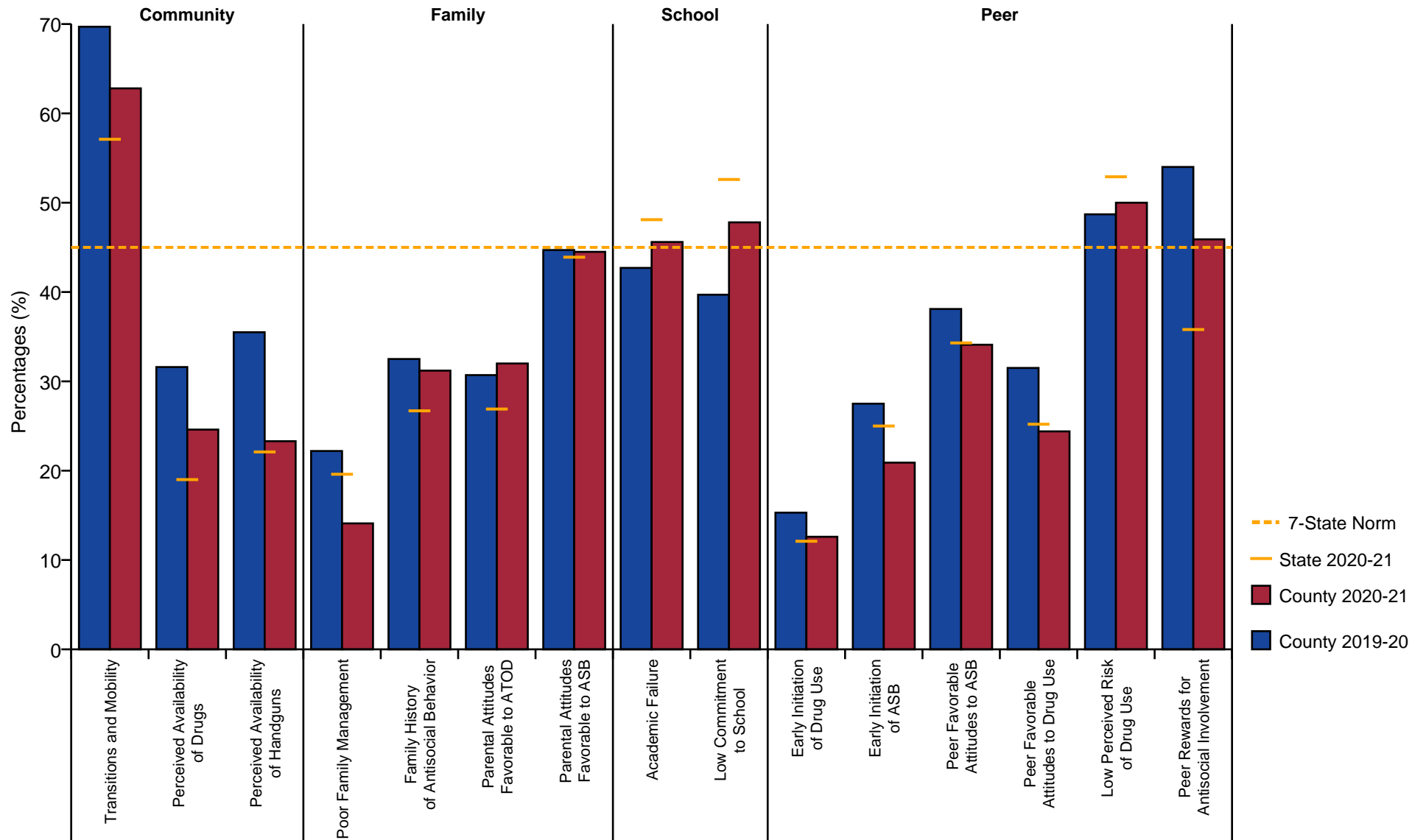
Baxter County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.10: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Baxter County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.11: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Baxter County

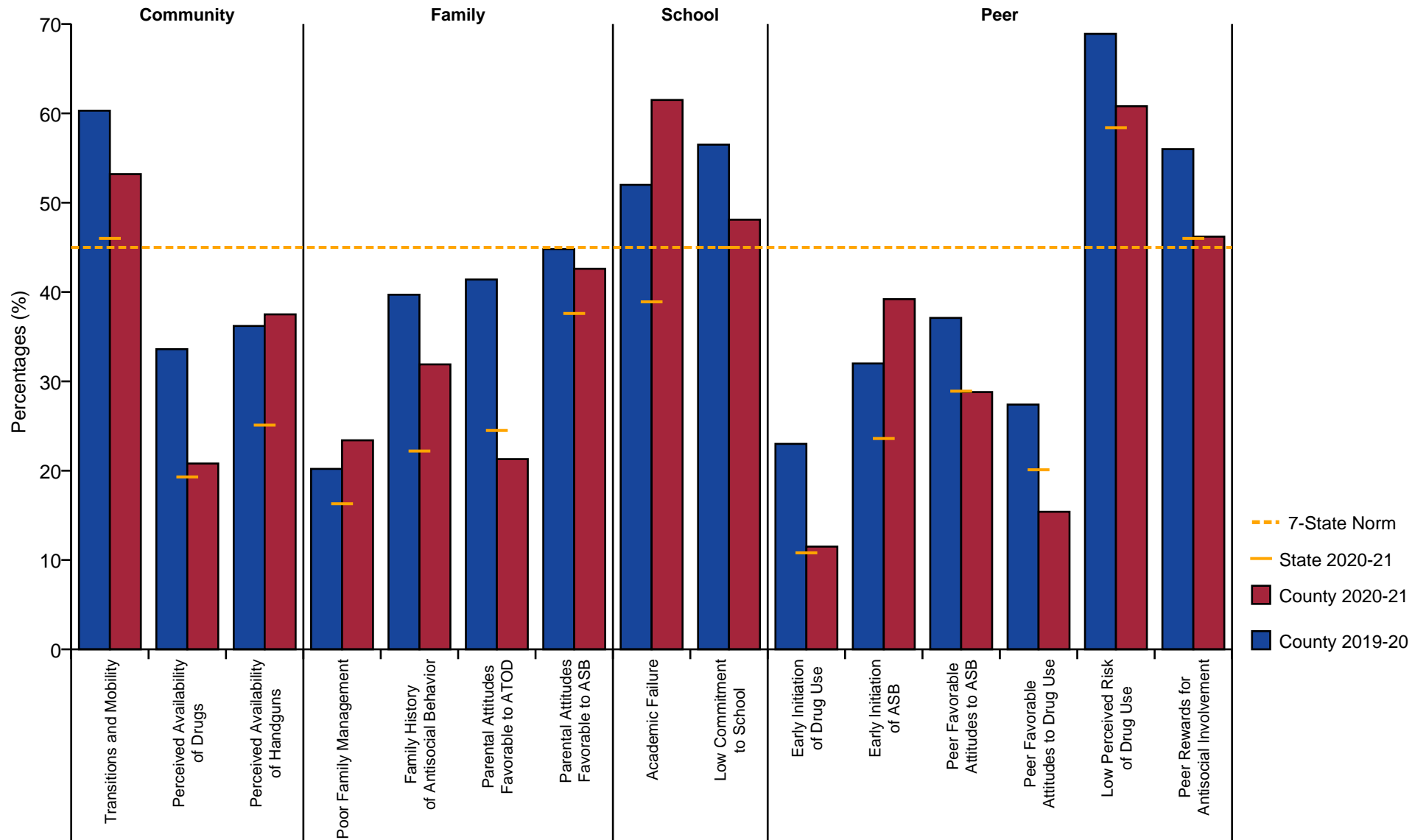


Figure 5.12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Baxter County

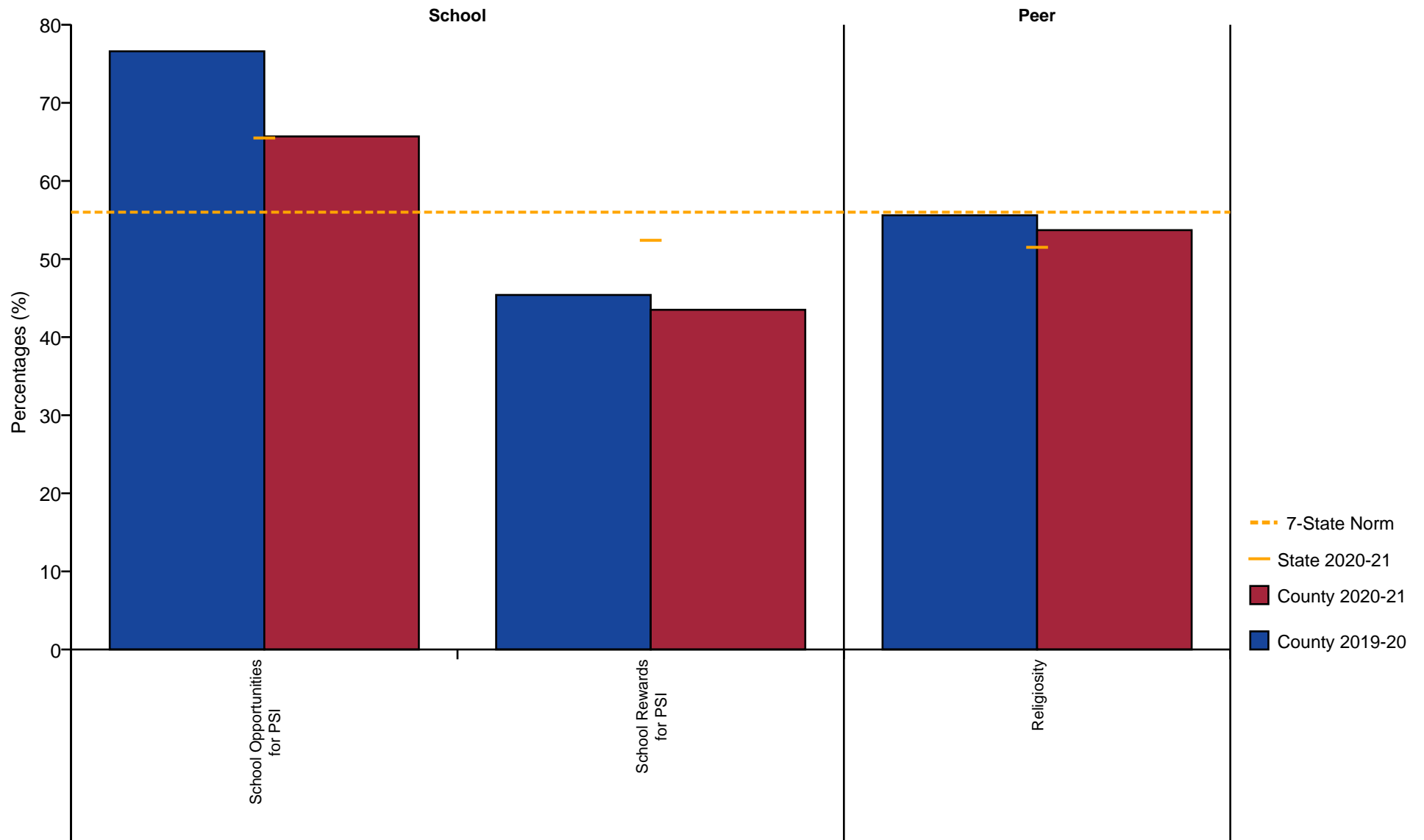


Figure 5.13: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Baxter County

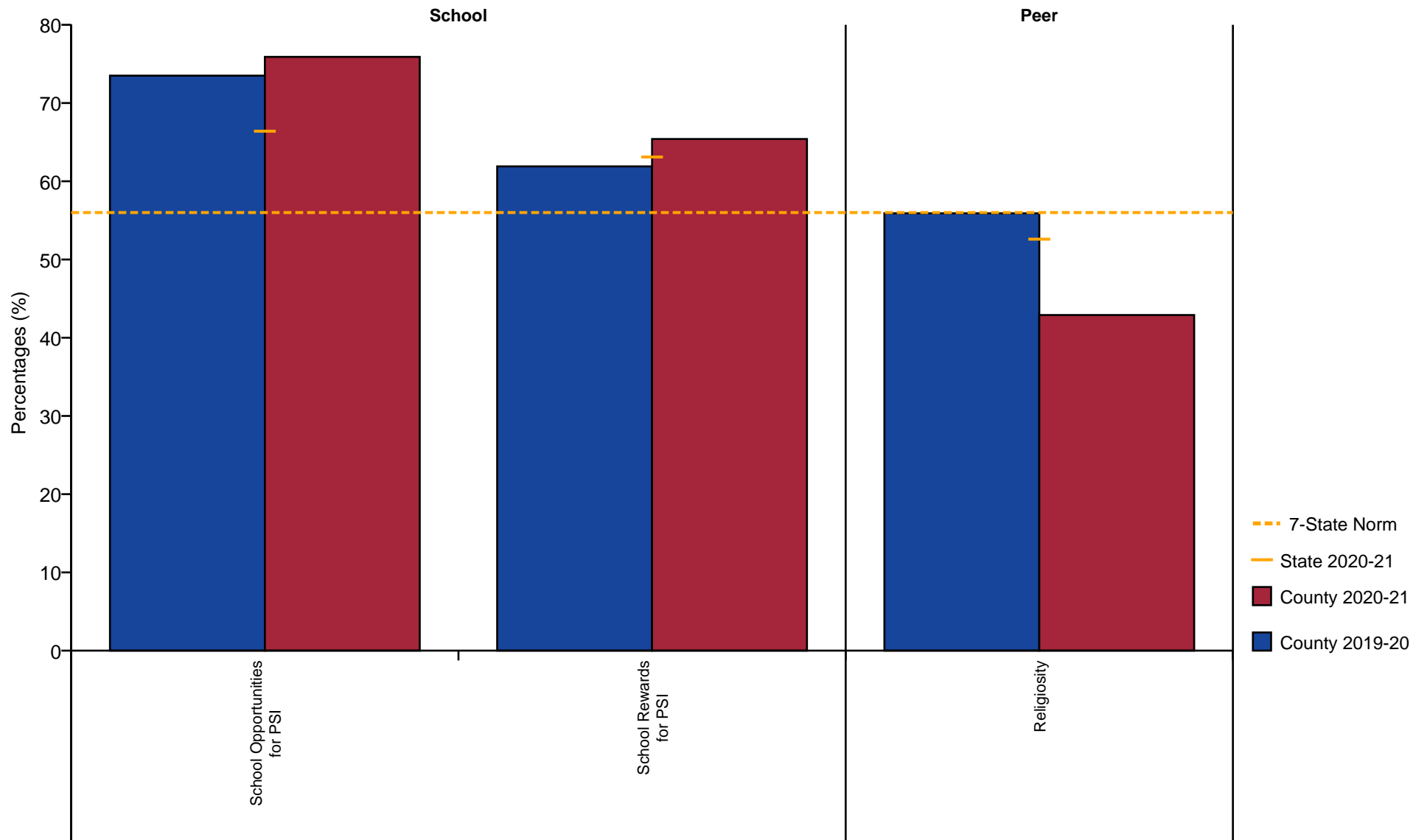


Figure 5.14: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Baxter County

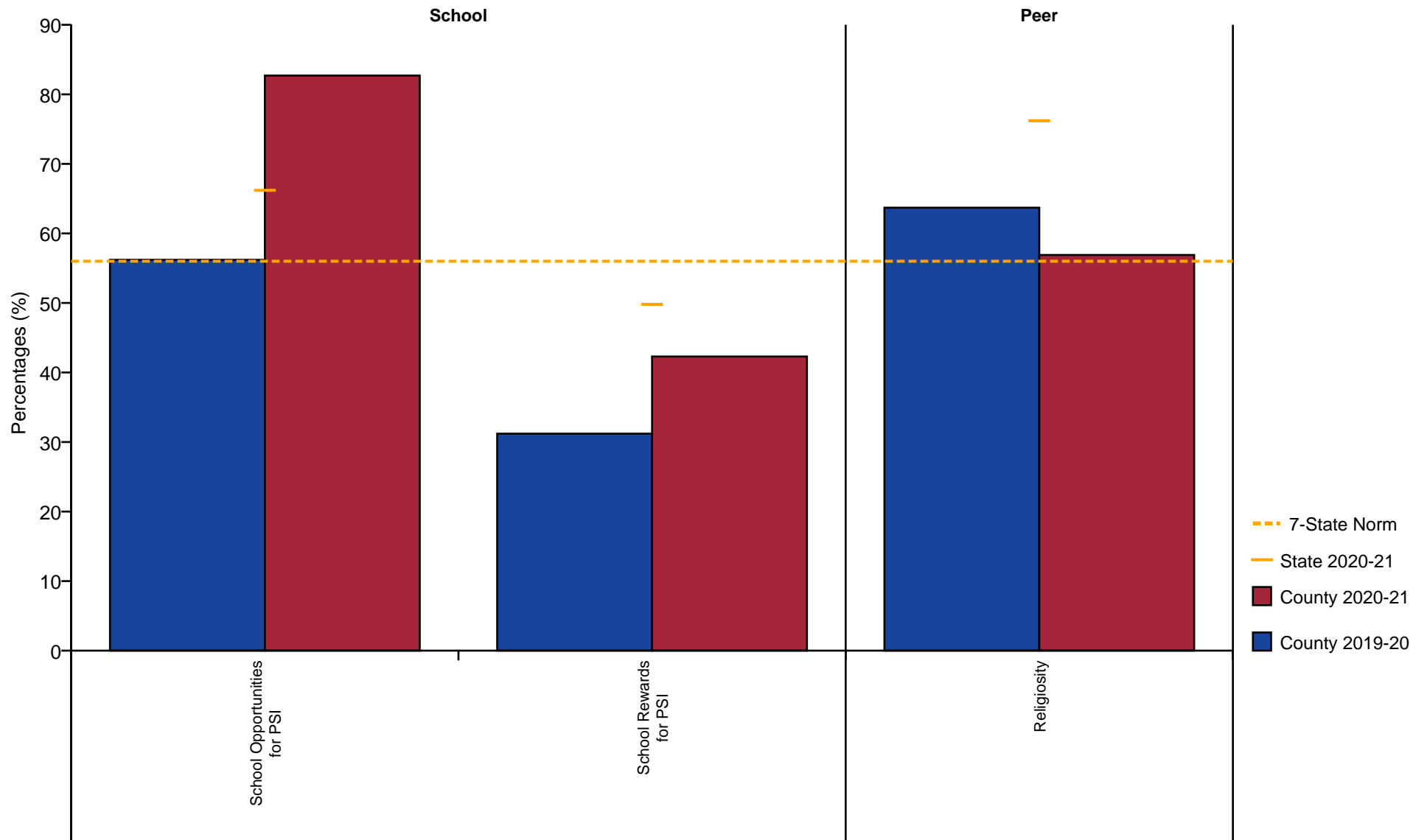


Figure 5.15: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Baxter County

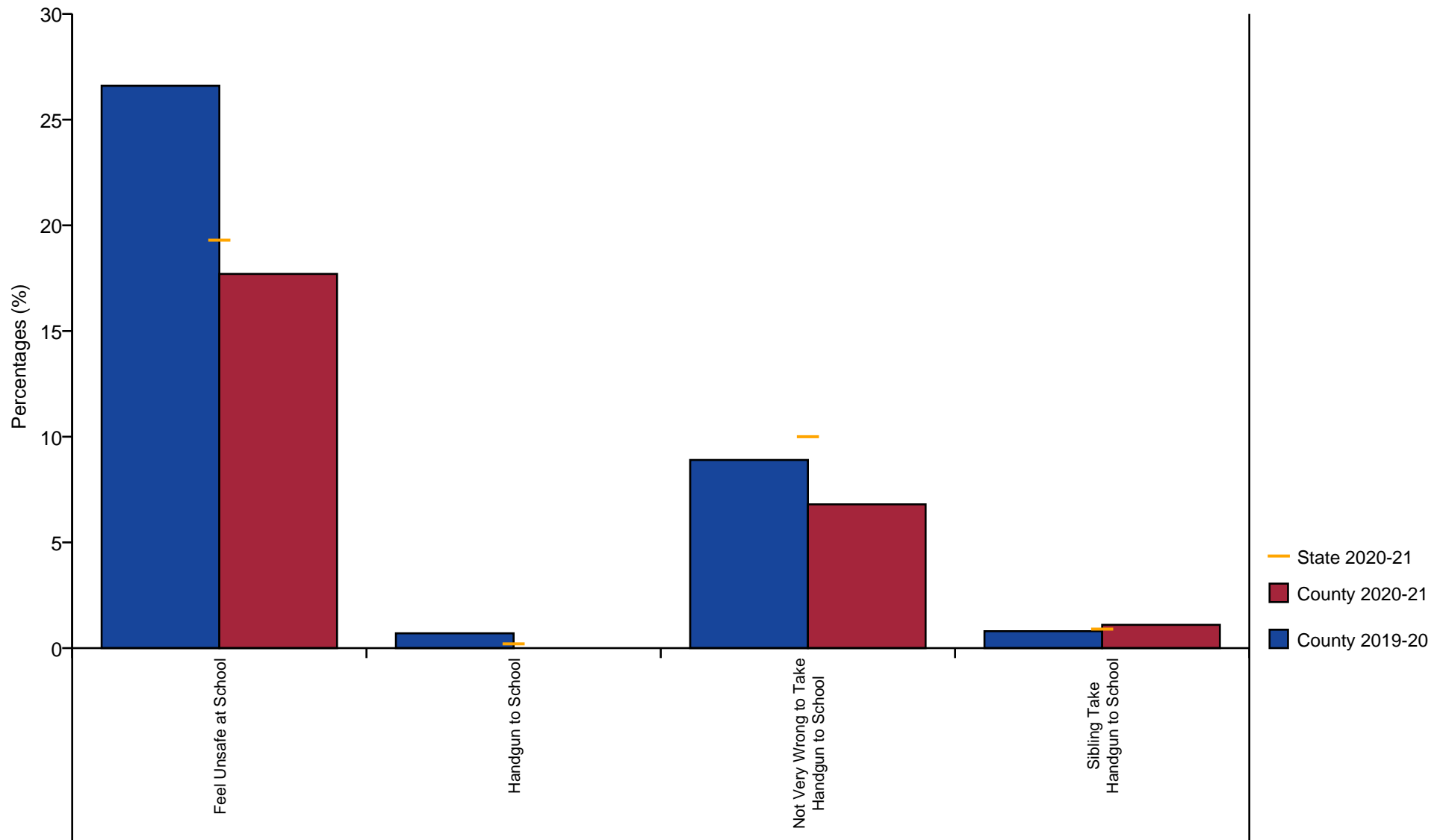


Figure 5.16: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Baxter County

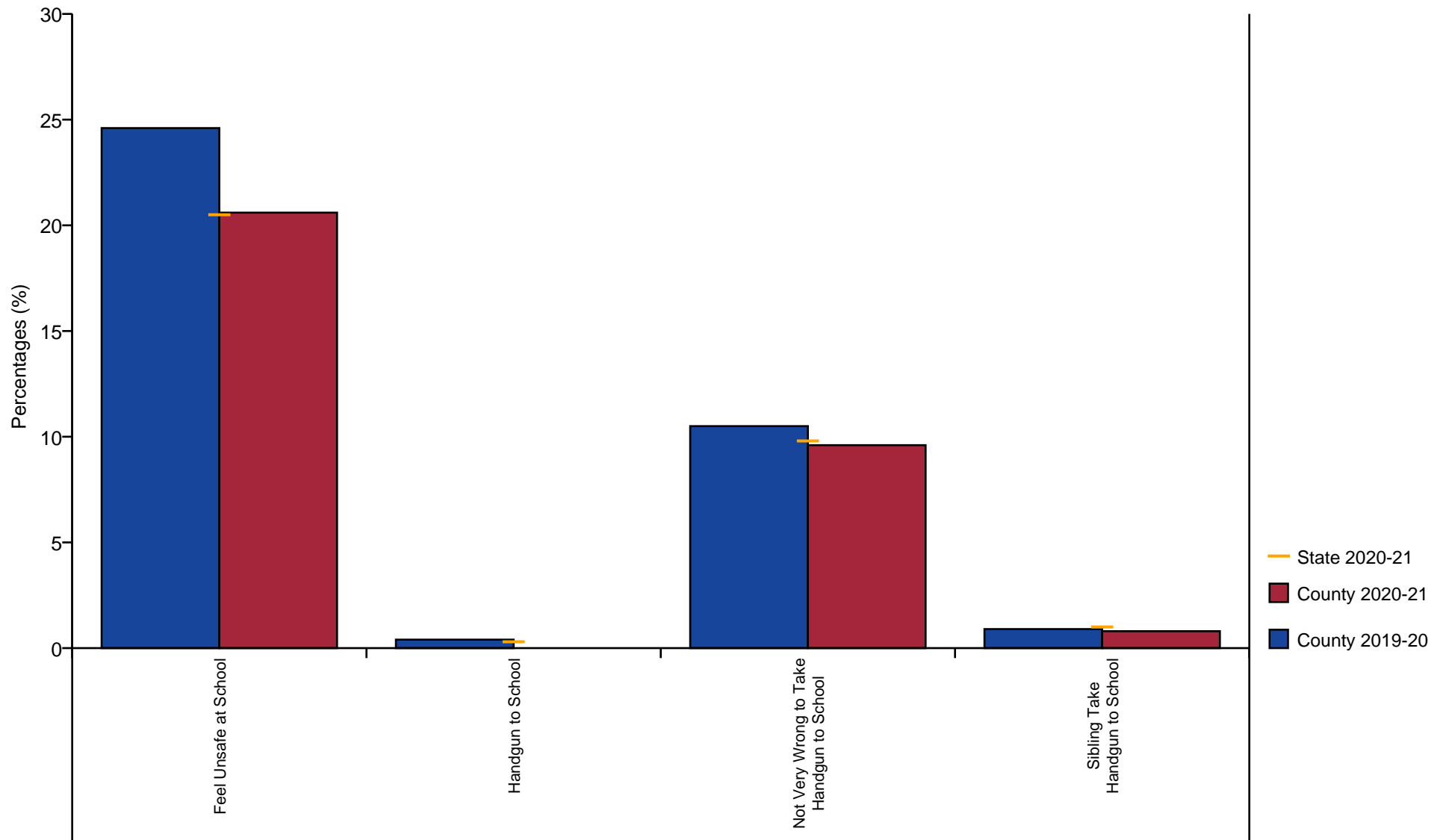


Figure 5.17: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Baxter County

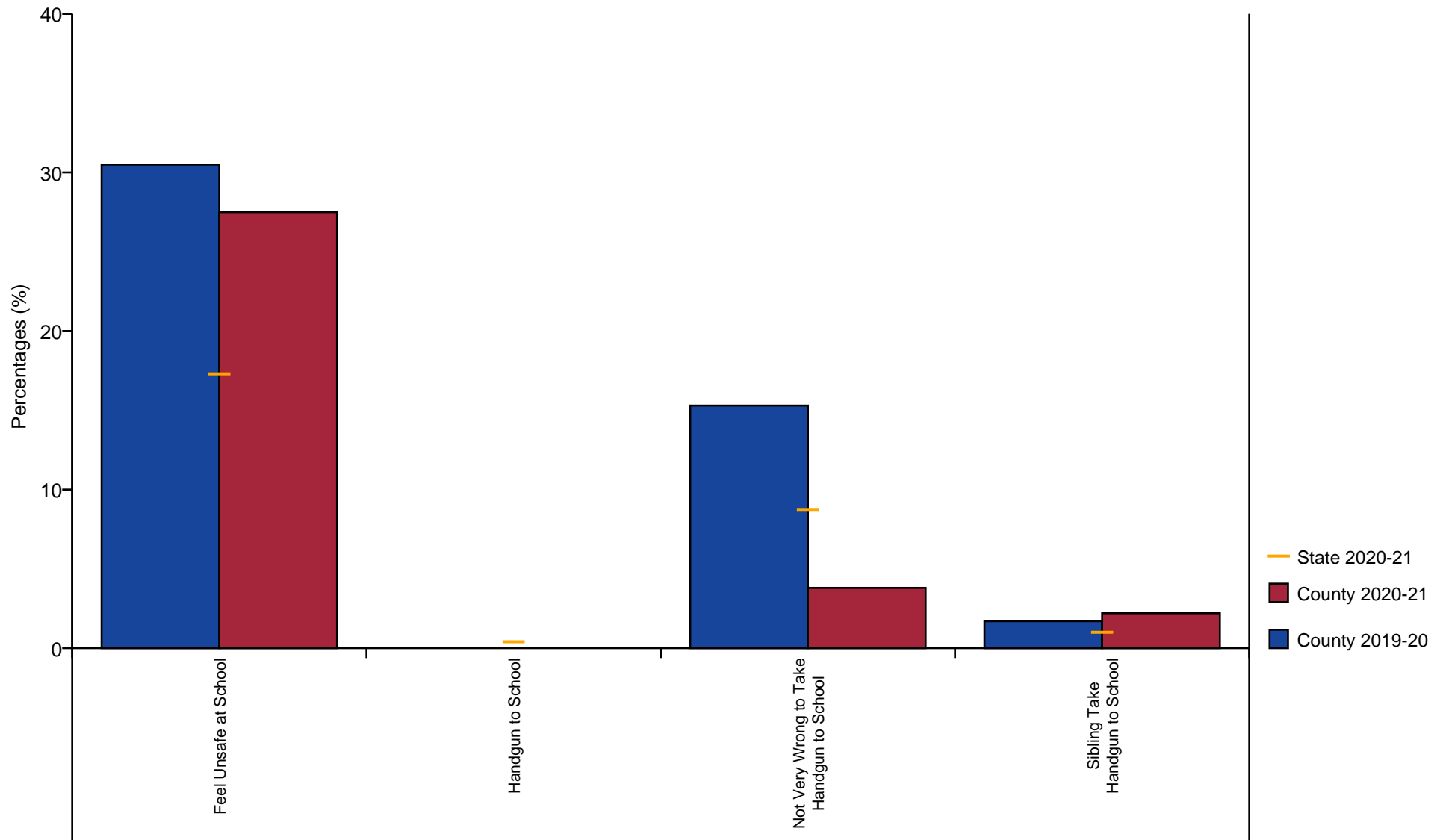
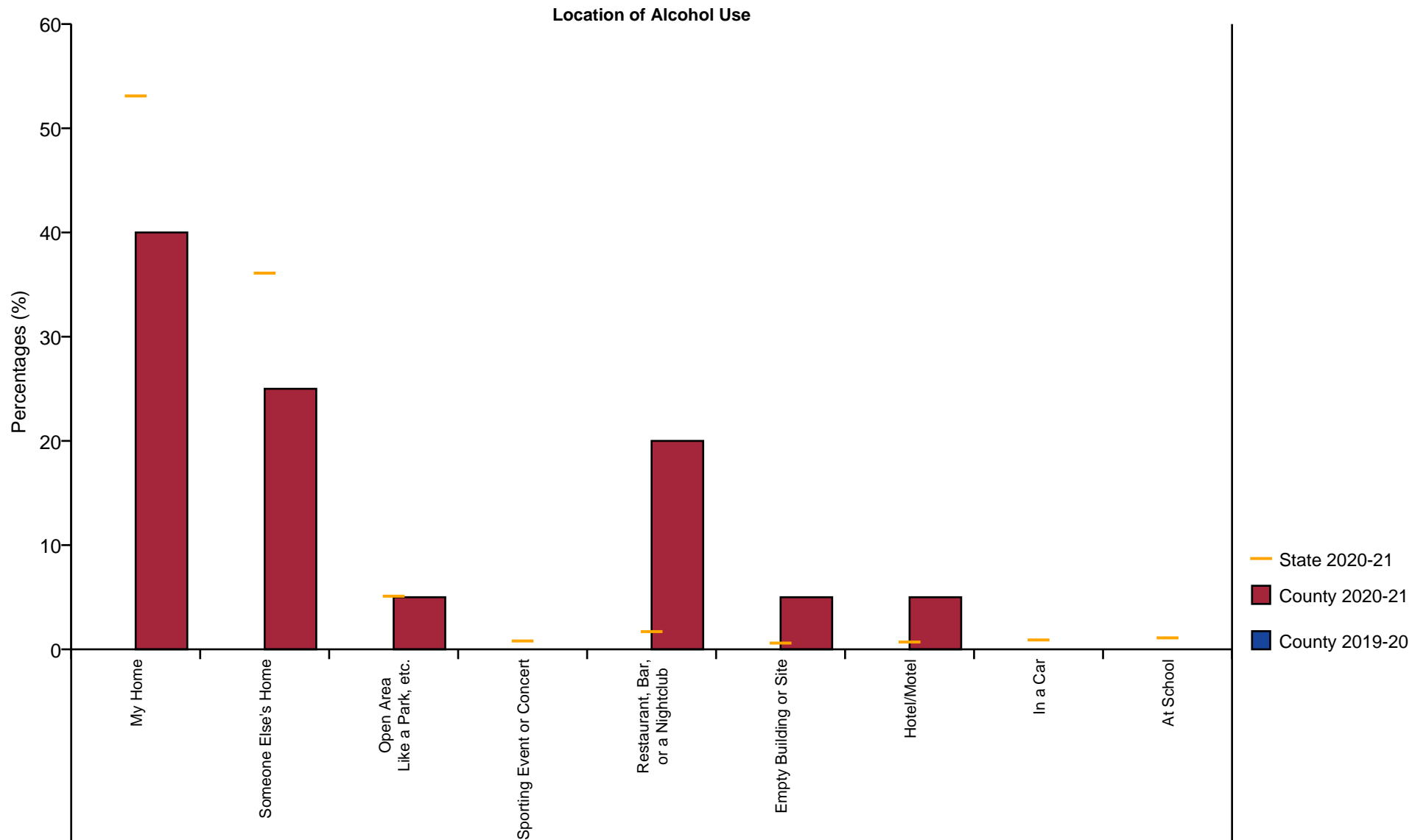


Figure 5.18: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

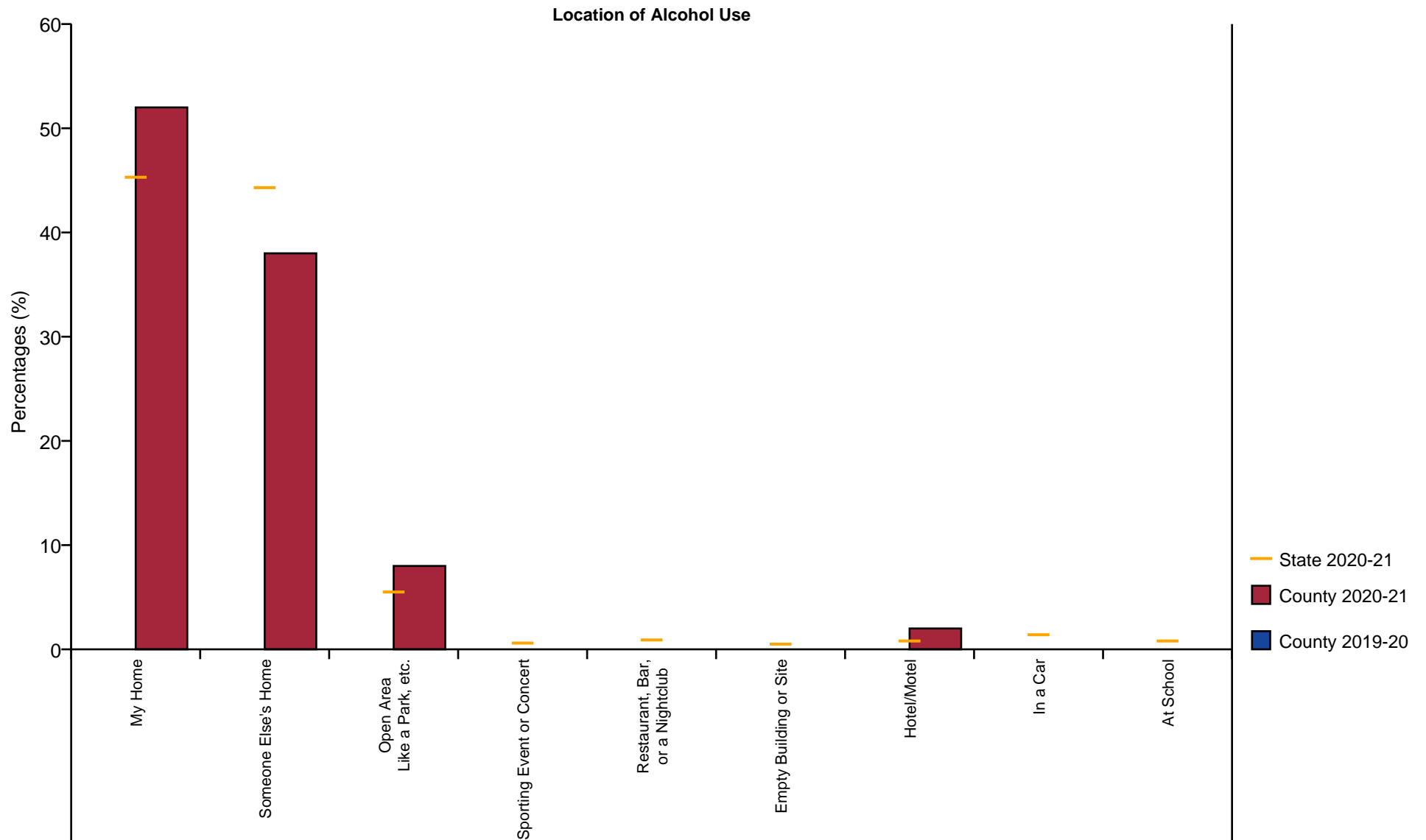
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Baxter County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.19: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Baxter County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.20: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Baxter County

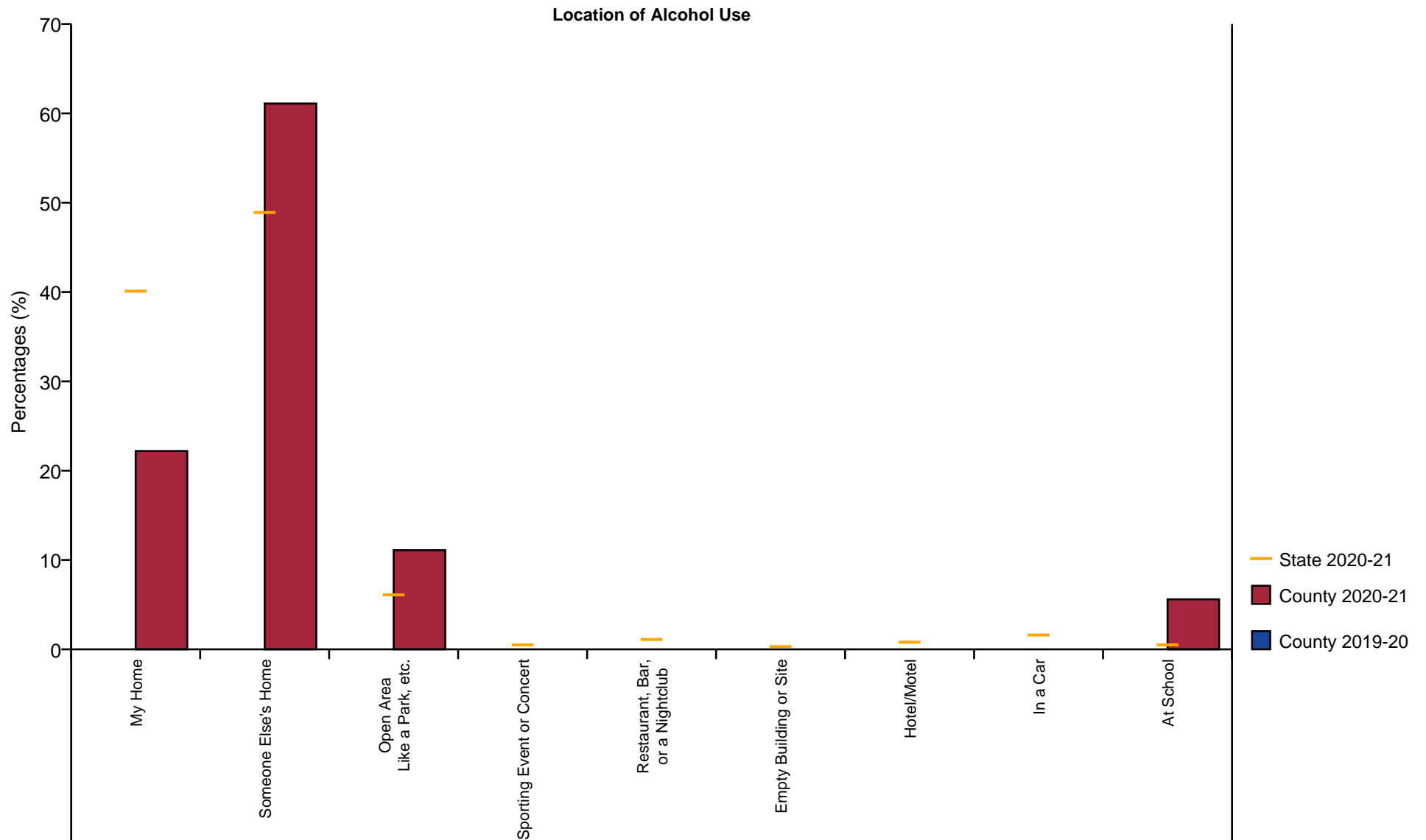


Figure 5.21: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.7	9.1	9.0	0.0
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	21.6	21.4	19.5	14.3
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	38.5	41.8	41.6	41.5
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	61.9	57.2	59.0	43.8
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	county	27.2	31.9	27.7	27.5
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.7	8.5	6.8	0.0
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	15.0	16.8	13.3	6.5
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	26.1	25.2	20.1	15.9
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	40.2	36.8	34.5	20.0
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	county	18.3	20.9	16.2	11.5
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.1	5.9	4.4	0.0
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	6.8	8.8	8.6	3.5
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	13.8	16.4	11.1	6.1
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	22.0	18.7	13.4	18.0
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
Combined	county	9.7	12.3	8.7	6.3
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	2.4	0.8	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	10.8	10.4	9.3	4.6
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	25.1	22.4	22.2	16.2
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	37.1	31.6	44.4	25.5
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	county	15.1	16.4	15.0	11.3
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	2.9	4.1	2.6	0.8
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	8.6	11.6	3.4	4.2
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	county	2.4	4.2	1.3	1.1
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	1.3	2.6	0.9	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	1.9	4.7	0.0	0.0
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	county	1.0	2.1	0.5	0.3
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.7	5.6	4.3	0.0
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	3.0	3.2	6.2	4.1
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	3.3	4.5	4.8	1.5
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	3.8	2.9	4.3	6.2
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	county	3.1	4.3	5.0	3.5
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	1.3	3.2	1.2	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	2.5	1.9	1.7	0.8
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	0.0	2.3	3.4	2.1
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	county	1.1	2.3	1.3	0.5
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	1.0	0.6	1.7	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	county	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.6	3.6	0.4	0.0
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	2.6	0.8	1.2	2.1
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.6	1.5	0.6	1.1
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.7	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.9	1.7	0.9	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	1.3	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	6.8	1.7	1.7	0.0
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	1.6	1.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.5	2.8	2.0	0.0
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	4.7	3.2	2.7	1.5
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	10.0	11.2	5.7	4.6
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	12.5	11.6	10.3	2.1
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	county	6.8	7.5	4.3	2.7
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.5	2.0	0.4	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	1.3	2.4	1.2	1.0
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	2.9	4.9	2.2	2.3
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	5.8	2.9	2.6	2.1
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	county	2.4	3.2	1.4	1.6
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.3	2.8	1.2	0.0
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	9.9	14.4	11.3	4.1
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	22.2	19.4	25.7	20.8
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	38.5	36.0	40.5	18.8
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	—
Combined	county	14.6	17.1	16.1	11.8
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.2	13.1	7.1	0.0
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	15.5	13.5	16.0	10.2
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	28.0	26.5	25.1	20.0
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	40.0	32.6	47.0	29.2
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	county	19.3	21.6	20.0	16.0
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.9	2.0	0.8	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	5.2	6.3	4.3	1.5
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	16.3	15.3	16.2	14.5
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	23.8	32.0	28.2	18.8
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	county	9.7	13.4	9.7	8.2
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	3.0	4.0	2.3	2.5
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	8.6	7.4	2.6	3.8
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	14.3	12.3	9.5	5.9
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	county	5.3	5.7	2.9	3.4
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	1.5	0.4	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	2.1	4.8	3.1	0.5
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	5.3	5.3	2.6	2.3
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	9.2	5.2	4.2	4.0
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
Combined	county	3.7	3.9	2.3	1.6
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	3.9	5.6	3.1	1.0
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	10.9	10.5	10.5	10.7
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	17.1	12.4	17.1	10.4
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	county	6.7	7.0	6.1	5.6
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	4.8	3.5	0.9	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	county	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	1.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.9	2.8	2.4	0.0
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	1.3	0.8	2.4	3.0
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	0.4	0.4	1.8	0.8
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	1.9	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	1.3	1.1	2.0	1.9
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	2.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.6	0.9	2.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	2.0	0.4	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.8	2.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.6	2.0	2.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	2.2	2.4	1.6	2.0
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	2.9	3.0	1.7	1.5
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	4.8	2.3	0.9	2.1
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	county	2.5	2.5	1.6	1.9
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	2.5	2.2	0.0	0.8
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	2.9	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	1.3	1.4	0.2	0.3
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.6	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	3.9	3.2	1.9	1.0
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	10.0	7.1	10.0	9.9
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	20.2	19.2	14.5	16.7
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	—
Combined	county	7.0	7.3	5.3	6.1
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.1	5.6	3.9	0.0
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	6.4	8.7	7.0	7.6
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	11.7	14.9	13.0	13.7
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	21.9	14.5	18.8	12.5
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	county	8.9	11.0	9.3	10.3
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	3.4	1.6	1.6	0.5
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	10.9	7.8	10.9	3.8
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	15.4	19.2	13.8	12.5
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	county	6.5	7.0	5.3	3.2
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.5	10.0	5.4	0.0
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	9.2	8.8	11.2	8.3
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	13.0	13.0	10.5	9.7
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	3.6	6.9	5.7	7.8
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	county	9.7	10.2	8.5	8.7
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	4.6	3.2	2.2	2.0
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	10.6	11.9	6.3	5.2
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	14.8	11.4	10.6	3.9
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	county	6.6	6.6	4.0	3.3
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	2.1	0.8	0.0	0.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	3.5	5.1	3.4	1.5
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	8.2	6.9	4.1	0.0
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	county	2.9	3.2	1.5	0.8
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	2.0	1.9	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	0.4	1.6	0.7	2.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	2.0	1.1	1.7	3.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.0	2.3	0.8	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	county	0.9	1.7	1.4	2.1
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	2.7	0.4	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	2.1	0.0	2.3	0.5
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	3.5	2.5	3.8	2.2
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	3.6	4.6	4.1	0.0
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	county	2.3	2.6	2.4	1.0
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.0	7.1	3.5	0.0
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	6.3	7.2	7.8	4.9
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	5.5	7.6	6.3	4.5
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	7.3	4.0	3.3	2.0
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	county	5.8	6.6	5.5	4.4
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.4	7.7	6.2	0.0
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	4.6	6.5	5.7	5.9
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	5.9	5.4	5.9	3.8
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	3.6	7.5	6.6	9.8
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	county	5.1	6.8	6.0	5.7
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	1.6	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	63.4	62.9	63.0	0.0
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	73.0	56.8	64.0	71.0
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	59.7	65.3	69.7	62.8
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	51.0	59.4	60.3	53.2
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	county	63.5	61.9	64.8	65.7
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	20.7	21.4	20.9	0.0
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	23.7	28.0	18.8	14.7
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	31.7	30.5	31.6	24.6
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	41.7	27.6	33.6	20.8
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	county	27.3	26.8	24.9	19.0
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	24.7	27.9	26.6	0.0
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	47.6	40.8	38.4	33.5
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	29.1	34.2	35.5	23.3
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	40.8	39.1	36.2	37.5
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	county	34.5	34.5	33.9	30.4
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	42.9	47.1	37.7	0.0
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	26.3	34.4	27.5	25.3
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	25.7	19.2	22.2	14.1
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	33.0	24.2	20.2	23.4
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	county	31.9	30.4	28.0	21.0
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	30.0	34.3	32.3	0.0
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	30.0	37.6	28.6	20.1
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	33.6	39.0	32.5	31.2
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	38.8	31.7	39.7	31.9
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	county	32.1	35.9	32.3	25.6
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.8	19.4	7.6	0.0
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	17.8	29.6	19.2	20.1
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	33.0	27.3	30.7	32.0
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	38.5	38.1	41.4	21.3
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	county	22.6	27.8	21.9	24.5
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	27.3	38.2	26.4	0.0
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	40.4	48.8	40.0	47.3
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	40.9	48.9	44.7	44.5
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	51.9	44.6	44.8	42.6
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	county	38.0	45.0	37.9	45.7
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	38.5	47.1	39.5	0.0
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	40.4	56.3	38.7	46.6
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	46.3	44.7	42.7	45.6
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	40.9	46.9	52.0	61.5
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	county	41.7	47.6	41.9	48.2
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	40.8	58.4	41.4	0.0
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	36.5	52.8	47.2	53.1
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	52.1	49.8	39.7	47.8
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	47.3	43.8	56.5	48.1
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	county	43.8	52.2	44.8	50.6
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	12.6	23.4	15.6	0.0
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	15.9	16.8	16.0	6.8
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	18.0	17.4	15.3	12.6
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	30.6	26.1	23.0	11.5
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	county	17.3	21.1	16.7	9.4
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	19.8	21.6	16.3	0.0
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	23.9	20.8	22.9	19.5
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	29.1	29.2	27.5	20.9
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	37.0	28.6	32.0	39.2
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	county	25.8	25.3	23.5	22.6
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	24.6	39.3	27.1	0.0
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	26.7	44.0	32.7	27.6
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	37.2	39.9	38.1	34.1
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	33.9	39.3	37.1	28.8
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	county	30.1	40.2	33.1	30.0
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.3	17.1	10.0	0.0
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	18.0	28.0	14.2	15.9
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	32.5	28.3	31.5	24.4
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	37.3	29.1	27.4	15.4
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	county	22.4	24.6	19.5	18.8
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	40.2	47.1	30.2	0.0
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	41.6	52.0	42.2	51.2
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	57.7	54.5	48.7	50.0
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	73.4	68.8	68.9	60.8
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	county	49.9	54.6	44.1	52.1
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	29.8	35.1	26.6	0.0
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	44.4	50.4	38.3	39.8
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	43.0	53.3	54.0	45.9
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	67.6	58.0	56.0	46.2
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	county	42.5	47.7	41.6	42.7
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	60.3	48.1	60.0	0.0
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	80.2	74.6	76.6	65.7
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	57.5	71.4	73.5	75.9
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	67.6	65.0	56.2	82.7
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	county	65.9	62.1	68.1	71.5
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	61.4	45.5	52.7	0.0
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	50.0	55.2	45.4	43.5
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	48.3	54.5	61.9	65.4
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	46.4	45.6	31.2	42.3
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	county	52.5	49.6	49.8	50.9
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	56.4	56.3	59.8	0.0
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	60.3	52.0	55.6	53.7
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	55.6	52.7	55.9	42.9
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	86.9	69.3	63.7	56.9
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	county	61.0	57.2	58.1	50.4
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
8	county	4.4	13.3	58.1	24.1
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	county	5.1	15.4	54.4	25.0
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	county	7.8	19.6	47.1	25.5
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	county	5.1	14.9	55.4	24.6
	state	5.0	14.2	58.1	22.6

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
8	county	93.2	4.3	1.4	1.0
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	county	90.4	8.1	0.7	0.7
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	county	96.2	3.8	0.0	0.0
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	county	92.6	5.6	1.0	0.8
	state	90.4	7.2	1.9	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
8	county	94.0	1.1	4.9
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	county	92.1	0.8	7.1
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	county	95.7	2.2	2.2
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	county	93.5	1.1	5.3
	state	94.0	0.9	5.1

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
8	county	40.0	25.0	5.0	0.0	20.0	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	52.0	38.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	county	22.2	61.1	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	county	43.2	39.8	8.0	0.0	4.5	1.1	2.3	0.0	1.1
	state	45.6	43.6	5.6	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	92.1
	state	86.8
10	county	66.2
	state	76.5
12	county	65.2
	state	69.9
Combined	county	79.6
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	4.3
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	1.4
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	1.6
	state	3.9
10	county	13.8
	state	8.2
12	county	15.2
	state	14.4
Combined	county	7.6
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	1.6
	state	2.0
10	county	8.5
	state	5.3
12	county	4.3
	state	6.6
Combined	county	4.4
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	1.3
10	county	0.8
	state	2.5
12	county	0.0
	state	2.8
Combined	county	0.3
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	3.7
	state	4.3
10	county	12.3
	state	7.1
12	county	6.5
	state	8.9
Combined	county	7.1
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	1.6
	state	3.2
10	county	5.4
	state	5.1
12	county	2.2
	state	3.7
Combined	county	3.0
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.5
	state	2.3
10	county	2.3
	state	3.5
12	county	4.3
	state	3.3
Combined	county	1.6
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.8
	state	0.7
12	county	0.0
	state	1.2
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	1.0
	state	3.3
10	county	5.4
	state	5.3
12	county	6.5
	state	5.6
Combined	county	3.3
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	95.3
	state	94.9
10	county	92.2
	state	92.4
12	county	91.1
	state	91.2
Combined	county	93.7
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.6
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	1.5
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	1.6
	state	1.7
10	county	3.1
	state	3.3
12	county	4.4
	state	5.0
Combined	county	2.5
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	1.6
	state	1.5
10	county	3.9
	state	2.6
12	county	4.4
	state	2.0
Combined	county	2.7
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.5
	state	0.6
10	county	0.8
	state	0.6
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	1.0
	state	0.3
10	county	1.6
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	1.1
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	1.0
	state	1.4
10	county	4.7
	state	2.0
12	county	2.2
	state	1.1
Combined	county	2.5
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	1.0
	state	0.7
10	county	0.8
	state	1.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.8
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.8
	state	0.6
12	county	0.0
	state	1.1
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.5
	state	0.2
10	county	0.8
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	1.6
	state	2.5
10	county	1.6
	state	2.7
12	county	4.4
	state	2.8
Combined	county	1.9
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	95.2	0.0
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	85.1	91.6
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	72.7	80.5
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	51.8	70.5
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	county	80.2	85.1
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	1.8	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	4.4	0.0
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	1.2	0.0
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	7.9	2.3
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	county	1.4	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	3.5	0.8
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	9.6	2.3
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	county	2.4	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	3.9	3.2
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	5.3	8.6
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	7.9	4.5
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	county	4.3	5.2
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.8	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	9.8	5.8
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	21.6	16.4
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	29.8	22.7
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	county	13.6	11.6
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.8	0.8
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	0.9	2.3
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	county	0.8	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.4	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	3.5	1.6
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	3.5	3.9
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	2.6	2.3
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	county	3.1	2.5
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	97.6	0.0
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	90.4	95.8
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	82.3	86.7
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	63.2	78.3
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	county	86.7	90.4
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	6.6	4.7
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	14.9	6.5
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	county	4.0	2.5
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.2	1.1
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	2.7	4.7
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	4.4	4.3
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	county	1.7	2.7
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.4	3.9
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	0.9	4.3
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	county	0.4	2.2
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.2	0.5
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.4	3.1
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	2.6	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	county	0.8	1.4
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.4	0.5
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	2.7	3.9
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	4.4	0.0
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	county	2.1	1.6
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	4.8	2.6
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	10.2	4.7
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	19.3	10.9
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	county	7.4	4.4
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	98.4
	state	98.0
10	county	97.7
	state	97.0
12	county	95.7
	state	96.7
Combined	county	97.8
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	4.3
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	0.8
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	1.0
	state	0.7
10	county	0.0
	state	1.0
12	county	0.0
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.7
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	1.5
	state	0.9
12	county	2.2
	state	1.3
Combined	county	0.8
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.5
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	13.5	10.6	11.5	0.0
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	12.6	12.3	12.1	13.2
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	13.4	13.3	13.6	13.8
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.3	14.4	14.7	15.1
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	county	13.6	13.5	13.8	14.1
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.3	10.3	10.3	0.0
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.8	11.6	11.8
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.9	12.4	12.8	12.9
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	13.4	13.6	14.0	12.2
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	county	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.5
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.3	10.3	10.2	0.0
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.9	11.7	11.8
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.9	13.3	13.3	13.5
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	13.9	14.2	14.4	14.5
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	county	12.5	12.9	12.8	13.2
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	17.0	10.7	10.3	0.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	12.4	11.9	12.3	14.0
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	14.2	14.0	14.3	14.0
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	14.8	15.7	15.6	16.8
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	county	14.2	14.5	14.2	14.8
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	10.6	10.8	0.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.1	12.0	12.4	12.0
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	13.8	13.9	13.7	13.3
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	14.8	15.4	15.2	14.1
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	county	13.7	13.8	13.6	13.1
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	10.6	10.6	0.0
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.1	11.0	11.9	11.6
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	13.1	13.7	14.1	13.0
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.3	14.2	15.4	13.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	13.1	13.1	13.4	12.3
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	10.4	10.3	0.0
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.2
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	11.9	11.8	12.4	12.3
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.2
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.8
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.8	11.0	11.0	0.0
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.5	12.0	11.8	11.0
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	13.2	12.7	13.9	13.6
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.7	15.5	14.8	11.5
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	county	13.4	13.3	13.5	12.6
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.1	10.4	10.4	0.0
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	11.5	10.8	11.0	11.6
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.5	12.5	12.7	11.7
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	12.0	13.9	13.2	13.8
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	11.6	11.8	11.8	12.1
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Baxter County

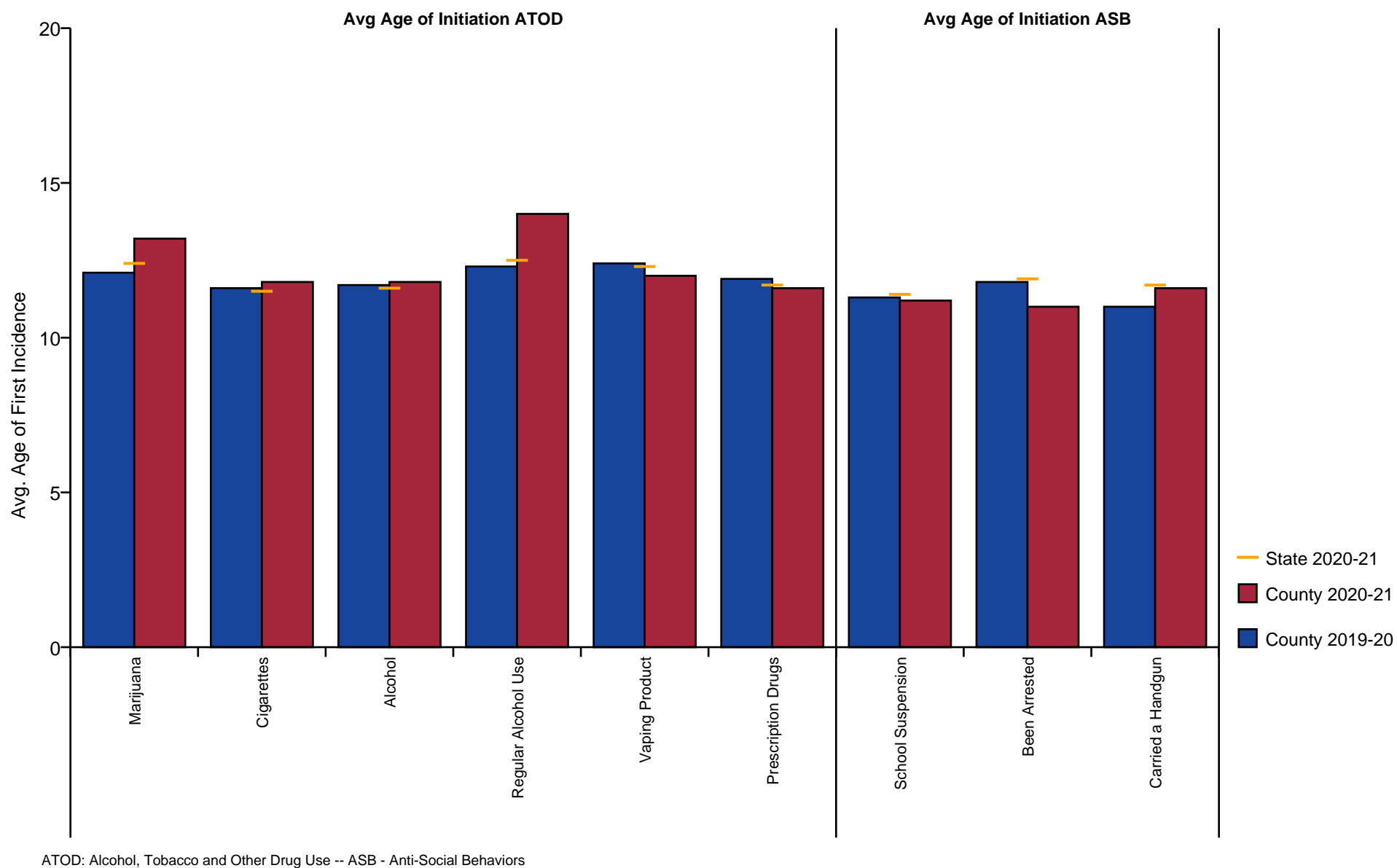


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Baxter County

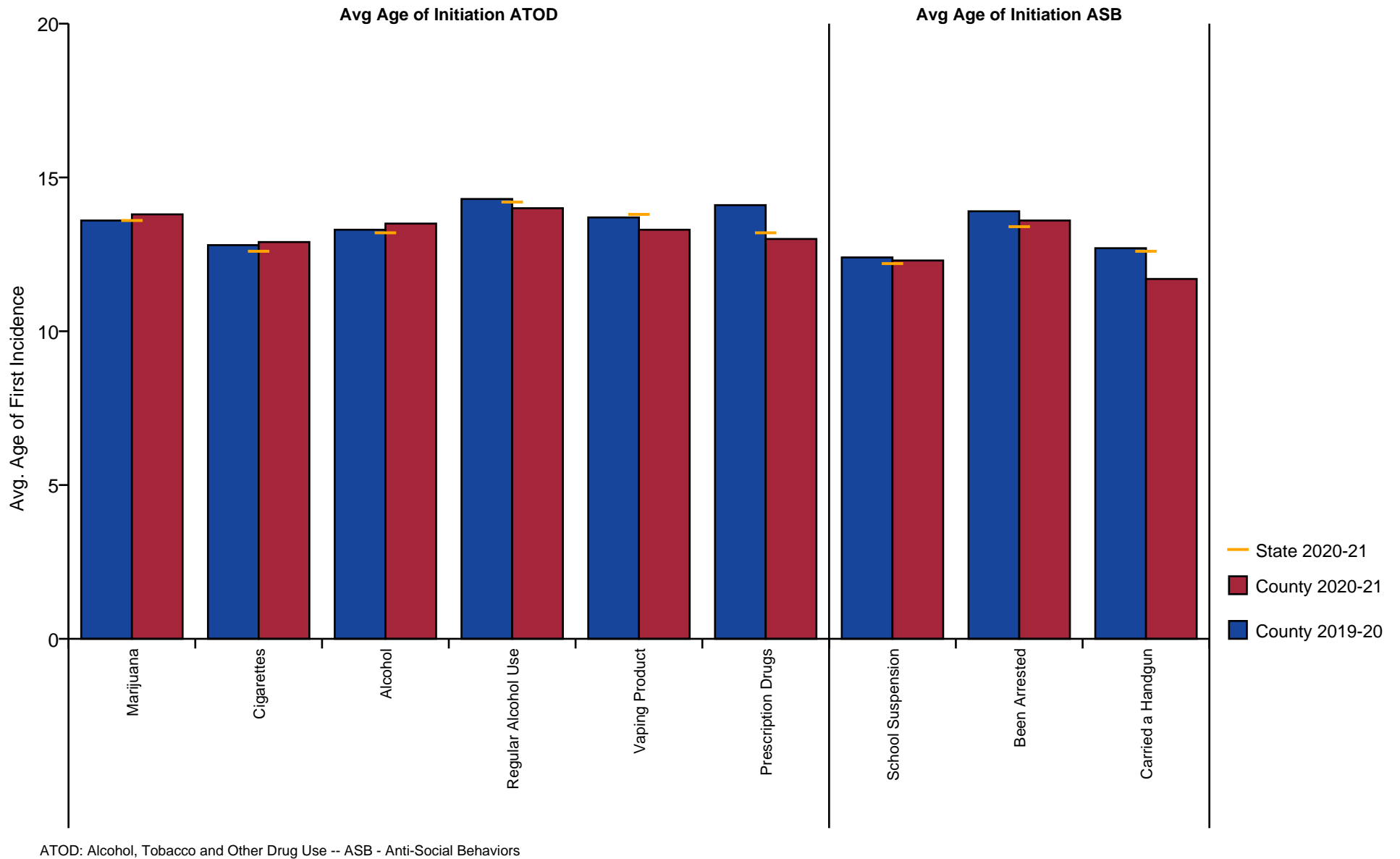


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Baxter County

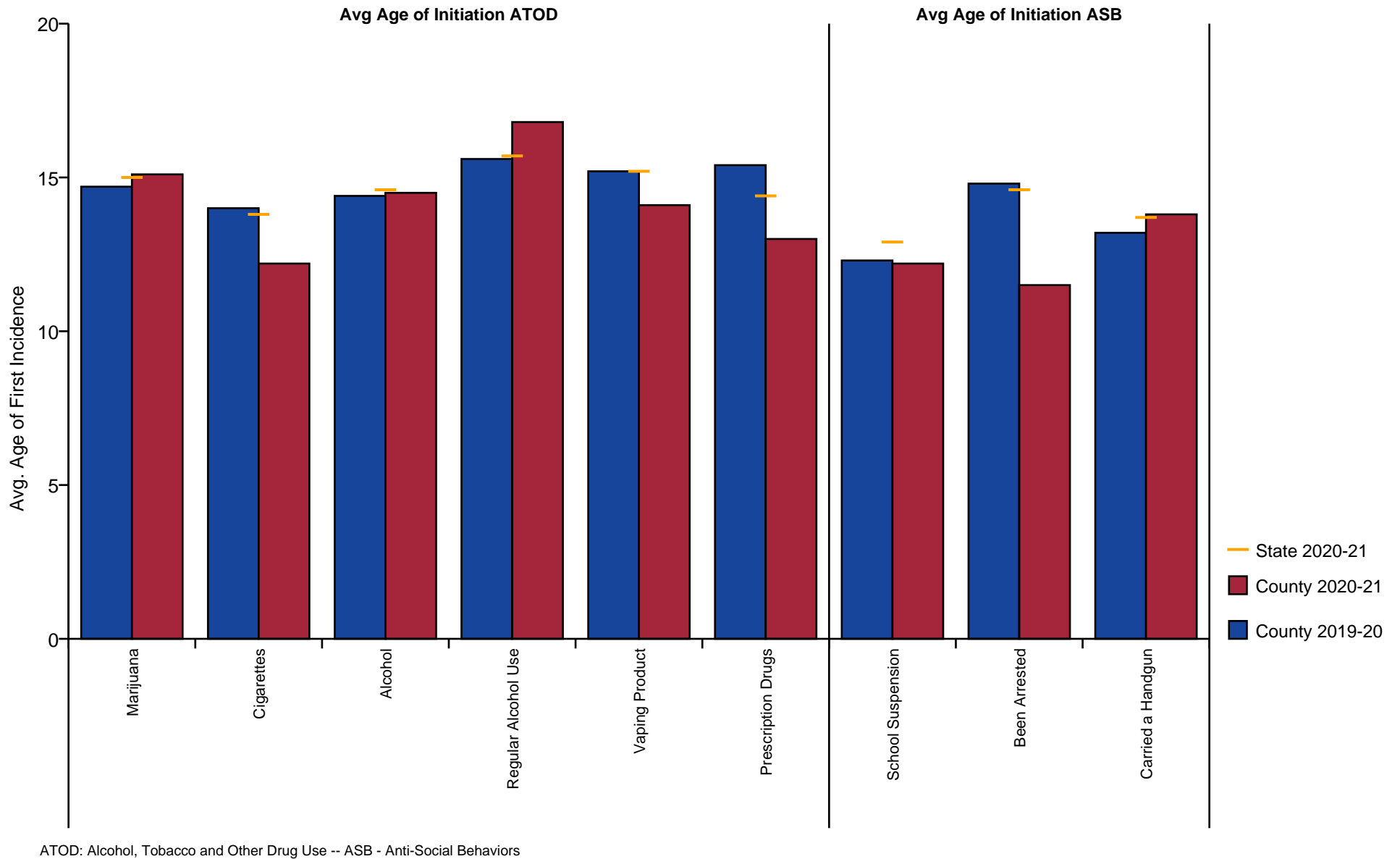


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.7	8.5	6.8	0.0
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	15.0	16.8	13.3	6.5
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	26.1	25.2	20.1	15.9
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	40.2	36.8	34.5	20.0
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	county	18.3	20.9	16.2	11.5
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.1	5.9	4.4	0.0
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	6.8	8.8	8.6	3.5
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	13.8	16.4	11.1	6.1
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	22.0	18.7	13.4	18.0
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	county	9.7	12.3	8.7	6.3
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	3.0	4.0	2.3	2.5
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	8.6	7.4	2.6	3.8
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	14.3	12.3	9.5	5.9
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	county	5.3	5.7	2.9	3.4
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	1.5	0.4	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	2.1	4.8	3.1	0.5
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	5.3	5.3	2.6	2.3
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	9.2	5.2	4.2	4.0
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	county	3.7	3.9	2.3	1.6
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
8	county	60.4	9.4	0.5	3.5	26.2
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	county	63.2	10.5	2.3	4.5	19.5
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	county	56.9	9.8	5.9	7.8	19.6
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	county	60.9	9.8	1.8	4.4	23.1
	state	64.5	8.7	2.2	5.0	19.5

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
8	county	31.9	18.1	19.6	18.1	12.3
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	county	22.7	27.3	28.0	14.4	7.6
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	county	29.4	25.5	25.5	15.7	3.9
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	county	28.4	22.2	23.3	16.5	9.6
	state	42.5	21.1	21.4	9.9	5.1

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
8	county	64.1	12.6	6.8	8.7	7.8
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	county	35.6	14.1	17.8	12.6	20.0
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	county	46.2	15.4	3.8	15.4	19.2
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	county	51.9	13.5	10.2	10.9	13.5
	state	58.1	12.2	11.0	9.7	9.0

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
8	county	73.4	15.9	10.1	0.5
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	county	52.6	28.9	12.6	5.9
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	county	51.9	25.0	13.5	9.6
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	county	63.5	21.6	11.4	3.6
	state	62.5	20.6	12.1	4.8

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:
used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
8	county	91.7	3.4	1.5	1.0	2.4
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	county	75.4	6.0	4.5	0.7	13.4
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	county	72.5	7.8	5.9	2.0	11.8
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	county	83.6	4.9	3.1	1.0	7.4
	state	82.6	5.8	2.9	1.4	7.3

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically
or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and
e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	10.7	13.7	23.4	47.3	4.9
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	county	13.5	18.0	24.1	42.1	2.3
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	county	6.0	32.0	24.0	38.0	0.0
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	county	11.1	17.5	23.7	44.3	3.4
	state	14.4	18.8	26.9	35.5	4.3

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	13.2	13.2	28.3	39.0	6.3
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	county	13.5	24.8	29.3	30.1	2.3
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	county	11.8	29.4	33.3	25.5	0.0
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	county	13.1	19.3	29.3	34.2	4.1
	state	15.3	20.2	27.3	31.1	6.1

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	9.8	5.9	17.1	60.0	7.3
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	county	11.4	9.1	23.5	53.8	2.3
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	county	5.9	21.6	21.6	51.0	0.0
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	county	9.8	9.0	19.8	56.7	4.6
	state	13.1	10.0	23.2	47.4	6.4

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	90.3	3.6	0.5	1.5	4.1
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	county	76.9	6.9	0.8	0.8	14.6
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	county	70.8	0.0	2.1	4.2	22.9
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	county	83.1	4.3	0.8	1.6	10.2
	state	81.0	5.3	3.2	1.7	8.7

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	96.9	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	county	89.2	2.3	2.3	1.5	4.6
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	county	81.2	6.2	6.2	2.1	4.2
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	county	92.2	2.7	1.9	0.8	2.4
	state	90.8	3.0	1.8	1.0	3.5

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	93.4	4.1	0.5	0.5	1.5
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	county	83.1	3.8	2.3	3.1	7.7
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	county	85.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	8.3
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	county	88.8	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.5
	state	86.9	5.2	2.6	1.2	4.1

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	88.3	5.1	1.0	1.5	4.1
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	county	75.4	4.6	2.3	2.3	15.4
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	county	70.8	0.0	2.1	4.2	22.9
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	county	81.6	4.3	1.6	2.1	10.4
	state	77.9	6.6	3.7	2.0	9.7

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	94.4	2.5	1.0	0.5	1.5
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	county	85.5	3.1	2.3	0.8	8.4
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	county	79.2	10.4	2.1	0.0	8.3
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	county	89.4	3.7	1.6	0.5	4.8
	state	88.0	4.2	1.8	0.9	5.2

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	99.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	county	92.4	4.6	1.5	0.0	1.5
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	county	93.8	2.1	0.0	2.1	2.1
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	county	96.3	1.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
	state	95.0	2.4	0.9	0.5	1.2

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	97.5	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	county	90.8	3.8	0.8	0.8	3.8
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	county	91.7	4.2	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	county	94.4	2.7	0.5	0.3	2.1
	state	93.1	3.5	1.3	0.5	1.5

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	94.4	2.5	1.0	0.5	1.5
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	county	81.7	6.1	2.3	0.8	9.2
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	county	77.1	10.4	2.1	0.0	10.4
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	county	87.8	4.8	1.6	0.5	5.3
	state	85.5	5.4	2.3	1.1	5.7

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	88.5
	state	85.4
10	county	72.4
	state	77.1
12	county	70.2
	state	74.1
Combined	county	80.5
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.5
	state	0.6
10	county	1.6
	state	1.1
12	county	4.3
	state	1.8
Combined	county	1.4
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	0.5
	state	0.4
10	county	0.8
	state	0.4
12	county	2.1
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.8
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	8.4
	state	7.8
10	county	12.6
	state	10.6
12	county	6.4
	state	10.8
Combined	county	9.6
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	4.2
	state	6.5
10	county	16.5
	state	12.2
12	county	21.3
	state	13.8
Combined	county	10.7
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	2.1
	state	2.7
10	county	4.7
	state	5.2
12	county	4.3
	state	5.0
Combined	county	3.3
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	1.6
	state	1.9
10	county	2.4
	state	2.2
12	county	4.3
	state	1.9
Combined	county	2.2
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	2.6
	state	3.4
10	county	7.9
	state	5.0
12	county	4.3
	state	4.9
Combined	county	4.7
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	2.6
	state	4.2
10	county	11.0
	state	6.4
12	county	10.6
	state	7.2
Combined	county	6.6
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	2.6
	state	4.4
10	county	8.7
	state	6.3
12	county	6.4
	state	5.8
Combined	county	5.2
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
8	county	1.0
	state	1.2
10	county	4.7
	state	2.5
12	county	4.3
	state	3.8
Combined	county	2.7
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	49.7	14.1	20.9	9.4	5.8
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	county	16.9	14.6	29.2	36.2	3.1
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	county	14.6	8.3	31.2	39.6	6.2
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	county	33.6	13.6	25.2	22.8	4.9
	state	35.6	15.8	23.0	19.8	5.8

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	48.7	14.7	22.0	9.4	5.2
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	county	17.1	10.9	33.3	36.4	2.3
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	county	16.7	6.2	25.0	45.8	6.2
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	county	33.4	12.2	26.4	23.6	4.3
	state	35.8	15.2	22.9	20.7	5.3

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
8	county	64.2	11.1	13.2	11.6
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	county	28.7	17.1	24.0	30.2
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	county	31.2	8.3	22.9	37.5
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	county	47.4	12.8	18.3	21.5
	state	51.1	11.6	17.3	20.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
8	county	77.0	18.0	4.9
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	county	65.6	27.3	7.0
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	county	68.1	29.8	2.1
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	county	71.8	22.9	5.3
	state	69.3	25.6	5.1

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
8	county	21.3	54.5	16.9	7.3
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	county	29.5	45.9	16.4	8.2
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	county	24.4	42.2	28.9	4.4
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	county	24.6	49.9	18.3	7.2
	state	19.0	49.9	22.4	8.7

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
8	county	17.3	58.1	14.5	10.1
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	county	19.8	57.9	12.7	9.5
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	county	20.0	62.2	11.1	6.7
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	county	18.6	58.6	13.4	9.4
	state	19.7	56.4	14.3	9.6

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
8	county	54.4	13.9	31.7
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	county	53.7	18.7	27.6
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	county	66.7	8.9	24.4
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	county	55.7	14.9	29.3
	state	57.0	15.7	27.3

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
8	county	20.6	14.4	45.6	16.7	2.8
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	county	11.9	9.5	50.0	23.8	4.8
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	county	9.1	13.6	52.3	20.5	4.5
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	county	16.0	12.6	48.0	19.7	3.7
	state	13.6	17.4	51.2	13.5	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
8	county	23.9	16.7	21.1	21.1	17.2
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	county	19.8	11.9	24.6	31.0	12.7
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	county	20.0	15.6	20.0	22.2	22.2
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	county	21.9	14.8	22.2	24.8	16.2
	state	16.4	13.5	23.6	28.2	18.2

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
8	county	24.4	21.7	30.0	12.8	11.1
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	county	29.4	17.5	27.8	18.3	7.1
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	county	24.4	17.8	28.9	13.3	15.6
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	county	26.2	19.7	29.1	14.8	10.3
	state	20.1	20.8	29.3	19.6	10.2

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
8	county	22.2	15.0	26.1	18.9	17.8
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	county	31.0	18.3	23.8	13.5	13.5
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	county	22.2	22.2	15.6	15.6	24.4
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	county	25.4	17.1	23.9	16.5	17.1
	state	22.3	15.2	18.9	20.2	23.3

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
8	county	52.2	47.8
	state	52.6	47.4
10	county	56.0	44.0
	state	49.7	50.3
12	county	47.7	52.3
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	county	53.0	47.0
	state	50.8	49.2

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	22.7	11.6	26.5	17.1	22.1
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	county	26.2	15.1	35.7	12.7	10.3
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	county	17.8	11.1	37.8	13.3	20.0
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	county	23.3	12.8	31.2	15.1	17.6
	state	18.7	15.8	27.3	17.6	20.7

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	17.7	10.5	12.7	18.2	40.9
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	county	18.4	11.2	18.4	18.4	33.6
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	county	13.3	8.9	22.2	26.7	28.9
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	county	17.4	10.5	16.0	19.4	36.8
	state	14.0	11.6	18.2	17.2	39.0

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	22.1	17.1	21.5	12.7	26.5
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	county	27.8	16.7	22.2	15.1	18.3
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	county	24.4	22.2	26.7	13.3	13.3
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	county	24.4	17.6	22.4	13.6	21.9
	state	22.6	17.5	19.3	14.3	26.3

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	13.3	7.2	13.9	16.1	49.4
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	county	11.9	12.7	19.8	11.9	43.7
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	county	8.9	11.1	22.2	33.3	24.4
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	county	12.3	9.7	17.1	16.8	44.2
	state	12.2	9.7	15.3	16.4	46.3

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	17.1	13.8	18.2	17.1	33.7
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	county	25.4	15.1	19.0	17.5	23.0
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	county	13.3	22.2	26.7	22.2	15.6
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	county	19.6	15.3	19.6	17.9	27.6
	state	17.1	14.8	21.0	17.2	29.9

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	19.3	6.6	12.7	10.5	50.8
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	county	17.5	11.1	14.3	13.5	43.7
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	county	17.8	8.9	20.0	26.7	26.7
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	county	18.5	8.5	14.2	13.6	45.2
	state	16.2	9.7	13.4	14.2	46.4

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	2.5	202	1.5	198	1.0	197	2.0	198
Grade 10	3.8	131	14.5	131	10.7	131	1.5	131
Grade 12	5.9	51	18.8	48	10.4	48	2.1	48
Combined	3.4	384	8.2	377	5.6	376	1.9	377

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	85.3	197	70.4	196	52.7	188	86.8	190
Grade 10	87.8	131	67.7	130	34.9	126	89.8	127
Grade 12	89.8	49	70.0	50	30.6	49	88.0	50
Combined	86.7	377	69.4	376	43.5	363	88.0	367

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	97.8	184	97.8	184	95.7	184	99.5	184
Grade 10	96.9	128	95.3	128	91.4	128	99.2	128
Grade 12	97.9	47	95.7	47	87.2	47	100.0	47
Combined	97.5	359	96.7	359	93.0	359	99.4	359

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	94.3	194	88.2	195	90.8	195	97.4	195
Grade 10	77.7	130	74.6	130	70.0	130	93.1	130
Grade 12	79.2	48	77.1	48	62.5	48	93.8	48
Combined	86.6	372	82.0	373	79.9	373	95.4	373

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.7	172	7.2	167	3.0	166	3.6	167
Female	4.7	193	10.0	190	7.9	190	0.5	190
Combined	3.3	365	8.7	357	5.6	356	2.0	357

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	84.8	164	62.2	164	42.4	158	84.3	159
Female	88.6	193	75.5	192	44.3	185	92.1	189
Combined	86.8	357	69.4	356	43.4	343	88.5	348

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.8	157	97.5	157	93.6	157	99.4	157
Female	98.4	183	96.2	183	93.4	183	99.5	183
Combined	97.6	340	96.8	340	93.5	340	99.4	340

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	89.0	164	83.6	165	85.5	165	95.8	165
Female	83.6	189	80.4	189	75.1	189	94.7	189
Combined	86.1	353	81.9	354	79.9	354	95.2	354

11. PREVENTION RESOURCES

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885

Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Dr. Lisa Perry -- lperry@crdcnea.com

Deonna Vincent -- dvincent@crdcnea.com

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scCook@csi-youth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csi-youth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis
Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmill@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921
Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.
☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.
6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you: ☐ Male ☐ Female
2. How old are you?
☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older
3. What grade are you in?
☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th
4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?
☐ No ☐ Yes
5. What is your race? Select one or more.
☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other
6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?
☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)
☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's

- ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important

- ☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3

- ☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ 1-2 times a month
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ 0 times
☒ 1 time
☐ 2 or 3 times
☐ 4 or 5 times
☐ 6 or more times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

- 41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?**

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days**?
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not to you during the **past 30 days**?

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days?**

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days**?

59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**

60. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

OCCASIONS	0	1-2	3-5	6-9	10+
high					
scribed					
the pills					
the past					
acts					
italo,					
oons					

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

	OCCASIONS										
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?											
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime ?											
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
64. used cocaine or crack in your lifetime ?											
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime ?											
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime ?											
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your lifetime ?											
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
70. used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime ?											
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime ?											
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime ?											
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime ?											
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime ?											
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
76. vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime ?											
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime ?											
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime ?											

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO! No	Yes!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	50.0	49.2	37.4	48.9	62.0	48.5	47.3	48.9
Female	50.0	50.8	62.6	51.1	38.0	51.5	52.7	51.1
N of Valid	206	12,663	131	10,127	50	6,843	387	29,633
N of Miss	12	686	8	510	2	292	22	1,488

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
13	54.4	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.8	23.6
14	41.9	42.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	22.2	18.2
15	3.7	2.3	60.4	59.7	0.0	0.0	22.7	21.4
16	0.0	0.0	37.4	37.5	0.0	0.5	12.8	13.0
17	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.3	69.2	64.1	9.6	15.5
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	28.8	33.2	3.7	7.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.2	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	215	13,164	139	10,509	52	7,047	406	30,720
N of Miss	3	185	0	128	0	88	3	401

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.3	42.9
10th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	34.0	34.2
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	12.7	22.9
N of Valid	218	13,349	139	10,637	52	7,135	409	31,121
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.8	80.8	92.7	82.4	94.1	82.9	91.3	81.8
Yes	10.2	19.2	7.3	17.6	5.9	17.1	8.7	18.2
N of Valid	215	12,965	137	10,407	51	7,007	403	30,379
N of Miss	3	384	2	230	1	128	6	742

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	81.7	98.6	86.0	98.1	83.7	97.5	83.6
Yes	3.2	18.3	1.4	14.0	1.9	16.3	2.5	16.4
N of Valid	217	13,076	139	10,467	52	7,035	408	30,578
N of Miss	1	273	0	170	0	100	1	543

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	97.6	98.6	96.6	100.0	96.9	98.5	97.1
Yes	1.8	2.4	1.4	3.4	0.0	3.1	1.5	2.9
N of Valid	217	13,076	139	10,467	52	7,035	408	30,578
N of Miss	1	273	0	170	0	100	1	543

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	94.6	95.7	95.1	94.2	96.8	94.1	95.3
Yes	6.9	5.4	4.3	4.9	5.8	3.2	5.9	4.7
N of Valid	217	13,076	139	10,467	52	7,035	408	30,578
N of Miss	1	273	0	170	0	100	1	543

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	217	13,076	139	10,467	52	7,035	408	30,578
N of Miss	1	273	0	170	0	100	1	543

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.8	32.8	5.8	26.0	5.8	25.1	7.4	28.7
Yes	91.2	67.2	94.2	74.0	94.2	74.9	92.6	71.3
N of Valid	217	13,076	139	10,467	52	7,035	408	30,578
N of Miss	1	273	0	170	0	100	1	543

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.3	99.3	98.3	96.2	98.6	98.5	98.3
Yes	1.4	1.7	0.7	1.7	3.8	1.4	1.5	1.7
N of Valid	217	13,076	139	10,467	52	7,035	408	30,578
N of Miss	1	273	0	170	0	100	1	543

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.7	83.0	95.7	87.3	98.1	91.0	93.9	86.3
Yes	8.3	17.0	4.3	12.7	1.9	9.0	6.1	13.7
N of Valid	217	13,076	139	10,467	52	7,035	408	30,578
N of Miss	1	273	0	170	0	100	1	543

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.2	3.5	1.4	2.3	0.0	3.2	2.2	3.0
Some high school	2.3	5.2	7.2	10.4	15.4	14.8	5.7	9.2
Completed high school	8.8	13.4	16.7	16.2	28.8	18.2	14.0	15.4
Some college	8.8	12.2	15.2	14.3	15.4	15.5	11.8	13.7
Completed college	32.7	24.9	29.7	27.8	23.1	26.2	30.5	26.2
Graduate or professional school after college	14.7	12.9	18.1	14.4	1.9	13.3	14.3	13.5
Don't know	27.2	26.1	9.4	13.0	13.5	7.0	19.4	17.2
Does not apply	2.3	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.7
N of Valid	217	13,183	138	10,570	52	7,088	407	30,841
N of Miss	1	166	1	67	0	47	2	280

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	16.1	14.1	14.4	15.4	26.9	16.6	16.9	15.1
Yes	83.9	85.9	85.6	84.6	73.1	83.4	83.1	84.9
N of Valid	218	13,287	139	10,592	52	7,105	409	30,984
N of Miss	0	62	0	45	0	30	0	137

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.4	92.9	90.6	93.0	92.3	94.2	90.7	93.3
Yes	9.6	7.1	9.4	7.0	7.7	5.8	9.3	6.7
N of Valid	218	13,287	139	10,592	52	7,105	409	30,984
N of Miss	0	62	0	45	0	30	0	137

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.4
Yes	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	218	13,287	139	10,592	52	7,105	409	30,984
N of Miss	0	62	0	45	0	30	0	137

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	88.1	92.1	89.4	90.4	91.0	93.4	89.2
Yes	5.0	11.9	7.9	10.6	9.6	9.0	6.6	10.8
N of Valid	218	13,287	139	10,592	52	7,105	409	30,984
N of Miss	0	62	0	45	0	30	0	137

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	96.1	97.8	96.7	98.1	97.0	97.6	96.5
Yes	2.8	3.9	2.2	3.3	1.9	3.0	2.4	3.5
N of Valid	218	13,287	139	10,592	52	7,105	409	30,984
N of Miss	0	62	0	45	0	30	0	137

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	34.9	39.4	30.2	39.2	46.2	40.8	34.7	39.7
Yes	65.1	60.6	69.8	60.8	53.8	59.2	65.3	60.3
N of Valid	218	13,287	139	10,592	52	7,105	409	30,984
N of Miss	0	62	0	45	0	30	0	137

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.9	84.7	84.9	84.6	73.1	87.1	82.9	85.2
Yes	16.1	15.3	15.1	15.4	26.9	12.9	17.1	14.8
N of Valid	218	13,287	139	10,592	52	7,105	409	30,984
N of Miss	0	62	0	45	0	30	0	137

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	218	13,287	139	10,592	52	7,105	409	30,984
N of Miss	0	62	0	45	0	30	0	137

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	93.4	95.7	94.2	90.4	95.2	93.9	94.1
Yes	6.4	6.6	4.3	5.8	9.6	4.8	6.1	5.9
N of Valid	218	13,287	139	10,592	52	7,105	409	30,984
N of Miss	0	62	0	45	0	30	0	137

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	96.5	100.0	97.0	98.1	97.3	98.3	96.8
Yes	2.8	3.5	0.0	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.7	3.2
N of Valid	218	13,287	139	10,592	52	7,105	409	30,984
N of Miss	0	62	0	45	0	30	0	137

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	98.1	97.1	97.9	100.0	97.9	97.8	98.0
Yes	2.3	1.9	2.9	2.1	0.0	2.1	2.2	2.0
N of Valid	218	13,287	139	10,592	52	7,105	409	30,984
N of Miss	0	62	0	45	0	30	0	137

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.9	49.4	53.2	51.6	61.5	56.7	53.1	51.8
Yes	49.1	50.6	46.8	48.4	38.5	43.3	46.9	48.2
N of Valid	218	13,287	139	10,592	52	7,105	409	30,984
N of Miss	0	62	0	45	0	30	0	137

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.3	94.7	92.8	94.9	90.4	96.2	91.7	95.1
Yes	8.7	5.3	7.2	5.1	9.6	3.8	8.3	4.9
N of Valid	218	13,287	139	10,592	52	7,105	409	30,984
N of Miss	0	62	0	45	0	30	0	137

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.4	52.8	54.0	54.7	63.5	59.0	59.7	54.9
Yes	37.6	47.2	46.0	45.3	36.5	41.0	40.3	45.1
N of Valid	218	13,287	139	10,592	52	7,105	409	30,984
N of Miss	0	62	0	45	0	30	0	137

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.7	94.6	95.0	95.3	94.2	96.6	93.2	95.3
Yes	8.3	5.4	5.0	4.7	5.8	3.4	6.8	4.7
N of Valid	218	13,287	139	10,592	52	7,105	409	30,984
N of Miss	0	62	0	45	0	30	0	137

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	96.0	92.8	96.0	96.2	95.9	96.1	96.0
Yes	1.8	4.0	7.2	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.0
N of Valid	218	13,287	139	10,592	52	7,105	409	30,984
N of Miss	0	62	0	45	0	30	0	137

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.1	8.5	8.8	8.4	5.8	10.7	9.1	8.9
no	38.0	37.4	32.8	35.4	26.9	34.0	34.8	35.9
yes	45.7	48.3	44.5	48.4	57.7	46.4	46.9	47.9
YES!	6.2	5.8	13.9	7.9	9.6	9.0	9.3	7.2
N of Valid	208	12,992	137	10,370	52	6,886	397	30,248
N of Miss	10	357	2	267	0	249	12	873

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.7	9.8	5.8	10.6	5.8	11.0	8.9	10.4
no	52.4	49.9	42.3	51.5	46.2	45.6	48.1	49.5
yes	34.5	35.8	43.1	33.7	42.3	38.1	38.5	35.6
YES!	1.5	4.5	8.8	4.2	5.8	5.3	4.6	4.6
N of Valid	206	12,874	137	10,293	52	6,849	395	30,016
N of Miss	12	475	2	344	0	286	14	1,105

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.2	4.9	6.7	5.5	7.7	6.6	8.7	5.5
no	28.6	24.4	22.2	28.9	15.4	24.7	24.7	26.0
yes	48.1	55.2	54.8	52.6	65.4	54.4	52.7	54.1
YES!	13.1	15.5	16.3	13.0	11.5	14.3	14.0	14.4
N of Valid	206	12,922	135	10,311	52	6,854	393	30,087
N of Miss	12	427	4	326	0	281	16	1,034

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.4	1.7	0.0	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.0	1.7
no	4.3	6.8	3.7	6.0	1.9	7.1	3.8	6.6
yes	37.7	45.8	39.0	45.6	34.6	46.1	37.7	45.8
YES!	56.5	45.7	57.4	46.9	61.5	44.7	57.5	45.9
N of Valid	207	12,969	136	10,341	52	6,872	395	30,182
N of Miss	11	380	3	296	0	263	14	939

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.3	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.8	3.3	4.8	3.1
no	17.9	17.4	21.9	16.8	7.7	16.2	17.9	16.9
yes	51.2	54.5	53.3	57.0	65.4	55.4	53.8	55.6
YES!	24.6	24.8	21.9	23.3	23.1	25.2	23.5	24.4
N of Valid	207	12,932	137	10,342	52	6,866	396	30,140
N of Miss	11	417	2	295	0	269	13	981

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.4	5.3	5.1	5.2	7.8	4.2	5.1	5.0
no	13.3	14.0	15.4	15.3	19.6	13.0	14.9	14.2
yes	58.1	56.8	54.4	59.1	47.1	59.2	55.4	58.1
YES!	24.1	24.0	25.0	20.4	25.5	23.5	24.6	22.6
N of Valid	203	12,893	136	10,278	51	6,856	390	30,027
N of Miss	15	456	3	359	1	279	19	1,094

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	21.4	15.1	24.8	20.1	17.3	23.6	22.0	18.7
no	44.7	46.5	48.9	49.6	63.5	45.3	48.6	47.3
yes	30.1	31.5	21.2	25.3	19.2	25.6	25.6	28.0
YES!	3.9	6.9	5.1	5.0	0.0	5.5	3.8	5.9
N of Valid	206	12,904	137	10,332	52	6,850	395	30,086
N of Miss	12	445	2	305	0	285	14	1,035

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	18.4	11.0	16.9	12.2	7.7	12.0	16.5	11.6
no	44.0	42.4	39.0	43.6	48.1	38.2	42.8	41.8
yes	32.4	39.2	38.2	37.7	38.5	42.0	35.2	39.3
YES!	5.3	7.4	5.9	6.5	5.8	7.9	5.6	7.2
N of Valid	207	12,885	136	10,310	52	6,856	395	30,051
N of Miss	11	464	3	327	0	279	14	1,070

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.2	10.4	6.6	10.3	15.4	7.7	11.2	9.7
no	30.9	35.9	36.5	34.3	40.4	28.2	34.1	33.6
yes	41.7	41.6	38.0	43.2	38.5	47.3	39.9	43.5
YES!	14.2	12.1	19.0	12.2	5.8	16.8	14.8	13.2
N of Valid	204	12,881	137	10,334	52	6,852	393	30,067
N of Miss	14	468	2	303	0	283	16	1,054

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.4	3.2	5.1	2.7	3.8	3.2	4.6	3.0
no	16.0	16.2	14.6	15.0	9.6	14.2	14.7	15.3
yes	63.1	60.7	58.4	64.4	69.2	63.2	62.3	62.6
YES!	16.5	19.9	21.9	17.9	17.3	19.4	18.5	19.1
N of Valid	206	12,870	137	10,311	52	6,854	395	30,035
N of Miss	12	479	2	326	0	281	14	1,086

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.7	7.9	10.9	9.4	13.5	9.2	9.6	8.7
Rarely	20.2	17.4	24.8	19.7	17.3	19.1	21.4	18.6
Sometimes	33.2	38.8	31.4	39.8	30.8	38.7	32.2	39.1
Often	26.9	24.6	27.0	23.4	30.8	24.5	27.5	24.2
Almost always	12.0	11.2	5.8	7.7	7.7	8.5	9.3	9.4
N of Valid	208	12,995	137	10,357	52	6,882	397	30,234
N of Miss	10	354	2	280	0	253	12	887

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.2	5.6	5.9	3.8	5.8	5.4	7.6	4.9
Rarely	22.8	23.8	19.3	20.2	32.7	22.1	22.9	22.2
Sometimes	34.5	36.9	32.6	39.0	28.8	39.0	33.1	38.1
Often	18.9	20.0	26.7	22.9	17.3	21.8	21.4	21.4
Almost always	14.6	13.6	15.6	14.1	15.4	11.6	15.0	13.3
N of Valid	206	12,915	135	10,288	52	6,830	393	30,033
N of Miss	12	434	4	349	0	305	16	1,088

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	3.8	0.8	1.3	0.8
Rarely	2.9	2.8	4.4	3.4	5.8	3.3	3.8	3.1
Sometimes	17.5	13.4	13.1	18.2	17.3	18.8	15.9	16.3
Often	30.6	32.0	35.8	34.5	38.5	35.6	33.4	33.7
Almost always	48.1	51.0	46.0	43.1	34.6	41.5	45.6	46.1
N of Valid	206	12,959	137	10,342	52	6,870	395	30,171
N of Miss	12	390	2	295	0	265	14	950

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.4	5.8	11.1	7.7	11.8	8.4	9.2	7.0
Rarely	23.5	20.8	23.0	28.6	29.4	27.2	24.1	24.9
Sometimes	36.8	38.2	35.6	39.7	39.2	41.4	36.7	39.4
Often	22.1	24.1	20.0	18.3	15.7	17.8	20.5	20.7
Almost always	10.3	11.2	10.4	5.7	3.9	5.2	9.5	8.0
N of Valid	204	12,718	135	10,132	51	6,678	390	29,528
N of Miss	14	631	4	505	1	457	19	1,593

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.9	0.6	1.0	1.0
Mostly D's	2.4	3.0	2.9	3.1	5.8	2.1	3.0	2.9
Mostly C's	13.5	13.8	9.6	15.8	26.9	13.6	13.9	14.4
Mostly B's	43.8	36.7	38.2	35.8	44.2	36.5	41.9	36.3
Mostly A's	39.9	45.4	47.8	44.2	21.2	47.2	40.2	45.4
N of Valid	208	12,940	136	10,294	52	6,822	396	30,056
N of Miss	10	409	3	343	0	313	13	1,065

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	15.0	15.7	6.6	6.9	3.9	7.3	10.7	10.8
Quite important	21.7	22.2	20.6	15.8	13.7	16.1	20.3	18.7
Fairly important	31.4	32.4	36.0	34.9	35.3	34.5	33.5	33.7
Slightly important	26.1	24.3	27.9	33.6	29.4	32.8	27.2	29.4
Not at all important	5.8	5.4	8.8	8.7	17.6	9.4	8.4	7.4
N of Valid	207	12,929	136	10,312	51	6,820	394	30,061
N of Miss	11	420	3	325	1	315	15	1,060

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	69.7	61.7	61.2	64.9	61.5	60.3	65.7	62.5
1	8.2	12.7	11.9	10.0	5.8	12.0	9.1	11.6
2	6.2	8.8	9.7	8.3	11.5	9.2	8.1	8.7
3	6.7	6.5	4.5	6.5	3.8	6.6	5.6	6.5
4-5	4.8	5.9	7.5	5.8	7.7	7.0	6.1	6.1
6-10	1.4	2.5	2.2	2.8	3.8	3.0	2.0	2.7
11 or more	2.9	2.0	3.0	1.7	5.8	1.8	3.3	1.8
N of Valid	208	12,940	134	10,300	52	6,815	394	30,055
N of Miss	10	409	5	337	0	320	15	1,066

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	71.7	76.6	60.7	71.6	69.2	73.6	67.6	74.2
Little chance	15.6	11.9	17.8	15.2	17.3	14.7	16.6	13.6
Some chance	8.8	7.1	11.1	8.2	11.5	7.5	9.9	7.6
Pretty good chance	2.9	3.1	8.9	3.8	0.0	3.0	4.6	3.4
Very good chance	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	205	12,875	135	10,270	52	6,792	392	29,937
N of Miss	13	474	4	367	0	343	17	1,184

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	17.6	10.7	10.4	12.3	17.6	11.1	15.1	11.3
Little chance	19.6	15.5	31.9	18.6	11.8	17.2	22.8	16.9
Some chance	20.1	25.3	25.2	27.8	41.2	28.6	24.6	26.9
Pretty good chance	24.5	28.2	25.9	26.6	25.5	26.2	25.1	27.2
Very good chance	18.1	20.3	6.7	14.8	3.9	16.8	12.3	17.6
N of Valid	204	12,804	135	10,159	51	6,739	390	29,702
N of Miss	14	545	4	478	1	396	19	1,419

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	69.1	69.5	43.7	55.7	54.0	51.2	58.4	60.6
Little chance	15.7	14.0	13.3	16.0	10.0	15.5	14.1	15.0
Some chance	8.8	8.9	20.7	14.3	14.0	15.6	13.6	12.3
Pretty good chance	5.4	5.7	17.8	10.5	14.0	12.3	10.8	8.8
Very good chance	1.0	1.9	4.4	3.4	8.0	5.4	3.1	3.2
N of Valid	204	12,824	135	10,236	50	6,774	389	29,834
N of Miss	14	525	4	401	2	361	20	1,287

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	10.7	11.4	10.4	12.1	11.8	11.7	10.8	11.7
Little chance	13.2	15.2	15.7	15.6	13.7	14.3	14.1	15.1
Some chance	32.2	26.3	32.8	29.1	23.5	29.9	31.3	28.1
Pretty good chance	29.3	27.5	26.1	27.2	35.3	27.2	29.0	27.3
Very good chance	14.6	19.6	14.9	15.9	15.7	16.9	14.9	17.8
N of Valid	205	12,831	134	10,221	51	6,764	390	29,816
N of Miss	13	518	5	416	1	371	19	1,305

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	66.5	70.5	40.0	55.5	48.1	51.1	55.0	61.0
Little chance	14.1	10.8	18.5	12.7	13.5	12.9	15.5	12.0
Some chance	8.7	7.5	13.3	12.5	9.6	14.3	10.4	10.8
Pretty good chance	5.8	6.3	14.1	11.1	17.3	12.4	10.2	9.3
Very good chance	4.9	4.8	14.1	8.1	11.5	9.3	8.9	7.0
N of Valid	206	12,833	135	10,224	52	6,778	393	29,835
N of Miss	12	516	4	413	0	357	16	1,286

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	69.9	74.9	65.9	71.1	78.8	70.9	69.7	72.7
Little chance	15.5	11.1	17.0	13.6	7.7	13.4	15.0	12.5
Some chance	8.7	6.6	5.9	8.0	7.7	8.6	7.6	7.5
Pretty good chance	3.9	4.0	8.9	4.0	3.8	3.9	5.6	4.0
Very good chance	1.9	3.4	2.2	3.3	1.9	3.2	2.0	3.3
N of Valid	206	12,830	135	10,248	52	6,773	393	29,851
N of Miss	12	519	4	389	0	362	16	1,270

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	64.1	65.3	35.6	53.4	46.2	51.7	51.9	58.1
Little chance	12.6	11.7	14.1	12.7	15.4	12.4	13.5	12.2
Some chance	6.8	8.8	17.8	11.8	3.8	13.7	10.2	11.0
Pretty good chance	8.7	7.3	12.6	11.4	15.4	11.8	10.9	9.7
Very good chance	7.8	6.9	20.0	10.7	19.2	10.4	13.5	9.0
N of Valid	206	12,851	135	10,245	52	6,779	393	29,875
N of Miss	12	498	4	392	0	356	16	1,246

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	71.8	73.5	60.0	71.3	75.0	75.0	68.2	73.1
Little chance	17.0	14.2	22.2	16.7	15.4	15.0	18.6	15.2
Some chance	6.3	6.9	10.4	7.4	5.8	6.6	7.6	7.0
Pretty good chance	1.9	3.3	5.2	2.9	0.0	2.2	2.8	2.9
Very good chance	2.9	2.2	2.2	1.7	3.8	1.2	2.8	1.8
N of Valid	206	12,856	135	10,248	52	6,779	393	29,883
N of Miss	12	493	4	389	0	356	16	1,238

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.2	93.0	79.3	84.2	71.2	76.1	86.5	86.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.8
11	0.0	0.8	3.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.7
12	1.4	1.7	0.7	1.3	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.4
13	2.4	2.9	1.5	2.9	3.8	2.2	2.3	2.7
14	0.5	0.7	5.9	4.3	7.7	3.6	3.3	2.6
15	0.0	0.1	6.7	4.6	3.8	4.6	2.8	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.8	7.7	6.5	1.8	1.7
17 or older	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	4.9	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	207	12,870	135	10,256	52	6,782	394	29,908
N of Miss	11	479	4	381	0	353	15	1,213

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.7	89.1	82.2	83.9	82.4	81.4	88.3	85.6
10 or younger	2.4	3.7	5.9	3.9	3.9	3.1	3.8	3.6
11	1.0	1.9	0.0	1.3	3.9	1.0	1.0	1.5
12	0.5	2.1	0.7	2.0	2.0	1.3	0.8	1.9
13	1.4	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.5
14	0.5	0.6	3.0	3.2	3.9	2.5	1.8	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	4.4	2.6	2.0	2.6	1.8	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.0	3.2	0.5	0.9
17 or older	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.7	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	207	12,810	135	10,195	51	6,746	393	29,751
N of Miss	11	539	4	442	1	389	16	1,370

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	79.9	72.8	53.7	63.9	50.0	57.7	66.9	66.3
10 or younger	6.4	9.1	6.7	6.2	7.7	4.6	6.7	7.1
11	1.5	3.5	1.5	2.0	0.0	1.1	1.3	2.4
12	5.9	5.0	5.2	3.3	1.9	2.3	5.1	3.8
13	3.9	7.4	3.0	5.3	1.9	3.2	3.3	5.7
14	1.5	2.1	11.2	8.0	11.5	5.1	6.2	4.8
15	0.5	0.1	14.9	9.4	7.7	7.2	6.4	4.9
16	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.8	5.8	10.0	1.8	2.9
17 or older	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.1	13.5	8.8	2.3	2.1
N of Valid	204	12,828	134	10,221	52	6,769	390	29,818
N of Miss	14	521	5	416	0	366	19	1,303

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	95.3	90.4	89.8	88.5	84.0	94.9	90.9
10 or younger	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.8	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6
13	0.0	2.2	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.4
14	0.5	0.6	0.7	2.3	0.0	1.4	0.5	1.4
15	0.0	0.1	4.4	4.5	0.0	2.4	1.5	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.9	4.9	0.5	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	9.6	5.9	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	205	12,841	135	10,229	52	6,781	392	29,851
N of Miss	13	508	4	408	0	354	17	1,270

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.5	81.1	82.2	79.7	66.7	80.7	81.4	80.5
10 or younger	7.3	7.0	3.7	5.5	13.7	4.9	6.9	6.0
11	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.4	0.0	1.6	2.6	2.6
12	1.5	4.1	2.2	2.9	2.0	2.2	1.8	3.3
13	3.4	3.7	4.4	3.7	3.9	2.2	3.8	3.3
14	0.5	0.7	2.2	3.8	9.8	3.0	2.3	2.3
15	0.0	0.1	2.2	1.8	3.9	2.5	1.3	1.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	206	12,871	135	10,246	51	6,776	392	29,893
N of Miss	12	478	4	391	1	359	17	1,228

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	97.9	96.3	97.0	96.2	97.0	97.7	97.4
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
11	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.9	0.1	1.0	0.2
12	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.2	0.3	0.4
13	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
14	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	206	12,865	134	10,243	52	6,783	392	29,891
N of Miss	12	484	5	394	0	352	17	1,230

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.2	92.2	94.8	92.6	90.4	93.4	93.4	92.6
10 or younger	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.2	3.8	1.7	2.5	2.2
11	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.8
12	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.0
13	1.0	1.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.2
14	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.8	1.0	0.5	0.4
17 or older	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	206	12,854	135	10,241	52	6,774	393	29,869
N of Miss	12	495	4	396	0	361	16	1,252

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.9	85.1	69.6	76.1	65.4	71.9	78.7	79.0
10 or younger	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.9
11	2.4	2.0	2.2	0.8	0.0	0.3	2.0	1.2
12	4.3	4.2	5.9	2.0	3.8	0.6	4.8	2.6
13	2.9	5.7	7.4	5.1	7.7	1.9	5.1	4.6
14	1.0	1.5	9.6	7.8	11.5	4.9	5.3	4.4
15	0.0	0.1	2.2	6.1	5.8	7.3	1.5	3.8
16	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.2	3.8	7.9	1.3	2.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	4.9	0.3	1.2
N of Valid	207	12,853	135	10,248	52	6,782	394	29,883
N of Miss	11	496	4	389	0	353	15	1,238

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.1	95.4	97.0	93.8	92.3	93.4	95.9	94.4
10 or younger	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.9	0.6	1.0	1.1
11	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5
12	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
13	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.9	3.8	0.6	1.0	1.0
14	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.5	0.3	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	206	12,865	135	10,253	52	6,786	393	29,904
N of Miss	12	484	4	384	0	349	16	1,217

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	90.0	90.4	90.2	96.2	91.3	92.6	90.4
Wrong	4.3	7.4	8.1	7.3	3.8	6.3	5.6	7.2
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.1	0.7	2.0	0.0	1.6	1.0	1.9
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	207	12,902	135	10,278	52	6,796	394	29,976
N of Miss	11	447	4	359	0	339	15	1,145

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.9	59.4	54.1	59.8	60.8	67.9	61.2	61.5
Wrong	29.8	33.2	34.6	31.9	31.4	26.3	31.6	31.2
A little bit wrong	3.9	6.8	10.5	7.5	5.9	5.3	6.4	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	2.0	0.5	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	205	12,809	133	10,209	51	6,749	389	29,767
N of Miss	13	540	6	428	1	386	20	1,354

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	41.7	39.3	31.1	39.0	46.2	50.8	38.7	41.8
Wrong	34.5	38.0	43.7	38.1	38.5	32.6	38.2	36.8
A little bit wrong	20.4	19.6	23.0	20.3	11.5	15.1	20.1	18.8
Not at all wrong	3.4	3.1	2.2	2.6	3.8	1.6	3.1	2.6
N of Valid	206	12,806	135	10,201	52	6,760	393	29,767
N of Miss	12	543	4	436	0	375	16	1,354

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.9	75.5	77.0	74.2	75.0	79.3	77.2	75.9
Wrong	17.2	18.2	17.0	19.7	19.2	16.0	17.4	18.2
A little bit wrong	2.9	4.8	3.7	4.9	5.8	3.9	3.6	4.6
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.6	2.2	1.2	0.0	0.8	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	204	12,872	135	10,259	52	6,780	391	29,911
N of Miss	14	477	4	378	0	355	18	1,210

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	56.8	58.6	48.9	49.6	38.5	51.5	51.7	53.9
Wrong	34.0	30.5	37.8	34.1	36.5	31.5	35.6	32.0
A little bit wrong	7.8	9.1	11.1	14.0	23.1	15.0	10.9	12.1
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.0
N of Valid	206	12,876	135	10,250	52	6,776	393	29,902
N of Miss	12	473	4	387	0	359	16	1,219

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.6	71.1	48.5	56.3	59.6	53.6	66.8	62.1
Wrong	14.1	19.2	29.9	24.1	19.2	22.4	20.2	21.6
A little bit wrong	5.3	7.7	17.9	15.4	15.4	18.0	11.0	12.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.0	3.7	4.1	5.8	6.0	2.0	3.6
N of Valid	206	12,878	134	10,261	52	6,784	392	29,923
N of Miss	12	471	5	376	0	351	17	1,198

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.7	78.8	68.9	68.9	75.0	67.9	75.9	73.0
Wrong	16.4	15.9	21.5	20.8	21.2	20.8	18.8	18.7
A little bit wrong	2.4	4.0	7.4	7.7	1.9	8.0	4.1	6.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.3	2.2	2.6	1.9	3.2	1.3	2.2
N of Valid	207	12,876	135	10,261	52	6,783	394	29,920
N of Miss	11	473	4	376	0	352	15	1,201

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.7	76.3	57.0	59.5	61.5	53.3	69.5	65.3
Wrong	12.6	13.6	14.8	18.2	11.5	18.3	13.2	16.3
A little bit wrong	6.3	6.7	19.3	13.9	13.5	16.0	11.7	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.4	3.3	8.9	8.4	13.5	12.4	5.6	7.1
N of Valid	207	12,866	135	10,259	52	6,776	394	29,901
N of Miss	11	483	4	378	0	359	15	1,220

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.9	85.8	85.9	81.0	94.2	82.1	88.1	83.3
Wrong	10.1	11.0	11.1	14.7	3.8	14.0	9.6	13.0
A little bit wrong	1.0	2.2	2.2	3.3	1.9	3.0	1.5	2.8
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	207	12,849	135	10,245	52	6,784	394	29,878
N of Miss	11	500	4	392	0	351	15	1,243

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.0	85.7	83.0	82.2	94.2	85.1	86.5	84.3
Wrong	11.6	10.7	13.3	13.4	3.8	11.7	11.2	11.8
A little bit wrong	1.0	2.5	2.2	3.2	0.0	2.1	1.3	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	207	12,845	135	10,249	52	6,783	394	29,877
N of Miss	11	504	4	388	0	352	15	1,244

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.8	91.6	88.9	87.9	98.1	88.0	92.1	89.5
Wrong	6.3	6.7	8.9	9.4	0.0	8.9	6.3	8.1
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.0	1.6
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	207	12,875	135	10,261	52	6,785	394	29,921
N of Miss	11	474	4	376	0	350	15	1,200

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.4	70.0	52.6	57.4	51.9	56.1	63.5	62.5
Wrong	15.9	18.4	28.9	22.4	25.0	21.8	21.6	20.6
A little bit wrong	10.1	8.5	12.6	14.4	13.5	15.2	11.4	12.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	3.0	5.9	5.7	9.6	7.0	3.6	4.8
N of Valid	207	12,878	135	10,274	52	6,787	394	29,939
N of Miss	11	471	4	363	0	348	15	1,182

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.7	87.5	90.3	88.9	92.2	91.3	91.3	88.8
1 to 2 times	6.8	9.3	7.5	8.4	5.9	6.9	6.9	8.4
3 to 5 times	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.5	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	205	12,773	134	10,178	51	6,724	390	29,675
N of Miss	13	576	5	459	1	411	19	1,446

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.1	93.0	96.2	93.5	90.2	94.4	94.3	93.5
1 to 2 times	3.9	3.8	2.3	3.3	2.0	2.6	3.1	3.4
3 to 5 times	1.5	1.3	0.0	1.3	5.9	1.0	1.6	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
10+ times	0.0	1.4	0.8	1.4	2.0	1.6	0.5	1.4
N of Valid	204	12,730	131	10,148	51	6,695	386	29,573
N of Miss	14	619	8	489	1	440	23	1,548

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	98.8	98.5	97.9	100.0	97.2	99.2	98.1
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.8	1.0
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	204	12,716	133	10,137	51	6,700	388	29,553
N of Miss	14	633	6	500	1	435	21	1,568

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	98.8	97.0	98.5	100.0	99.3	97.9	98.8
1 to 2 times	1.5	0.8	2.2	1.0	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	205	12,751	134	10,163	51	6,722	390	29,636
N of Miss	13	598	5	474	1	413	19	1,485

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	41.7	38.5	24.6	32.6	37.3	33.5	35.2	35.3
1 to 2 times	22.5	23.4	13.4	19.4	13.7	16.4	18.3	20.4
3 to 5 times	15.7	14.9	17.9	15.7	13.7	15.1	16.2	15.2
6 to 9 times	5.4	5.3	9.0	7.1	3.9	7.3	6.4	6.4
10+ times	14.7	18.0	35.1	25.2	31.4	27.7	23.9	22.7
N of Valid	204	12,738	134	10,169	51	6,719	389	29,626
N of Miss	14	611	5	468	1	416	20	1,495

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	98.2	97.8	98.0	100.0	98.2	99.0	98.1
1 to 2 times	0.5	1.4	2.2	1.6	0.0	1.4	1.0	1.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	205	12,721	134	10,132	51	6,697	390	29,550
N of Miss	13	628	5	505	1	438	19	1,571

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.1	92.1	95.5	94.2	98.0	95.9	95.6	93.7
1 to 2 times	3.9	5.8	3.8	4.2	2.0	3.2	3.6	4.6
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	203	12,745	133	10,163	51	6,710	387	29,618
N of Miss	15	604	6	474	1	425	22	1,503

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	96.7	94.8	93.3	96.1	92.4	96.7	94.6
1 to 2 times	1.5	2.2	3.0	3.6	2.0	3.6	2.1	3.0
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.3	2.0	1.5	0.5	1.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.4	2.2	1.2	0.0	1.9	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	204	12,754	134	10,166	51	6,718	389	29,638
N of Miss	14	595	5	471	1	417	20	1,483

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	204	12,754	134	10,150	51	6,718	389	29,622
N of Miss	14	595	5	487	1	417	20	1,499

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.7	87.1	75.4	79.9	72.5	78.0	83.6	82.6
1 to 2 times	3.4	5.6	6.0	6.0	7.8	5.7	4.9	5.8
3 to 5 times	1.5	2.5	4.5	3.5	5.9	3.1	3.1	2.9
6 to 9 times	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.4
10+ times	2.4	3.7	13.4	9.0	11.8	11.6	7.4	7.3
N of Valid	205	12,743	134	10,168	51	6,722	390	29,633
N of Miss	13	606	5	469	1	413	19	1,488

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	7.3	13.2	7.5	10.1	5.9	10.4	7.2	11.5
Slight risk	6.8	6.1	4.5	5.5	3.9	4.9	5.6	5.6
Moderate risk	16.6	16.3	14.2	16.1	3.9	14.6	14.1	15.8
Great risk	65.4	60.8	71.6	65.4	82.4	66.9	69.7	63.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.9	3.6	2.2	2.9	3.9	3.2	3.3	3.3
N of Valid	205	12,747	134	10,170	51	6,717	390	29,634
N of Miss	13	602	5	467	1	418	19	1,487

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.7	23.9	32.8	33.2	41.2	40.3	27.0	30.8
Slight risk	24.1	25.2	31.2	28.0	25.5	25.4	26.7	26.2
Moderate risk	13.3	20.3	15.6	16.6	9.8	14.3	13.6	17.7
Great risk	35.5	24.9	18.8	18.0	19.6	15.8	27.7	20.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.4	5.7	1.6	4.1	3.9	4.3	5.0	4.8
N of Valid	203	12,562	128	9,978	51	6,601	382	29,141
N of Miss	15	787	11	659	1	534	27	1,980

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.8	18.9	21.2	22.6	27.5	28.1	18.1	22.3
Slight risk	16.3	14.7	17.4	20.5	27.5	22.1	18.1	18.4
Moderate risk	18.7	22.7	31.1	24.4	19.6	22.3	23.1	23.2
Great risk	44.3	37.8	28.0	28.4	21.6	23.0	35.8	31.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	5.8	2.3	4.0	3.9	4.5	4.9	4.9
N of Valid	203	12,573	132	10,027	51	6,660	386	29,260
N of Miss	15	776	7	610	1	475	23	1,861

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.1	16.8	13.5	15.0	9.8	14.8	13.9	15.7
Slight risk	13.2	18.2	18.0	19.4	19.6	19.3	15.7	18.9
Moderate risk	25.9	26.8	33.8	28.6	27.5	27.6	28.8	27.6
Great risk	41.5	34.7	32.3	34.3	41.2	35.2	38.3	34.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.4	3.5	2.3	2.7	2.0	3.1	3.3	3.1
N of Valid	205	12,710	133	10,131	51	6,705	389	29,546
N of Miss	13	639	6	506	1	430	20	1,575

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	8.8	14.7	8.2	11.9	5.9	12.6	8.2	13.3
Slight risk	12.2	10.7	16.4	12.8	11.8	13.4	13.6	12.0
Moderate risk	19.5	24.5	25.4	27.1	31.4	27.8	23.1	26.1
Great risk	55.1	46.3	47.0	45.1	47.1	42.8	51.3	45.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.1	3.9	3.4	3.8	3.5
N of Valid	205	12,714	134	10,150	51	6,714	390	29,578
N of Miss	13	635	5	487	1	421	19	1,543

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	8.3	13.4	6.7	10.1	7.8	9.9	7.7	11.5
Slight risk	3.9	5.5	3.0	4.8	3.9	4.9	3.6	5.1
Moderate risk	14.1	14.5	9.7	15.6	5.9	14.6	11.5	14.9
Great risk	66.3	60.4	75.4	63.8	80.4	64.8	71.3	62.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.3	6.3	5.2	5.6	2.0	5.7	5.9	5.9
N of Valid	205	12,687	134	10,129	51	6,700	390	29,516
N of Miss	13	662	5	508	1	435	19	1,605

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	7.8	13.2	6.7	9.9	7.8	9.8	7.4	11.3
Slight risk	6.3	4.4	3.0	4.0	2.0	3.9	4.6	4.1
Moderate risk	11.2	13.9	8.2	15.1	9.8	14.0	10.0	14.3
Great risk	68.3	61.8	74.6	65.0	76.5	66.3	71.5	63.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.3	6.7	7.5	6.0	3.9	6.0	6.4	6.3
N of Valid	205	12,679	134	10,125	51	6,700	390	29,504
N of Miss	13	670	5	512	1	435	19	1,617

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.7	15.5	13.5	13.6	6.0	13.7	11.1	14.4
Slight risk	13.7	16.5	18.0	20.5	32.0	20.6	17.5	18.8
Moderate risk	23.4	24.6	24.1	28.3	24.0	29.3	23.7	26.9
Great risk	47.3	38.6	42.1	33.8	38.0	32.2	44.3	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.9	4.9	2.3	3.7	0.0	4.2	3.4	4.3
N of Valid	205	12,694	133	10,148	50	6,713	388	29,555
N of Miss	13	655	6	489	2	422	21	1,566

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.2	16.0	13.5	14.8	11.8	14.9	13.1	15.3
Slight risk	13.2	16.9	24.8	22.2	29.4	23.3	19.3	20.2
Moderate risk	28.3	26.1	29.3	28.5	33.3	27.7	29.3	27.3
Great risk	39.0	33.6	30.1	29.8	25.5	28.3	34.2	31.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.3	7.4	2.3	4.8	0.0	5.7	4.1	6.1
N of Valid	205	12,714	133	10,155	51	6,716	389	29,585
N of Miss	13	635	6	482	1	419	20	1,536

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.8	14.5	11.4	12.0	5.9	12.2	9.8	13.1
Slight risk	5.9	8.2	9.1	10.9	21.6	11.9	9.0	10.0
Moderate risk	17.1	20.2	23.5	25.0	21.6	25.9	19.8	23.2
Great risk	60.0	49.4	53.8	47.0	51.0	44.2	56.7	47.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.3	7.7	2.3	5.1	0.0	5.8	4.6	6.4
N of Valid	205	12,712	132	10,144	51	6,715	388	29,571
N of Miss	13	637	7	493	1	420	21	1,550

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	95.0	97.6	95.6	98.0	96.6	96.8	95.6
No, but would like to	1.0	1.8	0.8	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.5
Yes, in the past	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.9	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.8
Yes, belong now	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	198	12,195	127	9,748	50	6,427	375	28,370
N of Miss	20	1,154	12	889	2	708	34	2,751

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	15.4	15.9	12.9	17.6	19.6	20.2	15.1	17.4
Yes	1.5	2.8	1.5	2.6	0.0	2.0	1.3	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	83.1	81.4	85.6	79.8	80.4	77.8	83.6	80.0
N of Valid	201	12,565	132	10,015	51	6,590	384	29,170
N of Miss	17	784	7	622	1	545	25	1,951

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	23.4	21.7	32.3	20.7	43.1	23.8	29.0	21.8
Rarely	22.9	26.8	24.8	26.7	33.3	28.4	24.9	27.1
1-2 times a month	16.6	13.5	11.3	14.3	5.9	14.9	13.4	14.1
About once a week or more	37.1	38.0	31.6	38.3	17.6	32.9	32.6	36.9
N of Valid	205	12,608	133	10,067	51	6,636	389	29,311
N of Miss	13	741	6	570	1	499	20	1,810

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.5	93.6	93.9	89.8	82.0	89.0	93.7	91.3
Once or twice	3.0	4.5	3.8	6.0	16.0	6.2	5.0	5.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	1.1	1.5	2.1	0.0	2.2	0.5	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.2	2.0	1.5	0.5	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	200	12,252	131	9,773	50	6,480	381	28,505
N of Miss	18	1,097	8	864	2	655	28	2,616

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.5	98.2	97.7	97.0	96.0	96.1	98.4	97.3
Once or twice	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.4	4.0	1.8	1.0	1.4
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
Three to five times per week	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
More than once a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	203	12,448	131	9,920	50	6,520	384	28,888
N of Miss	15	901	8	717	2	615	25	2,233

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.5	89.9	84.1	85.3	80.0	82.8	88.5	86.7
Once or twice	4.5	7.4	10.6	9.2	12.0	10.2	7.6	8.6
Once in a while but not regularly	1.0	1.4	3.0	2.9	4.0	3.7	2.1	2.4
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.9	0.8	2.0	4.0	2.3	0.8	1.6
Regularly now	1.0	0.3	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	199	12,445	132	9,899	50	6,511	381	28,855
N of Miss	19	904	7	738	2	624	28	2,266

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	97.5	98.4	96.2	96.9	94.1	96.2	96.6	97.4
Less than one cigarette per day	1.0	1.0	3.1	2.0	2.0	2.4	1.8	1.7
One to five cigarettes per day	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	3.9	0.9	1.0	0.7
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	202	12,434	131	9,924	51	6,530	384	28,888
N of Miss	16	915	8	713	1	605	25	2,233

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	60.4	61.1	63.2	65.9	56.9	69.0	60.9	64.5
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.4	8.6	10.5	8.8	9.8	8.6	9.8	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	0.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	5.9	2.4	1.8	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.5	5.0	4.5	5.0	7.8	5.2	4.4	5.0
I don't know	26.2	23.1	19.5	18.2	19.6	14.8	23.1	19.5
N of Valid	202	12,603	133	10,069	51	6,627	386	29,299
N of Miss	16	746	6	568	1	508	23	1,822

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.9	34.8	22.7	45.5	29.4	52.8	28.4	42.5
Rarely	18.1	22.1	27.3	21.2	25.5	18.9	22.2	21.1
Sometimes	19.6	24.4	28.0	20.1	25.5	17.6	23.3	21.4
Often	18.1	12.0	14.4	9.0	15.7	7.2	16.5	9.9
Almost always	12.3	6.7	7.6	4.2	3.9	3.4	9.6	5.1
N of Valid	204	12,588	132	10,010	51	6,583	387	29,181
N of Miss	14	761	7	627	1	552	22	1,940

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.0	95.8	96.9	92.4	89.6	87.7	96.5	92.8
Once	1.0	2.2	2.3	3.6	6.2	5.3	2.1	3.4
Twice	0.5	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	3.0	0.3	1.7
3-5 times	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.5	2.1	2.6	0.5	1.3
6-9 times	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
10 or more times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.1	0.9	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	197	12,292	130	9,802	48	6,460	375	28,554
N of Miss	21	1,057	9	835	4	675	34	2,567

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	95.0	90.4	92.3	89.1	98.0	89.4	94.4	89.7
1 time	1.5	4.1	5.4	5.0	2.0	4.3	2.9	4.5
2 or 3 times	1.5	3.2	1.5	3.8	0.0	3.4	1.3	3.5
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9
6 or more times	2.0	1.5	0.8	1.3	0.0	1.8	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	199	12,434	130	9,910	49	6,489	378	28,833
N of Miss	19	915	9	727	3	646	31	2,288

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	59.1	58.5	38.5	45.0	28.6	28.2	48.0	47.0
0 times	39.9	40.1	61.5	52.9	65.3	67.0	50.7	50.6
1 time	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	4.1	1.6	1.1	0.9
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	2.0	1.4	0.3	0.7
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	198	12,453	130	9,960	49	6,524	377	28,937
N of Miss	20	896	9	677	3	611	32	2,184

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	89.9	86.4	61.8	75.1	63.3	67.7	76.7	78.2
At my home	4.0	7.2	19.8	11.3	8.2	12.9	10.1	9.9
At someone else's home	2.5	4.9	14.5	11.0	22.4	15.8	9.3	9.5
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.5	0.7	3.1	1.4	4.1	2.0	1.9	1.2
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
At school	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	198	12,278	131	9,861	49	6,504	378	28,643
N of Miss	20	1,071	8	776	3	631	31	2,478

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	33.5	25.8	34.4	33.0	39.6	34.7	34.6	30.3
Somewhat disapprove	15.5	15.4	20.6	19.7	14.6	20.9	17.2	18.1
Strongly disapprove	43.0	45.0	31.3	36.7	33.3	34.6	37.7	39.8
Don't know or can't say	8.0	13.7	13.7	10.6	12.5	9.8	10.6	11.7
N of Valid	200	12,332	131	9,879	48	6,498	379	28,709
N of Miss	18	1,017	8	758	4	637	30	2,412

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	93.7	85.5	88.2	81.2	82.1	91.8	89.2
1-2	1.5	5.0	11.5	8.8	18.8	12.3	7.2	8.0
3-5	0.0	1.0	3.1	2.2	0.0	3.7	1.1	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	198	12,447	131	9,926	48	6,534	377	28,907
N of Miss	20	902	8	711	4	601	32	2,214

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	96.6	89.3	92.0	89.6	88.3	94.4	93.1
1-2	0.5	1.8	4.6	3.6	0.0	5.0	1.9	3.2
3-5	0.5	0.7	3.1	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.7	2.1	1.0	0.8	0.6
10+	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.9	6.2	3.8	1.3	1.8
N of Valid	197	12,416	131	9,914	48	6,521	376	28,851
N of Miss	21	933	8	723	4	614	33	2,270

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.0	99.7	99.4
1-2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	197	12,427	131	9,915	48	6,535	376	28,877
N of Miss	21	922	8	722	4	600	33	2,244

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	198	12,421	130	9,908	48	6,532	376	28,861
N of Miss	20	928	9	729	4	603	33	2,260

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	97.9	99.2	98.9	100.0	99.5	98.1	98.6
1-2	2.5	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	198	12,431	131	9,919	48	6,536	377	28,886
N of Miss	20	918	8	718	4	599	32	2,235

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.2	97.9	99.6	99.7	99.4
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	198	12,411	130	9,911	48	6,529	376	28,851
N of Miss	20	938	9	726	4	606	33	2,270

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	198	12,415	131	9,917	48	6,535	377	28,867
N of Miss	20	934	8	720	4	600	32	2,254

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	98.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.2
1-2	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	197	12,410	131	9,919	48	6,533	376	28,862
N of Miss	21	939	8	718	4	602	33	2,259

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	198	12,410	131	9,906	48	6,528	377	28,844
N of Miss	20	939	8	731	4	607	32	2,277

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	198	12,385	131	9,898	48	6,523	377	28,806
N of Miss	20	964	8	739	4	612	32	2,315

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	198	12,414	131	9,906	48	6,528	377	28,848
N of Miss	20	935	8	731	4	607	32	2,273

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	97.4	98.5	97.5	97.9	98.0	98.1	97.6
1-2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.1	1.6	1.4
3-5	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	198	12,415	131	9,904	48	6,529	377	28,848
N of Miss	20	934	8	733	4	606	32	2,273

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.6	99.2	98.9	100.0	99.4	99.7	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	198	12,406	131	9,907	48	6,525	377	28,838
N of Miss	20	943	8	730	4	610	32	2,283

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	97.3	96.2	93.7	87.5	89.5	96.8	94.3
1-2	0.5	1.7	1.5	4.2	10.4	6.7	2.1	3.7
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.2	2.1	2.0	0.8	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
10+	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	198	12,386	131	9,891	48	6,527	377	28,804
N of Miss	20	963	8	746	4	608	32	2,317

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	95.7	90.1	92.2	83.3	88.3	93.9	92.8
1-2	1.0	3.1	5.3	5.3	14.6	8.0	4.3	4.9
3-5	0.0	0.9	3.8	1.7	2.1	2.6	1.6	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	197	12,385	131	9,894	48	6,522	376	28,801
N of Miss	21	964	8	743	4	613	33	2,320

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.4	92.4	85.5	85.8	79.2	82.9	89.4	88.0
1-2	2.5	3.5	3.1	4.8	10.4	4.7	3.7	4.2
3-5	1.0	1.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.8
6-9	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.9
10+	1.5	2.1	8.4	6.1	8.3	9.7	4.8	5.2
N of Valid	198	12,428	131	9,928	48	6,537	377	28,893
N of Miss	20	921	8	709	4	598	32	2,228

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	97.4	92.4	94.2	93.8	91.7	96.3	95.0
1-2	0.0	1.4	4.6	2.8	2.1	3.6	1.9	2.4
3-5	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	2.1	0.9	0.3	0.5
10+	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.3	2.1	2.5	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	198	12,404	131	9,907	48	6,530	377	28,841
N of Miss	20	945	8	730	4	605	32	2,280

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	93.7	90.8	92.1	91.7	93.8	94.4	93.1
1-2	1.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.2	2.8	2.7	3.5
3-5	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.0	1.0	0.5	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
10+	0.5	1.1	3.8	1.8	4.2	1.9	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	198	12,405	131	9,904	48	6,533	377	28,842
N of Miss	20	944	8	733	4	602	32	2,279

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.7	82.1	58.5	71.1	56.2	64.1	72.5	74.2
1-2	10.7	9.4	14.6	10.9	16.7	10.6	12.8	10.2
3-5	3.6	4.0	13.8	7.0	12.5	7.7	8.3	5.9
6-9	0.0	1.5	1.5	3.4	4.2	4.2	1.1	2.8
10+	0.0	3.0	11.5	7.6	10.4	13.4	5.3	6.9
N of Valid	196	12,362	130	9,875	48	6,496	374	28,733
N of Miss	22	987	9	762	4	639	35	2,388

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.4	93.0	83.8	84.9	74.5	77.1	88.7	86.6
1-2	2.6	3.0	1.5	4.9	6.4	6.2	2.7	4.4
3-5	1.5	1.5	3.8	2.6	6.4	3.9	3.0	2.5
6-9	0.0	0.5	3.8	1.5	0.0	2.3	1.3	1.3
10+	0.5	1.9	6.9	6.1	12.8	10.4	4.3	5.3
N of Valid	195	12,321	130	9,847	47	6,480	372	28,648
N of Miss	23	1,028	9	790	5	655	37	2,473

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	99.2	98.4	95.8	96.9	98.9	98.5
1-2	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.0	4.2	1.8	1.1	0.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	196	12,339	129	9,869	48	6,492	373	28,700
N of Miss	22	1,010	10	768	4	643	36	2,421

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.0	99.7	99.4
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	196	12,345	130	9,871	48	6,494	374	28,710
N of Miss	22	1,004	9	766	4	641	35	2,411

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.9	95.7	98.5	96.8	93.8	98.0	96.5	96.6
1-2	1.5	2.6	1.5	1.8	0.0	1.1	1.3	2.0
3-5	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.7	2.1	0.4	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.5	4.2	0.4	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	196	12,344	130	9,881	48	6,499	374	28,724
N of Miss	22	1,005	9	756	4	636	35	2,397

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.0	99.2	98.6	97.9	98.7	99.5	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	196	12,324	129	9,867	48	6,491	373	28,682
N of Miss	22	1,025	10	770	4	644	36	2,439

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	196	12,332	130	9,869	48	6,494	374	28,695
N of Miss	22	1,017	9	768	4	641	35	2,426

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	98.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6	98.9	98.8
1-2	2.1	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	195	12,339	130	9,867	48	6,496	373	28,702
N of Miss	23	1,010	9	770	4	639	36	2,419

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	196	12,319	130	9,862	47	6,498	373	28,679
N of Miss	22	1,030	9	775	5	637	36	2,442

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.6	100.0	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	196	12,326	130	9,856	48	6,494	374	28,676
N of Miss	22	1,023	9	781	4	641	35	2,445

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	196	12,334	130	9,875	48	6,500	374	28,709
N of Miss	22	1,015	9	762	4	635	35	2,412

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	96.0	95.4	95.0	97.9	94.7	97.3	95.3
1-2	1.0	1.7	2.3	2.1	0.0	1.9	1.3	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.2	2.1	1.4	0.5	1.1
6-9	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.5	1.2
N of Valid	196	12,332	130	9,877	48	6,494	374	28,703
N of Miss	22	1,017	9	760	4	641	35	2,418

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	98.2	97.7	97.9	97.9	98.2	98.4	98.1
1-2	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	2.1	0.7	0.8	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	195	12,336	130	9,872	48	6,494	373	28,702
N of Miss	23	1,013	9	765	4	641	36	2,419

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.9	92.5	79.2	86.0	81.2	81.2	88.2	87.7
1-2	2.1	3.4	8.5	4.5	8.3	4.1	5.1	3.9
3-5	1.5	1.8	4.6	3.3	0.0	4.3	2.4	2.9
6-9	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.8	2.1	2.4	0.8	1.5
10+	0.0	1.6	6.9	4.3	8.3	7.9	3.5	4.0
N of Valid	195	12,319	130	9,863	48	6,485	373	28,667
N of Miss	23	1,030	9	774	4	650	36	2,454

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.3	87.3	76.9	77.9	70.8	74.0	83.1	81.0
1-2	3.6	4.7	6.9	5.9	0.0	5.7	4.3	5.3
3-5	0.5	2.5	0.8	3.8	2.1	3.5	0.8	3.2
6-9	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.8	4.2	2.2	1.6	1.7
10+	4.1	4.2	14.6	10.6	22.9	14.6	10.2	8.7
N of Valid	195	12,325	130	9,862	48	6,488	373	28,675
N of Miss	23	1,024	9	775	4	647	36	2,446

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	95.1	89.2	89.3	81.2	84.7	92.2	90.8
1-2	2.0	2.1	2.3	3.4	6.2	4.2	2.7	3.0
3-5	0.5	1.0	2.3	2.0	6.2	2.8	1.9	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.2	2.1	1.5	0.8	1.0
10+	0.5	1.3	4.6	4.0	4.2	6.8	2.4	3.5
N of Valid	196	12,314	130	9,866	48	6,482	374	28,662
N of Miss	22	1,035	9	771	4	653	35	2,459

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.4	89.4	83.1	85.2	85.4	85.0	88.8	86.9
1-2	4.1	4.8	3.8	5.3	2.1	5.5	3.7	5.2
3-5	0.5	2.1	2.3	3.1	2.1	2.7	1.3	2.6
6-9	0.5	0.9	3.1	1.4	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.2
10+	1.5	2.7	7.7	4.9	8.3	5.4	4.5	4.1
N of Valid	196	12,330	130	9,868	48	6,492	374	28,690
N of Miss	22	1,019	9	769	4	643	35	2,431

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.7	5.1	7.8	7.6	8.9	8.8	6.3	6.8
Yes	95.3	94.9	92.2	92.4	91.1	91.2	93.7	93.2
N of Valid	191	11,908	129	9,611	45	6,362	365	27,881
N of Miss	27	1,441	10	1,026	7	773	44	3,240

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	191	11,908	129	9,611	45	6,362	365	27,881
N of Miss	27	1,441	10	1,026	7	773	44	3,240

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	191	11,908	129	9,611	45	6,362	365	27,881
N of Miss	27	1,441	10	1,026	7	773	44	3,240

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.3	96.9	96.7	95.6	95.0	97.5	97.0
Yes	1.6	1.7	3.1	3.3	4.4	5.0	2.5	3.0
N of Valid	191	11,908	129	9,611	45	6,362	365	27,881
N of Miss	27	1,441	10	1,026	7	773	44	3,240

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.5	96.1	97.4	95.6	98.0	97.3	98.0
Yes	1.6	1.5	3.9	2.6	4.4	2.0	2.7	2.0
N of Valid	191	11,908	129	9,611	45	6,362	365	27,881
N of Miss	27	1,441	10	1,026	7	773	44	3,240

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	191	11,908	129	9,611	45	6,362	365	27,881
N of Miss	27	1,441	10	1,026	7	773	44	3,240

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	98.4	99.5	100.0	99.3	98.9	99.5
Yes	1.0	0.3	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	191	11,908	129	9,611	45	6,362	365	27,881
N of Miss	27	1,441	10	1,026	7	773	44	3,240

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.6	95.3	98.0	97.8	98.9	97.5	98.4
Yes	1.0	1.4	4.7	2.0	2.2	1.1	2.5	1.6
N of Valid	191	11,908	129	9,611	45	6,362	365	27,881
N of Miss	27	1,441	10	1,026	7	773	44	3,240

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.3	99.2	98.7	100.0	99.1	99.2	99.1
Yes	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	191	11,908	129	9,611	45	6,362	365	27,881
N of Miss	27	1,441	10	1,026	7	773	44	3,240

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.4	100.0	98.9	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	191	11,908	129	9,611	45	6,362	365	27,881
N of Miss	27	1,441	10	1,026	7	773	44	3,240

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	191	11,908	129	9,611	45	6,362	365	27,881
N of Miss	27	1,441	10	1,026	7	773	44	3,240

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.5	98.4	97.3	95.6	97.2	98.1	97.3
Yes	1.6	2.5	1.6	2.7	4.4	2.8	1.9	2.7
N of Valid	191	11,908	129	9,611	45	6,362	365	27,881
N of Miss	27	1,441	10	1,026	7	773	44	3,240

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.4	10.6	19.5	17.6	29.5	20.5	14.9	15.3
Yes	91.6	89.4	80.5	82.4	70.5	79.5	85.1	84.7
N of Valid	190	11,824	128	9,557	44	6,319	362	27,700
N of Miss	28	1,525	11	1,080	8	816	47	3,421

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.3	100.0	95.6	100.0	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.7	0.0	4.4	0.0	1.8
N of Valid	190	11,824	128	9,557	44	6,319	362	27,700
N of Miss	28	1,525	11	1,080	8	816	47	3,421

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.3	97.7	98.7	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	2.3	1.3	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	190	11,824	128	9,557	44	6,319	362	27,700
N of Miss	28	1,525	11	1,080	8	816	47	3,421

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.0	97.7	97.6	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.0	2.3	2.4	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	190	11,824	128	9,557	44	6,319	362	27,700
N of Miss	28	1,525	11	1,080	8	816	47	3,421

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	96.9	91.4	96.1	95.5	96.3	94.8	96.5
Yes	3.2	3.1	8.6	3.9	4.5	3.7	5.2	3.5
N of Valid	190	11,824	128	9,557	44	6,319	362	27,700
N of Miss	28	1,525	11	1,080	8	816	47	3,421

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	92.6	83.6	86.7	77.3	86.0	88.4	89.0
Yes	5.8	7.4	16.4	13.3	22.7	14.0	11.6	11.0
N of Valid	190	11,824	128	9,557	44	6,319	362	27,700
N of Miss	28	1,525	11	1,080	8	816	47	3,421

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.2	98.7	97.7	98.4	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.3	2.3	1.6	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	190	11,824	128	9,557	44	6,319	362	27,700
N of Miss	28	1,525	11	1,080	8	816	47	3,421

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	190	11,824	128	9,557	44	6,319	362	27,700
N of Miss	28	1,525	11	1,080	8	816	47	3,421

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.5	96.1	96.4	97.7	96.5	97.5	96.9
Yes	1.6	2.5	3.9	3.6	2.3	3.5	2.5	3.1
N of Valid	190	11,824	128	9,557	44	6,319	362	27,700
N of Miss	28	1,525	11	1,080	8	816	47	3,421

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.5	14.6	27.6	22.9	29.8	25.9	19.5	20.0
Yes	88.5	85.4	72.4	77.1	70.2	74.1	80.5	80.0
N of Valid	191	11,910	127	9,551	47	6,279	365	27,740
N of Miss	27	1,439	12	1,086	5	856	44	3,381

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	98.4	98.9	95.7	98.2	98.6	99.0
Yes	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.1	4.3	1.8	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	191	11,910	127	9,551	47	6,279	365	27,740
N of Miss	27	1,439	12	1,086	5	856	44	3,381

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	99.2	99.6	97.9	99.3	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	2.1	0.7	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	191	11,910	127	9,551	47	6,279	365	27,740
N of Miss	27	1,439	12	1,086	5	856	44	3,381

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.6	92.2	87.4	89.4	93.6	89.2	90.4	90.6
Yes	8.4	7.8	12.6	10.6	6.4	10.8	9.6	9.4
N of Valid	191	11,910	127	9,551	47	6,279	365	27,740
N of Miss	27	1,439	12	1,086	5	856	44	3,381

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	93.5	83.5	87.8	78.7	86.2	89.3	89.9
Yes	4.2	6.5	16.5	12.2	21.3	13.8	10.7	10.1
N of Valid	191	11,910	127	9,551	47	6,279	365	27,740
N of Miss	27	1,439	12	1,086	5	856	44	3,381

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	97.3	95.3	94.8	95.7	95.0	96.7	95.9
Yes	2.1	2.7	4.7	5.2	4.3	5.0	3.3	4.1
N of Valid	191	11,910	127	9,551	47	6,279	365	27,740
N of Miss	27	1,439	12	1,086	5	856	44	3,381

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.1	97.6	97.8	95.7	98.1	97.8	98.0
Yes	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.2	4.3	1.9	2.2	2.0
N of Valid	191	11,910	127	9,551	47	6,279	365	27,740
N of Miss	27	1,439	12	1,086	5	856	44	3,381

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	96.6	92.1	95.0	95.7	95.1	95.3	95.7
Yes	2.6	3.4	7.9	5.0	4.3	4.9	4.7	4.3
N of Valid	191	11,910	127	9,551	47	6,279	365	27,740
N of Miss	27	1,439	12	1,086	5	856	44	3,381

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	95.8	89.0	93.6	89.4	92.8	93.4	94.3
Yes	2.6	4.2	11.0	6.4	10.6	7.2	6.6	5.7
N of Valid	191	11,910	127	9,551	47	6,279	365	27,740
N of Miss	27	1,439	12	1,086	5	856	44	3,381

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	95.6	91.3	93.7	93.6	94.2	94.8	94.6
Yes	2.6	4.4	8.7	6.3	6.4	5.8	5.2	5.4
N of Valid	191	11,910	127	9,551	47	6,279	365	27,740
N of Miss	27	1,439	12	1,086	5	856	44	3,381

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.8	95.3	97.5	95.7	96.2	97.3	97.8
Yes	1.0	1.2	4.7	2.5	4.3	3.8	2.7	2.2
N of Valid	191	11,910	127	9,551	47	6,279	365	27,740
N of Miss	27	1,439	12	1,086	5	856	44	3,381

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.9	96.9	93.5	93.6	91.5	91.2	96.1	94.5
Less than 1 a day	0.5	1.6	4.0	3.2	0.0	4.1	1.7	2.7
1 a day	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.1	2.1	1.4	1.1	0.9
2-3 a day	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	2.1	2.0	0.3	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	190	11,752	124	9,391	47	6,170	361	27,313
N of Miss	28	1,597	15	1,246	5	965	48	3,808

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.2	6.3	13.3	13.0	21.7	18.8	9.6	11.5
Yes	95.8	93.7	86.7	87.0	78.3	81.2	90.4	88.5
N of Valid	190	11,877	128	9,594	46	6,340	364	27,811
N of Miss	28	1,472	11	1,043	6	795	45	3,310

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.8	95.3	95.8	93.5	91.9	97.5	96.2
Yes	0.0	1.2	4.7	4.2	6.5	8.1	2.5	3.8
N of Valid	190	11,877	128	9,594	46	6,340	364	27,811
N of Miss	28	1,472	11	1,043	6	795	45	3,310

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.0	95.3	97.4	95.7	97.0	97.3	98.0
Yes	1.1	1.0	4.7	2.6	4.3	3.0	2.7	2.0
N of Valid	190	11,877	128	9,594	46	6,340	364	27,811
N of Miss	28	1,472	11	1,043	6	795	45	3,310

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.3	96.1	98.4	95.7	97.4	97.8	98.5
Yes	0.5	0.7	3.9	1.6	4.3	2.6	2.2	1.5
N of Valid	190	11,877	128	9,594	46	6,340	364	27,811
N of Miss	28	1,472	11	1,043	6	795	45	3,310

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.1	96.9	98.3	100.0	98.3	98.6	98.6
Yes	0.5	0.9	3.1	1.7	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	190	11,877	128	9,594	46	6,340	364	27,811
N of Miss	28	1,472	11	1,043	6	795	45	3,310

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	98.7	96.1	97.3	100.0	98.0	98.4	98.0
Yes	0.5	1.3	3.9	2.7	0.0	2.0	1.6	2.0
N of Valid	190	11,877	128	9,594	46	6,340	364	27,811
N of Miss	28	1,472	11	1,043	6	795	45	3,310

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	96.3	95.3	93.6	89.1	90.9	95.6	94.1
Yes	2.6	3.7	4.7	6.4	10.9	9.1	4.4	5.9
N of Valid	190	11,877	128	9,594	46	6,340	364	27,811
N of Miss	28	1,472	11	1,043	6	795	45	3,310

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.9	13.2	33.8	23.5	34.8	30.1	20.4	20.6
Yes	92.1	86.8	66.2	76.5	65.2	69.9	79.6	79.4
N of Valid	191	11,930	130	9,637	46	6,353	367	27,920
N of Miss	27	1,419	9	1,000	6	782	42	3,201

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	95.7	99.2	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	4.3	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	191	11,930	130	9,637	46	6,353	367	27,920
N of Miss	27	1,419	9	1,000	6	782	42	3,201

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.6	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	191	11,930	130	9,637	46	6,353	367	27,920
N of Miss	27	1,419	9	1,000	6	782	42	3,201

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	96.1	86.2	91.8	84.8	85.6	92.4	92.2
Yes	1.6	3.9	13.8	8.2	15.2	14.4	7.6	7.8
N of Valid	191	11,930	130	9,637	46	6,353	367	27,920
N of Miss	27	1,419	9	1,000	6	782	42	3,201

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.0	91.5	94.7	95.7	93.4	95.6	95.8
Yes	1.6	2.0	8.5	5.3	4.3	6.6	4.4	4.2
N of Valid	191	11,930	130	9,637	46	6,353	367	27,920
N of Miss	27	1,419	9	1,000	6	782	42	3,201

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	99.2	97.5	100.0	97.2	99.7	98.0
Yes	0.0	1.3	0.8	2.5	0.0	2.8	0.3	2.0
N of Valid	191	11,930	130	9,637	46	6,353	367	27,920
N of Miss	27	1,419	9	1,000	6	782	42	3,201

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	95.7	87.7	92.9	93.5	91.1	92.9	93.7
Yes	3.7	4.3	12.3	7.1	6.5	8.9	7.1	6.3
N of Valid	191	11,930	130	9,637	46	6,353	367	27,920
N of Miss	27	1,419	9	1,000	6	782	42	3,201

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	96.8	94.6	94.9	97.8	96.3	97.0	96.0
Yes	1.6	3.2	5.4	5.1	2.2	3.7	3.0	4.0
N of Valid	191	11,930	130	9,637	46	6,353	367	27,920
N of Miss	27	1,419	9	1,000	6	782	42	3,201

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	97.7	97.7	96.5	95.7	96.7	98.4	97.1
Yes	0.5	2.3	2.3	3.5	4.3	3.3	1.6	2.9
N of Valid	191	11,930	130	9,637	46	6,353	367	27,920
N of Miss	27	1,419	9	1,000	6	782	42	3,201

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.3	100.0	98.8	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	191	11,930	130	9,637	46	6,353	367	27,920
N of Miss	27	1,419	9	1,000	6	782	42	3,201

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	191	11,930	130	9,637	46	6,353	367	27,920
N of Miss	27	1,419	9	1,000	6	782	42	3,201

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	96.7	94.6	94.7	93.5	94.4	96.7	95.5
Yes	1.0	3.3	5.4	5.3	6.5	5.6	3.3	4.5
N of Valid	191	11,930	130	9,637	46	6,353	367	27,920
N of Miss	27	1,419	9	1,000	6	782	42	3,201

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.6	2.0	2.3	3.0	4.3	3.3	2.2	2.6
Yes	98.4	98.0	97.7	97.0	95.7	96.7	97.8	97.4
N of Valid	193	11,952	130	9,657	46	6,373	369	27,982
N of Miss	25	1,397	9	980	6	762	40	3,139

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	95.7	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	4.3	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	193	11,952	130	9,657	46	6,373	369	27,982
N of Miss	25	1,397	9	980	6	762	40	3,139

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	193	11,952	130	9,657	46	6,373	369	27,982
N of Miss	25	1,397	9	980	6	762	40	3,139

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.3	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.2	99.5	99.2
Yes	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	193	11,952	130	9,657	46	6,373	369	27,982
N of Miss	25	1,397	9	980	6	762	40	3,139

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	193	11,952	130	9,657	46	6,373	369	27,982
N of Miss	25	1,397	9	980	6	762	40	3,139

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	193	11,952	130	9,657	46	6,373	369	27,982
N of Miss	25	1,397	9	980	6	762	40	3,139

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	193	11,952	130	9,657	46	6,373	369	27,982
N of Miss	25	1,397	9	980	6	762	40	3,139

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	193	11,952	130	9,657	46	6,373	369	27,982
N of Miss	25	1,397	9	980	6	762	40	3,139

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	193	11,952	130	9,657	46	6,373	369	27,982
N of Miss	25	1,397	9	980	6	762	40	3,139

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	193	11,952	130	9,657	46	6,373	369	27,982
N of Miss	25	1,397	9	980	6	762	40	3,139

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.5	99.1	97.8	98.7	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.9	2.2	1.3	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	193	11,952	130	9,657	46	6,373	369	27,982
N of Miss	25	1,397	9	980	6	762	40	3,139

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	193	11,952	130	9,657	46	6,373	369	27,982
N of Miss	25	1,397	9	980	6	762	40	3,139

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.1	61.8	50.0	50.1	56.2	48.4	58.2	54.8
Wrong	24.1	23.4	24.6	24.9	20.8	25.2	23.9	24.3
A little bit wrong	8.7	10.0	13.8	15.7	14.6	15.5	11.3	13.2
Not at all wrong	3.1	4.7	11.5	9.2	8.3	10.9	6.7	7.7
N of Valid	195	12,256	130	9,807	48	6,442	373	28,505
N of Miss	23	1,093	9	830	4	693	36	2,616

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	74.2	69.8	56.2	58.2	56.2	56.7	65.6	62.9
Wrong	20.1	20.1	21.5	23.2	22.9	22.0	21.0	21.6
A little bit wrong	4.6	6.4	11.5	11.4	10.4	12.3	7.8	9.5
Not at all wrong	1.0	3.7	10.8	7.2	10.4	9.0	5.6	6.1
N of Valid	194	12,234	130	9,790	48	6,422	372	28,446
N of Miss	24	1,115	9	847	4	713	37	2,675

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.3	68.8	53.8	51.9	50.0	45.1	63.5	57.6
Wrong	17.4	16.1	16.2	18.0	12.5	18.0	16.4	17.2
A little bit wrong	6.2	8.3	11.5	15.1	14.6	16.0	9.1	12.4
Not at all wrong	3.1	6.7	18.5	15.1	22.9	21.0	11.0	12.8
N of Valid	195	12,230	130	9,792	48	6,427	373	28,449
N of Miss	23	1,119	9	845	4	708	36	2,672

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.0	78.6	81.5	73.0	79.2	74.1	81.0	75.6
Wrong	16.4	15.1	11.5	18.0	14.6	17.8	14.5	16.7
A little bit wrong	2.1	4.0	3.1	6.1	6.2	5.6	2.9	5.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	2.3	3.8	3.0	0.0	2.6	1.6	2.6
N of Valid	195	12,234	130	9,798	48	6,434	373	28,466
N of Miss	23	1,115	9	839	4	701	36	2,655

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	49.7	45.4	16.9	29.8	14.6	25.9	33.6	35.6
Very difficult	14.1	18.8	14.6	14.7	8.3	11.7	13.6	15.8
Fairly easy	20.9	18.8	29.2	26.4	31.2	25.7	25.2	23.0
Very easy	9.4	10.4	36.2	24.1	39.6	31.1	22.8	19.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.8	6.6	3.1	5.0	6.2	5.6	4.9	5.8
N of Valid	191	12,083	130	9,712	48	6,396	369	28,191
N of Miss	27	1,266	9	925	4	739	40	2,930

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	48.7	45.9	17.1	29.7	16.7	26.0	33.4	35.8
Very difficult	14.7	18.0	10.9	14.3	6.2	11.4	12.2	15.2
Fairly easy	22.0	18.8	33.3	26.1	25.0	25.7	26.4	22.9
Very easy	9.4	11.4	36.4	25.2	45.8	31.6	23.6	20.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.2	5.9	2.3	4.7	6.2	5.3	4.3	5.3
N of Valid	191	12,023	129	9,683	48	6,381	368	28,087
N of Miss	27	1,326	10	954	4	754	41	3,034

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	57.6	59.2	33.8	43.6	29.2	38.1	45.5	49.0
Sort of hard	20.9	18.3	23.1	21.5	20.8	18.5	21.7	19.4
Sort of easy	14.1	13.6	23.1	20.2	22.9	22.5	18.4	17.9
Very easy	7.3	8.8	20.0	14.6	27.1	21.0	14.4	13.6
N of Valid	191	12,048	130	9,689	48	6,383	369	28,120
N of Miss	27	1,301	9	948	4	752	40	3,001

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	55.5	52.4	21.7	36.9	27.1	32.9	39.9	42.6
Sort of hard	12.6	17.3	17.8	17.1	25.0	14.2	16.0	16.5
Sort of easy	20.9	16.5	31.0	22.7	12.5	23.6	23.4	20.3
Very easy	11.0	13.8	29.5	23.3	35.4	29.4	20.7	20.6
N of Valid	191	12,004	129	9,664	48	6,374	368	28,042
N of Miss	27	1,345	10	973	4	761	41	3,079

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.4	86.9	67.7	75.3	66.7	69.4	77.2	78.9
Sort of hard	9.9	8.6	19.2	15.1	22.9	17.6	14.9	12.9
Sort of easy	3.1	2.9	10.0	5.8	4.2	7.0	5.7	4.8
Very easy	0.5	1.7	3.1	3.8	6.2	6.0	2.2	3.4
N of Valid	191	12,009	130	9,690	48	6,380	369	28,079
N of Miss	27	1,340	9	947	4	755	40	3,042

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	66.5	68.0	59.7	60.9	52.1	58.6	62.2	63.4
Sort of hard	13.6	14.3	17.1	17.0	10.4	16.3	14.4	15.7
Sort of easy	11.0	9.6	11.6	11.6	20.8	12.3	12.5	10.9
Very easy	8.9	8.1	11.6	10.5	16.7	12.8	10.9	10.0
N of Valid	191	12,009	129	9,668	48	6,375	368	28,052
N of Miss	27	1,340	10	969	4	760	41	3,069

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.9	72.4	38.5	50.3	35.4	40.7	56.9	57.6
Sort of hard	12.6	11.3	14.6	13.2	6.2	12.6	12.5	12.3
Sort of easy	8.4	8.8	26.2	17.0	22.9	17.8	16.5	13.7
Very easy	4.2	7.5	20.8	19.5	35.4	29.0	14.1	16.5
N of Valid	191	11,987	130	9,660	48	6,367	369	28,014
N of Miss	27	1,362	9	977	4	768	40	3,107

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	66.7	70.9	56.2	58.0	50.0	55.9	60.8	63.0
Sort of hard	13.2	12.5	18.5	17.2	20.8	18.4	16.1	15.4
Sort of easy	13.8	9.5	13.8	13.7	10.4	13.2	13.4	11.8
Very easy	6.3	7.2	11.5	11.1	18.8	12.4	9.8	9.7
N of Valid	189	12,011	130	9,665	48	6,373	367	28,049
N of Miss	29	1,338	9	972	4	762	42	3,072

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.6	83.1	64.6	70.6	60.4	67.7	72.8	75.3
Sort of hard	8.4	9.1	16.2	15.0	18.8	16.7	12.5	12.9
Sort of easy	6.3	4.6	14.6	8.4	8.3	8.3	9.5	6.8
Very easy	3.7	3.2	4.6	5.9	12.5	7.3	5.2	5.1
N of Valid	190	12,013	130	9,677	48	6,367	368	28,057
N of Miss	28	1,336	9	960	4	768	41	3,064

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.8	85.8	70.0	75.9	70.8	73.1	78.7	79.5
Sort of hard	8.5	8.7	20.0	14.8	12.5	16.1	13.1	12.5
Sort of easy	3.7	3.6	7.7	5.6	6.2	6.1	5.4	4.8
Very easy	1.1	1.9	2.3	3.7	10.4	4.8	2.7	3.2
N of Valid	189	12,010	130	9,669	48	6,381	367	28,060
N of Miss	29	1,339	9	968	4	754	42	3,061

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	64.2	62.7	28.7	43.9	31.2	40.0	47.4	51.1
Sort of hard	11.1	11.9	17.1	11.9	8.3	10.5	12.8	11.6
Sort of easy	13.2	13.7	24.0	20.4	22.9	19.4	18.3	17.3
Very easy	11.6	11.8	30.2	23.8	37.5	30.1	21.5	20.1
N of Valid	190	12,023	129	9,676	48	6,381	367	28,080
N of Miss	28	1,326	10	961	4	754	42	3,041

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.0	79.0	79.5	85.0	87.2	88.1	76.7	83.1
Yes	28.0	21.0	20.5	15.0	12.8	11.9	23.3	16.9
N of Valid	186	11,802	127	9,550	47	6,286	360	27,638
N of Miss	32	1,547	12	1,087	5	849	49	3,483

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.1	95.0	94.5	95.9	91.5	96.8	93.9	95.7
Yes	5.9	5.0	5.5	4.1	8.5	3.2	6.1	4.3
N of Valid	186	11,802	127	9,550	47	6,286	360	27,638
N of Miss	32	1,547	12	1,087	5	849	49	3,483

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.1	89.0	85.0	88.0	80.9	89.9	85.6	88.9
Yes	12.9	11.0	15.0	12.0	19.1	10.1	14.4	11.1
N of Valid	186	11,802	127	9,550	47	6,286	360	27,638
N of Miss	32	1,547	12	1,087	5	849	49	3,483

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	36.6	28.0	29.9	23.7	31.9	19.8	33.6	24.6
Yes	63.4	72.0	70.1	76.3	68.1	80.2	66.4	75.4
N of Valid	186	11,802	127	9,550	47	6,286	360	27,638
N of Miss	32	1,547	12	1,087	5	849	49	3,483

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.3	75.8	81.1	78.5	83.0	81.4	78.9	78.0
Yes	23.7	24.2	18.9	21.5	17.0	18.6	21.1	22.0
N of Valid	177	11,704	127	9,386	47	6,183	351	27,273
N of Miss	41	1,645	12	1,251	5	952	58	3,848

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	25.3	30.3	31.8	29.7	21.3	30.3	27.1	30.1
1 or 2 times	33.0	33.1	35.7	31.2	19.1	31.2	32.1	32.0
3 or 4 times	21.4	19.9	10.9	20.1	27.7	19.1	18.4	19.8
5 or 6 times	8.2	9.2	10.9	10.2	10.6	9.9	9.5	9.7
7 or more times	12.1	7.6	10.9	8.8	21.3	9.5	12.8	8.5
N of Valid	182	11,876	129	9,548	47	6,262	358	27,686
N of Miss	36	1,473	10	1,089	5	873	51	3,435

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	33.3	57.6	44.9	58.1	80.4	78.2	43.5	62.4
Yes	66.7	42.4	55.1	41.9	19.6	21.8	56.5	37.6
N of Valid	183	11,741	127	9,454	46	6,164	356	27,359
N of Miss	35	1,608	12	1,183	6	971	53	3,762

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	26.6	23.4	27.8	23.0	23.4	25.4	26.6	23.7
1 or 2 times	18.5	37.3	19.0	24.6	21.3	24.4	19.0	30.0
3 or 4 times	29.9	25.3	15.9	32.3	14.9	32.2	23.0	29.3
5 or 6 times	12.5	8.2	27.8	13.1	25.5	11.6	19.6	10.7
7 or more times	12.5	5.8	9.5	7.0	14.9	6.4	11.8	6.4
N of Valid	184	11,849	126	9,510	47	6,245	357	27,604
N of Miss	34	1,500	13	1,127	5	890	52	3,517

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.5	61.6	56.8	56.0	54.5	59.6	59.9	59.2
Yes	36.5	38.4	43.2	44.0	45.5	40.4	40.1	40.8
N of Valid	178	11,736	125	9,456	44	6,198	347	27,390
N of Miss	40	1,613	14	1,181	8	937	62	3,731

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	3.8	1.6	3.6	8.5	4.4	4.7	3.9
no	4.3	7.2	5.4	6.4	6.4	5.8	5.0	6.6
yes	37.0	36.5	37.2	38.7	44.7	37.8	38.1	37.6
YES!	52.7	52.5	55.8	51.3	40.4	52.0	52.2	52.0
N of Valid	184	11,933	129	9,623	47	6,324	360	27,880
N of Miss	34	1,416	10	1,014	5	811	49	3,241

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	30.4	29.7	25.6	26.6	29.8	29.6	28.6	28.6
no	39.1	39.9	41.9	40.6	34.0	39.3	39.4	40.0
yes	17.9	20.8	15.5	22.1	29.8	20.9	18.6	21.3
YES!	12.5	9.7	17.1	10.7	6.4	10.1	13.3	10.1
N of Valid	184	11,867	129	9,589	47	6,303	360	27,759
N of Miss	34	1,482	10	1,048	5	832	49	3,362

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.5	3.8	3.1	3.3	10.6	4.6	5.3	3.8
no	6.0	4.1	3.9	4.3	10.6	6.2	5.8	4.7
yes	31.1	34.0	41.9	37.9	34.0	38.5	35.4	36.4
YES!	57.4	58.1	51.2	54.4	44.7	50.7	53.5	55.2
N of Valid	183	11,899	129	9,597	47	6,314	359	27,810
N of Miss	35	1,450	10	1,040	5	821	50	3,311

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.6	4.5	0.8	3.9	6.4	4.5	5.0	4.3
no	6.5	7.0	5.4	7.0	10.6	8.0	6.7	7.2
yes	21.7	27.1	32.6	31.9	34.0	34.2	27.2	30.4
YES!	64.1	61.5	61.2	57.2	48.9	53.3	61.1	58.1
N of Valid	184	11,878	129	9,589	47	6,295	360	27,762
N of Miss	34	1,471	10	1,048	5	840	49	3,359

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	5.8	7.8	5.6	14.9	8.2	7.8	6.3
no	8.7	10.0	4.7	13.7	19.1	16.5	8.6	12.8
yes	30.4	29.1	38.3	34.5	29.8	34.3	33.1	32.1
YES!	54.9	55.1	49.2	46.3	36.2	41.0	50.4	48.8
N of Valid	184	11,881	128	9,601	47	6,307	359	27,789
N of Miss	34	1,468	11	1,036	5	828	50	3,332

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.9	5.5	7.0	5.6	12.8	9.4	6.7	6.4
no	10.3	11.5	13.3	14.1	12.8	16.7	11.7	13.6
yes	32.1	35.9	40.6	39.1	46.8	38.1	37.0	37.5
YES!	52.7	47.1	39.1	41.1	27.7	35.8	44.6	42.5
N of Valid	184	11,912	128	9,602	47	6,311	359	27,825
N of Miss	34	1,437	11	1,035	5	824	50	3,296

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.4	3.9	3.1	3.7	8.5	5.3	4.5	4.1
no	7.1	8.1	6.2	7.4	8.5	8.2	7.0	7.9
yes	33.9	31.9	31.2	35.3	38.3	35.6	33.5	33.9
YES!	54.6	56.2	59.4	53.6	44.7	50.8	55.0	54.1
N of Valid	183	11,906	128	9,604	47	6,313	358	27,823
N of Miss	35	1,443	11	1,033	5	822	51	3,298

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.7	66.4	51.6	56.3	51.1	51.1	64.9	59.5
Yes	17.4	29.1	41.4	38.4	46.8	43.1	29.8	35.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.4	7.0	5.3	2.1	5.8	5.3	5.0
N of Valid	184	11,904	128	9,597	47	6,311	359	27,812
N of Miss	34	1,445	11	1,040	5	824	50	3,309

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.0	81.1	68.0	71.1	63.8	66.8	77.2	74.4
Yes	8.2	14.4	25.0	23.5	34.0	27.5	17.5	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.5	7.0	5.3	2.1	5.8	5.3	5.1
N of Valid	184	11,895	128	9,580	47	6,305	359	27,780
N of Miss	34	1,454	11	1,057	5	830	50	3,341

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.1	80.1	62.5	73.5	65.2	71.0	73.4	75.7
Yes	12.0	15.4	30.5	21.2	32.6	23.2	21.3	19.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.5	7.0	5.3	2.2	5.8	5.3	5.1
N of Valid	183	11,872	128	9,571	46	6,297	357	27,740
N of Miss	35	1,477	11	1,066	6	838	52	3,381

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	94.7	92.1	93.7	95.7	93.3	93.5	94.0
Yes	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.0	2.2	1.0	1.1	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.5	7.1	5.4	2.2	5.7	5.3	5.1
N of Valid	183	11,859	127	9,568	46	6,298	356	27,725
N of Miss	35	1,490	12	1,069	6	837	53	3,396

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.7	75.3	70.3	73.5	60.9	74.8	72.9	74.6
Yes	17.4	20.2	22.7	21.1	37.0	19.4	21.8	20.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.5	7.0	5.3	2.2	5.8	5.3	5.1
N of Valid	184	11,860	128	9,572	46	6,300	358	27,732
N of Miss	34	1,489	11	1,065	6	835	51	3,389

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.0	74.0	65.6	66.3	68.1	65.3	71.8	69.3
Yes	18.0	21.5	27.3	28.4	29.8	28.9	22.9	25.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.5	7.0	5.4	2.1	5.8	5.3	5.1
N of Valid	366	23,780	256	19,160	94	12,602	716	55,542
N of Miss	70	2,918	22	2,114	10	1,668	102	6,700

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.3	90.5	85.2	87.4	85.1	86.2	88.8	88.5
Yes	2.7	5.0	7.8	7.2	12.8	8.0	5.9	6.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.5	7.0	5.4	2.1	5.8	5.3	5.1
N of Valid	183	11,869	128	9,575	47	6,305	358	27,749
N of Miss	35	1,480	11	1,062	5	830	51	3,372

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.0	85.6	76.6	81.0	80.9	77.2	82.5	82.1
Wrong	10.9	10.1	18.8	12.9	14.9	14.5	14.2	12.0
A little bit wrong	0.5	3.1	3.9	4.7	4.3	6.7	2.2	4.4
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.0	1.6	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	184	11,929	128	9,587	47	6,314	359	27,830
N of Miss	34	1,420	11	1,050	5	821	50	3,291

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.7	91.3	88.3	86.6	87.2	82.9	88.9	87.8
Wrong	8.2	6.7	8.6	10.2	10.6	12.2	8.6	9.1
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.1	3.7	1.9	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.6	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	184	11,916	128	9,572	47	6,306	359	27,794
N of Miss	34	1,433	11	1,065	5	829	50	3,327

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.0	89.3	78.1	81.8	78.7	76.6	82.7	83.9
Wrong	8.7	6.6	13.3	10.0	8.5	12.0	10.3	9.0
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.6	7.0	5.3	4.3	7.3	4.5	4.6
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.9	8.5	4.1	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	184	11,906	128	9,570	47	6,304	359	27,780
N of Miss	34	1,443	11	1,067	5	831	50	3,341

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.6	92.8	96.1	91.4	100.0	91.2	95.8	92.0
Wrong	4.9	5.4	3.1	6.4	0.0	6.8	3.6	6.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	184	11,905	128	9,577	47	6,306	359	27,788
N of Miss	34	1,444	11	1,060	5	829	50	3,333

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.7	83.9	82.7	83.8	80.9	86.8	83.0	84.5
Wrong	14.1	13.3	14.2	13.8	14.9	11.4	14.2	13.1
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.3	3.1	1.8	4.3	1.4	2.5	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	184	11,906	127	9,577	47	6,306	358	27,789
N of Miss	34	1,443	12	1,060	5	829	51	3,332

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.3	82.3	78.9	80.1	70.2	81.4	78.0	81.3
Wrong	14.7	12.8	11.7	14.5	17.0	13.8	13.9	13.6
A little bit wrong	4.3	3.9	7.8	4.4	12.8	3.8	6.7	4.0
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	184	11,918	128	9,583	47	6,310	359	27,811
N of Miss	34	1,431	11	1,054	5	825	50	3,310

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	55.4	59.7	60.2	60.1	61.7	65.9	57.9	61.3
Wrong	29.9	25.5	24.2	24.4	21.3	22.5	26.7	24.4
A little bit wrong	12.0	12.3	14.1	13.2	14.9	10.0	13.1	12.1
Not at all wrong	2.7	2.5	1.6	2.2	2.1	1.6	2.2	2.2
N of Valid	184	11,909	128	9,577	47	6,294	359	27,780
N of Miss	34	1,440	11	1,060	5	841	50	3,341

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	73.5	71.9	56.2	64.7	55.3	61.3	65.0	67.0
1	10.8	11.1	17.2	11.9	12.8	11.6	13.3	11.5
2	7.6	6.9	9.4	8.3	12.8	8.6	8.9	7.8
3-4	2.2	5.0	8.6	7.0	4.3	7.9	4.7	6.3
5+	5.9	5.0	8.6	8.1	14.9	10.7	8.1	7.4
N of Valid	185	11,921	128	9,601	47	6,311	360	27,833
N of Miss	33	1,428	11	1,036	5	824	49	3,288

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.0	85.0	74.8	80.1	76.6	78.3	81.3	81.8
1	6.5	7.7	10.2	8.0	8.5	8.0	8.1	7.9
2	2.7	3.4	3.1	4.7	2.1	5.7	2.8	4.4
3-4	2.7	2.0	7.1	3.5	4.3	3.5	4.5	2.8
5+	1.1	2.0	4.7	3.6	8.5	4.5	3.4	3.1
N of Valid	184	11,885	127	9,560	47	6,287	358	27,732
N of Miss	34	1,464	12	1,077	5	848	51	3,389

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	83.2	82.6	74.2	79.5	70.2	80.8	78.3	81.1
1	8.2	8.5	10.2	8.5	12.8	6.9	9.5	8.1
2	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.5	6.4	4.5	4.2	4.2
3-4	2.2	2.4	4.7	3.3	2.1	3.0	3.1	2.8
5+	2.7	2.6	7.0	4.2	8.5	4.7	5.0	3.7
N of Valid	184	11,895	128	9,585	47	6,313	359	27,793
N of Miss	34	1,454	11	1,052	5	822	50	3,328

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	58.7	52.6	43.0	45.8	40.4	45.7	50.7	48.6
1	13.0	15.6	14.1	14.1	19.1	11.1	14.2	14.1
2	12.0	10.2	10.2	10.2	12.8	10.0	11.4	10.1
3-4	6.0	8.3	12.5	10.3	4.3	10.8	8.1	9.6
5+	10.3	13.3	20.3	19.6	23.4	22.4	15.6	17.6
N of Valid	184	11,895	128	9,585	47	6,307	359	27,787
N of Miss	34	1,454	11	1,052	5	828	50	3,334

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	21.3	19.7	29.5	17.5	24.4	20.1	24.6	19.0
Safe	54.5	53.0	45.9	49.0	42.2	45.3	49.9	49.9
Not safe	16.9	20.2	16.4	24.2	28.9	23.8	18.3	22.4
Very not safe	7.3	7.2	8.2	9.3	4.4	10.8	7.2	8.7
N of Valid	178	11,459	122	9,255	45	6,081	345	26,795
N of Miss	40	1,890	17	1,382	7	1,054	64	4,326

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	17.3	16.9	19.8	20.6	20.0	23.7	18.6	19.7
At a school	58.1	59.1	57.9	54.6	62.2	53.8	58.6	56.4
No preference	14.5	13.6	12.7	15.3	11.1	14.1	13.4	14.3
I don't know	10.1	10.3	9.5	9.5	6.7	8.4	9.4	9.6
N of Valid	179	11,727	126	9,440	45	6,191	350	27,358
N of Miss	39	1,622	13	1,197	7	944	59	3,763

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	54.4	57.9	53.7	54.7	66.7	58.9	55.7	57.0
No	13.9	13.5	18.7	16.2	8.9	19.2	14.9	15.7
I don't know	31.7	28.6	27.6	29.1	24.4	21.9	29.3	27.3
N of Valid	180	11,553	123	9,311	45	6,089	348	26,953
N of Miss	38	1,796	16	1,326	7	1,046	61	4,168

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	20.6	15.9	11.9	12.3	9.1	11.3	16.0	13.6
Somewhat better	14.4	17.9	9.5	17.3	13.6	16.4	12.6	17.4
Stayed the same	45.6	48.1	50.0	51.6	52.3	56.5	48.0	51.2
Somewhat worse	16.7	13.7	23.8	14.4	20.5	11.9	19.7	13.5
Much worse	2.8	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.5	3.9	3.7	4.3
N of Valid	180	11,677	126	9,451	44	6,187	350	27,315
N of Miss	38	1,672	13	1,186	8	948	59	3,806

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	23.9	16.7	19.8	16.4	20.0	16.0	21.9	16.4
Rarely	16.7	14.0	11.9	14.1	15.6	11.8	14.8	13.5
Sometimes	21.1	24.3	24.6	23.9	20.0	21.7	22.2	23.6
Often	21.1	27.4	31.0	28.2	22.2	29.8	24.8	28.2
Always	17.2	17.6	12.7	17.4	22.2	20.7	16.2	18.2
N of Valid	180	11,773	126	9,523	45	6,255	351	27,551
N of Miss	38	1,576	13	1,114	7	880	58	3,570

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	24.4	19.5	29.4	20.8	24.4	20.3	26.2	20.1
Rarely	21.7	21.3	17.5	21.9	17.8	18.5	19.7	20.8
Sometimes	30.0	29.8	27.8	28.5	28.9	29.4	29.1	29.3
Often	12.8	19.8	18.3	19.4	13.3	19.6	14.8	19.6
Always	11.1	9.7	7.1	9.4	15.6	12.3	10.3	10.2
N of Valid	180	11,721	126	9,503	45	6,242	351	27,466
N of Miss	38	1,628	13	1,134	7	893	58	3,655

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	22.2	19.0	31.0	23.7	22.2	26.5	25.4	22.3
Rarely	15.0	14.2	18.3	16.8	22.2	14.6	17.1	15.2
Sometimes	26.1	18.7	23.8	18.9	15.6	19.5	23.9	18.9
Often	18.9	21.9	13.5	19.7	15.6	17.8	16.5	20.2
Always	17.8	26.1	13.5	21.0	24.4	21.5	17.1	23.3
N of Valid	180	11,726	126	9,506	45	6,247	351	27,479
N of Miss	38	1,623	13	1,131	7	888	58	3,642

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.2	52.6	56.0	49.7	47.7	49.0	53.0	50.8
Yes	47.8	47.4	44.0	50.3	52.3	51.0	47.0	49.2
N of Valid	178	11,446	125	9,232	44	6,064	347	26,742
N of Miss	40	1,903	14	1,405	8	1,071	62	4,379

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	22.7	17.6	26.2	19.5	17.8	19.4	23.3	18.7
Most of the time	11.6	15.0	15.1	16.6	11.1	15.9	12.8	15.8
Some of the time	26.5	26.1	35.7	28.4	37.8	27.8	31.2	27.3
A little of the time	17.1	19.2	12.7	16.6	13.3	16.4	15.1	17.6
None of the time	22.1	22.2	10.3	18.9	20.0	20.6	17.6	20.7
N of Valid	181	11,784	126	9,533	45	6,251	352	27,568
N of Miss	37	1,565	13	1,104	7	884	57	3,553

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.7	13.4	18.4	14.4	13.3	14.6	17.4	14.0
Most of the time	10.5	10.7	11.2	12.3	8.9	12.0	10.5	11.6
Some of the time	12.7	15.8	18.4	19.5	22.2	20.9	16.0	18.2
A little of the time	18.2	17.3	18.4	17.7	26.7	16.2	19.4	17.2
None of the time	40.9	42.7	33.6	36.1	28.9	36.3	36.8	39.0
N of Valid	181	11,725	125	9,485	45	6,242	351	27,452
N of Miss	37	1,624	14	1,152	7	893	58	3,669

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	22.1	22.2	27.8	23.5	24.4	21.8	24.4	22.6
Most of the time	17.1	16.5	16.7	18.4	22.2	18.0	17.6	17.5
Some of the time	21.5	17.3	22.2	20.2	26.7	21.6	22.4	19.3
A little of the time	12.7	14.7	15.1	14.1	13.3	13.7	13.6	14.3
None of the time	26.5	29.2	18.3	23.8	13.3	24.8	21.9	26.3
N of Valid	181	11,721	126	9,493	45	6,234	352	27,448
N of Miss	37	1,628	13	1,144	7	901	57	3,673

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.3	11.5	11.9	12.7	8.9	13.0	12.3	12.2
Most of the time	7.2	9.4	12.7	10.4	11.1	9.5	9.7	9.7
Some of the time	13.9	13.0	19.8	17.0	22.2	17.0	17.1	15.3
A little of the time	16.1	15.8	11.9	16.4	33.3	17.6	16.8	16.4
None of the time	49.4	50.4	43.7	43.5	24.4	42.9	44.2	46.3
N of Valid	180	11,743	126	9,514	45	6,243	351	27,500
N of Miss	38	1,606	13	1,123	7	892	58	3,621

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.1	15.4	25.4	18.2	13.3	18.6	19.6	17.1
Most of the time	13.8	13.9	15.1	15.7	22.2	15.0	15.3	14.8
Some of the time	18.2	19.6	19.0	21.7	26.7	22.6	19.6	21.0
A little of the time	17.1	18.1	17.5	17.1	22.2	15.9	17.9	17.2
None of the time	33.7	33.0	23.0	27.3	15.6	28.0	27.6	29.9
N of Valid	181	11,708	126	9,494	45	6,238	352	27,440
N of Miss	37	1,641	13	1,143	7	897	57	3,681

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.3	16.2	17.5	16.7	17.8	15.3	18.5	16.2
Most of the time	6.6	9.4	11.1	10.2	8.9	9.6	8.5	9.7
Some of the time	12.7	11.5	14.3	14.3	20.0	15.6	14.2	13.4
A little of the time	10.5	13.6	13.5	14.9	26.7	14.4	13.6	14.2
None of the time	50.8	49.3	43.7	43.9	26.7	45.0	45.2	46.4
N of Valid	181	11,762	126	9,524	45	6,249	352	27,535
N of Miss	37	1,587	13	1,113	7	886	57	3,586