

# 2021 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Baxter County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	963	912	409	857
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	39.3	378	28.9	264	0.0	0	29.3	251
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	13.1	126	30.8	281	53.3	218	30.0	257
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	28.9	278	26.2	239	34.0	139	25.8	221
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	18.8	181	14.0	128	12.7	52	14.9	128
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	53.3	490	48.6	423	47.3	183	53.8	434
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	46.7	430	51.4	448	52.7	204	46.2	372
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	8.2	78	8.6	78	8.7	35	7.5	61
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	0.8	8	0.2	2	1.5	6	0.5	4
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.7	7	1.9	17	0.7	3	0.7	6
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	1.4	13	1.4	13	1.2	5	1.1	9
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	77.4	739	76.7	697	79.1	318	79.1	645
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	3.6	34	1.7	15	1.5	6	1.3	11
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	8.0	76	9.6	87	7.2	29	9.7	79
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

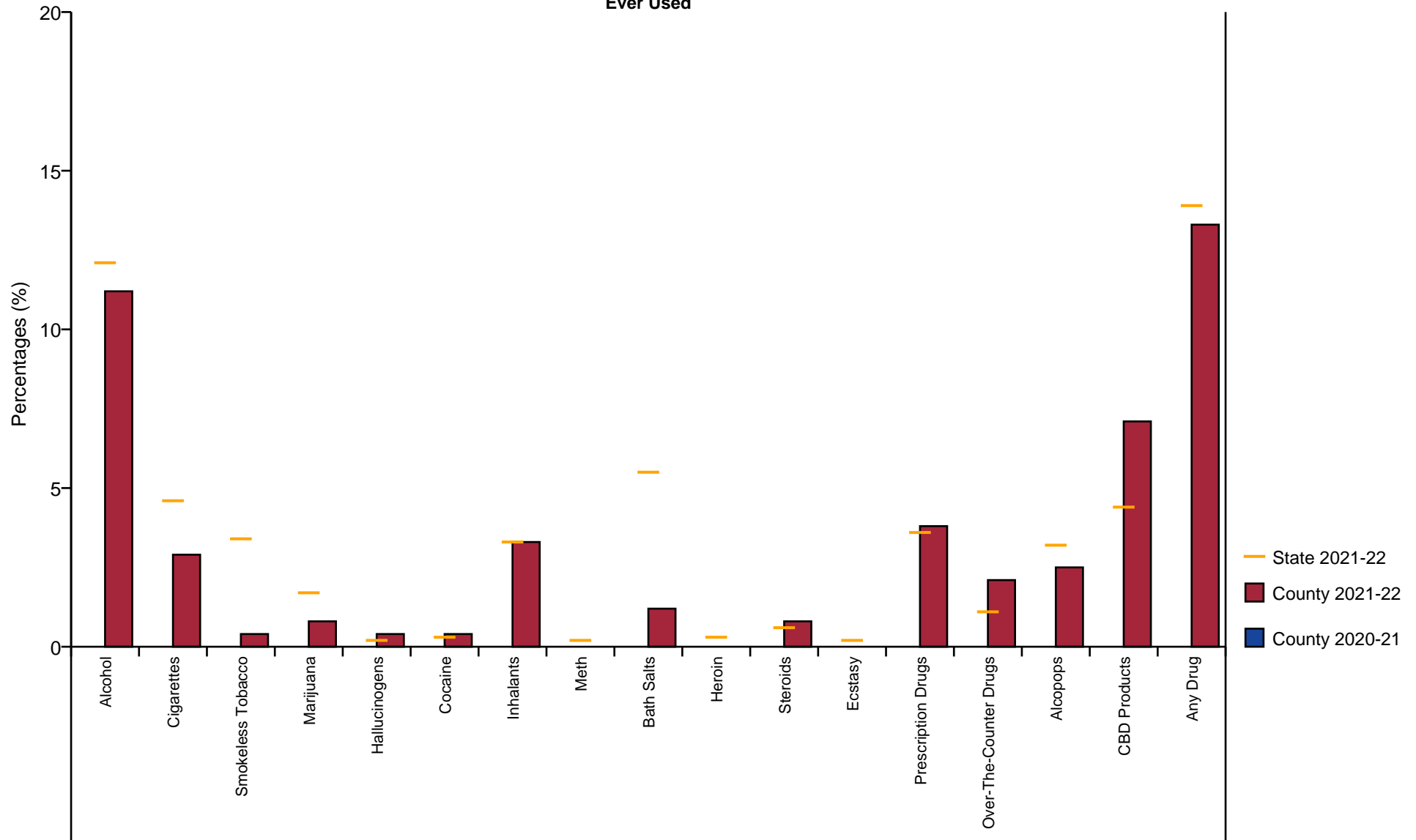
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Baxter County

Ever Used



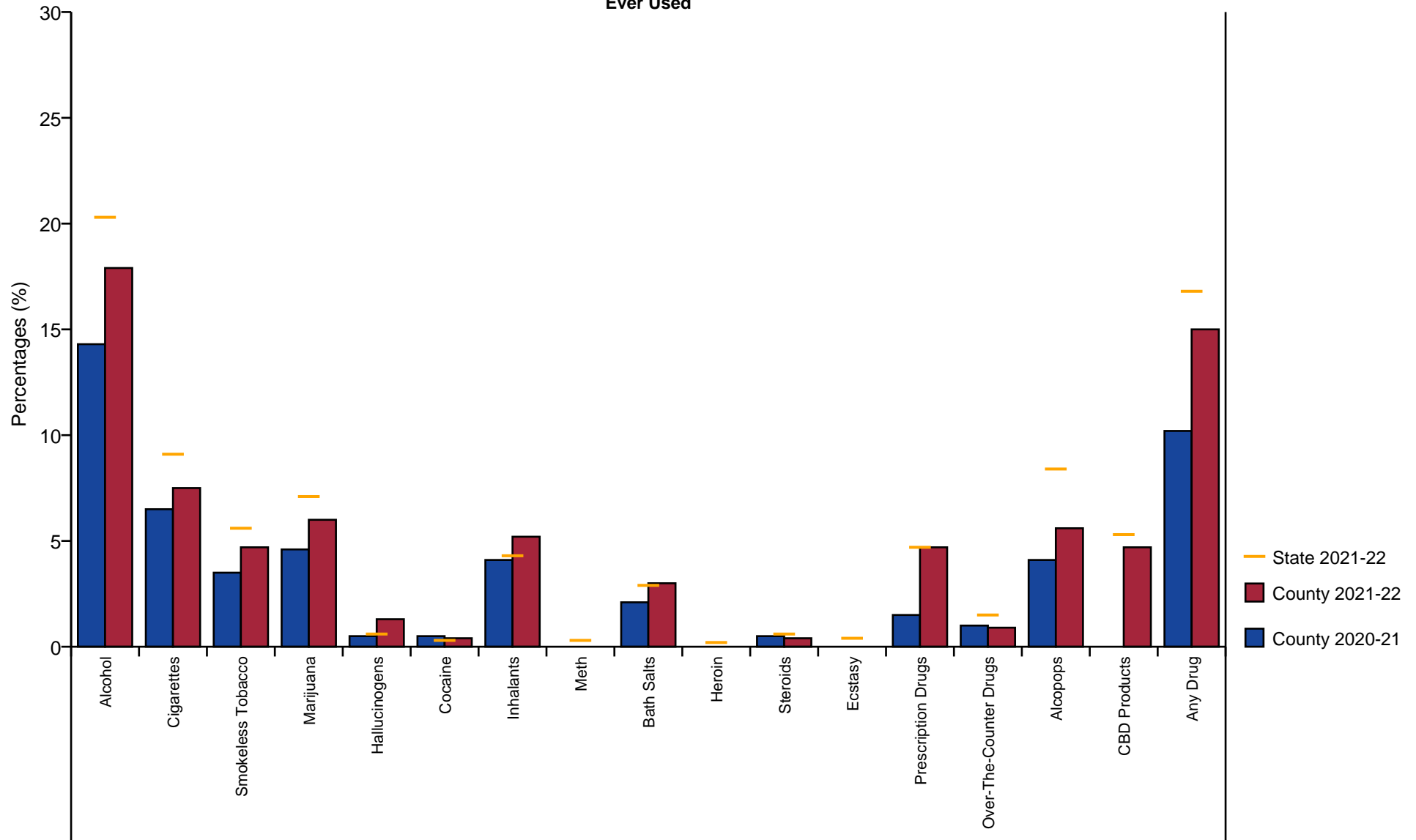
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Baxter County

Ever Used



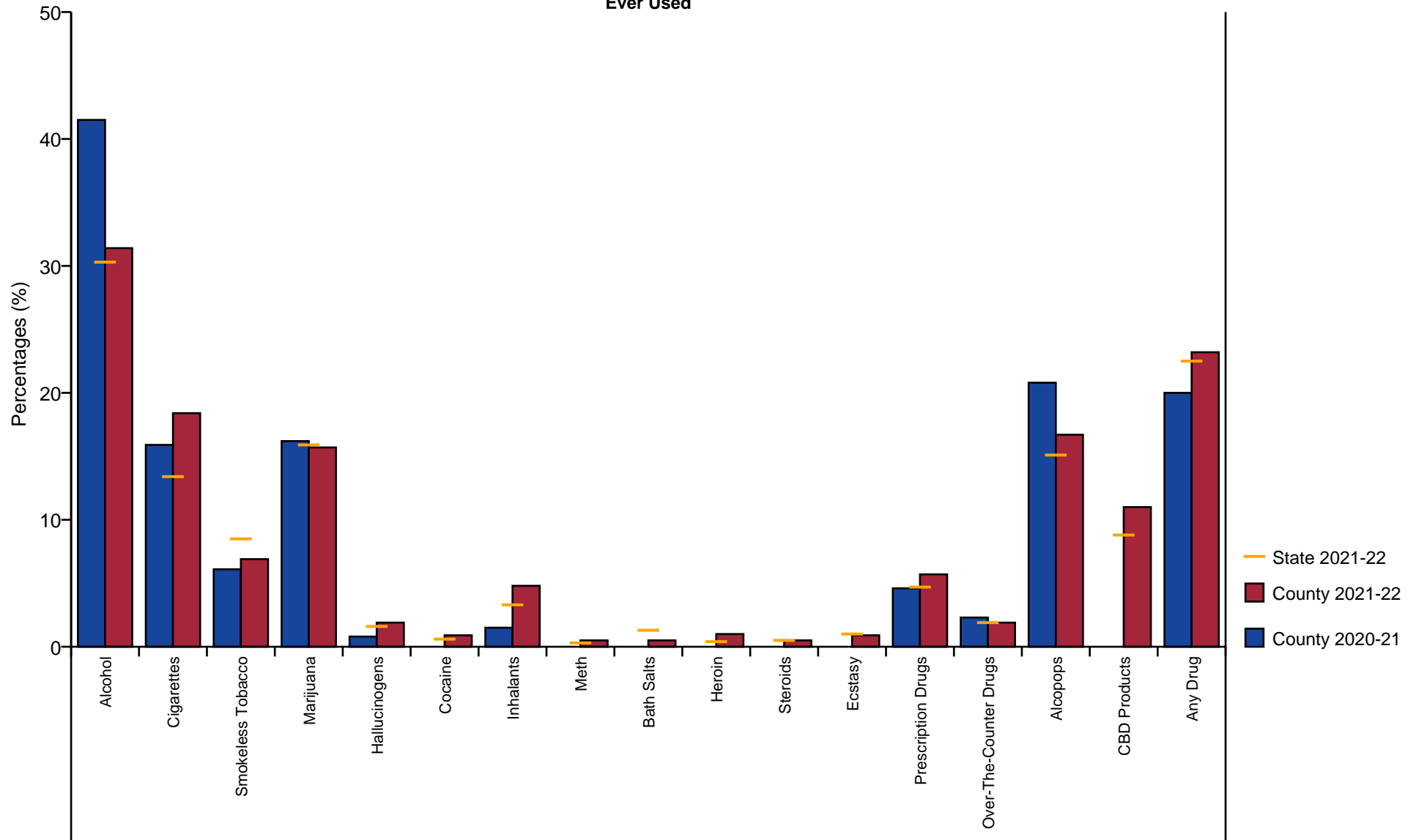
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Baxter County

Ever Used



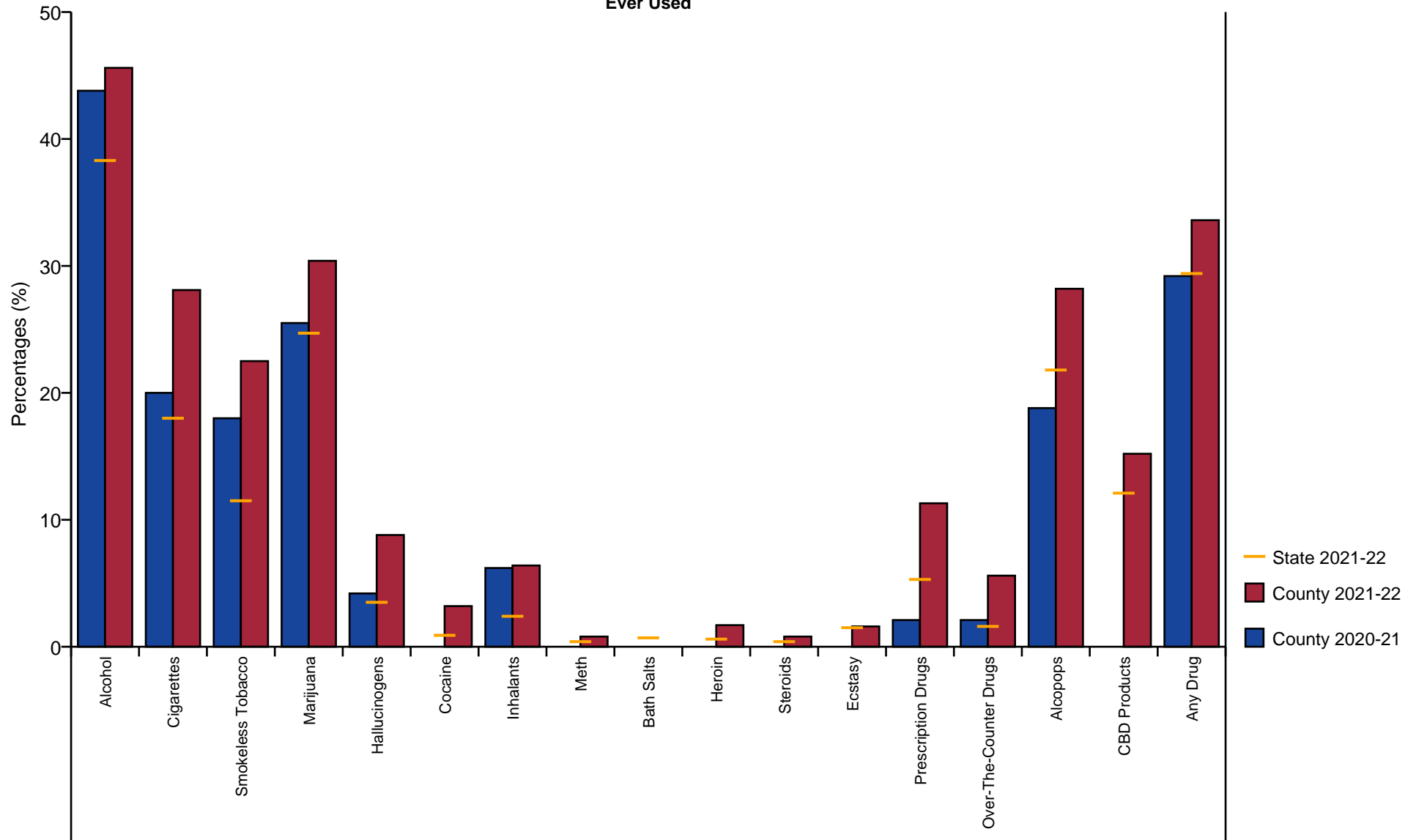
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Baxter County

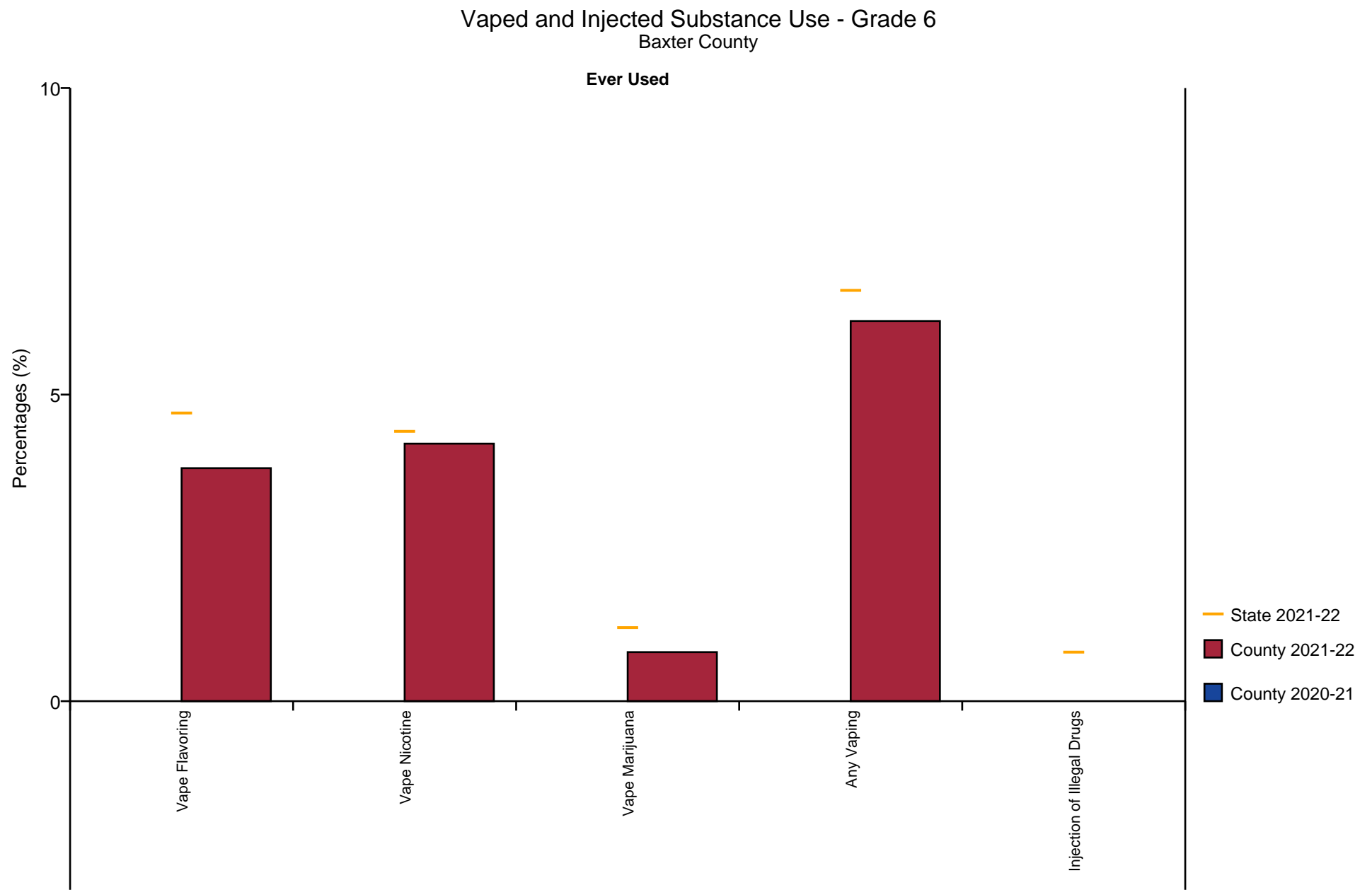
Ever Used



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

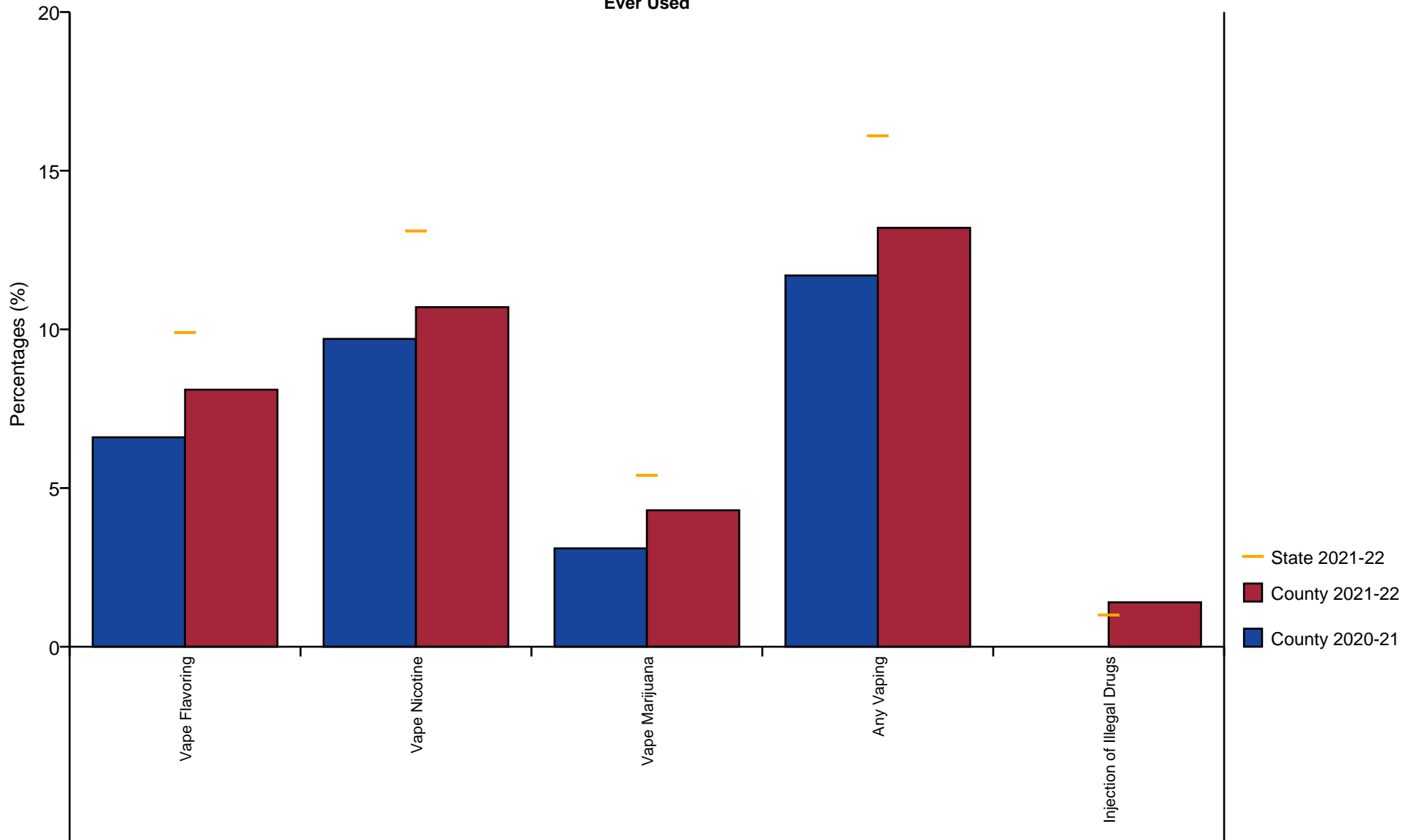


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8  
Baxter County

Ever Used

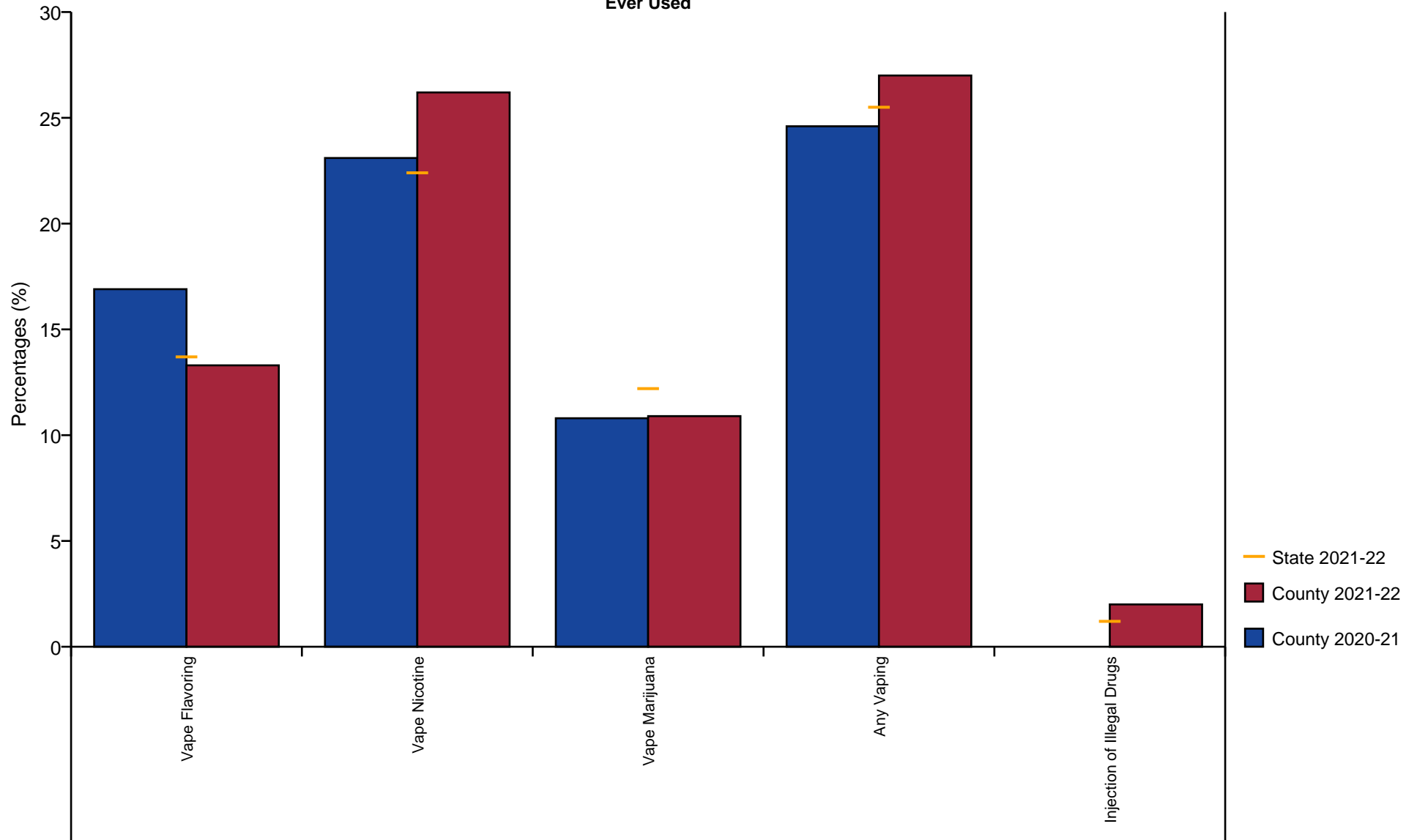


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10  
Baxter County

Ever Used

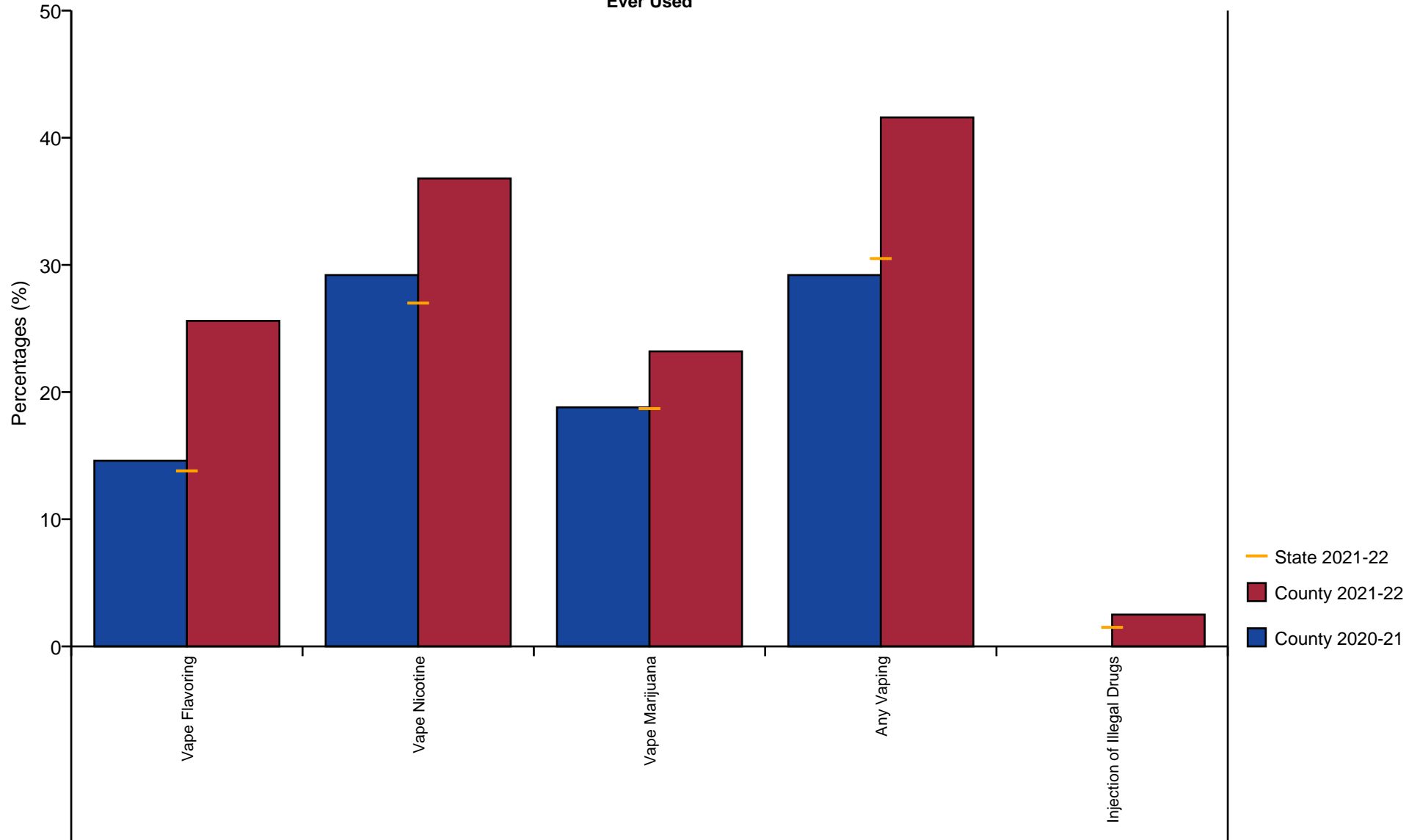


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Baxter County

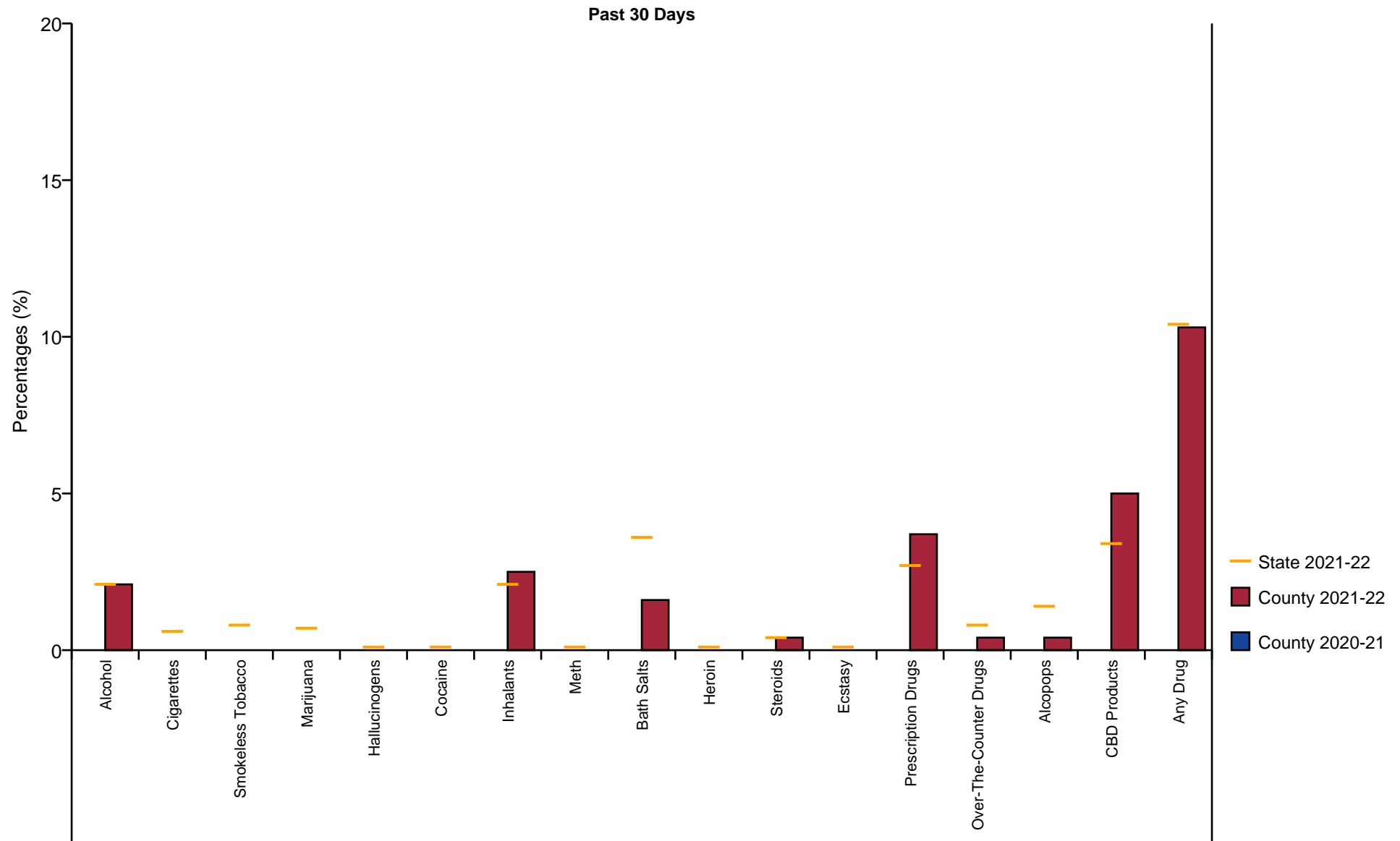
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Baxter County



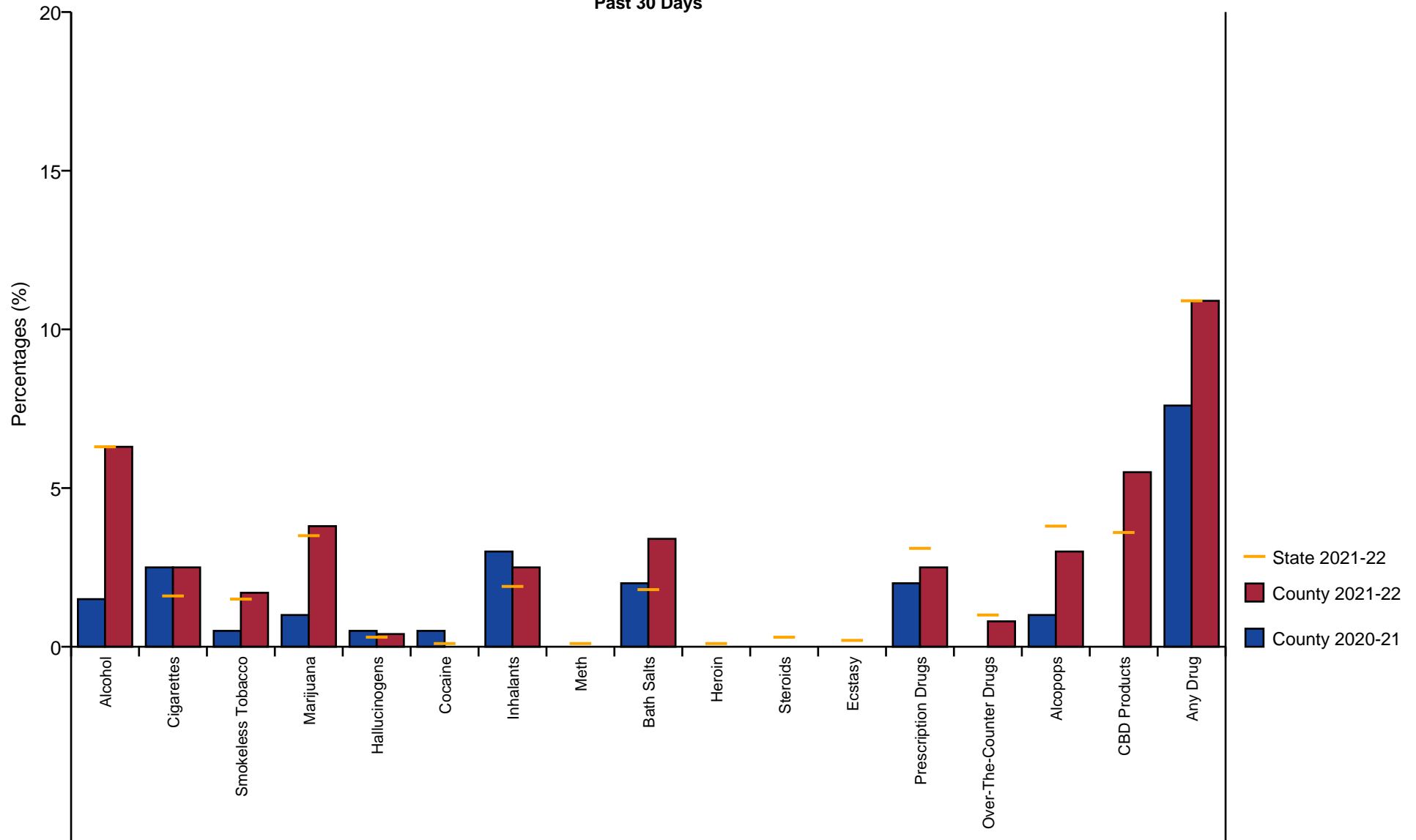
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Baxter County

Past 30 Days

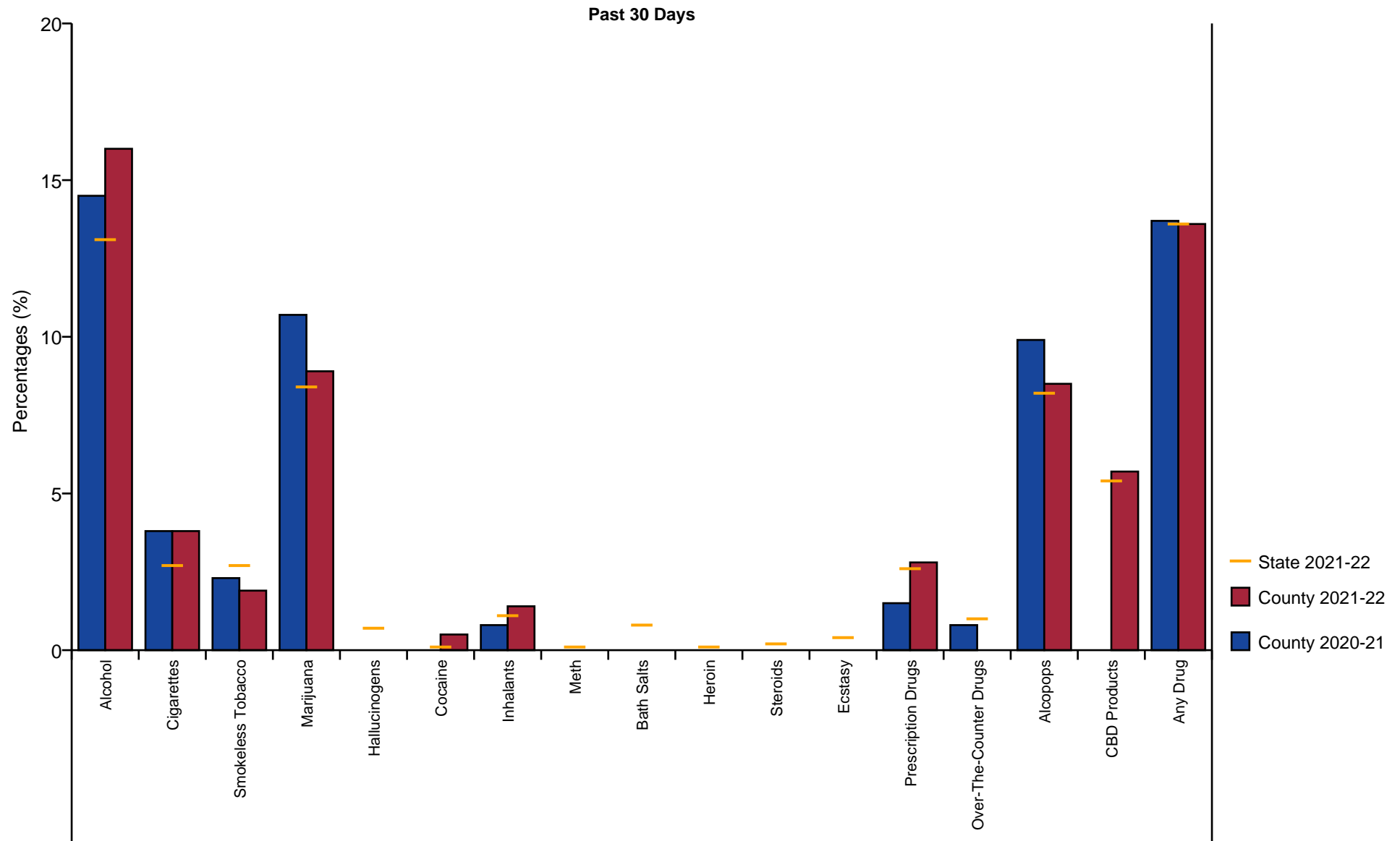


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Baxter County



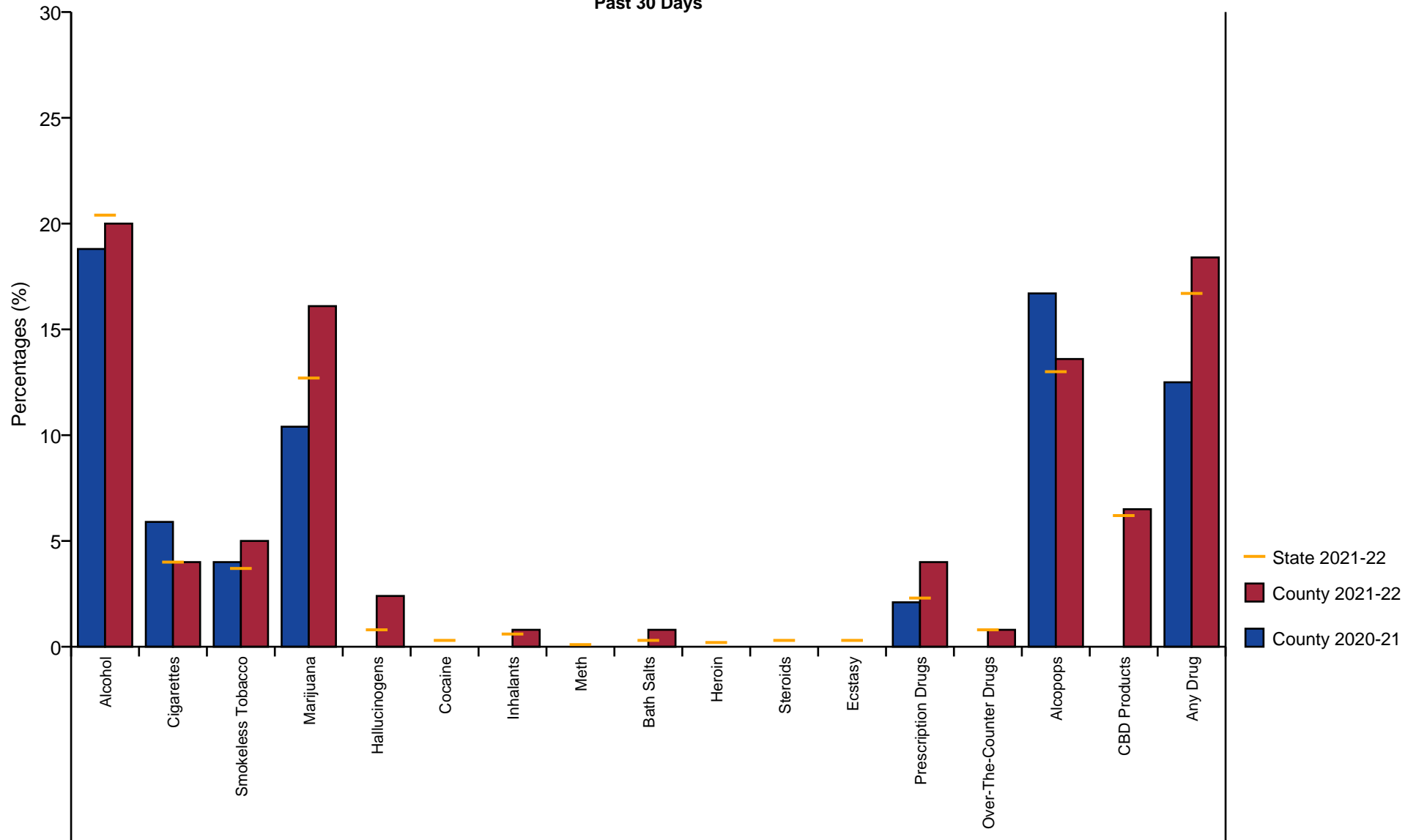
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Baxter County

Past 30 Days



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

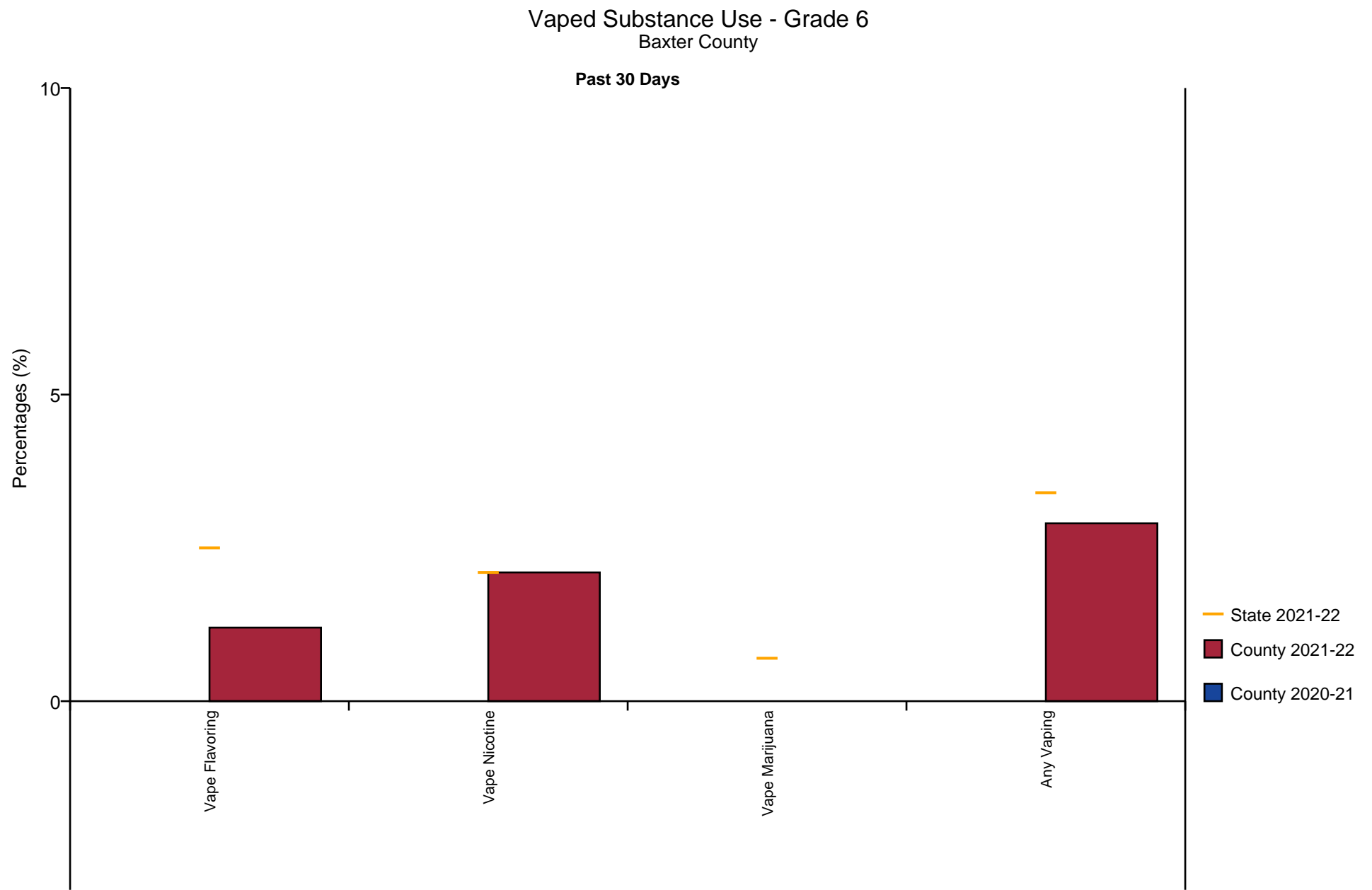


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

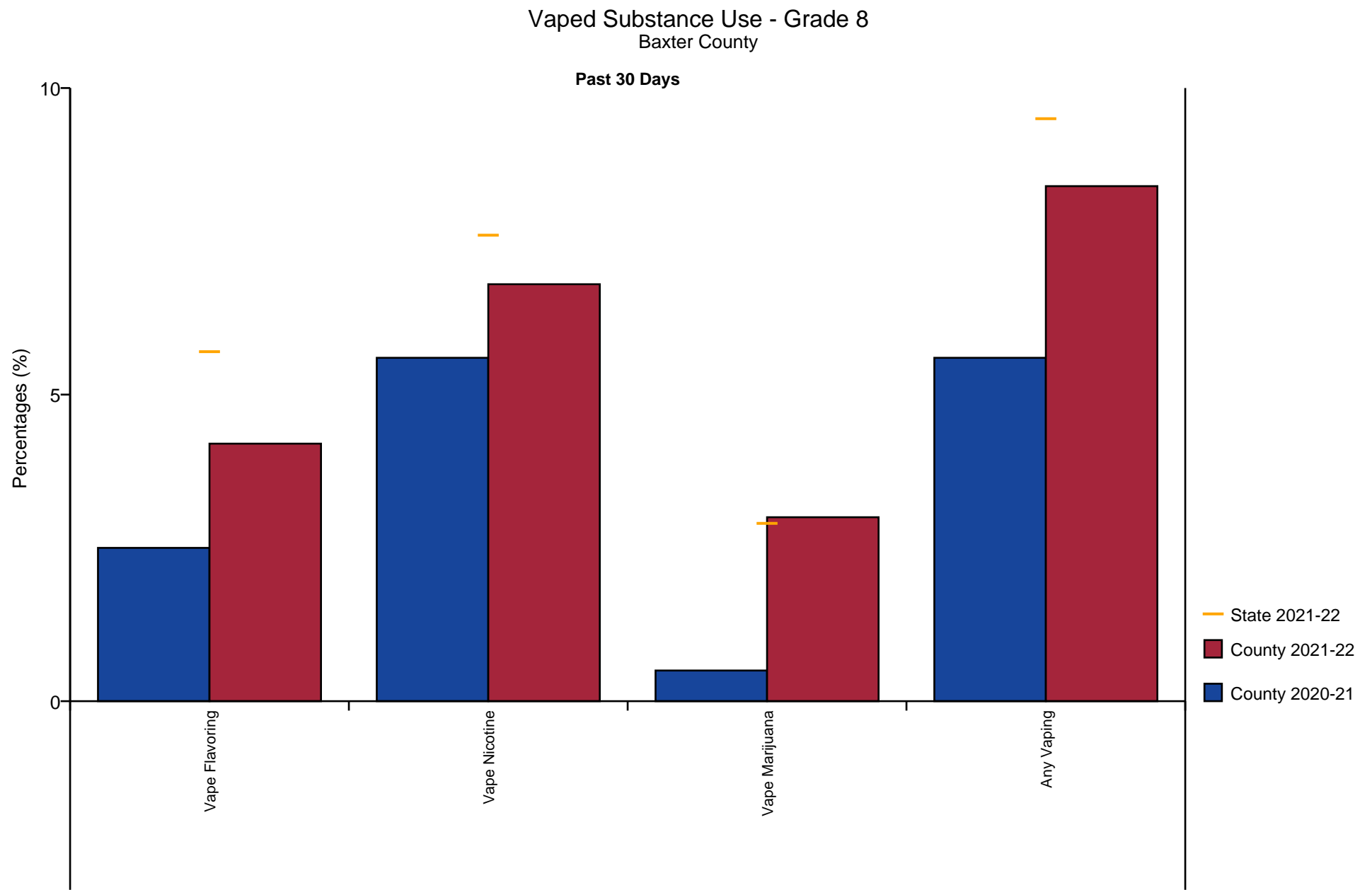


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

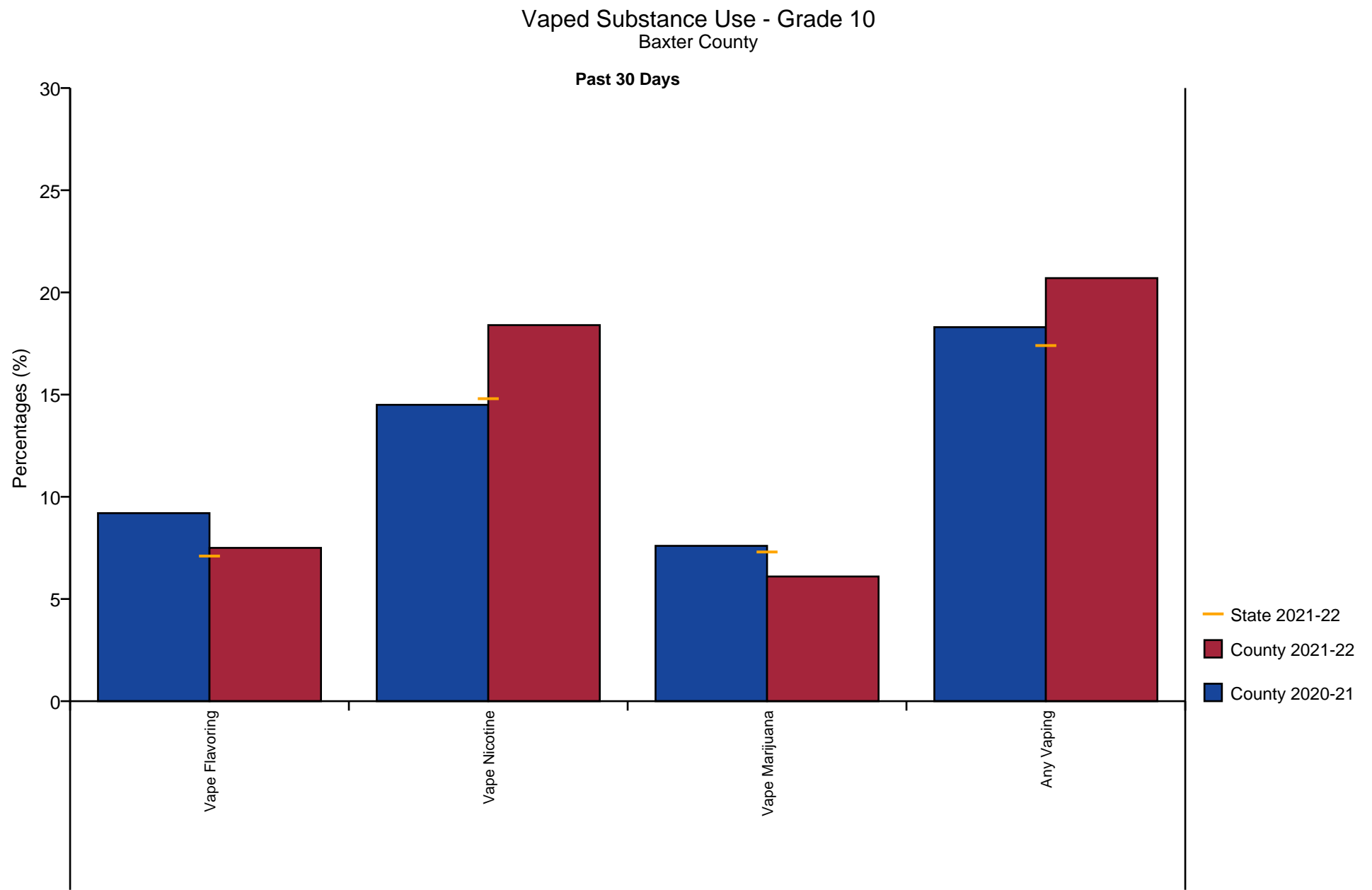


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

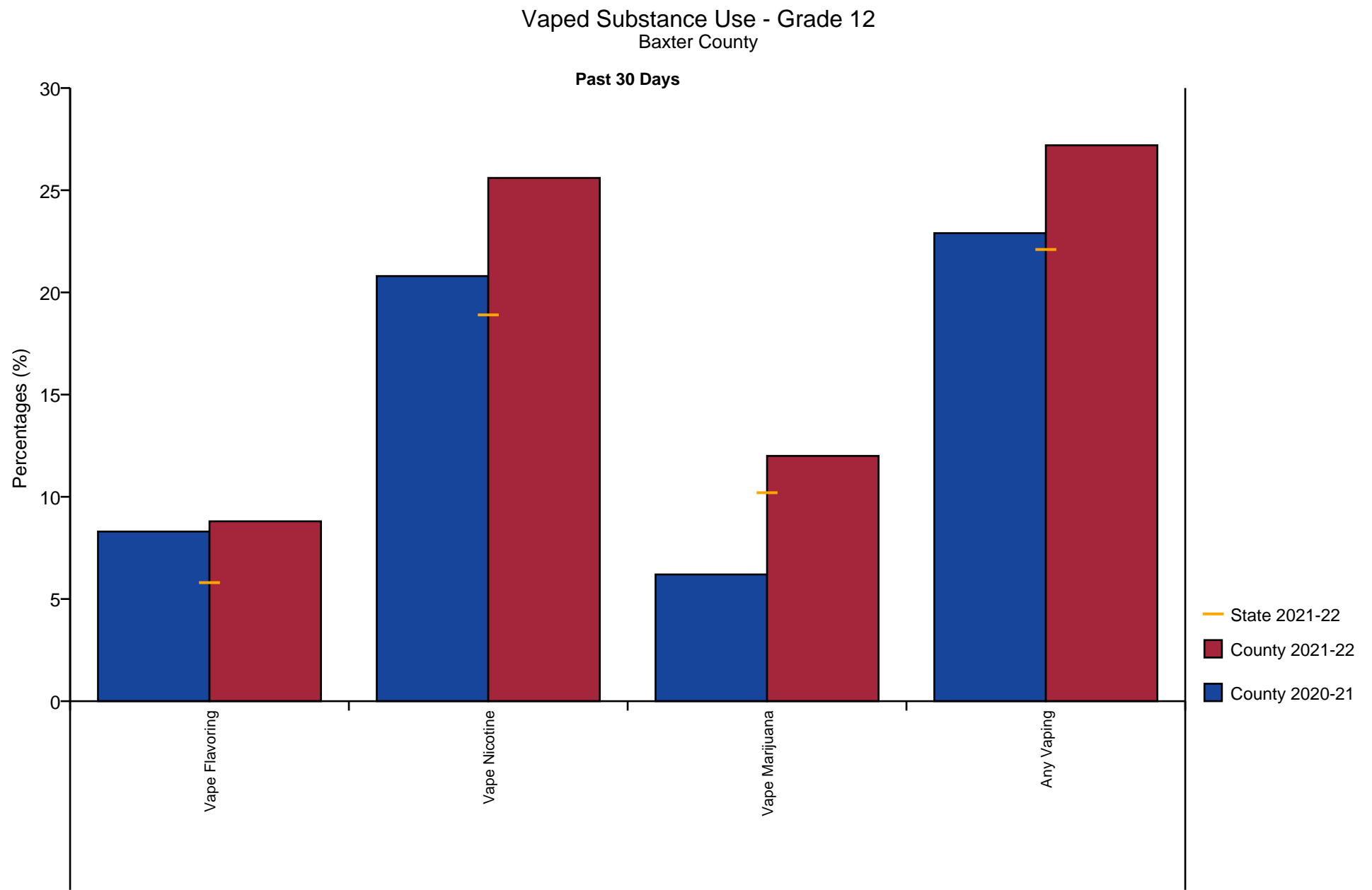


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

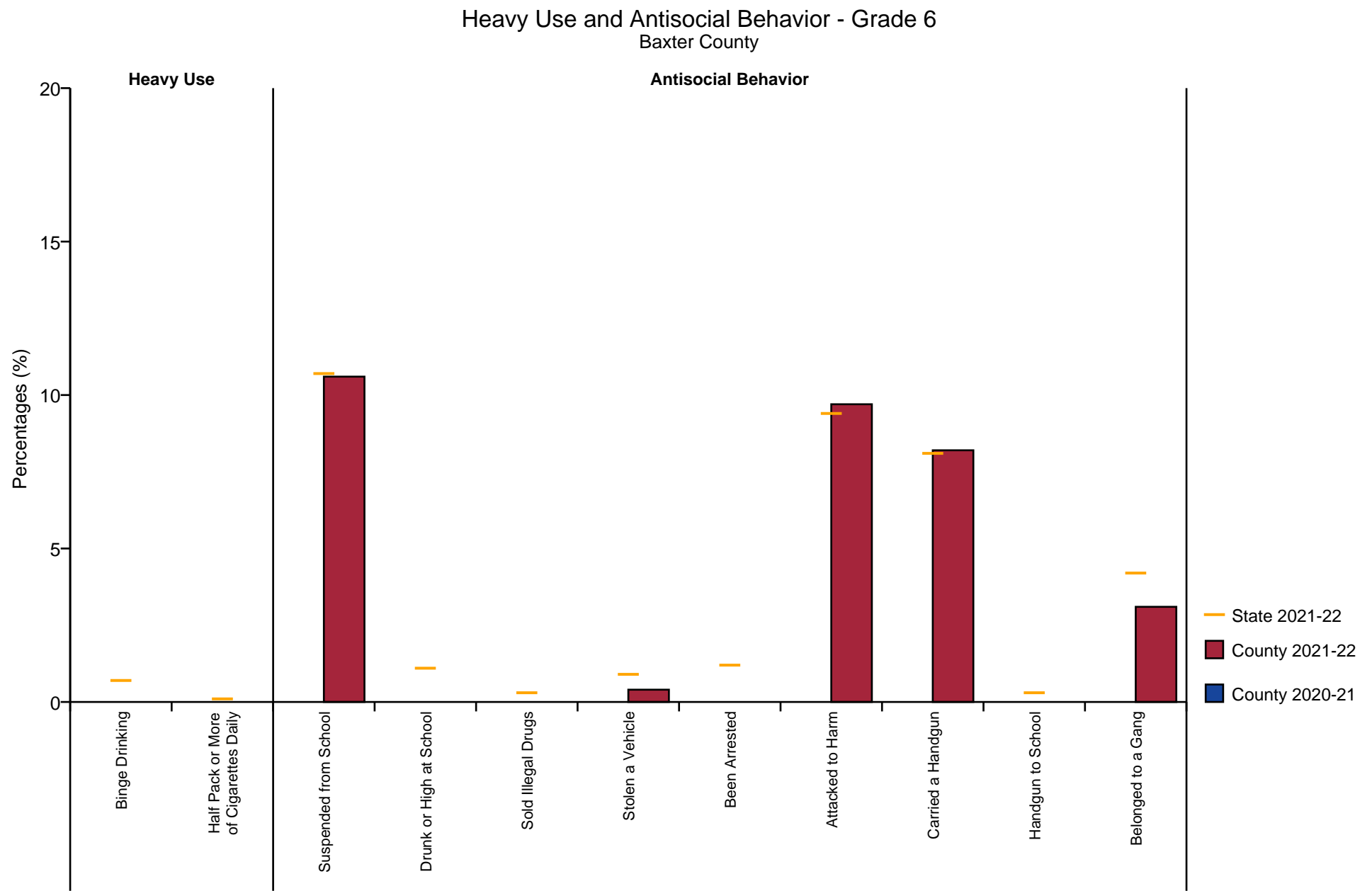


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

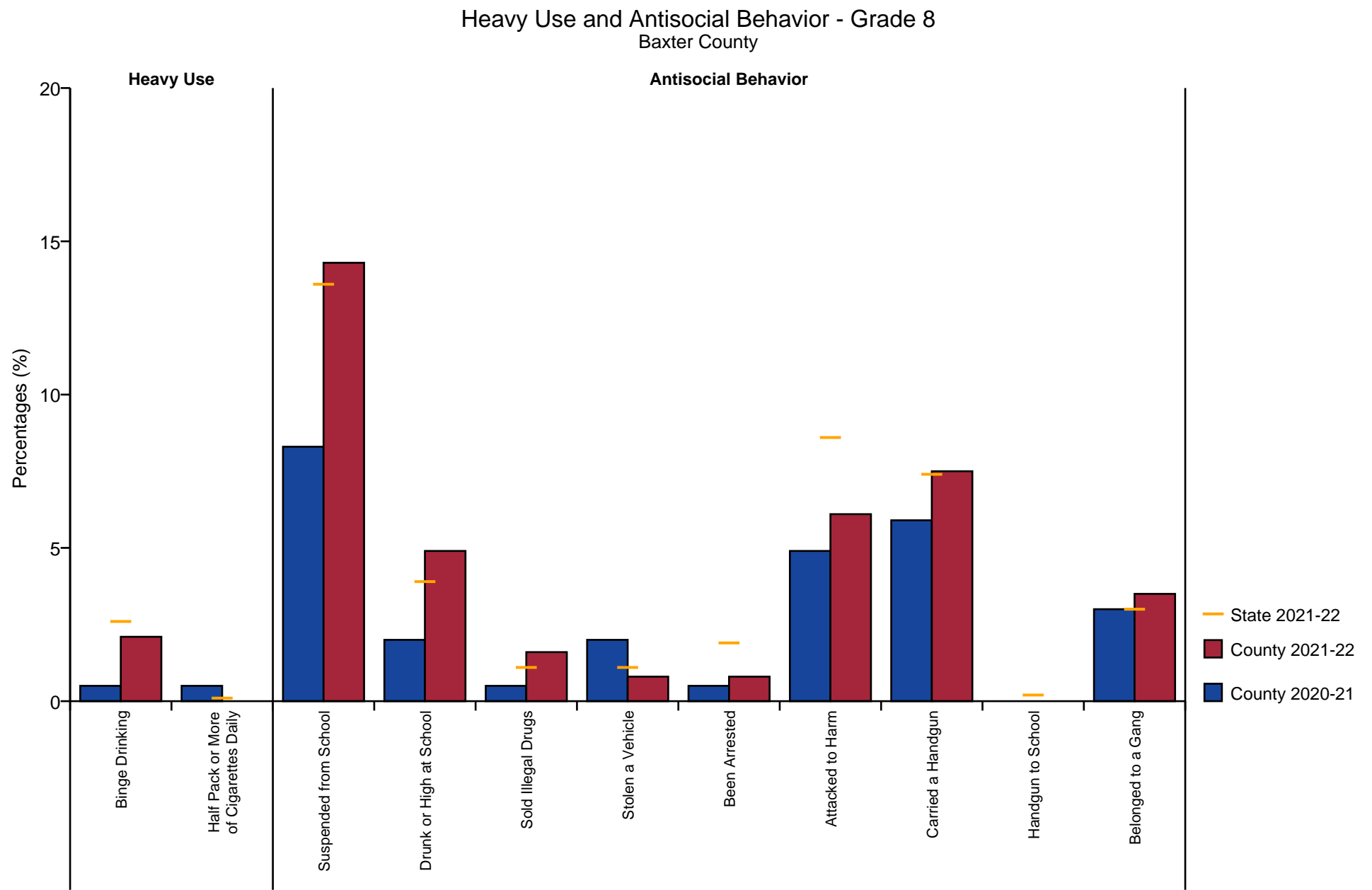


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

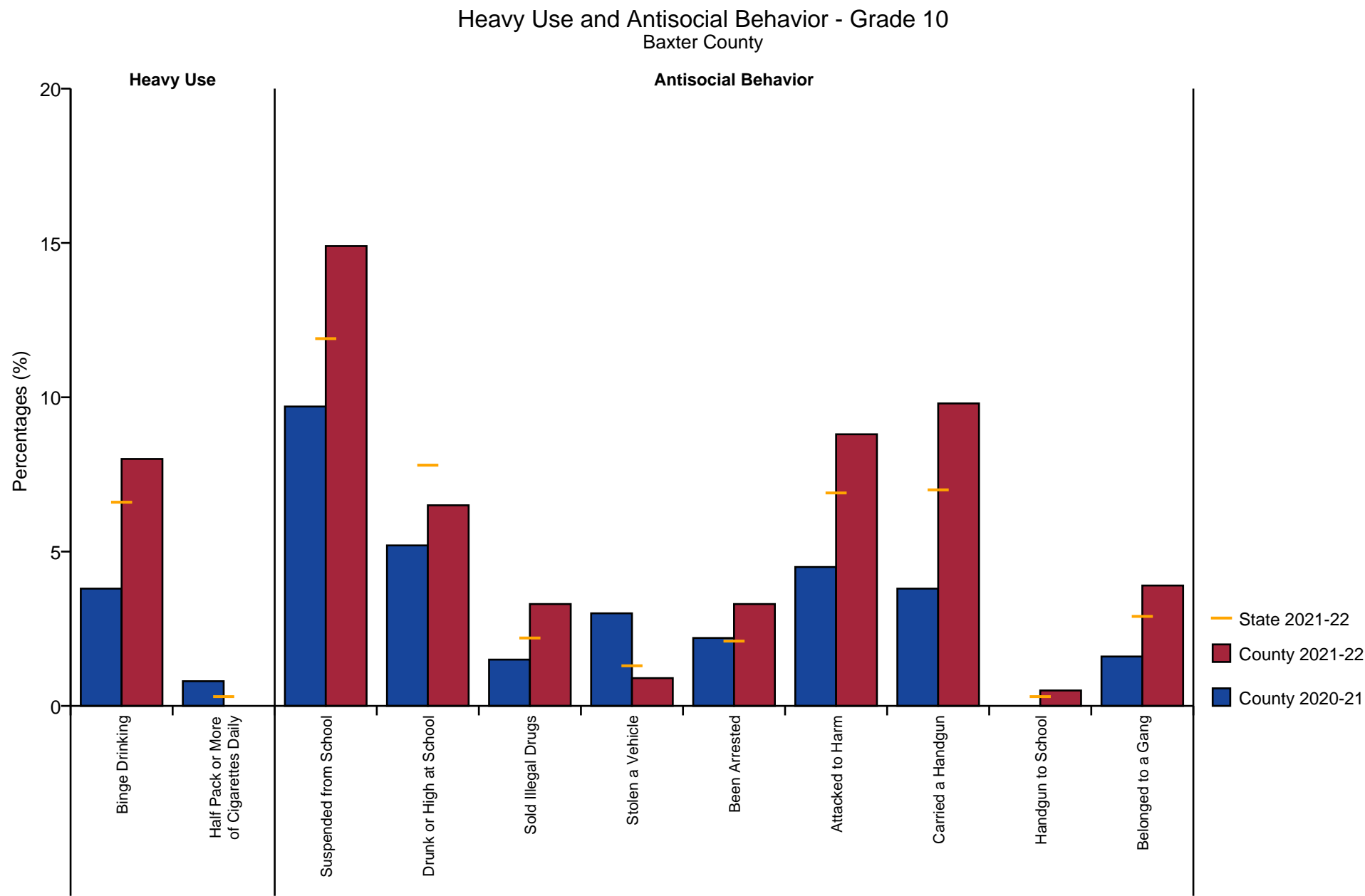


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

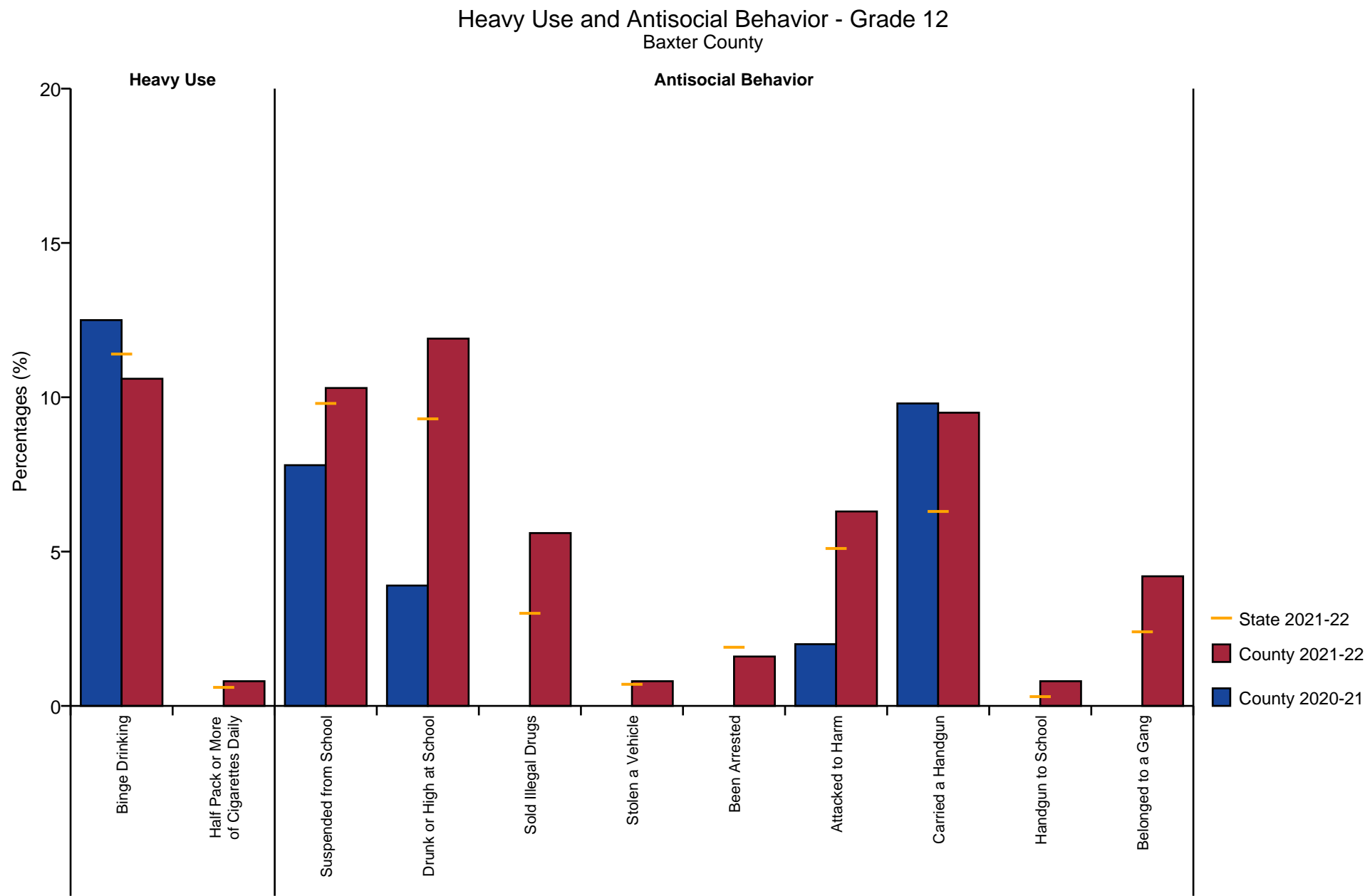
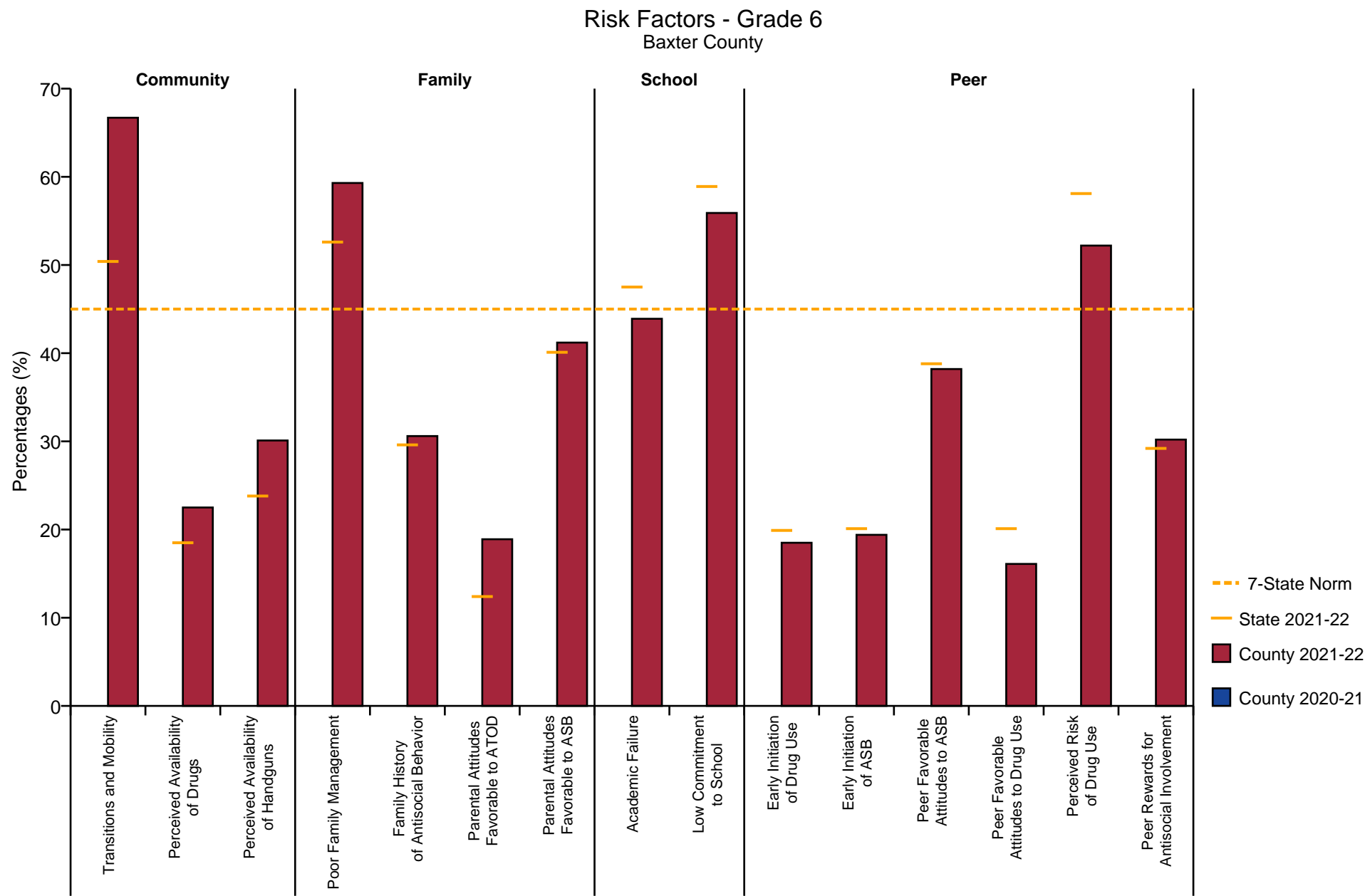


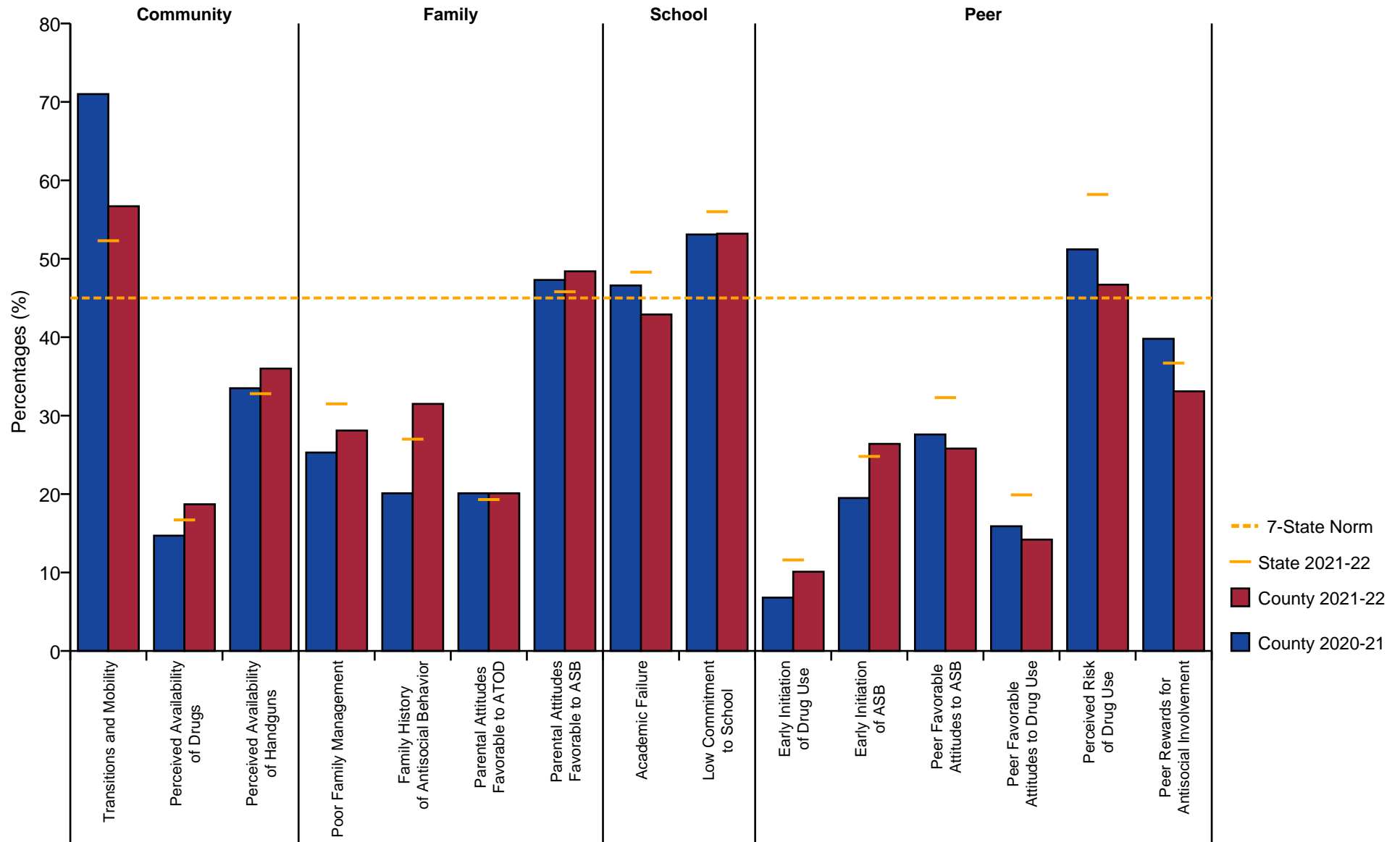
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

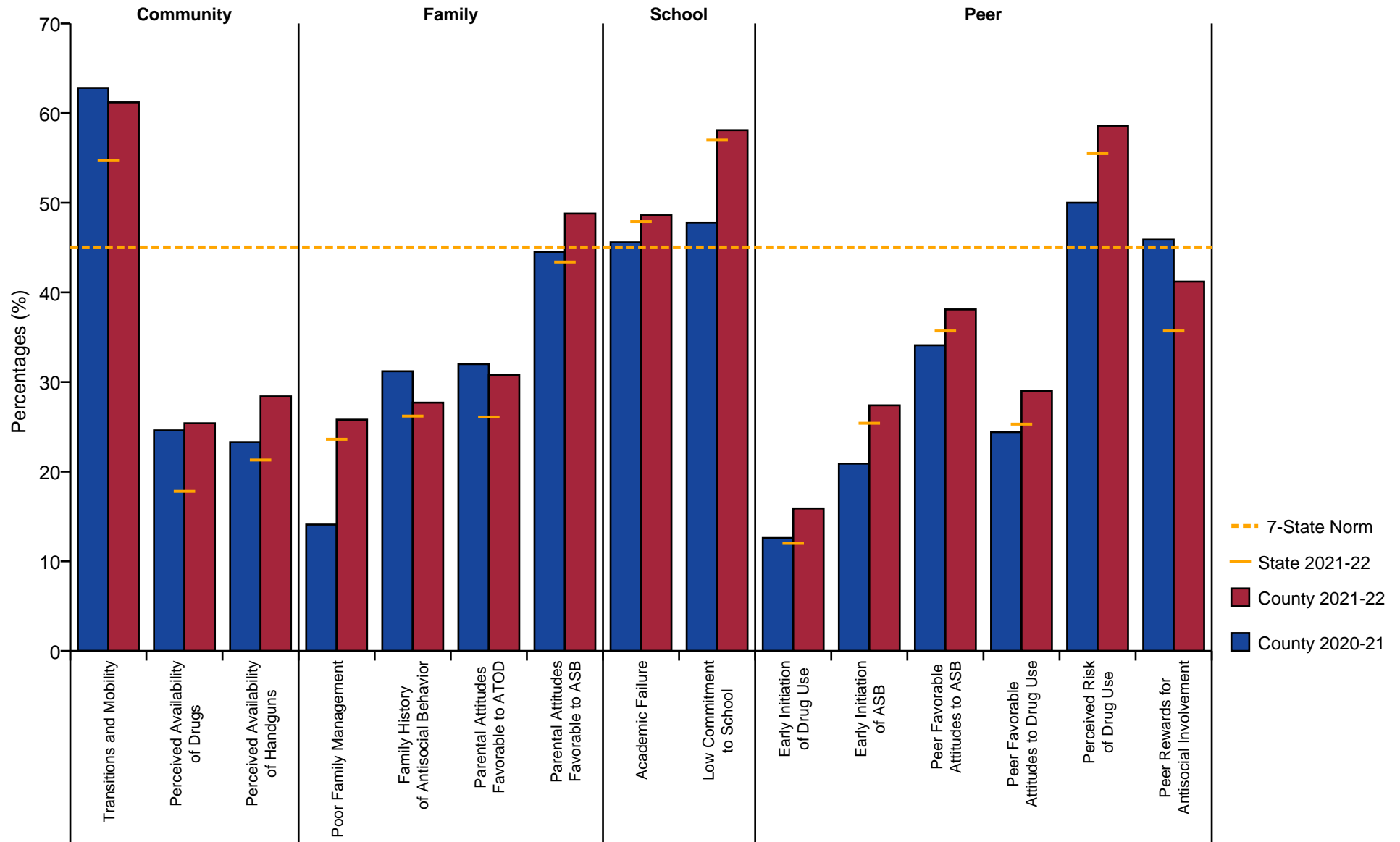
### Risk Factors - Grade 8 Baxter County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

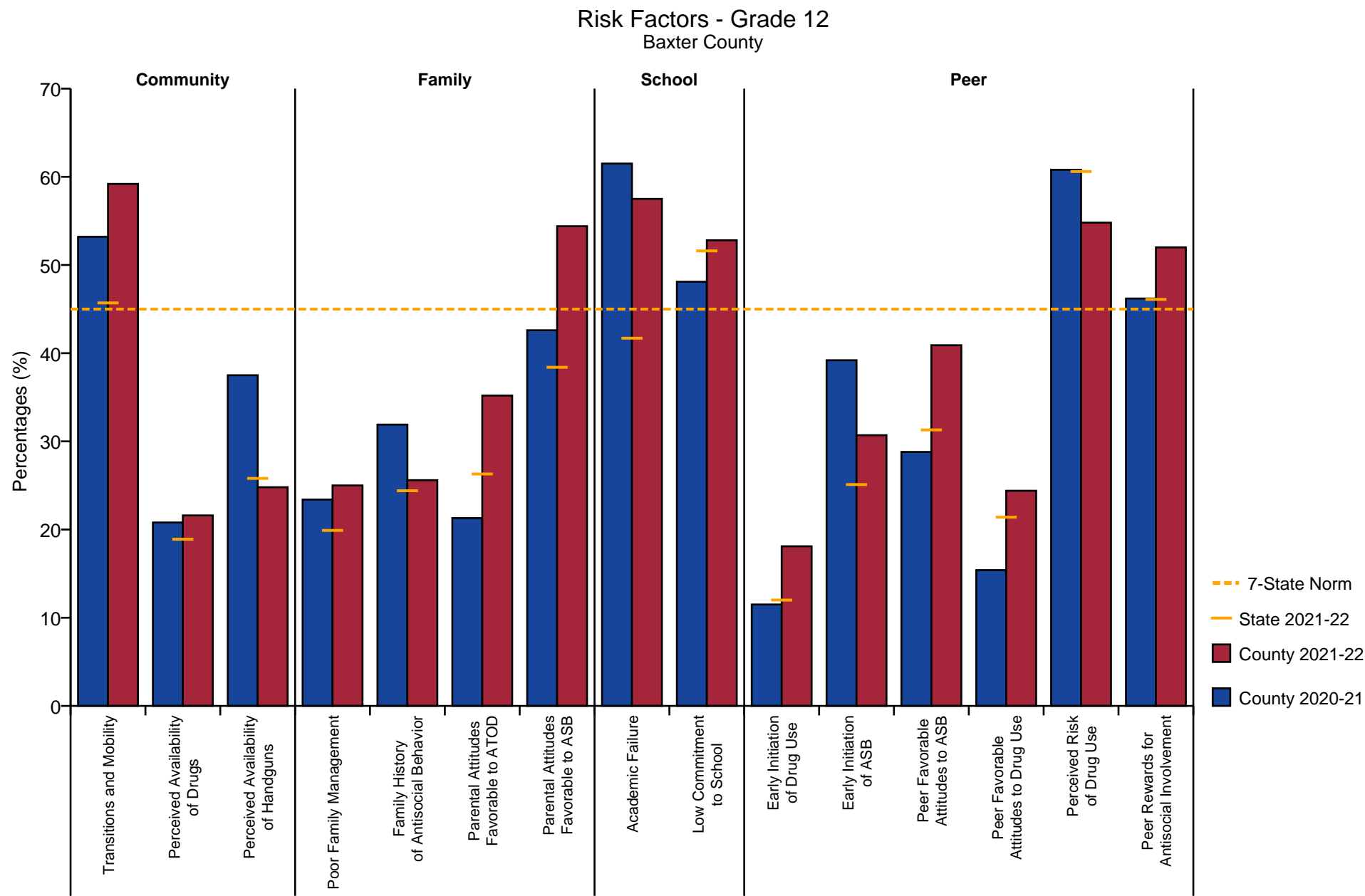
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

### Risk Factors - Grade 10 Baxter County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6  
Baxter County

School

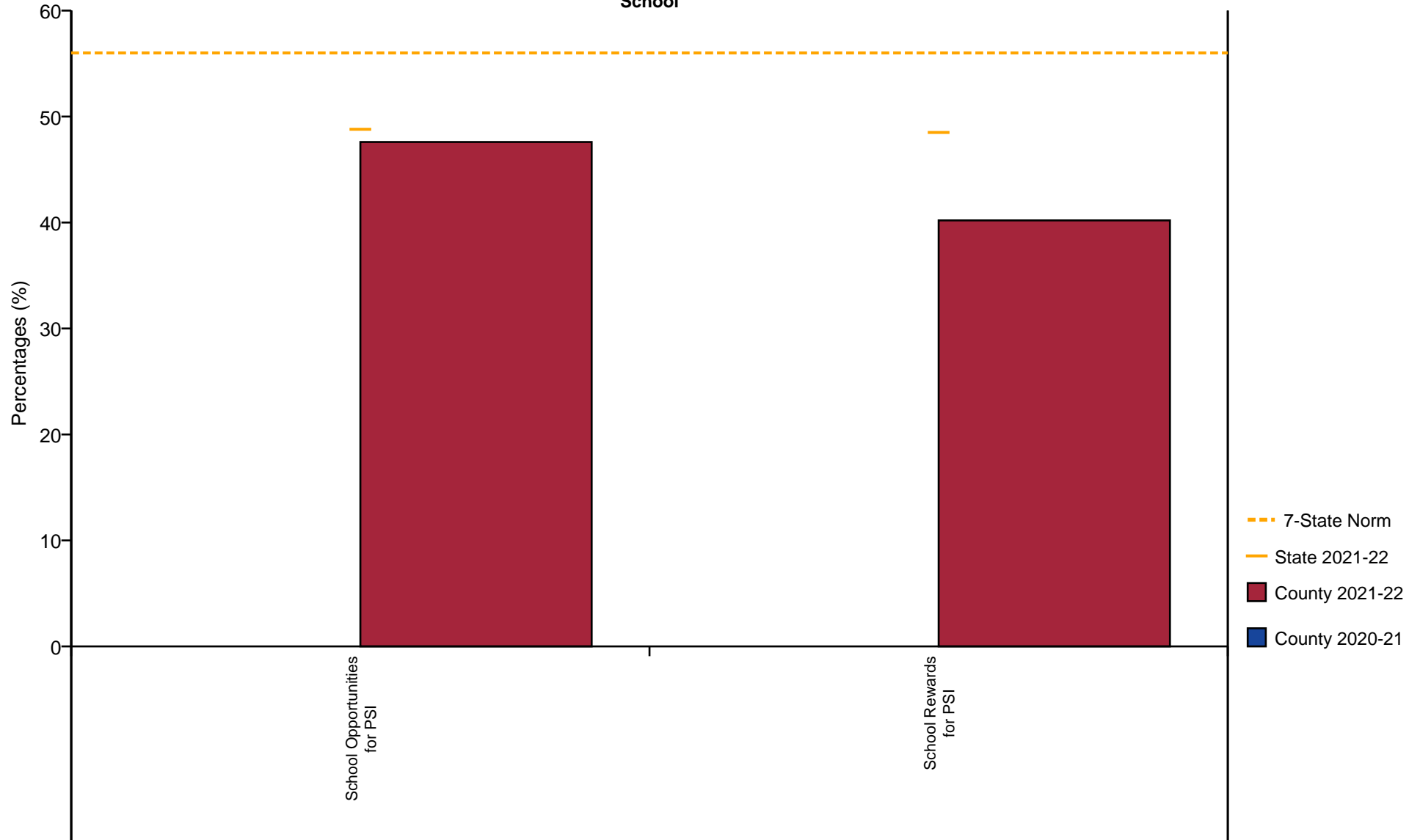


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

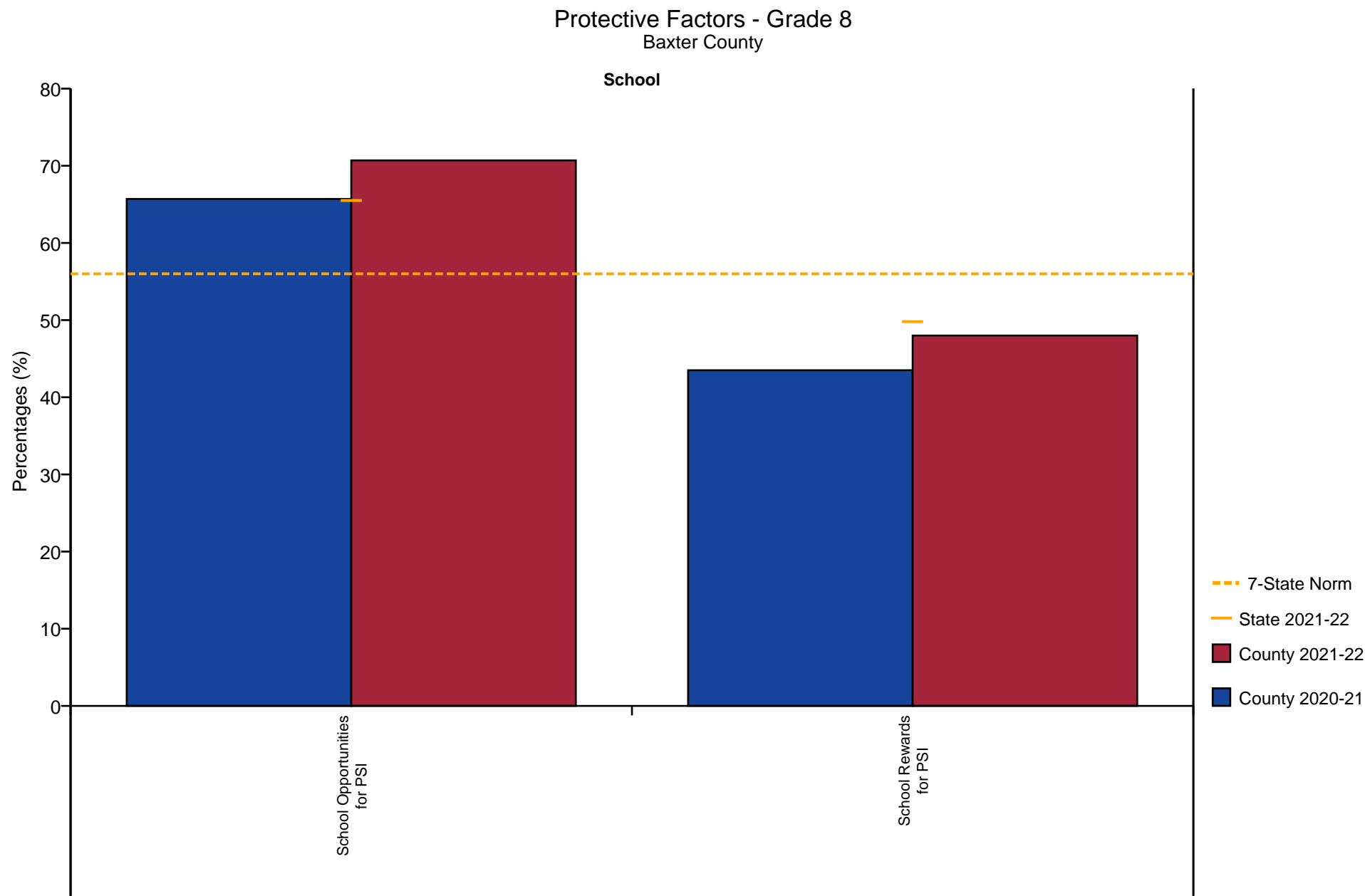


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

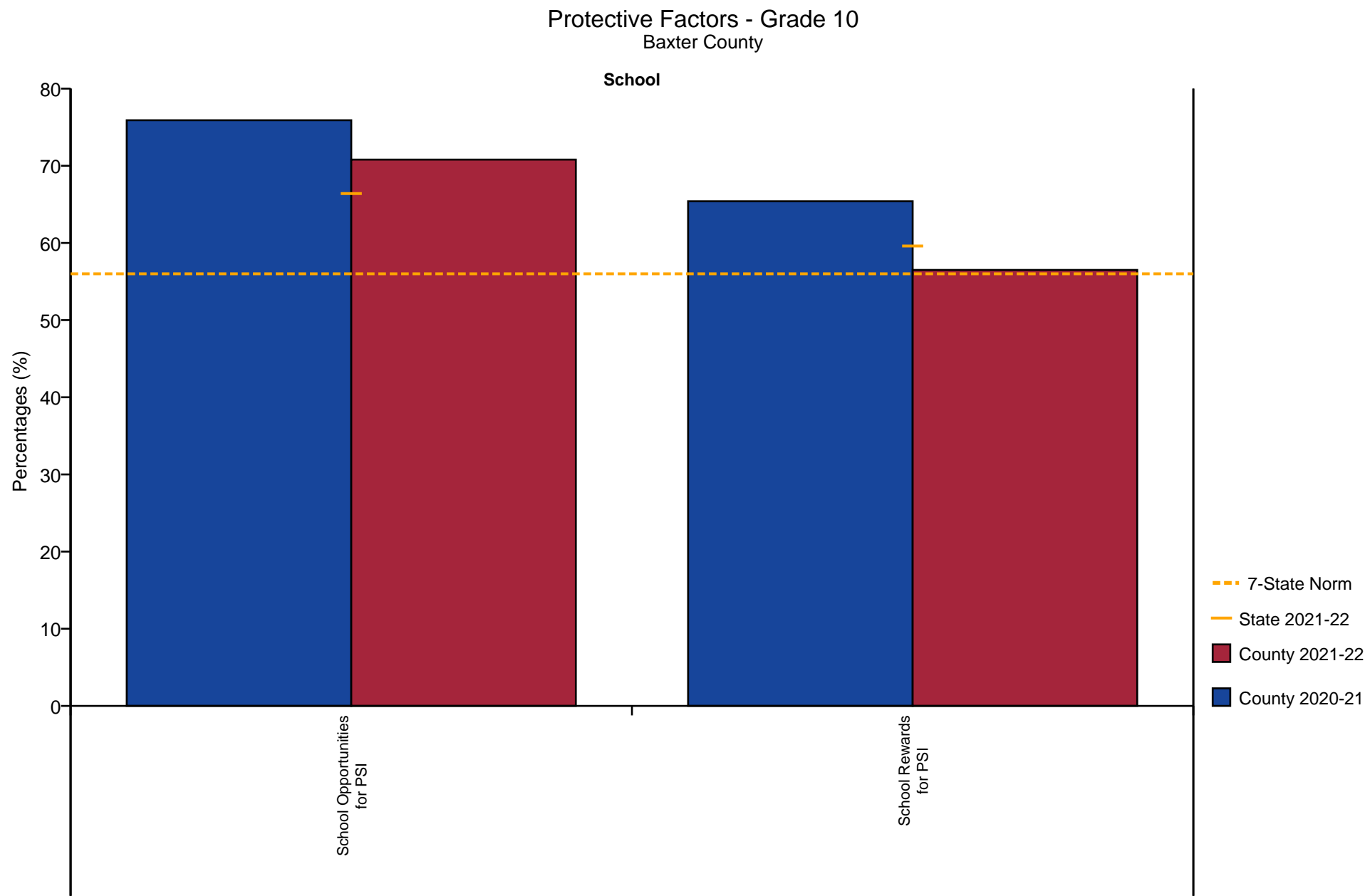


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

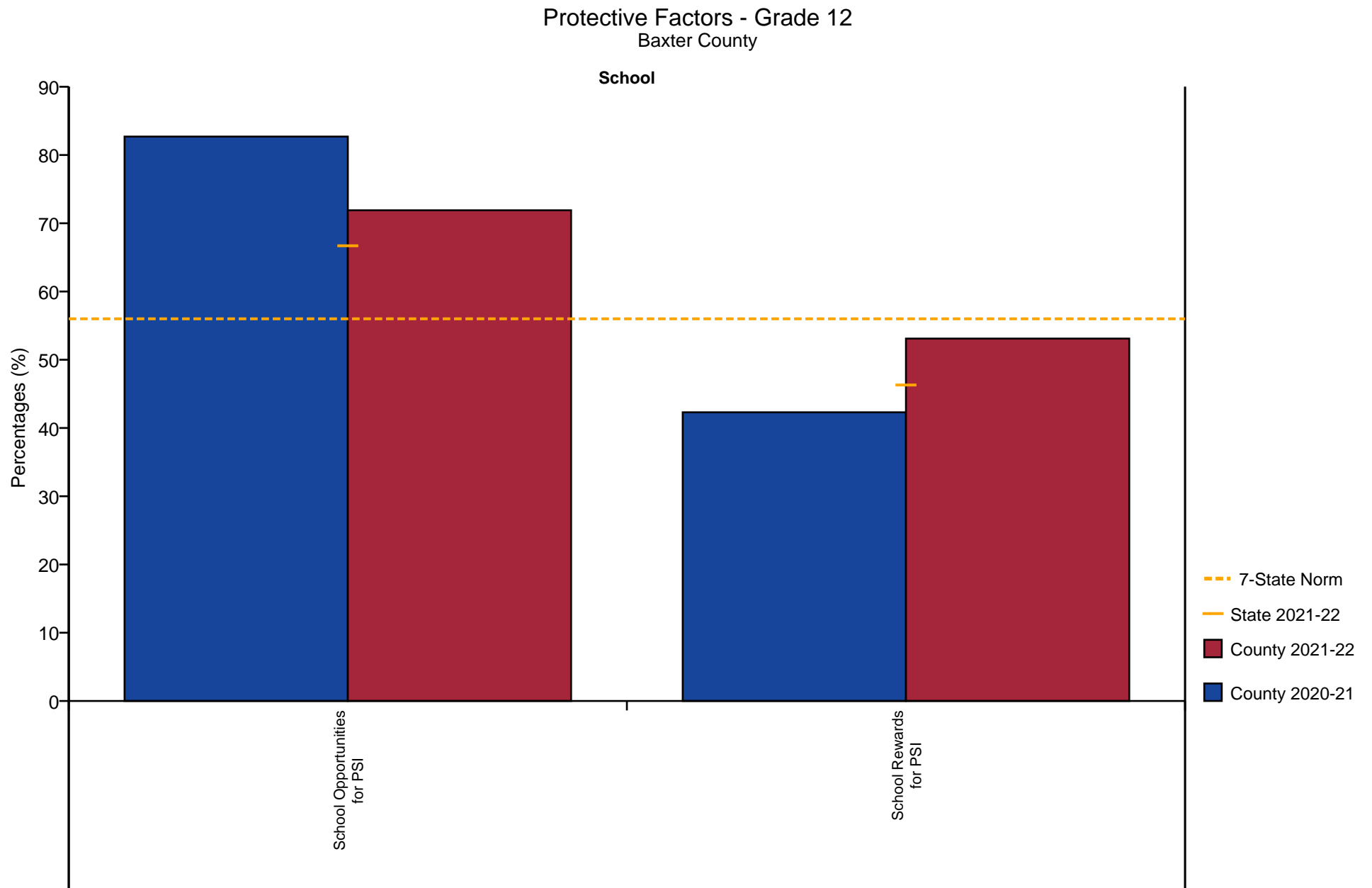


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

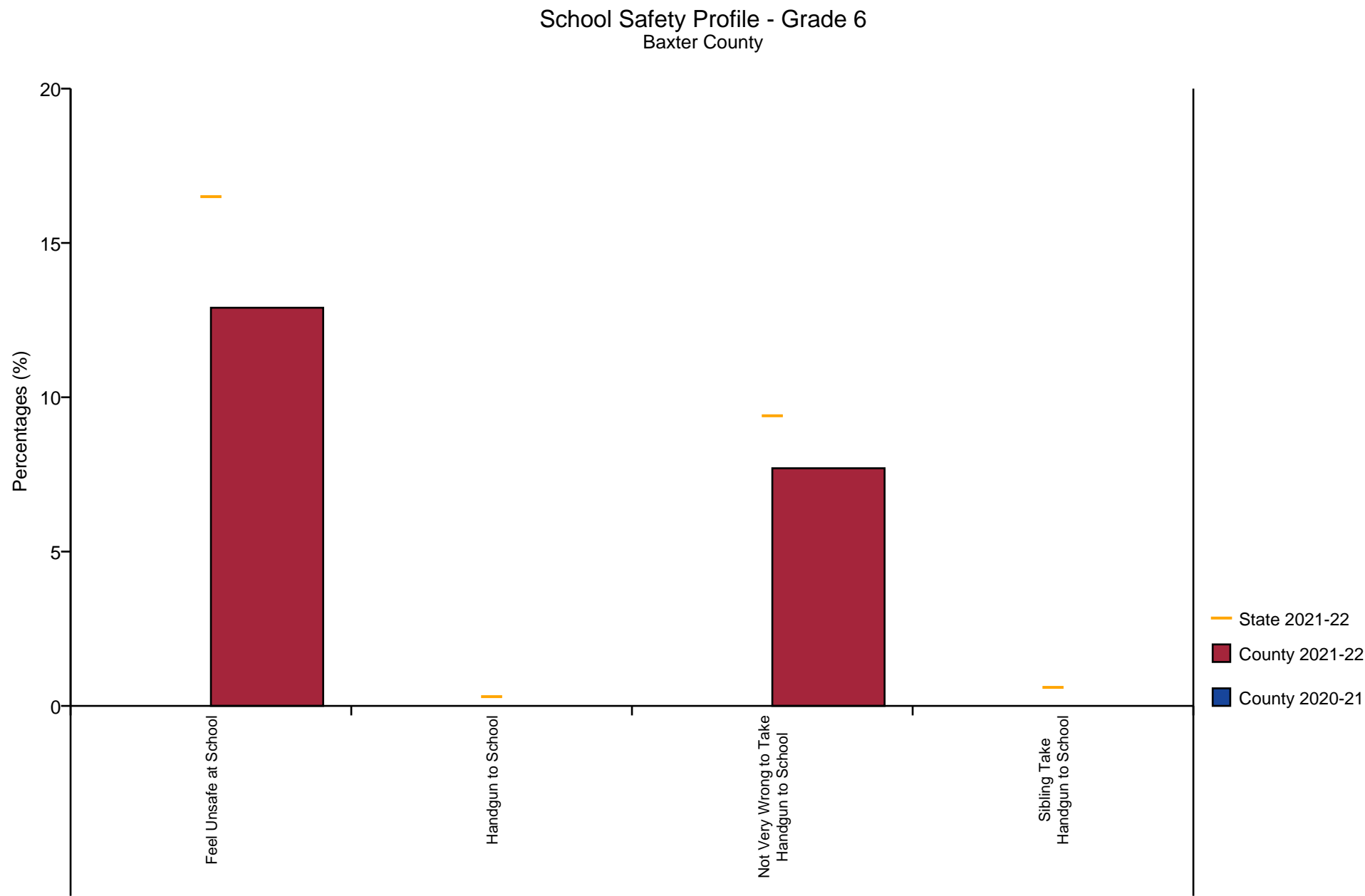


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

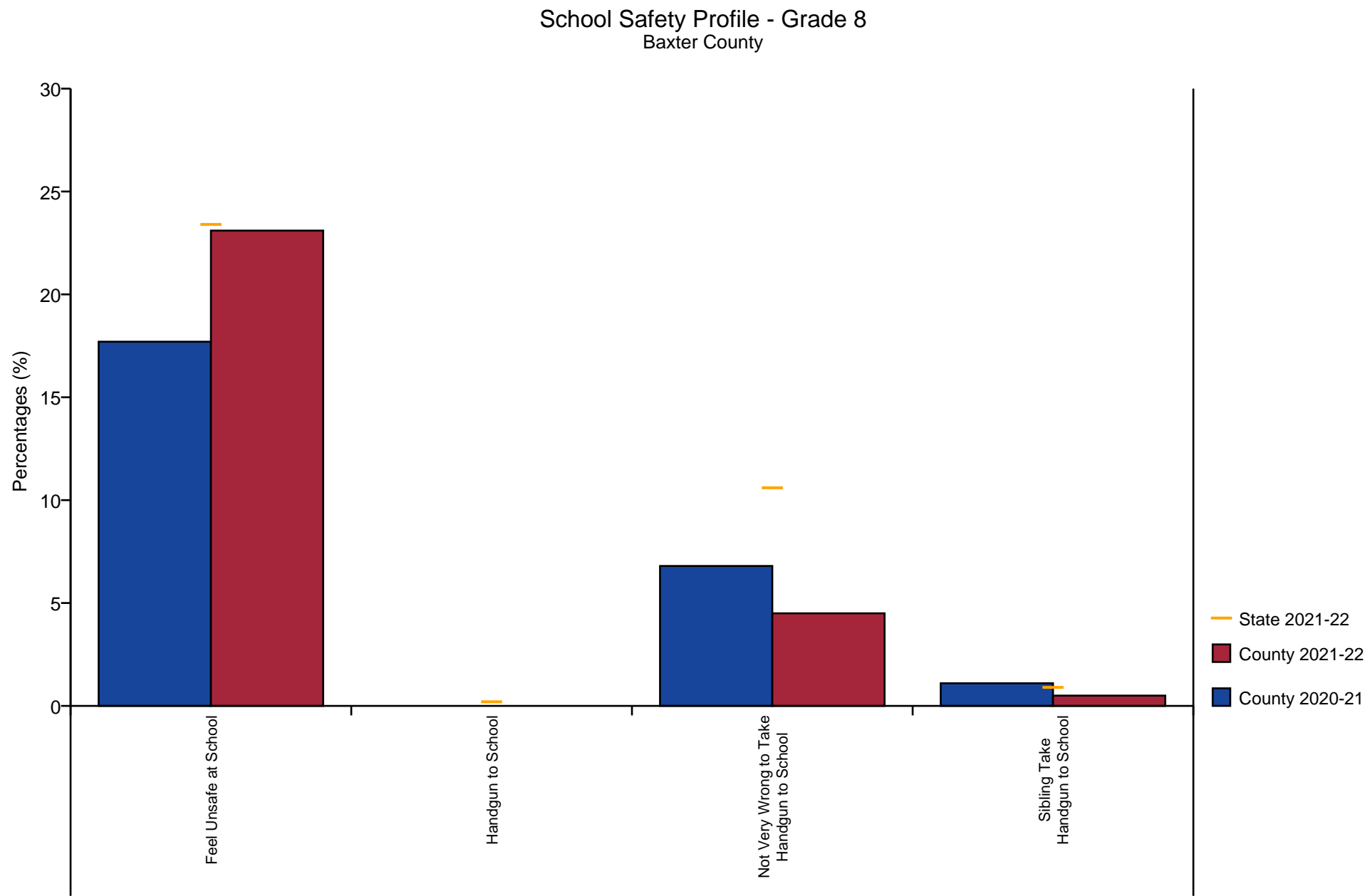


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

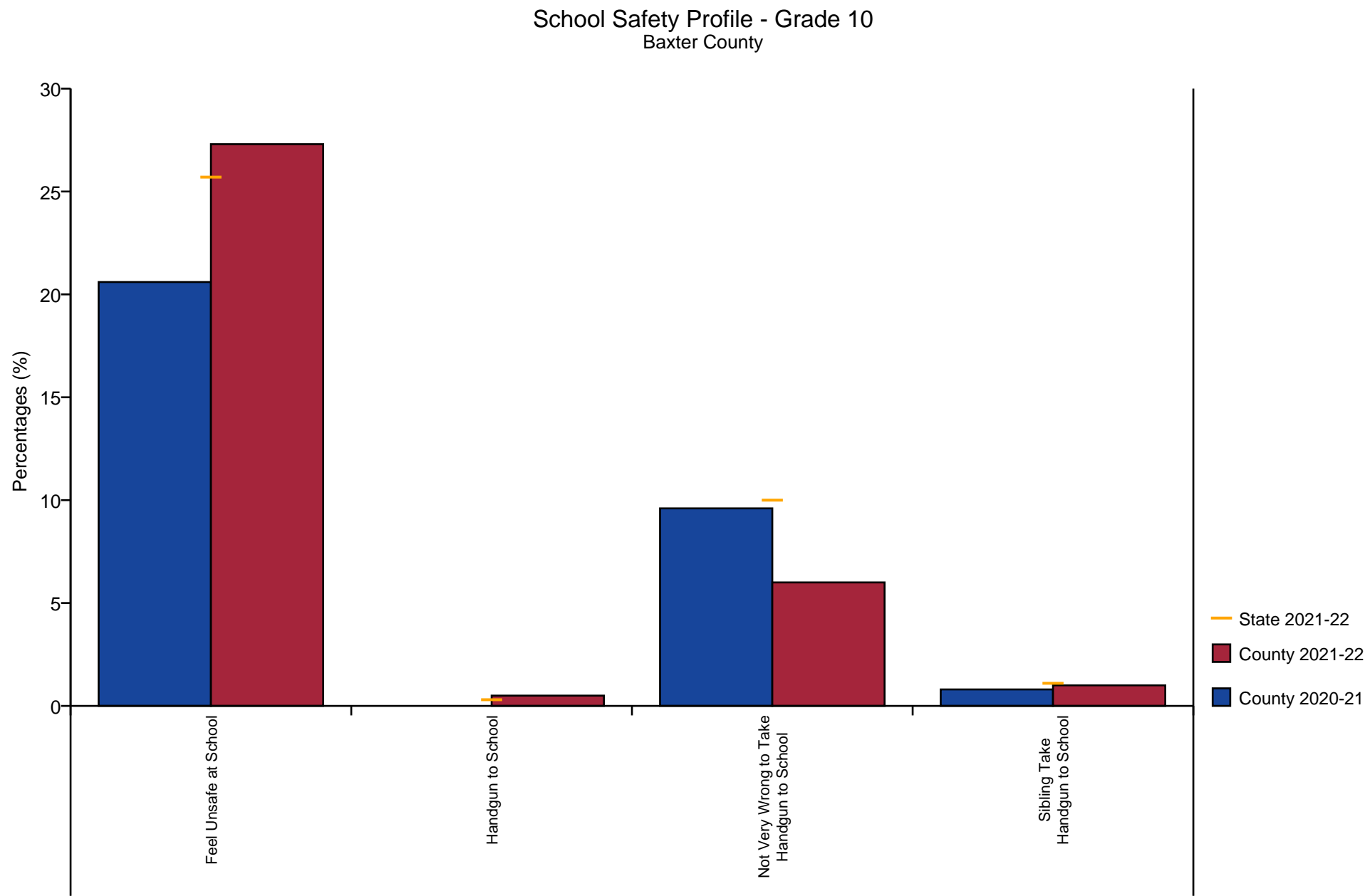


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

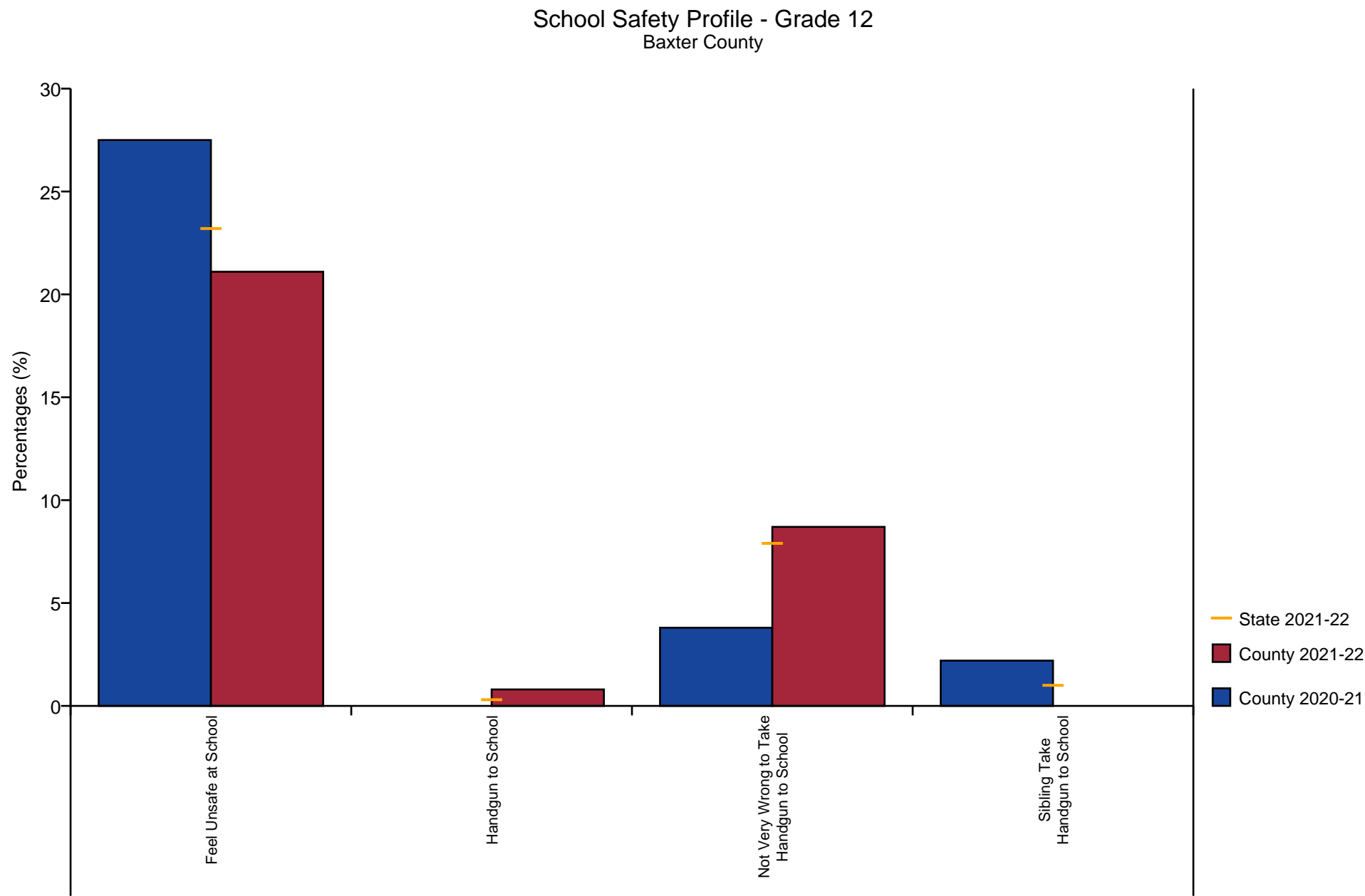
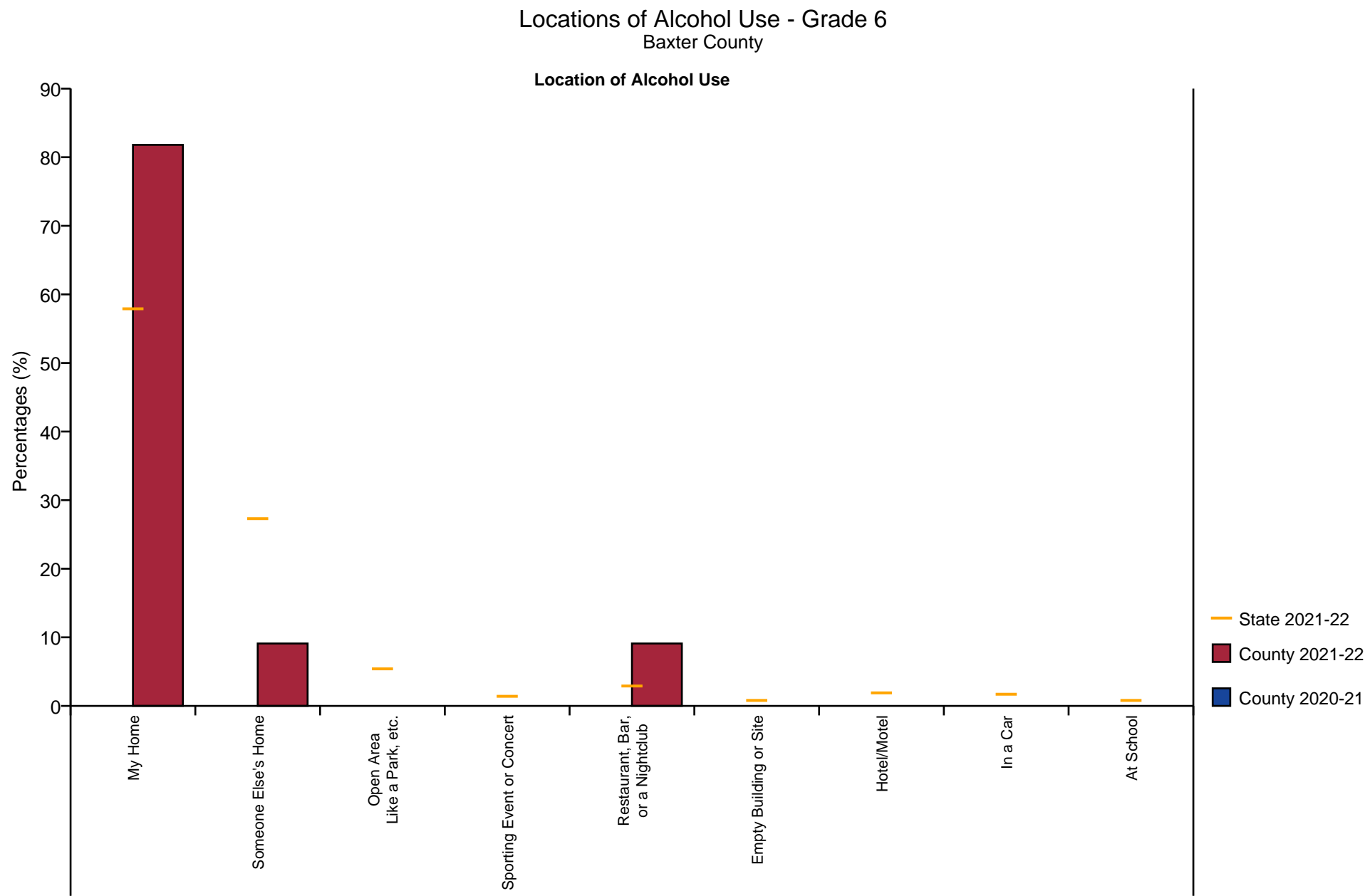
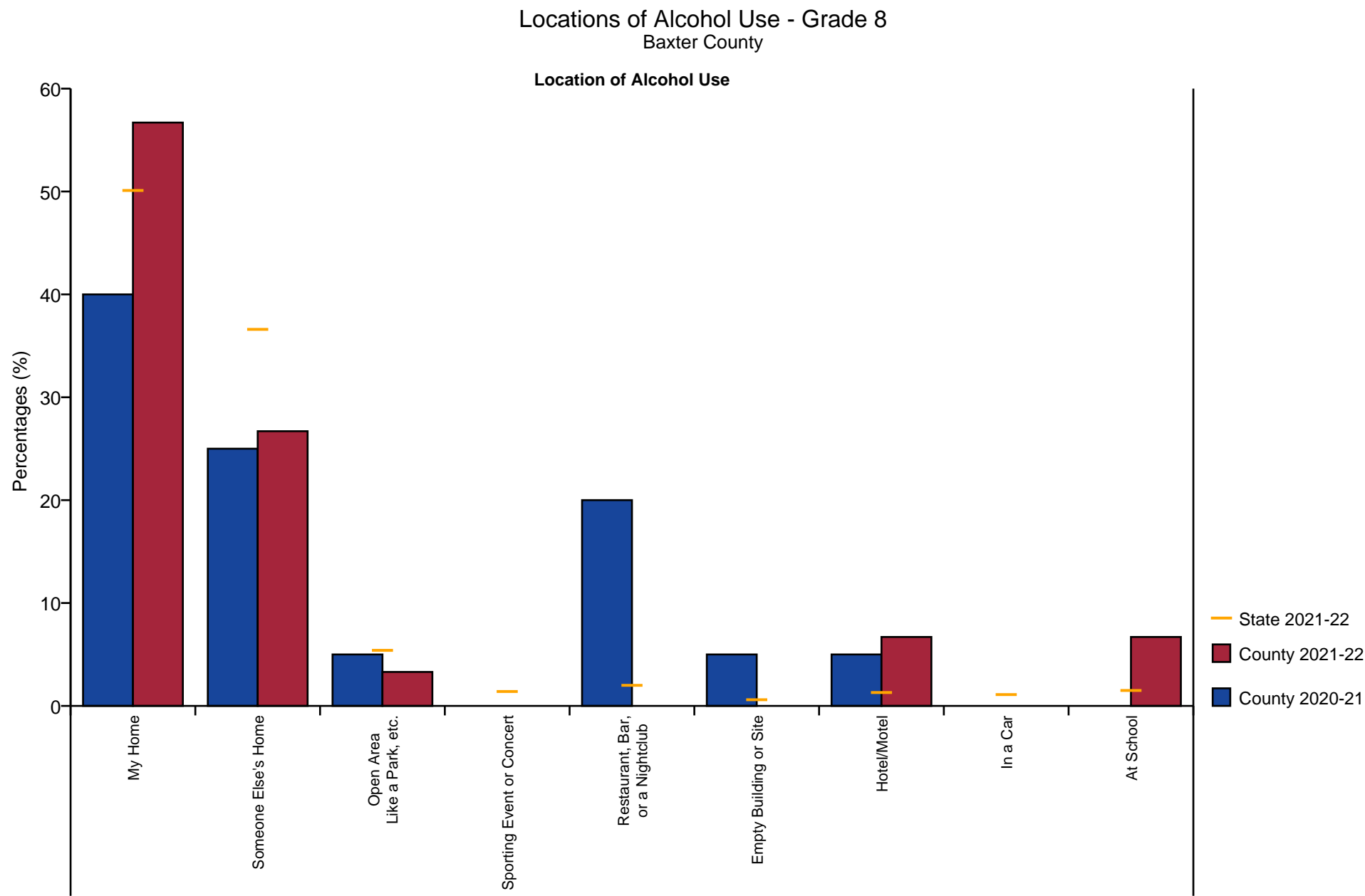


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

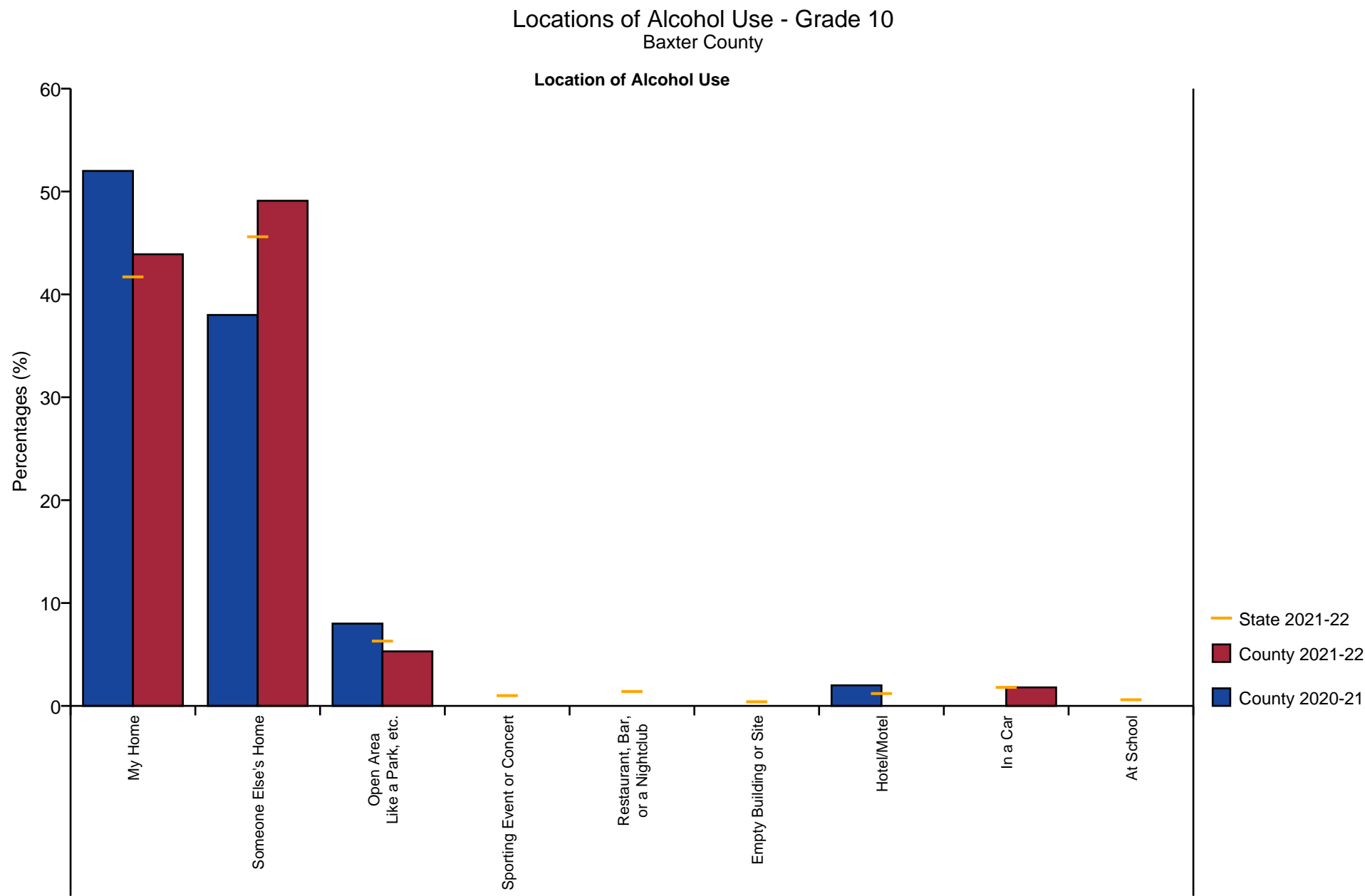
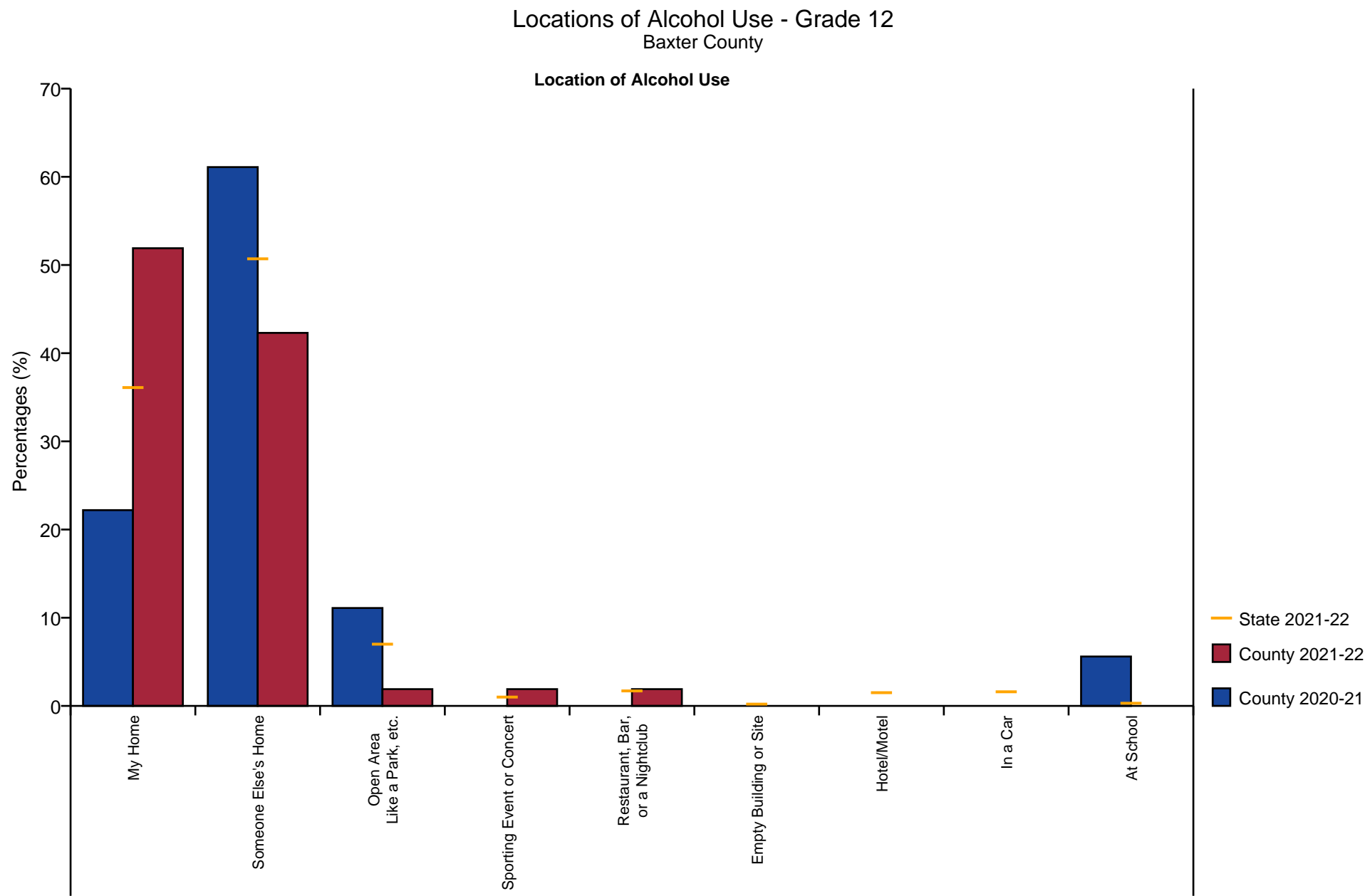


Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.1	9.0	0.0	11.2
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	21.4	19.5	14.3	17.9
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
	MTF	23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	41.8	41.6	41.5	31.4
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
	MTF	43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	57.2	59.0	43.8	45.6
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
	MTF	58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>23.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.5	6.8	0.0	2.9
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	16.8	13.3	6.5	7.5
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
	MTF	9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	25.2	20.1	15.9	18.4
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
	MTF	16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	36.8	34.5	20.0	28.1
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
	MTF	23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.9	4.4	0.0	0.4
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	8.8	8.6	3.5	4.7
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
	MTF	6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	16.4	11.1	6.1	6.9
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
	MTF	10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	18.7	13.4	18.0	22.5
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
	MTF	10.1	9.8	–	8.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.4	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	10.4	9.3	4.6	6.0
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
	MTF	13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	22.4	22.2	16.2	15.7
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
	MTF	32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	31.6	44.4	25.5	30.4
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
	MTF	43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	4.1	2.6	0.8	1.9
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	11.6	3.4	4.2	8.8
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	2.6	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	4.7	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.6	4.3	0.0	3.3
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	3.2	6.2	4.1	5.2
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	4.5	4.8	1.5	4.8
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	2.9	4.3	6.2	6.4
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	0.6	1.7	0.0	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.6	0.4	0.0	1.2
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	0.8	1.2	2.1	3.0
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.7	0.9	0.0	1.7
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	1.7	1.7	0.0	1.6
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.8	2.0	0.0	3.8
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	3.2	2.7	1.5	4.7
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	11.2	5.7	4.6	5.7
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	11.6	10.3	2.1	11.3
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	7.5	4.3	2.7	5.7
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	0.4	0.0	2.1
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	2.4	1.2	1.0	0.9
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	4.9	2.2	2.3	1.9
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	2.9	2.6	2.1	5.6
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	3.2	1.4	1.6	2.2
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.8	1.2	0.0	2.5
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	14.4	11.3	4.1	5.6
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	19.4	25.7	20.8	16.7
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	36.0	40.5	18.8	28.2
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	–	43.7
Combined	county	17.1	16.1	11.8	11.1
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	13.1	7.1	0.0	13.3
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	13.5	16.0	10.2	15.0
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	26.5	25.1	20.0	23.2
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	32.6	47.0	29.2	33.6
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>19.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.6	8.1
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	16.9	13.3
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.6	25.6
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>10.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	9.7	10.7
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	23.1	26.2
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	29.2	36.8
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>16.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.1	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.8	10.9
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	18.8	23.2
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.7	13.2
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	24.6	27.0
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	29.2	41.6
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>19.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	0.8	0.0	2.1
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	6.3	4.3	1.5	6.3
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	15.3	16.2	14.5	16.0
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	32.0	28.2	18.8	20.0
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	4.0	2.3	2.5	2.5
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	7.4	2.6	3.8	3.8
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	12.3	9.5	5.9	4.0
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	4.8	3.1	0.5	1.7
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
MTF		2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	5.3	2.6	2.3	1.9
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
MTF		3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	5.2	4.2	4.0	5.0
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
MTF		4.2	3.5	–	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	5.6	3.1	1.0	3.8
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
MTF		5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	10.5	10.5	10.7	8.9
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
MTF		16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	12.4	17.1	10.4	16.1
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
MTF		22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	3.5	0.9	0.0	2.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
MTF		1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.8	2.4	0.0	2.5
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	0.8	2.4	3.0	2.5
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
	MTF	1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	0.4	1.8	0.8	1.4
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	0.4	0.0	1.6
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.8	2.0	3.4
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	2.0	0.0	3.7
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	2.4	1.6	2.0	2.5
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	3.0	1.7	1.5	2.8
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	2.3	0.9	2.1	4.0
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	2.2	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	3.2	1.9	1.0	3.0
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	7.1	10.0	9.9	8.5
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	19.2	14.5	16.7	13.6
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.6	3.9	0.0	10.3
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	8.7	7.0	7.6	10.9
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	14.9	13.0	13.7	13.6
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	14.5	18.8	12.5	18.4
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	9.2	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.3	8.8
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.5	18.4
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	20.8	25.6
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>11.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.6	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	12.0
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	8.4
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	18.3	20.7
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	22.9	27.2
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	1.6	1.6	0.5	2.1
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	7.8	10.9	3.8	8.0
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	19.2	13.8	12.5	10.6
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	5.4	0.0	10.6
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	8.8	11.2	8.3	14.3
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	13.0	10.5	9.7	14.9
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	6.9	5.7	7.8	10.3
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	3.2	2.2	2.0	4.9
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	11.9	6.3	5.2	6.5
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	11.4	10.6	3.9	11.9
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.6
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	5.1	3.4	1.5	3.3
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	6.9	4.1	0.0	5.6
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	1.9	0.0	0.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.6	0.7	2.0	0.8
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.1	1.7	3.0	0.9
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	2.3	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.7	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	2.3	0.5	0.8
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	2.5	3.8	2.2	3.3
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	4.6	4.1	0.0	1.6
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.1	3.5	0.0	9.7
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	7.2	7.8	4.9	6.1
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	7.6	6.3	4.5	8.8
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	4.0	3.3	2.0	6.3
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>7.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.7	6.2	0.0	8.2
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	6.5	5.7	5.9	7.5
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	5.4	5.9	3.8	9.8
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	7.5	6.6	9.8	9.5
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>8.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.5	2.0	0.0	3.1
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	1.6	4.9	3.0	3.5
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	3.6	2.6	1.6	3.9
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	4.6	1.6	0.0	4.2
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	62.9	63.0	0.0	66.7
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	56.8	64.0	71.0	56.7
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	65.3	69.7	62.8	61.2
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	59.4	60.3	53.2	59.2
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>61.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	21.4	20.9	0.0	22.5
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	28.0	18.8	14.7	18.7
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	30.5	31.6	24.6	25.4
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	27.6	33.6	20.8	21.6
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>22.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	27.9	26.6	0.0	30.1
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	40.8	38.4	33.5	36.0
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	34.2	35.5	23.3	28.4
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	39.1	36.2	37.5	24.8
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>30.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	47.1	37.7	0.0	59.3
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	34.4	27.5	25.3	28.1
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	19.2	22.2	14.1	25.8
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	24.2	20.2	23.4	25.0
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>36.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	34.3	32.3	0.0	30.6
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	37.6	28.6	20.1	31.5
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	39.0	32.5	31.2	27.7
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	31.7	39.7	31.9	25.6
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>29.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	19.4	7.6	0.0	18.9
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	29.6	19.2	20.1	20.1
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	27.3	30.7	32.0	30.8
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	38.1	41.4	21.3	35.2
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>24.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	38.2	26.4	0.0	41.2
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	48.8	40.0	47.3	48.4
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	48.9	44.7	44.5	48.8
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	44.6	44.8	42.6	54.4
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>47.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	47.1	39.5	0.0	43.9
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	56.3	38.7	46.6	42.9
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	44.7	42.7	45.6	48.6
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	46.9	52.0	61.5	57.5
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>46.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	58.4	41.4	0.0	55.9
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	52.8	47.2	53.1	53.2
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	49.8	39.7	47.8	58.1
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	43.8	56.5	48.1	52.8
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>55.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	23.4	15.6	0.0	18.5
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	16.8	16.0	6.8	10.1
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	17.4	15.3	12.6	15.9
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	26.1	23.0	11.5	18.1
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>15.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	21.6	16.3	0.0	19.4
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	20.8	22.9	19.5	26.4
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	29.2	27.5	20.9	27.4
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	28.6	32.0	39.2	30.7
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>25.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	39.3	27.1	0.0	38.2
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	44.0	32.7	27.6	25.8
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	39.9	38.1	34.1	38.1
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	39.3	37.1	28.8	40.9
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>35.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	17.1	10.0	0.0	16.1
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	28.0	14.2	15.9	14.2
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	28.3	31.5	24.4	29.0
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	29.1	27.4	15.4	24.4
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>20.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	47.1	30.2	0.0	52.2
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	52.0	42.2	51.2	46.7
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	54.5	48.7	50.0	58.6
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	68.8	68.9	60.8	54.8
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>52.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	35.1	26.6	0.0	30.2
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	50.4	38.3	39.8	33.1
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	53.3	54.0	45.9	41.2
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	58.0	56.0	46.2	52.0
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>37.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	48.1	60.0	0.0	47.6
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	74.6	76.6	65.7	70.7
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	71.4	73.5	75.9	70.8
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	65.0	56.2	82.7	71.9
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>64.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	45.5	52.7	0.0	40.2
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	55.2	45.4	43.5	48.0
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	54.5	61.9	65.4	56.5
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	45.6	31.2	42.3	53.1
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>49.8</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>48.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	2.4	10.5	50.0	37.1
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	6.5	16.6	56.3	20.6
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	6.0	21.3	56.5	16.2
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	8.6	12.5	54.7	24.2
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>24.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>23.5</b>

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	99.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	99.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	92.3	6.9	0.4	0.4
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	95.5	2.4	2.0	0.0
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	94.0	3.7	1.4	0.9
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	91.3	4.7	2.4	1.6
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	93.6	4.4	1.4	0.6
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	93.5	0.0	6.5
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	94.5	0.5	5.0
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	93.6	1.0	5.4
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	91.2	0.0	8.8
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	93.4	0.4	6.2
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	81.8	9.1	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	56.7	26.7	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.0	6.7
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	43.9	49.1	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	51.9	42.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	52.0	39.3	3.3	0.7	1.3	0.0	1.3	0.7	1.3
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	94.9
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	92.1	86.6
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	66.2	72.0
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	65.2	58.5
	state	69.9	64.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>81.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	4.3	1.6
	state	0.8	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.9
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.6
	state	1.4	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.7
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	1.6	3.0
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	13.8	13.5
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	15.2	18.7
	state	14.4	17.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know  
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.6	3.0
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	8.5	7.7
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	4.3	9.8
	state	6.6	7.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or  
Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	0.8	2.9
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	0.0	2.4
	state	2.8	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH  
Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.7
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	3.7	5.6
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	12.3	8.7
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	6.5	16.3
	state	8.9	9.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH-  
OUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	1.6	3.0
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	5.4	6.3
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	2.2	4.1
	state	3.7	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	0.5	1.7
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	2.3	3.4
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	4.3	4.9
	state	3.3	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.8	2.4
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	0.0	1.6
	state	1.2	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	3.0
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	1.0	3.0
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	5.4	5.3
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	6.5	8.1
	state	5.6	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	97.8
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	95.3	94.2
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	92.2	90.2
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	91.1	87.8
	state	91.2	89.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>93.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.6
	state	1.5	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	1.6	0.9
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	3.1	2.9
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	4.4	3.3
	state	5.0	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	1.6	1.3
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	3.9	3.9
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	4.4	1.6
	state	2.0	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.8	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.6	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.0	2.7
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	4.7	3.9
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	2.2	1.6
	state	1.1	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.8	0.5
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.8	2.0
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.8	1.5
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.2
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	1.6	2.2
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	1.6	2.4
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	4.4	4.9
	state	2.8	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.2	0.0	96.2
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	85.1	91.6	91.6
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	72.7	80.5	80.9
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	51.8	70.5	70.4
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>86.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	1.8	0.0	0.5
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	4.4	0.0	4.0
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.4	0.0	1.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	7.9	2.3	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	3.5	0.8	0.5
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	9.6	2.3	1.6
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	0.0	2.6
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	3.9	3.2	2.7
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	5.3	8.6	4.3
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	7.9	4.5	9.6
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.8	0.0	0.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	9.8	5.8	7.6
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	21.6	16.4	14.8
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	29.8	22.7	20.8
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>9.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.8	0.8	2.4
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.9	2.3	2.4
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.4	0.0	0.9
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	3.5	1.6	1.8
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	3.5	3.9	3.3
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	2.6	2.3	4.0
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	99.1
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	95.8	94.2
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	86.7	86.7
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	78.3	75.8
	state	81.2	80.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>90.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	4.7	1.5
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	6.5	12.1
	state	8.1	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.1	0.9
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	4.7	2.0
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	4.3	2.4
	state	3.0	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	1.3
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	3.9	3.0
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	4.3	6.5
	state	2.6	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.4
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	3.1	1.0
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	0.0	1.6
	state	1.7	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.5	2.7
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	3.9	2.5
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	0.0	3.2
	state	2.0	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	2.6	3.6
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	4.7	7.9
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	10.9	9.7
	state	9.1	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	97.4
	state	97.9
8	county	95.1
	state	94.8
10	county	92.1
	state	89.9
12	county	85.6
	state	86.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>93.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.4
	state	0.7
10	county	1.0
	state	2.2
12	county	5.6
	state	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.9
	state	1.2
10	county	1.5
	state	2.7
12	county	2.4
	state	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.9
	state	0.5
10	county	1.5
	state	1.1
12	county	3.2
	state	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.4
	state	0.6
10	county	1.0
	state	1.3
12	county	1.6
	state	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.4
	state	0.4
8	county	1.3
	state	1.1
10	county	2.0
	state	1.5
12	county	3.2
	state	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	2.1
	state	1.4
8	county	4.0
	state	2.9
10	county	4.4
	state	5.1
12	county	6.4
	state	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	99.6
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	98.4	99.5
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	97.7	97.0
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	95.7	96.0
	state	96.7	96.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>98.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	4.3	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.8	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	2.0
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.8	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.4
	state	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.5	1.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	2.2	1.6
	state	1.3	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	11.5	0.0	10.5
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	12.3	12.1	13.2	12.5
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.3	13.6	13.8	13.2
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	14.4	14.7	15.1	14.6
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.3	10.3	0.0	10.2
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.8	11.6	11.8	10.7
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.4	12.8	12.9	13.0
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.6	14.0	12.2	13.1
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.3	10.2	0.0	10.3
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.9	11.7	11.8	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.3	13.3	13.5	13.0
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.0
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.7	10.3	0.0	11.3
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	11.9	12.3	14.0	12.0
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	14.0	14.3	14.0	14.0
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	15.7	15.6	16.8	15.6
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>14.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.8	0.0	11.5
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.0	12.4	12.0	11.7
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.9	13.7	13.3	13.6
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.4	15.2	14.1	13.9
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.6	0.0	10.3
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.0	11.9	11.6	12.2
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	13.7	14.1	13.0	13.1
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	14.2	15.4	13.0	13.6
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.4	10.3	0.0	10.7
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.3
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	11.8	12.4	12.3	11.7
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.6
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

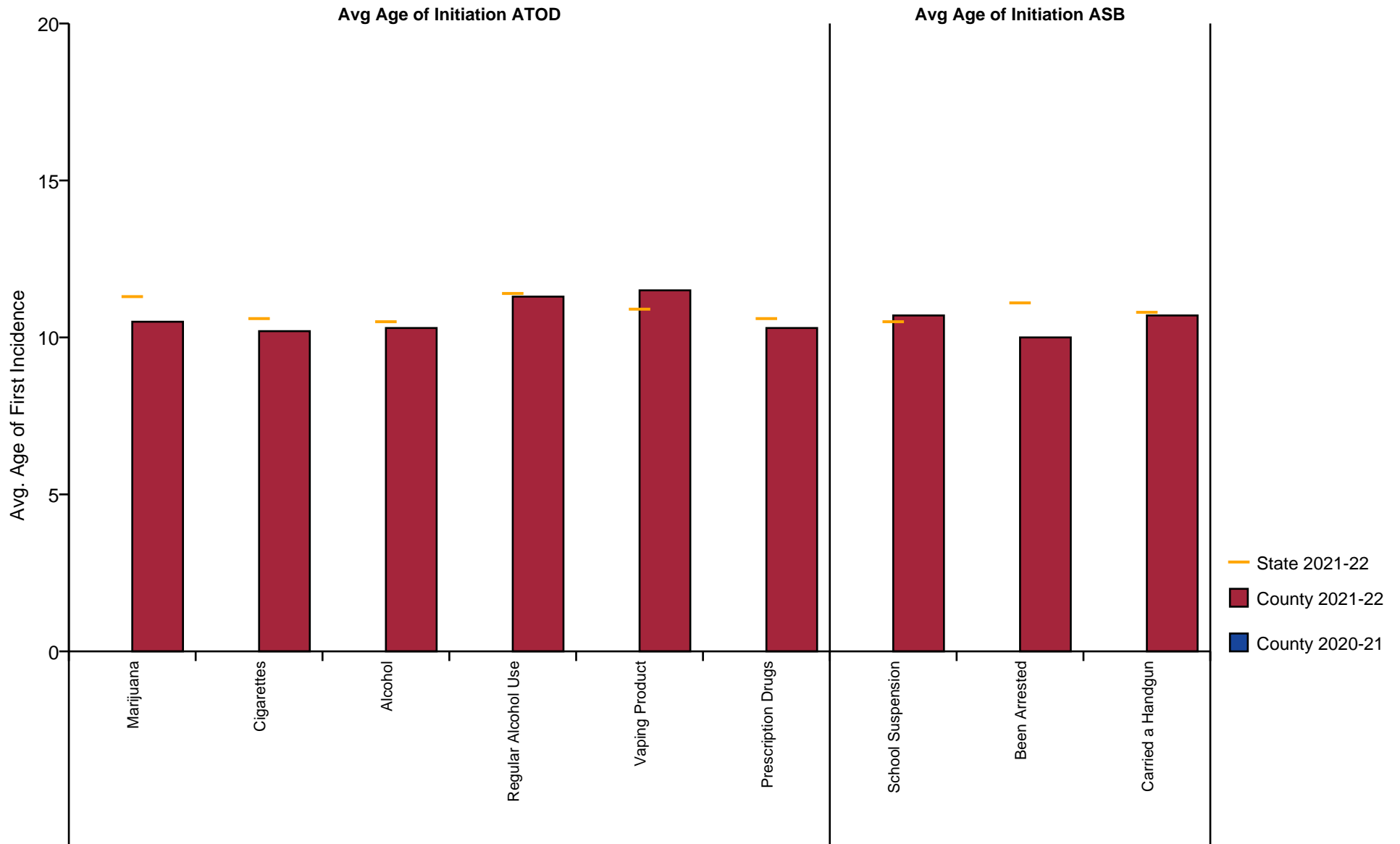
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	11.0	0.0	10.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	12.0	11.8	11.0	11.8
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	12.7	13.9	13.6	13.4
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	15.5	14.8	11.5	13.8
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.4	10.4	0.0	10.7
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	10.8	11.0	11.6	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.5	12.7	11.7	12.1
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.9	13.2	13.8	13.5
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

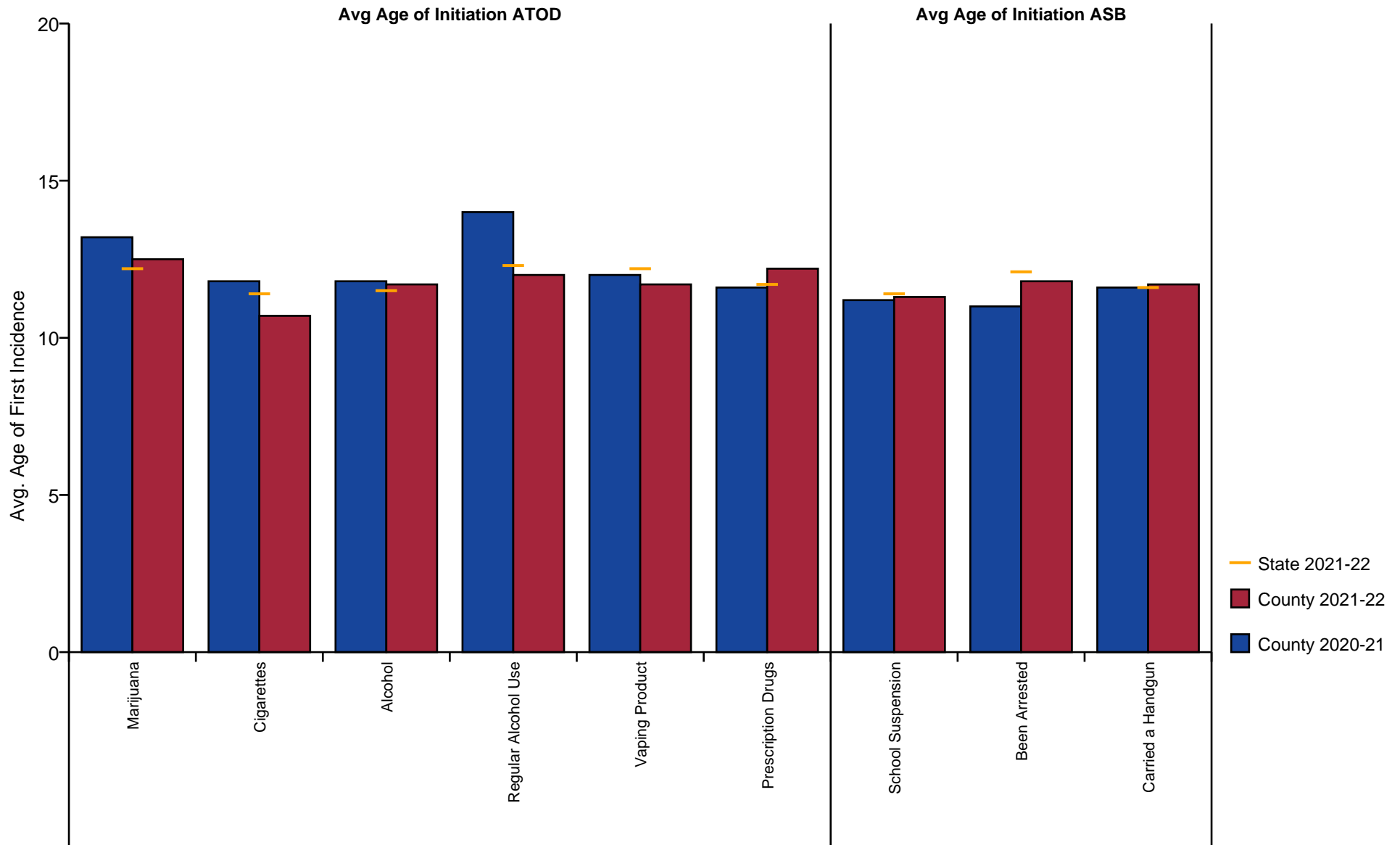
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6  
Baxter County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

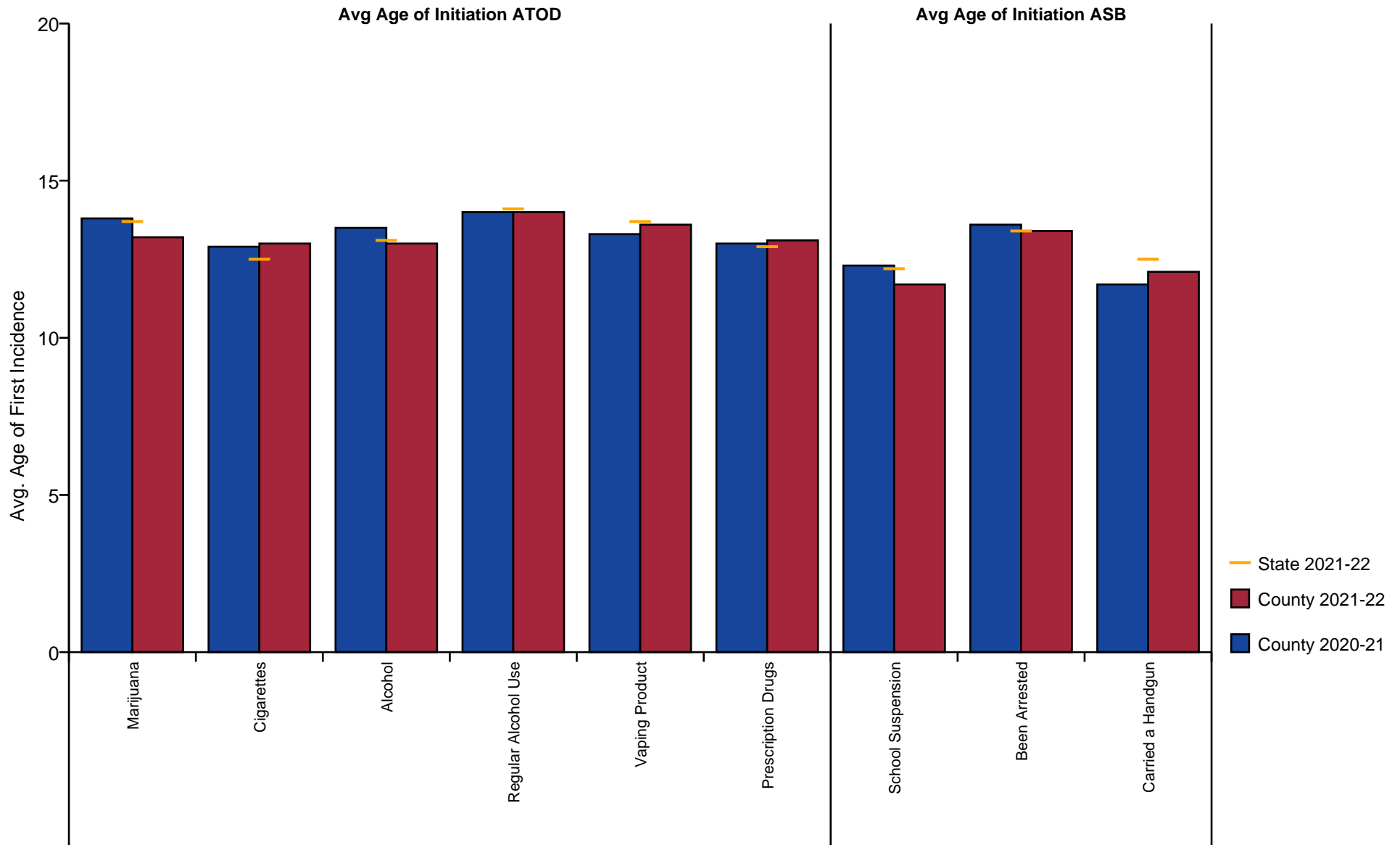
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8  
Baxter County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

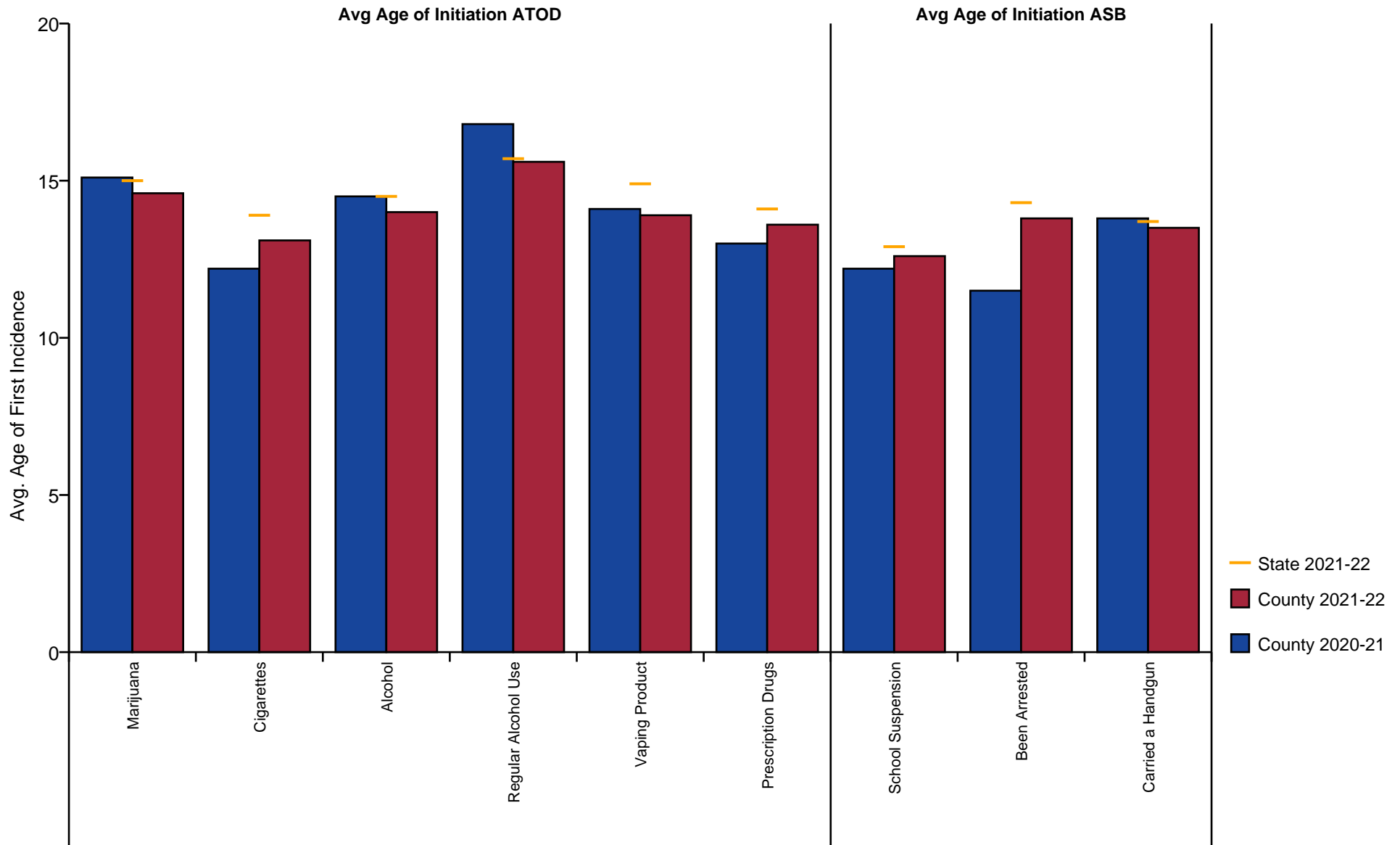
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10  
Baxter County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Baxter County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.5	6.8	0.0	2.9
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	16.8	13.3	6.5	7.5
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	25.2	20.1	15.9	18.4
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	36.8	34.5	20.0	28.1
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.9	4.4	0.0	0.4
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	8.8	8.6	3.5	4.7
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	16.4	11.1	6.1	6.9
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	18.7	13.4	18.0	22.5
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	9.7	10.7
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	23.1	26.2
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	29.2	36.8
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>16.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	4.0	2.3	2.5	2.5
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	7.4	2.6	3.8	3.8
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	12.3	9.5	5.9	4.0
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	4.8	3.1	0.5	1.7
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	5.3	2.6	2.3	1.9
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	5.2	4.2	4.0	5.0
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.5	18.4
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	20.8	25.6
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>11.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	50.6	14.3	4.5	5.3	25.3
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	58.8	11.8	2.9	5.5	21.0
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	67.1	8.0	3.8	8.0	13.1
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	58.9	12.1	0.8	6.5	21.8
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	58.5	11.6	3.3	6.2	20.4
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	30.4	22.5	30.0	10.8	6.2
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	26.8	14.6	20.9	15.1	22.6
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	35.1	20.4	18.5	17.1	9.0
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	44.8	20.0	17.6	10.4	7.2
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	32.8	19.3	22.5	13.6	11.9
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	82.7	7.7	2.0	5.2	2.4
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	66.4	15.0	4.9	7.3	6.5
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	49.3	14.7	13.8	12.9	9.2
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	48.8	15.0	11.8	15.0	9.4
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	64.1	12.8	7.4	9.3	6.4
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	87.1	9.7	2.4	0.8
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	78.9	15.4	4.5	1.2
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	54.4	28.1	13.4	4.1
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	47.2	22.0	22.8	7.9
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	70.2	18.0	8.9	2.9
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

			1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	96.0	2.0	0.4	0.0	1.6
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	89.8	4.1	2.0	0.4	3.7
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	77.6	6.1	5.6	0.5	10.3
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	71.4	6.3	2.4	2.4	17.5
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	85.7	4.3	2.5	0.6	6.9
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.4	10.5	23.1	45.7	5.3
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	11.5	10.7	28.0	45.3	4.5
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	15.0	17.3	30.4	31.3	6.1
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	6.3	23.8	33.3	29.4	7.1
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	12.8	14.3	28.0	39.4	5.5
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.4	12.2	29.3	37.4	5.7
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	11.4	12.7	30.2	40.4	5.3
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	15.0	22.5	28.2	27.7	6.6
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	8.7	23.0	31.0	30.2	7.1
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	13.1	16.6	29.5	34.7	6.0
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.6	4.9	20.2	54.7	5.7
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	11.0	3.7	20.8	58.4	6.1
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	12.1	14.0	23.7	43.7	6.5
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	6.3	14.3	27.8	45.2	6.3
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	11.6	8.3	22.4	51.5	6.1
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.8	2.1	0.4	0.0	1.7
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	89.3	4.3	0.9	1.3	4.3
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	73.8	7.6	2.4	3.8	12.4
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	63.2	8.0	5.6	3.2	20.0
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	83.1	5.1	1.9	1.9	8.1
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	95.7	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.9
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	89.1	4.7	0.9	1.4	3.8
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	76.8	4.8	2.4	4.0	12.0
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	92.1	2.6	1.1	1.0	3.2
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.2	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	91.9	3.4	0.9	1.3	2.6
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	86.7	4.8	2.4	2.4	3.8
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	74.4	11.2	4.8	4.0	5.6
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	89.1	4.6	1.6	1.6	3.1
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.8	3.8	0.4	0.0	2.1
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	86.8	5.6	1.7	1.3	4.7
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	73.0	7.6	2.8	3.8	12.8
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	58.4	8.8	4.0	6.4	22.4
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	80.9	6.0	2.0	2.3	8.8
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.9	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	93.2	3.0	1.3	1.3	1.3
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	81.6	9.4	2.8	0.5	5.7
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	74.4	4.8	4.0	0.8	16.0
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	88.7	4.5	1.7	0.6	4.4
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	97.0	1.7	0.0	0.4	0.8
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	93.9	3.8	1.4	0.0	0.9
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	88.0	4.8	0.8	1.6	4.8
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	95.7	2.2	0.5	0.4	1.2
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	95.8	2.5	0.4	0.0	1.3
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	92.5	5.6	0.5	0.0	1.4
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	91.2	5.6	0.8	0.0	2.4
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	95.1	3.2	0.4	0.1	1.2
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.1	2.1	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	91.6	3.8	1.3	1.3	2.1
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	79.3	10.8	2.8	0.5	6.6
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	72.8	6.4	4.0	0.8	16.0
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	87.1	5.5	1.7	0.7	4.9
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	95.7
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	88.5	88.4
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	72.4	76.1
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	70.2	64.5
	state	74.1	73.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>83.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.5	0.9
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	1.6	1.0
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	4.3	3.2
	state	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	2.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.2
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	8.4	6.7
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	12.6	9.6
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	6.4	16.1
	state	10.8	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>7.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.6
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	4.2	4.4
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	16.5	12.0
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	21.3	20.2
	state	13.8	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>8.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	2.1	1.8
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	4.7	5.3
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	4.3	3.2
	state	5.0	4.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	1.6	1.8
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	2.4	3.3
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	4.3	4.8
	state	1.9	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	2.6	2.2
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	7.9	3.8
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	4.3	5.6
	state	4.9	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	2.6	2.7
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	11.0	9.1
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	10.6	9.7
	state	7.2	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	2.6	3.6
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	8.7	6.2
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	6.4	10.5
	state	5.8	5.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.0	1.8
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	4.7	3.3
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	4.3	7.3
	state	3.8	4.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.7	14.5	10.3	4.7	6.8
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	45.8	15.1	21.8	14.2	3.1
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	26.8	11.2	24.4	34.1	3.4
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	23.2	6.4	32.8	34.4	3.2
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	42.6	12.5	20.8	19.8	4.3
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	64.2	14.2	9.9	5.6	6.0
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	46.0	14.3	22.3	14.3	3.1
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	26.5	10.8	26.0	33.8	2.9
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	24.8	6.4	30.4	36.0	2.4
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	42.9	12.1	20.9	20.3	3.8
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	76.3	11.0	8.1	4.7
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	58.9	13.8	15.6	11.6
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	38.7	12.7	22.5	26.0
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	31.7	7.3	27.6	33.3
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	54.6	11.7	17.0	16.6
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	84.1	9.5	6.5
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	71.2	23.9	5.0
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	63.9	30.7	5.4
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	62.4	28.8	8.8
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	71.7	22.2	6.1
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	30.0	55.5	9.1	5.5
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	32.9	53.8	10.5	2.9
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	30.8	51.3	13.3	4.6
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	31.4	59.5	5.8	3.3
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	31.2	54.6	10.1	4.2
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	18.1	59.7	14.5	7.7
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	14.6	66.7	12.3	6.4
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	13.0	72.0	9.0	6.0
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	16.8	61.6	14.4	7.2
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	15.6	65.2	12.4	6.8
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	66.4	12.7	20.9
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	65.0	7.0	28.0
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	65.3	15.3	19.4
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	65.6	13.1	21.3
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	65.6	11.8	22.6
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	19.5	16.8	47.8	12.8	3.1
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	19.1	15.9	45.5	15.5	4.1
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	13.6	16.2	48.0	17.7	4.5
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	9.6	12.8	57.6	11.2	8.8
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	16.3	15.7	48.8	14.6	4.7
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	31.7	16.1	21.0	21.0	10.3
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	37.7	21.8	24.1	11.4	5.0
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	51.3	18.6	19.1	8.0	3.0
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	45.2	16.7	25.4	7.1	5.6
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	40.7	18.5	22.1	12.6	6.1
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	30.7	27.6	24.0	13.8	4.0
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	48.2	23.6	19.1	6.4	2.7
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	56.8	22.1	15.1	4.5	1.5
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	54.0	23.0	16.7	4.0	2.4
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	46.2	24.3	19.1	7.7	2.7
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	45.8	26.7	13.3	7.6	6.7
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	54.3	24.7	12.3	6.8	1.8
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	69.8	16.6	10.1	2.0	1.5
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	67.5	12.7	11.1	7.1	1.6
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	58.0	21.2	11.8	5.9	3.1
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	57.1	42.9
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	53.3	46.7
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	57.7	42.3
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	56.8	43.2
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	56.1	43.9
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.6	12.0	26.7	24.4	21.3
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	20.0	17.7	29.5	15.9	16.8
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	28.0	15.5	27.0	14.0	15.5
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	18.3	14.3	28.6	15.9	23.0
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	20.5	14.9	27.9	17.9	18.8
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.4	5.8	14.2	16.0	47.6
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	10.9	9.1	20.5	15.9	43.6
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	15.0	12.5	20.0	17.0	35.5
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	10.3	14.3	17.5	18.3	39.7
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	13.5	9.9	18.0	16.6	42.0
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.7	15.6	16.4	17.8	31.6
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	24.3	18.3	22.0	13.3	22.0
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	29.6	17.6	17.1	14.1	21.6
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	22.4	20.0	19.2	10.4	28.0
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	23.7	17.6	18.6	14.3	25.7
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.5	7.1	12.4	17.7	51.3
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	10.5	5.9	13.2	23.3	47.0
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	17.5	12.0	16.0	13.5	41.0
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	11.2	8.8	20.0	16.0	44.0
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	12.7	8.3	14.8	17.9	46.2
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.2	14.7	15.6	21.4	33.0
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	15.5	12.3	26.0	21.0	25.1
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	26.5	15.0	16.0	15.0	27.5
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	16.7	17.5	19.0	15.1	31.7
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	18.5	14.6	19.2	18.6	29.1
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.7	9.3	10.2	11.9	50.9
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	13.2	10.0	15.9	15.9	45.0
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	18.1	15.1	12.1	17.6	37.2
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	15.1	11.9	14.3	12.7	46.0
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	16.1	11.4	13.0	14.7	44.9
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	236	2.1	243	0.0	243	3.7	242
Grade 8	2.5	239	6.3	237	3.8	235	2.5	237
Grade 10	3.8	208	16.0	213	8.9	213	2.8	213
Grade 12	4.0	124	20.0	125	16.1	124	4.0	125
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>817</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	79.1	239	64.0	239	53.5	230	80.0	235
Grade 8	85.3	232	66.2	234	56.9	225	84.9	225
Grade 10	85.4	205	61.3	204	31.2	202	84.4	199
Grade 12	94.2	121	70.8	120	30.8	117	93.3	119
<b>Combined</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>778</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.4	233	95.3	232	97.0	233	98.7	233
Grade 8	98.7	223	96.4	224	96.0	223	98.7	223
Grade 10	97.0	201	93.0	200	88.0	200	99.0	200
Grade 12	91.2	125	88.8	125	81.5	124	97.6	125
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>780</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>781</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.9	235	91.1	235	96.2	235	96.2	236
Grade 8	91.6	226	87.3	228	90.3	227	93.8	226
Grade 10	81.4	204	79.8	203	67.6	204	92.6	204
Grade 12	75.2	125	68.8	125	57.6	125	91.2	125
<b>Combined</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>791</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.5	406	8.8	408	6.4	407	1.2	407
Female	2.2	356	10.5	363	5.0	361	5.2	363
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>770</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	84.0	399	63.6	401	45.7	392	83.9	392
Female	85.9	355	65.4	353	45.9	342	84.6	345
<b>Combined</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>64.5</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>737</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

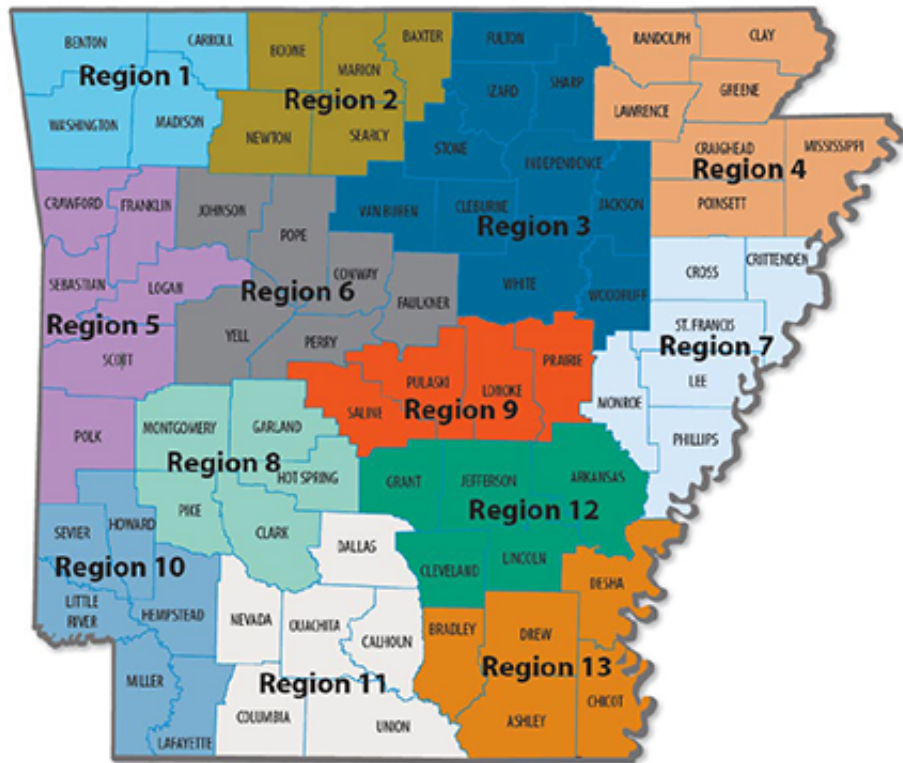
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.4	391	94.6	390	92.1	390	99.5	391
Female	97.1	346	93.6	346	92.5	346	98.3	345
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>736</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	88.1	395	83.3	396	79.7	395	95.7	395
Female	87.4	349	84.2	349	84.3	350	92.6	350
<b>Combined</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>745</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@sainc.org](mailto:hmillers@sainc.org)

Genine Perez -- [gperez@sainc.org](mailto:gperez@sainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- 1. Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- 2. How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- 3. What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- 4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- 5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- 6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

- 7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

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**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

**20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

**21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

**22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

**23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**24. How old were you when you first:**

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

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79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.		The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.	
<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>	<b>88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?</b>	<b>99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?</b>	<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes
	a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)? b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	<b>100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?</b>
<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	<b>89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>	<b>101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?</b>	<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes
	<b>90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	<b>102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?</b>
<b>91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	<b>103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?</b>	<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes
<b>92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?</b>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	<b>104. The rules in my family are clear.</b>	<div> <div>Yes!</div> <div>Yes!</div> <div>No!</div> </div> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
<b>93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	<b>105. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.</b>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
<b>94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	<b>106. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.</b>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
<b>95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	<b>107. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.</b>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
<b>96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	<b>108. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?</b>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
<b>97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?</b>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	<b>109. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.</b>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
<b>98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)</b>	<input type="radio"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving. <input type="radio"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H). <input type="radio"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.). <input type="radio"/> No	<b>110. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?</b>	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
<b>Questions continue on back of page.</b>		<b>[SERIAL]</b>	

# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	53.5	50.9	52.1	50.6	51.9	49.1	61.5	49.5	53.8	50.1
Female	46.5	49.1	47.9	49.4	48.1	50.9	38.5	50.5	46.2	49.9
N of Valid	245	15,231	238	15,472	206	12,181	117	8,827	806	51,711
N of Miss	6	1,000	19	1,208	15	933	11	597	51	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	51.4	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.1	15.5
12	45.7	43.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5	12.8
13	2.4	2.9	50.4	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.9	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	47.6	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	14.4	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	1.6	3.1	54.2	58.8	0.0	0.0	14.4	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	42.6	38.3	0.0	0.5	10.9	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.6	57.9	64.5	9.5	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	40.5	32.9	6.0	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	247	15,943	254	16,378	216	12,917	126	9,312	843	54,550
N of Miss	4	288	3	302	5	197	2	112	14	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.3	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.8	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	14.9	17.0
N of Valid	251	16,231	257	16,680	221	13,114	128	9,424	857	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	79.9	93.5	79.0	90.9	79.0	89.4	80.7	92.5	79.5
Yes	5.4	20.1	6.5	21.0	9.1	21.0	10.6	19.3	7.5	20.5
N of Valid	239	15,253	246	16,195	209	12,588	123	9,106	817	53,142
N of Miss	12	978	11	485	12	526	5	318	40	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	80.4	94.9	80.7	97.7	82.8	96.9	82.3	97.2	81.4
Yes	0.8	19.6	5.1	19.3	2.3	17.2	3.1	17.7	2.8	18.6
N of Valid	249	15,723	257	16,295	220	12,842	127	9,234	853	54,094
N of Miss	2	508	0	385	1	272	1	190	4	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	97.6	96.9	97.3	98.2	97.3	98.4	97.1	98.1	97.3
Yes	0.8	2.4	3.1	2.7	1.8	2.7	1.6	2.9	1.9	2.7
N of Valid	249	15,723	257	16,295	220	12,842	127	9,234	853	54,094
N of Miss	2	508	0	385	1	272	1	190	4	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	94.0	93.0	94.3	92.7	94.9	94.5	96.3	93.4	94.7
Yes	6.0	6.0	7.0	5.7	7.3	5.1	5.5	3.7	6.6	5.3
N of Valid	249	15,723	257	16,295	220	12,842	127	9,234	853	54,094
N of Miss	2	508	0	385	1	272	1	190	4	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	99.2	99.7	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	249	15,723	257	16,295	220	12,842	127	9,234	853	54,094
N of Miss	2	508	0	385	1	272	1	190	4	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.6	38.0	7.0	34.1	3.6	29.8	5.5	27.4	5.5	33.1
Yes	94.4	62.0	93.0	65.9	96.4	70.2	94.5	72.6	94.5	66.9
N of Valid	249	15,723	257	16,295	220	12,842	127	9,234	853	54,094
N of Miss	2	508	0	385	1	272	1	190	4	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	97.9	98.4	98.1	98.6	97.8	98.4	98.0	98.8	98.0
Yes	0.4	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.4	2.2	1.6	2.0	1.2	2.0
N of Valid	249	15,723	257	16,295	220	12,842	127	9,234	853	54,094
N of Miss	2	508	0	385	1	272	1	190	4	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.8	80.0	91.1	82.0	93.6	85.5	95.3	90.0	92.8	83.6
Yes	7.2	20.0	8.9	18.0	6.4	14.5	4.7	10.0	7.2	16.4
N of Valid	249	15,723	257	16,295	220	12,842	127	9,234	853	54,094
N of Miss	2	508	0	385	1	272	1	190	4	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	1.2	4.1	2.0	3.4	0.5	2.4	2.3	3.1	1.4	3.3
Some high school	2.4	3.3	2.0	5.0	8.7	11.3	12.5	15.7	5.4	7.9
Completed high school	8.0	9.3	10.9	14.3	11.9	17.3	24.2	19.2	12.3	14.4
Some college	10.4	7.4	9.8	9.7	9.2	12.3	5.5	13.3	9.2	10.3
Completed college	22.4	21.6	32.4	25.5	37.6	26.8	33.6	26.6	31.0	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	16.4	9.9	12.9	11.3	20.6	12.0	8.6	11.6	15.3	11.1
Don't know	38.0	42.3	28.1	29.1	10.1	16.3	8.6	8.7	23.5	26.3
Does not apply	1.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.7	4.7	1.9	2.0	1.9
N of Valid	250	15,552	256	16,412	218	12,942	128	9,310	852	54,216
N of Miss	1	679	1	268	3	172	0	114	5	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.6	12.5	12.5	14.4	19.5	15.5	16.9	16.8	14.7	14.5
Yes	88.4	87.5	87.5	85.6	80.5	84.5	83.1	83.2	85.3	85.5
N of Valid	250	16,088	257	16,597	221	13,052	124	9,363	852	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	4	61	5	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.8	94.0	91.1	93.2	88.2	93.5	87.9	94.0	90.4	93.6
Yes	7.2	6.0	8.9	6.8	11.8	6.5	12.1	6.0	9.6	6.4
N of Valid	250	16,088	257	16,597	221	13,052	124	9,363	852	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	4	61	5	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.5	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	250	16,088	257	16,597	221	13,052	124	9,363	852	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	4	61	5	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.8	85.4	87.2	86.8	92.8	88.7	91.1	90.1	88.5	87.4
Yes	15.2	14.6	12.8	13.2	7.2	11.3	8.9	9.9	11.5	12.6
N of Valid	250	16,088	257	16,597	221	13,052	124	9,363	852	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	4	61	5	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	94.5	97.7	95.7	98.2	96.2	96.8	96.5	96.8	95.6
Yes	5.2	5.5	2.3	4.3	1.8	3.8	3.2	3.5	3.2	4.4
N of Valid	250	16,088	257	16,597	221	13,052	124	9,363	852	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	4	61	5	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	37.2	38.4	40.9	41.6	33.0	41.1	47.6	41.8	38.7	40.6
Yes	62.8	61.6	59.1	58.4	67.0	58.9	52.4	58.2	61.3	59.4
N of Valid	250	16,088	257	16,597	221	13,052	124	9,363	852	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	4	61	5	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.8	85.7	82.5	84.1	85.5	84.4	80.6	86.7	83.1	85.1
Yes	17.2	14.3	17.5	15.9	14.5	15.6	19.4	13.3	16.9	14.9
N of Valid	250	16,088	257	16,597	221	13,052	124	9,363	852	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	4	61	5	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	250	16,088	257	16,597	221	13,052	124	9,363	852	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	4	61	5	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.8	91.0	91.4	92.3	95.5	93.5	96.0	94.6	92.4	92.6
Yes	11.2	9.0	8.6	7.7	4.5	6.5	4.0	5.4	7.6	7.4
N of Valid	250	16,088	257	16,597	221	13,052	124	9,363	852	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	4	61	5	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	94.5	96.9	95.5	97.7	96.3	96.8	96.7	96.9	95.6
Yes	3.6	5.5	3.1	4.5	2.3	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.1	4.4
N of Valid	250	16,088	257	16,597	221	13,052	124	9,363	852	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	4	61	5	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	97.1	97.3	97.6	97.7	97.9	96.8	97.2	96.9	97.4
Yes	4.0	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.1	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.6
N of Valid	250	16,088	257	16,597	221	13,052	124	9,363	852	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	4	61	5	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.4	50.8	55.6	51.0	57.5	52.9	55.6	57.0	56.3	52.4
Yes	43.6	49.2	44.4	49.0	42.5	47.1	44.4	43.0	43.7	47.6
N of Valid	250	16,088	257	16,597	221	13,052	124	9,363	852	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	4	61	5	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.4	94.8	92.6	94.4	95.5	95.0	93.5	96.3	93.4	95.0
Yes	7.6	5.2	7.4	5.6	4.5	5.0	6.5	3.7	6.6	5.0
N of Valid	250	16,088	257	16,597	221	13,052	124	9,363	852	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	4	61	5	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.4	52.8	52.9	53.4	55.7	55.4	66.9	59.9	56.7	54.8
Yes	43.6	47.2	47.1	46.6	44.3	44.6	33.1	40.1	43.3	45.2
N of Valid	250	16,088	257	16,597	221	13,052	124	9,363	852	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	4	61	5	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	94.8	95.3	94.5	93.7	95.6	93.5	96.5	94.4	95.2
Yes	5.6	5.2	4.7	5.5	6.3	4.4	6.5	3.5	5.6	4.8
N of Valid	250	16,088	257	16,597	221	13,052	124	9,363	852	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	4	61	5	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.4	95.6	96.9	96.0	97.3	95.9	95.2	95.7	95.4	95.8
Yes	7.6	4.4	3.1	4.0	2.7	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.2
N of Valid	250	16,088	257	16,597	221	13,052	124	9,363	852	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	4	61	5	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.8	9.4	8.0	9.2	9.3	10.1	9.4	11.4	7.6	9.8
no	43.0	36.2	33.9	36.9	33.3	33.7	25.8	30.8	35.2	34.9
yes	45.4	47.4	53.4	48.1	46.3	47.9	51.6	47.5	48.9	47.8
YES!	6.8	7.1	4.8	5.8	11.1	8.3	13.3	10.3	8.3	7.5
N of Valid	249	15,633	251	16,284	216	12,770	128	9,155	844	53,842
N of Miss	2	598	6	396	5	344	0	269	13	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.7	9.5	7.7	9.8	10.7	10.8	12.7	11.3	8.6	10.2
no	43.1	45.1	50.8	48.7	42.1	46.8	38.9	43.6	44.5	46.3
yes	44.3	37.9	35.5	37.2	40.2	37.7	43.7	38.9	40.5	37.8
YES!	6.9	7.5	6.0	4.4	7.0	4.8	4.8	6.2	6.4	5.7
N of Valid	246	15,504	248	16,153	214	12,660	126	9,087	834	53,404
N of Miss	5	727	9	527	7	454	2	337	23	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.2	3.8	6.4	5.9	7.4	7.0	6.3	7.4	5.1	5.8
no	30.5	17.9	32.1	26.1	29.5	29.7	19.7	25.5	29.1	24.4
yes	53.1	54.4	51.0	53.4	51.2	51.2	55.9	52.1	52.4	53.0
YES!	15.2	23.9	10.4	14.6	12.0	12.2	18.1	15.1	13.4	16.8
N of Valid	243	15,564	249	16,195	217	12,684	127	9,111	836	53,554
N of Miss	8	667	8	485	4	430	1	313	21	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	2.8	0.8	1.7	0.9	1.9	4.7	2.6	1.9	2.2
no	11.7	10.9	6.0	6.7	2.8	6.0	4.7	6.9	6.7	7.8
yes	50.4	45.0	30.6	44.7	33.8	44.2	38.3	45.8	38.5	44.9
YES!	35.5	41.3	62.5	46.9	62.5	47.8	52.3	44.7	53.0	45.1
N of Valid	248	15,636	248	16,229	216	12,725	128	9,132	840	53,722
N of Miss	3	595	9	451	5	389	0	292	17	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	3.0	3.6	3.8	5.1	3.8	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.6
no	13.7	13.2	16.4	18.1	16.2	18.4	12.5	16.4	15.0	16.5
yes	55.6	51.1	56.4	54.6	56.9	56.7	49.2	55.5	55.2	54.3
YES!	28.2	32.7	23.6	23.5	21.8	21.0	34.4	24.1	26.1	25.7
N of Valid	248	15,542	250	16,169	216	12,696	128	9,115	842	53,522
N of Miss	3	689	7	511	5	418	0	309	15	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	5.0	6.5	6.4	6.0	7.4	8.6	6.9	5.5	6.3
no	10.5	11.6	16.6	17.0	21.3	18.4	12.5	16.3	15.4	15.6
yes	50.0	48.3	56.3	56.0	56.5	57.7	54.7	58.3	54.2	54.6
YES!	37.1	35.2	20.6	20.6	16.2	16.5	24.2	18.5	24.9	23.5
N of Valid	248	15,463	247	16,078	216	12,642	128	9,082	839	53,265
N of Miss	3	768	10	602	5	472	0	342	18	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.2	9.3	15.3	16.9	27.6	22.6	27.3	25.3	18.3	17.5
no	40.0	36.8	49.6	46.9	49.3	48.9	43.8	45.3	45.8	44.2
yes	41.6	39.7	29.4	29.4	18.9	23.9	21.1	24.3	29.0	30.2
YES!	10.2	14.1	5.6	6.8	4.1	4.6	7.8	5.2	6.9	8.1
N of Valid	245	15,506	248	16,155	217	12,670	128	9,119	838	53,450
N of Miss	6	725	9	525	4	444	0	305	19	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.9	9.2	10.5	11.3	12.5	13.1	14.1	13.0	10.8	11.4
no	39.2	33.8	41.5	41.5	46.8	44.2	35.2	38.5	41.2	39.4
yes	41.7	44.3	40.3	39.7	36.1	36.5	43.0	40.8	40.0	40.5
YES!	11.2	12.6	7.7	7.5	4.6	6.1	7.8	7.6	7.9	8.7
N of Valid	240	15,349	248	16,104	216	12,657	128	9,095	832	53,205
N of Miss	11	882	9	576	5	457	0	329	25	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.3	8.2	7.3	8.1	13.4	9.0	10.2	6.4	9.3	8.1
no	34.0	34.8	31.5	33.8	29.2	32.1	40.6	28.3	33.0	32.7
yes	47.8	44.0	40.7	44.9	38.4	45.3	32.8	47.2	41.0	45.1
YES!	10.9	13.1	20.6	13.2	19.0	13.5	16.4	18.1	16.7	14.1
N of Valid	247	15,338	248	16,135	216	12,673	128	9,109	839	53,255
N of Miss	4	893	9	545	5	441	0	315	18	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.9	3.9	2.8	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.0	3.5
no	19.4	16.0	15.7	16.3	16.7	15.1	14.1	13.9	16.8	15.5
yes	53.7	54.2	60.9	61.2	61.6	65.1	66.4	63.7	59.8	60.5
YES!	24.0	25.9	20.6	18.9	18.5	16.8	16.4	18.8	20.4	20.4
N of Valid	242	15,444	248	16,123	216	12,669	128	9,105	834	53,341
N of Miss	9	787	9	557	5	445	0	319	23	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.3	7.3	6.0	9.4	12.9	11.9	10.2	11.4	8.8	9.7
Rarely	16.2	14.3	17.6	18.3	21.7	21.5	18.0	21.3	18.3	18.4
Sometimes	31.2	36.2	40.0	40.1	34.6	40.5	39.1	39.9	35.9	39.0
Often	23.5	22.8	24.8	22.9	25.3	20.3	28.9	20.9	25.2	21.9
Almost always	21.9	19.4	11.6	9.3	5.5	5.9	3.9	6.5	11.9	11.0
N of Valid	247	15,729	250	16,278	217	12,750	128	9,141	842	53,898
N of Miss	4	502	7	402	4	364	0	283	15	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	12.3	10.8	4.8	5.0	5.6	3.7	2.4	4.1	6.8	6.2
Rarely	25.8	26.8	21.0	21.1	16.7	17.5	15.0	18.0	20.4	21.4
Sometimes	31.6	32.5	42.3	36.0	34.0	36.1	42.5	37.9	37.1	35.3
Often	15.2	16.5	20.6	22.4	22.8	25.8	23.6	24.6	20.0	21.9
Almost always	15.2	13.4	11.3	15.5	20.9	16.9	16.5	15.4	15.7	15.2
N of Valid	244	15,579	248	16,171	215	12,676	127	9,093	834	53,519
N of Miss	7	652	9	509	6	438	1	331	23	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.4	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.0
Rarely	0.8	2.0	4.0	3.2	6.5	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.2
Sometimes	6.1	8.5	12.7	15.1	17.1	19.6	24.2	19.6	13.7	15.0
Often	19.6	22.8	36.7	32.5	35.0	34.6	41.4	36.2	32.0	30.8
Almost always	73.1	66.1	45.0	48.3	40.6	40.4	28.9	39.1	49.6	50.0
N of Valid	245	15,638	251	16,241	217	12,726	128	9,124	841	53,729
N of Miss	6	593	6	439	4	388	0	300	16	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.5	4.5	4.9	6.1	8.5	8.2	6.4	8.3	5.9	6.5
Rarely	7.4	11.3	23.7	20.7	33.0	28.2	29.6	28.6	22.2	21.1
Sometimes	34.8	31.7	37.6	39.8	39.2	41.1	46.4	40.9	38.5	37.9
Often	35.2	30.3	24.9	23.8	15.6	17.5	15.2	17.4	24.1	23.1
Almost always	18.0	22.2	9.0	9.7	3.8	5.0	2.4	4.7	9.3	11.4
N of Valid	244	15,342	245	15,924	212	12,448	125	8,914	826	52,628
N of Miss	7	889	12	756	9	666	3	510	31	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.4	1.8	1.6	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.4	1.7	1.5	2.2
Mostly D's	2.8	3.1	4.0	4.7	9.7	5.7	7.1	4.5	5.6	4.4
Mostly C's	6.9	12.3	20.9	16.9	16.6	19.0	29.9	17.5	17.0	16.2
Mostly B's	34.7	37.0	30.9	36.1	28.1	34.7	38.6	34.1	32.5	35.7
Mostly A's	55.2	45.8	42.6	39.6	43.3	38.4	22.0	42.2	43.4	41.6
N of Valid	248	15,508	249	16,120	217	12,616	127	9,044	841	53,288
N of Miss	3	723	8	560	4	498	1	380	16	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	29.8	31.9	10.4	13.7	6.0	7.3	4.7	6.3	14.1	16.3
Quite important	25.7	28.2	23.2	21.5	14.0	15.2	14.2	15.0	20.2	20.9
Fairly important	29.8	25.0	36.0	34.7	32.1	34.4	36.2	34.5	33.2	31.7
Slightly important	11.8	12.3	27.2	24.8	40.0	35.1	35.4	34.9	27.2	25.3
Not at all important	2.9	2.6	3.2	5.3	7.9	8.0	9.4	9.3	5.3	5.8
N of Valid	245	15,609	250	16,152	215	12,646	127	9,067	837	53,474
N of Miss	6	622	7	528	6	468	1	357	20	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	54.4	51.7	58.2	55.6	55.6	58.4	55.6	50.9	56.0	54.3
1	16.1	13.4	12.0	13.3	15.7	12.8	8.7	14.1	13.7	13.3
2	7.3	10.2	10.8	10.1	8.3	9.6	12.7	11.0	9.4	10.2
3	8.9	8.9	8.0	8.1	4.2	7.1	9.5	9.0	7.5	8.3
4-5	6.9	9.5	7.6	8.3	11.6	7.5	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.5
6-10	4.0	4.0	2.8	3.0	2.8	3.0	1.6	4.2	3.0	3.5
11 or more	2.4	2.3	0.8	1.5	1.9	1.6	3.2	2.4	1.9	1.9
N of Valid	248	15,569	251	16,155	216	12,639	126	9,063	841	53,426
N of Miss	3	662	6	525	5	475	2	361	16	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.5	87.6	76.1	75.3	64.4	72.5	63.0	72.8	74.5	77.8
Little chance	6.9	6.6	14.6	12.8	19.9	14.3	24.4	14.8	15.2	11.7
Some chance	2.4	3.2	4.9	6.9	11.6	8.3	7.9	7.8	6.3	6.3
Pretty good chance	2.4	1.7	3.2	3.6	2.3	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.9
Very good chance	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	248	15,530	247	16,118	216	12,588	127	9,036	838	53,272
N of Miss	3	701	10	562	5	526	1	388	19	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.1	6.4	11.1	11.2	15.7	13.2	24.4	12.9	12.9	10.6
Little chance	8.6	9.1	16.4	17.1	25.9	19.6	18.9	17.7	17.0	15.5
Some chance	19.3	19.3	22.5	24.6	28.2	26.9	22.8	27.8	23.1	24.1
Pretty good chance	33.6	32.2	30.3	29.0	19.0	25.6	22.0	26.0	27.1	28.6
Very good chance	32.4	33.1	19.7	18.0	11.1	14.7	11.8	15.6	20.0	21.2
N of Valid	244	15,508	244	16,003	216	12,455	127	8,963	831	52,929
N of Miss	7	723	13	677	5	659	1	461	26	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.5	85.0	69.5	68.6	50.7	56.0	46.8	51.5	64.8	67.5
Little chance	11.3	8.2	13.4	14.1	16.1	15.9	19.0	16.5	14.3	13.2
Some chance	4.8	3.5	8.1	9.1	13.4	14.3	15.9	15.5	9.7	9.8
Pretty good chance	1.2	2.1	6.5	5.9	16.1	10.1	11.9	11.6	8.2	6.8
Very good chance	1.2	1.2	2.4	2.2	3.7	3.7	6.3	4.9	3.0	2.7
N of Valid	248	15,433	246	16,043	217	12,528	126	9,012	837	53,016
N of Miss	3	798	11	637	4	586	2	412	20	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	10.7	10.2	11.4	13.4	13.9	14.1	17.3	13.8	12.7	12.7
Little chance	13.1	11.4	15.1	17.3	20.8	17.7	15.0	15.6	16.0	15.4
Some chance	19.3	21.3	27.3	27.5	27.8	30.5	33.9	29.5	26.1	26.7
Pretty good chance	24.2	28.1	28.2	25.4	25.9	24.1	16.5	26.1	24.6	26.0
Very good chance	32.8	29.1	18.0	16.4	11.6	13.6	17.3	15.0	20.6	19.2
N of Valid	244	15,458	245	16,048	216	12,519	127	9,009	832	53,034
N of Miss	7	773	12	632	5	595	1	415	25	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.7	88.5	74.5	69.7	48.8	55.8	47.6	50.4	68.0	68.6
Little chance	5.3	5.3	9.5	10.7	15.8	12.9	12.7	14.6	10.3	10.3
Some chance	2.8	2.7	5.8	7.9	14.0	12.4	17.5	14.1	8.8	8.5
Pretty good chance	2.0	1.9	4.9	6.5	15.3	10.3	12.7	11.8	7.9	7.0
Very good chance	1.2	1.6	5.3	5.2	6.0	8.7	9.5	9.0	4.9	5.6
N of Valid	247	15,381	243	15,991	215	12,514	126	9,011	831	52,897
N of Miss	4	850	14	689	6	600	2	413	26	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	77.8	80.2	77.0	73.4	69.3	70.6	63.0	71.0	73.1	74.3
Little chance	9.3	9.1	11.9	11.2	15.3	13.1	21.3	13.4	13.4	11.4
Some chance	5.6	4.4	6.1	6.9	9.3	8.2	9.4	8.3	7.3	6.7
Pretty good chance	4.4	2.8	2.5	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.9
Very good chance	2.8	3.5	2.5	4.1	1.9	3.6	1.6	3.1	2.3	3.6
N of Valid	248	15,364	244	16,022	215	12,525	127	9,002	834	52,913
N of Miss	3	867	13	658	6	589	1	422	23	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.7	84.4	66.4	64.3	49.3	53.7	48.8	52.0	64.1	65.6
Little chance	7.7	6.8	15.0	11.5	14.7	12.9	15.0	13.3	12.8	10.7
Some chance	2.0	3.6	4.9	9.3	13.8	12.1	11.8	13.6	7.4	9.0
Pretty good chance	5.2	2.8	7.3	7.9	12.9	10.8	15.0	10.9	9.3	7.6
Very good chance	2.4	2.5	6.5	7.0	9.2	10.5	9.4	10.2	6.4	7.0
N of Valid	248	15,422	247	16,050	217	12,552	127	9,017	839	53,041
N of Miss	3	809	10	630	4	562	1	407	18	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.5	77.9	69.1	69.3	63.6	70.6	63.0	72.4	70.4	72.6
Little chance	10.5	12.4	15.4	15.4	17.1	15.8	25.2	15.6	15.9	14.6
Some chance	4.0	5.3	8.5	8.4	10.6	8.0	6.3	7.5	7.4	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.2	2.3	4.9	4.2	5.1	3.5	5.5	2.9	3.9	3.3
Very good chance	2.8	2.1	2.0	2.7	3.7	2.0	0.0	1.7	2.4	2.2
N of Valid	248	15,457	246	16,075	217	12,551	127	9,020	838	53,103
N of Miss	3	774	11	605	4	563	1	404	19	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	98.4	93.9	93.3	80.1	83.5	69.3	73.6	88.2	89.1
10 or younger	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.9	2.3	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7
11	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8
12	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.7	3.1	1.2	1.6	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.6	4.2	2.9	4.7	2.7	3.0	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	4.2	4.5	3.1	4.0	1.6	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	4.6	6.3	5.6	2.1	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.0	6.3	6.5	1.2	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.5	5.3	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	248	15,615	247	16,124	216	12,577	127	9,019	838	53,335
N of Miss	3	616	10	556	5	537	1	405	19	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.8	94.6	90.7	89.7	81.8	85.3	73.2	80.2	87.6	88.5
10 or younger	2.4	3.4	5.7	4.1	2.8	3.7	4.7	2.9	3.8	3.6
11	0.8	1.4	2.0	1.7	0.9	1.3	4.7	1.1	1.8	1.4
12	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.9	3.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	0.8	2.0	3.3	2.6	3.9	2.2	1.7	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.4	1.0	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	2.3	4.7	3.2	1.8	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	2.4	3.8	0.5	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	2.4	2.6	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	248	15,539	247	16,053	214	12,512	127	8,970	836	53,074
N of Miss	3	692	10	627	7	602	1	454	21	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	82.6	82.0	77.3	73.2	59.6	63.6	50.4	54.9	70.3	70.4
10 or younger	13.8	12.1	7.3	9.7	8.0	6.6	9.6	4.5	9.7	8.8
11	2.0	4.3	2.4	3.7	1.9	2.5	0.8	1.5	1.9	3.2
12	1.6	1.2	2.8	4.9	2.3	3.0	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	9.3	6.4	7.0	5.7	4.0	3.7	5.2	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.8	12.2	7.6	10.4	5.9	4.9	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.5	8.9	6.4	8.3	2.9	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.0	8.8	10.1	1.7	2.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.0	9.0	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	247	15,508	247	16,096	213	12,523	125	8,988	832	53,115
N of Miss	4	723	10	584	8	591	3	436	25	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.4	96.4	95.4	82.7	89.0	78.7	81.8	90.9	92.5
10 or younger	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
12	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.9	2.3	1.4	2.4	0.7	1.4	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	4.2	2.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	4.4	2.4	2.7	1.7	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.2	7.9	6.2	1.8	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	6.3	6.5	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	248	15,563	247	16,113	214	12,537	127	9,005	836	53,218
N of Miss	3	668	10	567	7	577	1	419	21	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.9	86.5	81.4	81.1	78.1	80.0	74.0	79.7	81.4	82.2
10 or younger	6.9	8.2	7.3	7.0	6.0	5.7	5.5	4.8	6.6	6.7
11	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.3	5.1	2.3	4.7	1.5	3.7	2.9
12	2.0	1.5	4.5	3.5	3.3	3.4	4.7	2.3	3.5	2.7
13	0.4	0.1	3.6	3.7	4.2	3.4	0.8	2.9	2.4	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.4	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.0	1.3	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	2.0	4.7	2.6	0.8	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.4	1.9	0.4	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	248	15,590	247	16,123	215	12,564	127	9,012	837	53,289
N of Miss	3	641	10	557	6	550	1	412	20	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.6	98.7	98.0	97.8	94.9	97.0	95.3	96.8	97.3	97.7
10 or younger	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.4
11	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	248	15,564	246	16,105	216	12,562	127	9,021	837	53,252
N of Miss	3	667	11	575	5	552	1	403	20	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.3	91.0	89.5	91.4	90.7	91.6	89.0	92.5	90.0	91.5
10 or younger	4.8	4.5	3.6	2.9	4.6	2.4	0.8	1.6	3.8	3.0
11	3.2	3.0	2.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.4	1.8	1.6
12	1.6	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.5	1.0	1.6	0.7	0.8	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	4.0	2.0	0.9	1.1	1.6	0.7	1.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.3	2.4	0.7	0.8	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	248	15,523	247	16,044	216	12,527	127	8,999	838	53,093
N of Miss	3	708	10	636	5	587	1	425	19	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.5	94.8	87.9	85.5	70.9	75.7	65.4	70.8	82.4	83.4
10 or younger	1.6	2.0	2.4	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.4	1.6	1.3
11	1.2	2.3	2.8	2.1	1.4	1.0	2.4	0.5	1.9	1.6
12	1.2	0.8	3.2	4.1	4.7	2.8	3.9	1.0	3.1	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.2	5.4	5.2	5.0	8.7	2.6	3.6	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.3	8.0	7.2	5.5	6.3	3.0	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.0	5.9	6.3	6.6	3.0	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.3	4.7	7.0	0.8	1.5
17 or older	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	2.4	4.8	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	247	15,557	248	16,104	213	12,544	127	9,018	835	53,223
N of Miss	4	674	9	576	8	570	1	406	22	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.6	97.0	95.1	95.4	92.6	93.6	92.1	93.4	94.7	95.1
10 or younger	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.4
11	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.6
12	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.4	1.9	1.5	3.1	1.1	1.3	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.1	2.4	1.3	1.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	248	15,531	247	16,118	216	12,571	127	9,024	838	53,244
N of Miss	3	700	10	562	5	543	1	400	19	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.3	90.6	95.5	89.4	94.0	90.0	91.3	92.1	93.6	90.4
Wrong	6.9	7.2	2.4	8.4	3.7	7.6	4.7	5.8	4.4	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.4	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.8	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	248	15,677	247	16,185	217	12,616	127	9,040	839	53,518
N of Miss	3	554	10	495	4	498	1	384	18	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	69.8	64.0	64.0	57.2	57.2	58.5	56.7	65.9	62.8	61.0
Wrong	26.5	30.4	30.2	35.1	33.0	32.9	35.4	26.5	30.6	31.7
A little bit wrong	3.3	4.8	5.8	6.9	8.8	7.8	7.9	7.0	6.2	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	245	15,554	242	16,049	215	12,513	127	8,978	829	53,094
N of Miss	6	677	15	631	6	601	1	446	28	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	47.0	46.0	36.6	35.7	37.2	39.1	34.6	49.7	39.5	41.9
Wrong	38.9	36.8	43.5	39.6	39.1	36.6	37.0	31.9	40.0	36.8
A little bit wrong	12.6	14.5	18.3	21.7	19.1	21.6	26.8	16.7	18.1	18.7
Not at all wrong	1.6	2.7	1.6	2.9	4.7	2.8	1.6	1.7	2.4	2.6
N of Valid	247	15,509	246	16,037	215	12,517	127	8,983	835	53,046
N of Miss	4	722	11	643	6	597	1	441	22	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.5	81.6	79.4	73.7	69.6	73.1	71.7	77.8	76.3	76.6
Wrong	13.7	13.3	15.4	19.5	22.6	20.2	21.3	16.7	17.6	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.6	3.7	3.2	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.5	4.5	4.3	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.6	2.3	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	248	15,592	247	16,092	217	12,554	127	9,018	839	53,256
N of Miss	3	639	10	588	4	560	1	406	18	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.7	70.2	61.2	55.6	46.1	49.1	43.3	50.6	58.3	57.5
Wrong	21.1	23.3	28.2	32.1	34.6	34.2	33.9	30.1	28.6	29.7
A little bit wrong	4.5	5.1	9.8	10.5	16.1	14.1	18.1	16.1	11.1	10.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.8	3.2	2.5	4.7	3.1	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	247	15,604	245	16,130	217	12,581	127	9,022	836	53,337
N of Miss	4	627	12	550	4	533	1	402	21	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.9	86.5	75.7	70.8	49.8	56.2	43.7	51.9	67.8	68.8
Wrong	8.9	9.4	17.4	19.5	26.3	23.6	29.4	22.4	19.0	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.4	3.2	6.1	7.7	20.3	16.0	19.0	19.3	10.6	10.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	0.8	2.0	3.7	4.2	7.9	6.4	2.6	3.0
N of Valid	248	15,613	247	16,144	217	12,577	126	9,027	838	53,361
N of Miss	3	618	10	536	4	537	2	397	19	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.1	87.8	81.0	76.5	62.2	67.8	59.1	66.2	75.7	76.0
Wrong	7.7	9.8	14.2	18.2	27.6	22.9	26.0	21.5	17.6	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.8	4.5	4.3	6.9	7.0	9.4	8.6	4.9	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.9	3.2	2.3	5.5	3.6	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	246	15,610	247	16,153	217	12,577	127	9,026	837	53,366
N of Miss	5	621	10	527	4	537	1	398	20	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.5	91.1	83.3	75.7	53.9	58.2	47.6	50.4	73.4	71.8
Wrong	4.4	6.4	9.8	14.1	23.5	19.4	19.8	18.4	13.3	13.8
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.6	5.7	7.2	12.4	13.8	15.1	17.3	7.8	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	1.2	3.0	10.1	8.6	17.5	13.9	5.6	5.6
N of Valid	248	15,536	246	16,070	217	12,505	126	8,980	837	53,091
N of Miss	3	695	11	610	4	609	2	444	20	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.0	92.3	90.3	84.8	83.9	79.5	78.6	80.5	88.0	85.0
Wrong	5.6	6.0	7.7	11.9	11.5	16.1	16.7	15.0	9.4	11.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	2.0	2.5	3.7	3.4	2.4	3.4	1.9	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	2.4	1.1	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	248	15,611	248	16,134	217	12,564	126	9,009	839	53,318
N of Miss	3	620	9	546	4	550	2	415	18	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.9	65.9	75.6	66.2	79.1	72.3	79.5	80.9	79.3	70.1
Wrong	9.3	14.4	13.0	17.6	14.9	16.4	16.5	12.3	12.9	15.5
A little bit wrong	2.4	5.9	3.3	5.5	1.9	4.0	0.0	2.6	2.2	4.7
Not at all wrong	5.3	13.8	8.1	10.7	4.2	7.3	3.9	4.2	5.6	9.6
N of Valid	246	14,701	246	15,744	215	12,411	127	8,969	834	51,825
N of Miss	5	1,530	11	936	6	703	1	455	23	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.0	95.7	98.8	91.1	86.6	87.8	81.9	88.0	92.8	91.1
Wrong	2.0	3.4	0.4	7.4	10.6	9.8	11.0	8.6	5.1	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.8	1.4	4.7	2.4	1.4	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.9	2.4	1.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	247	15,564	246	16,129	217	12,565	127	9,018	837	53,276
N of Miss	4	667	11	551	4	549	1	406	20	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.1	86.1	78.9	69.4	54.4	57.2	47.2	54.7	70.2	68.9
Wrong	9.7	9.7	15.4	18.9	28.1	22.6	22.0	20.8	18.0	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.4	3.0	4.5	8.7	13.4	14.6	22.8	17.0	8.9	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.1	1.2	2.9	4.1	5.6	7.9	7.5	2.9	3.8
N of Valid	248	15,607	246	16,151	217	12,582	127	9,015	838	53,355
N of Miss	3	624	11	529	4	532	1	409	19	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.4	89.3	85.7	86.4	85.1	88.1	89.7	90.2	87.3	88.3
1 to 2 times	8.9	8.4	11.4	10.4	11.2	9.1	7.9	7.7	10.1	9.0
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.4	1.6	1.7	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	246	15,543	245	16,087	215	12,467	126	8,956	832	53,053
N of Miss	5	688	12	593	6	647	2	468	25	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.8	91.9	92.5	92.6	90.2	93.0	90.5	93.7	91.4	92.6
1 to 2 times	6.5	4.9	5.0	3.8	3.3	3.2	5.6	2.5	5.1	3.8
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.4	3.3	1.5	3.2	1.3	2.1	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.5
10+ times	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.6	3.3	1.8	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	245	15,471	241	16,001	214	12,409	126	8,927	826	52,808
N of Miss	6	760	16	679	7	705	2	497	31	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	98.4	98.9	96.7	97.8	94.4	97.0	97.8	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.9	1.1	3.2	1.4	1.2	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	245	15,460	243	15,980	215	12,422	126	8,925	829	52,787
N of Miss	6	771	14	700	6	692	2	499	28	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.6	99.1	99.2	98.9	99.1	98.7	99.2	99.3	99.3	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	247	15,505	244	16,049	216	12,442	126	8,934	833	52,930
N of Miss	4	726	13	631	5	672	2	490	24	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	47.4	43.6	31.6	36.4	25.0	33.0	42.1	34.1	36.1	37.3
1 to 2 times	25.1	25.4	17.6	23.0	17.6	20.1	19.0	16.0	20.0	21.8
3 to 5 times	15.0	13.2	16.4	15.8	10.2	15.4	16.7	15.2	14.4	14.9
6 to 9 times	2.8	4.9	9.4	5.8	9.7	6.8	5.6	7.2	7.0	6.0
10+ times	9.7	12.9	25.0	19.0	37.5	24.6	16.7	27.6	22.4	20.0
N of Valid	247	15,390	244	16,024	216	12,439	126	8,936	833	52,789
N of Miss	4	841	13	656	5	675	2	488	24	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.8	99.2	98.1	96.7	97.9	98.4	98.1	98.7	98.3
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.5	3.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	247	15,430	246	15,976	215	12,400	126	8,909	834	52,715
N of Miss	4	801	11	704	6	714	2	515	23	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.3	90.6	93.9	91.4	91.2	93.1	93.7	94.9	92.1	92.1
1 to 2 times	7.7	7.0	4.9	6.3	6.9	4.9	4.0	3.8	6.1	5.8
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.3
10+ times	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	247	15,467	244	16,018	216	12,429	126	8,925	833	52,839
N of Miss	4	764	13	662	5	685	2	499	24	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	95.1	96.1	93.5	92.2	88.1	90.7	95.1	95.1
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	4.1	2.5	3.7	3.9	3.2	3.8	2.6	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.3	4.8	1.7	1.0	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.8	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	247	15,474	244	16,008	215	12,423	126	8,926	832	52,831
N of Miss	4	757	13	672	6	691	2	498	25	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.2	99.7	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	247	15,468	245	16,002	215	12,424	126	8,919	833	52,813
N of Miss	4	763	12	678	6	690	2	505	24	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.0	95.2	89.8	87.1	77.6	79.7	71.4	76.6	85.7	86.0
1 to 2 times	2.0	2.9	4.1	5.3	6.1	6.2	6.3	5.1	4.3	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.8	2.0	2.4	5.6	3.2	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.5	2.4	1.4	0.6	1.0
10+ times	1.6	0.8	3.7	4.1	10.3	9.5	17.5	13.8	6.9	6.1
N of Valid	247	15,450	244	16,006	214	12,440	126	8,929	831	52,825
N of Miss	4	781	13	674	7	674	2	495	26	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	93.7	93.5	95.3	95.1	95.6	94.2	96.4	94.2	95.1
No, but would like to	2.7	2.1	3.0	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.2	2.2	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.7	4.2	1.2	2.6	2.0
Yes, belong now	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	225	14,687	231	15,293	206	11,912	120	8,534	782	50,426
N of Miss	26	1,544	26	1,387	15	1,202	8	890	75	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	16.9	17.9	17.7	17.2	20.8	19.2	14.6	23.2	17.8	18.9
Yes	2.1	3.5	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.6	4.9	2.3	2.8	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	81.1	78.7	79.8	80.0	76.4	78.2	80.5	74.5	79.4	78.3
N of Valid	243	15,138	243	15,769	212	12,245	123	8,773	821	51,925
N of Miss	8	1,093	14	911	9	869	5	651	36	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.4	18.3	8.6	12.6	8.8	10.7	3.2	10.8	9.9	13.5
Slight risk	4.9	6.7	5.3	6.0	5.1	6.0	2.4	5.6	4.7	6.1
Moderate risk	17.9	15.9	13.1	17.7	15.7	16.6	17.5	16.0	15.9	16.6
Great risk	58.9	53.1	68.0	59.4	65.3	62.7	73.0	63.5	65.4	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.8	6.0	4.9	4.3	5.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	246	15,402	244	15,987	216	12,408	126	8,914	832	52,711
N of Miss	5	829	13	693	5	706	2	510	25	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.0	22.1	18.3	23.7	39.4	33.5	38.7	41.2	27.1	28.5
Slight risk	24.3	20.4	22.1	26.1	25.8	27.5	26.6	25.4	24.4	24.6
Moderate risk	25.9	19.5	20.8	20.0	13.1	16.3	12.9	13.4	19.2	17.9
Great risk	23.9	26.7	32.5	23.7	16.4	17.5	16.1	15.2	23.3	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	11.3	6.2	6.6	5.2	5.1	5.6	4.7	6.1	7.3
N of Valid	247	15,274	240	15,805	213	12,227	124	8,763	824	52,069
N of Miss	4	957	17	875	8	887	4	661	33	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.5	20.6	13.6	18.4	25.2	23.2	24.6	28.5	18.9	21.9
Slight risk	9.4	9.6	13.2	14.5	20.1	21.3	24.6	23.3	15.6	16.2
Moderate risk	26.5	19.4	22.3	24.0	22.0	23.6	25.4	21.9	23.9	22.2
Great risk	41.6	38.6	44.6	36.5	27.1	26.7	19.8	21.7	35.4	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	11.7	6.2	6.7	5.6	5.2	5.6	4.6	6.2	7.5
N of Valid	245	15,162	242	15,786	214	12,259	126	8,817	827	52,024
N of Miss	6	1,069	15	894	7	855	2	607	30	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.0	21.0	16.0	16.4	14.4	15.8	7.2	15.5	14.6	17.5
Slight risk	17.8	16.5	16.4	18.3	22.3	18.8	20.8	19.7	19.0	18.1
Moderate risk	28.3	21.9	25.4	26.3	30.2	27.6	29.6	27.0	28.2	25.4
Great risk	33.6	35.1	38.1	35.0	27.9	33.8	38.4	33.8	34.2	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.2	5.5	4.1	4.0	5.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.4
N of Valid	247	15,317	244	15,932	215	12,354	125	8,871	831	52,474
N of Miss	4	914	13	748	6	760	3	553	26	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.3	19.9	10.7	14.2	11.2	13.0	7.1	13.4	11.9	15.5
Slight risk	9.8	9.6	9.8	10.8	13.5	13.0	14.3	14.7	11.4	11.6
Moderate risk	22.8	20.9	23.4	25.2	30.7	26.8	31.0	28.1	26.2	24.8
Great risk	47.6	43.6	51.2	45.3	39.1	43.1	43.7	39.8	45.8	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.7	6.0	4.9	4.5	5.6	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.6	4.8
N of Valid	246	15,296	244	15,929	215	12,368	126	8,889	831	52,482
N of Miss	5	935	13	751	6	746	2	535	26	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.0	19.0	10.2	12.6	9.8	10.6	4.0	10.4	10.6	13.7
Slight risk	4.0	5.2	3.7	5.7	4.7	6.1	2.4	5.3	3.8	5.6
Moderate risk	14.2	13.1	15.6	15.6	10.7	16.3	19.8	15.3	14.5	15.0
Great risk	61.9	53.7	62.7	58.9	67.4	60.2	68.3	62.2	64.5	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.9	9.0	7.8	7.1	7.4	6.8	5.6	6.9	6.5	7.6
N of Valid	247	15,273	244	15,914	215	12,357	126	8,879	832	52,423
N of Miss	4	958	13	766	6	757	2	545	25	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.2	19.0	9.1	12.6	9.3	10.6	3.2	10.1	9.8	13.6
Slight risk	2.8	3.7	4.5	3.9	5.6	4.6	4.8	3.8	4.3	4.0
Moderate risk	16.6	11.3	9.9	14.7	11.7	15.7	13.5	14.3	12.9	13.9
Great risk	60.7	56.7	68.6	61.6	65.9	62.0	73.0	64.3	66.2	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	9.3	7.9	7.3	7.5	7.0	5.6	7.5	6.8	7.8
N of Valid	247	15,210	242	15,888	214	12,327	126	8,861	829	52,286
N of Miss	4	1,021	15	792	7	787	2	563	28	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.4	19.1	11.5	14.6	15.0	14.2	6.3	14.7	12.8	15.8
Slight risk	10.5	10.7	10.7	16.4	17.3	21.1	23.8	21.0	14.3	16.6
Moderate risk	23.1	19.5	28.0	25.6	30.4	27.6	33.3	28.2	28.0	24.8
Great risk	45.7	42.2	45.3	37.8	31.3	32.6	29.4	31.2	39.4	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.3	8.5	4.5	5.5	6.1	4.6	7.1	4.9	5.5	6.1
N of Valid	247	15,282	243	15,917	214	12,355	126	8,885	830	52,439
N of Miss	4	949	14	763	7	759	2	539	27	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.4	19.5	11.4	14.8	15.0	15.2	8.7	16.4	13.1	16.5
Slight risk	12.2	10.9	12.7	17.4	22.5	22.6	23.0	22.8	16.6	17.6
Moderate risk	29.3	20.9	30.2	26.7	28.2	27.6	31.0	26.7	29.5	25.2
Great risk	37.4	36.4	40.4	33.4	27.7	28.4	30.2	28.1	34.7	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	12.4	5.3	7.6	6.6	6.1	7.1	6.0	6.0	8.4
N of Valid	246	15,247	245	15,920	213	12,367	126	8,882	830	52,416
N of Miss	5	984	12	760	8	747	2	542	27	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.6	19.1	11.0	13.6	12.1	12.8	6.3	13.2	11.6	14.9
Slight risk	4.9	5.9	3.7	8.3	14.0	11.4	14.3	12.1	8.3	9.0
Moderate risk	20.2	13.7	20.8	20.7	23.7	25.0	27.8	25.7	22.4	20.5
Great risk	54.7	48.4	58.4	49.3	43.7	44.6	45.2	42.7	51.5	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	12.9	6.1	8.1	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.1	8.8
N of Valid	247	15,258	245	15,911	215	12,362	126	8,882	833	52,413
N of Miss	4	973	12	769	6	752	2	542	24	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.6	96.6	95.3	94.4	93.1	91.5	77.5	88.5	93.3	93.4
Once or twice	0.4	2.5	3.4	4.1	4.9	5.2	15.8	6.5	4.8	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.5	3.3	2.3	0.9	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.6	1.7	1.1	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	231	14,699	235	15,329	204	11,766	120	8,518	790	50,312
N of Miss	20	1,532	22	1,351	17	1,348	8	906	67	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.2	98.3	98.5	98.1	97.3	95.0	96.3	98.3	98.0
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	3.3	1.2	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	236	14,943	238	15,561	207	11,990	121	8,649	802	51,143
N of Miss	15	1,288	19	1,119	14	1,124	7	775	55	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.1	95.4	92.5	90.9	81.6	86.6	71.9	82.0	88.0	89.7
Once or twice	2.9	3.8	4.6	6.9	12.1	8.7	16.5	10.7	7.8	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.1	3.4	2.5	5.0	3.9	2.0	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.0	2.4	1.8	5.8	2.7	2.0	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	239	14,911	240	15,522	206	11,946	121	8,618	806	50,997
N of Miss	12	1,320	17	1,158	15	1,168	7	806	51	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.4	97.5	98.4	96.2	97.3	96.0	96.0	97.6	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	2.1	1.1	3.4	1.8	0.8	2.7	1.6	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	2.4	0.7	0.6	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	236	14,972	239	15,573	208	12,012	124	8,619	807	51,176
N of Miss	15	1,259	18	1,107	13	1,102	4	805	50	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	50.6	59.8	58.8	61.3	67.1	65.2	58.9	68.5	58.5	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	14.3	9.2	11.8	9.0	8.0	9.1	12.1	8.6	11.6	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	4.5	2.4	2.9	2.6	3.8	2.4	0.8	2.7	3.3	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	5.3	3.4	5.5	4.9	8.0	5.3	6.5	5.5	6.2	4.7
I don't know	25.3	25.2	21.0	22.2	13.1	18.0	21.8	14.6	20.4	20.8
N of Valid	245	15,119	238	15,726	213	12,183	124	8,798	820	51,826
N of Miss	6	1,112	19	954	8	931	4	626	37	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	30.4	32.5	26.8	31.3	35.1	42.1	44.8	48.4	32.8	37.1
Rarely	22.5	20.2	14.6	23.3	20.4	23.5	20.0	21.1	19.3	22.1
Sometimes	30.0	24.8	20.9	25.6	18.5	21.0	17.6	18.9	22.5	23.1
Often	10.8	13.9	15.1	13.6	17.1	9.3	10.4	8.2	13.6	11.8
Almost always	6.2	8.5	22.6	6.3	9.0	4.1	7.2	3.4	11.9	5.9
N of Valid	240	15,025	239	15,664	211	12,075	125	8,667	815	51,431
N of Miss	11	1,206	18	1,016	10	1,039	3	757	42	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	90.6	87.9	86.0	86.2	84.0	83.5	84.8	81.8	86.7	85.3
1 time	4.1	5.0	5.8	5.1	4.7	5.3	7.2	5.8	5.2	5.3
2 or 3 times	2.9	3.6	4.1	4.6	6.1	6.3	3.2	6.3	4.1	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.2	3.3	1.8	0.8	1.9	1.2	1.4
6 or more times	2.0	2.5	3.7	2.9	1.9	3.2	4.0	4.2	2.8	3.1
N of Valid	245	14,833	242	15,495	212	11,935	125	8,615	824	50,878
N of Miss	6	1,398	15	1,185	9	1,179	3	809	33	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	53.9	52.1	61.2	56.9	40.2	42.5	26.4	26.0	48.3	46.8
0 times	45.7	46.4	37.2	41.3	56.1	54.2	68.8	66.7	49.4	50.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.9	1.3	1.6	2.1	0.8	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.0	2.4	0.4	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	3.2	2.2	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	245	14,855	242	15,495	214	11,992	125	8,677	826	51,019
N of Miss	6	1,376	15	1,185	7	1,122	3	747	31	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	97.9	93.7	93.7	84.0	86.9	80.0	79.6	90.3	90.9
1-2	1.6	1.8	5.5	4.7	9.4	9.0	12.0	12.4	6.4	6.2
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.2	3.3	2.4	4.0	4.6	1.8	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.9	2.4	2.0	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	243	15,100	237	15,693	213	12,111	125	8,736	818	51,640
N of Miss	8	1,131	20	987	8	1,003	3	688	39	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	96.2	96.5	91.1	91.6	83.9	87.3	94.1	94.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	3.0	1.9	4.7	3.6	3.2	4.6	2.6	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.5	1.6	2.2	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	1.4	2.6	11.3	4.8	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	243	15,084	235	15,668	213	12,089	124	8,725	815	51,566
N of Miss	8	1,147	22	1,012	8	1,025	4	699	42	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.3	97.6	99.2	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.4	0.7	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	243	14,976	237	15,631	212	12,084	124	8,727	816	51,418
N of Miss	8	1,255	20	1,049	9	1,030	4	697	41	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	243	15,020	237	15,614	213	12,062	125	8,719	818	51,415
N of Miss	8	1,211	20	1,066	8	1,052	3	705	39	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	97.9	97.5	98.1	98.6	98.9	99.2	99.4	98.0	98.4
1-2	2.1	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.4	1.3	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	243	15,059	237	15,656	213	12,085	125	8,729	818	51,529
N of Miss	8	1,172	20	1,024	8	1,029	3	695	39	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	243	14,959	237	15,603	213	12,062	125	8,707	818	51,331
N of Miss	8	1,272	20	1,077	8	1,052	3	717	39	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	96.4	96.6	98.2	100.0	99.2	99.2	99.7	98.4	98.2
1-2	1.2	2.3	2.5	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.2	1.2	1.2
3-5	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	243	14,893	237	15,599	213	12,065	125	8,705	818	51,262
N of Miss	8	1,338	20	1,081	8	1,049	3	719	39	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	243	14,858	236	15,592	211	12,053	124	8,700	814	51,203
N of Miss	8	1,373	21	1,088	10	1,061	4	724	43	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	243	14,801	236	15,585	213	12,071	125	8,721	817	51,178
N of Miss	8	1,430	21	1,095	8	1,043	3	703	40	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.7
1-2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	243	14,910	237	15,572	213	12,054	125	8,706	818	51,242
N of Miss	8	1,321	20	1,108	8	1,060	3	718	39	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	97.3	97.5	96.9	97.2	97.4	96.0	97.7	96.8	97.3
1-2	2.1	1.4	0.4	1.9	1.9	1.6	4.0	1.4	1.8	1.6
3-5	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	242	14,934	237	15,624	213	12,072	125	8,709	817	51,339
N of Miss	9	1,297	20	1,056	8	1,042	3	715	40	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.2	99.2	99.0	100.0	99.0	99.2	99.2	99.5	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	243	14,956	237	15,613	213	12,059	125	8,717	818	51,345
N of Miss	8	1,275	20	1,067	8	1,055	3	707	39	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	97.9	97.4	92.0	93.4	89.4	88.6	95.7	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.7	5.2	4.0	4.9	6.6	2.6	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.5	2.4	2.6	0.9	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	2.4	1.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	242	14,927	236	15,580	212	12,035	123	8,694	813	51,236
N of Miss	9	1,304	21	1,100	9	1,079	5	730	44	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	98.6	97.0	96.2	91.5	91.8	86.4	87.0	94.7	94.3
1-2	0.4	1.2	2.5	2.8	5.7	5.5	6.4	8.1	3.3	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.9	1.7	6.4	2.9	1.6	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	240	14,944	236	15,580	212	12,055	125	8,705	813	51,284
N of Miss	11	1,287	21	1,100	9	1,059	3	719	44	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.0	96.6	94.5	96.4	94.3	94.6	93.5	93.8	94.5	95.6
1-2	1.7	1.9	3.4	2.2	2.4	2.9	4.8	3.2	2.8	2.4
3-5	2.5	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.2	0.0	1.3	1.6	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4
10+	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	241	14,737	237	15,502	212	12,028	124	8,689	814	50,956
N of Miss	10	1,494	20	1,178	9	1,086	4	735	43	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	97.9	93.2	92.4	81.6	85.2	74.4	81.1	88.7	90.4
1-2	1.7	1.3	3.0	3.2	9.4	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.5	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.3	2.8	2.0	4.0	2.1	1.7	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6
10+	0.4	0.4	1.3	2.4	5.7	7.1	16.0	11.8	4.4	4.5
N of Valid	241	15,023	237	15,649	212	12,080	125	8,725	815	51,477
N of Miss	10	1,208	20	1,031	9	1,034	3	699	42	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	97.0	97.1	93.9	92.7	88.0	89.8	95.7	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.6	3.8	2.9	4.8	4.0	2.2	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.7	0.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.9	2.3	4.8	3.8	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	241	14,993	237	15,632	213	12,068	125	8,710	816	51,403
N of Miss	10	1,238	20	1,048	8	1,046	3	714	41	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	97.5	95.8	94.3	92.5	92.9	91.2	94.2	95.1	94.9
1-2	0.4	1.6	2.5	3.2	5.6	2.9	5.6	2.2	3.2	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.9
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4
10+	0.4	0.3	1.3	1.1	1.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	241	14,978	238	15,624	213	12,067	125	8,715	817	51,384
N of Miss	10	1,253	19	1,056	8	1,047	3	709	40	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.8	87.9	82.1	79.7	68.6	69.7	54.4	61.7	76.3	76.7
1-2	5.8	8.2	9.8	10.4	8.1	10.6	10.4	9.0	8.3	9.6
3-5	3.3	2.1	4.7	4.7	6.7	7.0	9.6	8.3	5.6	5.1
6-9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.8	5.2	3.6	6.4	4.5	2.8	2.4
10+	1.2	1.0	2.6	3.5	11.4	9.1	19.2	16.5	7.0	6.3
N of Valid	241	14,927	234	15,547	210	12,011	125	8,672	810	51,157
N of Miss	10	1,304	23	1,133	11	1,103	3	752	47	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	98.3	94.0	92.9	84.3	84.1	69.6	75.3	89.2	89.5
1-2	0.4	0.9	2.6	3.1	4.8	5.2	8.0	6.6	3.3	3.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.6	1.3	2.4	2.7	3.2	4.0	1.9	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.3	3.2	2.3	0.9	1.0
10+	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.9	7.1	6.6	16.0	11.8	4.7	4.2
N of Valid	239	14,909	232	15,530	210	11,986	125	8,658	806	51,083
N of Miss	12	1,322	25	1,150	11	1,128	3	766	51	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	98.7	99.4	98.1	98.4	91.2	96.5	97.6	98.8
1-2	0.4	0.1	1.3	0.4	1.4	0.9	4.8	2.0	1.6	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.8	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	239	14,793	232	15,514	211	11,979	125	8,661	807	50,947
N of Miss	12	1,438	25	1,166	10	1,135	3	763	50	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.1	99.4	96.8	99.1	99.0	99.5
1-2	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	3.2	0.5	0.9	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	240	14,860	232	15,493	211	11,965	125	8,657	808	50,975
N of Miss	11	1,371	25	1,187	10	1,149	3	767	49	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	96.7	94.8	95.7	95.2	96.7	93.6	97.6	95.3	96.6
1-2	2.1	2.0	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.0	3.2	1.4	2.7	2.0
3-5	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.7	2.4	0.6	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.2
10+	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	241	14,876	232	15,521	208	11,982	125	8,662	806	51,041
N of Miss	10	1,355	25	1,159	13	1,132	3	762	51	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	241	14,776	232	15,478	211	11,972	124	8,660	808	50,886
N of Miss	10	1,455	25	1,202	10	1,142	4	764	49	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	94.5	97.0	97.1	99.5	98.7	100.0	99.3	98.6	97.1
1-2	0.0	2.5	1.7	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.3
3-5	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	240	14,725	233	15,474	210	11,963	125	8,657	808	50,819
N of Miss	11	1,506	24	1,206	11	1,151	3	767	49	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.6	98.3	99.4	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	233	14,540	229	15,304	210	11,815	120	8,539	792	50,198
N of Miss	18	1,691	28	1,376	11	1,299	8	885	65	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.0	98.4	98.5	99.5	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	239	14,656	233	15,457	211	11,948	125	8,650	808	50,711
N of Miss	12	1,575	24	1,223	10	1,166	3	774	49	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	240	14,726	233	15,489	211	11,950	125	8,639	809	50,804
N of Miss	11	1,505	24	1,191	10	1,164	3	785	48	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	96.4	95.3	95.3	94.3	95.3	88.7	94.7	94.3	95.5
1-2	2.1	1.5	2.2	1.8	2.9	1.8	5.6	2.0	2.9	1.7
3-5	0.4	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.9	3.2	1.3	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
10+	0.8	1.3	2.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	240	14,773	232	15,487	210	11,977	124	8,655	806	50,892
N of Miss	11	1,458	25	1,193	11	1,137	4	769	51	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	98.9	99.1	98.5	98.1	98.1	94.4	98.4	97.8	98.5
1-2	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.7	4.0	0.5	1.2	0.6
3-5	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	240	14,804	233	15,504	210	11,965	125	8,650	808	50,923
N of Miss	11	1,427	24	1,176	11	1,149	3	774	49	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	96.8	94.4	91.6	83.3	84.9	71.8	78.2	88.9	89.2
1-2	1.3	2.0	2.2	3.8	4.8	4.4	3.2	4.1	2.7	3.5
3-5	0.8	0.6	2.2	2.2	3.3	3.7	8.1	4.7	3.0	2.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.9	4.8	3.0	1.2	1.3
10+	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.5	7.1	5.2	12.1	10.0	4.1	3.5
N of Valid	239	14,807	232	15,483	210	11,959	124	8,658	805	50,907
N of Miss	12	1,424	25	1,197	11	1,155	4	766	52	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.9	95.6	95.3	94.7	89.0	91.2	84.8	87.9	91.3	93.0
1-2	3.8	1.8	1.7	2.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.0	2.6
3-5	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.1	3.3	1.9	5.6	3.0	2.4	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.8	2.4	1.5	0.7	0.7
10+	2.5	1.7	1.3	1.6	3.3	2.8	4.0	4.0	2.6	2.3
N of Valid	240	14,677	232	15,449	209	11,951	125	8,637	806	50,714
N of Miss	11	1,554	25	1,231	12	1,163	3	787	51	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	95.6	89.3	86.9	73.8	77.6	63.2	73.0	83.1	84.9
1-2	2.1	2.3	4.3	4.8	7.6	5.6	8.0	5.2	5.1	4.3
3-5	0.4	0.8	0.9	2.4	2.4	3.2	5.6	3.5	1.9	2.3
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.1	3.8	2.0	3.2	1.6	1.9	1.2
10+	1.7	1.0	4.3	4.8	12.4	11.6	20.0	16.6	8.1	7.3
N of Valid	239	14,841	233	15,489	210	11,982	125	8,647	807	50,959
N of Miss	12	1,390	24	1,191	11	1,132	3	777	50	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	98.8	95.7	94.6	89.1	87.8	76.8	81.3	92.1	92.0
1-2	0.4	0.6	1.7	2.2	4.7	3.5	4.8	5.0	2.6	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.7	1.1	0.9	1.9	2.4	2.8	1.1	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.2	4.0	1.7	1.0	0.7
10+	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.7	3.8	5.5	12.0	9.3	3.2	3.5
N of Valid	239	14,819	233	15,488	211	11,967	125	8,652	808	50,926
N of Miss	12	1,412	24	1,192	10	1,147	3	772	49	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	95.3	91.9	90.1	86.7	86.3	74.4	86.2	89.1	90.1
1-2	2.1	2.7	3.4	4.4	4.8	4.9	11.2	4.5	4.6	4.0
3-5	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.9	2.4	2.6	4.8	2.3	1.6	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.9	2.4	1.2	4.0	1.3	1.6	0.9
10+	1.7	0.9	2.6	2.7	3.8	5.0	5.6	5.7	3.1	3.2
N of Valid	240	14,808	234	15,485	210	11,966	125	8,661	809	50,920
N of Miss	11	1,423	23	1,195	11	1,148	3	763	48	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.4	98.1	95.9	96.5	89.8	92.8	87.1	88.4	93.4	94.7
Once	0.4	1.2	3.2	1.7	5.6	3.4	5.6	4.7	3.4	2.4
Twice	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.9	2.0	1.9	2.4	3.1	1.4	1.4
3-5 times	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.2	2.4	2.3	1.2	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	1.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	230	14,220	221	14,915	197	11,440	124	8,321	772	48,896
N of Miss	21	2,011	36	1,765	24	1,674	4	1,103	85	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.3	93.9	87.1	86.6	71.8	75.3	57.7	65.4	81.0	82.4
At my home	3.9	3.5	7.3	6.7	12.4	10.3	22.0	12.5	9.9	7.6
At someone else's home	0.4	1.7	3.4	4.9	13.9	11.3	17.9	17.6	7.5	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.5	1.6	0.8	2.4	0.6	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	233	14,402	233	15,224	202	11,755	123	8,511	791	49,892
N of Miss	18	1,829	24	1,456	19	1,359	5	913	66	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	21.5	21.6	30.1	27.3	33.3	35.2	32.2	38.3	28.7	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	9.9	9.0	15.3	14.5	22.7	18.8	30.6	19.8	18.0	14.8
Strongly disapprove	57.1	54.9	46.7	45.6	36.2	35.0	24.8	31.7	43.7	43.4
Don't know or can't say	11.6	14.5	7.9	12.6	7.7	11.0	12.4	10.2	9.6	12.4
N of Valid	233	14,467	229	15,310	207	11,802	121	8,536	790	50,115
N of Miss	18	1,764	28	1,370	14	1,312	7	888	67	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.1	6.5	13.4	14.2	28.0	24.8	41.5	35.3	19.0	18.1
Yes	94.9	93.5	86.6	85.8	72.0	75.2	58.5	64.7	81.0	81.9
N of Valid	237	14,186	231	15,089	207	11,703	123	8,499	798	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	26	1,591	14	1,411	5	925	59	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.6	98.4	98.9	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	237	14,186	231	15,089	207	11,703	123	8,499	798	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	26	1,591	14	1,411	5	925	59	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9	98.1	99.2	98.4	97.5	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.9	0.8	1.6	2.5	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	237	14,186	231	15,089	207	11,703	123	8,499	798	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	26	1,591	14	1,411	5	925	59	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	237	14,186	231	15,089	207	11,703	123	8,499	798	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	26	1,591	14	1,411	5	925	59	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	237	14,186	231	15,089	207	11,703	123	8,499	798	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	26	1,591	14	1,411	5	925	59	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.2	97.0	95.6	86.5	89.8	81.3	82.3	92.2	92.7
Yes	1.7	1.8	3.0	4.4	13.5	10.2	18.7	17.7	7.8	7.3
N of Valid	237	14,186	231	15,089	207	11,703	123	8,499	798	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	26	1,591	14	1,411	5	925	59	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	97.0	97.9	92.3	94.8	90.2	92.1	95.6	96.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	3.0	2.1	7.7	5.2	9.8	7.9	4.4	3.4
N of Valid	237	14,186	231	15,089	207	11,703	123	8,499	798	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	26	1,591	14	1,411	5	925	59	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.1	98.7	97.1	97.3	97.6	96.6	98.6	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.3	2.9	2.7	2.4	3.4	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	237	14,186	231	15,089	207	11,703	123	8,499	798	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	26	1,591	14	1,411	5	925	59	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	97.4	94.4	95.8	91.3	93.5	83.7	91.0	93.1	94.9
Yes	1.7	2.6	5.6	4.2	8.7	6.5	16.3	9.0	6.9	5.1
N of Valid	237	14,186	231	15,089	207	11,703	123	8,499	798	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	26	1,591	14	1,411	5	925	59	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.9	97.0	96.5	93.7	95.0	95.9	95.9	96.5	96.7
Yes	1.3	1.1	3.0	3.5	6.3	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.3
N of Valid	237	14,186	231	15,089	207	11,703	123	8,499	798	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	26	1,591	14	1,411	5	925	59	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	98.7	98.3	97.5	96.6	96.0	95.1	95.5	97.5	97.2
Yes	1.3	1.3	1.7	2.5	3.4	4.0	4.9	4.5	2.5	2.8
N of Valid	237	14,186	231	15,089	207	11,703	123	8,499	798	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	26	1,591	14	1,411	5	925	59	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	97.6	98.9	98.4	98.2	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.4	1.1	1.6	1.8	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	237	14,186	231	15,089	207	11,703	123	8,499	798	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	26	1,591	14	1,411	5	925	59	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.6	99.2	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	237	14,186	231	15,089	207	11,703	123	8,499	798	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	26	1,591	14	1,411	5	925	59	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	97.6	97.0	95.9	94.7	93.9	91.9	92.3	95.6	95.3
Yes	3.0	2.4	3.0	4.1	5.3	6.1	8.1	7.7	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	237	14,186	231	15,089	207	11,703	123	8,499	798	49,477
N of Miss	14	2,045	26	1,591	14	1,411	5	925	59	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.2	2.7	5.8	5.2	9.8	7.5	12.2	10.3	6.8	5.9
Yes	97.8	97.3	94.2	94.8	90.2	92.5	87.8	89.7	93.2	94.1
N of Valid	228	14,015	226	14,958	205	11,604	123	8,446	782	49,023
N of Miss	23	2,216	31	1,722	16	1,510	5	978	75	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	228	14,015	226	14,958	205	11,604	123	8,446	782	49,023
N of Miss	23	2,216	31	1,722	16	1,510	5	978	75	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	98.4	98.4	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.6	1.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	228	14,015	226	14,958	205	11,604	123	8,446	782	49,023
N of Miss	23	2,216	31	1,722	16	1,510	5	978	75	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.0	97.1	97.9	96.7	96.4	98.5	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.0	2.9	2.1	3.3	3.6	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	228	14,015	226	14,958	205	11,604	123	8,446	782	49,023
N of Miss	23	2,216	31	1,722	16	1,510	5	978	75	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.7	98.8	96.1	98.0	98.4	97.1	98.3	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.2	3.9	2.0	1.6	2.9	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	228	14,015	226	14,958	205	11,604	123	8,446	782	49,023
N of Miss	23	2,216	31	1,722	16	1,510	5	978	75	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.5	99.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	228	14,015	226	14,958	205	11,604	123	8,446	782	49,023
N of Miss	23	2,216	31	1,722	16	1,510	5	978	75	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	98.7	99.8	99.0	99.5	99.2	99.3	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	228	14,015	226	14,958	205	11,604	123	8,446	782	49,023
N of Miss	23	2,216	31	1,722	16	1,510	5	978	75	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	97.3	98.5	96.1	98.5	98.4	98.9	98.0	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.6	2.7	1.5	3.9	1.5	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.2
N of Valid	228	14,015	226	14,958	205	11,604	123	8,446	782	49,023
N of Miss	23	2,216	31	1,722	16	1,510	5	978	75	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.0	100.0	99.1	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	228	14,015	226	14,958	205	11,604	123	8,446	782	49,023
N of Miss	23	2,216	31	1,722	16	1,510	5	978	75	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.1	99.7	98.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.3	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	228	14,015	226	14,958	205	11,604	123	8,446	782	49,023
N of Miss	23	2,216	31	1,722	16	1,510	5	978	75	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	228	14,015	226	14,958	205	11,604	123	8,446	782	49,023
N of Miss	23	2,216	31	1,722	16	1,510	5	978	75	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.3	97.8	97.7	97.6	96.9	95.1	96.7	97.3	97.5
Yes	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.4	3.1	4.9	3.3	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	228	14,015	226	14,958	205	11,604	123	8,446	782	49,023
N of Miss	23	2,216	31	1,722	16	1,510	5	978	75	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.8	3.8	8.4	11.0	19.1	18.4	29.6	22.2	13.2	12.6
Yes	96.2	96.2	91.6	89.0	80.9	81.6	70.4	77.8	86.8	87.4
N of Valid	234	13,986	225	14,995	209	11,646	125	8,482	793	49,109
N of Miss	17	2,245	32	1,685	12	1,468	3	942	64	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.5	98.2	96.0	94.6	99.2	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.8	4.0	5.4	0.8	1.6
N of Valid	234	13,986	225	14,995	209	11,646	125	8,482	793	49,109
N of Miss	17	2,245	32	1,685	12	1,468	3	942	64	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	234	13,986	225	14,995	209	11,646	125	8,482	793	49,109
N of Miss	17	2,245	32	1,685	12	1,468	3	942	64	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.5	98.8	98.4	97.3	99.5	99.0
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.6	2.7	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	234	13,986	225	14,995	209	11,646	125	8,482	793	49,109
N of Miss	17	2,245	32	1,685	12	1,468	3	942	64	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	98.4	97.3	96.7	95.7	95.5	90.4	95.7	95.8	96.7
Yes	2.6	1.6	2.7	3.3	4.3	4.5	9.6	4.3	4.2	3.3
N of Valid	234	13,986	225	14,995	209	11,646	125	8,482	793	49,109
N of Miss	17	2,245	32	1,685	12	1,468	3	942	64	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.1	92.4	92.2	85.2	86.7	79.2	85.8	90.4	91.5
Yes	0.9	1.9	7.6	7.8	14.8	13.3	20.8	14.2	9.6	8.5
N of Valid	234	13,986	225	14,995	209	11,646	125	8,482	793	49,109
N of Miss	17	2,245	32	1,685	12	1,468	3	942	64	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	97.6	98.7	97.6	98.5	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.4	1.3	2.4	1.5	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	234	13,986	225	14,995	209	11,646	125	8,482	793	49,109
N of Miss	17	2,245	32	1,685	12	1,468	3	942	64	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	234	13,986	225	14,995	209	11,646	125	8,482	793	49,109
N of Miss	17	2,245	32	1,685	12	1,468	3	942	64	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.0	98.2	97.7	96.7	96.5	96.0	96.5	97.7	97.6
Yes	0.9	1.0	1.8	2.3	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.5	2.3	2.4
N of Valid	234	13,986	225	14,995	209	11,646	125	8,482	793	49,109
N of Miss	17	2,245	32	1,685	12	1,468	3	942	64	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.3	6.0	11.6	14.5	23.9	22.9	35.5	26.2	16.5	16.0
Yes	95.7	94.0	88.4	85.5	76.1	77.1	64.5	73.8	83.5	84.0
N of Valid	231	14,216	225	15,064	209	11,628	124	8,407	789	49,315
N of Miss	20	2,015	32	1,616	12	1,486	4	1,017	68	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.6	99.0	99.2	96.8	98.4	99.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.8	3.2	1.6	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	231	14,216	225	15,064	209	11,628	124	8,407	789	49,315
N of Miss	20	2,015	32	1,616	12	1,486	4	1,017	68	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	231	14,216	225	15,064	209	11,628	124	8,407	789	49,315
N of Miss	20	2,015	32	1,616	12	1,486	4	1,017	68	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	97.3	93.3	93.7	90.4	91.0	83.9	90.7	92.4	93.6
Yes	2.2	2.7	6.7	6.3	9.6	9.0	16.1	9.3	7.6	6.4
N of Valid	231	14,216	225	15,064	209	11,628	124	8,407	789	49,315
N of Miss	20	2,015	32	1,616	12	1,486	4	1,017	68	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	97.9	95.6	92.6	88.0	87.5	79.8	85.7	91.6	91.8
Yes	2.6	2.1	4.4	7.4	12.0	12.5	20.2	14.3	8.4	8.2
N of Valid	231	14,216	225	15,064	209	11,628	124	8,407	789	49,315
N of Miss	20	2,015	32	1,616	12	1,486	4	1,017	68	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.2	97.3	94.7	95.6	96.8	95.8	97.6	97.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.8	2.7	5.3	4.4	3.2	4.2	2.4	2.8
N of Valid	231	14,216	225	15,064	209	11,628	124	8,407	789	49,315
N of Miss	20	2,015	32	1,616	12	1,486	4	1,017	68	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.0	98.2	98.5	96.7	97.9	95.2	98.2	97.7	98.5
Yes	0.4	1.0	1.8	1.5	3.3	2.1	4.8	1.8	2.3	1.5
N of Valid	231	14,216	225	15,064	209	11,628	124	8,407	789	49,315
N of Miss	20	2,015	32	1,616	12	1,486	4	1,017	68	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	97.8	97.2	96.2	95.4	94.4	95.9	97.5	97.1
Yes	0.0	1.0	2.2	2.8	3.8	4.6	5.6	4.1	2.5	2.9
N of Valid	231	14,216	225	15,064	209	11,628	124	8,407	789	49,315
N of Miss	20	2,015	32	1,616	12	1,486	4	1,017	68	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	98.6	97.3	95.7	90.9	93.5	90.3	92.7	95.2	95.5
Yes	0.4	1.4	2.7	4.3	9.1	6.5	9.7	7.3	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	231	14,216	225	15,064	209	11,628	124	8,407	789	49,315
N of Miss	20	2,015	32	1,616	12	1,486	4	1,017	68	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	96.4	96.3	93.8	94.7	89.5	94.8	95.7	96.3
Yes	0.0	1.4	3.6	3.7	6.2	5.3	10.5	5.2	4.3	3.7
N of Valid	231	14,216	225	15,064	209	11,628	124	8,407	789	49,315
N of Miss	20	2,015	32	1,616	12	1,486	4	1,017	68	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	98.2	98.6	96.7	97.4	92.7	95.8	97.3	98.1
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.8	1.4	3.3	2.6	7.3	4.2	2.7	1.9
N of Valid	231	14,216	225	15,064	209	11,628	124	8,407	789	49,315
N of Miss	20	2,015	32	1,616	12	1,486	4	1,017	68	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.5	98.9	96.3	96.8	93.0	92.9	83.3	89.7	94.3	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	3.2	1.6	5.5	3.2	5.0	4.3	3.2	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.7	1.7	0.4	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.4	5.8	2.3	1.1	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.2
11 or more a day	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	222	13,883	218	14,621	199	11,227	120	8,157	759	47,888
N of Miss	29	2,348	39	2,059	22	1,887	8	1,267	98	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.9	1.9	5.8	6.1	13.3	12.9	24.2	19.3	9.2	8.8
Yes	99.1	98.1	94.2	93.9	86.7	87.1	75.8	80.7	90.8	91.2
N of Valid	231	13,972	224	14,965	203	11,573	124	8,436	782	48,946
N of Miss	20	2,259	33	1,715	18	1,541	4	988	75	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.0	98.5	96.4	87.9	92.7	97.7	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	1.5	3.6	12.1	7.3	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	231	13,972	224	14,965	203	11,573	124	8,436	782	48,946
N of Miss	20	2,259	33	1,715	18	1,541	4	988	75	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.0	98.0	97.5	97.6	96.6	98.8	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.0	2.0	2.5	2.4	3.4	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	231	13,972	224	14,965	203	11,573	124	8,436	782	48,946
N of Miss	20	2,259	33	1,715	18	1,541	4	988	75	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.2	97.0	98.1	93.5	96.7	97.8	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.8	3.0	1.9	6.5	3.3	2.2	1.3
N of Valid	231	13,972	224	14,965	203	11,573	124	8,436	782	48,946
N of Miss	20	2,259	33	1,715	18	1,541	4	988	75	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.2	99.0	98.1	98.4	98.2	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.8	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	231	13,972	224	14,965	203	11,573	124	8,436	782	48,946
N of Miss	20	2,259	33	1,715	18	1,541	4	988	75	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	97.3	98.6	97.5	97.5	96.8	97.3	98.0	98.4
Yes	0.4	0.4	2.7	1.4	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.7	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	231	13,972	224	14,965	203	11,573	124	8,436	782	48,946
N of Miss	20	2,259	33	1,715	18	1,541	4	988	75	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.6	96.4	96.5	92.1	93.6	90.3	91.3	95.1	95.5
Yes	0.9	1.4	3.6	3.5	7.9	6.4	9.7	8.7	4.9	4.5
N of Valid	231	13,972	224	14,965	203	11,573	124	8,436	782	48,946
N of Miss	20	2,259	33	1,715	18	1,541	4	988	75	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.6	2.1	4.9	5.2	7.9	10.1	14.4	14.0	6.5	7.0
Yes	97.4	97.9	95.1	94.8	92.1	89.9	85.6	86.0	93.5	93.0
N of Valid	233	13,924	223	14,910	203	11,567	125	8,443	784	48,844
N of Miss	18	2,307	34	1,770	18	1,547	3	981	73	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.3	99.0	97.8	94.4	95.1	98.7	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.0	2.2	5.6	4.9	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	233	13,924	223	14,910	203	11,567	125	8,443	784	48,844
N of Miss	18	2,307	34	1,770	18	1,547	3	981	73	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	98.8	98.5	97.3	97.6	97.1	99.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.2	1.5	2.7	2.4	2.9	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	233	13,924	223	14,910	203	11,567	125	8,443	784	48,844
N of Miss	18	2,307	34	1,770	18	1,547	3	981	73	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.5	98.5	98.9	96.8	98.1	98.9	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.5	1.1	3.2	1.9	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	233	13,924	223	14,910	203	11,567	125	8,443	784	48,844
N of Miss	18	2,307	34	1,770	18	1,547	3	981	73	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.0	98.7	98.4	99.1	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	233	13,924	223	14,910	203	11,567	125	8,443	784	48,844
N of Miss	18	2,307	34	1,770	18	1,547	3	981	73	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	98.7	98.9	98.0	98.5	96.8	98.5	98.5	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.1	2.0	1.5	3.2	1.5	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	233	13,924	223	14,910	203	11,567	125	8,443	784	48,844
N of Miss	18	2,307	34	1,770	18	1,547	3	981	73	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.6	96.0	97.1	95.6	94.9	93.6	93.8	96.0	96.4
Yes	2.1	1.4	4.0	2.9	4.4	5.1	6.4	6.2	4.0	3.6
N of Valid	233	13,924	223	14,910	203	11,567	125	8,443	784	48,844
N of Miss	18	2,307	34	1,770	18	1,547	3	981	73	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.8	3.0	2.7	4.0	3.4	1.7	2.1
Yes	99.6	98.9	99.5	98.2	97.0	97.3	96.0	96.6	98.3	97.9
N of Valid	230	13,909	221	14,937	203	11,558	124	8,440	778	48,844
N of Miss	21	2,322	36	1,743	18	1,556	4	984	79	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	230	13,909	221	14,937	203	11,558	124	8,440	778	48,844
N of Miss	21	2,322	36	1,743	18	1,556	4	984	79	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	230	13,909	221	14,937	203	11,558	124	8,440	778	48,844
N of Miss	21	2,322	36	1,743	18	1,556	4	984	79	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.0	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	2.0	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	230	13,909	221	14,937	203	11,558	124	8,440	778	48,844
N of Miss	21	2,322	36	1,743	18	1,556	4	984	79	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	230	13,909	221	14,937	203	11,558	124	8,440	778	48,844
N of Miss	21	2,322	36	1,743	18	1,556	4	984	79	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	230	13,909	221	14,937	203	11,558	124	8,440	778	48,844
N of Miss	21	2,322	36	1,743	18	1,556	4	984	79	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.6	97.6	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	2.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	230	13,909	221	14,937	203	11,558	124	8,440	778	48,844
N of Miss	21	2,322	36	1,743	18	1,556	4	984	79	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	230	13,909	221	14,937	203	11,558	124	8,440	778	48,844
N of Miss	21	2,322	36	1,743	18	1,556	4	984	79	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.2	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	230	13,909	221	14,937	203	11,558	124	8,440	778	48,844
N of Miss	21	2,322	36	1,743	18	1,556	4	984	79	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	230	13,909	221	14,937	203	11,558	124	8,440	778	48,844
N of Miss	21	2,322	36	1,743	18	1,556	4	984	79	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.3	98.4	99.0	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	230	13,909	221	14,937	203	11,558	124	8,440	778	48,844
N of Miss	21	2,322	36	1,743	18	1,556	4	984	79	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	230	13,909	221	14,937	203	11,558	124	8,440	778	48,844
N of Miss	21	2,322	36	1,743	18	1,556	4	984	79	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	98.6	99.0	98.0	98.8	97.5	98.5	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.0	2.0	1.2	2.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	226	13,927	217	14,725	203	11,292	121	8,254	767	48,198
N of Miss	25	2,304	40	1,955	18	1,822	7	1,170	90	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.6	77.1	70.6	62.3	49.8	51.4	41.6	49.6	60.7	61.9
Wrong	20.4	15.9	16.7	22.5	30.0	25.2	27.2	24.0	22.9	21.5
A little bit wrong	6.4	5.2	9.6	10.5	10.8	14.4	19.2	16.1	10.5	10.8
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.8	3.1	4.7	9.4	9.0	12.0	10.2	5.9	5.8
N of Valid	235	14,457	228	15,252	203	11,739	125	8,521	791	49,969
N of Miss	16	1,774	29	1,428	18	1,375	3	903	66	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.9	83.2	74.3	68.8	61.3	58.2	46.4	55.8	67.6	68.3
Wrong	17.0	12.4	17.3	20.7	20.1	24.1	28.8	22.2	19.7	19.3
A little bit wrong	4.3	3.2	2.7	7.1	11.3	10.6	11.2	12.5	6.7	7.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.3	5.8	3.4	7.4	7.1	13.6	9.5	5.9	4.7
N of Valid	235	14,351	226	15,197	204	11,691	125	8,497	790	49,736
N of Miss	16	1,880	31	1,483	17	1,423	3	927	67	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.1	86.4	78.9	68.7	53.4	51.8	36.0	45.5	66.5	65.8
Wrong	14.0	9.2	11.5	16.0	14.2	19.0	21.6	16.5	14.5	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.7	2.2	8.9	16.7	14.4	19.2	17.3	8.6	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.7	7.5	6.4	15.7	14.9	23.2	20.7	10.4	9.5
N of Valid	235	14,322	227	15,187	204	11,684	125	8,497	791	49,690
N of Miss	16	1,909	30	1,493	17	1,430	3	927	66	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.1	86.0	80.5	77.3	81.9	72.9	71.2	74.1	79.3	78.2
Wrong	16.1	10.3	13.3	15.8	10.8	18.6	20.0	18.1	14.5	15.3
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.3	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.2	4.3	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.5	3.2	3.2	2.6	1.9	2.3
N of Valid	236	14,340	226	15,188	204	11,689	125	8,501	791	49,718
N of Miss	15	1,891	31	1,492	17	1,425	3	923	66	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.7	62.3	45.8	43.6	26.8	30.8	23.2	26.7	42.6	43.0
Very difficult	14.5	14.7	15.1	18.2	11.2	13.9	6.4	10.2	12.5	14.8
Fairly easy	10.3	8.1	21.8	20.0	24.4	25.2	32.8	24.6	20.8	18.6
Very easy	4.7	3.5	14.2	10.9	34.1	24.0	34.4	32.2	19.8	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.8	11.5	3.1	7.3	3.4	6.0	3.2	6.1	4.3	8.0
N of Valid	234	14,137	225	15,115	205	11,673	125	8,473	789	49,398
N of Miss	17	2,094	32	1,565	16	1,441	3	951	68	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	64.2	62.7	46.0	43.7	26.5	30.7	24.8	26.7	42.9	43.1
Very difficult	14.2	14.1	14.3	17.5	10.8	13.7	6.4	10.3	12.1	14.4
Fairly easy	9.9	8.6	22.3	20.0	26.0	25.0	30.4	24.5	20.9	18.7
Very easy	5.6	4.4	14.3	12.2	33.8	24.8	36.0	32.8	20.3	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	10.3	3.1	6.6	2.9	5.7	2.4	5.7	3.8	7.3
N of Valid	232	13,926	224	14,925	204	11,583	125	8,433	785	48,867
N of Miss	19	2,305	33	1,755	17	1,531	3	991	72	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.0	76.2	58.2	58.4	40.5	45.5	29.6	38.0	53.2	57.0
Sort of hard	14.0	11.9	18.2	18.9	21.0	21.2	22.4	18.8	18.3	17.4
Sort of easy	8.5	6.9	12.4	14.0	23.4	19.4	26.4	22.0	16.3	14.6
Very easy	5.5	5.0	11.1	8.6	15.1	13.9	21.6	21.2	12.1	11.0
N of Valid	236	14,083	225	15,093	205	11,663	125	8,460	791	49,299
N of Miss	15	2,148	32	1,587	16	1,451	3	964	66	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	67.8	72.2	49.6	52.6	32.2	38.8	28.0	33.3	47.1	51.6
Sort of hard	15.3	13.2	19.9	18.3	19.5	17.8	10.4	14.1	16.9	16.0
Sort of easy	9.7	8.1	18.1	16.1	20.0	22.1	29.6	23.6	17.9	16.5
Very easy	7.2	6.5	12.4	13.0	28.3	21.3	32.0	29.0	18.1	15.9
N of Valid	236	14,054	226	15,058	205	11,648	125	8,453	792	49,213
N of Miss	15	2,177	31	1,622	16	1,466	3	971	65	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.3	92.7	86.2	85.8	71.1	76.2	62.9	70.2	79.8	82.8
Sort of hard	7.6	4.9	8.9	9.3	20.1	14.8	21.0	17.6	13.3	10.8
Sort of easy	1.3	1.4	3.1	3.1	6.9	5.6	12.1	7.2	4.9	3.9
Very easy	0.8	1.0	1.8	1.8	2.0	3.4	4.0	4.9	1.9	2.5
N of Valid	236	13,978	225	15,012	204	11,623	124	8,445	789	49,058
N of Miss	15	2,253	32	1,668	17	1,491	4	979	68	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.9	76.2	64.0	67.2	52.9	62.1	53.6	57.4	61.3	66.9
Sort of hard	13.1	11.6	16.9	15.1	18.6	16.6	21.6	16.8	17.0	14.7
Sort of easy	9.3	6.7	9.3	9.8	15.7	10.9	9.6	12.7	11.0	9.7
Very easy	7.6	5.5	9.8	7.9	12.7	10.4	15.2	13.1	10.8	8.7
N of Valid	236	13,983	225	15,023	204	11,631	125	8,439	790	49,076
N of Miss	15	2,248	32	1,657	17	1,483	3	985	67	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.3	89.2	72.5	70.9	47.3	51.1	34.4	40.9	65.3	66.3
Sort of hard	4.7	6.1	11.7	12.3	12.3	14.4	13.6	12.8	10.1	11.1
Sort of easy	3.0	2.7	8.1	9.1	20.7	15.7	24.8	18.1	12.5	10.4
Very easy	2.1	2.0	7.7	7.6	19.7	18.8	27.2	28.2	12.2	12.2
N of Valid	236	13,934	222	14,987	203	11,608	125	8,420	786	48,949
N of Miss	15	2,297	35	1,693	18	1,506	3	1,004	71	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.0	85.5	67.4	70.5	55.2	61.3	55.2	58.1	66.6	70.5
Sort of hard	7.3	7.3	12.1	13.4	17.2	16.9	16.0	18.3	12.6	13.3
Sort of easy	6.9	4.1	10.3	9.2	16.3	11.7	14.4	12.5	11.5	8.9
Very easy	3.9	3.0	10.3	6.9	11.3	10.1	14.4	11.2	9.3	7.3
N of Valid	233	13,961	224	14,994	203	11,611	125	8,440	785	49,006
N of Miss	18	2,270	33	1,686	18	1,503	3	984	72	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.3	85.4	72.2	74.9	67.0	69.2	69.6	68.3	75.9	75.4
Sort of hard	5.9	7.0	12.6	11.5	15.3	14.0	9.6	15.0	10.8	11.4
Sort of easy	2.1	4.0	4.5	7.0	10.8	8.5	11.2	8.4	6.5	6.8
Very easy	1.7	3.6	10.8	6.6	6.9	8.3	9.6	8.2	6.9	6.4
N of Valid	236	13,906	223	14,962	203	11,594	125	8,432	787	48,894
N of Miss	15	2,325	34	1,718	18	1,520	3	992	70	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.9	89.8	80.7	83.1	70.9	75.9	69.6	71.8	78.9	81.4
Sort of hard	6.4	6.5	12.6	10.5	16.7	14.2	19.2	16.6	12.8	11.3
Sort of easy	3.8	2.2	4.5	4.0	8.9	5.9	6.4	6.6	5.7	4.4
Very easy	0.9	1.5	2.2	2.4	3.4	4.0	4.8	4.9	2.5	2.9
N of Valid	235	13,929	223	14,976	203	11,597	125	8,428	786	48,930
N of Miss	16	2,302	34	1,704	18	1,517	3	996	71	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.3	81.5	58.9	61.1	38.7	46.0	31.7	40.4	54.6	59.7
Sort of hard	11.0	8.4	13.8	12.6	12.7	11.7	7.3	9.9	11.7	10.7
Sort of easy	8.1	6.1	15.6	14.2	22.5	19.0	27.6	19.7	17.0	14.0
Very easy	4.7	4.1	11.6	12.1	26.0	23.4	33.3	30.0	16.6	15.6
N of Valid	236	13,903	224	14,976	204	11,623	123	8,430	787	48,932
N of Miss	15	2,328	33	1,704	17	1,491	5	994	70	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.7	74.8	71.8	77.9	69.7	83.8	87.9	86.4	73.2	79.9
Yes	30.3	25.2	28.2	22.1	30.3	16.2	12.1	13.6	26.8	20.1
N of Valid	234	13,637	220	14,793	201	11,447	124	8,332	779	48,209
N of Miss	17	2,594	37	1,887	20	1,667	4	1,092	78	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	94.2	93.2	94.5	96.0	95.7	98.4	96.3	95.5	95.0
Yes	4.3	5.8	6.8	5.5	4.0	4.3	1.6	3.7	4.5	5.0
N of Valid	234	13,637	220	14,793	201	11,447	124	8,332	779	48,209
N of Miss	17	2,594	37	1,887	20	1,667	4	1,092	78	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.3	91.9	88.2	89.9	91.0	90.9	90.3	91.2	89.6	90.9
Yes	10.7	8.1	11.8	10.1	9.0	9.1	9.7	8.8	10.4	9.1
N of Valid	234	13,637	220	14,793	201	11,447	124	8,332	779	48,209
N of Miss	17	2,594	37	1,887	20	1,667	4	1,092	78	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	33.8	30.1	35.9	28.9	35.3	23.5	18.5	20.4	32.3	26.4
Yes	66.2	69.9	64.1	71.1	64.7	76.5	81.5	79.6	67.7	73.6
N of Valid	234	13,637	220	14,793	201	11,447	124	8,332	779	48,209
N of Miss	17	2,594	37	1,887	20	1,667	4	1,092	78	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.9	73.5	74.0	75.4	77.9	79.4	78.7	81.3	75.7	76.8
Yes	26.1	26.5	26.0	24.6	22.1	20.6	21.3	18.7	24.3	23.2
N of Valid	230	13,687	215	14,614	199	11,281	122	8,215	766	47,797
N of Miss	21	2,544	42	2,066	22	1,833	6	1,209	91	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	28.9	35.2	33.5	30.9	29.4	29.8	20.0	31.2	28.9	31.9
1 or 2 times	34.9	34.3	31.2	32.7	29.9	31.7	31.2	30.3	32.0	32.5
3 or 4 times	21.3	18.2	15.6	19.8	22.4	20.4	20.8	19.7	19.9	19.5
5 or 6 times	8.1	6.7	9.8	8.8	8.0	9.6	16.8	9.7	9.9	8.5
7 or more times	6.8	5.6	9.8	7.8	10.4	8.6	11.2	9.1	9.3	7.6
N of Valid	235	13,944	224	14,868	201	11,437	125	8,320	785	48,569
N of Miss	16	2,287	33	1,812	20	1,677	3	1,104	72	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	39.4	47.7	47.3	56.0	51.3	58.8	70.2	76.8	49.6	57.9
Yes	60.6	52.3	52.7	44.0	48.7	41.2	29.8	23.2	50.4	42.1
N of Valid	231	13,762	220	14,678	197	11,322	124	8,232	772	47,994
N of Miss	20	2,469	37	2,002	24	1,792	4	1,192	85	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	26.4	31.6	34.1	26.4	30.5	26.2	22.8	29.7	29.1	28.4
1 or 2 times	22.9	42.3	18.4	36.4	15.5	25.3	12.2	23.7	18.0	33.3
3 or 4 times	38.1	17.4	24.7	24.3	18.5	30.5	30.1	29.0	27.9	24.6
5 or 6 times	10.0	5.8	15.2	7.6	25.5	11.6	22.0	11.4	17.4	8.7
7 or more times	2.6	2.9	7.6	5.2	10.0	6.5	13.0	6.2	7.6	5.0
N of Valid	231	13,819	223	14,802	200	11,418	123	8,296	777	48,335
N of Miss	20	2,412	34	1,878	21	1,696	5	1,128	80	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.2	68.7	54.5	60.1	53.5	55.7	52.4	57.3	57.4	61.0
Yes	33.8	31.3	45.5	39.9	46.5	44.3	47.6	42.7	42.6	39.0
N of Valid	231	13,612	220	14,693	200	11,342	126	8,237	777	47,884
N of Miss	20	2,619	37	1,987	21	1,772	2	1,187	80	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.3	6.0	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.4	3.2	5.6	4.3	5.4
no	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.2	6.4	6.4	7.2	6.4	6.7	6.7
yes	39.1	31.9	37.2	36.9	39.1	39.2	43.2	38.7	39.2	36.3
YES!	50.2	55.4	51.3	51.1	49.5	49.1	46.4	49.3	49.7	51.5
N of Valid	233	13,803	226	14,902	202	11,496	125	8,379	786	48,580
N of Miss	18	2,428	31	1,778	19	1,618	3	1,045	71	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	33.2	38.5	28.1	30.9	31.2	29.1	19.4	30.9	29.0	32.6
no	36.6	34.6	37.9	39.2	35.2	40.1	46.8	37.6	38.3	37.8
yes	19.0	18.5	23.2	20.6	23.6	20.9	19.4	21.2	21.4	20.2
YES!	11.2	8.4	10.7	9.4	10.1	9.8	14.5	10.4	11.3	9.4
N of Valid	232	13,726	224	14,809	199	11,425	124	8,344	779	48,304
N of Miss	19	2,505	33	1,871	22	1,689	4	1,080	78	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	6.5	3.5	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.6	6.3	5.1	5.8
no	6.0	4.7	4.0	4.4	6.5	4.6	6.4	5.8	5.6	4.7
yes	38.8	28.2	33.6	34.2	37.8	36.3	47.2	39.1	38.4	33.8
YES!	49.1	60.6	58.8	56.3	50.2	53.7	40.8	48.9	50.9	55.6
N of Valid	232	13,789	226	14,846	201	11,461	125	8,365	784	48,461
N of Miss	19	2,442	31	1,834	20	1,653	3	1,059	73	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.3	7.3	4.9	5.4	7.0	5.8	3.2	6.4	5.9	6.2
no	6.0	6.1	6.2	7.0	10.4	7.3	11.2	8.2	8.0	7.0
yes	27.9	21.5	26.5	28.3	28.4	33.1	40.8	35.9	29.7	28.8
YES!	58.8	65.0	62.4	59.2	54.2	53.8	44.8	49.5	56.4	57.9
N of Valid	233	13,687	226	14,836	201	11,462	125	8,351	785	48,336
N of Miss	18	2,544	31	1,844	20	1,652	3	1,073	72	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.4	8.1	5.8	6.9	8.0	7.6	6.4	9.6	6.6	7.9
no	9.9	7.1	12.4	10.3	15.4	13.0	20.8	16.6	13.8	11.1
yes	27.5	25.2	31.1	30.4	31.3	34.1	36.0	34.7	30.9	30.6
YES!	56.2	59.6	50.7	52.4	45.3	45.3	36.8	39.1	48.7	50.5
N of Valid	233	13,739	225	14,842	201	11,459	125	8,357	784	48,397
N of Miss	18	2,492	32	1,838	20	1,655	3	1,067	73	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.4	6.8	6.2	8.2	9.0	10.0	10.5	12.4	7.7	9.0
no	6.4	9.4	11.6	15.1	22.4	17.2	25.8	20.6	15.1	14.9
yes	40.3	33.0	38.2	36.6	34.8	38.4	34.7	37.1	37.4	36.1
YES!	46.8	50.8	44.0	40.1	33.8	34.4	29.0	29.9	39.8	40.0
N of Valid	233	13,779	225	14,849	201	11,467	124	8,351	783	48,446
N of Miss	18	2,452	32	1,831	20	1,647	4	1,073	74	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	5.5	4.0	4.7	7.9	5.7	5.6	7.0	5.5	5.5
no	5.2	6.3	8.9	7.5	9.4	7.6	8.8	9.5	7.9	7.5
yes	35.2	27.6	30.2	33.3	36.1	35.2	41.6	36.2	35.0	32.6
YES!	54.9	60.7	56.9	54.5	46.5	51.5	44.0	47.3	51.6	54.3
N of Valid	233	13,761	225	14,848	202	11,476	125	8,357	785	48,442
N of Miss	18	2,470	32	1,832	19	1,638	3	1,067	72	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.4	79.0	65.5	67.4	55.0	57.5	43.5	50.8	63.1	65.5
Yes	15.1	16.9	29.6	27.9	39.6	37.6	47.6	44.0	30.7	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.5	4.1	4.9	4.7	5.4	4.8	8.9	5.2	6.1	4.6
N of Valid	232	13,815	223	14,844	202	11,476	124	8,345	781	48,480
N of Miss	19	2,416	34	1,836	19	1,638	4	1,079	76	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.6	90.5	79.7	81.5	68.8	71.4	63.2	65.1	77.2	78.8
Yes	3.9	5.4	15.3	13.8	25.7	23.7	28.0	29.6	16.7	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7	5.4	4.9	8.8	5.3	6.2	4.7
N of Valid	231	13,754	222	14,789	202	11,432	125	8,340	780	48,315
N of Miss	20	2,477	35	1,891	19	1,682	3	1,084	77	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.3	87.1	77.9	81.4	73.8	75.9	71.2	71.3	78.0	80.0
Yes	8.2	8.8	17.1	14.0	20.8	19.2	20.0	23.4	15.9	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7	5.4	4.9	8.8	5.3	6.1	4.7
N of Valid	232	13,754	222	14,767	202	11,417	125	8,329	781	48,267
N of Miss	19	2,477	35	1,913	19	1,697	3	1,095	76	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	95.3	94.5	94.4	93.6	94.1	91.2	93.7	93.4	94.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7	5.4	4.8	8.8	5.2	6.2	4.6
N of Valid	231	13,748	220	14,744	202	11,419	125	8,324	778	48,235
N of Miss	20	2,483	37	1,936	19	1,695	3	1,100	79	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.3	79.0	68.0	74.7	72.6	74.2	66.4	74.9	72.3	75.9
Yes	14.2	16.8	27.5	20.6	21.9	20.9	24.8	19.8	21.7	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.5	4.1	4.5	4.7	5.5	4.8	8.8	5.3	6.0	4.7
N of Valid	232	13,702	222	14,755	201	11,420	125	8,329	780	48,206
N of Miss	19	2,529	35	1,925	20	1,694	3	1,095	77	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.1	84.2	71.2	74.4	63.9	67.3	62.4	64.3	71.7	73.8
Yes	9.5	11.7	23.9	20.9	30.7	27.9	28.8	30.5	22.2	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7	5.4	4.8	8.8	5.2	6.1	4.6
N of Valid	464	27,468	444	29,550	404	22,868	250	16,676	1,562	96,562
N of Miss	38	4,994	70	3,810	38	3,360	6	2,172	152	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.8	93.2	90.1	90.8	90.0	88.5	83.2	87.1	89.2	90.3
Yes	2.6	2.7	5.0	4.5	4.5	6.6	8.0	7.5	4.6	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.6	4.1	5.0	4.7	5.5	4.9	8.8	5.3	6.2	4.7
N of Valid	228	13,690	222	14,724	201	11,420	125	8,321	776	48,155
N of Miss	23	2,541	35	1,956	20	1,694	3	1,103	81	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.1	90.0	84.8	85.7	80.0	81.7	69.6	76.6	80.9	84.4
Wrong	11.2	7.1	11.6	10.0	13.0	12.1	19.2	14.4	13.1	10.4
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.2	3.6	3.4	5.5	4.7	9.6	6.8	5.0	4.0
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	232	13,794	224	14,862	200	11,461	125	8,348	781	48,465
N of Miss	19	2,437	33	1,818	21	1,653	3	1,076	76	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.0	94.2	91.5	91.1	88.1	87.3	77.6	81.9	88.2	89.5
Wrong	6.4	4.4	7.2	6.9	9.0	9.7	13.6	12.7	8.4	7.9
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.1	1.3	1.4	3.0	2.1	7.2	3.9	3.1	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.6	1.5	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	233	13,752	223	14,833	201	11,442	125	8,334	782	48,361
N of Miss	18	2,479	34	1,847	20	1,672	3	1,090	75	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.8	94.9	89.7	89.3	77.5	82.2	64.5	74.6	84.1	86.7
Wrong	2.1	3.6	6.3	6.5	10.5	9.5	16.9	12.7	7.8	7.5
A little bit wrong	1.7	0.9	3.6	2.8	8.5	5.4	11.3	7.7	5.5	3.7
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.7	0.4	1.4	3.5	2.9	7.3	5.1	2.6	2.2
N of Valid	233	13,725	223	14,808	200	11,417	124	8,328	780	48,278
N of Miss	18	2,506	34	1,872	21	1,697	4	1,096	77	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.7	94.8	93.7	93.0	93.0	91.6	85.6	90.0	92.8	92.7
Wrong	3.0	3.8	4.9	5.2	6.0	6.3	12.0	7.8	5.8	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	233	13,752	223	14,813	200	11,430	125	8,325	781	48,320
N of Miss	18	2,479	34	1,867	21	1,684	3	1,099	76	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.8	85.6	83.5	83.6	82.6	84.1	78.4	85.3	83.1	84.6
Wrong	12.4	12.1	14.3	13.6	14.9	13.3	17.6	12.2	14.4	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.4	1.8	2.0	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	233	13,716	224	14,816	201	11,430	125	8,337	783	48,299
N of Miss	18	2,515	33	1,864	20	1,684	3	1,087	74	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.7	85.9	81.6	81.4	78.6	80.5	76.0	80.4	80.6	82.3
Wrong	12.4	10.3	12.6	13.5	14.4	13.8	17.6	14.3	13.8	12.8
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.7	5.4	4.1	5.0	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.5	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.0	2.0	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	233	13,729	223	14,832	201	11,443	125	8,338	782	48,342
N of Miss	18	2,502	34	1,848	20	1,671	3	1,086	75	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.8	64.6	56.3	58.0	52.2	60.4	49.6	65.6	57.3	61.8
Wrong	21.1	22.8	27.0	25.6	30.3	24.4	34.4	22.2	27.3	23.9
A little bit wrong	9.9	10.5	14.4	13.8	14.4	12.9	12.8	10.3	12.8	12.0
Not at all wrong	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.3	3.2	1.9	2.6	2.3
N of Valid	232	13,715	222	14,807	201	11,419	125	8,321	780	48,262
N of Miss	19	2,516	35	1,873	20	1,695	3	1,103	77	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	79.3	81.5	74.4	72.9	66.3	65.6	58.9	60.4	71.3	71.4
1	10.3	8.4	10.3	10.5	7.4	11.1	10.5	10.1	9.6	10.0
2	3.0	4.5	7.2	6.1	6.9	8.0	8.1	8.9	6.0	6.6
3-4	3.0	2.5	4.0	5.2	11.4	7.1	8.9	8.6	6.4	5.5
5+	4.3	3.1	4.0	5.4	7.9	8.2	13.7	12.0	6.7	6.5
N of Valid	232	13,708	223	14,829	202	11,440	124	8,353	781	48,330
N of Miss	19	2,523	34	1,851	19	1,674	4	1,071	76	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.6	92.2	86.0	86.2	82.2	81.6	78.2	78.2	85.8	85.4
1	4.3	4.4	6.8	6.6	8.9	7.7	10.5	7.7	7.2	6.4
2	1.3	1.6	3.2	3.0	4.0	4.3	3.2	5.4	2.8	3.4
3-4	1.3	0.7	3.2	1.9	2.0	3.0	4.8	3.8	2.6	2.2
5+	0.4	1.0	0.9	2.2	3.0	3.4	3.2	4.9	1.7	2.6
N of Valid	231	13,625	222	14,768	202	11,390	124	8,311	779	48,094
N of Miss	20	2,606	35	1,912	19	1,724	4	1,113	78	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.9	88.9	87.0	83.4	81.7	81.0	81.5	80.5	85.0	83.9
1	7.4	6.2	5.8	7.9	7.9	7.8	5.6	7.0	6.8	7.2
2	2.2	2.3	3.6	3.6	5.4	4.5	3.2	4.5	3.6	3.6
3-4	1.3	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.9	4.0	3.0	2.1	2.2
5+	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.9	3.0	3.9	5.6	4.9	2.6	3.1
N of Valid	231	13,659	223	14,780	202	11,430	124	8,331	780	48,200
N of Miss	20	2,572	34	1,900	19	1,684	4	1,093	77	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	66.7	67.0	55.6	55.5	48.3	48.7	44.4	45.1	55.2	55.3
1	15.2	14.0	17.0	14.7	8.5	12.6	9.7	10.1	13.1	13.2
2	9.1	7.1	10.8	9.0	11.4	10.3	12.1	9.7	10.7	8.9
3-4	3.9	4.9	7.2	8.0	9.0	9.9	6.5	10.2	6.5	7.9
5+	5.2	7.0	9.4	12.8	22.9	18.6	27.4	25.0	14.5	14.6
N of Valid	231	13,652	223	14,808	201	11,413	124	8,324	779	48,197
N of Miss	20	2,579	34	1,872	20	1,701	4	1,100	78	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	30.0	31.0	32.9	26.9	30.8	26.6	31.4	29.9	31.2	28.5
Safe	55.5	53.7	53.8	57.6	51.3	56.0	59.5	52.8	54.6	55.3
Not safe	9.1	11.4	10.5	12.2	13.3	13.6	5.8	13.0	10.1	12.4
Very not safe	5.5	3.9	2.9	3.4	4.6	3.8	3.3	4.2	4.2	3.8
N of Valid	220	13,127	210	14,232	195	10,996	121	7,985	746	46,340
N of Miss	31	3,104	47	2,448	26	2,118	7	1,439	111	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	18.1	14.7	14.6	12.3	13.0	14.9	16.8	17.0	15.6	14.4
At a school	59.7	63.2	66.7	65.9	72.0	62.9	61.6	61.6	65.2	63.7
No preference	14.5	10.6	12.3	12.9	9.0	14.2	14.4	15.1	12.4	13.0
I don't know	7.7	11.5	6.4	8.8	6.0	7.9	7.2	6.3	6.8	8.9
N of Valid	221	13,454	219	14,570	200	11,259	125	8,194	765	47,477
N of Miss	30	2,777	38	2,110	21	1,855	3	1,230	92	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	66.4	59.6	65.0	61.1	65.3	57.0	65.6	61.8	65.6	59.8
No	12.7	12.0	7.0	12.3	15.3	16.0	13.1	18.6	11.8	14.2
I don't know	20.9	28.4	28.0	26.6	19.4	27.0	21.3	19.7	22.6	26.0
N of Valid	220	13,201	214	14,360	196	11,095	122	8,051	752	46,707
N of Miss	31	3,030	43	2,320	25	2,019	6	1,373	105	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	19.5	25.1	19.1	18.7	13.6	15.1	9.6	14.2	16.3	18.9
Somewhat better	16.8	16.1	15.9	17.6	16.2	17.1	12.8	16.4	15.7	16.9
Stayed the same	47.8	43.5	45.5	46.6	48.0	50.4	57.6	52.6	48.8	47.7
Somewhat worse	12.8	11.2	15.5	12.7	17.7	12.8	11.2	12.0	14.6	12.2
Much worse	3.1	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	8.8	4.8	4.7	4.4
N of Valid	226	13,222	220	14,501	198	11,230	125	8,177	769	47,130
N of Miss	25	3,009	37	2,179	23	1,884	3	1,247	88	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.7	28.7	37.7	33.5	51.3	36.3	45.2	35.6	40.7	33.2
Rarely	16.1	19.1	21.8	21.9	18.6	20.6	16.7	18.9	18.5	20.3
Sometimes	21.0	25.6	24.1	25.1	19.1	23.6	25.4	23.6	22.1	24.6
Often	21.0	16.6	11.4	13.6	8.0	14.0	7.1	15.0	12.6	14.8
Always	10.3	9.9	5.0	5.9	3.0	5.5	5.6	6.9	6.1	7.1
N of Valid	224	13,391	220	14,631	199	11,318	126	8,248	769	47,588
N of Miss	27	2,840	37	2,049	22	1,796	2	1,176	88	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	30.7	32.8	48.2	41.0	56.8	43.4	54.0	42.9	46.2	39.6
Rarely	27.6	25.9	23.6	26.5	22.1	25.2	23.0	22.9	24.3	25.4
Sometimes	24.0	25.4	19.1	22.0	15.1	20.7	16.7	21.1	19.1	22.5
Often	13.8	10.7	6.4	7.3	4.5	7.5	4.0	8.9	7.7	8.6
Always	4.0	5.2	2.7	3.2	1.5	3.2	2.4	4.2	2.7	3.9
N of Valid	225	13,252	220	14,581	199	11,282	126	8,232	770	47,347
N of Miss	26	2,979	37	2,099	22	1,832	2	1,192	87	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	45.8	38.1	54.3	45.3	69.8	49.3	67.5	50.1	58.0	45.1
Rarely	26.7	20.2	24.7	20.1	16.6	17.0	12.7	17.2	21.2	18.9
Sometimes	13.3	19.0	12.3	16.7	10.1	17.0	11.1	15.8	11.8	17.3
Often	7.6	12.1	6.8	10.4	2.0	10.1	7.1	9.7	5.9	10.7
Always	6.7	10.5	1.8	7.5	1.5	6.6	1.6	7.2	3.1	8.1
N of Valid	225	13,291	219	14,585	199	11,278	126	8,230	769	47,384
N of Miss	26	2,940	38	2,095	22	1,836	2	1,194	88	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.1	59.2	53.3	58.7	57.7	56.0	56.8	56.0	56.1	57.7
Yes	42.9	40.8	46.7	41.3	42.3	44.0	43.2	44.0	43.9	42.3
N of Valid	219	13,018	214	14,204	194	11,021	125	8,012	752	46,255
N of Miss	32	3,213	43	2,476	27	2,093	3	1,412	105	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.6	15.7	20.0	18.5	28.0	21.4	18.3	21.4	20.5	18.9
Most of the time	12.0	14.0	17.7	16.9	15.5	17.5	14.3	16.4	14.9	16.1
Some of the time	26.7	24.8	29.5	26.6	27.0	27.2	28.6	27.6	27.9	26.4
A little of the time	24.4	23.1	15.9	19.4	14.0	16.1	15.9	15.2	17.9	18.9
None of the time	21.3	22.4	16.8	18.6	15.5	17.8	23.0	19.4	18.8	19.6
N of Valid	225	13,398	220	14,664	200	11,338	126	8,259	771	47,659
N of Miss	26	2,833	37	2,016	21	1,776	2	1,165	86	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.4	11.7	10.9	13.3	15.0	15.0	10.3	15.2	13.5	13.6
Most of the time	5.8	9.5	9.1	10.6	12.5	11.6	14.3	10.9	9.9	10.6
Some of the time	14.2	14.4	20.5	16.7	20.0	19.3	17.5	20.9	18.0	17.4
A little of the time	16.0	18.1	15.9	17.5	17.0	17.7	18.3	16.6	16.6	17.5
None of the time	47.6	46.3	43.6	41.9	35.5	36.3	39.7	36.4	42.0	40.9
N of Valid	225	13,247	220	14,559	200	11,283	126	8,223	771	47,312
N of Miss	26	2,984	37	2,121	21	1,831	2	1,201	86	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.7	19.8	24.3	23.1	29.6	24.9	22.4	23.2	23.7	22.6
Most of the time	15.6	14.5	18.3	17.1	17.6	18.6	20.0	17.8	17.6	16.9
Some of the time	16.4	16.9	22.0	18.2	17.1	19.9	19.2	21.8	18.6	18.9
A little of the time	17.8	15.9	13.3	14.5	14.1	12.9	10.4	12.9	14.3	14.2
None of the time	31.6	32.9	22.0	27.1	21.6	23.6	28.0	24.3	25.7	27.4
N of Valid	225	13,192	218	14,552	199	11,268	125	8,225	767	47,237
N of Miss	26	3,039	39	2,128	22	1,846	3	1,199	90	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.5	10.2	10.5	11.6	17.5	13.5	11.2	14.1	12.7	12.1
Most of the time	7.1	8.3	5.9	9.3	12.0	10.4	8.8	10.0	8.3	9.4
Some of the time	12.4	12.1	13.2	14.1	16.0	16.6	20.0	17.7	14.8	14.7
A little of the time	17.7	15.7	23.3	16.0	13.5	17.5	16.0	17.2	17.9	16.5
None of the time	51.3	53.7	47.0	49.0	41.0	42.1	44.0	41.0	46.2	47.3
N of Valid	226	13,261	219	14,585	200	11,298	125	8,228	770	47,372
N of Miss	25	2,970	38	2,095	21	1,816	3	1,196	87	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.2	16.2	15.5	16.3	26.5	19.2	16.7	19.8	18.5	17.6
Most of the time	14.7	13.4	12.3	14.3	15.0	15.3	17.5	15.5	14.6	14.5
Some of the time	15.6	17.7	26.0	20.6	16.0	22.1	19.0	21.7	19.2	20.4
A little of the time	21.4	17.6	21.0	17.4	15.0	16.5	15.1	16.0	18.6	17.0
None of the time	33.0	35.1	25.1	31.4	27.5	26.9	31.7	26.8	29.1	30.6
N of Valid	224	13,092	219	14,517	200	11,279	126	8,231	769	47,119
N of Miss	27	3,139	38	2,163	21	1,835	2	1,193	88	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.7	14.9	13.2	16.7	18.1	17.3	15.1	17.1	16.1	16.4
Most of the time	9.3	8.5	10.0	9.6	15.1	10.8	11.9	10.1	11.4	9.7
Some of the time	10.2	11.1	15.9	12.2	12.1	14.7	14.3	15.3	13.0	13.1
A little of the time	11.9	13.9	15.9	14.6	17.6	14.7	12.7	15.1	14.7	14.5
None of the time	50.9	51.6	45.0	46.8	37.2	42.4	46.0	42.3	44.9	46.3
N of Valid	226	13,257	220	14,588	199	11,300	126	8,237	771	47,382
N of Miss	25	2,974	37	2,092	22	1,814	2	1,187	86	8,067