

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Boone County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention
and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	1,155	1,329	1,269	917
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	31.2	360	30.2	402	30.6	388	30.2	277
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	21.3	246	29.3	390	26.6	338	27.0	248
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	28.7	331	22.7	302	26.6	337	28.7	263
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	18.9	218	17.7	235	16.2	206	14.1	129
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.5	548	49.7	643	48.5	589	47.2	416
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	county	51.5	582	50.3	652	51.5	625	52.8	466
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	4.9	55	5.9	78	6.6	83	6.3	55
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	county	0.8	9	0.9	12	0.6	7	1.0	9
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.5	6	1.2	16	1.0	12	1.1	10
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	county	2.0	23	1.9	25	1.3	16	1.6	14
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	county	82.7	938	81.0	1,064	81.8	1,027	82.4	722
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	county	2.0	23	1.6	21	1.5	19	1.8	16
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	county	7.1	80	7.5	98	7.3	92	5.7	50
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

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Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

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Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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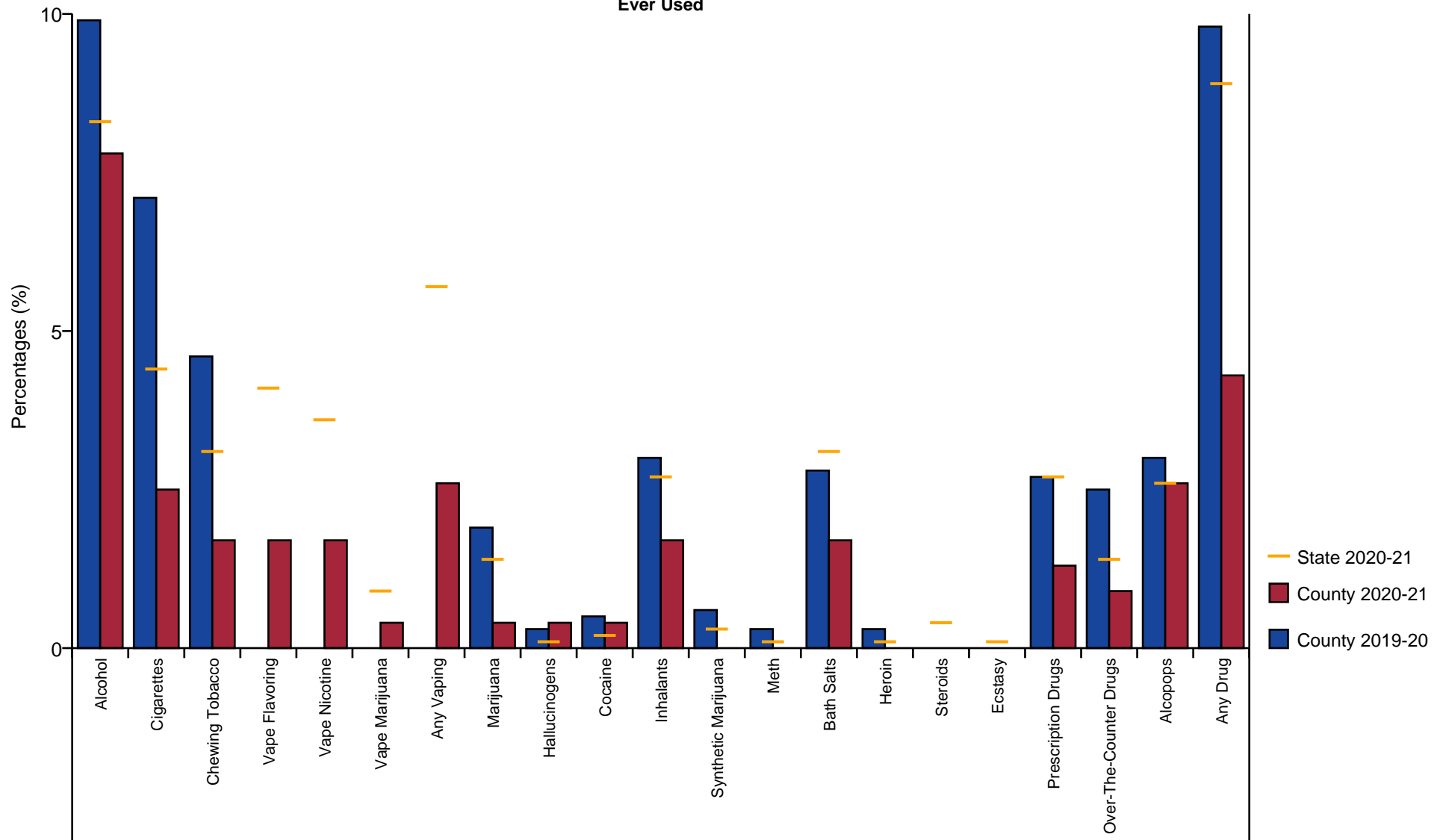
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Boone County

Ever Used

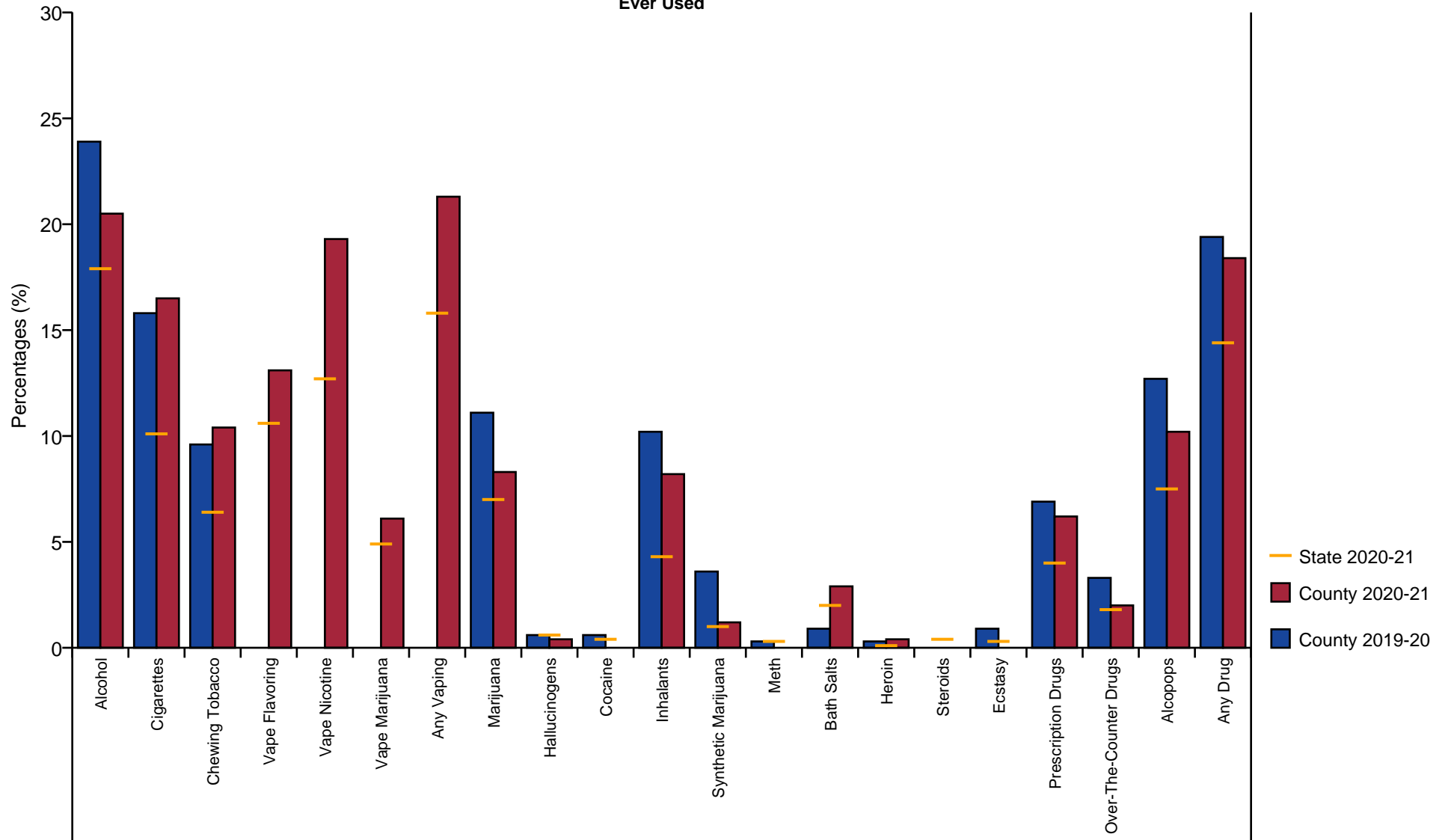


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Boone County

Ever Used

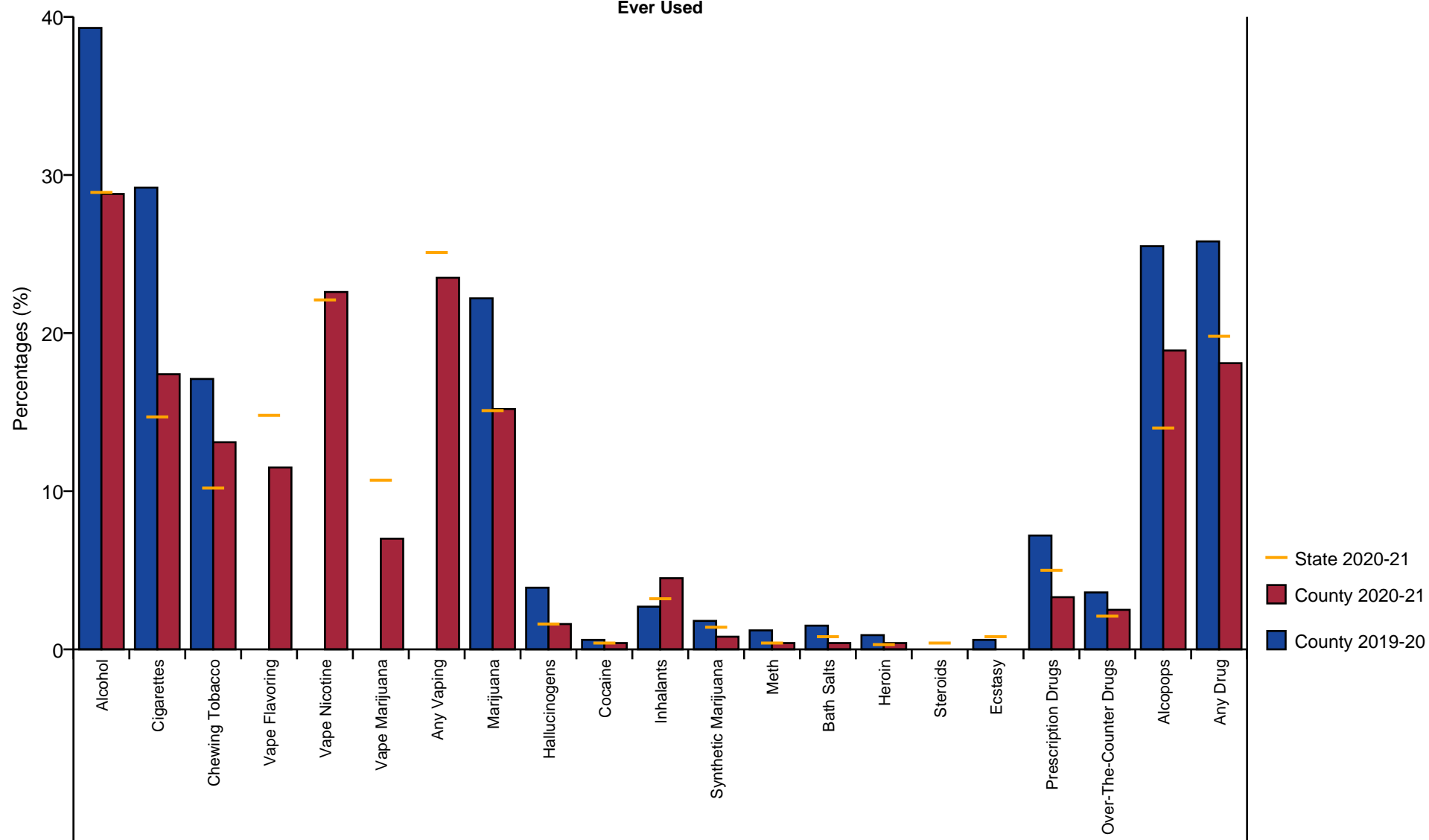


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Boone County

Ever Used

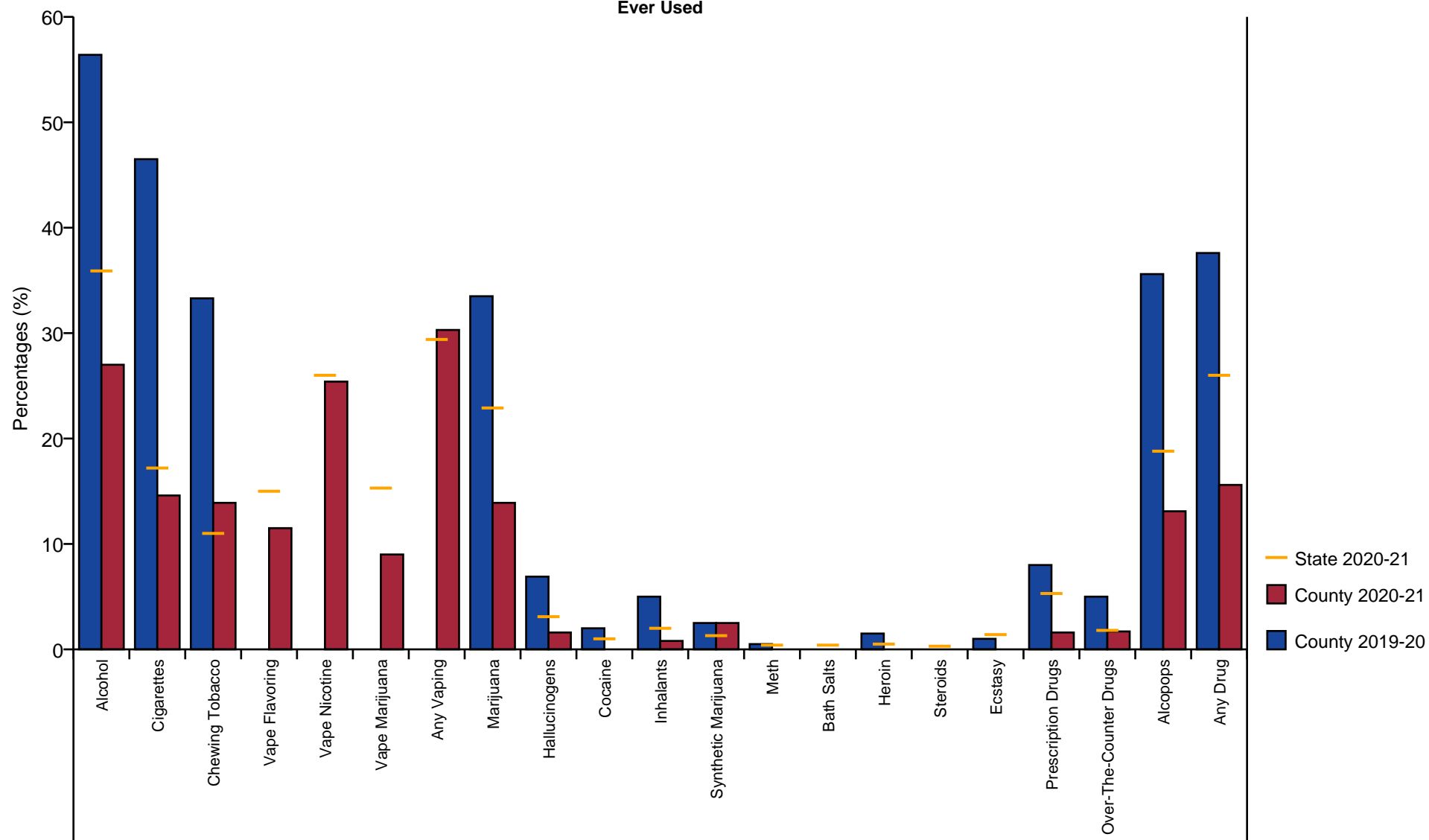


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Boone County

Ever Used



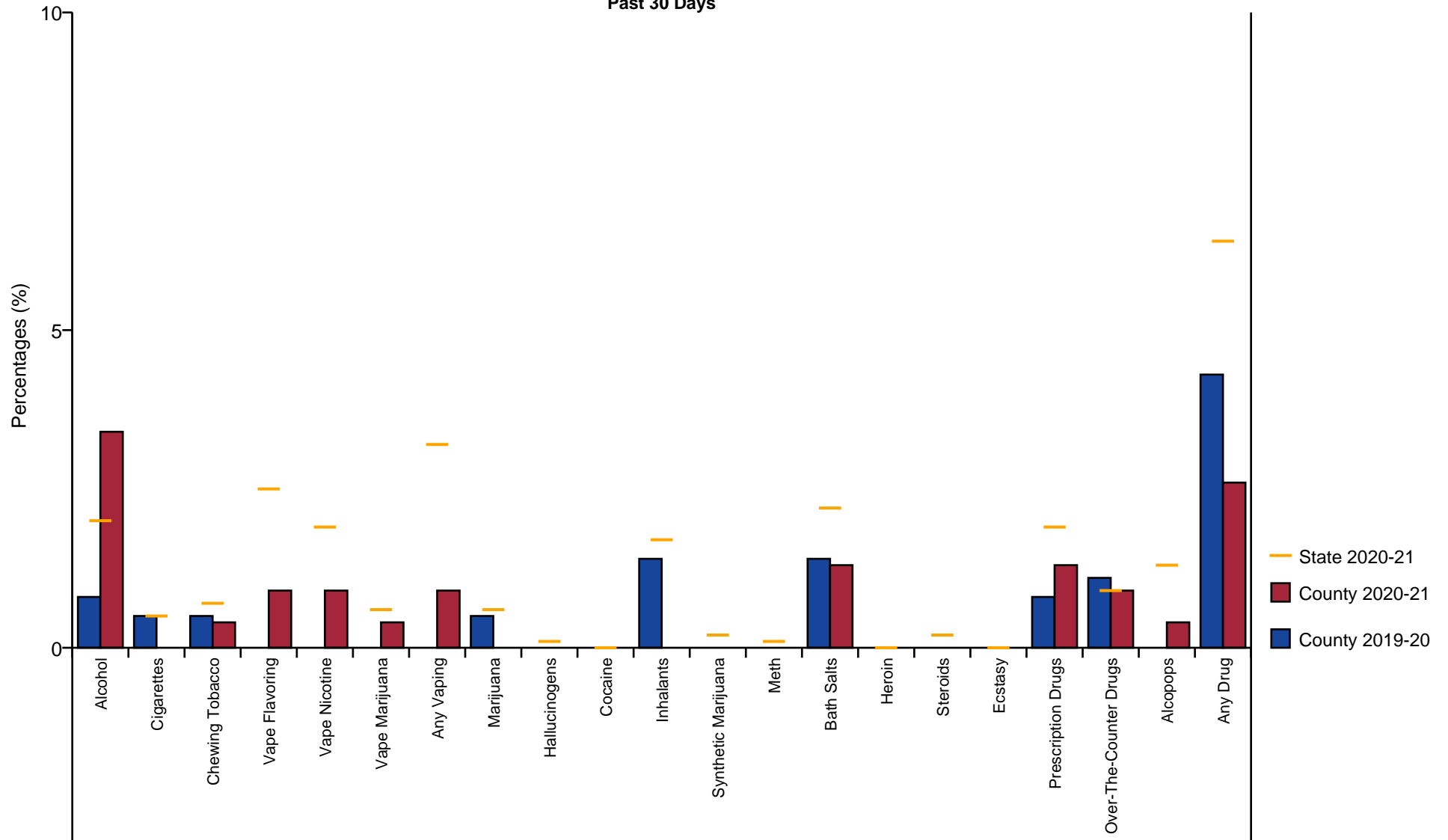
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Boone County

Past 30 Days

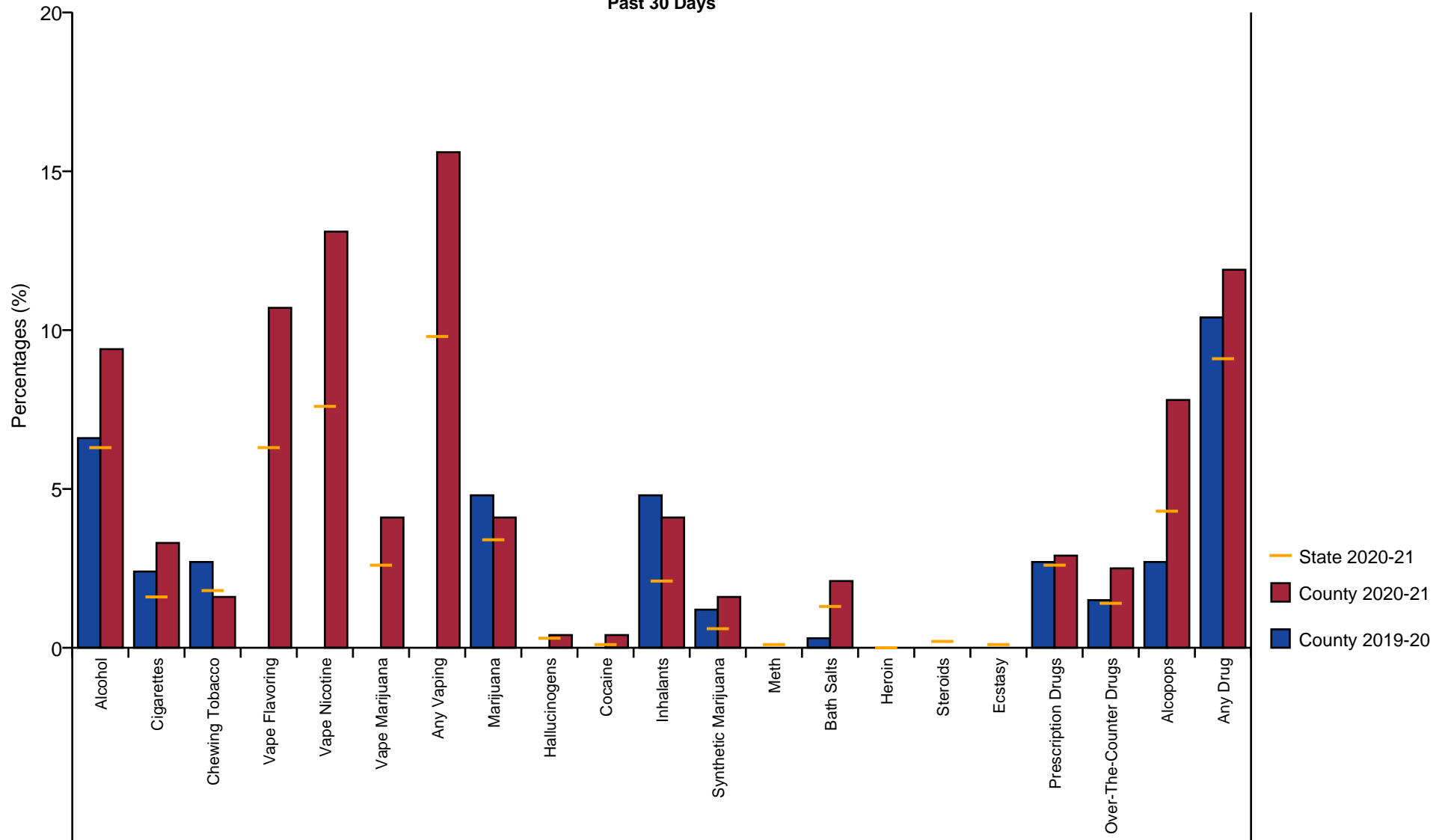


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Boone County

Past 30 Days

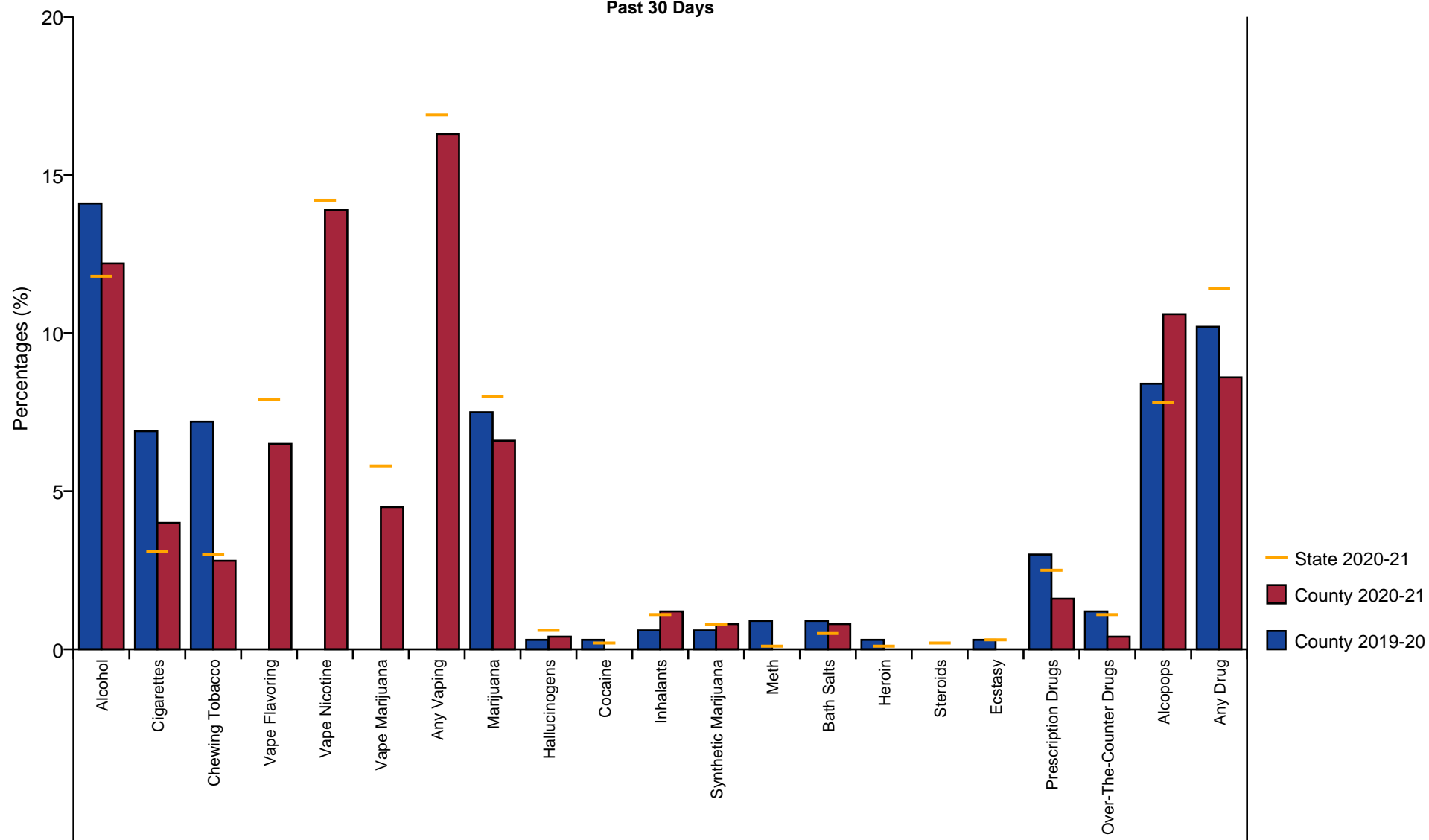


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Boone County

Past 30 Days



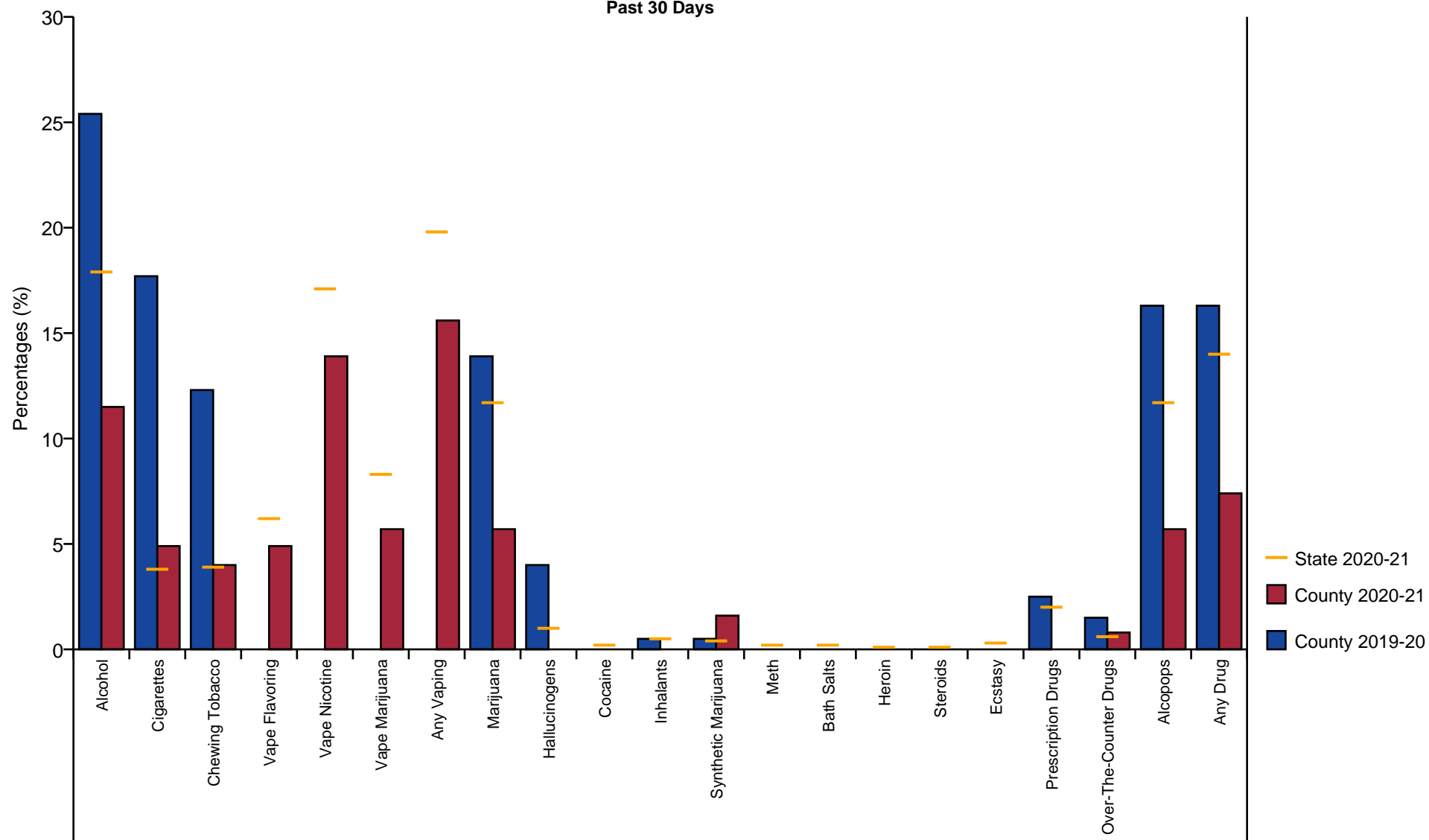
A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Boone County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Boone County

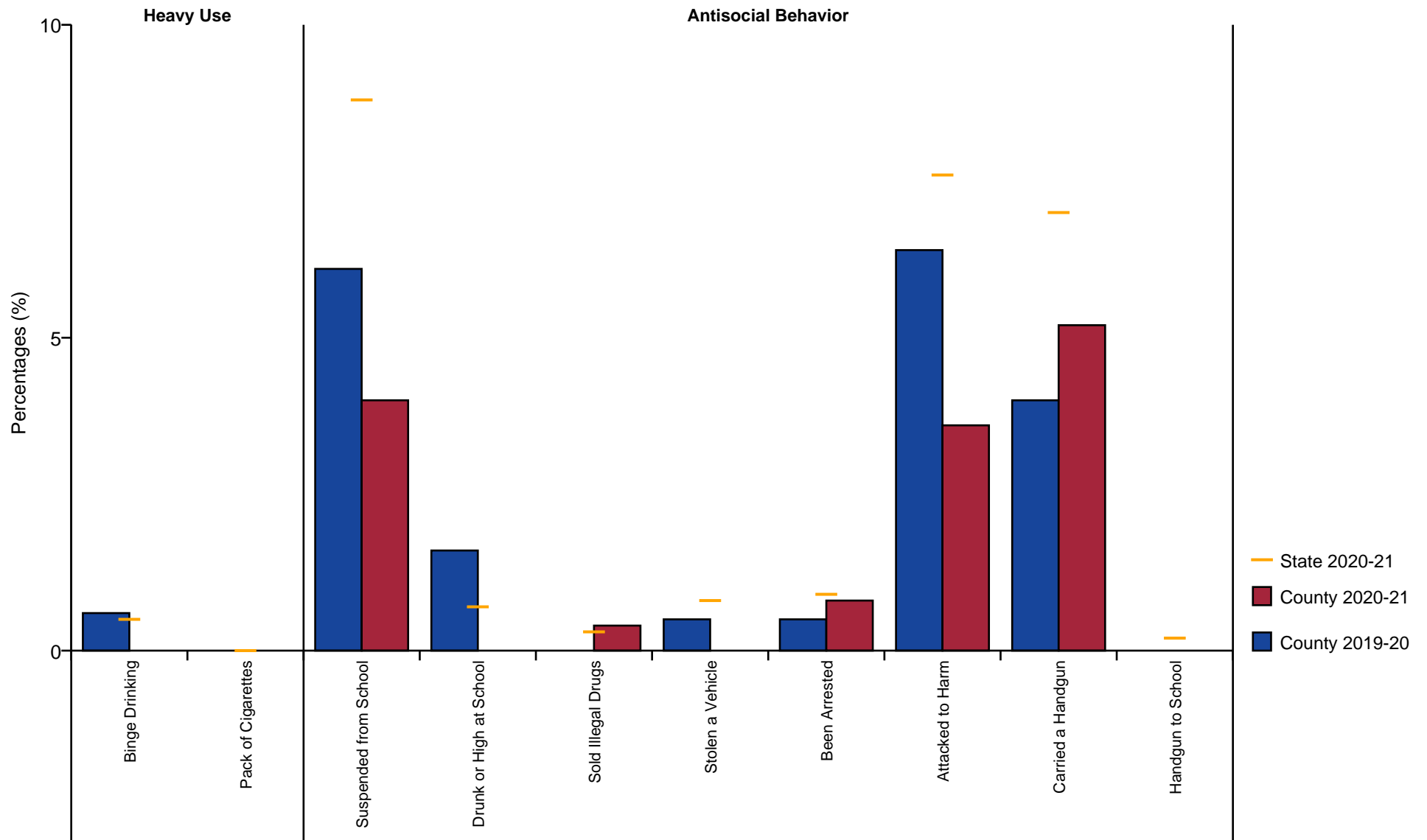


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Boone County

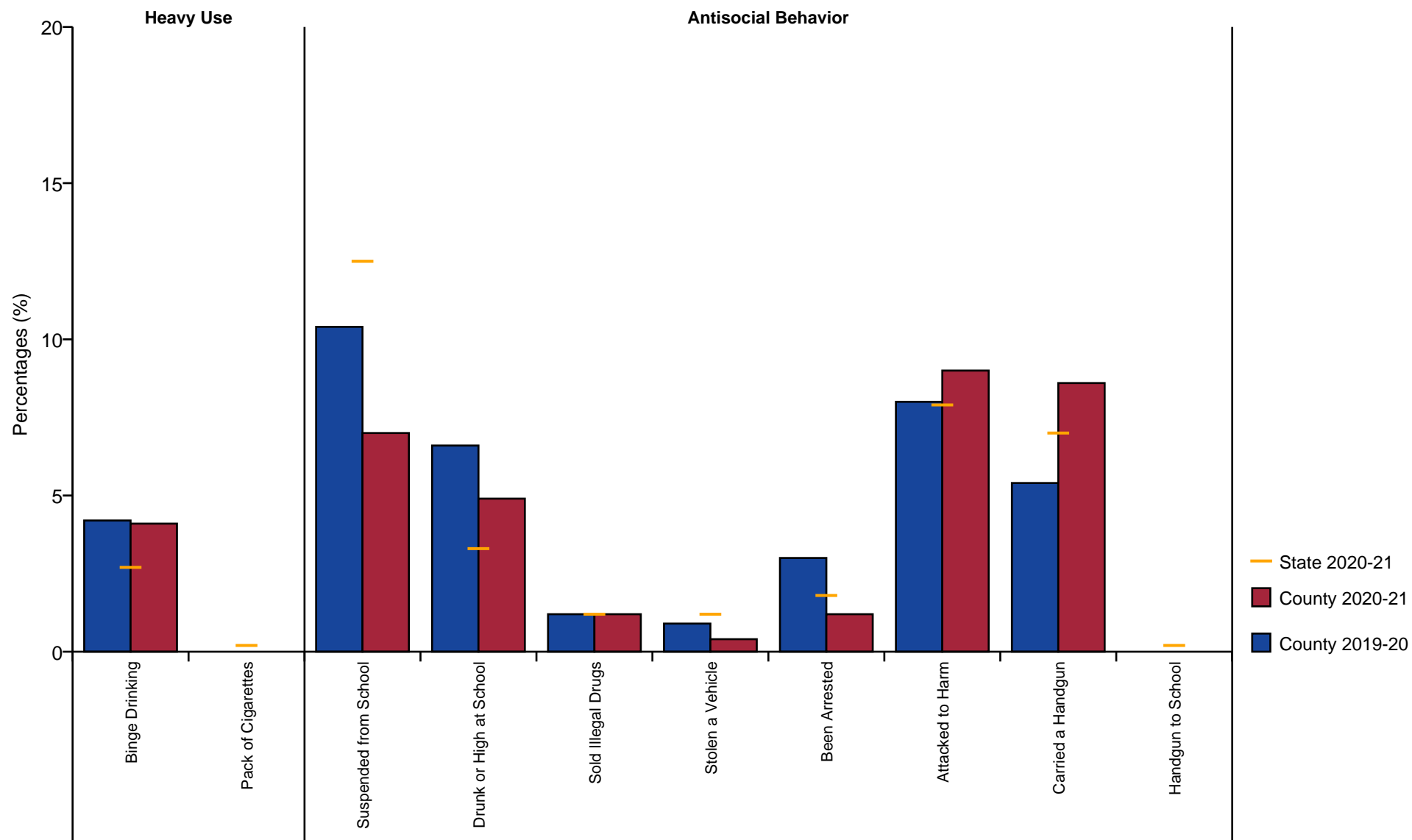


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10
Boone County

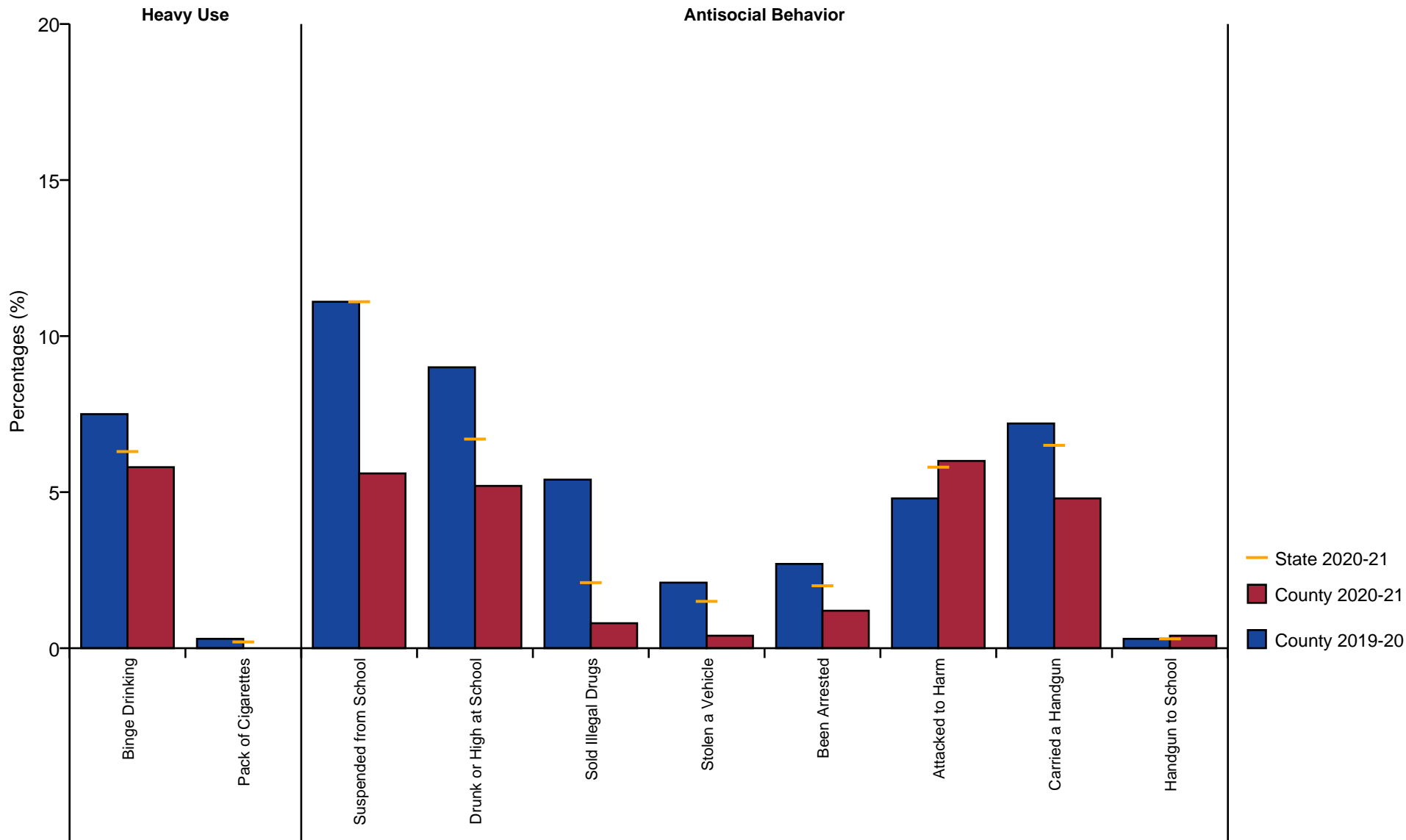


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Boone County

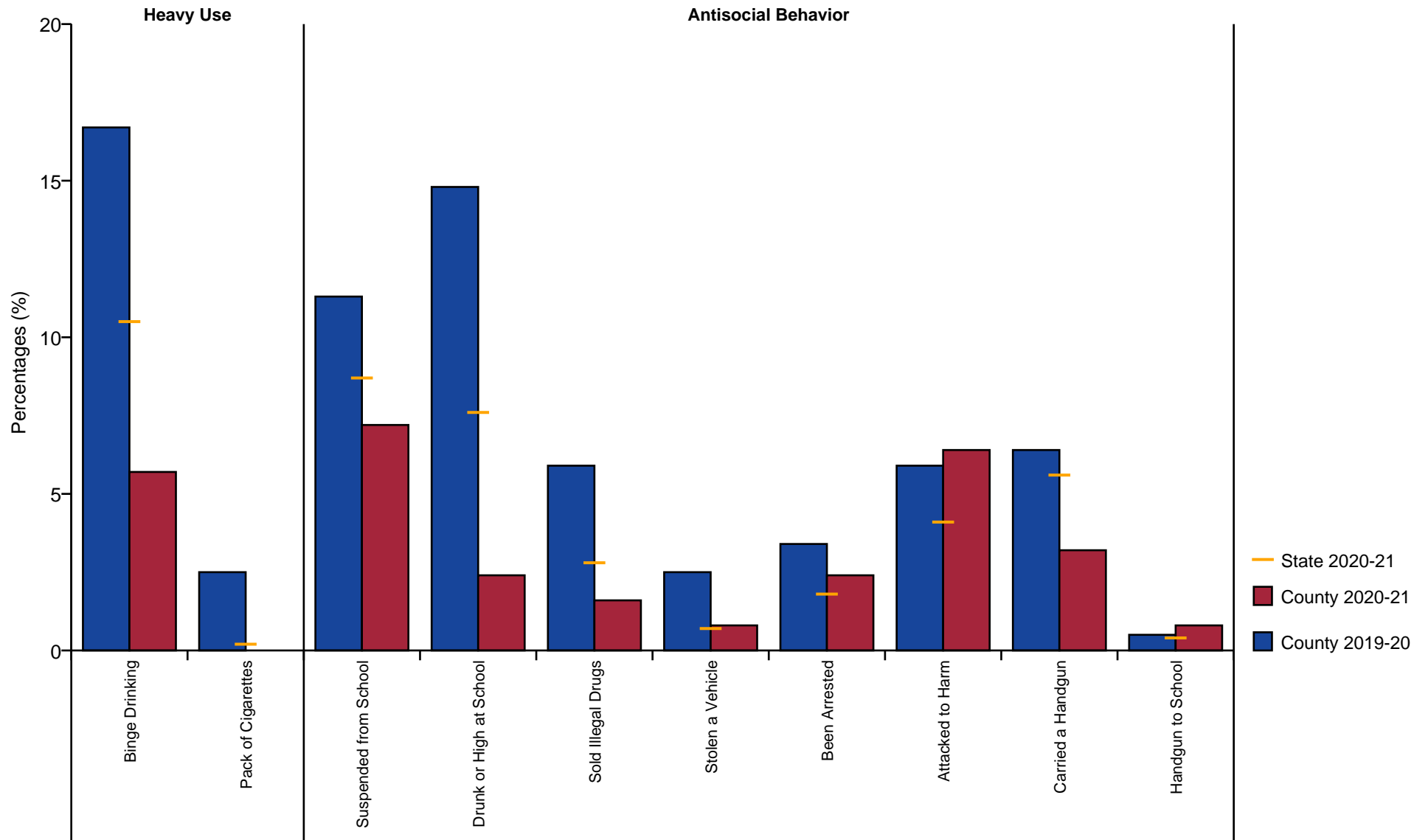
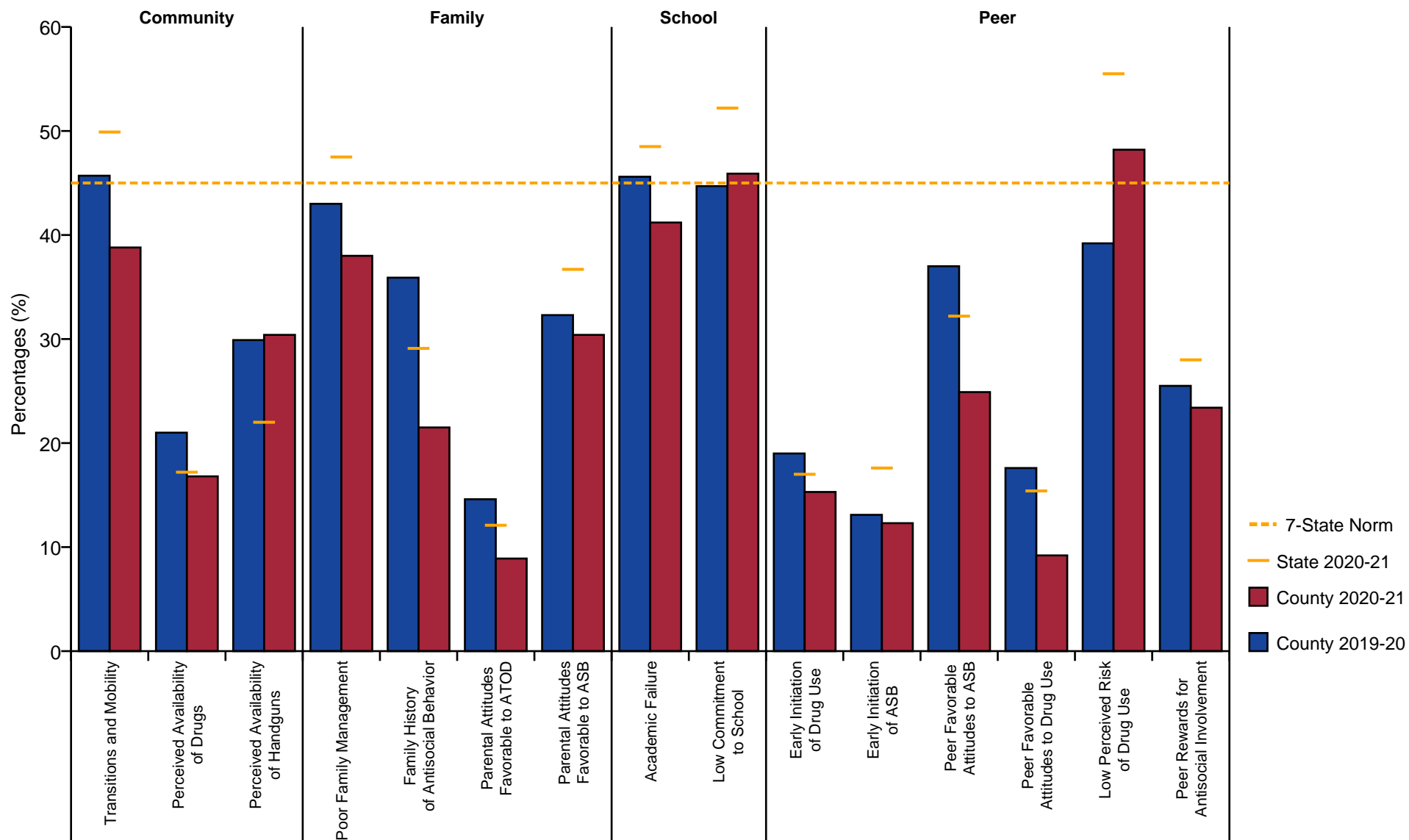


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

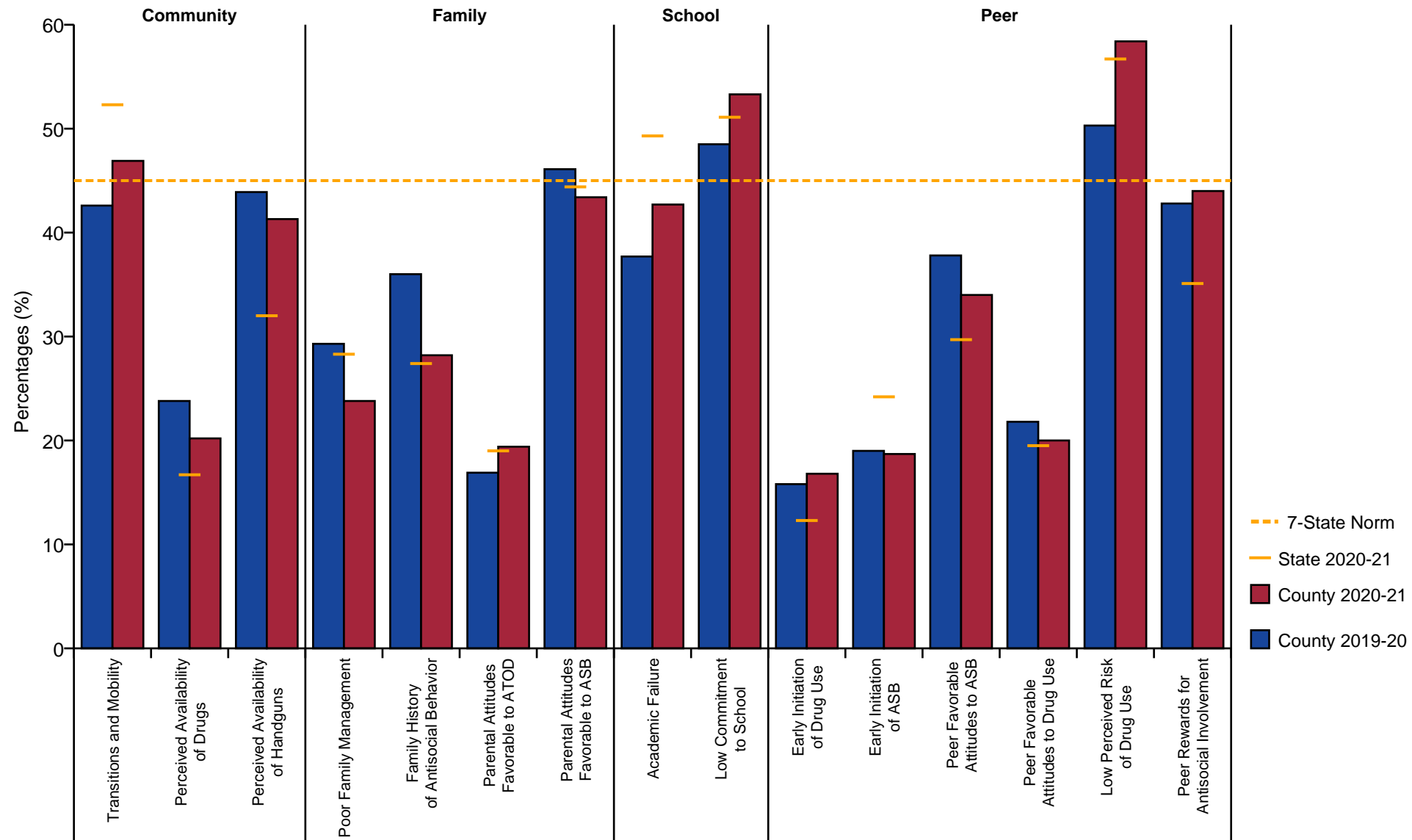
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Boone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

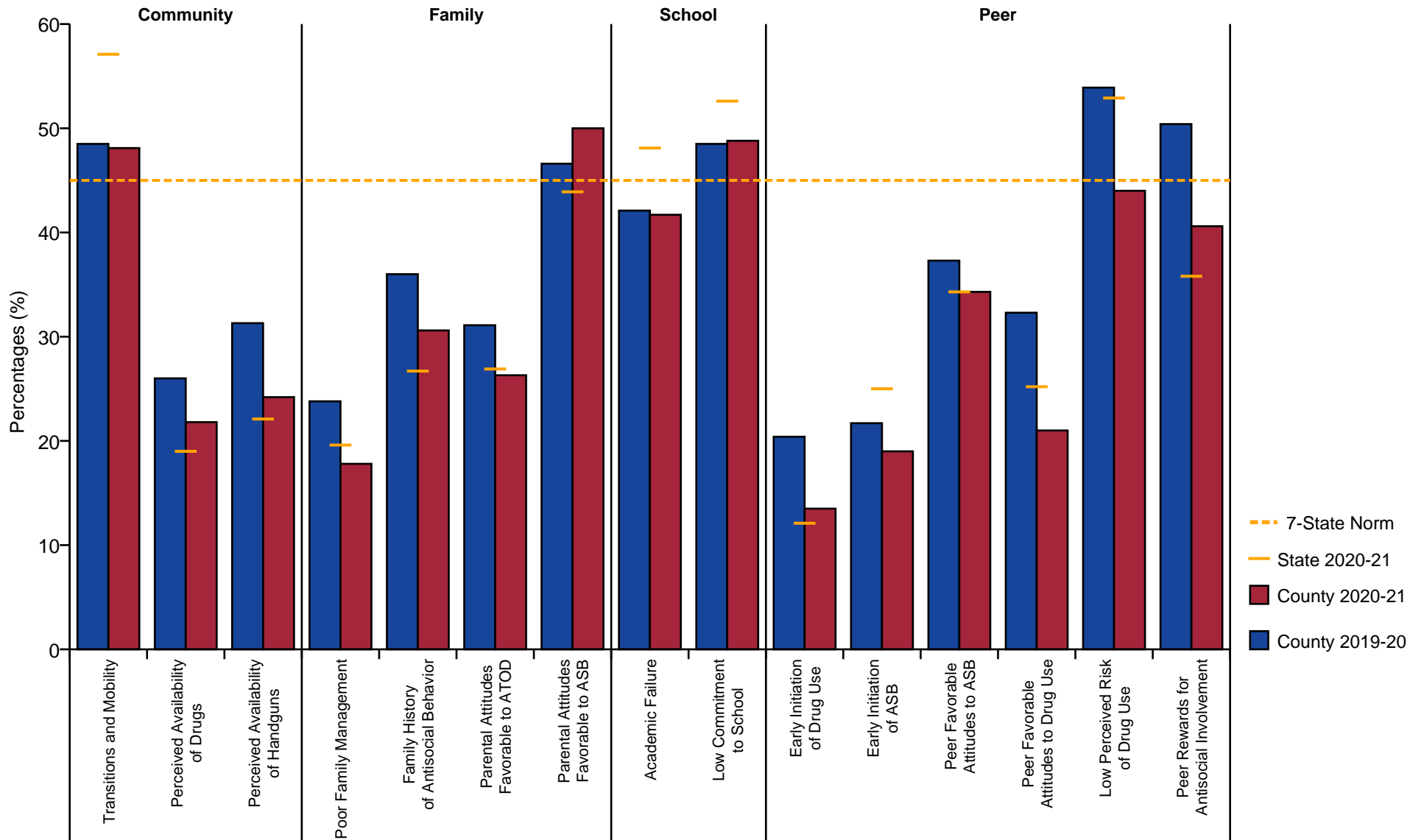
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Boone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Boone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12

Boone County

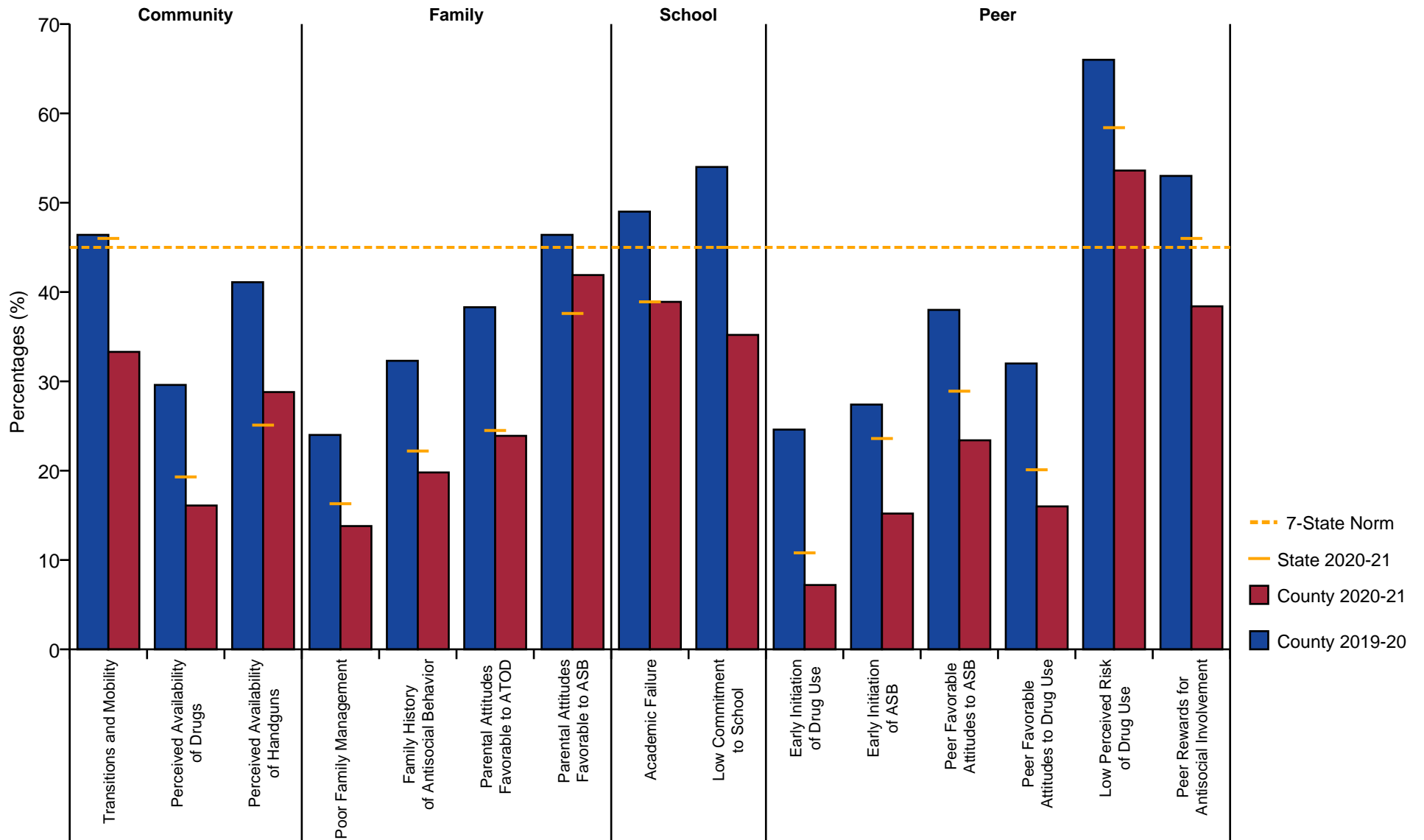


Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Boone County

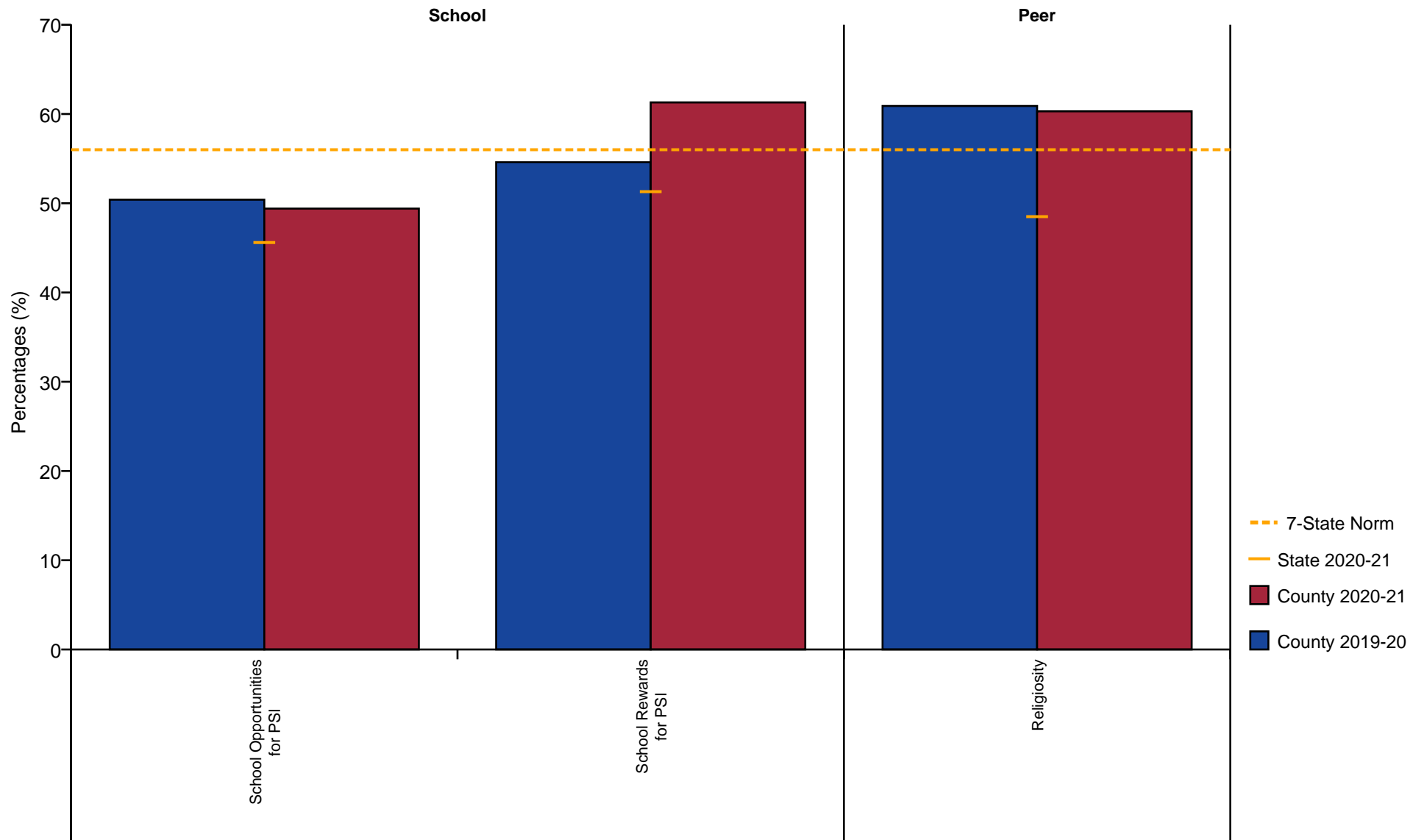


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Boone County

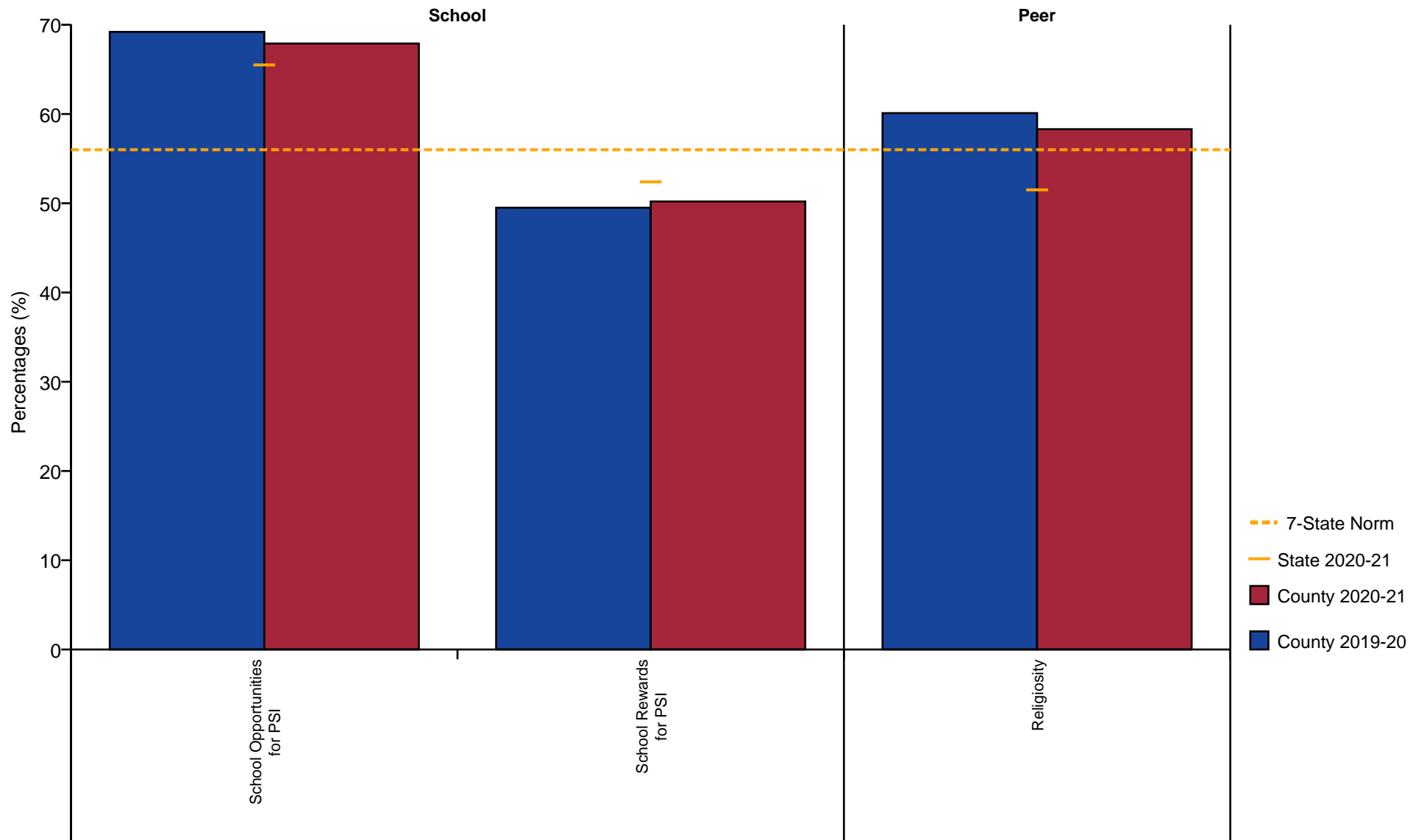


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10

Boone County

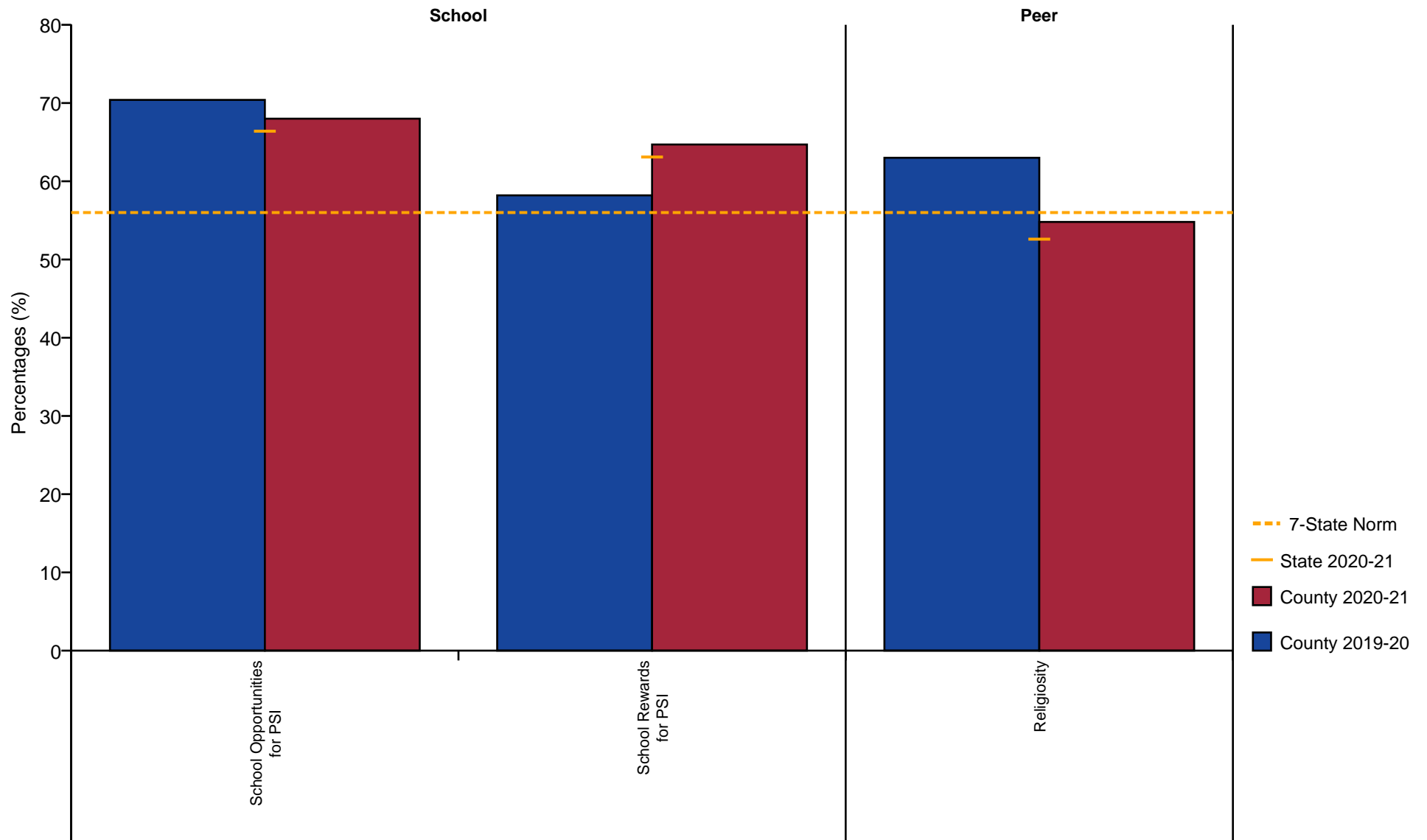


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12

Boone County

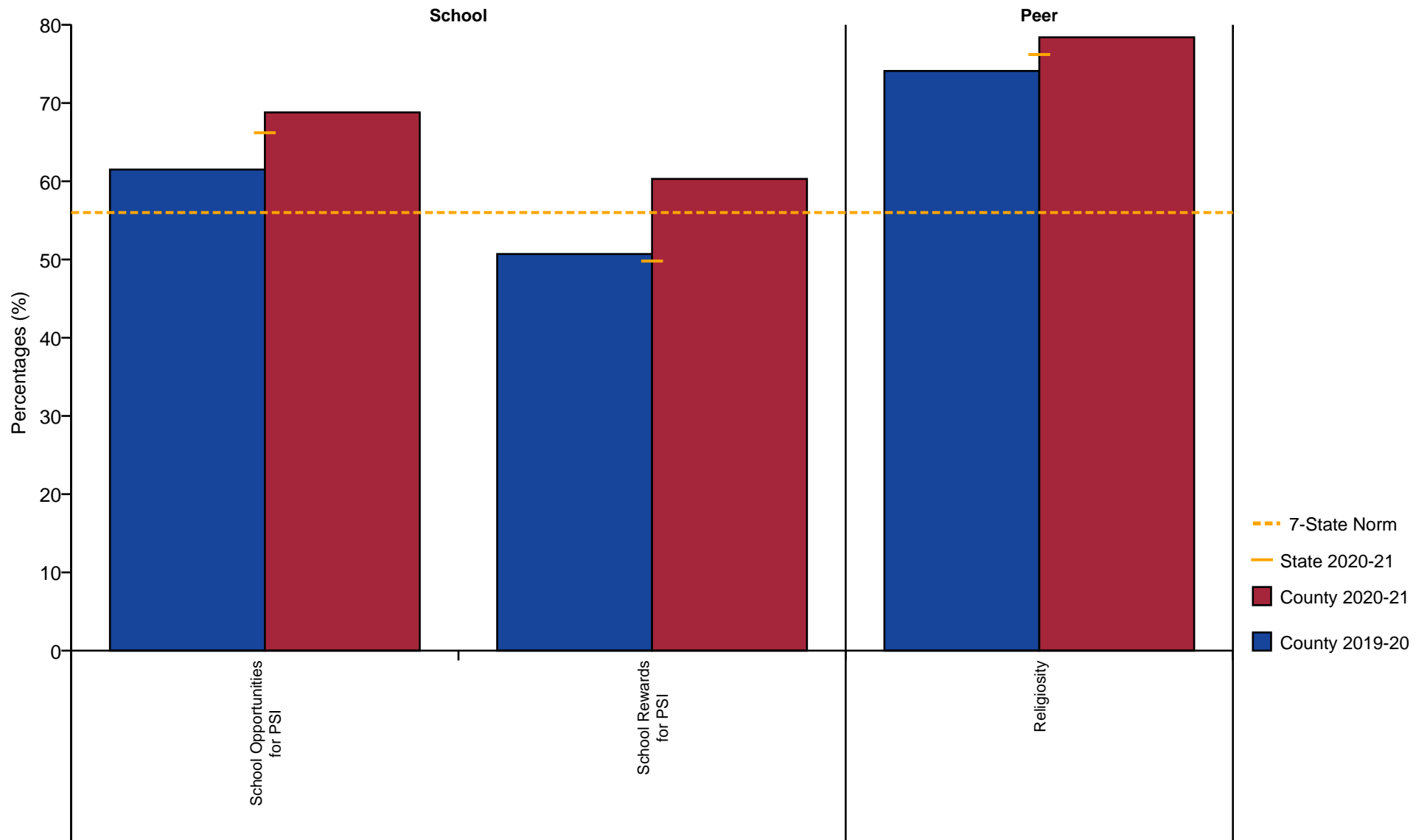


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Boone County

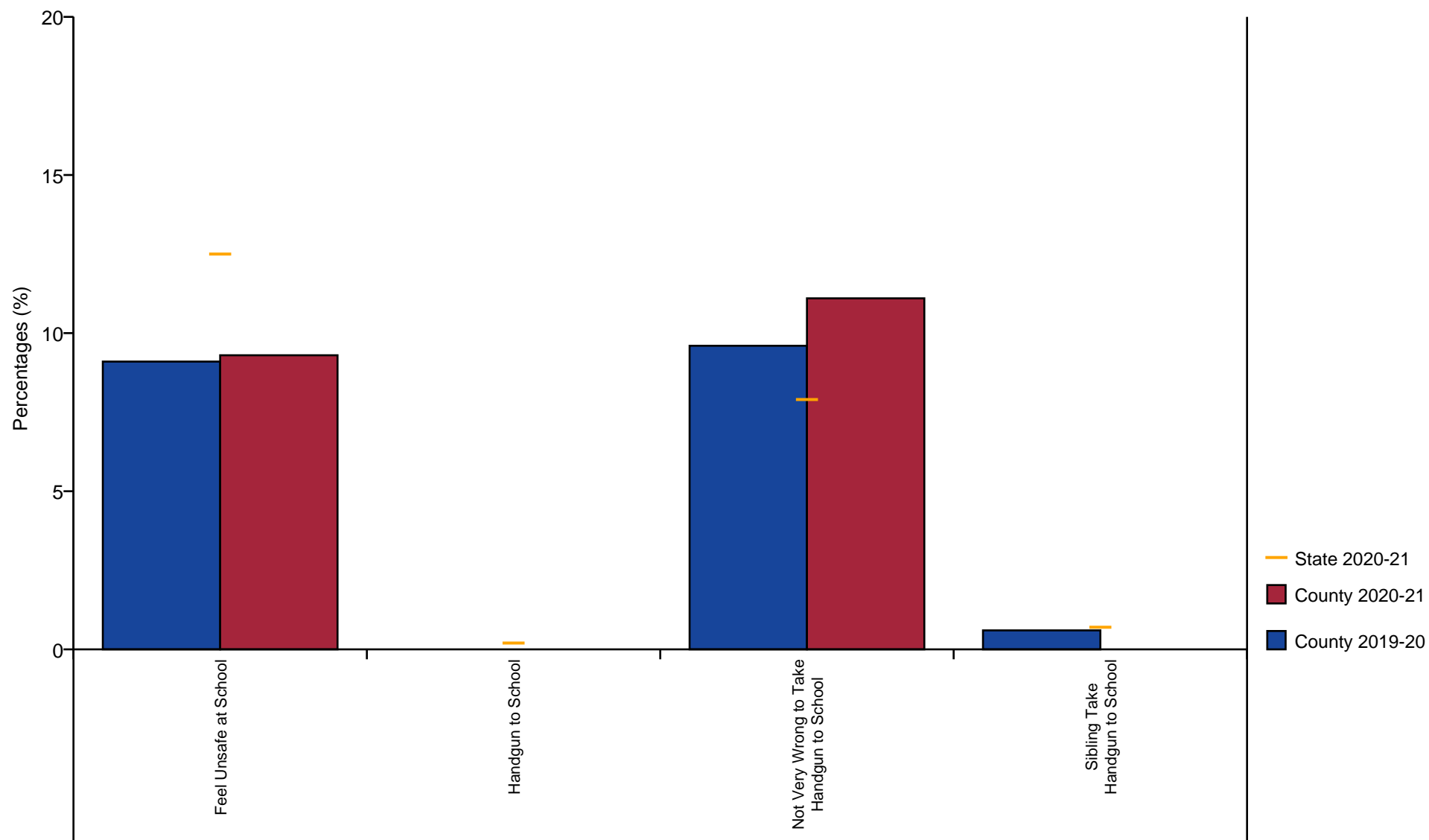


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Boone County

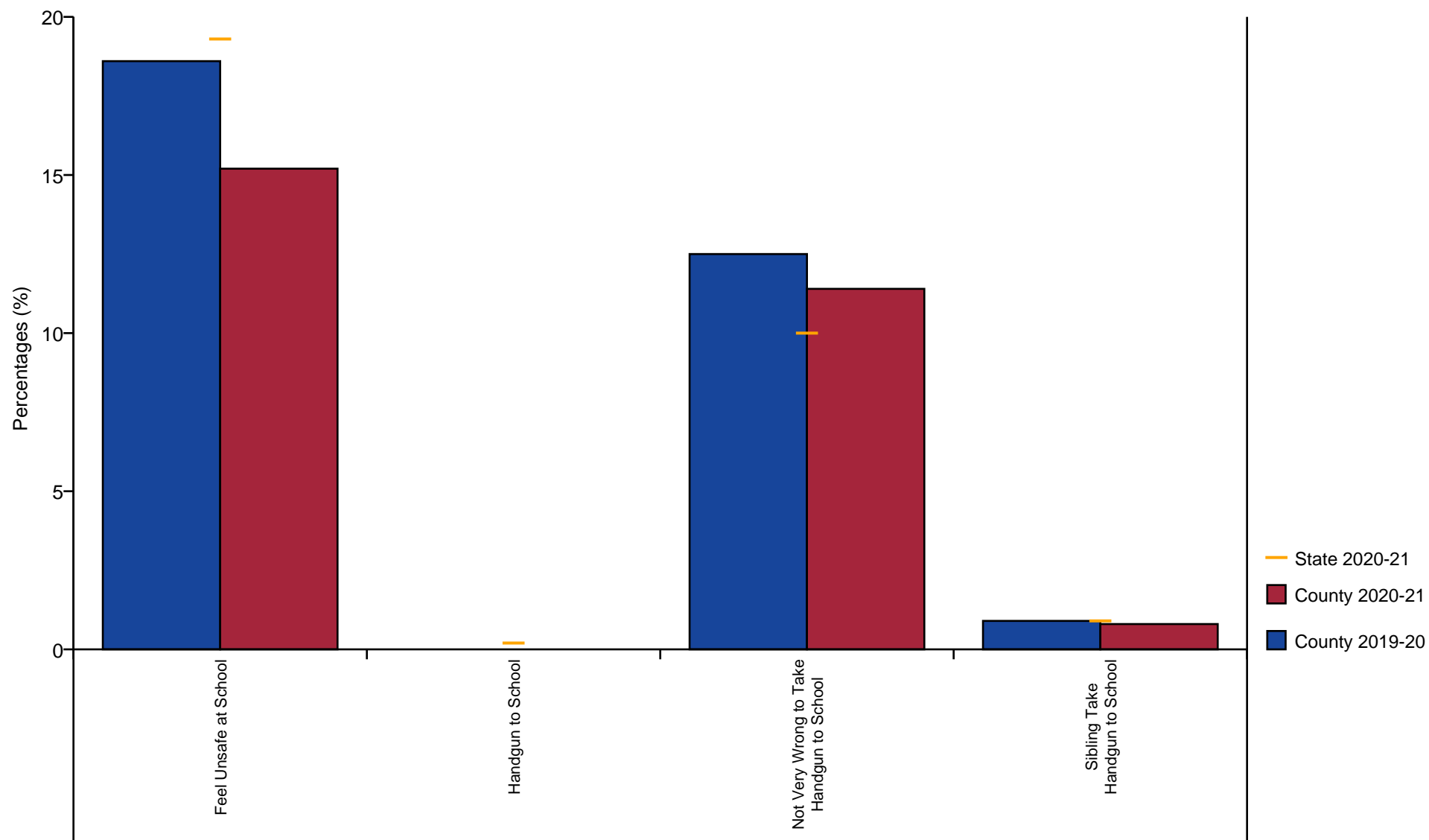


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Boone County

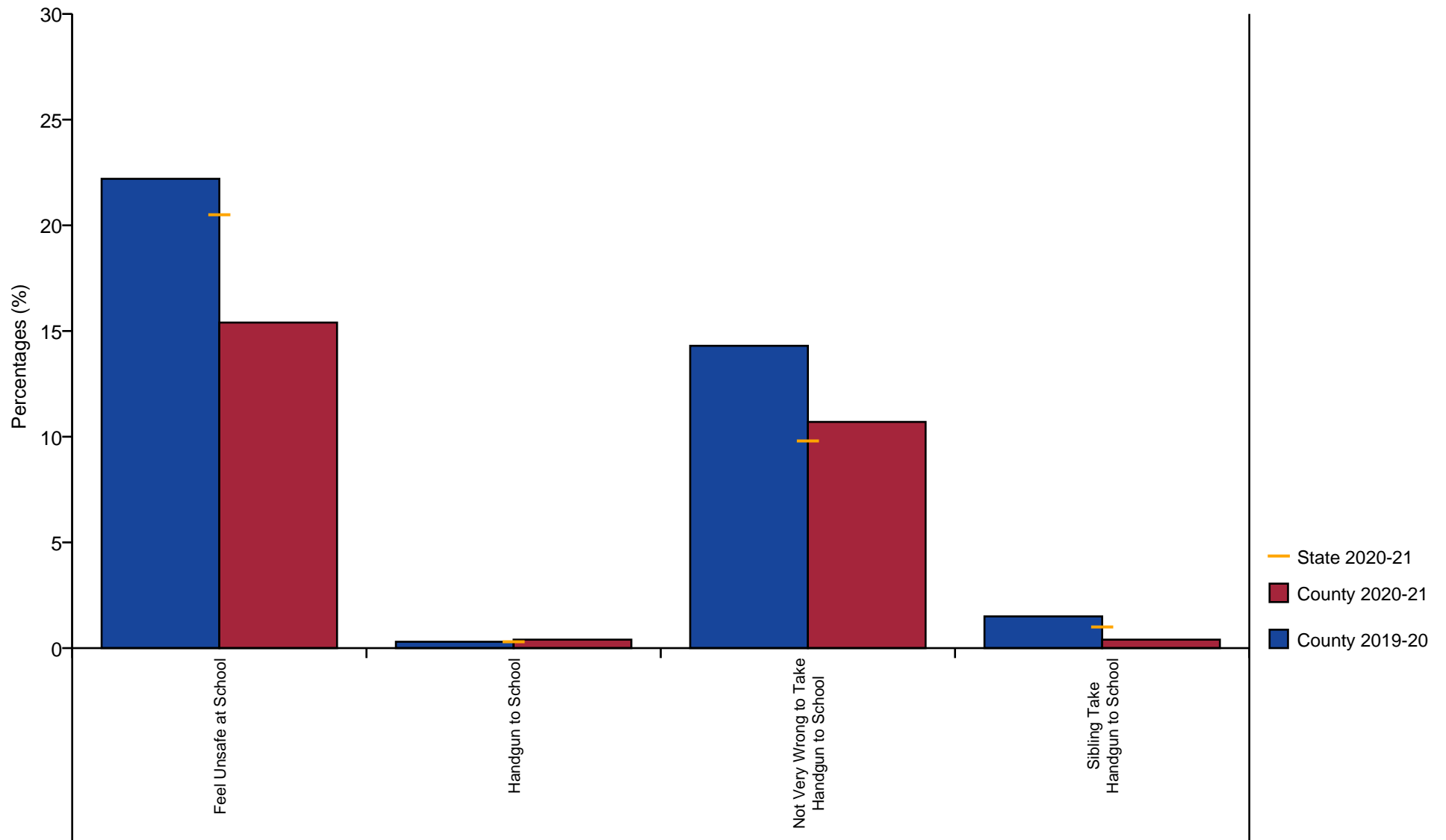


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Boone County

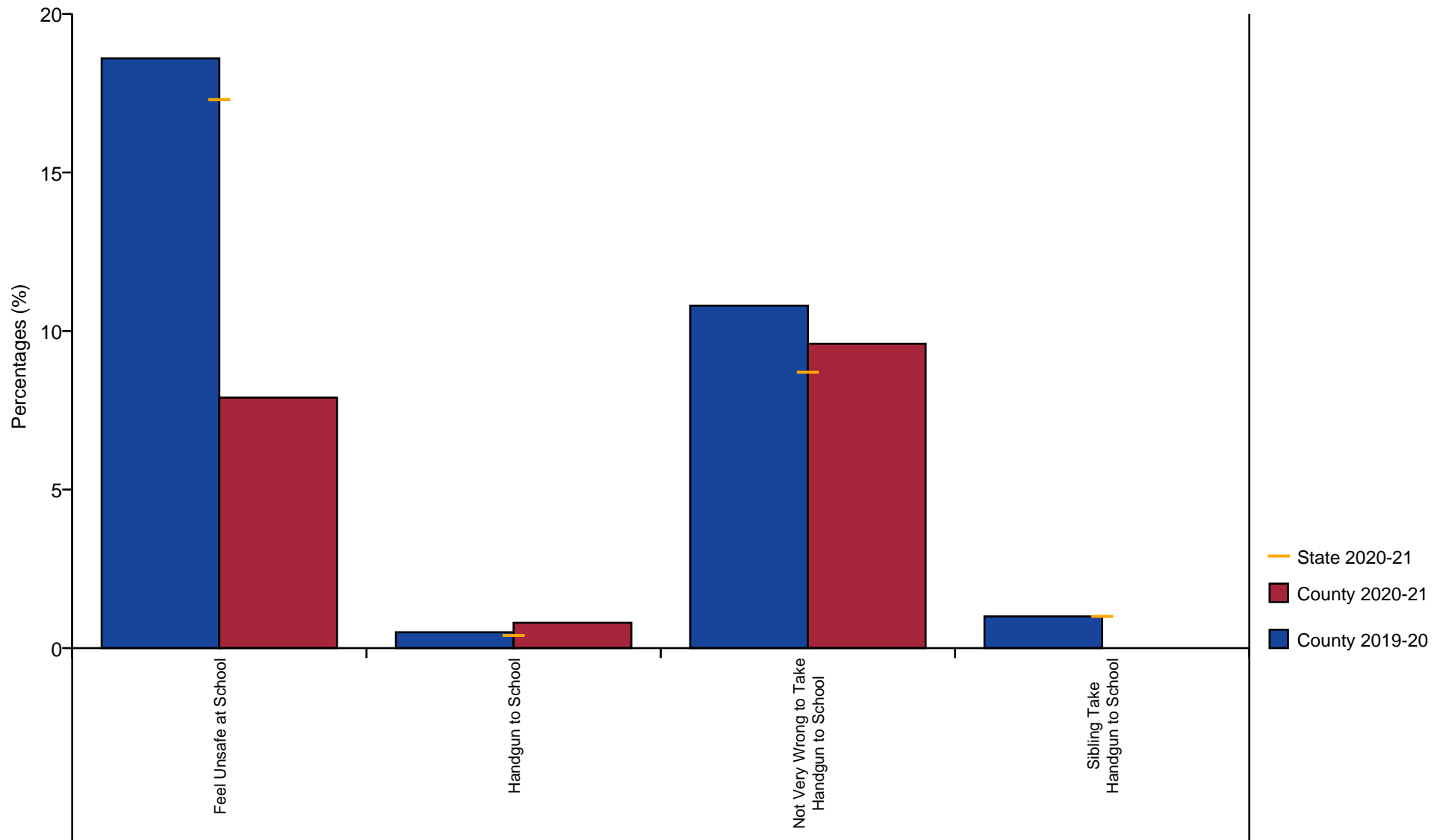
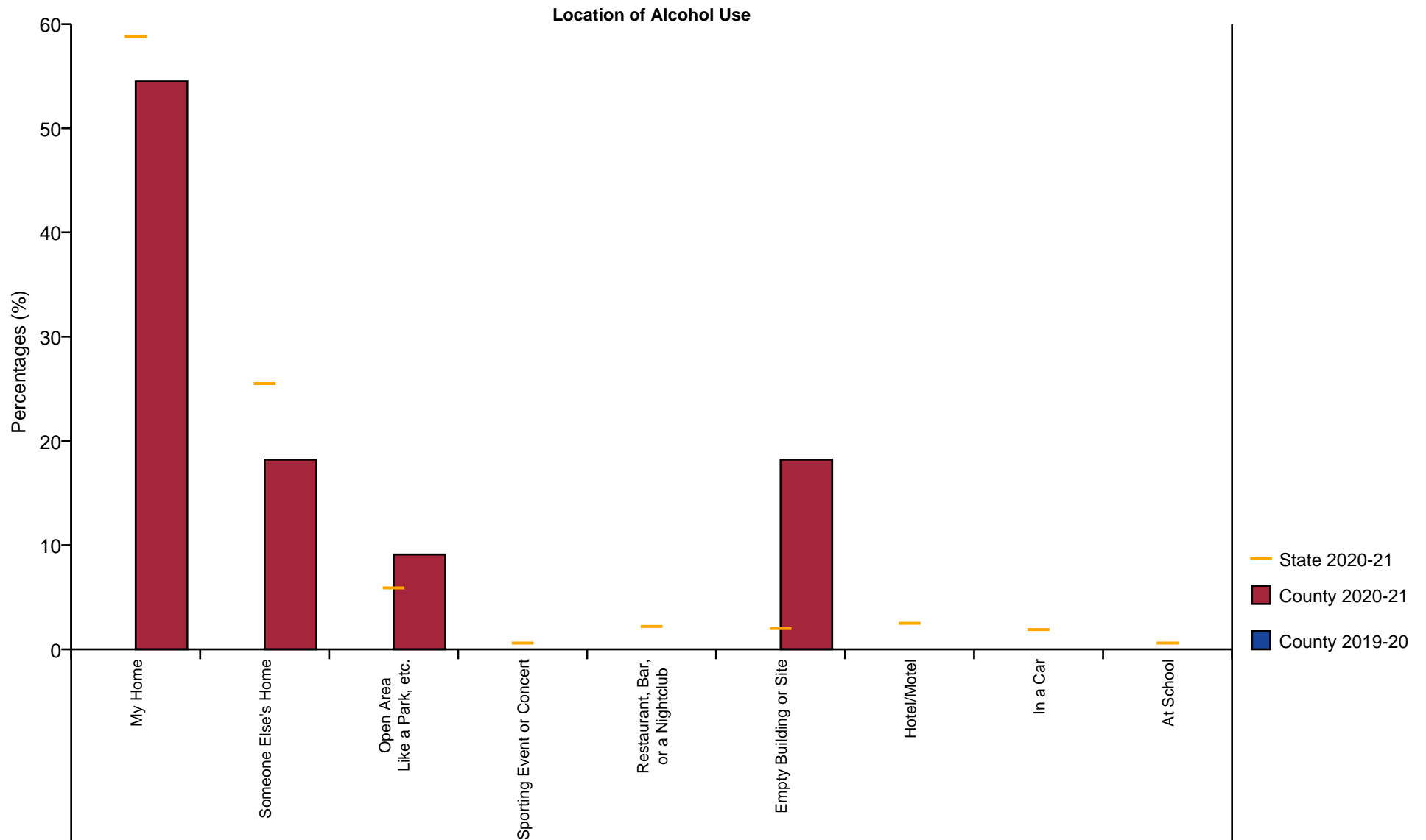


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Boone County

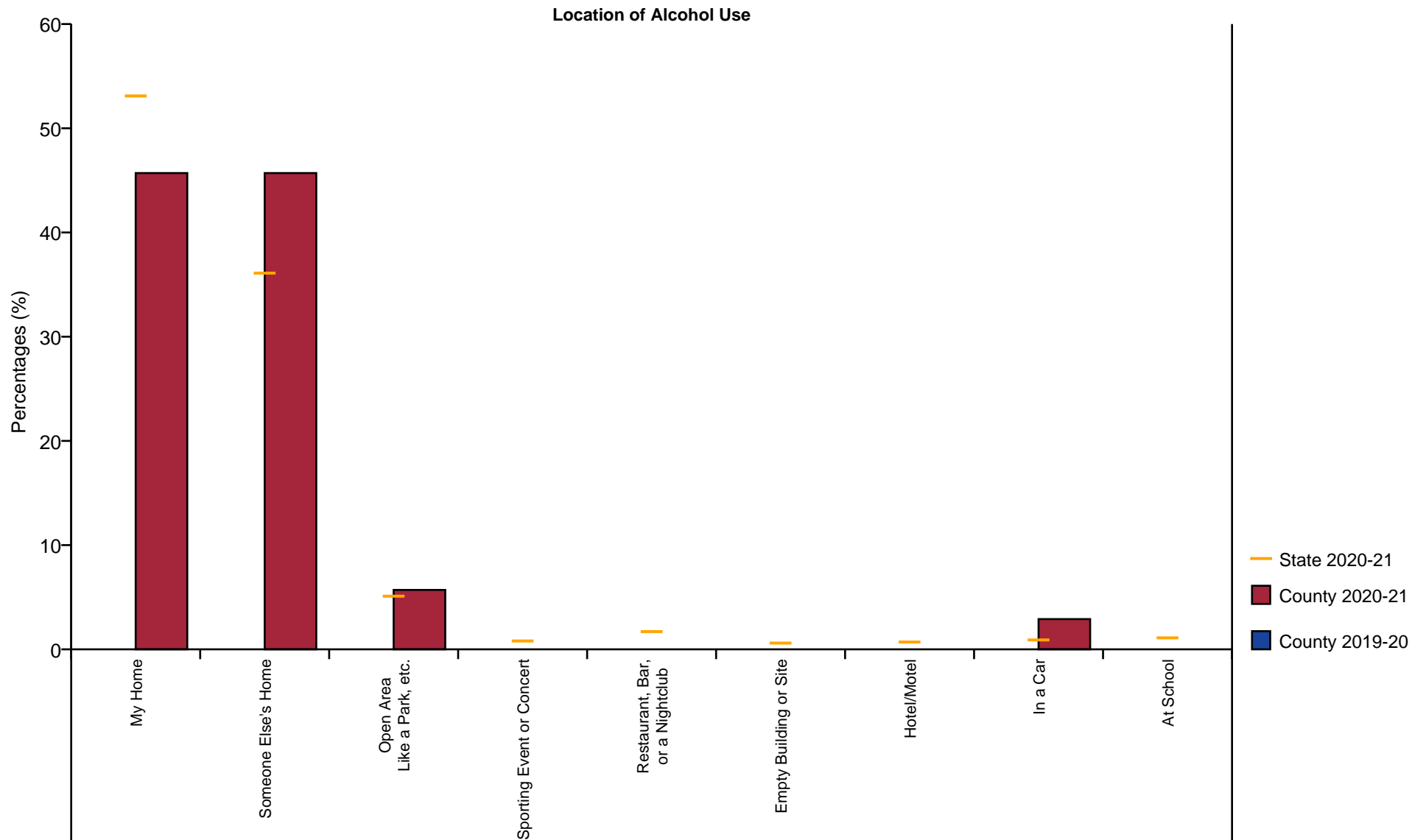


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

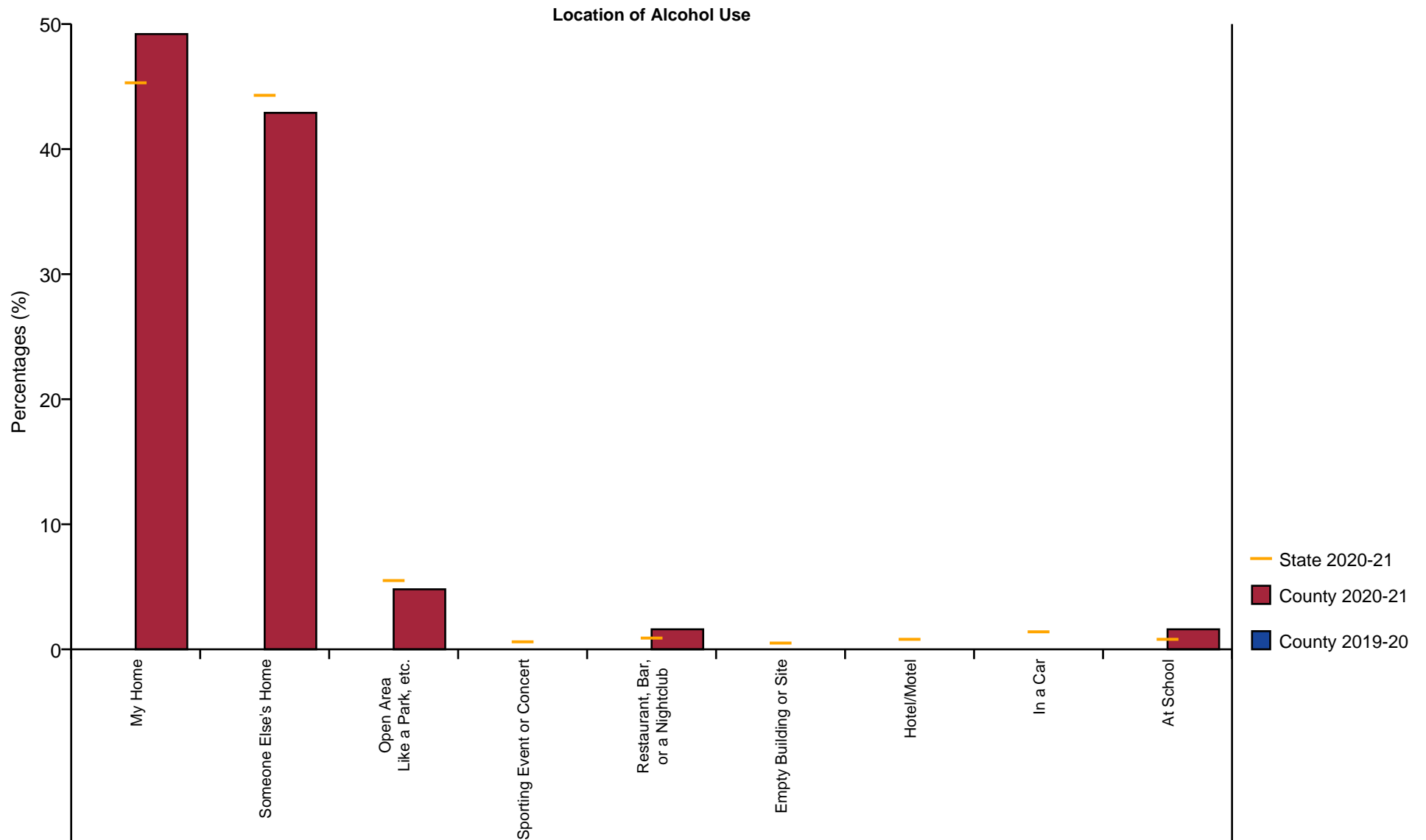
Boone County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

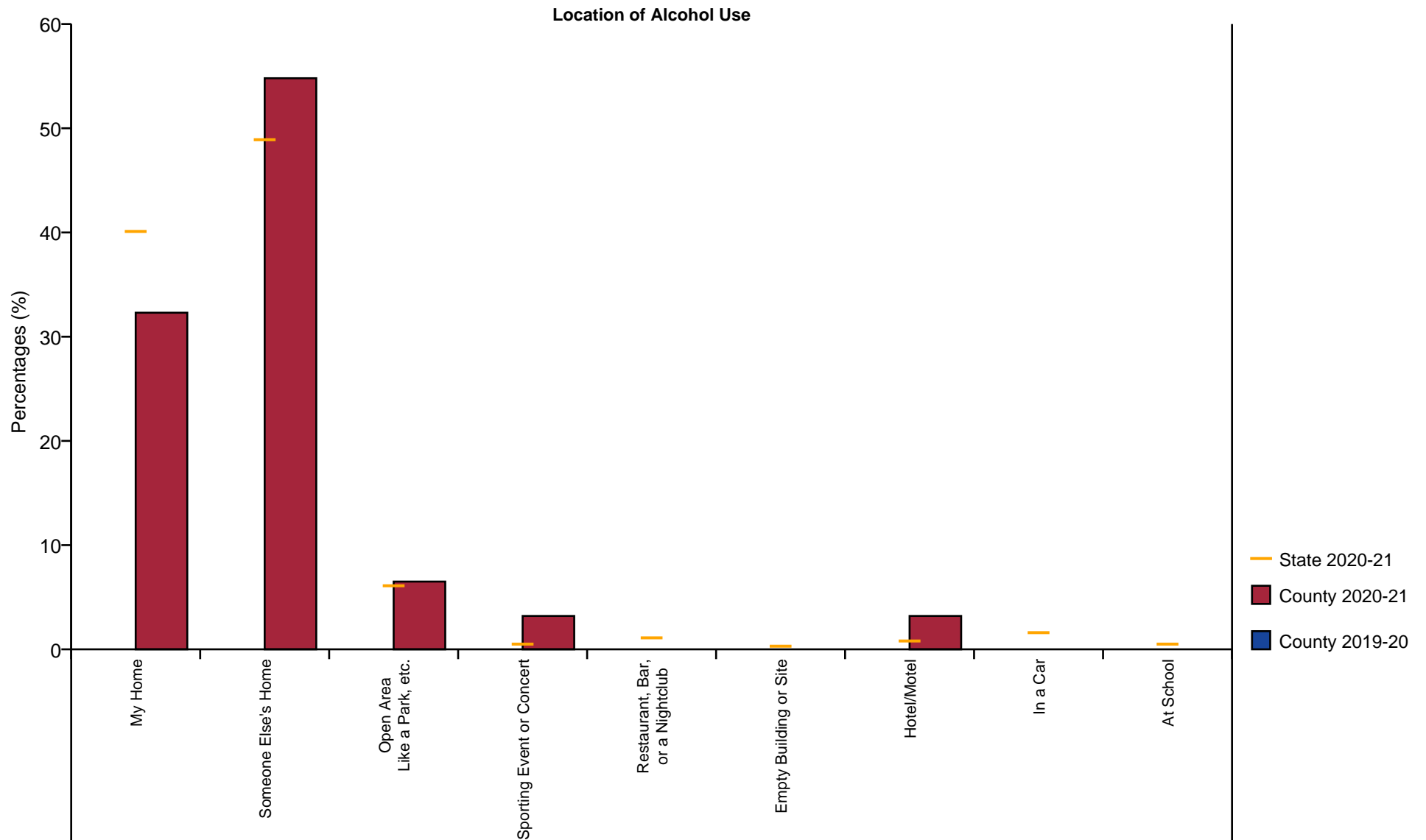
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Boone County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Boone County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.1	6.3	9.9	7.8
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	23.6	16.5	23.9	20.5
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	38.2	41.4	39.3	28.8
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	60.2	47.8	56.4	27.0
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	county	30.6	25.0	29.2	20.3
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.6	4.9	7.1	2.5
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	17.3	13.4	15.8	16.5
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	28.1	30.8	29.2	17.4
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	40.7	39.7	46.5	14.6
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	county	21.5	19.7	21.8	12.5
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.3	4.5	4.6	1.7
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	10.5	7.3	9.6	10.4
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	23.6	20.4	17.1	13.1
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	22.0	24.8	33.3	13.9
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
Combined	county	15.0	12.6	14.0	9.3
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	0.6	1.9	0.4
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	10.5	5.4	11.1	8.3
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	20.5	18.0	22.2	15.2
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	33.7	28.5	33.5	13.9
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	county	15.0	11.1	15.0	8.9
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
	MTF	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	3.1	2.1	3.9	1.6
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
	MTF	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	6.8	8.7	6.9	1.6
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
	MTF	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	county	2.5	2.3	2.5	1.0
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
	MTF	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	1.7	0.3	0.6	0.4
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	1.4	3.5	2.0	0.0
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
	MTF	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	county	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.2
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.1	3.9	3.0	1.7
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	7.3	6.7	10.2	8.2
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
	MTF	8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	6.1	5.9	2.7	4.5
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
	MTF	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	2.4	5.7	5.0	0.8
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	county	5.0	5.6	5.2	4.3
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	1.8	1.0	3.6	1.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	1.0	0.7	1.8	0.8
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	1.4	2.6	2.5	2.5
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	county	1.1	1.0	2.0	1.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	1.4	3.5	0.5	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	county	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.9	2.8	2.8	1.7
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	1.8	2.3	0.9	2.9
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.4
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.4
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.9	3.1	1.5	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	4.4	5.7	1.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.2	2.8	2.7	1.3
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	7.3	5.3	6.9	6.2
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	11.5	7.3	7.2	3.3
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	13.0	14.3	8.0	1.6
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	county	8.1	6.7	5.9	3.3
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.8	2.5	0.9
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	2.3	1.3	3.3	2.0
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	3.4	3.4	3.6	2.5
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	4.8	4.8	5.0	1.7
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	county	2.6	2.3	3.4	1.8
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.8	2.6	3.0	2.6
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	15.5	9.7	12.7	10.2
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	25.9	26.0	25.5	18.9
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	38.6	32.6	35.6	13.1
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	–
Combined	county	19.5	15.7	17.1	11.1
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.8	8.0	9.8	4.3
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	18.6	13.7	19.4	18.4
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	25.9	25.2	25.8	18.1
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	36.7	31.3	37.6	15.6
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	county	21.3	17.9	21.2	14.0
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.6	1.1	0.8	3.4
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	6.0	2.8	6.6	9.4
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	17.3	13.9	14.1	12.2
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	27.1	22.9	25.4	11.5
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	county	12.1	8.5	10.0	8.9
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	4.5	1.8	2.4	3.3
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	9.6	13.0	6.9	4.0
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	14.4	16.1	17.7	4.9
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	county	6.8	6.5	5.6	2.8
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.4
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	4.6	1.3	2.7	1.6
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	11.6	8.2	7.2	2.8
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	8.2	9.1	12.3	4.0
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
Combined	county	6.0	4.2	4.8	2.0
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	5.5	1.6	4.8	4.1
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	11.1	6.2	7.5	6.6
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	15.9	14.8	13.9	5.7
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	county	7.6	4.7	5.7	3.9
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.5	3.5	4.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	county	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.6	1.4	1.4	0.0
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	1.4	2.3	4.8	4.1
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	1.7	1.7	0.6	1.2
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.5
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.3
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	1.4	1.0	0.3	2.1
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	1.7	0.8	1.3
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.9
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	4.8	3.5	3.0	1.6
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	2.9	6.6	2.5	0.0
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	county	2.5	3.0	2.2	1.7
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	2.7	0.3	1.5	2.5
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	2.0	1.4	1.2	0.4
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	1.0	3.9	1.5	0.8
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	4.5	2.9	2.7	7.8
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	11.8	8.0	8.4	10.6
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	18.0	13.9	16.3	5.7
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
Combined	county	8.1	5.3	5.7	6.3
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.2	4.7	4.3	2.6
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	9.5	5.4	10.4	11.9
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	13.8	11.4	10.2	8.6
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	18.4	17.8	16.3	7.4
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	county	10.6	8.8	9.5	7.7
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	2.3	1.6	4.2	4.1
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	11.6	9.7	7.5	5.8
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	18.0	12.7	16.7	5.7
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	county	7.4	5.2	6.1	3.7
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	1.0	1.7	2.5	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.6	7.2	6.1	4.0
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	4.0	6.5	10.4	7.0
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	10.8	11.8	11.1	5.6
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	6.6	10.8	11.3	7.2
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	county	6.4	8.7	9.4	5.7
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	0.3	1.6	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	4.9	2.1	6.6	4.9
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	10.6	9.1	9.0	5.2
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	12.9	11.3	14.8	2.4
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	county	6.9	4.8	7.1	3.2
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.3	0.5	1.2	1.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	4.2	3.7	5.4	0.8
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	4.7	9.5	5.9	1.6
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	county	2.5	2.7	2.7	0.9
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.4
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	1.0	0.3	2.1	0.4
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.5	0.4	2.5	0.8
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	county	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.3
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.8
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	0.9	1.8	3.0	1.2
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	2.2	1.4	2.7	1.2
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	3.8	3.5	3.4	2.4
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	county	1.8	1.5	2.3	1.3
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.0	4.4	6.4	3.6
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	9.8	7.3	8.0	9.0
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	8.9	5.1	4.8	6.0
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	3.8	8.2	5.9	6.4
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	county	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.2
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.2	6.7	4.0	5.2
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	4.4	5.2	5.4	8.6
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	6.7	4.8	7.2	4.8
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	6.2	6.1	6.4	3.2
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	county	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.7
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	43.4	42.5	45.7	38.8
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	44.5	42.6	42.6	46.9
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	56.1	44.4	48.5	48.1
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	49.5	51.8	46.4	33.3
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	county	48.5	44.7	45.7	43.1
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	20.3	16.9	21.0	16.8
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	27.5	17.8	23.8	20.2
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	31.2	24.2	26.0	21.8
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	35.5	32.7	29.6	16.1
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	county	28.0	21.8	24.5	19.2
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	30.3	31.6	29.9	30.4
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	51.2	41.2	43.9	41.3
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	35.8	33.6	31.3	24.2
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	39.4	40.3	41.1	28.8
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	county	38.2	36.6	35.9	31.6
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	38.4	40.1	43.0	38.0
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	28.3	20.8	29.3	23.8
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	22.4	21.5	23.8	17.8
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	18.4	23.0	24.0	13.8
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	county	27.6	26.5	30.8	24.2
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	32.7	33.6	35.9	21.5
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	34.6	31.6	36.0	28.2
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	37.7	34.1	36.0	30.6
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	35.5	31.7	32.3	19.8
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	county	35.1	32.7	35.3	25.9
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.9	11.5	14.6	8.9
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	22.5	19.8	16.9	19.4
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	28.2	30.4	31.1	26.3
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	31.0	37.3	38.3	23.9
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	county	22.6	23.2	23.5	19.3
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	30.3	30.4	32.3	30.4
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	44.5	42.3	46.1	43.4
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	42.5	42.2	46.6	50.0
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	45.0	46.9	46.4	41.9
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	county	39.7	39.9	42.2	41.7
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	41.9	45.6	45.6	41.2
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	35.8	39.0	37.7	42.7
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	46.7	45.2	42.1	41.7
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	48.8	40.9	49.0	38.9
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	county	43.4	42.7	43.1	41.4
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	44.0	43.7	44.7	45.9
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	39.3	44.8	48.5	53.3
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	49.1	45.3	48.5	48.8
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	47.4	47.8	54.0	35.2
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	county	45.2	45.1	48.2	47.3
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	15.9	14.4	19.0	15.3
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	19.3	11.9	15.8	16.8
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	19.5	20.8	20.4	13.5
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	20.4	17.8	24.6	7.2
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	county	18.5	15.7	19.4	14.0
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	12.1	14.2	13.1	12.3
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	13.6	16.7	19.0	18.7
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	19.4	27.1	21.7	19.0
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	25.2	21.5	27.4	15.2
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	county	17.1	19.2	19.4	16.4
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	26.4	26.5	37.0	24.9
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	32.7	28.3	37.8	34.0
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	34.3	37.1	37.3	34.3
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	35.4	37.5	38.0	23.4
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	county	31.8	31.4	37.4	29.9
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	14.3	12.9	17.6	9.2
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	20.5	13.8	21.8	20.0
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	25.9	33.9	32.3	21.0
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	31.8	31.0	32.0	16.0
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	county	22.3	21.2	25.0	16.5
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	36.2	39.5	39.2	48.2
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	52.9	40.2	50.3	58.4
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	57.0	53.9	53.9	44.0
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	63.8	57.6	66.0	53.6
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	county	51.1	46.3	50.6	50.6
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	28.1	29.5	25.5	23.4
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	42.0	37.5	42.8	44.0
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	44.1	43.6	50.4	40.6
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	64.3	53.9	53.0	38.4
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	county	42.8	39.5	41.3	36.1
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	49.9	46.3	50.4	49.4
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	70.7	68.8	69.2	67.9
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	69.2	70.0	70.4	68.0
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	70.0	72.1	61.5	68.8
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	county	63.8	63.0	62.6	62.5
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	52.8	50.3	54.6	61.3
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	49.4	51.6	49.5	50.2
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	64.5	65.0	58.2	64.7
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	49.8	52.6	50.7	60.3
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	county	54.9	54.4	53.6	59.1
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	65.3	63.5	60.9	60.3
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	72.8	67.8	60.1	58.3
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	69.3	61.6	63.0	54.8
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	72.9	78.8	74.1	78.4
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	county	69.5	67.1	63.4	60.8
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	1.9	7.4	32.3	58.4
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	4.1	11.1	59.3	25.5
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	county	3.9	11.4	58.7	26.0
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	county	2.4	5.6	67.5	24.6
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	county	3.1	9.3	52.1	35.4
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	99.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	county	99.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	88.9	7.7	2.3	1.1
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	88.6	7.8	3.7	0.0
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	county	89.3	9.1	1.6	0.0
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	county	90.4	6.4	1.6	1.6
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	county	89.1	7.9	2.4	0.6
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	93.5	0.0	6.5
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	96.7	0.8	2.5
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	county	94.5	0.4	5.1
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	county	94.8	0.0	5.2
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	county	94.9	0.4	4.7
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	54.5	18.2	9.1	0.0	0.0	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	45.7	45.7	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	49.2	42.9	4.8	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	county	32.3	54.8	6.5	3.2	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	county	45.0	44.3	5.7	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.7
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	95.9
	state	95.0
8	county	85.8
	state	86.8
10	county	77.6
	state	76.5
12	county	80.2
	state	69.9
Combined	county	85.3
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.9
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.0
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.8
	state	0.5
12	county	0.9
	state	1.4
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.9
	state	1.1
8	county	4.2
	state	3.9
10	county	8.7
	state	8.2
12	county	9.5
	state	14.4
Combined	county	5.4
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol -
Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.9
	state	0.4
8	county	2.9
	state	2.0
10	county	5.0
	state	5.3
12	county	5.2
	state	6.6
Combined	county	3.3
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My
Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.4
8	county	0.8
	state	1.3
10	county	0.8
	state	2.5
12	county	0.9
	state	2.8
Combined	county	0.7
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.3
	state	1.6
8	county	5.0
	state	4.3
10	county	7.9
	state	7.1
12	county	5.2
	state	8.9
Combined	county	5.2
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.9
	state	0.9
8	county	4.2
	state	3.2
10	county	4.1
	state	5.1
12	county	2.6
	state	3.7
Combined	county	3.1
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.8
8	county	3.3
	state	2.3
10	county	2.5
	state	3.5
12	county	1.7
	state	3.3
Combined	county	2.1
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	1.7
	state	0.7
12	county	1.7
	state	1.2
Combined	county	0.9
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.9
	state	2.0
8	county	3.3
	state	3.3
10	county	6.2
	state	5.3
12	county	6.9
	state	5.6
Combined	county	4.1
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	99.1
	state	97.3
8	county	92.0
	state	94.9
10	county	92.2
	state	92.4
12	county	89.0
	state	91.2
Combined	county	93.5
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.8
	state	0.6
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	0.8
	state	1.5
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.9
	state	0.6
8	county	4.2
	state	1.7
10	county	4.1
	state	3.3
12	county	8.5
	state	5.0
Combined	county	3.9
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.6
8	county	2.5
	state	1.5
10	county	2.5
	state	2.6
12	county	1.7
	state	2.0
Combined	county	1.8
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.3
	state	0.6
10	county	0.0
	state	0.6
12	county	1.7
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.8
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	1.7
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.7
8	county	2.5
	state	1.4
10	county	2.9
	state	2.0
12	county	1.7
	state	1.1
Combined	county	1.8
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	2.1
	state	0.7
10	county	2.1
	state	1.3
12	county	1.7
	state	0.9
Combined	county	1.5
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.4
	state	0.6
12	county	0.8
	state	1.1
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.8
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.9
	state	2.0
8	county	3.4
	state	2.5
10	county	1.6
	state	2.7
12	county	5.1
	state	2.8
Combined	county	2.5
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	97.1	98.6
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	83.8	85.9
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	69.8	83.8
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	56.3	82.3
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	county	79.2	88.2
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.9	0.4
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	6.0	1.8
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	1.3	0.6
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	2.4	0.8
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	2.5	0.9
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	county	1.2	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.1	0.8
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	8.0	0.0
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	county	2.2	0.5
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.5	0.9
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	4.3	3.4
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	4.0	2.9
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	2.0	2.7
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	county	3.0	2.5
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.2	0.5
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	10.7	10.7
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	24.4	12.9
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	25.6	14.2
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	county	14.2	9.1
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.7	1.2
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	1.5	0.9
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	county	1.1	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	4.0	4.3
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	3.0	2.9
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	8.0	3.5
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	county	3.5	2.6
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	98.5	100.0
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	90.9	93.8
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	81.7	87.8
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	73.6	91.3
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	county	87.7	93.3
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	1.2	1.7
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	6.4	1.7
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	10.9	4.3
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	county	4.1	1.6
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	2.4	0.8
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	3.7	1.3
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	3.5	0.9
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	county	2.2	0.7
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	1.2
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.9	2.5
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	0.0	0.9
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	county	0.4	1.2
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	1.2
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.8	2.1
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	3.0	1.7
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	county	1.4	1.2
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.1	1.7
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	1.8	2.5
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	1.5	0.9
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	county	1.3	1.4
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	0.5
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	4.6	3.7
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	7.9	6.8
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	14.4	5.2
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	county	6.1	4.0
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	99.5
	state	99.1
8	county	99.2
	state	98.0
10	county	97.9
	state	97.0
12	county	99.1
	state	96.7
Combined	county	98.9
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.4
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	0.9
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
10	county	1.2
	state	1.0
12	county	0.0
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.4
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.4
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.1
8	county	0.4
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.7
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	1.2
	state	0.9
12	county	0.0
	state	1.3
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.9	10.5	10.5	10.7
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.0
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.3
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	15.1	14.3	14.5	14.7
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	county	13.9	13.6	13.5	13.1
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.4
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.6	11.2	11.6
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.3	13.0	12.6	12.6
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	14.1	14.0	14.1	13.7
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	county	12.6	12.8	12.6	12.3
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.3	10.4	10.6
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.7	11.4	11.7	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.2	13.6	13.2	13.3
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.6	14.7	14.2	14.9
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	county	13.1	13.1	12.8	12.6
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.0	10.0	11.0	10.5
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	12.2	12.0	12.3	12.1
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	14.2	14.4	14.1	14.3
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.7	15.5	15.3	15.4
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	county	14.7	14.5	14.3	13.8
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.6
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	11.9	12.2	12.5	12.0
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	14.0	14.4	14.0	13.4
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	15.1	15.8	15.6	15.2
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	county	14.0	14.2	13.9	13.1
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.7	10.9	10.0	10.5
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.1	11.7	11.1	11.3
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	14.5	13.8	13.8	13.3
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	15.0	13.8	14.7	14.5
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	13.9	12.9	13.1	12.3
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.2
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.1	11.4	11.5	11.2
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.5	12.6	12.4	11.9
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	13.5	13.0	13.9	13.5
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	12.1	12.0	12.1	11.6
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.0	0.0	10.0	11.2
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	11.3	12.0	12.0	12.3
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	13.7	14.6	13.3	13.2
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	15.3	15.1	15.2	16.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	county	14.0	14.3	13.7	12.9
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	10.7	10.6	10.6
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	11.8	11.3	11.0	11.6
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.2	11.9	12.0	11.9
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	13.9	13.2	14.1	12.3
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.0	11.7	11.9	11.5
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Boone County

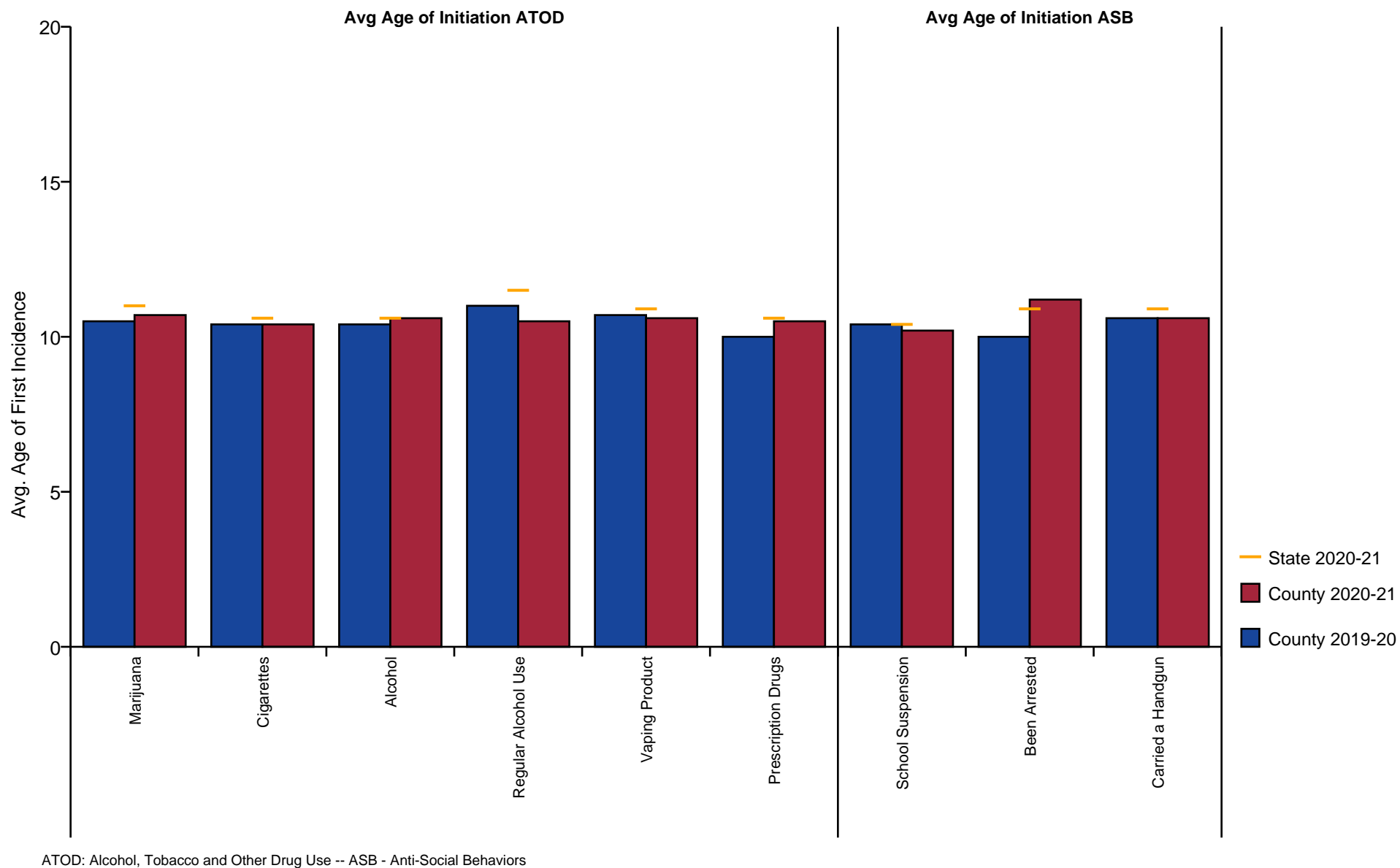


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Boone County

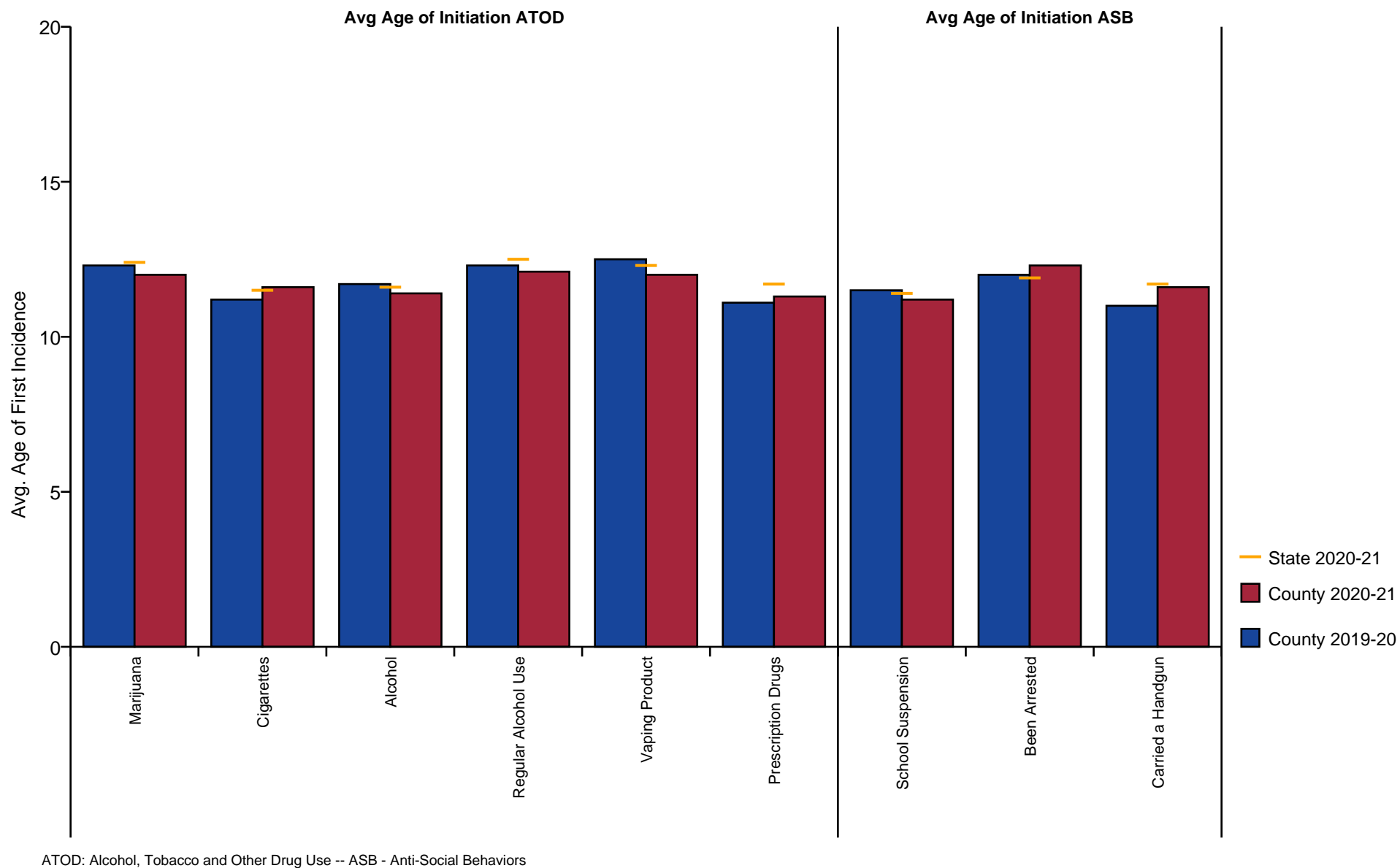


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Boone County

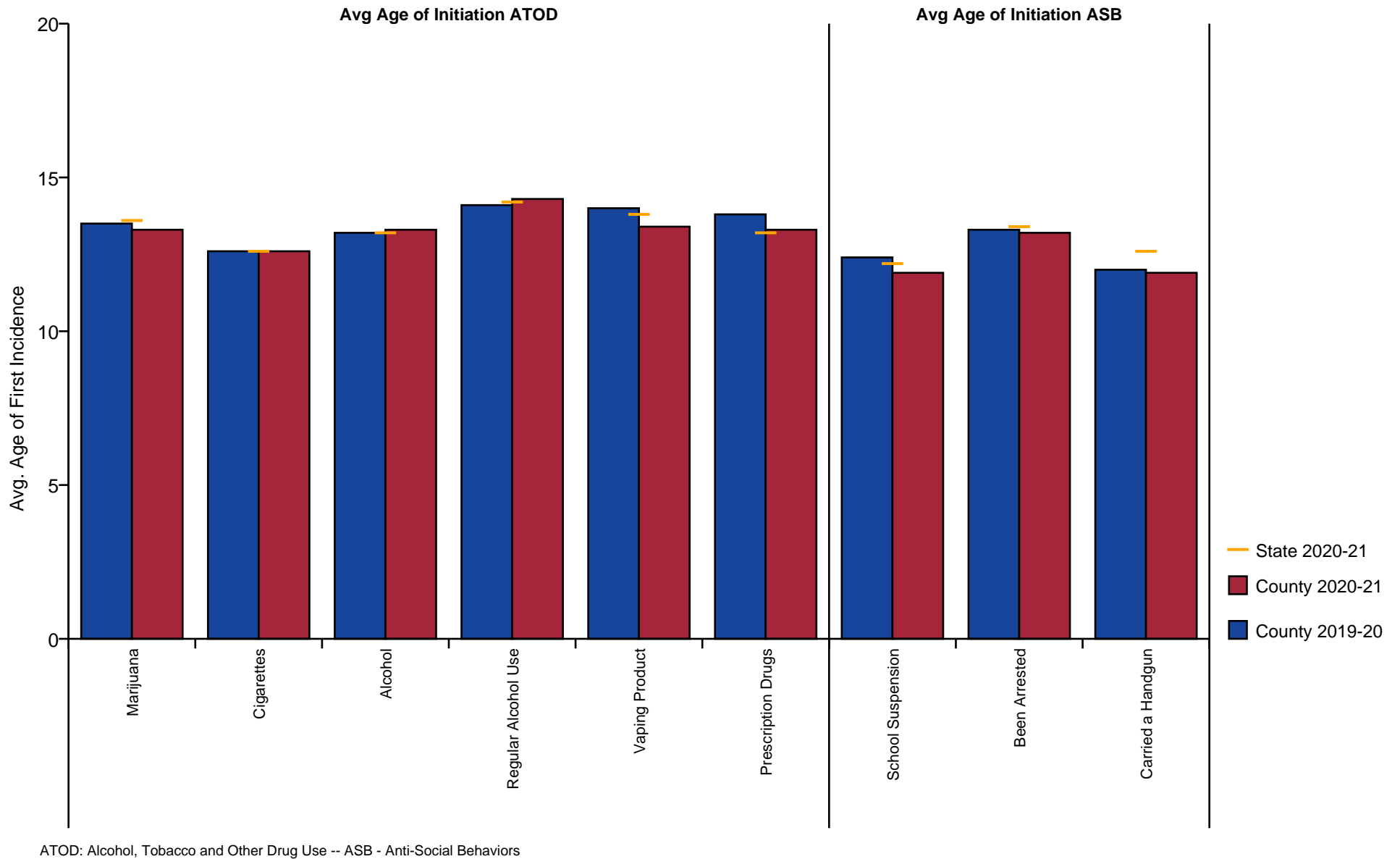


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Boone County

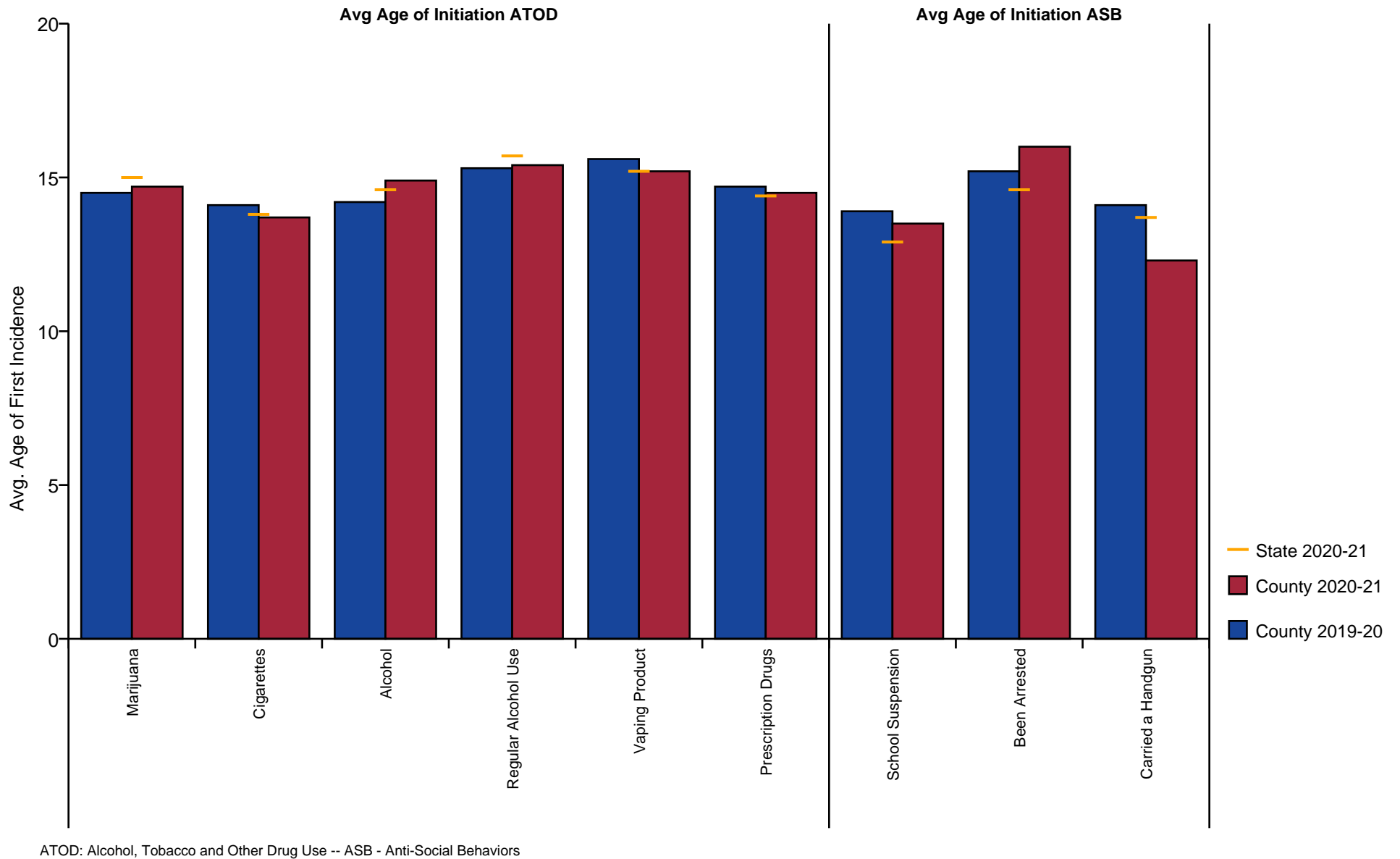


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.6	4.9	7.1	2.5
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	17.3	13.4	15.8	16.5
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	28.1	30.8	29.2	17.4
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	40.7	39.7	46.5	14.6
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	county	21.5	19.7	21.8	12.5
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.3	4.5	4.6	1.7
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	10.5	7.3	9.6	10.4
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	23.6	20.4	17.1	13.1
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	22.0	24.8	33.3	13.9
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	county	15.0	12.6	14.0	9.3
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	4.5	1.8	2.4	3.3
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	9.6	13.0	6.9	4.0
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	14.4	16.1	17.7	4.9
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	county	6.8	6.5	5.6	2.8
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.4
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	4.6	1.3	2.7	1.6
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	11.6	8.2	7.2	2.8
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	8.2	9.1	12.3	4.0
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	county	6.0	4.2	4.8	2.0
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	66.1	8.3	0.8	3.7	21.1
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	60.7	11.9	2.0	4.1	21.3
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	county	71.7	7.6	2.4	5.6	12.7
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	county	63.7	13.7	2.4	4.0	16.1
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	county	65.9	9.9	1.9	4.4	18.0
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	22.1	25.8	31.7	11.2	9.2
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	17.2	23.8	39.8	15.2	4.1
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	county	31.3	26.1	27.7	9.6	5.2
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	county	48.0	17.9	20.3	9.8	4.1
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	county	27.1	24.2	31.2	11.7	5.8
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	88.8	5.8	3.1	2.3	0.0
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	56.8	12.3	9.9	11.5	9.5
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	county	47.2	17.9	10.7	10.7	13.5
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	county	55.2	12.8	15.2	7.2	9.6
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	county	63.3	12.0	8.9	8.0	7.8
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	91.2	6.9	1.5	0.4
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	66.1	21.2	8.6	4.1
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	county	57.5	22.2	12.7	7.5
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	county	62.4	17.6	13.6	6.4
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	county	70.5	16.8	8.4	4.3
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	97.6	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.0
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	82.9	6.9	2.4	1.6	6.1
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	county	81.3	4.4	3.2	1.6	9.5
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	county	82.9	3.3	4.1	1.6	8.1
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	county	86.7	4.0	2.4	1.3	5.6
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.5	6.4	15.7	54.6	8.8
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	9.1	18.5	29.2	39.1	4.1
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	county	9.9	19.0	31.3	37.3	2.4
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	county	14.5	18.5	30.6	33.9	2.4
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	county	11.6	15.2	26.2	42.3	4.7
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.1	10.4	20.5	42.6	12.4
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	11.5	20.5	31.6	29.9	6.6
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	county	11.1	21.4	29.4	34.9	3.2
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	county	16.8	20.0	29.6	30.4	3.2
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	county	12.9	17.8	27.5	35.1	6.8
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.7	3.2	13.7	56.6	12.9
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	9.8	8.6	24.2	52.0	5.3
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	county	6.8	10.0	23.9	55.4	4.0
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	county	13.6	12.0	25.6	45.6	3.2
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	county	10.6	7.9	21.3	53.4	6.8
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.3	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	80.7	7.8	1.6	1.6	8.2
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	county	77.4	4.9	4.5	3.7	9.5
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	county	74.6	4.1	6.6	2.5	12.3
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	county	83.7	4.6	2.9	1.9	6.9
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	93.9	2.0	1.2	0.4	2.5
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	county	93.0	4.1	0.4	0.8	1.6
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	county	91.0	2.5	1.6	1.6	3.3
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	county	94.8	2.1	0.8	0.6	1.7
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.3	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	86.9	4.9	2.5	0.4	5.3
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	county	88.5	4.1	2.1	3.3	2.1
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	county	88.5	5.7	2.5	0.8	2.5
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	county	90.7	3.7	1.9	1.2	2.5
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.4	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	78.7	8.6	2.0	1.2	9.4
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	county	76.5	5.3	4.1	4.1	9.9
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	county	69.7	6.6	6.6	3.3	13.9
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	county	81.9	5.5	3.0	2.0	7.6
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	86.9	6.1	2.9	0.8	3.3
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	county	86.1	4.5	3.3	0.4	5.7
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	county	86.1	4.1	0.8	1.6	7.4
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	county	89.9	3.9	1.9	0.6	3.7
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	95.9	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.4
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	county	95.5	3.3	0.4	0.8	0.0
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	county	94.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	county	96.6	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	89.3	6.1	2.0	0.8	1.6
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	county	93.5	3.7	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	county	95.1	2.5	0.8	0.0	1.6
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	county	94.1	3.3	1.7	0.2	0.7
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	84.4	7.0	4.1	0.8	3.7
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	county	83.7	6.5	3.7	0.4	5.7
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	county	84.4	5.7	0.8	0.8	8.2
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	county	88.3	4.9	2.5	0.5	3.9
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	98.6
	state	95.2
8	county	80.3
	state	85.4
10	county	78.3
	state	77.1
12	county	77.6
	state	74.1
Combined	county	84.3
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
10	county	0.4
	state	1.1
12	county	1.7
	state	1.8
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.4
	state	2.6
8	county	9.2
	state	7.8
10	county	9.6
	state	10.6
12	county	11.2
	state	10.8
Combined	county	7.5
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	1.7
8	county	11.3
	state	6.5
10	county	10.4
	state	12.2
12	county	11.2
	state	13.8
Combined	county	8.1
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	5.0
	state	2.7
10	county	3.8
	state	5.2
12	county	4.3
	state	5.0
Combined	county	3.2
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.7
8	county	2.5
	state	1.9
10	county	1.2
	state	2.2
12	county	1.7
	state	1.9
Combined	county	1.3
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	0.9
8	county	6.7
	state	3.4
10	county	5.0
	state	5.0
12	county	6.0
	state	4.9
Combined	county	4.4
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	1.3
8	county	5.5
	state	4.2
10	county	5.4
	state	6.4
12	county	6.0
	state	7.2
Combined	county	4.0
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.5
	state	1.4
8	county	6.3
	state	4.4
10	county	5.4
	state	6.3
12	county	6.9
	state	5.8
Combined	county	4.5
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.8
	state	1.2
10	county	1.2
	state	2.5
12	county	2.6
	state	3.8
Combined	county	1.0
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.6	16.8	6.4	4.5	8.6
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	33.7	24.7	23.5	13.2	4.9
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	county	26.2	17.5	27.9	25.8	2.5
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	county	32.8	10.9	24.4	27.7	4.2
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	county	39.4	18.5	20.3	16.7	5.1
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.3	14.6	8.2	4.1	7.8
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	33.3	22.6	24.3	15.2	4.5
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	county	27.1	16.7	27.5	25.8	2.9
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	county	31.7	10.8	21.7	31.7	4.2
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	county	39.8	17.0	20.6	17.8	4.9
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	83.6	10.8	3.3	2.3
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	52.1	13.6	17.8	16.5
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	county	38.5	11.3	24.7	25.5
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	county	42.4	11.9	18.6	27.1
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	county	54.9	11.9	16.1	17.0
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	82.2	11.2	6.5
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	66.8	30.7	2.5
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	county	59.3	35.6	5.1
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	county	60.9	33.9	5.2
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	county	67.9	27.4	4.7
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	31.4	53.3	11.0	4.3
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	21.3	56.6	17.0	5.1
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	county	19.1	56.5	18.7	5.7
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	county	33.9	46.4	15.2	4.5
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	county	25.2	54.3	15.6	5.0
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	12.7	68.9	8.0	10.4
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	16.0	55.1	18.1	10.7
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	county	14.3	66.1	13.9	5.7
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	county	12.5	72.3	8.9	6.2
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	county	14.2	64.4	12.9	8.5
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	54.8	9.1	36.1
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	61.7	11.2	27.1
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	county	62.7	13.2	24.1
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	county	78.0	5.5	16.5
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	county	62.4	10.4	27.1
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	15.5	17.5	52.4	9.2	5.3
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	14.9	20.3	47.3	14.9	2.5
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	county	7.0	15.3	53.7	21.0	3.1
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	county	6.2	16.1	64.3	10.7	2.7
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	county	11.5	17.5	52.9	14.6	3.4
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	19.2	9.1	30.8	23.6	17.3
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	18.0	15.9	22.2	30.5	13.4
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	county	20.2	15.0	23.6	25.8	15.5
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	county	13.3	16.8	26.5	28.3	15.0
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	county	18.3	14.0	25.5	27.0	15.3
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	15.4	23.1	32.2	17.8	11.5
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	20.9	24.7	33.5	15.5	5.4
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	county	24.6	17.7	31.9	19.4	6.5
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	county	17.0	18.8	40.2	17.0	7.1
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	county	20.0	21.4	33.6	17.4	7.6
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	17.9	18.8	13.5	21.7	28.0
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	19.7	17.2	21.4	25.2	16.4
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	county	22.9	14.7	20.3	24.7	17.3
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	county	23.9	15.0	24.8	23.0	13.3
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	county	20.8	16.6	19.5	23.8	19.3
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	56.0	44.0
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	55.1	44.9
	state	52.6	47.4
10	county	49.8	50.2
	state	49.7	50.3
12	county	58.4	41.6
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	county	54.3	45.7
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.5	9.6	24.9	24.9	30.1
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	16.5	13.2	24.4	21.5	24.4
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	county	19.7	20.6	30.0	12.4	17.2
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	county	16.8	8.8	21.2	30.1	23.0
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	county	15.9	13.8	25.7	21.0	23.6
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	7.2	6.8	9.7	19.3	57.0
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	15.3	7.9	13.2	19.8	43.8
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	county	12.9	15.9	21.1	16.8	33.2
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	county	7.1	8.0	14.2	21.2	49.6
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	county	11.3	9.9	14.7	19.0	45.0
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.9	13.9	17.3	12.0	41.8
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	24.5	12.4	20.3	14.1	28.6
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	county	28.3	19.3	17.2	14.2	21.0
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	county	16.8	10.6	23.0	19.5	30.1
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	county	22.0	14.6	19.0	14.3	30.1
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	5.8	3.4	9.7	15.9	65.2
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	12.8	6.2	10.3	18.6	52.1
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	county	11.2	12.0	18.9	18.5	39.5
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	county	8.0	7.1	12.4	13.3	59.3
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	county	9.8	7.3	13.0	17.1	52.8
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.8	12.7	15.6	17.6	45.4
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	15.1	13.0	19.2	16.3	36.4
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	county	20.6	16.3	22.3	17.2	23.6
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	county	9.7	9.7	22.1	22.1	36.3
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	county	14.3	13.4	19.6	17.7	34.9
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.1	4.3	8.7	14.4	62.5
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	16.9	9.5	12.0	12.8	48.8
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	county	15.0	12.4	17.6	13.7	41.2
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	county	11.5	5.3	13.3	13.3	56.6
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	county	13.8	8.4	12.9	13.6	51.3
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	242	3.4	235	0.0	234	1.3	235
Grade 8	3.3	244	9.4	244	4.1	241	2.9	244
Grade 10	4.0	248	12.2	245	6.6	244	1.6	244
Grade 12	4.9	123	11.5	122	5.7	122	0.0	122
Combined	2.8	857	8.9	846	3.9	841	1.7	845

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	80.7	238	67.6	238	58.8	221	82.0	228
Grade 8	84.7	235	67.4	239	43.7	229	85.2	229
Grade 10	89.4	246	69.5	243	39.4	241	90.6	233
Grade 12	81.0	121	63.3	120	36.4	121	85.0	120
Combined	84.4	840	67.5	840	45.4	812	85.8	810

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.1	214	98.1	214	99.1	214	99.5	213
Grade 8	97.1	242	95.5	242	94.2	242	97.9	242
Grade 10	97.0	236	95.3	236	89.4	236	97.9	236
Grade 12	95.7	116	90.6	117	90.6	117	98.3	117
Combined	97.4	808	95.4	809	93.6	809	98.4	808

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.9	226	95.2	227	98.2	226	98.7	226
Grade 8	83.6	244	79.5	244	83.2	244	91.4	244
Grade 10	78.8	241	75.9	241	69.7	241	90.5	241
Grade 12	75.8	120	75.0	120	71.7	120	92.5	120
Combined	84.7	831	82.1	832	81.7	831	93.3	831

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.3	391	6.5	386	4.1	386	0.8	385
Female	3.2	434	11.2	428	3.5	423	2.3	428
Combined	2.8	825	9.0	814	3.8	809	1.6	813

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	81.8	373	60.4	374	39.2	362	81.9	360
Female	86.8	433	74.1	432	50.0	418	88.9	416
Combined	84.5	806	67.7	806	45.0	780	85.7	776

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.1	376	95.2	377	93.4	377	97.3	377
Female	97.5	402	95.3	402	93.5	402	99.3	401
Combined	97.3	778	95.3	779	93.5	779	98.3	778

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	80.8	385	81.6	386	81.0	385	91.9	385
Female	88.0	415	81.9	415	82.4	415	94.2	415
Combined	84.5	800	81.8	801	81.8	800	93.1	800

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List

Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington
Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898
Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764
Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org
Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education
NARMC/NAPHE
Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311
Harrison, AR 72601
Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507
Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885
Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Addresss: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501
Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane
Jonesboro, AR 72404
Dr. Lisa Perry -- lperry@crdcnea.com
Deonna Vincent -- dvincent@crdcnea.com
Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)
Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.
Fort Smith, AR 72904
Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C
Fort Smith, AR 72901
Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org
Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org



Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scCook@csiyoung.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyoung.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis
Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillerr@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921
Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.
☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.
6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you: ☐ Male ☐ Female
2. How old are you?
☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older
3. What grade are you in?
☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th
4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?
☐ No ☐ Yes
5. What is your race? Select one or more.
☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other
6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?
☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)
☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's
 ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's
 ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
 ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important
 ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None
 ☐ 4-5
☐ 1
 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2
 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ 1-2 times a month
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

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37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ 0 times
☒ 1 time
☐ 2 or 3 times
☐ 4 or 5 times
☐ 6 or more times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

- 41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?**

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to
during the **past 30 days**?
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days**?
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not
to you during the **past 30 days**?

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days?**

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs. e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days**?
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days**?
60. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days**?

[illegible]

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

	OCCASIONS									
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?										
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime ?										
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime ?										
64. used cocaine or crack in your lifetime ?										
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime ?										
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime ?										
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime ?										
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your lifetime ?										
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime ?										
70. used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime ?										
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime ?										
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime ?										
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime ?										
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime ?										
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime ?										
76. vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime ?										
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime ?										
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime ?										

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO! No	Yes!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	47.3	50.0	45.7	49.2	47.5	48.9	48.8	48.5	47.2	49.3
Female	52.7	50.0	54.3	50.8	52.5	51.1	51.2	51.5	52.8	50.7
N of Valid	264	13,182	234	12,663	257	10,127	127	6,843	882	42,815
N of Miss	13	655	14	686	6	510	2	292	35	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	53.5	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.1	16.7
12	44.4	43.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5	13.3
13	1.8	2.4	52.4	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8	17.1
14	0.4	0.0	44.0	42.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	12.2	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.3	61.4	59.7	0.0	0.0	18.3	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.7	37.5	0.8	0.5	10.0	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.3	65.9	64.1	10.2	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	27.9	33.2	4.1	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	2.2	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	275	13,656	248	13,164	259	10,509	129	7,047	911	44,376
N of Miss	2	181	0	185	4	128	0	88	6	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.2	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	28.7	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	14.1	15.9
N of Valid	277	13,837	248	13,349	263	10,637	129	7,135	917	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.7	80.3	92.2	80.8	94.6	82.4	95.3	82.9	93.8	81.4
Yes	6.3	19.7	7.8	19.2	5.4	17.6	4.7	17.1	6.2	18.6
N of Valid	254	13,186	243	12,965	259	10,407	127	7,007	883	43,565
N of Miss	23	651	5	384	4	230	2	128	34	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	83.3	97.6	81.7	98.5	86.0	98.4	83.7	98.2	83.5
Yes	1.5	16.7	2.4	18.3	1.5	14.0	1.6	16.3	1.8	16.5
N of Valid	269	13,463	247	13,076	259	10,467	127	7,035	902	44,041
N of Miss	8	374	1	273	4	170	2	100	15	917

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	97.6	98.4	97.6	98.1	96.6	100.0	96.9	98.3	97.2
Yes	2.2	2.4	1.6	2.4	1.9	3.4	0.0	3.1	1.7	2.8
N of Valid	269	13,463	247	13,076	259	10,467	127	7,035	902	44,041
N of Miss	8	374	1	273	4	170	2	100	15	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.3	94.1	95.5	94.6	95.8	95.1	99.2	96.8	94.6	94.9
Yes	9.7	5.9	4.5	5.4	4.2	4.9	0.8	3.2	5.4	5.1
N of Valid	269	13,463	247	13,076	259	10,467	127	7,035	902	44,041
N of Miss	8	374	1	273	4	170	2	100	15	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	269	13,463	247	13,076	259	10,467	127	7,035	902	44,041
N of Miss	8	374	1	273	4	170	2	100	15	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.9	36.4	7.7	32.8	6.2	26.0	1.6	25.1	7.6	31.1
Yes	88.1	63.6	92.3	67.2	93.8	74.0	98.4	74.9	92.4	68.9
N of Valid	269	13,463	247	13,076	259	10,467	127	7,035	902	44,041
N of Miss	8	374	1	273	4	170	2	100	15	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.3	100.0	98.3	99.6	98.3	100.0	98.6	99.6	98.3
Yes	1.1	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.4	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.4	1.7
N of Valid	269	13,463	247	13,076	259	10,467	127	7,035	902	44,041
N of Miss	8	374	1	273	4	170	2	100	15	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.7	79.4	91.9	83.0	96.5	87.3	97.6	91.0	93.7	84.2
Yes	9.3	20.6	8.1	17.0	3.5	12.7	2.4	9.0	6.3	15.8
N of Valid	269	13,463	247	13,076	259	10,467	127	7,035	902	44,041
N of Miss	8	374	1	273	4	170	2	100	15	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	1.8	3.7	1.6	3.5	0.4	2.3	0.8	3.2	1.2	3.2
Some high school	1.8	3.2	3.7	5.2	8.8	10.4	8.6	14.8	5.3	7.4
Completed high school	6.6	9.5	11.8	13.4	15.4	16.2	19.5	18.2	12.4	13.7
Some college	13.2	9.1	15.5	12.2	18.5	14.3	24.2	15.5	16.9	12.3
Completed college	29.0	21.1	26.9	24.9	34.6	27.8	32.0	26.2	30.5	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	7.7	10.2	15.1	12.9	13.5	14.4	6.2	13.3	11.2	12.5
Don't know	37.9	40.9	23.3	26.1	8.8	13.0	7.0	7.0	21.2	24.4
Does not apply	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.8	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.9
N of Valid	272	13,426	245	13,183	260	10,570	128	7,088	905	44,267
N of Miss	5	411	3	166	3	67	1	47	12	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.6	12.6	18.0	14.1	15.3	15.4	20.3	16.6	14.4	14.4
Yes	92.4	87.4	82.0	85.9	84.7	84.6	79.7	83.4	85.6	85.6
N of Valid	276	13,732	244	13,287	262	10,592	128	7,105	910	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	4	62	1	45	1	30	7	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.7	93.9	91.0	92.9	90.5	93.0	95.3	94.2	91.6	93.5
Yes	8.3	6.1	9.0	7.1	9.5	7.0	4.7	5.8	8.4	6.5
N of Valid	276	13,732	244	13,287	262	10,592	128	7,105	910	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	4	62	1	45	1	30	7	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	276	13,732	244	13,287	262	10,592	128	7,105	910	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	4	62	1	45	1	30	7	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.4	86.1	88.5	88.1	90.8	89.4	89.1	91.0	89.2	88.3
Yes	11.6	13.9	11.5	11.9	9.2	10.6	10.9	9.0	10.8	11.7
N of Valid	276	13,732	244	13,287	262	10,592	128	7,105	910	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	4	62	1	45	1	30	7	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	95.0	96.7	96.1	96.6	96.7	100.0	97.0	97.1	96.0
Yes	3.3	5.0	3.3	3.9	3.4	3.3	0.0	3.0	2.9	4.0
N of Valid	276	13,732	244	13,287	262	10,592	128	7,105	910	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	4	62	1	45	1	30	7	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	32.6	38.3	36.1	39.4	35.5	39.2	35.2	40.8	34.7	39.3
Yes	67.4	61.7	63.9	60.6	64.5	60.8	64.8	59.2	65.3	60.7
N of Valid	276	13,732	244	13,287	262	10,592	128	7,105	910	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	4	62	1	45	1	30	7	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.4	85.9	79.5	84.7	80.5	84.6	85.9	87.1	82.2	85.4
Yes	15.6	14.1	20.5	15.3	19.5	15.4	14.1	12.9	17.8	14.6
N of Valid	276	13,732	244	13,287	262	10,592	128	7,105	910	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	4	62	1	45	1	30	7	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	276	13,732	244	13,287	262	10,592	128	7,105	910	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	4	62	1	45	1	30	7	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.8	91.9	92.6	93.4	92.4	94.2	91.4	95.2	92.4	93.4
Yes	7.2	8.1	7.4	6.6	7.6	5.8	8.6	4.8	7.6	6.6
N of Valid	276	13,732	244	13,287	262	10,592	128	7,105	910	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	4	62	1	45	1	30	7	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	95.0	95.5	96.5	94.7	97.0	95.3	97.3	95.2	96.3
Yes	4.7	5.0	4.5	3.5	5.3	3.0	4.7	2.7	4.8	3.7
N of Valid	276	13,732	244	13,287	262	10,592	128	7,105	910	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	4	62	1	45	1	30	7	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	97.6	96.3	98.1	98.1	97.9	99.2	97.9	97.3	97.9
Yes	3.6	2.4	3.7	1.9	1.9	2.1	0.8	2.1	2.7	2.1
N of Valid	276	13,732	244	13,287	262	10,592	128	7,105	910	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	4	62	1	45	1	30	7	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.7	50.3	44.3	49.4	54.6	51.6	62.5	56.7	51.8	51.4
Yes	49.3	49.7	55.7	50.6	45.4	48.4	37.5	43.3	48.2	48.6
N of Valid	276	13,732	244	13,287	262	10,592	128	7,105	910	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	4	62	1	45	1	30	7	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	94.7	88.9	94.7	90.8	94.9	97.7	96.2	92.4	95.0
Yes	5.4	5.3	11.1	5.3	9.2	5.1	2.3	3.8	7.6	5.0
N of Valid	276	13,732	244	13,287	262	10,592	128	7,105	910	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	4	62	1	45	1	30	7	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.5	53.2	56.6	52.8	55.7	54.7	58.6	59.0	56.6	54.4
Yes	43.5	46.8	43.4	47.2	44.3	45.3	41.4	41.0	43.4	45.6
N of Valid	276	13,732	244	13,287	262	10,592	128	7,105	910	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	4	62	1	45	1	30	7	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	94.8	92.6	94.6	93.5	95.3	97.7	96.6	93.8	95.1
Yes	6.5	5.2	7.4	5.4	6.5	4.7	2.3	3.4	6.2	4.9
N of Valid	276	13,732	244	13,287	262	10,592	128	7,105	910	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	4	62	1	45	1	30	7	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	95.6	96.3	96.0	97.3	96.0	95.3	95.9	96.7	95.9
Yes	2.9	4.4	3.7	4.0	2.7	4.0	4.7	4.1	3.3	4.1
N of Valid	276	13,732	244	13,287	262	10,592	128	7,105	910	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	4	62	1	45	1	30	7	242

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.4	9.2	8.6	8.5	7.8	8.4	9.5	10.7	8.1	9.0
no	41.7	37.4	44.9	37.4	33.2	35.4	32.5	34.0	38.8	36.4
yes	46.1	46.0	42.0	48.3	53.5	48.4	46.0	46.4	47.1	47.3
YES!	4.8	7.4	4.5	5.8	5.5	7.9	11.9	9.0	5.9	7.3
N of Valid	271	13,312	243	12,992	256	10,370	126	6,886	896	43,560
N of Miss	6	525	5	357	7	267	3	249	21	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.3	11.2	9.6	9.8	7.5	10.6	8.8	11.0	9.4	10.6
no	47.7	47.0	58.3	49.9	59.6	51.5	46.4	45.6	53.8	48.7
yes	36.8	34.7	29.2	35.8	31.0	33.7	40.0	38.1	33.5	35.3
YES!	4.1	7.1	2.9	4.5	2.0	4.2	4.8	5.3	3.3	5.4
N of Valid	266	13,208	240	12,874	255	10,293	125	6,849	886	43,224
N of Miss	11	629	8	475	8	344	4	286	31	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.9	3.6	2.9	4.9	4.3	5.5	4.8	6.6	3.3	4.9
no	20.8	17.8	28.2	24.4	32.3	28.9	25.6	24.7	26.8	23.5
yes	52.8	54.1	59.3	55.2	54.7	52.6	52.0	54.4	55.0	54.1
YES!	24.5	24.5	9.5	15.5	8.7	13.0	17.6	14.3	14.9	17.4
N of Valid	265	13,284	241	12,922	254	10,311	125	6,854	885	43,371
N of Miss	12	553	7	427	9	326	4	281	32	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.7	3.9	0.4	1.7	0.4	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.6	2.4
no	11.9	14.3	4.1	6.8	3.9	6.0	4.0	7.1	6.4	9.0
yes	43.3	45.5	40.2	45.8	45.5	45.6	45.2	46.1	43.4	45.7
YES!	41.0	36.2	55.2	45.7	50.2	46.9	49.2	44.7	48.7	43.0
N of Valid	268	13,317	241	12,969	255	10,341	126	6,872	890	43,499
N of Miss	9	520	7	380	8	296	3	263	27	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.5	2.9	2.5	3.3	2.4	2.9	4.8	3.3	2.5	3.1
no	14.2	13.9	19.2	17.4	16.9	16.8	16.0	16.2	16.6	16.0
yes	46.3	50.6	54.8	54.5	60.0	57.0	52.0	55.4	53.3	54.1
YES!	38.1	32.6	23.4	24.8	20.8	23.3	27.2	25.2	27.6	26.9
N of Valid	268	13,258	239	12,932	255	10,342	125	6,866	887	43,398
N of Miss	9	579	9	417	8	295	4	269	30	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.9	3.6	4.1	5.3	3.9	5.2	2.4	4.2	3.1	4.6
no	7.4	8.8	11.1	14.0	11.4	15.3	5.6	13.0	9.3	12.6
yes	32.3	44.8	59.3	56.8	58.7	59.1	67.5	59.2	52.1	54.1
YES!	58.4	42.7	25.5	24.0	26.0	20.4	24.6	23.5	35.4	28.8
N of Valid	269	13,198	243	12,893	254	10,278	126	6,856	892	43,225
N of Miss	8	639	5	456	9	359	3	279	25	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.9	8.6	14.1	15.1	20.0	20.1	18.5	23.6	13.7	15.6
no	26.5	35.2	51.9	46.5	47.1	49.6	42.7	45.3	41.6	43.6
yes	53.4	41.6	29.9	31.5	28.6	25.3	32.3	25.6	36.9	32.2
YES!	15.2	14.7	4.1	6.9	4.3	5.0	6.5	5.5	7.8	8.6
N of Valid	264	13,210	241	12,904	255	10,332	124	6,850	884	43,296
N of Miss	13	627	7	445	8	305	5	285	33	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.0	9.2	12.1	11.0	12.5	12.2	7.1	12.0	10.0	10.9
no	38.9	35.0	47.1	42.4	43.8	43.6	32.5	38.2	41.6	39.8
yes	43.2	43.2	35.8	39.2	39.5	37.7	48.4	42.0	40.8	40.5
YES!	10.9	12.6	5.0	7.4	4.3	6.5	11.9	7.9	7.5	8.8
N of Valid	257	13,066	240	12,885	256	10,310	126	6,856	879	43,117
N of Miss	20	771	8	464	7	327	3	279	38	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.8	9.2	6.6	10.4	9.0	10.3	9.5	7.7	7.8	9.6
no	33.1	36.1	34.4	35.9	31.4	34.3	29.4	28.2	32.4	34.3
yes	43.3	42.1	45.2	41.6	48.2	43.2	46.8	47.3	45.8	43.1
YES!	16.7	12.6	13.7	12.1	11.4	12.2	14.3	16.8	14.0	13.0
N of Valid	263	13,049	241	12,881	255	10,334	126	6,852	885	43,116
N of Miss	14	788	7	468	8	303	3	283	32	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.7	3.9	1.7	3.2	1.6	2.7	2.4	3.2	3.0	3.3
no	11.7	16.2	15.6	16.2	13.4	15.0	16.0	14.2	13.8	15.6
yes	54.0	52.3	65.4	60.7	66.5	64.4	56.8	63.2	61.1	59.4
YES!	28.7	27.5	17.3	19.9	18.5	17.9	24.8	19.4	22.1	21.7
N of Valid	265	13,175	237	12,870	254	10,311	125	6,854	881	43,210
N of Miss	12	662	11	479	9	326	4	281	36	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.1	6.0	11.9	7.9	7.8	9.4	3.2	9.2	7.5	7.9
Rarely	11.0	12.5	17.6	17.4	21.9	19.7	12.7	19.1	16.1	16.7
Sometimes	25.0	34.4	41.0	38.8	34.8	39.8	45.2	38.7	35.0	37.7
Often	28.7	24.7	23.0	24.6	28.9	23.4	27.8	24.5	27.1	24.4
Almost always	30.1	22.3	6.6	11.2	6.6	7.7	11.1	8.5	14.4	13.3
N of Valid	272	13,392	244	12,995	256	10,357	126	6,882	898	43,626
N of Miss	5	445	4	354	7	280	3	253	19	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	20.7	13.7	3.3	5.6	2.4	3.8	8.1	5.4	8.9	7.6
Rarely	29.9	30.2	24.6	23.8	23.1	20.2	29.8	22.1	26.5	24.6
Sometimes	29.2	31.7	34.0	36.9	38.8	39.0	39.5	39.0	34.7	36.2
Often	12.9	13.3	20.1	20.0	20.0	22.9	16.9	21.8	17.4	18.9
Almost always	7.4	11.2	18.0	13.6	15.7	14.1	5.6	11.6	12.4	12.7
N of Valid	271	13,280	244	12,915	255	10,288	124	6,830	894	43,313
N of Miss	6	557	4	434	8	349	5	305	23	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.7
Rarely	0.4	1.6	2.1	2.8	3.1	3.4	0.0	3.3	1.6	2.7
Sometimes	2.2	7.3	10.7	13.4	15.7	18.2	16.0	18.8	10.3	13.5
Often	18.1	20.9	28.8	32.0	31.4	34.5	42.4	35.6	28.2	29.8
Almost always	79.3	69.7	58.0	51.0	49.4	43.1	41.6	41.5	59.7	53.3
N of Valid	270	13,321	243	12,959	255	10,342	125	6,870	893	43,492
N of Miss	7	516	5	390	8	295	4	265	24	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.1	4.0	5.4	5.8	7.5	7.7	4.1	8.4	5.4	6.1
Rarely	8.3	10.4	23.1	20.8	29.8	28.6	29.5	27.2	21.5	20.4
Sometimes	22.9	30.3	37.2	38.2	38.4	39.7	45.9	41.4	34.5	36.6
Often	38.0	29.7	25.6	24.1	21.2	18.3	18.9	17.8	27.1	23.5
Almost always	26.7	25.6	8.7	11.2	3.1	5.7	1.6	5.2	11.5	13.4
N of Valid	266	13,127	242	12,718	255	10,132	122	6,678	885	42,655
N of Miss	11	710	6	631	8	505	7	457	32	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.1
Mostly D's	0.4	2.4	0.4	3.0	1.2	3.1	1.6	2.1	0.8	2.7
Mostly C's	4.5	10.8	11.0	13.8	8.6	15.8	7.9	13.6	7.9	13.3
Mostly B's	31.2	37.4	35.1	36.7	35.3	35.8	48.4	36.5	35.9	36.7
Mostly A's	63.9	48.0	53.5	45.4	53.3	44.2	41.3	47.2	54.9	46.2
N of Valid	269	13,306	245	12,940	255	10,294	126	6,822	895	43,362
N of Miss	8	531	3	409	8	343	3	313	22	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	35.9	36.2	10.6	15.7	2.7	6.9	3.2	7.3	15.0	18.6
Quite important	28.5	27.3	19.6	22.2	14.9	15.8	13.5	16.1	20.1	21.3
Fairly important	25.2	22.6	38.4	32.4	37.6	34.9	42.1	34.5	34.7	30.3
Slightly important	8.5	11.4	25.7	24.3	34.5	33.6	34.1	32.8	24.2	23.9
Not at all important	1.9	2.5	5.7	5.4	10.2	8.7	7.1	9.4	6.0	5.9
N of Valid	270	13,350	245	12,929	255	10,312	126	6,820	896	43,411
N of Miss	7	487	3	420	8	325	3	315	21	1,547

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	41.8	55.6	61.9	61.7	74.0	64.9	68.3	60.3	60.2	60.4
1	20.9	13.5	15.2	12.7	9.8	10.0	10.3	12.0	14.7	12.2
2	12.3	10.0	9.4	8.8	6.7	8.3	6.3	9.2	9.1	9.1
3	10.4	7.4	6.1	6.5	4.7	6.5	5.6	6.6	7.0	6.8
4-5	9.3	7.4	3.7	5.9	3.1	5.8	5.6	7.0	5.5	6.5
6-10	2.6	3.2	2.5	2.5	1.2	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.1	2.9
11 or more	2.6	2.8	1.2	2.0	0.4	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.5	2.1
N of Valid	268	13,307	244	12,940	254	10,300	126	6,815	892	43,362
N of Miss	9	530	4	409	9	337	3	320	25	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	92.7	88.6	67.9	76.6	63.7	71.6	73.6	73.6	74.9	78.6
Little chance	3.8	6.5	15.2	11.9	19.9	15.2	10.4	14.7	12.5	11.5
Some chance	2.3	2.7	9.5	7.1	8.4	8.2	9.6	7.5	7.0	6.1
Pretty good chance	0.8	1.3	5.3	3.1	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.0	4.3	2.7
Very good chance	0.4	0.8	2.1	1.2	0.8	1.2	2.4	1.2	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	261	13,214	243	12,875	251	10,270	125	6,792	880	43,151
N of Miss	16	623	5	474	12	367	4	343	37	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	4.2	6.2	10.7	10.7	13.0	12.3	14.6	11.1	9.9	9.7
Little chance	6.1	8.8	17.8	15.5	22.3	18.6	14.6	17.2	15.1	14.4
Some chance	16.7	17.8	29.3	25.3	29.1	27.8	29.3	28.6	25.5	24.1
Pretty good chance	33.7	32.3	26.4	28.2	23.5	26.6	26.0	26.2	27.7	28.8
Very good chance	39.4	34.9	15.7	20.3	12.1	14.8	15.4	16.8	21.8	23.0
N of Valid	264	13,232	242	12,804	247	10,159	123	6,739	876	42,934
N of Miss	13	605	6	545	16	478	6	396	41	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.3	85.9	61.6	69.5	45.4	55.7	57.6	51.2	64.9	68.3
Little chance	4.2	7.7	18.2	14.0	27.9	16.0	16.0	15.5	16.5	12.8
Some chance	3.9	3.3	8.7	8.9	12.0	14.3	14.4	15.6	9.0	9.5
Pretty good chance	0.8	1.9	8.7	5.7	10.4	10.5	9.6	12.3	7.0	6.7
Very good chance	0.8	1.1	2.9	1.9	4.4	3.4	2.4	5.4	2.6	2.6
N of Valid	259	13,159	242	12,824	251	10,236	125	6,774	877	42,993
N of Miss	18	678	6	525	12	401	4	361	40	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	11.5	9.7	6.1	11.4	5.6	12.1	2.4	11.7	7.0	11.1
Little chance	9.6	9.7	13.9	15.2	14.7	15.6	11.2	14.3	12.5	13.5
Some chance	12.3	18.9	32.0	26.3	35.1	29.1	40.8	29.9	28.3	25.3
Pretty good chance	29.6	27.6	28.7	27.5	31.5	27.2	22.4	27.2	28.9	27.4
Very good chance	36.9	34.0	19.3	19.6	13.1	15.9	23.2	16.9	23.3	22.8
N of Valid	260	13,164	244	12,831	251	10,221	125	6,764	880	42,980
N of Miss	17	673	4	518	12	416	4	371	37	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	92.3	89.8	65.7	70.5	46.8	55.5	57.6	51.1	67.0	69.8
Little chance	5.0	5.0	10.7	10.8	19.6	12.7	18.4	12.9	12.7	9.8
Some chance	1.9	2.5	8.7	7.5	15.2	12.5	9.6	14.3	8.7	8.2
Pretty good chance	0.4	1.4	9.1	6.3	9.2	11.1	8.8	12.4	6.5	6.9
Very good chance	0.4	1.3	5.8	4.8	9.2	8.1	5.6	9.3	5.1	5.2
N of Valid	259	13,103	242	12,833	250	10,224	125	6,778	876	42,938
N of Miss	18	734	6	516	13	413	4	357	41	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.0	81.2	68.7	74.9	62.5	71.1	71.2	70.9	70.9	75.3
Little chance	8.9	8.6	9.1	11.1	20.3	13.6	13.6	13.4	12.9	11.3
Some chance	6.2	4.5	9.9	6.6	9.6	8.0	12.0	8.6	9.0	6.6
Pretty good chance	1.9	2.8	9.1	4.0	4.8	4.0	1.6	3.9	4.7	3.6
Very good chance	1.9	3.0	3.3	3.4	2.8	3.3	1.6	3.2	2.5	3.2
N of Valid	258	13,141	243	12,830	251	10,248	125	6,773	877	42,992
N of Miss	19	696	5	519	12	389	4	362	40	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.8	86.4	56.8	65.3	47.2	53.4	55.2	51.7	63.3	66.8
Little chance	5.8	6.6	12.3	11.7	17.9	12.7	12.8	12.4	12.0	10.5
Some chance	3.1	3.3	9.9	8.8	10.7	11.8	15.2	13.7	8.9	8.6
Pretty good chance	2.3	1.9	11.5	7.3	10.7	11.4	7.2	11.8	8.0	7.3
Very good chance	0.0	1.8	9.5	6.9	13.5	10.7	9.6	10.4	7.8	6.8
N of Valid	260	13,153	243	12,851	252	10,245	125	6,779	880	43,028
N of Miss	17	684	5	498	11	392	4	356	37	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.5	82.8	72.5	73.5	73.4	71.3	74.4	75.0	77.2	76.0
Little chance	9.2	10.4	13.9	14.2	16.7	16.7	14.4	15.0	13.4	13.7
Some chance	1.9	3.4	8.2	6.9	5.2	7.4	8.0	6.6	5.4	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.2	1.7	4.1	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.5
Very good chance	1.2	1.8	1.2	2.2	1.6	1.7	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.8
N of Valid	260	13,161	244	12,856	252	10,248	125	6,779	881	43,044
N of Miss	17	676	4	493	11	389	4	356	36	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	98.7	90.6	93.0	84.9	84.2	86.4	76.1	90.8	90.0
10 or younger	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7	2.4	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.7
11	0.0	0.5	2.9	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.7
12	0.4	0.2	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.9	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	3.2	4.3	0.8	3.6	1.2	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.8	4.6	4.0	4.6	1.9	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	5.6	6.5	0.9	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	263	13,299	244	12,870	251	10,256	125	6,782	883	43,207
N of Miss	14	538	4	479	12	381	4	353	34	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.2	95.1	84.3	89.1	81.0	83.9	83.2	81.4	86.7	88.5
10 or younger	2.7	3.1	5.0	3.7	4.4	3.9	3.2	3.1	3.9	3.4
11	0.8	1.4	3.3	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.8	1.4
12	0.4	0.4	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.0	2.4	1.3	1.8	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	4.5	2.6	3.6	2.6	0.0	2.2	2.3	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	3.2	3.2	0.8	2.5	1.3	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.6	1.6	2.6	1.0	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	5.6	3.2	1.0	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	2.7	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	260	13,238	242	12,810	252	10,195	125	6,746	879	42,989
N of Miss	17	599	6	539	11	442	4	389	38	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.3	84.4	72.1	72.8	62.3	63.9	68.5	57.7	73.0	71.9
10 or younger	8.0	9.6	11.5	9.1	5.6	6.2	1.6	4.6	7.4	7.9
11	3.4	4.5	2.9	3.5	2.0	2.0	0.8	1.1	2.5	3.1
12	2.3	1.1	4.1	5.0	4.8	3.3	1.6	2.3	3.4	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	8.6	7.4	6.3	5.3	0.8	3.2	4.3	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.1	6.0	8.0	4.0	5.1	2.5	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.7	9.4	7.3	7.2	4.1	3.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.8	11.3	10.0	2.2	2.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	4.0	8.8	0.7	1.5
N of Valid	262	13,251	244	12,828	252	10,221	124	6,769	882	43,069
N of Miss	15	586	4	521	11	416	5	366	35	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	98.6	93.0	95.3	89.7	89.8	88.8	84.0	93.3	93.2
10 or younger	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5
11	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	3.7	2.2	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.0	2.3	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.6	4.5	0.8	2.4	1.7	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	2.4	4.9	0.6	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.8	5.9	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	261	13,247	243	12,841	252	10,229	125	6,781	881	43,098
N of Miss	16	590	5	508	11	408	4	354	36	1,860

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.7	88.4	88.0	81.1	85.3	79.7	88.0	80.7	88.6	82.9
10 or younger	6.5	8.0	5.0	7.0	3.6	5.5	2.4	4.9	4.7	6.6
11	0.4	2.8	1.7	3.3	3.6	2.4	0.8	1.6	1.7	2.6
12	0.4	0.6	3.7	4.1	2.4	2.9	0.8	2.2	1.9	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	1.2	3.7	2.0	3.7	0.8	2.2	1.0	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	2.8	3.8	3.2	3.0	1.4	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.8	0.8	2.5	0.2	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.4	2.1	0.3	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	261	13,267	242	12,871	252	10,246	125	6,776	880	43,160
N of Miss	16	570	6	478	11	391	4	359	37	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.5	99.0	98.8	97.9	97.6	97.0	98.4	97.0	98.3	97.9
10 or younger	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4
11	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	262	13,247	244	12,865	252	10,243	125	6,783	883	43,138
N of Miss	15	590	4	484	11	394	4	352	34	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.7	92.1	91.0	92.2	92.9	92.6	94.4	93.4	93.1	92.4
10 or younger	2.7	3.8	3.3	2.6	2.8	2.2	3.2	1.7	2.9	2.7
11	2.3	2.6	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.3
12	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	2.4	1.9	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	262	13,240	245	12,854	252	10,241	125	6,774	884	43,109
N of Miss	15	597	3	495	11	396	4	361	33	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.1	95.7	80.3	85.1	76.2	76.1	80.0	71.9	84.3	84.1
10 or younger	0.8	1.6	2.9	1.4	2.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.2
11	1.2	1.9	2.9	2.0	2.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.4
12	0.0	0.6	4.9	4.2	2.4	2.0	1.6	0.6	2.3	2.0
13	0.0	0.1	9.0	5.7	5.2	5.1	0.8	1.9	4.1	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	3.6	7.8	0.0	4.9	1.0	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.9	6.1	7.2	7.3	3.3	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	10.4	7.9	1.7	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	260	13,252	244	12,853	252	10,248	125	6,782	881	43,135
N of Miss	17	585	4	496	11	389	4	353	36	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.5	97.8	95.9	95.4	95.2	93.8	98.4	93.4	96.8	95.5
10 or younger	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.2
11	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	261	13,235	245	12,865	250	10,253	125	6,786	881	43,139
N of Miss	16	602	3	484	13	384	4	349	36	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.9	92.1	88.6	90.0	89.3	90.2	90.4	91.3	89.1	90.9
Wrong	7.7	6.0	7.8	7.4	9.1	7.3	6.4	6.3	7.9	6.8
A little bit wrong	2.3	1.2	3.7	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.6	2.4	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	261	13,323	245	12,902	252	10,278	125	6,796	883	43,299
N of Miss	16	514	3	447	11	359	4	339	34	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.2	70.5	59.3	59.4	62.0	59.8	74.2	67.9	68.1	64.2
Wrong	19.2	25.2	33.6	33.2	30.0	31.9	21.0	26.3	26.5	29.3
A little bit wrong	1.2	3.6	6.6	6.8	8.0	7.5	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	260	13,210	241	12,809	250	10,209	124	6,749	875	42,977
N of Miss	17	627	7	540	13	428	5	386	42	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	59.5	52.3	26.9	39.3	30.8	39.0	49.2	50.8	40.8	45.0
Wrong	32.0	33.6	47.3	38.0	44.0	38.1	35.5	32.6	40.2	35.8
A little bit wrong	8.1	11.7	21.2	19.6	21.6	20.3	14.5	15.1	16.5	16.6
Not at all wrong	0.4	2.4	4.5	3.1	3.6	2.6	0.8	1.6	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	259	13,179	245	12,806	250	10,201	124	6,760	878	42,946
N of Miss	18	658	3	543	13	436	5	375	39	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.3	85.3	76.7	75.5	73.2	74.2	82.4	79.3	81.1	78.8
Wrong	5.4	10.6	17.1	18.2	21.6	19.7	14.4	16.0	14.5	15.9
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.7	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.9	2.4	3.9	3.4	4.0
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	260	13,260	245	12,872	250	10,259	125	6,780	880	43,171
N of Miss	17	577	3	477	13	378	4	355	37	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.2	75.9	54.9	58.6	49.0	49.6	60.0	51.5	61.7	60.7
Wrong	15.4	19.1	32.4	30.5	38.2	34.1	28.0	31.5	28.4	28.0
A little bit wrong	3.1	3.9	11.9	9.1	11.2	14.0	9.6	15.0	8.8	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.4	1.2	0.8	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.1	1.7
N of Valid	260	13,271	244	12,876	251	10,250	125	6,776	880	43,173
N of Miss	17	566	4	473	12	387	4	359	37	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.3	88.1	69.4	71.1	58.6	56.3	63.2	53.6	72.2	70.1
Wrong	6.1	8.5	20.4	19.2	27.5	24.1	19.2	22.4	18.0	17.6
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.5	9.4	7.7	10.4	15.4	8.8	18.0	7.1	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.9	0.8	2.0	3.6	4.1	8.8	6.0	2.6	2.8
N of Valid	261	13,272	245	12,878	251	10,261	125	6,784	882	43,195
N of Miss	16	565	3	471	12	376	4	351	35	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	91.1	73.1	78.8	66.7	68.9	71.2	67.9	77.2	78.5
Wrong	5.0	6.9	19.2	15.9	23.4	20.8	15.2	20.8	15.6	15.1
A little bit wrong	0.4	1.4	6.1	4.0	6.7	7.7	8.0	8.0	4.9	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.5	1.6	1.3	3.2	2.6	5.6	3.2	2.3	1.7
N of Valid	260	13,272	245	12,876	252	10,261	125	6,783	882	43,192
N of Miss	17	565	3	473	11	376	4	352	35	1,766

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.2	93.2	78.5	76.3	64.7	59.5	66.1	53.3	78.0	73.9
Wrong	3.1	4.5	12.4	13.6	16.3	18.2	12.1	18.3	10.7	12.7
A little bit wrong	0.4	1.5	4.1	6.7	9.5	13.9	12.1	16.0	5.7	8.3
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.8	5.0	3.3	9.5	8.4	9.7	12.4	5.6	5.2
N of Valid	261	13,258	242	12,866	252	10,259	124	6,776	879	43,159
N of Miss	16	579	6	483	11	378	5	359	38	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.5	94.1	88.1	85.8	86.1	81.0	83.9	82.1	89.4	86.6
Wrong	2.3	4.7	9.0	11.0	10.3	14.7	14.5	14.0	8.2	10.4
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.8	2.0	2.2	2.4	3.3	0.8	3.0	1.5	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	260	13,261	244	12,849	252	10,245	124	6,784	880	43,139
N of Miss	17	576	4	500	11	392	5	351	37	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	92.8	84.8	85.7	86.1	82.2	86.4	85.1	88.1	86.9
Wrong	4.3	5.4	11.9	10.7	9.2	13.4	10.4	11.7	8.7	9.9
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.0	1.6	2.5	3.2	3.2	0.8	2.1	1.7	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.3	2.4	1.1	1.5	1.0
N of Valid	258	13,184	243	12,845	251	10,249	125	6,783	877	43,061
N of Miss	19	653	5	504	12	388	4	352	40	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.7	96.6	92.2	91.6	91.7	87.9	89.6	88.0	93.3	91.7
Wrong	1.5	2.8	6.5	6.7	5.6	9.4	7.2	8.9	4.9	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.8	0.8	2.1	0.9	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.9	2.4	1.0	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	260	13,246	245	12,875	252	10,261	125	6,785	882	43,167
N of Miss	17	591	3	474	11	376	4	350	35	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.2	88.5	66.1	70.0	57.5	57.4	62.4	56.1	70.5	70.5
Wrong	6.9	8.0	21.2	18.4	22.2	22.4	17.6	21.8	16.8	16.7
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.6	8.6	8.5	12.7	14.4	13.6	15.2	8.4	9.2
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.8	4.1	3.0	7.5	5.7	6.4	7.0	4.3	3.6
N of Valid	260	13,256	245	12,878	252	10,274	125	6,787	882	43,195
N of Miss	17	581	3	471	11	363	4	348	35	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.0	91.2	93.0	87.5	94.4	88.9	92.8	91.3	94.3	89.6
1 to 2 times	2.8	7.0	6.2	9.3	5.6	8.4	5.6	6.9	4.9	8.0
3 to 5 times	0.4	1.1	0.4	2.1	0.0	1.8	1.6	1.2	0.5	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
10+ times	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	253	13,218	243	12,773	252	10,178	125	6,724	873	42,893
N of Miss	24	619	5	576	11	459	4	411	44	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.8	93.0	91.4	93.0	95.2	93.5	96.8	94.4	94.3	93.3
1 to 2 times	3.6	4.1	4.9	3.8	3.6	3.3	1.6	2.6	3.7	3.6
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.3	0.4	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.6	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.4	1.3	2.9	1.4	0.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	252	13,148	245	12,730	252	10,148	125	6,695	874	42,721
N of Miss	25	689	3	619	11	489	4	440	43	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.6	99.7	98.8	98.8	99.2	97.9	98.4	97.2	99.1	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	252	13,140	245	12,716	250	10,137	125	6,700	872	42,693
N of Miss	25	697	3	633	13	500	4	435	45	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.2	99.6	98.8	99.6	98.5	99.2	99.3	99.7	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	252	13,174	245	12,751	252	10,163	125	6,722	874	42,810
N of Miss	25	663	3	598	11	474	4	413	43	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	46.4	46.5	31.4	38.5	26.6	32.6	29.0	33.5	34.0	38.8
1 to 2 times	24.8	25.8	23.1	23.4	19.8	19.4	20.2	16.4	22.2	22.1
3 to 5 times	10.0	13.0	14.9	14.9	14.3	15.7	14.5	15.1	13.2	14.5
6 to 9 times	5.2	4.1	5.4	5.3	7.1	7.1	8.1	7.3	6.2	5.7
10+ times	13.6	10.7	25.2	18.0	32.1	25.2	28.2	27.7	24.3	19.0
N of Valid	250	13,088	242	12,738	252	10,169	124	6,719	868	42,714
N of Miss	27	749	6	611	11	468	5	416	49	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	99.1	98.8	98.2	98.8	98.0	97.6	98.2	98.7	98.4
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	253	13,135	244	12,721	252	10,132	124	6,697	873	42,685
N of Miss	24	702	4	628	11	505	5	438	44	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.4	92.4	91.0	92.1	94.0	94.2	93.6	95.9	93.8	93.3
1 to 2 times	2.0	5.7	7.8	5.8	4.0	4.2	4.8	3.2	4.6	5.0
3 to 5 times	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.6	0.6	1.1	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
10+ times	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	253	13,168	244	12,745	252	10,163	125	6,710	874	42,786
N of Miss	24	669	4	604	11	474	4	425	43	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.3	95.1	96.7	94.8	93.3	97.6	92.4	96.8	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	3.2	3.6	0.0	3.6	1.7	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.0	1.2	1.6	1.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	252	13,162	244	12,754	252	10,166	124	6,718	872	42,800
N of Miss	25	675	4	595	11	471	5	417	45	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	253	13,168	245	12,754	252	10,150	125	6,718	875	42,790
N of Miss	24	669	3	595	11	487	4	417	42	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.6	96.3	82.9	87.1	81.3	79.9	82.9	78.0	86.7	86.8
1 to 2 times	1.2	2.2	6.9	5.6	4.4	6.0	3.3	5.7	4.0	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.8	0.7	2.4	2.5	3.2	3.5	4.1	3.1	2.4	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.2	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.0
10+ times	0.0	0.6	6.1	3.7	9.5	9.0	8.1	11.6	5.6	5.2
N of Valid	252	13,160	245	12,743	252	10,168	123	6,722	872	42,793
N of Miss	25	677	3	606	11	469	6	413	45	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.9	20.6	7.3	13.2	7.5	10.1	11.2	10.4	9.5	14.3
Slight risk	5.6	5.9	7.3	6.1	2.8	5.5	7.2	4.9	5.5	5.7
Moderate risk	15.7	14.4	17.1	16.3	15.1	16.1	16.8	14.6	16.1	15.4
Great risk	61.7	54.2	64.1	60.8	72.2	65.4	61.6	66.9	65.4	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.0	5.1	4.1	3.6	2.4	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.8
N of Valid	248	13,107	245	12,747	252	10,170	125	6,717	870	42,741
N of Miss	29	730	3	602	11	467	4	418	47	2,217

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.4	23.6	22.2	23.9	27.6	33.2	36.8	40.3	23.9	28.6
Slight risk	21.5	17.2	30.9	25.2	30.8	28.0	24.8	25.4	27.3	23.4
Moderate risk	15.8	19.6	19.3	20.3	17.6	16.6	12.8	14.3	16.9	18.3
Great risk	36.8	29.5	21.8	24.9	20.4	18.0	22.4	15.8	25.8	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.5	10.1	5.8	5.7	3.6	4.1	3.2	4.3	6.1	6.5
N of Valid	247	12,987	243	12,562	250	9,978	125	6,601	865	42,128
N of Miss	30	850	5	787	13	659	4	534	52	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.3	22.2	14.0	18.9	17.7	22.6	26.0	28.1	16.9	22.2
Slight risk	7.8	8.4	16.0	14.7	19.4	20.5	17.9	22.1	14.9	15.4
Moderate risk	19.2	17.5	26.3	22.7	27.8	24.4	26.0	22.3	24.7	21.5
Great risk	48.2	41.4	37.9	37.8	31.9	28.4	26.8	23.0	37.5	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	10.5	5.8	5.8	3.2	4.0	3.3	4.5	6.1	6.6
N of Valid	245	12,855	243	12,573	248	10,027	123	6,660	859	42,115
N of Miss	32	982	5	776	15	610	6	475	58	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.3	22.6	11.0	16.8	10.4	15.0	20.3	14.8	14.0	17.8
Slight risk	13.7	14.6	20.8	18.2	19.3	19.4	15.4	19.3	17.6	17.6
Moderate risk	18.5	20.7	30.2	26.8	30.1	28.6	28.5	27.6	26.6	25.5
Great risk	46.2	37.5	35.5	34.7	37.8	34.3	33.3	35.2	38.9	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.4	4.7	2.4	3.5	2.4	2.7	2.4	3.1	3.0	3.6
N of Valid	249	13,024	245	12,710	249	10,131	123	6,705	866	42,570
N of Miss	28	813	3	639	14	506	6	430	51	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.1	21.5	8.2	14.7	7.1	11.9	15.2	12.6	10.6	15.8
Slight risk	10.5	8.0	11.0	10.7	15.5	12.8	8.8	13.4	11.8	10.8
Moderate risk	16.9	19.1	25.3	24.5	24.6	27.1	30.4	27.8	23.4	24.0
Great risk	52.4	46.4	52.7	46.3	50.0	45.1	43.2	42.8	50.5	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	5.1	2.9	3.8	2.8	3.1	2.4	3.4	3.7	4.0
N of Valid	248	13,036	245	12,714	252	10,150	125	6,714	870	42,614
N of Miss	29	801	3	635	11	487	4	421	47	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.7	21.0	8.2	13.4	5.2	10.1	11.2	9.9	9.3	14.4
Slight risk	2.8	4.4	5.7	5.5	3.6	4.8	3.2	4.9	3.9	4.9
Moderate risk	12.5	11.7	14.8	14.5	12.8	15.6	8.8	14.6	12.7	13.9
Great risk	62.9	55.4	65.2	60.4	71.6	63.8	72.8	64.8	67.5	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.1	7.5	6.1	6.3	6.8	5.6	4.0	5.7	6.6	6.4
N of Valid	248	12,985	244	12,687	250	10,129	125	6,700	867	42,501
N of Miss	29	852	4	662	13	508	4	435	50	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.3	20.9	6.6	13.2	5.2	9.9	11.2	9.8	8.7	14.2
Slight risk	2.8	3.3	2.9	4.4	3.6	4.0	4.8	3.9	3.3	3.9
Moderate risk	8.8	9.9	15.2	13.9	14.7	15.1	8.8	14.0	12.3	13.0
Great risk	65.9	57.7	69.1	61.8	71.0	65.0	71.2	66.3	69.0	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.2	8.3	6.2	6.7	5.6	6.0	4.0	6.0	6.6	6.9
N of Valid	249	12,974	243	12,679	252	10,125	125	6,700	869	42,478
N of Miss	28	863	5	670	11	512	4	435	48	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.5	21.3	9.1	15.5	9.9	13.6	14.5	13.7	11.6	16.5
Slight risk	6.4	9.1	18.5	16.5	19.0	20.5	18.5	20.6	15.2	15.8
Moderate risk	15.7	17.5	29.2	24.6	31.3	28.3	30.6	29.3	26.2	24.1
Great risk	54.6	44.2	39.1	38.6	37.3	33.8	33.9	32.2	42.3	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	7.8	4.1	4.9	2.4	3.7	2.4	4.2	4.7	5.4
N of Valid	249	13,009	243	12,694	252	10,148	124	6,713	868	42,564
N of Miss	28	828	5	655	11	489	5	422	49	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.1	21.7	11.5	16.0	11.1	14.8	16.8	14.9	12.9	17.3
Slight risk	10.4	9.4	20.5	16.9	21.4	22.2	20.0	23.3	17.8	16.9
Moderate risk	20.5	18.8	31.6	26.1	29.4	28.5	29.6	27.7	27.5	24.7
Great risk	42.6	38.5	29.9	33.6	34.9	29.8	30.4	28.3	35.1	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.4	11.6	6.6	7.4	3.2	4.8	3.2	5.7	6.8	7.8
N of Valid	249	13,005	244	12,714	252	10,155	125	6,716	870	42,590
N of Miss	28	832	4	635	11	482	4	419	47	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.7	21.3	9.8	14.5	6.8	12.0	13.6	12.2	10.6	15.6
Slight risk	3.2	4.9	8.6	8.2	10.0	10.9	12.0	11.9	7.9	8.4
Moderate risk	13.7	12.3	24.2	20.2	23.9	25.0	25.6	25.9	21.3	19.8
Great risk	56.6	49.5	52.0	49.4	55.4	47.0	45.6	44.2	53.4	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.9	12.0	5.3	7.7	4.0	5.1	3.2	5.8	6.8	8.1
N of Valid	249	13,008	244	12,712	251	10,144	125	6,715	869	42,579
N of Miss	28	829	4	637	12	493	4	420	48	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	94.6	92.8	95.0	96.3	95.6	97.5	96.6	95.5	95.3
No, but would like to	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.7
Yes, in the past	1.7	2.2	3.8	2.0	1.6	1.9	0.8	1.3	2.1	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	239	12,542	236	12,195	246	9,748	118	6,427	839	40,912
N of Miss	38	1,295	12	1,154	17	889	11	708	78	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.5	17.9	14.3	15.9	17.1	17.6	16.0	20.2	15.1	17.6
Yes	1.2	2.9	3.3	2.8	1.2	2.6	3.2	2.0	2.1	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	85.3	79.3	82.4	81.4	81.7	79.8	80.8	77.8	82.8	79.8
N of Valid	245	12,922	244	12,565	251	10,015	125	6,590	865	42,092
N of Miss	32	915	4	784	12	622	4	545	52	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	19.8	25.9	19.4	21.7	18.0	20.7	21.6	23.8	19.4	23.1
Rarely	19.8	25.6	22.3	26.8	27.2	26.7	27.2	28.4	23.7	26.7
1-2 times a month	15.7	13.0	12.0	13.5	12.8	14.3	12.8	14.9	13.4	13.8
About once a week or more	44.6	35.5	46.3	38.0	42.0	38.3	38.4	32.9	43.4	36.5
N of Valid	242	12,772	242	12,608	250	10,067	125	6,636	859	42,083
N of Miss	35	1,065	6	741	13	570	4	499	58	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	96.9	89.6	93.6	86.9	89.8	86.1	89.0	90.7	93.0
Once or twice	0.4	2.4	6.6	4.5	8.2	6.0	6.6	6.2	5.3	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	1.3	0.4	2.1	1.1	2.9	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.6	1.2	3.3	1.5	1.2	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.6	1.1	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	234	12,634	241	12,252	245	9,773	122	6,480	842	41,139
N of Miss	43	1,203	7	1,097	18	864	7	655	75	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.6	99.3	98.4	98.2	97.2	97.0	96.0	96.1	98.0	97.9
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	0.7	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.7	2.4	1.1	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	243	12,816	243	12,448	249	9,920	124	6,520	859	41,704
N of Miss	34	1,021	5	901	14	717	5	615	58	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.5	95.6	83.5	89.9	82.6	85.3	85.4	82.8	87.5	89.5
Once or twice	2.1	3.5	10.7	7.4	9.7	9.2	8.1	10.2	7.6	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	2.9	1.4	2.8	2.9	4.1	3.7	2.3	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.9	4.5	2.0	1.6	2.3	2.1	1.2
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	242	12,839	243	12,445	247	9,899	123	6,511	855	41,694
N of Miss	35	998	5	904	16	738	6	624	62	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.5	96.7	98.4	96.0	96.9	95.1	96.2	97.2	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	2.5	1.0	3.2	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	242	12,847	244	12,434	248	9,924	123	6,530	857	41,735
N of Miss	35	990	4	915	15	713	6	605	60	3,223

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	66.1	60.2	60.7	61.1	71.7	65.9	63.7	69.0	65.9	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	8.3	8.1	11.9	8.6	7.6	8.8	13.7	8.6	9.9	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	0.8	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.4	1.9	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.7	3.5	4.1	5.0	5.6	5.0	4.0	5.2	4.4	4.6
I don't know	21.1	26.1	21.3	23.1	12.7	18.2	16.1	14.8	18.0	21.6
N of Valid	242	12,947	244	12,603	251	10,069	124	6,627	861	42,246
N of Miss	35	890	4	746	12	568	5	508	56	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	22.1	35.0	17.2	34.8	31.3	45.5	48.0	52.8	27.1	40.2
Rarely	25.8	17.9	23.8	22.1	26.1	21.2	17.9	18.9	24.2	20.1
Sometimes	31.7	23.9	39.8	24.4	27.7	20.1	20.3	17.6	31.2	22.2
Often	11.2	13.6	15.2	12.0	9.6	9.0	9.8	7.2	11.7	11.0
Almost always	9.2	9.5	4.1	6.7	5.2	4.2	4.1	3.4	5.8	6.5
N of Valid	240	12,958	244	12,588	249	10,010	123	6,583	856	42,139
N of Miss	37	879	4	761	14	627	6	552	61	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.3	98.3	93.4	95.8	92.7	92.4	92.7	87.7	94.4	94.5
Once	0.4	1.0	3.3	2.2	3.6	3.6	3.3	5.3	2.6	2.7
Twice	0.9	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.6	0.8	3.0	1.2	1.3
3-5 times	0.4	0.1	1.7	0.6	1.2	1.5	2.4	2.6	1.3	1.0
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	233	12,689	241	12,292	248	9,802	123	6,460	845	41,243
N of Miss	44	1,148	7	1,057	15	835	6	675	72	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	95.3	92.3	89.8	90.4	88.8	89.1	94.3	89.4	91.7	90.5
1 time	1.3	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.4	5.0	2.4	4.3	3.1	4.2
2 or 3 times	2.1	2.2	3.7	3.2	5.2	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.1
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.7
6 or more times	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.3	0.0	1.8	0.8	1.4
N of Valid	235	12,801	244	12,434	249	9,910	123	6,489	851	41,634
N of Miss	42	1,036	4	915	14	727	6	646	66	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	55.0	53.9	52.0	58.5	42.3	45.0	25.2	28.2	46.2	49.1
0 times	44.1	45.2	45.9	40.1	56.5	52.9	73.2	67.0	52.4	48.9
1 time	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.6	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	238	12,834	244	12,453	248	9,960	123	6,524	853	41,771
N of Miss	39	1,003	4	896	15	677	6	611	64	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.3	94.9	85.5	86.4	74.6	75.1	74.6	67.7	83.5	83.3
At my home	2.6	3.0	6.6	7.2	12.5	11.3	8.2	12.9	7.4	7.8
At someone else's home	0.9	1.3	6.6	4.9	10.9	11.0	13.9	15.8	7.3	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.0	0.9	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	235	12,554	241	12,278	248	9,861	122	6,504	846	41,197
N of Miss	42	1,283	7	1,071	15	776	7	631	71	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	13.1	19.1	23.8	25.8	23.3	33.0	30.1	34.7	21.6	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	8.5	7.8	17.6	15.4	25.7	19.7	14.6	20.9	17.0	15.0
Strongly disapprove	67.8	58.5	50.0	45.0	43.0	36.7	46.3	34.6	52.3	45.5
Don't know or can't say	10.6	14.6	8.6	13.7	8.0	10.6	8.9	9.8	9.0	12.6
N of Valid	236	12,615	244	12,332	249	9,879	123	6,498	852	41,324
N of Miss	41	1,222	4	1,017	14	758	6	637	65	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	98.0	90.6	93.7	87.8	88.2	88.5	82.1	91.1	91.9
1-2	2.1	1.8	7.4	5.0	9.8	8.8	9.0	12.3	6.9	6.1
3-5	1.3	0.2	2.0	1.0	2.0	2.2	0.8	3.7	1.7	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	235	12,774	244	12,447	245	9,926	122	6,534	846	41,681
N of Miss	42	1,063	4	902	18	711	7	601	71	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	95.9	96.6	93.4	92.0	94.3	88.3	96.1	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.7	1.8	3.7	3.6	1.6	5.0	1.8	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.9	1.6	3.8	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	234	12,739	241	12,416	244	9,914	122	6,521	841	41,590
N of Miss	43	1,098	7	933	19	723	7	614	76	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.4	100.0	99.0	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	235	12,693	241	12,427	245	9,915	122	6,535	843	41,570
N of Miss	42	1,144	7	922	18	722	7	600	74	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	235	12,720	244	12,421	245	9,908	122	6,532	846	41,581
N of Miss	42	1,117	4	928	18	729	7	603	71	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.3	95.9	97.9	98.8	98.9	100.0	99.5	98.5	98.5
1-2	0.0	1.1	2.5	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	234	12,742	243	12,431	244	9,919	122	6,536	843	41,628
N of Miss	43	1,095	5	918	19	718	7	599	74	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.4	99.2	99.2	98.4	99.6	99.1	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	234	12,698	244	12,411	245	9,911	122	6,529	845	41,549
N of Miss	43	1,139	4	938	18	726	7	606	72	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	234	12,693	244	12,415	245	9,917	122	6,535	845	41,560
N of Miss	43	1,144	4	934	18	720	7	600	72	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	97.8	97.9	98.7	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.8	98.8	98.8
1-2	0.0	1.6	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.9
3-5	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	234	12,673	242	12,410	244	9,919	122	6,533	842	41,535
N of Miss	43	1,164	6	939	19	718	7	602	75	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	234	12,663	244	12,410	245	9,906	122	6,528	845	41,507
N of Miss	43	1,174	4	939	18	731	7	607	72	3,451

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	234	12,608	242	12,385	243	9,898	122	6,523	841	41,414
N of Miss	43	1,229	6	964	20	739	7	612	76	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	234	12,654	244	12,414	245	9,906	122	6,528	845	41,502
N of Miss	43	1,183	4	935	18	731	7	607	72	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	98.1	97.1	97.4	98.4	97.5	100.0	98.0	98.3	97.8
1-2	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.3
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	235	12,672	244	12,415	244	9,904	122	6,529	845	41,520
N of Miss	42	1,165	4	934	19	733	7	606	72	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.1	97.5	98.6	99.6	98.9	99.2	99.4	98.8	98.9
1-2	0.4	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7
3-5	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	234	12,682	243	12,406	245	9,907	122	6,525	844	41,520
N of Miss	43	1,155	5	943	18	730	7	610	73	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	95.9	97.3	94.2	93.7	94.3	89.5	96.3	95.9
1-2	0.0	0.4	2.9	1.7	4.9	4.2	1.6	6.7	2.5	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	2.0	0.6	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.5	2.5	0.8	0.6	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	233	12,692	243	12,386	243	9,891	122	6,527	841	41,496
N of Miss	44	1,145	5	963	20	746	7	608	76	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	98.7	92.2	95.7	89.4	92.2	94.3	88.3	93.7	94.6
1-2	0.0	1.1	5.3	3.1	8.6	5.3	2.5	8.0	4.4	3.8
3-5	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.7	2.5	2.6	1.3	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	234	12,672	243	12,385	245	9,894	122	6,522	844	41,473
N of Miss	43	1,165	5	964	18	743	7	613	73	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	98.1	86.9	92.4	86.1	85.8	86.1	82.9	89.9	91.1
1-2	0.9	1.2	6.1	3.5	4.5	4.8	4.1	4.7	3.9	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.9	1.4	3.3	2.3	0.8	1.9	1.9	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.6
10+	0.0	0.3	3.3	2.1	5.7	6.1	7.4	9.7	3.7	3.7
N of Valid	233	12,726	244	12,428	245	9,928	122	6,537	844	41,619
N of Miss	44	1,111	4	921	18	709	7	598	73	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.4	95.9	97.4	95.5	94.2	94.3	91.7	96.6	96.3
1-2	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.4	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.6	2.0	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.0	1.3	2.5	2.5	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	233	12,684	241	12,404	245	9,907	122	6,530	841	41,525
N of Miss	44	1,153	7	945	18	730	7	605	76	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	97.5	89.3	93.7	93.5	92.1	95.1	93.8	94.1	94.5
1-2	0.4	1.6	6.1	3.6	3.7	3.9	2.5	2.8	3.3	2.9
3-5	0.4	0.4	2.0	1.1	2.9	1.7	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.1	0.0	1.8	1.6	1.9	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	233	12,690	244	12,405	245	9,904	122	6,533	844	41,532
N of Miss	44	1,147	4	944	18	733	7	602	73	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.2	91.7	79.5	82.1	71.2	71.1	73.0	64.1	79.7	79.6
1-2	5.2	5.8	10.7	9.4	8.6	10.9	8.2	10.6	8.2	8.8
3-5	1.7	1.5	2.9	4.0	8.2	7.0	9.0	7.7	5.0	4.5
6-9	0.9	0.4	2.0	1.5	3.7	3.4	2.5	4.2	2.3	2.1
10+	0.0	0.6	4.9	3.0	8.2	7.6	7.4	13.4	4.9	5.0
N of Valid	232	12,658	244	12,362	243	9,875	122	6,496	841	41,391
N of Miss	45	1,179	4	987	20	762	7	639	76	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	98.6	91.7	93.0	84.8	84.9	86.1	77.1	91.1	90.3
1-2	0.0	0.9	2.5	3.0	6.6	4.9	3.3	6.2	3.1	3.3
3-5	0.4	0.2	2.5	1.5	1.6	2.6	2.5	3.9	1.7	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	2.5	1.5	1.6	2.3	1.1	0.9
10+	0.0	0.1	2.9	1.9	4.5	6.1	6.6	10.4	3.1	3.7
N of Valid	232	12,635	242	12,321	243	9,847	122	6,480	839	41,283
N of Miss	45	1,202	6	1,028	20	790	7	655	78	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.9	99.6	99.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	96.9	99.0	98.9
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.8	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	232	12,612	243	12,339	243	9,869	122	6,492	840	41,312
N of Miss	45	1,225	5	1,010	20	768	7	643	77	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.0	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	232	12,626	244	12,345	243	9,871	122	6,494	841	41,336
N of Miss	45	1,211	4	1,004	20	766	7	641	76	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	97.3	91.8	95.7	95.5	96.8	99.2	98.0	95.7	96.8
1-2	0.9	1.7	5.3	2.6	3.3	1.8	0.8	1.1	2.9	1.9
3-5	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	231	12,632	244	12,344	243	9,881	122	6,499	840	41,356
N of Miss	46	1,205	4	1,005	20	756	7	636	77	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.0	99.2	98.6	97.5	98.7	99.0	99.0
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	231	12,618	243	12,324	243	9,867	122	6,491	839	41,300
N of Miss	46	1,219	5	1,025	20	770	7	644	78	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	231	12,617	244	12,332	243	9,869	122	6,494	840	41,312
N of Miss	46	1,220	4	1,017	20	768	7	641	77	3,646

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	96.9	97.1	98.0	99.6	99.2	100.0	99.6	98.6	98.2
1-2	0.4	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.9
3-5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	231	12,583	244	12,339	242	9,867	122	6,496	839	41,285
N of Miss	46	1,254	4	1,010	21	770	7	639	78	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	231	12,587	242	12,319	242	9,862	122	6,498	837	41,266
N of Miss	46	1,250	6	1,030	21	775	7	637	80	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.6	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	231	12,559	243	12,326	243	9,856	122	6,494	839	41,235
N of Miss	46	1,278	5	1,023	20	781	7	641	78	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	231	12,579	243	12,334	242	9,875	122	6,500	838	41,288
N of Miss	46	1,258	5	1,015	21	762	7	635	79	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	97.3	93.8	96.0	96.7	95.0	98.4	94.7	96.7	95.9
1-2	0.9	1.3	2.1	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4
10+	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.4	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	231	12,594	243	12,332	241	9,877	122	6,494	837	41,297
N of Miss	46	1,243	5	1,017	22	760	7	641	80	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	98.6	98.0	98.2	97.5	97.9	98.3	98.2	98.2	98.3
1-2	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7
3-5	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	232	12,599	244	12,336	243	9,872	121	6,494	840	41,301
N of Miss	45	1,238	4	1,013	20	765	8	641	77	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	97.4	89.8	92.5	81.1	86.0	86.9	81.2	88.9	90.7
1-2	1.7	1.7	2.9	3.4	5.8	4.5	1.6	4.1	3.2	3.3
3-5	0.9	0.5	2.5	1.8	4.1	3.3	6.6	4.3	3.1	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.8	3.7	1.8	0.8	2.4	1.8	1.1
10+	0.0	0.2	2.9	1.6	5.3	4.3	4.1	7.9	3.0	2.8
N of Valid	232	12,599	244	12,319	243	9,863	122	6,485	841	41,266
N of Miss	45	1,238	4	1,030	20	774	7	650	76	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	96.4	80.7	87.3	77.4	77.9	74.6	74.0	83.7	85.7
1-2	1.3	2.1	7.8	4.7	4.9	5.9	4.1	5.7	4.6	4.4
3-5	0.4	0.6	1.6	2.5	4.5	3.8	6.6	3.5	2.9	2.4
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.3	3.7	1.8	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.3
10+	0.0	0.6	8.2	4.2	9.5	10.6	12.3	14.6	6.9	6.3
N of Valid	232	12,612	243	12,325	243	9,862	122	6,488	840	41,287
N of Miss	45	1,225	5	1,024	20	775	7	647	77	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.1	93.9	95.1	93.0	89.3	91.0	84.7	94.8	93.3
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.0	2.1	4.1	3.4	2.5	4.2	2.1	2.2
3-5	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.0	0.4	2.0	1.6	2.8	0.8	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.5	0.6	0.7
10+	0.0	0.1	2.5	1.3	1.6	4.0	3.3	6.8	1.7	2.5
N of Valid	232	12,604	244	12,314	243	9,866	122	6,482	841	41,266
N of Miss	45	1,233	4	1,035	20	771	7	653	76	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	95.9	86.9	89.4	88.5	85.2	88.5	85.0	90.7	89.7
1-2	0.9	2.5	4.9	4.8	4.1	5.3	5.7	5.5	3.7	4.3
3-5	0.9	0.8	2.5	2.1	2.1	3.1	2.5	2.7	1.9	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.9	3.3	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.2	0.9
10+	0.0	0.6	5.3	2.7	2.1	4.9	2.5	5.4	2.5	3.0
N of Valid	232	12,598	244	12,330	243	9,868	122	6,492	841	41,288
N of Miss	45	1,239	4	1,019	20	769	7	643	76	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.9	2.7	8.0	5.1	7.8	7.6	11.0	8.8	6.5	5.6
Yes	99.1	97.3	92.0	94.9	92.2	92.4	89.0	91.2	93.5	94.4
N of Valid	217	11,976	237	11,908	243	9,611	118	6,362	815	39,857
N of Miss	60	1,861	11	1,441	20	1,026	11	773	102	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	217	11,976	237	11,908	243	9,611	118	6,362	815	39,857
N of Miss	60	1,861	11	1,441	20	1,026	11	773	102	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.2	98.5	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	217	11,976	237	11,908	243	9,611	118	6,362	815	39,857
N of Miss	60	1,861	11	1,441	20	1,026	11	773	102	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.4	95.8	98.3	95.9	96.7	91.5	95.0	96.1	97.7
Yes	0.9	0.6	4.2	1.7	4.1	3.3	8.5	5.0	3.9	2.3
N of Valid	217	11,976	237	11,908	243	9,611	118	6,362	815	39,857
N of Miss	60	1,861	11	1,441	20	1,026	11	773	102	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	97.5	98.5	97.5	97.4	98.3	98.0	98.2	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.6	2.5	1.5	2.5	2.6	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	217	11,976	237	11,908	243	9,611	118	6,362	815	39,857
N of Miss	60	1,861	11	1,441	20	1,026	11	773	102	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.4	100.0	99.4	98.3	99.3	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	217	11,976	237	11,908	243	9,611	118	6,362	815	39,857
N of Miss	60	1,861	11	1,441	20	1,026	11	773	102	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.3	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	217	11,976	237	11,908	243	9,611	118	6,362	815	39,857
N of Miss	60	1,861	11	1,441	20	1,026	11	773	102	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	97.5	98.6	97.1	98.0	98.3	98.9	98.2	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.7	2.5	1.4	2.9	2.0	1.7	1.1	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	217	11,976	237	11,908	243	9,611	118	6,362	815	39,857
N of Miss	60	1,861	11	1,441	20	1,026	11	773	102	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.9	99.3	97.9	98.7	98.3	99.1	98.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.7	2.1	1.3	1.7	0.9	1.5	0.8
N of Valid	217	11,976	237	11,908	243	9,611	118	6,362	815	39,857
N of Miss	60	1,861	11	1,441	20	1,026	11	773	102	5,101

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.2	98.9	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	217	11,976	237	11,908	243	9,611	118	6,362	815	39,857
N of Miss	60	1,861	11	1,441	20	1,026	11	773	102	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	217	11,976	237	11,908	243	9,611	118	6,362	815	39,857
N of Miss	60	1,861	11	1,441	20	1,026	11	773	102	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.0	96.6	97.5	98.4	97.3	94.9	97.2	97.5	97.5
Yes	0.9	2.0	3.4	2.5	1.6	2.7	5.1	2.8	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	217	11,976	237	11,908	243	9,611	118	6,362	815	39,857
N of Miss	60	1,861	11	1,441	20	1,026	11	773	102	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.4	3.1	14.1	10.6	16.2	17.6	17.7	20.5	11.8	11.6
Yes	98.6	96.9	85.9	89.4	83.8	82.4	82.3	79.5	88.2	88.4
N of Valid	218	11,854	234	11,824	240	9,557	113	6,319	805	39,554
N of Miss	59	1,983	14	1,525	23	1,080	16	816	112	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.5	99.6	98.3	98.2	95.6	99.4	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.4	1.7	1.8	4.4	0.6	1.3
N of Valid	218	11,854	234	11,824	240	9,557	113	6,319	805	39,554
N of Miss	59	1,983	14	1,525	23	1,080	16	816	112	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.3	99.1	98.7	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	218	11,854	234	11,824	240	9,557	113	6,319	805	39,554
N of Miss	59	1,983	14	1,525	23	1,080	16	816	112	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.2	99.0	100.0	97.6	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.0	2.4	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	218	11,854	234	11,824	240	9,557	113	6,319	805	39,554
N of Miss	59	1,983	14	1,525	23	1,080	16	816	112	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.7	96.6	96.9	97.1	96.1	97.3	96.3	97.5	97.1
Yes	0.9	1.3	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.9	2.7	3.7	2.5	2.9
N of Valid	218	11,854	234	11,824	240	9,557	113	6,319	805	39,554
N of Miss	59	1,983	14	1,525	23	1,080	16	816	112	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	98.6	89.3	92.6	87.1	86.7	85.8	86.0	90.9	91.9
Yes	0.5	1.4	10.7	7.4	12.9	13.3	14.2	14.0	9.1	8.1
N of Valid	218	11,854	234	11,824	240	9,557	113	6,319	805	39,554
N of Miss	59	1,983	14	1,525	23	1,080	16	816	112	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.5	98.8	98.7	99.1	98.4	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	218	11,854	234	11,824	240	9,557	113	6,319	805	39,554
N of Miss	59	1,983	14	1,525	23	1,080	16	816	112	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	218	11,854	234	11,824	240	9,557	113	6,319	805	39,554
N of Miss	59	1,983	14	1,525	23	1,080	16	816	112	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	95.7	97.5	97.1	96.4	96.5	96.5	97.4	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.9	4.3	2.5	2.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	218	11,854	234	11,824	240	9,557	113	6,319	805	39,554
N of Miss	59	1,983	14	1,525	23	1,080	16	816	112	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.4	4.8	19.7	14.6	21.7	22.9	22.4	25.9	15.7	15.4
Yes	98.6	95.2	80.3	85.4	78.3	77.1	77.6	74.1	84.3	84.6
N of Valid	221	12,105	238	11,910	240	9,551	116	6,279	815	39,845
N of Miss	56	1,732	10	1,439	23	1,086	13	856	102	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.6	98.9	98.3	98.2	99.6	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.7	1.8	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	221	12,105	238	11,910	240	9,551	116	6,279	815	39,845
N of Miss	56	1,732	10	1,439	23	1,086	13	856	102	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	221	12,105	238	11,910	240	9,551	116	6,279	815	39,845
N of Miss	56	1,732	10	1,439	23	1,086	13	856	102	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.4	90.8	92.2	90.4	89.4	88.8	89.2	92.5	92.6
Yes	1.4	2.6	9.2	7.8	9.6	10.6	11.2	10.8	7.5	7.4
N of Valid	221	12,105	238	11,910	240	9,551	116	6,279	815	39,845
N of Miss	56	1,732	10	1,439	23	1,086	13	856	102	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	98.3	88.7	93.5	89.6	87.8	88.8	86.2	91.9	92.4
Yes	0.5	1.7	11.3	6.5	10.4	12.2	11.2	13.8	8.1	7.6
N of Valid	221	12,105	238	11,910	240	9,551	116	6,279	815	39,845
N of Miss	56	1,732	10	1,439	23	1,086	13	856	102	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	95.0	97.3	96.2	94.8	95.7	95.0	96.8	97.0
Yes	0.0	0.4	5.0	2.7	3.8	5.2	4.3	5.0	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	221	12,105	238	11,910	240	9,551	116	6,279	815	39,845
N of Miss	56	1,732	10	1,439	23	1,086	13	856	102	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	97.5	98.1	98.8	97.8	98.3	98.1	98.7	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.7	2.5	1.9	1.2	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	221	12,105	238	11,910	240	9,551	116	6,279	815	39,845
N of Miss	56	1,732	10	1,439	23	1,086	13	856	102	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.1	93.3	96.6	95.0	95.0	94.0	95.1	95.6	96.7
Yes	0.5	0.9	6.7	3.4	5.0	5.0	6.0	4.9	4.4	3.3
N of Valid	221	12,105	238	11,910	240	9,551	116	6,279	815	39,845
N of Miss	56	1,732	10	1,439	23	1,086	13	856	102	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	94.5	95.8	94.6	93.6	94.0	92.8	96.0	95.7
Yes	0.0	1.3	5.5	4.2	5.4	6.4	6.0	7.2	4.0	4.3
N of Valid	221	12,105	238	11,910	240	9,551	116	6,279	815	39,845
N of Miss	56	1,732	10	1,439	23	1,086	13	856	102	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	98.6	93.7	95.6	94.6	93.7	93.1	94.2	95.5	95.8
Yes	0.5	1.4	6.3	4.4	5.4	6.3	6.9	5.8	4.5	4.2
N of Valid	221	12,105	238	11,910	240	9,551	116	6,279	815	39,845
N of Miss	56	1,732	10	1,439	23	1,086	13	856	102	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	98.8	98.8	97.5	97.4	96.2	99.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.2	2.5	2.6	3.8	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	221	12,105	238	11,910	240	9,551	116	6,279	815	39,845
N of Miss	56	1,732	10	1,439	23	1,086	13	856	102	5,113

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	99.1	94.9	96.9	95.7	93.6	95.6	91.2	96.6	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	3.0	1.6	2.6	3.2	3.5	4.1	2.1	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.0	0.1	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	220	12,012	237	11,752	232	9,391	114	6,170	803	39,325
N of Miss	57	1,825	11	1,597	31	1,246	15	965	114	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	2.0	6.2	6.3	12.2	13.0	8.7	18.8	6.7	8.7
Yes	100.0	98.0	93.8	93.7	87.8	87.0	91.3	81.2	93.3	91.3
N of Valid	215	11,913	242	11,877	237	9,594	115	6,340	809	39,724
N of Miss	62	1,924	6	1,472	26	1,043	14	795	108	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.3	98.8	98.3	95.8	95.7	91.9	98.4	97.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.7	1.2	1.7	4.2	4.3	8.1	1.6	2.7
N of Valid	215	11,913	242	11,877	237	9,594	115	6,340	809	39,724
N of Miss	62	1,924	6	1,472	26	1,043	14	795	108	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.0	98.7	97.4	99.1	97.0	99.3	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.0	1.3	2.6	0.9	3.0	0.7	1.5
N of Valid	215	11,913	242	11,877	237	9,594	115	6,340	809	39,724
N of Miss	62	1,924	6	1,472	26	1,043	14	795	108	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.3	97.5	98.4	99.1	97.4	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.7	2.5	1.6	0.9	2.6	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	215	11,913	242	11,877	237	9,594	115	6,340	809	39,724
N of Miss	62	1,924	6	1,472	26	1,043	14	795	108	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.1	97.9	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.8	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	215	11,913	242	11,877	237	9,594	115	6,340	809	39,724
N of Miss	62	1,924	6	1,472	26	1,043	14	795	108	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.3	98.7	97.5	97.3	99.1	98.0	98.6	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.3	2.5	2.7	0.9	2.0	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	215	11,913	242	11,877	237	9,594	115	6,340	809	39,724
N of Miss	62	1,924	6	1,472	26	1,043	14	795	108	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	98.4	96.3	96.3	93.2	93.6	94.8	90.9	96.0	95.4
Yes	0.5	1.6	3.7	3.7	6.8	6.4	5.2	9.1	4.0	4.6
N of Valid	215	11,913	242	11,877	237	9,594	115	6,340	809	39,724
N of Miss	62	1,924	6	1,472	26	1,043	14	795	108	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.1	5.0	14.2	13.2	22.4	23.5	19.8	30.1	14.7	15.9
Yes	95.9	95.0	85.8	86.8	77.6	76.5	80.2	69.9	85.3	84.1
N of Valid	218	11,986	239	11,930	241	9,637	116	6,353	814	39,906
N of Miss	59	1,851	9	1,419	22	1,000	13	782	103	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.2	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	218	11,986	239	11,930	241	9,637	116	6,353	814	39,906
N of Miss	59	1,851	9	1,419	22	1,000	13	782	103	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.5	99.1	98.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	218	11,986	239	11,930	241	9,637	116	6,353	814	39,906
N of Miss	59	1,851	9	1,419	22	1,000	13	782	103	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.9	95.8	96.1	91.3	91.8	90.5	85.6	94.6	94.2
Yes	0.9	1.1	4.2	3.9	8.7	8.2	9.5	14.4	5.4	5.8
N of Valid	218	11,986	239	11,930	241	9,637	116	6,353	814	39,906
N of Miss	59	1,851	9	1,419	22	1,000	13	782	103	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	97.1	98.0	95.0	94.7	94.8	93.4	96.7	97.0
Yes	0.9	0.4	2.9	2.0	5.0	5.3	5.2	6.6	3.3	3.0
N of Valid	218	11,986	239	11,930	241	9,637	116	6,353	814	39,906
N of Miss	59	1,851	9	1,419	22	1,000	13	782	103	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	99.2	98.7	99.2	97.5	99.1	97.2	99.3	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.3	0.8	2.5	0.9	2.8	0.7	1.6
N of Valid	218	11,986	239	11,930	241	9,637	116	6,353	814	39,906
N of Miss	59	1,851	9	1,419	22	1,000	13	782	103	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	98.4	95.0	95.7	92.1	92.9	94.8	91.1	94.8	95.1
Yes	2.3	1.6	5.0	4.3	7.9	7.1	5.2	8.9	5.2	4.9
N of Valid	218	11,986	239	11,930	241	9,637	116	6,353	814	39,906
N of Miss	59	1,851	9	1,419	22	1,000	13	782	103	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.1	95.8	96.8	95.9	94.9	97.4	96.3	96.9	96.9
Yes	0.9	0.9	4.2	3.2	4.1	5.1	2.6	3.7	3.1	3.1
N of Valid	218	11,986	239	11,930	241	9,637	116	6,353	814	39,906
N of Miss	59	1,851	9	1,419	22	1,000	13	782	103	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.2	96.7	97.7	97.5	96.5	98.3	96.7	97.9	97.7
Yes	0.5	0.8	3.3	2.3	2.5	3.5	1.7	3.3	2.1	2.3
N of Valid	218	11,986	239	11,930	241	9,637	116	6,353	814	39,906
N of Miss	59	1,851	9	1,419	22	1,000	13	782	103	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.3	99.3	98.3	98.8	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.7	1.7	1.2	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	218	11,986	239	11,930	241	9,637	116	6,353	814	39,906
N of Miss	59	1,851	9	1,419	22	1,000	13	782	103	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	218	11,986	239	11,930	241	9,637	116	6,353	814	39,906
N of Miss	59	1,851	9	1,419	22	1,000	13	782	103	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.0	96.7	96.7	93.8	94.7	93.1	94.4	95.9	96.3
Yes	0.9	2.0	3.3	3.3	6.2	5.3	6.9	5.6	4.1	3.7
N of Valid	218	11,986	239	11,930	241	9,637	116	6,353	814	39,906
N of Miss	59	1,851	9	1,419	22	1,000	13	782	103	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.5	0.9	0.8	2.0	2.1	3.0	0.9	3.3	1.1	2.1
Yes	99.5	99.1	99.2	98.0	97.9	97.0	99.1	96.7	98.9	97.9
N of Valid	216	11,984	242	11,952	241	9,657	117	6,373	816	39,966
N of Miss	61	1,853	6	1,397	22	980	12	762	101	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	216	11,984	242	11,952	241	9,657	117	6,373	816	39,966
N of Miss	61	1,853	6	1,397	22	980	12	762	101	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.5	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	216	11,984	242	11,952	241	9,657	117	6,373	816	39,966
N of Miss	61	1,853	6	1,397	22	980	12	762	101	4,992

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.8	99.0	100.0	99.2	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	216	11,984	242	11,952	241	9,657	117	6,373	816	39,966
N of Miss	61	1,853	6	1,397	22	980	12	762	101	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	216	11,984	242	11,952	241	9,657	117	6,373	816	39,966
N of Miss	61	1,853	6	1,397	22	980	12	762	101	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	216	11,984	242	11,952	241	9,657	117	6,373	816	39,966
N of Miss	61	1,853	6	1,397	22	980	12	762	101	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	216	11,984	242	11,952	241	9,657	117	6,373	816	39,966
N of Miss	61	1,853	6	1,397	22	980	12	762	101	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	216	11,984	242	11,952	241	9,657	117	6,373	816	39,966
N of Miss	61	1,853	6	1,397	22	980	12	762	101	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	216	11,984	242	11,952	241	9,657	117	6,373	816	39,966
N of Miss	61	1,853	6	1,397	22	980	12	762	101	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	216	11,984	242	11,952	241	9,657	117	6,373	816	39,966
N of Miss	61	1,853	6	1,397	22	980	12	762	101	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	98.8	99.1	100.0	98.7	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	216	11,984	242	11,952	241	9,657	117	6,373	816	39,966
N of Miss	61	1,853	6	1,397	22	980	12	762	101	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	216	11,984	242	11,952	241	9,657	117	6,373	816	39,966
N of Miss	61	1,853	6	1,397	22	980	12	762	101	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.5	79.8	59.8	61.8	50.2	50.1	54.2	48.4	62.1	62.4
Wrong	13.7	14.3	19.7	23.4	25.7	24.9	20.8	25.2	20.0	21.2
A little bit wrong	3.5	4.2	13.9	10.0	17.4	15.7	16.7	15.5	12.5	10.5
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.7	6.6	4.7	6.6	9.2	8.3	10.9	5.4	5.9
N of Valid	227	12,554	244	12,256	241	9,807	120	6,442	832	41,059
N of Miss	50	1,283	4	1,093	22	830	9	693	85	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.4	85.5	63.5	69.8	56.8	58.2	55.0	56.7	66.3	69.8
Wrong	11.5	10.6	20.1	20.1	22.0	23.2	20.8	22.0	18.4	18.2
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.8	10.7	6.4	14.5	11.4	15.8	12.3	10.5	7.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	5.7	3.7	6.6	7.2	8.3	9.0	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	226	12,528	244	12,234	241	9,790	120	6,422	831	40,974
N of Miss	51	1,309	4	1,115	22	847	9	713	86	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.6	88.6	67.2	68.8	51.5	51.9	55.8	45.1	67.6	67.1
Wrong	6.6	7.6	16.0	16.1	18.3	18.0	15.8	18.0	14.1	14.3
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.3	8.6	8.3	17.0	15.1	18.3	16.0	10.6	9.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.5	8.2	6.7	13.3	15.1	10.0	21.0	7.7	9.4
N of Valid	226	12,513	244	12,230	241	9,792	120	6,427	831	40,962
N of Miss	51	1,324	4	1,119	22	845	9	708	86	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.7	88.5	78.3	78.6	72.6	73.0	79.2	74.1	80.1	79.6
Wrong	8.0	8.6	13.1	15.1	17.8	18.0	13.3	17.8	13.1	14.2
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.9	7.8	4.0	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.3	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.8	2.3	3.3	3.0	1.7	2.6	1.4	2.1
N of Valid	226	12,507	244	12,234	241	9,798	120	6,434	831	40,973
N of Miss	51	1,330	4	1,115	22	839	9	701	86	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.6	65.2	33.7	45.4	26.2	29.8	32.8	25.9	39.4	44.5
Very difficult	16.8	13.8	24.7	18.8	17.5	14.7	10.9	11.7	18.5	15.2
Fairly easy	6.4	6.8	23.5	18.8	27.9	26.4	24.4	25.7	20.3	18.1
Very easy	4.5	3.0	13.2	10.4	25.8	24.1	27.7	31.1	16.7	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	11.3	4.9	6.6	2.5	5.0	4.2	5.6	5.1	7.5
N of Valid	220	12,186	243	12,083	240	9,712	119	6,396	822	40,377
N of Miss	57	1,651	5	1,266	23	925	10	739	95	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	65.3	66.2	33.3	45.9	27.1	29.7	31.7	26.0	39.8	44.9
Very difficult	14.6	13.4	22.6	18.0	16.7	14.3	10.8	11.4	17.0	14.7
Fairly easy	8.2	6.9	24.3	18.8	27.5	26.1	21.7	25.7	20.6	18.1
Very easy	4.1	3.6	15.2	11.4	25.8	25.2	31.7	31.6	17.8	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	9.9	4.5	5.9	2.9	4.7	4.2	5.3	4.9	6.7
N of Valid	219	12,082	243	12,023	240	9,683	120	6,381	822	40,169
N of Miss	58	1,755	5	1,326	23	954	9	754	95	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.2	78.1	46.3	59.2	38.3	43.6	37.3	38.1	51.2	57.8
Sort of hard	9.4	10.4	26.9	18.3	22.9	21.5	17.8	18.5	19.8	16.7
Sort of easy	6.6	6.9	19.0	13.6	20.8	20.2	25.4	22.5	17.2	14.6
Very easy	4.7	4.6	7.9	8.8	17.9	14.6	19.5	21.0	11.7	10.9
N of Valid	212	12,066	242	12,048	240	9,689	118	6,383	812	40,186
N of Miss	65	1,771	6	1,301	23	948	11	752	105	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	70.4	74.0	46.5	52.4	32.5	36.9	39.0	32.9	47.5	52.0
Sort of hard	16.4	11.9	19.1	17.3	17.5	17.1	12.7	14.2	17.0	15.1
Sort of easy	7.5	8.3	23.7	16.5	26.2	22.7	24.6	23.6	20.3	16.7
Very easy	5.6	5.8	10.8	13.8	23.8	23.3	23.7	29.4	15.1	16.2
N of Valid	213	12,025	241	12,004	240	9,664	118	6,374	812	40,067
N of Miss	64	1,812	7	1,345	23	973	11	761	105	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.9	93.7	81.7	86.9	75.3	75.3	72.0	69.4	81.7	83.3
Sort of hard	4.7	4.2	10.4	8.6	18.4	15.1	16.9	17.6	12.2	10.3
Sort of easy	0.9	1.3	6.6	2.9	4.6	5.8	5.9	7.0	4.4	3.8
Very easy	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.7	3.8	5.1	6.0	1.7	2.6
N of Valid	214	11,997	241	12,009	239	9,690	118	6,380	812	40,076
N of Miss	63	1,840	7	1,340	24	947	11	755	105	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.6	78.0	58.7	68.0	57.9	60.9	50.8	58.6	60.2	67.8
Sort of hard	16.4	10.9	19.4	14.3	17.9	17.0	20.3	16.3	18.3	14.3
Sort of easy	7.0	6.4	12.4	9.6	13.3	11.6	11.0	12.3	11.1	9.5
Very easy	7.0	4.7	9.5	8.1	10.8	10.5	17.8	12.8	10.4	8.4
N of Valid	214	11,995	242	12,009	240	9,668	118	6,375	814	40,047
N of Miss	63	1,842	6	1,340	23	969	11	760	103	4,911

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.1	90.8	63.2	72.4	47.1	50.3	48.7	40.7	63.7	67.5
Sort of hard	7.0	5.1	14.5	11.3	13.0	13.2	12.0	12.6	11.7	10.1
Sort of easy	0.5	2.4	14.5	8.8	20.2	17.0	17.9	17.8	12.9	10.3
Very easy	1.4	1.7	7.9	7.5	19.7	19.5	21.4	29.0	11.6	12.1
N of Valid	214	11,966	242	11,987	238	9,660	117	6,367	811	39,980
N of Miss	63	1,871	6	1,362	25	977	12	768	106	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.5	86.3	65.3	70.9	56.8	58.0	57.3	55.9	67.0	70.0
Sort of hard	7.9	7.3	13.2	12.5	19.1	17.2	17.9	18.4	14.2	13.0
Sort of easy	2.3	3.5	14.5	9.5	15.7	13.7	10.3	13.2	11.0	9.3
Very easy	4.2	2.8	7.0	7.2	8.5	11.1	14.5	12.4	7.8	7.7
N of Valid	214	11,983	242	12,011	236	9,665	117	6,373	809	40,032
N of Miss	63	1,854	6	1,338	27	972	12	762	108	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.0	92.5	77.3	83.1	66.9	70.6	67.8	67.7	76.7	80.4
Sort of hard	5.2	4.4	11.2	9.1	17.2	15.0	11.9	16.7	11.5	10.3
Sort of easy	1.9	1.9	7.9	4.6	8.8	8.4	14.4	8.3	7.5	5.3
Very easy	0.9	1.2	3.7	3.2	7.1	5.9	5.9	7.3	4.3	3.9
N of Valid	213	11,969	242	12,013	239	9,677	118	6,367	812	40,026
N of Miss	64	1,868	6	1,336	24	960	11	768	105	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.1	91.8	79.8	85.8	76.2	75.9	69.5	73.1	80.2	83.2
Sort of hard	6.5	5.3	11.6	8.7	15.9	14.8	22.0	16.1	13.0	10.3
Sort of easy	1.9	1.8	6.6	3.6	5.9	5.6	4.2	6.1	4.8	3.9
Very easy	0.5	1.0	2.1	1.9	2.1	3.7	4.2	4.8	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	214	11,968	242	12,010	239	9,669	118	6,381	813	40,028
N of Miss	63	1,869	6	1,339	24	968	11	754	104	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.6	84.0	52.1	62.7	38.5	43.9	42.4	40.0	54.9	60.9
Sort of hard	10.8	7.7	13.6	11.9	11.3	11.9	11.9	10.5	11.9	10.4
Sort of easy	3.3	5.0	17.8	13.7	24.7	20.4	18.6	19.4	16.1	13.6
Very easy	2.3	3.4	16.5	11.8	25.5	23.8	27.1	30.1	17.0	15.1
N of Valid	213	11,970	242	12,023	239	9,676	118	6,381	812	40,050
N of Miss	64	1,867	6	1,326	24	961	11	754	105	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.7	75.4	71.9	79.0	77.7	85.0	76.7	88.1	73.8	80.8
Yes	30.3	24.6	28.1	21.0	22.3	15.0	23.3	11.9	26.2	19.2
N of Valid	211	11,849	235	11,802	238	9,550	116	6,286	800	39,487
N of Miss	66	1,988	13	1,547	25	1,087	13	849	117	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	93.8	94.5	95.0	96.2	95.9	95.7	96.8	95.8	95.1
Yes	3.3	6.2	5.5	5.0	3.8	4.1	4.3	3.2	4.2	4.9
N of Valid	211	11,849	235	11,802	238	9,550	116	6,286	800	39,487
N of Miss	66	1,988	13	1,547	25	1,087	13	849	117	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.5	91.1	86.4	89.0	82.8	88.0	84.5	89.9	86.1	89.5
Yes	9.5	8.9	13.6	11.0	17.2	12.0	15.5	10.1	13.9	10.5
N of Valid	211	11,849	235	11,802	238	9,550	116	6,286	800	39,487
N of Miss	66	1,988	13	1,547	25	1,087	13	849	117	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	32.2	29.6	34.9	28.0	32.8	23.7	34.5	19.8	33.5	26.1
Yes	67.8	70.4	65.1	72.0	67.2	76.3	65.5	80.2	66.5	73.9
N of Valid	211	11,849	235	11,802	238	9,550	116	6,286	800	39,487
N of Miss	66	1,988	13	1,547	25	1,087	13	849	117	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.9	72.9	76.6	75.8	76.0	78.5	87.0	81.4	78.5	76.5
Yes	21.1	27.1	23.4	24.2	24.0	21.5	13.0	18.6	21.5	23.5
N of Valid	213	11,791	231	11,704	233	9,386	115	6,183	792	39,064
N of Miss	64	2,046	17	1,645	30	1,251	14	952	125	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.5	35.5	34.0	30.3	33.9	29.7	40.7	30.3	36.7	31.7
1 or 2 times	31.6	34.0	26.6	33.1	25.0	31.2	21.2	31.2	26.7	32.6
3 or 4 times	14.0	18.1	19.5	19.9	20.3	20.1	22.0	19.1	18.6	19.3
5 or 6 times	7.0	6.4	12.4	9.2	8.1	10.2	7.6	9.9	9.0	8.7
7 or more times	7.0	5.9	7.5	7.6	12.7	8.8	8.5	9.5	9.0	7.7
N of Valid	215	11,989	241	11,876	236	9,548	118	6,262	810	39,675
N of Miss	62	1,848	7	1,473	27	1,089	11	873	107	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.3	48.5	67.2	57.6	75.4	58.1	85.2	78.2	71.5	58.2
Yes	35.7	51.5	32.8	42.4	24.6	41.9	14.8	21.8	28.5	41.8
N of Valid	210	11,845	235	11,741	232	9,454	115	6,164	792	39,204
N of Miss	67	1,992	13	1,608	31	1,183	14	971	125	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	26.2	31.9	15.5	23.4	22.4	23.0	32.5	25.4	22.8	26.2
1 or 2 times	52.3	41.9	52.9	37.3	28.9	24.6	23.9	24.4	41.6	33.6
3 or 4 times	15.4	17.0	18.5	25.3	31.9	32.3	32.5	32.2	23.6	25.6
5 or 6 times	4.2	6.0	9.2	8.2	9.5	13.1	8.5	11.6	7.9	9.3
7 or more times	1.9	3.2	3.8	5.8	7.3	7.0	2.6	6.4	4.1	5.4
N of Valid	214	11,921	238	11,849	232	9,510	117	6,245	801	39,525
N of Miss	63	1,916	10	1,500	31	1,127	12	890	116	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.6	70.1	55.9	61.6	52.1	56.0	63.2	59.6	61.1	62.5
Yes	24.4	29.9	44.1	38.4	47.9	44.0	36.8	40.4	38.9	37.5
N of Valid	209	11,803	236	11,736	234	9,456	117	6,198	796	39,193
N of Miss	68	2,034	12	1,613	29	1,181	12	937	121	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.8	4.5	2.9	3.8	2.5	3.6	0.8	4.4	2.7	4.1
no	2.8	6.4	4.1	7.2	5.9	6.4	6.8	5.8	4.7	6.6
yes	28.9	31.1	36.8	36.5	35.0	38.7	37.3	37.8	34.3	35.6
YES!	64.5	57.9	56.2	52.5	56.5	51.3	55.1	52.0	58.3	53.8
N of Valid	211	11,916	242	11,933	237	9,623	118	6,324	808	39,796
N of Miss	66	1,921	6	1,416	26	1,014	11	811	109	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	46.2	39.3	31.4	29.7	27.4	26.6	35.0	29.6	34.7	31.8
no	34.4	35.2	38.4	39.9	41.5	40.6	39.3	39.3	38.4	38.6
yes	10.8	17.4	20.2	20.8	21.4	22.1	19.7	20.9	18.0	20.1
YES!	8.5	8.0	9.9	9.7	9.8	10.7	6.0	10.1	8.9	9.5
N of Valid	212	11,870	242	11,867	234	9,589	117	6,303	805	39,629
N of Miss	65	1,967	6	1,482	29	1,048	12	832	112	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	5.1	2.1	3.8	2.1	3.3	0.9	4.6	3.0	4.2
no	2.4	4.6	2.1	4.1	5.1	4.3	10.3	6.2	4.2	4.6
yes	20.4	27.3	33.1	34.0	37.6	37.9	35.0	38.5	31.4	33.6
YES!	71.1	62.9	62.8	58.1	55.3	54.4	53.8	50.7	61.5	57.5
N of Valid	211	11,925	242	11,899	237	9,597	117	6,314	807	39,735
N of Miss	66	1,912	6	1,450	26	1,040	12	821	110	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.7	5.8	2.5	4.5	2.5	3.9	1.7	4.5	3.2	4.7
no	3.3	6.4	5.8	7.0	5.9	7.0	7.6	8.0	5.4	7.0
yes	19.4	20.9	28.0	27.1	30.0	31.9	33.1	34.2	27.1	27.5
YES!	71.6	66.9	63.8	61.5	61.6	57.2	57.6	53.3	64.3	60.7
N of Valid	211	11,833	243	11,878	237	9,589	118	6,295	809	39,595
N of Miss	66	2,004	5	1,471	26	1,048	11	840	108	5,363

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.7	6.2	4.6	5.8	3.8	5.6	3.4	8.2	4.7	6.3
no	5.7	6.0	7.9	10.0	10.6	13.7	7.6	16.5	8.1	10.7
yes	16.2	23.0	27.8	29.1	33.5	34.5	32.2	34.3	27.1	29.4
YES!	71.4	64.9	59.8	55.1	52.1	46.3	56.8	41.0	60.1	53.6
N of Valid	210	11,873	241	11,881	236	9,601	118	6,307	805	39,662
N of Miss	67	1,964	7	1,468	27	1,036	11	828	112	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	4.4	4.9	5.5	3.8	5.6	9.4	9.4	5.2	5.8
no	3.8	6.9	9.5	11.5	18.6	14.1	12.8	16.7	11.1	11.6
yes	28.8	30.9	37.9	35.9	35.4	39.1	39.3	38.1	35.0	35.5
YES!	62.7	57.7	47.7	47.1	42.2	41.1	38.5	35.8	48.7	47.1
N of Valid	212	11,915	243	11,912	237	9,602	117	6,311	809	39,740
N of Miss	65	1,922	5	1,437	26	1,035	12	824	108	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.7	4.1	3.3	3.9	1.7	3.7	3.4	5.3	3.5	4.1
no	2.8	6.5	3.7	8.1	8.9	7.4	8.5	8.2	5.7	7.5
yes	19.3	26.2	24.7	31.9	33.3	35.3	37.3	35.6	27.7	31.6
YES!	72.2	63.1	68.3	56.2	56.1	53.6	50.8	50.8	63.2	56.8
N of Valid	212	11,898	243	11,906	237	9,604	118	6,313	810	39,721
N of Miss	65	1,939	5	1,443	26	1,033	11	822	107	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.3	79.9	63.9	66.4	50.2	56.3	51.7	51.1	62.8	65.6
Yes	12.1	15.8	33.6	29.1	44.7	38.4	43.1	43.1	32.5	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.5	4.3	2.5	4.4	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.8	4.7	4.8
N of Valid	214	11,940	241	11,904	235	9,597	116	6,311	806	39,752
N of Miss	63	1,897	7	1,445	28	1,040	13	824	111	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.5	91.0	79.7	81.1	67.5	71.1	70.7	66.8	78.0	79.4
Yes	1.9	4.7	17.8	14.4	27.4	23.5	24.1	27.5	17.3	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.6	4.2	2.5	4.5	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.8	4.7	4.8
N of Valid	213	11,907	241	11,895	234	9,580	116	6,305	804	39,687
N of Miss	64	1,930	7	1,454	29	1,057	13	830	113	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.1	87.0	75.9	80.1	67.2	73.5	67.2	71.0	74.3	79.1
Yes	9.3	8.8	21.6	15.4	27.7	21.2	27.6	23.2	21.0	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.5	4.2	2.5	4.5	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.8	4.7	4.8
N of Valid	214	11,910	241	11,872	235	9,571	116	6,297	806	39,650
N of Miss	63	1,927	7	1,477	28	1,066	13	838	111	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	95.1	96.7	94.7	94.5	93.7	94.8	93.3	94.9	94.3
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.5	4.2	2.5	4.5	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.7	4.7	4.8
N of Valid	214	11,887	239	11,859	235	9,568	116	6,298	804	39,612
N of Miss	63	1,950	9	1,490	28	1,069	13	837	113	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.2	80.3	76.7	75.3	71.1	73.5	82.8	74.8	77.6	76.3
Yes	9.8	15.5	20.8	20.2	23.8	21.1	12.1	19.4	17.5	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.0	4.3	2.5	4.5	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.8	4.8	4.8
N of Valid	214	11,882	240	11,860	235	9,572	116	6,300	805	39,614
N of Miss	63	1,955	8	1,489	28	1,065	13	835	112	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.2	85.1	66.8	74.0	59.3	66.3	60.9	65.3	67.9	74.1
Yes	11.2	10.7	30.7	21.5	35.6	28.4	33.9	28.9	27.4	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.5	4.2	2.5	4.5	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.8	4.7	4.8
N of Valid	428	23,818	482	23,780	472	19,160	230	12,602	1,612	79,360
N of Miss	126	3,856	14	2,918	54	2,114	28	1,668	222	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	93.4	90.9	90.5	85.1	87.4	86.2	86.2	89.1	90.0
Yes	0.5	2.3	6.6	5.0	9.8	7.2	8.6	8.0	6.2	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.5	4.3	2.5	4.5	5.1	5.4	5.2	5.8	4.7	4.8
N of Valid	214	11,899	241	11,869	235	9,575	116	6,305	806	39,648
N of Miss	63	1,938	7	1,480	28	1,062	13	830	111	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.0	90.3	85.1	85.6	85.2	81.0	75.2	77.2	85.8	84.6
Wrong	5.1	7.1	10.3	10.1	10.2	12.9	15.4	14.5	9.6	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.1	2.9	3.1	3.8	4.7	7.7	6.7	3.5	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	214	11,945	242	11,929	236	9,587	117	6,314	809	39,775
N of Miss	63	1,892	6	1,420	27	1,050	12	821	108	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.3	94.4	88.8	91.3	86.4	86.6	79.3	82.9	88.7	89.8
Wrong	2.8	4.5	8.3	6.7	10.6	10.2	16.4	12.2	8.7	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.7	2.1	1.4	2.1	2.1	1.7	3.7	1.6	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.1	2.6	1.3	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	214	11,934	242	11,916	236	9,572	116	6,306	808	39,728
N of Miss	63	1,903	6	1,433	27	1,065	13	829	109	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.2	95.7	87.6	89.3	79.2	81.8	75.2	76.6	85.9	87.4
Wrong	1.9	3.1	6.6	6.6	10.2	10.0	15.4	12.0	7.7	7.2
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.7	4.1	2.6	7.2	5.3	6.0	7.3	4.3	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.5	1.7	1.4	3.4	2.9	3.4	4.1	2.1	1.9
N of Valid	214	11,912	242	11,906	236	9,570	117	6,304	809	39,692
N of Miss	63	1,925	6	1,443	27	1,067	12	831	108	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.2	95.2	93.8	92.8	91.1	91.4	87.2	91.2	92.7	92.9
Wrong	3.3	3.6	4.1	5.4	6.8	6.4	11.1	6.8	5.7	5.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	1.7	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	213	11,917	242	11,905	236	9,577	117	6,306	808	39,705
N of Miss	64	1,920	6	1,444	27	1,060	12	829	109	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.4	87.4	82.6	83.9	81.8	83.8	83.8	86.8	85.6	85.4
Wrong	5.1	10.9	14.9	13.3	14.0	13.8	12.8	11.4	11.8	12.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.3	2.5	2.3	3.0	1.8	3.4	1.4	2.1	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	214	11,904	241	11,906	236	9,577	117	6,306	808	39,693
N of Miss	63	1,933	7	1,443	27	1,060	12	829	109	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	87.9	81.0	82.3	78.4	80.1	84.6	81.4	83.7	83.3
Wrong	6.5	8.9	12.8	12.8	13.6	14.5	12.8	13.8	11.4	12.2
A little bit wrong	0.9	2.3	4.5	3.9	6.8	4.4	2.6	3.8	4.0	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	214	11,910	242	11,918	236	9,583	117	6,310	809	39,721
N of Miss	63	1,927	6	1,431	27	1,054	12	825	108	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.1	67.8	60.0	59.7	53.0	60.1	61.5	65.9	60.8	63.2
Wrong	22.9	21.4	23.8	25.5	31.4	24.4	25.6	22.5	26.0	23.5
A little bit wrong	5.1	8.8	13.8	12.3	12.3	13.2	11.1	10.0	10.7	11.1
Not at all wrong	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.5	3.4	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.5	2.1
N of Valid	214	11,910	240	11,909	236	9,577	117	6,294	807	39,690
N of Miss	63	1,927	8	1,440	27	1,060	12	841	110	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.7	81.1	72.3	71.9	63.7	64.7	63.8	61.3	71.9	71.2
1	7.0	9.1	11.2	11.1	10.3	11.9	14.7	11.6	10.3	10.7
2	4.7	4.4	5.8	6.9	10.7	8.3	5.2	8.6	6.8	6.8
3-4	1.9	2.8	5.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	10.3	7.9	5.2	5.3
5+	1.9	2.7	5.8	5.0	9.4	8.1	6.0	10.7	5.8	6.0
N of Valid	215	11,909	242	11,921	234	9,601	116	6,311	807	39,742
N of Miss	62	1,928	6	1,428	29	1,036	13	824	110	5,216

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	91.1	85.1	85.0	84.6	80.1	81.0	78.3	87.5	84.6
1	2.3	5.3	7.9	7.7	5.1	8.0	8.6	8.0	5.7	7.1
2	0.9	1.7	4.6	3.4	4.7	4.7	5.2	5.7	3.7	3.6
3-4	0.0	0.8	1.2	2.0	2.1	3.5	2.6	3.5	1.4	2.2
5+	0.0	1.0	1.2	2.0	3.4	3.6	2.6	4.5	1.7	2.5
N of Valid	214	11,841	241	11,885	234	9,560	116	6,287	805	39,573
N of Miss	63	1,996	7	1,464	29	1,077	13	848	112	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.6	88.6	80.3	82.6	80.9	79.5	79.5	80.8	83.6	83.4
1	5.1	6.9	13.4	8.5	7.7	8.5	8.5	6.9	8.8	7.8
2	0.5	2.1	2.9	3.8	6.0	4.5	5.1	4.5	3.5	3.6
3-4	0.5	1.1	1.7	2.4	1.3	3.3	2.6	3.0	1.4	2.3
5+	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.6	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.7	2.7	3.0
N of Valid	215	11,846	239	11,895	235	9,585	117	6,313	806	39,639
N of Miss	62	1,991	9	1,454	28	1,052	12	822	111	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	74.4	65.3	50.2	52.6	45.5	45.8	48.7	45.7	55.1	53.6
1	13.5	15.7	21.6	15.6	11.6	14.1	12.8	11.1	15.3	14.6
2	6.0	7.3	7.9	10.2	12.4	10.2	12.8	10.0	9.4	9.3
3-4	1.9	4.9	10.4	8.3	12.4	10.3	7.7	10.8	8.3	8.2
5+	4.2	6.8	10.0	13.3	18.0	19.6	17.9	22.4	11.9	14.3
N of Valid	215	11,875	241	11,895	233	9,585	117	6,307	806	39,662
N of Miss	62	1,962	7	1,454	30	1,052	12	828	111	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	31.4	24.4	21.3	19.7	19.1	17.5	33.9	20.1	25.2	20.7
Safe	53.3	51.7	56.6	53.0	56.5	49.0	46.4	45.3	54.3	50.4
Not safe	11.0	16.9	17.0	20.2	18.7	24.2	15.2	23.8	15.6	20.7
Very not safe	4.3	7.0	5.1	7.2	5.7	9.3	4.5	10.8	5.0	8.2
N of Valid	210	11,555	235	11,459	230	9,255	112	6,081	787	38,350
N of Miss	67	2,282	13	1,890	33	1,382	17	1,054	130	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	12.7	17.1	16.0	16.9	14.3	20.6	12.5	23.7	14.2	18.9
At a school	68.9	60.1	55.1	59.1	66.1	54.6	72.3	53.8	64.4	57.5
No preference	8.0	10.2	18.1	13.6	13.9	15.3	8.9	14.1	12.9	13.1
I don't know	10.4	12.5	10.7	10.3	5.7	9.5	6.2	8.4	8.5	10.5
N of Valid	212	11,776	243	11,727	230	9,440	112	6,191	797	39,134
N of Miss	65	2,061	5	1,622	33	1,197	17	944	120	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	54.8	60.1	61.7	57.9	62.7	54.7	78.0	58.9	62.4	57.9
No	9.1	11.6	11.2	13.5	13.2	16.2	5.5	19.2	10.4	14.5
I don't know	36.1	28.3	27.1	28.6	24.1	29.1	16.5	21.9	27.1	27.6
N of Valid	208	11,561	240	11,553	228	9,311	109	6,089	785	38,514
N of Miss	69	2,276	8	1,796	35	1,326	20	1,046	132	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	15.5	23.0	14.9	15.9	7.0	12.3	6.2	11.3	11.5	16.4
Somewhat better	17.5	15.8	20.3	17.9	15.3	17.3	16.1	16.4	17.5	16.9
Stayed the same	52.4	44.4	47.3	48.1	53.7	51.6	64.3	56.5	52.9	49.2
Somewhat worse	9.2	12.7	14.9	13.7	21.0	14.4	10.7	11.9	14.6	13.3
Much worse	5.3	4.1	2.5	4.5	3.1	4.3	2.7	3.9	3.4	4.3
N of Valid	206	11,599	241	11,677	229	9,451	112	6,187	788	38,914
N of Miss	71	2,238	7	1,672	34	1,186	17	948	129	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	19.2	16.6	18.0	16.7	20.2	16.4	13.3	16.0	18.3	16.5
Rarely	9.1	11.6	15.9	14.0	15.0	14.1	16.8	11.8	14.0	13.0
Sometimes	30.8	21.9	22.2	24.3	23.6	23.9	26.5	21.7	25.5	23.1
Often	23.6	25.8	30.5	27.4	25.8	28.2	28.3	29.8	27.0	27.5
Always	17.3	24.1	13.4	17.6	15.5	17.4	15.0	20.7	15.3	20.0
N of Valid	208	11,728	239	11,773	233	9,523	113	6,255	793	39,279
N of Miss	69	2,109	9	1,576	30	1,114	16	880	124	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	15.4	15.9	20.9	19.5	24.6	20.8	17.0	20.3	20.0	18.8
Rarely	23.1	18.2	24.7	21.3	17.7	21.9	18.8	18.5	21.4	20.1
Sometimes	32.2	29.2	33.5	29.8	31.9	28.5	40.2	29.4	33.6	29.2
Often	17.8	22.2	15.5	19.8	19.4	19.4	17.0	19.6	17.4	20.4
Always	11.5	14.5	5.4	9.7	6.5	9.4	7.1	12.3	7.6	11.5
N of Valid	208	11,637	239	11,721	232	9,503	112	6,242	791	39,103
N of Miss	69	2,200	9	1,628	31	1,134	17	893	126	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	17.9	16.4	19.7	19.0	22.9	23.7	23.9	26.5	20.8	20.6
Rarely	18.8	12.5	17.2	14.2	14.7	16.8	15.0	14.6	16.6	14.4
Sometimes	13.5	16.8	21.4	18.7	20.3	18.9	24.8	19.5	19.5	18.3
Often	21.7	20.1	25.2	21.9	24.7	19.7	23.0	17.8	23.8	20.2
Always	28.0	34.2	16.4	26.1	17.3	21.0	13.3	21.5	19.3	26.5
N of Valid	207	11,639	238	11,726	231	9,506	113	6,247	789	39,118
N of Miss	70	2,198	10	1,623	32	1,131	16	888	128	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.0	54.7	55.1	52.6	49.8	49.7	58.4	49.0	54.3	52.0
Yes	44.0	45.3	44.9	47.4	50.2	50.3	41.6	51.0	45.7	48.0
N of Valid	207	11,440	236	11,446	227	9,232	113	6,064	783	38,182
N of Miss	70	2,397	12	1,903	36	1,405	16	1,071	134	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.5	13.6	16.5	17.6	19.7	19.5	16.8	19.4	15.9	17.1
Most of the time	9.6	11.6	13.2	15.0	20.6	16.6	8.8	15.9	13.8	14.5
Some of the time	24.9	23.9	24.4	26.1	30.0	28.4	21.2	27.8	25.7	26.3
A little of the time	24.9	24.3	21.5	19.2	12.4	16.6	30.1	16.4	21.0	19.6
None of the time	30.1	26.7	24.4	22.2	17.2	18.9	23.0	20.6	23.6	22.5
N of Valid	209	11,751	242	11,784	233	9,533	113	6,251	797	39,319
N of Miss	68	2,086	6	1,565	30	1,104	16	884	120	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	7.2	11.5	15.3	13.4	12.9	14.4	7.1	14.6	11.3	13.3
Most of the time	6.8	8.3	7.9	10.7	15.9	12.3	8.0	12.0	9.9	10.6
Some of the time	9.7	13.7	13.2	15.8	21.1	19.5	14.2	20.9	14.7	16.9
A little of the time	19.3	16.6	19.8	17.3	16.8	17.7	21.2	16.2	19.0	17.0
None of the time	57.0	50.0	43.8	42.7	33.2	36.1	49.6	36.3	45.0	42.3
N of Valid	207	11,662	242	11,725	232	9,485	113	6,242	794	39,114
N of Miss	70	2,175	6	1,624	31	1,152	16	893	123	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.9	17.5	24.5	22.2	28.3	23.5	16.8	21.8	22.0	21.1
Most of the time	13.9	12.8	12.4	16.5	19.3	18.4	10.6	18.0	14.6	16.1
Some of the time	17.3	16.0	20.3	17.3	17.2	20.2	23.0	21.6	19.0	18.3
A little of the time	12.0	15.5	14.1	14.7	14.2	14.1	19.5	13.7	14.3	14.7
None of the time	41.8	38.1	28.6	29.2	21.0	23.8	30.1	24.8	30.1	29.9
N of Valid	208	11,607	241	11,721	233	9,493	113	6,234	795	39,055
N of Miss	69	2,230	7	1,628	30	1,144	16	901	122	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	5.8	9.9	12.8	11.5	11.2	12.7	8.0	13.0	9.8	11.5
Most of the time	3.4	7.2	6.2	9.4	12.0	10.4	7.1	9.5	7.3	9.0
Some of the time	9.7	11.4	10.3	13.0	18.9	17.0	12.4	17.0	13.0	14.1
A little of the time	15.9	15.8	18.6	15.8	18.5	16.4	13.3	17.6	17.1	16.2
None of the time	65.2	55.8	52.1	50.4	39.5	43.5	59.3	42.9	52.8	49.1
N of Valid	207	11,676	242	11,743	233	9,514	113	6,243	795	39,176
N of Miss	70	2,161	6	1,606	30	1,123	16	892	122	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.8	14.3	15.1	15.4	20.6	18.2	9.7	18.6	14.3	16.3
Most of the time	12.7	12.6	13.0	13.9	16.3	15.7	9.7	15.0	13.4	14.1
Some of the time	15.6	17.2	19.2	19.6	22.3	21.7	22.1	22.6	19.6	19.9
A little of the time	17.6	17.1	16.3	18.1	17.2	17.1	22.1	15.9	17.7	17.2
None of the time	45.4	38.9	36.4	33.0	23.6	27.3	36.3	28.0	34.9	32.6
N of Valid	205	11,545	239	11,708	233	9,494	113	6,238	790	38,985
N of Miss	72	2,292	9	1,641	30	1,143	16	897	127	5,973

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.1	13.0	16.9	16.2	15.0	16.7	11.5	15.3	13.8	15.2
Most of the time	4.3	7.6	9.5	9.4	12.4	10.2	5.3	9.6	8.4	9.1
Some of the time	8.7	10.2	12.0	11.5	17.6	14.3	13.3	15.6	12.9	12.5
A little of the time	14.4	13.4	12.8	13.6	13.7	14.9	13.3	14.4	13.6	14.0
None of the time	62.5	55.8	48.8	49.3	41.2	43.9	56.6	45.0	51.3	49.2
N of Valid	208	11,678	242	11,762	233	9,524	113	6,249	796	39,213
N of Miss	69	2,159	6	1,587	30	1,113	16	886	121	5,745