

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey

Boone County
Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	1,329	1,269	917	1,211
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	30.2	402	30.6	388	30.2	277	26.3	318
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	29.3	390	26.6	338	27.0	248	31.3	379
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	22.7	302	26.6	337	28.7	263	25.4	307
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	17.7	235	16.2	206	14.1	129	17.1	207
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	49.7	643	48.5	589	47.2	416	50.2	574
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	50.3	652	51.5	625	52.8	466	49.8	569
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	5.9	78	6.6	83	6.3	55	8.7	101
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	0.9	12	0.6	7	1.0	9	0.7	8
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.2	16	1.0	12	1.1	10	0.8	9
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	1.9	25	1.3	16	1.6	14	1.2	14
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	81.0	1,064	81.8	1,027	82.4	722	80.0	926
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	1.6	21	1.5	19	1.8	16	1.6	18
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	7.5	98	7.3	92	5.7	50	7.0	81
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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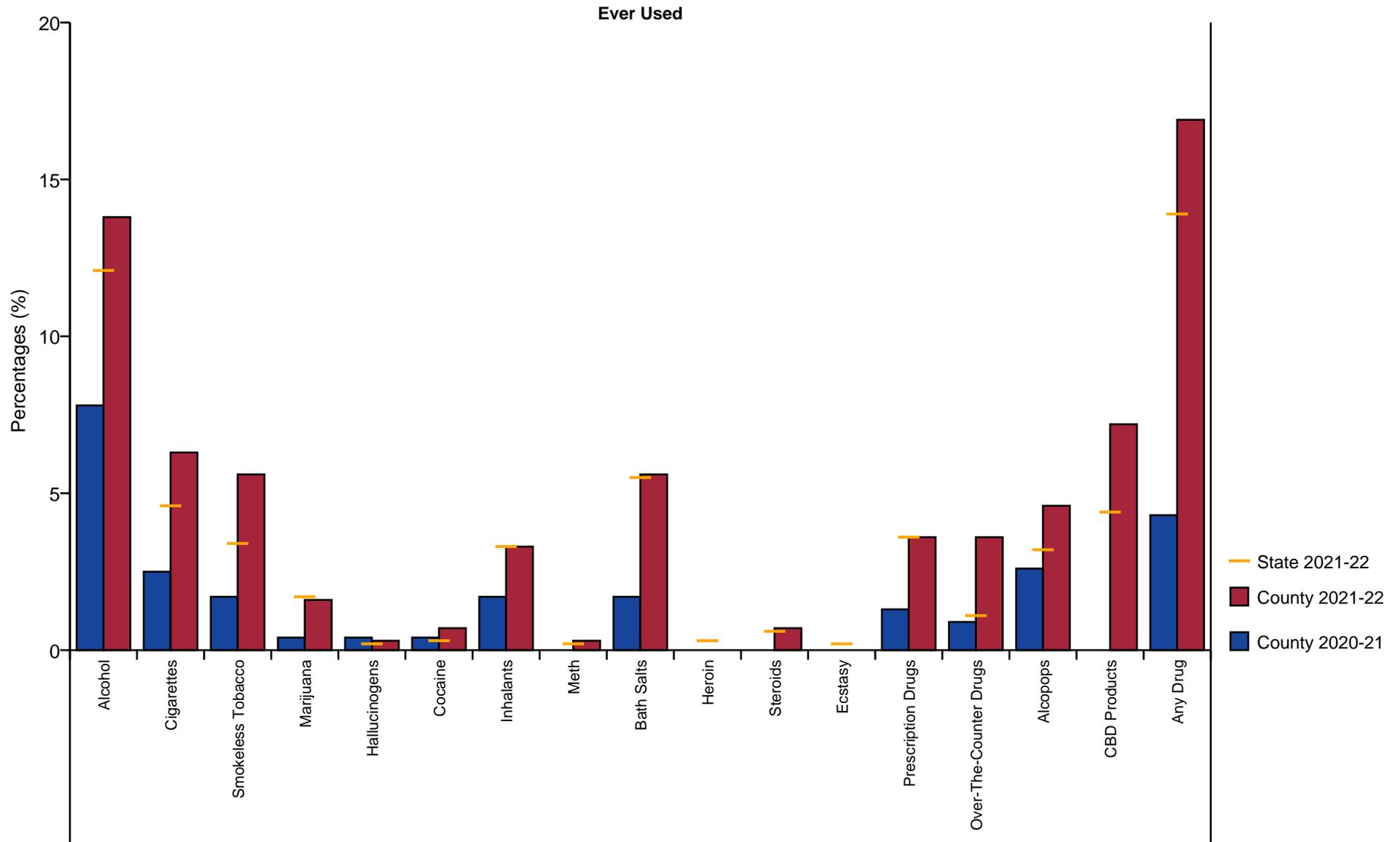
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Boone County

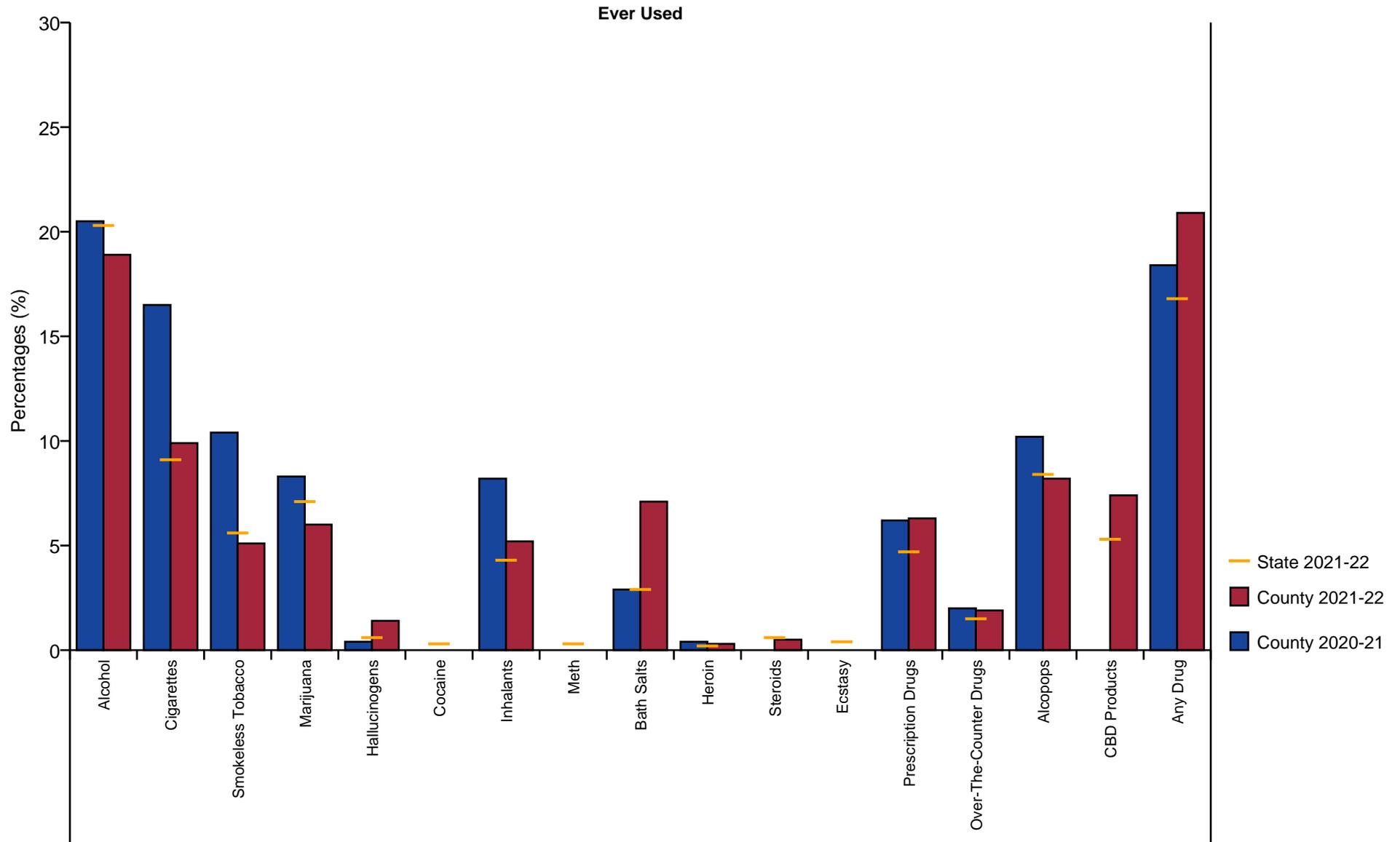


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Boone County

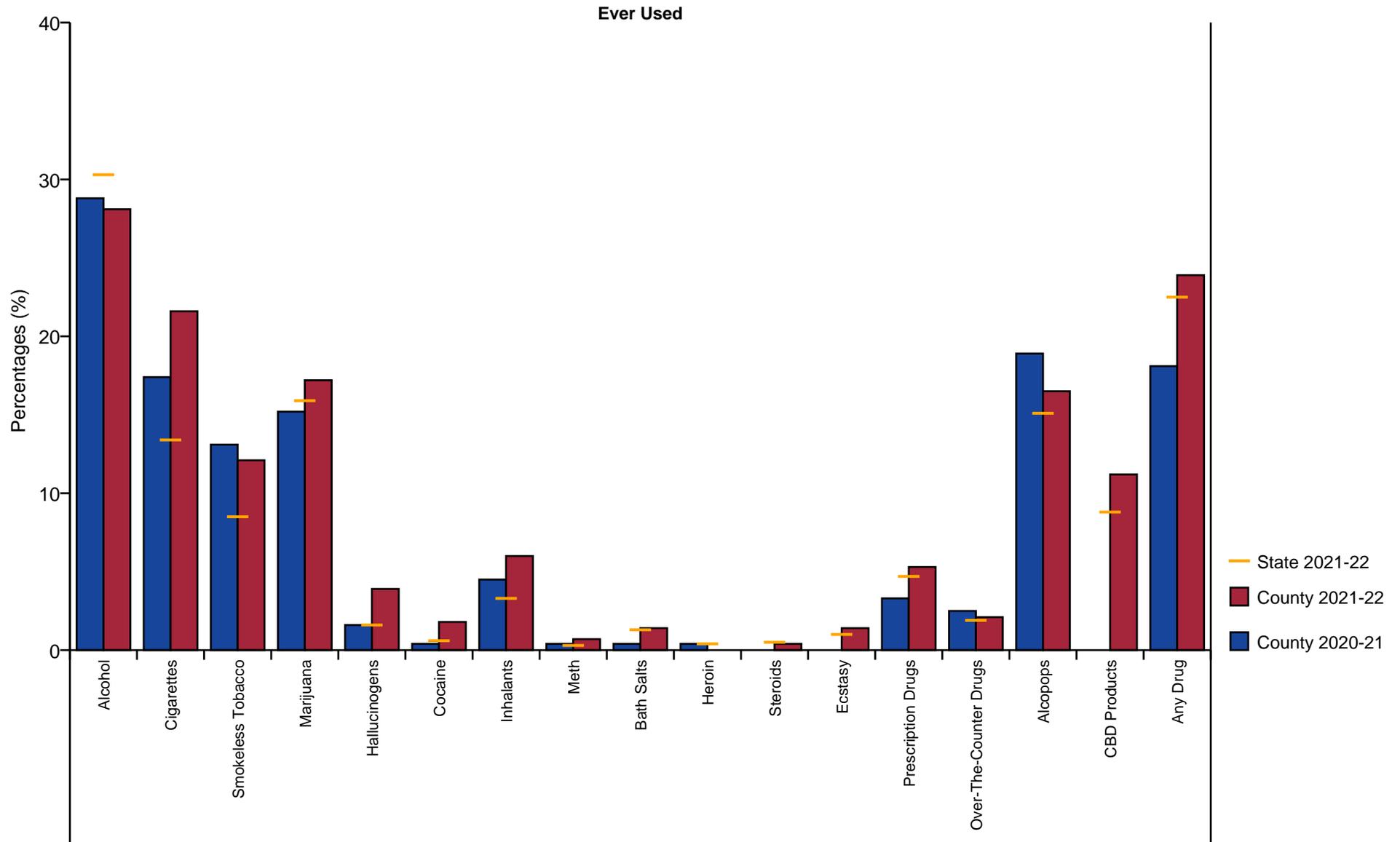


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Boone County

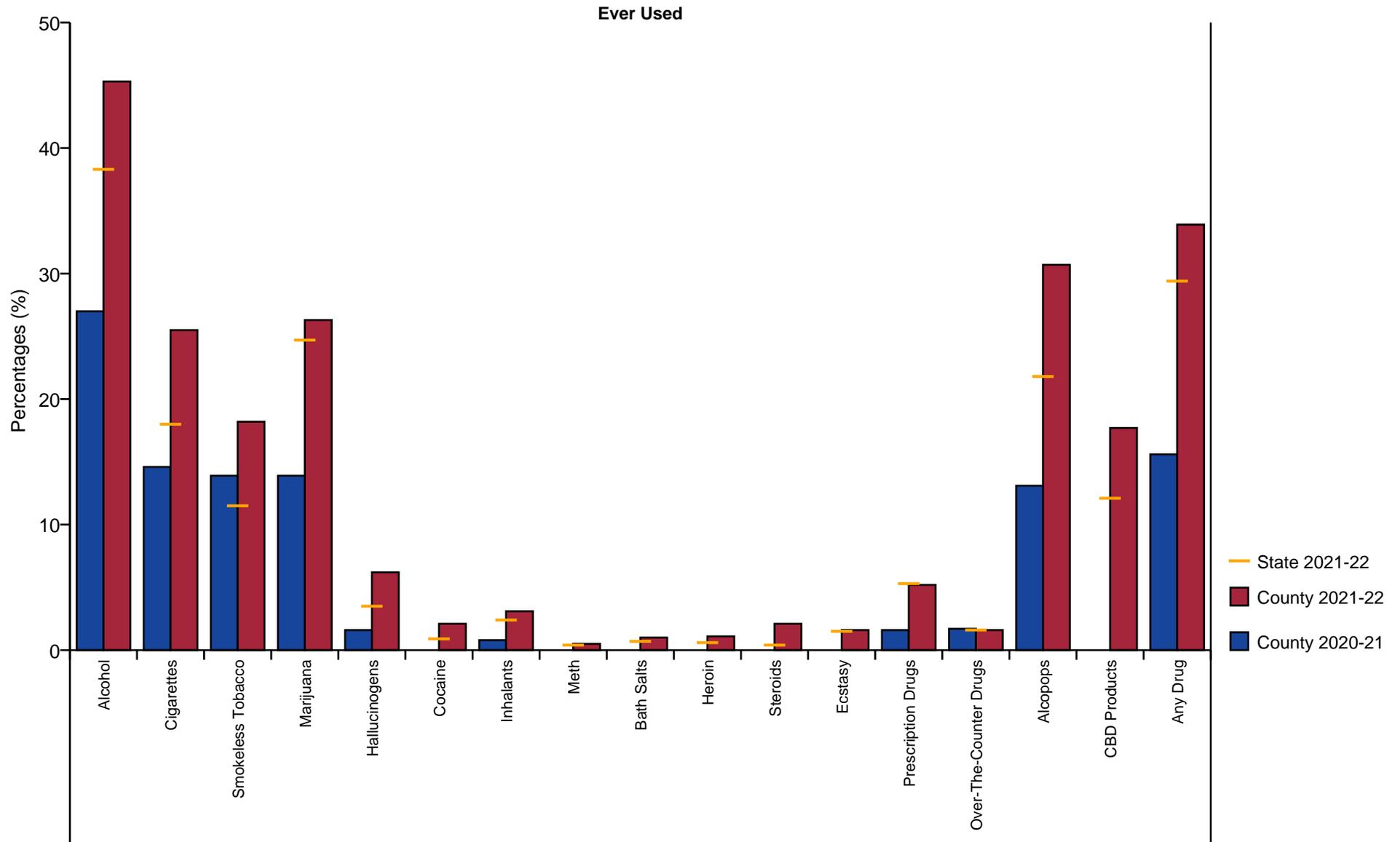


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Boone County

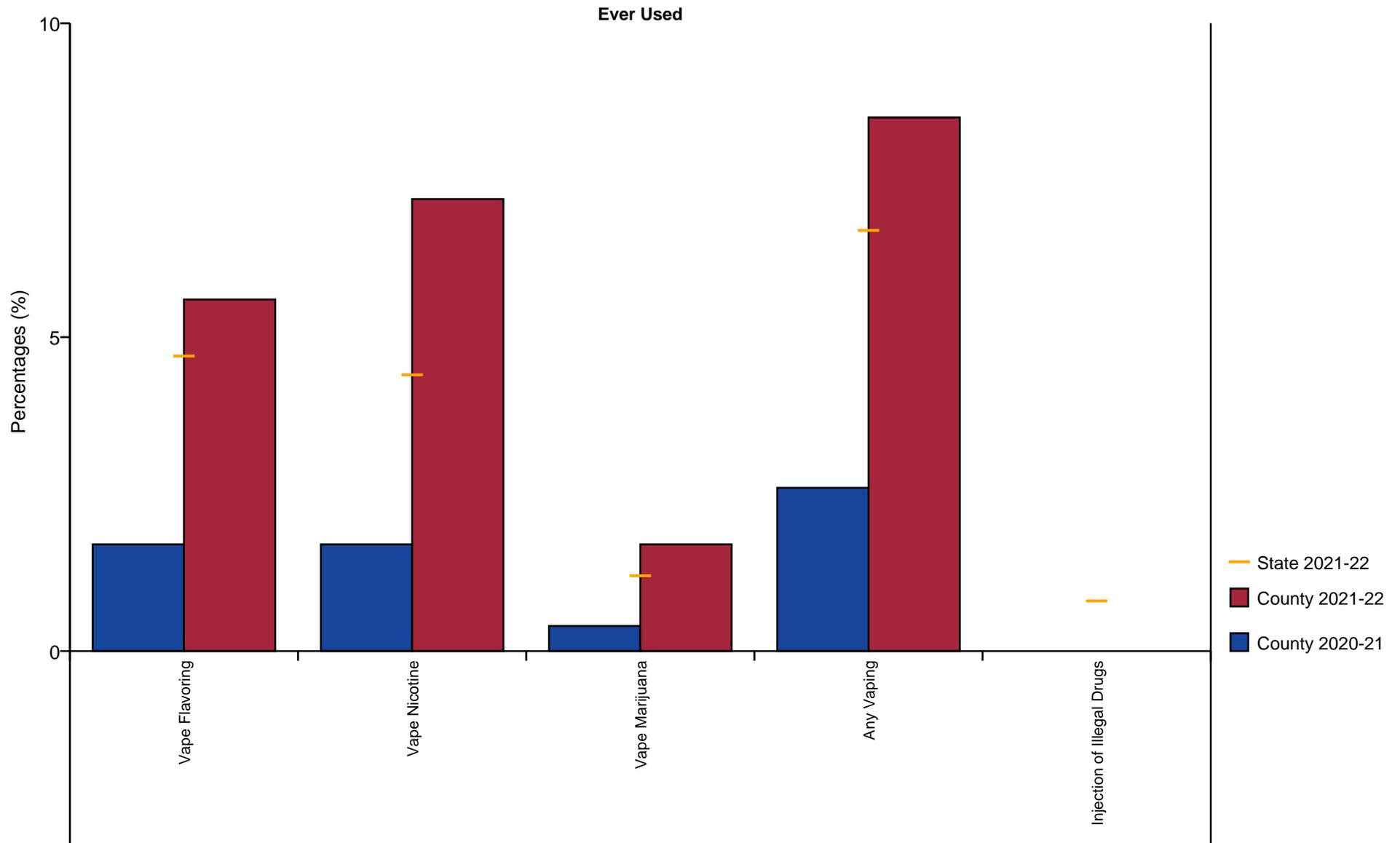


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

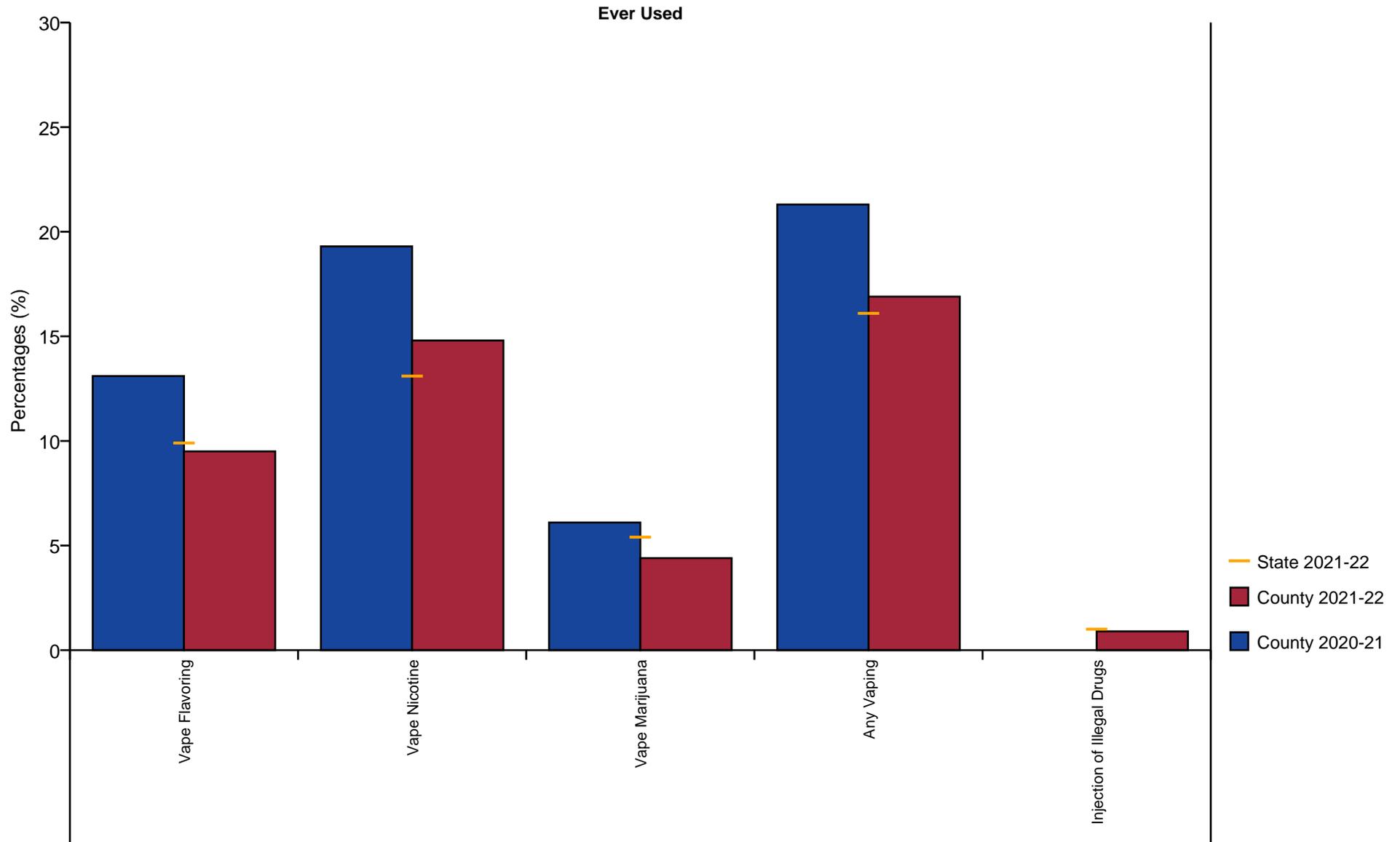
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Boone County



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Boone County

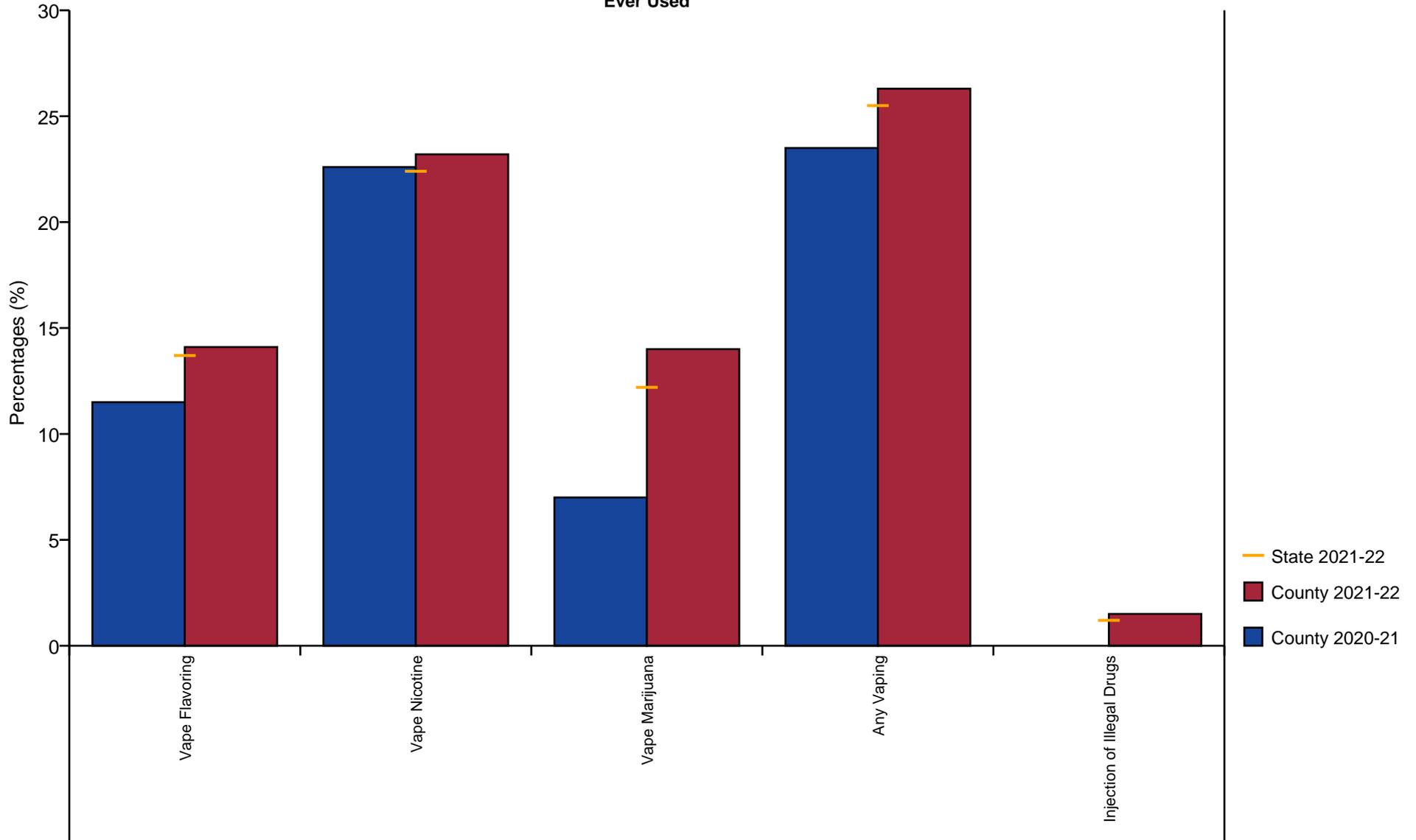


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Boone County

Ever Used

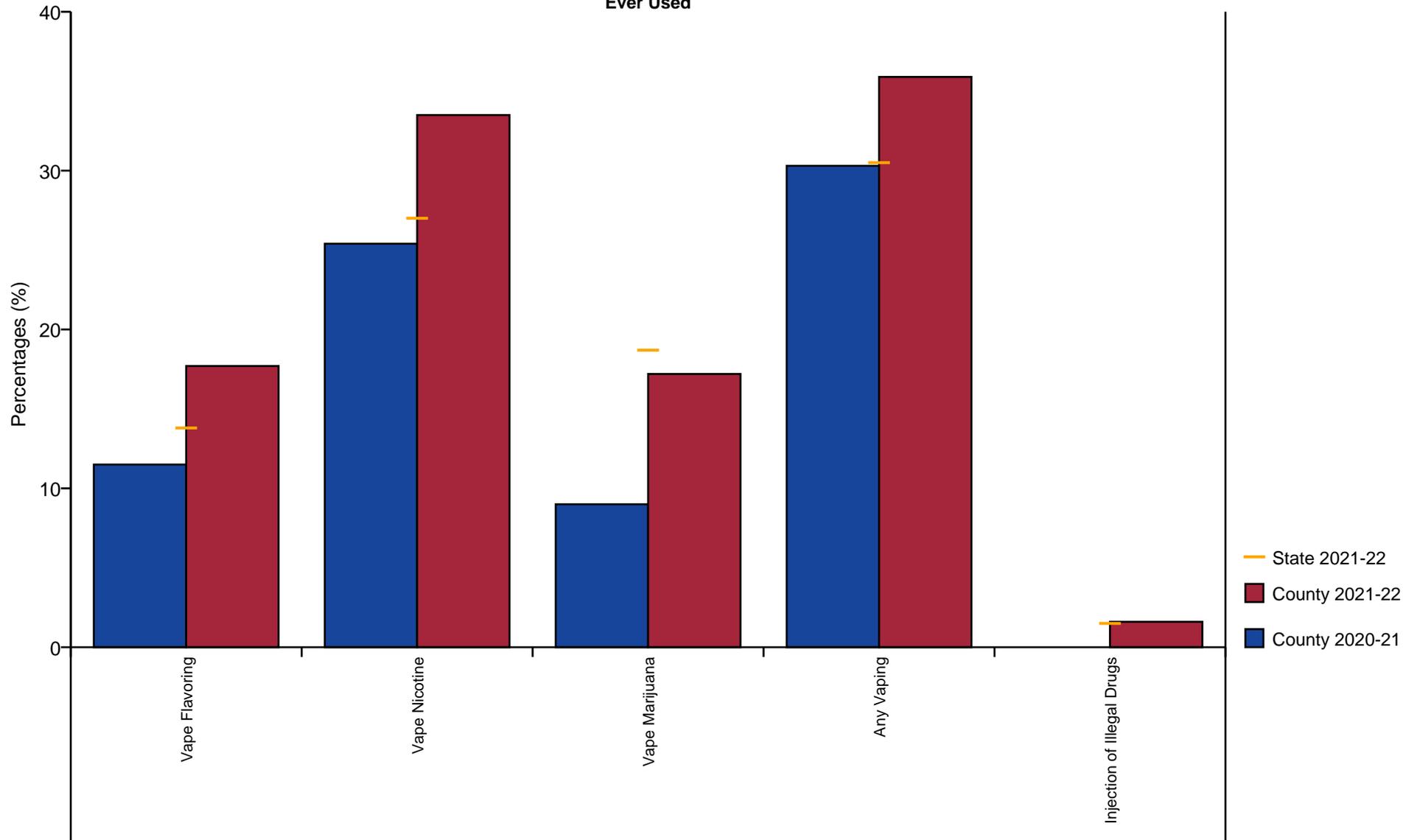


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Boone County

Ever Used

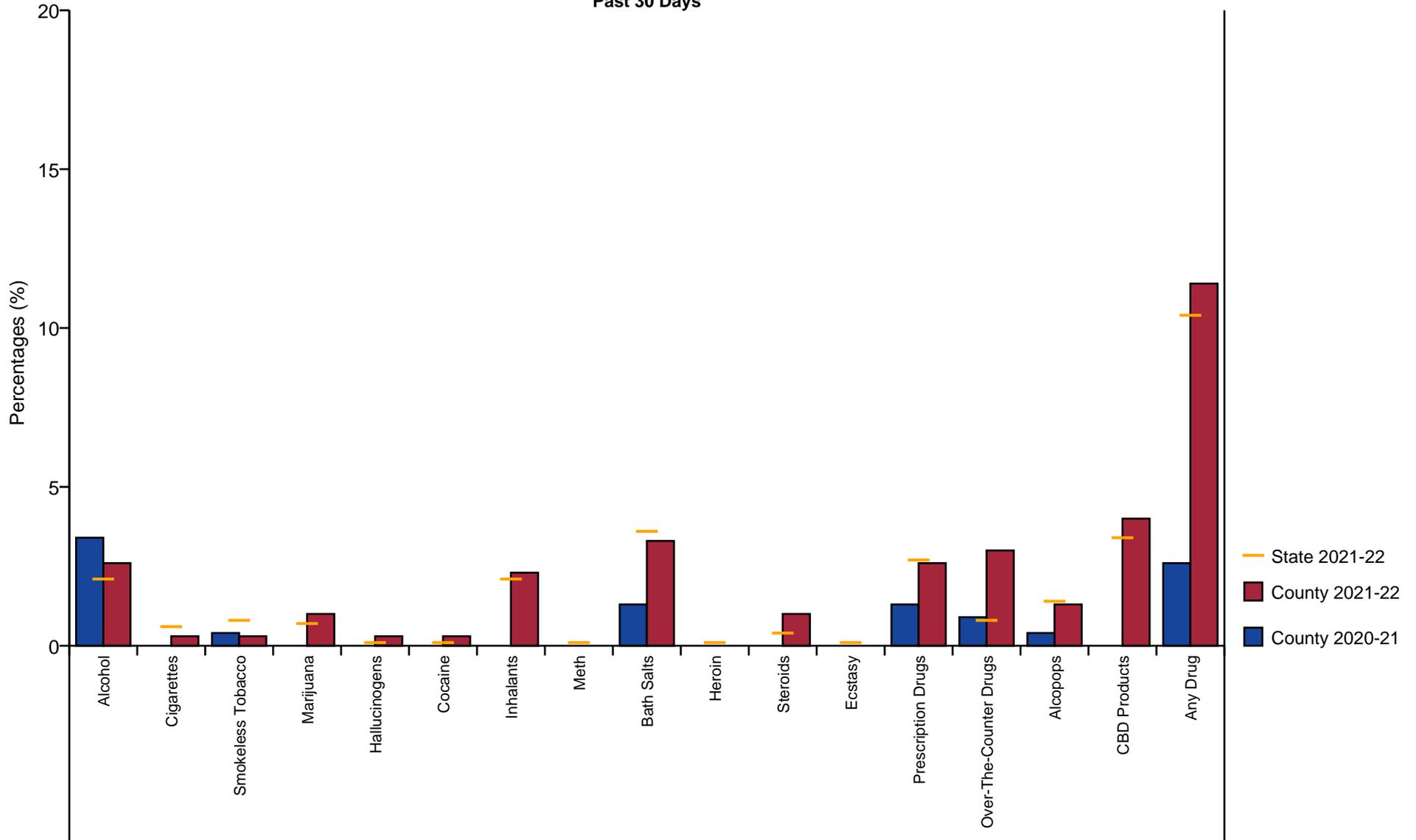


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Boone County

Past 30 Days



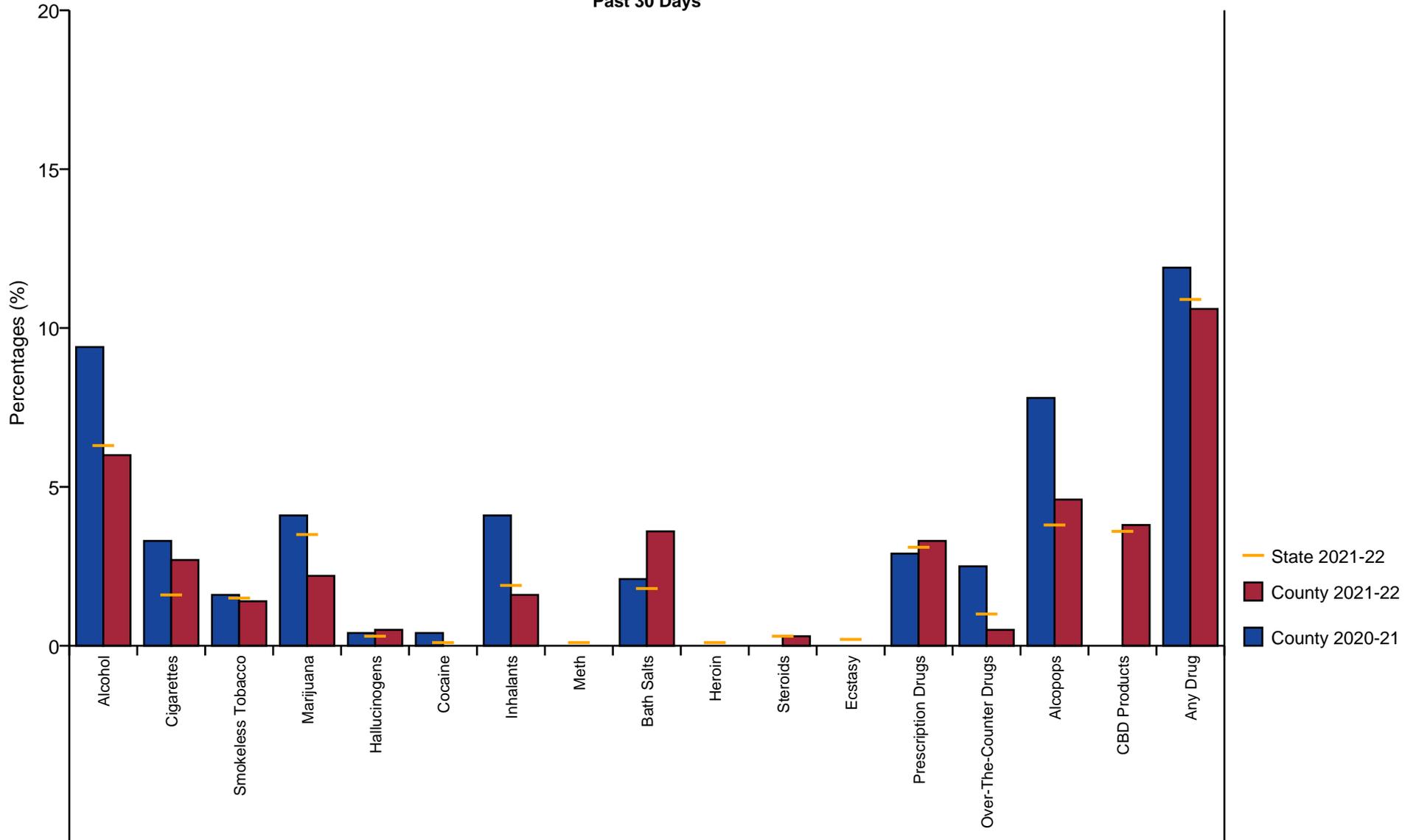
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Boone County

Past 30 Days



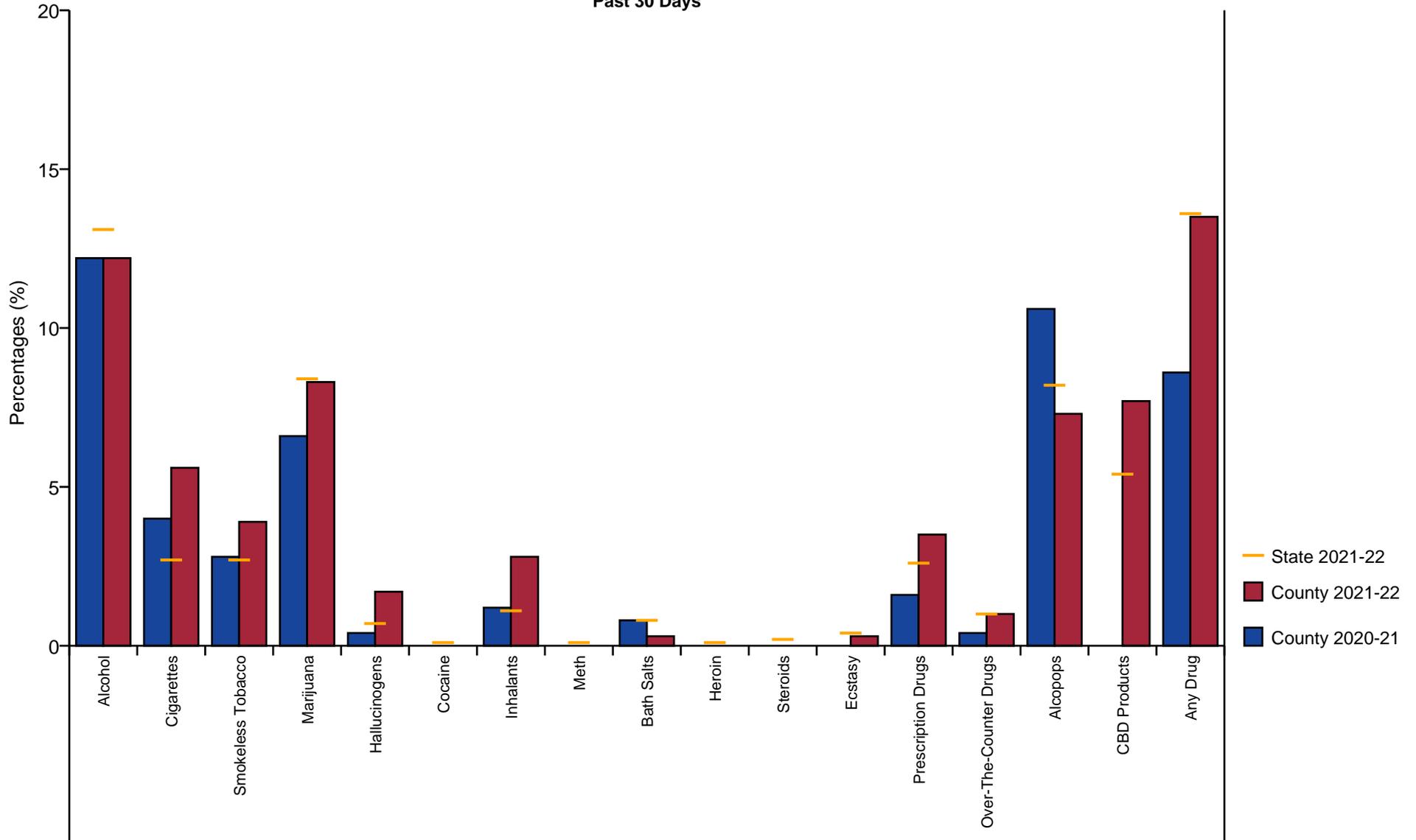
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Boone County

Past 30 Days



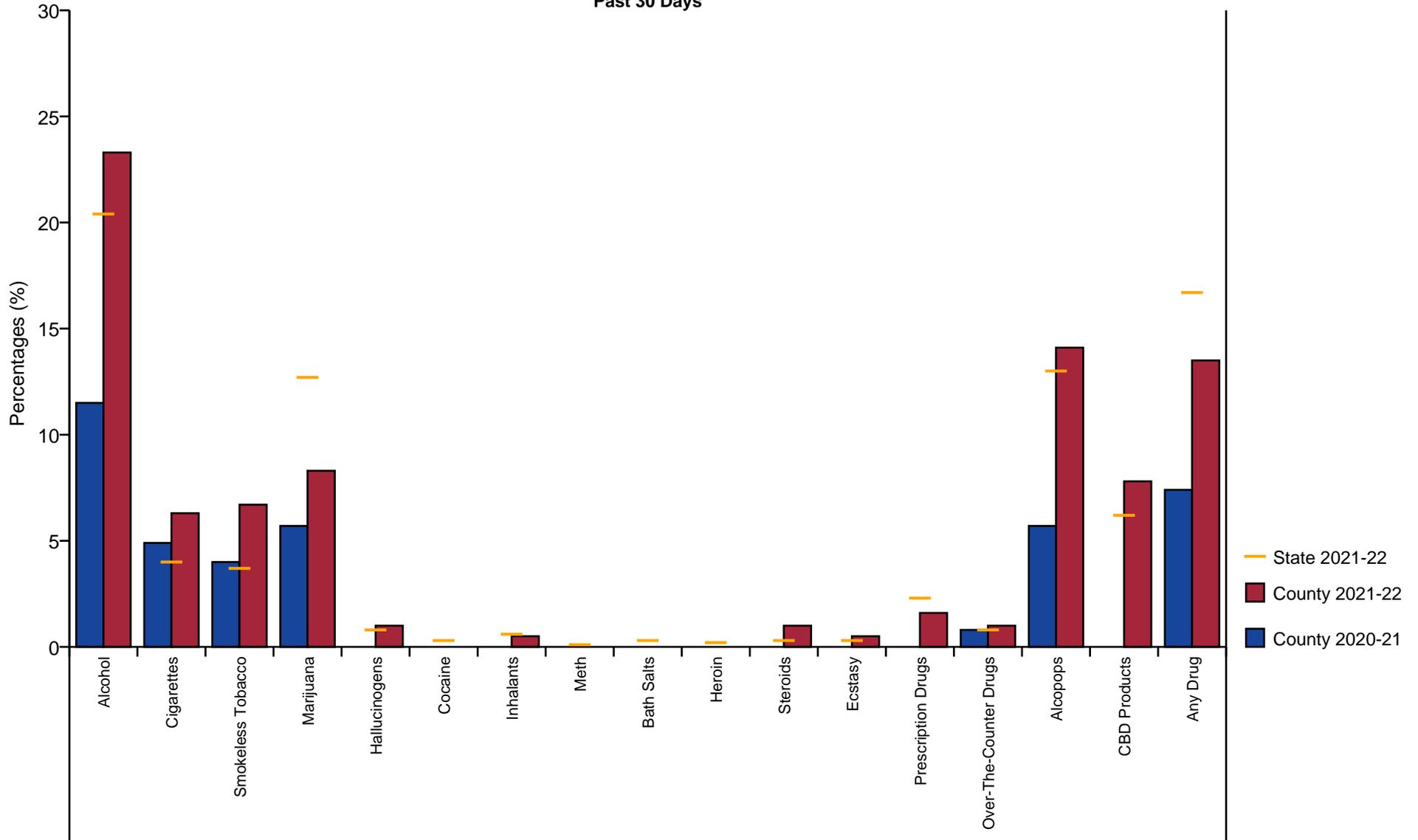
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Boone County

Past 30 Days



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 Boone County

Past 30 Days

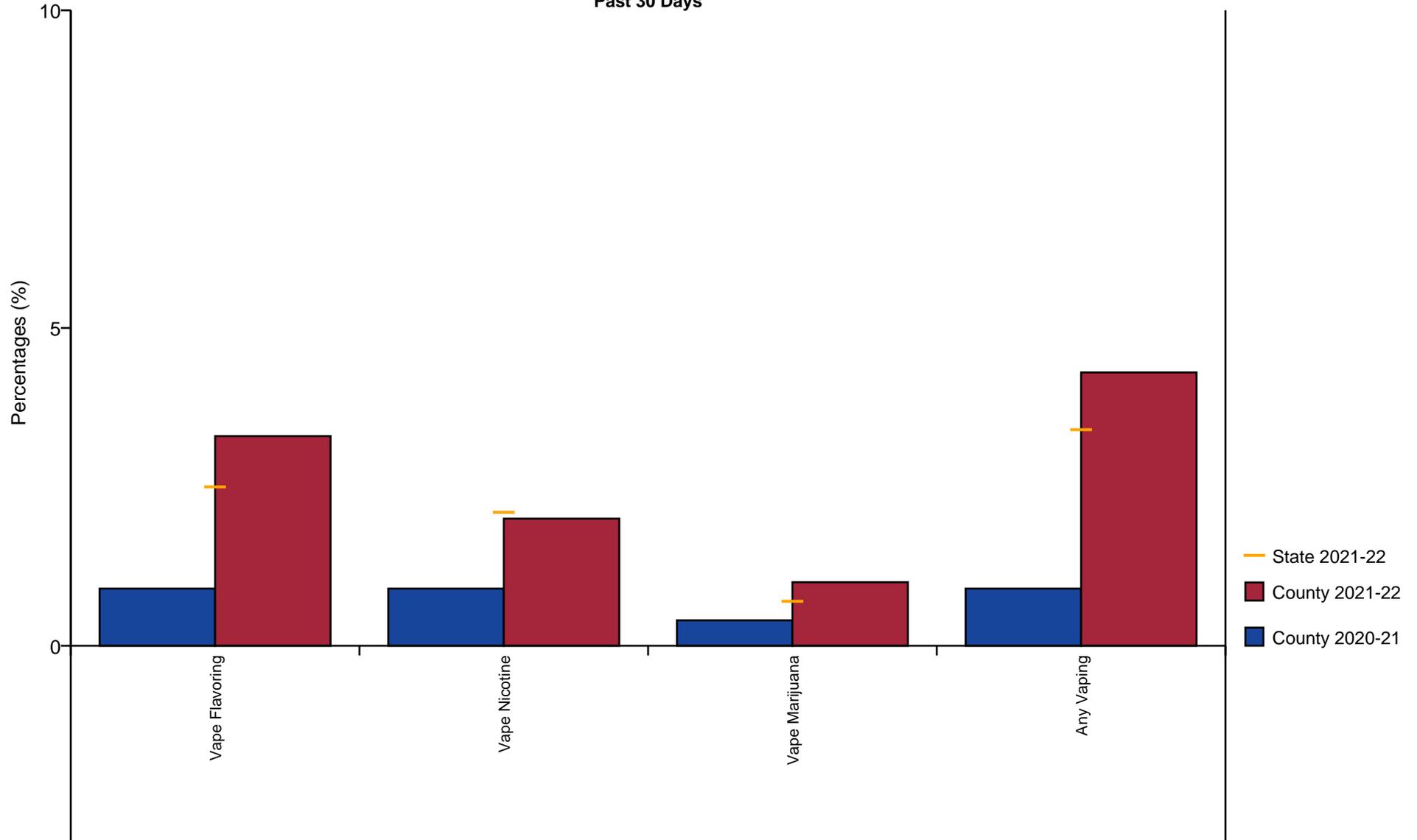


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 Boone County

Past 30 Days

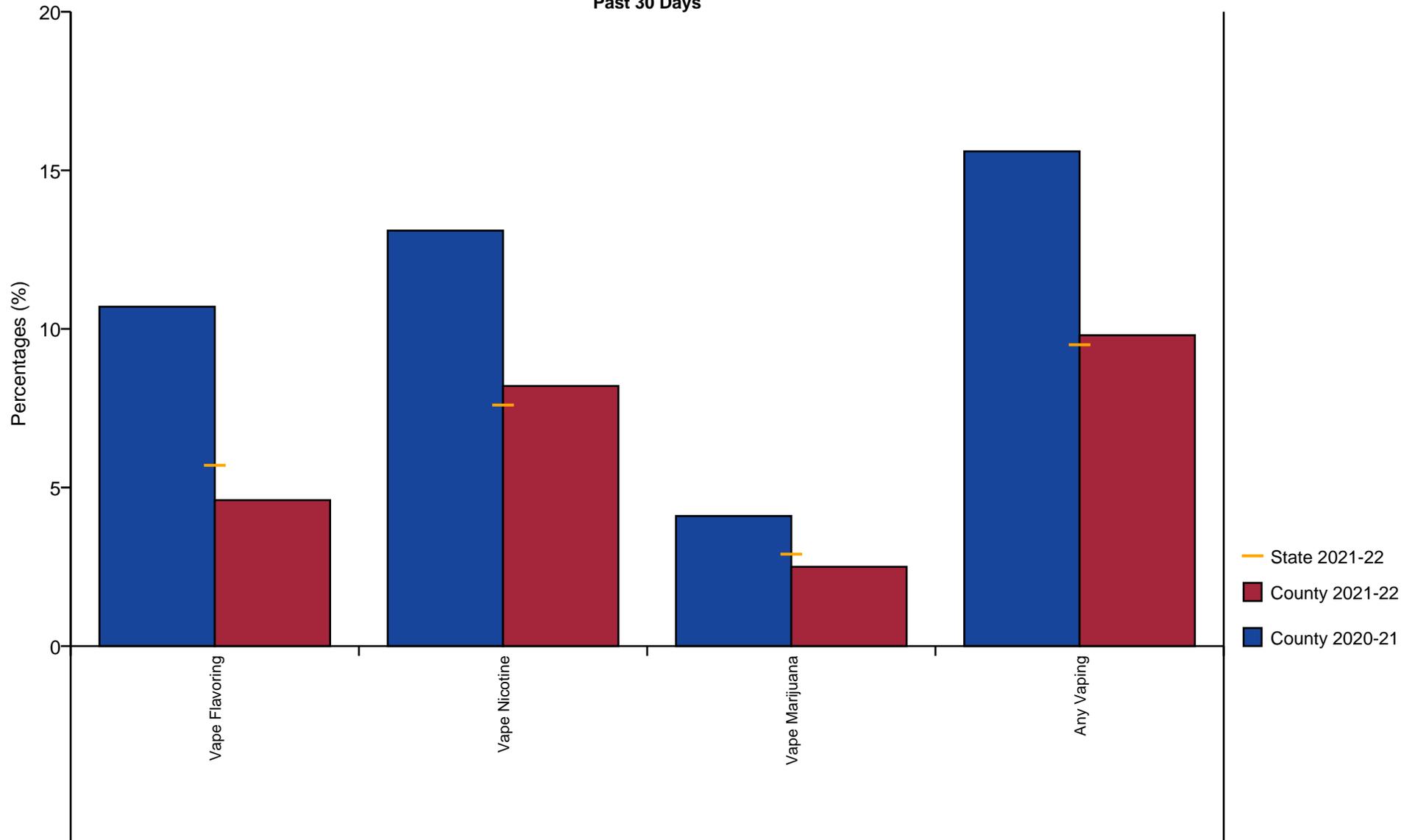


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 Boone County

Past 30 Days

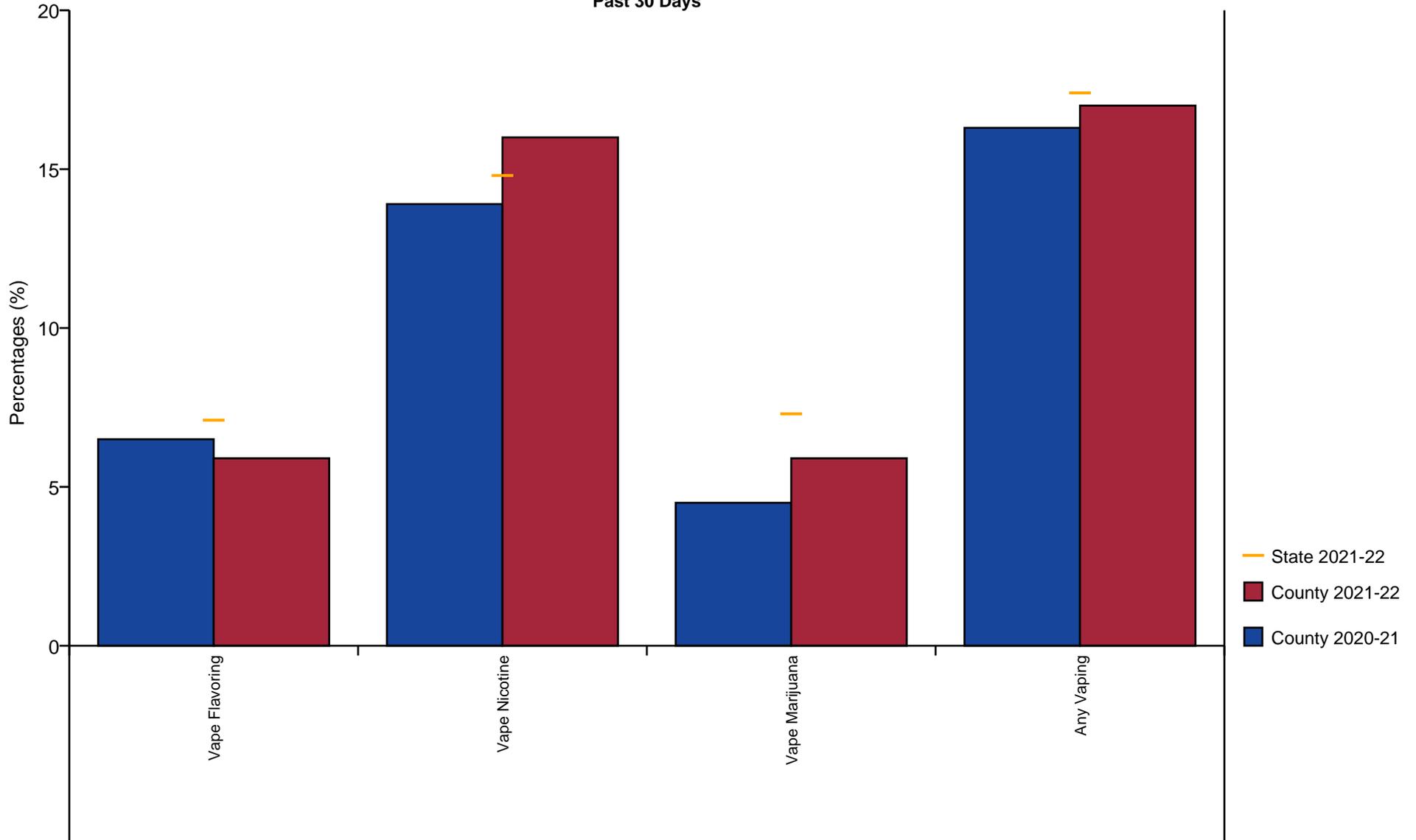


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Boone County

Past 30 Days

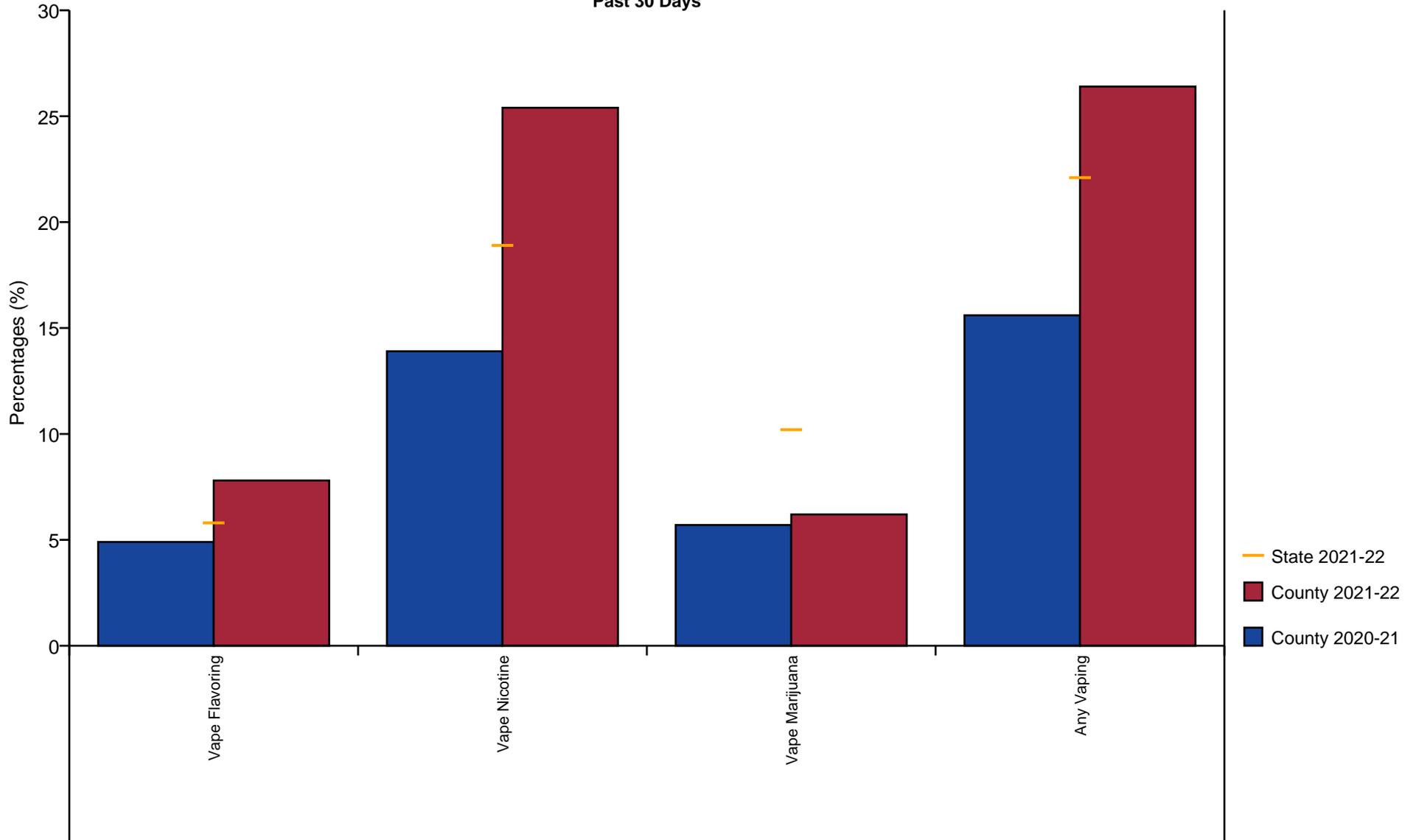


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Boone County

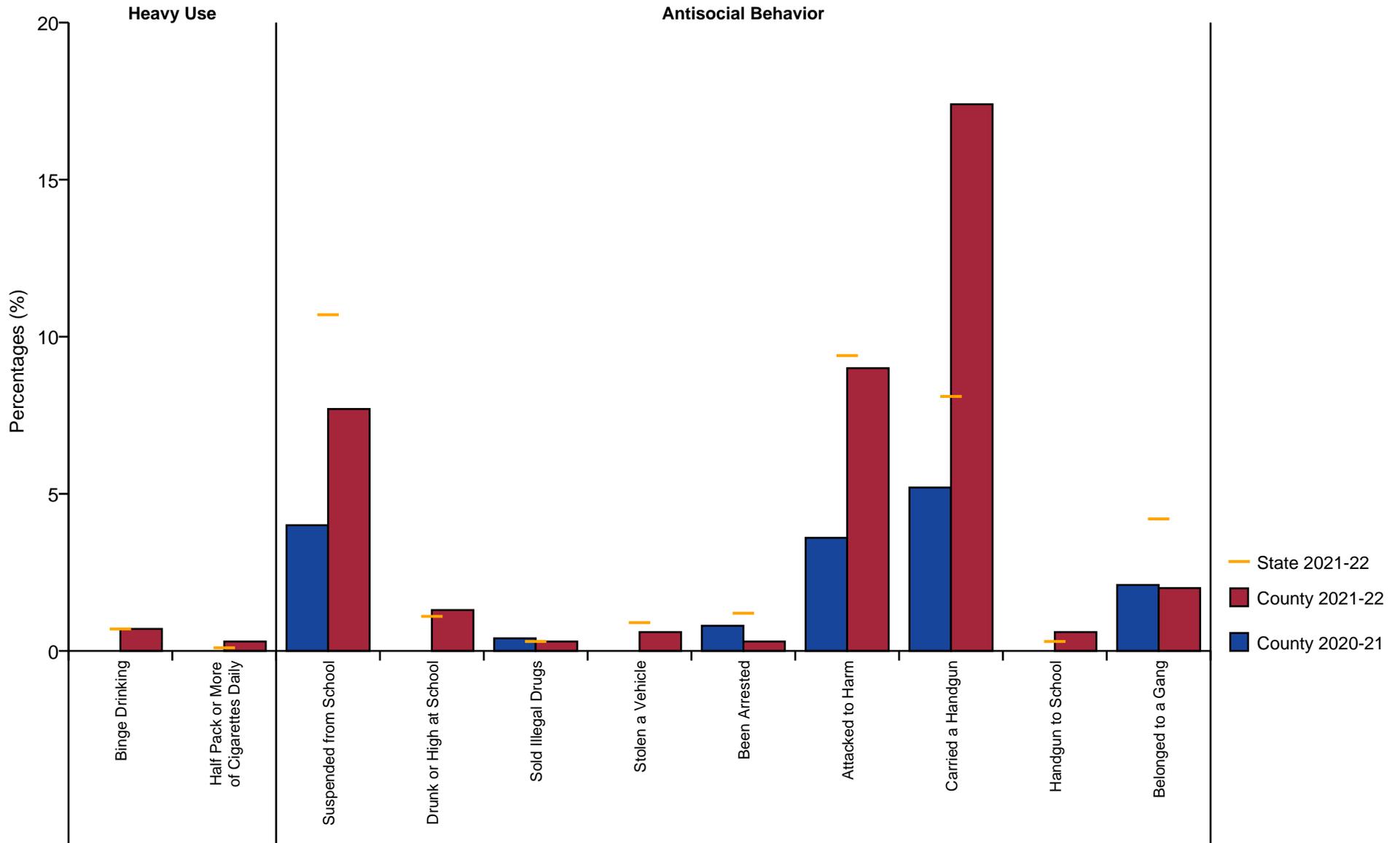


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Boone County

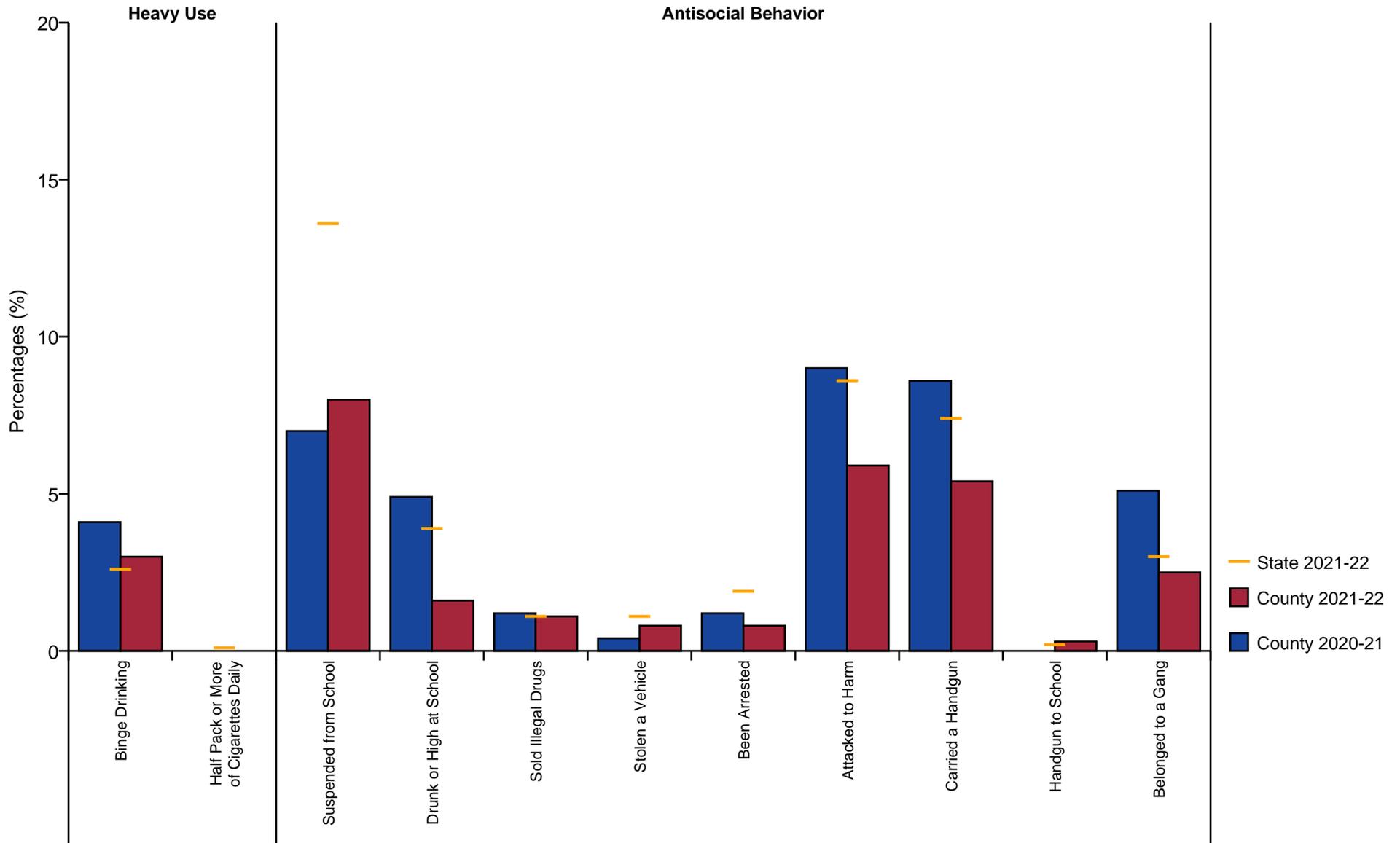


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Boone County

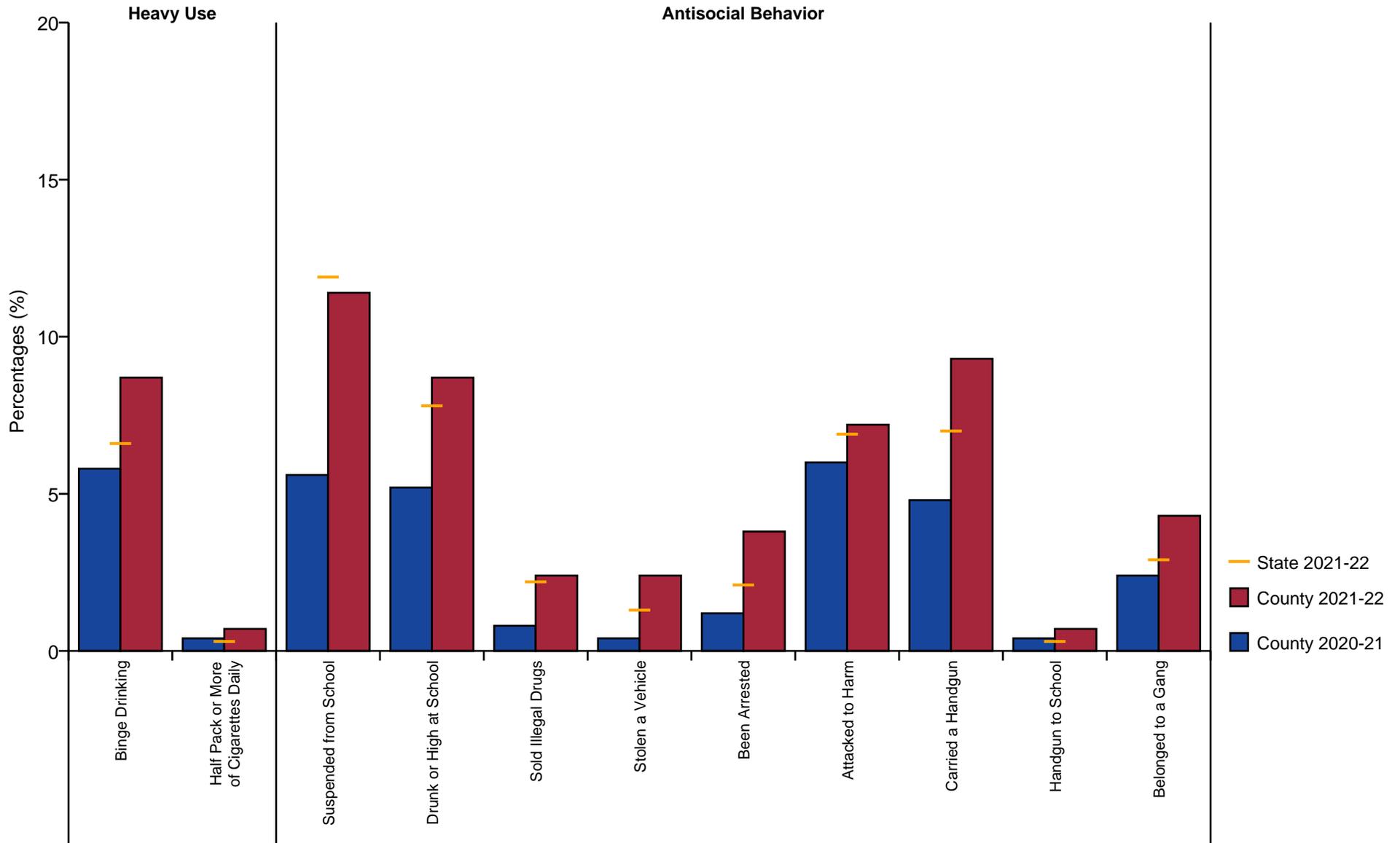


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Boone County

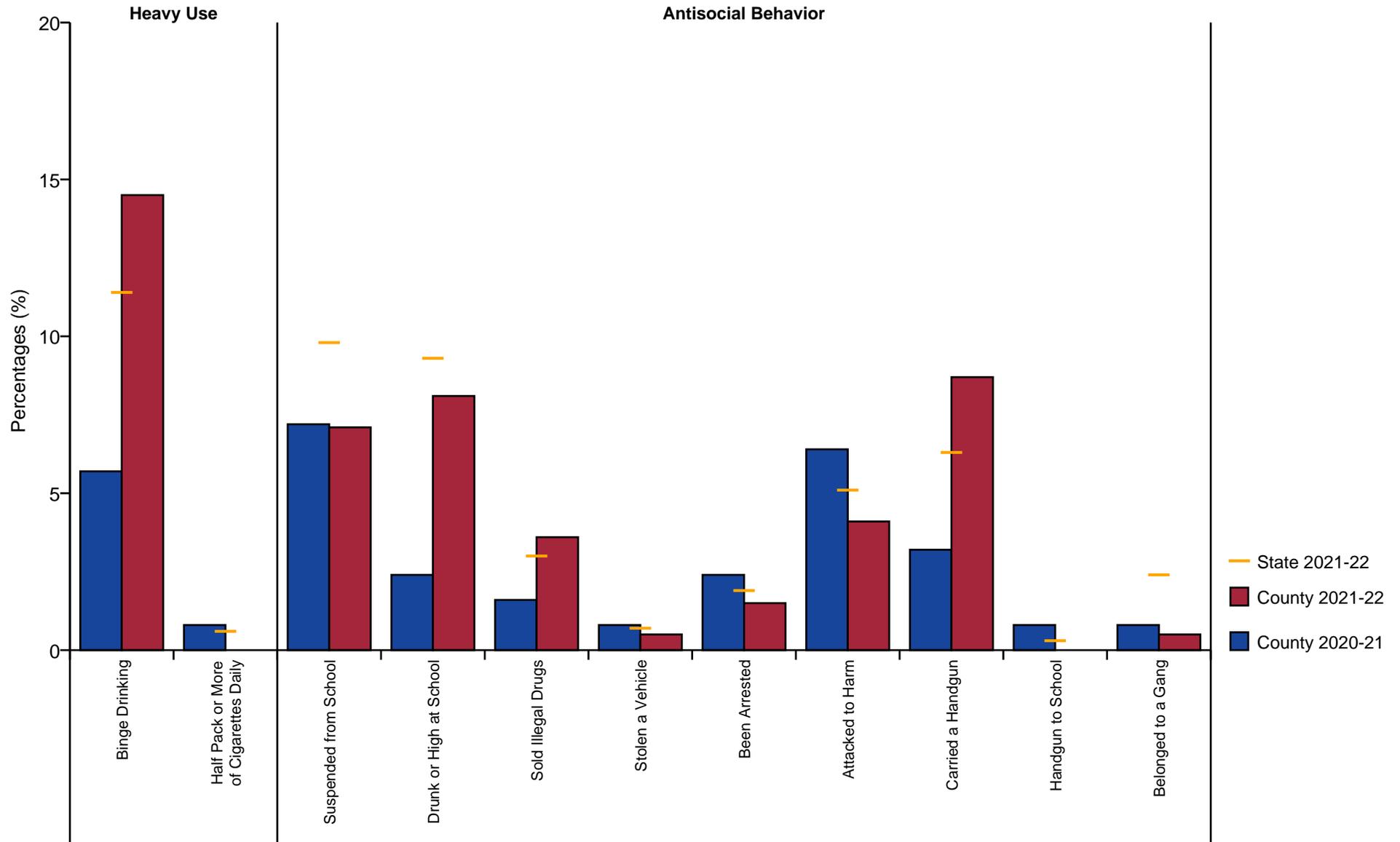
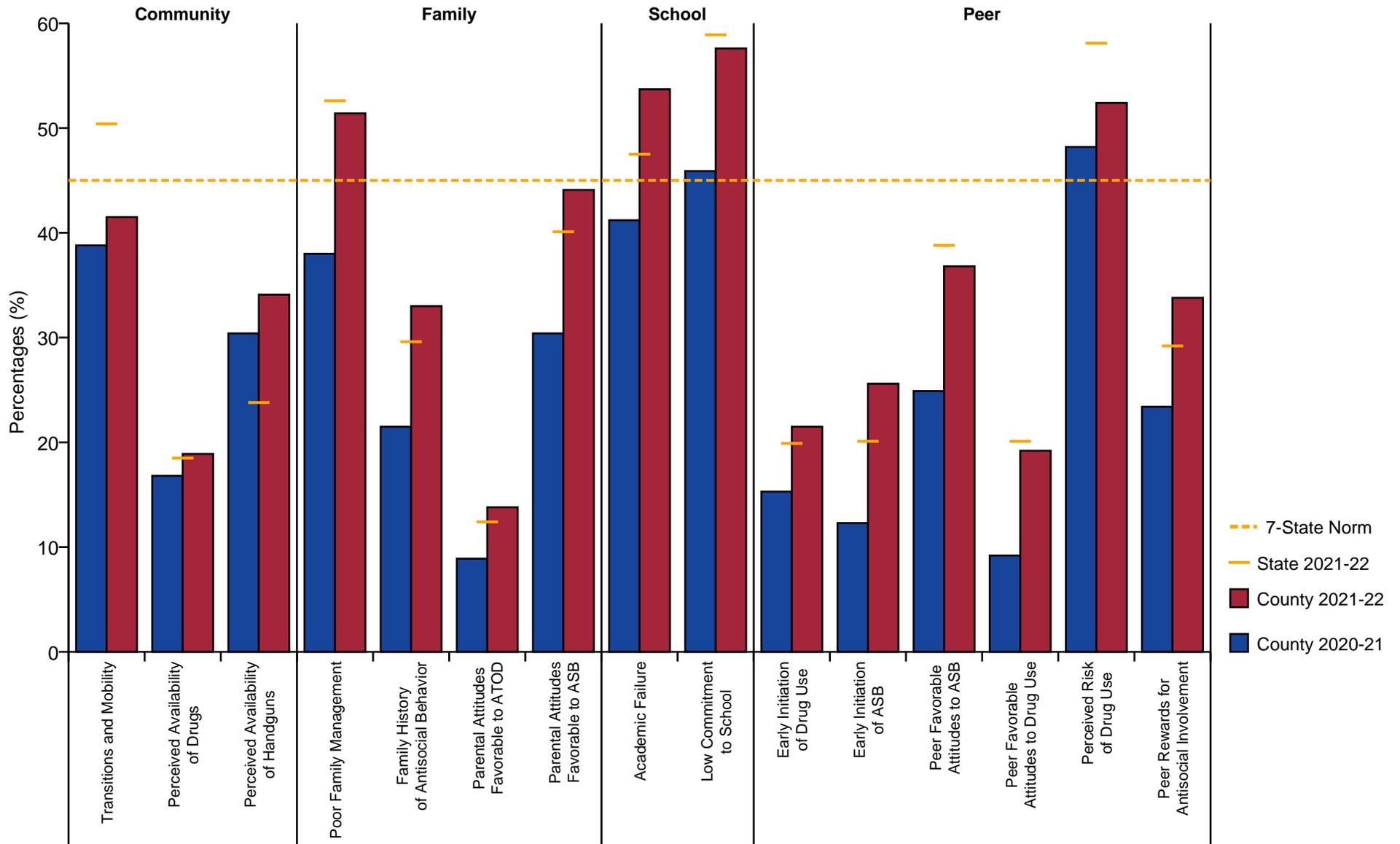


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

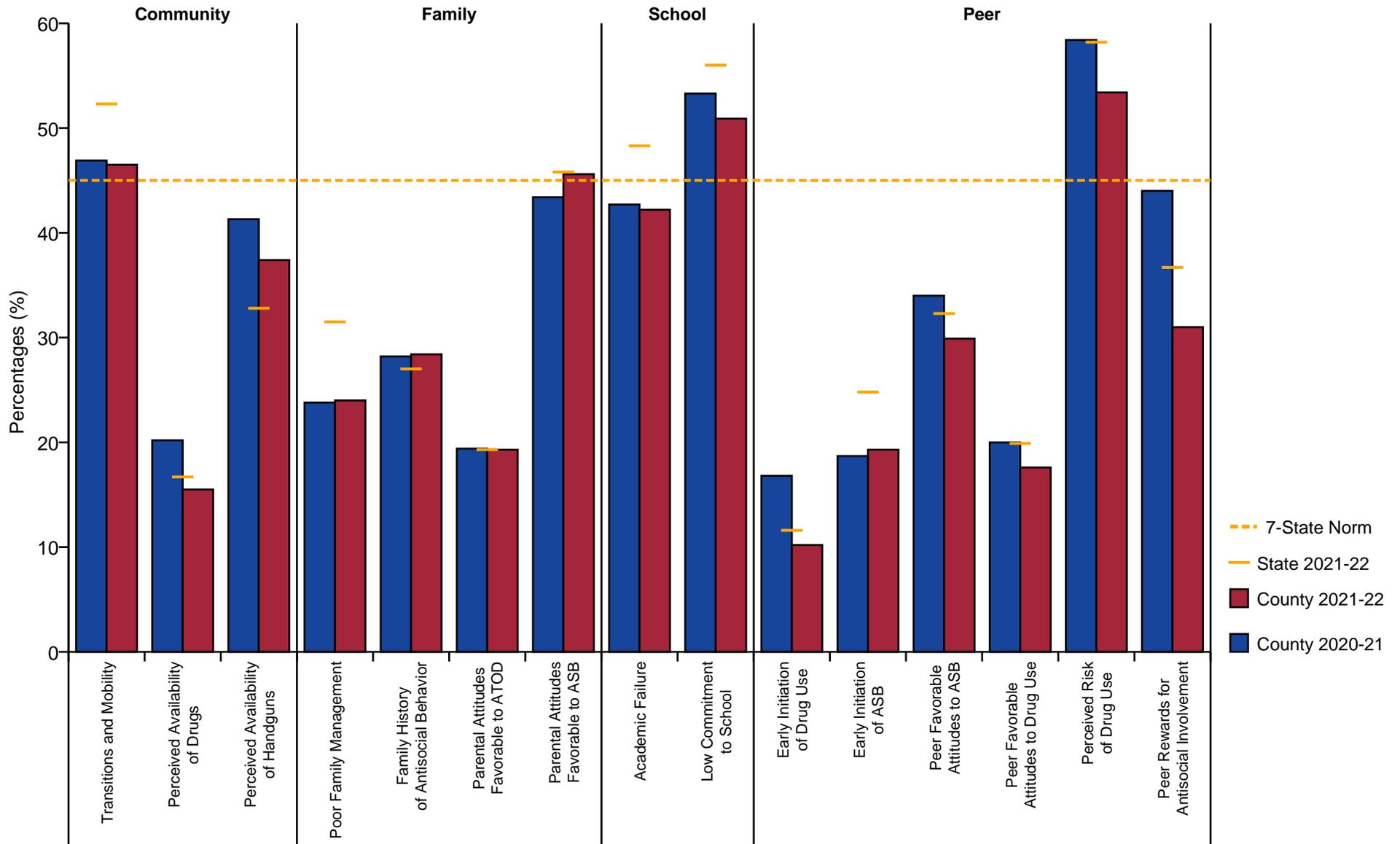
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Boone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

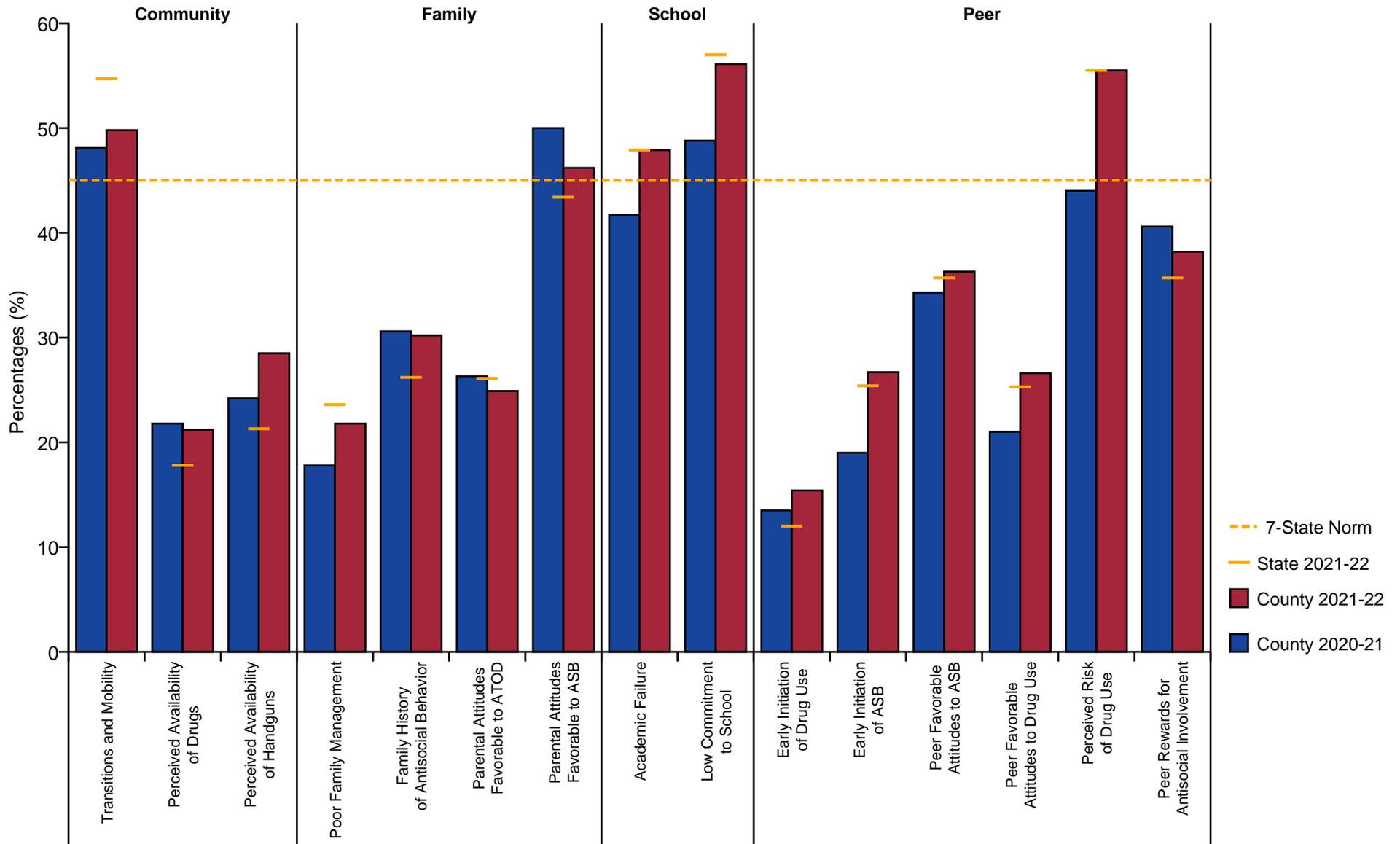
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Boone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

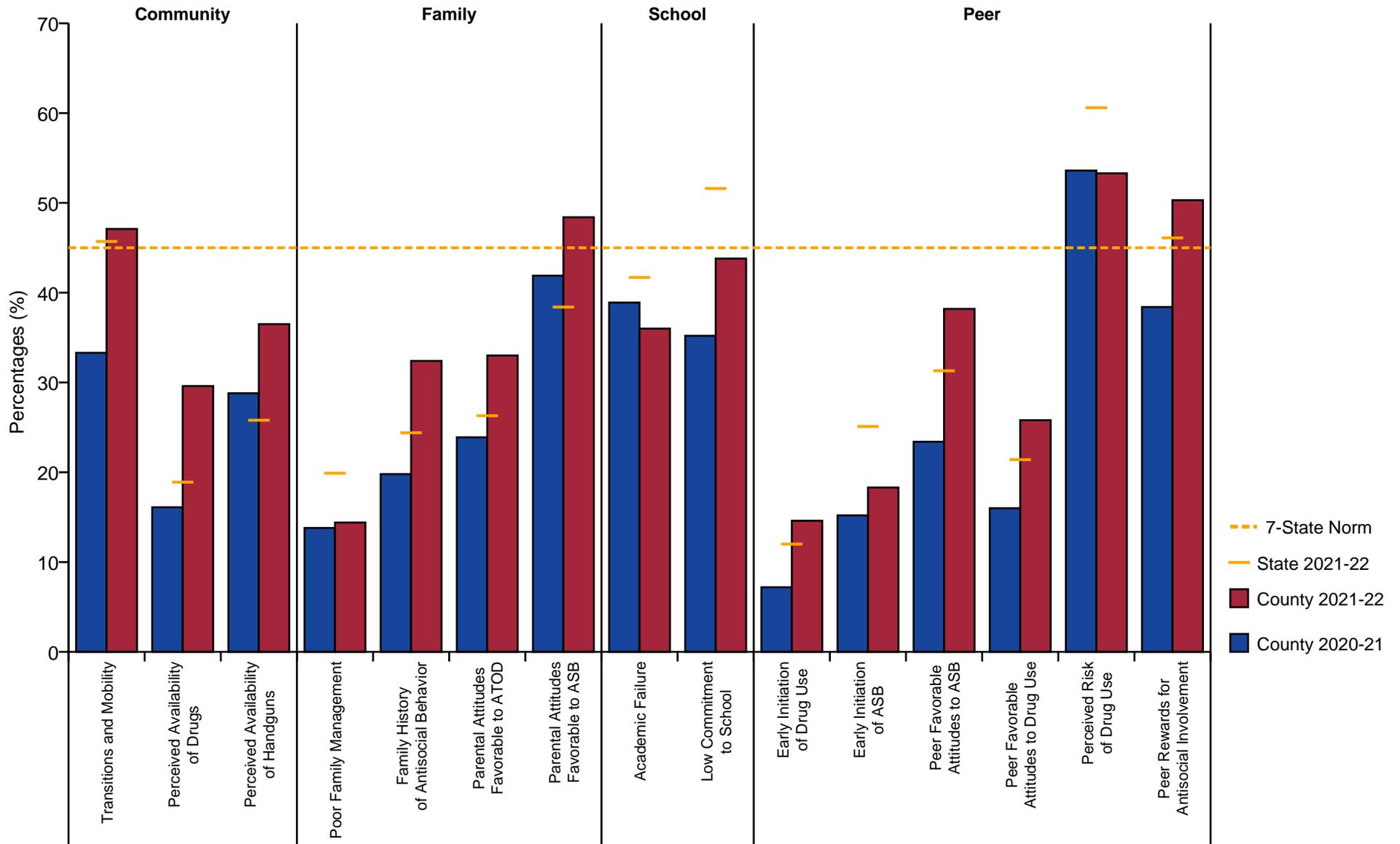
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Boone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Boone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Boone County

School

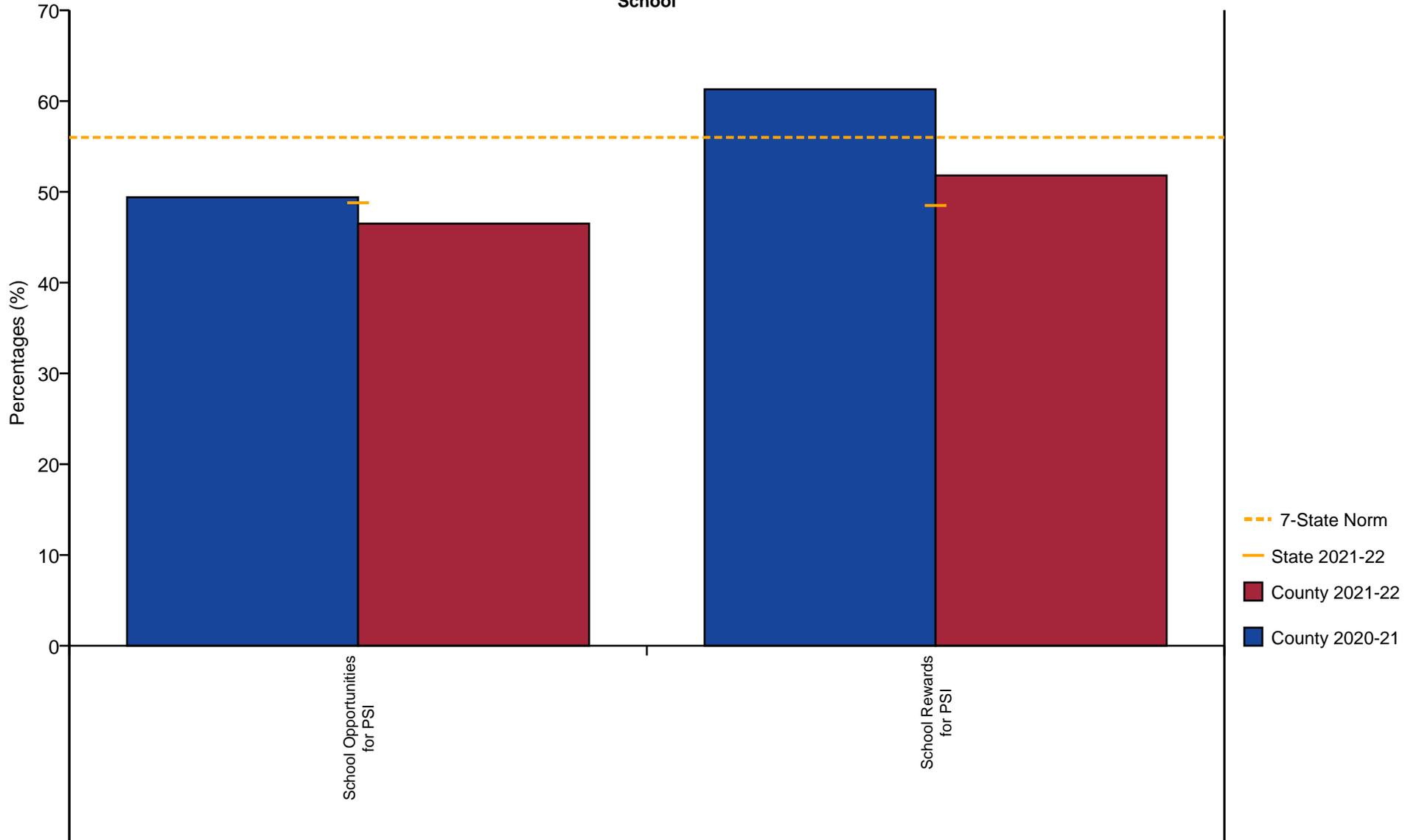


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Boone County

School

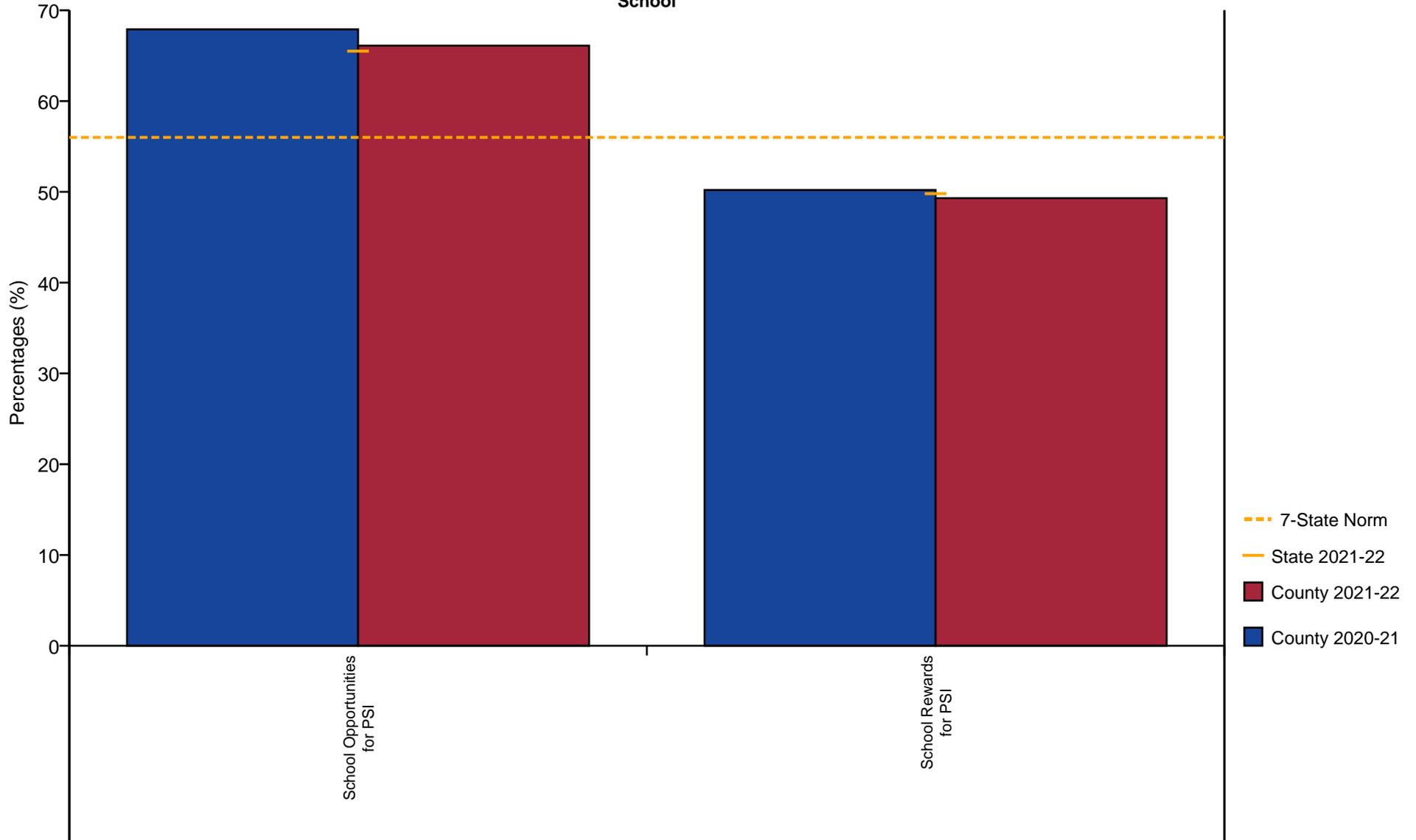


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Boone County

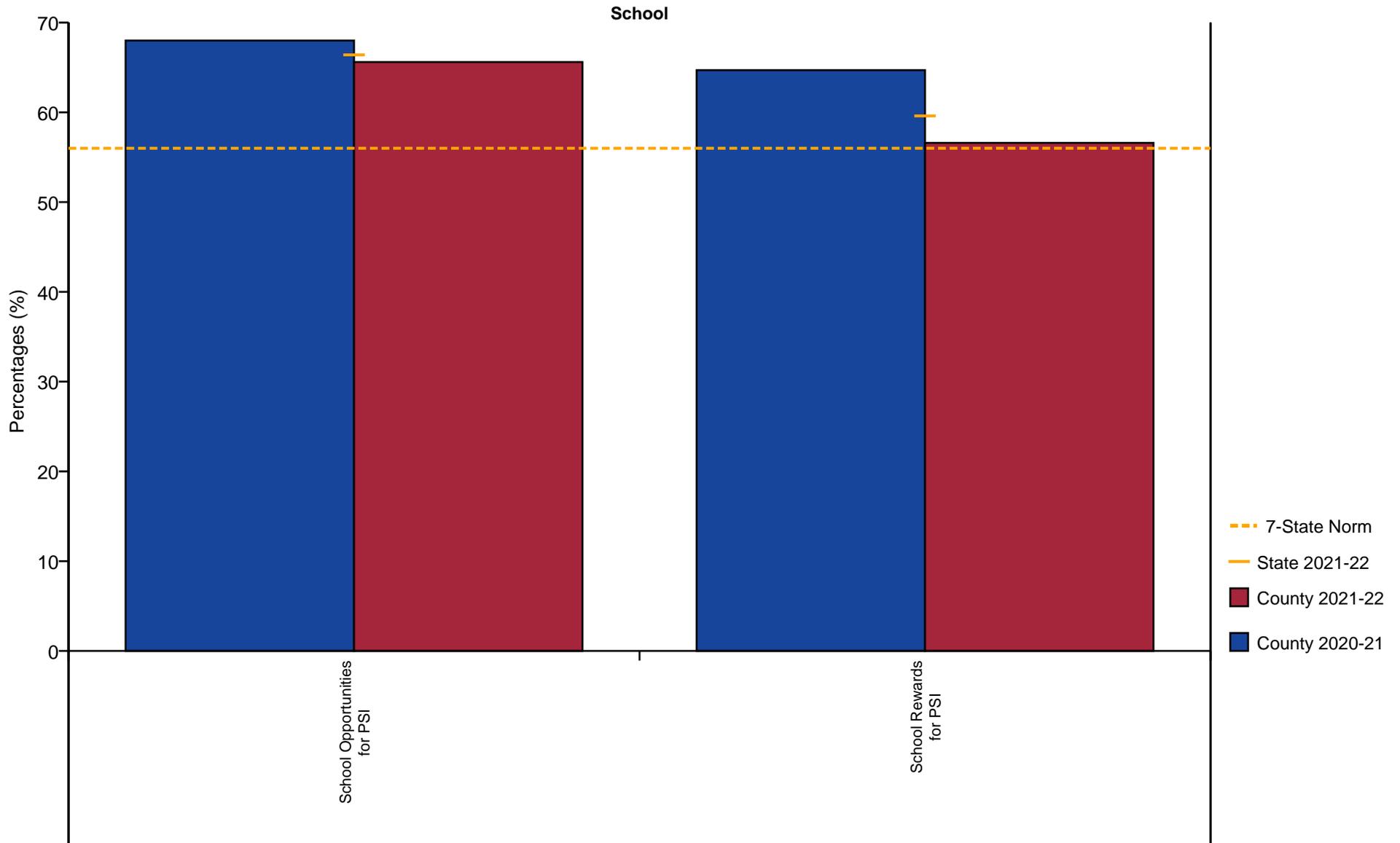


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Boone County

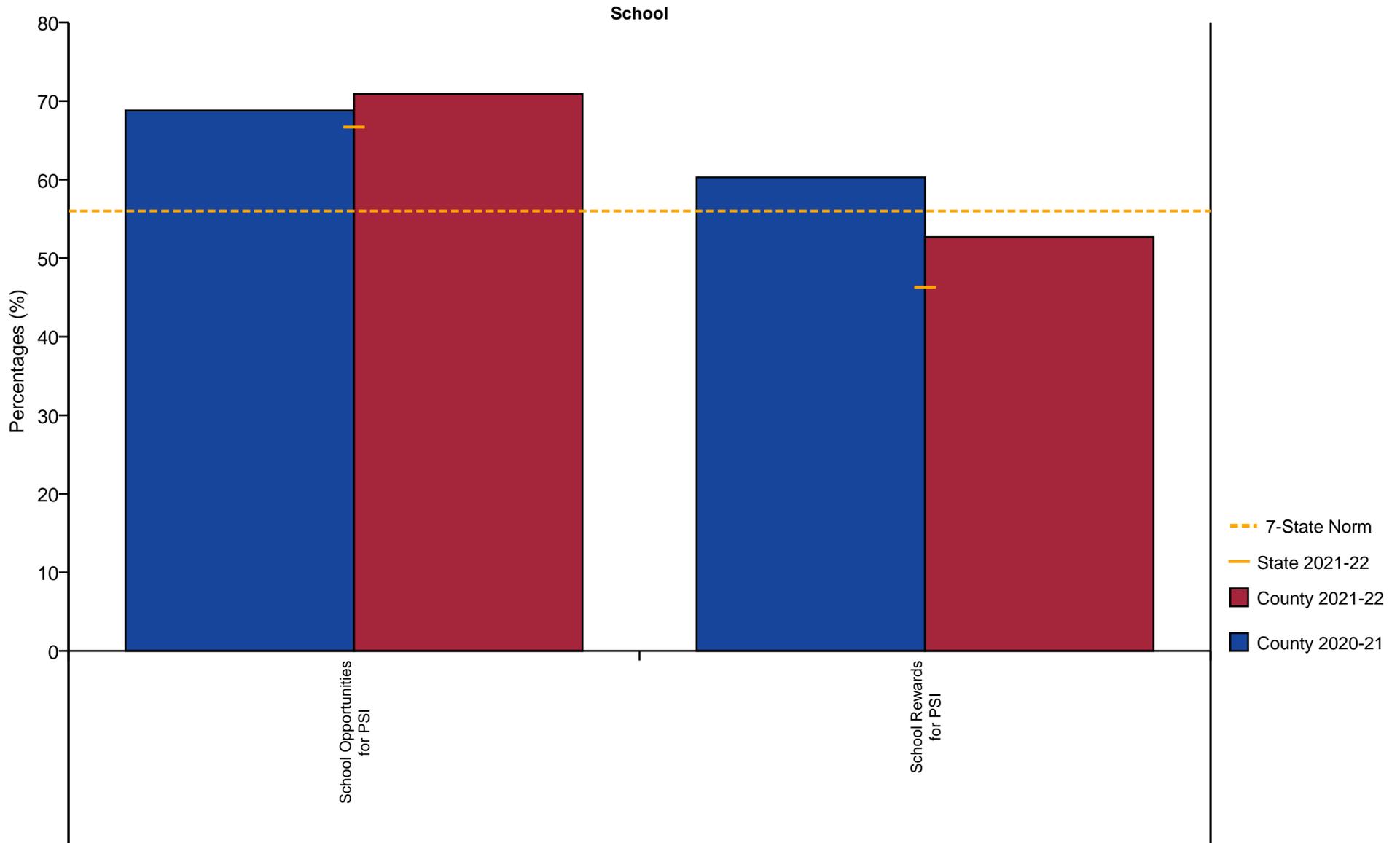


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Boone County

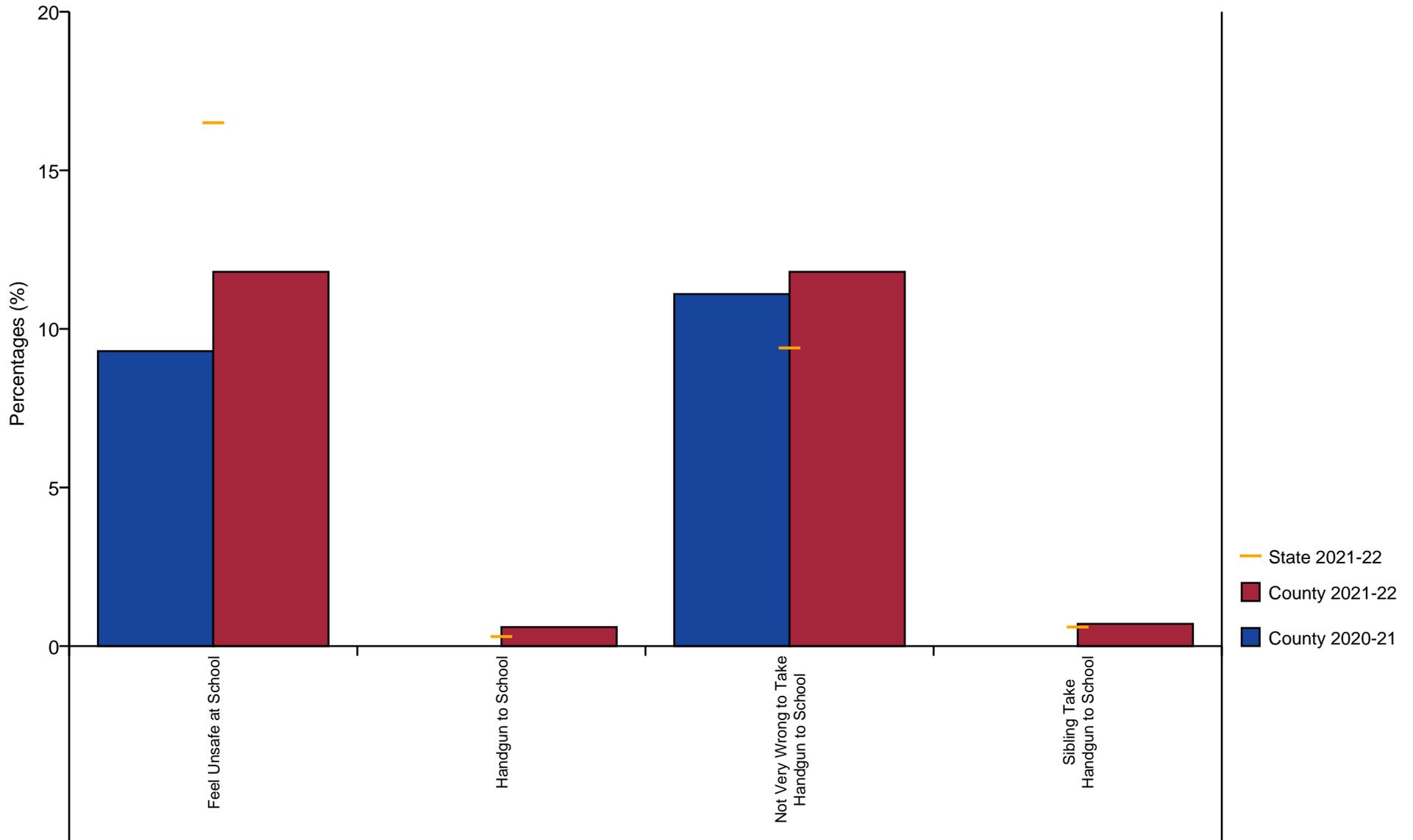


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Boone County

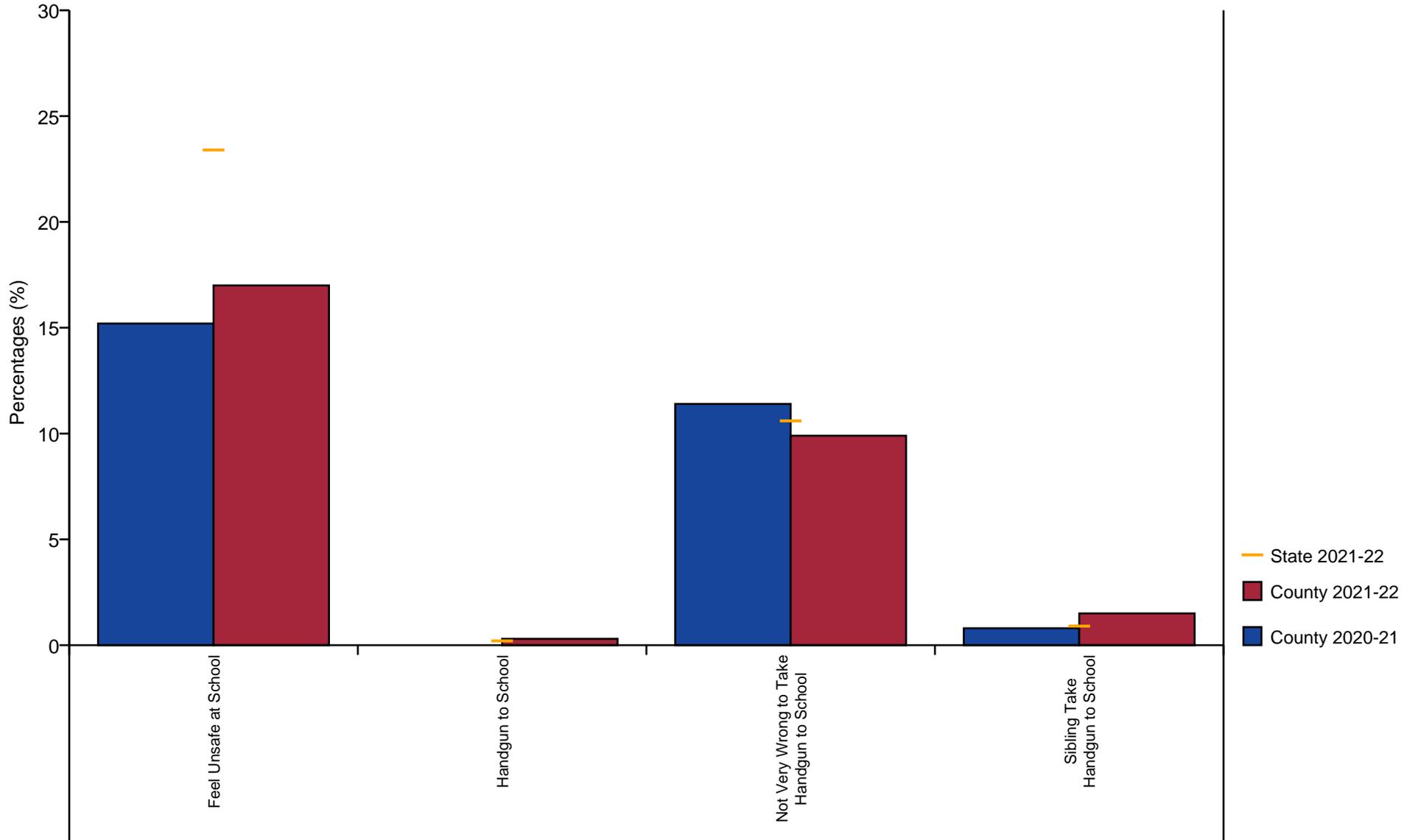


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10 Boone County

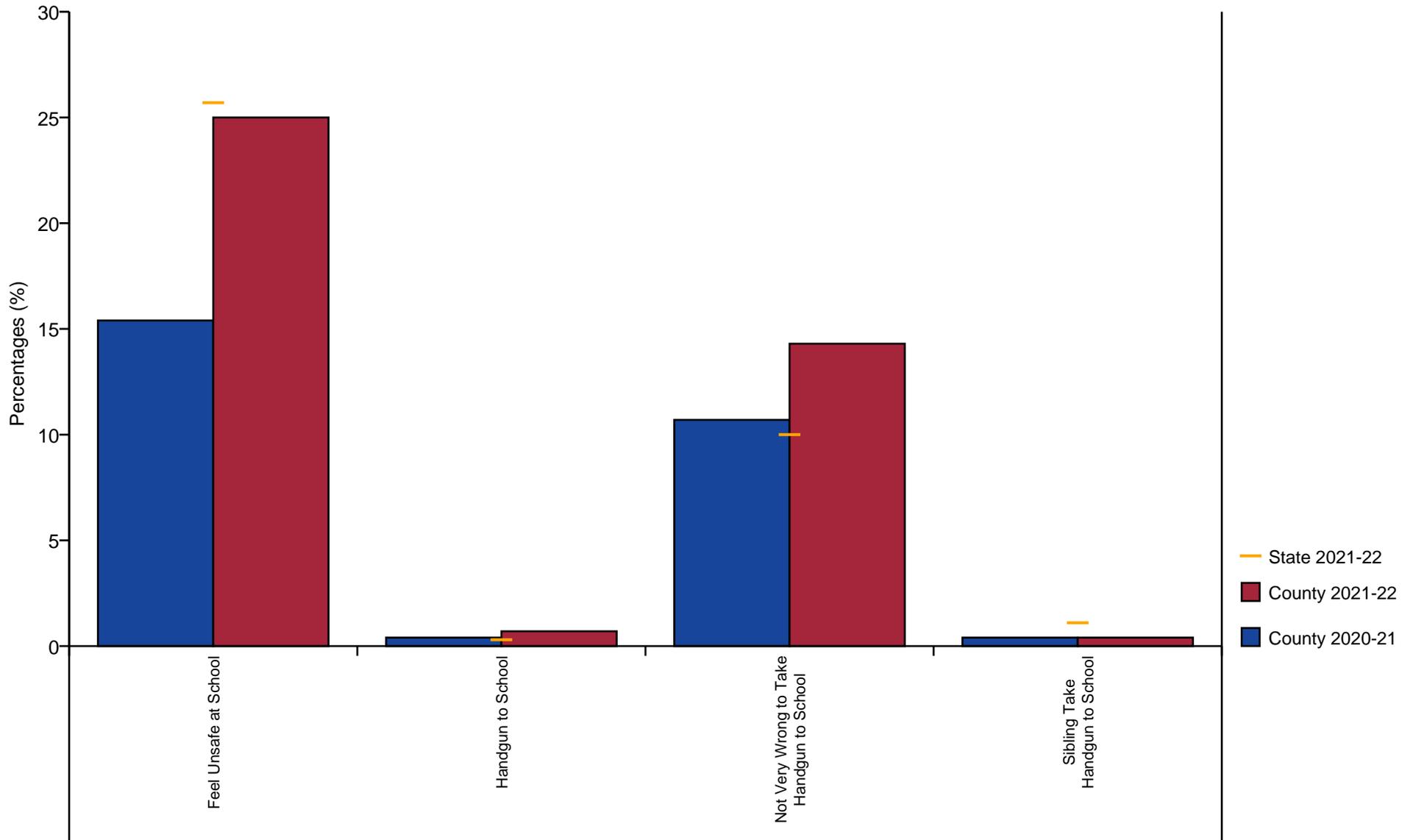


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 12 Boone County

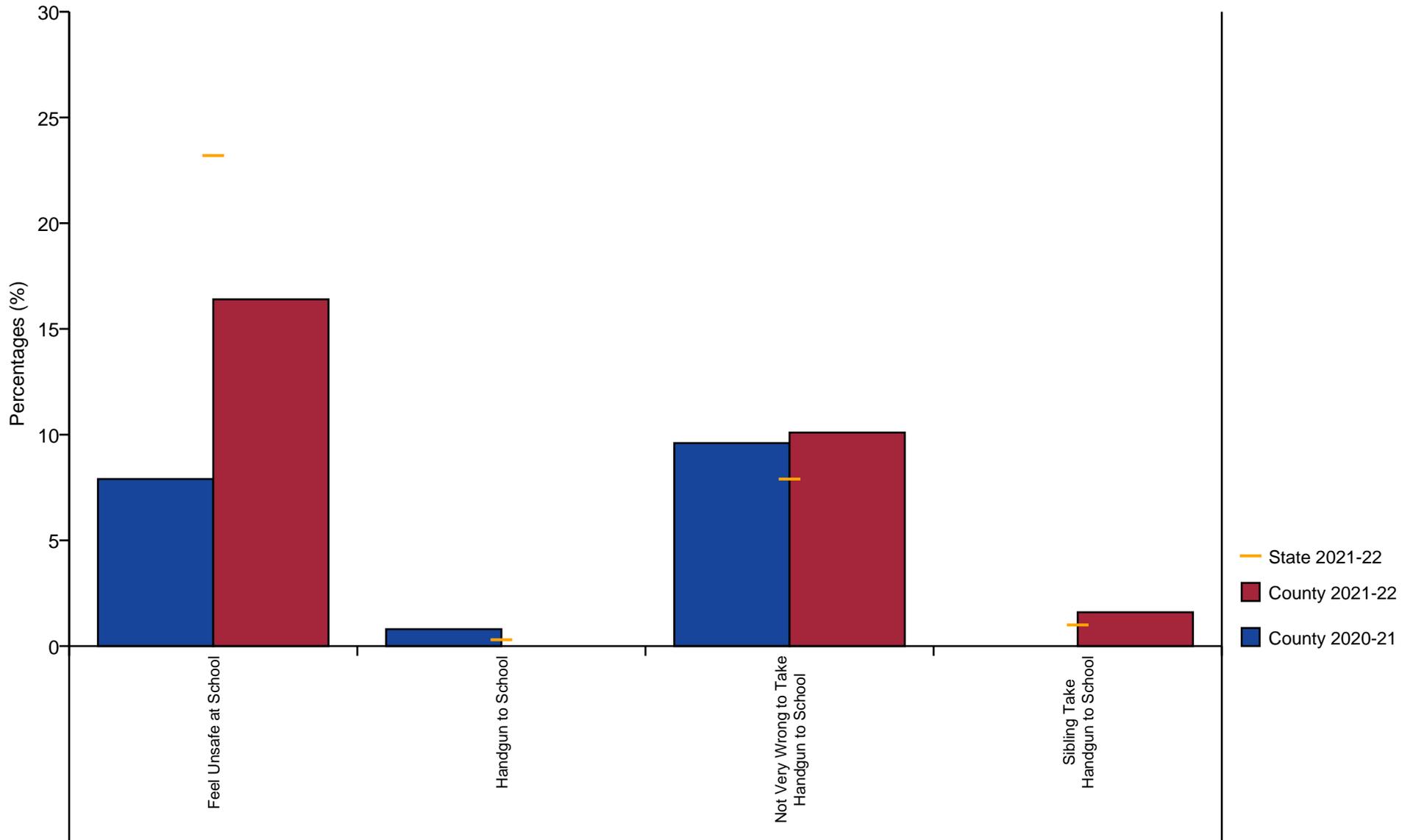
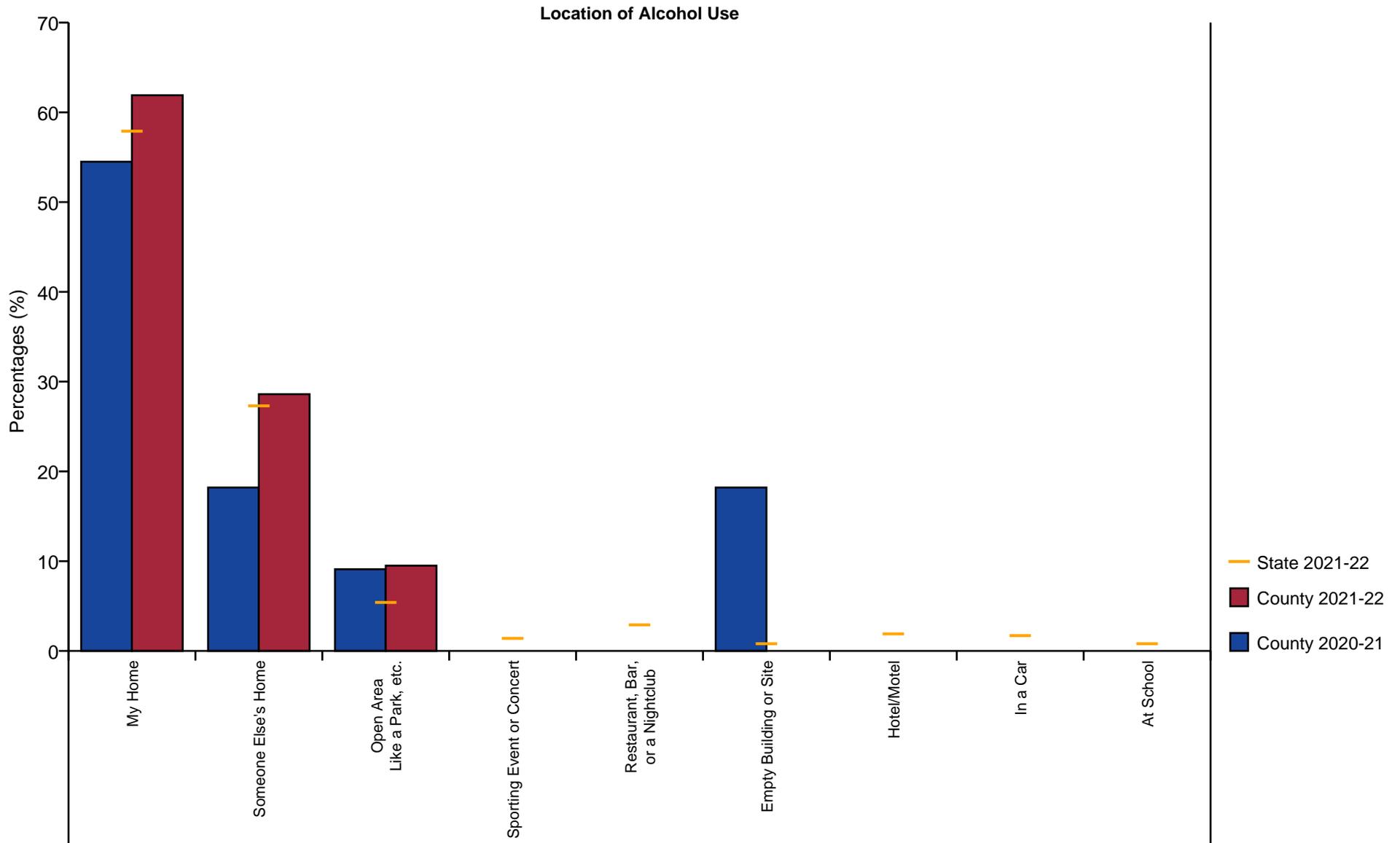


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

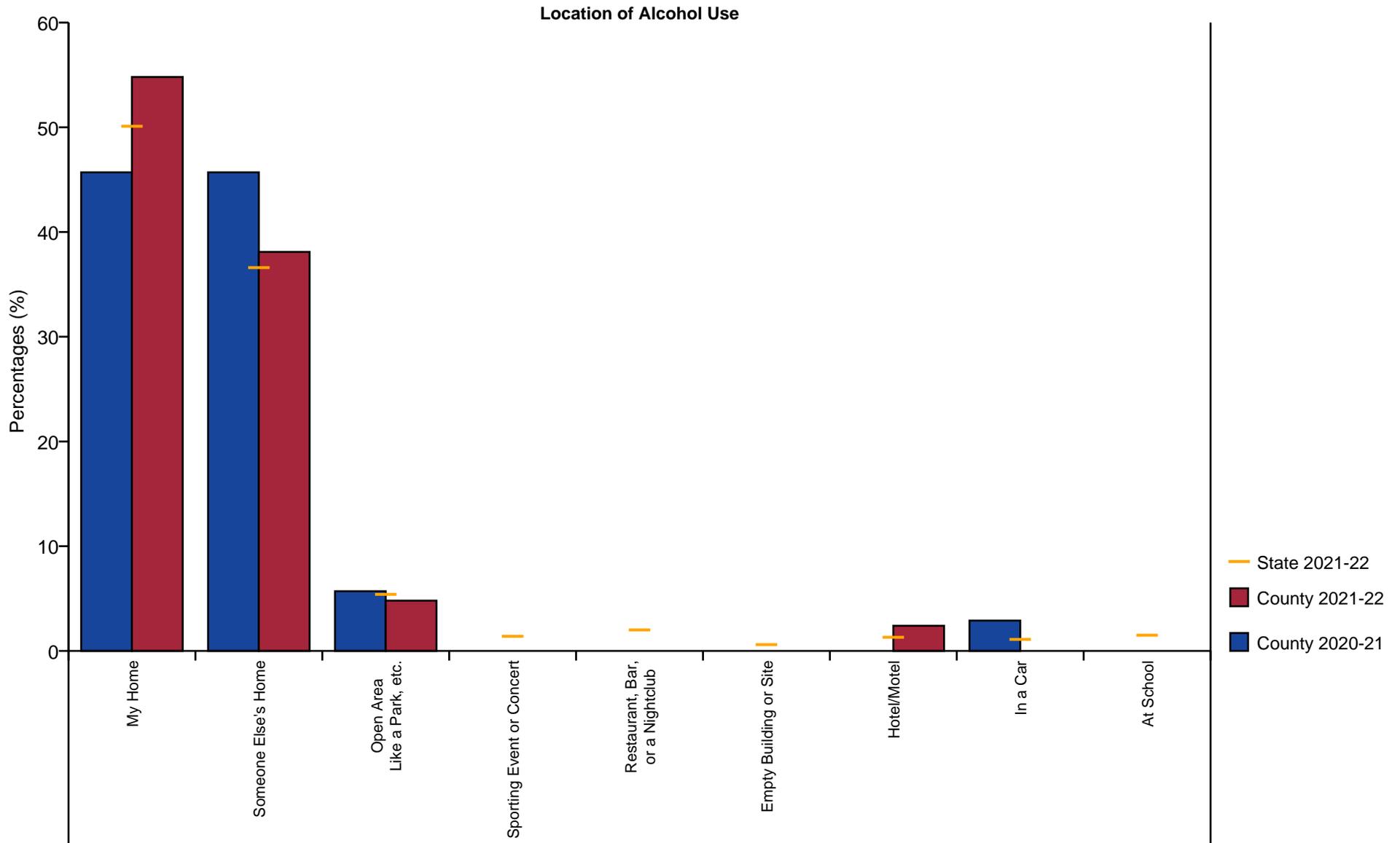
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Boone County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

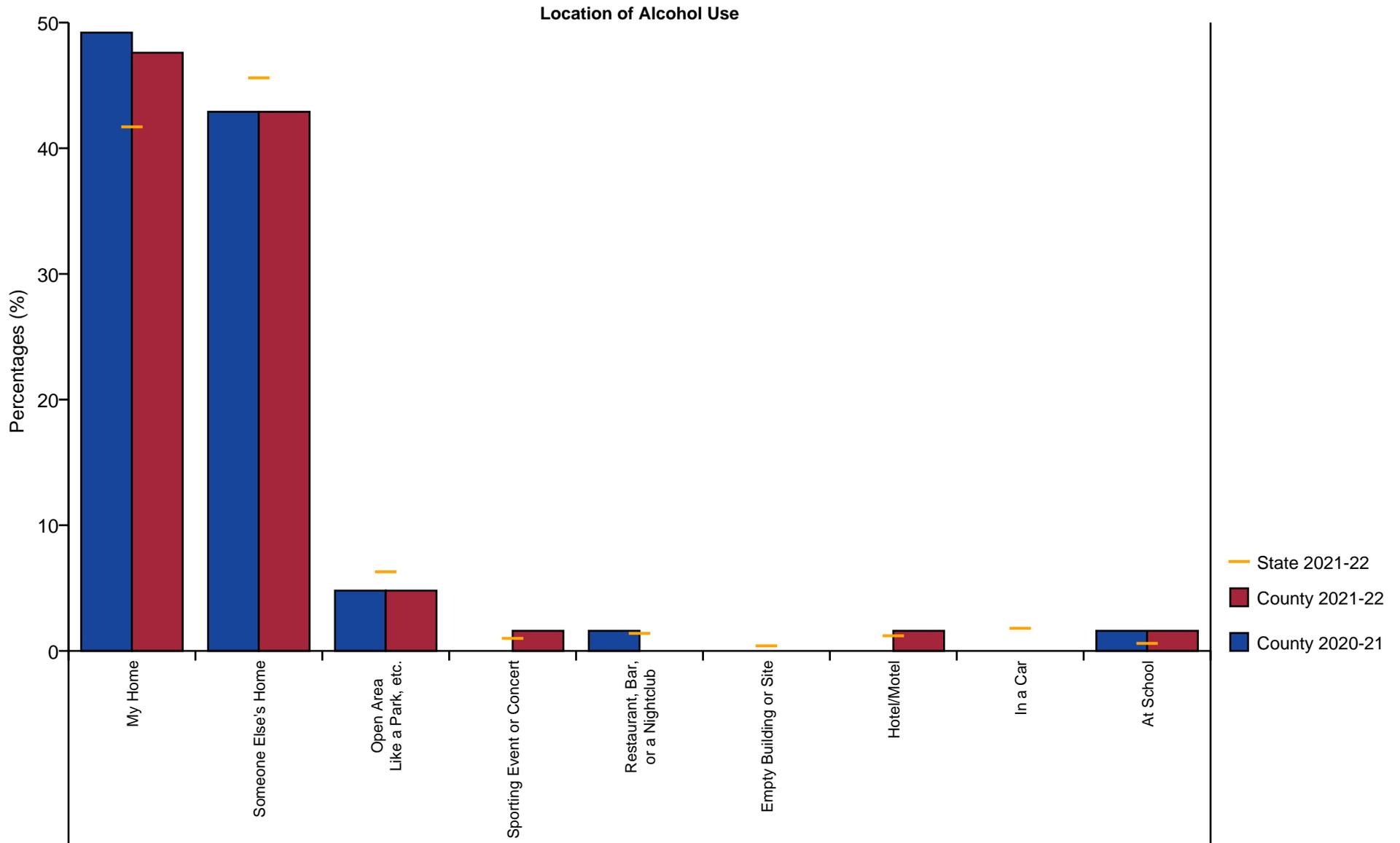
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Boone County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

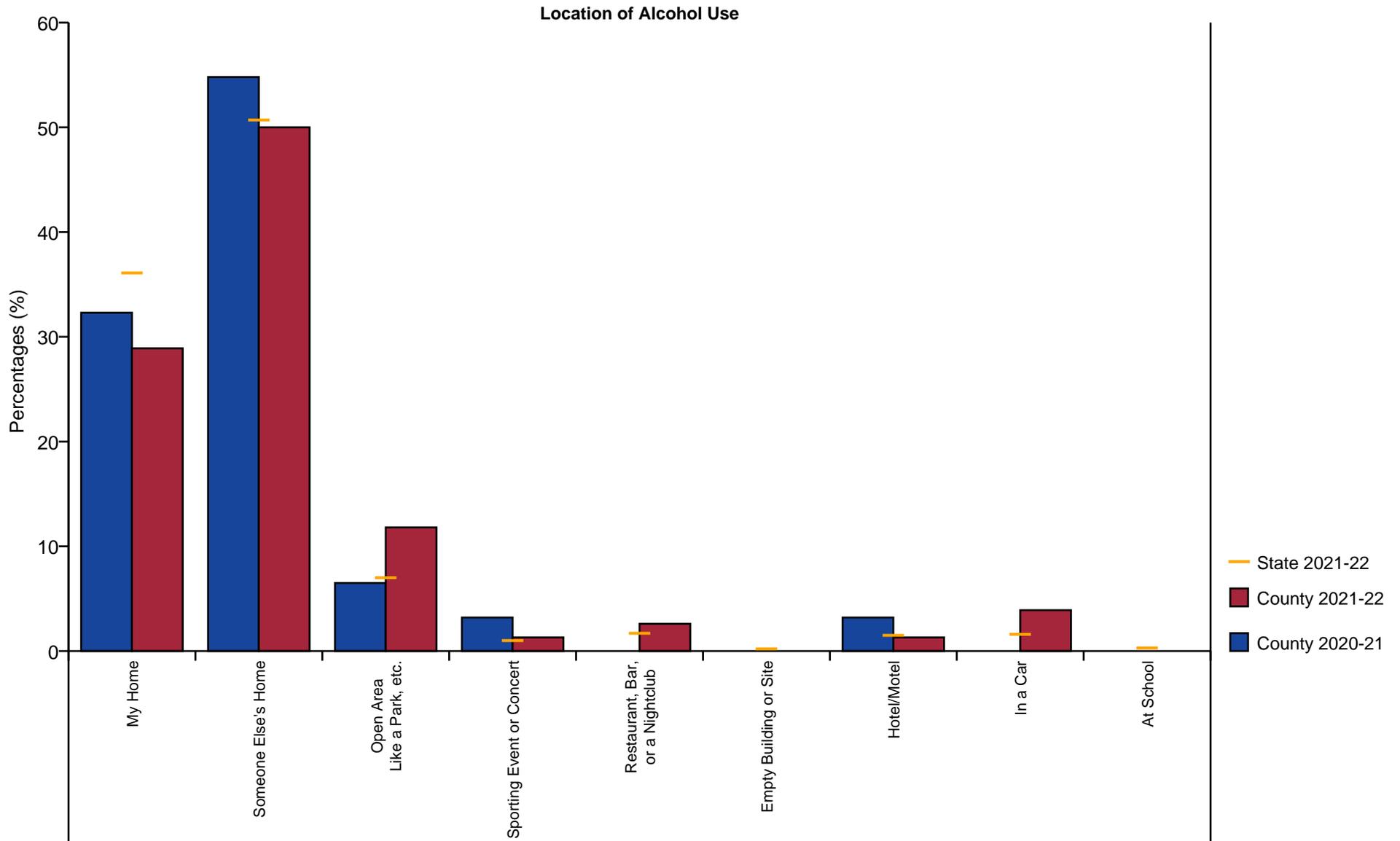
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Boone County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Boone County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.3	9.9	7.8	13.8
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	16.5	23.9	20.5	18.9
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	41.4	39.3	28.8	28.1
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	47.8	56.4	27.0	45.3
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
MTF		58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	25.0	29.2	20.3	24.2
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.9	7.1	2.5	6.3
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	13.4	15.8	16.5	9.9
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	30.8	29.2	17.4	21.6
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	39.7	46.5	14.6	25.5
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
MTF		23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	19.7	21.8	12.5	14.5
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.5	4.6	1.7	5.6
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	7.3	9.6	10.4	5.1
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	20.4	17.1	13.1	12.1
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	24.8	33.3	13.9	18.2
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
MTF		10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	county	12.6	14.0	9.3	9.2
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	1.9	0.4	1.6
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	5.4	11.1	8.3	6.0
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	18.0	22.2	15.2	17.2
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	28.5	33.5	13.9	26.3
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
MTF		43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	11.1	15.0	8.9	11.0
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	2.1	3.9	1.6	3.9
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	8.7	6.9	1.6	6.2
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	2.3	2.5	1.0	2.5
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.8
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	3.5	2.0	0.0	2.1
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	1.0	0.8	0.2	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.9	3.0	1.7	3.3
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	6.7	10.2	8.2	5.2
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	5.9	2.7	4.5	6.0
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	5.7	5.0	0.8	3.1
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	5.6	5.2	4.3	4.5
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.7
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	3.5	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.8	2.8	1.7	5.6
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	2.3	0.9	2.9	7.1
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	0.3	1.5	0.4	1.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	county	1.8	1.5	1.4	4.3
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	3.1	1.5	0.0	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.4
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	5.7	1.0	0.0	1.6
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.8	2.7	1.3	3.6
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	5.3	6.9	6.2	6.3
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	7.3	7.2	3.3	5.3
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	14.3	8.0	1.6	5.2
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	6.7	5.9	3.3	5.1
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	2.5	0.9	3.6
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	1.3	3.3	2.0	1.9
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	3.4	3.6	2.5	2.1
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	4.8	5.0	1.7	1.6
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.3	3.4	1.8	2.4
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	3.0	2.6	4.6
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	9.7	12.7	10.2	8.2
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	26.0	25.5	18.9	16.5
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	32.6	35.6	13.1	30.7
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	–	43.7
Combined	county	15.7	17.1	11.1	13.1
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.0	9.8	4.3	16.9
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	13.7	19.4	18.4	20.9
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	25.2	25.8	18.1	23.9
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	31.3	37.6	15.6	33.9
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	county	17.9	21.2	14.0	22.7
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	13.1	9.5
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.5	14.1
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	11.5	17.7
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.3	11.0
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	19.3	14.8
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	22.6	23.2
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	25.4	33.5
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	16.3	18.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.1	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.0	14.0
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	9.0	17.2
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.2	8.2
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	21.3	16.9
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	23.5	26.3
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	30.3	35.9
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	18.1	20.2
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders. Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.8	3.4	2.6
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	2.8	6.6	9.4	6.0
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	13.9	14.1	12.2	12.2
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	22.9	25.4	11.5	23.3
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	8.5	10.0	8.9	9.5
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	1.8	2.4	3.3	2.7
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	13.0	6.9	4.0	5.6
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	16.1	17.7	4.9	6.3
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	6.5	5.6	2.8	3.4
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	1.3	2.7	1.6	1.4
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
MTF		2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	8.2	7.2	2.8	3.9
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
MTF		3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	9.1	12.3	4.0	6.7
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
MTF		4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	county	4.2	4.8	2.0	2.6
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.5	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.6	4.8	4.1	2.2
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
MTF		5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	6.2	7.5	6.6	8.3
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
MTF		16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	14.8	13.9	5.7	8.3
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
MTF		22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	county	4.7	5.7	3.9	4.4
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	1.0	0.3	0.4	1.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	3.5	4.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
MTF		1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	1.4	0.0	2.3
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	2.3	4.8	4.1	1.6
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
MTF		1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	1.7	0.6	1.2	2.8
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.9
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	1.4	1.3	3.3
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	1.0	0.3	2.1	3.6
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.9	0.7	1.2	2.1
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	0.8	1.3	2.6
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	1.8	2.7	2.9	3.3
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	3.5	3.0	1.6	3.5
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	6.6	2.5	0.0	1.6
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
MTF		4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	3.0	2.2	1.7	2.9
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	1.1	0.9	3.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	0.3	1.5	2.5	0.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	1.4	1.2	0.4	1.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	3.9	1.5	0.8	1.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.3
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	2.9	2.7	7.8	4.6
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	8.0	8.4	10.6	7.3
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	13.9	16.3	5.7	14.1
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	-	15.3
Combined	county	5.3	5.7	6.3	6.0
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.7	4.3	2.6	11.4
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	5.4	10.4	11.9	10.6
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	11.4	10.2	8.6	13.5
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	17.8	16.3	7.4	13.5
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	8.8	9.5	7.7	12.0
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	10.7	4.6
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.5	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.9	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.9	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	13.1	8.2
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.9	16.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.9	25.4
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	10.1	11.4
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.5	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	15.6	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	16.3	17.0
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	15.6	26.4
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	11.7	12.9
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	1.6	4.2	4.1	3.0
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	9.7	7.5	5.8	8.7
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	12.7	16.7	5.7	14.5
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	county	5.2	6.1	3.7	5.7
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	2.0	1.2	0.4	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	3.9	3.9	0.8	0.0
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.2	6.1	4.0	7.7
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	6.5	10.4	7.0	8.0
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	11.8	11.1	5.6	11.4
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	10.8	11.3	7.2	7.1
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	county	8.7	9.4	5.7	8.6
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	1.6	0.0	1.3
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	2.1	6.6	4.9	1.6
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	9.1	9.0	5.2	8.7
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	11.3	14.8	2.4	8.1
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	county	4.8	7.1	3.2	4.4
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	3.7	5.4	0.8	2.4
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	9.5	5.9	1.6	3.6
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	2.7	2.7	0.9	1.6
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.8
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.3	2.1	0.4	2.4
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	0.4	2.5	0.8	0.5
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.7	1.4	0.3	1.1
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.3
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	1.8	3.0	1.2	0.8
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.4	2.7	1.2	3.8
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	3.5	3.4	2.4	1.5
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	county	1.5	2.3	1.3	1.5
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.4	6.4	3.6	9.0
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	7.3	8.0	9.0	5.9
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	5.1	4.8	6.0	7.2
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	8.2	5.9	6.4	4.1
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	county	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.7
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.7	4.0	5.2	17.4
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	5.2	5.4	8.6	5.4
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	4.8	7.2	4.8	9.3
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	6.1	6.4	3.2	8.7
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	county	5.7	5.6	5.7	10.1
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.1	3.5	2.1	2.0
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	3.9	4.2	5.1	2.5
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	2.0	3.3	2.4	4.3
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	2.6	2.0	0.8	0.5
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	3.0	3.4	2.9	2.5
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	42.5	45.7	38.8	41.5
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	42.6	42.6	46.9	46.5
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	44.4	48.5	48.1	49.8
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	51.8	46.4	33.3	47.1
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	county	44.7	45.7	43.1	46.0
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	16.9	21.0	16.8	18.9
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	17.8	23.8	20.2	15.5
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	24.2	26.0	21.8	21.2
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	32.7	29.6	16.1	29.6
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	county	21.8	24.5	19.2	20.2
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	31.6	29.9	30.4	34.1
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	41.2	43.9	41.3	37.4
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	33.6	31.3	24.2	28.5
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	40.3	41.1	28.8	36.5
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	county	36.6	35.9	31.6	34.2
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	40.1	43.0	38.0	51.4
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	20.8	29.3	23.8	24.0
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	21.5	23.8	17.8	21.8
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	23.0	24.0	13.8	14.4
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	county	26.5	30.8	24.2	29.1
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	33.6	35.9	21.5	33.0
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	31.6	36.0	28.2	28.4
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	34.1	36.0	30.6	30.2
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	31.7	32.3	19.8	32.4
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	county	32.7	35.3	25.9	30.7
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.5	14.6	8.9	13.8
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	19.8	16.9	19.4	19.3
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	30.4	31.1	26.3	24.9
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	37.3	38.3	23.9	33.0
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	county	23.2	23.5	19.3	21.5
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	30.4	32.3	30.4	44.1
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	42.3	46.1	43.4	45.6
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	42.2	46.6	50.0	46.2
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	46.9	46.4	41.9	48.4
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	county	39.9	42.2	41.7	45.8
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	45.6	45.6	41.2	53.7
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	39.0	37.7	42.7	42.2
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	45.2	42.1	41.7	47.9
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	40.9	49.0	38.9	36.0
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	county	42.7	43.1	41.4	45.5
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	43.7	44.7	45.9	57.6
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	44.8	48.5	53.3	50.9
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	45.3	48.5	48.8	56.1
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	47.8	54.0	35.2	43.8
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	county	45.1	48.2	47.3	52.8
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	14.4	19.0	15.3	21.5
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	11.9	15.8	16.8	10.2
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	20.8	20.4	13.5	15.4
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	17.8	24.6	7.2	14.6
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	county	15.7	19.4	14.0	15.2
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	14.2	13.1	12.3	25.6
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	16.7	19.0	18.7	19.3
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	27.1	21.7	19.0	26.7
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	21.5	27.4	15.2	18.3
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	county	19.2	19.4	16.4	22.7
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	26.5	37.0	24.9	36.8
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	28.3	37.8	34.0	29.9
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	37.1	37.3	34.3	36.3
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	37.5	38.0	23.4	38.2
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	county	31.4	37.4	29.9	34.7
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.9	17.6	9.2	19.2
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	13.8	21.8	20.0	17.6
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	33.9	32.3	21.0	26.6
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	31.0	32.0	16.0	25.8
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	county	21.2	25.0	16.5	21.7
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	39.5	39.2	48.2	52.4
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	40.2	50.3	58.4	53.4
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	53.9	53.9	44.0	55.5
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	57.6	66.0	53.6	53.3
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	county	46.3	50.6	50.6	53.6
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	29.5	25.5	23.4	33.8
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	37.5	42.8	44.0	31.0
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	43.6	50.4	40.6	38.2
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	53.9	53.0	38.4	50.3
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	county	39.5	41.3	36.1	36.8
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	46.3	50.4	49.4	46.5
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	68.8	69.2	67.9	66.1
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	70.0	70.4	68.0	65.6
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	72.1	61.5	68.8	70.9
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	county	63.0	62.6	62.5	61.6
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	50.3	54.6	61.3	51.8
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	51.6	49.5	50.2	49.3
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	65.0	58.2	64.7	56.6
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	52.6	50.7	60.3	52.7
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	county	54.4	53.6	59.1	52.4
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	4.3	7.6	45.7	42.4
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	4.3	12.7	57.4	25.6
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	5.1	19.9	55.7	19.3
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	6.5	10.0	61.2	22.4
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	county	4.9	12.7	54.6	27.8
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	99.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	88.2	9.9	1.6	0.3
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	90.1	8.3	1.6	0.0
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	85.7	12.6	1.7	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	89.9	8.0	2.0	0.0
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	88.5	9.7	1.7	0.1
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.3	0.7	4.0
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	94.8	1.5	3.8
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	96.7	0.4	2.9
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	89.9	1.6	8.5
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	94.6	1.0	4.4
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	61.9	28.6	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	54.8	38.1	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	47.6	42.9	4.8	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	28.9	50.0	11.8	1.3	2.6	0.0	1.3	3.9	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	43.6	43.1	7.9	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.5	1.5	0.5
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.9	93.0
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	85.8	87.4
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	77.6	79.3
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	80.2	60.7
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	county	85.3	82.4
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.9	0.5
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.9	3.7
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	2.0
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	4.2	5.0
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	8.7	10.2
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	9.5	23.0
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	county	5.4	8.6
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	1.3
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	2.9	2.0
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	5.0	5.5
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	5.2	9.9
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	county	3.3	4.0
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.8	1.7
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	0.8	2.9
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	0.9	4.7
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	county	0.7	2.1
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.3	3.0
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	5.0	3.4
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	7.9	3.6
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	5.2	9.9
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	county	5.2	4.5
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	1.7
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	4.2	4.5
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	4.1	7.3
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	2.6	2.6
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	county	3.1	4.1
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	1.7
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	3.3	2.2
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	2.5	4.4
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	1.7	3.1
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	county	2.1	2.8
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.7	2.2
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	1.7	5.8
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	county	0.9	1.5
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	2.7
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	3.3	2.2
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	6.2	7.3
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	6.9	8.4
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	county	4.1	4.6
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	99.1	96.3
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	92.0	94.9
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	92.2	88.1
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	89.0	85.8
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	county	93.5	92.0
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.8	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.8	2.1
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	county	0.2	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.3
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	4.2	1.4
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	4.1	3.6
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	8.5	8.9
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	county	3.9	3.0
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	1.4
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	2.5	2.5
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	2.5	4.3
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	1.7	4.7
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	county	1.8	3.1
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.3	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	1.7	1.6
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.6	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	1.7	1.1
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.7
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.5	0.6
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	2.9	3.6
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	1.7	2.6
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	1.8	2.0
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	2.1	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	2.1	2.2
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	1.7	1.6
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	1.5	1.2
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.8	3.7
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.8	1.6
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	2.0
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	3.4	0.8
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	1.6	4.3
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	5.1	4.2
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	county	2.5	2.6
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.1	98.6	94.6
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	83.8	85.9	87.3
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	69.8	83.8	80.9
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	56.3	82.3	70.3
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	county	79.2	88.2	84.8
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	0.9	0.4	0.7
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	6.0	1.8	5.7
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	county	1.3	0.6	1.3
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	2.4	0.8	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	2.5	0.9	1.6
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	1.2	0.5	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.4	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.1	0.8	0.7
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	8.0	0.0	4.2
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	county	2.2	0.5	1.1
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	0.9	1.7
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	4.3	3.4	3.7
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	4.0	2.9	7.7
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	2.0	2.7	5.7
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	county	3.0	2.5	4.5
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	0.5	3.7
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	10.7	10.7	9.9
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	24.4	12.9	11.0
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	25.6	14.2	19.8
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	county	14.2	9.1	10.2
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.7	1.2	1.8
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	1.5	0.9	5.2
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	1.1	0.6	1.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.4	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.3
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	4.0	4.3	2.8
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	3.0	2.9	6.2
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	8.0	3.5	5.7
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	county	3.5	2.6	3.5
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	100.0	98.6
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	93.8	94.6
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	87.8	85.0
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	91.3	80.4
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	county	93.3	90.9
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.7	0.6
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	1.7	2.6
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	4.3	7.4
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	county	1.6	2.1
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.6
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	1.3	2.2
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.9	4.2
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	county	0.7	1.4
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.2	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	2.5	3.6
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	0.9	3.7
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	county	1.2	2.1
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.2	0.6
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	2.1	4.0
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	1.7	1.1
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	1.2	1.4
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.7	0.8
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	2.5	2.9
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	0.9	4.2
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	county	1.4	1.8
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.3
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	3.7	3.1
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	6.8	7.3
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	5.2	11.1
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	county	4.0	4.8
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	98.3
	state	97.9
8	county	95.8
	state	94.8
10	county	89.7
	state	89.9
12	county	88.0
	state	86.0
Combined	county	93.6
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.8
	state	0.7
10	county	0.7
	state	2.2
12	county	5.8
	state	4.9
Combined	county	1.4
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.7
	state	0.3
8	county	1.1
	state	1.2
10	county	0.7
	state	2.7
12	county	2.6
	state	2.9
Combined	county	1.2
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.7
	state	0.2
8	county	0.3
	state	0.5
10	county	0.7
	state	1.1
12	county	2.6
	state	1.9
Combined	county	0.9
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.3
	state	0.6
10	county	3.0
	state	1.3
12	county	1.0
	state	0.9
Combined	county	1.0
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.7
	state	0.4
8	county	0.6
	state	1.1
10	county	1.8
	state	1.5
12	county	2.1
	state	1.5
Combined	county	1.2
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.7
	state	1.4
8	county	2.8
	state	2.9
10	county	4.8
	state	5.1
12	county	6.3
	state	6.2
Combined	county	3.3
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	99.5	98.6
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	99.2	98.9
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	97.9	96.3
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	99.1	95.8
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	county	98.9	97.6
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.9	1.6
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.2	1.1
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	2.6
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	county	0.4	1.0
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.4	1.5
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.2	1.1
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.6
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.4	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.7	10.6
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	12.1	12.3	12.0	11.8
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.5	13.5	13.3	13.0
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	14.3	14.5	14.7	14.8
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	13.6	13.5	13.1	13.5
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.2	11.6	11.4
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.0	12.6	12.6	12.4
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	14.0	14.1	13.7	13.8
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	county	12.8	12.6	12.3	12.4
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.4
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.4	11.7	11.4	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.6	13.2	13.3	12.9
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.7	14.2	14.9	14.7
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	13.1	12.8	12.6	12.6
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	11.0	10.5	10.8
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	12.0	12.3	12.1	12.6
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	14.4	14.1	14.3	14.1
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	15.5	15.3	15.4	15.5
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.5	14.3	13.8	14.4
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.7	10.6	11.2
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.2	12.5	12.0	11.9
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	14.4	14.0	13.4	13.6
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.8	15.6	15.2	14.6
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	county	14.2	13.9	13.1	13.2
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.9	10.0	10.5	10.6
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.7	11.1	11.3	11.2
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	13.8	13.8	13.3	13.2
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	13.8	14.7	14.5	13.7
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	county	12.9	13.1	12.3	12.1
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.4	10.2	10.3
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.4	11.5	11.2	11.1
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	12.6	12.4	11.9	12.5
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	13.0	13.9	13.5	12.9
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	county	12.0	12.1	11.6	11.7
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

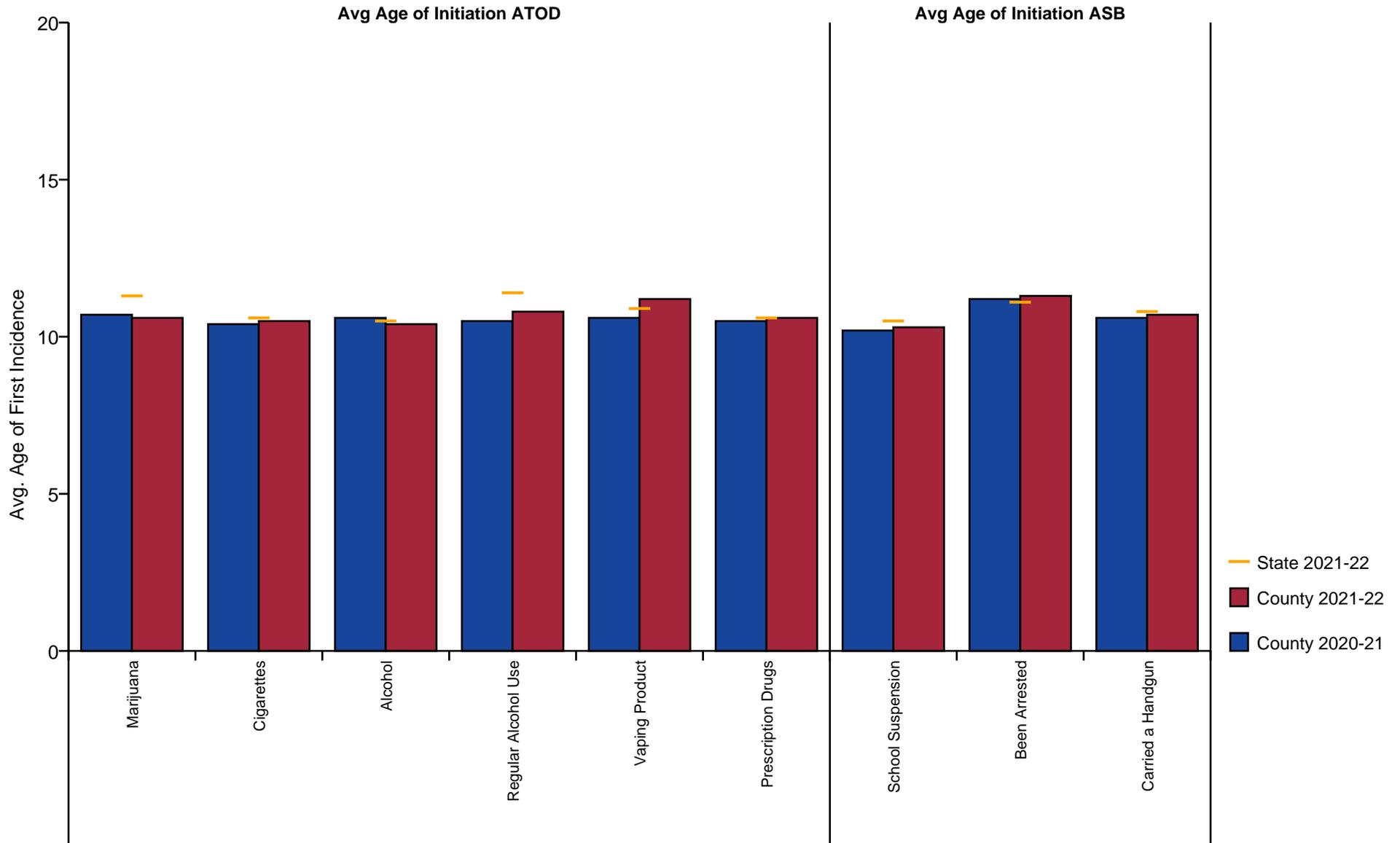
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	10.0	11.2	11.3
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	12.0	12.0	12.3	12.2
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	14.6	13.3	13.2	13.8
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	15.1	15.2	16.0	14.5
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	county	14.3	13.7	12.9	13.1
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.7
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	11.3	11.0	11.6	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	11.9	12.0	11.9	11.5
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.2	14.1	12.3	13.2
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	11.7	11.9	11.5	11.3
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

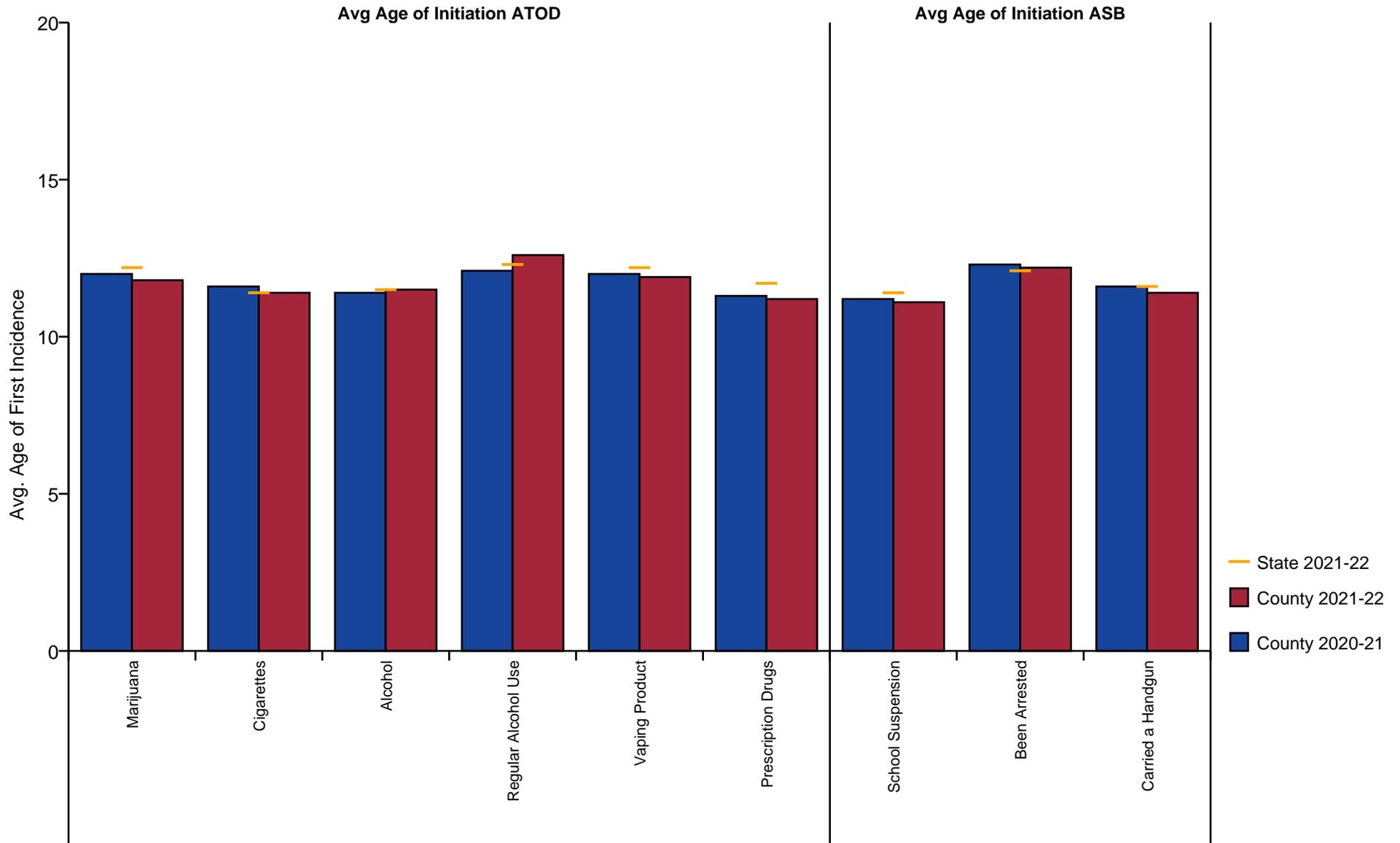
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Boone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

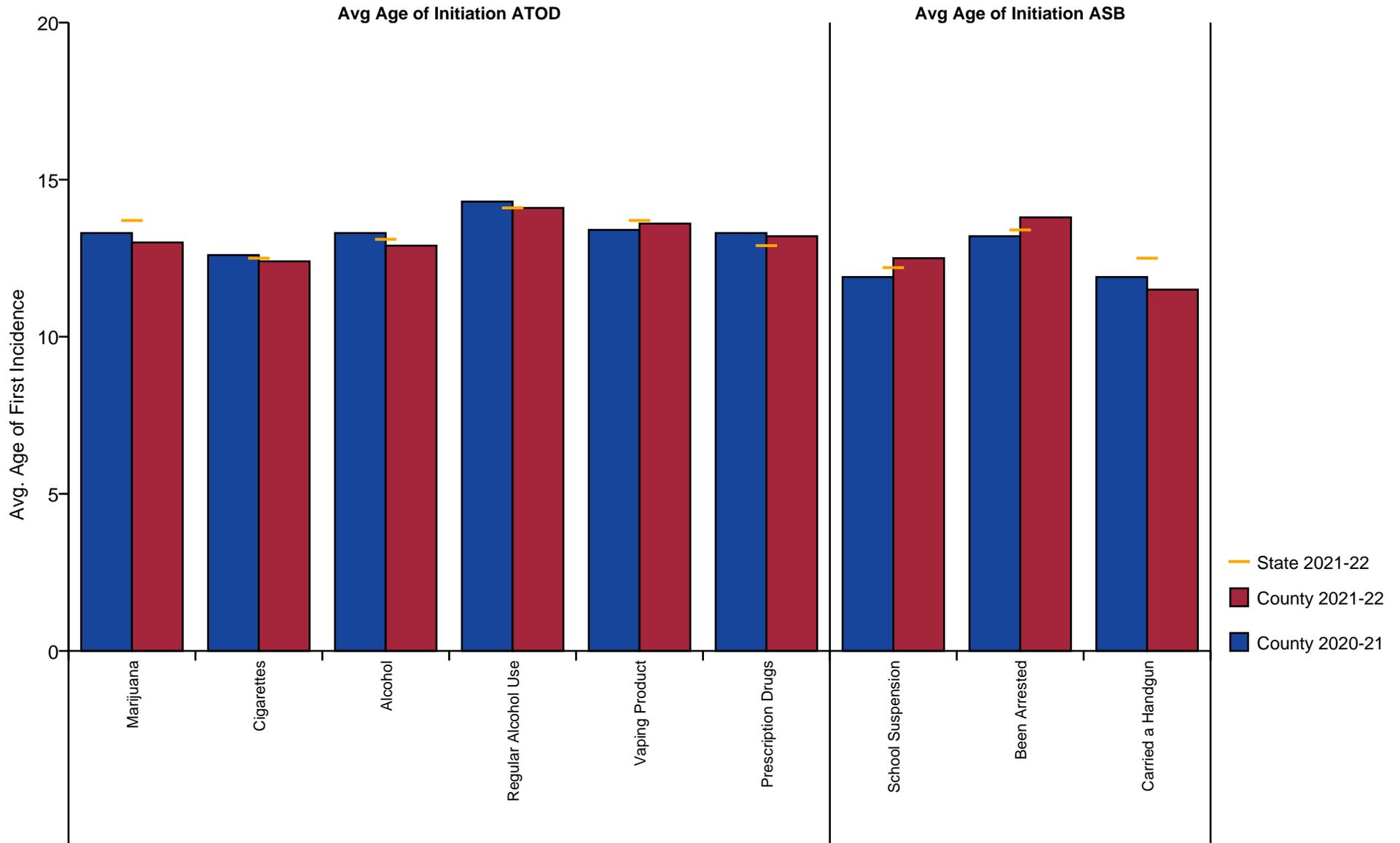
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Boone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

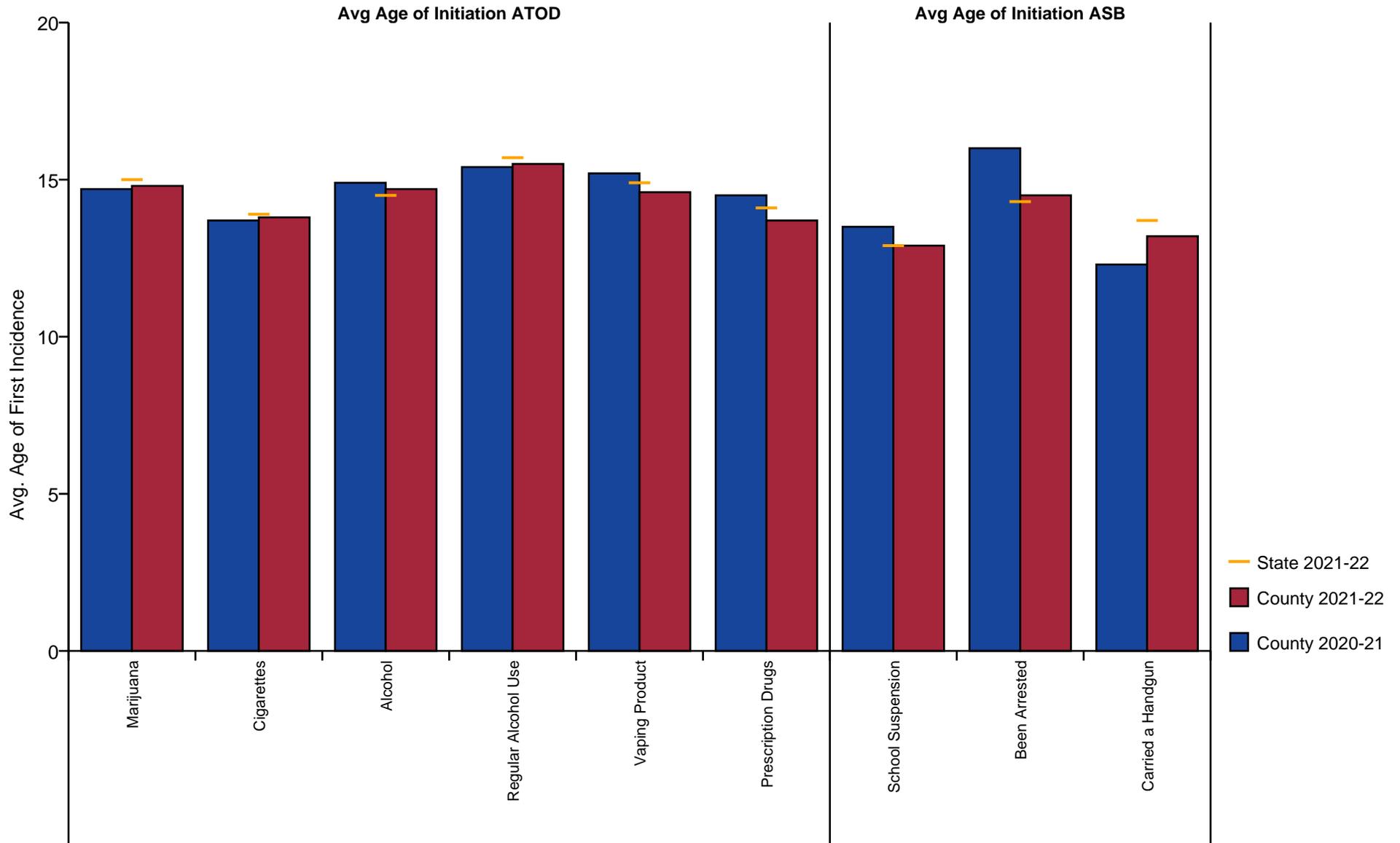
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Boone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Boone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.9	7.1	2.5	6.3
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	13.4	15.8	16.5	9.9
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	30.8	29.2	17.4	21.6
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	39.7	46.5	14.6	25.5
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	county	19.7	21.8	12.5	14.5
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.5	4.6	1.7	5.6
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	7.3	9.6	10.4	5.1
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	20.4	17.1	13.1	12.1
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	24.8	33.3	13.9	18.2
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	county	12.6	14.0	9.3	9.2
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	19.3	14.8
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	22.6	23.2
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	25.4	33.5
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	16.3	18.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	1.8	2.4	3.3	2.7
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	13.0	6.9	4.0	5.6
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	16.1	17.7	4.9	6.3
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	county	6.5	5.6	2.8	3.4
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	1.3	2.7	1.6	1.4
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	8.2	7.2	2.8	3.9
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	9.1	12.3	4.0	6.7
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	county	4.2	4.8	2.0	2.6
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	13.1	8.2
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.9	16.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.9	25.4
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	10.1	11.4
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	55.3	11.2	2.3	3.9	27.3
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	61.7	9.8	2.4	4.1	22.0
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	65.6	12.4	2.4	4.5	15.1
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	69.2	11.8	2.6	5.1	11.3
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	62.3	11.1	2.4	4.3	19.9
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	19.2	20.8	33.2	16.6	10.1
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	12.5	23.9	38.9	19.0	5.7
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	39.9	22.9	25.7	9.4	2.1
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	50.8	19.7	19.7	5.7	4.1
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	27.5	22.1	30.9	13.8	5.7
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	82.6	8.7	3.5	1.6	3.5
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	68.2	11.6	10.2	5.1	4.9
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	53.2	15.4	11.9	6.8	12.6
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	44.4	14.1	16.7	14.1	10.6
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	64.3	12.2	10.0	6.1	7.4
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	86.6	9.3	3.2	1.0
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	71.1	17.6	9.9	1.3
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	58.4	22.2	14.7	4.8
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	46.0	23.2	21.7	9.1
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	67.8	17.5	11.3	3.4
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	92.9	4.5	1.3	0.3	1.0
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	85.4	5.7	2.4	1.6	4.9
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	78.0	7.6	2.1	1.0	11.3
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	68.2	3.6	3.6	2.6	22.1
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	82.7	5.5	2.2	1.3	8.3
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.2	10.4	16.2	48.2	9.1
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	8.6	16.6	25.7	45.0	4.0
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	11.3	26.4	21.2	37.3	3.8
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	9.2	21.5	28.2	36.4	4.6
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	11.4	18.2	22.5	42.5	5.4
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.8	9.7	20.6	41.0	11.9
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	9.1	18.0	31.2	36.0	5.6
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	15.1	24.7	26.5	27.8	5.8
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	13.7	23.9	27.9	27.9	6.6
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	13.4	18.5	26.7	33.9	7.5
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.5	5.2	13.5	52.3	12.6
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	8.6	5.4	23.1	56.6	6.4
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	11.7	13.1	22.3	47.4	5.5
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	6.6	13.7	28.4	44.7	6.6
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	11.1	8.6	21.3	51.2	7.9
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.8	3.6	2.0	0.3	1.3
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	85.2	3.6	3.6	1.9	5.8
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	76.8	5.6	2.1	3.2	12.3
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	66.5	4.7	2.1	2.1	24.6
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	82.0	4.3	2.5	1.8	9.3
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.3	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	95.6	1.9	0.5	0.0	1.9
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	86.0	3.5	1.4	1.8	7.4
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	82.8	4.7	3.1	1.6	7.8
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	91.8	2.5	1.2	0.7	3.8
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.4	2.6	1.0	0.3	1.6
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	90.5	3.8	2.7	0.5	2.5
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	85.9	5.3	2.8	1.4	4.6
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	82.3	4.7	4.7	1.6	6.8
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	89.0	4.0	2.6	0.9	3.5
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.5	3.6	2.6	0.7	1.6
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	83.1	4.4	3.5	1.9	7.1
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	73.7	7.4	2.1	3.2	13.7
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	64.1	4.2	2.6	3.6	25.5
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	79.8	4.9	2.8	2.2	10.4
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.0	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	91.8	1.6	1.9	1.4	3.3
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	84.0	3.8	1.7	1.4	9.0
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	74.6	3.6	1.6	1.6	18.7
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	88.6	2.4	1.4	1.0	6.5
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.0	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	97.5	0.8	0.3	0.0	1.4
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	94.1	1.4	0.7	0.3	3.5
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	93.8	3.1	0.5	0.0	2.6
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	96.4	1.3	0.4	0.1	1.7
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.7	2.0	0.3	0.7	0.3
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	95.4	2.7	0.3	0.5	1.1
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	94.1	2.4	1.0	0.7	1.7
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	92.2	3.1	1.0	0.5	3.1
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	94.9	2.5	0.6	0.6	1.4
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.7	2.3	1.0	0.7	0.3
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	90.2	2.7	1.9	1.6	3.5
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	83.0	3.8	1.4	1.4	10.4
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	73.6	4.1	1.6	1.6	19.2
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	87.1	3.1	1.5	1.3	7.0
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	98.6	91.0
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	80.3	83.8
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	78.3	75.5
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	77.6	68.6
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	county	84.3	81.1
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	0.4	2.5
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	1.7	5.2
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	0.4	1.9
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.1	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	4.0
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	9.2	8.4
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	9.6	7.2
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	11.2	10.5
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	county	7.5	7.3
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	3.0
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	11.3	8.7
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	10.4	13.3
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	11.2	19.4
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	county	8.1	10.1
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	5.0	2.5
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	3.8	6.1
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	4.3	5.8
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	county	3.2	3.5
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	2.5	3.1
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	1.2	2.2
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	1.7	2.1
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	1.3	2.2
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	2.0
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	6.7	3.4
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	5.0	7.6
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	6.0	4.2
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	county	4.4	4.2
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.0
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	5.5	5.0
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	5.4	9.0
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	6.0	8.4
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	county	4.0	5.8
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	1.7
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	6.3	3.6
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	5.4	8.3
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	6.9	6.8
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	county	4.5	4.8
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.8	1.4
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	1.2	3.6
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	2.6	6.3
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	county	1.0	2.6
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	62.9	15.7	7.7	2.3	11.4
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	43.7	17.4	21.6	12.6	4.8
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	27.5	11.6	25.0	30.1	5.8
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	14.3	8.5	28.0	43.4	5.8
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	39.9	14.0	19.8	19.4	7.0
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	61.9	15.4	9.0	4.3	9.4
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	43.5	18.4	20.9	13.0	4.2
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	27.5	12.0	25.4	30.4	4.7
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	13.2	9.0	29.6	42.9	5.3
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	39.4	14.4	20.3	20.0	5.9
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	80.7	7.8	6.8	4.7
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	62.8	11.3	15.5	10.4
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	39.4	12.3	21.7	26.7
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	25.4	10.6	26.5	37.6
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	55.4	10.5	16.6	17.5
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	79.5	16.5	4.0
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	71.0	25.3	3.7
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	64.6	32.5	2.9
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	48.7	42.2	9.1
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	67.9	27.6	4.5
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	33.7	53.3	9.3	3.8
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	34.9	54.7	8.9	1.5
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	29.1	55.8	12.8	2.3
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	33.3	52.2	11.1	3.3
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	32.9	54.2	10.3	2.6
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	15.0	60.8	11.9	12.3
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	9.3	70.3	11.6	8.8
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	13.0	66.3	15.2	5.6
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	9.7	68.1	18.4	3.8
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	11.8	66.4	13.7	8.1
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	58.9	15.4	25.7
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	62.9	10.3	26.9
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	64.2	15.7	20.1
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	76.6	10.3	13.0
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	64.4	13.0	22.6
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	22.9	14.0	47.3	10.3	5.5
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	17.3	15.9	48.4	14.7	3.7
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	11.8	15.8	52.6	16.5	3.3
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	7.6	17.8	56.8	14.6	3.2
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	15.8	15.7	50.5	14.0	4.0
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	32.5	24.1	24.1	12.9	6.4
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	38.7	23.4	21.1	12.3	4.6
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	42.7	24.1	22.3	9.1	1.8
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	42.8	19.3	21.4	12.8	3.7
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	38.8	23.0	22.2	11.7	4.2
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	37.0	24.6	25.6	8.7	4.2
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	46.6	26.9	18.6	4.9	3.1
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	47.6	28.9	17.2	4.8	1.5
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	50.8	21.9	17.1	8.0	2.1
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	45.0	25.9	19.8	6.4	2.8
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	64.5	16.9	11.0	3.1	4.5
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	65.7	18.6	8.0	4.6	3.1
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	66.1	17.2	11.7	4.4	0.7
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	63.1	18.2	8.6	6.4	3.7
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	65.0	17.7	9.8	4.5	3.0
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	60.7	39.3
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	60.5	39.5
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	57.4	42.6
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	55.7	44.3
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	58.9	41.1
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.9	9.5	22.0	26.8	24.7
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	14.6	20.6	26.6	21.4	16.9
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	24.7	13.8	28.0	17.8	15.6
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	19.8	18.2	28.9	17.6	15.5
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	18.6	15.5	26.1	21.3	18.4
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.6	9.6	14.0	14.7	49.1
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	10.1	12.7	14.7	15.9	46.5
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	15.0	12.0	19.0	17.5	36.5
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	13.4	12.3	18.2	16.0	40.1
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	12.5	11.6	16.2	16.0	43.6
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	22.9	11.6	15.8	17.1	32.5
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	17.9	20.2	19.9	17.1	24.9
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	29.2	19.7	23.4	11.7	16.1
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	24.7	22.0	16.7	16.1	20.4
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	23.2	18.1	19.1	15.6	24.0
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.6	9.6	11.3	11.3	59.2
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	8.4	9.3	12.8	18.0	51.6
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	14.7	7.0	20.9	17.6	39.9
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	8.0	10.2	15.0	23.0	43.9
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	9.9	8.9	14.8	17.0	49.4
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.1	13.7	17.5	13.7	38.0
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	13.4	12.5	21.3	18.1	34.7
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	18.6	20.1	21.9	15.0	24.5
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	16.0	16.6	21.4	19.8	26.2
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	16.1	15.4	20.4	16.4	31.6
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.0	9.2	11.3	11.6	51.9
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	13.0	11.3	12.4	18.2	45.1
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	20.4	9.1	14.9	13.8	41.8
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	12.8	12.3	16.0	17.6	41.2
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	15.6	10.4	13.4	15.3	45.4
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.3	305	2.6	307	1.0	306	2.6	304
Grade 8	2.7	369	6.0	366	2.2	368	3.3	368
Grade 10	5.6	285	12.2	288	8.3	288	3.5	288
Grade 12	6.3	191	23.3	193	8.3	192	1.6	193
Combined	3.4	1,150	9.5	1,154	4.4	1,154	2.9	1,153

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	76.6	291	63.0	292	58.1	270	77.2	281
Grade 8	88.0	367	68.6	366	50.0	354	89.4	357
Grade 10	82.7	283	64.5	282	35.3	275	87.1	280
Grade 12	89.9	188	67.0	188	35.9	181	91.0	188
Combined	84.1	1,129	65.9	1,128	45.9	1,080	86.0	1,106

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.6	297	96.3	297	98.0	295	98.3	297
Grade 8	97.2	352	96.0	353	94.6	349	99.1	352
Grade 10	94.9	273	93.4	272	91.2	272	98.5	273
Grade 12	90.4	188	91.5	188	83.0	188	98.4	186
Combined	95.6	1,110	94.7	1,110	92.7	1,104	98.6	1,108

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.7	301	91.4	301	96.0	301	97.3	301
Grade 8	88.5	356	83.5	358	84.6	356	96.3	356
Grade 10	74.6	280	76.3	279	68.9	280	91.8	279
Grade 12	71.2	191	72.6	190	60.2	191	93.7	191
Combined	84.0	1,128	82.0	1,128	79.6	1,128	95.0	1,127

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.5	538	7.9	542	4.1	541	2.2	539
Female	2.9	552	11.1	552	4.7	553	3.6	554
Combined	3.2	1,090	9.5	1,094	4.4	1,094	2.9	1,093

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	83.4	524	65.2	523	43.7	499	85.3	509
Female	85.1	544	68.3	542	49.2	522	87.3	535
Combined	84.3	1,068	66.8	1,065	46.5	1,021	86.3	1,044

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

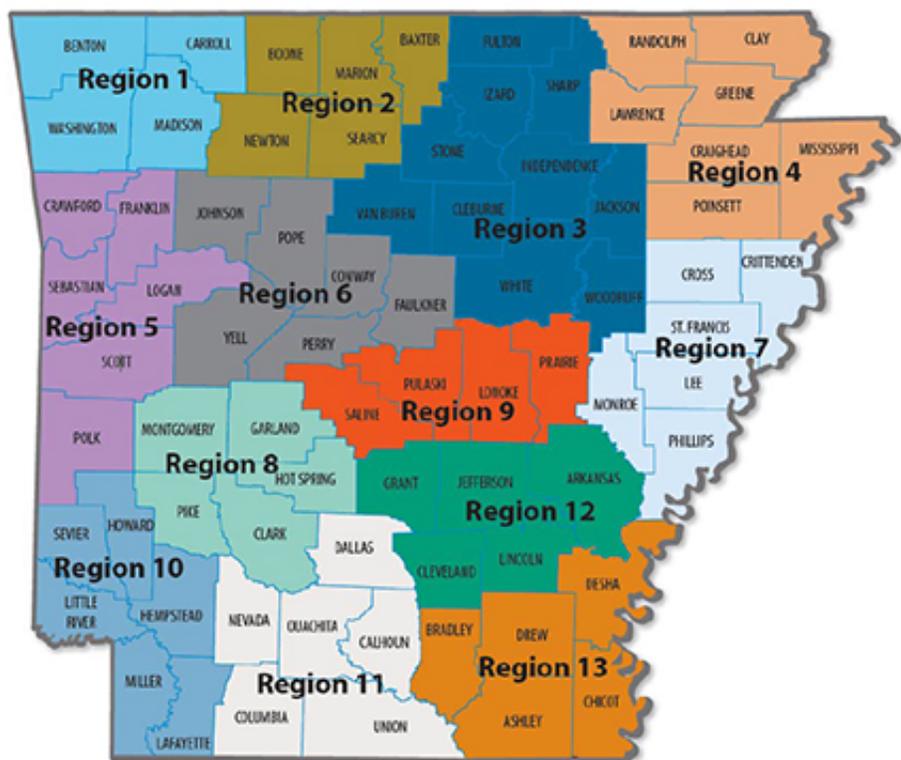
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	95.0	520	94.8	520	91.9	516	99.4	519
Female	95.9	534	94.4	534	93.4	532	97.7	533
Combined	95.4	1,054	94.6	1,054	92.7	1,048	98.6	1,052

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	82.3	530	80.9	529	77.7	530	94.3	529
Female	86.1	541	83.8	542	81.9	541	95.6	541
Combined	84.2	1,071	82.4	1,071	79.8	1,071	95.0	1,070

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington
Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898
Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764
Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org
Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy
North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education
NARMC/NAPHE
Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7
Harrison, AR 72601
Cell: 870-688-8352
Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street
P.O. Box 2733
Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970
Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501
Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane
Jonesboro, AR 72404
Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian
Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)
Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.
Fort Smith, AR 72904
Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C
Fort Smith, AR 72901
Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org
Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:					
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>				

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- Never
- Rarely
- Often
- Almost always
- Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly F's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly A's
- Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4-5
- 6-10
- 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>							
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>							
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>							
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>							
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>							
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>							
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>							
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>							
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>							
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>							

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)
- I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
 - I bought them myself with a fake ID
 - I bought them myself without a fake ID
 - I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
 - I got them from someone I know under age 21
 - I got them from my brother or sister
 - I got them from home with my parents' permission
 - I got them from home without my parents' permission
 - I got them from another relative
 - A stranger bought them for me
 - I took them from a store or shop
 - Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)
- I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
 - I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
 - I got them on the Internet
 - I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
 - I got them from a family member
 - I got them from a friend
 - A stranger got them for me
 - I took them from a store or shop
 - I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- I have not vaped
- To help me quit regular cigarettes
- Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- To experiment - to see what it's like
- To relax or relieve tension
- To feel good or get high
- Because it looks cool
- To have a good time with my friends
- Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- Because it tastes good
- Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- None
- Less than 1 a day
- 1 a day
- 2-3 a day
- 4-6 a day
- 7-10 a day
- 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use marijuana in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- I got it from my parents with permission
- I got it from home without permission
- I got it from a relative with permission
- I got it from a relative without permission
- I got it from a friend's home with permission
- I got it from a friend's home without permission
- I got it from a friend while at school
- I got it from a friend while at a party
- I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- No Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- | | Very wrong | A little bit wrong | Not at all wrong |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. smoke tobacco? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. smoke marijuana? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Male	52.0	50.9	49.6	50.6	50.7	49.1	48.0	49.5	50.2	50.1
Female	48.0	49.1	50.4	49.4	49.3	50.9	52.0	50.5	49.8	49.9
N of Valid	302	15,231	353	15,472	292	12,181	196	8,827	1,143	51,711
N of Miss	16	1,000	26	1,208	15	933	11	597	68	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
10 or younger	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	48.4	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8	15.5
12	45.6	43.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	12.8
13	5.7	2.9	55.7	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.0	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	41.6	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	13.1	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	2.7	3.1	59.4	58.8	0.0	0.0	15.8	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	38.0	38.3	0.5	0.5	9.7	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.6	64.2	64.5	11.6	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	34.8	32.9	5.9	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.1	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	316	15,943	377	16,378	303	12,917	204	9,312	1,200	54,550
N of Miss	2	288	2	302	4	197	3	112	11	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.3	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.4	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	17.1	17.0
N of Valid	318	16,231	379	16,680	307	13,114	207	9,424	1,211	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.8	79.9	88.1	79.0	91.0	79.0	97.1	80.7	91.3	79.5
Yes	8.2	20.1	11.9	21.0	9.0	21.0	2.9	19.3	8.7	20.5
N of Valid	291	15,253	370	16,195	299	12,588	204	9,106	1,164	53,142
N of Miss	27	978	9	485	8	526	3	318	47	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.8	80.4	98.7	80.7	98.0	82.8	99.0	82.3	98.1	81.4
Yes	3.2	19.6	1.3	19.3	2.0	17.2	1.0	17.7	1.9	18.6
N of Valid	311	15,723	376	16,295	305	12,842	205	9,234	1,197	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	3	385	2	272	2	190	14	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.1	97.6	97.9	97.3	99.0	97.3	99.0	97.1	98.2	97.3
Yes	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.7	1.0	2.7	1.0	2.9	1.8	2.7
N of Valid	311	15,723	376	16,295	305	12,842	205	9,234	1,197	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	3	385	2	272	2	190	14	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.3	94.0	93.6	94.3	96.1	94.9	98.0	96.3	94.4	94.7
Yes	8.7	6.0	6.4	5.7	3.9	5.1	2.0	3.7	5.6	5.3
N of Valid	311	15,723	376	16,295	305	12,842	205	9,234	1,197	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	3	385	2	272	2	190	14	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.7	98.9	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	311	15,723	376	16,295	305	12,842	205	9,234	1,197	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	3	385	2	272	2	190	14	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	12.2	38.0	6.6	34.1	5.2	29.8	2.4	27.4	7.0	33.1
Yes	87.8	62.0	93.4	65.9	94.8	70.2	97.6	72.6	93.0	66.9
N of Valid	311	15,723	376	16,295	305	12,842	205	9,234	1,197	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	3	385	2	272	2	190	14	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	97.9	99.2	98.1	99.0	97.8	99.0	98.0	99.1	98.0
Yes	1.0	2.1	0.8	1.9	1.0	2.2	1.0	2.0	0.9	2.0
N of Valid	311	15,723	376	16,295	305	12,842	205	9,234	1,197	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	3	385	2	272	2	190	14	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.7	80.0	93.1	82.0	96.1	85.5	97.1	90.0	93.4	83.6
Yes	11.3	20.0	6.9	18.0	3.9	14.5	2.9	10.0	6.6	16.4
N of Valid	311	15,723	376	16,295	305	12,842	205	9,234	1,197	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	3	385	2	272	2	190	14	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Completed grade school or less	3.6	4.1	2.7	3.4	1.0	2.4	1.0	3.1	2.2	3.3
Some high school	2.9	3.3	4.8	5.0	12.7	11.3	10.8	15.7	7.4	7.9
Completed high school	9.5	9.3	9.8	14.3	15.4	17.3	16.2	19.2	12.2	14.4
Some college	7.2	7.4	10.1	9.7	19.0	12.3	22.1	13.3	13.7	10.3
Completed college	25.2	21.6	33.2	25.5	25.2	26.8	33.3	26.6	29.1	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	8.8	9.9	10.9	11.3	12.1	12.0	9.3	11.6	10.4	11.1
Don't know	39.5	42.3	26.5	29.1	13.4	16.3	6.4	8.7	23.1	26.3
Does not apply	3.3	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.9	2.0	1.9
N of Valid	306	15,552	377	16,412	306	12,942	204	9,310	1,193	54,216
N of Miss	12	679	2	268	1	172	3	114	18	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	13.4	12.5	14.3	14.4	15.3	15.5	22.2	16.8	15.7	14.5
Yes	86.6	87.5	85.7	85.6	84.7	84.5	77.8	83.2	84.3	85.5
N of Valid	314	16,088	378	16,597	307	13,052	207	9,363	1,206	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.0	94.0	91.8	93.2	88.6	93.5	89.9	94.0	90.7	93.6
Yes	8.0	6.0	8.2	6.8	11.4	6.5	10.1	6.0	9.3	6.4
N of Valid	314	16,088	378	16,597	307	13,052	207	9,363	1,206	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.3	98.0	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.1	99.4
Yes	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	2.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	314	16,088	378	16,597	307	13,052	207	9,363	1,206	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.9	85.4	87.6	86.8	91.5	88.7	91.8	90.1	89.6	87.4
Yes	11.1	14.6	12.4	13.2	8.5	11.3	8.2	9.9	10.4	12.6
N of Valid	314	16,088	378	16,597	307	13,052	207	9,363	1,206	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.5	94.5	97.9	95.7	97.4	96.2	98.6	96.5	97.3	95.6
Yes	4.5	5.5	2.1	4.3	2.6	3.8	1.4	3.5	2.7	4.4
N of Valid	314	16,088	378	16,597	307	13,052	207	9,363	1,206	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	30.3	38.4	35.7	41.6	42.7	41.1	31.9	41.8	35.4	40.6
Yes	69.7	61.6	64.3	58.4	57.3	58.9	68.1	58.2	64.6	59.4
N of Valid	314	16,088	378	16,597	307	13,052	207	9,363	1,206	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	85.7	85.7	81.7	84.1	80.5	84.4	87.0	86.7	83.3	85.1
Yes	14.3	14.3	18.3	15.9	19.5	15.6	13.0	13.3	16.7	14.9
N of Valid	314	16,088	378	16,597	307	13,052	207	9,363	1,206	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.4	98.0	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	314	16,088	378	16,597	307	13,052	207	9,363	1,206	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.6	91.0	91.8	92.3	95.8	93.5	96.1	94.6	94.0	92.6
Yes	6.4	9.0	8.2	7.7	4.2	6.5	3.9	5.4	6.0	7.4
N of Valid	314	16,088	378	16,597	307	13,052	207	9,363	1,206	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.5	94.5	96.3	95.5	96.7	96.3	96.6	96.7	96.5	95.6
Yes	3.5	5.5	3.7	4.5	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.5	4.4
N of Valid	314	16,088	378	16,597	307	13,052	207	9,363	1,206	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.2	97.1	98.1	97.6	95.8	97.9	98.6	97.2	97.1	97.4
Yes	3.8	2.9	1.9	2.4	4.2	2.1	1.4	2.8	2.9	2.6
N of Valid	314	16,088	378	16,597	307	13,052	207	9,363	1,206	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	49.7	50.8	52.4	51.0	55.7	52.9	63.8	57.0	54.5	52.4
Yes	50.3	49.2	47.6	49.0	44.3	47.1	36.2	43.0	45.5	47.6
N of Valid	314	16,088	378	16,597	307	13,052	207	9,363	1,206	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.0	94.8	92.1	94.4	92.5	95.0	94.2	96.3	92.8	95.0
Yes	7.0	5.2	7.9	5.6	7.5	5.0	5.8	3.7	7.2	5.0
N of Valid	314	16,088	378	16,597	307	13,052	207	9,363	1,206	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	58.0	52.8	52.9	53.4	61.9	55.4	64.7	59.9	58.5	54.8
Yes	42.0	47.2	47.1	46.6	38.1	44.6	35.3	40.1	41.5	45.2
N of Valid	314	16,088	378	16,597	307	13,052	207	9,363	1,206	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.6	94.8	91.3	94.5	93.2	95.6	98.1	96.5	93.8	95.2
Yes	5.4	5.2	8.7	5.5	6.8	4.4	1.9	3.5	6.2	4.8
N of Valid	314	16,088	378	16,597	307	13,052	207	9,363	1,206	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.9	95.6	97.6	96.0	95.1	95.9	97.6	95.7	96.3	95.8
Yes	5.1	4.4	2.4	4.0	4.9	4.1	2.4	4.3	3.7	4.2
N of Valid	314	16,088	378	16,597	307	13,052	207	9,363	1,206	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.3	9.4	9.1	9.2	14.1	10.1	12.8	11.4	11.0	9.8
no	42.8	36.2	41.3	36.9	37.7	33.7	28.6	30.8	38.6	34.9
yes	42.2	47.4	45.1	48.1	42.8	47.9	47.8	47.5	44.2	47.8
YES!	5.8	7.1	4.5	5.8	5.4	8.3	10.8	10.3	6.1	7.5
N of Valid	313	15,633	375	16,284	297	12,770	203	9,155	1,188	53,842
N of Miss	5	598	4	396	10	344	4	269	23	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.5	9.5	9.7	9.8	12.2	10.8	9.9	11.3	10.6	10.2
no	46.7	45.1	47.6	48.7	44.6	46.8	38.6	43.6	45.1	46.3
yes	36.3	37.9	38.6	37.2	37.2	37.7	44.6	38.9	38.7	37.8
YES!	6.5	7.5	4.1	4.4	6.1	4.8	6.9	6.2	5.7	5.7
N of Valid	306	15,504	370	16,153	296	12,660	202	9,087	1,174	53,404
N of Miss	12	727	9	527	11	454	5	337	37	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.0	3.8	4.3	5.9	6.5	7.0	3.9	7.4	4.2	5.8
no	23.5	17.9	31.4	26.1	31.0	29.7	23.6	25.5	27.9	24.4
yes	56.5	54.4	54.9	53.4	53.1	51.2	56.2	52.1	55.1	53.0
YES!	18.0	23.9	9.5	14.6	9.5	12.2	16.3	15.1	12.9	16.8
N of Valid	306	15,564	370	16,195	294	12,684	203	9,111	1,173	53,554
N of Miss	12	667	9	485	13	430	4	313	38	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.2	2.8	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.6	2.0	2.2
no	9.6	10.9	6.1	6.7	5.4	6.0	4.9	6.9	6.7	7.8
yes	43.3	45.0	43.9	44.7	37.7	44.2	41.9	45.8	41.8	44.9
YES!	43.9	41.3	48.7	46.9	55.2	47.8	51.2	44.7	49.5	45.1
N of Valid	312	15,636	374	16,229	297	12,725	203	9,132	1,186	53,722
N of Miss	6	595	5	451	10	389	4	292	25	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	1.0	3.0	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.8	2.0	4.1	2.8	3.6
no	16.3	13.2	19.8	18.1	16.1	18.4	13.3	16.4	16.8	16.5
yes	51.6	51.1	53.8	54.6	55.2	56.7	56.7	55.5	54.1	54.3
YES!	31.1	32.7	22.6	23.5	24.7	21.0	28.1	24.1	26.3	25.7
N of Valid	312	15,542	368	16,169	299	12,696	203	9,115	1,182	53,522
N of Miss	6	689	11	511	8	418	4	309	29	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.3	5.0	4.3	6.4	5.1	7.4	6.5	6.9	4.9	6.3
no	7.6	11.6	12.7	17.0	19.9	18.4	10.0	16.3	12.7	15.6
yes	45.7	48.3	57.4	56.0	55.7	57.7	61.2	58.3	54.6	54.6
YES!	42.4	35.2	25.6	20.6	19.3	16.5	22.4	18.5	27.8	23.5
N of Valid	304	15,463	371	16,078	296	12,642	201	9,082	1,172	53,265
N of Miss	14	768	8	602	11	472	6	342	39	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.1	9.3	13.7	16.9	26.2	22.6	26.6	25.3	17.0	17.5
no	34.7	36.8	50.8	46.9	47.0	48.9	47.7	45.3	45.1	44.2
yes	43.1	39.7	31.5	29.4	24.2	23.9	22.1	24.3	31.1	30.2
YES!	16.1	14.1	4.0	6.8	2.7	4.6	3.5	5.2	6.8	8.1
N of Valid	311	15,506	372	16,155	298	12,670	199	9,119	1,180	53,450
N of Miss	7	725	7	525	9	444	8	305	31	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.2	9.2	8.6	11.3	13.9	13.1	8.9	13.0	9.4	11.4
no	34.5	33.8	49.2	41.5	42.2	44.2	35.6	38.5	41.3	39.4
yes	48.7	44.3	36.8	39.7	38.1	36.5	47.0	40.8	42.0	40.5
YES!	10.5	12.6	5.4	7.5	5.8	6.1	8.4	7.6	7.4	8.7
N of Valid	304	15,349	370	16,104	294	12,657	202	9,095	1,170	53,205
N of Miss	14	882	9	576	13	457	5	329	41	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	11.8	8.2	11.6	8.1	10.2	9.0	3.4	6.4	9.9	8.1
no	37.9	34.8	27.5	33.8	30.8	32.1	28.1	28.3	31.1	32.7
yes	37.6	44.0	45.6	44.9	43.1	45.3	48.8	47.2	43.4	45.1
YES!	12.7	13.1	15.4	13.2	15.9	13.5	19.7	18.1	15.6	14.1
N of Valid	306	15,338	371	16,135	295	12,673	203	9,109	1,175	53,255
N of Miss	12	893	8	545	12	441	4	315	36	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.2	3.9	2.4	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.5
no	15.1	16.0	17.3	16.3	18.5	15.1	12.3	13.9	16.2	15.5
yes	53.1	54.2	59.3	61.2	59.9	65.1	65.0	63.7	58.8	60.5
YES!	27.7	25.9	20.9	18.9	18.2	16.8	19.2	18.8	21.7	20.4
N of Valid	311	15,444	369	16,123	297	12,669	203	9,105	1,180	53,341
N of Miss	7	787	10	557	10	445	4	319	31	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	8.9	7.3	9.1	9.4	11.4	11.9	7.9	11.4	9.4	9.7
Rarely	12.4	14.3	17.4	18.3	21.1	21.5	22.2	21.3	17.8	18.4
Sometimes	31.8	36.2	34.2	40.1	35.2	40.5	37.9	39.9	34.5	39.0
Often	27.4	22.8	27.5	22.9	22.8	20.3	24.6	20.9	25.8	21.9
Almost always	19.4	19.4	11.8	9.3	9.4	5.9	7.4	6.5	12.4	11.0
N of Valid	314	15,729	374	16,278	298	12,750	203	9,141	1,189	53,898
N of Miss	4	502	5	402	9	364	4	283	22	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	10.6	10.8	5.4	5.0	5.7	3.7	3.9	4.1	6.6	6.2
Rarely	31.8	26.8	25.8	21.1	20.2	17.5	20.2	18.0	25.0	21.4
Sometimes	30.2	32.5	33.9	36.0	35.0	36.1	39.4	37.9	34.2	35.3
Often	13.8	16.5	21.8	22.4	22.9	25.8	27.1	24.6	20.9	21.9
Almost always	13.5	13.4	13.2	15.5	16.2	16.9	9.4	15.4	13.4	15.2
N of Valid	311	15,579	372	16,171	297	12,676	203	9,093	1,183	53,519
N of Miss	7	652	7	509	10	438	4	331	28	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.7	1.3	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.0
Rarely	1.3	2.0	0.8	3.2	5.0	4.0	4.4	4.1	2.6	3.2
Sometimes	8.1	8.5	13.9	15.1	21.1	19.6	19.2	19.6	15.1	15.0
Often	22.3	22.8	28.3	32.5	36.2	34.6	39.9	36.2	30.7	30.8
Almost always	67.6	66.1	56.4	48.3	35.9	40.4	36.0	39.1	50.7	50.0
N of Valid	309	15,638	374	16,241	298	12,726	203	9,124	1,184	53,729
N of Miss	9	593	5	439	9	388	4	300	27	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	4.9	4.5	3.0	6.1	5.4	8.2	7.4	8.3	4.9	6.5
Rarely	9.4	11.3	21.1	20.7	30.3	28.2	33.2	28.6	22.4	21.1
Sometimes	31.8	31.7	42.5	39.8	45.6	41.1	33.7	40.9	39.0	37.9
Often	33.4	30.3	22.0	23.8	15.6	17.5	22.8	17.4	23.5	23.1
Almost always	20.5	22.2	11.4	9.7	3.1	5.0	3.0	4.7	10.2	11.4
N of Valid	308	15,342	369	15,924	294	12,448	202	8,914	1,173	52,628
N of Miss	10	889	10	756	13	666	5	510	38	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Mostly F's	2.3	1.8	2.7	2.7	1.4	2.3	0.0	1.7	1.8	2.2
Mostly D's	2.3	3.1	4.0	4.7	5.7	5.7	1.0	4.5	3.5	4.4
Mostly C's	16.5	12.3	12.6	16.9	19.3	19.0	15.3	17.5	15.8	16.2
Mostly B's	37.5	37.0	37.1	36.1	32.8	34.7	38.4	34.1	36.4	35.7
Mostly A's	41.4	45.8	43.5	39.6	40.9	38.4	45.3	42.2	42.6	41.6
N of Valid	309	15,508	372	16,120	296	12,616	203	9,044	1,180	53,288
N of Miss	9	723	7	560	11	498	4	380	31	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very important	25.2	31.9	9.7	13.7	5.1	7.3	3.0	6.3	11.5	16.3
Quite important	28.8	28.2	22.6	21.5	18.2	15.2	17.7	15.0	22.3	20.9
Fairly important	29.4	25.0	41.1	34.7	35.4	34.4	33.5	34.5	35.3	31.7
Slightly important	15.0	12.3	22.0	24.8	32.7	35.1	36.9	34.9	25.4	25.3
Not at all important	1.6	2.6	4.6	5.3	8.8	8.0	8.9	9.3	5.6	5.8
N of Valid	313	15,609	372	16,152	297	12,646	203	9,067	1,185	53,474
N of Miss	5	622	7	528	10	468	4	357	26	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	51.4	51.7	57.0	55.6	65.8	58.4	67.2	50.9	59.4	54.3
1	16.2	13.4	15.1	13.3	8.5	12.8	12.9	14.1	13.4	13.3
2	11.1	10.2	6.7	10.1	8.5	9.6	7.0	11.0	8.4	10.2
3	7.6	8.9	8.1	8.1	6.4	7.1	7.5	9.0	7.4	8.3
4-5	7.3	9.5	9.1	8.3	7.5	7.5	3.5	8.5	7.3	8.5
6-10	4.1	4.0	3.2	3.0	2.7	3.0	1.0	4.2	3.0	3.5
11 or more	2.2	2.3	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.6	1.0	2.4	1.2	1.9
N of Valid	315	15,569	372	16,155	295	12,639	201	9,063	1,183	53,426
N of Miss	3	662	7	525	12	475	6	361	28	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	87.5	87.6	79.6	75.3	66.6	72.5	63.1	72.8	75.7	77.8
Little chance	6.7	6.6	12.4	12.8	14.0	14.3	17.7	14.8	12.2	11.7
Some chance	3.2	3.2	5.4	6.9	10.6	8.3	15.7	7.8	7.8	6.3
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.7	1.9	3.6	6.8	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.9
Very good chance	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.3	2.0	1.4	0.5	1.6	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	312	15,530	372	16,118	293	12,588	198	9,036	1,175	53,272
N of Miss	6	701	7	562	14	526	9	388	36	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	4.8	6.4	8.6	11.2	16.5	13.2	17.3	12.9	11.0	10.6
Little chance	8.3	9.1	15.9	17.1	21.3	19.6	21.8	17.7	16.2	15.5
Some chance	21.8	19.3	24.2	24.6	25.4	26.9	28.4	27.8	24.6	24.1
Pretty good chance	29.5	32.2	31.7	29.0	21.3	25.6	20.8	26.0	26.7	28.6
Very good chance	35.6	33.1	19.6	18.0	15.5	14.7	11.7	15.6	21.5	21.2
N of Valid	312	15,508	372	16,003	291	12,455	197	8,963	1,172	52,929
N of Miss	6	723	7	677	16	659	10	461	39	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	84.3	85.0	73.9	68.6	54.8	56.0	46.9	51.5	67.4	67.5
Little chance	8.0	8.2	12.1	14.1	17.9	15.9	15.8	16.5	13.1	13.2
Some chance	4.5	3.5	9.4	9.1	13.4	14.3	20.9	15.5	11.0	9.8
Pretty good chance	1.6	2.1	3.2	5.9	9.0	10.1	10.7	11.6	5.5	6.8
Very good chance	1.6	1.2	1.3	2.2	4.8	3.7	5.6	4.9	3.0	2.7
N of Valid	312	15,433	372	16,043	290	12,528	196	9,012	1,170	53,016
N of Miss	6	798	7	637	17	586	11	412	41	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	7.4	10.2	9.9	13.4	14.4	14.1	8.1	13.8	10.1	12.7
Little chance	9.0	11.4	13.7	17.3	14.4	17.7	14.1	15.6	12.7	15.4
Some chance	23.2	21.3	28.8	27.5	26.1	30.5	29.3	29.5	26.7	26.7
Pretty good chance	26.0	28.1	26.6	25.4	27.1	24.1	32.8	26.1	27.6	26.0
Very good chance	34.4	29.1	21.0	16.4	17.9	13.6	15.7	15.0	22.9	19.2
N of Valid	311	15,458	372	16,048	291	12,519	198	9,009	1,172	53,034
N of Miss	7	773	7	632	16	595	9	415	39	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	87.1	88.5	73.8	69.7	56.0	55.8	47.7	50.4	68.5	68.6
Little chance	5.2	5.3	10.8	10.7	14.4	12.9	18.3	14.6	11.5	10.3
Some chance	4.2	2.7	8.6	7.9	10.3	12.4	18.3	14.1	9.5	8.5
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.9	3.2	6.5	9.6	10.3	9.1	11.8	5.5	7.0
Very good chance	1.6	1.6	3.5	5.2	9.6	8.7	6.6	9.0	5.1	5.6
N of Valid	310	15,381	370	15,991	291	12,514	197	9,011	1,168	52,897
N of Miss	8	850	9	689	16	600	10	413	43	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	73.5	80.2	76.8	73.4	67.4	70.6	64.1	71.0	71.5	74.3
Little chance	11.9	9.1	12.4	11.2	14.8	13.1	15.7	13.4	13.4	11.4
Some chance	4.8	4.4	4.6	6.9	9.3	8.2	14.1	8.3	7.4	6.7
Pretty good chance	3.5	2.8	2.7	4.4	4.5	4.6	3.0	4.2	3.4	3.9
Very good chance	6.1	3.5	3.5	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.0	3.1	4.3	3.6
N of Valid	310	15,364	371	16,022	291	12,525	198	9,002	1,170	52,913
N of Miss	8	867	8	658	16	589	9	422	41	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	82.6	84.4	68.2	64.3	53.2	53.7	44.4	52.0	64.3	65.6
Little chance	8.7	6.8	11.6	11.5	15.4	12.9	14.1	13.3	12.2	10.7
Some chance	3.5	3.6	10.2	9.3	11.9	12.1	16.7	13.6	10.0	9.0
Pretty good chance	1.6	2.8	5.1	7.9	6.8	10.8	14.1	10.9	6.1	7.6
Very good chance	3.5	2.5	4.9	7.0	12.6	10.5	10.6	10.2	7.4	7.0
N of Valid	311	15,422	371	16,050	293	12,552	198	9,017	1,173	53,041
N of Miss	7	809	8	630	14	562	9	407	38	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	80.3	77.9	75.3	69.3	75.1	70.6	67.3	72.4	75.2	72.6
Little chance	12.3	12.4	13.4	15.4	13.0	15.8	19.6	15.6	14.1	14.6
Some chance	2.3	5.3	6.5	8.4	6.1	8.0	10.1	7.5	5.9	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.9	2.3	3.0	4.2	2.7	3.5	2.0	2.9	2.5	3.3
Very good chance	3.2	2.1	1.9	2.7	3.1	2.0	1.0	1.7	2.4	2.2
N of Valid	310	15,457	372	16,075	293	12,551	199	9,020	1,174	53,103
N of Miss	8	774	7	605	14	563	8	404	37	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.8	98.4	94.9	93.3	83.8	83.5	72.7	73.6	89.2	89.1
10 or younger	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.9	2.4	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.7
11	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.8
12	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.6	5.5	2.9	3.5	2.7	2.5	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.8	4.5	2.5	4.0	1.4	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	4.6	5.1	5.6	1.5	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	7.6	6.5	1.3	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	5.1	5.3	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	312	15,615	371	16,124	291	12,577	198	9,019	1,172	53,335
N of Miss	6	616	8	556	16	537	9	405	39	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.5	94.6	89.2	89.7	80.1	85.3	74.0	80.2	85.8	88.5
10 or younger	3.2	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.8	3.7	2.6	2.9	3.6	3.6
11	1.9	1.4	3.0	1.7	2.4	1.3	1.0	1.1	2.2	1.4
12	0.3	0.4	1.9	1.9	3.1	1.8	4.1	1.6	2.1	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	1.9	2.0	3.4	2.6	3.6	2.2	2.1	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.4	1.2	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.3	5.6	3.2	1.7	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	4.6	3.8	0.9	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.6	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	310	15,539	371	16,053	292	12,512	196	8,970	1,169	53,074
N of Miss	8	692	8	627	15	602	11	454	42	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	79.4	82.0	74.5	73.2	69.2	63.6	52.3	54.9	70.8	70.4
10 or younger	14.5	12.1	8.6	9.7	6.8	6.6	3.6	4.5	8.9	8.8
11	4.5	4.3	4.6	3.7	2.1	2.5	1.5	1.5	3.4	3.2
12	1.0	1.2	4.6	4.9	2.4	3.0	1.0	2.2	2.5	2.9
13	0.6	0.1	6.2	6.4	4.1	5.7	5.1	3.7	4.0	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.8	7.5	7.6	8.1	5.9	3.7	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.5	8.9	8.6	8.3	3.1	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	9.1	10.1	1.8	2.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	10.7	9.0	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	311	15,508	373	16,096	292	12,523	197	8,988	1,173	53,115
N of Miss	7	723	6	584	15	591	10	436	38	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.7	98.4	97.3	95.4	88.4	89.0	78.8	81.8	92.3	92.5
10 or younger	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
11	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.4	1.5	0.7	0.9	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	3.4	2.6	3.5	1.3	1.6	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	4.4	2.5	2.7	1.6	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	7.1	6.2	1.3	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	6.1	6.5	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	311	15,563	373	16,113	292	12,537	198	9,005	1,174	53,218
N of Miss	7	668	6	567	15	577	9	419	37	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	89.4	86.5	86.9	81.1	82.6	80.0	85.4	79.7	86.2	82.2
10 or younger	7.7	8.2	5.6	7.0	4.1	5.7	3.5	4.8	5.4	6.7
11	2.2	3.7	4.0	3.3	1.0	2.3	1.0	1.5	2.3	2.9
12	0.6	1.5	1.1	3.5	4.1	3.4	1.0	2.3	1.7	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	1.9	3.7	2.4	3.4	3.5	2.9	1.8	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.4	2.4	2.7	1.0	3.0	0.9	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.4	2.0	3.0	2.6	1.4	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.9	0.3	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	312	15,590	373	16,123	293	12,564	199	9,012	1,177	53,289
N of Miss	6	641	6	557	14	550	8	412	34	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.1	98.7	98.9	97.8	95.9	97.0	98.0	96.8	97.8	97.7
10 or younger	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
11	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	311	15,564	372	16,105	293	12,562	199	9,021	1,175	53,252
N of Miss	7	667	7	575	14	552	8	403	36	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	83.1	91.0	92.7	91.4	90.4	91.6	91.9	92.5	89.5	91.5
10 or younger	8.8	4.5	3.2	2.9	4.5	2.4	1.5	1.6	4.7	3.0
11	6.5	3.0	0.8	1.3	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.4	2.5	1.6
12	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.0	2.0	0.7	1.3	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	1.1	2.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	308	15,523	371	16,044	292	12,527	197	8,999	1,168	53,093
N of Miss	10	708	8	636	15	587	10	425	43	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	93.5	94.8	83.6	85.5	77.5	75.7	63.6	70.8	81.3	83.4
10 or younger	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.6	0.7	0.9	1.5	0.4	1.5	1.3
11	1.9	2.3	3.8	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	2.1	1.6
12	1.9	0.8	4.8	4.1	3.1	2.8	1.0	1.0	3.0	2.3
13	0.6	0.1	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.0	3.0	2.6	3.7	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.3	5.5	7.2	11.1	6.3	3.4	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.8	5.9	7.6	6.6	2.7	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3	6.1	7.0	1.3	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	5.1	4.8	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	310	15,557	373	16,104	293	12,544	198	9,018	1,174	53,223
N of Miss	8	674	6	576	14	570	9	406	37	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.5	97.0	95.2	95.4	94.2	93.6	94.4	93.4	94.9	95.1
10 or younger	2.9	1.8	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.9	1.8	1.4
11	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.6
12	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.1	2.0	1.3	0.8	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	310	15,531	372	16,118	293	12,571	198	9,024	1,173	53,244
N of Miss	8	700	7	562	14	543	9	400	38	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.2	90.6	90.1	89.4	85.7	90.0	89.9	92.1	88.5	90.4
Wrong	9.9	7.2	8.3	8.4	12.6	7.6	8.0	5.8	9.7	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	313	15,677	375	16,185	293	12,616	199	9,040	1,180	53,518
N of Miss	5	554	4	495	14	498	8	384	31	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	72.2	64.0	61.9	57.2	59.7	58.5	66.2	65.9	64.8	61.0
Wrong	24.9	30.4	34.3	35.1	32.4	32.9	28.3	26.5	30.3	31.7
A little bit wrong	2.9	4.8	2.9	6.9	6.9	7.8	4.5	7.0	4.2	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	313	15,554	373	16,049	290	12,513	198	8,978	1,174	53,094
N of Miss	5	677	6	631	17	601	9	446	37	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	45.6	46.0	35.3	35.7	37.5	39.1	44.7	49.7	40.2	41.9
Wrong	41.7	36.8	42.2	39.6	36.9	36.6	34.2	31.9	39.4	36.8
A little bit wrong	11.0	14.5	20.6	21.7	22.2	21.6	19.6	16.7	18.3	18.7
Not at all wrong	1.6	2.7	1.9	2.9	3.4	2.8	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.6
N of Valid	309	15,509	374	16,037	293	12,517	199	8,983	1,175	53,046
N of Miss	9	722	5	643	14	597	8	441	36	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	84.3	81.6	78.1	73.7	72.3	73.1	74.4	77.8	77.7	76.6
Wrong	9.9	13.3	18.1	19.5	19.2	20.2	19.6	16.7	16.5	17.4
A little bit wrong	4.8	3.7	2.1	5.2	7.2	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	312	15,592	375	16,092	292	12,554	199	9,018	1,178	53,256
N of Miss	6	639	4	588	15	560	8	406	33	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	71.5	70.2	56.0	55.6	52.2	49.1	44.7	50.6	57.3	57.5
Wrong	23.1	23.3	34.4	32.1	31.1	34.2	37.7	30.1	31.1	29.7
A little bit wrong	4.2	5.1	8.3	10.5	15.0	14.1	16.1	16.1	10.2	10.7
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.7	2.5	1.5	3.1	1.4	2.1
N of Valid	312	15,604	375	16,130	293	12,581	199	9,022	1,179	53,337
N of Miss	6	627	4	550	14	533	8	402	32	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.2	86.5	73.5	70.8	56.3	56.2	46.7	51.9	68.6	68.8
Wrong	8.0	9.4	18.0	19.5	22.5	23.6	26.4	22.4	17.9	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.2	3.2	7.2	7.7	17.4	16.0	22.8	19.3	11.3	10.3
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.0	1.3	2.0	3.8	4.2	4.1	6.4	2.2	3.0
N of Valid	313	15,613	373	16,144	293	12,577	197	9,027	1,176	53,361
N of Miss	5	618	6	536	14	537	10	397	35	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.2	87.8	76.7	76.5	65.9	67.8	55.1	66.2	73.4	76.0
Wrong	9.9	9.8	17.9	18.2	20.1	22.9	27.3	21.5	17.9	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.8	4.8	4.3	10.9	7.0	12.6	8.6	6.8	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.9	3.1	2.3	5.1	3.6	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	313	15,610	374	16,153	293	12,577	198	9,026	1,178	53,366
N of Miss	5	621	5	527	14	537	9	398	33	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.3	91.1	79.6	75.7	61.9	58.2	46.9	50.4	73.1	71.8
Wrong	5.8	6.4	10.2	14.1	17.9	19.4	20.9	18.4	12.7	13.8
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.6	8.6	7.2	10.0	13.8	21.4	17.3	9.2	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.9	1.6	3.0	10.3	8.6	10.7	13.9	5.0	5.6
N of Valid	311	15,536	372	16,070	291	12,505	196	8,980	1,170	53,091
N of Miss	7	695	7	610	16	609	11	444	41	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.2	92.3	86.4	84.8	81.2	79.5	76.8	80.5	85.8	85.0
Wrong	3.8	6.0	11.0	11.9	13.0	16.1	18.7	15.0	10.9	11.6
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.2	2.4	2.5	3.8	3.4	3.0	3.4	2.4	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.9	2.0	1.1	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	313	15,611	374	16,134	293	12,564	198	9,009	1,178	53,318
N of Miss	5	620	5	546	14	550	9	415	33	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	64.5	65.9	62.7	66.2	72.0	72.3	79.6	80.9	68.5	70.1
Wrong	14.3	14.4	16.8	17.6	14.9	16.4	13.3	12.3	15.1	15.5
A little bit wrong	4.9	5.9	5.6	5.5	4.5	4.0	2.6	2.6	4.6	4.7
Not at all wrong	16.4	13.8	14.8	10.7	8.7	7.3	4.6	4.2	11.9	9.6
N of Valid	287	14,701	357	15,744	289	12,411	196	8,969	1,129	51,825
N of Miss	31	1,530	22	936	18	703	11	455	82	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	97.7	95.7	94.4	91.1	86.7	87.8	83.8	88.0	91.6	91.1
Wrong	1.0	3.4	4.6	7.4	9.6	9.8	11.1	8.6	6.0	7.0
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.1	2.4	1.4	3.5	2.4	1.8	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	310	15,564	373	16,129	293	12,565	198	9,018	1,174	53,276
N of Miss	8	667	6	551	14	549	9	406	37	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.6	86.1	71.1	69.4	58.4	57.2	46.0	54.7	67.8	68.9
Wrong	9.3	9.7	17.6	18.9	22.2	22.6	23.2	20.8	17.5	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.2	3.0	9.9	8.7	14.7	14.6	21.7	17.0	11.3	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.1	1.3	2.9	4.8	5.6	9.1	7.5	3.4	3.8
N of Valid	313	15,607	374	16,151	293	12,582	198	9,015	1,178	53,355
N of Miss	5	624	5	529	14	532	9	409	33	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	92.3	89.3	92.0	86.4	88.6	88.1	92.9	90.2	91.4	88.3
1 to 2 times	6.7	8.4	5.3	10.4	9.0	9.1	3.1	7.7	6.2	9.0
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.0	1.9	3.6	1.6	1.5	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	313	15,543	376	16,087	290	12,467	196	8,956	1,175	53,053
N of Miss	5	688	3	593	17	647	11	468	36	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	82.6	91.9	94.6	92.6	90.7	93.0	91.3	93.7	89.9	92.6
1 to 2 times	12.9	4.9	2.4	3.8	2.1	3.2	3.1	2.5	5.2	3.8
3 to 5 times	1.9	1.4	0.5	1.4	3.1	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5
10+ times	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.6	3.1	1.8	4.1	1.9	2.5	1.6
N of Valid	311	15,471	373	16,001	289	12,409	196	8,927	1,169	52,808
N of Miss	7	760	6	679	18	705	11	497	42	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.7	99.7	98.9	98.9	97.6	97.8	96.4	97.0	98.4	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.4	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	311	15,460	372	15,980	291	12,422	196	8,925	1,170	52,787
N of Miss	7	771	7	700	16	692	11	499	41	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.4	99.1	99.2	98.9	97.6	98.7	99.5	99.3	98.9	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	2.1	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	312	15,505	371	16,049	291	12,442	197	8,934	1,171	52,930
N of Miss	6	726	8	631	16	672	10	490	40	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	45.0	43.6	29.6	36.4	33.3	33.0	33.0	34.1	35.2	37.3
1 to 2 times	24.4	25.4	19.9	23.0	21.3	20.1	13.2	16.0	20.3	21.8
3 to 5 times	10.3	13.2	16.1	15.8	10.0	15.4	15.2	15.2	12.9	14.9
6 to 9 times	6.4	4.9	5.9	5.8	7.9	6.8	9.1	7.2	7.1	6.0
10+ times	13.8	12.9	28.5	19.0	27.5	24.6	29.4	27.6	24.5	20.0
N of Valid	311	15,390	372	16,024	291	12,439	197	8,936	1,171	52,789
N of Miss	7	841	7	656	16	675	10	488	40	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.7	98.8	99.2	98.1	96.2	97.9	98.5	98.1	98.5	98.3
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.5	3.1	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	310	15,430	373	15,976	289	12,400	197	8,909	1,169	52,715
N of Miss	8	801	6	704	18	714	10	515	42	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	91.0	90.6	94.1	91.4	92.8	93.1	95.9	94.9	93.3	92.1
1 to 2 times	8.1	7.0	4.0	6.3	5.2	4.9	3.6	3.8	5.3	5.8
3 to 5 times	0.6	1.3	1.6	1.4	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	310	15,467	375	16,018	290	12,429	197	8,925	1,172	52,839
N of Miss	8	764	4	662	17	685	10	499	39	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.7	98.9	98.4	96.1	91.3	92.2	91.9	90.7	95.6	95.1
1 to 2 times	1.0	0.8	0.5	2.5	4.9	3.9	3.0	3.8	2.1	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.3	3.0	1.7	0.9	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	3.1	1.9	1.5	2.8	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	311	15,474	374	16,008	288	12,423	197	8,926	1,170	52,831
N of Miss	7	757	5	672	19	691	10	498	41	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	312	15,468	374	16,002	291	12,424	197	8,919	1,174	52,813
N of Miss	6	763	5	678	16	690	10	505	37	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	92.9	95.2	85.4	87.1	78.0	79.7	68.2	76.6	82.7	86.0
1 to 2 times	4.5	2.9	5.7	5.3	7.6	6.2	3.6	5.1	5.5	4.8
3 to 5 times	1.3	0.8	2.4	2.4	2.1	3.2	3.6	3.1	2.2	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.5	2.6	1.4	1.3	1.0
10+ times	1.0	0.8	4.9	4.1	11.3	9.5	22.1	13.8	8.3	6.1
N of Valid	311	15,450	371	16,006	291	12,440	195	8,929	1,168	52,825
N of Miss	7	781	8	674	16	674	12	495	43	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.3	93.7	96.3	95.3	92.6	95.6	98.9	96.4	95.3	95.1
No, but would like to	3.7	2.1	1.1	1.7	3.2	1.5	0.5	1.2	2.2	1.7
Yes, in the past	1.0	2.6	1.1	2.0	2.5	1.7	0.5	1.2	1.3	2.0
Yes, belong now	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	299	14,687	355	15,293	282	11,912	190	8,534	1,126	50,426
N of Miss	19	1,544	24	1,387	25	1,202	17	890	85	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	15.6	17.9	11.9	17.2	17.5	19.2	11.9	23.2	14.3	18.9
Yes	1.0	3.5	1.4	2.8	4.2	2.6	0.0	2.3	1.7	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	83.4	78.7	86.7	80.0	78.3	78.2	88.1	74.5	84.0	78.3
N of Valid	307	15,138	369	15,769	286	12,245	193	8,773	1,155	51,925
N of Miss	11	1,093	10	911	21	869	14	651	56	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	14.7	18.3	5.9	12.6	9.2	10.7	4.1	10.8	8.8	13.5
Slight risk	7.1	6.7	5.9	6.0	7.5	6.0	5.6	5.6	6.6	6.1
Moderate risk	17.9	15.9	20.1	17.7	15.1	16.6	19.4	16.0	18.1	16.6
Great risk	53.5	53.1	66.3	59.4	65.1	62.7	66.8	63.5	62.7	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	6.0	1.9	4.3	3.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	312	15,402	374	15,987	292	12,408	196	8,914	1,174	52,711
N of Miss	6	829	5	693	15	706	11	510	37	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	19.3	22.1	17.3	23.7	33.8	33.5	37.6	41.2	25.3	28.5
Slight risk	17.0	20.4	30.5	26.1	27.6	27.5	22.2	25.4	24.8	24.6
Moderate risk	18.0	19.5	23.2	20.0	14.1	16.3	16.5	13.4	18.5	17.9
Great risk	32.5	26.7	24.6	23.7	19.3	17.5	17.0	15.2	24.1	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.2	11.3	4.3	6.6	5.2	5.1	6.7	4.7	7.3	7.3
N of Valid	311	15,274	370	15,805	290	12,227	194	8,763	1,165	52,069
N of Miss	7	957	9	875	17	887	13	661	46	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	16.9	20.6	12.9	18.4	26.0	23.2	22.7	28.5	18.9	21.9
Slight risk	9.1	9.6	11.9	14.5	21.1	21.3	20.6	23.3	14.9	16.2
Moderate risk	16.9	19.4	29.1	24.0	19.7	23.6	19.6	21.9	22.0	22.2
Great risk	43.6	38.6	41.5	36.5	28.7	26.7	30.4	21.7	37.0	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.4	11.7	4.6	6.7	4.5	5.2	6.7	4.6	7.2	7.5
N of Valid	307	15,162	371	15,786	289	12,259	194	8,817	1,161	52,024
N of Miss	11	1,069	8	894	18	855	13	607	50	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	18.1	21.0	9.9	16.4	14.8	15.8	8.6	15.5	13.1	17.5
Slight risk	16.8	16.5	20.9	18.3	19.6	18.8	22.8	19.7	19.8	18.1
Moderate risk	24.8	21.9	29.8	26.3	27.1	27.6	29.4	27.0	27.8	25.4
Great risk	34.5	35.1	37.5	35.0	35.4	33.8	34.5	33.8	35.7	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.8	5.5	1.9	4.0	3.1	3.9	4.6	4.0	3.7	4.4
N of Valid	310	15,317	373	15,932	291	12,354	197	8,871	1,171	52,474
N of Miss	8	914	6	748	16	760	10	553	40	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	17.5	19.9	8.1	14.2	10.7	13.0	4.6	13.4	10.6	15.5
Slight risk	9.1	9.6	11.8	10.8	12.0	13.0	17.8	14.7	12.1	11.6
Moderate risk	19.4	20.9	28.5	25.2	27.8	26.8	32.5	28.1	26.6	24.8
Great risk	47.6	43.6	49.5	45.3	45.7	43.1	40.6	39.8	46.5	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.5	6.0	2.2	4.5	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.0	4.1	4.8
N of Valid	309	15,296	372	15,929	291	12,368	197	8,889	1,169	52,482
N of Miss	9	935	7	751	16	746	10	535	42	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	16.1	19.0	7.0	12.6	7.2	10.6	3.6	10.4	8.9	13.7
Slight risk	4.5	5.2	3.2	5.7	5.1	6.1	5.1	5.3	4.4	5.6
Moderate risk	10.3	13.1	15.8	15.6	15.1	16.3	15.2	15.3	14.1	15.0
Great risk	59.7	53.7	69.7	58.9	68.5	60.2	71.6	62.2	67.1	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	9.0	4.3	7.1	4.1	6.8	4.6	6.9	5.6	7.6
N of Valid	310	15,273	373	15,914	292	12,357	197	8,879	1,172	52,423
N of Miss	8	958	6	766	15	757	10	545	39	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	16.1	19.0	6.7	12.6	7.5	10.6	3.1	10.1	8.8	13.6
Slight risk	2.6	3.7	1.6	3.9	7.2	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.7	4.0
Moderate risk	10.0	11.3	17.2	14.7	15.1	15.7	12.8	14.3	14.0	13.9
Great risk	60.0	56.7	70.5	61.6	65.1	62.0	73.5	64.3	66.9	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.3	9.3	4.0	7.3	5.1	7.0	6.6	7.5	6.7	7.8
N of Valid	310	15,210	373	15,888	292	12,327	196	8,861	1,171	52,286
N of Miss	8	1,021	6	792	15	787	11	563	40	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	16.2	19.1	8.6	14.6	11.3	14.2	9.2	14.7	11.4	15.8
Slight risk	10.4	10.7	16.6	16.4	26.4	21.1	21.5	21.0	18.2	16.6
Moderate risk	16.2	19.5	25.7	25.6	21.2	27.6	28.2	28.2	22.5	24.8
Great risk	48.2	42.2	45.0	37.8	37.3	32.6	36.4	31.2	42.5	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	8.5	4.0	5.5	3.8	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.4	6.1
N of Valid	309	15,282	373	15,917	292	12,355	195	8,885	1,169	52,439
N of Miss	9	949	6	763	15	759	12	539	42	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	16.8	19.5	9.1	14.8	15.1	15.2	13.7	16.4	13.4	16.5
Slight risk	9.7	10.9	18.0	17.4	24.7	22.6	23.9	22.8	18.5	17.6
Moderate risk	20.6	20.9	31.2	26.7	26.5	27.6	27.9	26.7	26.7	25.2
Great risk	41.0	36.4	36.0	33.4	27.8	28.4	27.9	28.1	33.9	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.9	12.4	5.6	7.6	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.0	7.5	8.4
N of Valid	310	15,247	372	15,920	291	12,367	197	8,882	1,170	52,416
N of Miss	8	984	7	760	16	747	10	542	41	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	16.5	19.1	8.6	13.6	11.7	12.8	6.6	13.2	11.1	14.9
Slight risk	5.2	5.9	5.4	8.3	13.1	11.4	13.7	12.1	8.6	9.0
Moderate risk	13.5	13.7	23.1	20.7	22.3	25.0	28.4	25.7	21.3	20.5
Great risk	52.3	48.4	56.6	49.3	47.4	44.6	44.7	42.7	51.2	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.6	12.9	6.4	8.1	5.5	6.3	6.6	6.4	7.9	8.8
N of Valid	310	15,258	373	15,911	291	12,362	197	8,882	1,171	52,413
N of Miss	8	973	6	769	16	752	10	542	40	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.4	96.6	94.9	94.4	87.9	91.5	81.8	88.5	90.8	93.4
Once or twice	4.9	2.5	3.4	4.1	7.5	5.2	7.8	6.5	5.6	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	2.1	1.5	4.7	2.3	1.8	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.2	4.7	1.7	1.1	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	304	14,699	356	15,329	280	11,766	192	8,518	1,132	50,312
N of Miss	14	1,532	23	1,351	27	1,348	15	906	79	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.7	99.2	98.6	98.5	96.1	97.3	93.3	96.3	97.4	98.0
Once or twice	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.4	3.6	1.6	1.5	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	2.1	1.2	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	305	14,943	367	15,561	285	11,990	193	8,649	1,150	51,143
N of Miss	13	1,288	12	1,119	22	1,124	14	775	61	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	93.7	95.4	90.1	90.9	78.4	86.6	74.5	82.0	85.5	89.7
Once or twice	5.3	3.8	6.8	6.9	12.5	8.7	9.9	10.7	8.4	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	1.4	1.1	3.8	2.5	9.4	3.9	3.1	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.7	0.4	1.6	1.0	4.2	1.8	5.2	2.7	2.6	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	302	14,911	365	15,522	287	11,946	192	8,618	1,146	50,997
N of Miss	16	1,320	14	1,158	20	1,168	15	806	65	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.7	99.4	97.3	98.4	94.4	97.3	93.7	96.0	96.6	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	2.4	1.1	3.5	1.8	4.7	2.7	2.4	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	305	14,972	369	15,573	285	12,012	191	8,619	1,150	51,176
N of Miss	13	1,259	10	1,107	22	1,102	16	805	61	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	55.3	59.8	61.7	61.3	65.6	65.2	69.2	68.5	62.3	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	11.2	9.2	9.8	9.0	12.4	9.1	11.8	8.6	11.1	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.9	3.4	4.1	4.9	4.5	5.3	5.1	5.5	4.3	4.7
I don't know	27.3	25.2	22.0	22.2	15.1	18.0	11.3	14.6	19.9	20.8
N of Valid	304	15,119	368	15,726	291	12,183	195	8,798	1,158	51,826
N of Miss	14	1,112	11	954	16	931	12	626	53	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	19.2	32.5	12.5	31.3	39.9	42.1	50.8	48.4	27.5	37.1
Rarely	20.8	20.2	23.9	23.3	22.9	23.5	19.7	21.1	22.1	22.1
Sometimes	33.2	24.8	38.9	25.6	25.7	21.0	19.7	18.9	30.9	23.1
Often	16.6	13.9	19.0	13.6	9.4	9.3	5.7	8.2	13.8	11.8
Almost always	10.1	8.5	5.7	6.3	2.1	4.1	4.1	3.4	5.7	5.9
N of Valid	307	15,025	368	15,664	288	12,075	193	8,667	1,156	51,431
N of Miss	11	1,206	11	1,016	19	1,039	14	757	55	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0 times	88.2	87.9	88.6	86.2	91.3	83.5	87.0	81.8	88.9	85.3
1 time	4.3	5.0	3.3	5.1	2.8	5.3	5.2	5.8	3.7	5.3
2 or 3 times	3.6	3.6	5.2	4.6	3.5	6.3	5.7	6.3	4.4	5.0
4 or 5 times	2.0	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.8	0.5	1.9	1.2	1.4
6 or more times	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.9	1.0	3.2	1.6	4.2	1.7	3.1
N of Valid	305	14,833	367	15,495	287	11,935	193	8,615	1,152	50,878
N of Miss	13	1,398	12	1,185	20	1,179	14	809	59	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	56.2	52.1	62.8	56.9	39.1	42.5	21.1	26.0	48.2	46.8
0 times	42.2	46.4	36.9	41.3	56.4	54.2	74.2	66.7	49.4	50.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.7	1.3	2.6	2.1	0.9	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	2.4	1.2	2.1	2.4	0.9	1.0
4 or 5 times	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
6 or more times	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	2.2	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	306	14,855	371	15,495	289	11,992	194	8,677	1,160	51,019
N of Miss	12	1,376	8	1,185	18	1,122	13	747	51	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.4	97.9	94.0	93.7	87.8	86.9	76.7	79.6	90.5	90.9
1-2	1.6	1.8	4.4	4.7	7.6	9.0	15.5	12.4	6.3	6.2
3-5	1.0	0.2	1.4	1.2	2.8	2.4	5.7	4.6	2.3	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.6	2.0	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	307	15,100	366	15,693	288	12,111	193	8,736	1,154	51,640
N of Miss	11	1,131	13	987	19	1,003	14	688	57	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.0	99.3	97.8	96.5	91.7	91.6	91.7	87.3	95.6	94.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.9	3.5	3.6	2.1	4.6	1.3	2.3
3-5	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.6	2.2	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.8	2.6	1.1	0.6	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.6	3.8	2.6	2.1	4.8	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	306	15,084	368	15,668	288	12,089	192	8,725	1,154	51,566
N of Miss	12	1,147	11	1,012	19	1,025	15	699	57	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.7	98.3	99.3	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	303	14,976	367	15,631	287	12,084	193	8,727	1,150	51,418
N of Miss	15	1,255	12	1,049	20	1,030	14	697	61	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	305	15,020	366	15,614	288	12,062	193	8,719	1,152	51,415
N of Miss	13	1,211	13	1,066	19	1,052	14	705	59	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.7	97.9	98.4	98.1	97.2	98.9	99.5	99.4	98.1	98.4
1-2	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.4	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.1
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	306	15,059	368	15,656	288	12,085	193	8,729	1,155	51,529
N of Miss	12	1,172	11	1,024	19	1,029	14	695	56	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	303	14,959	366	15,603	288	12,062	193	8,707	1,150	51,331
N of Miss	15	1,272	13	1,077	19	1,052	14	717	61	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.7	96.4	96.4	98.2	99.7	99.2	100.0	99.7	97.9	98.2
1-2	2.7	2.3	2.5	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.2
3-5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	300	14,893	364	15,599	288	12,065	191	8,705	1,143	51,262
N of Miss	18	1,338	15	1,081	19	1,049	16	719	68	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	302	14,858	366	15,592	287	12,053	193	8,700	1,148	51,203
N of Miss	16	1,373	13	1,088	20	1,061	14	724	63	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	300	14,801	366	15,585	286	12,071	193	8,721	1,145	51,178
N of Miss	18	1,430	13	1,095	21	1,043	14	703	66	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.0	99.6	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	99.5	99.7
1-2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	303	14,910	367	15,572	288	12,054	193	8,706	1,151	51,242
N of Miss	15	1,321	12	1,108	19	1,060	14	718	60	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.4	97.3	96.7	96.9	96.5	97.4	98.4	97.7	97.1	97.3
1-2	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.4	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.6
3-5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	304	14,934	368	15,624	288	12,072	193	8,709	1,153	51,339
N of Miss	14	1,297	11	1,056	19	1,042	14	715	58	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.0	99.2	99.5	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.2	98.6	99.1
1-2	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.5
3-5	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	304	14,956	367	15,613	286	12,059	193	8,717	1,150	51,345
N of Miss	14	1,275	12	1,067	21	1,055	14	707	61	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.3	99.3	97.0	97.4	91.3	93.4	85.5	88.6	94.3	95.5
1-2	0.3	0.6	2.4	1.7	4.5	4.0	9.8	6.6	3.7	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	3.1	1.5	3.6	2.6	1.6	1.0
6-9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	302	14,927	368	15,580	286	12,035	193	8,694	1,149	51,236
N of Miss	16	1,304	11	1,100	21	1,079	14	730	62	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.7	98.6	95.4	96.2	92.7	91.8	85.9	87.0	94.0	94.3
1-2	1.3	1.2	3.8	2.8	3.8	5.5	9.9	8.1	4.2	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	3.5	1.7	2.6	2.9	1.6	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	302	14,944	368	15,580	286	12,055	191	8,705	1,147	51,284
N of Miss	16	1,287	11	1,100	21	1,059	16	719	64	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.0	96.6	96.2	96.4	92.3	94.6	92.2	93.8	94.5	95.6
1-2	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.2	3.8	2.9	4.1	3.2	3.0	2.4
3-5	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4
10+	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.8	2.1	1.1	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	301	14,737	365	15,502	286	12,028	193	8,689	1,145	50,956
N of Miss	17	1,494	14	1,178	21	1,086	14	735	66	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.0	97.9	91.8	92.4	84.0	85.2	74.6	81.1	88.6	90.4
1-2	1.3	1.3	1.6	3.2	3.8	4.8	3.6	4.2	2.4	3.2
3-5	0.3	0.4	1.9	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.6	1.4	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
10+	0.3	0.4	3.3	2.4	9.0	7.1	18.7	11.8	6.5	4.5
N of Valid	304	15,023	367	15,649	288	12,080	193	8,725	1,152	51,477
N of Miss	14	1,208	12	1,031	19	1,034	14	699	59	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.0	99.3	97.5	97.1	94.1	92.7	93.8	89.8	96.4	95.5
1-2	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.6	1.4	2.9	3.1	4.0	1.3	2.0
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.5	1.7	0.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.6	3.5	2.3	2.6	3.8	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	303	14,993	367	15,632	288	12,068	193	8,710	1,151	51,403
N of Miss	15	1,238	12	1,048	19	1,046	14	714	60	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.7	97.5	95.4	94.3	94.1	92.9	92.2	94.2	94.9	94.9
1-2	2.0	1.6	2.7	3.2	2.4	2.9	3.1	2.2	2.5	2.5
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
10+	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.7	2.3	3.1	2.3	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	304	14,978	367	15,624	288	12,067	193	8,715	1,152	51,384
N of Miss	14	1,253	12	1,056	19	1,047	14	709	59	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	86.2	87.9	81.1	79.7	71.9	69.7	54.7	61.7	75.8	76.7
1-2	10.5	8.2	8.7	10.4	7.0	10.6	9.9	9.0	9.0	9.6
3-5	2.0	2.1	3.6	4.7	7.0	7.0	7.3	8.3	4.6	5.1
6-9	1.0	0.8	3.0	1.8	2.1	3.6	4.2	4.5	2.4	2.4
10+	0.3	1.0	3.6	3.5	11.9	9.1	24.0	16.5	8.2	6.3
N of Valid	305	14,927	366	15,547	285	12,011	192	8,672	1,148	51,157
N of Miss	13	1,304	13	1,133	22	1,103	15	752	63	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.4	98.3	94.0	92.9	82.8	84.1	73.7	75.3	89.0	89.5
1-2	0.3	0.9	3.0	3.1	4.2	5.2	5.3	6.6	3.0	3.6
3-5	0.7	0.3	1.6	1.3	2.5	2.7	5.8	4.0	2.3	1.8
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.7	2.1	1.3	4.2	2.3	1.3	1.0
10+	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.9	8.4	6.6	11.1	11.8	4.5	4.2
N of Valid	304	14,909	367	15,530	285	11,986	190	8,658	1,146	51,083
N of Miss	14	1,322	12	1,150	22	1,128	17	766	65	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.8	98.6	99.4	96.1	98.4	93.8	96.5	97.5	98.8
1-2	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.4	2.5	0.9	3.1	2.0	1.6	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	305	14,793	367	15,514	284	11,979	192	8,661	1,148	50,947
N of Miss	13	1,438	12	1,166	23	1,135	15	763	63	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.2	99.4	97.9	99.1	99.0	99.5
1-2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	304	14,860	367	15,493	284	11,965	192	8,657	1,147	50,975
N of Miss	14	1,371	12	1,187	23	1,149	15	767	64	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.7	96.7	94.8	95.7	94.0	96.7	96.9	97.6	95.5	96.6
1-2	3.0	2.0	3.8	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.6	1.4	3.0	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	2.8	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	305	14,876	366	15,521	285	11,982	192	8,662	1,148	51,041
N of Miss	13	1,355	13	1,159	22	1,132	15	762	63	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	305	14,776	367	15,478	283	11,972	191	8,660	1,146	50,886
N of Miss	13	1,455	12	1,202	24	1,142	16	764	65	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	94.4	94.5	92.9	97.1	98.6	98.7	99.0	99.3	95.7	97.1
1-2	3.0	2.5	2.5	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.7	1.3
3-5	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	1.3	1.5	3.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.5	0.8
N of Valid	302	14,725	364	15,474	284	11,963	192	8,657	1,142	50,819
N of Miss	16	1,506	15	1,206	23	1,151	15	767	69	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.4	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	300	14,540	359	15,304	280	11,815	189	8,539	1,128	50,198
N of Miss	18	1,691	20	1,376	27	1,299	18	885	83	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.0	98.4	98.5	99.4	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	303	14,656	362	15,457	283	11,948	190	8,650	1,138	50,711
N of Miss	15	1,575	17	1,223	24	1,166	17	774	73	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.3	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.5	97.9	99.6	99.2	99.5
1-2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.6	0.2	0.6	0.3
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	305	14,726	365	15,489	283	11,950	192	8,639	1,145	50,804
N of Miss	13	1,505	14	1,191	24	1,164	15	785	66	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.4	96.4	93.7	95.3	94.7	95.3	94.8	94.7	94.9	95.5
1-2	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.7
3-5	0.3	0.7	2.2	1.0	2.1	0.9	2.1	1.3	1.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4
10+	1.6	1.3	2.5	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	305	14,773	364	15,487	285	11,977	192	8,655	1,146	50,892
N of Miss	13	1,458	15	1,193	22	1,137	15	769	65	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.4	98.9	98.1	98.5	97.9	98.1	98.4	98.4	97.6	98.5
1-2	2.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.6
3-5	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	305	14,804	366	15,504	284	11,965	192	8,650	1,147	50,923
N of Miss	13	1,427	13	1,176	23	1,149	15	774	64	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.4	96.8	91.8	91.6	83.5	84.9	69.3	78.2	86.9	89.2
1-2	4.0	2.0	2.2	3.8	3.9	4.4	7.3	4.1	3.9	3.5
3-5	0.3	0.6	3.3	2.2	3.9	3.7	3.1	4.7	2.6	2.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.9	2.1	1.9	5.2	3.0	1.7	1.3
10+	0.3	0.3	1.6	1.5	6.7	5.2	15.1	10.0	4.8	3.5
N of Valid	303	14,807	365	15,483	284	11,959	192	8,658	1,144	50,907
N of Miss	15	1,424	14	1,197	23	1,155	15	766	67	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	92.8	95.6	92.6	94.7	88.8	91.2	82.3	87.9	90.0	93.0
1-2	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.2	3.2	3.2	5.7	3.7	3.5	2.6
3-5	1.6	0.7	1.4	1.1	2.1	1.9	3.6	3.0	2.0	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.8	0.8	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.7
10+	2.6	1.7	2.5	1.6	4.2	2.8	7.3	4.0	3.8	2.3
N of Valid	304	14,677	365	15,449	285	11,951	192	8,637	1,146	50,714
N of Miss	14	1,554	14	1,231	22	1,163	15	787	65	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	92.8	95.6	85.2	86.9	76.8	77.6	66.5	73.0	82.0	84.9
1-2	3.6	2.3	3.6	4.8	5.6	5.6	4.7	5.2	4.3	4.3
3-5	2.0	0.8	3.6	2.4	2.1	3.2	2.1	3.5	2.5	2.3
6-9	0.3	0.4	1.9	1.1	3.2	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.2
10+	1.3	1.0	5.8	4.8	12.3	11.6	24.6	16.6	9.3	7.3
N of Valid	305	14,841	364	15,489	285	11,982	191	8,647	1,145	50,959
N of Miss	13	1,390	15	1,191	22	1,132	16	777	66	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.3	98.8	95.6	94.6	86.0	87.8	82.8	81.3	91.8	92.0
1-2	1.0	0.6	1.9	2.2	3.5	3.5	4.7	5.0	2.5	2.5
3-5	0.7	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.9	3.1	2.8	1.2	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7	0.7
10+	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.7	7.4	5.5	7.8	9.3	3.8	3.5
N of Valid	303	14,819	365	15,488	285	11,967	192	8,652	1,145	50,926
N of Miss	15	1,412	14	1,192	22	1,147	15	772	66	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	94.4	95.3	90.5	90.1	85.9	86.3	82.3	86.2	89.0	90.1
1-2	2.6	2.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.0	4.0
3-5	1.0	0.8	2.7	1.9	2.8	2.6	4.7	2.3	2.6	1.8
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.9
10+	1.6	0.9	2.5	2.7	4.6	5.0	6.8	5.7	3.5	3.2
N of Valid	304	14,808	367	15,485	283	11,966	192	8,661	1,146	50,920
N of Miss	14	1,423	12	1,195	24	1,148	15	763	65	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	99.3	98.1	97.5	96.5	93.4	92.8	88.8	88.4	95.5	94.7
Once	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.7	2.9	3.4	7.0	4.7	2.4	2.4
Twice	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.9	2.6	1.9	2.1	3.1	1.3	1.4
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.6	2.3	0.6	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	292	14,220	360	14,915	272	11,440	187	8,321	1,111	48,896
N of Miss	26	2,011	19	1,765	35	1,674	20	1,103	100	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.0	93.9	88.3	86.6	77.7	75.3	60.2	65.4	82.2	82.4
At my home	4.3	3.5	6.4	6.7	10.6	10.3	11.5	12.5	7.8	7.6
At someone else's home	2.0	1.7	4.5	4.9	9.6	11.3	19.9	17.6	7.7	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.6	4.7	2.4	1.4	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	301	14,402	359	15,224	282	11,755	191	8,511	1,133	49,892
N of Miss	17	1,829	20	1,456	25	1,359	16	913	78	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Neither approve nor disapprove	15.4	21.6	22.0	27.3	35.4	35.2	29.3	38.3	24.8	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	9.4	9.0	12.7	14.5	17.9	18.8	25.0	19.8	15.1	14.8
Strongly disapprove	61.7	54.9	55.1	45.6	38.2	35.0	39.9	31.7	50.1	43.4
Don't know or can't say	13.4	14.5	10.2	12.6	8.6	11.0	5.9	10.2	9.9	12.4
N of Valid	298	14,467	363	15,310	280	11,802	188	8,536	1,129	50,115
N of Miss	20	1,764	16	1,370	27	1,312	19	888	82	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	7.0	6.5	12.6	14.2	20.7	24.8	39.3	35.3	17.6	18.1
Yes	93.0	93.5	87.4	85.8	79.3	75.2	60.7	64.7	82.4	81.9
N of Valid	298	14,186	358	15,089	275	11,703	191	8,499	1,122	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	21	1,591	32	1,411	16	925	89	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.5	98.9	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	298	14,186	358	15,089	275	11,703	191	8,499	1,122	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	21	1,591	32	1,411	16	925	89	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.2	96.3	97.5	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	3.7	2.5	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	298	14,186	358	15,089	275	11,703	191	8,499	1,122	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	21	1,591	32	1,411	16	925	89	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	98.4	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	298	14,186	358	15,089	275	11,703	191	8,499	1,122	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	21	1,591	32	1,411	16	925	89	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	298	14,186	358	15,089	275	11,703	191	8,499	1,122	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	21	1,591	32	1,411	16	925	89	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.0	98.2	95.0	95.6	89.8	89.8	77.0	82.3	91.4	92.7
Yes	2.0	1.8	5.0	4.4	10.2	10.2	23.0	17.7	8.6	7.3
N of Valid	298	14,186	358	15,089	275	11,703	191	8,499	1,122	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	21	1,591	32	1,411	16	925	89	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.7	99.5	98.0	97.9	94.5	94.8	90.1	92.1	96.0	96.6
Yes	1.3	0.5	2.0	2.1	5.5	5.2	9.9	7.9	4.0	3.4
N of Valid	298	14,186	358	15,089	275	11,703	191	8,499	1,122	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	21	1,591	32	1,411	16	925	89	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.4	98.3	98.7	97.1	97.3	95.3	96.6	97.9	98.2
Yes	0.3	0.6	1.7	1.3	2.9	2.7	4.7	3.4	2.1	1.8
N of Valid	298	14,186	358	15,089	275	11,703	191	8,499	1,122	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	21	1,591	32	1,411	16	925	89	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.0	97.4	96.6	95.8	96.4	93.5	90.1	91.0	95.5	94.9
Yes	3.0	2.6	3.4	4.2	3.6	6.5	9.9	9.0	4.5	5.1
N of Valid	298	14,186	358	15,089	275	11,703	191	8,499	1,122	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	21	1,591	32	1,411	16	925	89	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.3	98.9	95.5	96.5	92.7	95.0	97.4	95.9	95.9	96.7
Yes	1.7	1.1	4.5	3.5	7.3	5.0	2.6	4.1	4.1	3.3
N of Valid	298	14,186	358	15,089	275	11,703	191	8,499	1,122	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	21	1,591	32	1,411	16	925	89	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.3	98.7	97.8	97.5	95.6	96.0	96.9	95.5	97.2	97.2
Yes	1.7	1.3	2.2	2.5	4.4	4.0	3.1	4.5	2.8	2.8
N of Valid	298	14,186	358	15,089	275	11,703	191	8,499	1,122	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	21	1,591	32	1,411	16	925	89	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	97.8	98.9	94.2	98.2	98.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.2	1.1	5.8	1.8	1.5	0.7
N of Valid	298	14,186	358	15,089	275	11,703	191	8,499	1,122	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	21	1,591	32	1,411	16	925	89	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.6	98.4	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	298	14,186	358	15,089	275	11,703	191	8,499	1,122	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	21	1,591	32	1,411	16	925	89	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.3	97.6	97.8	95.9	92.7	93.9	91.6	92.3	95.4	95.3
Yes	2.7	2.4	2.2	4.1	7.3	6.1	8.4	7.7	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	298	14,186	358	15,089	275	11,703	191	8,499	1,122	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	21	1,591	32	1,411	16	925	89	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	3.7	2.7	5.1	5.2	11.9	7.5	14.2	10.3	8.0	5.9
Yes	96.3	97.3	94.9	94.8	88.1	92.5	85.8	89.7	92.0	94.1
N of Valid	294	14,015	353	14,958	277	11,604	190	8,446	1,114	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	26	1,722	30	1,510	17	978	97	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	294	14,015	353	14,958	277	11,604	190	8,446	1,114	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	26	1,722	30	1,510	17	978	97	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	97.9	98.4	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.1	1.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	294	14,015	353	14,958	277	11,604	190	8,446	1,114	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	26	1,722	30	1,510	17	978	97	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.7	98.6	99.0	96.4	97.9	91.1	96.4	97.0	98.5
Yes	0.3	0.3	1.4	1.0	3.6	2.1	8.9	3.6	3.0	1.5
N of Valid	294	14,015	353	14,958	277	11,604	190	8,446	1,114	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	26	1,722	30	1,510	17	978	97	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.6	99.5	97.5	98.8	95.7	98.0	95.3	97.1	96.9	98.5
Yes	1.4	0.5	2.5	1.2	4.3	2.0	4.7	2.9	3.1	1.5
N of Valid	294	14,015	353	14,958	277	11,604	190	8,446	1,114	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	26	1,722	30	1,510	17	978	97	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.4	98.4	99.3	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	294	14,015	353	14,958	277	11,604	190	8,446	1,114	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	26	1,722	30	1,510	17	978	97	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.5	98.9	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	294	14,015	353	14,958	277	11,604	190	8,446	1,114	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	26	1,722	30	1,510	17	978	97	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.3	99.4	99.4	98.5	96.4	98.5	97.4	98.9	98.0	98.8
Yes	1.7	0.6	0.6	1.5	3.6	1.5	2.6	1.1	2.0	1.2
N of Valid	294	14,015	353	14,958	277	11,604	190	8,446	1,114	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	26	1,722	30	1,510	17	978	97	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.3	97.8	99.0	98.4	99.1	98.8	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	2.2	1.0	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	294	14,015	353	14,958	277	11,604	190	8,446	1,114	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	26	1,722	30	1,510	17	978	97	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.3	99.5	96.3	99.2	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5	3.7	0.8	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	294	14,015	353	14,958	277	11,604	190	8,446	1,114	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	26	1,722	30	1,510	17	978	97	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	98.4	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	294	14,015	353	14,958	277	11,604	190	8,446	1,114	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	26	1,722	30	1,510	17	978	97	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.0	98.3	99.2	97.7	95.7	96.9	95.8	96.7	97.4	97.5
Yes	2.0	1.7	0.8	2.3	4.3	3.1	4.2	3.3	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	294	14,015	353	14,958	277	11,604	190	8,446	1,114	49,023
N of Miss	24	2,216	26	1,722	30	1,510	17	978	97	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	5.4	3.8	12.7	11.0	19.1	18.4	29.7	22.2	15.2	12.6
Yes	94.6	96.2	87.3	89.0	80.9	81.6	70.3	77.8	84.8	87.4
N of Valid	297	13,986	355	14,995	272	11,646	192	8,482	1,116	49,109
N of Miss	21	2,245	24	1,685	35	1,468	15	942	95	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.3	98.2	94.3	94.6	98.7	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.8	5.7	5.4	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	297	13,986	355	14,995	272	11,646	192	8,482	1,116	49,109
N of Miss	21	2,245	24	1,685	35	1,468	15	942	95	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	98.4	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	297	13,986	355	14,995	272	11,646	192	8,482	1,116	49,109
N of Miss	21	2,245	24	1,685	35	1,468	15	942	95	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.3	98.8	95.8	97.3	98.9	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.2	4.2	2.7	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	297	13,986	355	14,995	272	11,646	192	8,482	1,116	49,109
N of Miss	21	2,245	24	1,685	35	1,468	15	942	95	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.3	98.4	96.3	96.7	92.3	95.5	94.3	95.7	95.5	96.7
Yes	1.7	1.6	3.7	3.3	7.7	4.5	5.7	4.3	4.5	3.3
N of Valid	297	13,986	355	14,995	272	11,646	192	8,482	1,116	49,109
N of Miss	21	2,245	24	1,685	35	1,468	15	942	95	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.3	98.1	90.1	92.2	89.0	86.7	80.2	85.8	89.8	91.5
Yes	3.7	1.9	9.9	7.8	11.0	13.3	19.8	14.2	10.2	8.5
N of Valid	297	13,986	355	14,995	272	11,646	192	8,482	1,116	49,109
N of Miss	21	2,245	24	1,685	35	1,468	15	942	95	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.5	98.2	98.7	94.8	98.5	98.6	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.8	1.3	5.2	1.5	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	297	13,986	355	14,995	272	11,646	192	8,482	1,116	49,109
N of Miss	21	2,245	24	1,685	35	1,468	15	942	95	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	297	13,986	355	14,995	272	11,646	192	8,482	1,116	49,109
N of Miss	21	2,245	24	1,685	35	1,468	15	942	95	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.0	97.2	97.7	93.8	96.5	94.3	96.5	96.5	97.6
Yes	0.3	1.0	2.8	2.3	6.2	3.5	5.7	3.5	3.5	2.4
N of Valid	297	13,986	355	14,995	272	11,646	192	8,482	1,116	49,109
N of Miss	21	2,245	24	1,685	35	1,468	15	942	95	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	9.0	6.0	16.2	14.5	24.5	22.9	31.4	26.2	18.9	16.0
Yes	91.0	94.0	83.8	85.5	75.5	77.1	68.6	73.8	81.1	84.0
N of Valid	300	14,216	357	15,064	278	11,628	191	8,407	1,126	49,315
N of Miss	18	2,015	22	1,616	29	1,486	16	1,017	85	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.6	97.5	99.2	94.8	98.4	98.1	99.3
Yes	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.4	2.5	0.8	5.2	1.6	1.9	0.7
N of Valid	300	14,216	357	15,064	278	11,628	191	8,407	1,126	49,315
N of Miss	18	2,015	22	1,616	29	1,486	16	1,017	85	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.5	98.4	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	300	14,216	357	15,064	278	11,628	191	8,407	1,126	49,315
N of Miss	18	2,015	22	1,616	29	1,486	16	1,017	85	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.0	97.3	91.6	93.7	92.8	91.0	89.5	90.7	92.7	93.6
Yes	4.0	2.7	8.4	6.3	7.2	9.0	10.5	9.3	7.3	6.4
N of Valid	300	14,216	357	15,064	278	11,628	191	8,407	1,126	49,315
N of Miss	18	2,015	22	1,616	29	1,486	16	1,017	85	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.0	97.9	91.3	92.6	86.7	87.5	80.6	85.7	89.9	91.8
Yes	3.0	2.1	8.7	7.4	13.3	12.5	19.4	14.3	10.1	8.2
N of Valid	300	14,216	357	15,064	278	11,628	191	8,407	1,126	49,315
N of Miss	18	2,015	22	1,616	29	1,486	16	1,017	85	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.4	97.5	97.3	93.9	95.6	94.2	95.8	96.5	97.2
Yes	0.7	0.6	2.5	2.7	6.1	4.4	5.8	4.2	3.5	2.8
N of Valid	300	14,216	357	15,064	278	11,628	191	8,407	1,126	49,315
N of Miss	18	2,015	22	1,616	29	1,486	16	1,017	85	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.7	99.0	96.9	98.5	97.8	97.9	97.9	98.2	97.8	98.5
Yes	1.3	1.0	3.1	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.5
N of Valid	300	14,216	357	15,064	278	11,628	191	8,407	1,126	49,315
N of Miss	18	2,015	22	1,616	29	1,486	16	1,017	85	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.0	99.0	96.6	97.2	92.4	95.4	95.8	95.9	95.8	97.1
Yes	2.0	1.0	3.4	2.8	7.6	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.2	2.9
N of Valid	300	14,216	357	15,064	278	11,628	191	8,407	1,126	49,315
N of Miss	18	2,015	22	1,616	29	1,486	16	1,017	85	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.0	98.6	95.0	95.7	91.0	93.5	91.6	92.7	94.2	95.5
Yes	2.0	1.4	5.0	4.3	9.0	6.5	8.4	7.3	5.8	4.5
N of Valid	300	14,216	357	15,064	278	11,628	191	8,407	1,126	49,315
N of Miss	18	2,015	22	1,616	29	1,486	16	1,017	85	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.3	98.6	96.4	96.3	91.7	94.7	93.2	94.8	95.2	96.3
Yes	1.7	1.4	3.6	3.7	8.3	5.3	6.8	5.2	4.8	3.7
N of Valid	300	14,216	357	15,064	278	11,628	191	8,407	1,126	49,315
N of Miss	18	2,015	22	1,616	29	1,486	16	1,017	85	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.6	98.6	98.6	96.4	97.4	93.7	95.8	97.4	98.1
Yes	0.7	0.4	1.4	1.4	3.6	2.6	6.3	4.2	2.6	1.9
N of Valid	300	14,216	357	15,064	278	11,628	191	8,407	1,126	49,315
N of Miss	18	2,015	22	1,616	29	1,486	16	1,017	85	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	98.3	98.9	98.2	96.8	92.9	92.9	93.5	89.7	96.1	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.6	1.9	3.2	2.2	4.3	1.1	2.1
1 a day	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.3	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.0	0.7
2-3 a day	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.4	2.2	2.3	0.9	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	291	13,883	341	14,621	266	11,227	184	8,157	1,082	47,888
N of Miss	27	2,348	38	2,059	41	1,887	23	1,267	129	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.4	1.9	5.4	6.1	15.0	12.9	19.6	19.3	9.1	8.8
Yes	98.6	98.1	94.6	93.9	85.0	87.1	80.4	80.7	90.9	91.2
N of Valid	293	13,972	355	14,965	274	11,573	189	8,436	1,111	48,946
N of Miss	25	2,259	24	1,715	33	1,541	18	988	100	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.0	97.4	96.4	92.6	92.7	97.9	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.0	2.6	3.6	7.4	7.3	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	293	13,972	355	14,965	274	11,573	189	8,436	1,111	48,946
N of Miss	25	2,259	24	1,715	33	1,541	18	988	100	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.0	97.8	97.5	95.8	96.6	98.6	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.0	2.2	2.5	4.2	3.4	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	293	13,972	355	14,965	274	11,573	189	8,436	1,111	48,946
N of Miss	25	2,259	24	1,715	33	1,541	18	988	100	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.8	98.9	99.2	96.4	98.1	96.3	96.7	97.9	98.7
Yes	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.8	3.6	1.9	3.7	3.3	2.1	1.3
N of Valid	293	13,972	355	14,965	274	11,573	189	8,436	1,111	48,946
N of Miss	25	2,259	24	1,715	33	1,541	18	988	100	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.2	96.0	98.1	98.9	98.2	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	4.0	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	293	13,972	355	14,965	274	11,573	189	8,436	1,111	48,946
N of Miss	25	2,259	24	1,715	33	1,541	18	988	100	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.6	99.2	98.6	97.1	97.5	95.8	97.3	98.2	98.4
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.4	2.9	2.5	4.2	2.7	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	293	13,972	355	14,965	274	11,573	189	8,436	1,111	48,946
N of Miss	25	2,259	24	1,715	33	1,541	18	988	100	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	98.6	96.9	96.5	92.7	93.6	88.9	91.3	95.2	95.5
Yes	0.3	1.4	3.1	3.5	7.3	6.4	11.1	8.7	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	293	13,972	355	14,965	274	11,573	189	8,436	1,111	48,946
N of Miss	25	2,259	24	1,715	33	1,541	18	988	100	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.7	2.1	4.2	5.2	10.3	10.1	12.0	14.0	6.4	7.0
Yes	98.3	97.9	95.8	94.8	89.7	89.9	88.0	86.0	93.6	93.0
N of Valid	289	13,924	356	14,910	271	11,567	191	8,443	1,107	48,844
N of Miss	29	2,307	23	1,770	36	1,547	16	981	104	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.3	99.3	97.8	94.2	95.1	98.6	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.7	2.2	5.8	4.9	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	289	13,924	356	14,910	271	11,567	191	8,443	1,107	48,844
N of Miss	29	2,307	23	1,770	36	1,547	16	981	104	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.7	98.9	98.8	99.3	97.3	97.4	97.1	98.8	98.4
Yes	0.7	0.3	1.1	1.2	0.7	2.7	2.6	2.9	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	289	13,924	356	14,910	271	11,567	191	8,443	1,107	48,844
N of Miss	29	2,307	23	1,770	36	1,547	16	981	104	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.3	98.9	97.4	98.1	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.1	2.6	1.9	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	289	13,924	356	14,910	271	11,567	191	8,443	1,107	48,844
N of Miss	29	2,307	23	1,770	36	1,547	16	981	104	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.4	97.0	98.7	99.0	99.1	99.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6	3.0	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	289	13,924	356	14,910	271	11,567	191	8,443	1,107	48,844
N of Miss	29	2,307	23	1,770	36	1,547	16	981	104	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.6	99.4	98.9	98.2	98.5	97.9	98.5	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	289	13,924	356	14,910	271	11,567	191	8,443	1,107	48,844
N of Miss	29	2,307	23	1,770	36	1,547	16	981	104	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	98.6	97.2	97.1	95.2	94.9	93.7	93.8	96.7	96.4
Yes	0.7	1.4	2.8	2.9	4.8	5.1	6.3	6.2	3.3	3.6
N of Valid	289	13,924	356	14,910	271	11,567	191	8,443	1,107	48,844
N of Miss	29	2,307	23	1,770	36	1,547	16	981	104	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.8	3.7	2.7	4.2	3.4	2.4	2.1
Yes	98.6	98.9	98.9	98.2	96.3	97.3	95.8	96.6	97.6	97.9
N of Valid	288	13,909	355	14,937	272	11,558	189	8,440	1,104	48,844
N of Miss	30	2,322	24	1,743	35	1,556	18	984	107	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	288	13,909	355	14,937	272	11,558	189	8,440	1,104	48,844
N of Miss	30	2,322	24	1,743	35	1,556	18	984	107	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.4	98.4	99.6	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	288	13,909	355	14,937	272	11,558	189	8,440	1,104	48,844
N of Miss	30	2,322	24	1,743	35	1,556	18	984	107	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.4	98.9	99.0	97.4	99.1	99.0	99.3
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.0	2.6	0.9	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	288	13,909	355	14,937	272	11,558	189	8,440	1,104	48,844
N of Miss	30	2,322	24	1,743	35	1,556	18	984	107	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	288	13,909	355	14,937	272	11,558	189	8,440	1,104	48,844
N of Miss	30	2,322	24	1,743	35	1,556	18	984	107	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	98.5	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	288	13,909	355	14,937	272	11,558	189	8,440	1,104	48,844
N of Miss	30	2,322	24	1,743	35	1,556	18	984	107	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	288	13,909	355	14,937	272	11,558	189	8,440	1,104	48,844
N of Miss	30	2,322	24	1,743	35	1,556	18	984	107	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	288	13,909	355	14,937	272	11,558	189	8,440	1,104	48,844
N of Miss	30	2,322	24	1,743	35	1,556	18	984	107	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.6	98.9	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	288	13,909	355	14,937	272	11,558	189	8,440	1,104	48,844
N of Miss	30	2,322	24	1,743	35	1,556	18	984	107	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.5	98.4	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	288	13,909	355	14,937	272	11,558	189	8,440	1,104	48,844
N of Miss	30	2,322	24	1,743	35	1,556	18	984	107	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	98.9	99.3	98.4	99.0	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	288	13,909	355	14,937	272	11,558	189	8,440	1,104	48,844
N of Miss	30	2,322	24	1,743	35	1,556	18	984	107	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	288	13,909	355	14,937	272	11,558	189	8,440	1,104	48,844
N of Miss	30	2,322	24	1,743	35	1,556	18	984	107	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.2	99.1	99.0	98.5	98.8	98.4	98.5	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.5	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	288	13,927	347	14,725	269	11,292	188	8,254	1,092	48,198
N of Miss	30	2,304	32	1,955	38	1,822	19	1,170	119	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	76.4	77.1	61.2	62.3	53.8	51.4	38.9	49.6	59.7	61.9
Wrong	15.0	15.9	22.3	22.5	22.6	25.2	33.7	24.0	22.3	21.5
A little bit wrong	6.3	5.2	12.0	10.5	11.8	14.4	18.9	16.1	11.6	10.8
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.8	4.5	4.7	11.8	9.0	8.4	10.2	6.4	5.8
N of Valid	301	14,457	358	15,252	279	11,739	190	8,521	1,128	49,969
N of Miss	17	1,774	21	1,428	28	1,375	17	903	83	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	83.1	83.2	68.8	68.8	56.8	58.2	43.5	55.8	65.3	68.3
Wrong	12.6	12.4	19.7	20.7	17.9	24.1	27.7	22.2	18.7	19.3
A little bit wrong	2.0	3.2	9.0	7.1	14.3	10.6	12.0	12.5	9.0	7.7
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.3	2.5	3.4	11.1	7.1	16.8	9.5	7.0	4.7
N of Valid	301	14,351	356	15,197	280	11,691	191	8,497	1,128	49,736
N of Miss	17	1,880	23	1,483	27	1,423	16	927	83	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.4	86.4	69.4	68.7	51.8	51.8	42.4	45.5	65.0	65.8
Wrong	9.6	9.2	15.2	16.0	17.1	19.0	17.8	16.5	14.6	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.7	9.6	8.9	15.4	14.4	15.7	17.3	10.2	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.7	5.9	6.4	15.7	14.9	24.1	20.7	10.2	9.5
N of Valid	301	14,322	356	15,187	280	11,684	191	8,497	1,128	49,690
N of Miss	17	1,909	23	1,493	27	1,430	16	927	83	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.0	86.0	79.5	77.3	74.2	72.9	70.2	74.1	78.9	78.2
Wrong	9.3	10.3	16.9	15.8	17.6	18.6	23.6	18.1	16.1	15.3
A little bit wrong	0.7	2.3	3.1	4.6	4.7	5.4	4.7	5.2	3.1	4.2
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.3	0.6	2.2	3.6	3.2	1.6	2.6	1.9	2.3
N of Valid	301	14,340	356	15,188	279	11,689	191	8,501	1,127	49,718
N of Miss	17	1,891	23	1,492	28	1,425	16	923	84	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	62.9	62.3	43.7	43.6	27.5	30.8	14.3	26.7	39.9	43.0
Very difficult	15.7	14.7	17.4	18.2	11.6	13.9	8.5	10.2	14.0	14.8
Fairly easy	7.7	8.1	21.6	20.0	25.0	25.2	28.0	24.6	19.8	18.6
Very easy	2.3	3.5	12.6	10.9	30.1	24.0	43.4	32.2	19.4	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.4	11.5	4.8	7.3	5.8	6.0	5.8	6.1	7.0	8.0
N of Valid	299	14,137	357	15,115	276	11,673	189	8,473	1,121	49,398
N of Miss	19	2,094	22	1,565	31	1,441	18	951	90	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	61.9	62.7	43.5	43.7	27.5	30.7	13.2	26.7	39.4	43.1
Very difficult	15.4	14.1	18.4	17.5	12.0	13.7	9.0	10.3	14.4	14.4
Fairly easy	9.0	8.6	20.9	20.0	25.4	25.0	29.6	24.5	20.3	18.7
Very easy	4.3	4.4	13.0	12.2	30.4	24.8	42.9	32.8	20.0	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	10.3	4.2	6.6	4.7	5.7	5.3	5.7	5.9	7.3
N of Valid	299	13,926	354	14,925	276	11,583	189	8,433	1,118	48,867
N of Miss	19	2,305	25	1,755	31	1,531	18	991	93	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	74.3	76.2	57.9	58.4	34.5	45.5	21.7	38.0	50.3	57.0
Sort of hard	14.9	11.9	18.0	18.9	22.3	21.2	16.9	18.8	18.1	17.4
Sort of easy	5.7	6.9	15.4	14.0	21.9	19.4	28.0	22.0	16.6	14.6
Very easy	5.1	5.0	8.7	8.6	21.2	13.9	33.3	21.2	15.0	11.0
N of Valid	296	14,083	356	15,093	278	11,663	189	8,460	1,119	49,299
N of Miss	22	2,148	23	1,587	29	1,451	18	964	92	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	70.9	72.2	51.4	52.6	34.2	38.8	17.5	33.3	46.6	51.6
Sort of hard	13.2	13.2	19.7	18.3	18.7	17.8	18.0	14.1	17.4	16.0
Sort of easy	9.8	8.1	16.9	16.1	23.4	22.1	25.9	23.6	18.1	16.5
Very easy	6.1	6.5	12.1	13.0	23.7	21.3	38.6	29.0	17.9	15.9
N of Valid	296	14,054	356	15,058	278	11,648	189	8,453	1,119	49,213
N of Miss	22	2,177	23	1,622	29	1,466	18	971	92	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	93.9	92.7	88.2	85.8	71.6	76.2	64.0	70.2	81.5	82.8
Sort of hard	4.1	4.9	9.3	9.3	19.8	14.8	18.0	17.6	12.0	10.8
Sort of easy	0.7	1.4	1.7	3.1	5.4	5.6	8.5	7.2	3.5	3.9
Very easy	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.8	3.2	3.4	9.5	4.9	3.0	2.5
N of Valid	294	13,978	355	15,012	278	11,623	189	8,445	1,116	49,058
N of Miss	24	2,253	24	1,668	29	1,491	18	979	95	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	65.9	76.2	62.6	67.2	51.3	62.1	45.5	57.4	57.8	66.9
Sort of hard	13.5	11.6	14.9	15.1	20.2	16.6	18.0	16.8	16.4	14.7
Sort of easy	12.5	6.7	14.3	9.8	12.6	10.9	14.3	12.7	13.4	9.7
Very easy	8.1	5.5	8.1	7.9	15.9	10.4	22.2	13.1	12.4	8.7
N of Valid	296	13,983	356	15,023	277	11,631	189	8,439	1,118	49,076
N of Miss	22	2,248	23	1,657	30	1,483	18	985	93	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	87.3	89.2	73.7	70.9	50.9	51.1	28.0	40.9	63.8	66.3
Sort of hard	6.8	6.1	10.2	12.3	16.4	14.4	14.8	12.8	11.6	11.1
Sort of easy	3.1	2.7	10.5	9.1	13.1	15.7	23.3	18.1	11.4	10.4
Very easy	2.7	2.0	5.7	7.6	19.6	18.8	33.9	28.2	13.2	12.2
N of Valid	292	13,934	353	14,987	275	11,608	189	8,420	1,109	48,949
N of Miss	26	2,297	26	1,693	32	1,506	18	1,004	102	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	83.7	85.5	67.5	70.5	55.2	61.3	42.9	58.1	64.5	70.5
Sort of hard	6.8	7.3	14.4	13.4	20.2	16.9	23.8	18.3	15.4	13.3
Sort of easy	5.4	4.1	11.3	9.2	13.0	11.7	16.4	12.5	11.0	8.9
Very easy	4.1	3.0	6.8	6.9	11.6	10.1	16.9	11.2	9.0	7.3
N of Valid	294	13,961	354	14,994	277	11,611	189	8,440	1,114	49,006
N of Miss	24	2,270	25	1,686	30	1,503	18	984	97	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	86.7	85.4	72.2	74.9	61.5	69.2	56.9	68.3	70.8	75.4
Sort of hard	5.5	7.0	15.3	11.5	16.2	14.0	20.2	15.0	13.8	11.4
Sort of easy	4.4	4.0	6.2	7.0	13.3	8.5	11.7	8.4	8.5	6.8
Very easy	3.4	3.6	6.2	6.6	9.0	8.3	11.2	8.2	7.0	6.4
N of Valid	293	13,906	353	14,962	278	11,594	188	8,432	1,112	48,894
N of Miss	25	2,325	26	1,718	29	1,520	19	992	99	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	90.2	89.8	86.2	83.1	71.6	75.9	60.3	71.8	79.2	81.4
Sort of hard	7.5	6.5	9.6	10.5	18.3	14.2	22.8	16.6	13.4	11.3
Sort of easy	1.7	2.2	3.7	4.0	5.8	5.9	9.0	6.6	4.6	4.4
Very easy	0.7	1.5	0.6	2.4	4.3	4.0	7.9	4.9	2.8	2.9
N of Valid	295	13,929	356	14,976	278	11,597	189	8,428	1,118	48,930
N of Miss	23	2,302	23	1,704	29	1,517	18	996	93	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	80.7	81.5	62.8	61.1	39.4	46.0	25.4	40.4	55.4	59.7
Sort of hard	7.8	8.4	11.3	12.6	12.3	11.7	10.6	9.9	10.5	10.7
Sort of easy	6.8	6.1	15.5	14.2	21.7	19.0	26.5	19.7	16.6	14.0
Very easy	4.7	4.1	10.4	12.1	26.7	23.4	37.6	30.0	17.5	15.6
N of Valid	296	13,903	355	14,976	277	11,623	189	8,430	1,117	48,932
N of Miss	22	2,328	24	1,704	30	1,491	18	994	94	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	68.4	74.8	62.8	77.9	82.1	83.8	88.2	86.4	73.4	79.9
Yes	31.6	25.2	37.2	22.1	17.9	16.2	11.8	13.6	26.6	20.1
N of Valid	291	13,637	347	14,793	274	11,447	186	8,332	1,098	48,209
N of Miss	27	2,594	32	1,887	33	1,667	21	1,092	113	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.2	94.2	95.1	94.5	95.6	95.7	96.2	96.3	95.2	95.0
Yes	5.8	5.8	4.9	5.5	4.4	4.3	3.8	3.7	4.8	5.0
N of Valid	291	13,637	347	14,793	274	11,447	186	8,332	1,098	48,209
N of Miss	27	2,594	32	1,887	33	1,667	21	1,092	113	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	89.7	91.9	86.5	89.9	89.4	90.9	87.6	91.2	88.3	90.9
Yes	10.3	8.1	13.5	10.1	10.6	9.1	12.4	8.8	11.7	9.1
N of Valid	291	13,637	347	14,793	274	11,447	186	8,332	1,098	48,209
N of Miss	27	2,594	32	1,887	33	1,667	21	1,092	113	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	35.7	30.1	45.8	28.9	26.3	23.5	19.9	20.4	33.9	26.4
Yes	64.3	69.9	54.2	71.1	73.7	76.5	80.1	79.6	66.1	73.6
N of Valid	291	13,637	347	14,793	274	11,447	186	8,332	1,098	48,209
N of Miss	27	2,594	32	1,887	33	1,667	21	1,092	113	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	77.2	73.5	76.0	75.4	79.3	79.4	79.1	81.3	77.7	76.8
Yes	22.8	26.5	24.0	24.6	20.7	20.6	20.9	18.7	22.3	23.2
N of Valid	294	13,687	350	14,614	266	11,281	187	8,215	1,097	47,797
N of Miss	24	2,544	29	2,066	41	1,833	20	1,209	114	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	34.0	35.2	30.5	30.9	25.1	29.8	29.1	31.2	29.9	31.9
1 or 2 times	34.3	34.3	31.4	32.7	34.7	31.7	35.4	30.3	33.7	32.5
3 or 4 times	17.8	18.2	16.9	19.8	17.7	20.4	17.5	19.7	17.5	19.5
5 or 6 times	5.4	6.7	11.0	8.8	8.1	9.6	8.5	9.7	8.4	8.5
7 or more times	8.4	5.6	10.2	7.8	14.4	8.6	9.5	9.1	10.6	7.6
N of Valid	297	13,944	354	14,868	271	11,437	189	8,320	1,111	48,569
N of Miss	21	2,287	25	1,812	36	1,677	18	1,104	100	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	62.5	47.7	68.5	56.0	69.3	58.8	78.8	76.8	68.8	57.9
Yes	37.5	52.3	31.5	44.0	30.7	41.2	21.2	23.2	31.2	42.1
N of Valid	299	13,762	352	14,678	270	11,322	184	8,232	1,105	47,994
N of Miss	19	2,469	27	2,002	37	1,792	23	1,192	106	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	30.0	31.6	23.5	26.4	25.6	26.2	25.1	29.7	26.0	28.4
1 or 2 times	48.0	42.3	42.8	36.4	32.2	25.3	23.0	23.7	38.3	33.3
3 or 4 times	14.3	17.4	19.3	24.3	25.9	30.5	34.2	29.0	22.1	24.6
5 or 6 times	3.7	5.8	9.3	7.6	10.0	11.6	10.7	11.4	8.2	8.7
7 or more times	4.0	2.9	5.1	5.2	6.3	6.5	7.0	6.2	5.4	5.0
N of Valid	300	13,819	353	14,802	270	11,418	187	8,296	1,110	48,335
N of Miss	18	2,412	26	1,878	37	1,696	20	1,128	101	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	62.5	68.7	54.4	60.1	45.5	55.7	49.5	57.3	53.6	61.0
Yes	37.5	31.3	45.6	39.9	54.5	44.3	50.5	42.7	46.4	39.0
N of Valid	291	13,612	355	14,693	268	11,342	184	8,237	1,098	47,884
N of Miss	27	2,619	24	1,987	39	1,772	23	1,187	113	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.4	6.0	3.7	4.8	4.8	5.4	3.2	5.6	4.1	5.4
no	9.1	6.7	5.1	7.2	4.0	6.4	5.3	6.4	6.0	6.7
yes	29.6	31.9	39.4	36.9	40.3	39.2	42.0	38.7	37.5	36.3
YES!	56.9	55.4	51.7	51.1	50.9	49.1	49.5	49.3	52.5	51.5
N of Valid	297	13,803	350	14,902	273	11,496	188	8,379	1,108	48,580
N of Miss	21	2,428	29	1,778	34	1,618	19	1,045	103	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	42.8	38.5	31.1	30.9	28.2	29.1	28.9	30.9	33.1	32.6
no	29.3	34.6	41.3	39.2	40.7	40.1	40.1	37.6	37.7	37.8
yes	20.9	18.5	20.2	20.6	20.1	20.9	20.3	21.2	20.4	20.2
YES!	7.1	8.4	7.4	9.4	11.0	9.8	10.7	10.4	8.8	9.4
N of Valid	297	13,726	351	14,809	273	11,425	187	8,344	1,108	48,304
N of Miss	21	2,505	28	1,871	34	1,689	20	1,080	103	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.0	6.5	2.9	5.1	4.0	5.5	4.3	6.3	4.2	5.8
no	6.4	4.7	2.9	4.4	5.8	4.6	5.3	5.8	5.0	4.7
yes	20.8	28.2	30.4	34.2	33.2	36.3	36.7	39.1	29.6	33.8
YES!	66.8	60.6	63.9	56.3	56.9	53.7	53.7	48.9	61.2	55.6
N of Valid	298	13,789	349	14,846	274	11,461	188	8,365	1,109	48,461
N of Miss	20	2,442	30	1,834	33	1,653	19	1,059	102	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.1	7.3	3.7	5.4	3.3	5.8	2.7	6.4	4.3	6.2
no	7.1	6.1	6.6	7.0	6.9	7.3	6.9	8.2	6.9	7.0
yes	19.6	21.5	30.5	28.3	30.7	33.1	36.2	35.9	28.6	28.8
YES!	66.2	65.0	59.2	59.2	59.1	53.8	54.3	49.5	60.2	57.9
N of Valid	296	13,687	348	14,836	274	11,462	188	8,351	1,106	48,336
N of Miss	22	2,544	31	1,844	33	1,652	19	1,073	105	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.4	8.1	2.3	6.9	6.6	7.6	4.3	9.6	4.8	7.9
no	6.0	7.1	6.1	10.3	7.3	13.0	15.5	16.6	7.9	11.1
yes	24.4	25.2	31.1	30.4	36.9	34.1	31.0	34.7	30.7	30.6
YES!	63.2	59.6	60.5	52.4	49.3	45.3	49.2	39.1	56.5	50.5
N of Valid	299	13,739	347	14,842	274	11,459	187	8,357	1,107	48,397
N of Miss	19	2,492	32	1,838	33	1,655	20	1,067	104	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.3	6.8	5.5	8.2	10.5	10.0	6.4	12.4	7.1	9.0
no	10.7	9.4	15.5	15.1	16.7	17.2	25.0	20.6	16.1	14.9
yes	32.0	33.0	34.5	36.6	36.7	38.4	42.0	37.1	35.6	36.1
YES!	51.0	50.8	44.5	40.1	36.0	34.4	26.6	29.9	41.1	40.0
N of Valid	300	13,779	348	14,849	275	11,467	188	8,351	1,111	48,446
N of Miss	18	2,452	31	1,831	32	1,647	19	1,073	100	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.7	5.5	3.1	4.7	3.6	5.7	2.7	7.0	3.6	5.5
no	7.4	6.3	6.0	7.5	8.0	7.6	9.0	9.5	7.4	7.5
yes	27.2	27.6	31.7	33.3	35.3	35.2	31.9	36.2	31.4	32.6
YES!	60.7	60.7	59.1	54.5	53.1	51.5	56.4	47.3	57.6	54.3
N of Valid	298	13,761	350	14,848	275	11,476	188	8,357	1,111	48,442
N of Miss	20	2,470	29	1,832	32	1,638	19	1,067	100	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	75.3	79.0	62.9	67.4	56.0	57.5	38.3	50.8	60.3	65.5
Yes	20.7	16.9	33.4	27.9	41.1	37.6	52.7	44.0	35.2	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.1	3.7	4.7	2.9	4.8	9.0	5.2	4.5	4.6
N of Valid	299	13,815	350	14,844	275	11,476	188	8,345	1,112	48,480
N of Miss	19	2,416	29	1,836	32	1,638	19	1,079	99	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.6	90.5	79.5	81.5	71.3	71.4	54.5	65.1	75.7	78.8
Yes	7.4	5.4	16.7	13.8	25.8	23.7	36.4	29.6	19.8	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.1	3.7	4.7	2.9	4.9	9.1	5.3	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	297	13,754	347	14,789	275	11,432	187	8,340	1,106	48,315
N of Miss	21	2,477	32	1,891	32	1,682	20	1,084	105	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	83.9	87.1	77.9	81.4	68.0	75.9	54.8	71.3	73.1	80.0
Yes	12.1	8.8	18.4	14.0	29.1	19.2	36.7	23.4	22.5	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.1	3.7	4.7	2.9	4.9	8.5	5.3	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	298	13,754	348	14,767	275	11,417	188	8,329	1,109	48,267
N of Miss	20	2,477	31	1,913	32	1,697	19	1,095	102	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.3	95.3	94.8	94.4	96.7	94.1	89.9	93.7	94.6	94.5
Yes	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.7	2.9	4.8	8.5	5.2	4.4	4.6
N of Valid	300	13,748	344	14,744	274	11,419	188	8,324	1,106	48,235
N of Miss	18	2,483	35	1,936	33	1,695	19	1,100	105	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	81.2	79.0	77.5	74.7	74.1	74.2	70.1	74.9	76.4	75.9
Yes	14.8	16.8	18.7	20.6	23.0	20.9	20.9	19.8	19.1	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.1	3.7	4.7	2.9	4.8	9.1	5.3	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	298	13,702	347	14,755	274	11,420	187	8,329	1,106	48,206
N of Miss	20	2,529	32	1,925	33	1,694	20	1,095	105	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	79.5	84.2	71.0	74.4	64.6	67.3	48.7	64.3	67.9	73.8
Yes	16.5	11.7	25.3	20.9	32.5	27.9	42.2	30.5	27.6	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.1	3.7	4.7	2.9	4.8	9.1	5.2	4.5	4.6
N of Valid	594	27,468	696	29,550	548	22,868	374	16,676	2,212	96,562
N of Miss	42	4,994	62	3,810	66	3,360	40	2,172	210	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.3	93.2	89.0	90.8	86.4	88.5	80.3	87.1	87.8	90.3
Yes	3.7	2.7	7.2	4.5	11.0	6.6	11.2	7.5	7.9	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.7	2.6	4.9	8.5	5.3	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	299	13,690	345	14,724	273	11,420	188	8,321	1,105	48,155
N of Miss	19	2,541	34	1,956	34	1,694	19	1,103	106	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.2	90.0	86.4	85.7	83.5	81.7	73.9	76.6	84.1	84.4
Wrong	8.1	7.1	9.6	10.0	9.9	12.1	17.6	14.4	10.6	10.4
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.2	2.5	3.4	4.4	4.7	7.4	6.8	3.9	4.0
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.9	2.2	1.5	1.1	2.2	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	297	13,794	353	14,862	272	11,461	188	8,348	1,110	48,465
N of Miss	21	2,437	26	1,818	35	1,653	19	1,076	101	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.3	94.2	90.6	91.1	86.1	87.3	75.0	81.9	87.6	89.5
Wrong	4.4	4.4	6.5	6.9	8.8	9.7	15.4	12.7	8.0	7.9
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.1	2.3	1.4	3.7	2.1	8.5	3.9	3.6	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	297	13,752	352	14,833	273	11,442	188	8,334	1,110	48,361
N of Miss	21	2,479	27	1,847	34	1,672	19	1,090	101	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.6	94.9	88.5	89.3	81.2	82.2	67.6	74.6	84.8	86.7
Wrong	3.4	3.6	6.0	6.5	9.9	9.5	15.4	12.7	7.9	7.5
A little bit wrong	1.4	0.9	3.4	2.8	4.4	5.4	9.0	7.7	4.1	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.7	2.0	1.4	4.4	2.9	8.0	5.1	3.3	2.2
N of Valid	295	13,725	349	14,808	272	11,417	188	8,328	1,104	48,278
N of Miss	23	2,506	30	1,872	35	1,697	19	1,096	107	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.0	94.8	94.0	93.0	91.2	91.6	88.7	90.0	93.0	92.7
Wrong	2.4	3.8	5.1	5.2	7.3	6.3	9.7	7.8	5.7	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	297	13,752	352	14,813	273	11,430	186	8,325	1,108	48,320
N of Miss	21	2,479	27	1,867	34	1,684	21	1,099	103	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.8	85.6	84.9	83.6	83.9	84.1	86.2	85.3	85.4	84.6
Wrong	12.2	12.1	14.0	13.6	13.6	13.3	11.2	12.2	12.9	12.9
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.9	1.1	2.3	1.5	2.1	2.7	1.8	1.4	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	295	13,716	351	14,816	273	11,430	188	8,337	1,107	48,299
N of Miss	23	2,515	28	1,864	34	1,684	19	1,087	104	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.1	85.9	80.6	81.4	78.4	80.5	77.1	80.4	80.7	82.3
Wrong	11.2	10.3	14.8	13.5	16.1	13.8	18.1	14.3	14.7	12.8
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.7	4.0	4.1	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	295	13,729	351	14,832	273	11,443	188	8,338	1,107	48,342
N of Miss	23	2,502	28	1,848	34	1,671	19	1,086	104	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	60.5	64.6	57.5	58.0	56.5	60.4	58.1	65.6	58.2	61.8
Wrong	24.1	22.8	28.8	25.6	28.0	24.4	26.3	22.2	27.0	23.9
A little bit wrong	14.6	10.5	11.7	13.8	12.9	12.9	12.4	10.3	12.9	12.0
Not at all wrong	0.7	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.3	3.2	1.9	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	294	13,715	351	14,807	271	11,419	186	8,321	1,102	48,262
N of Miss	24	2,516	28	1,873	36	1,695	21	1,103	109	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	79.7	81.5	73.6	72.9	69.1	65.6	52.7	60.4	70.6	71.4
1	10.1	8.4	10.2	10.5	10.2	11.1	11.7	10.1	10.4	10.0
2	2.7	4.5	6.2	6.1	7.3	8.0	11.7	8.9	6.5	6.6
3-4	3.7	2.5	4.5	5.2	5.5	7.1	11.7	8.6	5.8	5.5
5+	3.7	3.1	5.4	5.4	8.0	8.2	12.2	12.0	6.8	6.5
N of Valid	296	13,708	352	14,829	275	11,440	188	8,353	1,111	48,330
N of Miss	22	2,523	27	1,851	32	1,674	19	1,071	100	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	91.1	92.2	86.9	86.2	83.9	81.6	73.1	78.2	85.0	85.4
1	4.8	4.4	4.6	6.6	5.1	7.7	5.9	7.7	5.0	6.4
2	2.0	1.6	3.4	3.0	2.9	4.3	9.1	5.4	3.9	3.4
3-4	1.0	0.7	2.0	1.9	2.6	3.0	5.4	3.8	2.4	2.2
5+	1.0	1.0	3.1	2.2	5.5	3.4	6.5	4.9	3.7	2.6
N of Valid	293	13,625	351	14,768	273	11,390	186	8,311	1,103	48,094
N of Miss	25	2,606	28	1,912	34	1,724	21	1,113	108	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	86.4	88.9	86.6	83.4	81.5	81.0	76.6	80.5	83.6	83.9
1	8.1	6.2	5.1	7.9	6.9	7.8	8.0	7.0	6.9	7.2
2	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.6	3.3	4.5	7.4	4.5	3.5	3.6
3-4	1.4	1.2	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.9	4.3	3.0	2.2	2.2
5+	2.0	1.4	3.7	2.9	6.2	3.9	3.7	4.9	3.9	3.1
N of Valid	295	13,659	350	14,780	275	11,430	188	8,331	1,108	48,200
N of Miss	23	2,572	29	1,900	32	1,684	19	1,093	103	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	63.3	67.0	55.7	55.5	46.4	48.7	34.0	45.1	51.8	55.3
1	16.8	14.0	16.9	14.7	14.6	12.6	12.2	10.1	15.5	13.2
2	5.7	7.1	7.1	9.0	9.1	10.3	10.6	9.7	7.8	8.9
3-4	5.7	4.9	8.0	8.0	12.8	9.9	7.4	10.2	8.5	7.9
5+	8.4	7.0	12.3	12.8	17.2	18.6	35.6	25.0	16.4	14.6
N of Valid	297	13,652	350	14,808	274	11,413	188	8,324	1,109	48,197
N of Miss	21	2,579	29	1,872	33	1,701	19	1,100	102	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very Safe	33.7	31.0	34.9	26.9	29.1	26.6	33.3	29.9	32.9	28.5
Safe	53.3	53.7	54.7	57.6	55.8	56.0	52.2	52.8	54.2	55.3
Not safe	9.3	11.4	8.9	12.2	12.8	13.6	11.1	13.0	10.3	12.4
Very not safe	3.8	3.9	1.5	3.4	2.3	3.8	3.3	4.2	2.6	3.8
N of Valid	291	13,127	338	14,232	265	10,996	180	7,985	1,074	46,340
N of Miss	27	3,104	41	2,448	42	2,118	27	1,439	137	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Online classes	15.0	14.7	9.3	12.3	13.0	14.9	9.7	17.0	11.8	14.4
At a school	60.8	63.2	70.3	65.9	66.3	62.9	68.1	61.6	66.4	63.7
No preference	11.9	10.6	11.6	12.9	15.2	14.2	18.4	15.1	13.7	13.0
I don't know	12.3	11.5	8.8	8.8	5.6	7.9	3.8	6.3	8.1	8.9
N of Valid	293	13,454	354	14,570	270	11,259	185	8,194	1,102	47,477
N of Miss	25	2,777	25	2,110	37	1,855	22	1,230	109	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Yes	58.9	59.6	62.9	61.1	64.2	57.0	76.6	61.8	64.4	59.8
No	15.4	12.0	10.3	12.3	15.7	16.0	10.3	18.6	13.0	14.2
I don't know	25.7	28.4	26.9	26.6	20.1	27.0	13.0	19.7	22.6	26.0
N of Valid	292	13,201	350	14,360	268	11,095	184	8,051	1,094	46,707
N of Miss	26	3,030	29	2,320	39	2,019	23	1,373	117	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Much better	22.9	25.1	17.3	18.7	11.8	15.1	7.6	14.2	15.8	18.9
Somewhat better	14.0	16.1	15.9	17.6	15.8	17.1	17.8	16.4	15.7	16.9
Stayed the same	47.3	43.5	48.4	46.6	52.6	50.4	56.8	52.6	50.5	47.7
Somewhat worse	10.3	11.2	14.7	12.7	16.5	12.8	14.6	12.0	14.0	12.2
Much worse	5.5	4.2	3.7	4.3	3.3	4.6	3.2	4.8	4.0	4.4
N of Valid	292	13,222	353	14,501	272	11,230	185	8,177	1,102	47,130
N of Miss	26	3,009	26	2,179	35	1,884	22	1,247	109	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	32.5	28.7	38.7	33.5	42.7	36.3	42.8	35.6	38.8	33.2
Rarely	24.1	19.1	23.4	21.9	24.1	20.6	19.3	18.9	23.0	20.3
Sometimes	24.1	25.6	21.1	25.1	22.3	23.6	21.4	23.6	22.2	24.6
Often	12.9	16.6	12.3	13.6	9.1	14.0	12.8	15.0	11.7	14.8
Always	6.4	9.9	4.6	5.9	1.8	5.5	3.7	6.9	4.2	7.1
N of Valid	295	13,391	351	14,631	274	11,318	187	8,248	1,107	47,588
N of Miss	23	2,840	28	2,049	33	1,796	20	1,176	104	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	37.0	32.8	46.6	41.0	47.6	43.4	50.8	42.9	45.0	39.6
Rarely	24.6	25.9	26.9	26.5	28.9	25.2	21.9	22.9	25.9	25.4
Sometimes	25.6	25.4	18.6	22.0	17.2	20.7	17.1	21.1	19.8	22.5
Often	8.7	10.7	4.9	7.3	4.8	7.5	8.0	8.9	6.4	8.6
Always	4.2	5.2	3.1	3.2	1.5	3.2	2.1	4.2	2.8	3.9
N of Valid	289	13,252	350	14,581	273	11,282	187	8,232	1,099	47,347
N of Miss	29	2,979	29	2,099	34	1,832	20	1,192	112	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	64.5	38.1	65.7	45.3	66.1	49.3	63.1	50.1	65.0	45.1
Rarely	16.9	20.2	18.6	20.1	17.2	17.0	18.2	17.2	17.7	18.9
Sometimes	11.0	19.0	8.0	16.7	11.7	17.0	8.6	15.8	9.8	17.3
Often	3.1	12.1	4.6	10.4	4.4	10.1	6.4	9.7	4.5	10.7
Always	4.5	10.5	3.1	7.5	0.7	6.6	3.7	7.2	3.0	8.1
N of Valid	290	13,291	350	14,585	274	11,278	187	8,230	1,101	47,384
N of Miss	28	2,940	29	2,095	33	1,836	20	1,194	110	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	60.7	59.2	60.5	58.7	57.4	56.0	55.7	56.0	58.9	57.7
Yes	39.3	40.8	39.5	41.3	42.6	44.0	44.3	44.0	41.1	42.3
N of Valid	290	13,018	344	14,204	265	11,021	185	8,012	1,084	46,255
N of Miss	28	3,213	35	2,476	42	2,093	22	1,412	127	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	16.9	15.7	14.6	18.5	24.7	21.4	19.8	21.4	18.6	18.9
Most of the time	9.5	14.0	20.6	16.9	13.8	17.5	18.2	16.4	15.5	16.1
Some of the time	22.0	24.8	26.6	26.6	28.0	27.2	28.9	27.6	26.1	26.4
A little of the time	26.8	23.1	21.4	19.4	17.8	16.1	17.6	15.2	21.3	18.9
None of the time	24.7	22.4	16.9	18.6	15.6	17.8	15.5	19.4	18.4	19.6
N of Valid	295	13,398	350	14,664	275	11,338	187	8,259	1,107	47,659
N of Miss	23	2,833	29	2,016	32	1,776	20	1,165	104	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	12.6	11.7	10.1	13.3	15.0	15.0	13.4	15.2	12.5	13.6
Most of the time	9.6	9.5	12.7	10.6	12.0	11.6	12.3	10.9	11.6	10.6
Some of the time	14.0	14.4	14.7	16.7	19.0	19.3	18.2	20.9	16.2	17.4
A little of the time	14.7	18.1	15.9	17.5	17.5	17.7	16.0	16.6	16.0	17.5
None of the time	49.1	46.3	46.5	41.9	36.5	36.3	40.1	36.4	43.6	40.9
N of Valid	293	13,247	346	14,559	274	11,283	187	8,223	1,100	47,312
N of Miss	25	2,984	33	2,121	33	1,831	20	1,201	111	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	22.9	19.8	17.9	23.1	29.2	24.9	24.7	23.2	23.2	22.6
Most of the time	11.6	14.5	20.2	17.1	19.7	18.6	22.0	17.8	18.1	16.9
Some of the time	15.8	16.9	19.9	18.2	23.4	19.9	16.7	21.8	19.1	18.9
A little of the time	17.1	15.9	17.1	14.5	11.7	12.9	16.1	12.9	15.6	14.2
None of the time	32.5	32.9	24.9	27.1	16.1	23.6	20.4	24.3	24.0	27.4
N of Valid	292	13,192	346	14,552	274	11,268	186	8,225	1,098	47,237
N of Miss	26	3,039	33	2,128	33	1,846	21	1,199	113	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	8.6	10.2	8.4	11.6	14.7	13.5	8.0	14.1	9.9	12.1
Most of the time	9.6	8.3	9.3	9.3	7.0	10.4	10.2	10.0	8.9	9.4
Some of the time	11.3	12.1	12.8	14.1	20.9	16.6	15.0	17.7	14.8	14.7
A little of the time	11.3	15.7	18.0	16.0	17.6	17.5	23.0	17.2	17.0	16.5
None of the time	59.2	53.7	51.6	49.0	39.9	42.1	43.9	41.0	49.4	47.3
N of Valid	292	13,261	345	14,585	273	11,298	187	8,228	1,097	47,372
N of Miss	26	2,970	34	2,095	34	1,816	20	1,196	114	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	17.1	16.2	13.4	16.3	18.6	19.2	16.0	19.8	16.1	17.6
Most of the time	13.7	13.4	12.5	14.3	20.1	15.3	16.6	15.5	15.4	14.5
Some of the time	17.5	17.7	21.3	20.6	21.9	22.1	21.4	21.7	20.4	20.4
A little of the time	13.7	17.6	18.1	17.4	15.0	16.5	19.8	16.0	16.4	17.0
None of the time	38.0	35.1	34.7	31.4	24.5	26.9	26.2	26.8	31.6	30.6
N of Valid	292	13,092	343	14,517	274	11,279	187	8,231	1,096	47,119
N of Miss	26	3,139	36	2,163	33	1,835	20	1,193	115	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	16.0	14.9	13.0	16.7	20.4	17.3	12.8	17.1	15.6	16.4
Most of the time	9.2	8.5	11.3	9.6	9.1	10.8	12.3	10.1	10.4	9.7
Some of the time	11.3	11.1	12.4	12.2	14.9	14.7	16.0	15.3	13.4	13.1
A little of the time	11.6	13.9	18.2	14.6	13.8	14.7	17.6	15.1	15.3	14.5
None of the time	51.9	51.6	45.1	46.8	41.8	42.4	41.2	42.3	45.4	46.3
N of Valid	293	13,257	346	14,588	275	11,300	187	8,237	1,101	47,382
N of Miss	25	2,974	33	2,092	32	1,814	20	1,187	110	8,067