

2022 APNA

Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey

Boone County
Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	1,269	917	1,211	966
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	30.6	388	30.2	277	26.3	318	29.7	287
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	26.6	338	27.0	248	31.3	379	36.3	351
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	26.6	337	28.7	263	25.4	307	20.2	195
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	16.2	206	14.1	129	17.1	207	13.8	133
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.5	589	47.2	416	50.2	574	52.1	464
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	51.5	625	52.8	466	49.8	569	47.9	426
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	6.6	83	6.3	55	8.7	101	8.0	74
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	0.6	7	1.0	9	0.7	8	0.5	5
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.0	12	1.1	10	0.8	9	0.9	8
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	1.3	16	1.6	14	1.2	14	1.1	10
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	81.8	1,027	82.4	722	80.0	926	80.1	737
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	1.5	19	1.8	16	1.6	18	1.5	14
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	7.3	92	5.7	50	7.0	81	7.8	72
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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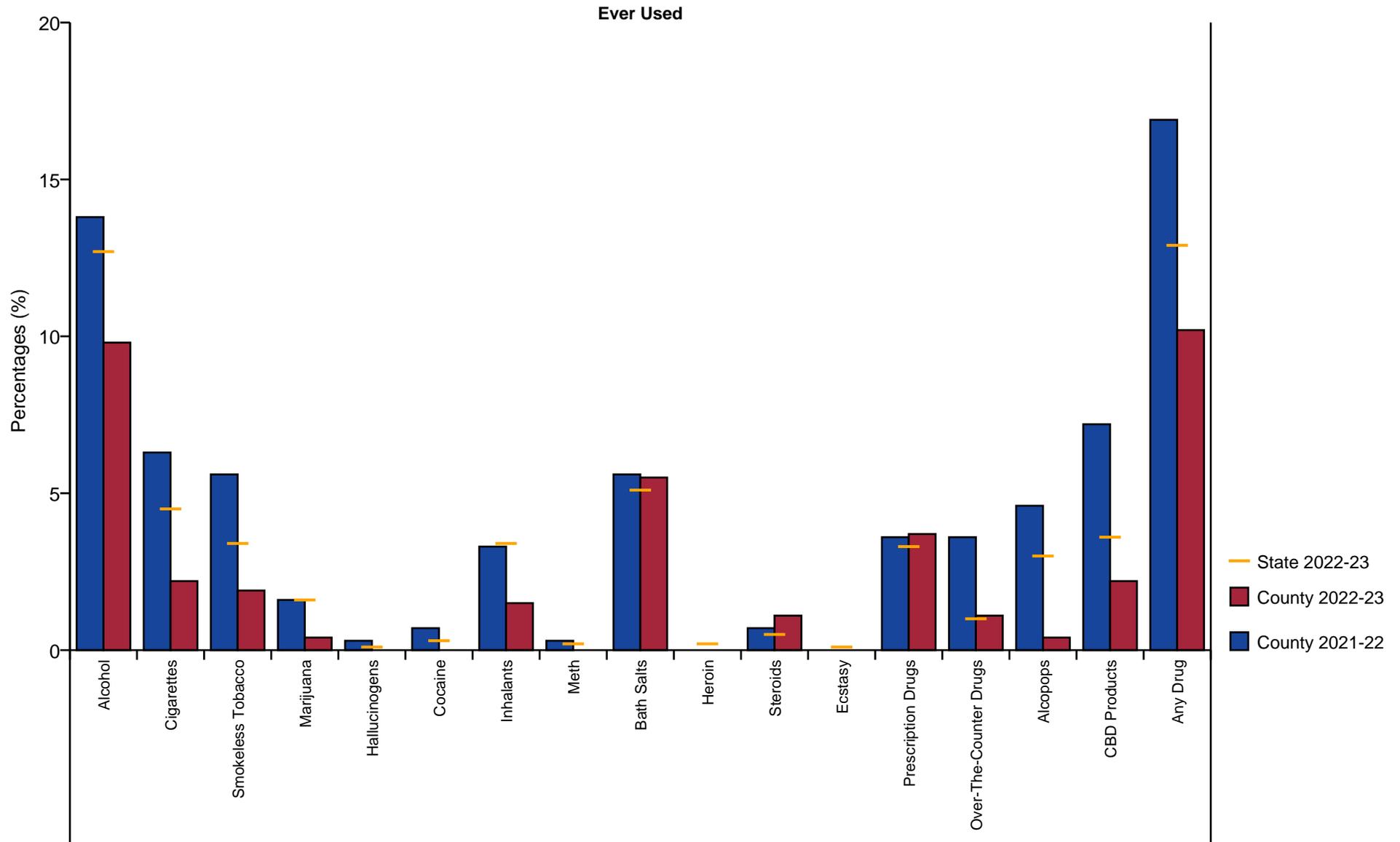
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Boone County

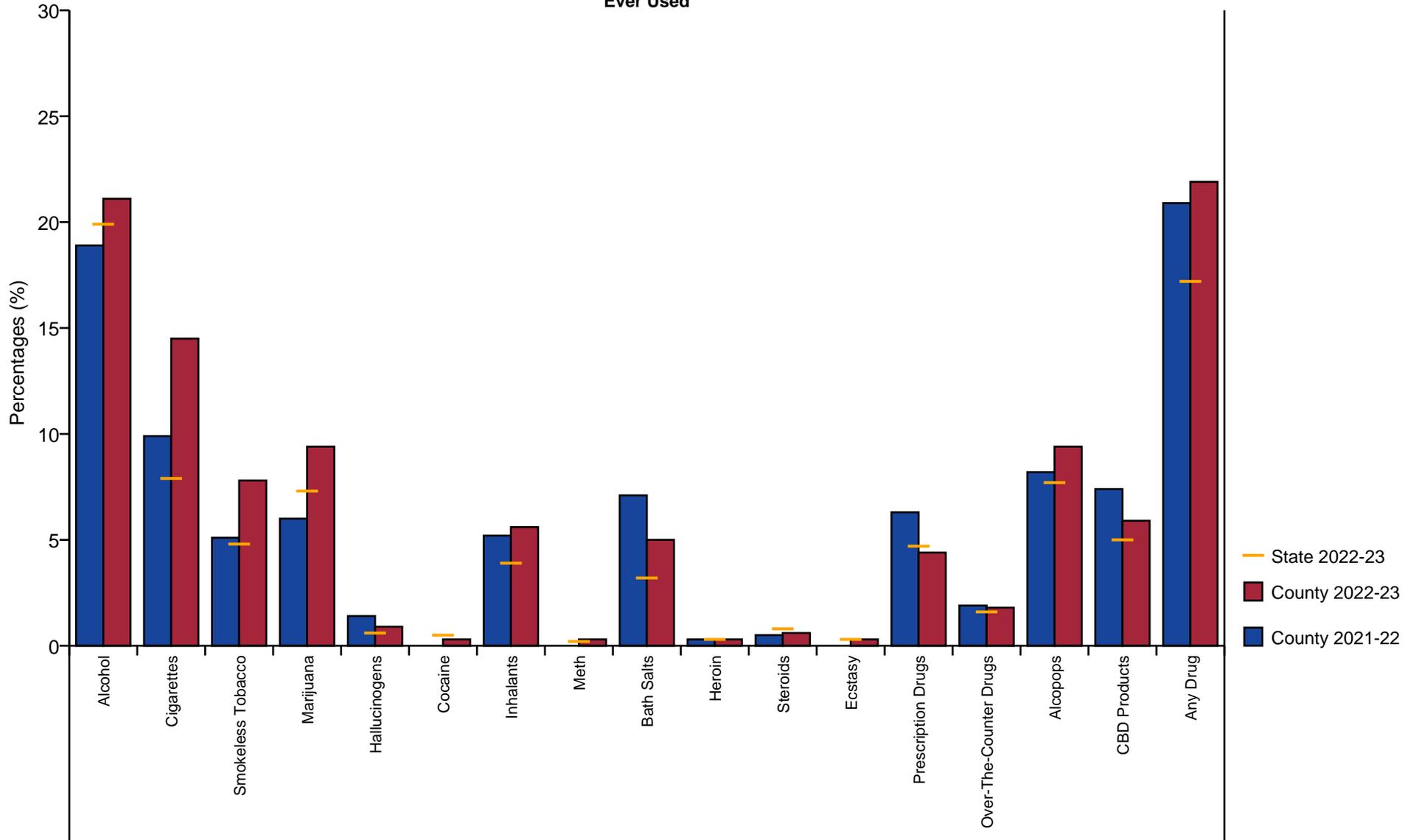


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Boone County

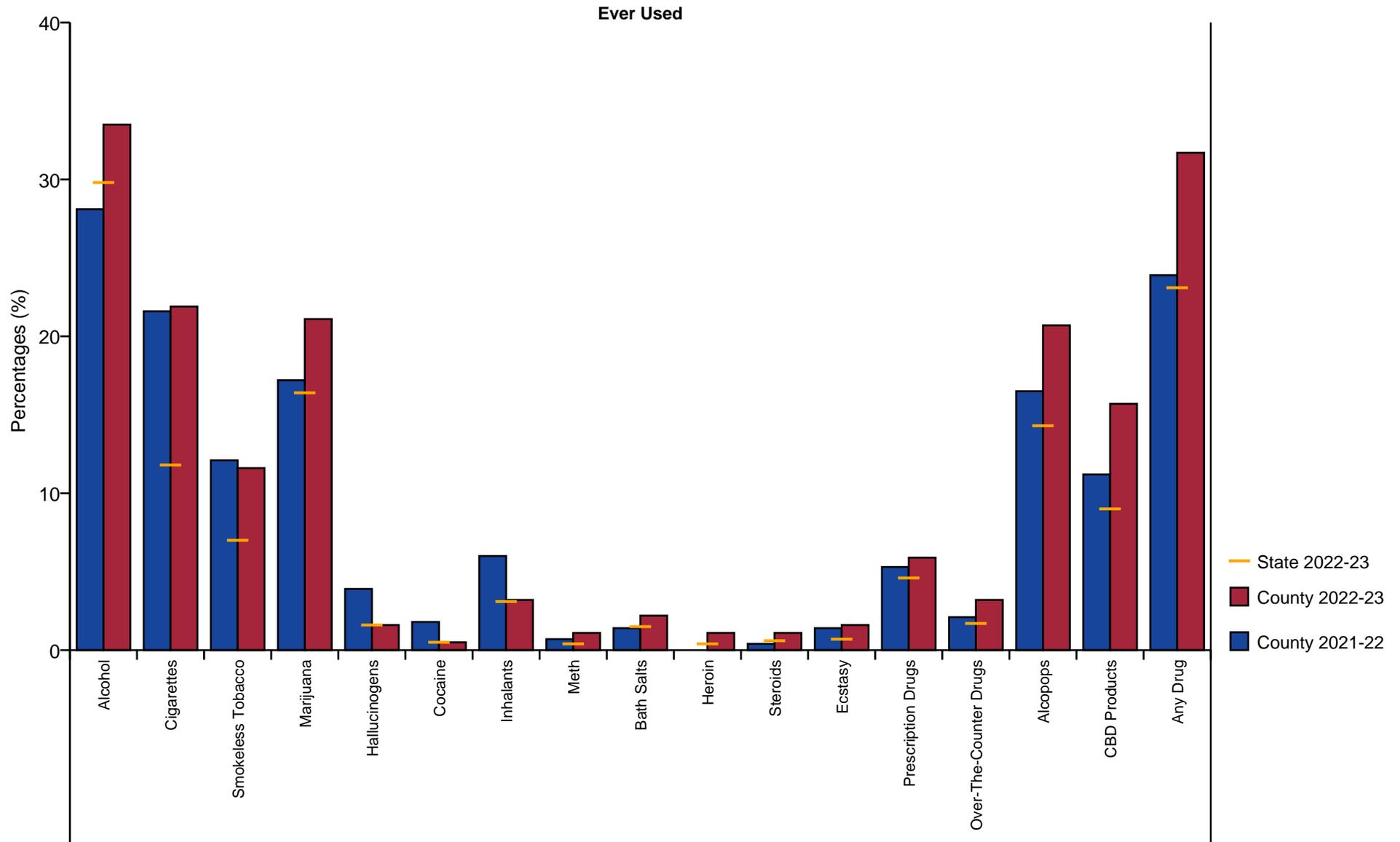
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

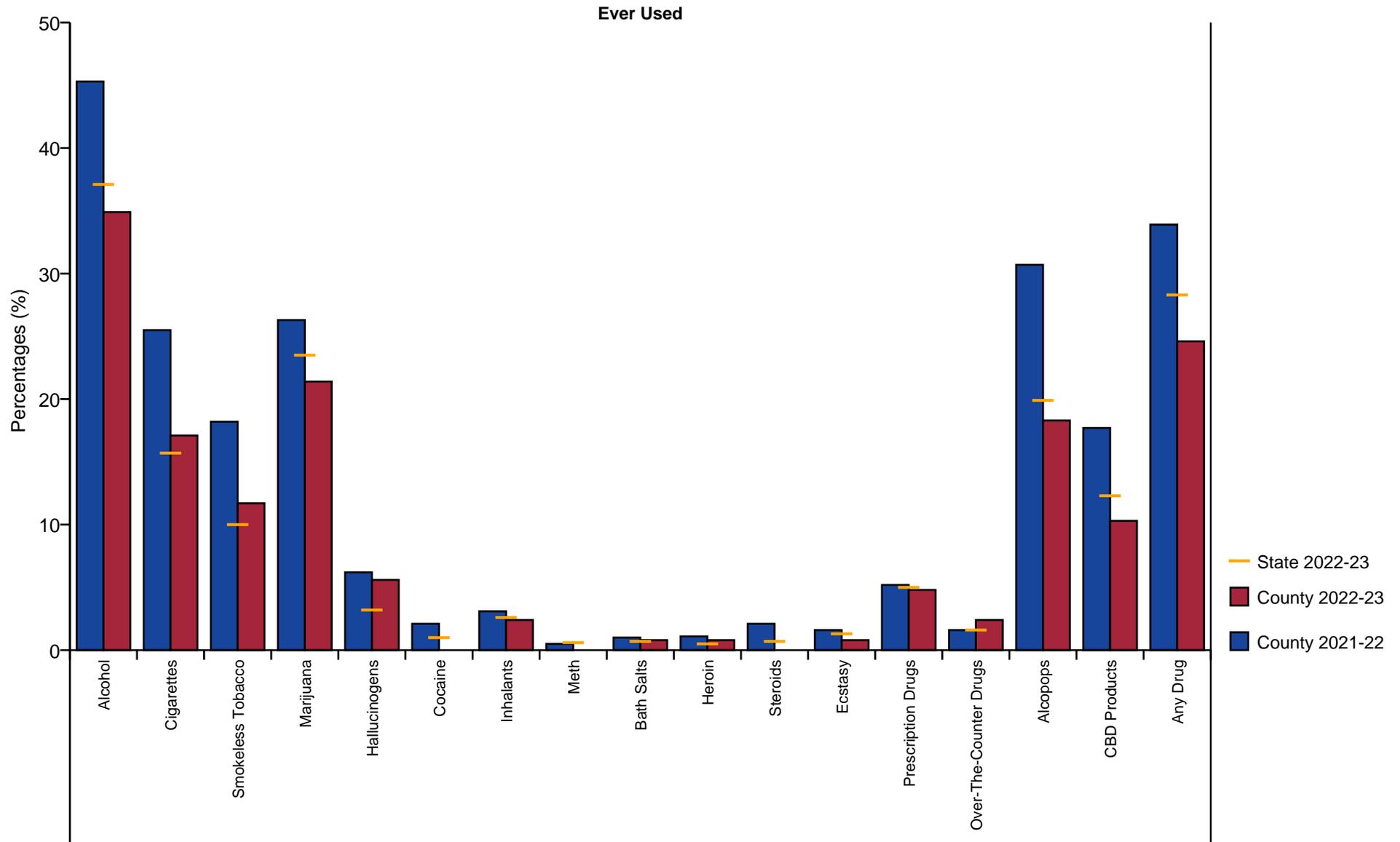
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Boone County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Boone County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Boone County

Ever Used

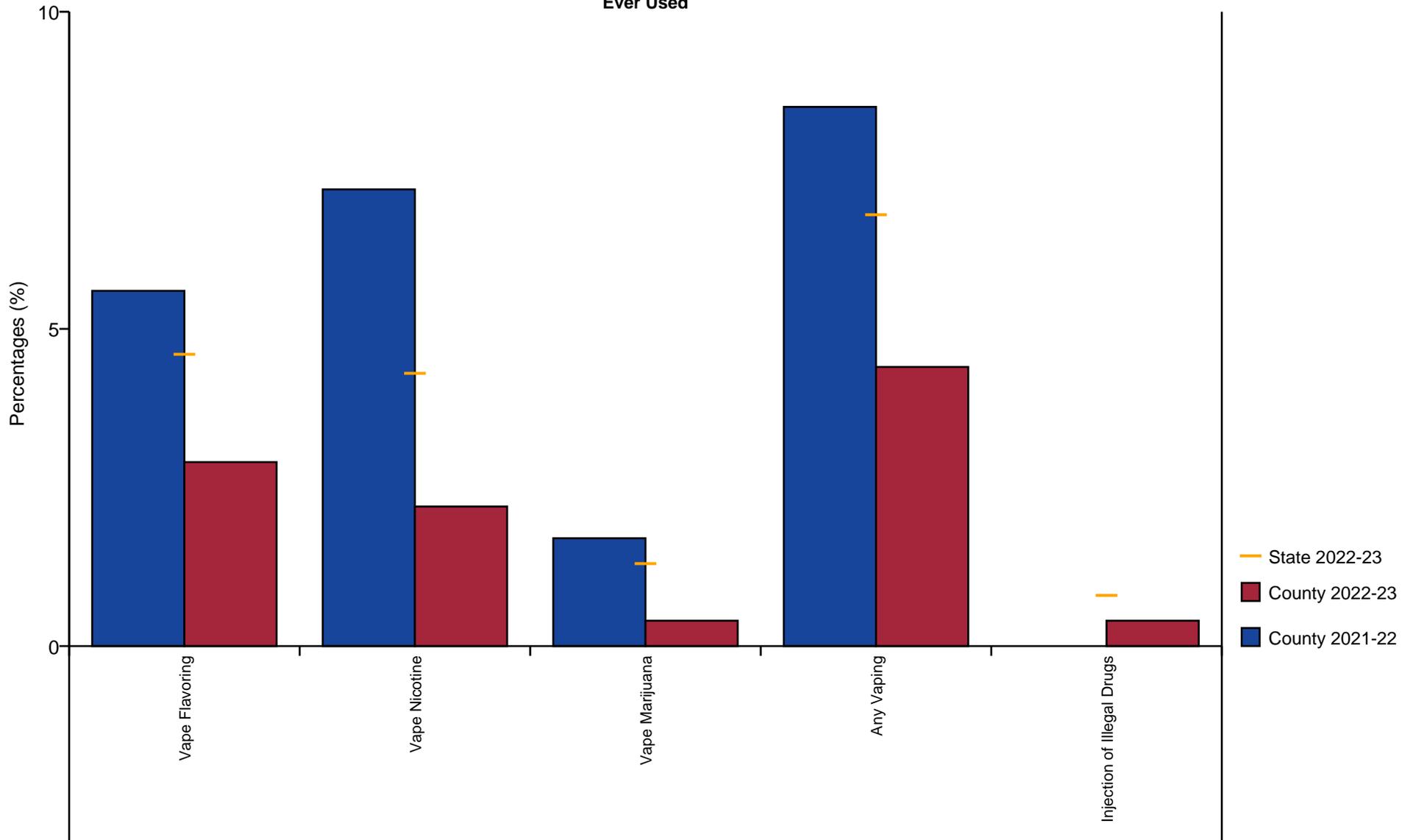


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Boone County

Ever Used

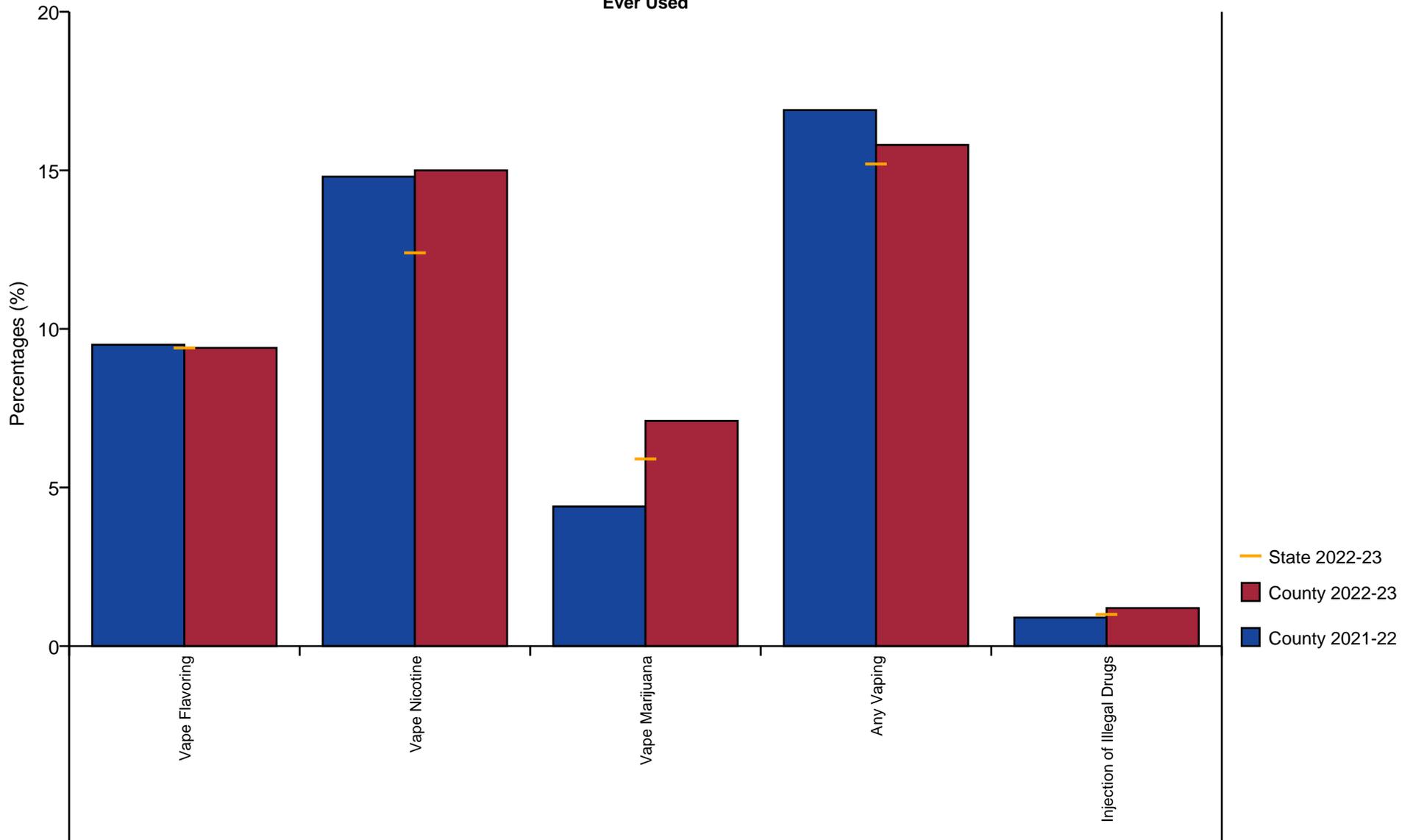


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Boone County

Ever Used

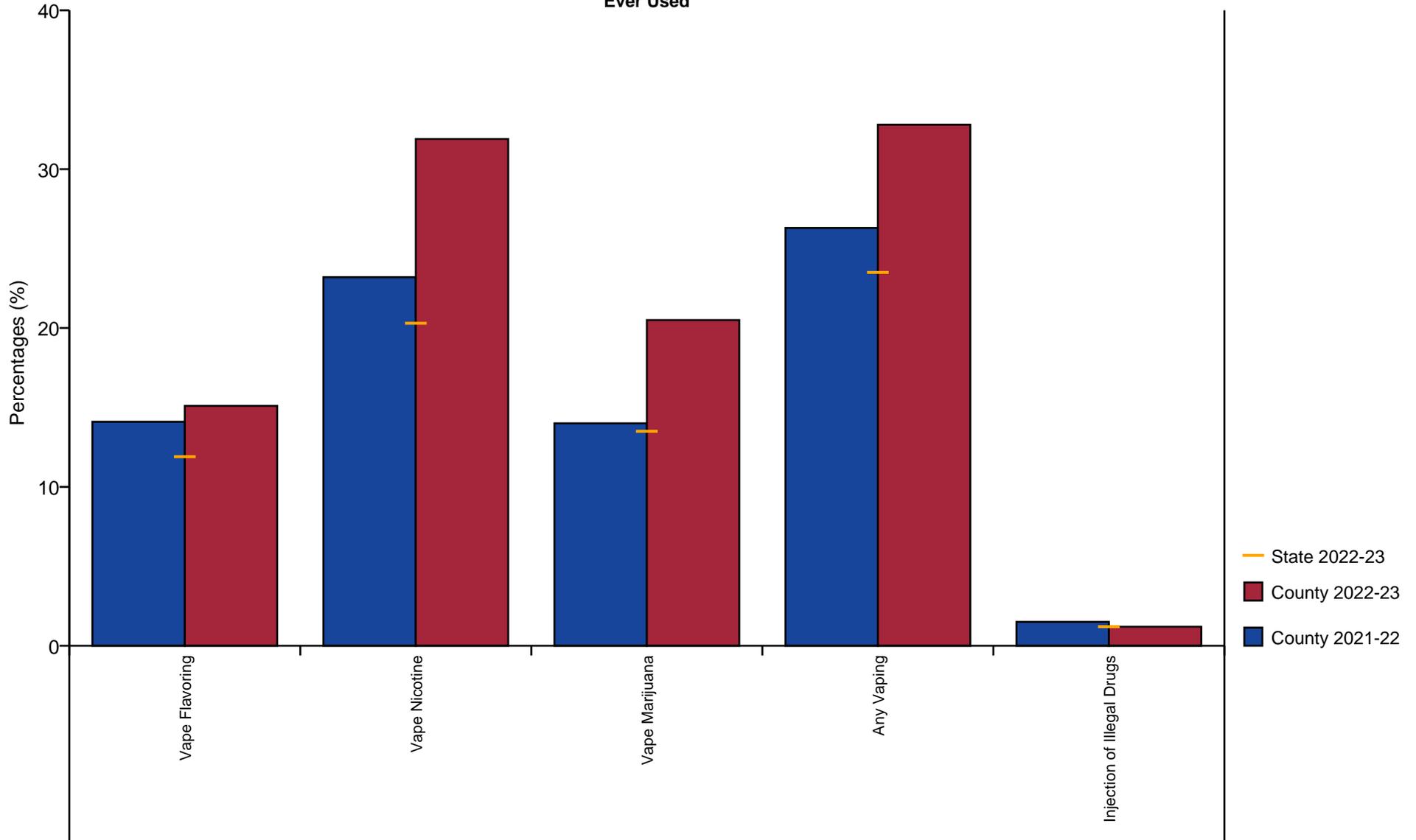


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Boone County

Ever Used

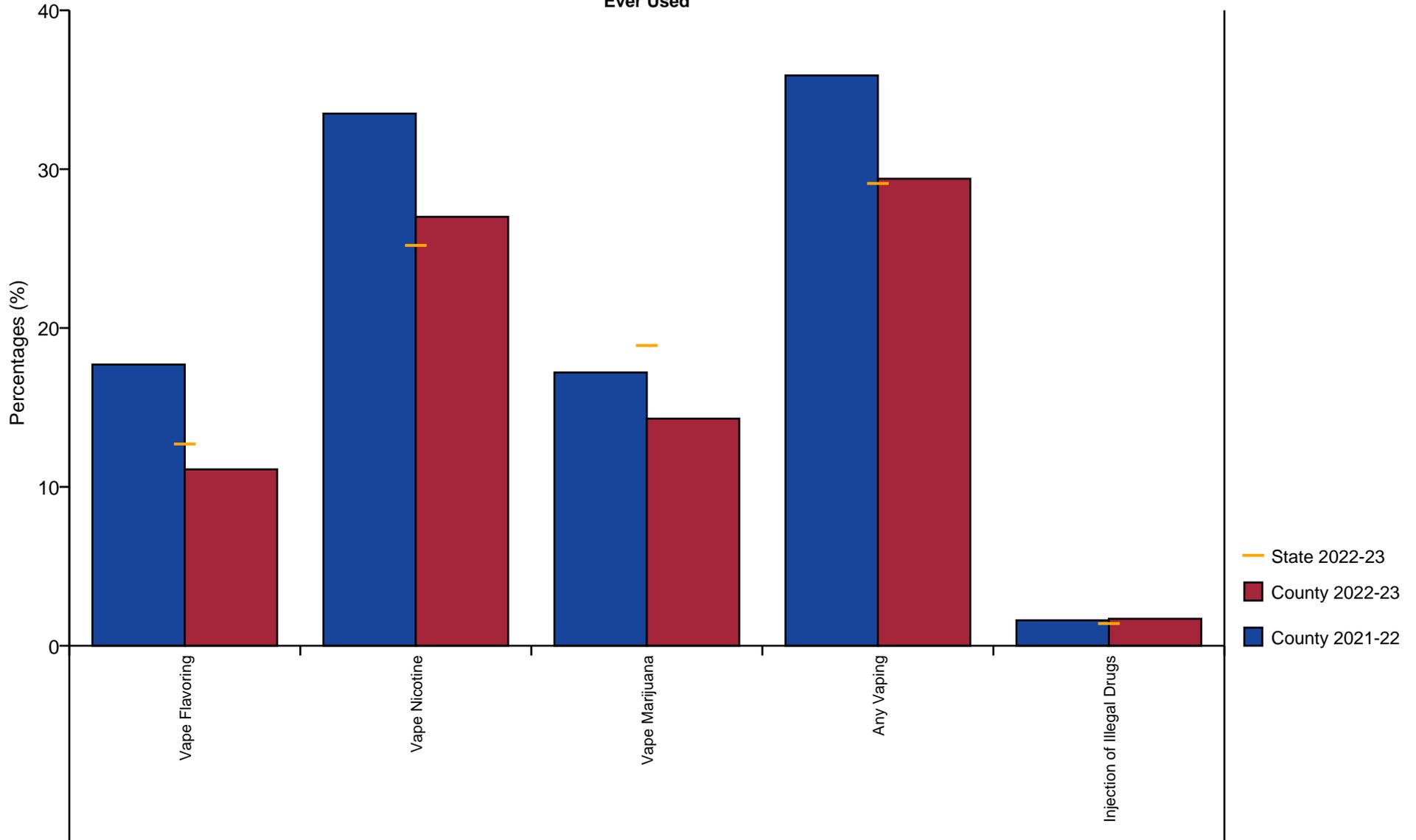
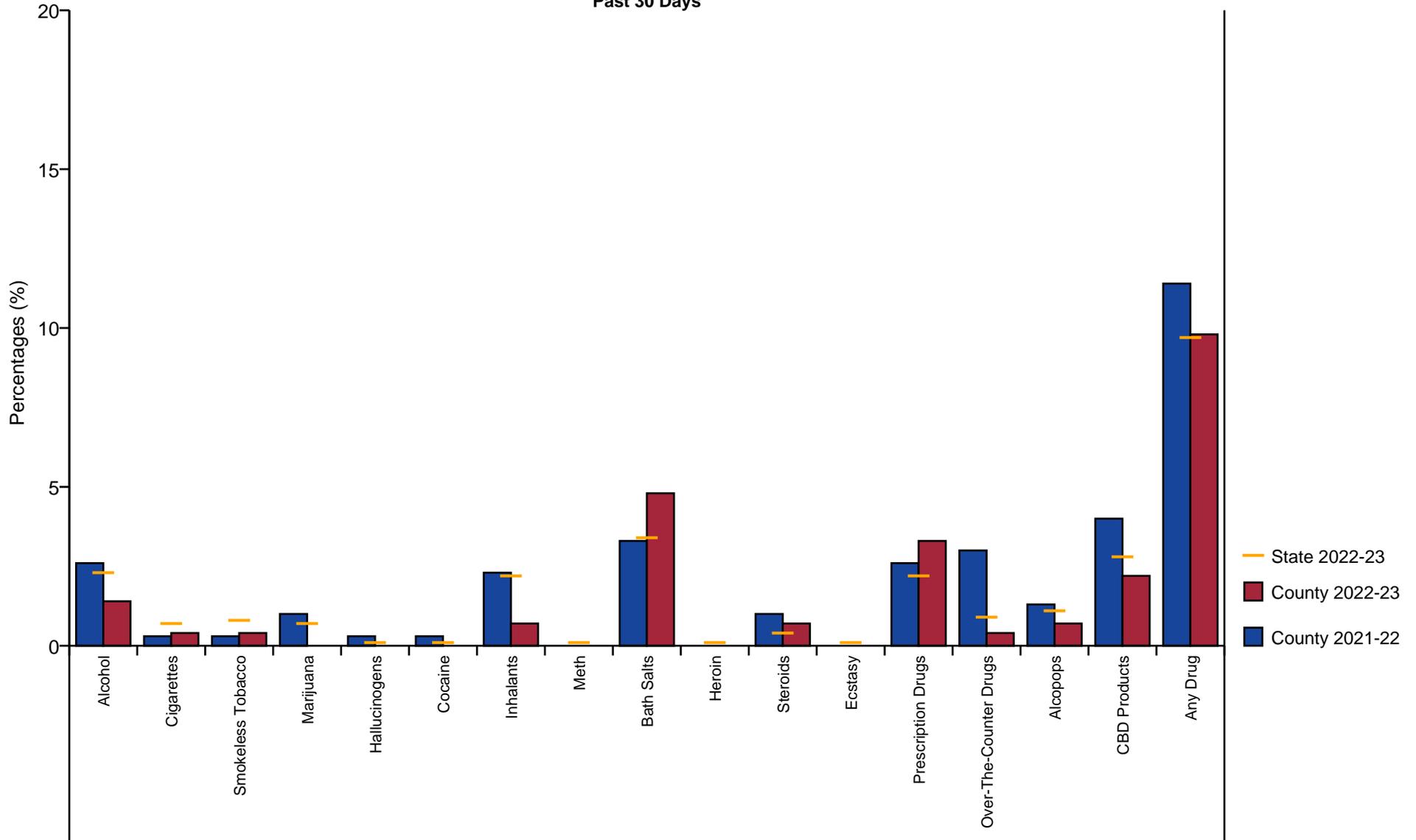


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Boone County

Past 30 Days

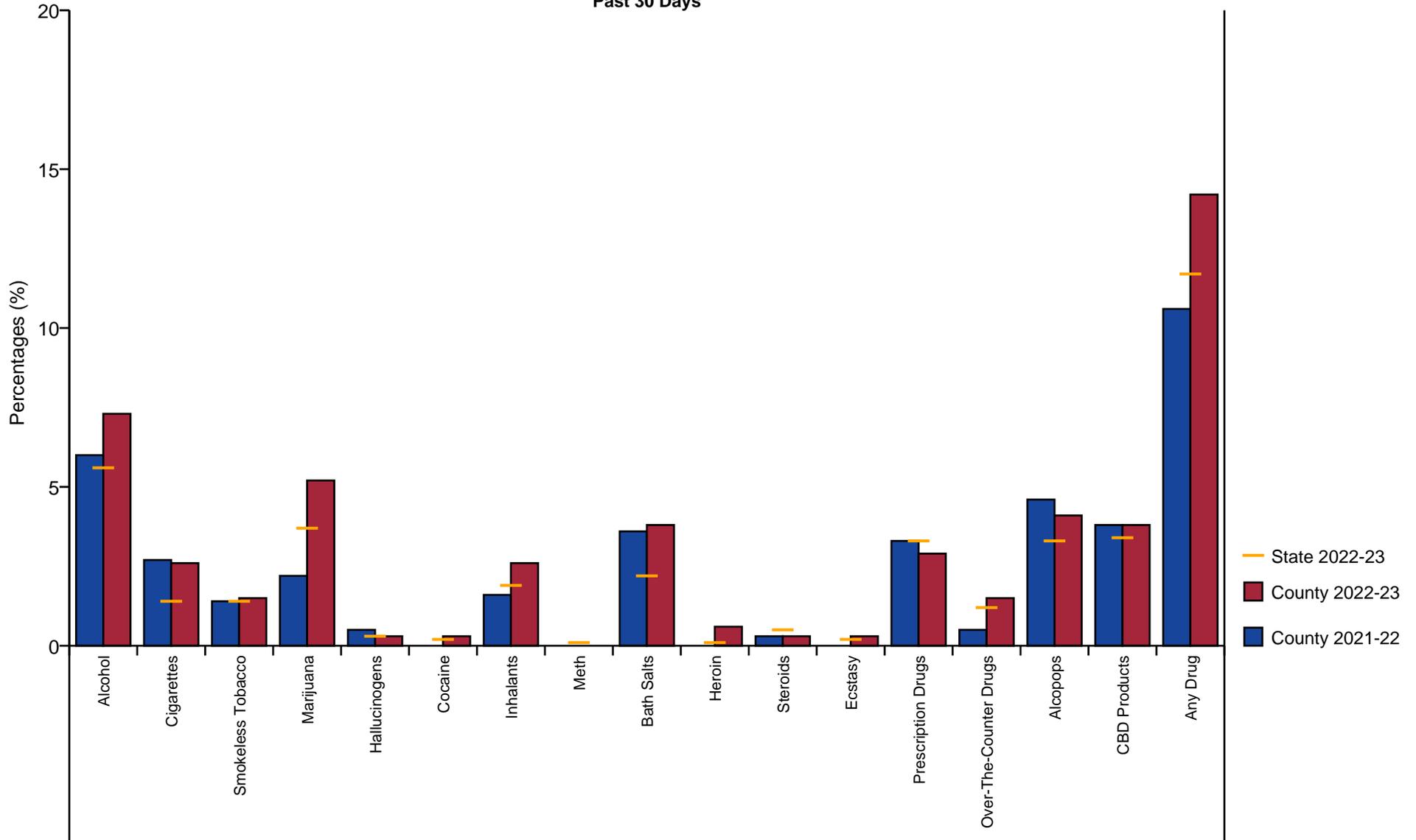


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Boone County

Past 30 Days

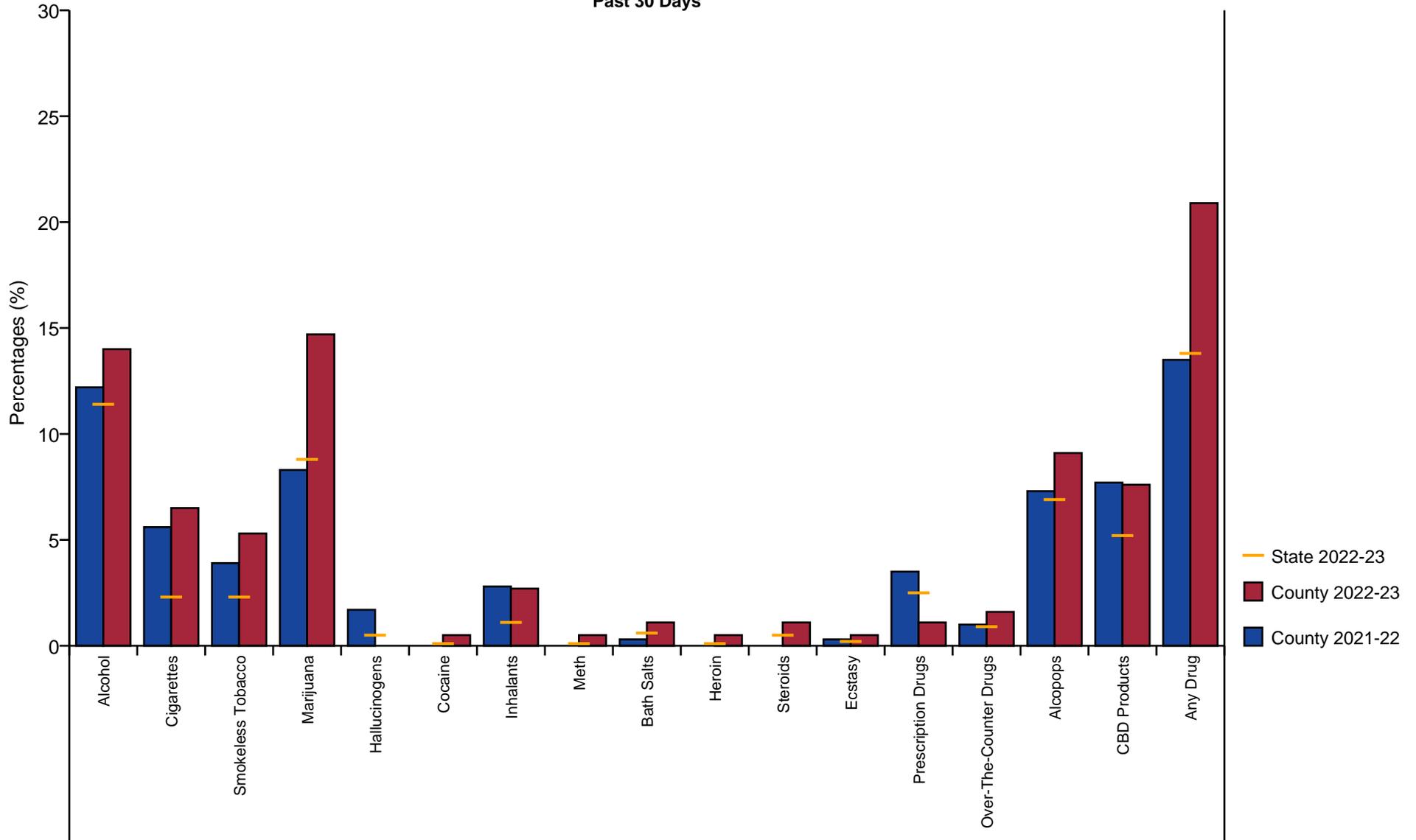


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Boone County

Past 30 Days

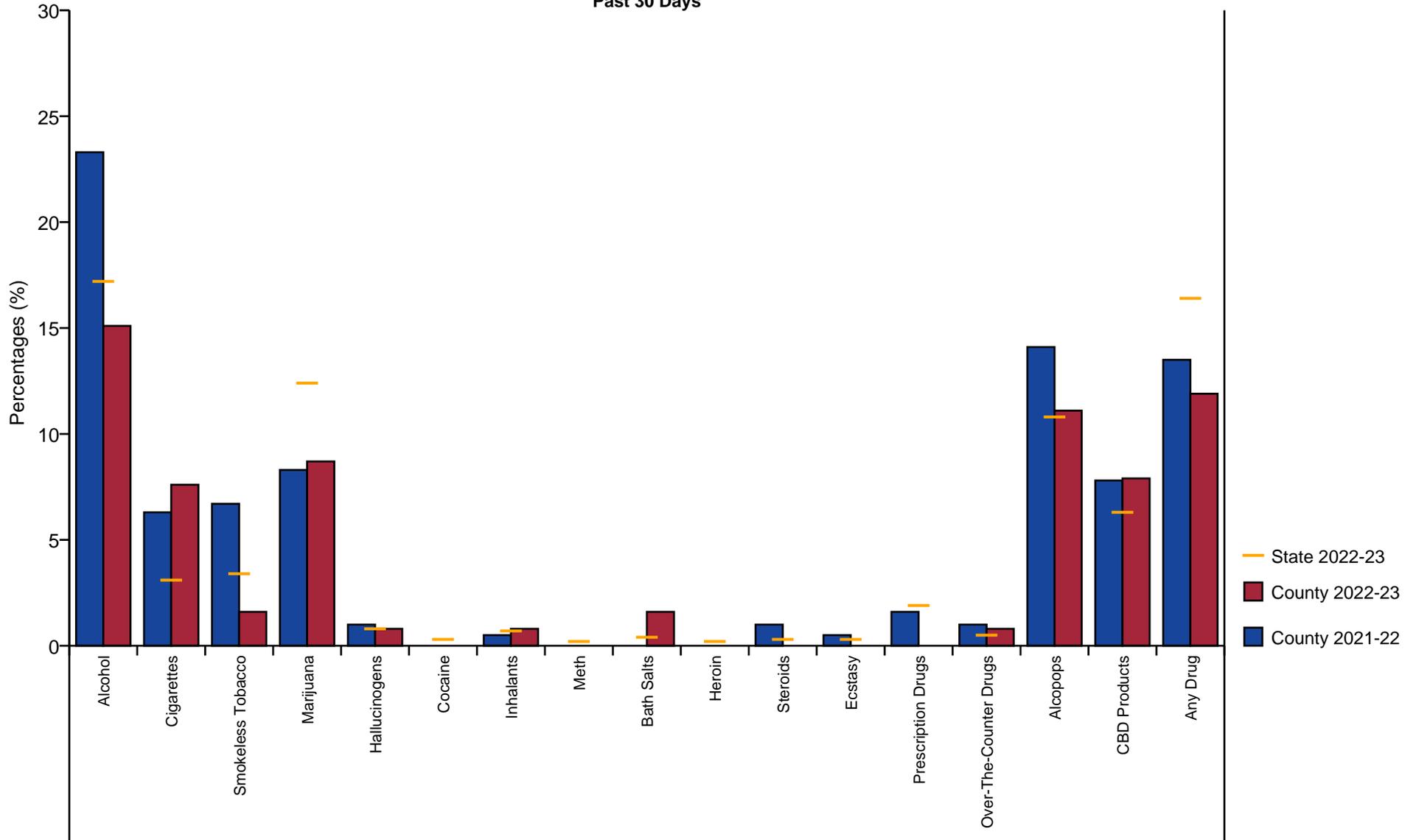


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Boone County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 Boone County

Past 30 Days

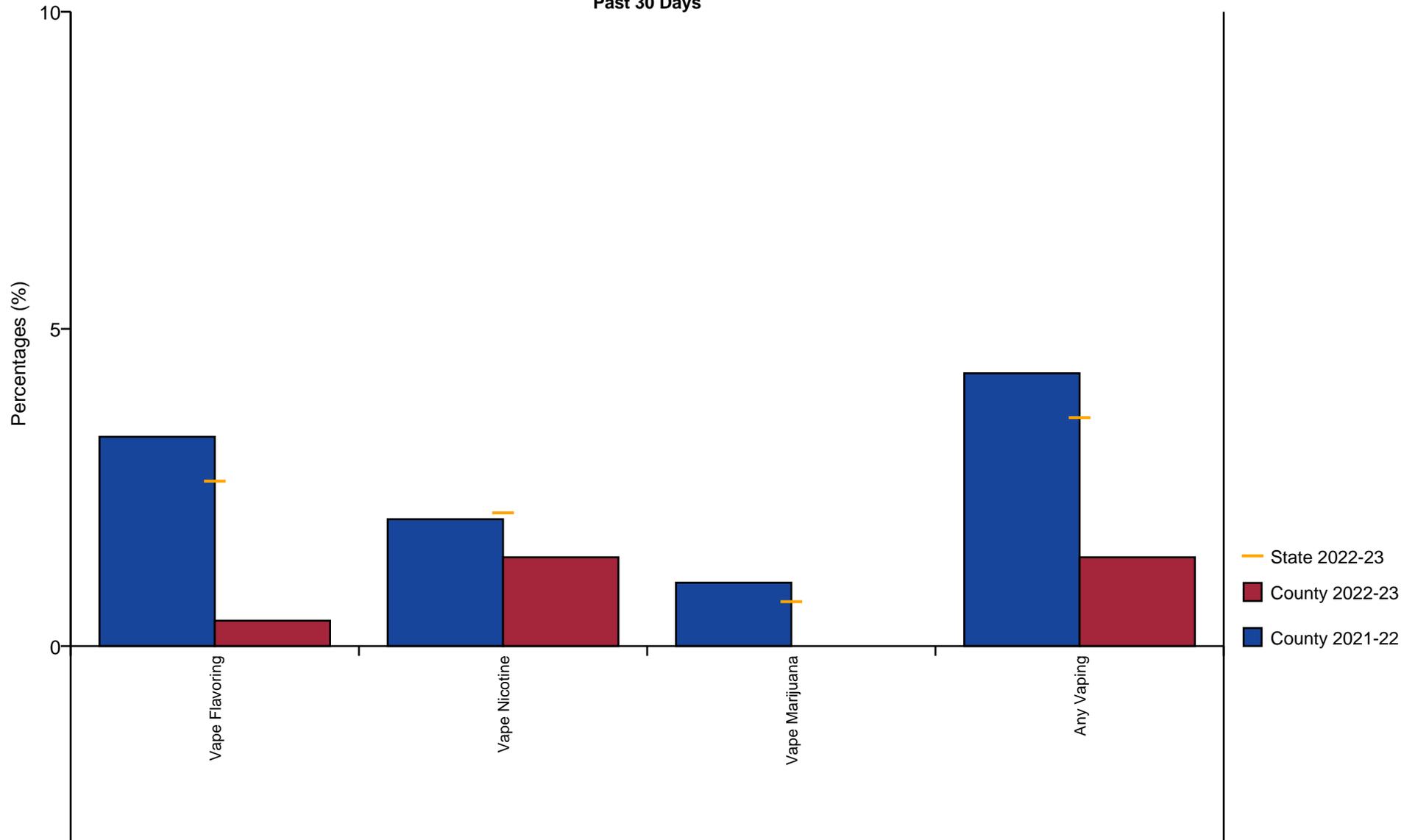


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 Boone County

Past 30 Days

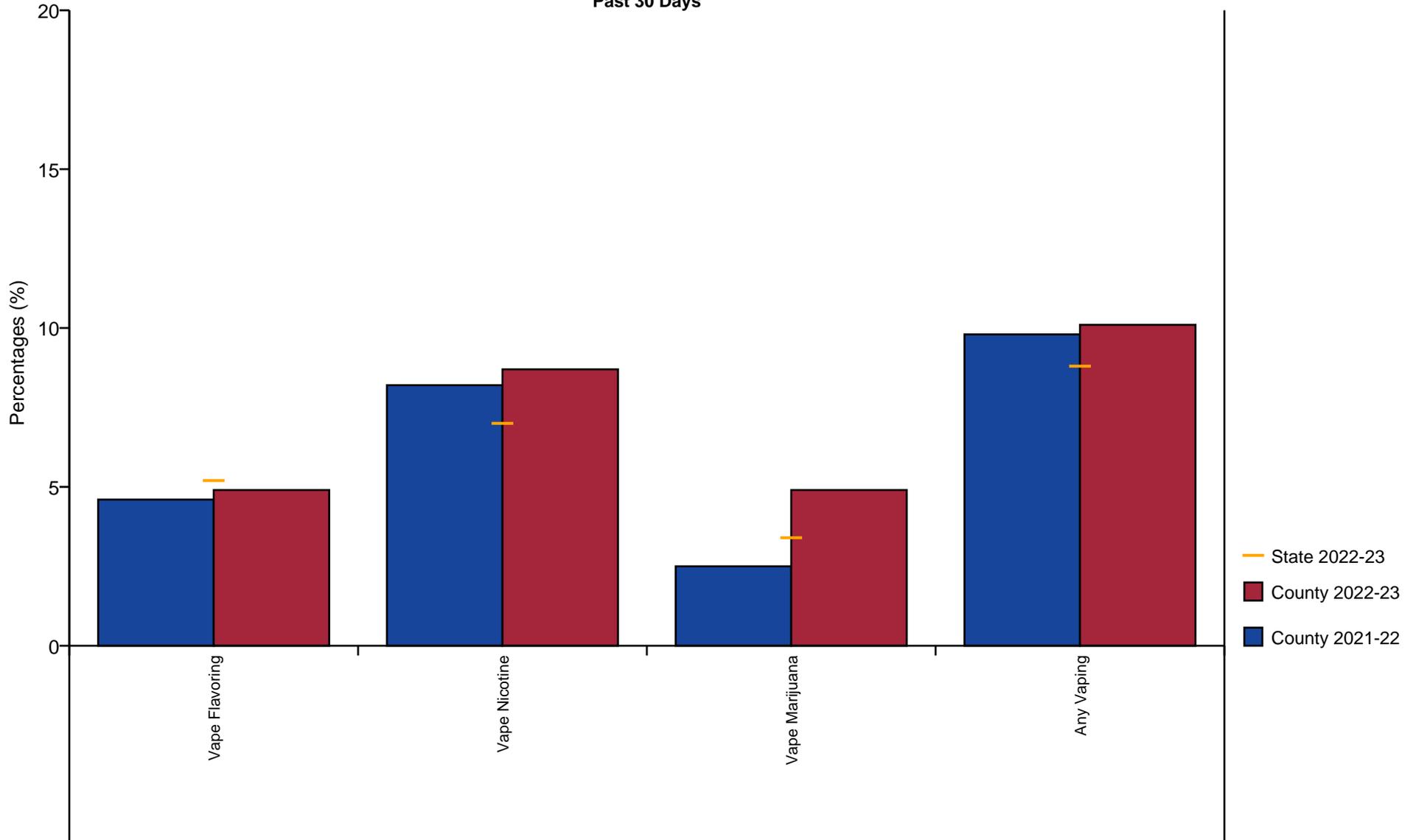


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 Boone County

Past 30 Days

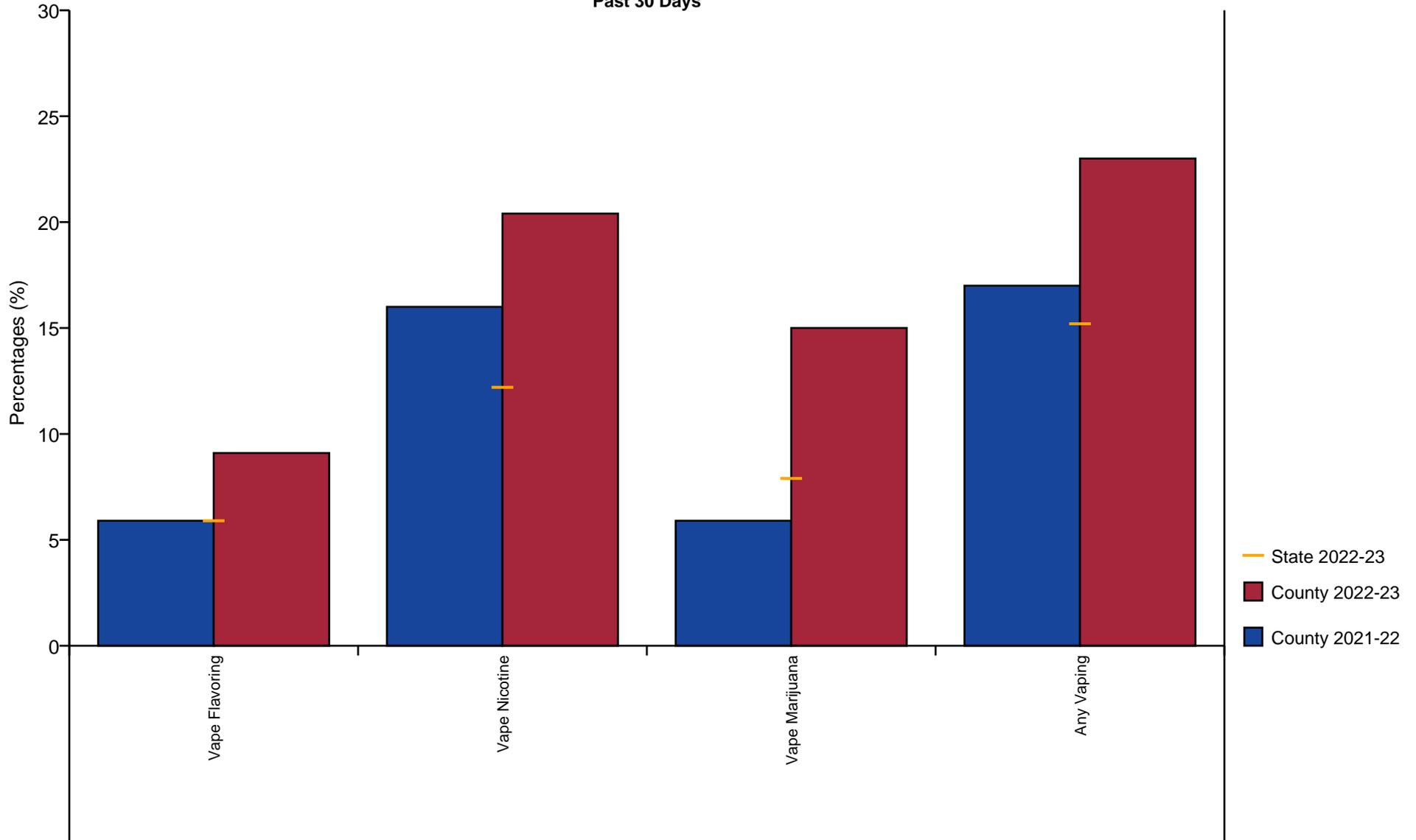


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Boone County

Past 30 Days

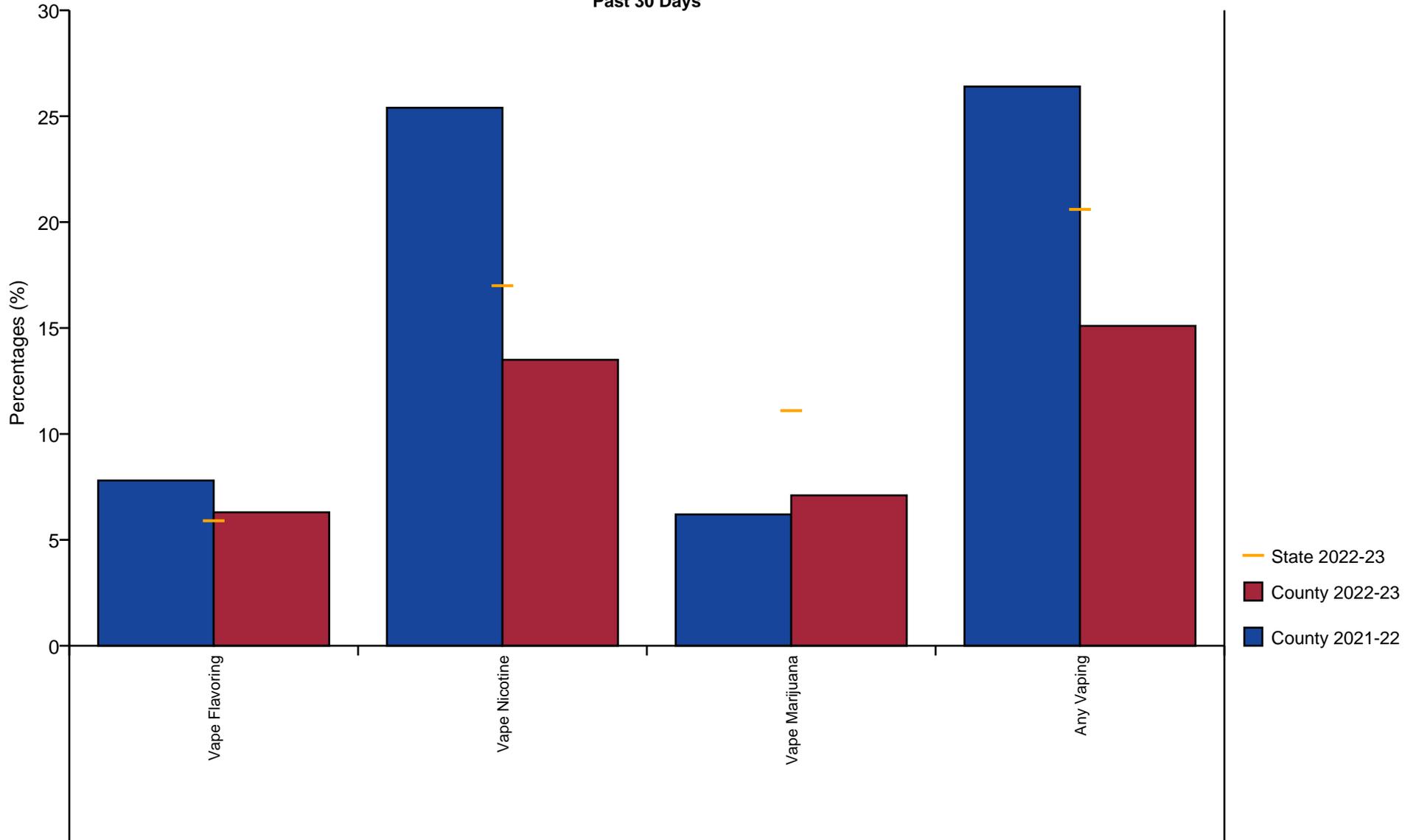


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Boone County

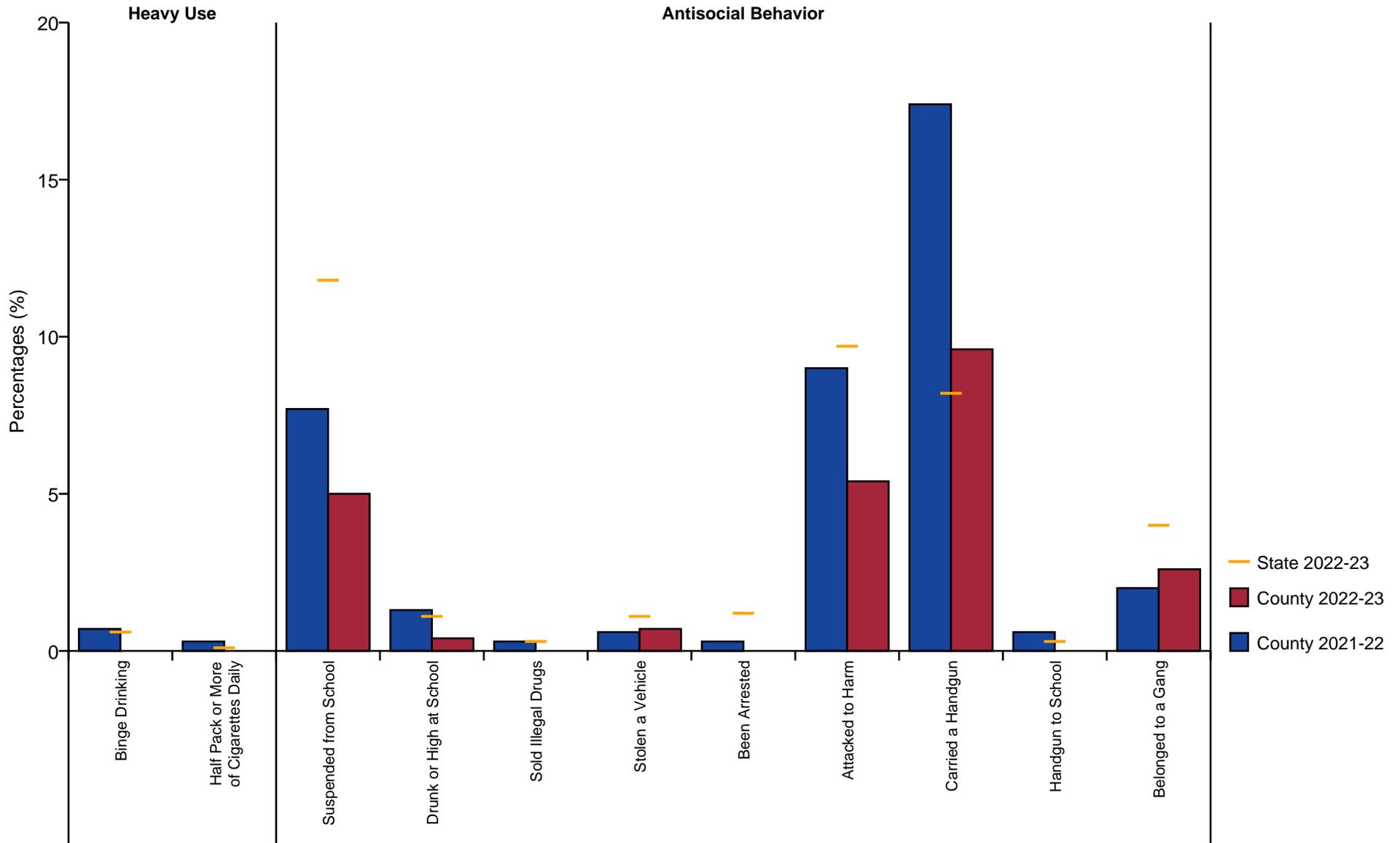


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Boone County

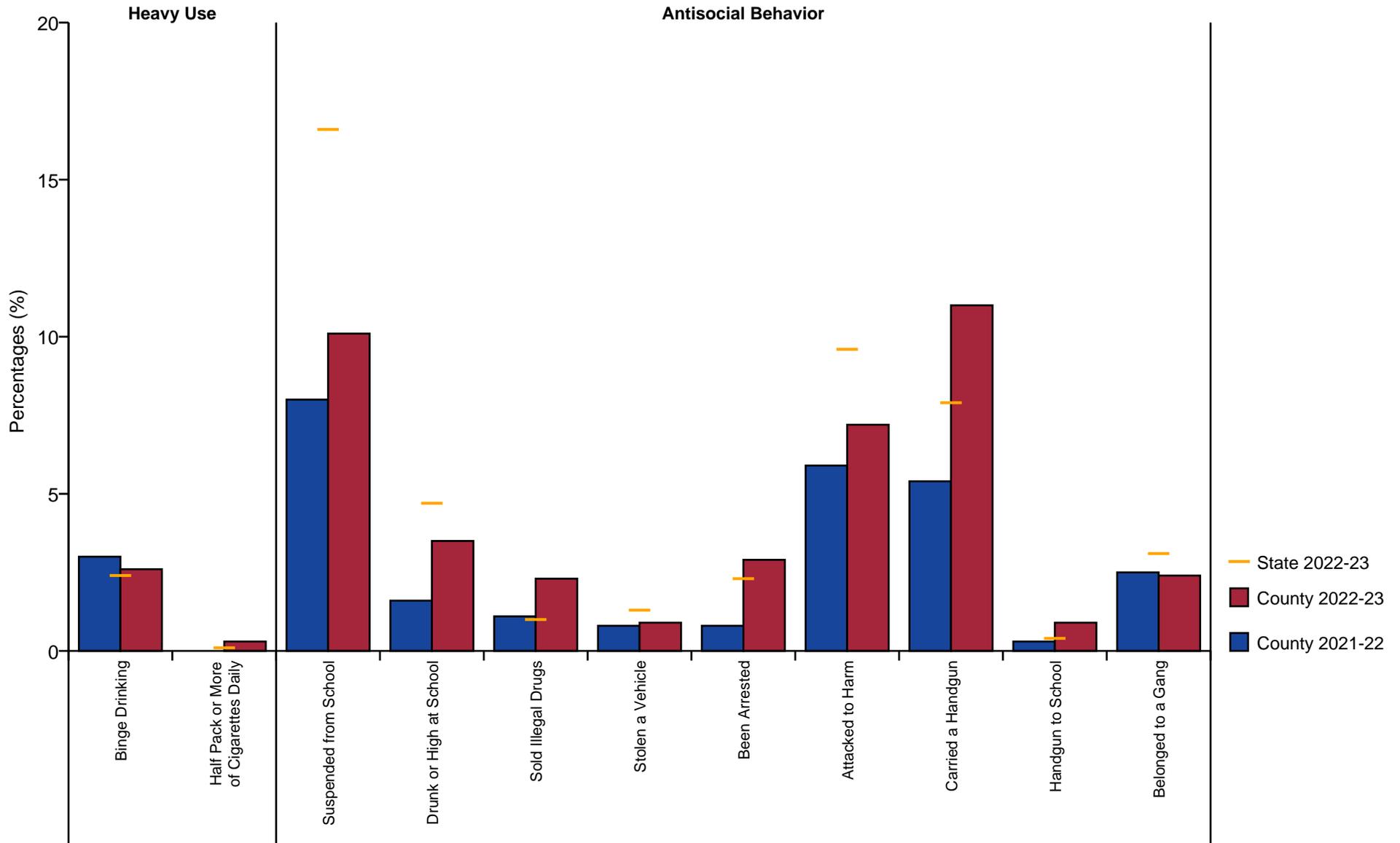


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Boone County

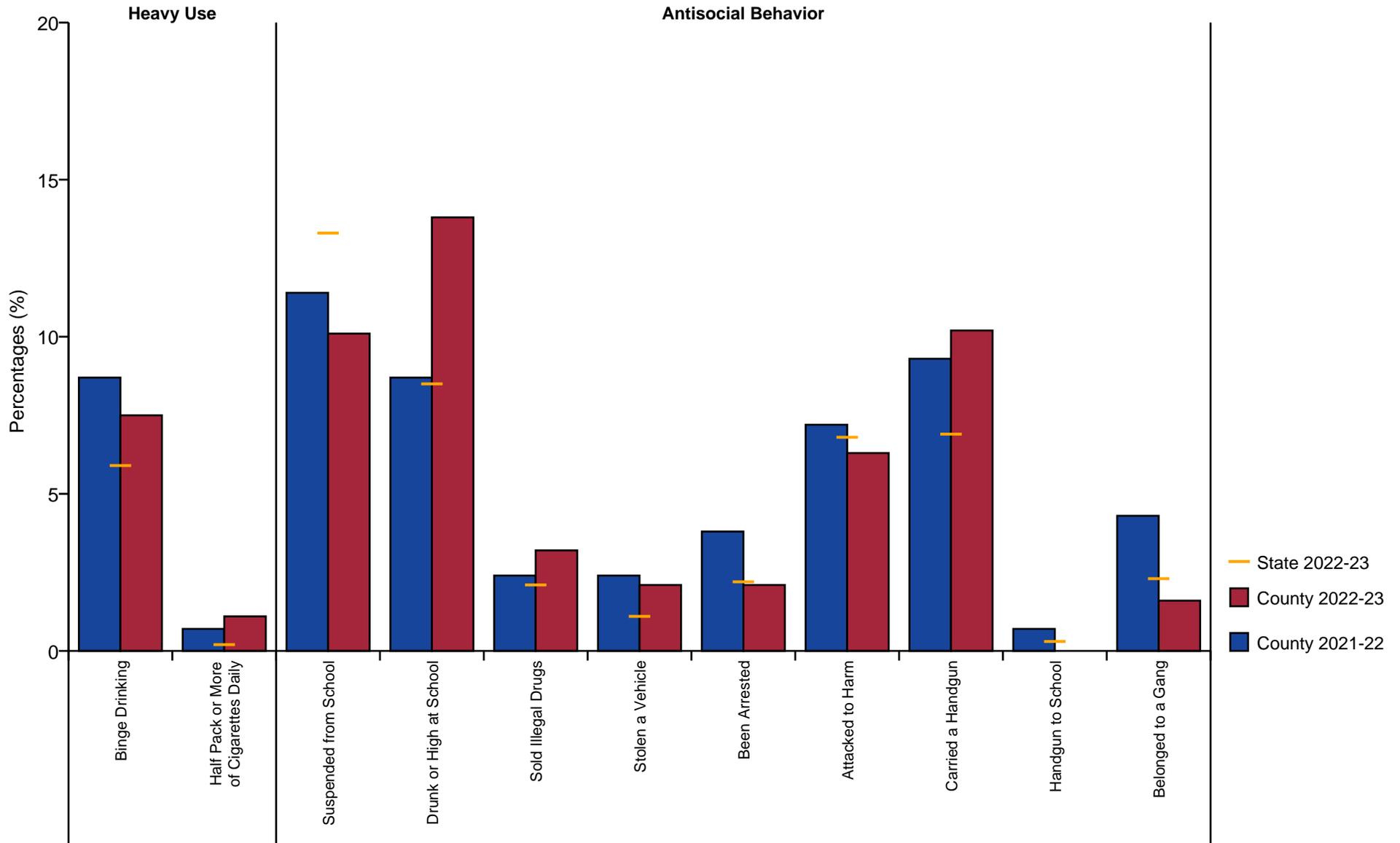


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Boone County

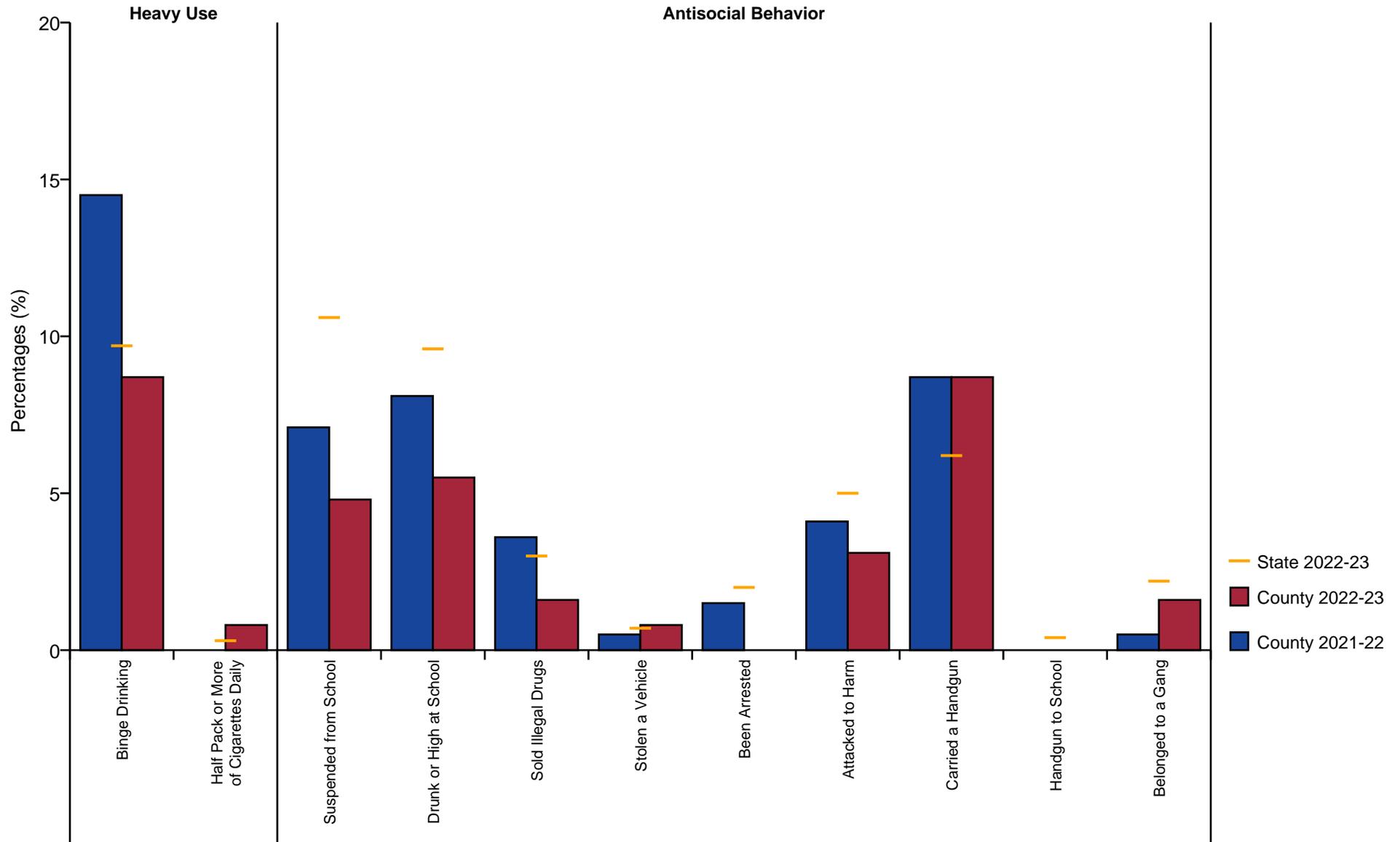
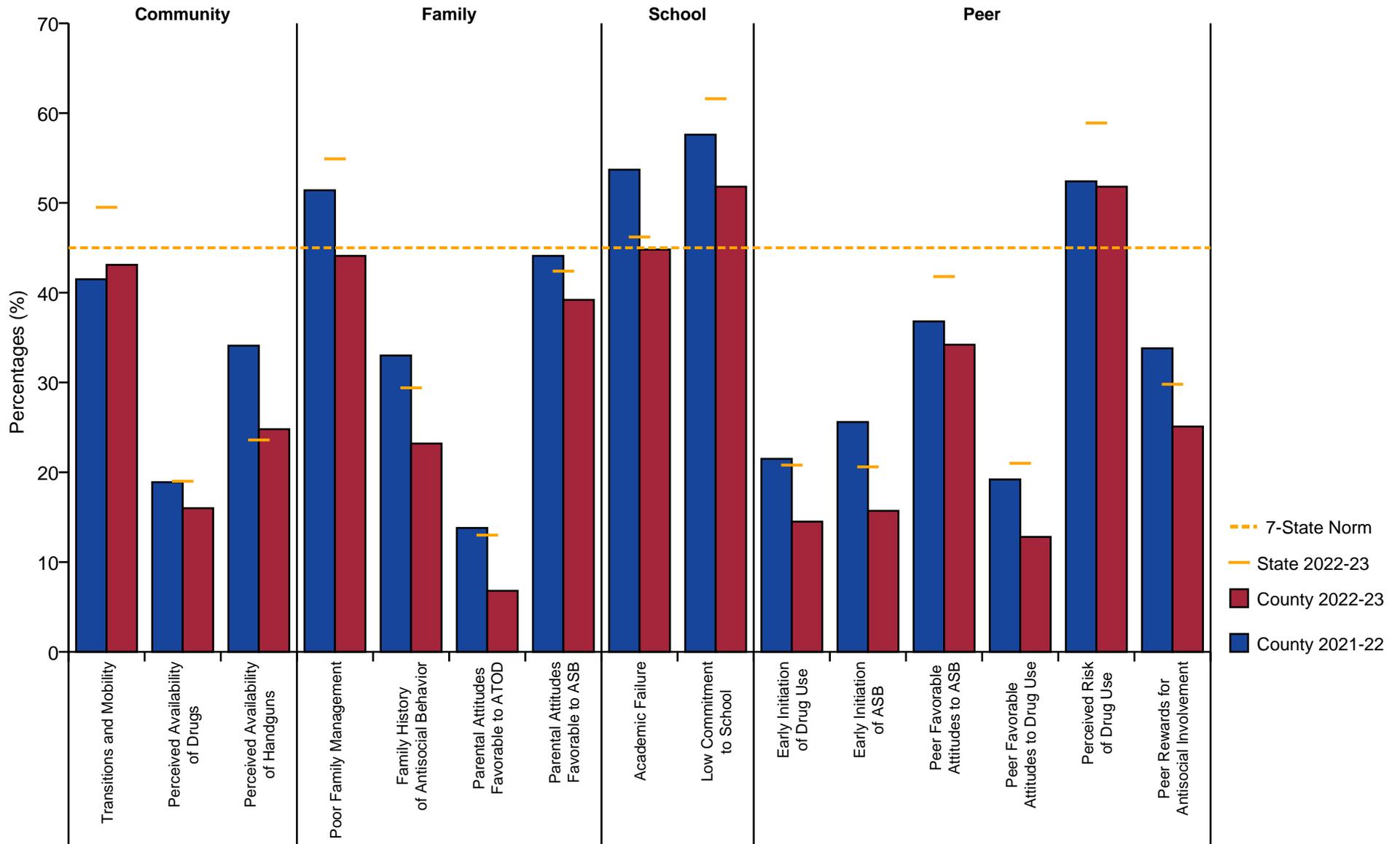


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

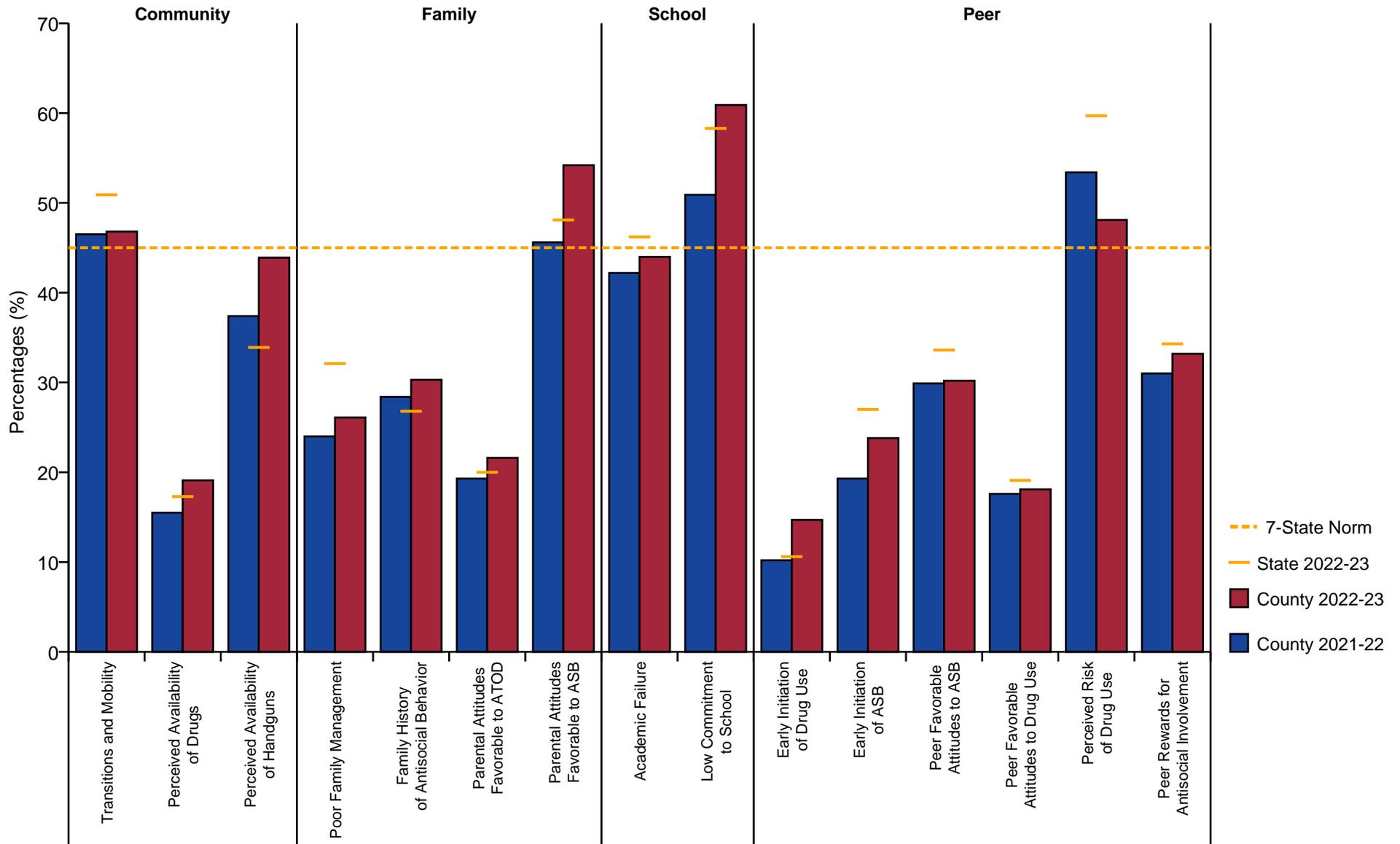
Risk Factors - Grade 6
Boone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

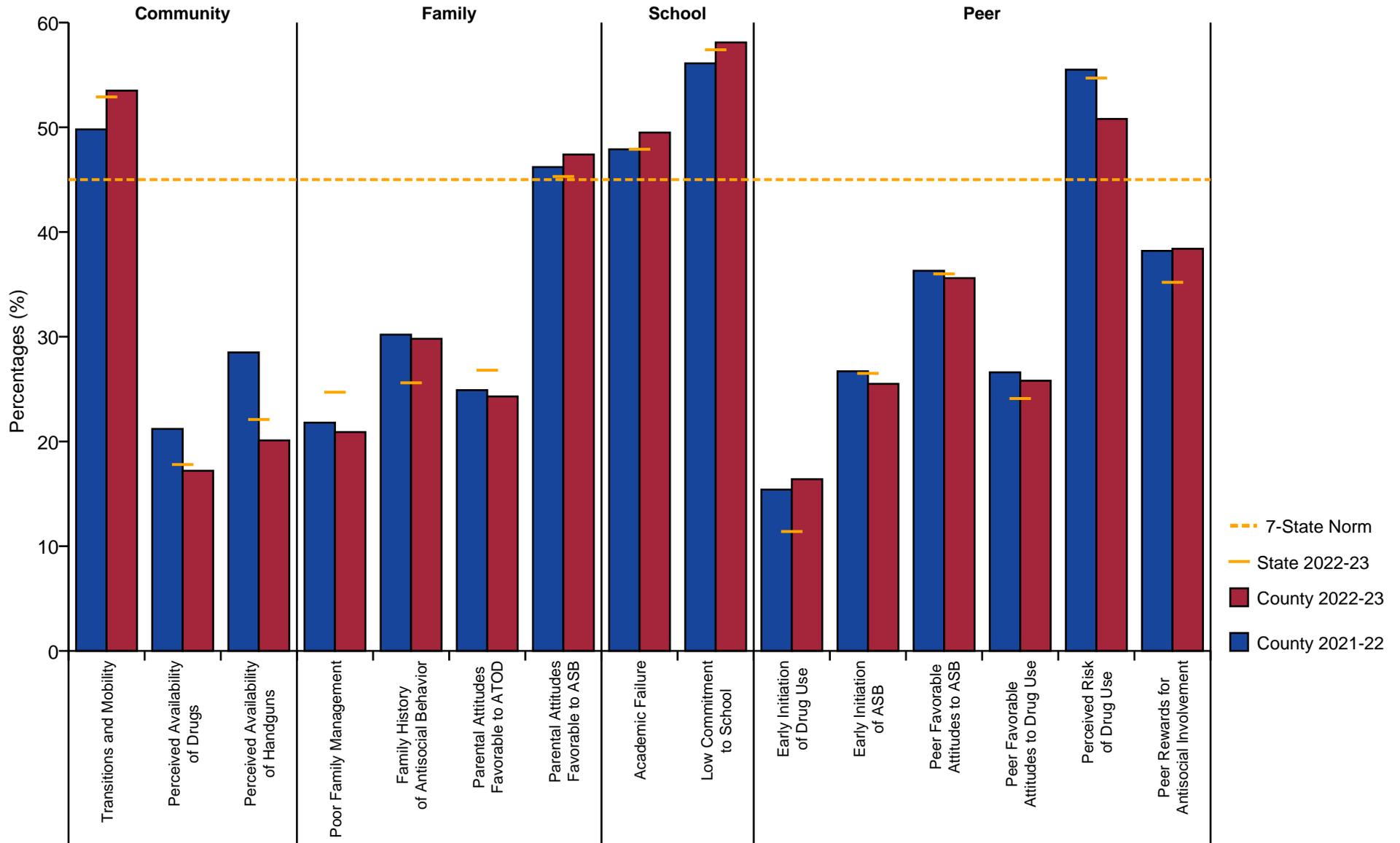
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Boone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

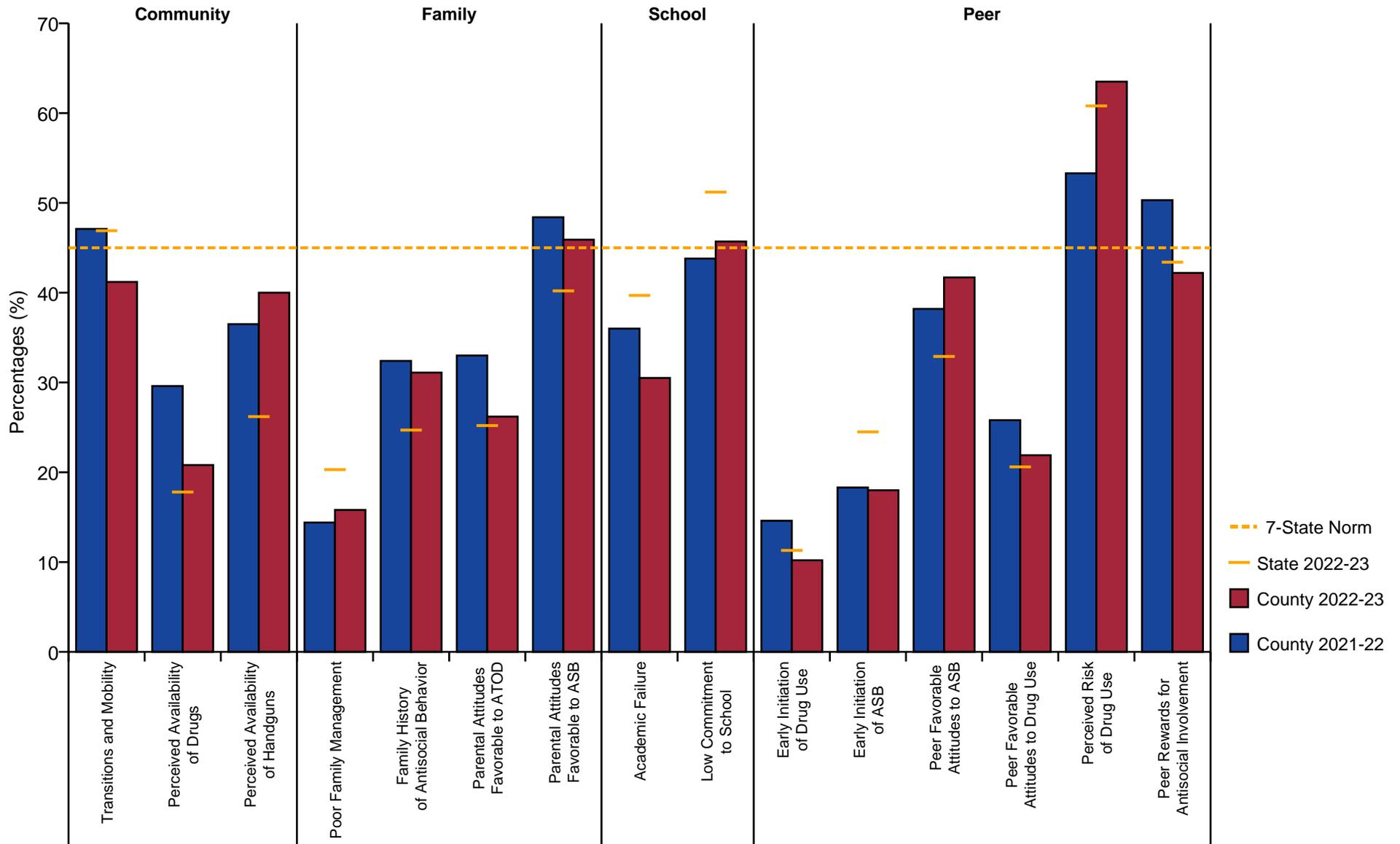
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Boone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Boone County

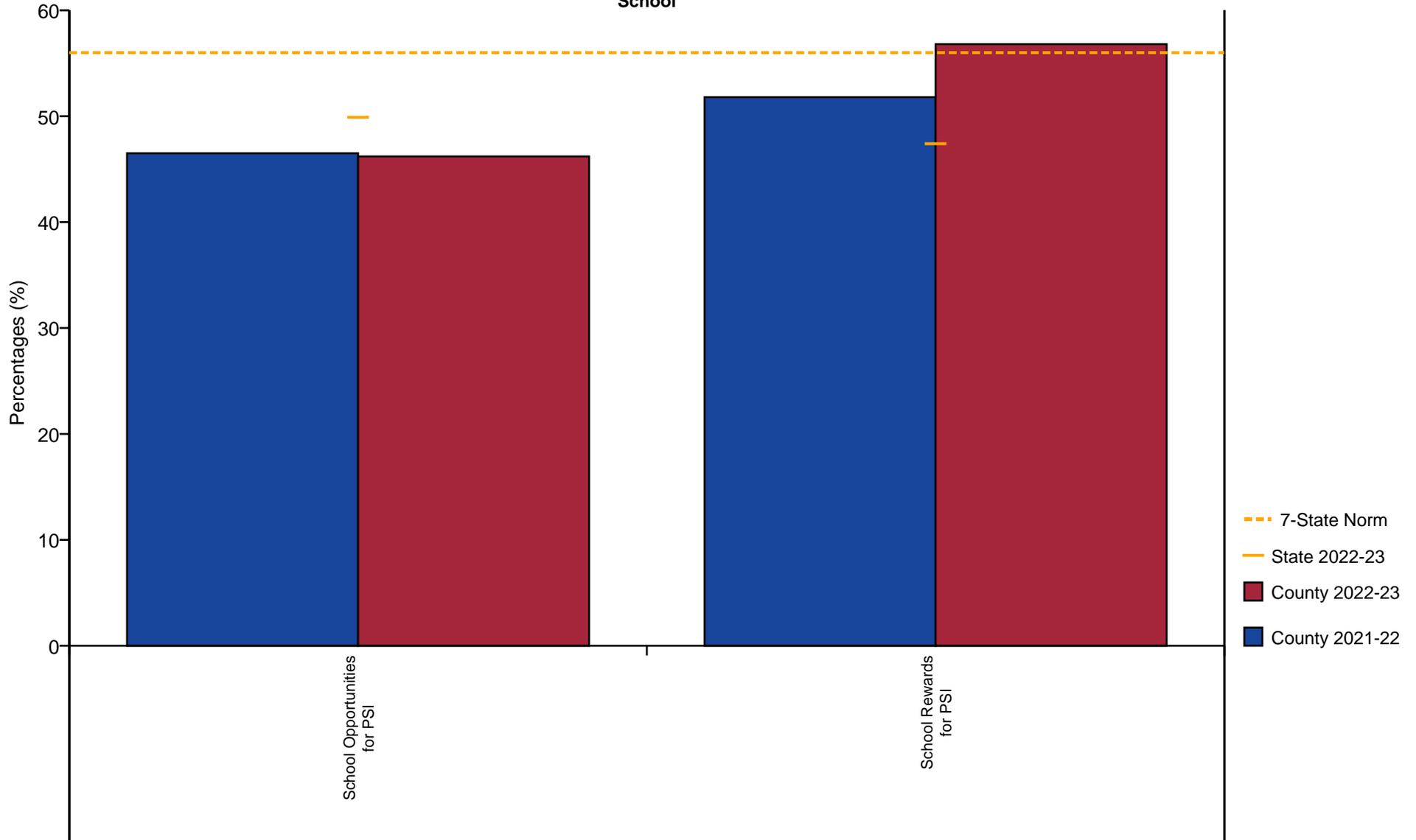


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Boone County

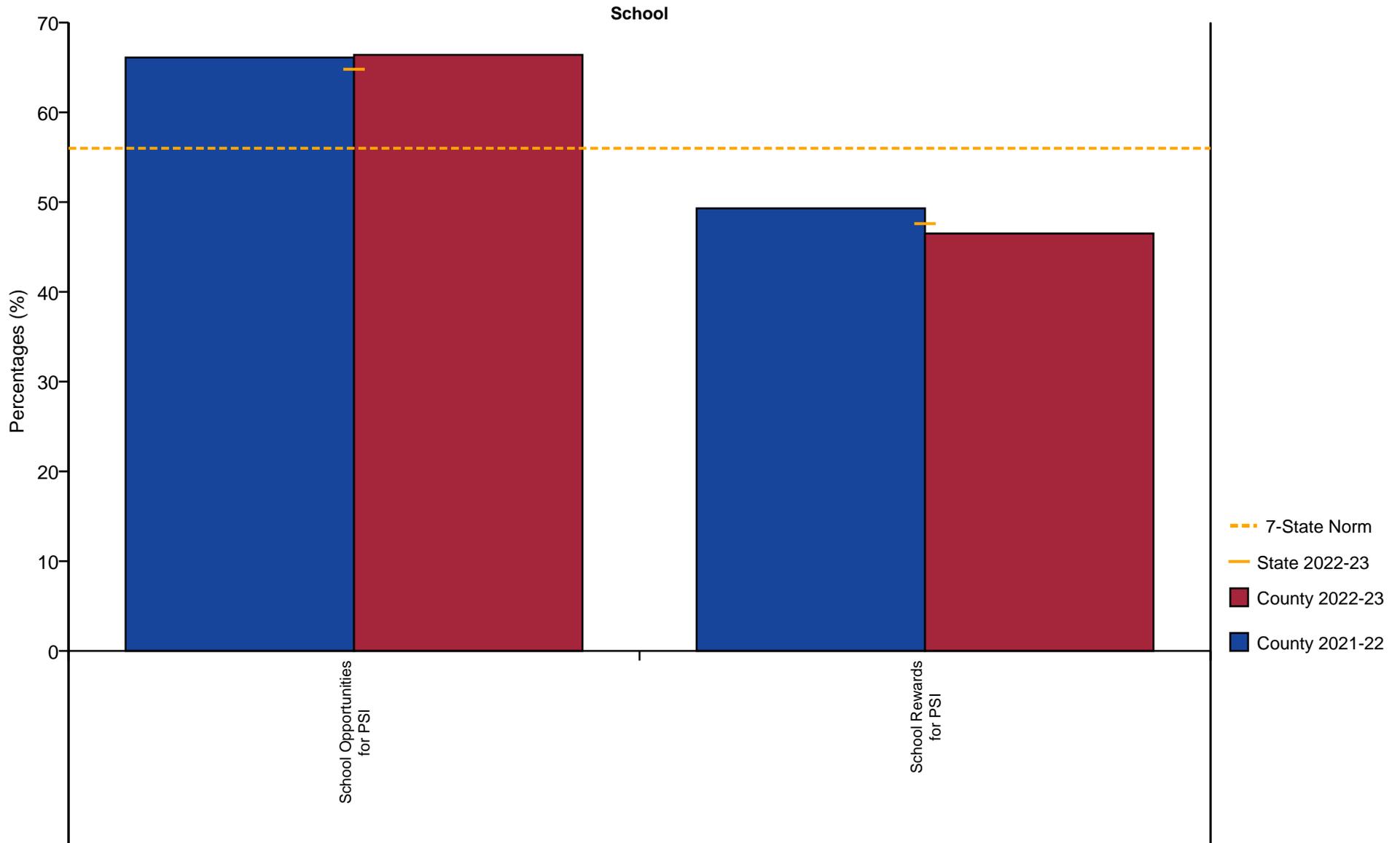
School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

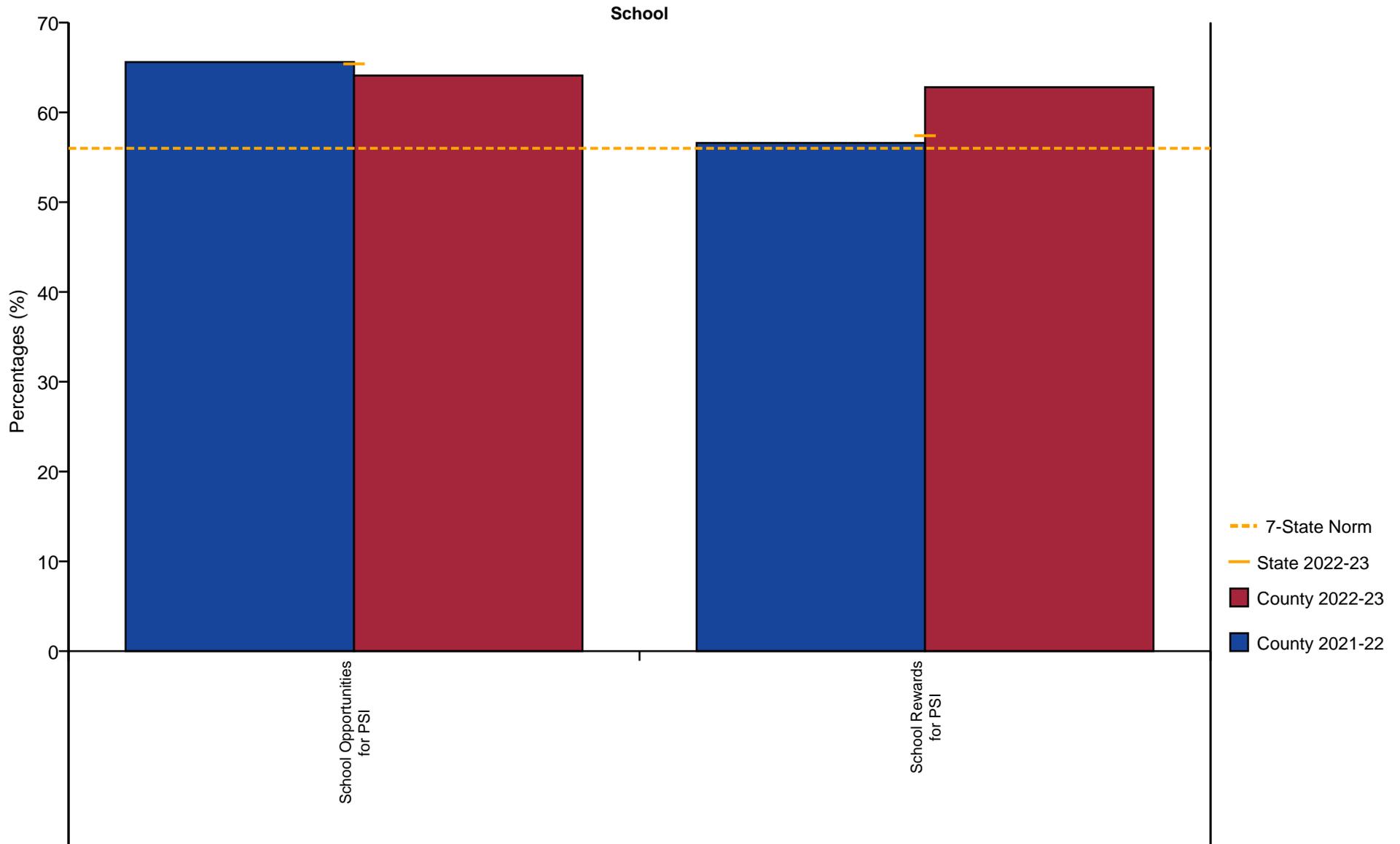
Protective Factors - Grade 8 Boone County



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Boone County

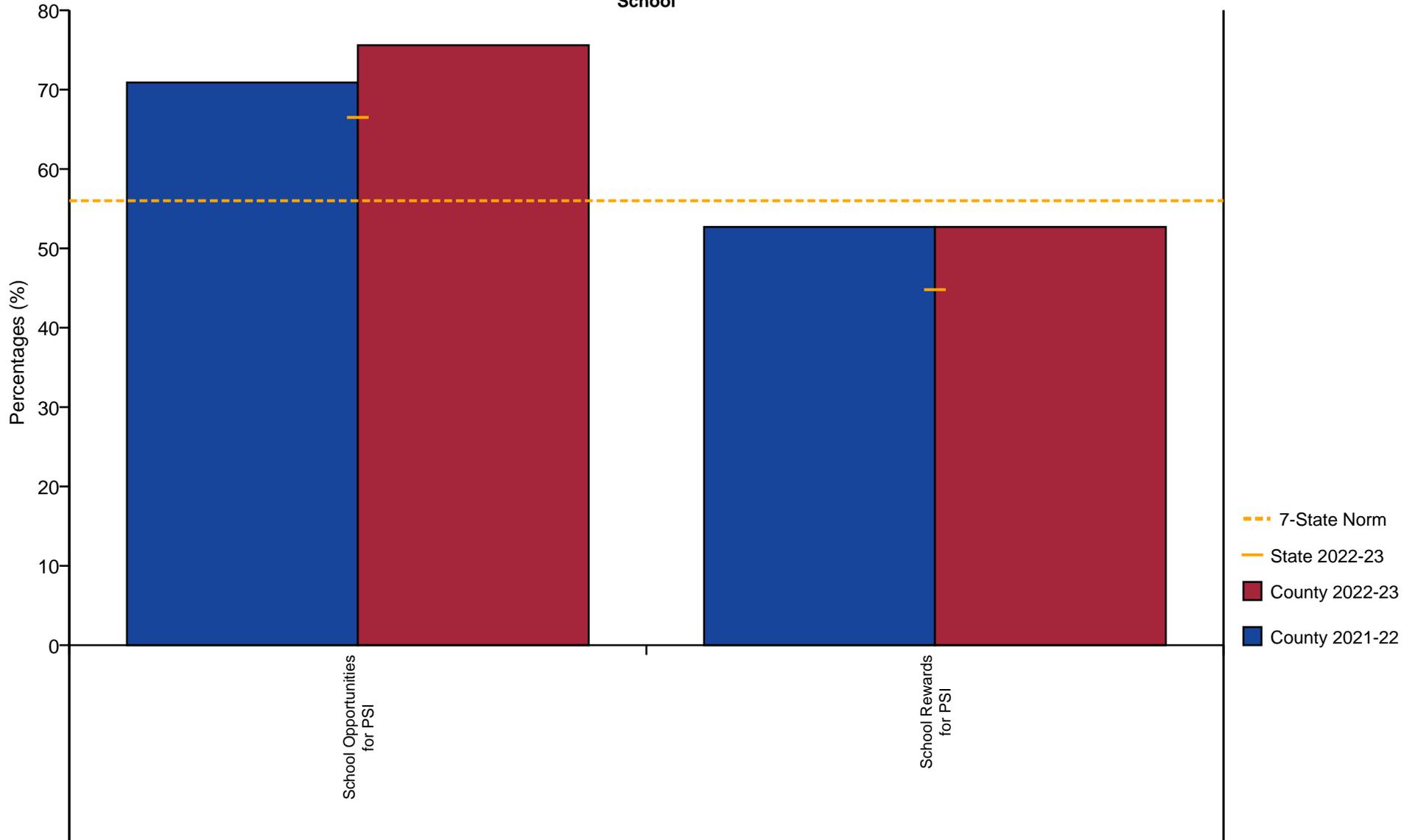


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Boone County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Boone County

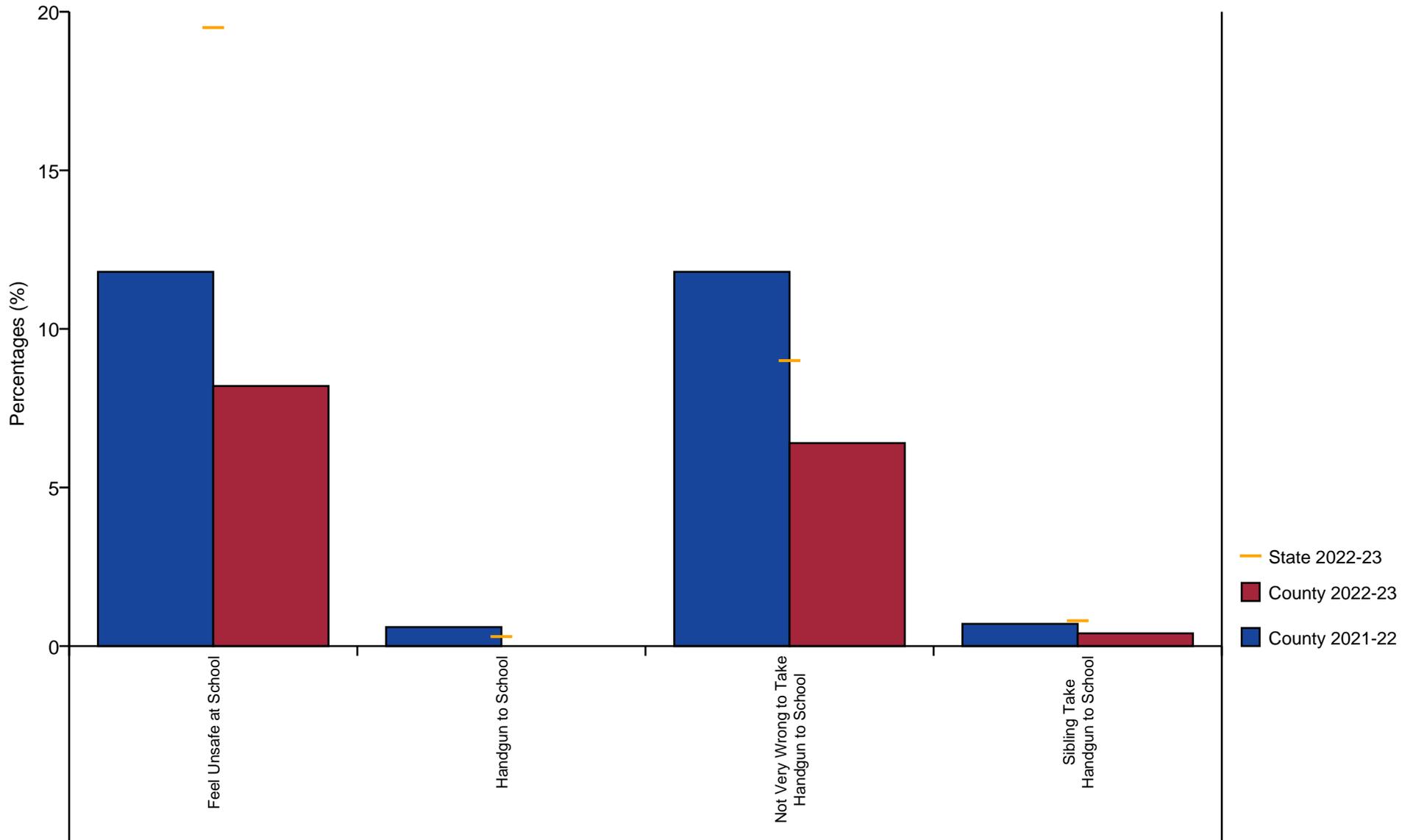


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Boone County

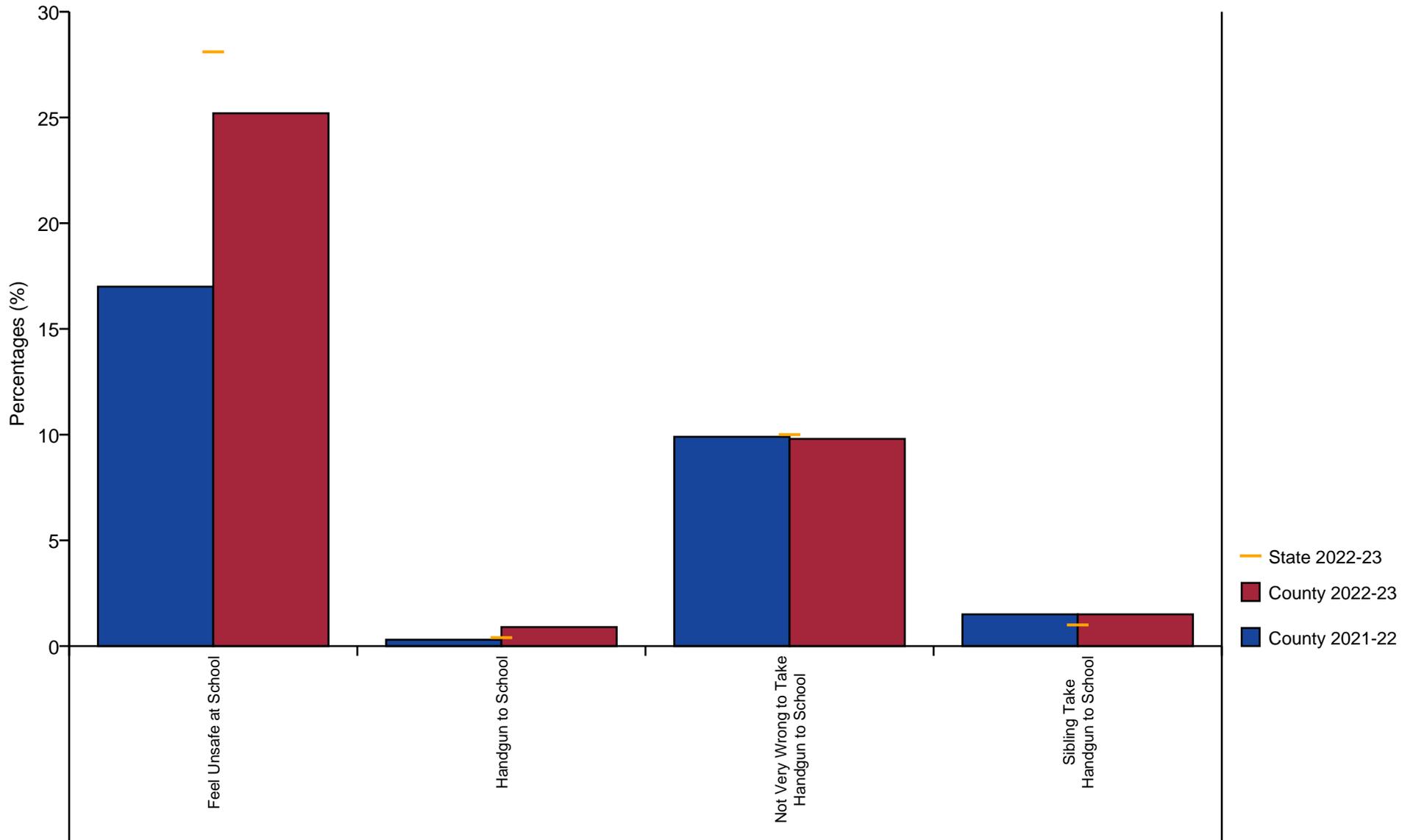


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10 Boone County

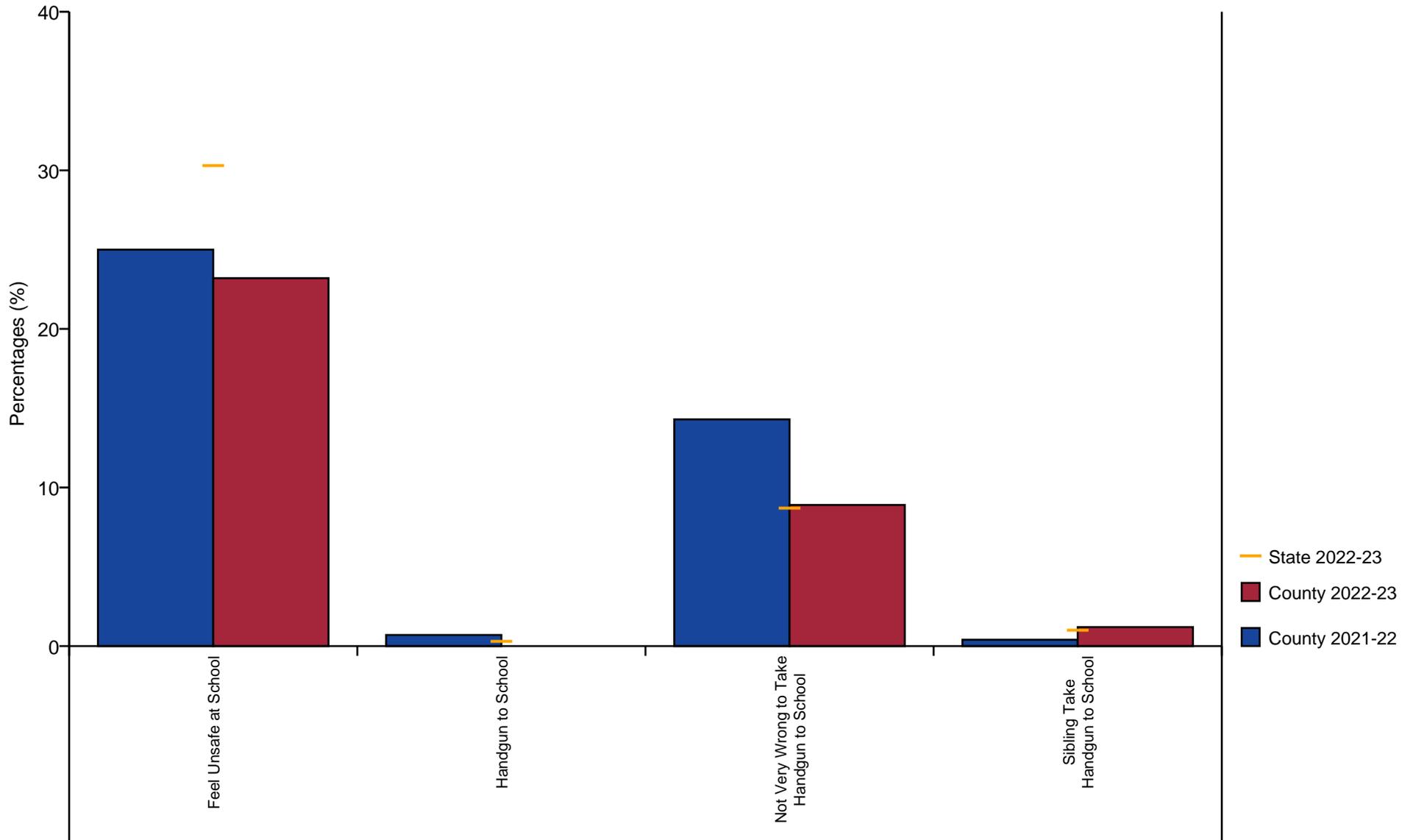


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 12 Boone County

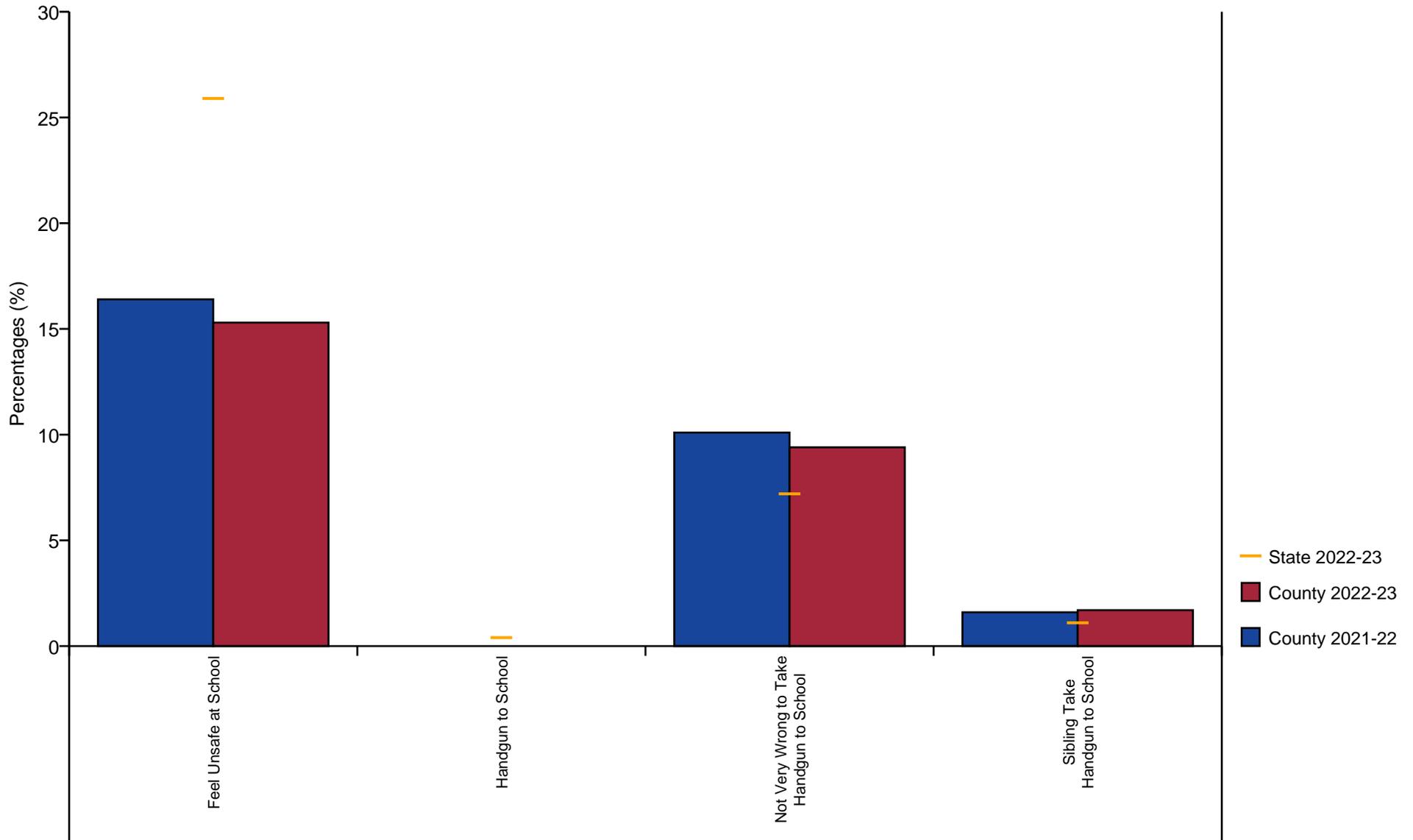
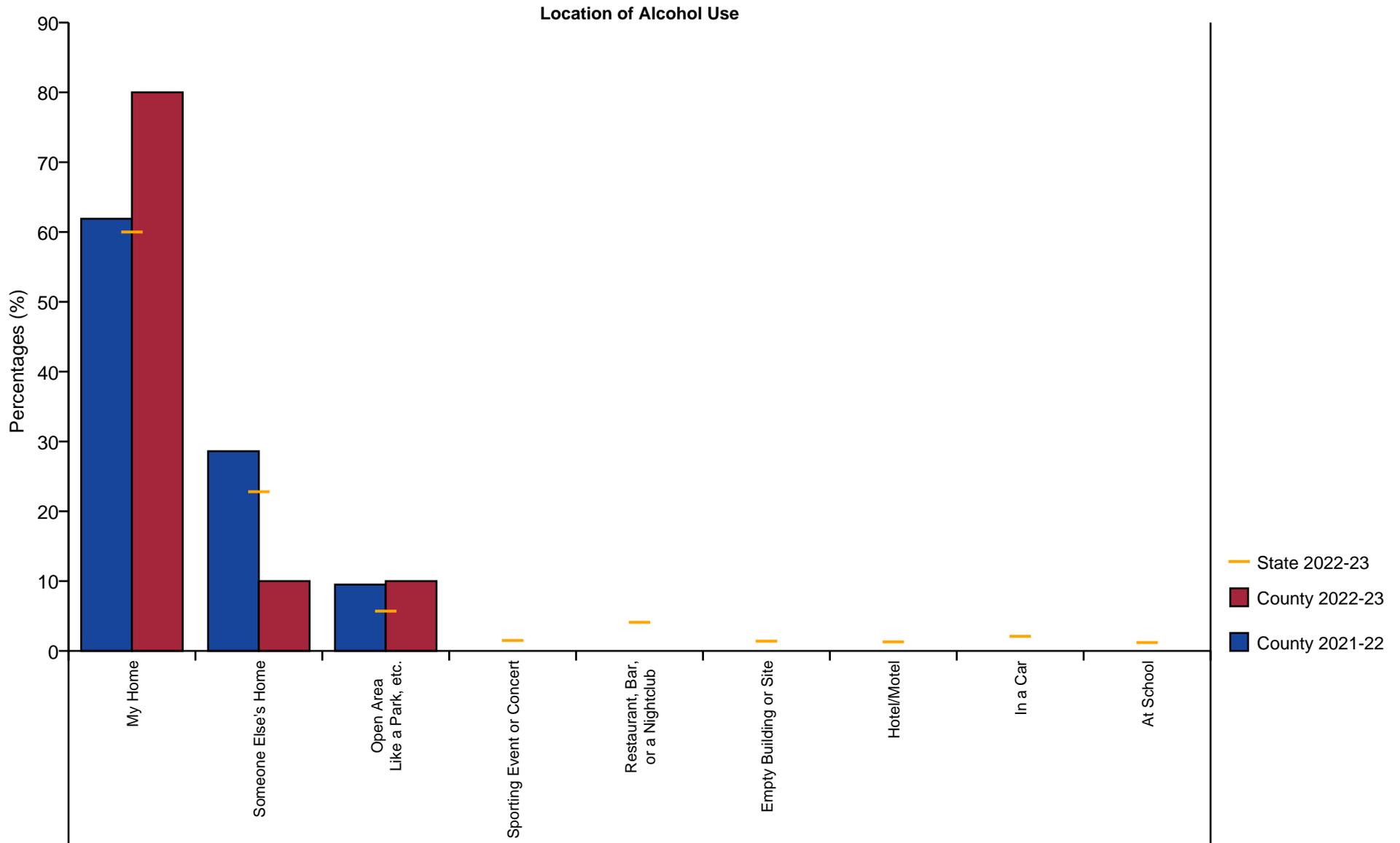


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

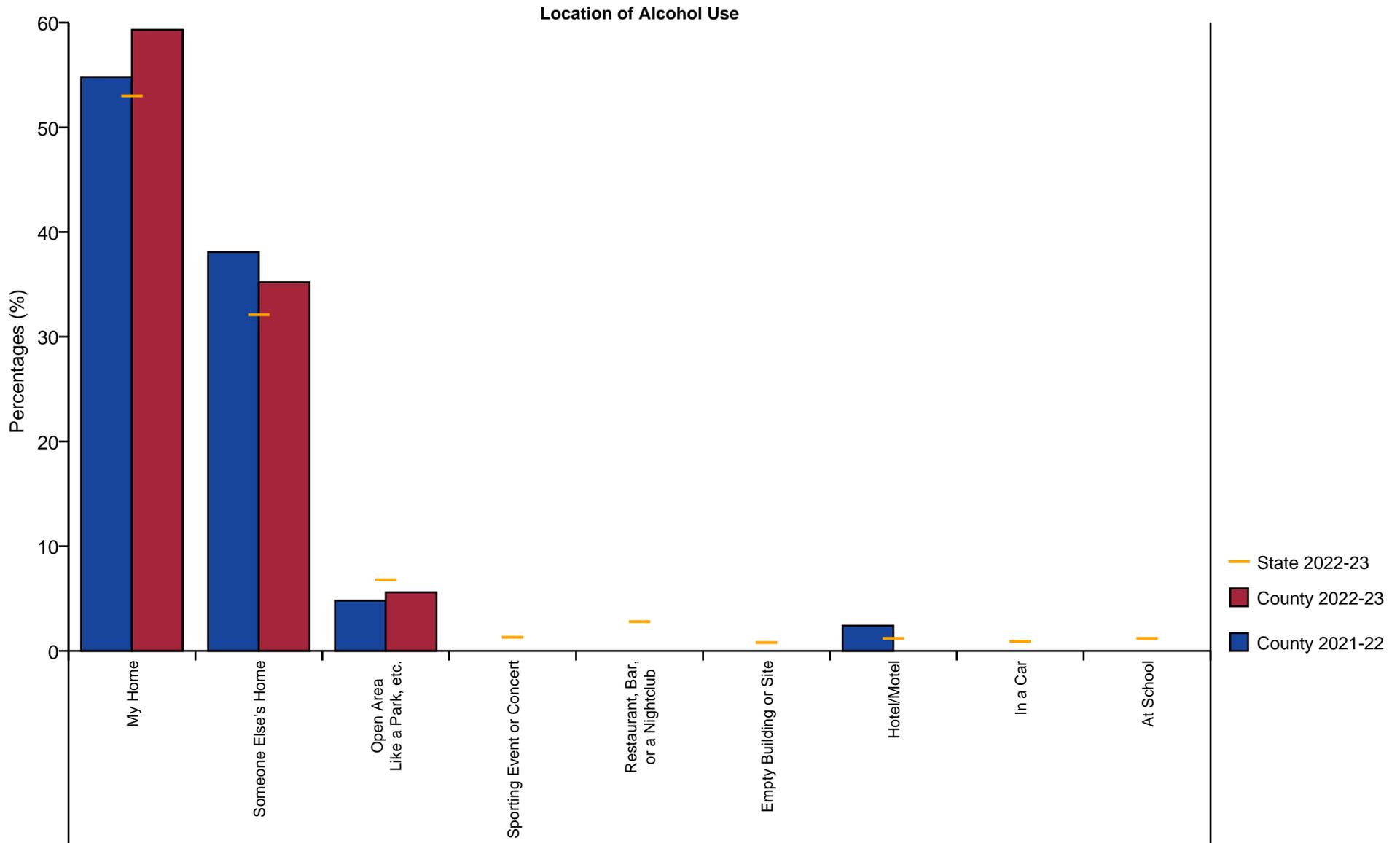
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Boone County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

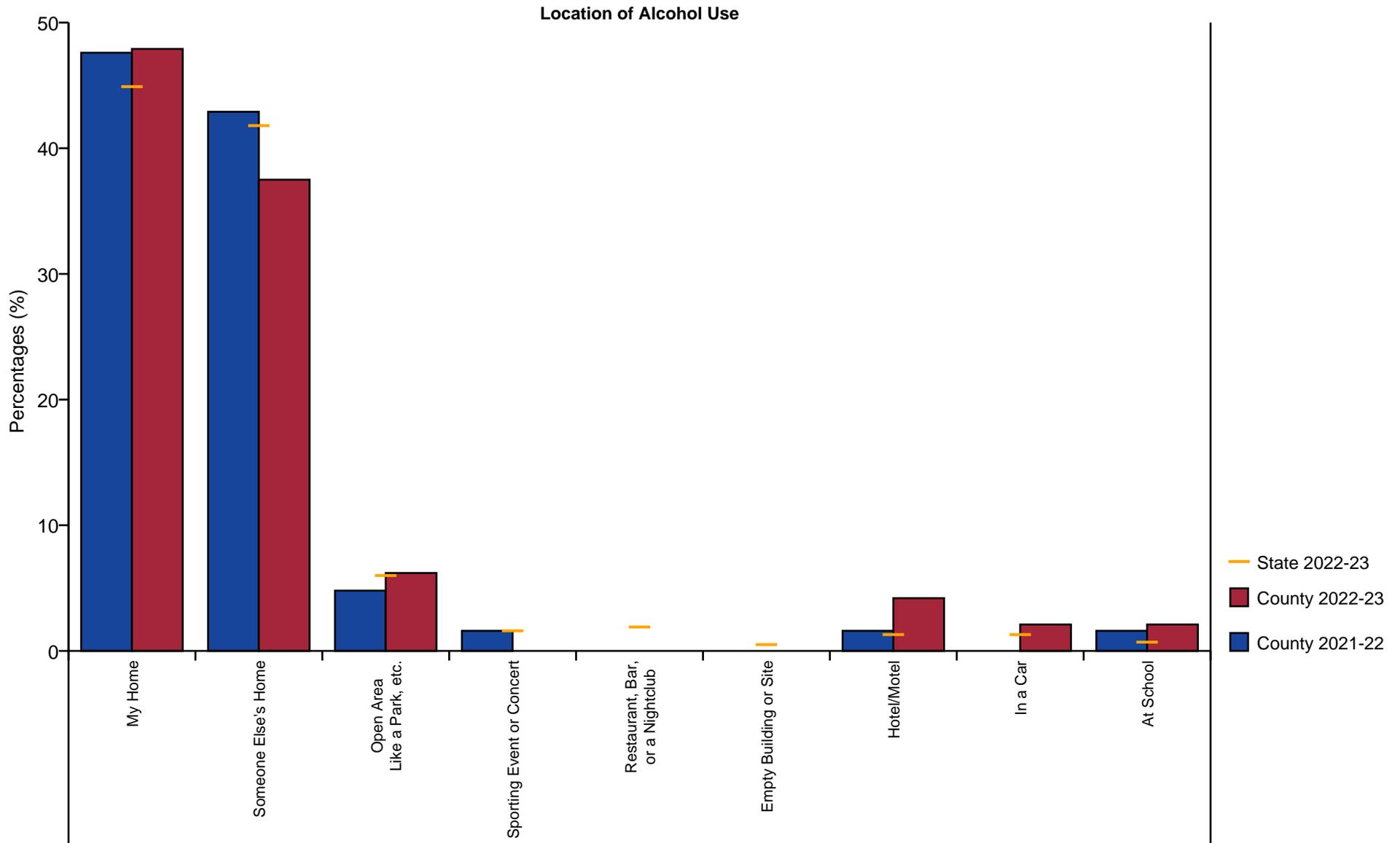
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Boone County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

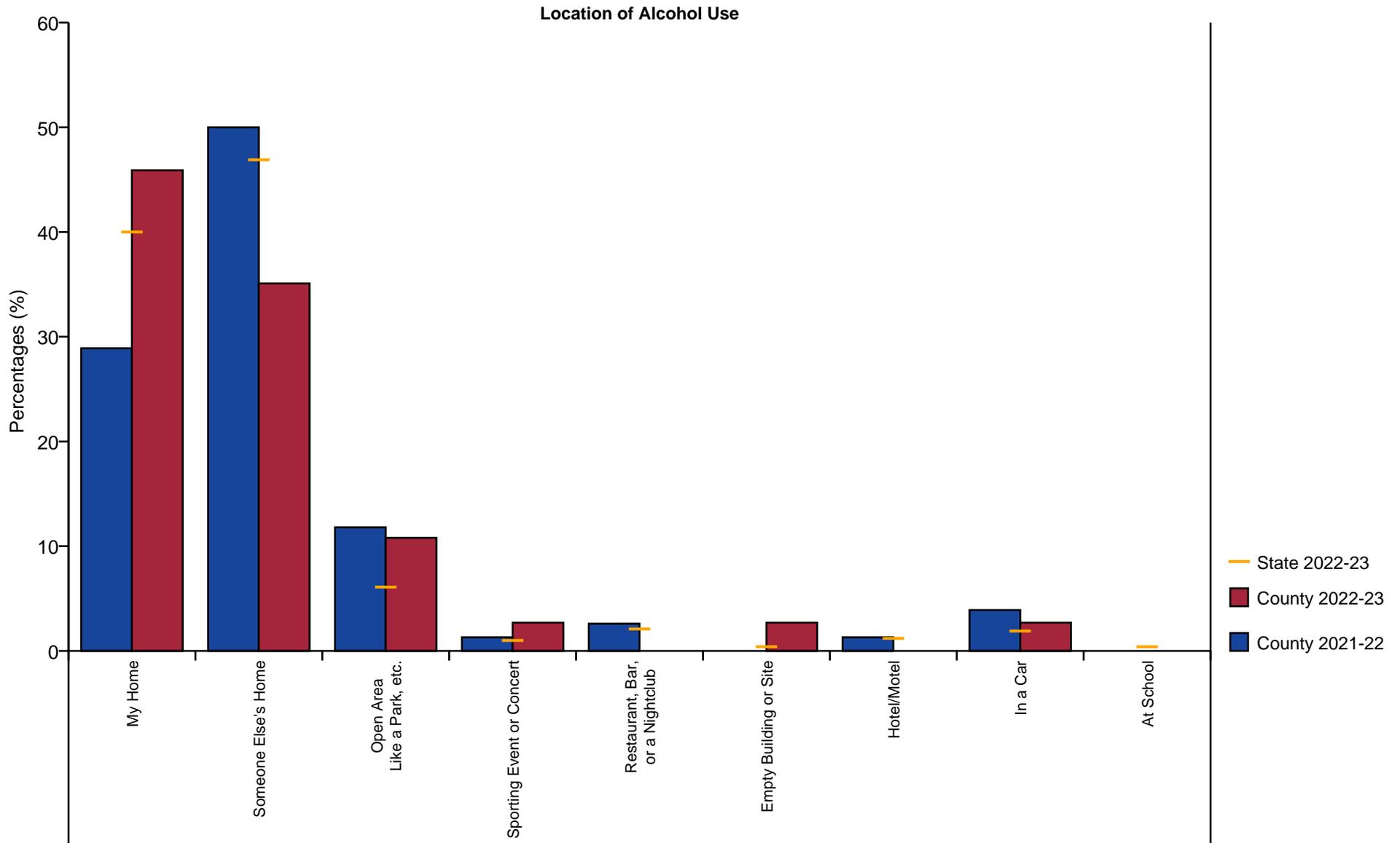
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Boone County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Boone County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.9	7.8	13.8	9.8
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	23.9	20.5	18.9	21.1
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	39.3	28.8	28.1	33.5
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	56.4	27.0	45.3	34.9
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	29.2	20.3	24.2	22.1
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.1	2.5	6.3	2.2
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	15.8	16.5	9.9	14.5
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	29.2	17.4	21.6	21.9
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	46.5	14.6	25.5	17.1
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	21.8	12.5	14.5	12.6
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.6	1.7	5.6	1.9
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	9.6	10.4	5.1	7.8
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	17.1	13.1	12.1	11.6
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	33.3	13.9	18.2	11.7
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	14.0	9.3	9.2	7.3
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	0.4	1.6	0.4
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	11.1	8.3	6.0	9.4
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	22.2	15.2	17.2	21.1
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	33.5	13.9	26.3	21.4
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	15.0	8.9	11.0	10.7
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.9
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	3.9	1.6	3.9	1.6
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	6.9	1.6	6.2	5.6
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	2.5	1.0	2.5	1.4
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.6	0.4	1.8	0.5
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	2.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.2
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.0	1.7	3.3	1.5
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	10.2	8.2	5.2	5.6
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	2.7	4.5	6.0	3.2
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	5.0	0.8	3.1	2.4
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	5.2	4.3	4.5	3.5
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	1.2	0.4	0.7	1.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.8	1.7	5.6	5.5
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	0.9	2.9	7.1	5.0
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	1.5	0.4	1.4	2.2
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.5	1.4	4.3	4.0
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.9	0.4	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.8
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.1
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.6	0.0	1.4	1.6
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.8
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.7	1.3	3.6	3.7
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	6.9	6.2	6.3	4.4
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	7.2	3.3	5.3	5.9
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	8.0	1.6	5.2	4.8
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	5.9	3.3	5.1	4.5
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.5	0.9	3.6	1.1
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	3.3	2.0	1.9	1.8
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	3.6	2.5	2.1	3.2
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	5.0	1.7	1.6	2.4
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	3.4	1.8	2.4	1.9
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.0	2.6	4.6	0.4
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	12.7	10.2	8.2	9.4
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	25.5	18.9	16.5	20.7
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	35.6	13.1	30.7	18.3
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	–	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	17.1	11.1	13.1	10.2
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.2	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.4	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.2	15.7
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	17.7	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	7.4
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.8	4.3	16.9	10.2
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	19.4	18.4	20.9	21.9
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	25.8	18.1	23.9	31.7
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	37.6	15.6	33.9	24.6
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	21.2	14.0	22.7	20.8
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.7	5.6	2.9
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	13.1	9.5	9.4
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	11.5	14.1	15.1
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	11.5	17.7	11.1
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	9.3	11.0	8.9
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.7	7.2	2.2
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	19.3	14.8	15.0
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	22.6	23.2	31.9
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	25.4	33.5	27.0
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	16.3	18.0	16.2
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.4
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	6.1	4.4	7.1
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	7.0	14.0	20.5
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	9.0	17.2	14.3
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	5.2	8.2	8.8
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.6	8.5	4.4
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	21.3	16.9	15.8
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	23.5	26.3	32.8
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	30.3	35.9	29.4
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	18.1	20.2	17.7
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	3.4	2.6	1.4
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	6.6	9.4	6.0	7.3
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	14.1	12.2	12.2	14.0
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	25.4	11.5	23.3	15.1
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	10.0	8.9	9.5	7.9
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	6.9	4.0	5.6	6.5
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	17.7	4.9	6.3	7.6
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	5.6	2.8	3.4	3.4
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	2.7	1.6	1.4	1.5
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
MTF		2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	7.2	2.8	3.9	5.3
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	12.3	4.0	6.7	1.6
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		3.5	-	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	4.8	2.0	2.6	1.9
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	4.8	4.1	2.2	5.2
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
MTF		6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	7.5	6.6	8.3	14.7
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
MTF		18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	13.9	5.7	8.3	8.7
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
MTF		22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	5.7	3.9	4.4	6.0
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.4	1.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	4.0	0.0	1.0	0.8
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	0.0	2.3	0.7
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	4.8	4.1	1.6	2.6
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
MTF		2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	0.6	1.2	2.8	2.7
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.8
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.0	1.5	1.9	1.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	1.3	3.3	4.8
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.3	2.1	3.6	3.8
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.9	0.8	0.3	1.1
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	1.2	2.1	3.2
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.3	2.6	3.3
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	2.7	2.9	3.3	2.9
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	3.0	1.6	3.5	1.1
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	2.5	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
MTF		3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	2.2	1.7	2.9	2.3
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.9	3.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.5	2.5	0.5	1.5
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.2	0.4	1.0	1.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.8
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.7
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	2.7	7.8	4.6	4.1
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	8.4	10.6	7.3	9.1
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	16.3	5.7	14.1	11.1
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	-	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	5.7	6.3	6.0	5.1
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.7	7.6
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.8	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.5	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.3	2.6	11.4	9.8
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	10.4	11.9	10.6	14.2
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	10.2	8.6	13.5	20.9
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	16.3	7.4	13.5	11.9
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	9.5	7.7	12.0	13.9
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	3.3	0.4
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	10.7	4.6	4.9
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	6.5	5.9	9.1
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	4.9	7.8	6.3
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	5.9	5.1	4.6
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	2.0	1.4
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	13.1	8.2	8.7
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	13.9	16.0	20.4
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	13.9	25.4	13.5
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	10.1	11.4	9.5
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	4.1	2.5	4.9
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	4.5	5.9	15.0
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	5.7	6.2	7.1
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	3.4	3.6	5.8
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	4.3	1.4
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	15.6	9.8	10.1
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	16.3	17.0	23.0
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	15.6	26.4	15.1
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	11.7	12.9	10.8
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	4.2	4.1	3.0	2.6
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	7.5	5.8	8.7	7.5
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	16.7	5.7	14.5	8.7
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	6.1	3.7	5.7	3.7
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.2	0.4	0.7	1.1
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	3.9	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.1	4.0	7.7	5.0
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	10.4	7.0	8.0	10.1
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	11.1	5.6	11.4	10.1
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	11.3	7.2	7.1	4.8
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	9.4	5.7	8.6	7.9
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.0	1.3	0.4
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	6.6	4.9	1.6	3.5
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	9.0	5.2	8.7	13.8
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	14.8	2.4	8.1	5.5
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	7.1	3.2	4.4	4.9
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.2	1.2	1.1	2.3
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	5.4	0.8	2.4	3.2
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	5.9	1.6	3.6	1.6
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	2.7	0.9	1.6	1.7
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.9
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	2.1	0.4	2.4	2.1
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	2.5	0.8	0.5	0.8
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.4	0.3	1.1	1.1
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	3.0	1.2	0.8	2.9
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	2.7	1.2	3.8	2.1
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	3.4	2.4	1.5	0.0
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	2.3	1.3	1.5	1.5
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.4	3.6	9.0	5.4
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	8.0	9.0	5.9	7.2
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	4.8	6.0	7.2	6.3
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	5.9	6.4	4.1	3.1
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	6.3	6.2	6.7	6.0
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.0	5.2	17.4	9.6
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	5.4	8.6	5.4	11.0
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	7.2	4.8	9.3	10.2
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	6.4	3.2	8.7	8.7
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	5.6	5.7	10.1	10.1
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.5	2.1	2.0	2.6
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	4.2	5.1	2.5	2.4
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	3.3	2.4	4.3	1.6
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	2.0	0.8	0.5	1.6
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	3.4	2.9	2.5	2.2
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	45.7	38.8	41.5	43.1
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	42.6	46.9	46.5	46.8
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	48.5	48.1	49.8	53.5
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	46.4	33.3	47.1	41.2
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	45.7	43.1	46.0	46.3
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	21.0	16.8	18.9	16.0
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	23.8	20.2	15.5	19.1
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	26.0	21.8	21.2	17.2
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	29.6	16.1	29.6	20.8
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	24.5	19.2	20.2	18.1
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	29.9	30.4	34.1	24.8
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	43.9	41.3	37.4	43.9
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	31.3	24.2	28.5	20.1
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	41.1	28.8	36.5	40.0
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	35.9	31.6	34.2	33.1
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	43.0	38.0	51.4	44.1
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	29.3	23.8	24.0	26.1
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	23.8	17.8	21.8	20.9
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	24.0	13.8	14.4	15.8
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	30.8	24.2	29.1	29.0
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	35.9	21.5	33.0	23.2
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	36.0	28.2	28.4	30.3
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	36.0	30.6	30.2	29.8
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	32.3	19.8	32.4	31.1
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	35.3	25.9	30.7	28.2
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	14.6	8.9	13.8	6.8
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	16.9	19.4	19.3	21.6
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	31.1	26.3	24.9	24.3
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	38.3	23.9	33.0	26.2
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	23.5	19.3	21.5	18.4
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	32.3	30.4	44.1	39.2
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	46.1	43.4	45.6	54.2
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	46.6	50.0	46.2	47.4
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	46.4	41.9	48.4	45.9
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	42.2	41.7	45.8	47.3
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	45.6	41.2	53.7	44.8
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	37.7	42.7	42.2	44.0
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	42.1	41.7	47.9	49.5
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	49.0	38.9	36.0	30.5
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	43.1	41.4	45.5	43.5
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	44.7	45.9	57.6	51.8
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	48.5	53.3	50.9	60.9
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	48.5	48.8	56.1	58.1
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	54.0	35.2	43.8	45.7
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	48.2	47.3	52.8	55.6
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	19.0	15.3	21.5	14.5
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	15.8	16.8	10.2	14.7
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	20.4	13.5	15.4	16.4
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	24.6	7.2	14.6	10.2
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	19.4	14.0	15.2	14.4
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	13.1	12.3	25.6	15.7
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	19.0	18.7	19.3	23.8
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	21.7	19.0	26.7	25.5
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	27.4	15.2	18.3	18.0
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	19.4	16.4	22.7	20.9
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	37.0	24.9	36.8	34.2
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	37.8	34.0	29.9	30.2
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	37.3	34.3	36.3	35.6
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	38.0	23.4	38.2	41.7
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	37.4	29.9	34.7	34.0
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	17.6	9.2	19.2	12.8
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	21.8	20.0	17.6	18.1
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	32.3	21.0	26.6	25.8
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	32.0	16.0	25.8	21.9
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	25.0	16.5	21.7	18.6
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	39.2	48.2	52.4	51.8
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	50.3	58.4	53.4	48.1
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	53.9	44.0	55.5	50.8
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	66.0	53.6	53.3	63.5
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	50.6	50.6	53.6	51.8
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	25.5	23.4	33.8	25.1
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	42.8	44.0	31.0	33.2
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	50.4	40.6	38.2	38.4
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	53.0	38.4	50.3	42.2
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	41.3	36.1	36.8	33.1
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	50.4	49.4	46.5	46.2
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	69.2	67.9	66.1	66.4
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	70.4	68.0	65.6	64.1
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	61.5	68.8	70.9	75.6
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	62.6	62.5	61.6	61.2
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	54.6	61.3	51.8	56.8
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	49.5	50.2	49.3	46.5
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	58.2	64.7	56.6	62.8
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	50.7	60.3	52.7	52.7
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	53.6	59.1	52.4	53.7
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	2.9	5.4	52.9	38.9
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	4.9	20.3	52.5	22.3
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	6.3	16.8	56.8	20.0
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	5.3	9.9	60.3	24.4
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	county	4.7	13.7	54.5	27.1
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	93.6	5.3	0.7	0.4
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	90.2	7.5	1.7	0.6
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	91.1	7.4	1.6	0.0
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	90.6	7.8	0.8	0.8
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	91.5	6.9	1.3	0.4
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.4	0.4	4.2
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	92.7	1.5	5.8
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	93.6	1.2	5.2
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	92.6	1.7	5.8
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	93.7	1.1	5.2
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	80.0	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	59.3	35.2	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	47.9	37.5	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	2.1	2.1
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	45.9	35.1	10.8	2.7	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	53.7	34.2	7.4	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.7
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.9	93.0	95.1
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	85.8	87.4	84.4
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	77.6	79.3	71.4
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	80.2	60.7	69.6
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
Combined	county	85.3	82.4	82.9
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.9	0.5	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.9	3.7	0.8
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.6	0.2
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	2.0	1.1
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	4.2	5.0	4.2
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	8.7	10.2	13.1
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	9.5	23.0	17.6
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
Combined	county	5.4	8.6	6.9
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	1.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	2.9	2.0	1.2
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	5.0	5.5	4.6
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	5.2	9.9	6.4
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	3.3	4.0	2.3
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.8
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.8	1.7	3.3
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.8	2.9	1.1
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	0.9	4.7	2.4
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	0.7	2.1	2.0
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	3.0	2.3
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	5.0	3.4	5.4
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	7.9	3.6	6.9
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	5.2	9.9	9.6
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
Combined	county	5.2	4.5	5.4
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	1.7	0.8
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	4.2	4.5	2.1
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	4.1	7.3	8.6
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	2.6	2.6	5.6
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
Combined	county	3.1	4.1	3.5
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	1.7	0.4
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	3.3	2.2	2.7
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	2.5	4.4	1.1
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	1.7	3.1	4.8
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
Combined	county	2.1	2.8	2.0
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.7	2.2	1.1
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	1.7	5.8	2.4
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
Combined	county	0.9	1.5	0.8
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.6
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	2.7	1.5
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	3.3	2.2	5.7
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	6.2	7.3	8.0
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	6.9	8.4	8.0
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
Combined	county	4.1	4.6	5.2
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.6
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	99.1	96.3	97.7
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	92.0	94.9	93.0
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	92.2	88.1	89.1
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	89.0	85.8	88.7
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
Combined	county	93.5	92.0	93.0
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.8	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.8	2.1	1.6
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.4	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	4.2	1.4	0.9
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	4.1	3.6	2.3
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	8.5	8.9	4.0
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
Combined	county	3.9	3.0	1.4
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	1.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	2.5	2.5	0.3
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	2.5	4.3	1.7
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	1.7	4.7	4.0
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	1.8	3.1	1.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.3	0.6	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	1.7	1.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.8	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.7	1.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	1.7	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.7	1.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.5	0.6	1.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	2.9	3.6	3.4
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	1.7	2.6	1.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	1.8	2.0	1.9
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	2.1	0.8	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	2.1	2.2	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	1.7	1.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	1.5	1.2	0.1
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.7	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.8	3.7	3.2
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.2	0.9	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.8	1.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	2.0	1.5
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	3.4	0.8	3.4
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	1.6	4.3	4.6
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	5.1	4.2	3.2
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	2.5	2.6	3.0
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.1	98.6	94.6	96.9
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	83.8	85.9	87.3	87.6
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	69.8	83.8	80.9	78.9
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	56.3	82.3	70.3	81.6
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	79.2	88.2	84.8	87.8
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.1
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	6.0	1.8	5.7	1.6
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.4
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	2.4	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	2.5	0.9	1.6	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.1	0.8	0.7	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	8.0	0.0	4.2	1.6
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	2.2	0.5	1.1	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	0.9	1.7	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	4.3	3.4	3.7	3.9
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	4.0	2.9	7.7	5.7
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	2.0	2.7	5.7	1.6
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	3.0	2.5	4.5	3.0
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.5	3.7	1.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	10.7	10.7	9.9	8.8
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	24.4	12.9	11.0	13.1
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	25.6	14.2	19.8	14.4
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	14.2	9.1	10.2	8.4
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.7	1.2	1.8	2.3
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	1.5	0.9	5.2	1.6
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	4.0	4.3	2.8	3.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	3.0	2.9	6.2	5.7
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	8.0	3.5	5.7	0.8
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	3.5	2.6	3.5	2.5
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.5	100.0	98.6	98.8
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	90.9	93.8	94.6	92.7
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	81.7	87.8	85.0	85.0
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	73.6	91.3	80.4	83.7
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	87.7	93.3	90.9	91.7
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.2	1.7	0.6	0.9
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	6.4	1.7	2.6	4.0
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	10.9	4.3	7.4	5.7
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	4.1	1.6	2.1	2.1
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.4	0.8	0.6	1.5
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	3.7	1.3	2.2	4.0
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	3.5	0.9	4.2	2.4
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	2.2	0.7	1.4	1.7
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.2
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.9	2.5	3.6	3.5
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.9	3.7	0.8
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	0.4	1.2	2.1	1.3
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.3
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	1.8	2.1	4.0	1.2
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	3.0	1.7	1.1	2.4
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.8
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.1	1.7	0.8	2.1
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	1.8	2.5	2.9	2.9
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	1.5	0.9	4.2	2.4
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.8
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	4.6	3.7	3.1	4.8
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	7.9	6.8	7.3	5.2
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	14.4	5.2	11.1	10.6
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	6.1	4.0	4.8	4.6
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.3	98.8
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	95.8	93.9
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	89.7	85.7
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	88.0	90.4
	state	86.0	85.1
Combined	county	93.6	93.2
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.7	3.4
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	5.8	4.0
	state	4.9	5.5
Combined	county	1.4	1.6
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.1	0.6
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.7	2.3
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	2.6	1.6
	state	2.9	3.3
Combined	county	1.2	0.9
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.7	2.3
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	2.6	0.8
	state	1.9	1.9
Combined	county	0.9	0.9
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.3	0.9
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	3.0	0.6
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	1.0	0.8
	state	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	1.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.6	0.9
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	1.8	1.1
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	2.1	0.8
	state	1.5	2.0
Combined	county	1.2	0.7
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	1.2
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	2.8	4.8
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	4.8	6.9
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	6.3	6.4
	state	6.2	6.0
Combined	county	3.3	4.4
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	99.5	98.6	99.2
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	99.2	98.9	97.3
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	97.9	96.3	97.1
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	99.1	95.8	97.6
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
Combined	county	98.9	97.6	97.8
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.1	0.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.9	1.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.1	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITH-OUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	1.2	1.1	1.1
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	2.6	1.6
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
Combined	county	0.4	1.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	1.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.6
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	1.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.2	1.1	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.6	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.7	10.6	15.0
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.3	12.0	11.8	12.1
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	13.5	13.3	13.0	13.3
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.5	14.7	14.8	15.0
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	13.5	13.1	13.5	13.3
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.8
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.2	11.6	11.4	11.4
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.1
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	14.1	13.7	13.8	13.3
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	12.6	12.3	12.4	12.0
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.6	10.4	10.3
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.7	11.4	11.5	11.3
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.2	13.3	12.9	12.9
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.2	14.9	14.7	14.3
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.2
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	10.5	10.8	13.0
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.3	12.1	12.6	12.2
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.1	14.3	14.1	13.8
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.3	15.4	15.5	15.9
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.3	13.8	14.4	13.8
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.7	10.6	11.2	11.3
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.5	12.0	11.9	11.8
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	14.0	13.4	13.6	13.1
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.6	15.2	14.6	14.7
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.9	13.1	13.2	13.0
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.0	10.5	10.6	12.2
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.1	11.3	11.2	11.6
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.8	13.3	13.2	13.2
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.7	14.5	13.7	12.2
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	13.1	12.3	12.1	12.3
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.2	10.3	10.3
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.2	11.1	11.3
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.4	11.9	12.5	12.7
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	13.9	13.5	12.9	12.6
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	12.1	11.6	11.7	11.8
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

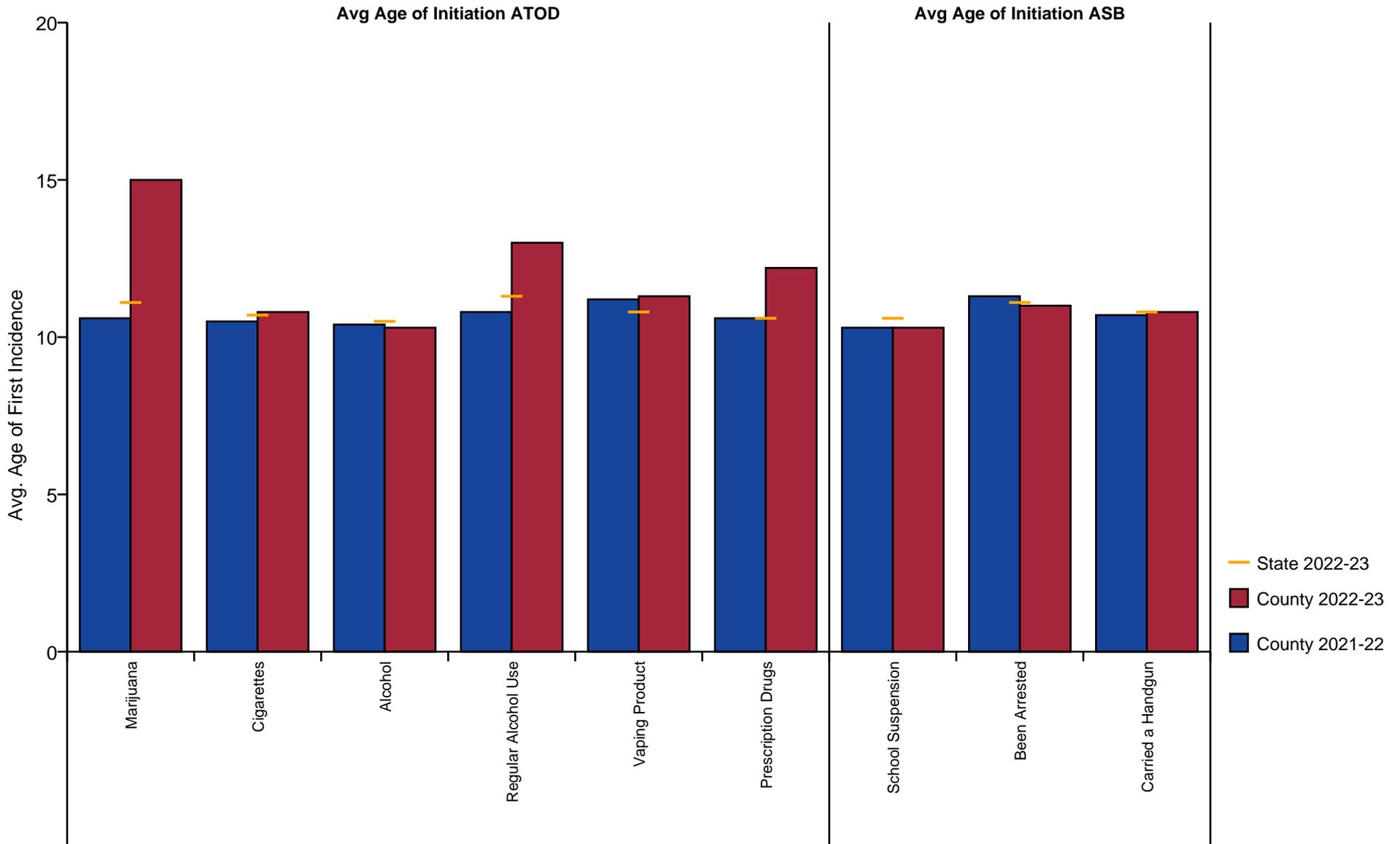
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.0	11.2	11.3	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	12.0	12.3	12.2	12.7
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.3	13.2	13.8	12.5
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	15.2	16.0	14.5	16.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	13.7	12.9	13.1	12.9
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.8
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.0	11.6	11.4	11.7
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.0	11.9	11.5	12.4
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	14.1	12.3	13.2	12.8
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	11.9	11.5	11.3	11.7
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

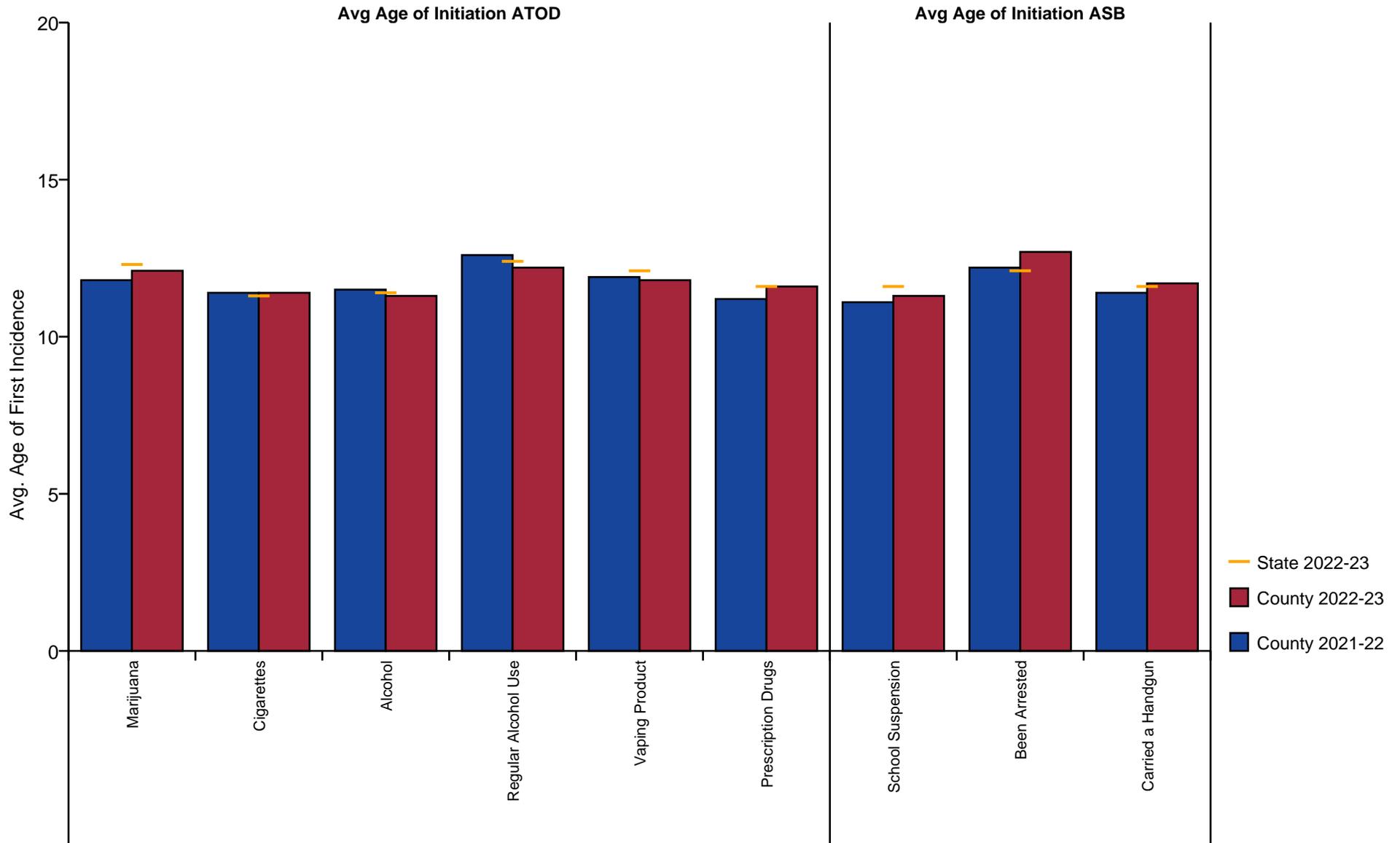
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Boone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

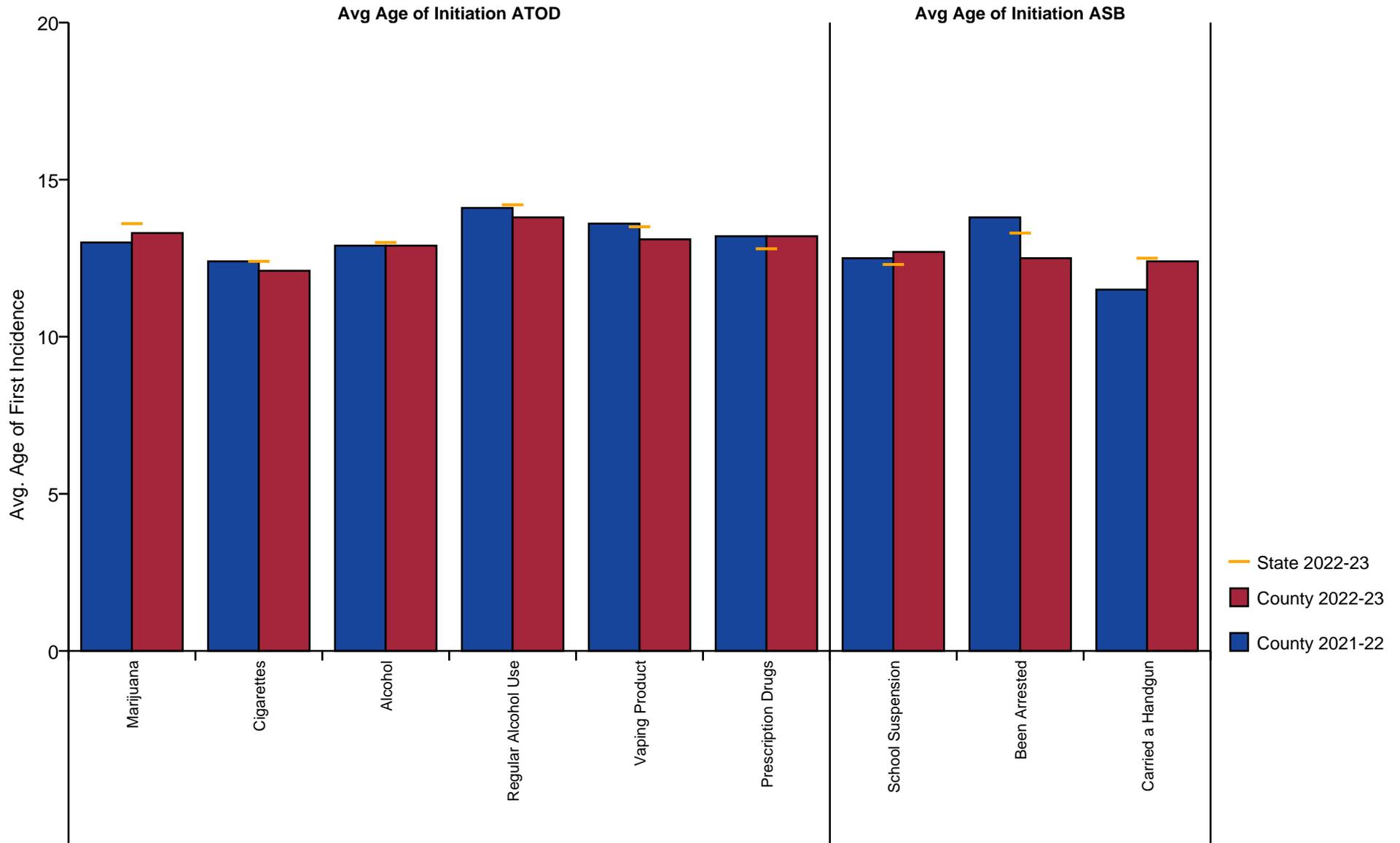
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Boone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

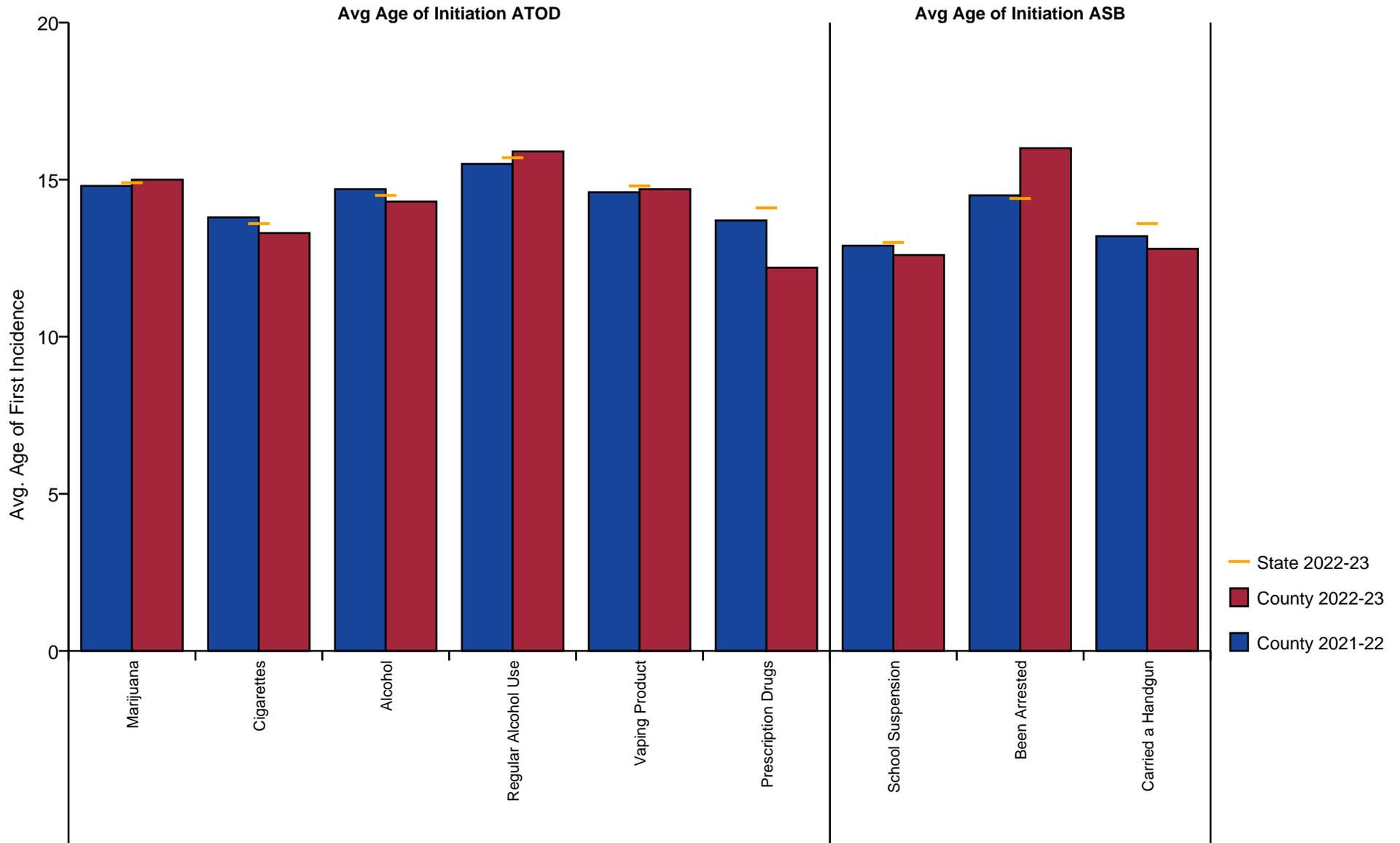
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Boone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Boone County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.1	2.5	6.3	2.2
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	15.8	16.5	9.9	14.5
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	29.2	17.4	21.6	21.9
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	46.5	14.6	25.5	17.1
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	21.8	12.5	14.5	12.6
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.6	1.7	5.6	1.9
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	9.6	10.4	5.1	7.8
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	17.1	13.1	12.1	11.6
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	33.3	13.9	18.2	11.7
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	14.0	9.3	9.2	7.3
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.7	7.2	2.2
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	19.3	14.8	15.0
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	22.6	23.2	31.9
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	25.4	33.5	27.0
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	16.3	18.0	16.2
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	6.9	4.0	5.6	6.5
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	17.7	4.9	6.3	7.6
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	5.6	2.8	3.4	3.4
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	2.7	1.6	1.4	1.5
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	7.2	2.8	3.9	5.3
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	12.3	4.0	6.7	1.6
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	4.8	2.0	2.6	1.9
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	2.0	1.4
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	13.1	8.2	8.7
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	13.9	16.0	20.4
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	13.9	25.4	13.5
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	10.1	11.4	9.5
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	61.7	9.0	4.3	2.9	22.0
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	58.5	12.3	4.4	4.1	20.8
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	60.6	14.9	2.7	6.4	15.4
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	71.4	6.3	3.2	7.1	11.9
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	61.6	11.0	3.9	4.6	18.9
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	17.2	20.9	30.8	20.9	10.3
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	12.9	19.3	37.1	23.7	7.0
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	30.6	25.3	32.8	7.0	4.3
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	42.5	18.3	25.0	7.5	6.7
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	21.6	20.8	32.8	17.4	7.4
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open.* 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	89.2	6.1	2.5	1.4	0.7
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	66.8	14.7	6.9	4.9	6.6
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	52.1	12.6	12.1	14.2	8.9
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	53.1	14.1	14.1	10.9	7.8
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	68.6	11.7	7.6	6.6	5.5
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	94.7	3.6	1.4	0.4
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	74.1	17.0	6.3	2.6
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	53.2	32.1	12.6	2.1
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	58.6	21.9	14.1	5.5
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	73.9	16.7	7.2	2.2
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	98.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	86.7	6.1	2.0	0.6	4.6
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	73.5	9.0	3.7	1.1	12.7
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	79.5	4.7	3.1	0.8	11.8
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	86.6	4.7	2.0	0.6	6.1
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	12.5	6.1	18.3	50.9	12.2
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	7.8	14.2	27.5	45.8	4.6
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	9.0	23.3	33.9	30.7	3.2
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	11.9	21.4	31.0	31.0	4.8
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	10.0	14.6	26.5	42.3	6.6
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.3	7.2	20.4	42.7	16.5
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	7.8	17.4	31.9	37.1	5.8
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	12.2	24.9	34.9	22.2	5.8
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	12.6	24.4	33.1	22.0	7.9
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	11.0	16.8	29.3	33.7	9.3
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	13.3	3.6	9.7	56.6	16.8
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	7.5	6.1	20.3	58.6	7.5
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	9.5	10.1	31.2	43.4	5.8
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	10.2	12.6	32.3	37.8	7.1
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	10.0	7.0	21.0	52.1	9.9
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.8	1.5	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	85.0	3.8	3.2	1.2	6.8
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	68.1	9.2	4.3	1.6	16.8
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	73.0	6.3	4.0	1.6	15.1
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	83.8	4.5	2.6	1.1	8.0
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	92.9	2.6	1.2	0.3	2.9
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	79.5	3.2	4.3	0.5	12.4
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	85.7	4.0	2.4	1.6	6.3
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	91.2	2.2	1.6	0.5	4.4
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.1	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.4
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	90.6	3.5	2.4	1.2	2.4
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	84.9	4.3	2.2	0.0	8.6
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	88.9	4.8	0.0	0.0	6.3
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	91.1	3.4	1.5	0.4	3.6
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.6	2.5	0.7	0.4	0.7
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	84.2	4.1	3.2	1.2	7.3
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	67.2	8.1	5.9	1.1	17.7
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	70.6	7.1	4.8	1.6	15.9
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	82.3	4.8	3.2	1.0	8.6
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	91.3	2.6	2.0	0.9	3.2
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	79.6	4.8	2.2	0.5	12.9
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	86.5	4.0	0.8	0.0	8.7
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	90.5	2.6	1.3	0.6	5.0
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	95.1	2.0	1.2	0.6	1.2
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	85.0	5.9	3.7	1.1	4.3
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	92.9	2.4	0.8	0.8	3.2
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	94.2	2.3	1.3	0.5	1.7
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	95.1	2.6	0.6	0.6	1.2
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	90.9	3.2	0.5	1.1	4.3
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	93.7	2.4	0.8	0.0	3.2
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	95.4	2.0	0.4	0.4	1.7
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	89.9	3.2	2.9	0.6	3.5
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	77.0	6.4	2.1	1.1	13.4
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	84.9	4.8	1.6	0.0	8.7
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	89.2	3.2	1.7	0.6	5.2
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.6	91.0	96.3
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	80.3	83.8	86.9
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	78.3	75.5	71.6
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	77.6	68.6	78.2
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
Combined	county	84.3	81.1	85.5
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.4	2.5	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.7	5.2	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
Combined	county	0.4	1.9	0.4
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.1	0.4	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	4.0	2.6
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	9.2	8.4	7.4
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	9.6	7.2	9.1
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	11.2	10.5	8.9
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
Combined	county	7.5	7.3	6.5
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	3.0	0.7
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	11.3	8.7	7.4
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	10.4	13.3	13.6
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	11.2	19.4	10.5
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
Combined	county	8.1	10.1	7.1
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	5.0	2.5	1.5
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	3.8	6.1	4.0
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	4.3	5.8	2.4
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	3.2	3.5	1.7
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.4
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	2.5	3.1	2.1
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	1.2	2.2	3.4
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	1.7	2.1	1.6
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.3	2.2	1.8
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	2.0	0.7
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	6.7	3.4	3.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	5.0	7.6	2.8
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	6.0	4.2	1.6
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
Combined	county	4.4	4.2	2.1
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.0	0.4
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	5.5	5.0	4.2
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	5.4	9.0	8.5
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	6.0	8.4	7.3
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
Combined	county	4.0	5.8	4.3
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	1.7	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	6.3	3.6	2.7
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	5.4	8.3	7.4
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	6.9	6.8	0.0
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
Combined	county	4.5	4.8	2.4
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.8	1.4	2.1
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	1.2	3.6	3.4
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	2.6	6.3	5.6
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
Combined	county	1.0	2.6	2.3
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	64.3	9.9	9.1	2.7	14.1
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	41.0	20.4	18.6	15.3	4.8
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	28.6	18.3	26.3	22.9	4.0
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	20.0	15.2	21.6	37.6	5.6
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	42.5	16.2	17.7	16.2	7.5
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.3	12.2	7.6	3.1	11.8
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	40.4	21.6	15.3	18.0	4.8
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	28.6	16.6	26.3	24.6	4.0
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	17.6	16.8	24.8	34.4	6.4
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	42.2	17.2	16.5	17.2	6.9
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	85.1	7.3	5.4	2.3
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	57.2	12.3	17.4	13.2
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	44.3	11.5	19.5	24.7
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	30.4	15.2	21.6	32.8
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	59.1	11.1	14.9	15.0
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	84.8	11.0	4.2
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	68.1	26.2	5.7
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	59.3	35.5	5.2
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	52.9	40.5	6.6
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	69.3	25.5	5.3
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	38.8	52.0	5.6	3.6
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	30.8	52.1	13.3	3.8
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	40.2	41.5	14.6	3.7
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	38.3	55.7	6.1	0.0
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	36.0	50.5	10.3	3.2
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	19.1	57.4	12.0	11.6
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	16.1	58.4	15.8	9.7
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	12.0	61.7	16.2	10.2
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	13.8	67.2	13.8	5.2
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	15.9	59.9	14.5	9.7
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	73.4	6.5	20.2
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	63.5	12.1	24.5
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	63.3	17.5	19.3
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	66.1	20.9	13.0
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	66.7	12.7	20.7
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	18.9	14.1	56.6	8.4	2.0
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	16.5	14.7	53.2	12.8	2.8
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	16.1	16.1	46.4	14.9	6.5
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	8.5	12.8	60.7	14.5	3.4
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	16.0	14.5	53.9	12.2	3.4
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	39.1	20.6	22.9	11.9	5.5
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	49.7	21.6	18.9	6.1	3.7
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	54.1	18.2	19.4	7.1	1.2
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	53.3	16.7	15.8	11.7	2.5
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	48.0	20.0	19.7	8.7	3.6
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	40.4	25.2	21.6	7.6	5.2
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	57.6	21.6	14.3	4.3	2.1
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	61.2	21.2	11.2	4.7	1.8
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	56.7	19.2	15.8	6.7	1.7
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	53.2	22.2	16.0	5.6	2.9
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	64.1	16.7	10.4	5.2	3.6
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	73.8	10.2	9.8	3.1	3.1
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	74.7	11.8	9.4	2.4	1.8
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	68.3	15.8	8.3	4.2	3.3
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	70.4	13.2	9.7	3.7	3.0
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	74.0	26.0
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	64.6	35.4
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	62.1	37.9
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	60.0	40.0
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	66.2	33.8
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.6	13.0	27.2	28.3	20.9
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	18.6	18.0	25.9	21.3	16.2
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	22.2	23.4	24.6	16.4	13.5
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	15.0	17.5	29.2	17.5	20.8
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	16.5	17.5	26.5	21.9	17.6
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.5	7.5	13.9	15.9	53.2
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	11.0	12.2	13.7	23.2	39.9
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	12.9	14.1	21.8	16.5	34.7
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	8.5	10.2	22.9	23.7	34.7
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	10.6	10.9	16.6	19.8	42.1
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.5	16.7	19.4	20.2	28.2
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	23.5	18.3	20.5	19.0	18.7
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	28.1	19.3	24.0	9.4	19.3
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	18.3	17.5	23.3	17.5	23.3
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	21.4	17.9	21.3	17.2	22.2
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	6.3	6.3	10.3	21.7	55.3
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	8.0	10.1	13.5	17.4	51.1
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	12.4	12.4	20.0	12.9	42.4
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	8.3	10.8	18.3	17.5	45.0
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	8.4	9.5	14.5	17.8	49.8
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.0	12.3	22.1	19.4	33.2
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	13.0	14.8	22.2	17.6	32.4
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	19.5	17.8	20.7	16.6	25.4
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	16.0	12.6	26.1	16.8	28.6
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	14.7	14.3	22.4	17.8	30.8
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.4	9.1	7.9	14.6	55.1
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	17.7	9.5	11.6	13.4	47.9
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	15.8	15.2	14.0	15.8	39.2
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	13.4	9.2	16.8	18.5	42.0
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	15.5	10.4	11.7	14.9	47.5
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.4	275	1.4	276	0.0	276	3.3	273
Grade 8	2.6	343	7.3	344	5.2	345	2.9	344
Grade 10	6.5	185	14.0	186	14.7	184	1.1	186
Grade 12	7.6	118	15.1	126	8.7	126	0.0	126
Combined	3.4	921	7.9	932	6.0	931	2.3	929

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	77.0	257	68.1	260	61.3	235	78.7	249
Grade 8	86.9	337	69.4	337	52.1	332	87.4	325
Grade 10	87.4	182	73.5	181	37.5	176	89.7	175
Grade 12	86.1	122	66.1	118	33.6	119	92.5	120
Combined	84.1	898	69.4	896	49.1	862	86.1	869

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.2	265	98.9	264	99.2	264	99.6	265
Grade 8	97.9	332	95.5	333	95.2	333	98.8	332
Grade 10	94.8	173	96.0	173	91.3	172	97.7	173
Grade 12	94.3	122	95.9	122	82.8	122	99.2	122
Combined	97.2	892	96.6	892	93.9	891	98.9	892

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.1	265	94.8	267	97.4	265	97.4	265
Grade 8	90.5	337	86.4	337	86.9	336	93.5	337
Grade 10	72.0	175	74.9	175	68.0	175	86.3	175
Grade 12	80.8	125	80.8	125	64.0	125	96.8	125
Combined	87.8	902	85.8	904	83.1	901	93.7	902

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.9	446	5.6	446	4.0	445	2.9	444
Female	3.7	403	10.1	416	7.5	416	1.7	416
Combined	3.3	849	7.8	862	5.7	861	2.3	860

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	82.6	436	67.1	434	48.0	415	84.2	424
Female	84.8	394	71.6	394	51.3	378	87.4	380
Combined	83.6	830	69.2	828	49.6	793	85.7	804

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.4	429	96.0	429	94.9	429	98.6	429
Female	97.2	398	97.2	398	93.7	398	99.2	398
Combined	97.3	827	96.6	827	94.3	827	98.9	827

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	88.3	435	86.7	435	85.7	434	95.2	435
Female	87.6	403	85.4	403	81.4	403	93.1	403
Combined	87.9	838	86.0	838	83.6	837	94.2	838

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington
Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898
Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764
Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org
Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy
North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education
NARMC/NAPHE
Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7
Harrison, AR 72601
Cell: 870-688-8352
Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street
P.O. Box 2733
Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970
Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501
Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane
Jonesboro, AR 72404
Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian
Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)
Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.
Fort Smith, AR 72904
Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C
Fort Smith, AR 72901
Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org
Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecamp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecamp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:					
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>				

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- Never
- Rarely
- Often
- Almost always
- Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly F's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly A's
- Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4-5
- 6-10
- 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>							
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>							
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>							
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>							
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>							
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>							
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>							
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>							
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>							
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>							

34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
- Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
- I don't know

35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often
- Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- 38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?
- 39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?
- 40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 41. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?
- 42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?
- 43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?
- 45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 46. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?
- 47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?
- 48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?
- 49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?
- 50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?
- 51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?
- 52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

54. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

55. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

56. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

OCCASIONS

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
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79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)
- I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
 - I bought them myself with a fake ID
 - I bought them myself without a fake ID
 - I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
 - I got them from someone I know under age 21
 - I got them from my brother or sister
 - I got them from home with my parents' permission
 - I got them from home without my parents' permission
 - I got them from another relative
 - A stranger bought them for me
 - I took them from a store or shop
 - Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)
- I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
 - I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
 - I got them on the Internet
 - I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
 - I got them from a family member
 - I got them from a friend
 - A stranger got them for me
 - I took them from a store or shop
 - I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)
- I have not vaped
 - To help me quit regular cigarettes
 - Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
 - To experiment - to see what it's like
 - To relax or relieve tension
 - To feel good or get high
 - Because it looks cool
 - To have a good time with my friends
 - Because of boredom, nothing else to do
 - Because it tastes good
 - Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)
- None
 - Less than 1 a day
 - 1 a day
 - 2-3 a day
 - 4-6 a day
 - 7-10 a day
 - 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use marijuana in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- I got it from my parents with permission
- I got it from home without permission
- I got it from a relative with permission
- I got it from a relative without permission
- I got it from a friend's home with permission
- I got it from a friend's home without permission
- I got it from a friend while at school
- I got it from a friend while at a party
- I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- No Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- | | Very wrong | A little bit wrong | Not at all wrong |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. smoke tobacco? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. smoke marijuana? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Male	53.7	50.5	54.1	50.6	50.9	49.5	45.7	48.7	52.1	50.0
Female	46.3	49.5	45.9	49.4	49.1	50.5	54.3	51.3	47.9	50.0
N of Valid	270	13,982	320	14,932	171	11,879	129	7,800	890	48,593
N of Miss	17	1,132	31	1,301	24	1,107	4	644	76	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	55.1	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.4	15.6
12	43.2	42.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9	12.2
13	1.8	2.5	51.9	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.4	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	43.5	41.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	15.9	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.9	58.5	56.7	0.0	0.0	13.4	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	36.8	40.4	1.5	0.5	7.7	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	2.5	61.8	62.5	9.3	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	35.1	35.1	4.8	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	285	14,838	347	15,955	193	12,788	131	8,357	956	51,938
N of Miss	2	276	4	278	2	198	2	87	10	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.7	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.3	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	20.2	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	13.8	16.0
N of Valid	287	15,114	351	16,233	195	12,986	133	8,444	966	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.8	80.0	91.5	77.5	92.0	77.5	91.7	78.4	92.0	78.4
Yes	7.2	20.0	8.5	22.5	8.0	22.5	8.3	21.6	8.0	21.6
N of Valid	265	14,303	342	15,781	187	12,449	132	8,191	926	50,724
N of Miss	22	811	9	452	8	537	1	253	40	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.5	79.3	98.3	79.6	97.4	81.3	99.2	82.9	98.0	80.4
Yes	2.5	20.7	1.7	20.4	2.6	18.7	0.8	17.1	2.0	19.6
N of Valid	280	14,606	349	15,883	194	12,677	132	8,321	955	51,487
N of Miss	7	508	2	350	1	309	1	123	11	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.8	97.3	98.6	97.1	97.4	97.0	99.2	96.7	97.9	97.0
Yes	3.2	2.7	1.4	2.9	2.6	3.0	0.8	3.3	2.1	3.0
N of Valid	280	14,606	349	15,883	194	12,677	132	8,321	955	51,487
N of Miss	7	508	2	350	1	309	1	123	11	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.9	93.6	90.3	93.9	96.4	95.3	93.2	96.3	93.0	94.6
Yes	6.1	6.4	9.7	6.1	3.6	4.7	6.8	3.7	7.0	5.4
N of Valid	280	14,606	349	15,883	194	12,677	132	8,321	955	51,487
N of Miss	7	508	2	350	1	309	1	123	11	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.8	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	280	14,606	349	15,883	194	12,677	132	8,321	955	51,487
N of Miss	7	508	2	350	1	309	1	123	11	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	8.6	38.5	7.2	36.7	4.1	31.3	3.8	28.2	6.5	34.5
Yes	91.4	61.5	92.8	63.3	95.9	68.7	96.2	71.8	93.5	65.5
N of Valid	280	14,606	349	15,883	194	12,677	132	8,321	955	51,487
N of Miss	7	508	2	350	1	309	1	123	11	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	97.7	99.1	97.8	99.5	97.9	100.0	98.2	99.3	97.9
Yes	1.1	2.3	0.9	2.2	0.5	2.1	0.0	1.8	0.7	2.1
N of Valid	280	14,606	349	15,883	194	12,677	132	8,321	955	51,487
N of Miss	7	508	2	350	1	309	1	123	11	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.4	80.0	92.0	80.5	97.4	85.3	97.0	88.8	93.6	82.9
Yes	8.6	20.0	8.0	19.5	2.6	14.7	3.0	11.2	6.4	17.1
N of Valid	280	14,606	349	15,883	194	12,677	132	8,321	955	51,487
N of Miss	7	508	2	350	1	309	1	123	11	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Completed grade school or less	1.4	4.1	2.9	3.8	0.5	2.6	2.3	3.3	1.9	3.5
Some high school	1.4	2.7	3.8	4.7	7.8	10.9	12.9	15.8	5.1	7.5
Completed high school	7.8	9.6	9.2	13.6	18.7	16.9	22.0	19.1	12.5	14.2
Some college	6.7	7.1	14.5	10.5	16.6	11.6	12.9	12.9	12.4	10.2
Completed college	28.0	22.7	26.9	25.0	30.6	26.7	33.3	25.0	28.9	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	12.8	10.4	10.1	11.4	10.4	12.0	8.3	11.7	10.7	11.3
Don't know	39.7	41.2	31.8	29.2	15.5	17.5	8.3	10.1	27.6	26.6
Does not apply	2.1	2.1	0.9	1.8	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.1	0.9	1.9
N of Valid	282	14,521	346	15,969	193	12,797	132	8,338	953	51,625
N of Miss	5	593	5	264	2	189	1	106	13	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	13.3	12.0	14.7	13.7	22.1	15.6	15.9	16.9	15.9	14.2
Yes	86.7	88.0	85.3	86.3	77.9	84.4	84.1	83.1	84.1	85.8
N of Valid	286	14,957	348	16,164	195	12,945	132	8,397	961	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	0	41	1	47	5	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.7	93.7	89.9	93.4	88.7	93.4	93.9	94.4	91.1	93.7
Yes	7.3	6.3	10.1	6.6	11.3	6.6	6.1	5.6	8.9	6.3
N of Valid	286	14,957	348	16,164	195	12,945	132	8,397	961	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	0	41	1	47	5	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.4	98.9	99.4	99.0	99.5	99.2	99.5	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	286	14,957	348	16,164	195	12,945	132	8,397	961	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	0	41	1	47	5	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	83.9	85.9	88.5	87.1	86.2	88.3	89.4	90.2	86.8	87.6
Yes	16.1	14.1	11.5	12.9	13.8	11.7	10.6	9.8	13.2	12.4
N of Valid	286	14,957	348	16,164	195	12,945	132	8,397	961	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	0	41	1	47	5	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.4	94.6	95.7	95.1	96.4	96.1	96.2	96.9	95.5	95.5
Yes	5.6	5.4	4.3	4.9	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.1	4.5	4.5
N of Valid	286	14,957	348	16,164	195	12,945	132	8,397	961	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	0	41	1	47	5	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	36.4	38.2	34.2	40.5	38.5	41.5	43.2	43.0	36.9	40.5
Yes	63.6	61.8	65.8	59.5	61.5	58.5	56.8	57.0	63.1	59.5
N of Valid	286	14,957	348	16,164	195	12,945	132	8,397	961	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	0	41	1	47	5	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	81.8	85.5	78.2	84.4	80.5	84.8	78.8	85.7	79.8	85.0
Yes	18.2	14.5	21.8	15.6	19.5	15.2	21.2	14.3	20.2	15.0
N of Valid	286	14,957	348	16,164	195	12,945	132	8,397	961	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	0	41	1	47	5	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.5	98.6	99.5	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	286	14,957	348	16,164	195	12,945	132	8,397	961	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	0	41	1	47	5	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	89.9	91.4	90.8	92.6	90.8	93.2	93.9	94.8	90.9	92.8
Yes	10.1	8.6	9.2	7.4	9.2	6.8	6.1	5.2	9.1	7.2
N of Valid	286	14,957	348	16,164	195	12,945	132	8,397	961	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	0	41	1	47	5	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.2	94.5	95.4	95.1	96.9	96.2	96.2	97.2	96.4	95.5
Yes	2.8	5.5	4.6	4.9	3.1	3.8	3.8	2.8	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	286	14,957	348	16,164	195	12,945	132	8,397	961	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	0	41	1	47	5	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.2	97.0	96.8	97.8	95.9	97.6	94.7	97.3	96.1	97.4
Yes	3.8	3.0	3.2	2.2	4.1	2.4	5.3	2.7	3.9	2.6
N of Valid	286	14,957	348	16,164	195	12,945	132	8,397	961	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	0	41	1	47	5	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	44.4	50.3	52.3	49.1	56.4	52.1	62.9	57.0	52.2	51.5
Yes	55.6	49.7	47.7	50.9	43.6	47.9	37.1	43.0	47.8	48.5
N of Valid	286	14,957	348	16,164	195	12,945	132	8,397	961	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	0	41	1	47	5	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.3	94.6	89.4	94.9	89.7	95.5	94.7	96.5	90.7	95.2
Yes	8.7	5.4	10.6	5.1	10.3	4.5	5.3	3.5	9.3	4.8
N of Valid	286	14,957	348	16,164	195	12,945	132	8,397	961	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	0	41	1	47	5	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	57.3	52.5	53.4	52.1	58.5	55.0	59.1	58.5	56.4	54.0
Yes	42.7	47.5	46.6	47.9	41.5	45.0	40.9	41.5	43.6	46.0
N of Valid	286	14,957	348	16,164	195	12,945	132	8,397	961	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	0	41	1	47	5	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.3	94.6	91.7	95.0	92.8	95.5	97.7	97.0	92.9	95.3
Yes	7.7	5.4	8.3	5.0	7.2	4.5	2.3	3.0	7.1	4.7
N of Valid	286	14,957	348	16,164	195	12,945	132	8,397	961	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	0	41	1	47	5	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.1	95.4	94.3	96.0	94.4	95.8	96.2	95.3	94.8	95.6
Yes	4.9	4.6	5.7	4.0	5.6	4.2	3.8	4.7	5.2	4.4
N of Valid	286	14,957	348	16,164	195	12,945	132	8,397	961	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	0	41	1	47	5	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.9	8.9	6.9	8.8	9.9	10.3	11.5	11.3	8.4	9.6
no	42.9	35.5	41.9	38.0	32.8	34.4	27.5	30.9	38.4	35.3
yes	44.6	48.3	46.2	48.1	52.6	47.8	48.1	47.9	47.3	48.1
YES!	4.6	7.3	4.9	5.0	4.7	7.4	13.0	9.9	5.9	7.0
N of Valid	280	14,493	346	15,824	192	12,688	131	8,207	949	51,212
N of Miss	7	621	5	409	3	298	2	237	17	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	8.4	9.6	10.5	8.8	11.8	10.1	12.3	11.2	10.4	9.8
no	53.5	43.8	46.5	47.5	43.0	46.5	30.0	42.7	45.6	45.4
yes	33.0	38.8	38.7	39.0	40.3	38.4	49.2	39.8	38.8	38.9
YES!	5.1	7.7	4.4	4.7	4.8	5.0	8.5	6.3	5.3	5.9
N of Valid	273	14,347	344	15,636	186	12,570	130	8,158	933	50,711
N of Miss	14	767	7	597	9	416	3	286	33	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.9	4.3	5.2	5.8	5.3	7.4	4.6	7.0	4.5	6.0
no	19.6	18.6	30.8	27.0	32.3	30.0	23.7	26.6	26.8	25.3
yes	57.2	53.7	50.6	52.7	49.2	50.5	58.8	52.0	53.4	52.3
YES!	20.3	23.3	13.4	14.5	13.2	12.1	13.0	14.4	15.3	16.4
N of Valid	276	14,448	344	15,709	189	12,611	131	8,173	940	50,941
N of Miss	11	666	7	524	6	375	2	271	26	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	0.7	2.8	1.2	1.9	2.1	1.9	0.0	2.2	1.1	2.2
no	6.5	9.5	5.2	6.6	6.2	6.1	7.8	6.4	6.2	7.3
yes	48.9	44.8	42.2	45.9	44.3	44.6	42.6	46.2	44.6	45.4
YES!	43.9	42.9	51.5	45.6	47.4	47.4	49.6	45.2	48.1	45.2
N of Valid	278	14,517	344	15,794	192	12,647	129	8,177	943	51,135
N of Miss	9	597	7	439	3	339	4	267	23	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.2	3.3	2.3	3.9	3.6	4.3	1.5	4.0	2.4	3.8
no	14.6	13.9	18.7	19.1	20.8	19.4	16.8	17.3	17.7	17.4
yes	52.2	52.4	58.0	54.9	56.8	57.0	48.1	56.0	54.7	54.9
YES!	31.0	30.4	21.0	22.1	18.8	19.3	33.6	22.8	25.2	23.9
N of Valid	274	14,380	343	15,699	192	12,610	131	8,146	940	50,835
N of Miss	13	734	8	534	3	376	2	298	26	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.9	6.1	4.9	8.6	6.3	9.5	5.3	8.0	4.7	8.0
no	5.4	13.4	20.3	19.6	16.8	20.9	9.9	17.9	13.7	17.9
yes	52.9	49.3	52.5	55.7	56.8	56.7	60.3	56.9	54.5	54.3
YES!	38.9	31.2	22.3	16.1	20.0	13.0	24.4	17.2	27.1	19.8
N of Valid	280	14,359	345	15,603	190	12,558	131	8,131	946	50,651
N of Miss	7	755	6	630	5	428	2	313	20	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.4	9.9	15.6	16.9	20.7	22.6	16.8	25.7	13.5	17.8
no	28.4	36.1	45.0	47.0	51.6	49.3	42.0	44.7	41.0	44.1
yes	48.7	39.9	31.2	29.3	21.3	23.7	36.6	24.3	35.1	30.1
YES!	18.5	14.1	8.2	6.9	6.4	4.3	4.6	5.3	10.4	8.0
N of Valid	275	14,371	340	15,671	188	12,570	131	8,156	934	50,768
N of Miss	12	743	11	562	7	416	2	288	32	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.5	9.3	10.1	10.6	13.3	13.4	7.6	13.4	9.4	11.4
no	32.7	32.8	48.7	41.9	42.0	43.7	32.8	37.8	40.5	39.1
yes	48.4	45.1	35.7	40.3	38.3	36.7	48.9	41.2	41.7	40.9
YES!	12.4	12.8	5.5	7.3	6.4	6.2	10.7	7.6	8.4	8.6
N of Valid	275	14,246	345	15,650	188	12,567	131	8,147	939	50,610
N of Miss	12	868	6	583	7	419	2	297	27	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.9	8.8	9.5	8.2	15.1	9.0	7.6	6.4	10.8	8.3
no	31.0	33.7	30.1	32.7	26.0	33.0	19.8	28.2	28.1	32.3
yes	43.8	43.6	46.5	45.1	45.3	44.7	55.0	47.2	46.7	44.9
YES!	14.2	13.9	13.9	14.0	13.5	13.3	17.6	18.2	14.4	14.5
N of Valid	274	14,259	346	15,695	192	12,611	131	8,159	943	50,724
N of Miss	13	855	5	538	3	375	2	285	23	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.0	4.3	2.3	3.3	3.7	3.3	0.8	3.2	2.9	3.6
no	10.8	15.9	13.7	17.2	20.4	15.7	10.8	14.7	13.8	16.1
yes	57.9	54.4	66.6	61.8	59.2	64.6	63.1	64.0	62.0	60.8
YES!	27.3	25.4	17.4	17.7	16.8	16.4	25.4	18.0	21.3	19.6
N of Valid	278	14,308	344	15,676	191	12,589	130	8,155	943	50,728
N of Miss	9	806	7	557	4	397	3	289	23	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	8.6	7.6	9.5	9.7	12.5	11.6	11.5	11.2	10.1	9.8
Rarely	12.5	14.4	22.1	19.1	22.4	21.4	16.0	20.5	18.5	18.6
Sometimes	29.6	36.4	35.3	39.4	34.9	40.8	37.4	40.4	33.9	39.1
Often	28.9	24.1	21.6	22.9	26.0	20.4	29.8	21.6	25.8	22.4
Almost always	20.4	17.5	11.5	8.9	4.2	5.8	5.3	6.3	11.8	10.2
N of Valid	280	14,591	348	15,832	192	12,667	131	8,192	951	51,282
N of Miss	7	523	3	401	3	319	2	252	15	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	11.8	9.9	2.9	4.5	2.1	3.3	4.6	4.3	5.6	5.7
Rarely	32.9	27.4	22.5	20.0	16.2	16.6	23.7	18.5	24.5	21.0
Sometimes	28.2	31.6	33.6	35.5	40.8	36.1	35.9	37.9	33.8	34.9
Often	15.0	16.7	23.4	23.4	24.6	26.6	23.7	24.7	21.2	22.5
Almost always	12.1	14.5	17.5	16.6	16.2	17.3	12.2	14.6	14.9	15.8
N of Valid	280	14,475	342	15,726	191	12,586	131	8,138	944	50,925
N of Miss	7	639	9	507	4	400	2	306	22	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.9
Rarely	0.4	1.8	2.6	2.9	6.3	3.9	6.9	3.9	3.3	3.0
Sometimes	6.1	8.5	16.1	15.5	22.5	19.8	24.4	20.2	15.6	15.3
Often	16.8	23.8	27.1	33.8	31.4	35.5	31.3	36.1	25.5	31.8
Almost always	76.8	65.2	53.3	46.9	38.7	39.6	36.6	38.6	55.0	49.0
N of Valid	280	14,509	347	15,775	191	12,640	131	8,171	949	51,095
N of Miss	7	605	4	458	4	346	2	273	17	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	5.8	4.7	3.8	6.2	6.8	8.1	7.0	8.5	5.5	6.6
Rarely	10.5	11.8	21.7	22.1	28.9	28.3	27.3	28.7	20.7	21.8
Sometimes	22.5	32.8	46.3	40.8	44.2	41.2	41.4	40.8	38.2	38.7
Often	34.2	30.5	21.4	22.4	15.3	17.3	18.8	17.5	23.6	22.6
Almost always	26.9	20.1	6.7	8.4	4.7	5.1	5.5	4.5	12.1	10.3
N of Valid	275	14,220	341	15,521	190	12,404	128	7,998	934	50,143
N of Miss	12	894	10	712	5	582	5	446	32	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Mostly F's	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.3
Mostly D's	2.5	2.5	2.9	3.9	8.9	5.0	3.1	3.1	4.0	3.6
Mostly C's	11.2	11.5	11.7	15.9	21.9	18.7	14.1	16.4	13.9	15.4
Mostly B's	31.3	36.3	32.7	37.6	31.8	34.9	28.1	36.1	31.5	36.3
Mostly A's	54.0	48.3	51.5	41.4	36.5	39.9	54.7	43.7	49.6	43.3
N of Valid	278	14,451	342	15,742	192	12,554	128	8,129	940	50,876
N of Miss	9	663	9	491	3	432	5	315	26	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very important	27.9	28.9	7.2	12.7	4.7	6.9	4.8	6.3	12.5	14.9
Quite important	30.4	27.6	20.0	20.5	13.7	14.4	15.9	14.4	21.3	20.1
Fairly important	26.8	26.9	39.7	35.2	41.1	36.5	37.3	35.6	35.8	33.2
Slightly important	11.8	13.5	27.5	26.3	35.3	34.0	36.5	35.0	25.6	25.9
Not at all important	3.2	3.2	5.5	5.2	5.3	8.2	5.6	8.7	4.8	5.9
N of Valid	280	14,529	345	15,783	190	12,585	126	8,126	941	51,023
N of Miss	7	585	6	450	5	401	7	318	25	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	57.3	51.5	52.8	54.7	61.3	58.7	68.2	51.3	57.9	54.2
1	11.5	13.3	16.8	12.9	8.9	12.7	12.4	15.4	13.0	13.4
2	9.3	9.9	11.3	9.7	8.4	9.0	5.4	11.0	9.3	9.8
3	6.8	9.0	7.0	8.4	8.4	7.2	8.5	8.8	7.4	8.4
4-5	9.7	10.3	7.5	8.9	7.3	7.6	0.8	8.2	7.2	8.9
6-10	2.5	4.1	3.2	3.7	5.2	3.0	2.3	3.5	3.3	3.6
11 or more	2.9	1.9	1.4	1.6	0.5	1.6	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	279	14,453	345	15,756	191	12,602	129	8,131	944	50,942
N of Miss	8	661	6	477	4	384	4	313	22	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	91.8	87.3	76.0	77.7	65.3	73.1	68.0	74.2	77.4	78.8
Little chance	5.7	7.4	12.7	11.1	16.8	14.0	14.8	13.6	11.8	11.2
Some chance	2.1	3.0	7.2	6.4	8.9	7.9	11.7	7.5	6.7	6.0
Pretty good chance	0.4	1.6	2.3	3.5	7.4	3.6	4.7	2.9	3.1	2.9
Very good chance	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.7	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	280	14,451	346	15,687	190	12,564	128	8,077	944	50,779
N of Miss	7	663	5	546	5	422	5	367	22	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	3.2	6.9	10.2	10.9	14.8	13.0	15.7	13.1	9.8	10.6
Little chance	7.1	9.6	19.2	16.4	19.6	18.4	18.9	17.1	15.6	15.1
Some chance	18.1	19.6	24.1	25.4	30.7	28.0	29.9	27.8	24.4	24.8
Pretty good chance	38.4	32.7	24.4	29.6	22.8	26.3	23.6	26.0	28.2	29.1
Very good chance	33.1	31.1	22.1	17.8	12.2	14.3	11.8	16.1	22.0	20.4
N of Valid	281	14,401	344	15,565	189	12,470	127	7,984	941	50,420
N of Miss	6	713	7	668	6	516	6	460	25	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	88.9	85.0	69.0	71.8	54.7	57.6	54.3	54.7	70.0	69.3
Little chance	7.5	8.3	15.1	13.0	16.8	15.7	22.8	15.7	14.2	12.7
Some chance	1.1	3.7	8.1	8.1	15.8	13.6	13.4	14.5	8.3	9.2
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.9	5.5	5.4	11.1	9.6	6.3	10.5	5.5	6.3
Very good chance	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.7	1.6	3.5	3.1	4.6	1.9	2.4
N of Valid	279	14,375	345	15,639	190	12,508	127	8,038	941	50,560
N of Miss	8	739	6	594	5	478	6	406	25	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	7.1	11.1	9.0	14.0	10.1	14.9	11.0	14.9	8.9	13.6
Little chance	9.6	11.6	18.7	17.7	14.3	18.0	12.6	16.5	14.3	15.9
Some chance	19.6	22.1	23.6	27.9	33.9	30.3	29.9	30.0	25.3	27.2
Pretty good chance	32.1	28.0	30.3	24.8	27.5	23.6	32.3	24.6	30.6	25.4
Very good chance	31.4	27.2	18.4	15.5	14.3	13.2	14.2	14.1	20.9	18.0
N of Valid	280	14,369	343	15,605	189	12,496	127	8,040	939	50,510
N of Miss	7	745	8	628	6	490	6	404	27	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	93.9	88.2	72.5	71.9	54.3	56.2	56.2	53.3	73.0	69.7
Little chance	3.9	5.8	11.9	9.9	11.7	12.1	12.5	12.9	9.6	9.8
Some chance	1.4	2.8	6.4	7.5	12.2	12.4	16.4	12.2	7.4	8.1
Pretty good chance	0.7	1.8	4.9	6.3	11.2	10.9	7.8	11.7	5.3	7.0
Very good chance	0.0	1.3	4.3	4.4	10.6	8.4	7.0	9.8	4.7	5.4
N of Valid	279	14,341	345	15,605	188	12,510	128	8,042	940	50,498
N of Miss	8	773	6	628	7	476	5	402	26	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	79.6	80.3	72.3	74.4	64.7	71.4	64.1	71.6	71.8	74.9
Little chance	9.7	9.0	12.7	10.6	15.3	12.1	18.8	13.0	13.1	10.9
Some chance	5.4	4.5	7.5	6.7	7.9	8.1	10.9	8.1	7.4	6.6
Pretty good chance	3.2	2.6	4.9	4.4	8.4	4.7	4.7	4.1	5.1	3.9
Very good chance	2.2	3.6	2.6	3.9	3.7	3.8	1.6	3.2	2.5	3.7
N of Valid	279	14,338	346	15,592	190	12,487	128	8,043	943	50,460
N of Miss	8	776	5	641	5	499	5	401	23	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	89.2	84.6	66.8	68.1	52.1	56.6	53.1	55.0	68.6	67.9
Little chance	6.1	7.1	14.7	10.6	12.6	12.0	14.1	12.4	11.7	10.3
Some chance	2.5	3.7	6.9	7.8	12.1	11.6	14.1	12.4	7.6	8.3
Pretty good chance	1.4	2.4	4.9	7.2	14.2	10.3	10.9	10.0	6.6	7.1
Very good chance	0.7	2.2	6.6	6.3	8.9	9.4	7.8	10.1	5.5	6.5
N of Valid	279	14,368	346	15,630	190	12,539	128	8,057	943	50,594
N of Miss	8	746	5	603	5	447	5	387	23	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	83.3	76.5	70.5	67.7	68.4	68.2	72.7	71.5	74.2	70.9
Little chance	11.4	13.3	15.3	16.5	16.3	16.0	12.5	15.7	14.0	15.3
Some chance	2.8	5.5	8.1	8.3	5.3	9.3	10.2	7.0	6.2	7.5
Pretty good chance	1.4	2.4	2.9	4.5	7.4	3.9	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.6
Very good chance	1.1	2.3	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.6	1.6	2.5	2.2	2.6
N of Valid	281	14,397	346	15,638	190	12,533	128	8,055	945	50,623
N of Miss	6	717	5	595	5	453	5	389	21	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.6	98.0	90.8	93.2	79.4	83.6	82.0	75.5	90.0	89.4
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	2.3	0.9	2.6	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.9
11	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	2.1	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7
12	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.7	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.9	2.6	2.3	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	4.2	4.3	2.3	3.4	1.6	1.8
15	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	4.5	2.3	5.2	1.6	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	4.7	6.1	0.7	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	3.9	4.8	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	282	14,552	347	15,693	189	12,550	128	8,075	946	50,870
N of Miss	5	562	4	540	6	436	5	369	20	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.2	95.0	85.8	90.8	79.7	86.8	82.8	82.5	87.9	89.7
10 or younger	1.1	3.2	7.2	3.8	7.0	3.6	3.1	3.2	4.8	3.5
11	0.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	2.7	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.3
12	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.7	3.9	1.7	1.6	1.3
13	0.4	0.0	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.4	3.2	2.4	0.8	2.4	1.5	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.9	0.8	2.3	0.5	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	3.1	2.7	0.6	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	282	14,478	346	15,617	187	12,489	128	8,018	943	50,602
N of Miss	5	636	5	616	8	497	5	426	23	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	85.8	80.9	70.1	74.0	55.1	64.6	59.4	57.2	70.4	71.0
10 or younger	10.7	13.0	13.6	10.3	7.5	7.2	5.5	4.6	10.4	9.4
11	2.5	4.5	3.5	3.8	2.7	2.4	0.8	1.4	2.7	3.3
12	1.1	1.2	4.3	4.4	7.5	3.2	3.1	2.3	3.8	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	6.1	5.6	8.0	5.5	5.5	3.6	4.6	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.6	10.2	7.3	6.2	5.0	3.7	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.6	7.7	3.1	7.9	2.1	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.9	5.5	9.2	0.9	1.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	10.9	8.9	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	281	14,498	345	15,635	187	12,512	128	8,042	941	50,687
N of Miss	6	616	6	598	8	474	5	402	25	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.6	98.2	94.2	96.0	88.3	90.2	87.5	83.8	93.8	93.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.8	2.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.5
13	0.4	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.6	2.4	0.0	1.4	0.6	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	3.7	3.9	2.3	2.7	1.2	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2	4.7	4.7	0.8	1.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	4.7	6.0	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	282	14,492	346	15,659	188	12,509	128	8,050	944	50,710
N of Miss	5	622	5	574	7	477	5	394	22	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.7	86.3	86.1	78.7	81.6	78.4	89.1	80.6	88.1	81.1
10 or younger	3.6	7.8	6.6	6.9	4.2	6.1	3.9	4.5	4.9	6.6
11	1.8	4.3	2.0	2.8	1.6	2.3	0.8	1.4	1.7	2.9
12	0.0	1.5	1.4	4.6	2.1	2.9	0.8	2.3	1.1	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	1.7	5.3	2.6	3.2	0.8	2.8	1.3	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.4	4.7	3.4	1.6	2.8	1.9	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.3	0.8	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.8	0.1	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	281	14,519	346	15,669	190	12,543	128	8,059	945	50,790
N of Miss	6	595	5	564	5	443	5	385	21	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.6	98.7	97.1	97.4	97.9	96.9	98.4	97.1	98.2	97.6
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
11	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	282	14,496	346	15,652	189	12,532	128	8,059	945	50,739
N of Miss	5	618	5	581	6	454	5	385	21	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	88.7	90.8	86.7	91.0	88.9	91.7	90.6	92.0	88.3	91.3
10 or younger	6.7	4.8	4.9	3.0	3.2	2.5	3.9	2.0	5.0	3.2
11	2.5	2.9	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.6
12	1.4	1.1	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.7	1.1
13	0.4	0.1	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.0	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.6	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	282	14,472	346	15,632	189	12,498	128	8,045	945	50,647
N of Miss	5	642	5	601	6	488	5	399	21	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.9	94.1	85.9	87.0	68.4	78.4	73.4	73.9	84.3	84.8
10 or younger	1.1	2.6	4.0	1.6	2.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	2.4	1.6
11	0.7	2.3	0.9	2.1	2.6	1.3	2.3	0.5	1.4	1.7
12	0.0	0.8	4.3	3.9	4.7	2.7	0.0	1.3	2.5	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	3.7	4.2	7.4	4.5	3.9	3.1	3.4	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1	8.4	6.1	3.9	4.8	2.5	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	4.7	4.7	3.9	6.0	1.6	2.1
16	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	5.5	5.5	1.0	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	6.2	4.2	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	282	14,503	347	15,667	190	12,538	128	8,053	947	50,761
N of Miss	5	611	4	566	5	448	5	391	19	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.2	97.5	94.8	95.4	92.1	93.8	93.7	93.8	95.1	95.4
10 or younger	0.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.4
11	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.7	3.1	0.5	0.7	0.6
13	0.4	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.6	0.7	1.0	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	282	14,477	347	15,680	190	12,552	127	8,067	946	50,776
N of Miss	5	637	4	553	5	434	6	377	20	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.6	91.0	90.2	90.0	91.1	91.3	90.6	92.8	91.5	91.1
Wrong	5.3	6.8	7.5	7.6	7.4	6.4	7.8	5.0	6.9	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	282	14,583	348	15,748	190	12,599	128	8,084	948	51,014
N of Miss	5	531	3	485	5	387	5	360	18	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	67.3	59.5	56.3	52.9	56.5	55.3	56.3	63.6	59.6	57.1
Wrong	29.9	33.0	36.7	37.1	32.8	33.7	32.5	27.1	33.3	33.5
A little bit wrong	2.8	6.5	6.4	9.2	10.8	9.9	11.1	8.4	6.8	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.9
N of Valid	281	14,449	343	15,593	186	12,487	126	8,027	936	50,556
N of Miss	6	665	8	640	9	499	7	417	30	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	47.0	43.3	34.5	34.3	32.4	38.1	37.8	47.2	38.2	39.9
Wrong	42.0	38.0	42.2	40.4	38.8	37.4	39.4	32.7	41.1	37.7
A little bit wrong	10.0	15.6	18.7	22.0	25.5	21.6	21.3	17.9	17.8	19.4
Not at all wrong	1.1	3.1	4.6	3.3	3.2	3.0	1.6	2.2	2.9	3.0
N of Valid	281	14,432	348	15,600	188	12,500	127	8,028	944	50,560
N of Miss	6	682	3	633	7	486	6	416	22	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.2	80.8	72.8	72.3	74.7	72.6	74.2	77.0	77.4	75.6
Wrong	10.3	13.9	19.9	20.6	18.9	20.2	21.9	17.4	17.1	18.1
A little bit wrong	2.8	3.7	6.4	5.5	5.8	5.8	3.9	4.6	4.9	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.6	0.9	1.5	0.5	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.6	1.4
N of Valid	282	14,510	346	15,683	190	12,536	128	8,057	946	50,786
N of Miss	5	604	5	550	5	450	5	387	20	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	70.2	67.0	55.8	54.6	47.4	48.2	44.5	49.3	56.9	55.7
Wrong	26.6	25.6	34.7	33.0	35.8	34.4	36.7	30.7	32.8	30.9
A little bit wrong	2.5	5.8	8.7	10.5	14.2	15.0	18.0	16.8	9.2	11.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.6	0.9	1.9	2.6	2.5	0.8	3.3	1.2	2.2
N of Valid	282	14,515	346	15,689	190	12,559	128	8,064	946	50,827
N of Miss	5	599	5	544	5	427	5	380	20	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.8	85.7	74.9	71.7	58.2	58.1	53.9	53.7	73.4	69.5
Wrong	8.2	9.9	14.7	18.9	22.8	23.4	21.1	22.6	15.2	18.0
A little bit wrong	0.4	3.2	9.0	7.6	17.5	14.7	21.9	17.0	9.8	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.6	3.8	3.1	6.6	1.5	2.9
N of Valid	282	14,515	346	15,684	189	12,564	128	8,072	945	50,835
N of Miss	5	599	5	549	6	422	5	372	21	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.9	87.6	77.0	77.6	59.5	68.7	59.1	66.0	75.8	76.4
Wrong	6.4	10.1	17.2	17.6	29.5	22.5	25.2	22.0	17.5	17.4
A little bit wrong	0.4	1.7	4.3	3.8	10.0	7.0	11.8	8.5	5.3	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.7	3.9	3.5	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	282	14,536	348	15,711	190	12,562	127	8,067	947	50,876
N of Miss	5	578	3	522	5	424	6	377	19	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.4	90.1	77.3	76.0	59.0	58.3	48.8	51.8	75.2	71.8
Wrong	3.9	7.1	14.9	14.5	19.1	19.4	26.0	17.8	14.0	14.1
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.8	4.0	6.6	14.4	14.0	18.9	16.9	7.1	8.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	3.7	2.9	7.4	8.2	6.3	13.6	3.7	5.4
N of Valid	282	14,462	348	15,612	188	12,501	127	8,021	945	50,596
N of Miss	5	652	3	621	7	485	6	423	21	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.5	91.9	88.8	84.7	81.1	79.7	83.6	80.8	88.8	84.9
Wrong	2.8	6.2	8.0	12.2	16.8	15.6	14.1	15.0	9.1	11.7
A little bit wrong	0.4	1.1	2.6	2.3	2.1	3.7	1.6	3.0	1.7	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.9
N of Valid	282	14,512	348	15,688	190	12,552	128	8,062	948	50,814
N of Miss	5	602	3	545	5	434	5	382	18	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	58.6	65.7	59.5	64.6	70.9	69.7	84.4	77.7	65.0	68.3
Wrong	13.9	15.0	19.2	18.0	18.5	17.2	7.8	13.7	16.0	16.3
A little bit wrong	9.0	5.8	5.6	5.6	3.7	5.1	2.3	3.2	5.8	5.2
Not at all wrong	18.4	13.5	15.7	11.8	6.9	8.0	5.5	5.5	13.2	10.3
N of Valid	266	13,515	338	15,201	189	12,316	128	7,939	921	48,971
N of Miss	21	1,599	13	1,032	6	670	5	505	45	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	98.2	95.3	92.2	91.6	90.0	88.6	89.8	88.5	93.2	91.4
Wrong	1.8	3.7	6.6	6.9	9.5	9.0	7.1	8.5	5.8	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.7	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	282	14,499	348	15,681	190	12,567	127	8,070	947	50,817
N of Miss	5	615	3	552	5	419	6	374	19	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.7	85.3	74.1	71.4	53.2	59.5	58.6	56.8	73.9	70.1
Wrong	3.6	10.2	17.0	18.5	32.1	22.5	21.9	21.1	16.7	17.6
A little bit wrong	1.4	3.2	6.3	7.7	12.6	13.4	14.1	15.3	7.2	9.0
Not at all wrong	0.4	1.3	2.6	2.4	2.1	4.6	5.5	6.8	2.2	3.3
N of Valid	281	14,534	347	15,703	190	12,576	128	8,063	946	50,876
N of Miss	6	580	4	530	5	410	5	381	20	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.0	88.2	89.9	83.4	89.9	86.7	95.2	89.4	92.1	86.5
1 to 2 times	4.6	9.1	7.2	12.6	7.9	10.4	3.2	8.5	6.1	10.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.7	1.7	2.6	0.0	2.0	0.8	1.4	0.7	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	280	14,496	346	15,618	189	12,503	126	7,998	941	50,615
N of Miss	7	618	5	615	6	483	7	446	25	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	90.4	91.8	89.0	92.1	89.8	93.1	91.3	93.8	89.9	92.5
1 to 2 times	5.7	4.8	6.4	4.2	3.8	3.3	7.1	2.7	5.8	3.9
3 to 5 times	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.7	1.4	0.0	1.1	1.7	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
10+ times	1.4	1.5	2.6	1.6	2.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.7
N of Valid	280	14,435	346	15,547	186	12,458	127	7,974	939	50,414
N of Miss	7	679	5	686	9	528	6	470	27	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	99.7	97.7	99.0	96.8	97.9	98.4	97.0	98.3	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	2.1	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	280	14,410	343	15,530	188	12,439	127	7,985	938	50,364
N of Miss	7	704	8	703	7	547	6	459	28	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.3	98.9	99.1	98.7	97.9	98.9	99.2	99.3	98.9	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	2.1	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	280	14,472	346	15,581	188	12,472	127	7,983	941	50,508
N of Miss	7	642	5	652	7	514	6	461	25	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	36.4	43.0	30.5	35.5	27.1	32.7	29.9	34.3	31.5	36.8
1 to 2 times	28.6	24.8	18.6	23.1	17.6	18.4	7.1	14.8	19.8	21.1
3 to 5 times	16.1	14.3	17.4	16.1	15.4	15.2	15.7	15.0	16.4	15.2
6 to 9 times	3.9	5.1	5.2	5.7	12.8	7.3	7.9	7.7	6.7	6.3
10+ times	15.0	12.8	28.2	19.5	27.1	26.4	39.4	28.3	25.6	20.7
N of Valid	280	14,346	344	15,566	188	12,469	127	7,987	939	50,368
N of Miss	7	768	7	667	7	517	6	457	27	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	98.8	97.1	97.7	97.9	97.8	100.0	98.0	98.5	98.1
1 to 2 times	0.0	1.0	2.6	1.9	2.1	1.7	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	279	14,391	346	15,520	189	12,415	127	7,966	941	50,292
N of Miss	8	723	5	713	6	571	6	478	25	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.6	90.3	92.8	90.4	93.7	93.2	96.9	95.0	94.0	91.8
1 to 2 times	4.7	6.9	4.9	7.0	4.8	4.8	2.4	3.8	4.5	5.9
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	278	14,438	346	15,592	189	12,461	127	7,994	940	50,485
N of Miss	9	676	5	641	6	525	6	450	26	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.6	98.9	96.5	95.3	86.2	91.5	94.5	90.4	95.1	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.8	1.7	2.9	6.9	4.1	3.1	3.9	2.6	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.9	2.1	1.5	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.7	3.2	2.2	0.8	3.4	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	280	14,428	345	15,579	189	12,463	127	7,992	941	50,462
N of Miss	7	686	6	654	6	523	6	452	25	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	280	14,419	345	15,558	188	12,456	127	7,983	940	50,416
N of Miss	7	695	6	675	7	530	6	461	26	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.6	95.0	86.7	88.6	73.5	82.5	79.5	79.1	86.6	87.4
1 to 2 times	0.0	2.9	6.1	4.9	9.0	5.9	4.7	5.3	4.7	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.4	0.9	2.0	2.0	3.7	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.8
10+ times	0.7	0.8	4.6	3.6	12.7	7.7	11.8	11.6	6.1	5.1
N of Valid	279	14,408	345	15,569	189	12,456	127	7,987	940	50,420
N of Miss	8	706	6	664	6	530	6	457	26	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.6	94.1	94.3	95.3	96.8	96.4	94.3	96.4	95.5	95.4
No, but would like to	0.8	1.9	3.3	1.6	1.6	1.2	4.1	1.4	2.3	1.6
Yes, in the past	1.1	2.5	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.8
Yes, belong now	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	265	13,585	336	14,941	185	11,931	123	7,660	909	48,117
N of Miss	22	1,529	15	1,292	10	1,055	10	784	57	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	16.7	19.9	14.3	18.4	22.9	21.0	23.0	24.3	17.9	20.4
Yes	2.2	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	81.2	77.1	83.1	78.8	75.0	76.8	75.4	73.8	79.9	77.0
N of Valid	276	14,093	343	15,326	188	12,246	122	7,839	929	49,504
N of Miss	11	1,021	8	907	7	740	11	605	37	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	13.2	19.6	7.6	13.5	6.9	11.2	6.3	12.0	8.9	14.4
Slight risk	7.9	7.5	5.2	6.5	5.3	5.9	7.1	5.5	6.3	6.5
Moderate risk	13.2	16.5	16.6	18.1	20.1	17.4	18.9	16.0	16.6	17.2
Great risk	57.5	50.9	68.6	57.4	64.0	61.5	63.8	62.3	63.7	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	5.4	2.0	4.5	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.6
N of Valid	280	14,355	344	15,543	189	12,454	127	7,980	940	50,332
N of Miss	7	759	7	690	6	532	6	464	26	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	15.4	23.7	16.6	23.5	29.7	33.5	38.1	41.4	21.8	28.8
Slight risk	17.2	21.1	30.5	27.0	29.7	27.2	24.6	24.4	25.5	25.0
Moderate risk	20.8	19.7	21.6	21.0	18.4	16.9	13.5	13.7	19.6	18.5
Great risk	30.8	25.5	29.6	22.3	17.3	17.6	18.3	15.5	26.0	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.8	10.0	1.8	6.2	4.9	4.8	5.6	5.0	7.1	6.7
N of Valid	279	14,233	338	15,373	185	12,270	126	7,871	928	49,747
N of Miss	8	881	13	860	10	716	7	573	38	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	12.8	22.0	11.5	18.5	22.3	22.9	18.4	28.4	15.0	22.1
Slight risk	8.4	9.8	12.4	15.2	18.1	20.6	36.0	23.4	15.6	16.3
Moderate risk	19.0	20.8	30.1	24.7	25.5	24.9	18.4	21.0	24.3	23.0
Great risk	43.2	36.9	44.0	35.2	29.3	26.7	22.4	22.3	37.8	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.5	10.5	2.1	6.4	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	7.2	6.9
N of Valid	273	14,101	339	15,319	188	12,308	125	7,902	925	49,630
N of Miss	14	1,013	12	914	7	678	8	542	41	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	14.7	21.9	7.9	17.1	10.1	15.7	10.5	16.4	10.7	18.0
Slight risk	15.1	16.0	22.2	18.1	15.3	18.1	21.8	18.1	18.6	17.5
Moderate risk	24.7	22.1	29.2	26.7	40.2	28.7	30.6	27.7	30.3	26.0
Great risk	38.7	35.0	39.1	33.9	30.2	33.8	32.3	33.8	36.3	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.8	5.0	1.7	4.1	4.2	3.7	4.8	4.0	4.2	4.2
N of Valid	279	14,280	343	15,485	189	12,400	124	7,952	935	50,117
N of Miss	8	834	8	748	6	586	9	492	31	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	14.4	21.1	7.6	14.9	7.4	13.1	10.2	14.2	9.9	16.1
Slight risk	11.5	9.9	10.5	11.0	8.5	12.4	15.7	13.6	11.1	11.4
Moderate risk	14.7	20.9	26.2	24.5	35.1	27.1	27.6	26.8	24.8	24.5
Great risk	52.2	42.6	53.8	45.2	45.2	43.4	40.9	41.0	49.8	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.2	5.6	2.0	4.4	3.7	4.0	5.5	4.4	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	278	14,252	344	15,486	188	12,414	127	7,954	937	50,106
N of Miss	9	862	7	747	7	572	6	490	29	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	14.0	20.3	6.7	13.5	5.3	11.0	5.5	11.1	8.4	14.4
Slight risk	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.9	4.3	5.8	1.6	5.4	4.5	5.5
Moderate risk	12.6	13.0	14.5	15.7	15.4	16.0	11.0	14.6	13.6	14.8
Great risk	57.9	52.8	67.8	57.7	68.1	60.6	76.4	61.6	66.1	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.4	8.9	5.8	7.2	6.9	6.6	5.5	7.3	7.4	7.6
N of Valid	278	14,246	345	15,452	188	12,403	127	7,950	938	50,051
N of Miss	9	868	6	781	7	583	6	494	28	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	12.9	20.1	5.9	13.6	5.8	10.9	5.6	11.1	7.9	14.4
Slight risk	2.2	3.9	4.1	4.2	2.6	3.9	2.4	3.7	3.0	3.9
Moderate risk	11.8	11.3	14.1	14.1	16.9	15.3	15.1	13.6	14.1	13.5
Great risk	63.4	55.8	71.0	60.7	67.2	63.0	71.4	64.0	68.0	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	8.9	5.0	7.4	7.4	6.9	5.6	7.7	7.0	7.7
N of Valid	279	14,190	341	15,426	189	12,376	126	7,935	935	49,927
N of Miss	8	924	10	807	6	610	7	509	31	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	12.5	20.4	7.8	15.1	9.0	13.8	11.9	14.7	10.0	16.2
Slight risk	6.1	10.6	14.2	15.5	23.3	18.8	21.4	18.7	14.6	15.4
Moderate risk	18.3	20.7	27.5	25.3	33.9	28.6	31.0	28.1	26.5	25.3
Great risk	50.9	40.3	45.8	38.6	30.7	34.1	31.0	33.5	42.3	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.2	8.0	4.6	5.5	3.2	4.6	4.8	5.0	6.6	5.9
N of Valid	279	14,261	345	15,486	189	12,400	126	7,963	939	50,110
N of Miss	8	853	6	747	6	586	7	481	27	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	13.3	20.9	7.8	15.3	12.2	14.9	12.6	15.9	11.0	16.9
Slight risk	7.2	10.7	17.4	16.9	24.9	21.7	24.4	22.2	16.8	17.2
Moderate risk	20.4	21.0	31.9	26.6	34.9	28.1	33.1	27.3	29.3	25.5
Great risk	42.7	35.7	37.1	33.3	22.2	29.3	22.0	28.8	33.7	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.5	11.8	5.8	7.9	5.8	6.0	7.9	5.7	9.3	8.2
N of Valid	279	14,240	345	15,480	189	12,403	127	7,961	940	50,084
N of Miss	8	874	6	753	6	583	6	483	26	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	13.3	20.4	7.5	14.2	9.5	12.7	10.2	13.4	10.0	15.5
Slight risk	3.6	5.8	6.1	7.9	10.1	10.2	12.6	10.7	7.0	8.3
Moderate risk	9.7	14.0	20.3	19.4	31.2	24.4	32.3	25.0	21.0	20.0
Great risk	56.6	47.4	58.6	50.2	43.4	46.2	37.8	44.7	52.1	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.8	12.4	7.5	8.3	5.8	6.5	7.1	6.2	9.9	8.7
N of Valid	279	14,226	345	15,469	189	12,414	127	7,965	940	50,074
N of Miss	8	888	6	764	6	572	6	479	26	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.1	96.6	92.2	95.2	88.4	93.0	88.3	90.0	92.7	94.2
Once or twice	1.9	2.7	5.1	3.6	5.0	4.3	6.7	5.6	4.3	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.7	3.3	1.6	4.2	2.3	1.6	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	1.7	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	267	13,680	332	14,844	181	11,847	120	7,630	900	48,001
N of Miss	20	1,434	19	1,389	14	1,139	13	814	66	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.6	99.2	98.5	98.6	94.7	97.7	98.4	96.6	98.1	98.2
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	275	13,962	342	15,135	187	12,090	122	7,746	926	48,933
N of Miss	12	1,152	9	1,098	8	896	11	698	40	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.8	95.5	85.5	92.1	78.1	88.2	82.9	84.3	87.4	90.9
Once or twice	1.5	3.7	10.6	5.9	12.0	8.1	7.7	9.4	7.8	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.0	5.5	1.9	6.8	3.7	2.3	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.7	0.4	1.8	0.8	2.2	1.4	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	2.2	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	274	13,945	339	15,091	183	12,046	117	7,718	913	48,800
N of Miss	13	1,169	12	1,142	12	940	16	726	53	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.6	99.3	97.4	98.6	93.5	97.7	92.4	96.9	96.6	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.9	5.4	1.5	5.1	2.2	2.3	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	275	14,001	343	15,171	185	12,111	118	7,747	921	49,030
N of Miss	12	1,113	8	1,062	10	875	15	697	45	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	61.7	58.5	58.5	61.1	60.6	64.6	71.4	67.2	61.6	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.0	9.8	12.3	8.7	14.9	8.8	6.3	8.7	11.0	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	4.3	2.5	4.4	2.2	2.7	2.6	3.2	2.4	3.9	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.9	3.8	4.1	4.8	6.4	5.2	7.1	6.0	4.6	4.8
I don't know	22.0	25.6	20.8	23.2	15.4	18.8	11.9	15.7	18.9	21.6
N of Valid	277	14,069	342	15,292	188	12,279	126	7,857	933	49,497
N of Miss	10	1,045	9	941	7	707	7	587	33	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	17.2	31.2	12.9	29.3	30.6	38.9	42.5	46.6	21.6	34.9
Rarely	20.9	19.3	19.3	22.8	25.3	23.9	18.3	21.4	20.8	21.8
Sometimes	30.8	26.3	37.1	26.7	32.8	23.2	25.0	19.9	32.8	24.6
Often	20.9	14.8	23.7	14.5	7.0	9.9	7.5	8.3	17.4	12.5
Almost always	10.3	8.4	7.0	6.7	4.3	4.1	6.7	3.8	7.4	6.1
N of Valid	273	14,013	342	15,251	186	12,194	120	7,777	921	49,235
N of Miss	14	1,101	9	982	9	792	13	667	45	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0 times	90.9	86.9	85.5	85.3	84.3	83.1	82.9	82.2	86.5	84.7
1 time	4.7	5.4	5.8	5.7	6.5	6.1	6.5	5.2	5.7	5.7
2 or 3 times	2.6	3.7	4.9	4.7	3.8	5.8	3.3	6.2	3.8	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.7	2.4	1.9	1.0	1.5
6 or more times	1.5	2.8	2.9	2.9	4.3	3.2	4.9	4.4	3.0	3.2
N of Valid	274	13,946	346	15,097	185	12,126	123	7,737	928	48,906
N of Miss	13	1,168	5	1,136	10	860	10	707	38	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	59.2	53.8	56.4	57.5	48.1	43.7	29.5	27.1	52.0	48.2
0 times	40.1	44.7	41.9	40.6	47.1	53.3	66.4	66.6	45.6	49.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.9	0.4	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.5	2.6	0.8	0.8	1.8	1.1	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.8	2.0	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	277	13,954	346	15,132	189	12,193	122	7,789	934	49,068
N of Miss	10	1,160	5	1,101	6	793	11	655	32	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.6	97.7	92.7	94.4	86.0	88.6	84.9	82.8	92.1	92.0
1-2	1.1	1.9	5.5	4.3	8.6	7.6	8.7	10.2	5.3	5.4
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.9	3.2	2.3	2.4	3.9	1.3	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.3	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.8	2.4	1.8	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	276	14,050	344	15,229	186	12,228	126	7,813	932	49,320
N of Miss	11	1,064	7	1,004	9	758	7	631	34	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.3	94.8	96.3	85.3	91.2	91.3	87.6	94.0	94.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.3	1.9	5.4	3.8	3.2	4.5	2.4	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.8	2.7	1.6	2.4	1.8	1.3	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	2.2	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	4.3	2.7	2.4	5.2	1.5	1.7
N of Valid	276	14,017	345	15,203	184	12,219	126	7,803	931	49,242
N of Miss	11	1,097	6	1,030	11	767	7	641	35	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	274	13,890	342	15,176	186	12,201	126	7,809	928	49,076
N of Miss	13	1,224	9	1,057	9	785	7	635	38	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	276	13,969	343	15,170	184	12,166	126	7,788	929	49,093
N of Miss	11	1,145	8	1,063	11	820	7	656	37	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.3	97.8	97.4	98.1	97.3	98.9	99.2	99.3	98.2	98.4
1-2	0.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	2.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.3	1.1
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	276	13,988	345	15,208	185	12,217	126	7,808	932	49,221
N of Miss	11	1,126	6	1,025	10	769	7	636	34	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	275	13,847	345	15,146	186	12,172	125	7,793	931	48,958
N of Miss	12	1,267	6	1,087	9	814	8	651	35	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.2	96.6	96.2	97.8	98.9	99.4	98.4	99.6	96.8	98.2
1-2	3.3	2.2	2.3	1.4	0.5	0.4	1.6	0.3	2.2	1.2
3-5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	273	13,799	343	15,139	186	12,181	126	7,797	928	48,916
N of Miss	14	1,315	8	1,094	9	805	7	647	38	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	271	13,752	342	15,112	184	12,168	126	7,796	923	48,828
N of Miss	16	1,362	9	1,121	11	818	7	648	43	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	271	13,699	343	15,103	185	12,188	126	7,788	925	48,778
N of Miss	16	1,415	8	1,130	10	798	7	656	41	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.5	98.9	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	275	13,785	342	15,110	186	12,177	125	7,799	928	48,871
N of Miss	12	1,329	9	1,123	9	809	8	645	38	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.7	97.8	97.1	96.7	98.9	97.5	100.0	98.1	97.7	97.4
1-2	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.8	0.5	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.4
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	1.8	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	273	13,829	344	15,156	186	12,195	126	7,801	929	48,981
N of Miss	14	1,285	7	1,077	9	791	7	643	37	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	99.1	98.5	98.8	98.4	99.1	99.2	99.5	98.9	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	274	13,841	343	15,136	185	12,183	126	7,800	928	48,960
N of Miss	13	1,273	8	1,097	10	803	7	644	38	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.4	97.4	97.6	92.5	94.1	91.3	90.3	96.3	96.1
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.7	3.8	3.7	5.6	5.3	2.0	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.2	1.6	2.3	0.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	274	13,839	343	15,120	186	12,154	126	7,786	929	48,899
N of Miss	13	1,275	8	1,113	9	832	7	658	37	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.3	98.9	95.9	96.7	90.9	93.1	88.9	89.2	94.9	95.2
1-2	0.4	0.9	2.6	2.4	6.5	4.6	5.6	6.6	3.1	3.2
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.6	1.5	2.4	2.5	1.1	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	274	13,846	344	15,120	186	12,187	126	7,791	930	48,944
N of Miss	13	1,268	7	1,113	9	799	7	653	36	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.8	97.2	96.2	96.6	92.4	94.8	92.1	93.7	95.3	95.8
1-2	0.7	1.6	3.5	2.0	3.8	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
3-5	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
10+	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	2.7	1.0	2.4	1.6	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	269	13,582	345	15,018	184	12,040	126	7,696	924	48,336
N of Miss	18	1,532	6	1,215	11	946	7	748	42	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.6	97.9	91.3	93.0	79.6	87.8	86.5	83.0	90.5	91.5
1-2	0.4	1.3	2.6	3.0	4.8	3.8	4.0	4.3	2.6	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.0	1.3	2.2	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.3	1.1
6-9	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
10+	0.4	0.3	3.2	2.2	12.9	6.1	8.7	10.5	5.0	4.0
N of Valid	276	13,923	345	15,199	186	12,219	126	7,816	933	49,157
N of Miss	11	1,191	6	1,034	9	767	7	628	33	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.3	95.1	96.6	85.0	92.1	92.9	88.9	94.2	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.7	5.9	3.3	2.4	3.9	2.3	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.7	3.7	1.4	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.7	4.3	2.6	3.2	4.6	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	275	13,857	344	15,174	187	12,208	126	7,807	932	49,046
N of Miss	12	1,257	7	1,059	8	778	7	637	34	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	97.4	95.1	94.8	90.9	94.1	93.7	94.1	95.4	95.3
1-2	0.4	1.6	2.6	2.6	3.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.0	4.3	2.0	3.2	2.2	1.7	1.2
N of Valid	275	13,869	345	15,172	186	12,199	126	7,801	932	49,041
N of Miss	12	1,245	6	1,061	9	787	7	643	34	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	90.2	87.3	78.9	80.1	66.5	70.2	65.1	62.9	77.9	77.0
1-2	7.6	8.6	11.4	10.4	10.3	11.5	10.3	10.1	9.9	10.1
3-5	1.5	2.3	2.3	4.5	5.9	6.8	7.9	7.3	3.6	4.9
6-9	0.7	0.6	1.5	1.6	5.4	3.3	3.2	4.4	2.3	2.2
10+	0.0	1.2	5.8	3.4	11.9	8.3	13.5	15.2	6.4	5.9
N of Valid	275	13,866	342	15,144	185	12,155	126	7,774	928	48,939
N of Miss	12	1,248	9	1,089	10	831	7	670	38	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	98.4	90.6	92.7	78.9	83.6	78.6	76.5	89.3	89.5
1-2	0.4	1.0	3.8	2.8	3.8	5.3	7.1	5.7	3.2	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.0	1.6	3.8	2.7	4.0	3.9	2.0	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.5	3.2	2.2	0.8	0.9
10+	0.0	0.3	3.2	2.3	12.4	6.9	7.1	11.7	4.6	4.4
N of Valid	274	13,812	342	15,117	185	12,137	126	7,767	927	48,833
N of Miss	13	1,302	9	1,116	10	849	7	677	39	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.4	98.4	98.4	94.4	96.8	98.6	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.9	4.0	1.7	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	274	13,694	340	15,107	184	12,129	126	7,764	924	48,694
N of Miss	13	1,420	11	1,126	11	857	7	680	42	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.0	99.8	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	275	13,750	338	15,083	185	12,132	125	7,756	923	48,721
N of Miss	12	1,364	13	1,150	10	854	8	688	43	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.5	96.6	94.4	96.1	96.8	96.9	97.6	97.4	96.5	96.6
1-2	0.7	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
3-5	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	275	13,779	341	15,121	185	12,148	126	7,770	927	48,818
N of Miss	12	1,335	10	1,112	10	838	7	674	39	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	273	13,693	341	15,082	183	12,122	125	7,751	922	48,648
N of Miss	14	1,421	10	1,151	12	864	8	693	44	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	94.5	94.9	95.0	96.8	97.8	98.5	99.2	99.3	96.0	97.1
1-2	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.6	0.6	0.8	0.3	1.8	1.3
3-5	0.4	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
10+	2.6	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	273	13,642	337	15,052	185	12,116	126	7,759	921	48,569
N of Miss	14	1,472	14	1,181	10	870	7	685	45	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	98.9	99.6	99.2	99.5	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	274	13,490	336	14,907	183	11,960	124	7,677	917	48,034
N of Miss	13	1,624	15	1,326	12	1,026	9	767	49	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	98.4	99.3	99.2	98.7	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	273	13,561	339	15,021	185	12,102	125	7,746	922	48,430
N of Miss	14	1,553	12	1,212	10	884	8	698	44	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.9	99.5	99.4	99.2	98.9	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.2	99.3
1-2	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	275	13,651	340	15,050	185	12,132	126	7,752	926	48,585
N of Miss	12	1,463	11	1,183	10	854	7	692	40	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.3	96.7	95.6	95.3	94.1	95.4	95.2	95.0	95.5	95.7
1-2	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.7	1.7	4.0	1.6	2.1	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4
10+	2.2	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.0	1.4	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	273	13,688	341	15,071	186	12,132	126	7,761	926	48,652
N of Miss	14	1,426	10	1,162	9	854	7	683	40	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.9	99.0	98.2	98.4	96.8	98.3	97.6	98.4	98.1	98.5
1-2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	274	13,720	339	15,056	185	12,128	126	7,755	924	48,659
N of Miss	13	1,394	12	1,177	10	858	7	689	42	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	97.0	90.6	92.3	79.3	85.7	81.7	80.1	89.8	90.1
1-2	0.4	1.9	2.1	3.5	9.8	4.6	5.6	4.5	3.6	3.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	2.9	1.9	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.8	2.3	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.8	2.4	2.7	1.0	1.2
10+	0.0	0.3	3.2	1.5	6.0	4.4	7.1	8.9	3.4	3.1
N of Valid	275	13,718	340	15,062	184	12,116	126	7,749	925	48,645
N of Miss	12	1,396	11	1,171	11	870	7	695	41	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.8	96.4	94.1	95.0	84.3	91.0	89.7	87.7	92.6	93.2
1-2	0.7	1.7	3.2	2.1	4.9	3.1	0.8	3.7	2.5	2.5
3-5	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.1	4.9	1.9	2.4	2.6	1.8	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.6
10+	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.4	5.9	3.0	6.3	4.7	2.6	2.3
N of Valid	273	13,559	339	14,950	185	12,000	126	7,655	923	48,164
N of Miss	14	1,555	12	1,283	10	986	7	789	43	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.8	95.7	85.0	87.6	68.1	79.7	73.0	74.8	83.8	85.9
1-2	1.5	2.3	3.8	4.7	9.2	5.7	6.3	5.5	4.5	4.4
3-5	0.0	0.7	3.2	2.2	4.3	3.3	4.0	3.4	2.6	2.2
6-9	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.0
10+	0.4	1.0	6.8	4.5	16.8	9.8	15.1	14.9	8.0	6.5
N of Valid	274	13,707	340	15,053	185	12,126	126	7,760	925	48,646
N of Miss	13	1,407	11	1,180	10	860	7	684	41	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	98.7	92.9	94.1	79.5	86.5	85.7	81.1	91.2	91.4
1-2	0.0	0.7	2.6	2.2	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.5	2.2	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.3	4.3	2.1	2.4	3.0	1.6	1.5
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	2.9	2.0	12.4	6.2	6.3	9.9	4.4	3.8
N of Valid	274	13,705	340	15,043	185	12,109	126	7,755	925	48,612
N of Miss	13	1,409	11	1,190	10	877	7	689	41	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.1	95.4	90.6	90.6	84.9	88.1	88.9	87.3	91.1	90.8
1-2	1.8	2.6	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.2	3.4	3.8
3-5	0.7	0.8	2.4	1.9	2.2	1.9	0.0	2.4	1.5	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.7
10+	0.4	0.9	2.4	2.7	8.6	4.3	6.3	5.2	3.6	3.0
N of Valid	273	13,725	339	15,064	185	12,117	126	7,757	923	48,663
N of Miss	14	1,389	12	1,169	10	869	7	687	43	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	99.2	98.3	97.5	96.9	90.2	93.6	90.9	90.2	95.7	95.4
Once	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.6	2.9	2.6	3.3	3.9	1.1	2.1
Twice	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	2.9	1.2	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.2	4.1	1.8	1.0	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	264	13,167	324	14,482	173	11,598	121	7,463	882	46,710
N of Miss	23	1,947	27	1,751	22	1,388	12	981	84	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	96.2	93.6	83.8	87.1	72.3	76.9	69.9	67.1	83.4	83.2
At my home	3.0	3.8	9.6	6.9	13.3	10.3	13.8	13.2	8.9	7.9
At someone else's home	0.4	1.5	5.7	4.2	10.4	9.6	10.6	15.4	5.7	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.4	3.3	2.0	1.2	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	266	13,388	334	14,782	173	11,886	123	7,629	896	47,685
N of Miss	21	1,726	17	1,451	22	1,100	10	815	70	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Neither approve nor disapprove	13.3	22.6	22.9	27.0	38.4	34.7	31.5	37.0	24.3	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	7.8	9.0	11.0	15.1	13.6	19.0	16.9	18.8	11.4	15.0
Strongly disapprove	70.4	54.8	56.0	45.3	40.7	35.4	46.0	33.8	55.9	43.7
Don't know or can't say	8.5	13.6	10.1	12.7	7.3	10.9	5.6	10.3	8.5	12.1
N of Valid	270	13,389	336	14,853	177	11,928	124	7,623	907	47,793
N of Miss	17	1,725	15	1,380	18	1,058	9	821	59	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	4.9	6.6	15.6	13.1	28.6	23.2	30.4	33.4	17.1	17.1
Yes	95.1	93.4	84.4	86.9	71.4	76.8	69.6	66.6	82.9	82.9
N of Valid	263	13,219	333	14,676	175	11,860	125	7,629	896	47,384
N of Miss	24	1,895	18	1,557	20	1,126	8	815	70	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.1	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	263	13,219	333	14,676	175	11,860	125	7,629	896	47,384
N of Miss	24	1,895	18	1,557	20	1,126	8	815	70	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.3	99.2	97.5	99.8	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.8	2.5	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	263	13,219	333	14,676	175	11,860	125	7,629	896	47,384
N of Miss	24	1,895	18	1,557	20	1,126	8	815	70	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	263	13,219	333	14,676	175	11,860	125	7,629	896	47,384
N of Miss	24	1,895	18	1,557	20	1,126	8	815	70	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	263	13,219	333	14,676	175	11,860	125	7,629	896	47,384
N of Miss	24	1,895	18	1,557	20	1,126	8	815	70	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	98.3	95.8	96.1	86.9	91.2	82.4	84.1	93.1	93.6
Yes	1.1	1.7	4.2	3.9	13.1	8.8	17.6	15.9	6.9	6.4
N of Valid	263	13,219	333	14,676	175	11,860	125	7,629	896	47,384
N of Miss	24	1,895	18	1,557	20	1,126	8	815	70	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.6	98.8	98.4	95.4	95.7	93.6	93.0	97.7	97.2
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.6	4.6	4.3	6.4	7.0	2.3	2.8
N of Valid	263	13,219	333	14,676	175	11,860	125	7,629	896	47,384
N of Miss	24	1,895	18	1,557	20	1,126	8	815	70	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	99.4	96.7	98.6	98.9	97.6	97.6	96.6	98.0	98.3
Yes	0.8	0.6	3.3	1.4	1.1	2.4	2.4	3.4	2.0	1.7
N of Valid	263	13,219	333	14,676	175	11,860	125	7,629	896	47,384
N of Miss	24	1,895	18	1,557	20	1,126	8	815	70	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.7	97.2	94.6	95.5	93.1	93.2	90.4	90.5	94.6	94.6
Yes	2.3	2.8	5.4	4.5	6.9	6.8	9.6	9.5	5.4	5.4
N of Valid	263	13,219	333	14,676	175	11,860	125	7,629	896	47,384
N of Miss	24	1,895	18	1,557	20	1,126	8	815	70	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	98.9	97.9	97.3	91.4	95.3	94.4	96.1	96.5	97.0
Yes	0.8	1.1	2.1	2.7	8.6	4.7	5.6	3.9	3.5	3.0
N of Valid	263	13,219	333	14,676	175	11,860	125	7,629	896	47,384
N of Miss	24	1,895	18	1,557	20	1,126	8	815	70	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	98.9	97.3	97.8	98.9	96.0	95.2	95.3	98.0	97.3
Yes	0.4	1.1	2.7	2.2	1.1	4.0	4.8	4.7	2.0	2.7
N of Valid	263	13,219	333	14,676	175	11,860	125	7,629	896	47,384
N of Miss	24	1,895	18	1,557	20	1,126	8	815	70	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	98.9	99.2	97.6	98.6	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.1	0.8	2.4	1.4	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	263	13,219	333	14,676	175	11,860	125	7,629	896	47,384
N of Miss	24	1,895	18	1,557	20	1,126	8	815	70	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	263	13,219	333	14,676	175	11,860	125	7,629	896	47,384
N of Miss	24	1,895	18	1,557	20	1,126	8	815	70	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.5	97.6	94.3	96.0	92.0	94.3	92.0	92.9	94.8	95.5
Yes	1.5	2.4	5.7	4.0	8.0	5.7	8.0	7.1	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	263	13,219	333	14,676	175	11,860	125	7,629	896	47,384
N of Miss	24	1,895	18	1,557	20	1,126	8	815	70	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.3	2.9	7.0	4.6	10.9	6.9	11.3	9.0	7.0	5.4
Yes	97.7	97.1	93.0	95.4	89.1	93.1	88.7	91.0	93.0	94.6
N of Valid	262	13,050	328	14,557	174	11,752	124	7,547	888	46,906
N of Miss	25	2,064	23	1,676	21	1,234	9	897	78	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	262	13,050	328	14,557	174	11,752	124	7,547	888	46,906
N of Miss	25	2,064	23	1,676	21	1,234	9	897	78	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.6	98.4	98.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	1.6	1.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	262	13,050	328	14,557	174	11,752	124	7,547	888	46,906
N of Miss	25	2,064	23	1,676	21	1,234	9	897	78	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.3	97.7	98.3	96.0	97.3	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	2.3	1.7	4.0	2.7	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	262	13,050	328	14,557	174	11,752	124	7,547	888	46,906
N of Miss	25	2,064	23	1,676	21	1,234	9	897	78	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.1	98.3	98.4	96.0	97.7	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.7	1.6	4.0	2.3	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	262	13,050	328	14,557	174	11,752	124	7,547	888	46,906
N of Miss	25	2,064	23	1,676	21	1,234	9	897	78	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	262	13,050	328	14,557	174	11,752	124	7,547	888	46,906
N of Miss	25	2,064	23	1,676	21	1,234	9	897	78	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.7	98.3	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	262	13,050	328	14,557	174	11,752	124	7,547	888	46,906
N of Miss	25	2,064	23	1,676	21	1,234	9	897	78	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	99.4	98.2	98.8	96.6	98.5	98.4	98.9	98.1	98.9
Yes	1.1	0.6	1.8	1.2	3.4	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.9	1.1
N of Valid	262	13,050	328	14,557	174	11,752	124	7,547	888	46,906
N of Miss	25	2,064	23	1,676	21	1,234	9	897	78	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.4	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.1	99.9	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.7
N of Valid	262	13,050	328	14,557	174	11,752	124	7,547	888	46,906
N of Miss	25	2,064	23	1,676	21	1,234	9	897	78	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.6	96.8	99.4	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	3.2	0.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	262	13,050	328	14,557	174	11,752	124	7,547	888	46,906
N of Miss	25	2,064	23	1,676	21	1,234	9	897	78	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	262	13,050	328	14,557	174	11,752	124	7,547	888	46,906
N of Miss	25	2,064	23	1,676	21	1,234	9	897	78	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.5	98.2	96.6	97.6	95.4	97.1	96.8	96.8	97.0	97.5
Yes	1.5	1.8	3.4	2.4	4.6	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.5
N of Valid	262	13,050	328	14,557	174	11,752	124	7,547	888	46,906
N of Miss	25	2,064	23	1,676	21	1,234	9	897	78	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	3.1	3.8	12.4	9.8	21.1	15.5	18.4	20.2	12.2	11.2
Yes	96.9	96.2	87.6	90.2	78.9	84.5	81.6	79.8	87.8	88.8
N of Valid	262	13,062	331	14,577	175	11,782	125	7,568	893	46,989
N of Miss	25	2,052	20	1,656	20	1,204	8	876	73	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.9	98.4	98.4	95.5	99.6	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.6	1.6	4.5	0.4	1.4
N of Valid	262	13,062	331	14,577	175	11,782	125	7,568	893	46,989
N of Miss	25	2,052	20	1,656	20	1,204	8	876	73	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	262	13,062	331	14,577	175	11,782	125	7,568	893	46,989
N of Miss	25	2,052	20	1,656	20	1,204	8	876	73	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.5	100.0	98.9	98.4	97.8	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.0	1.1	1.6	2.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	262	13,062	331	14,577	175	11,782	125	7,568	893	46,989
N of Miss	25	2,052	20	1,656	20	1,204	8	876	73	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	98.4	96.1	97.0	94.3	96.1	98.4	95.7	97.0	97.0
Yes	0.8	1.6	3.9	3.0	5.7	3.9	1.6	4.3	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	262	13,062	331	14,577	175	11,782	125	7,568	893	46,989
N of Miss	25	2,052	20	1,656	20	1,204	8	876	73	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.1	98.2	91.2	93.4	86.9	88.9	85.6	87.2	91.6	92.6
Yes	1.9	1.8	8.8	6.6	13.1	11.1	14.4	12.8	8.4	7.4
N of Valid	262	13,062	331	14,577	175	11,782	125	7,568	893	46,989
N of Miss	25	2,052	20	1,656	20	1,204	8	876	73	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.5	97.7	98.8	98.4	98.9	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	2.3	1.2	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	262	13,062	331	14,577	175	11,782	125	7,568	893	46,989
N of Miss	25	2,052	20	1,656	20	1,204	8	876	73	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	262	13,062	331	14,577	175	11,782	125	7,568	893	46,989
N of Miss	25	2,052	20	1,656	20	1,204	8	876	73	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.0	97.0	97.8	94.3	96.9	99.2	96.2	97.5	97.6
Yes	0.4	1.0	3.0	2.2	5.7	3.1	0.8	3.8	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	262	13,062	331	14,577	175	11,782	125	7,568	893	46,989
N of Miss	25	2,052	20	1,656	20	1,204	8	876	73	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	3.7	6.1	13.1	13.5	28.4	19.7	21.8	24.7	14.5	14.8
Yes	96.3	93.9	86.9	86.5	71.6	80.3	78.2	75.3	85.5	85.2
N of Valid	269	13,241	336	14,704	176	11,795	124	7,555	905	47,295
N of Miss	18	1,873	15	1,529	19	1,191	9	889	61	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.3	100.0	99.0	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	269	13,241	336	14,704	176	11,795	124	7,555	905	47,295
N of Miss	18	1,873	15	1,529	19	1,191	9	889	61	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	269	13,241	336	14,704	176	11,795	124	7,555	905	47,295
N of Miss	18	1,873	15	1,529	19	1,191	9	889	61	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.4	97.1	92.6	94.0	90.9	91.9	91.1	90.9	93.5	93.8
Yes	2.6	2.9	7.4	6.0	9.1	8.1	8.9	9.1	6.5	6.2
N of Valid	269	13,241	336	14,704	176	11,795	124	7,555	905	47,295
N of Miss	18	1,873	15	1,529	19	1,191	9	889	61	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	98.0	92.6	93.7	86.4	89.9	89.5	86.6	92.9	92.8
Yes	0.7	2.0	7.4	6.3	13.6	10.1	10.5	13.4	7.1	7.2
N of Valid	269	13,241	336	14,704	176	11,795	124	7,555	905	47,295
N of Miss	18	1,873	15	1,529	19	1,191	9	889	61	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.3	98.5	97.2	96.0	96.2	97.6	96.1	98.3	97.3
Yes	0.0	0.7	1.5	2.8	4.0	3.8	2.4	3.9	1.7	2.7
N of Valid	269	13,241	336	14,704	176	11,795	124	7,555	905	47,295
N of Miss	18	1,873	15	1,529	19	1,191	9	889	61	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	98.9	97.9	98.4	96.6	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.2	98.5
Yes	0.4	1.1	2.1	1.6	3.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	269	13,241	336	14,704	176	11,795	124	7,555	905	47,295
N of Miss	18	1,873	15	1,529	19	1,191	9	889	61	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.2	97.0	97.4	97.2	96.5	98.4	96.7	97.9	97.6
Yes	0.7	0.8	3.0	2.6	2.8	3.5	1.6	3.3	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	269	13,241	336	14,704	176	11,795	124	7,555	905	47,295
N of Miss	18	1,873	15	1,529	19	1,191	9	889	61	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	98.4	95.8	96.2	91.5	94.3	92.7	93.3	95.7	95.9
Yes	0.4	1.6	4.2	3.8	8.5	5.7	7.3	6.7	4.3	4.1
N of Valid	269	13,241	336	14,704	176	11,795	124	7,555	905	47,295
N of Miss	18	1,873	15	1,529	19	1,191	9	889	61	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.5	97.3	96.4	92.6	95.4	100.0	95.5	97.6	96.6
Yes	0.0	1.5	2.7	3.6	7.4	4.6	0.0	4.5	2.4	3.4
N of Valid	269	13,241	336	14,704	176	11,795	124	7,555	905	47,295
N of Miss	18	1,873	15	1,529	19	1,191	9	889	61	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.7	97.9	98.9	96.6	97.5	94.4	95.7	97.7	98.3
Yes	0.4	0.3	2.1	1.1	3.4	2.5	5.6	4.3	2.3	1.7
N of Valid	269	13,241	336	14,704	176	11,795	124	7,555	905	47,295
N of Miss	18	1,873	15	1,529	19	1,191	9	889	61	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	99.6	98.9	96.3	96.5	88.8	92.8	91.7	89.7	95.2	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.6	2.4	3.1	5.8	4.4	1.8	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	2.4	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.8	2.4	1.5	0.8	2.3	0.8	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
7-10 a day	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.8	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	265	12,773	328	14,195	169	11,431	120	7,345	882	45,744
N of Miss	22	2,341	23	2,038	26	1,555	13	1,099	84	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.2	2.2	7.3	6.3	15.0	13.0	16.3	18.8	8.3	8.8
Yes	98.8	97.8	92.7	93.7	85.0	87.0	83.7	81.2	91.7	91.2
N of Valid	252	13,017	330	14,523	173	11,759	123	7,539	878	46,838
N of Miss	35	2,097	21	1,710	22	1,227	10	905	88	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.8	99.1	99.0	96.0	96.4	94.3	92.7	97.9	97.6
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.9	1.0	4.0	3.6	5.7	7.3	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	252	13,017	330	14,523	173	11,759	123	7,539	878	46,838
N of Miss	35	2,097	21	1,710	22	1,227	10	905	88	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	98.5	98.6	96.0	96.8	97.6	96.9	98.3	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.4	4.0	3.2	2.4	3.1	1.7	1.8
N of Valid	252	13,017	330	14,523	173	11,759	123	7,539	878	46,838
N of Miss	35	2,097	21	1,710	22	1,227	10	905	88	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.3	96.5	98.2	99.2	96.9	98.7	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.7	3.5	1.8	0.8	3.1	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	252	13,017	330	14,523	173	11,759	123	7,539	878	46,838
N of Miss	35	2,097	21	1,710	22	1,227	10	905	88	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.1	98.8	98.2	97.6	98.2	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.2	1.8	2.4	1.8	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	252	13,017	330	14,523	173	11,759	123	7,539	878	46,838
N of Miss	35	2,097	21	1,710	22	1,227	10	905	88	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.6	97.9	98.5	97.1	97.3	97.6	96.9	98.2	98.2
Yes	0.4	0.4	2.1	1.5	2.9	2.7	2.4	3.1	1.8	1.8
N of Valid	252	13,017	330	14,523	173	11,759	123	7,539	878	46,838
N of Miss	35	2,097	21	1,710	22	1,227	10	905	88	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	98.3	95.2	96.6	94.8	93.9	89.4	91.9	95.4	95.7
Yes	0.8	1.7	4.8	3.4	5.2	6.1	10.6	8.1	4.6	4.3
N of Valid	252	13,017	330	14,523	173	11,759	123	7,539	878	46,838
N of Miss	35	2,097	21	1,710	22	1,227	10	905	88	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.2	2.6	6.1	5.8	14.3	10.9	9.6	14.9	6.8	7.6
Yes	98.8	97.4	93.9	94.2	85.7	89.1	90.4	85.1	93.2	92.4
N of Valid	255	12,926	330	14,450	175	11,642	125	7,450	885	46,468
N of Miss	32	2,188	21	1,783	20	1,344	8	994	81	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.2	96.6	97.5	96.0	94.5	98.4	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.8	3.4	2.5	4.0	5.5	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	255	12,926	330	14,450	175	11,642	125	7,450	885	46,468
N of Miss	32	2,188	21	1,783	20	1,344	8	994	81	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	98.4	97.7	96.5	98.4	96.7	99.1	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.6	2.3	3.5	1.6	3.3	0.9	2.0
N of Valid	255	12,926	330	14,450	175	11,642	125	7,450	885	46,468
N of Miss	32	2,188	21	1,783	20	1,344	8	994	81	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.5	97.7	98.8	99.2	98.1	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	2.3	1.2	0.8	1.9	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	255	12,926	330	14,450	175	11,642	125	7,450	885	46,468
N of Miss	32	2,188	21	1,783	20	1,344	8	994	81	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.6	99.1	99.2	99.4	98.7	99.2	98.9	99.3	99.1
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	255	12,926	330	14,450	175	11,642	125	7,450	885	46,468
N of Miss	32	2,188	21	1,783	20	1,344	8	994	81	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.0	98.9	98.2	99.2	98.0	99.3	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.8	0.8	2.0	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	255	12,926	330	14,450	175	11,642	125	7,450	885	46,468
N of Miss	32	2,188	21	1,783	20	1,344	8	994	81	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	98.2	95.2	96.8	93.1	95.3	93.6	94.0	95.6	96.4
Yes	1.2	1.8	4.8	3.2	6.9	4.7	6.4	6.0	4.4	3.6
N of Valid	255	12,926	330	14,450	175	11,642	125	7,450	885	46,468
N of Miss	32	2,188	21	1,783	20	1,344	8	994	81	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	0.8	1.1	2.7	2.0	2.9	2.7	2.4	3.1	2.2	2.1
Yes	99.2	98.9	97.3	98.0	97.1	97.3	97.6	96.9	97.8	97.9
N of Valid	253	12,994	329	14,511	174	11,733	123	7,535	879	46,773
N of Miss	34	2,120	22	1,722	21	1,253	10	909	87	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	253	12,994	329	14,511	174	11,733	123	7,535	879	46,773
N of Miss	34	2,120	22	1,722	21	1,253	10	909	87	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	253	12,994	329	14,511	174	11,733	123	7,535	879	46,773
N of Miss	34	2,120	22	1,722	21	1,253	10	909	87	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	99.7	99.1	99.3	98.9	99.2	98.4	99.0	99.0	99.4
Yes	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	253	12,994	329	14,511	174	11,733	123	7,535	879	46,773
N of Miss	34	2,120	22	1,722	21	1,253	10	909	87	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	253	12,994	329	14,511	174	11,733	123	7,535	879	46,773
N of Miss	34	2,120	22	1,722	21	1,253	10	909	87	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	253	12,994	329	14,511	174	11,733	123	7,535	879	46,773
N of Miss	34	2,120	22	1,722	21	1,253	10	909	87	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.9	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	253	12,994	329	14,511	174	11,733	123	7,535	879	46,773
N of Miss	34	2,120	22	1,722	21	1,253	10	909	87	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	253	12,994	329	14,511	174	11,733	123	7,535	879	46,773
N of Miss	34	2,120	22	1,722	21	1,253	10	909	87	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	253	12,994	329	14,511	174	11,733	123	7,535	879	46,773
N of Miss	34	2,120	22	1,722	21	1,253	10	909	87	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	253	12,994	329	14,511	174	11,733	123	7,535	879	46,773
N of Miss	34	2,120	22	1,722	21	1,253	10	909	87	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	253	12,994	329	14,511	174	11,733	123	7,535	879	46,773
N of Miss	34	2,120	22	1,722	21	1,253	10	909	87	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.9	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	253	12,994	329	14,511	174	11,733	123	7,535	879	46,773
N of Miss	34	2,120	22	1,722	21	1,253	10	909	87	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.2	98.8	99.0	98.8	98.8	98.3	98.6	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	263	12,842	335	14,251	167	11,434	118	7,296	883	45,823
N of Miss	24	2,272	16	1,982	28	1,552	15	1,148	83	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	80.5	77.0	61.1	63.1	54.9	53.9	59.2	52.4	65.4	63.0
Wrong	14.2	16.3	25.2	23.0	20.0	24.3	21.6	23.6	20.5	21.5
A little bit wrong	3.7	4.8	7.4	9.7	13.7	13.8	15.2	14.6	8.6	10.1
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.8	6.2	4.2	11.4	8.0	4.0	9.4	5.5	5.3
N of Valid	267	13,392	337	14,803	175	11,926	125	7,622	904	47,743
N of Miss	20	1,722	14	1,430	20	1,060	8	822	62	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.3	83.2	69.4	70.4	50.3	60.5	52.8	56.5	69.0	69.3
Wrong	9.8	12.6	21.1	20.1	21.7	23.2	28.0	22.6	18.8	19.2
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.8	4.7	6.6	16.0	9.7	10.4	12.3	6.7	7.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.4	4.7	3.0	12.0	6.6	8.8	8.6	5.5	4.3
N of Valid	265	13,297	337	14,757	175	11,876	125	7,604	902	47,534
N of Miss	22	1,817	14	1,476	20	1,110	8	840	64	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	91.3	86.2	71.1	69.2	51.4	52.6	46.4	46.3	69.8	66.1
Wrong	6.0	9.3	15.8	16.4	16.6	18.6	17.6	16.3	13.3	14.9
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.8	7.1	8.3	12.0	14.0	20.8	17.1	8.3	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.7	6.0	6.2	20.0	14.8	15.2	20.3	8.5	9.3
N of Valid	265	13,291	336	14,738	175	11,868	125	7,609	901	47,506
N of Miss	22	1,823	15	1,495	20	1,118	8	835	65	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.8	86.0	75.4	78.1	72.0	73.9	85.6	75.5	80.4	78.8
Wrong	7.5	10.5	18.1	15.5	14.3	17.4	11.2	17.1	13.3	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.3	3.9	4.4	9.7	5.8	2.4	4.7	4.1	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.2	2.7	2.1	4.0	2.9	0.8	2.7	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	265	13,301	337	14,752	175	11,876	125	7,615	902	47,544
N of Miss	22	1,813	14	1,481	20	1,110	8	829	64	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	64.3	63.1	41.0	44.0	28.6	31.9	20.0	27.6	42.5	43.6
Very difficult	9.9	15.1	20.4	18.2	18.3	13.7	15.2	10.7	16.2	15.0
Fairly easy	9.1	8.2	18.6	19.6	26.3	26.1	21.6	24.9	17.7	18.9
Very easy	2.7	3.4	15.3	11.3	22.9	22.8	37.6	31.4	16.2	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.1	10.2	4.8	7.0	4.0	5.5	5.6	5.4	7.5	7.3
N of Valid	263	13,116	334	14,663	175	11,859	125	7,598	897	47,236
N of Miss	24	1,998	17	1,570	20	1,127	8	846	69	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	65.3	63.4	40.4	44.1	28.6	31.6	17.6	27.3	42.2	43.6
Very difficult	12.2	14.5	21.6	17.4	16.6	13.6	16.8	10.8	17.2	14.6
Fairly easy	7.6	9.2	15.3	19.6	26.3	25.4	24.8	24.3	16.5	19.0
Very easy	3.1	4.1	18.0	12.7	24.6	24.0	34.4	32.5	17.2	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.8	8.8	4.8	6.2	4.0	5.3	6.4	5.1	6.9	6.5
N of Valid	262	12,920	334	14,551	175	11,779	125	7,558	896	46,808
N of Miss	25	2,194	17	1,682	20	1,207	8	886	70	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	77.5	75.8	51.3	57.6	40.8	45.8	30.4	38.4	54.0	56.6
Sort of hard	10.7	12.3	18.5	19.8	21.8	21.5	28.0	19.3	18.2	18.0
Sort of easy	6.9	7.1	17.6	14.2	17.2	19.1	19.2	22.6	14.6	14.8
Very easy	5.0	4.8	12.5	8.5	20.1	13.7	22.4	19.6	13.2	10.6
N of Valid	262	13,083	335	14,628	174	11,845	125	7,592	896	47,148
N of Miss	25	2,031	16	1,605	21	1,141	8	852	70	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	77.6	71.9	47.2	52.4	38.2	39.7	27.2	33.4	51.6	51.6
Sort of hard	11.8	13.9	20.6	18.2	22.5	17.2	20.8	15.7	18.4	16.4
Sort of easy	5.7	8.3	17.6	16.2	19.1	22.4	18.4	22.7	14.5	16.6
Very easy	4.9	5.9	14.6	13.1	20.2	20.6	33.6	28.1	15.5	15.4
N of Valid	263	13,032	335	14,603	173	11,843	125	7,573	896	47,051
N of Miss	24	2,082	16	1,630	22	1,143	8	871	70	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	94.3	92.5	83.8	84.6	77.3	76.0	64.0	70.2	82.9	82.3
Sort of hard	5.0	5.3	10.5	10.2	12.2	14.6	20.0	17.5	10.5	11.1
Sort of easy	0.8	1.3	3.9	3.3	6.4	6.1	8.8	7.2	4.1	4.1
Very easy	0.0	0.9	1.8	1.9	4.1	3.3	7.2	5.2	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	262	12,981	334	14,562	172	11,811	125	7,566	893	46,920
N of Miss	25	2,133	17	1,671	23	1,175	8	878	73	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	75.2	76.4	56.1	66.1	63.2	61.6	40.8	56.7	60.9	66.3
Sort of hard	13.4	12.1	19.1	15.4	16.7	16.3	19.2	17.0	17.0	15.0
Sort of easy	6.9	6.6	14.0	10.5	10.3	11.7	18.4	13.1	11.8	10.1
Very easy	4.6	4.9	10.7	8.0	9.8	10.4	21.6	13.2	10.3	8.6
N of Valid	262	12,981	335	14,573	174	11,816	125	7,558	896	46,928
N of Miss	25	2,133	16	1,660	21	1,170	8	886	70	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	93.5	88.6	68.8	69.5	48.6	50.0	33.9	40.8	67.2	65.2
Sort of hard	4.2	6.3	13.2	12.7	18.5	14.2	21.0	12.7	12.7	11.3
Sort of easy	0.8	2.9	9.6	9.8	17.9	17.2	15.3	18.1	9.4	11.1
Very easy	1.5	2.1	8.4	8.1	15.0	18.6	29.8	28.4	10.7	12.4
N of Valid	261	12,946	333	14,535	173	11,809	124	7,550	891	46,840
N of Miss	26	2,168	18	1,698	22	1,177	9	894	75	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	87.1	84.9	66.0	70.2	60.9	60.9	50.8	58.7	69.1	70.1
Sort of hard	7.2	8.0	12.2	13.6	19.0	17.6	25.0	18.1	13.8	13.8
Sort of easy	3.8	4.3	11.9	9.1	9.8	12.3	9.7	12.1	8.8	9.1
Very easy	1.9	2.8	9.9	7.1	10.3	9.2	14.5	11.1	8.3	7.1
N of Valid	263	12,949	335	14,564	174	11,810	124	7,574	896	46,897
N of Miss	24	2,165	16	1,669	21	1,176	9	870	70	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	86.3	85.0	67.8	74.0	69.5	67.2	52.4	66.6	71.4	74.2
Sort of hard	5.3	7.1	15.4	11.6	14.4	14.1	18.5	14.9	12.7	11.5
Sort of easy	5.0	4.1	7.2	7.5	7.5	9.9	16.1	9.1	7.8	7.4
Very easy	3.4	3.7	9.6	6.9	8.6	8.7	12.9	9.3	8.1	6.9
N of Valid	262	12,846	332	14,460	174	11,680	124	7,479	892	46,465
N of Miss	25	2,268	19	1,773	21	1,306	9	965	74	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	90.8	89.2	77.9	81.7	75.9	74.0	68.0	70.8	79.9	80.0
Sort of hard	6.9	7.2	15.5	11.6	14.4	15.2	19.2	15.8	13.3	11.9
Sort of easy	1.1	2.3	4.2	4.3	4.6	7.0	5.6	7.6	3.6	5.0
Very easy	1.1	1.4	2.4	2.5	5.2	3.9	7.2	5.8	3.2	3.1
N of Valid	261	12,907	335	14,553	174	11,804	125	7,567	895	46,831
N of Miss	26	2,207	16	1,680	21	1,182	8	877	71	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	85.1	81.0	57.2	60.5	44.3	46.1	30.4	40.5	59.1	59.3
Sort of hard	7.3	9.0	12.3	12.6	11.5	12.1	15.2	10.1	11.1	11.1
Sort of easy	5.4	5.9	17.4	14.4	19.5	19.5	21.6	19.9	14.9	14.2
Very easy	2.3	4.1	13.2	12.5	24.7	22.2	32.8	29.4	15.0	15.4
N of Valid	261	12,924	334	14,539	174	11,793	125	7,560	894	46,816
N of Miss	26	2,190	17	1,694	21	1,193	8	884	72	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	64.4	73.2	61.9	76.1	71.9	82.1	71.8	85.7	65.9	78.4
Yes	35.6	26.8	38.1	23.9	28.1	17.9	28.2	14.3	34.1	21.6
N of Valid	261	12,682	331	14,353	167	11,649	124	7,479	883	46,163
N of Miss	26	2,432	20	1,880	28	1,337	9	965	83	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.3	93.4	92.7	94.1	95.8	95.6	93.5	96.4	93.3	94.7
Yes	7.7	6.6	7.3	5.9	4.2	4.4	6.5	3.6	6.7	5.3
N of Valid	261	12,682	331	14,353	167	11,649	124	7,479	883	46,163
N of Miss	26	2,432	20	1,880	28	1,337	9	965	83	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	87.4	92.4	84.6	89.4	86.2	90.0	85.5	91.3	85.8	90.7
Yes	12.6	7.6	15.4	10.6	13.8	10.0	14.5	8.7	14.2	9.3
N of Valid	261	12,682	331	14,353	167	11,649	124	7,479	883	46,163
N of Miss	26	2,432	20	1,880	28	1,337	9	965	83	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	40.2	31.2	46.2	30.6	38.3	25.2	38.7	21.0	41.9	27.9
Yes	59.8	68.8	53.8	69.4	61.7	74.8	61.3	79.0	58.1	72.1
N of Valid	261	12,682	331	14,353	167	11,649	124	7,479	883	46,163
N of Miss	26	2,432	20	1,880	28	1,337	9	965	83	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	75.4	73.7	78.6	76.3	72.9	79.0	88.8	81.7	77.9	77.1
Yes	24.6	26.3	21.4	23.7	27.1	21.0	11.2	18.3	22.1	22.9
N of Valid	256	12,732	322	14,181	166	11,476	116	7,341	860	45,730
N of Miss	31	2,382	29	2,052	29	1,510	17	1,103	106	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	37.9	35.5	29.9	29.9	25.7	29.9	37.5	30.3	32.5	31.5
1 or 2 times	31.4	34.9	32.6	34.1	31.0	31.9	20.8	30.0	30.4	33.1
3 or 4 times	18.8	18.3	16.9	20.0	19.3	20.1	23.3	20.2	18.8	19.6
5 or 6 times	6.1	6.0	8.8	8.8	11.1	9.8	8.3	10.3	8.4	8.5
7 or more times	5.7	5.3	11.8	7.2	12.9	8.3	10.0	9.2	10.0	7.3
N of Valid	261	12,951	331	14,362	171	11,670	120	7,446	883	46,429
N of Miss	26	2,163	20	1,871	24	1,316	13	998	83	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	59.5	48.3	65.8	58.1	67.1	61.5	82.4	75.1	66.4	58.9
Yes	40.5	51.7	34.2	41.9	32.9	38.5	17.6	24.9	33.6	41.1
N of Valid	262	12,767	322	14,205	170	11,566	119	7,364	873	45,902
N of Miss	25	2,347	29	2,028	25	1,420	14	1,080	93	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	30.4	32.6	24.9	27.1	26.9	27.0	35.3	28.9	28.3	28.9
1 or 2 times	43.1	42.1	44.0	37.4	31.6	25.3	27.7	24.3	39.1	33.6
3 or 4 times	20.8	16.9	16.8	22.9	26.3	30.3	21.8	28.8	20.5	24.1
5 or 6 times	3.1	5.7	10.5	7.8	5.3	11.2	8.4	12.0	7.0	8.7
7 or more times	2.7	2.7	3.9	4.8	9.9	6.2	6.7	6.0	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	260	12,855	334	14,318	171	11,616	119	7,423	884	46,212
N of Miss	27	2,259	17	1,915	24	1,370	14	1,021	82	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	66.0	68.6	55.3	60.0	42.0	54.7	44.9	55.7	54.6	60.3
Yes	34.0	31.4	44.7	40.0	58.0	45.3	55.1	44.3	45.4	39.7
N of Valid	262	12,707	329	14,206	169	11,530	118	7,389	878	45,832
N of Miss	25	2,407	22	2,027	26	1,456	15	1,055	88	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.4	6.0	3.3	4.8	4.7	5.5	2.5	5.8	3.5	5.5
no	4.6	6.4	7.8	7.2	7.6	7.1	5.8	6.5	6.5	6.8
yes	29.7	34.2	36.6	38.2	38.4	39.2	38.0	38.1	35.1	37.3
YES!	62.4	53.4	52.3	49.7	49.4	48.3	53.7	49.6	54.9	50.3
N of Valid	263	12,868	333	14,396	172	11,702	121	7,504	889	46,470
N of Miss	24	2,246	18	1,837	23	1,284	12	940	77	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	45.2	38.0	29.5	30.5	24.6	29.0	28.7	30.6	33.1	32.2
no	35.4	34.6	34.6	39.9	34.5	38.6	41.8	38.6	35.8	37.9
yes	12.2	18.8	27.1	20.8	26.9	22.2	16.4	20.8	21.2	20.6
YES!	7.2	8.6	8.7	8.8	14.0	10.2	13.1	9.9	9.9	9.3
N of Valid	263	12,796	332	14,296	171	11,630	122	7,475	888	46,197
N of Miss	24	2,318	19	1,937	24	1,356	11	969	78	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.1	7.3	3.6	5.1	3.5	5.6	2.5	6.2	4.2	6.0
no	3.0	4.9	5.4	4.6	5.8	4.4	4.9	6.4	4.7	4.9
yes	22.8	28.9	29.5	34.4	36.6	37.2	36.1	37.9	29.8	34.1
YES!	68.1	58.9	61.4	55.9	54.1	52.7	56.6	49.5	61.3	54.9
N of Valid	263	12,847	332	14,351	172	11,672	122	7,494	889	46,364
N of Miss	24	2,267	19	1,882	23	1,314	11	950	77	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.9	7.9	3.3	5.5	4.7	5.9	2.5	6.4	3.9	6.4
no	4.2	5.8	5.1	7.3	7.6	7.6	6.6	8.1	5.5	7.1
yes	21.3	22.7	26.4	28.4	30.2	32.7	28.9	35.0	26.0	29.0
YES!	69.6	63.6	65.2	58.9	57.6	53.8	62.0	50.5	64.6	57.5
N of Valid	263	12,755	333	14,331	172	11,656	121	7,488	889	46,230
N of Miss	24	2,359	18	1,902	23	1,330	12	956	77	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.7	8.4	5.4	7.0	4.7	8.0	4.9	9.7	5.3	8.1
no	4.2	7.3	9.4	9.7	8.7	13.1	9.0	16.1	7.7	10.9
yes	23.8	25.9	26.0	31.8	37.2	34.7	27.0	35.0	27.7	31.4
YES!	66.3	58.4	59.2	51.5	49.4	44.2	59.0	39.2	59.4	49.6
N of Valid	261	12,786	331	14,340	172	11,660	122	7,488	886	46,274
N of Miss	26	2,328	20	1,893	23	1,326	11	956	80	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.4	7.8	6.6	8.2	9.9	10.7	12.3	13.9	7.1	9.7
no	9.9	10.8	12.3	16.9	25.0	19.7	20.5	22.1	15.2	16.7
yes	34.6	34.3	40.2	36.5	33.1	37.9	33.6	35.7	36.3	36.1
YES!	52.1	47.1	40.8	38.4	32.0	31.7	33.6	28.2	41.5	37.5
N of Valid	263	12,841	333	14,329	172	11,662	122	7,502	890	46,334
N of Miss	24	2,273	18	1,904	23	1,324	11	942	76	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.8	6.0	3.9	4.9	2.9	6.0	5.7	6.8	3.9	5.8
no	3.0	6.9	8.7	8.0	9.3	8.0	6.6	8.4	6.9	7.8
yes	26.1	29.4	26.2	33.3	32.0	35.4	29.5	36.2	27.8	33.2
YES!	67.0	57.7	61.1	53.9	55.8	50.5	58.2	48.5	61.5	53.2
N of Valid	264	12,805	332	14,345	172	11,671	122	7,493	890	46,314
N of Miss	23	2,309	19	1,888	23	1,315	11	951	76	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	82.6	78.7	64.9	67.7	52.6	58.4	43.0	52.3	64.8	65.9
Yes	13.3	16.9	29.4	27.7	42.1	36.9	50.4	42.3	29.9	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.4	5.7	4.6	5.3	4.6	6.6	5.4	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	264	12,840	333	14,355	171	11,680	121	7,508	889	46,383
N of Miss	23	2,274	18	1,878	24	1,306	12	936	77	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.7	89.8	78.8	81.2	65.7	72.0	59.5	65.4	77.7	78.7
Yes	3.1	5.9	15.5	14.2	29.1	23.3	33.9	29.2	16.9	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	5.8	4.6	5.2	4.7	6.6	5.4	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	262	12,780	330	14,296	172	11,648	121	7,490	885	46,214
N of Miss	25	2,334	21	1,937	23	1,338	12	954	81	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.2	87.7	74.2	82.4	72.7	77.9	64.8	72.8	76.7	81.2
Yes	7.6	8.0	20.1	13.0	22.1	17.5	28.7	21.9	18.0	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	5.7	4.6	5.2	4.7	6.6	5.3	5.3	4.6
N of Valid	262	12,753	333	14,286	172	11,633	122	7,492	889	46,164
N of Miss	25	2,361	18	1,947	23	1,353	11	952	77	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.4	94.9	92.7	94.4	93.6	94.4	92.6	93.6	93.7	94.4
Yes	0.4	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	5.8	4.6	5.2	4.6	5.8	5.3	5.2	4.6
N of Valid	260	12,756	329	14,265	172	11,623	121	7,482	882	46,126
N of Miss	27	2,358	22	1,968	23	1,363	12	962	84	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	85.8	79.0	73.7	74.2	71.2	74.1	72.7	73.9	76.6	75.4
Yes	10.0	16.7	20.5	21.2	23.5	21.2	20.7	20.8	18.0	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	5.7	4.6	5.3	4.7	6.6	5.3	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	260	12,732	331	14,259	170	11,624	121	7,489	882	46,104
N of Miss	27	2,382	20	1,974	25	1,362	12	955	84	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	84.8	83.1	68.1	74.3	59.3	68.2	52.9	64.4	69.3	73.6
Yes	11.0	12.5	26.2	21.1	35.5	27.1	40.5	30.1	25.5	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	5.7	4.6	5.2	4.7	6.6	5.5	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	526	25,514	664	28,588	344	23,318	242	14,996	1,776	92,416
N of Miss	48	4,714	38	3,878	46	2,654	24	1,892	156	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.0	93.1	87.3	90.9	84.9	89.1	83.5	87.2	88.6	90.5
Yes	0.8	2.6	6.9	4.5	9.9	6.2	9.9	7.5	6.1	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.2	4.3	5.7	4.6	5.2	4.7	6.6	5.3	5.3	4.6
N of Valid	260	12,721	332	14,263	172	11,638	121	7,479	885	46,101
N of Miss	27	2,393	19	1,970	23	1,348	12	965	81	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.9	89.6	82.9	85.5	85.5	81.9	81.1	77.9	86.4	84.5
Wrong	4.9	7.5	12.6	10.2	10.4	12.3	14.8	14.1	10.2	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.1	2.7	3.3	3.5	4.4	3.3	5.6	2.5	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.8	2.5	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	264	12,836	333	14,342	173	11,680	122	7,496	892	46,354
N of Miss	23	2,278	18	1,891	22	1,306	11	948	74	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.5	93.8	91.3	91.2	87.3	87.4	77.0	82.7	89.8	89.6
Wrong	3.8	4.8	6.6	6.8	7.5	9.7	17.2	12.3	7.4	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.4	4.0	2.0	4.9	3.4	2.2	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	265	12,819	332	14,305	173	11,656	122	7,483	892	46,263
N of Miss	22	2,295	19	1,928	22	1,330	11	961	74	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	97.7	94.8	88.3	88.6	83.7	81.5	73.0	75.1	88.1	86.3
Wrong	1.5	3.5	6.9	7.0	7.6	10.2	9.8	11.6	5.8	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.4	1.2	3.6	3.1	5.8	5.5	9.8	7.6	3.9	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.3	2.9	2.8	7.4	5.7	2.1	2.2
N of Valid	264	12,770	333	14,278	172	11,646	122	7,479	891	46,173
N of Miss	23	2,344	18	1,955	23	1,340	11	965	75	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.6	94.5	94.9	93.1	94.8	91.4	91.8	90.4	95.0	92.6
Wrong	3.0	4.1	3.9	5.1	2.9	6.3	7.4	7.4	3.9	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	265	12,783	332	14,278	173	11,657	122	7,477	892	46,195
N of Miss	22	2,331	19	1,955	22	1,329	11	967	74	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.6	83.1	81.9	80.5	86.1	81.9	88.5	84.4	84.7	82.2
Wrong	12.9	13.9	14.2	16.0	11.6	14.7	8.2	12.6	12.5	14.5
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.4	3.3	3.1	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	264	12,782	332	14,283	173	11,654	122	7,479	891	46,198
N of Miss	23	2,332	19	1,950	22	1,332	11	965	75	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.0	84.6	79.8	80.4	78.0	79.2	75.4	79.8	81.6	81.1
Wrong	8.3	11.0	14.8	14.3	16.2	14.8	21.3	14.7	14.0	13.6
A little bit wrong	2.3	3.2	4.8	4.3	5.8	4.8	3.3	4.3	4.0	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.4	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.3	1.1
N of Valid	264	12,787	332	14,312	173	11,666	122	7,493	891	46,258
N of Miss	23	2,327	19	1,921	22	1,320	11	951	75	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	64.1	62.8	49.4	56.8	54.1	58.9	61.5	63.9	56.3	60.1
Wrong	25.6	23.8	31.3	25.8	25.0	24.6	26.2	22.5	27.7	24.4
A little bit wrong	8.8	10.9	14.5	14.7	16.9	13.9	8.2	11.4	12.4	12.9
Not at all wrong	1.5	2.5	4.8	2.8	4.1	2.5	4.1	2.2	3.6	2.5
N of Valid	262	12,780	332	14,294	172	11,650	122	7,476	888	46,200
N of Miss	25	2,334	19	1,939	23	1,336	11	968	78	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	84.8	81.9	74.2	72.1	61.6	64.8	56.6	60.0	72.5	71.0
1	8.7	8.3	8.5	10.8	14.5	11.5	9.0	10.2	9.8	10.2
2	3.8	4.1	6.7	6.4	12.2	7.9	9.8	9.0	7.3	6.6
3-4	1.9	2.7	4.2	5.0	2.9	7.0	13.1	8.8	4.5	5.5
5+	0.8	2.9	6.4	5.7	8.7	8.8	11.5	12.0	5.9	6.7
N of Valid	264	12,813	330	14,318	172	11,694	122	7,499	888	46,324
N of Miss	23	2,301	21	1,915	23	1,292	11	945	78	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.8	92.7	87.5	86.6	76.2	82.8	80.3	78.6	86.8	86.0
1	3.4	4.2	6.4	6.3	12.2	7.2	8.2	7.5	6.9	6.1
2	0.4	1.5	2.1	3.2	5.2	4.1	4.1	5.2	2.5	3.3
3-4	0.4	0.7	1.5	1.9	1.7	2.6	2.5	4.1	1.4	2.1
5+	0.0	0.9	2.4	2.1	4.7	3.3	4.9	4.7	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	264	12,739	327	14,256	172	11,644	122	7,474	885	46,113
N of Miss	23	2,375	24	1,977	23	1,342	11	970	81	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	91.3	89.5	84.2	83.7	77.3	81.7	81.1	80.6	84.6	84.3
1	6.1	6.1	7.9	7.8	9.9	7.6	8.2	7.0	7.8	7.1
2	1.9	2.1	2.4	3.4	4.1	4.1	3.3	4.6	2.7	3.4
3-4	0.8	1.2	3.3	2.3	4.1	2.7	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.2
5+	0.0	1.2	2.1	2.9	4.7	3.9	4.1	4.7	2.3	3.0
N of Valid	264	12,766	330	14,270	172	11,657	122	7,492	888	46,185
N of Miss	23	2,348	21	1,963	23	1,329	11	952	78	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	74.6	67.8	53.5	54.9	40.9	48.0	38.5	45.1	55.3	55.1
1	14.0	13.7	16.4	14.6	21.6	12.8	14.8	10.5	16.5	13.2
2	4.2	6.9	10.3	9.4	10.5	10.6	15.6	10.0	9.3	9.1
3-4	2.7	4.9	6.7	8.1	6.4	9.6	9.0	10.4	5.8	8.0
5+	4.5	6.7	13.1	12.9	20.5	19.1	22.1	24.1	13.2	14.6
N of Valid	264	12,777	329	14,275	171	11,670	122	7,490	886	46,212
N of Miss	23	2,337	22	1,958	24	1,316	11	954	80	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very Safe	38.8	29.9	30.8	25.2	40.2	25.0	38.3	29.8	36.0	27.2
Safe	52.0	50.4	52.1	54.5	41.5	54.7	55.7	52.4	50.5	53.1
Not safe	5.6	14.8	13.3	16.1	14.6	15.5	6.1	13.6	10.3	15.2
Very not safe	3.6	4.9	3.8	4.3	3.7	4.7	0.0	4.2	3.2	4.6
N of Valid	250	12,272	315	13,756	164	11,191	115	7,173	844	44,392
N of Miss	37	2,842	36	2,477	31	1,795	18	1,271	122	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Online classes	19.1	18.8	16.1	15.7	12.0	16.8	13.8	17.2	15.9	17.1
At a school	57.4	56.0	58.4	60.7	61.7	60.2	67.2	62.1	59.9	59.5
No preference	12.0	12.2	15.8	13.8	16.2	14.9	13.8	15.3	14.5	13.9
I don't know	11.6	12.9	9.7	9.9	10.2	8.2	5.2	5.5	9.7	9.6
N of Valid	251	12,620	329	14,113	167	11,457	116	7,344	863	45,534
N of Miss	36	2,494	22	2,120	28	1,529	17	1,100	103	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Yes	73.4	58.5	63.5	60.6	63.3	58.4	66.1	62.2	66.7	59.7
No	6.5	12.8	12.1	12.4	17.5	15.7	20.9	18.3	12.7	14.3
I don't know	20.2	28.7	24.5	26.9	19.3	25.9	13.0	19.5	20.7	26.0
N of Valid	248	12,338	323	13,880	166	11,290	115	7,213	852	44,721
N of Miss	39	2,776	28	2,353	29	1,696	18	1,231	114	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Much better	18.9	28.2	16.5	19.9	16.1	16.5	8.5	15.8	16.0	20.7
Somewhat better	14.1	15.6	14.7	16.9	16.1	16.3	12.8	16.4	14.5	16.3
Stayed the same	56.6	43.5	53.2	47.9	46.4	50.6	60.7	51.7	53.9	48.0
Somewhat worse	8.4	9.4	12.8	11.5	14.9	11.7	14.5	11.5	12.2	11.0
Much worse	2.0	3.2	2.8	3.7	6.5	4.9	3.4	4.5	3.4	4.0
N of Valid	249	12,372	327	13,977	168	11,450	117	7,332	861	45,131
N of Miss	38	2,742	24	2,256	27	1,536	16	1,112	105	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	39.1	37.5	49.7	44.1	54.1	48.6	53.3	48.4	48.0	44.1
Rarely	20.6	21.6	21.6	22.9	18.2	21.1	16.7	19.2	20.0	21.4
Sometimes	22.9	21.6	18.9	19.8	19.4	18.6	15.8	19.3	19.7	19.9
Often	11.9	11.7	6.1	9.0	7.1	8.1	11.7	8.8	8.7	9.5
Always	5.5	7.6	3.7	4.3	1.2	3.6	2.5	4.4	3.6	5.0
N of Valid	253	12,528	328	14,085	170	11,511	120	7,418	871	45,542
N of Miss	34	2,586	23	2,148	25	1,475	13	1,026	95	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	40.4	43.7	57.6	52.3	61.2	56.4	56.7	55.3	53.2	51.5
Rarely	25.2	23.4	21.6	23.0	21.2	21.1	19.2	19.8	22.2	22.1
Sometimes	21.6	19.9	14.3	16.6	11.2	15.2	15.8	15.9	16.0	17.0
Often	7.6	8.1	4.3	5.6	4.7	4.9	6.7	6.1	5.6	6.2
Always	5.2	4.8	2.1	2.5	1.8	2.4	1.7	3.0	2.9	3.2
N of Valid	250	12,396	328	14,013	170	11,477	120	7,400	868	45,286
N of Miss	37	2,718	23	2,220	25	1,509	13	1,044	98	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	64.1	58.4	73.8	64.3	74.7	67.8	68.3	65.7	70.4	63.8
Rarely	16.7	17.9	10.2	15.8	11.8	14.2	15.8	14.4	13.2	15.7
Sometimes	10.4	11.8	9.8	10.5	9.4	10.2	8.3	11.4	9.7	10.9
Often	5.2	5.7	3.1	5.3	2.4	4.5	4.2	5.2	3.7	5.2
Always	3.6	6.2	3.1	4.1	1.8	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	4.3
N of Valid	251	12,426	325	14,006	170	11,469	120	7,386	866	45,287
N of Miss	36	2,688	26	2,227	25	1,517	13	1,058	100	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	74.0	65.5	64.6	64.7	62.1	61.0	60.0	60.8	66.2	63.4
Yes	26.0	34.5	35.4	35.3	37.9	39.0	40.0	39.2	33.8	36.6
N of Valid	246	12,135	319	13,676	161	11,175	115	7,194	841	44,180
N of Miss	41	2,979	32	2,557	34	1,811	18	1,250	125	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	10.6	16.4	18.6	17.7	22.2	21.3	15.0	20.4	16.5	18.7
Most of the time	13.0	13.5	18.0	17.1	23.4	18.0	17.5	17.3	17.5	16.4
Some of the time	27.2	26.1	25.9	27.5	24.6	27.5	29.2	28.8	26.5	27.3
A little of the time	28.3	22.8	21.3	18.9	16.4	15.5	17.5	14.4	21.9	18.3
None of the time	20.9	21.2	16.2	18.8	13.5	17.8	20.8	19.1	17.6	19.3
N of Valid	254	12,602	328	14,127	171	11,552	120	7,435	873	45,716
N of Miss	33	2,512	23	2,106	24	1,434	13	1,009	93	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	9.5	12.0	11.0	12.4	12.9	14.3	8.5	13.9	10.6	13.0
Most of the time	7.5	9.0	12.2	10.1	14.1	11.1	10.2	10.9	10.9	10.2
Some of the time	13.9	15.1	13.7	16.9	21.8	19.1	22.9	20.5	16.6	17.5
A little of the time	15.9	18.3	23.2	18.3	16.5	17.9	23.7	17.7	19.8	18.1
None of the time	53.2	45.6	39.9	42.4	34.7	37.6	34.7	36.9	42.1	41.2
N of Valid	252	12,498	328	14,033	170	11,484	118	7,403	868	45,418
N of Miss	35	2,616	23	2,200	25	1,502	15	1,041	98	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	15.5	20.3	23.5	22.8	28.1	25.1	18.3	23.1	21.4	22.7
Most of the time	16.7	14.8	18.3	17.3	19.3	18.4	17.5	18.6	17.9	17.1
Some of the time	19.4	17.6	20.5	18.8	24.0	19.8	23.3	21.1	21.3	19.1
A little of the time	20.2	15.7	19.0	14.6	9.4	13.3	17.5	12.9	17.2	14.3
None of the time	28.2	31.6	18.7	26.4	19.3	23.3	23.3	24.3	22.2	26.7
N of Valid	252	12,398	327	14,002	171	11,463	120	7,399	870	45,262
N of Miss	35	2,716	24	2,231	24	1,523	13	1,045	96	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	6.3	10.2	8.0	10.4	12.4	12.7	8.3	12.3	8.4	11.2
Most of the time	6.3	7.5	10.1	7.9	12.4	9.1	10.8	9.3	9.5	8.3
Some of the time	10.3	12.2	13.5	13.9	20.0	16.3	18.3	17.3	14.5	14.6
A little of the time	21.7	16.6	17.4	17.1	12.9	17.3	17.5	18.0	17.8	17.2
None of the time	55.3	53.6	51.1	50.7	42.4	44.7	45.0	43.1	49.8	48.7
N of Valid	253	12,507	327	14,056	170	11,505	120	7,418	870	45,486
N of Miss	34	2,607	24	2,177	25	1,481	13	1,026	96	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	13.0	16.4	13.0	15.7	19.5	18.8	16.0	18.1	14.7	17.1
Most of the time	12.3	13.2	14.8	14.1	17.8	15.6	12.6	16.5	14.3	14.6
Some of the time	22.1	18.7	22.2	20.8	20.7	21.7	26.1	21.8	22.4	20.6
A little of the time	19.4	18.0	17.6	18.2	16.6	16.5	16.8	15.7	17.8	17.3
None of the time	33.2	33.7	32.4	31.2	25.4	27.3	28.6	27.9	30.8	30.3
N of Valid	253	12,304	324	13,984	169	11,487	119	7,411	865	45,186
N of Miss	34	2,810	27	2,249	26	1,499	14	1,033	101	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	13.4	14.9	17.7	15.5	15.8	16.6	13.4	15.3	15.5	15.6
Most of the time	9.1	8.1	9.5	10.0	15.2	10.5	9.2	10.5	10.4	9.7
Some of the time	7.9	10.9	11.6	11.9	14.0	14.1	16.8	15.5	11.7	12.8
A little of the time	14.6	14.8	13.4	15.0	15.8	15.1	18.5	14.8	14.9	14.9
None of the time	55.1	51.3	47.9	47.6	39.2	43.7	42.0	44.0	47.5	47.0
N of Valid	254	12,509	328	14,056	171	11,509	119	7,417	872	45,491
N of Miss	33	2,605	23	2,177	24	1,477	14	1,027	94	7,286