

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Carroll County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	853	837	684	766
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	29.2	249	31.7	265	30.3	207	27.8	213
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	26.4	225	26.9	225	24.7	169	30.9	237
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	22.6	193	24.1	202	25.9	177	22.8	175
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	21.8	186	17.3	145	19.2	131	18.4	141
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	49.1	412	48.7	393	46.8	304	49.2	363
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	50.9	427	51.3	414	53.2	345	50.8	375
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	30.9	262	33.7	278	33.6	225	34.8	256
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	1.1	9	1.1	9	0.7	5	0.3	2
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	4.6	39	2.9	24	7.5	50	5.3	39
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	2.1	18	1.6	13	0.4	3	1.2	9
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	54.0	457	52.9	437	48.0	321	49.9	367
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	2.1	18	2.4	20	3.6	24	2.7	20
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	5.2	44	5.4	45	6.1	41	5.7	42
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

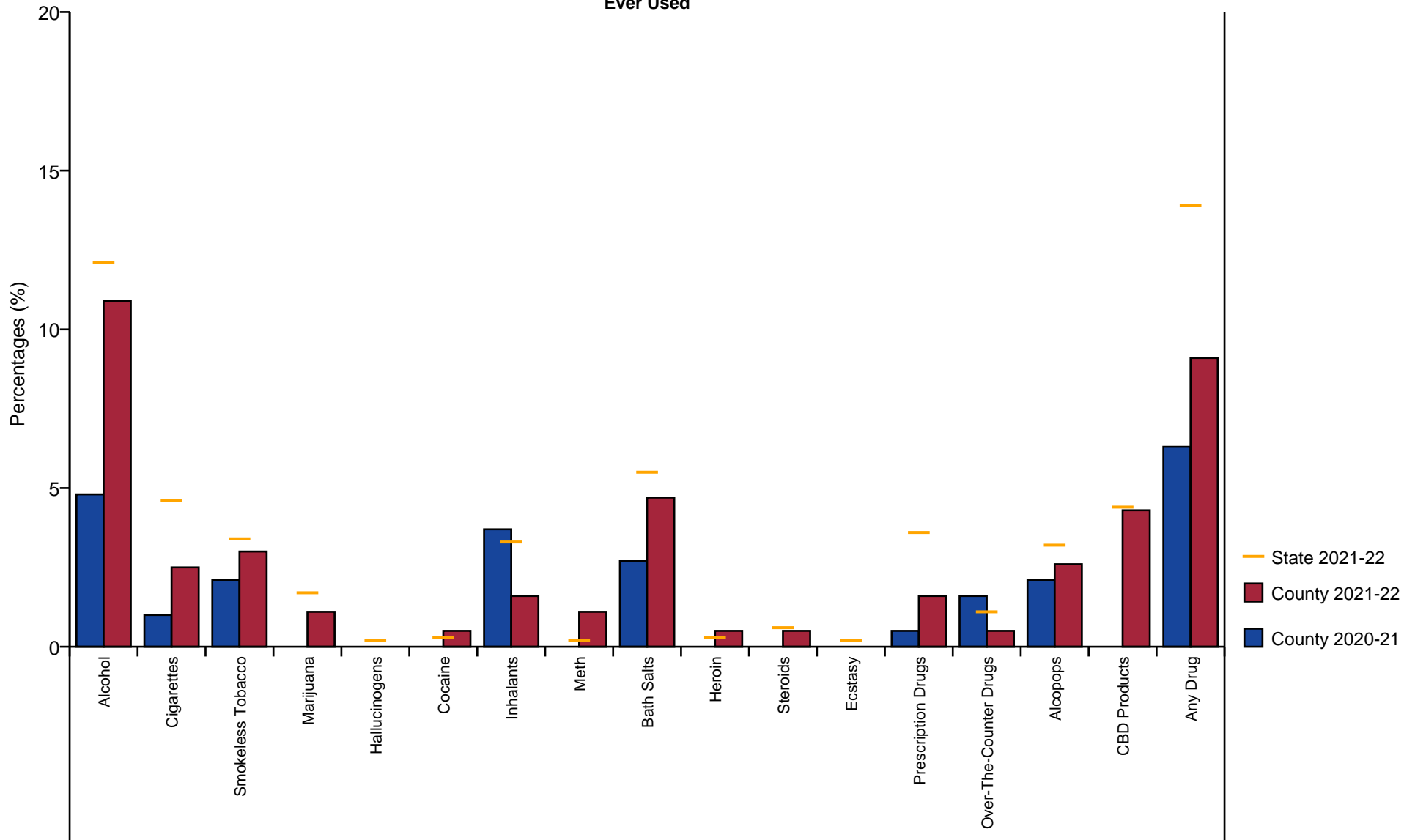
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Carroll County

Ever Used



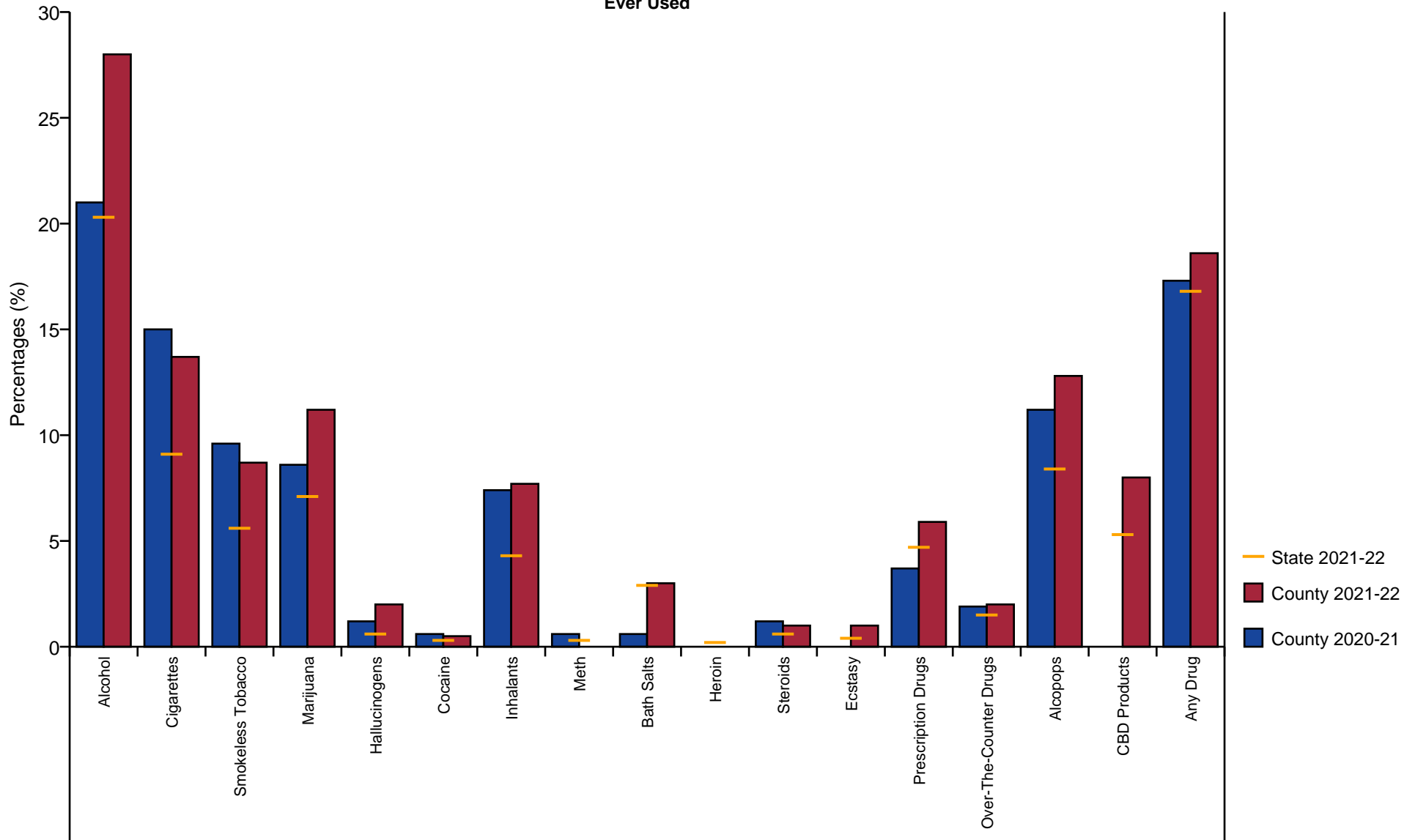
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Carroll County

Ever Used



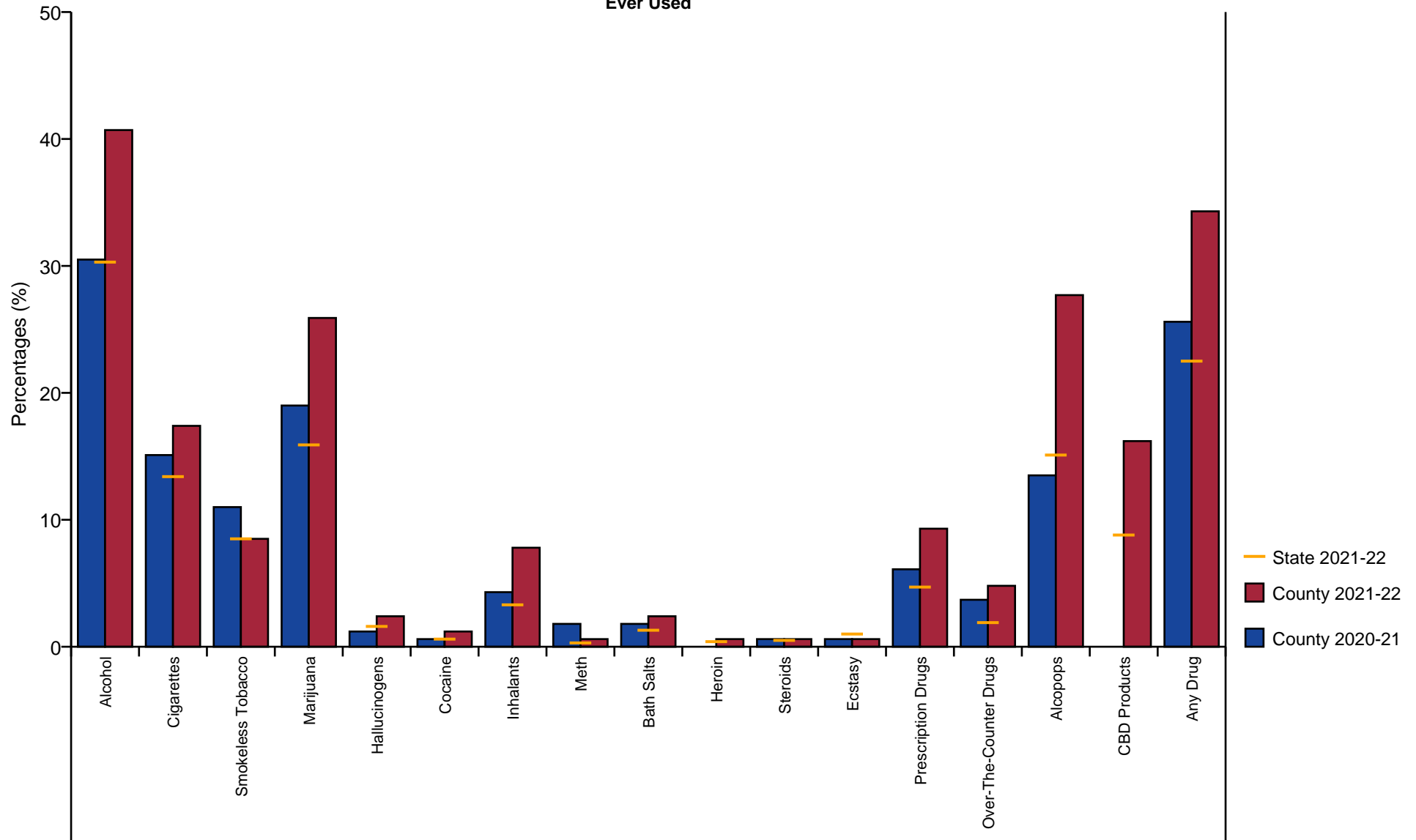
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Carroll County

Ever Used



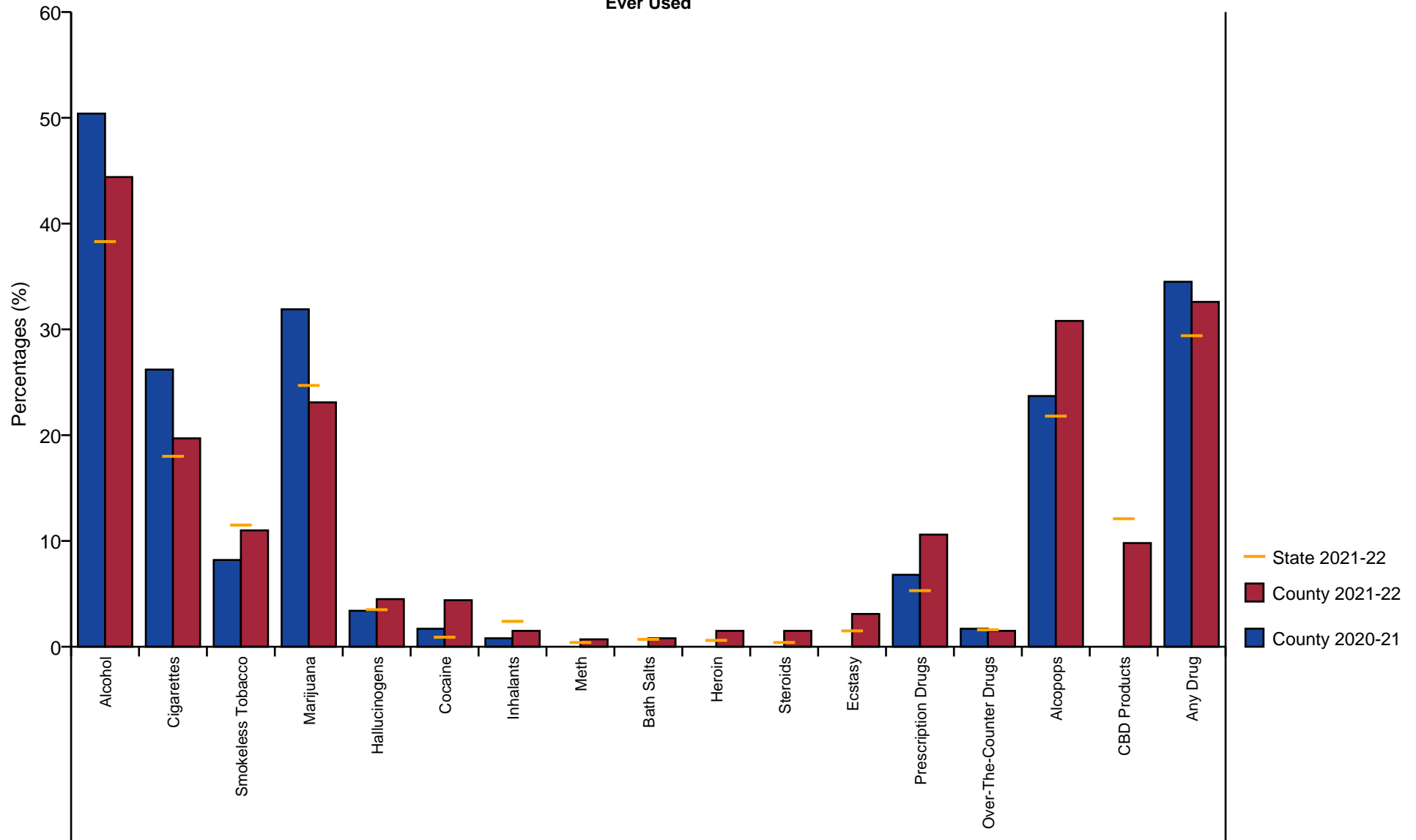
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Carroll County

Ever Used



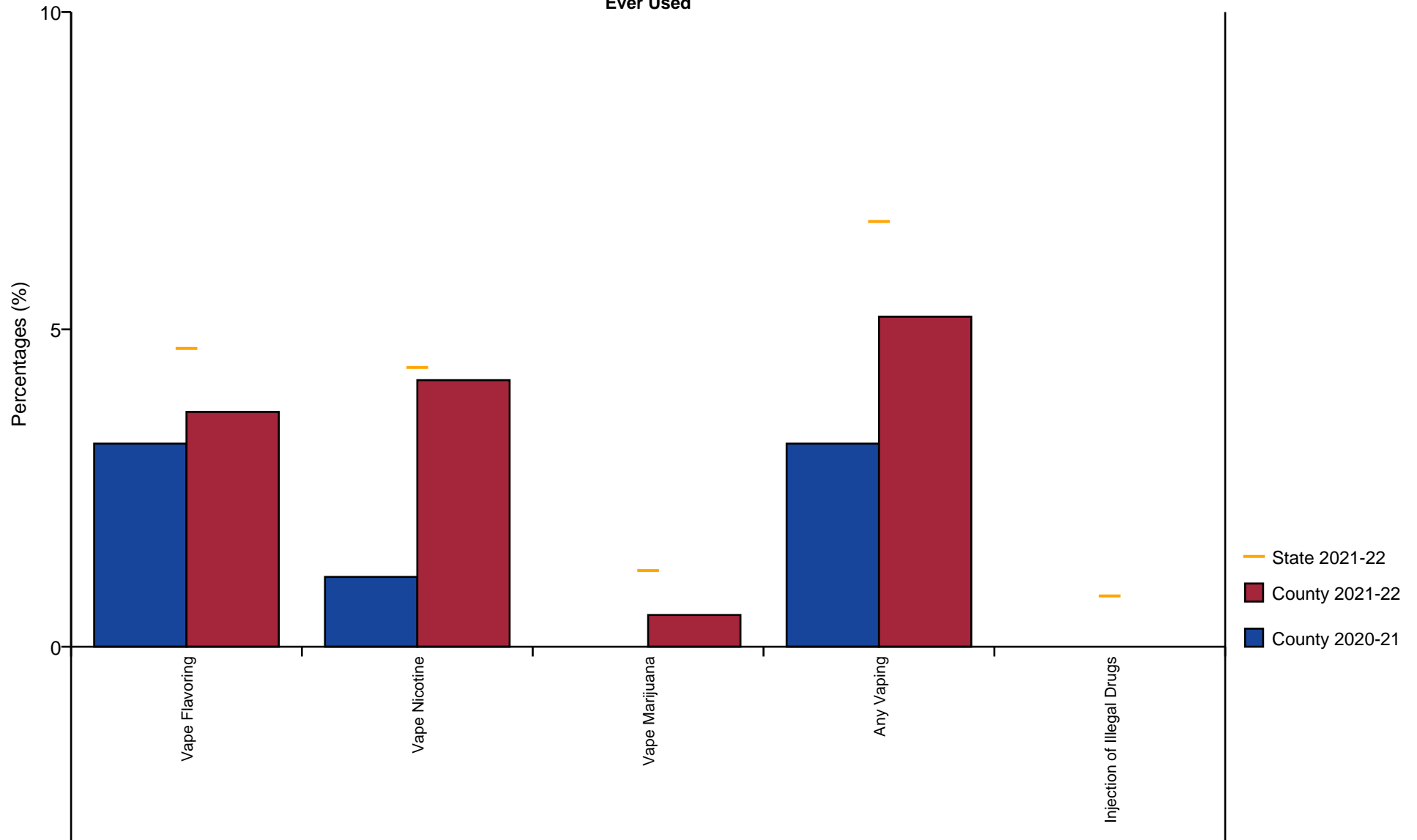
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Carroll County

Ever Used

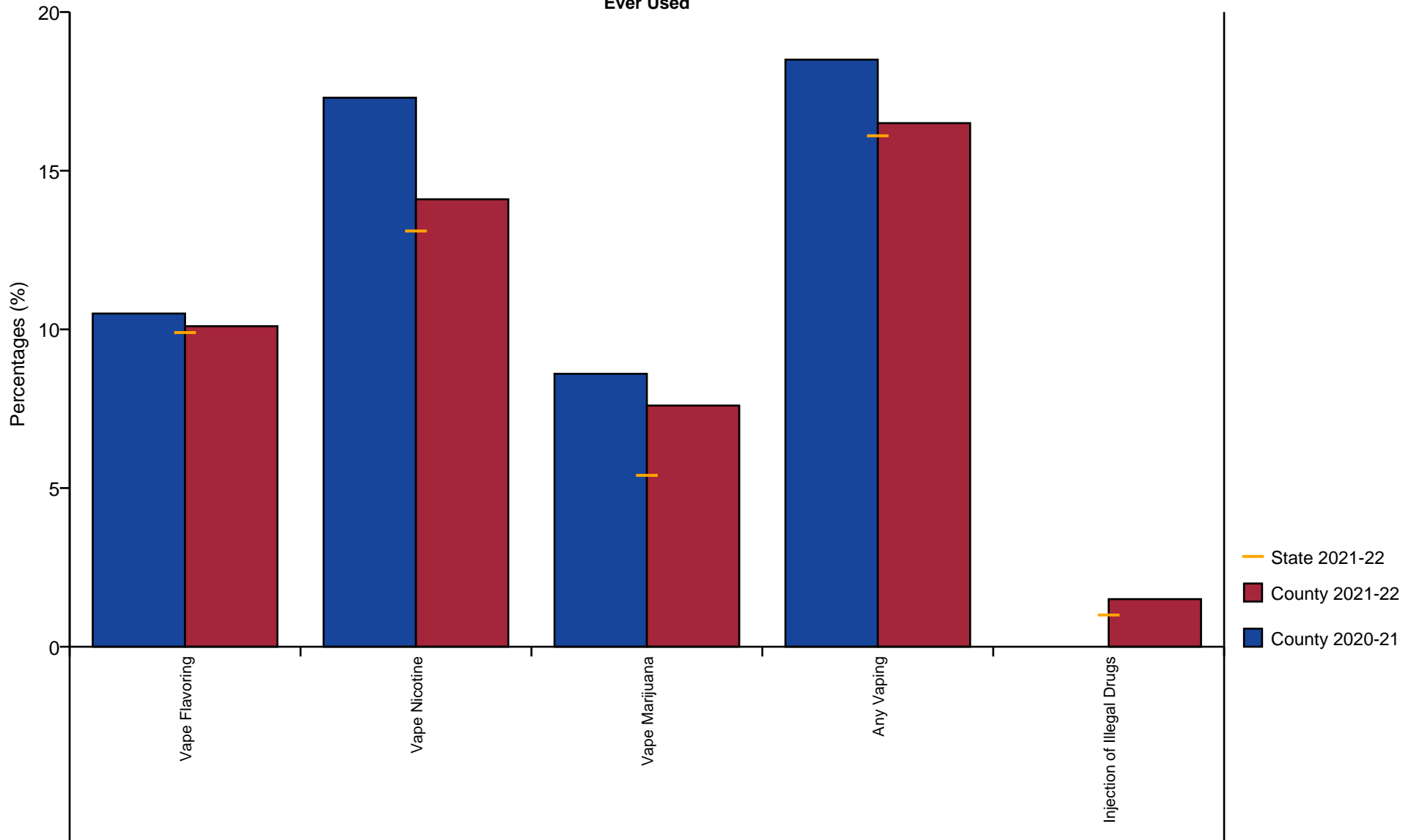


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Carroll County

Ever Used

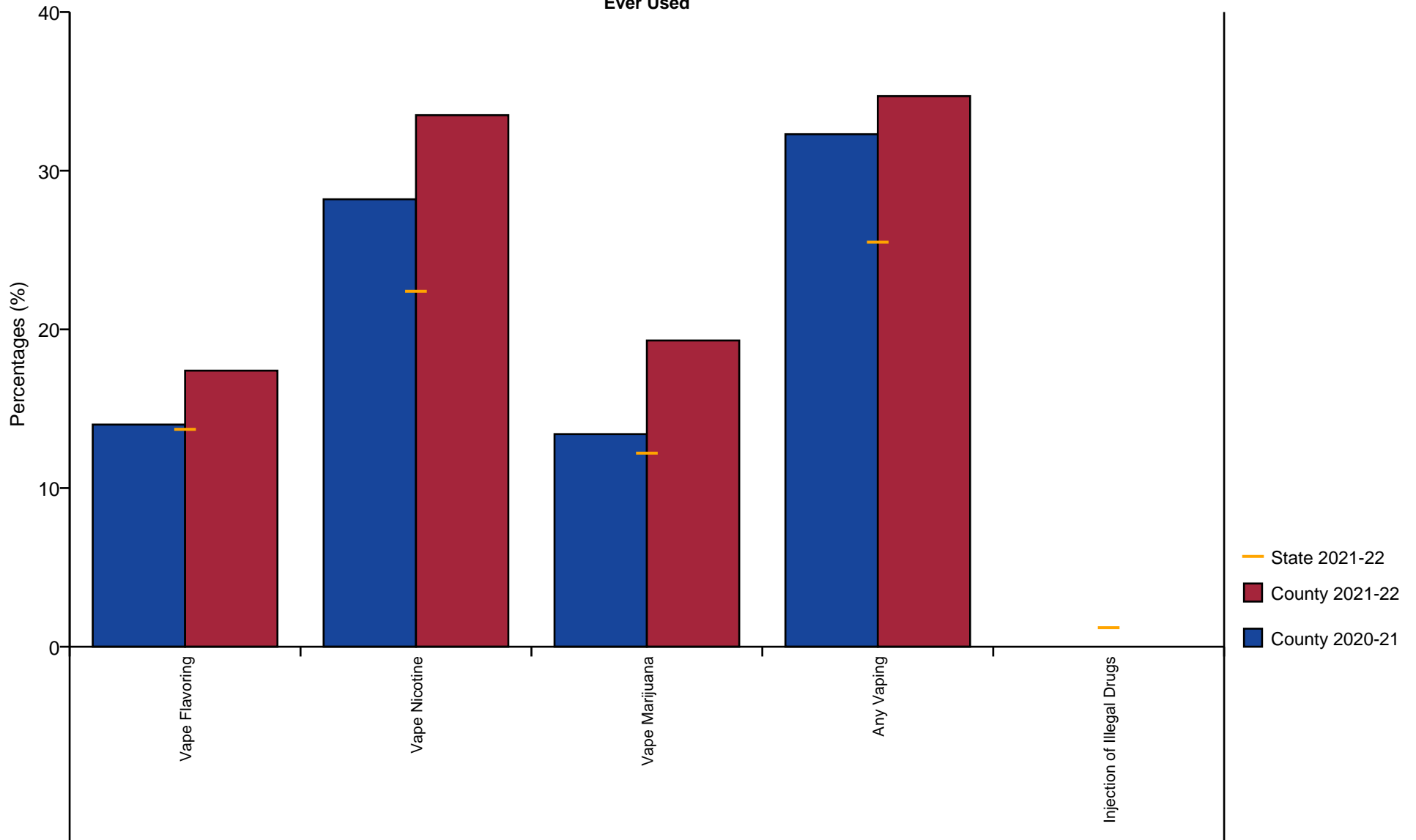


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

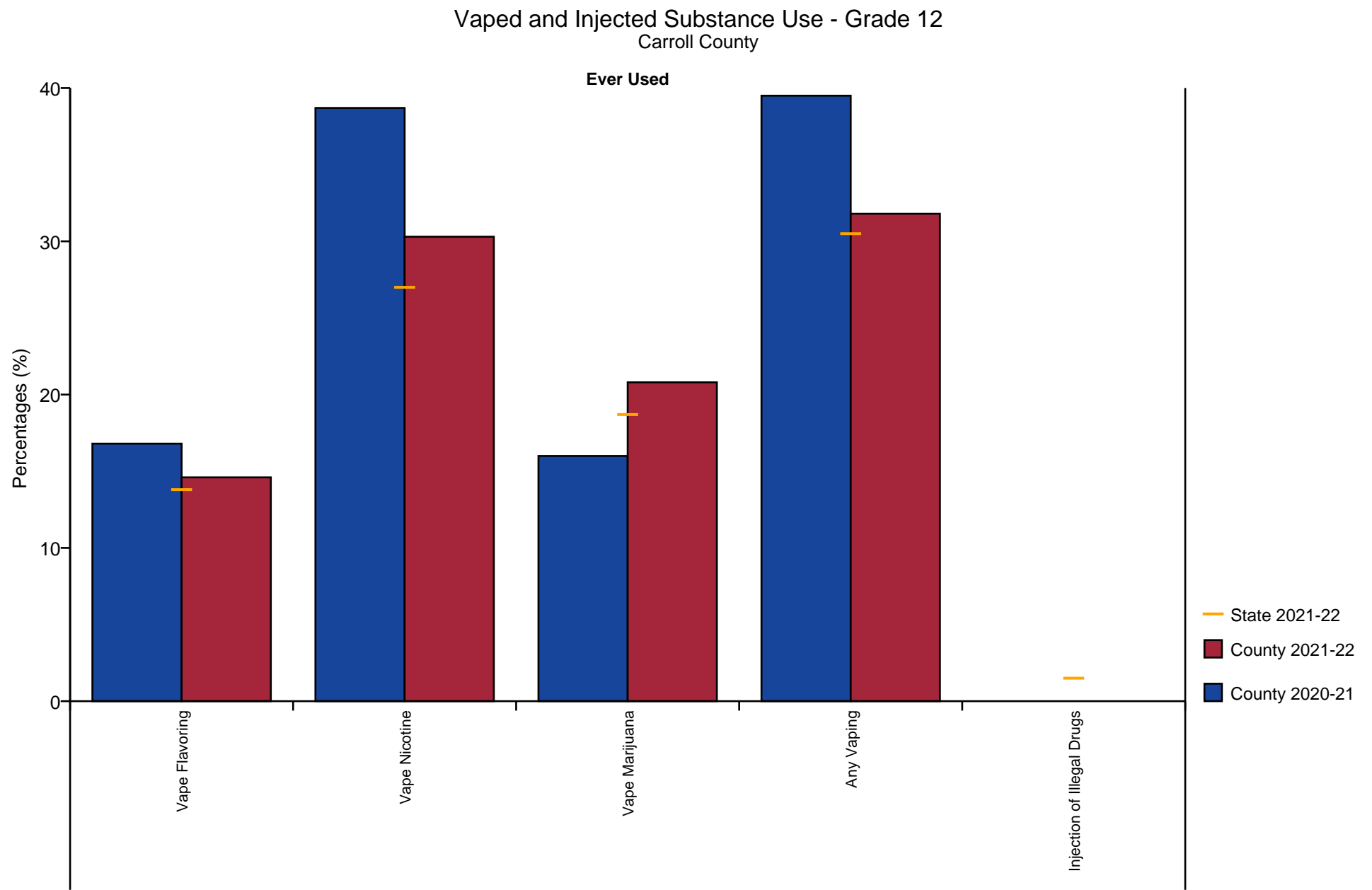
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Carroll County

Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

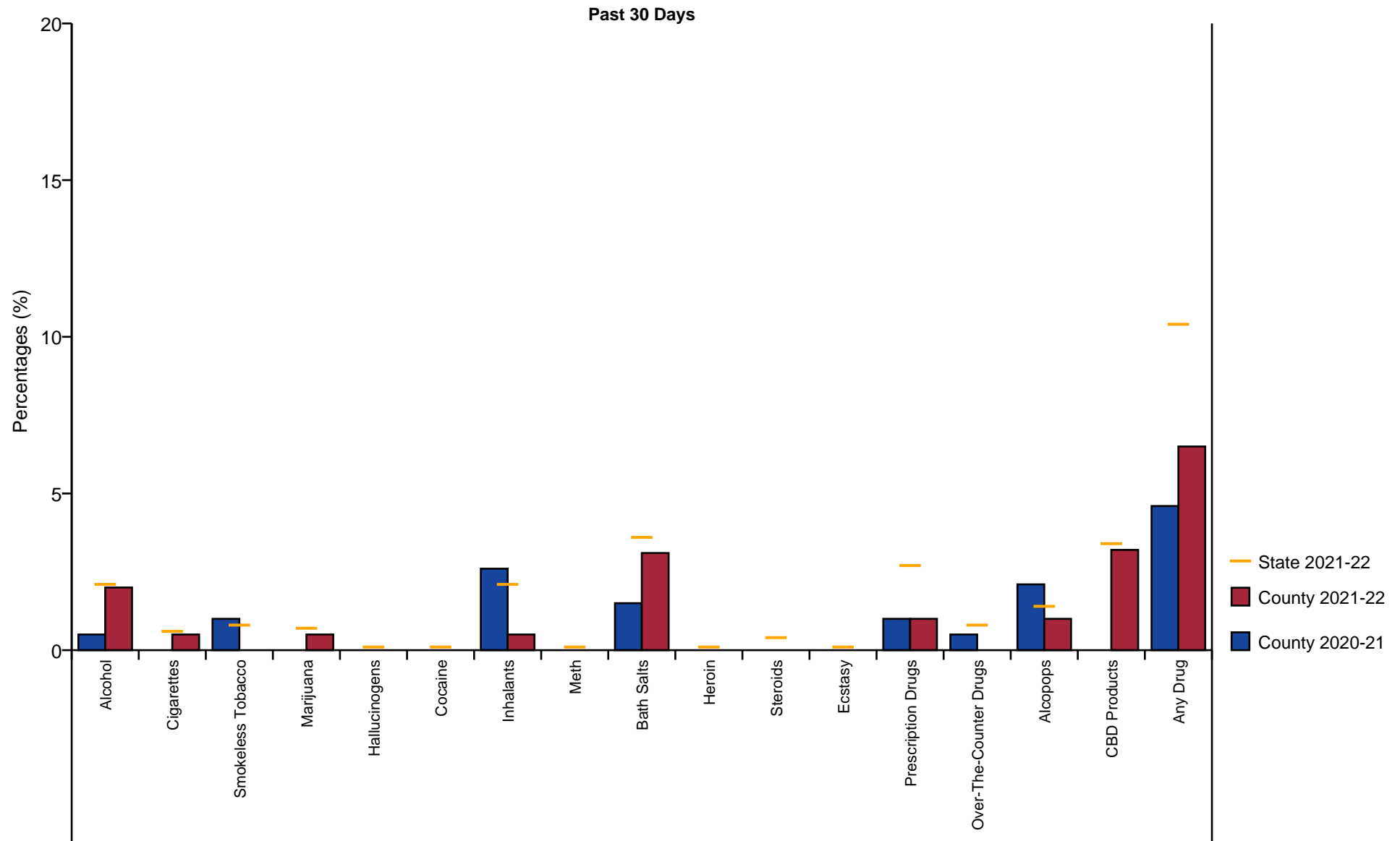
Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Carroll County

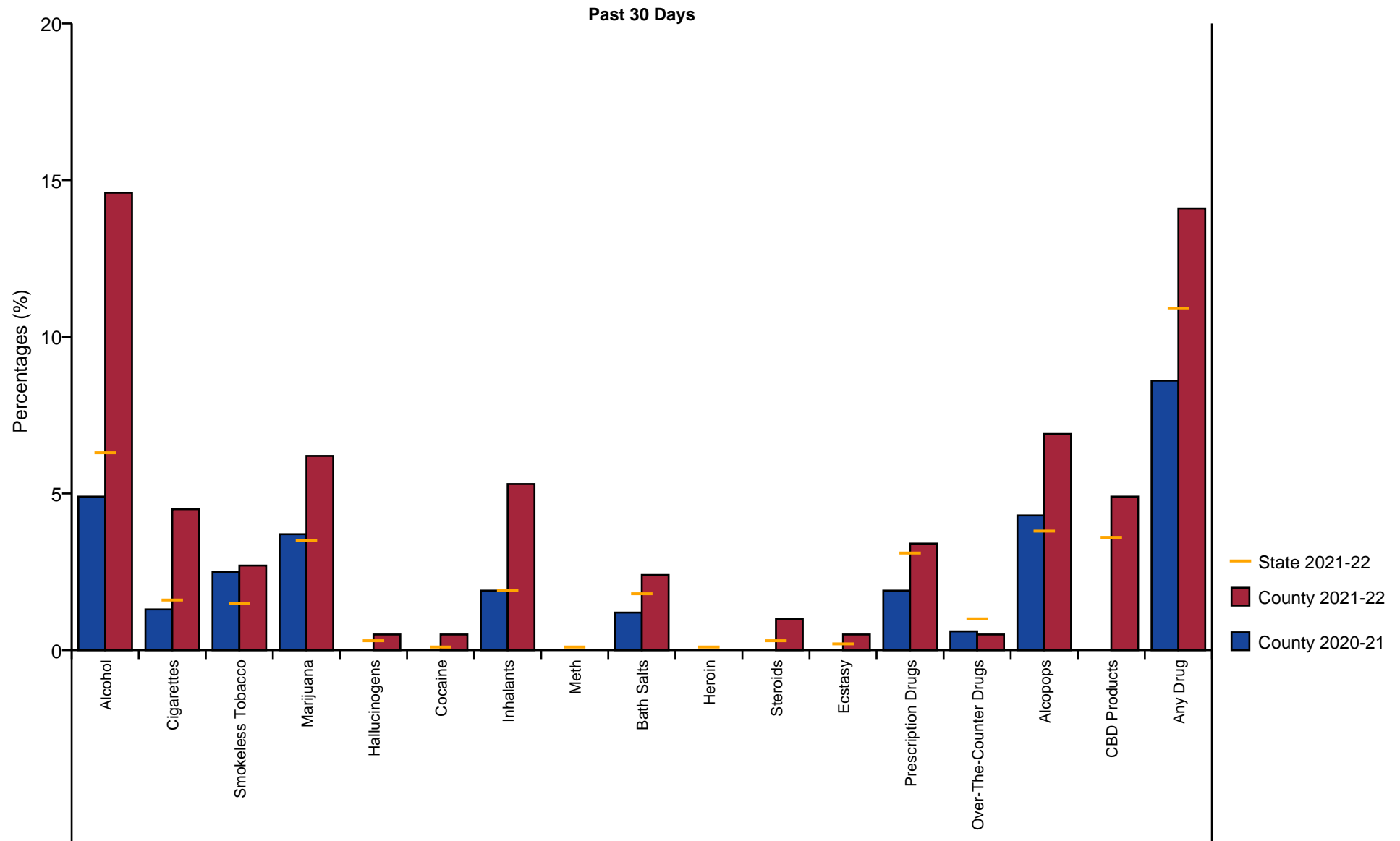


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Carroll County

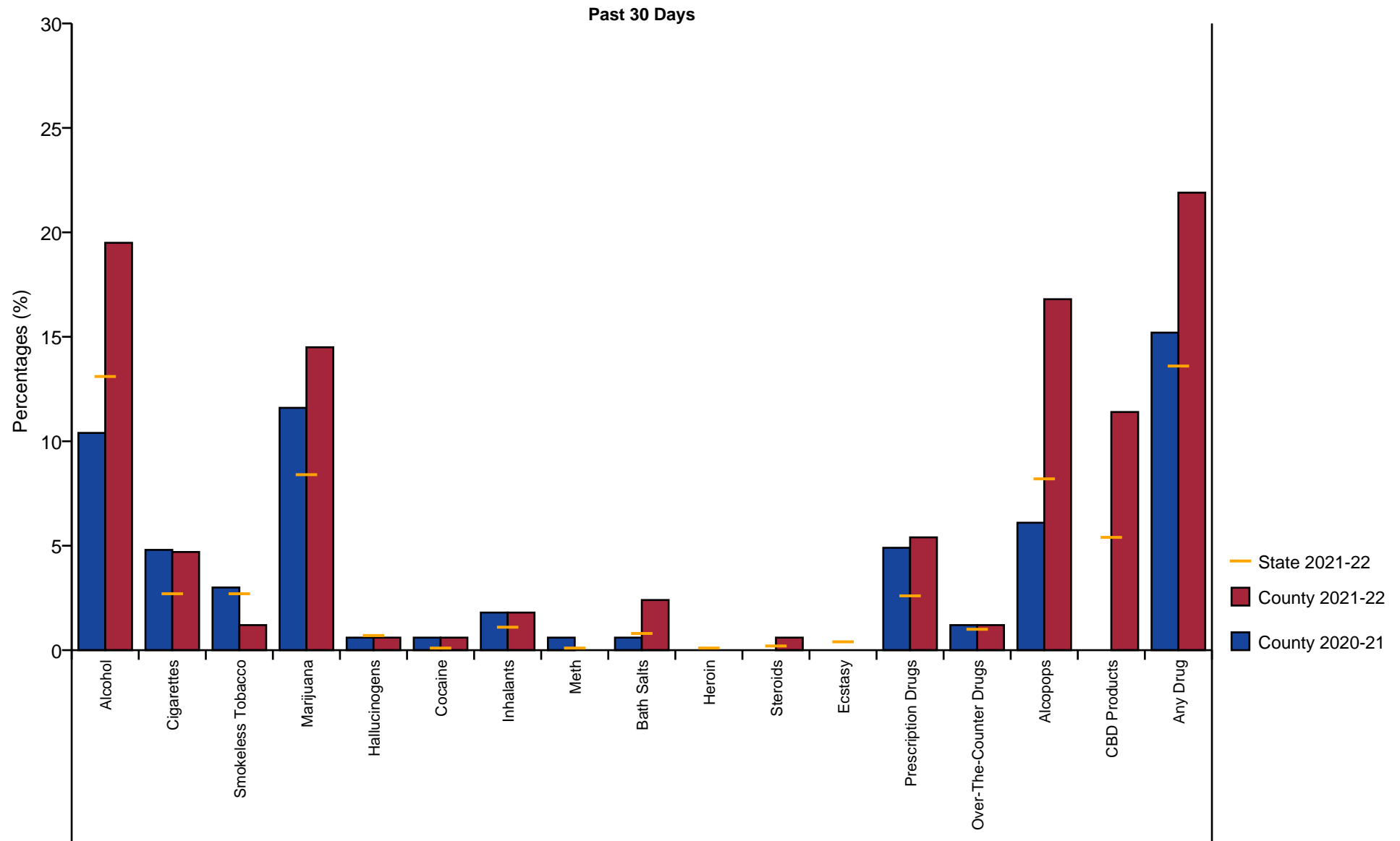


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Carroll County

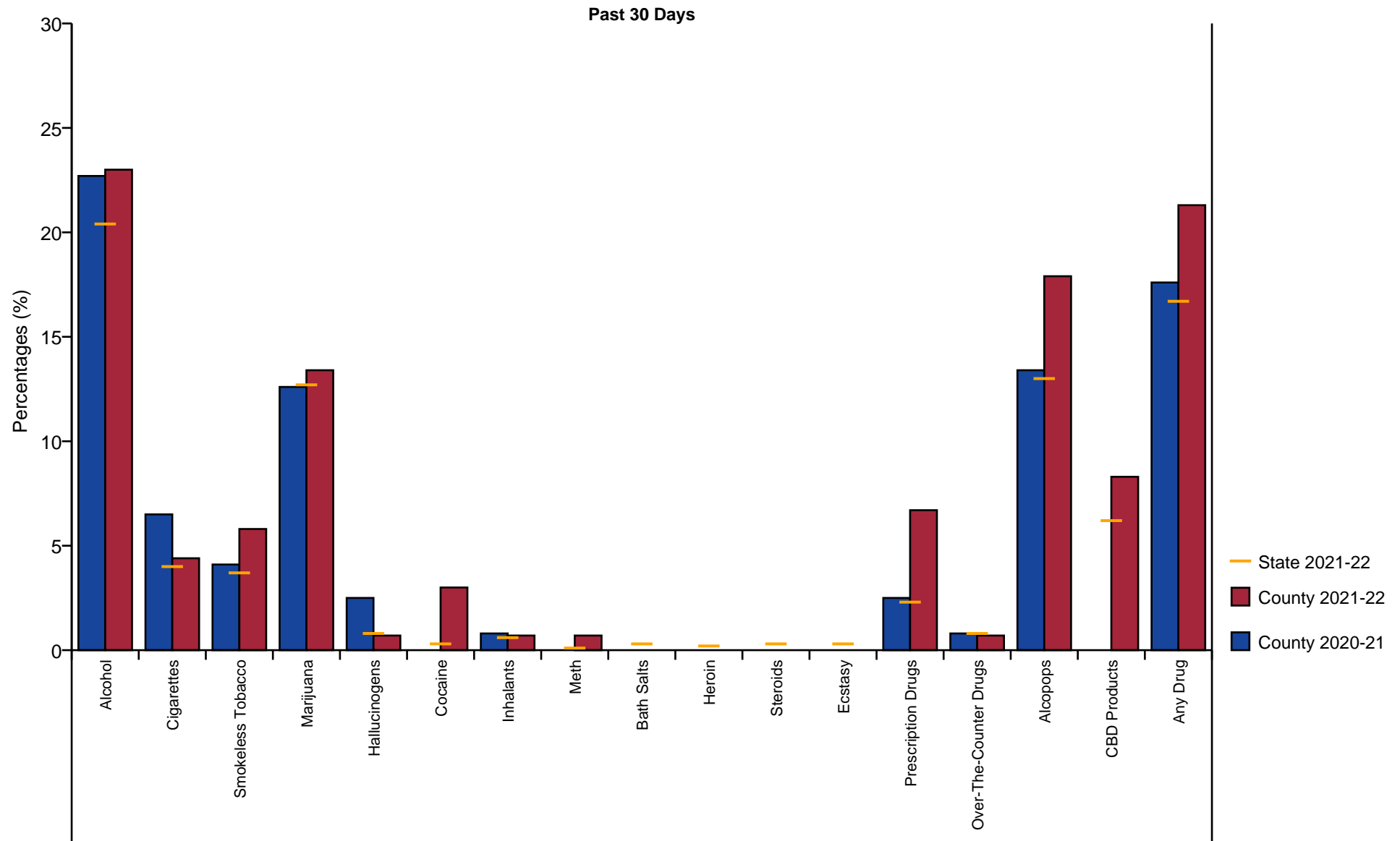


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Carroll County



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

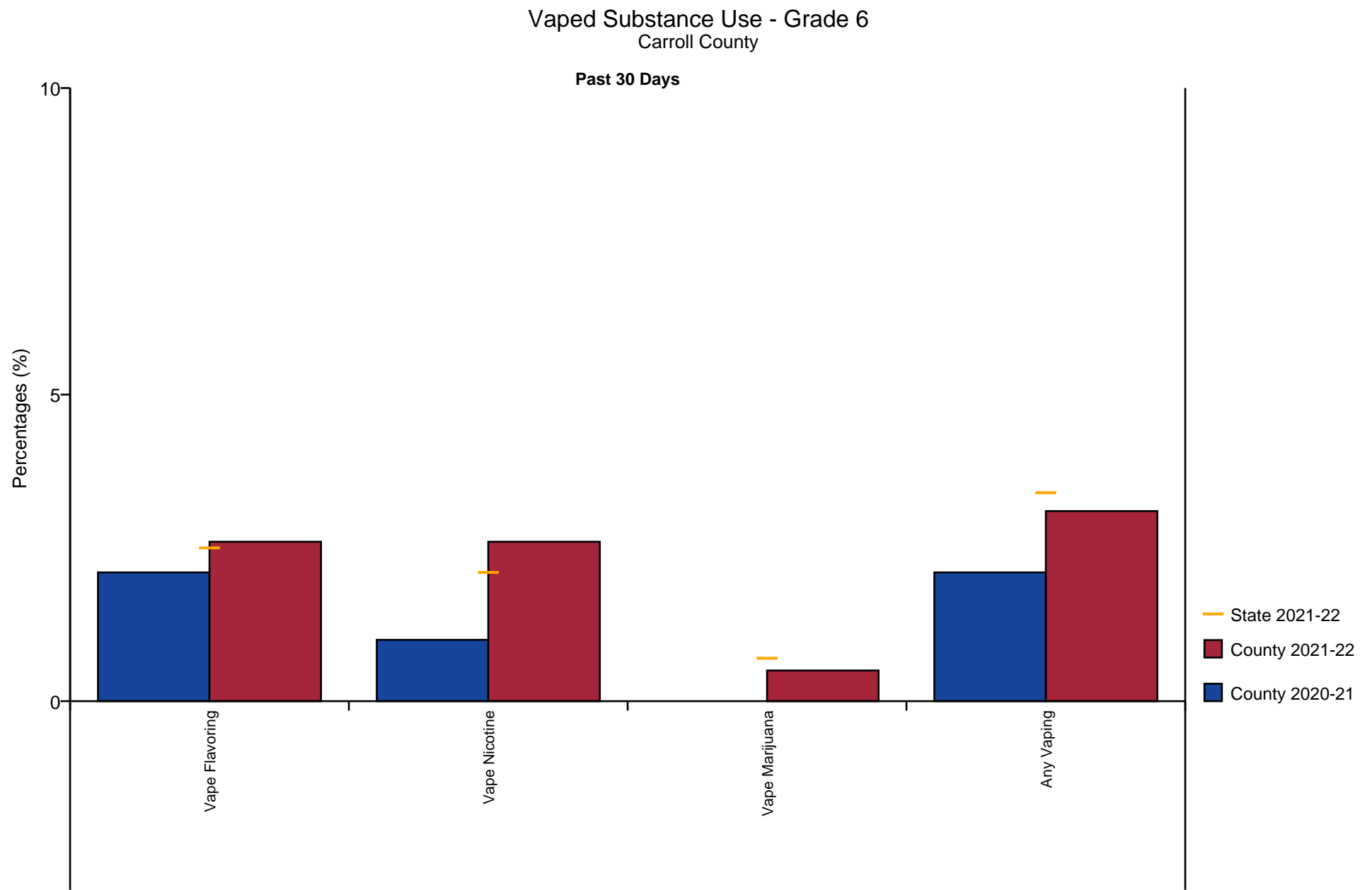


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

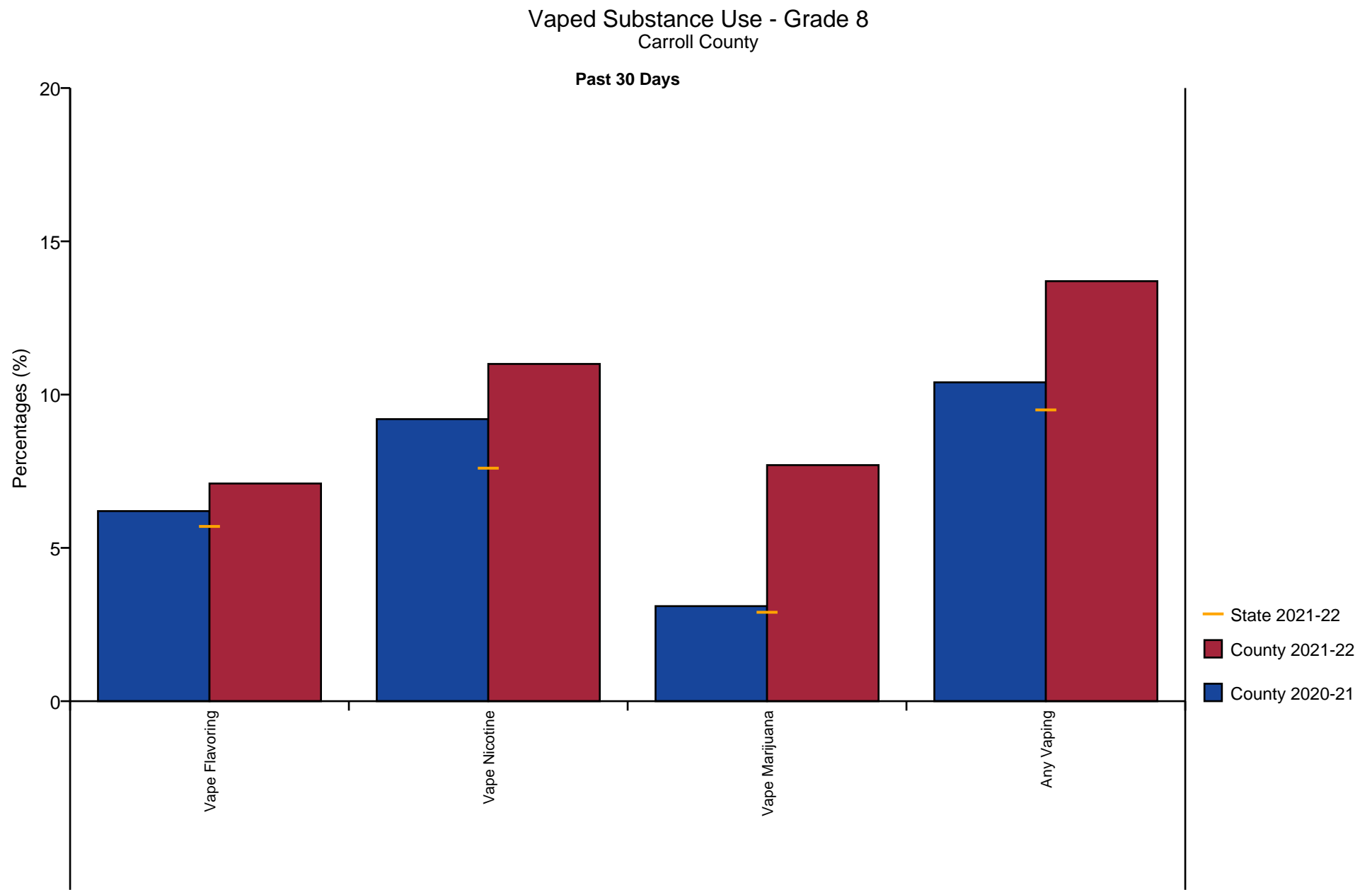


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

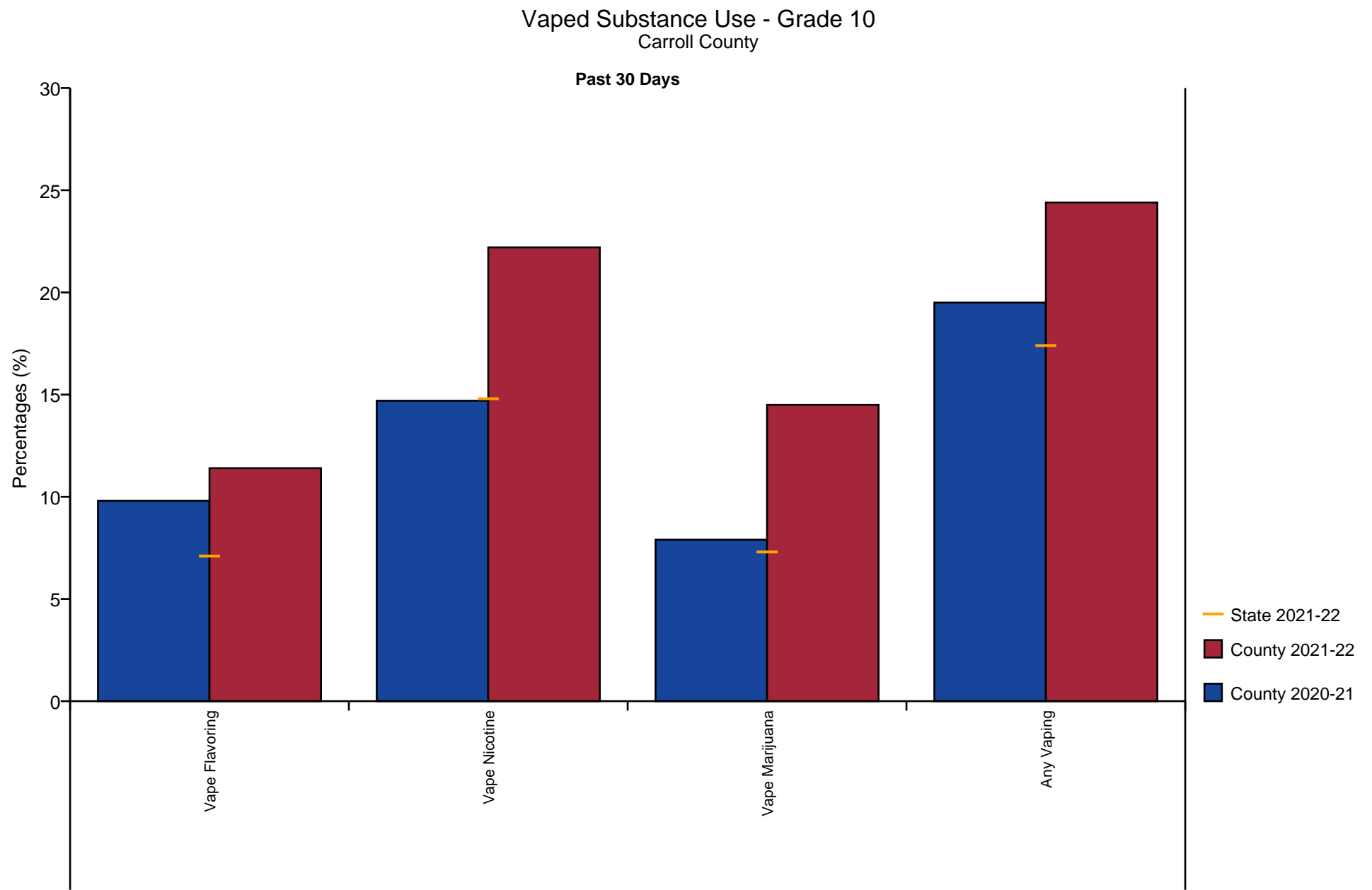


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

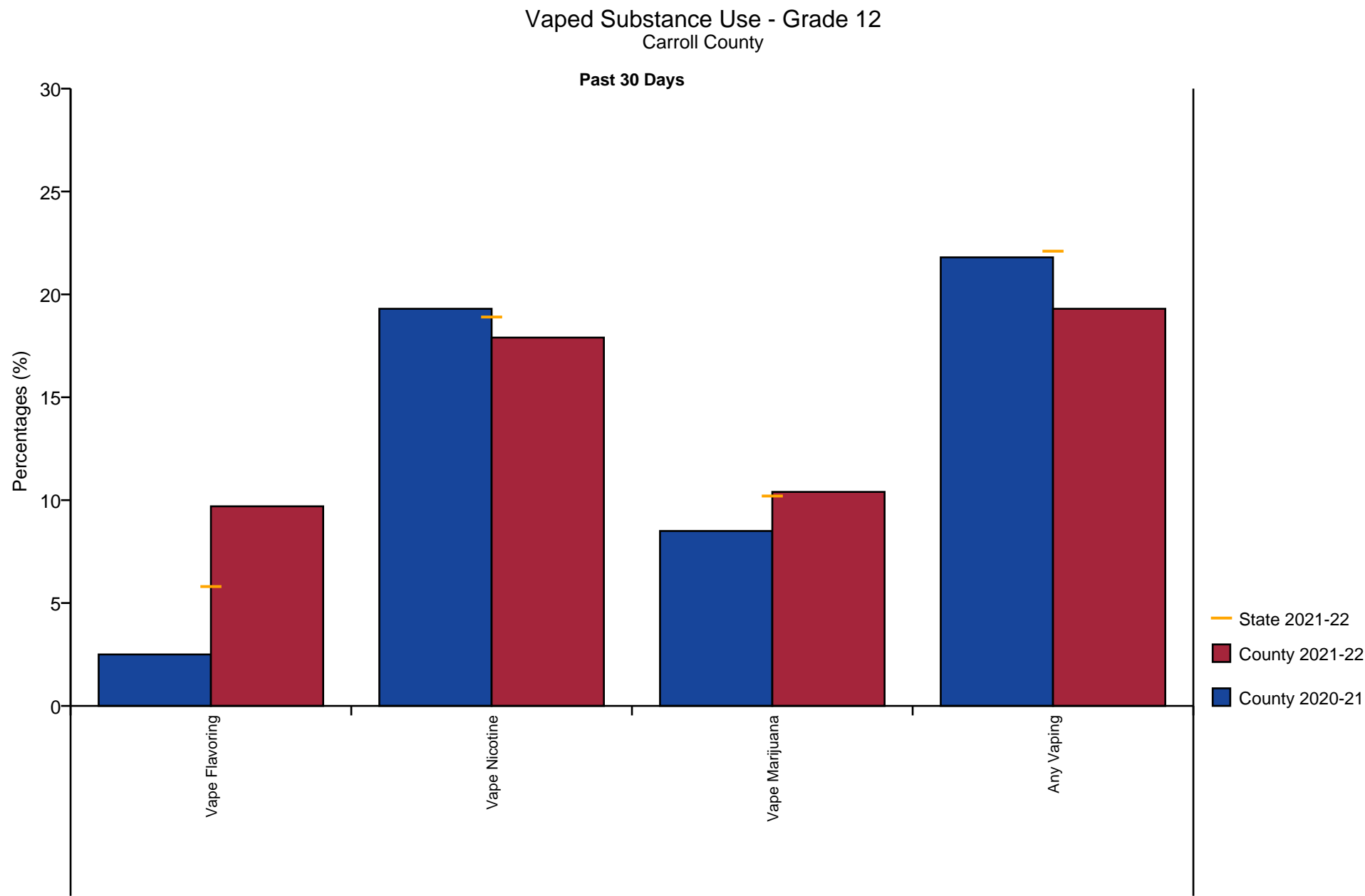


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

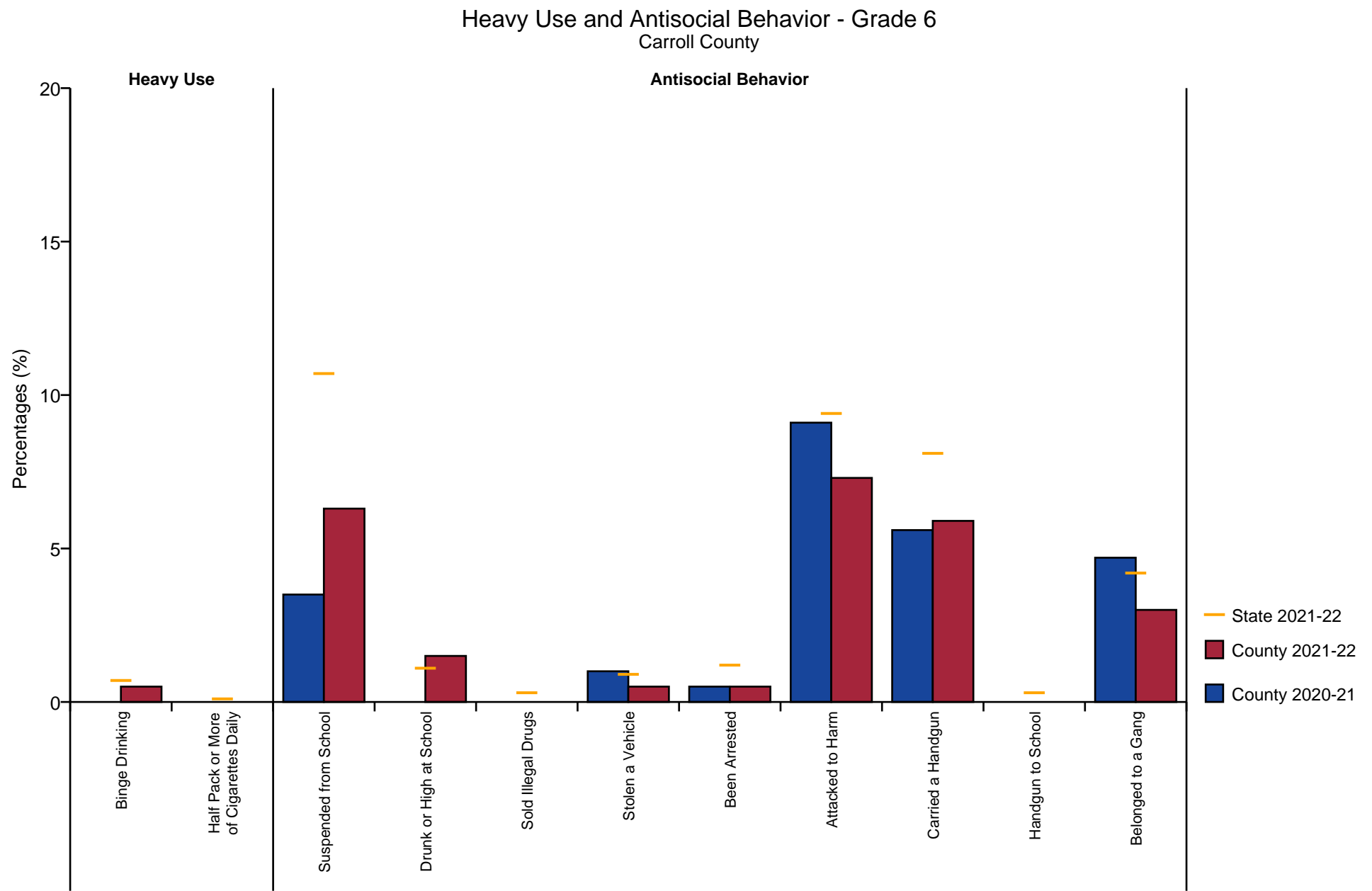


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Carroll County

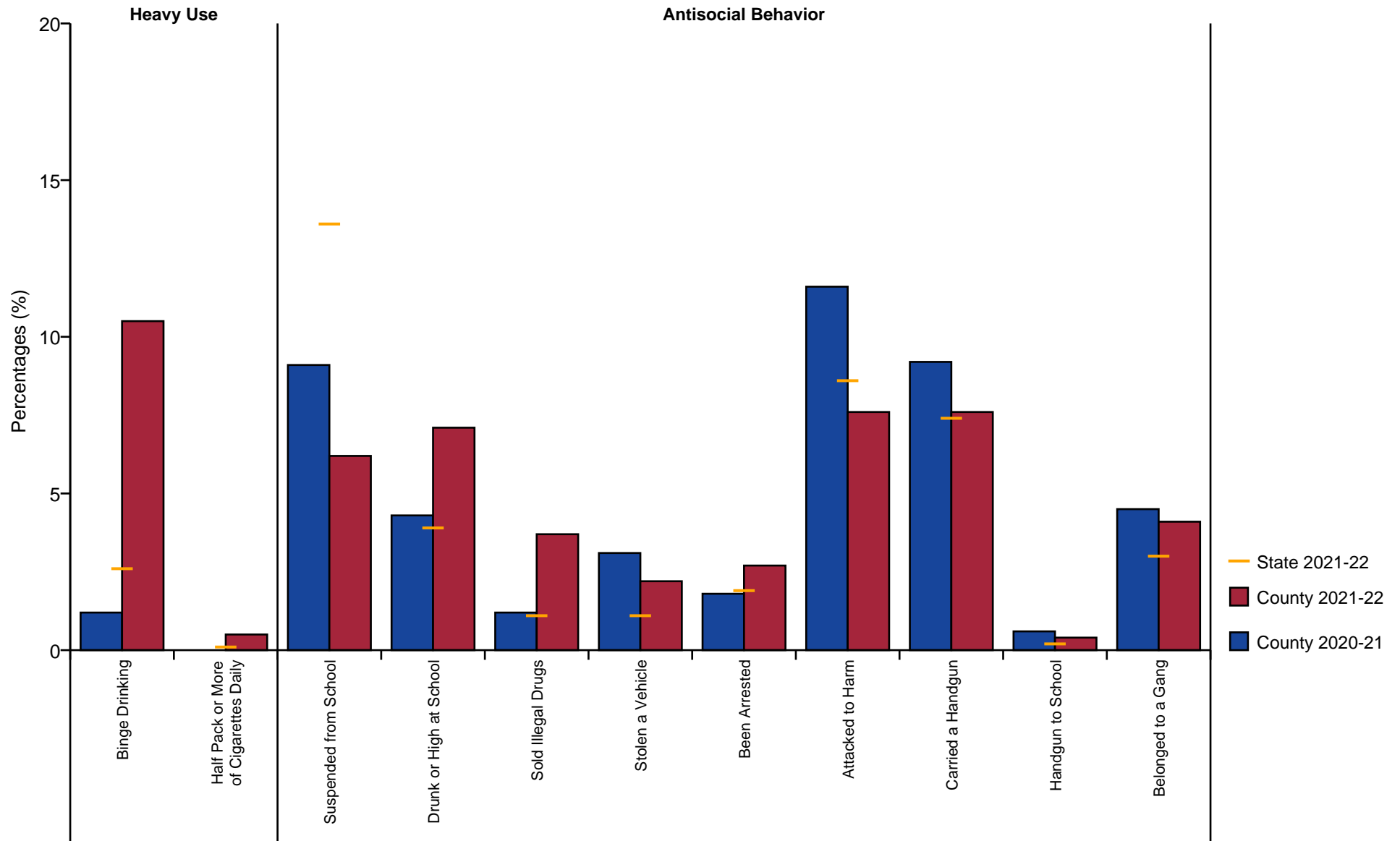


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

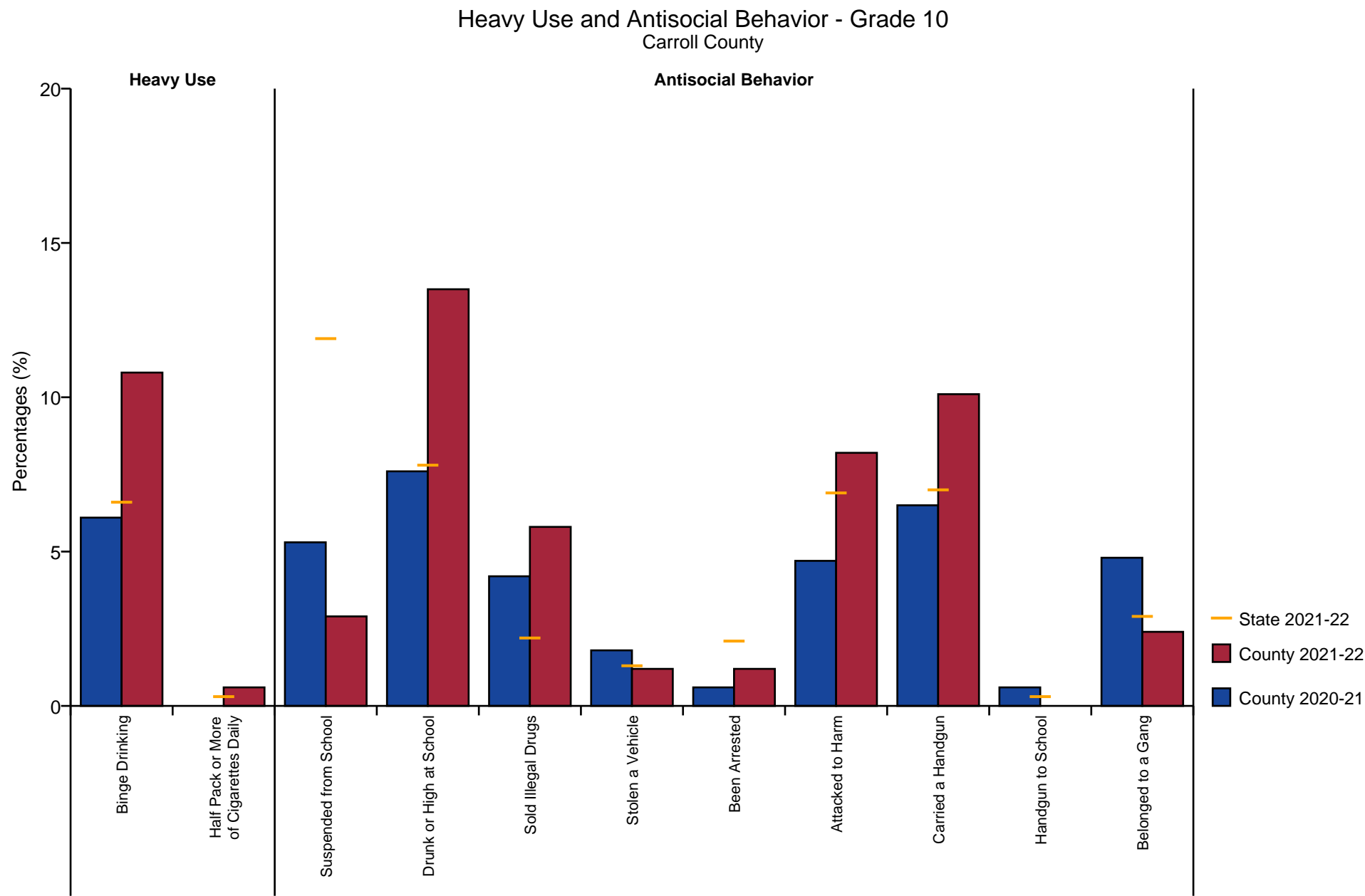


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Carroll County

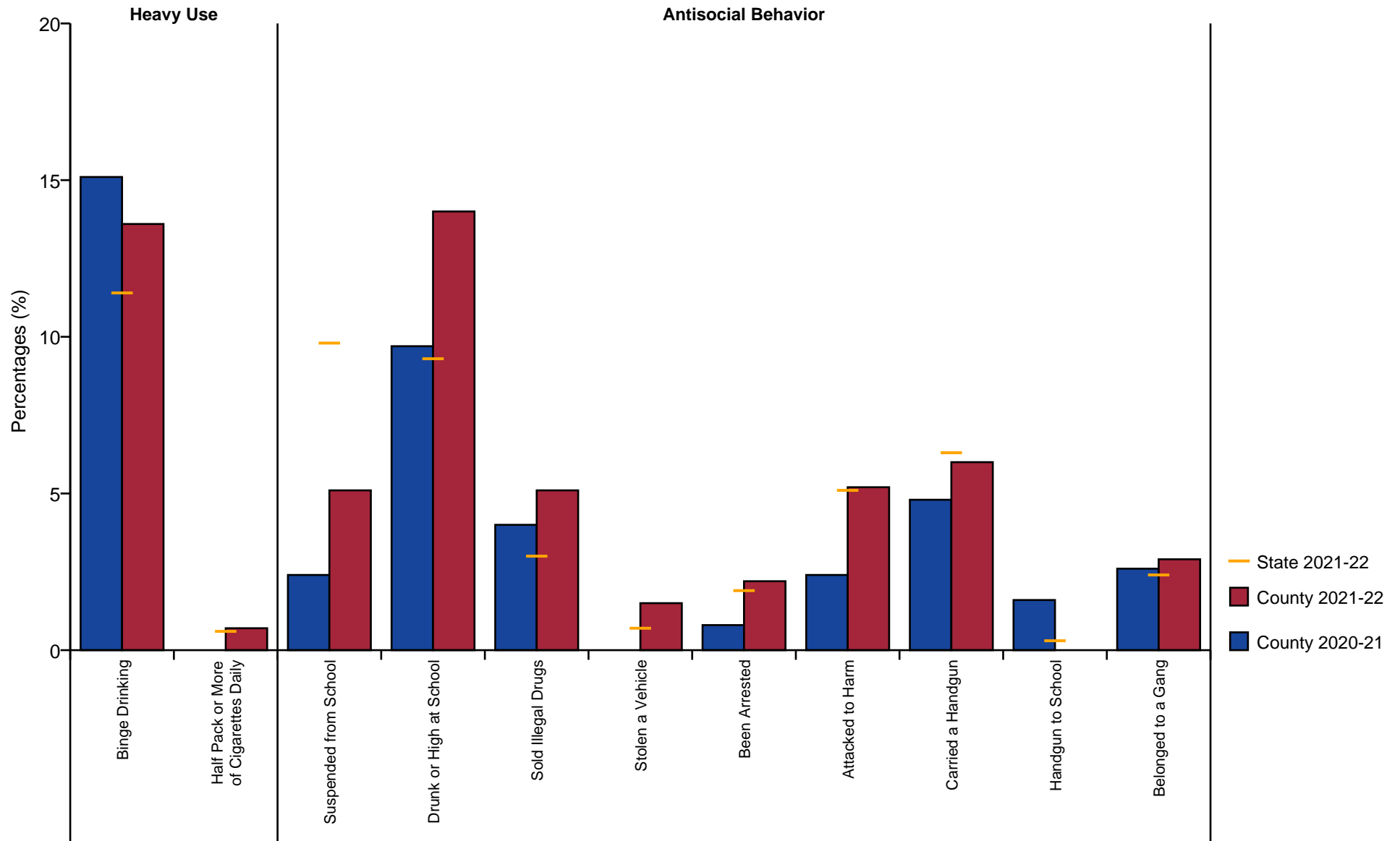
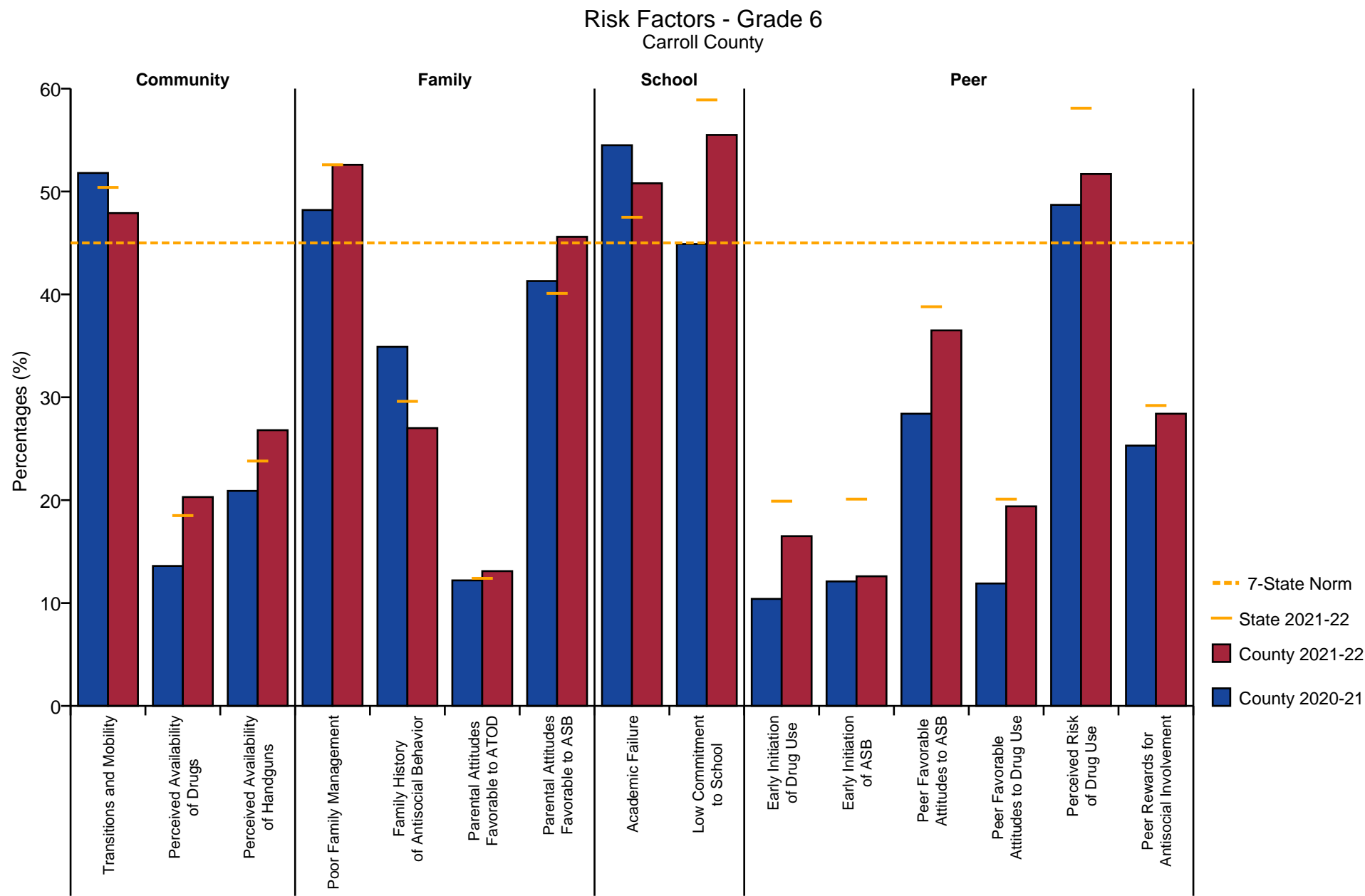
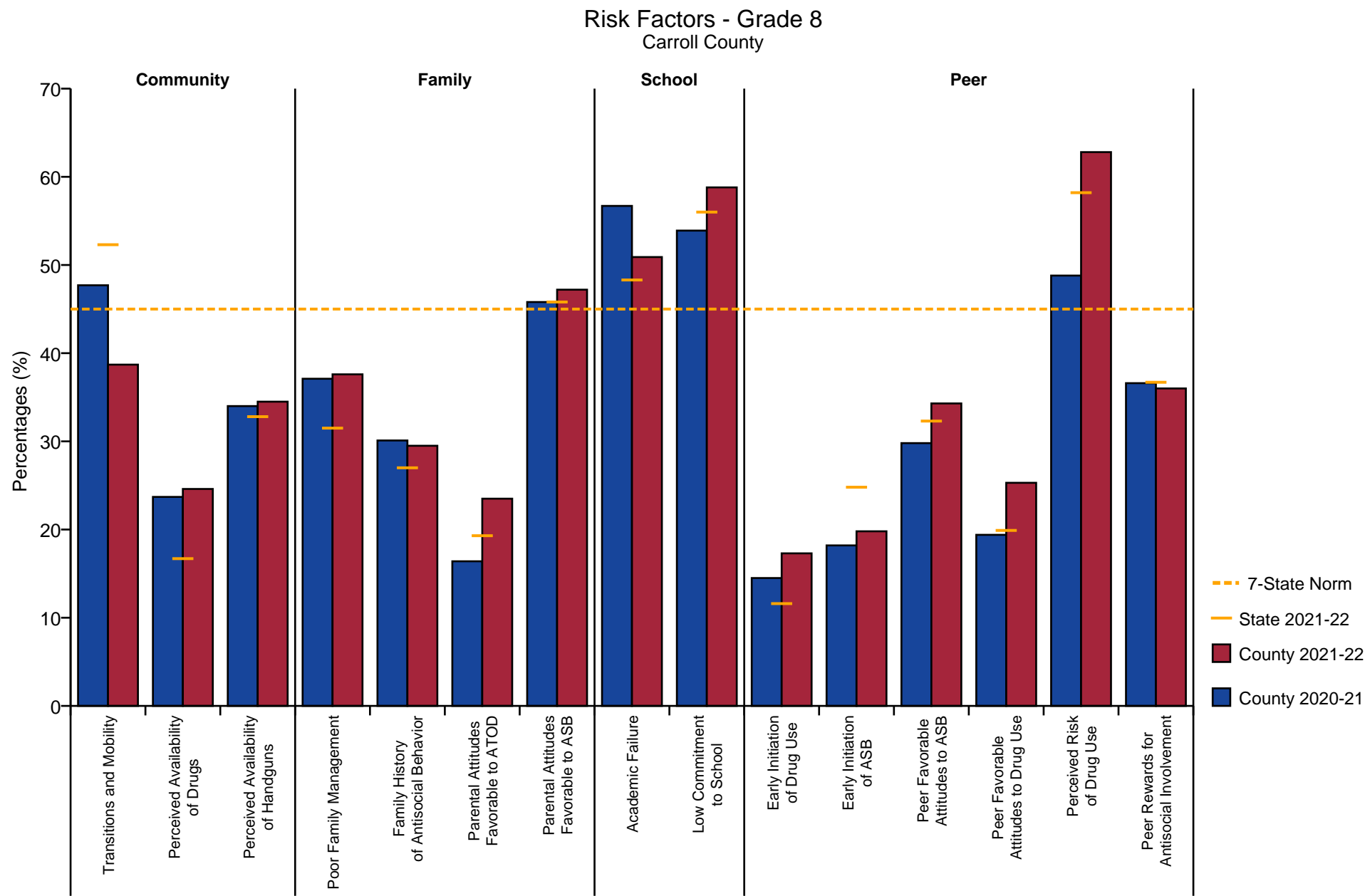


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

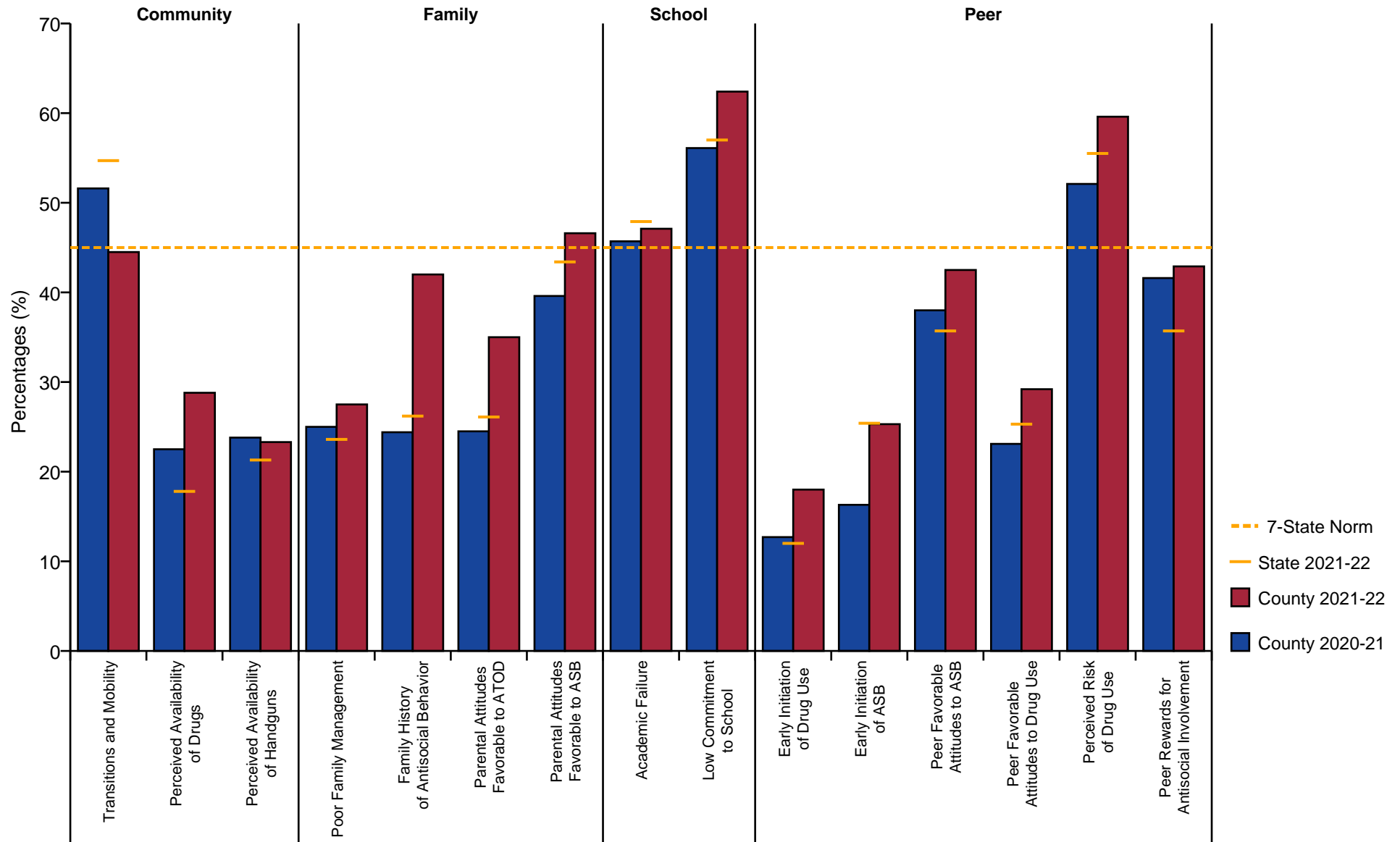
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

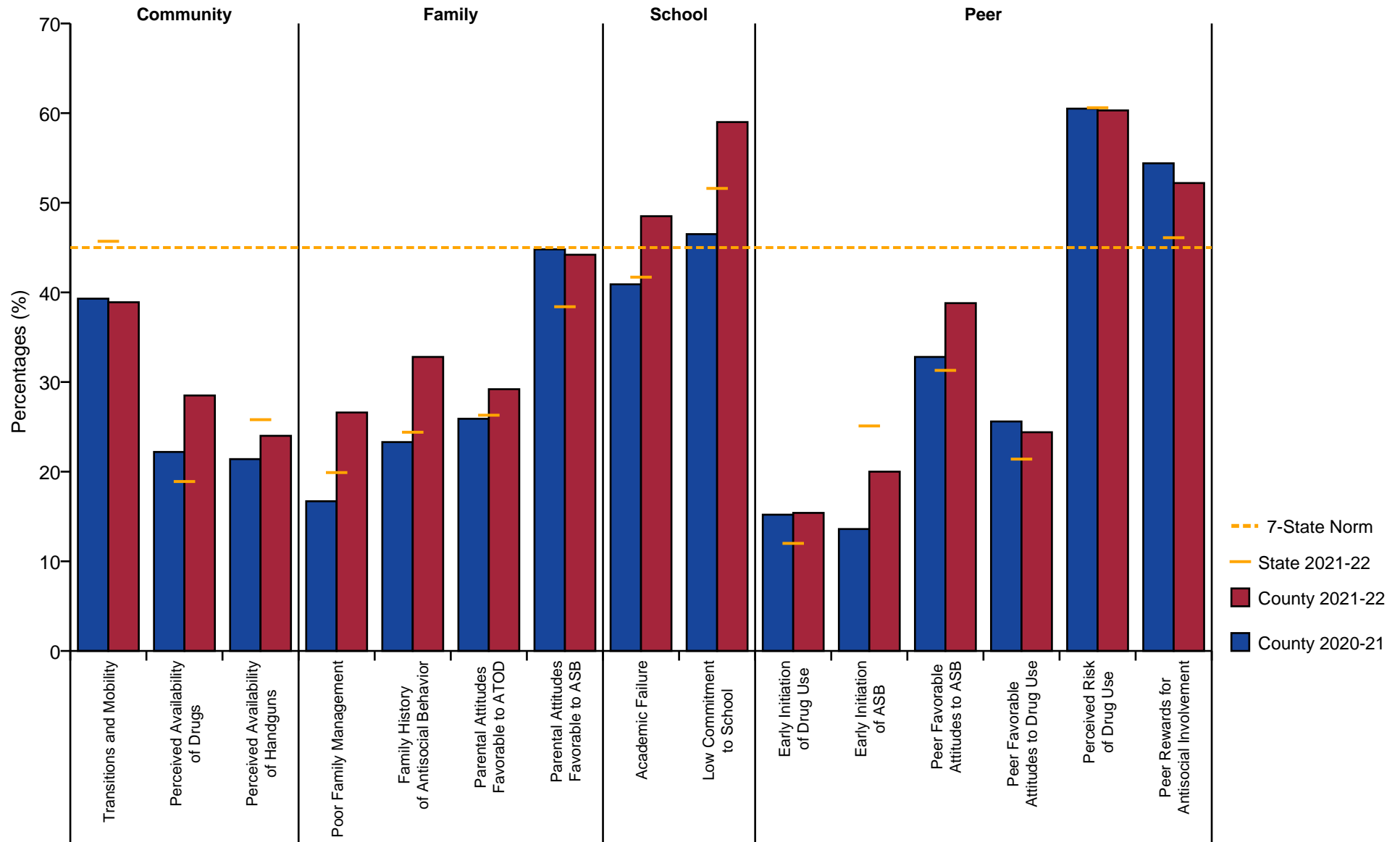
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Carroll County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Carroll County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

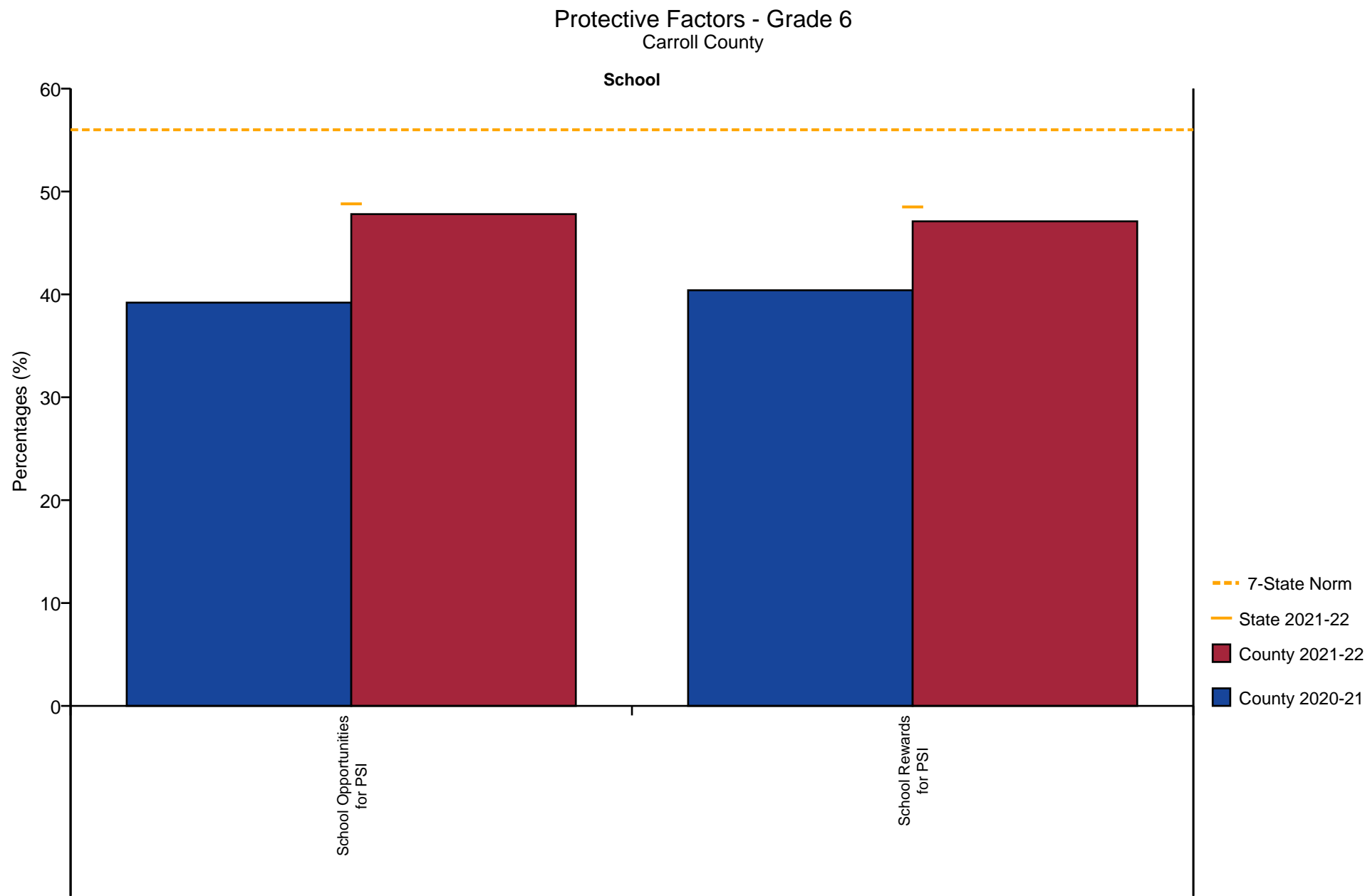


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8
Carroll County

School

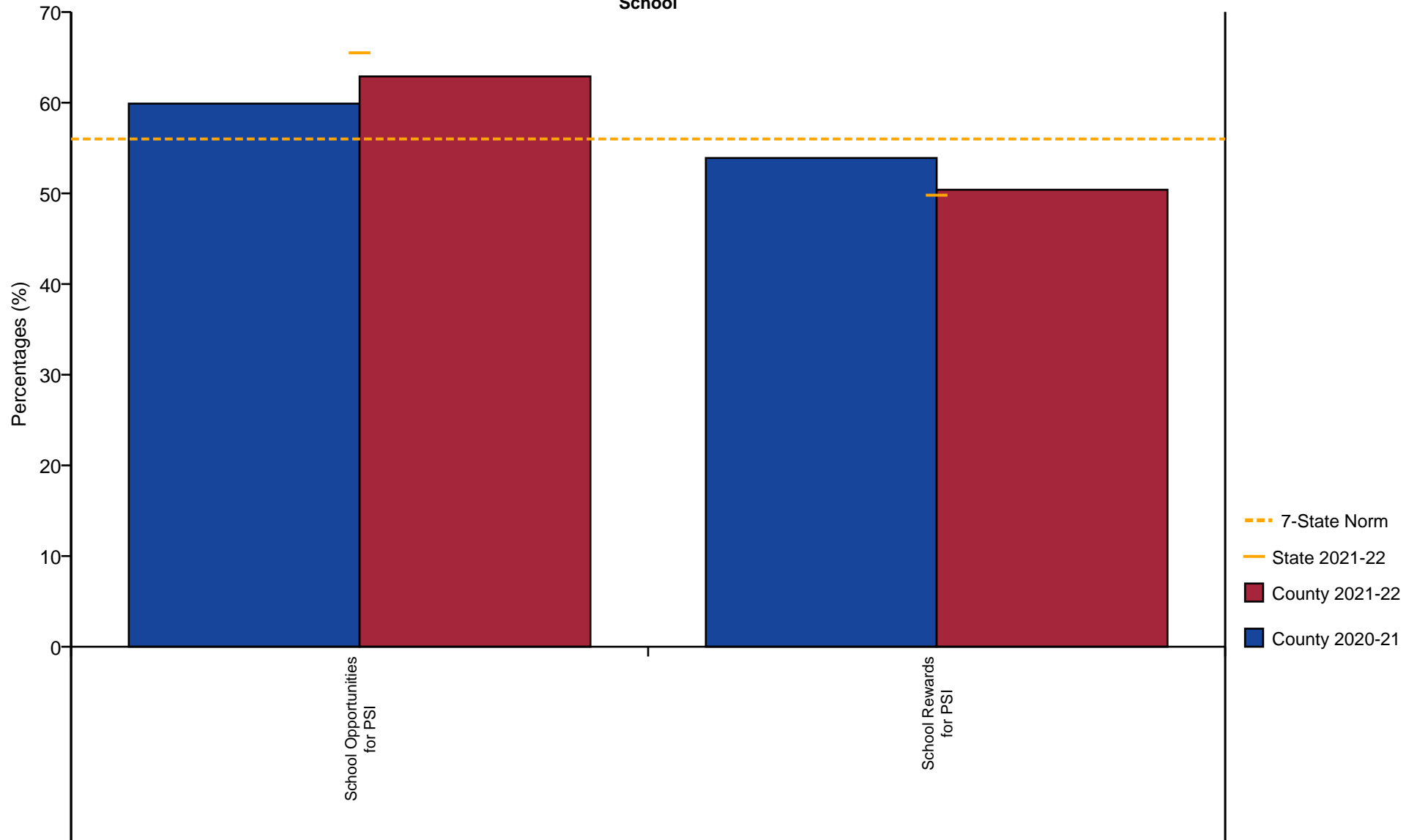


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

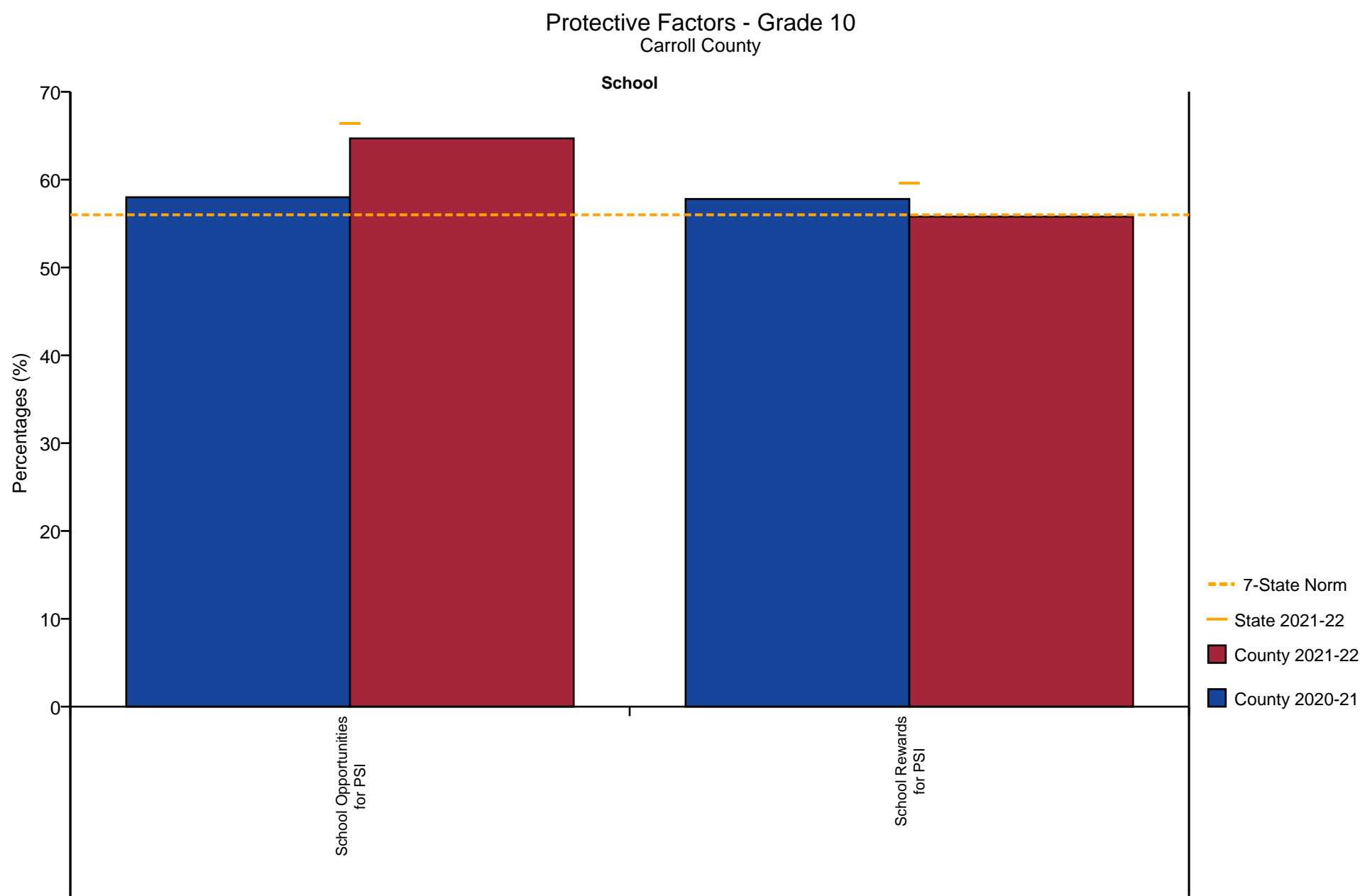


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

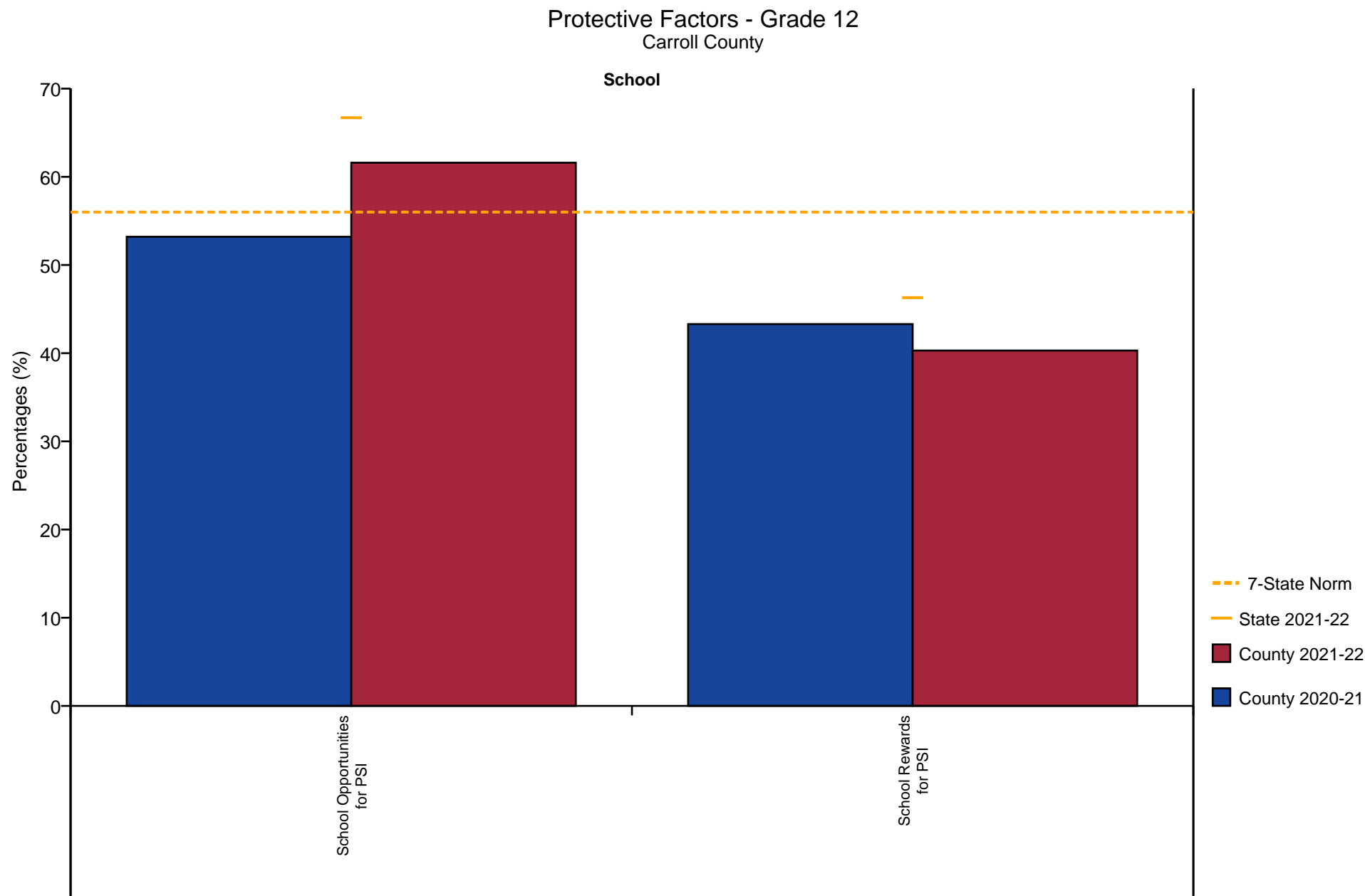


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

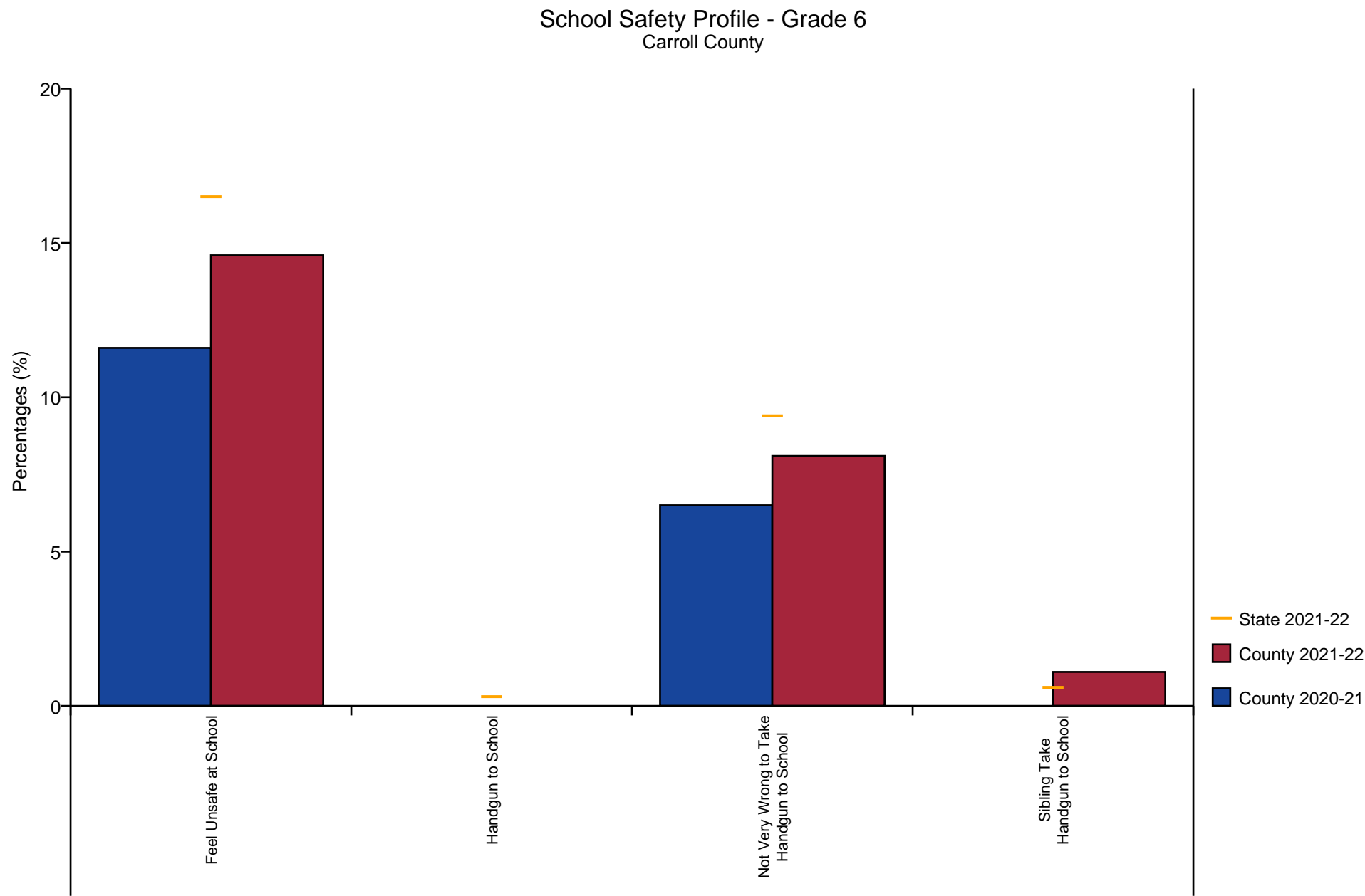


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

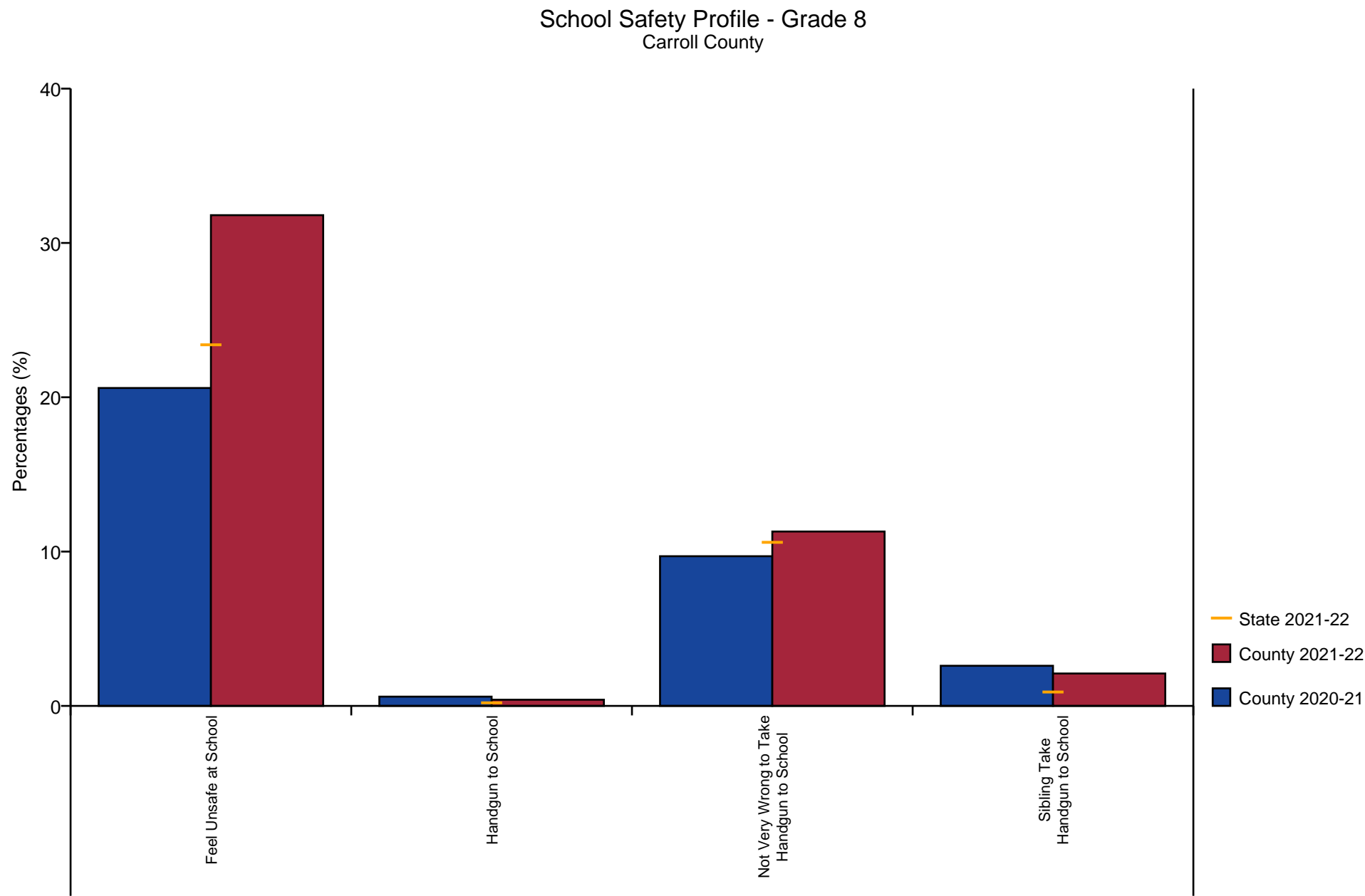


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

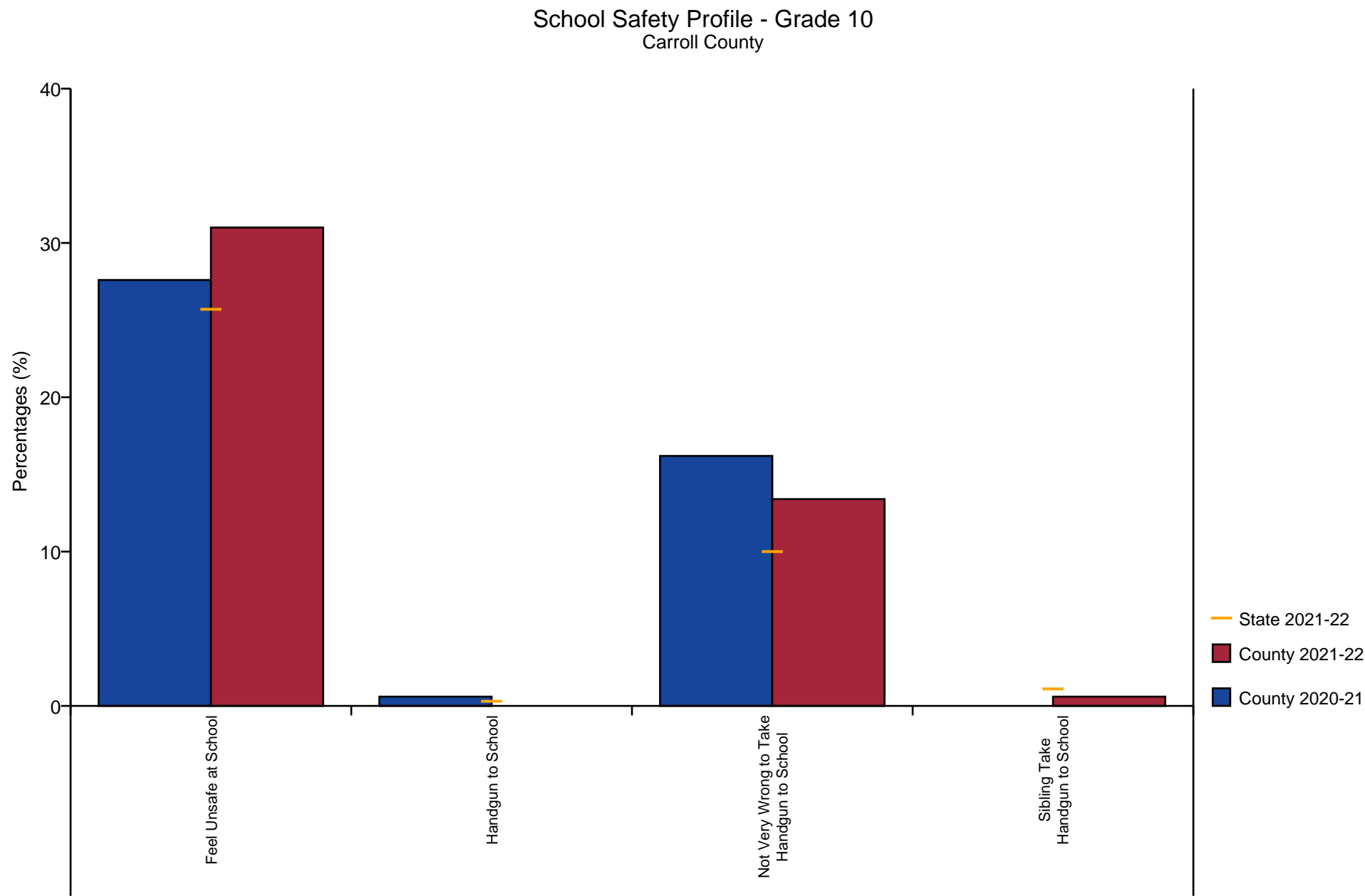


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 12
Carroll County

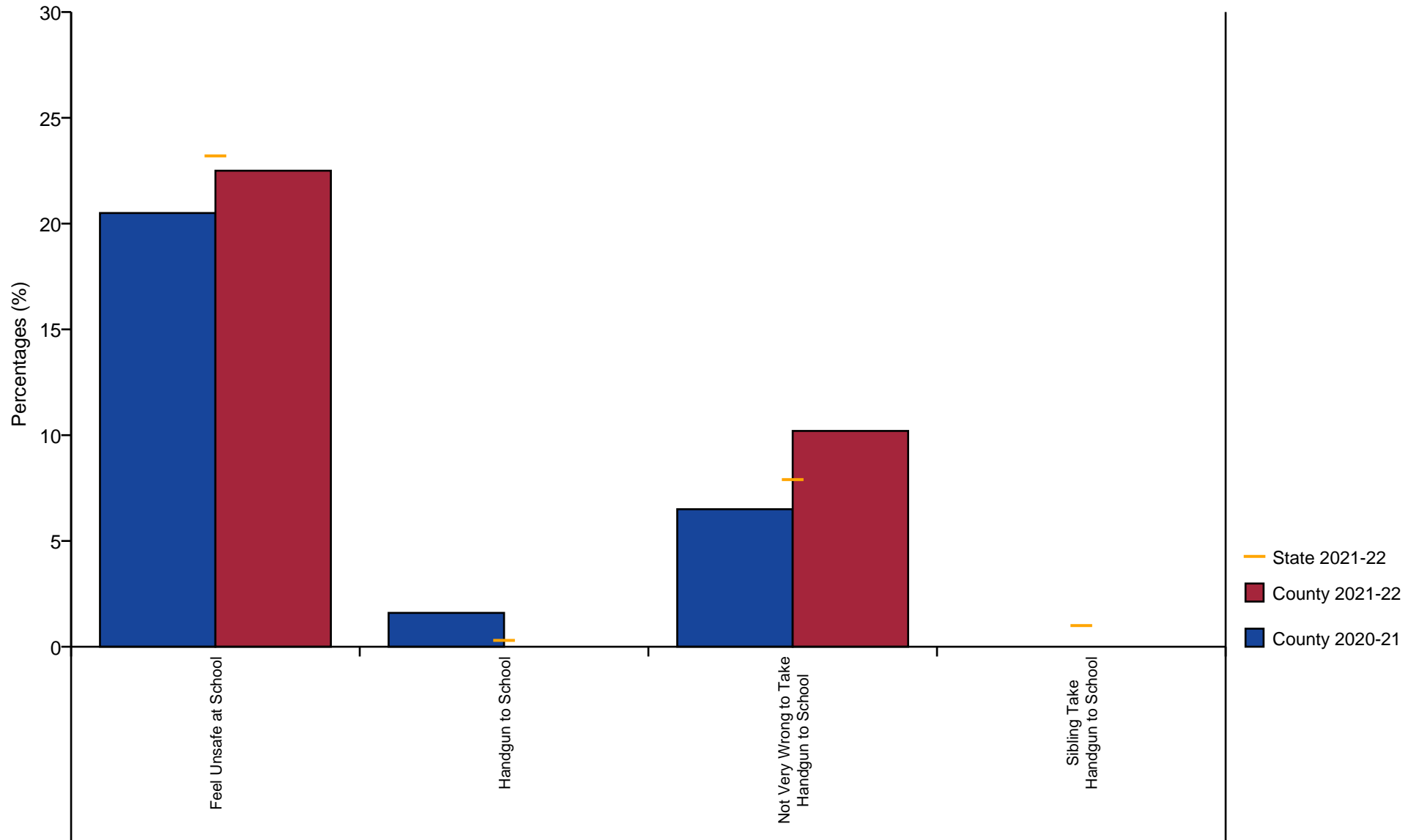
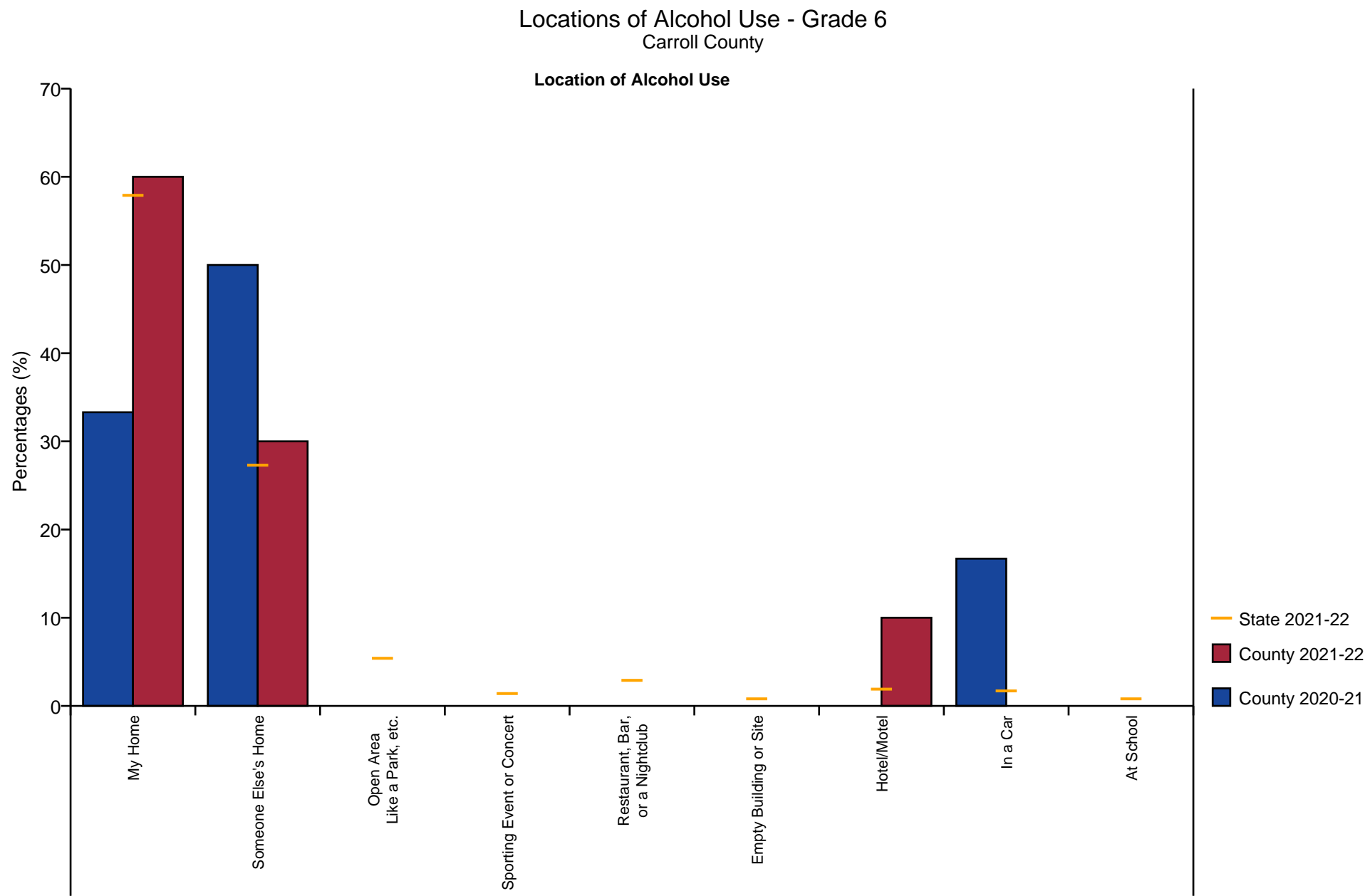
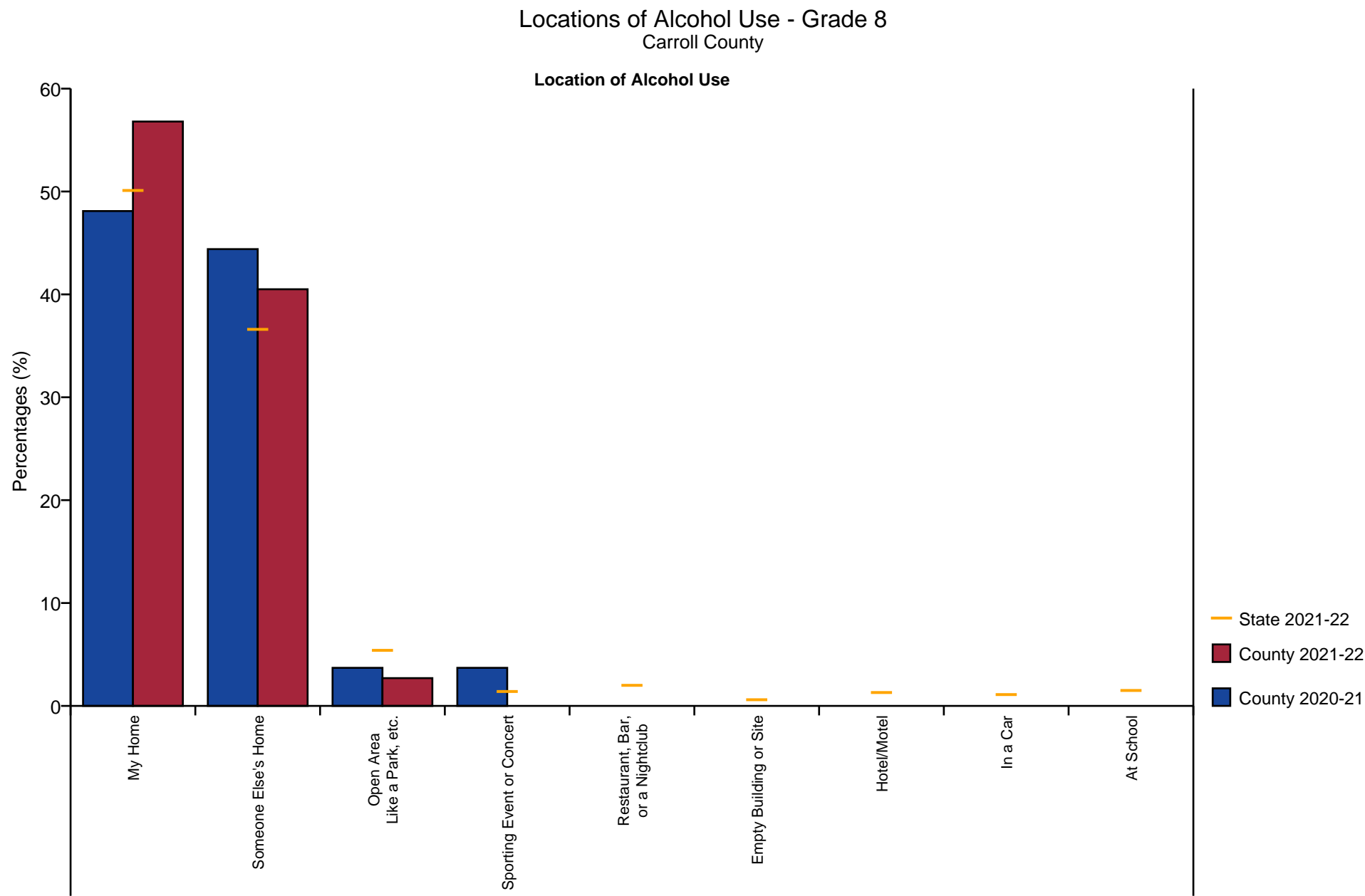


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



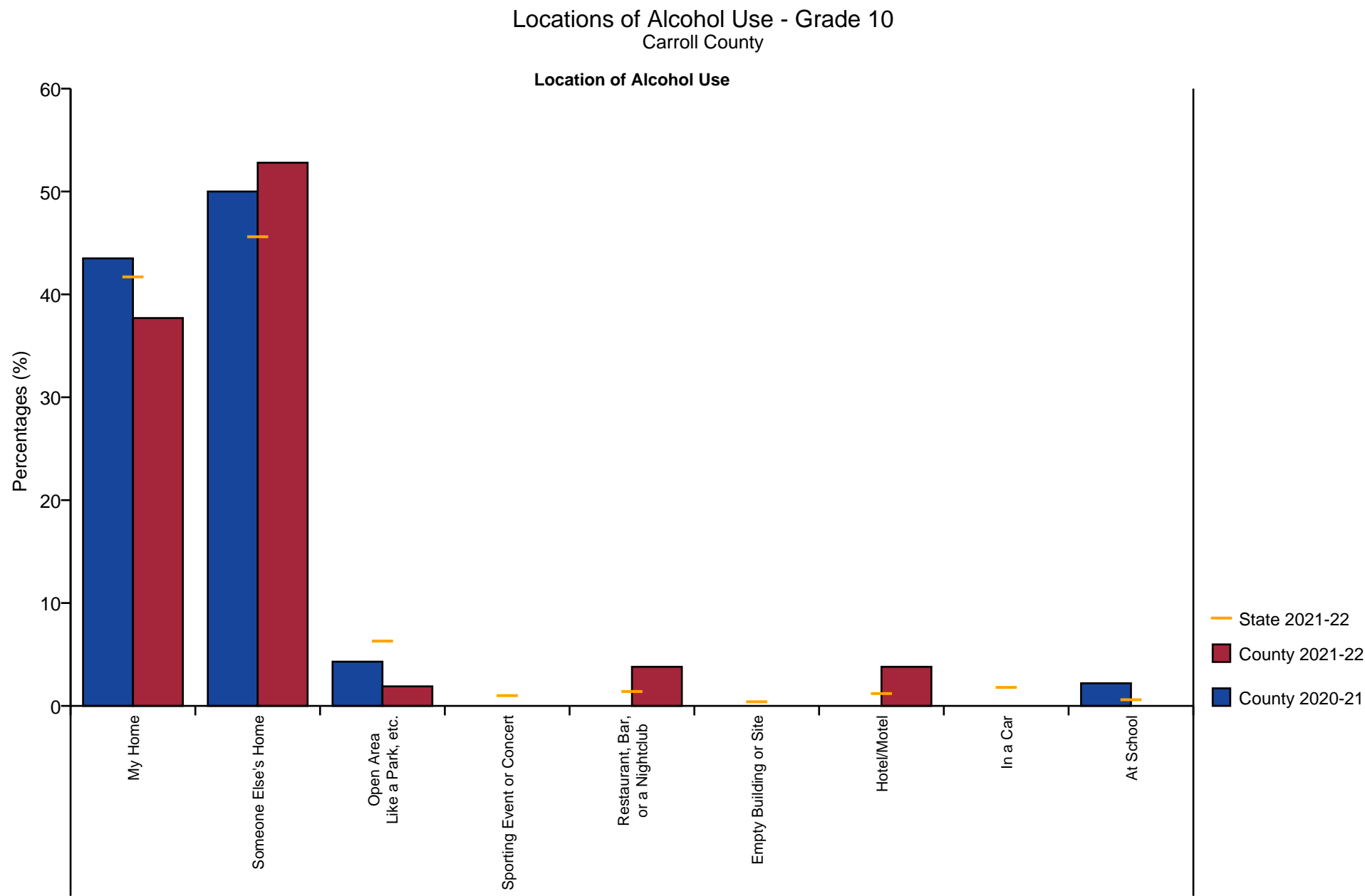
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



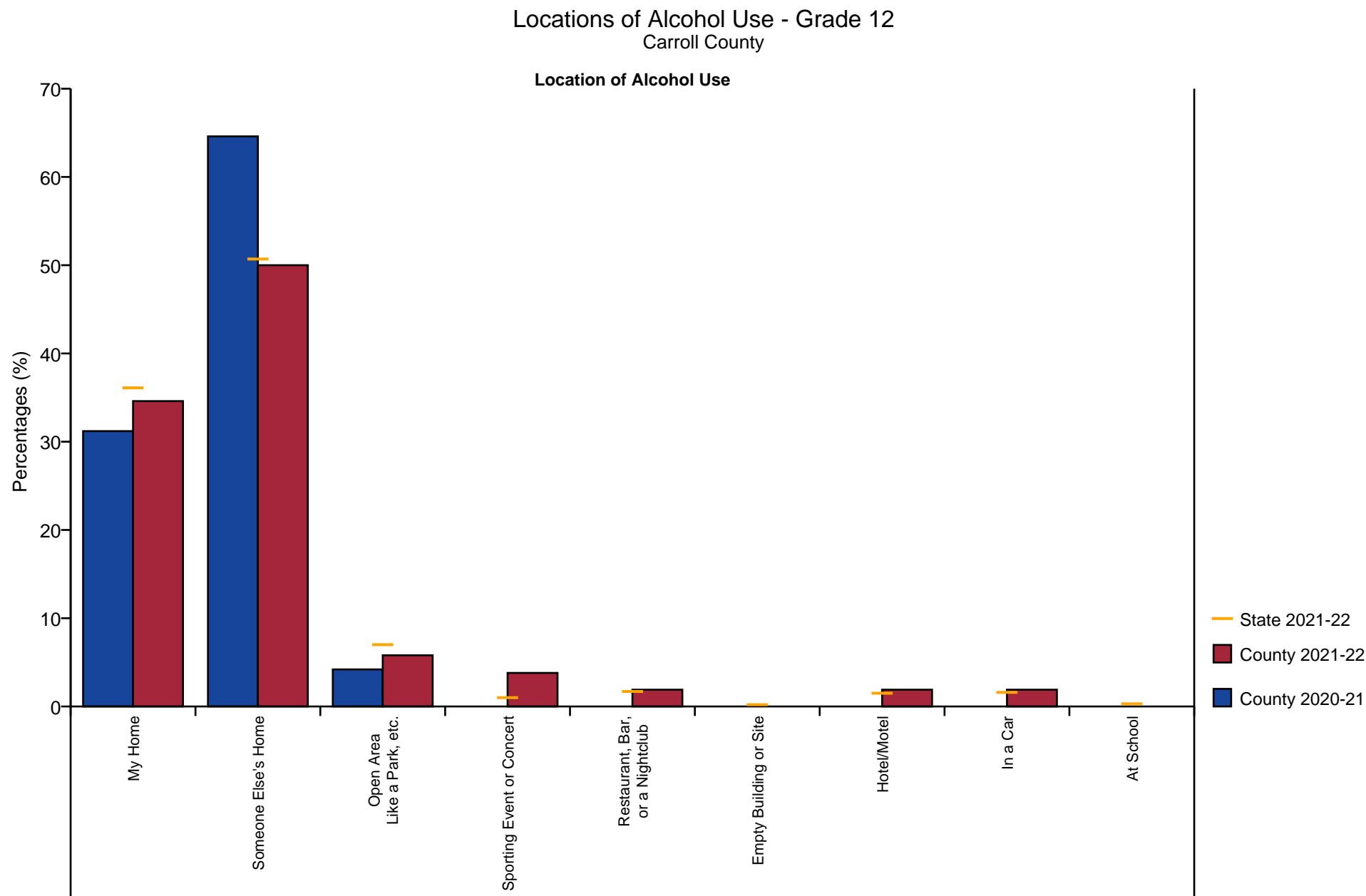
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.9	5.8	4.8	10.9
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	29.4	23.1	21.0	28.0
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	41.3	39.1	30.5	40.7
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	55.4	54.1	50.4	44.4
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
MTF		58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	32.8	27.1	24.1	29.5
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.7	6.7	1.0	2.5
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	18.2	12.2	15.0	13.7
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	27.2	14.7	15.1	17.4
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	37.8	30.1	26.2	19.7
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
MTF		23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	21.5	14.1	12.9	12.6
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.7	5.2	2.1	3.0
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	10.5	8.3	9.6	8.7
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	15.4	8.6	11.0	8.5
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	25.7	17.8	8.2	11.0
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
MTF		10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	county	13.7	9.0	7.4	7.5
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.9	1.7	0.0	1.1
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	12.2	10.7	8.6	11.2
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	26.1	17.8	19.0	25.9
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	34.1	28.1	31.9	23.1
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
MTF		43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	17.5	12.7	13.1	14.2
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.4	1.4	1.2	2.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	2.7	2.0	1.2	2.4
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	4.8	5.2	3.4	4.5
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	2.1	1.8	1.3	2.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	2.2	0.5	0.6	1.2
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	3.0	3.0	1.7	4.4
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	1.9	0.6	0.6	1.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.4	5.8	3.7	1.6
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	11.4	7.9	7.4	7.7
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	2.7	5.6	4.3	7.8
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	3.6	4.4	0.8	1.5
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	5.5	6.1	4.3	4.9
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	2.7	0.0	1.8	0.6
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	1.8	1.5	0.0	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	1.7	2.7	4.7
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	3.2	0.9	0.6	3.0
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	1.6	0.5	1.8	2.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	county	1.6	1.0	1.4	2.9
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.8	1.5	0.0	1.5
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.0
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	3.3	0.5	1.6
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	8.2	6.0	3.7	5.9
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	9.3	6.6	6.1	9.3
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	10.7	9.0	6.8	10.6
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	7.3	5.8	4.0	6.4
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.5
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	5.4	0.9	1.9	2.0
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	2.7	4.1	3.7	4.8
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	4.1	0.7	1.7	1.5
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	3.0	1.4	2.2	2.2
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.8	4.5	2.1	2.6
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	15.4	9.8	11.2	12.8
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	25.7	24.9	13.5	27.7
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	39.1	36.6	23.7	30.8
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	—	43.7
Combined	county	20.1	16.5	11.4	17.0
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.5	10.3	6.3	9.1
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	21.6	19.4	17.3	18.6
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	30.4	21.8	25.6	34.3
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	36.7	31.1	34.5	32.6
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	county	23.0	19.2	19.4	22.3
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	10.5	10.1
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.0	17.4
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	16.8	14.6
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	10.4	11.0
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	17.3	14.1
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	28.2	33.5
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	38.7	30.3
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	19.2	19.2
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	8.6	7.6
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.4	19.3
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	16.0	20.8
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.7	11.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.2	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	18.5	16.5
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	32.3	34.7
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	39.5	31.8
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	21.4	20.6
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	2.1	0.5	2.0
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	9.5	8.3	4.9	14.6
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	18.5	12.2	10.4	19.5
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	29.8	26.7	22.7	23.0
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	13.4	10.5	8.3	13.8
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	6.0	2.3	1.3	4.5
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	8.2	2.1	4.8	4.7
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	9.4	11.1	6.5	4.4
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	5.7	3.4	2.8	3.4
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	2.8	1.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	3.2	3.3	2.5	2.7
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
	MTF	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	8.2	2.6	3.0	1.2
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
	MTF	3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	7.0	6.1	4.1	5.8
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
	MTF	4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	county	4.7	3.4	2.5	2.2
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	6.8	4.6	3.7	6.2
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
	MTF	5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	13.7	9.1	11.6	14.5
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
	MTF	16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	15.4	11.3	12.6	13.4
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
	MTF	22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	county	8.7	5.7	6.3	8.0
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	1.2	1.5	2.5	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
	MTF	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	3.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	1.6	2.6	0.5
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	4.1	2.8	1.9	5.3
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
MTF		1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.8
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.3
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.8	1.5	3.1
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	1.8	0.9	1.2	2.4
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.6	2.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.9	0.5	0.9	2.1
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.0
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	4.5	1.9	1.9	3.4
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	3.8	3.0	4.9	5.4
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	3.0	1.5	2.5	6.7
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	3.0	1.9	2.5	3.8
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	3.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	1.6	0.5	1.2	1.2
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.7
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	5.0	2.8	4.3	6.9
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	9.9	10.7	6.1	16.8
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	23.1	19.3	13.4	17.9
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	county	9.0	7.2	5.8	9.7
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.4	4.1	4.6	6.5
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	11.7	9.7	8.6	14.1
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	16.3	11.7	15.2	21.9
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	16.0	12.6	17.6	21.3
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	11.2	9.0	10.8	15.2
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	9.8	11.4
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	9.7
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.2	7.4
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	9.2	11.0
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.7	22.2
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	19.3	17.9
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	12.6
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.1	7.7
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.9	14.5
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.5	10.4
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.4	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	10.4	13.7
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	19.5	24.4
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	21.8	19.3
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	12.3	14.3
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	1.7	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	7.7	3.8	1.2	10.5
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	9.3	8.7	6.1	10.8
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	18.6	17.3	15.1	13.6
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	county	8.5	6.6	4.7	8.4
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.9	2.3	3.5	6.3
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	5.4	8.6	9.1	6.2
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	6.4	4.0	5.3	2.9
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	4.5	4.3	2.4	5.1
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	county	5.3	4.8	5.2	5.3
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	6.3	5.0	4.3	7.1
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	15.5	7.1	7.6	13.5
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	12.4	6.5	9.7	14.0
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	county	8.4	4.2	4.9	8.3
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	3.1	0.5	1.2	3.7
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	3.7	1.5	4.2	5.8
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	4.0	2.9	4.0	5.1
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	2.6	1.1	2.2	3.4
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.4	0.5	3.1	2.2
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.6	0.5	1.8	1.2
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	2.3	1.4	0.0	1.5
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.4
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	1.6	0.5	0.5
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	1.4	0.5	1.8	2.7
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	2.2	1.5	0.6	1.2
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	1.7	0.7	0.8	2.2
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	county	1.8	1.1	0.9	1.6
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.6	7.8	9.1	7.3
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	6.7	6.8	11.6	7.6
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	3.7	3.6	4.7	8.2
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	3.4	1.4	2.4	5.2
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	county	5.9	5.4	7.3	7.2
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.9	4.3	5.6	5.9
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	2.7	5.9	9.2	7.6
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	3.2	3.5	6.5	10.1
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	7.9	5.1	4.8	6.0
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	county	4.6	4.7	6.6	7.4
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.6	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.3	2.0	4.7	3.0
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	5.4	3.2	4.5	4.1
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	3.7	2.0	4.8	2.4
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	4.6	3.8	2.6	2.9
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	4.8	2.6	4.3	3.2
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	70.2	46.5	51.8	47.9
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	48.2	48.6	47.7	38.7
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	34.1	38.8	51.6	44.5
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	36.0	41.4	39.3	38.9
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	county	48.5	44.2	48.3	42.7
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	23.9	21.2	13.6	20.3
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	25.8	25.1	23.7	24.6
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	28.9	20.7	22.5	28.8
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	31.5	30.8	22.2	28.5
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	county	27.2	23.9	20.2	25.2
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	23.9	21.6	20.9	26.8
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	39.0	45.6	34.0	34.5
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	25.1	25.4	23.8	23.3
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	35.8	26.3	21.4	24.0
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	county	30.9	30.1	25.1	27.7
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	46.5	53.4	48.2	52.6
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	31.9	38.7	37.1	37.6
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	25.1	23.6	25.0	27.5
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	27.6	25.2	16.7	26.6
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	county	33.2	36.5	33.1	37.0
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	33.6	26.5	34.9	27.0
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	35.3	39.3	30.1	29.5
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	26.1	35.7	24.4	42.0
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	24.4	30.8	23.3	32.8
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	county	30.4	33.3	28.6	32.4
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	15.5	14.5	12.2	13.1
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	25.1	23.1	16.4	23.5
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	30.9	30.1	24.5	35.0
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	29.9	34.6	25.9	29.2
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	county	24.8	24.4	19.2	24.5
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	36.1	31.2	41.3	45.6
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	55.1	48.6	45.8	47.2
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	40.9	45.9	39.6	46.6
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	36.0	43.8	44.8	44.2
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	county	42.5	42.0	42.7	46.0
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	48.7	52.7	54.5	50.8
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	48.2	51.8	56.7	50.9
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	42.0	45.2	45.7	47.1
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	41.0	41.8	40.9	48.5
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	county	45.3	48.7	50.2	49.5
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	45.3	46.9	44.9	55.5
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	45.5	55.9	53.9	58.8
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	54.2	50.5	56.1	62.4
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	52.5	51.0	46.5	59.0
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	county	48.9	50.9	50.4	58.8
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	18.2	12.9	10.4	16.5
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	19.3	17.8	14.5	17.3
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	21.2	11.6	12.7	18.0
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	21.2	14.4	15.2	15.4
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	county	19.8	14.2	13.0	16.9
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.3	6.3	12.1	12.6
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	12.7	19.4	18.2	19.8
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	16.1	16.2	16.3	25.3
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	17.4	15.9	13.6	20.0
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	county	14.1	13.9	15.0	19.1
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	31.8	34.0	28.4	36.5
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	34.5	37.2	29.8	34.3
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	42.6	34.5	38.0	42.5
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	39.8	32.4	32.8	38.8
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	county	36.7	34.7	32.1	37.7
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	14.2	17.6	11.9	19.4
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	27.6	19.6	19.4	25.3
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	37.1	28.4	23.1	29.2
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	29.6	23.7	25.6	24.4
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	county	26.2	21.9	19.3	24.4
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	33.8	36.0	48.7	51.7
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	62.9	54.3	48.8	62.8
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	57.0	57.6	52.1	59.6
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	62.1	59.4	60.5	60.3
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	county	52.9	50.3	51.8	58.5
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	26.7	26.9	25.3	28.4
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	40.2	46.6	36.6	36.0
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	56.1	40.8	41.6	42.9
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	61.2	59.0	54.4	52.2
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	county	44.3	41.1	37.9	38.5
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	49.6	45.5	39.2	47.8
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	66.5	59.5	59.9	62.9
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	57.6	64.2	58.0	64.7
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	55.4	49.7	53.2	61.6
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	county	57.2	54.6	52.0	58.9
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	56.1	47.2	40.4	47.1
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	45.7	44.5	53.9	50.4
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	52.4	63.7	57.8	55.8
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	40.8	36.6	43.3	40.3
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	county	49.1	48.7	48.9	48.9
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	6.3	8.3	48.1	37.4
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	8.2	23.6	50.0	18.2
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	10.1	20.8	54.2	14.9
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	5.1	17.4	58.7	18.8
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	county	7.5	17.5	52.0	23.0
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	99.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	91.9	6.7	1.0	0.5
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	88.7	6.5	3.0	1.7
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	86.6	10.5	2.3	0.6
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	89.8	9.5	0.7	0.0
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	89.3	8.0	1.9	0.8
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	97.4	1.1	1.6
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	94.2	2.1	3.7
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	96.9	0.6	2.5
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	97.6	0.0	2.4
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	96.4	1.0	2.5
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	60.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	56.8	40.5	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	37.7	52.8	1.9	0.0	3.8	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	34.6	50.0	5.8	3.8	1.9	0.0	1.9	1.9	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	42.8	47.4	3.3	1.3	2.0	0.0	2.6	0.7	0.0
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.8	94.8
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	84.1	82.3
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	75.5	65.7
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	66.1	58.6
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	county	82.6	77.3
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	1.7	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.9	3.0
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.9
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	7.6	7.4
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	6.5	15.7
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	20.9	20.3
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	county	7.6	10.1
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.9	3.9
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	7.7	8.4
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	10.4	5.3
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	county	4.4	4.3
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or
Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.6	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	1.9	1.2
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	3.5	3.0
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	county	1.3	0.9
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH
Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	2.1
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	1.3	4.4
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	7.1	7.8
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	7.0	9.8
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	county	3.6	5.6
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH-
OUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	5.1	4.9
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	7.1	3.6
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	2.6	1.5
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	county	3.6	2.6
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	1.0
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	2.5	4.4
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	0.6	4.2
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	4.3	2.3
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	county	1.8	3.0
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.9	0.6
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	0.9	0.8
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	county	1.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	2.1
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	6.4	5.9
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	7.7	11.4
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	6.1	9.8
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	county	5.1	6.9
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	99.4	97.9
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	94.9	91.0
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	87.7	87.8
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	84.6	88.5
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	county	92.4	91.7
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	2.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.9	2.3
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.7
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	2.5	1.5
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	6.5	2.4
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	11.1	3.8
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	county	4.8	1.8
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	1.9	3.5
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	4.5	4.3
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	5.1	3.1
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	county	2.8	2.6
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.6	2.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	2.6	2.3
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.7	1.3
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.9	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.9	3.0
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	3.9	2.4
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	1.7	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	1.8	1.6
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.3	1.5
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.6	0.6
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.8	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.7	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.7	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	1.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.6
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	1.9	3.5
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	5.2	4.9
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	3.4	3.8
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	county	2.5	3.4
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.2	97.8	95.3
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	83.8	86.5	84.0
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	80.1	78.1	69.1
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	68.9	76.3	77.3
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	county	83.7	85.8	82.4
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	3.0	1.8	3.8
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	county	0.9	0.3	1.9
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.5	2.6	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.8	1.8	1.5
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	0.5	1.3	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.6	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.3	1.9
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	3.0	1.8	2.3
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	county	0.8	1.0	1.2
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	1.1	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	3.3	2.6	4.5
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	1.5	2.6	6.2
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	3.0	4.4	5.3
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	county	2.3	2.5	4.1
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	0.6	3.1
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	12.9	10.9	12.0
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	18.9	18.7	21.6
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	25.0	19.3	12.9
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	county	13.2	11.4	11.9
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.9	2.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.5	0.6	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.8	3.5	0.8
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.4	1.7	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	2.4	3.8	3.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	1.5	2.6	6.8
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	3.8	5.3	3.0
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	county	2.1	2.6	3.1
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	99.4	98.9
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	89.9	90.0
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	83.3	77.3
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	77.8	81.1
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	county	88.7	87.7
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	3.0
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	5.8	5.5
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	8.5	11.4
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	county	3.3	4.4
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.3	1.5
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	3.8	5.5
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	6.0	3.8
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	county	2.6	2.5
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	2.5
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	2.6	2.5
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	3.4	2.3
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	county	1.5	1.8
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	1.3	1.8
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	2.6	2.3
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	0.8	1.3
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.9	4.0
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	4.5	2.5
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	1.7	3.0
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	county	2.0	2.3
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	7.0	6.0
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	8.3	12.9
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	12.8	6.1
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	county	6.4	6.3
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	97.8
	state	97.9
8	county	91.8
	state	94.8
10	county	82.2
	state	89.9
12	county	84.8
	state	86.0
Combined	county	89.8
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	3.1
	state	0.7
10	county	2.5
	state	2.2
12	county	5.3
	state	4.9
Combined	county	2.5
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.5
	state	0.3
8	county	3.1
	state	1.2
10	county	6.7
	state	2.7
12	county	3.8
	state	2.9
Combined	county	3.4
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	2.0
	state	0.5
10	county	1.2
	state	1.1
12	county	1.5
	state	1.9
Combined	county	1.2
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.5
	state	0.3
8	county	1.5
	state	0.6
10	county	1.2
	state	1.3
12	county	0.8
	state	0.9
Combined	county	1.0
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.5
	state	0.4
8	county	4.1
	state	1.1
10	county	1.8
	state	1.5
12	county	1.5
	state	1.5
Combined	county	2.1
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.1
	state	1.4
8	county	4.6
	state	2.9
10	county	9.2
	state	5.1
12	county	6.1
	state	6.2
Combined	county	5.0
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	99.4	99.4
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	97.5	98.5
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	95.5	91.4
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	97.5	96.9
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	county	97.5	96.7
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.6	1.5
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.6	1.9
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.6	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.9	3.7
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	1.7	0.8
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	county	1.1	1.2
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.3	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.7	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.8	0.8
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.7	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.3	0.6
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	1.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.9	1.2
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	1.7	0.8
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.9	3.7
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	2.5	0.8
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	1.0	1.2
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.6	0.0	10.0
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	11.8	11.9	12.3	12.0
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.4	13.9	13.5	13.2
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	15.0	14.3	14.5	14.3
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	13.7	13.5	13.7	13.3
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.3	10.4	10.2
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.2	11.8	11.5	11.5
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.0	12.6	12.7	12.4
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.7	14.1	14.0	13.1
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	county	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.2
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.7	10.5	10.7
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.2	13.4	12.9	12.8
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.6	14.3	14.3	14.5
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.6
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	10.4	0.0	17.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	11.8	12.1	13.2	12.9
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	14.5	14.5	13.2	13.8
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	15.3	15.7	15.8	15.4
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.2	14.3	14.5	14.4
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	10.7	10.5	10.7
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.3
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	14.2	13.9	13.8	13.3
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.5	15.8	15.3	14.7
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	county	14.2	13.8	13.8	13.3
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	11.6	10.5	10.0
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.3	12.1	11.3
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	13.1	13.3	13.3	12.9
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	15.4	14.9	13.7	14.9
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	county	13.1	13.0	12.9	13.1
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.3	10.2	10.8
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.7	11.7	11.9	11.2
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	12.4	12.7	12.2	12.0
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	12.8	12.1	12.5	12.5
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	county	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.7
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

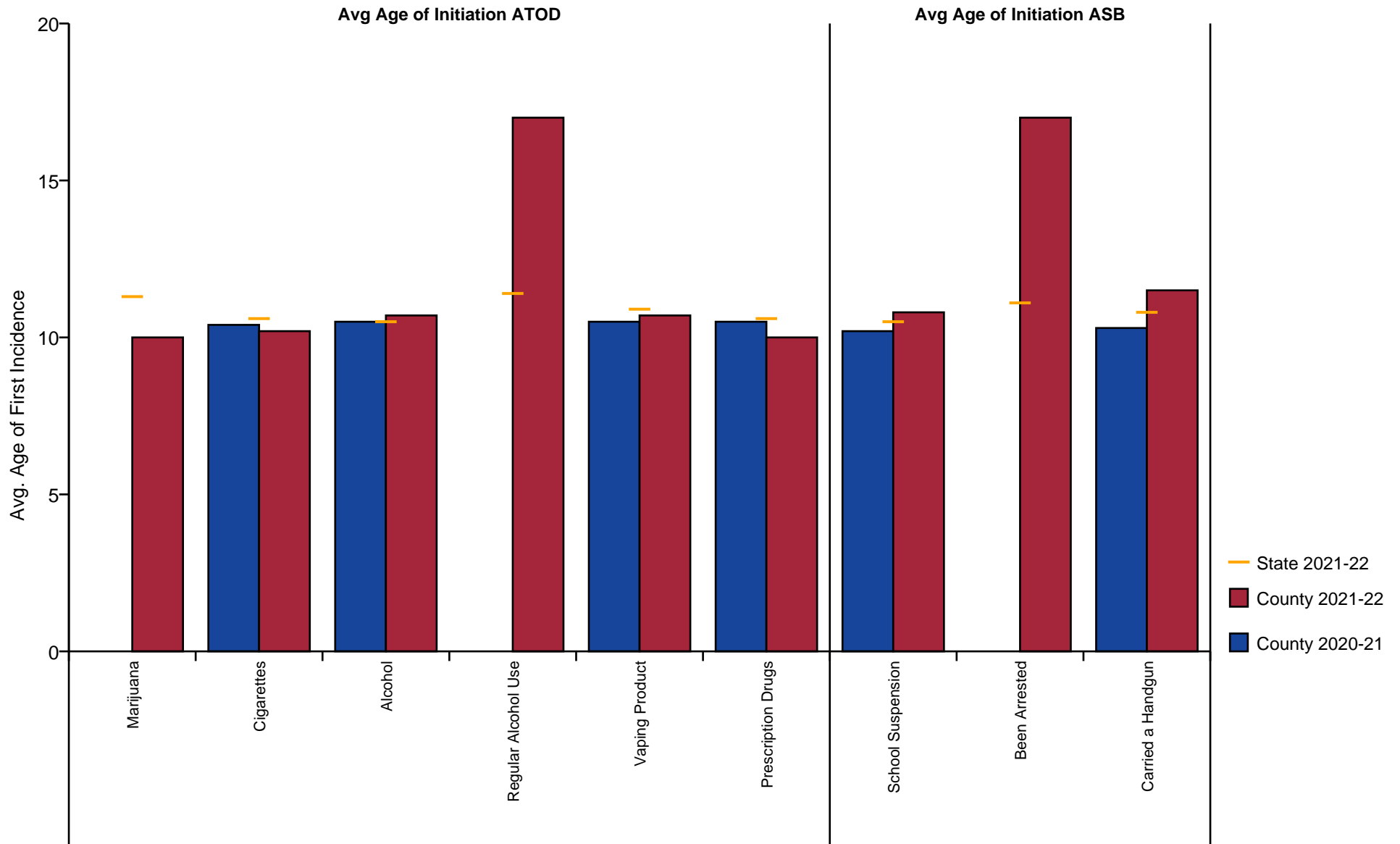
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.4	11.0	0.0	17.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	12.0	12.3	12.2	12.8
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	12.0	13.2	11.5	13.7
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	15.8	14.2	15.0	14.4
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	county	12.5	13.0	12.2	14.0
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.9	10.6	10.3	11.5
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	11.4	12.2	11.8	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.3	13.9	12.0	12.2
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	12.7	12.0	14.5	13.5
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.0	12.3	11.7	11.9
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

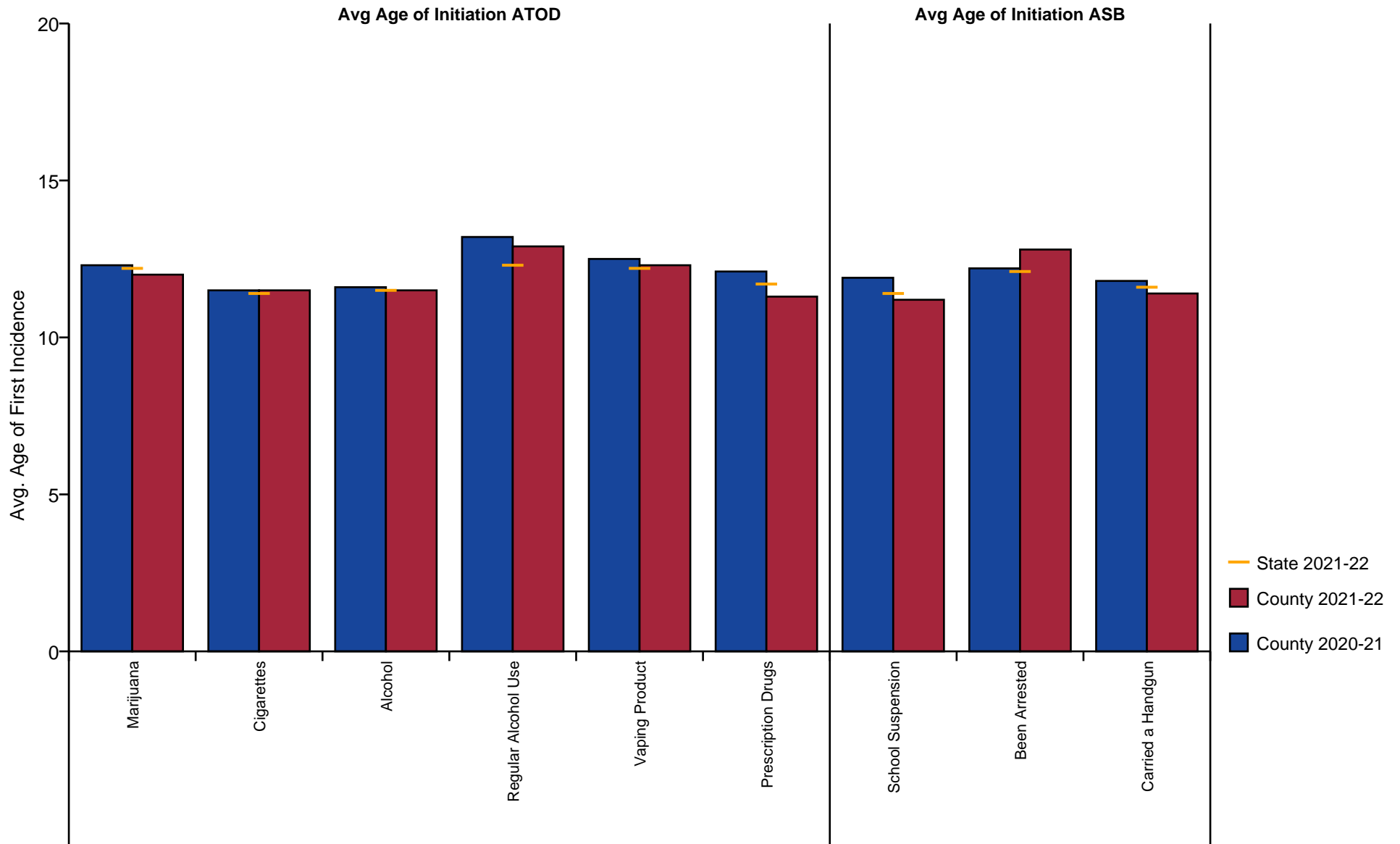
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Carroll County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

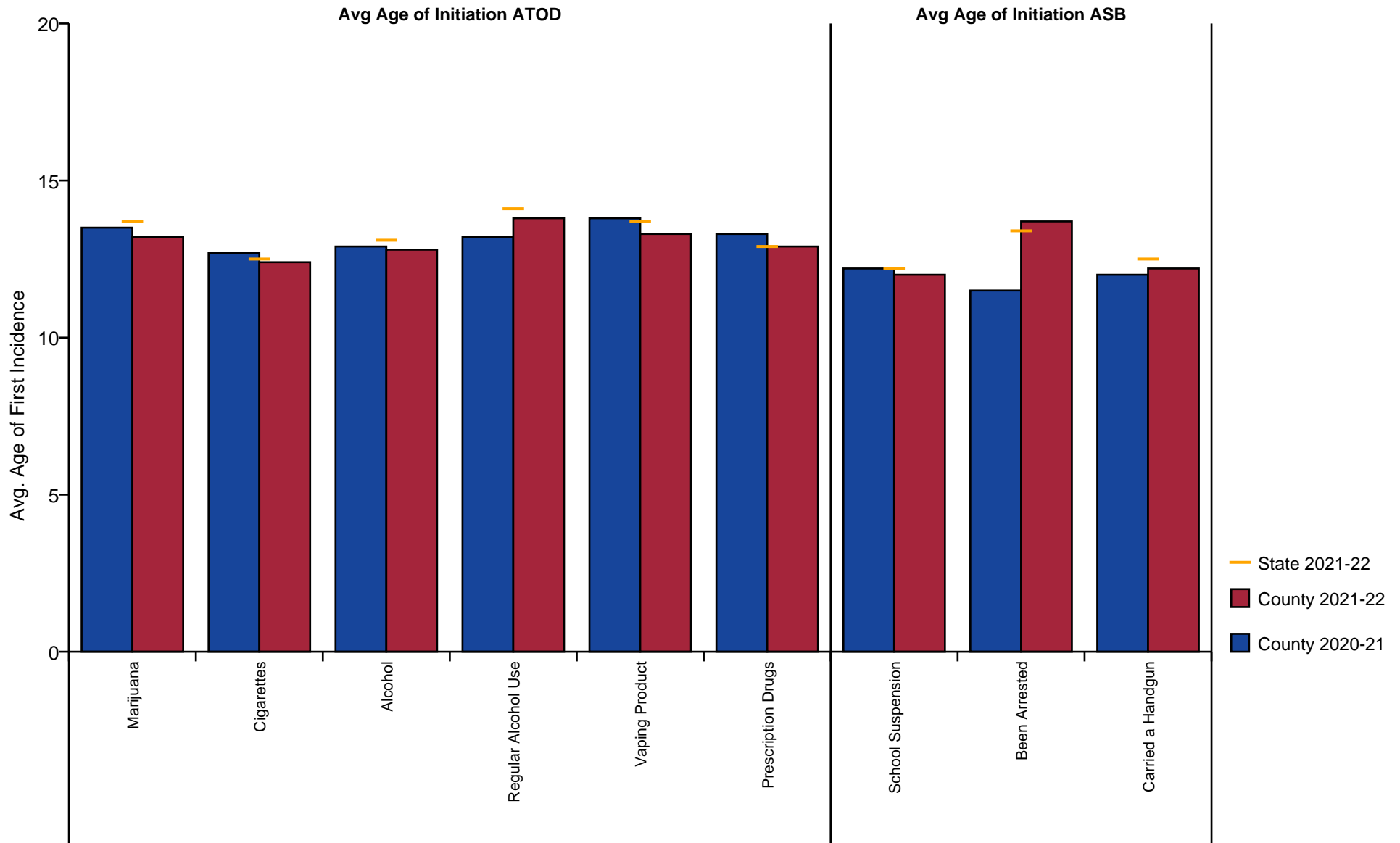
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Carroll County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

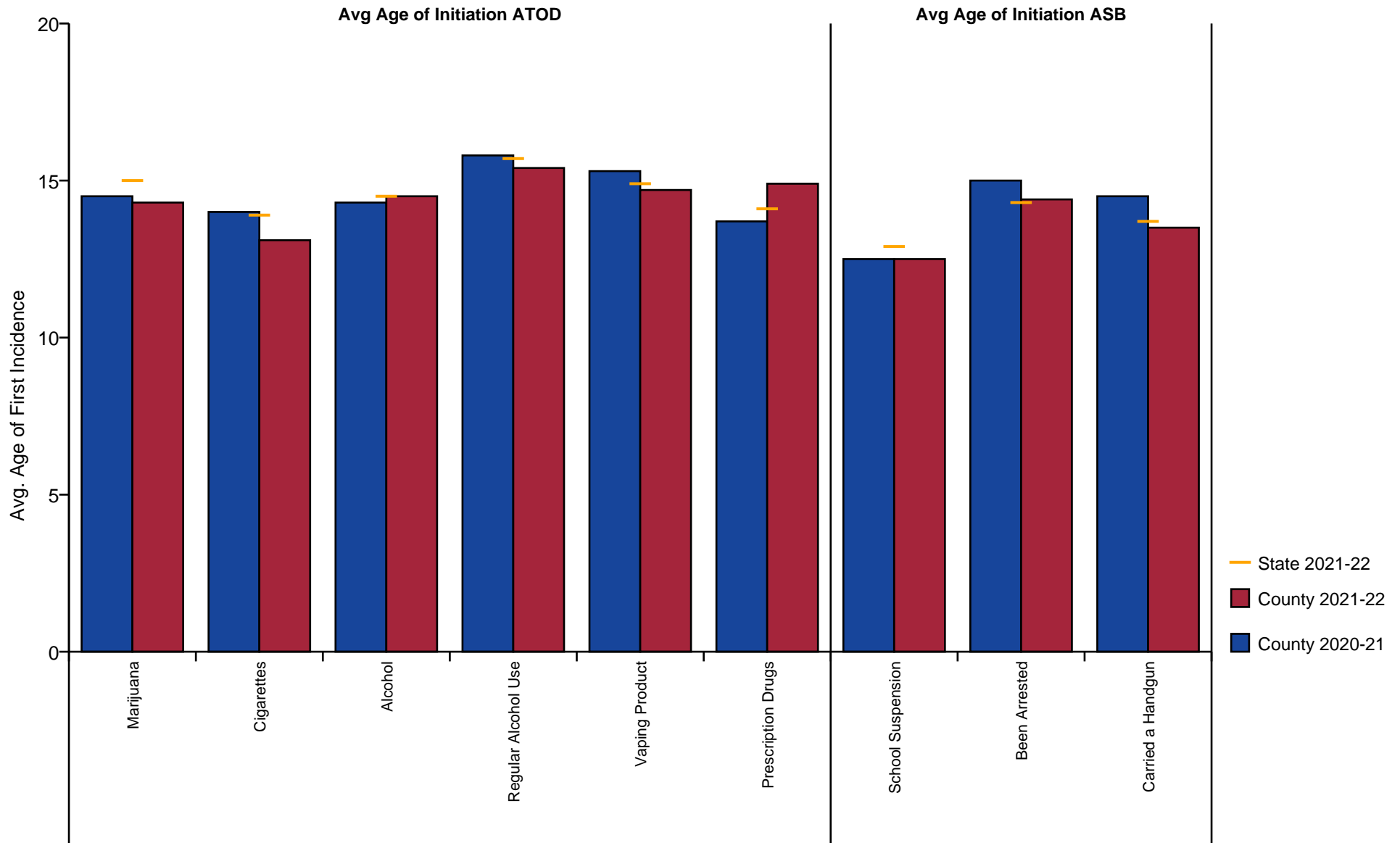
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Carroll County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Carroll County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.7	6.7	1.0	2.5
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	18.2	12.2	15.0	13.7
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	27.2	14.7	15.1	17.4
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	37.8	30.1	26.2	19.7
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	county	21.5	14.1	12.9	12.6
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.7	5.2	2.1	3.0
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	10.5	8.3	9.6	8.7
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	15.4	8.6	11.0	8.5
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	25.7	17.8	8.2	11.0
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	county	13.7	9.0	7.4	7.5
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	17.3	14.1
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	28.2	33.5
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	38.7	30.3
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	19.2	19.2
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	6.0	2.3	1.3	4.5
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	8.2	2.1	4.8	4.7
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	9.4	11.1	6.5	4.4
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	county	5.7	3.4	2.8	3.4
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	2.8	1.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	3.2	3.3	2.5	2.7
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	8.2	2.6	3.0	1.2
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	7.0	6.1	4.1	5.8
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	county	4.7	3.4	2.5	2.2
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	9.2	11.0
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.7	22.2
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	19.3	17.9
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	12.6
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	61.2	10.4	1.0	3.0	24.4
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	63.5	7.8	2.7	4.6	21.5
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	64.5	12.4	3.0	8.3	11.8
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	75.0	11.8	2.9	2.2	8.1
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	65.2	10.3	2.3	4.6	17.5
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	18.6	19.1	30.4	17.2	14.7
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	23.1	21.3	31.9	15.3	8.3
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	32.4	27.6	26.5	10.6	2.9
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	37.0	20.7	25.2	13.3	3.7
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	26.6	22.1	29.0	14.3	8.0
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	81.7	6.4	4.5	3.0	4.5
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	62.4	11.3	10.0	9.5	6.8
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	44.9	9.6	13.2	15.6	16.8
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	45.5	14.2	15.7	11.2	13.4
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	60.6	10.1	10.2	9.4	9.7
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	82.4	13.7	3.4	0.5
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	68.8	18.3	8.5	4.5
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	45.0	24.6	24.6	5.8
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	50.4	28.9	15.6	5.2
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	63.6	20.4	12.1	3.8
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	95.1	3.9	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	82.0	5.0	1.8	2.7	8.6
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	72.1	6.4	5.8	1.7	14.0
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	78.5	3.7	1.5	3.7	12.6
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	82.7	4.8	2.3	2.0	8.2
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.6	8.5	23.1	44.7	7.0
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	16.6	15.7	26.3	36.9	4.6
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	13.8	29.3	25.1	28.7	3.0
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	12.7	17.9	35.1	31.3	3.0
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	15.2	17.3	26.8	36.1	4.6
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.8	8.6	20.3	44.2	10.2
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	17.1	18.0	24.4	33.6	6.9
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	15.4	22.5	33.1	23.7	5.3
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	14.2	18.7	29.1	29.1	9.0
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	16.0	16.6	26.2	33.3	7.8
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.3	5.6	10.2	56.6	10.2
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	15.6	6.1	20.3	51.9	6.1
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	11.9	10.1	31.5	40.5	6.0
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	9.0	10.4	29.1	39.6	11.9
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	13.9	7.7	21.8	48.2	8.3
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.8	2.6	0.0	1.0	0.5
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	85.9	2.5	4.0	1.0	6.5
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	66.5	6.6	7.2	3.0	16.8
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	69.7	6.8	3.8	6.1	13.6
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	80.8	4.4	3.6	2.5	8.7
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	92.4	1.0	1.5	1.5	3.5
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	80.7	4.2	3.6	0.6	10.8
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	79.2	6.2	1.5	2.3	10.8
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	89.0	2.5	1.6	1.0	5.9
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.5
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	89.9	2.5	1.5	1.0	5.1
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	82.6	4.2	1.8	1.8	9.6
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	85.4	3.1	0.8	4.6	6.2
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	89.0	2.6	1.3	1.9	5.1
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.8	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	83.5	1.9	3.4	1.9	9.2
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	65.3	6.6	6.6	3.0	18.6
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	68.2	7.6	3.0	5.3	15.9
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	79.4	4.2	3.4	2.6	10.5
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.4	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	89.0	1.9	1.4	1.0	6.7
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	77.8	7.2	1.2	0.6	13.2
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	82.1	6.0	1.5	0.0	10.4
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	87.4	4.0	1.1	0.4	7.1
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	92.3	3.4	1.4	1.0	1.9
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	85.5	6.0	0.6	1.2	6.6
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	89.6	1.5	3.7	0.7	4.5
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	92.1	2.7	1.3	0.9	3.0
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.4	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	92.9	1.4	0.5	1.4	3.8
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	88.6	3.6	2.4	1.2	4.2
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	90.3	3.7	1.5	0.0	4.5
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	92.6	2.4	1.3	0.7	3.0
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.9	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	86.3	2.8	0.9	1.4	8.5
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	75.6	7.1	1.8	1.2	14.3
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	80.7	5.2	3.0	0.0	11.1
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	85.7	4.1	1.4	0.8	8.0
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	96.7	93.8
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	79.9	82.0
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	71.8	68.3
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	63.5	72.9
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	county	79.7	80.3
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.3	1.5
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	0.6	1.8
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.9	3.8
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	0.7	1.7
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.6	1.8
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	1.7	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.7	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	2.6
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	13.0	6.8
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	13.5	8.5
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	17.4	9.8
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	county	10.6	6.6
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	1.6
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	7.8	10.7
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	10.3	20.1
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	17.4	12.8
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	county	8.4	10.8
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	3.9	3.9
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	5.8	2.4
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	7.8	4.5
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	county	4.0	2.9
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	1.9	0.0
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	5.8	3.0
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	0.9	1.5
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	2.1	1.4
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	5.2	2.4
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	5.8	4.9
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	10.4	3.8
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	county	4.8	2.9
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	1.0
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	1.9	6.8
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	9.6	6.7
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	13.9	3.8
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	county	6.1	4.6
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.5
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	5.2	5.4
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	5.1	6.7
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	9.6	3.0
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	county	4.8	3.9
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.6	2.9
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	2.6	5.5
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	3.5	3.8
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	county	1.5	2.9
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	60.5	17.3	9.2	2.2	10.8
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	39.3	15.9	21.9	17.9	5.0
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	23.9	12.9	22.1	38.0	3.1
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	16.3	14.0	28.7	35.7	5.4
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	37.0	15.2	19.8	21.8	6.2
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	59.9	18.7	9.9	3.3	8.2
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	40.0	13.0	21.0	20.5	5.5
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	24.7	11.1	23.5	38.3	2.5
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	14.7	14.0	28.7	38.0	4.7
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	36.8	14.3	20.1	23.5	5.3
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	78.8	8.4	8.4	4.5
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	51.0	15.5	13.4	20.1
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	35.8	9.9	14.8	39.5
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	29.2	9.2	25.4	36.2
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	50.5	11.0	14.7	23.8
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	84.1	14.3	1.6
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	69.8	26.6	3.6
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	59.0	38.5	2.5
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	66.7	31.0	2.3
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	70.6	26.8	2.5
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	29.9	53.0	14.6	2.4
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	24.2	56.5	16.1	3.2
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	20.4	62.4	14.0	3.2
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	24.4	58.3	11.8	5.5
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	24.8	57.4	14.4	3.5
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	14.5	64.8	12.8	7.8
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	15.8	62.6	12.6	8.9
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	11.8	64.0	13.0	11.2
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	15.4	56.2	24.6	3.8
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	14.4	62.3	15.2	8.2
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	48.0	13.4	38.5
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	52.9	13.2	33.9
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	50.9	19.9	29.2
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	58.7	21.4	19.8
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	52.2	16.5	31.3
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	27.7	16.9	43.5	9.0	2.8
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	20.2	19.7	45.2	10.1	4.8
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	11.2	21.1	53.4	13.0	1.2
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	11.6	21.7	51.9	7.0	7.8
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	18.3	19.7	48.1	9.9	4.0
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	31.5	23.8	25.4	12.7	6.6
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	35.9	22.4	24.5	14.1	3.1
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	34.8	28.6	22.4	13.0	1.2
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	40.6	26.6	19.5	11.7	1.6
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	35.3	25.1	23.3	13.0	3.3
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	35.8	27.9	27.9	6.1	2.2
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	46.4	26.0	19.8	4.7	3.1
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	43.8	31.9	16.9	6.9	0.6
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	51.6	27.0	14.3	7.1	0.0
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	43.8	28.2	20.2	6.1	1.7
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	52.5	21.5	11.3	9.6	5.1
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	57.9	22.1	8.4	8.4	3.2
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	59.0	17.4	11.8	9.3	2.5
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	55.6	24.6	11.9	4.8	3.2
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	56.3	21.3	10.7	8.3	3.5
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	57.8	42.2
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	55.1	44.9
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	53.1	46.9
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	52.3	47.7
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	54.8	45.2
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.0	10.3	29.1	24.6	20.0
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	19.4	15.7	27.2	15.7	22.0
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	23.6	26.7	22.4	14.9	12.4
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	19.4	21.7	26.4	16.3	16.3
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	19.5	18.1	26.4	18.0	18.0
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.5	8.7	11.0	20.9	48.8
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	16.1	14.0	15.6	12.9	41.4
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	12.4	13.0	27.3	21.7	25.5
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	16.4	16.4	15.6	18.8	32.8
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	13.8	12.8	17.3	18.4	37.7
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.9	15.4	10.9	18.9	36.0
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	28.3	15.0	19.3	10.7	26.7
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	25.8	24.5	22.0	11.3	16.4
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	26.6	15.3	21.8	13.7	22.6
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	24.8	17.5	18.1	13.6	25.9
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.0	13.2	8.6	17.2	52.9
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	17.1	9.6	12.8	12.8	47.6
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	12.5	8.8	21.9	23.8	33.1
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	15.7	9.4	20.5	15.7	38.6
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	13.3	10.3	15.4	17.3	43.7
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.0	14.0	13.4	15.1	39.5
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	23.8	17.5	16.4	14.8	27.5
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	20.4	20.4	25.3	17.9	16.0
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	18.0	12.5	28.9	21.1	19.5
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	20.3	16.3	20.3	16.9	26.3
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.7	3.5	9.4	14.0	54.4
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	21.1	13.0	5.9	13.0	47.0
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	19.9	11.2	17.4	20.5	31.1
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	19.0	9.5	19.0	17.5	34.9
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	19.8	9.3	12.3	16.0	42.6
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.5	200	2.0	199	0.5	194	1.0	194
Grade 8	4.5	220	14.6	212	6.2	210	3.4	208
Grade 10	4.7	171	19.5	169	14.5	166	5.4	168
Grade 12	4.4	136	23.0	135	13.4	134	6.7	135
Combined	3.4	727	13.8	715	8.0	704	3.8	705

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	73.6	197	65.6	189	58.3	187	76.1	180
Grade 8	76.6	209	62.3	212	38.9	208	80.1	206
Grade 10	85.4	164	62.7	166	30.9	165	84.1	157
Grade 12	86.9	130	59.5	131	27.2	125	86.8	121
Combined	79.7	700	62.8	698	40.1	685	81.2	664

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.3	181	96.2	183	97.8	179	98.4	183
Grade 8	97.9	194	93.9	197	93.2	192	100.0	193
Grade 10	95.0	159	90.1	162	90.7	161	96.2	159
Grade 12	93.8	130	89.1	128	89.1	128	98.4	129
Combined	96.5	664	92.7	670	93.0	660	98.3	664

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.1	180	93.6	188	96.2	182	97.2	180
Grade 8	85.7	196	78.5	200	81.6	196	92.5	199
Grade 10	73.5	162	65.6	163	59.7	159	87.6	161
Grade 12	73.6	129	72.5	131	57.7	130	92.2	129
Combined	83.2	667	78.4	682	75.7	667	92.5	669

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.5	345	13.1	335	7.3	328	3.4	328
Female	3.1	357	14.9	356	9.0	355	4.2	353
Combined	3.3	702	14.0	691	8.2	683	3.8	681

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	77.4	328	57.1	326	36.2	320	78.6	313
Female	82.1	347	67.5	348	44.3	341	83.5	328
Combined	79.9	675	62.5	674	40.4	661	81.1	641

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

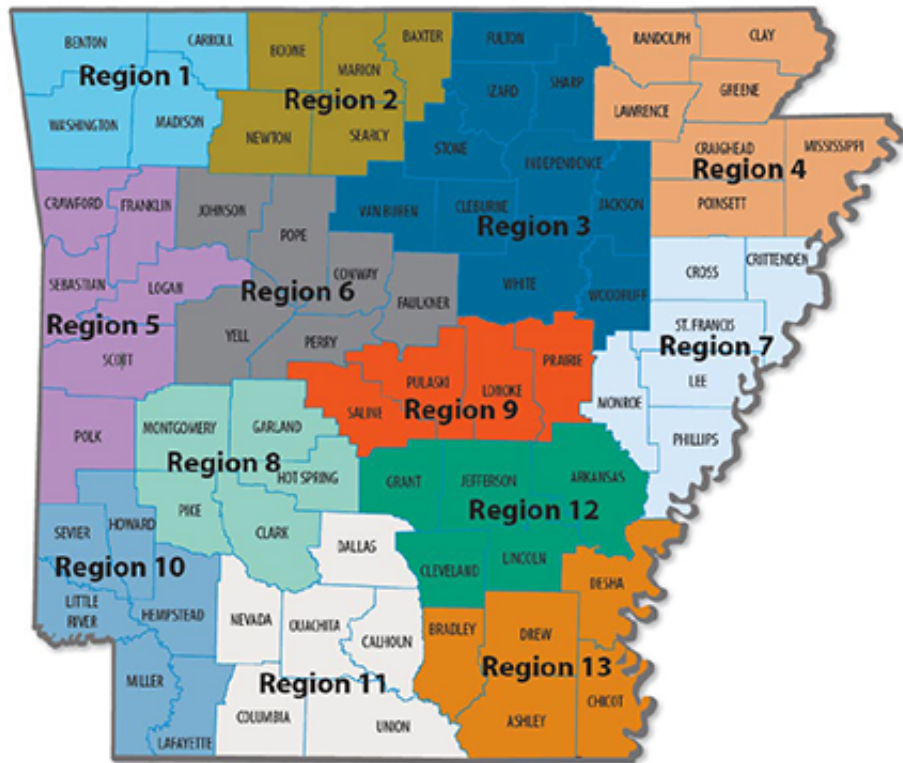
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	94.9	313	91.2	317	92.3	311	97.7	311
Female	97.9	330	94.0	331	93.6	328	98.8	330
Combined	96.4	643	92.6	648	93.0	639	98.3	641

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	80.8	312	77.6	321	74.7	312	91.7	313
Female	85.6	333	79.0	338	76.6	334	93.4	335
Combined	83.3	645	78.3	659	75.7	646	92.6	648

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- ☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- ☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
- ☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- ☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
- ☐ I don't know

35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

- ☐ Never
- ☐ Rarely
- ☐ Sometimes
- ☐ Often
- ☐ Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- 38.** drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days?**
- 39.** used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days?**
- 40.** used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**
- 41.** used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days?**
- 42.** sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days?**
- 43.** used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**
- 44.** used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days?**
- 45.** used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**
- 46.** used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days?**
- 47.** used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days?**
- 48.** used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days?**
- 49.** taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days?**
- 50.** taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days?**
- 51.** been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days?**
- 52.** drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**
- 53.** used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

54. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**

55. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**

56. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

OCCASIONS										
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9+
38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?										
39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?										
40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?										
41. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?										
42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?										
43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days?										
44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?										
45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?										
46. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?										
47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?										
48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?										
49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?										
50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?										
51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?										
52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?										
53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?										
54. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?										
55. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?										
56. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?										



79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.					
88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?	Probably impossible	Fairly difficult	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar	
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?					
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?					
	Sort of hard	Very easy	Sort of easy	Very hard	
89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
	Sort of hard	Very easy	Sort of easy	Very hard	
90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?					
	Sort of hard	Very easy	Sort of easy	Very hard	
91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
	Sort of hard	Very easy	Sort of easy	Very hard	
92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?					
	Sort of hard	Very easy	Sort of easy	Very hard	
93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
	Sort of hard	Very easy	Sort of easy	Very hard	
94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
	Sort of hard	Very easy	Sort of easy	Very hard	
95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
	Sort of hard	Very easy	Sort of easy	Very hard	
96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
	Sort of hard	Very easy	Sort of easy	Very hard	
97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)	Probably impossible	Fairly difficult	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar	
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.					
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).					
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).					
<input type="checkbox"/> No					
The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.	Probably impossible	Fairly difficult	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar	
99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes			
100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	<input type="radio"/> Never <input type="radio"/> 1 or 2 times <input type="radio"/> 3 or 4 times	<input type="radio"/> 5 or 6 times <input type="radio"/> 7 or more times			
101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes			
102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	<input type="radio"/> Never <input type="radio"/> 1 or 2 times <input type="radio"/> 3 or 4 times	<input type="radio"/> 5 or 6 times <input type="radio"/> 7 or more times			
103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes			
104. The rules in my family are clear.			No!	Yes!	
105. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.			No!	Yes!	
106. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.			No!	Yes!	
107. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.			No!	Yes!	
108. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?			No!	Yes!	
109. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.			No!	Yes!	
110. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?			No!	Yes!	

Questions continue on back of page.

[SERIAL]

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	50.5	50.9	49.1	50.6	47.3	49.1	49.6	49.5	49.2	50.1
Female	49.5	49.1	50.9	49.4	52.7	50.9	50.4	50.5	50.8	49.9
N of Valid	206	15,231	230	15,472	167	12,181	135	8,827	738	51,711
N of Miss	7	1,000	7	1,208	8	933	6	597	28	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	50.7	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	15.5
12	46.4	43.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9	12.8
13	2.9	2.9	49.1	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.9	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	45.3	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	14.0	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	4.7	3.1	60.6	58.8	0.0	0.0	15.4	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	38.3	38.3	0.0	0.5	9.0	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.6	66.7	64.5	12.6	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	28.4	32.9	5.3	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	2.1	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	209	15,943	234	16,378	175	12,917	141	9,312	759	54,550
N of Miss	4	288	3	302	0	197	0	112	7	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.8	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.9	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	22.8	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	18.4	17.0
N of Valid	213	16,231	237	16,680	175	13,114	141	9,424	766	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.2	79.9	64.4	79.0	64.7	79.0	64.7	80.7	65.5	79.5
Yes	31.8	20.1	35.6	21.0	35.3	21.0	35.3	19.3	34.5	20.5
N of Valid	201	15,253	233	16,195	170	12,588	139	9,106	743	53,142
N of Miss	12	978	4	485	5	526	2	318	23	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	80.4	96.4	80.7	97.1	82.8	99.3	82.3	97.4	81.4
Yes	2.5	19.6	3.6	19.3	2.9	17.2	0.7	17.7	2.6	18.6
N of Valid	200	15,723	224	16,295	170	12,842	140	9,234	734	54,094
N of Miss	13	508	13	385	5	272	1	190	32	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	97.6	93.8	97.3	95.9	97.3	97.9	97.1	95.9	97.3
Yes	3.0	2.4	6.2	2.7	4.1	2.7	2.1	2.9	4.1	2.7
N of Valid	200	15,723	224	16,295	170	12,842	140	9,234	734	54,094
N of Miss	13	508	13	385	5	272	1	190	32	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	94.0	95.5	94.3	95.3	94.9	96.4	96.3	95.4	94.7
Yes	5.5	6.0	4.5	5.7	4.7	5.1	3.6	3.7	4.6	5.3
N of Valid	200	15,723	224	16,295	170	12,842	140	9,234	734	54,094
N of Miss	13	508	13	385	5	272	1	190	32	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	200	15,723	224	16,295	170	12,842	140	9,234	734	54,094
N of Miss	13	508	13	385	5	272	1	190	32	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	37.5	38.0	37.5	34.1	25.9	29.8	25.0	27.4	32.4	33.1
Yes	62.5	62.0	62.5	65.9	74.1	70.2	75.0	72.6	67.6	66.9
N of Valid	200	15,723	224	16,295	170	12,842	140	9,234	734	54,094
N of Miss	13	508	13	385	5	272	1	190	32	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	97.9	97.8	98.1	98.8	97.8	95.0	98.0	96.9	98.0
Yes	4.5	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.2	2.2	5.0	2.0	3.1	2.0
N of Valid	200	15,723	224	16,295	170	12,842	140	9,234	734	54,094
N of Miss	13	508	13	385	5	272	1	190	32	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.5	80.0	67.9	82.0	79.4	85.5	78.6	90.0	71.9	83.6
Yes	34.5	20.0	32.1	18.0	20.6	14.5	21.4	10.0	28.1	16.4
N of Valid	200	15,723	224	16,295	170	12,842	140	9,234	734	54,094
N of Miss	13	508	13	385	5	272	1	190	32	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	10.9	4.1	8.8	3.4	1.8	2.4	4.3	3.1	6.9	3.3
Some high school	5.9	3.3	6.6	5.0	17.0	11.3	27.7	15.7	12.8	7.9
Completed high school	13.4	9.3	14.5	14.3	25.1	17.3	22.0	19.2	18.1	14.4
Some college	5.4	7.4	7.0	9.7	9.4	12.3	14.9	13.3	8.6	10.3
Completed college	15.3	21.6	15.4	25.5	21.1	26.8	16.3	26.6	16.8	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	4.5	9.9	7.9	11.3	7.6	12.0	2.8	11.6	5.9	11.1
Don't know	41.6	42.3	36.8	29.1	16.4	16.3	8.5	8.7	28.0	26.3
Does not apply	3.0	2.1	3.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	3.5	1.9	2.8	1.9
N of Valid	202	15,552	228	16,412	171	12,942	141	9,310	742	54,216
N of Miss	11	679	9	268	4	172	0	114	24	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.5	12.5	15.3	14.4	21.7	15.5	25.5	16.8	17.3	14.5
Yes	89.5	87.5	84.7	85.6	78.3	84.5	74.5	83.2	82.7	85.5
N of Valid	210	16,088	235	16,597	175	13,052	141	9,363	761	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	2	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.4	94.0	94.5	93.2	91.4	93.5	91.5	94.0	92.4	93.6
Yes	8.6	6.0	5.5	6.8	8.6	6.5	8.5	6.0	7.6	6.4
N of Valid	210	16,088	235	16,597	175	13,052	141	9,363	761	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	2	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.1	99.3	100.0	99.4	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	210	16,088	235	16,597	175	13,052	141	9,363	761	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	2	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.0	85.4	86.8	86.8	85.1	88.7	92.2	90.1	88.6	87.4
Yes	9.0	14.6	13.2	13.2	14.9	11.3	7.8	9.9	11.4	12.6
N of Valid	210	16,088	235	16,597	175	13,052	141	9,363	761	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	2	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	94.5	96.6	95.7	96.6	96.2	96.5	96.5	96.3	95.6
Yes	4.3	5.5	3.4	4.3	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.4
N of Valid	210	16,088	235	16,597	175	13,052	141	9,363	761	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	2	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	30.5	38.4	35.7	41.6	39.4	41.1	36.9	41.8	35.3	40.6
Yes	69.5	61.6	64.3	58.4	60.6	58.9	63.1	58.2	64.7	59.4
N of Valid	210	16,088	235	16,597	175	13,052	141	9,363	761	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	2	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.1	85.7	87.2	84.1	84.0	84.4	88.7	86.7	86.7	85.1
Yes	12.9	14.3	12.8	15.9	16.0	15.6	11.3	13.3	13.3	14.9
N of Valid	210	16,088	235	16,597	175	13,052	141	9,363	761	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	2	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	210	16,088	235	16,597	175	13,052	141	9,363	761	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	2	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	91.0	90.2	92.3	93.7	93.5	93.6	94.6	92.9	92.6
Yes	5.2	9.0	9.8	7.7	6.3	6.5	6.4	5.4	7.1	7.4
N of Valid	210	16,088	235	16,597	175	13,052	141	9,363	761	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	2	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	94.5	93.6	95.5	96.0	96.3	92.2	96.7	93.8	95.6
Yes	6.7	5.5	6.4	4.5	4.0	3.7	7.8	3.3	6.2	4.4
N of Valid	210	16,088	235	16,597	175	13,052	141	9,363	761	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	2	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	97.1	97.4	97.6	98.9	97.9	97.2	97.2	97.9	97.4
Yes	1.9	2.9	2.6	2.4	1.1	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.1	2.6
N of Valid	210	16,088	235	16,597	175	13,052	141	9,363	761	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	2	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.0	50.8	49.8	51.0	48.6	52.9	53.2	57.0	50.5	52.4
Yes	49.0	49.2	50.2	49.0	51.4	47.1	46.8	43.0	49.5	47.6
N of Valid	210	16,088	235	16,597	175	13,052	141	9,363	761	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	2	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	94.8	95.7	94.4	96.6	95.0	95.0	96.3	95.5	95.0
Yes	5.2	5.2	4.3	5.6	3.4	5.0	5.0	3.7	4.5	5.0
N of Valid	210	16,088	235	16,597	175	13,052	141	9,363	761	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	2	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	49.0	52.8	51.1	53.4	51.4	55.4	53.2	59.9	51.0	54.8
Yes	51.0	47.2	48.9	46.6	48.6	44.6	46.8	40.1	49.0	45.2
N of Valid	210	16,088	235	16,597	175	13,052	141	9,363	761	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	2	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	94.8	94.5	94.5	95.4	95.6	96.5	96.5	94.9	95.2
Yes	6.2	5.2	5.5	5.5	4.6	4.4	3.5	3.5	5.1	4.8
N of Valid	210	16,088	235	16,597	175	13,052	141	9,363	761	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	2	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	95.6	92.8	96.0	93.1	95.9	92.9	95.7	93.0	95.8
Yes	6.7	4.4	7.2	4.0	6.9	4.1	7.1	4.3	7.0	4.2
N of Valid	210	16,088	235	16,597	175	13,052	141	9,363	761	55,100
N of Miss	3	143	2	83	0	62	0	61	5	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.9	9.4	8.9	9.2	9.2	10.1	17.4	11.4	11.1	9.8
no	41.6	36.2	41.3	36.9	40.5	33.7	32.6	30.8	39.6	34.9
yes	41.6	47.4	43.6	48.1	45.1	47.9	44.9	47.5	43.6	47.8
YES!	5.9	7.1	6.2	5.8	5.2	8.3	5.1	10.3	5.7	7.5
N of Valid	202	15,633	225	16,284	173	12,770	138	9,155	738	53,842
N of Miss	11	598	12	396	2	344	3	269	28	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.7	9.5	13.9	9.8	8.3	10.8	12.3	11.3	10.9	10.2
no	42.5	45.1	49.8	48.7	51.5	46.8	42.8	43.6	46.8	46.3
yes	41.1	37.9	31.8	37.2	38.5	37.7	41.3	38.9	37.7	37.8
YES!	7.7	7.5	4.5	4.4	1.8	4.8	3.6	6.2	4.6	5.7
N of Valid	207	15,504	223	16,153	169	12,660	138	9,087	737	53,404
N of Miss	6	727	14	527	6	454	3	337	29	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.0	3.8	3.6	5.9	4.7	7.0	8.8	7.4	4.7	5.8
no	25.2	17.9	28.3	26.1	31.4	29.7	27.7	25.5	28.0	24.4
yes	52.0	54.4	54.3	53.4	54.4	51.2	51.8	52.1	53.2	53.0
YES!	19.8	23.9	13.9	14.6	9.5	12.2	11.7	15.1	14.1	16.8
N of Valid	202	15,564	223	16,195	169	12,684	137	9,111	731	53,554
N of Miss	11	667	14	485	6	430	4	313	35	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	2.8	2.2	1.7	0.6	1.9	0.7	2.6	1.9	2.2
no	13.9	10.9	5.8	6.7	2.9	6.0	7.9	6.9	7.8	7.8
yes	37.3	45.0	44.2	44.7	48.3	44.2	48.2	45.8	44.0	44.9
YES!	45.5	41.3	47.8	46.9	48.3	47.8	43.2	44.7	46.4	45.1
N of Valid	209	15,636	226	16,229	172	12,725	139	9,132	746	53,722
N of Miss	4	595	11	451	3	389	2	292	20	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	3.0	2.3	3.8	3.5	3.8	7.3	4.1	3.5	3.6
no	13.7	13.2	17.6	18.1	19.2	18.4	15.3	16.4	16.4	16.5
yes	51.7	51.1	55.4	54.6	60.5	56.7	61.3	55.5	56.7	54.3
YES!	32.2	32.7	24.8	23.5	16.9	21.0	16.1	24.1	23.4	25.7
N of Valid	205	15,542	222	16,169	172	12,696	137	9,115	736	53,522
N of Miss	8	689	15	511	3	418	4	309	30	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.3	5.0	8.2	6.4	10.1	7.4	5.1	6.9	7.5	6.3
no	8.3	11.6	23.6	17.0	20.8	18.4	17.4	16.3	17.5	15.6
yes	48.1	48.3	50.0	56.0	54.2	57.7	58.7	58.3	52.0	54.6
YES!	37.4	35.2	18.2	20.6	14.9	16.5	18.8	18.5	23.0	23.5
N of Valid	206	15,463	220	16,078	168	12,642	138	9,082	732	53,265
N of Miss	7	768	17	602	7	472	3	342	34	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.9	9.3	19.3	16.9	25.6	22.6	34.1	25.3	20.7	17.5
no	40.9	36.8	43.5	46.9	49.4	48.9	42.8	45.3	44.0	44.2
yes	39.4	39.7	31.4	29.4	23.3	23.9	21.7	24.3	29.9	30.2
YES!	10.8	14.1	5.8	6.8	1.7	4.6	1.4	5.2	5.4	8.1
N of Valid	203	15,506	223	16,155	172	12,670	138	9,119	736	53,450
N of Miss	10	725	14	525	3	444	3	305	30	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.9	9.2	12.9	11.3	11.8	13.1	18.8	13.0	12.1	11.4
no	36.6	33.8	37.5	41.5	50.6	44.2	44.9	38.5	41.7	39.4
yes	45.5	44.3	44.2	39.7	33.5	36.5	32.6	40.8	39.9	40.5
YES!	10.9	12.6	5.4	7.5	4.1	6.1	3.6	7.6	6.3	8.7
N of Valid	202	15,349	224	16,104	170	12,657	138	9,095	734	53,205
N of Miss	11	882	13	576	5	457	3	329	32	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.4	8.2	9.0	8.1	6.9	9.0	8.2	6.4	8.8	8.1
no	36.6	34.8	35.6	33.8	31.2	32.1	32.1	28.3	34.2	32.7
yes	39.6	44.0	40.5	44.9	47.4	45.3	49.3	47.2	43.5	45.1
YES!	13.4	13.1	14.9	13.2	14.5	13.5	10.4	18.1	13.5	14.1
N of Valid	202	15,338	222	16,135	173	12,673	134	9,109	731	53,255
N of Miss	11	893	15	545	2	441	7	315	35	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.9	3.9	6.3	3.6	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.9	3.5
no	17.6	16.0	18.4	16.3	14.6	15.1	22.5	13.9	18.1	15.5
yes	54.4	54.2	55.6	61.2	63.2	65.1	60.9	63.7	58.0	60.5
YES!	25.0	25.9	19.7	18.9	19.3	16.8	13.8	18.8	20.0	20.4
N of Valid	204	15,444	223	16,123	171	12,669	138	9,105	736	53,341
N of Miss	9	787	14	557	4	445	3	319	30	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.8	7.3	13.9	9.4	11.6	11.9	15.1	11.4	11.1	9.7
Rarely	13.5	14.3	20.4	18.3	26.6	21.5	19.4	21.3	19.8	18.4
Sometimes	34.3	36.2	34.8	40.1	37.0	40.5	46.0	39.9	37.2	39.0
Often	22.2	22.8	20.9	22.9	19.1	20.3	16.5	20.9	20.0	21.9
Almost always	25.1	19.4	10.0	9.3	5.8	5.9	2.9	6.5	11.9	11.0
N of Valid	207	15,729	230	16,278	173	12,750	139	9,141	749	53,898
N of Miss	6	502	7	402	2	364	2	283	17	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	14.8	10.8	5.7	5.0	1.2	3.7	2.2	4.1	6.5	6.2
Rarely	28.6	26.8	22.2	21.1	16.2	17.5	18.1	18.0	21.8	21.4
Sometimes	28.6	32.5	31.7	36.0	36.4	36.1	32.6	37.9	32.1	35.3
Often	18.7	16.5	21.7	22.4	26.6	25.8	27.5	24.6	23.1	21.9
Almost always	9.4	13.4	18.7	15.5	19.7	16.9	19.6	15.4	16.5	15.2
N of Valid	203	15,579	230	16,171	173	12,676	138	9,093	744	53,519
N of Miss	10	652	7	509	2	438	3	331	22	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.4	0.7	2.2	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.2	1.0
Rarely	1.9	2.0	5.2	3.2	2.9	4.0	7.2	4.1	4.1	3.2
Sometimes	9.1	8.5	17.3	15.1	21.6	19.6	20.1	19.6	16.6	15.0
Often	26.9	22.8	32.5	32.5	37.4	34.6	38.1	36.2	33.1	30.8
Almost always	60.6	66.1	42.9	48.3	37.4	40.4	34.5	39.1	45.0	50.0
N of Valid	208	15,638	231	16,241	171	12,726	139	9,124	749	53,729
N of Miss	5	593	6	439	4	388	2	300	17	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.9	4.5	8.0	6.1	6.4	8.2	11.6	8.3	6.9	6.5
Rarely	13.6	11.3	20.4	20.7	33.7	28.2	30.4	28.6	23.5	21.1
Sometimes	30.1	31.7	35.4	39.8	36.0	41.1	42.8	40.9	35.4	37.9
Often	31.1	30.3	23.5	23.8	18.6	17.5	12.3	17.4	22.4	23.1
Almost always	22.3	22.2	12.8	9.7	5.2	5.0	2.9	4.7	11.9	11.4
N of Valid	206	15,342	226	15,924	172	12,448	138	8,914	742	52,628
N of Miss	7	889	11	756	3	666	3	510	24	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	1.0	1.8	2.7	2.7	1.8	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.9	2.2
Mostly D's	4.2	3.1	5.3	4.7	6.4	5.7	2.9	4.5	4.8	4.4
Mostly C's	16.7	12.3	15.6	16.9	19.9	19.0	24.6	17.5	18.6	16.2
Mostly B's	43.8	37.0	36.4	36.1	37.4	34.7	34.8	34.1	38.3	35.7
Mostly A's	34.4	45.8	40.0	39.6	34.5	38.4	35.5	42.2	36.4	41.6
N of Valid	192	15,508	225	16,120	171	12,616	138	9,044	726	53,288
N of Miss	21	723	12	560	4	498	3	380	40	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	32.4	31.9	13.2	13.7	4.6	7.3	4.3	6.3	14.8	16.3
Quite important	26.5	28.2	20.2	21.5	9.8	15.2	10.1	15.0	17.6	20.9
Fairly important	26.5	25.0	30.7	34.7	35.6	34.4	40.6	34.5	32.5	31.7
Slightly important	12.3	12.3	27.2	24.8	44.3	35.1	37.0	34.9	28.9	25.3
Not at all important	2.5	2.6	8.8	5.3	5.7	8.0	8.0	9.3	6.2	5.8
N of Valid	204	15,609	228	16,152	174	12,646	138	9,067	744	53,474
N of Miss	9	622	9	528	1	468	3	357	22	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	55.7	51.7	55.5	55.6	53.8	58.4	48.6	50.9	53.9	54.3
1	13.4	13.4	12.3	13.3	16.2	12.8	18.1	14.1	14.6	13.3
2	8.0	10.2	11.9	10.1	12.7	9.6	15.2	11.0	11.6	10.2
3	7.0	8.9	6.2	8.1	5.8	7.1	10.1	9.0	7.0	8.3
4-5	11.4	9.5	9.7	8.3	7.5	7.5	5.1	8.5	8.8	8.5
6-10	3.5	4.0	1.8	3.0	2.3	3.0	2.9	4.2	2.6	3.5
11 or more	1.0	2.3	2.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	0.0	2.4	1.5	1.9
N of Valid	201	15,569	227	16,155	173	12,639	138	9,063	739	53,426
N of Miss	12	662	10	525	2	475	3	361	27	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.3	87.6	74.0	75.3	62.9	72.5	62.0	72.8	72.6	77.8
Little chance	4.9	6.6	13.9	12.8	18.8	14.3	17.5	14.8	13.2	11.7
Some chance	5.4	3.2	4.9	6.9	10.6	8.3	11.7	7.8	7.6	6.3
Pretty good chance	2.0	1.7	4.5	3.6	4.7	3.5	5.8	3.0	4.1	2.9
Very good chance	1.5	0.9	2.7	1.3	2.9	1.4	2.9	1.6	2.5	1.3
N of Valid	204	15,530	223	16,118	170	12,588	137	9,036	734	53,272
N of Miss	9	701	14	562	5	526	4	388	32	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	3.5	6.4	14.9	11.2	15.2	13.2	16.9	12.9	12.2	10.6
Little chance	8.4	9.1	12.7	17.1	25.1	19.6	16.2	17.7	15.1	15.5
Some chance	23.3	19.3	25.3	24.6	27.5	26.9	32.4	27.8	26.6	24.1
Pretty good chance	37.6	32.2	24.4	29.0	20.5	25.6	22.1	26.0	26.7	28.6
Very good chance	27.2	33.1	22.6	18.0	11.7	14.7	12.5	15.6	19.5	21.2
N of Valid	202	15,508	221	16,003	171	12,455	136	8,963	730	52,929
N of Miss	11	723	16	677	4	659	5	461	36	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.3	85.0	66.8	68.6	51.8	56.0	45.6	51.5	64.5	67.5
Little chance	8.8	8.2	16.1	14.1	15.3	15.9	21.3	16.5	14.9	13.2
Some chance	2.5	3.5	9.4	9.1	14.7	14.3	11.0	15.5	9.0	9.8
Pretty good chance	2.0	2.1	5.8	5.9	13.5	10.1	11.8	11.6	7.6	6.8
Very good chance	1.5	1.2	1.8	2.2	4.7	3.7	10.3	4.9	4.0	2.7
N of Valid	204	15,433	223	16,043	170	12,528	136	9,012	733	53,016
N of Miss	9	798	14	637	5	586	5	412	33	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.5	10.2	13.8	13.4	12.3	14.1	13.0	13.8	11.3	12.7
Little chance	14.0	11.4	16.4	17.3	24.0	17.7	20.3	15.6	18.3	15.4
Some chance	20.0	21.3	26.2	27.5	31.6	30.5	26.8	29.5	25.9	26.7
Pretty good chance	31.0	28.1	24.9	25.4	21.6	24.1	19.6	26.1	24.8	26.0
Very good chance	28.5	29.1	18.7	16.4	10.5	13.6	20.3	15.0	19.8	19.2
N of Valid	200	15,458	225	16,048	171	12,519	138	9,009	734	53,034
N of Miss	13	773	12	632	4	595	3	415	32	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.6	88.5	66.5	69.7	48.0	55.8	45.3	50.4	64.0	68.6
Little chance	3.5	5.3	15.1	10.7	12.3	12.9	14.6	14.6	11.1	10.3
Some chance	3.5	2.7	8.3	7.9	14.6	12.4	13.9	14.1	9.5	8.5
Pretty good chance	3.5	1.9	6.0	6.5	12.3	10.3	16.1	11.8	8.7	7.0
Very good chance	2.0	1.6	4.1	5.2	12.9	8.7	10.2	9.0	6.7	5.6
N of Valid	202	15,381	218	15,991	171	12,514	137	9,011	728	52,897
N of Miss	11	850	19	689	4	600	4	413	38	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.7	80.2	74.8	73.4	71.7	70.6	65.7	71.0	74.5	74.3
Little chance	6.6	9.1	11.7	11.2	15.7	13.1	18.7	13.4	12.5	11.4
Some chance	3.6	4.4	6.3	6.9	6.0	8.2	7.5	8.3	5.7	6.7
Pretty good chance	4.1	2.8	3.2	4.4	3.6	4.6	2.2	4.2	3.3	3.9
Very good chance	3.0	3.5	4.1	4.1	3.0	3.6	6.0	3.1	3.9	3.6
N of Valid	197	15,364	222	16,022	166	12,525	134	9,002	719	52,913
N of Miss	16	867	15	658	9	589	7	422	47	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.7	84.4	62.4	64.3	44.9	53.7	45.5	52.0	60.6	65.6
Little chance	6.4	6.8	11.3	11.5	9.6	12.9	14.2	13.3	10.1	10.7
Some chance	4.5	3.6	10.0	9.3	13.2	12.1	15.7	13.6	10.2	9.0
Pretty good chance	3.0	2.8	9.5	7.9	15.6	10.8	11.2	10.9	9.4	7.6
Very good chance	4.5	2.5	6.8	7.0	16.8	10.5	13.4	10.2	9.7	7.0
N of Valid	202	15,422	221	16,050	167	12,552	134	9,017	724	53,041
N of Miss	11	809	16	630	8	562	7	407	42	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.6	77.9	67.6	69.3	65.7	70.6	69.6	72.4	70.6	72.6
Little chance	11.9	12.4	19.4	15.4	20.1	15.8	17.0	15.6	17.1	14.6
Some chance	3.5	5.3	5.9	8.4	8.9	8.0	7.4	7.5	6.2	7.2
Pretty good chance	2.5	2.3	3.6	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.3
Very good chance	3.5	2.1	3.6	2.7	1.8	2.0	3.0	1.7	3.0	2.2
N of Valid	201	15,457	222	16,075	169	12,551	135	9,020	727	53,103
N of Miss	12	774	15	605	6	563	6	404	39	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	98.4	88.8	93.3	76.3	83.5	72.3	73.6	85.8	89.1
10 or younger	0.5	0.6	1.8	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.7
11	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.9	3.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.8
12	0.0	0.2	3.1	1.7	2.4	1.7	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.6	2.6	4.7	2.9	6.6	2.7	3.4	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	8.3	4.5	5.1	4.0	3.0	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.6	2.1	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	6.6	6.5	1.2	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	5.3	0.3	1.0
N of Valid	201	15,615	224	16,124	169	12,577	137	9,019	731	53,335
N of Miss	12	616	13	556	6	537	4	405	35	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.0	94.6	85.7	89.7	82.5	85.3	77.9	80.2	86.6	88.5
10 or younger	2.5	3.4	4.9	4.1	5.4	3.7	3.7	2.9	4.1	3.6
11	0.5	1.4	3.6	1.7	0.6	1.3	3.7	1.1	2.1	1.4
12	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.2	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	2.7	2.0	3.0	2.6	3.7	2.2	2.2	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.4	4.2	2.6	0.7	2.4	1.5	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.4	2.3	4.4	3.2	1.5	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.2	3.8	0.4	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.6	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	199	15,539	224	16,053	166	12,512	136	8,970	725	53,074
N of Miss	14	692	13	627	9	602	5	454	41	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.6	82.0	68.3	73.2	52.4	63.6	47.8	54.9	65.4	70.4
10 or younger	9.0	12.1	13.8	9.7	11.6	6.6	4.4	4.5	10.2	8.8
11	5.0	4.3	3.1	3.7	3.7	2.5	1.5	1.5	3.4	3.2
12	0.5	1.2	3.6	4.9	3.0	3.0	5.1	2.2	2.9	2.9
13	0.5	0.1	8.0	6.4	9.8	5.7	3.7	3.7	5.5	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.8	7.3	7.6	7.4	5.9	3.9	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	10.4	8.9	8.8	8.3	4.1	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.0	11.0	10.1	2.5	2.2
17 or older	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	10.3	9.0	2.1	1.6
N of Valid	201	15,508	224	16,096	164	12,523	136	8,988	725	53,115
N of Miss	12	723	13	584	11	591	5	436	41	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	98.4	92.8	95.4	88.8	89.0	76.5	81.8	90.7	92.5
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.5	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.6	3.0	2.6	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	4.4	2.9	2.7	1.8	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	10.3	6.2	1.9	1.3
17 or older	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.9	6.5	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	204	15,563	223	16,113	169	12,537	136	9,005	732	53,218
N of Miss	9	668	14	567	6	577	5	419	34	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.6	86.5	90.2	81.1	85.8	80.0	84.6	79.7	89.1	82.2
10 or younger	2.9	8.2	4.0	7.0	4.1	5.7	4.4	4.8	3.8	6.7
11	1.5	3.7	2.7	3.3	2.4	2.3	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.9
12	2.0	1.5	1.3	3.5	1.2	3.4	2.2	2.3	1.6	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	0.9	3.7	4.1	3.4	1.5	2.9	1.5	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.2	2.7	3.7	3.0	1.2	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	2.0	0.0	2.6	0.3	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.2	1.9	0.4	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	204	15,590	225	16,123	169	12,564	136	9,012	734	53,289
N of Miss	9	641	12	557	6	550	5	412	32	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	98.7	98.2	97.8	98.2	97.0	94.8	96.8	98.0	97.7
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.4
11	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	203	15,564	224	16,105	170	12,562	135	9,021	732	53,252
N of Miss	10	667	13	575	5	552	6	403	34	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.0	91.0	88.4	91.4	86.2	91.6	92.6	92.5	89.9	91.5
10 or younger	2.5	4.5	4.9	2.9	4.8	2.4	1.5	1.6	3.6	3.0
11	3.5	3.0	1.8	1.3	1.8	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.6
12	0.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	2.7	2.0	1.2	1.1	2.2	0.7	1.5	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.0	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.3
17 or older	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	199	15,523	224	16,044	167	12,527	136	8,999	726	53,093
N of Miss	14	708	13	636	8	587	5	425	40	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.5	94.8	80.4	85.5	66.9	75.7	69.1	70.8	79.6	83.4
10 or younger	1.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.3
11	2.5	2.3	5.8	2.1	3.6	1.0	0.7	0.5	3.4	1.6
12	0.0	0.8	2.7	4.1	5.3	2.8	1.5	1.0	2.3	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	5.8	5.4	7.1	5.0	2.2	2.6	3.8	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.3	8.9	7.2	7.4	6.3	4.2	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	5.3	5.9	7.4	6.6	2.7	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.3	8.1	7.0	1.9	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.9	4.8	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	201	15,557	224	16,104	169	12,544	136	9,018	730	53,223
N of Miss	12	674	13	576	6	570	5	406	36	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	97.0	94.7	95.4	92.3	93.6	89.7	93.4	94.5	95.1
10 or younger	0.5	1.8	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.4
11	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6
12	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.2	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.0	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.1	2.9	1.3	1.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.2	1.2	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.9	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	200	15,531	228	16,118	168	12,571	136	9,024	732	53,244
N of Miss	13	700	9	562	7	543	5	400	34	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.9	90.6	88.7	89.4	86.6	90.0	89.8	92.1	89.3	90.4
Wrong	6.7	7.2	6.5	8.4	10.5	7.6	9.5	5.8	8.0	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.6	3.0	1.7	2.3	1.8	0.7	1.7	1.9	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	209	15,677	230	16,185	172	12,616	137	9,040	748	53,518
N of Miss	4	554	7	495	3	498	4	384	18	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.0	64.0	59.0	57.2	53.2	58.5	55.1	65.9	57.8	61.0
Wrong	33.2	30.4	32.6	35.1	37.0	32.9	34.6	26.5	34.1	31.7
A little bit wrong	4.9	4.8	7.0	6.9	9.2	7.8	10.3	7.0	7.6	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	205	15,554	227	16,049	173	12,513	136	8,978	741	53,094
N of Miss	8	677	10	631	2	601	5	446	25	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	48.8	46.0	31.7	35.7	32.0	39.1	39.0	49.7	37.9	41.9
Wrong	34.0	36.8	38.5	39.6	36.7	36.6	35.3	31.9	36.2	36.8
A little bit wrong	15.3	14.5	25.3	21.7	27.8	21.6	22.8	16.7	22.6	18.7
Not at all wrong	2.0	2.7	4.5	2.9	3.6	2.8	2.9	1.7	3.3	2.6
N of Valid	203	15,509	221	16,037	169	12,517	136	8,983	729	53,046
N of Miss	10	722	16	643	6	597	5	441	37	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.8	81.6	72.9	73.7	75.4	73.1	71.3	77.8	77.9	76.6
Wrong	6.8	13.3	17.3	19.5	18.1	20.2	23.5	16.7	15.7	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.9	3.7	7.6	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.1	4.5	5.3	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	205	15,592	225	16,092	171	12,554	136	9,018	737	53,256
N of Miss	8	639	12	588	4	560	5	406	29	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.5	70.2	58.8	55.6	41.5	49.1	44.9	50.6	54.1	57.5
Wrong	26.7	23.3	24.8	32.1	37.4	34.2	35.3	30.1	30.2	29.7
A little bit wrong	6.8	5.1	10.6	10.5	18.1	14.1	18.4	16.1	12.7	10.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.4	5.8	1.8	2.9	2.5	1.5	3.1	3.0	2.1
N of Valid	206	15,604	226	16,130	171	12,581	136	9,022	739	53,337
N of Miss	7	627	11	550	4	533	5	402	27	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	86.5	64.8	70.8	49.4	56.2	49.6	51.9	64.0	68.8
Wrong	10.2	9.4	22.0	19.5	24.1	23.6	25.9	22.4	19.9	18.0
A little bit wrong	4.4	3.2	10.1	7.7	21.2	16.0	17.8	19.3	12.5	10.3
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.0	3.1	2.0	5.3	4.2	6.7	6.4	3.5	3.0
N of Valid	205	15,613	227	16,144	170	12,577	135	9,027	737	53,361
N of Miss	8	618	10	536	5	537	6	397	29	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.4	87.8	69.8	76.5	58.7	67.8	61.0	66.2	70.5	76.0
Wrong	10.2	9.8	21.3	18.2	30.2	22.9	23.5	21.5	20.7	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.8	6.7	4.3	8.7	7.0	13.2	8.6	7.2	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	2.2	0.9	2.3	2.3	2.2	3.6	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	206	15,610	225	16,153	172	12,577	136	9,026	739	53,366
N of Miss	7	621	12	527	3	537	5	398	27	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	91.1	70.4	75.7	46.5	58.2	50.7	50.4	67.2	71.8
Wrong	6.3	6.4	16.6	14.1	25.3	19.4	19.1	18.4	16.2	13.8
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.6	8.5	7.2	18.2	13.8	16.9	17.3	10.4	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.9	4.5	3.0	10.0	8.6	13.2	13.9	6.3	5.6
N of Valid	205	15,536	223	16,070	170	12,505	136	8,980	734	53,091
N of Miss	8	695	14	610	5	609	5	444	32	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	92.3	79.5	84.8	75.9	79.5	77.9	80.5	82.3	85.0
Wrong	4.4	6.0	17.4	11.9	18.2	16.1	16.9	15.0	13.9	11.6
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.2	1.8	2.5	4.7	3.4	4.4	3.4	3.0	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	206	15,611	224	16,134	170	12,564	136	9,009	736	53,318
N of Miss	7	620	13	546	5	550	5	415	30	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	56.5	65.9	80.3	66.2	66.1	72.3	81.5	80.9	70.8	70.1
Wrong	18.3	14.4	12.7	17.6	17.5	16.4	13.3	12.3	15.5	15.5
A little bit wrong	9.7	5.9	3.3	5.5	4.7	4.0	3.0	2.6	5.2	4.7
Not at all wrong	15.6	13.8	3.8	10.7	11.7	7.3	2.2	4.2	8.5	9.6
N of Valid	186	14,701	213	15,744	171	12,411	135	8,969	705	51,825
N of Miss	27	1,530	24	936	4	703	6	455	61	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.1	95.7	90.2	91.1	83.6	87.8	84.4	88.0	89.5	91.1
Wrong	2.0	3.4	7.6	7.4	12.3	9.8	12.6	8.6	8.0	7.0
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.5	1.8	1.1	3.5	1.4	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	205	15,564	225	16,129	171	12,565	135	9,018	736	53,276
N of Miss	8	667	12	551	4	549	6	406	30	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.4	86.1	68.8	69.4	45.0	57.2	50.4	54.7	63.6	68.9
Wrong	13.7	9.7	18.3	18.9	24.6	22.6	28.9	20.8	20.4	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.4	3.0	8.5	8.7	24.6	14.6	15.6	17.0	12.1	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.1	4.5	2.9	5.8	5.6	5.2	7.5	3.8	3.8
N of Valid	204	15,607	224	16,151	171	12,582	135	9,015	734	53,355
N of Miss	9	624	13	529	4	532	6	409	32	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.7	89.3	93.8	86.4	97.1	88.1	94.9	90.2	94.7	88.3
1 to 2 times	6.3	8.4	4.4	10.4	2.9	9.1	4.4	7.7	4.6	9.0
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.5	1.3	2.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.6	0.4	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	206	15,543	226	16,087	171	12,467	136	8,956	739	53,053
N of Miss	7	688	11	593	4	647	5	468	27	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.1	91.9	92.4	92.6	89.9	93.0	94.0	93.7	92.6	92.6
1 to 2 times	3.4	4.9	3.6	3.8	4.8	3.2	1.5	2.5	3.4	3.8
3 to 5 times	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
10+ times	0.5	1.4	2.2	1.6	3.6	1.8	3.0	1.9	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	204	15,471	224	16,001	168	12,409	134	8,927	730	52,808
N of Miss	9	760	13	679	7	705	7	497	36	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	96.3	98.9	94.2	97.8	94.9	97.0	96.6	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.7	2.9	1.1	3.7	1.4	2.1	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	202	15,460	219	15,980	171	12,422	136	8,925	728	52,787
N of Miss	11	771	18	700	4	692	5	499	38	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	99.1	97.8	98.9	98.8	98.7	98.5	99.3	98.6	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	205	15,505	223	16,049	170	12,442	137	8,934	735	52,930
N of Miss	8	726	14	631	5	672	4	490	31	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	52.0	43.6	43.8	36.4	25.1	33.0	30.7	34.1	39.3	37.3
1 to 2 times	25.0	25.4	20.4	23.0	19.3	20.1	9.5	16.0	19.4	21.8
3 to 5 times	10.8	13.2	13.3	15.8	19.3	15.4	25.5	15.2	16.3	14.9
6 to 9 times	4.4	4.9	5.3	5.8	7.0	6.8	6.6	7.2	5.7	6.0
10+ times	7.8	12.9	17.3	19.0	29.2	24.6	27.7	27.6	19.4	20.0
N of Valid	204	15,390	226	16,024	171	12,439	137	8,936	738	52,789
N of Miss	9	841	11	656	4	675	4	488	28	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	98.8	97.3	98.1	98.8	97.9	97.8	98.1	98.4	98.3
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.9	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.4	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	202	15,430	223	15,976	171	12,400	135	8,909	731	52,715
N of Miss	11	801	14	704	4	714	6	515	35	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.7	90.6	92.4	91.4	91.8	93.1	94.8	94.9	92.8	92.1
1 to 2 times	5.3	7.0	4.5	6.3	7.1	4.9	4.5	3.8	5.3	5.8
3 to 5 times	1.5	1.3	2.7	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	206	15,467	224	16,018	170	12,429	134	8,925	734	52,839
N of Miss	7	764	13	662	5	685	7	499	32	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.5	98.9	92.9	96.1	86.5	92.2	86.0	90.7	91.7	95.1
1 to 2 times	1.0	0.8	3.6	2.5	8.2	3.9	7.4	3.8	4.6	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.3	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.5	3.5	1.9	2.9	2.8	1.9	1.1
N of Valid	206	15,474	225	16,008	171	12,423	136	8,926	738	52,831
N of Miss	7	757	12	672	4	691	5	498	28	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	203	15,468	226	16,002	171	12,424	136	8,919	736	52,813
N of Miss	10	763	11	678	4	690	5	505	30	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.1	95.2	82.0	87.1	72.1	79.7	78.5	76.6	82.7	86.0
1 to 2 times	3.9	2.9	5.0	5.3	6.4	6.2	3.7	5.1	4.8	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.8	1.8	2.4	5.8	3.2	1.5	3.1	2.3	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.3	2.7	1.0	1.7	1.5	3.7	1.4	2.0	1.0
10+ times	0.0	0.8	8.6	4.1	14.0	9.5	12.6	13.8	8.2	6.1
N of Valid	205	15,450	222	16,006	172	12,440	135	8,929	734	52,825
N of Miss	8	781	15	674	3	674	6	495	32	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	93.7	91.9	95.3	95.3	95.6	94.9	96.4	93.8	95.1
No, but would like to	3.0	2.1	4.1	1.7	2.4	1.5	2.2	1.2	3.0	1.7
Yes, in the past	1.5	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.2	1.7	0.7	1.2	1.5	2.0
Yes, belong now	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	200	14,687	221	15,293	170	11,912	138	8,534	729	50,426
N of Miss	13	1,544	16	1,387	5	1,202	3	890	37	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	16.2	17.9	25.8	17.2	14.4	19.2	24.6	23.2	20.4	18.9
Yes	3.6	3.5	3.6	2.8	1.8	2.6	3.6	2.3	3.2	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	80.2	78.7	70.7	80.0	83.8	78.2	71.7	74.5	76.5	78.3
N of Valid	197	15,138	225	15,769	167	12,245	138	8,773	727	51,925
N of Miss	16	1,093	12	911	8	869	3	651	39	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.5	18.3	12.8	12.6	7.6	10.7	5.9	10.8	11.9	13.5
Slight risk	6.8	6.7	9.6	6.0	6.4	6.0	6.6	5.6	7.5	6.1
Moderate risk	18.5	15.9	18.8	17.7	22.8	16.6	19.9	16.0	19.9	16.6
Great risk	52.2	53.1	54.6	59.4	59.1	62.7	63.2	63.5	56.6	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.9	6.0	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.7
N of Valid	205	15,402	218	15,987	171	12,408	136	8,914	730	52,711
N of Miss	8	829	19	693	4	706	5	510	36	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.5	22.1	26.3	23.7	34.9	33.5	35.9	41.2	29.0	28.5
Slight risk	15.7	20.4	32.3	26.1	32.5	27.5	33.6	25.4	27.9	24.6
Moderate risk	19.6	19.5	12.9	20.0	20.7	16.3	12.2	13.4	16.5	17.9
Great risk	33.8	26.7	24.4	23.7	9.5	17.5	13.7	15.2	21.6	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	11.3	4.1	6.6	2.4	5.1	4.6	4.7	5.0	7.3
N of Valid	204	15,274	217	15,805	169	12,227	131	8,763	721	52,069
N of Miss	9	957	20	875	6	887	10	661	45	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.5	20.6	21.6	18.4	23.7	23.2	25.2	28.5	22.5	21.9
Slight risk	8.4	9.6	16.0	14.5	23.1	21.3	29.6	23.3	18.2	16.2
Moderate risk	17.9	19.4	24.4	24.0	26.6	23.6	20.7	21.9	22.5	22.2
Great risk	44.7	38.6	32.4	36.5	23.7	26.7	20.0	21.7	31.3	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.4	11.7	5.6	6.7	3.0	5.2	4.4	4.6	5.5	7.5
N of Valid	190	15,162	213	15,786	169	12,259	135	8,817	707	52,024
N of Miss	23	1,069	24	894	6	855	6	607	59	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.3	21.0	17.8	16.4	14.7	15.8	15.4	15.5	17.0	17.5
Slight risk	13.7	16.5	18.7	18.3	21.8	18.8	23.5	19.7	19.0	18.1
Moderate risk	26.9	21.9	30.1	26.3	27.1	27.6	24.3	27.0	27.4	25.4
Great risk	36.0	35.1	30.1	35.0	34.1	33.8	33.1	33.8	33.2	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.1	5.5	3.2	4.0	2.4	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.3	4.4
N of Valid	197	15,317	219	15,932	170	12,354	136	8,871	722	52,474
N of Miss	16	914	18	748	5	760	5	553	44	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.9	19.9	18.7	14.2	12.4	13.0	11.9	13.4	16.0	15.5
Slight risk	9.2	9.6	12.8	10.8	14.2	13.0	19.3	14.7	13.4	11.6
Moderate risk	20.4	20.9	22.4	25.2	29.6	26.8	26.7	28.1	24.3	24.8
Great risk	45.9	43.6	42.9	45.3	40.2	43.1	39.3	39.8	42.4	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.6	6.0	3.2	4.5	3.6	4.1	3.0	4.0	3.9	4.8
N of Valid	196	15,296	219	15,929	169	12,368	135	8,889	719	52,482
N of Miss	17	935	18	751	6	746	6	535	47	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.8	19.0	13.2	12.6	7.6	10.6	6.7	10.4	11.9	13.7
Slight risk	4.1	5.2	5.5	5.7	7.0	6.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6
Moderate risk	15.2	13.1	17.4	15.6	19.3	16.3	11.9	15.3	16.2	15.0
Great risk	54.3	53.7	58.0	58.9	57.9	60.2	66.4	62.2	58.5	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	9.0	5.9	7.1	8.2	6.8	9.7	6.9	7.9	7.6
N of Valid	197	15,273	219	15,914	171	12,357	134	8,879	721	52,423
N of Miss	16	958	18	766	4	757	7	545	45	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.9	19.0	12.8	12.6	7.1	10.6	4.5	10.1	11.0	13.6
Slight risk	3.1	3.7	3.2	3.9	5.9	4.6	7.6	3.8	4.6	4.0
Moderate risk	13.3	11.3	17.0	14.7	15.9	15.7	9.1	14.3	14.3	13.9
Great risk	60.0	56.7	60.6	61.6	62.9	62.0	67.4	64.3	62.2	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	9.3	6.4	7.3	8.2	7.0	11.4	7.5	7.8	7.8
N of Valid	195	15,210	218	15,888	170	12,327	132	8,861	715	52,286
N of Miss	18	1,021	19	792	5	787	9	563	51	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.6	19.1	16.6	14.6	13.8	14.2	12.7	14.7	15.2	15.8
Slight risk	8.5	10.7	15.7	16.4	29.3	21.1	17.9	21.0	17.3	16.6
Moderate risk	23.1	19.5	26.3	25.6	25.1	27.6	35.1	28.2	26.8	24.8
Great risk	44.7	42.2	36.9	37.8	28.7	32.6	31.3	31.2	36.1	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	8.5	4.6	5.5	3.0	4.6	3.0	4.9	4.6	6.1
N of Valid	199	15,282	217	15,917	167	12,355	134	8,885	717	52,439
N of Miss	14	949	20	763	8	759	7	539	49	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.8	19.5	17.1	14.8	15.4	15.2	14.2	16.4	16.0	16.5
Slight risk	8.6	10.9	18.0	17.4	22.5	22.6	18.7	22.8	16.6	17.6
Moderate risk	20.3	20.9	24.4	26.7	33.1	27.6	29.1	26.7	26.2	25.2
Great risk	44.2	36.4	33.6	33.4	23.7	28.4	29.1	28.1	33.3	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.2	12.4	6.9	7.6	5.3	6.1	9.0	6.0	7.8	8.4
N of Valid	197	15,247	217	15,920	169	12,367	134	8,882	717	52,416
N of Miss	16	984	20	760	6	747	7	542	49	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.3	19.1	15.6	13.6	11.9	12.8	9.0	13.2	13.9	14.9
Slight risk	5.6	5.9	6.1	8.3	10.1	11.4	10.4	12.1	7.7	9.0
Moderate risk	10.2	13.7	20.3	20.7	31.5	25.0	29.1	25.7	21.8	20.5
Great risk	56.6	48.4	51.9	49.3	40.5	44.6	39.6	42.7	48.2	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.2	12.9	6.1	8.1	6.0	6.3	11.9	6.4	8.3	8.8
N of Valid	196	15,258	212	15,911	168	12,362	134	8,882	710	52,413
N of Miss	17	973	25	769	7	752	7	542	56	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.0	96.6	91.3	94.4	91.5	91.5	89.0	88.5	92.5	93.4
Once or twice	3.0	2.5	5.5	4.1	3.7	5.2	5.9	6.5	4.5	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.7	2.4	1.5	0.0	2.3	1.1	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.8	1.2	3.7	1.7	1.4	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	198	14,699	218	15,329	164	11,766	136	8,518	716	50,312
N of Miss	15	1,532	19	1,351	11	1,348	5	906	50	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.2	97.3	98.5	98.8	97.3	94.2	96.3	97.8	98.0
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	2.7	1.0	0.0	1.4	3.6	1.6	1.5	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	2.2	1.2	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	200	14,943	222	15,561	168	11,990	137	8,649	727	51,143
N of Miss	13	1,288	15	1,119	7	1,124	4	775	39	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.5	95.4	86.3	90.9	82.6	86.6	80.3	82.0	87.4	89.7
Once or twice	2.5	3.8	8.2	6.9	9.6	8.7	12.4	10.7	7.7	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.1	1.8	2.5	1.5	3.9	1.2	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	2.7	1.0	4.2	1.8	4.4	2.7	2.6	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	1.8	0.4	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	200	14,911	219	15,522	167	11,946	137	8,618	723	50,997
N of Miss	13	1,320	18	1,158	8	1,168	4	806	43	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.5	99.4	95.5	98.4	95.3	97.3	95.6	96.0	96.6	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.5	0.4	2.7	1.1	2.3	1.8	1.5	2.7	1.8	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	1.8	0.6	2.2	0.7	1.2	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	200	14,972	220	15,573	171	12,012	136	8,619	727	51,176
N of Miss	13	1,259	17	1,107	4	1,102	5	805	39	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	61.2	59.8	63.5	61.3	64.5	65.2	75.0	68.5	65.2	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.4	9.2	7.8	9.0	12.4	9.1	11.8	8.6	10.3	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.0	2.4	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.0	3.4	4.6	4.9	8.3	5.3	2.2	5.5	4.6	4.7
I don't know	24.4	25.2	21.5	22.2	11.8	18.0	8.1	14.6	17.5	20.8
N of Valid	201	15,119	219	15,726	169	12,183	136	8,798	725	51,826
N of Miss	12	1,112	18	954	6	931	5	626	41	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	18.6	32.5	23.1	31.3	32.4	42.1	37.0	48.4	26.6	37.1
Rarely	19.1	20.2	21.3	23.3	27.6	23.5	20.7	21.1	22.1	22.1
Sometimes	30.4	24.8	31.9	25.6	26.5	21.0	25.2	18.9	29.0	23.1
Often	17.2	13.9	15.3	13.6	10.6	9.3	13.3	8.2	14.3	11.8
Almost always	14.7	8.5	8.3	6.3	2.9	4.1	3.7	3.4	8.0	5.9
N of Valid	204	15,025	216	15,664	170	12,075	135	8,667	725	51,431
N of Miss	9	1,206	21	1,016	5	1,039	6	757	41	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	92.3	87.9	84.8	86.2	74.4	83.5	71.6	81.8	81.7	85.3
1 time	4.4	5.0	7.6	5.1	6.9	5.3	9.7	5.8	7.0	5.3
2 or 3 times	1.6	3.6	5.6	4.6	6.9	6.3	7.5	6.3	5.2	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.2	3.1	1.8	3.7	1.9	1.9	1.4
6 or more times	1.1	2.5	1.0	2.9	8.8	3.2	7.5	4.2	4.2	3.1
N of Valid	182	14,833	197	15,495	160	11,935	134	8,615	673	50,878
N of Miss	31	1,398	40	1,185	15	1,179	7	809	93	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	51.2	52.1	54.9	56.9	45.5	42.5	21.4	26.0	45.0	46.8
0 times	47.7	46.4	40.0	41.3	48.1	54.2	68.7	66.7	49.7	50.1
1 time	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.6	1.3	3.8	2.1	1.5	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	2.6	1.2	2.3	2.4	1.4	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.3
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.4	2.6	0.5	2.3	2.2	1.5	0.7
N of Valid	172	14,855	195	15,495	156	11,992	131	8,677	654	51,019
N of Miss	41	1,376	42	1,185	19	1,122	10	747	112	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	97.9	85.4	93.7	80.5	86.9	77.0	79.6	86.2	90.9
1-2	2.0	1.8	8.0	4.7	12.4	9.0	12.6	12.4	8.3	6.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	3.8	1.2	3.0	2.4	5.9	4.6	2.9	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	3.0	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	2.4	0.3	1.2	0.9	3.0	2.0	1.5	0.6
N of Valid	199	15,100	212	15,693	169	12,111	135	8,736	715	51,640
N of Miss	14	1,131	25	987	6	1,003	6	688	51	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.3	93.8	96.5	85.5	91.6	86.6	87.3	92.0	94.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.9	1.9	5.4	3.6	3.0	4.6	2.7	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.5	3.7	2.2	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.5
10+	0.5	0.1	2.4	0.6	7.8	2.6	6.7	4.8	4.0	1.6
N of Valid	194	15,084	210	15,668	166	12,089	134	8,725	704	51,566
N of Miss	19	1,147	27	1,012	9	1,025	7	699	62	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	191	14,976	210	15,631	166	12,084	134	8,727	701	51,418
N of Miss	22	1,255	27	1,049	9	1,030	7	697	65	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	99.4	99.9	97.0	99.7	99.1	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.1	3.0	0.1	0.9	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	193	15,020	211	15,614	167	12,062	134	8,719	705	51,415
N of Miss	20	1,211	26	1,066	8	1,052	7	705	61	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	97.9	94.7	98.1	98.2	98.9	99.3	99.4	97.7	98.4
1-2	0.5	1.5	3.8	1.4	1.8	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.8	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	194	15,059	208	15,656	168	12,085	135	8,729	705	51,529
N of Miss	19	1,172	29	1,024	7	1,029	6	695	61	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	192	14,959	207	15,603	168	12,062	134	8,707	701	51,331
N of Miss	21	1,272	30	1,077	7	1,052	7	717	65	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	96.4	97.6	98.2	97.6	99.2	100.0	99.7	97.9	98.2
1-2	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.3	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.2
3-5	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	191	14,893	207	15,599	167	12,065	135	8,705	700	51,262
N of Miss	22	1,338	30	1,081	8	1,049	6	719	66	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	187	14,858	207	15,592	165	12,053	134	8,700	693	51,203
N of Miss	26	1,373	30	1,088	10	1,061	7	724	73	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	189	14,801	209	15,585	164	12,071	135	8,721	697	51,178
N of Miss	24	1,430	28	1,095	11	1,043	6	703	69	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.7	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	191	14,910	208	15,572	165	12,054	134	8,706	698	51,242
N of Miss	22	1,321	29	1,108	10	1,060	7	718	68	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	97.3	96.6	96.9	94.6	97.4	93.3	97.7	96.2	97.3
1-2	0.5	1.4	0.5	1.9	4.2	1.6	5.9	1.4	2.4	1.6
3-5	0.5	0.5	1.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	194	14,934	208	15,624	168	12,072	135	8,709	705	51,339
N of Miss	19	1,297	29	1,056	7	1,042	6	715	61	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.2	99.5	99.0	98.8	99.0	99.3	99.2	99.4	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	194	14,956	208	15,613	167	12,059	135	8,717	704	51,345
N of Miss	19	1,275	29	1,067	8	1,055	6	707	62	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.3	89.5	97.4	89.2	93.4	86.4	88.6	91.6	95.5
1-2	0.5	0.6	6.7	1.7	4.8	4.0	6.8	6.6	4.6	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	2.9	0.5	2.4	1.5	2.3	2.6	1.9	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	1.8	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	1.8	0.6	3.0	1.3	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	192	14,927	210	15,580	167	12,035	132	8,694	701	51,236
N of Miss	21	1,304	27	1,100	8	1,079	9	730	65	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	98.6	93.1	96.2	83.2	91.8	82.1	87.0	90.3	94.3
1-2	1.0	1.2	3.9	2.8	9.0	5.5	10.4	8.1	5.6	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	2.5	0.6	4.2	1.7	3.7	2.9	2.4	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.0	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	2.2	1.1	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	193	14,944	204	15,580	167	12,055	134	8,705	698	51,284
N of Miss	20	1,287	33	1,100	8	1,059	7	719	68	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	96.6	95.1	96.4	88.6	94.6	91.7	93.8	93.3	95.6
1-2	1.1	1.9	1.5	2.2	3.6	2.9	5.3	3.2	2.6	2.4
3-5	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.6	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4
10+	0.5	0.7	1.5	0.5	3.6	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.6	0.7
N of Valid	186	14,737	203	15,502	166	12,028	133	8,689	688	50,956
N of Miss	27	1,494	34	1,178	9	1,086	8	735	78	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	97.9	89.0	92.4	77.8	85.2	82.1	81.1	87.4	90.4
1-2	2.1	1.3	1.9	3.2	7.2	4.8	6.0	4.2	4.0	3.2
3-5	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	2.0	1.5	2.1	1.1	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.6
10+	0.0	0.4	6.7	2.4	13.2	7.1	10.4	11.8	7.1	4.5
N of Valid	194	15,023	210	15,649	167	12,080	134	8,725	705	51,477
N of Miss	19	1,208	27	1,031	8	1,034	7	699	61	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.3	92.3	97.1	85.5	92.7	89.6	89.8	92.1	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	3.4	1.6	6.0	2.9	1.5	4.0	2.7	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.6	0.6	1.3	3.7	1.7	1.3	0.8
6-9	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.2	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.6	6.6	2.3	4.5	3.8	3.0	1.4
N of Valid	192	14,993	208	15,632	166	12,068	134	8,710	700	51,403
N of Miss	21	1,238	29	1,048	9	1,046	7	714	66	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	97.5	92.9	94.3	88.6	92.9	90.3	94.2	92.6	94.9
1-2	1.6	1.6	1.4	3.2	3.6	2.9	3.7	2.2	2.4	2.5
3-5	1.1	0.4	0.5	1.0	2.4	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.3	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	3.8	1.1	4.2	2.3	4.5	2.3	3.0	1.3
N of Valid	190	14,978	210	15,624	166	12,067	134	8,715	700	51,384
N of Miss	23	1,253	27	1,056	9	1,047	7	709	66	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.1	87.9	72.0	79.7	59.3	69.7	55.6	61.7	70.5	76.7
1-2	7.3	8.2	12.6	10.4	18.0	10.6	11.9	9.0	12.3	9.6
3-5	2.1	2.1	5.8	4.7	8.4	7.0	8.9	8.3	6.0	5.1
6-9	0.5	0.8	2.4	1.8	2.4	3.6	3.0	4.5	2.0	2.4
10+	1.0	1.0	7.2	3.5	12.0	9.1	20.7	16.5	9.3	6.3
N of Valid	193	14,927	207	15,547	167	12,011	135	8,672	702	51,157
N of Miss	20	1,304	30	1,133	8	1,103	6	752	64	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.3	88.8	92.9	74.1	84.1	76.9	75.3	85.8	89.5
1-2	0.5	0.9	4.9	3.1	8.4	5.2	6.0	6.6	4.7	3.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.3	3.0	2.7	2.2	4.0	1.4	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.8	1.3	1.5	2.3	0.9	1.0
10+	0.5	0.3	4.9	1.9	12.7	6.6	13.4	11.8	7.2	4.2
N of Valid	190	14,909	205	15,530	166	11,986	134	8,658	695	51,083
N of Miss	23	1,322	32	1,150	9	1,128	7	766	71	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.0	99.4	97.6	98.4	95.5	96.5	98.0	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.9	2.2	2.0	1.0	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	2.2	0.4	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	187	14,793	205	15,514	167	11,979	134	8,661	693	50,947
N of Miss	26	1,438	32	1,166	8	1,135	7	763	73	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.7	98.8	99.4	95.6	99.1	98.6	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.3
3-5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.2	0.6	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	184	14,860	206	15,493	165	11,965	135	8,657	690	50,975
N of Miss	29	1,371	31	1,187	10	1,149	6	767	76	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	96.7	92.3	95.7	92.2	96.7	98.5	97.6	95.1	96.6
1-2	0.5	2.0	3.4	2.5	5.4	2.0	0.0	1.4	2.4	2.0
3-5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.8	0.7	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.7
6-9	0.5	0.1	1.9	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	192	14,876	207	15,521	166	11,982	135	8,662	700	51,041
N of Miss	21	1,355	30	1,159	9	1,132	6	762	66	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.4	99.7
1-2	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	190	14,776	204	15,478	165	11,972	134	8,660	693	50,886
N of Miss	23	1,455	33	1,202	10	1,142	7	764	73	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	94.5	97.0	97.1	97.6	98.7	99.2	99.3	97.1	97.1
1-2	2.6	2.5	2.0	1.3	1.8	0.6	0.8	0.3	1.9	1.3
3-5	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	1.0	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	192	14,725	202	15,474	165	11,963	133	8,657	692	50,819
N of Miss	21	1,506	35	1,206	10	1,151	8	767	74	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	98.5	99.4	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	184	14,540	203	15,304	166	11,815	130	8,539	683	50,198
N of Miss	29	1,691	34	1,376	9	1,299	11	885	83	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.6	99.4	99.0	96.9	98.5	99.0	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	186	14,656	204	15,457	165	11,948	131	8,650	686	50,711
N of Miss	27	1,575	33	1,223	10	1,166	10	774	80	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	99.0	99.4	99.4	99.5	98.5	99.6	99.1	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	185	14,726	203	15,489	166	11,950	132	8,639	686	50,804
N of Miss	28	1,505	34	1,191	9	1,164	9	785	80	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	96.4	94.1	95.3	90.7	95.3	89.4	94.7	93.6	95.5
1-2	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.8	3.7	1.8	3.8	2.0	2.5	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.7	2.5	1.0	0.6	0.9	3.8	1.3	1.6	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.4
10+	0.0	1.3	1.0	1.5	3.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	189	14,773	204	15,487	162	11,977	132	8,655	687	50,892
N of Miss	24	1,458	33	1,193	13	1,137	9	769	79	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	98.9	98.0	98.5	95.2	98.1	98.5	98.4	97.8	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	2.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
10+	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	188	14,804	202	15,504	168	11,965	133	8,650	691	50,923
N of Miss	25	1,427	35	1,176	7	1,149	8	774	75	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	96.8	87.2	91.6	72.3	84.9	69.2	78.2	83.0	89.2
1-2	1.6	2.0	4.9	3.8	10.8	4.4	10.5	4.1	6.5	3.5
3-5	0.5	0.6	2.5	2.2	5.4	3.7	5.3	4.7	3.2	2.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.9	1.8	1.9	3.8	3.0	1.6	1.3
10+	0.5	0.3	3.9	1.5	9.6	5.2	11.3	10.0	5.8	3.5
N of Valid	191	14,807	203	15,483	166	11,959	133	8,658	693	50,907
N of Miss	22	1,424	34	1,197	9	1,155	8	766	73	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	95.6	92.0	94.7	83.8	91.2	90.2	87.9	90.7	93.0
1-2	1.1	1.8	1.0	2.2	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.7	1.9	2.6
3-5	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.1	4.8	1.9	1.5	3.0	2.0	1.5
6-9	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	2.3	1.5	0.7	0.7
10+	1.6	1.7	5.5	1.6	8.4	2.8	3.0	4.0	4.7	2.3
N of Valid	185	14,677	200	15,449	167	11,951	133	8,637	685	50,714
N of Miss	28	1,554	37	1,231	8	1,163	8	787	81	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	95.6	85.9	86.9	66.5	77.6	69.7	73.0	80.8	84.9
1-2	2.6	2.3	2.5	4.8	6.6	5.6	6.8	5.2	4.4	4.3
3-5	0.0	0.8	4.0	2.4	7.2	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.6	2.3
6-9	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.1	3.0	2.0	6.1	1.6	2.5	1.2
10+	0.5	1.0	6.5	4.8	16.8	11.6	13.6	16.6	8.7	7.3
N of Valid	191	14,841	199	15,489	167	11,982	132	8,647	689	50,959
N of Miss	22	1,390	38	1,191	8	1,132	9	777	77	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	98.8	92.4	94.6	80.7	87.8	79.2	81.3	89.0	92.0
1-2	0.0	0.6	1.0	2.2	4.2	3.5	6.2	5.0	2.5	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.1	3.6	1.9	1.5	2.8	1.6	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.5	0.6	1.2	2.3	1.7	1.0	0.7
10+	0.5	0.3	3.5	1.7	10.8	5.5	10.8	9.3	5.9	3.5
N of Valid	186	14,819	198	15,488	166	11,967	130	8,652	680	50,926
N of Miss	27	1,412	39	1,192	9	1,147	11	772	86	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	95.3	89.9	90.1	82.6	86.3	85.4	86.2	89.0	90.1
1-2	1.1	2.7	2.5	4.4	4.2	4.9	3.1	4.5	2.6	4.0
3-5	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.9	1.8	2.6	0.8	2.3	1.3	1.8
6-9	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.2	4.6	1.3	1.9	0.9
10+	0.5	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.6	5.0	6.2	5.7	5.1	3.2
N of Valid	187	14,808	198	15,485	167	11,966	130	8,661	682	50,920
N of Miss	26	1,423	39	1,195	8	1,148	11	763	84	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.5	98.1	89.0	96.5	89.4	92.8	85.7	88.4	91.3	94.7
Once	0.0	1.2	3.8	1.7	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.7	2.6	2.4
Twice	0.5	0.4	3.8	0.9	4.4	1.9	6.0	3.1	3.5	1.4
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.6	2.5	1.2	2.3	2.3	1.6	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	189	14,220	210	14,915	160	11,440	133	8,321	692	48,896
N of Miss	24	2,011	27	1,765	15	1,674	8	1,103	74	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.8	93.9	81.9	86.6	67.3	75.3	60.6	65.4	78.0	82.4
At my home	3.1	3.5	10.3	6.7	12.3	10.3	13.6	12.5	9.4	7.6
At someone else's home	1.6	1.7	7.4	4.9	17.3	11.3	19.7	17.6	10.4	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.6	2.3	2.4	0.7	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	193	14,402	204	15,224	162	11,755	132	8,511	691	49,892
N of Miss	20	1,829	33	1,456	13	1,359	9	913	75	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	25.4	21.6	35.3	27.3	43.4	35.2	34.1	38.3	34.2	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	6.2	9.0	14.5	14.5	22.9	18.8	25.0	19.8	16.2	14.8
Strongly disapprove	54.4	54.9	36.7	45.6	27.1	35.0	27.3	31.7	37.5	43.4
Don't know or can't say	14.0	14.5	13.5	12.6	6.6	11.0	13.6	10.2	12.0	12.4
N of Valid	193	14,467	207	15,310	166	11,802	132	8,536	698	50,115
N of Miss	20	1,764	30	1,370	9	1,312	9	888	68	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.2	6.5	17.7	14.2	34.3	24.8	41.4	35.3	22.7	18.1
Yes	94.8	93.5	82.3	85.8	65.7	75.2	58.6	64.7	77.3	81.9
N of Valid	193	14,186	203	15,089	166	11,703	133	8,499	695	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	34	1,591	9	1,411	8	925	71	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	193	14,186	203	15,089	166	11,703	133	8,499	695	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	34	1,591	9	1,411	8	925	71	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.2	97.0	97.5	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.8	3.0	2.5	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	193	14,186	203	15,089	166	11,703	133	8,499	695	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	34	1,591	9	1,411	8	925	71	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	193	14,186	203	15,089	166	11,703	133	8,499	695	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	34	1,591	9	1,411	8	925	71	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	193	14,186	203	15,089	166	11,703	133	8,499	695	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	34	1,591	9	1,411	8	925	71	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.2	92.6	95.6	84.3	89.8	79.7	82.3	89.9	92.7
Yes	1.0	1.8	7.4	4.4	15.7	10.2	20.3	17.7	10.1	7.3
N of Valid	193	14,186	203	15,089	166	11,703	133	8,499	695	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	34	1,591	9	1,411	8	925	71	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.5	96.1	97.9	91.6	94.8	94.7	92.1	95.7	96.6
Yes	0.5	0.5	3.9	2.1	8.4	5.2	5.3	7.9	4.3	3.4
N of Valid	193	14,186	203	15,089	166	11,703	133	8,499	695	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	34	1,591	9	1,411	8	925	71	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.7	98.8	97.3	97.0	96.6	99.1	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	1.2	2.7	3.0	3.4	0.9	1.8
N of Valid	193	14,186	203	15,089	166	11,703	133	8,499	695	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	34	1,591	9	1,411	8	925	71	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	97.4	95.6	95.8	92.2	93.5	90.2	91.0	94.4	94.9
Yes	2.1	2.6	4.4	4.2	7.8	6.5	9.8	9.0	5.6	5.1
N of Valid	193	14,186	203	15,089	166	11,703	133	8,499	695	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	34	1,591	9	1,411	8	925	71	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	95.1	96.5	96.4	95.0	98.5	95.9	97.4	96.7
Yes	0.0	1.1	4.9	3.5	3.6	5.0	1.5	4.1	2.6	3.3
N of Valid	193	14,186	203	15,089	166	11,703	133	8,499	695	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	34	1,591	9	1,411	8	925	71	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.7	95.6	97.5	95.8	96.0	97.7	95.5	97.0	97.2
Yes	1.0	1.3	4.4	2.5	4.2	4.0	2.3	4.5	3.0	2.8
N of Valid	193	14,186	203	15,089	166	11,703	133	8,499	695	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	34	1,591	9	1,411	8	925	71	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.4	98.9	99.2	98.2	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.8	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	193	14,186	203	15,089	166	11,703	133	8,499	695	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	34	1,591	9	1,411	8	925	71	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	193	14,186	203	15,089	166	11,703	133	8,499	695	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	34	1,591	9	1,411	8	925	71	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	97.6	94.1	95.9	88.6	93.9	90.2	92.3	93.1	95.3
Yes	2.1	2.4	5.9	4.1	11.4	6.1	9.8	7.7	6.9	4.7
N of Valid	193	14,186	203	15,089	166	11,703	133	8,499	695	49,477
N of Miss	20	2,045	34	1,591	9	1,411	8	925	71	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.1	2.7	9.0	5.2	12.2	7.5	11.5	10.3	8.3	5.9
Yes	97.9	97.3	91.0	94.8	87.8	92.5	88.5	89.7	91.7	94.1
N of Valid	191	14,015	199	14,958	164	11,604	131	8,446	685	49,023
N of Miss	22	2,216	38	1,722	11	1,510	10	978	81	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	191	14,015	199	14,958	164	11,604	131	8,446	685	49,023
N of Miss	22	2,216	38	1,722	11	1,510	10	978	81	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.7	97.7	98.4	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	2.3	1.6	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	191	14,015	199	14,958	164	11,604	131	8,446	685	49,023
N of Miss	22	2,216	38	1,722	11	1,510	10	978	81	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.0	97.6	97.9	96.2	96.4	98.2	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.0	2.4	2.1	3.8	3.6	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	191	14,015	199	14,958	164	11,604	131	8,446	685	49,023
N of Miss	22	2,216	38	1,722	11	1,510	10	978	81	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	96.5	98.8	95.7	98.0	96.9	97.1	97.4	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	3.5	1.2	4.3	2.0	3.1	2.9	2.6	1.5
N of Valid	191	14,015	199	14,958	164	11,604	131	8,446	685	49,023
N of Miss	22	2,216	38	1,722	11	1,510	10	978	81	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	98.0	99.5	99.4	99.4	97.7	99.3	98.7	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.3	2.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	2.3	0.7	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	191	14,015	199	14,958	164	11,604	131	8,446	685	49,023
N of Miss	22	2,216	38	1,722	11	1,510	10	978	81	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.2	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	191	14,015	199	14,958	164	11,604	131	8,446	685	49,023
N of Miss	22	2,216	38	1,722	11	1,510	10	978	81	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	97.0	98.5	97.6	98.5	99.2	98.9	98.4	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.6	3.0	1.5	2.4	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.2
N of Valid	191	14,015	199	14,958	164	11,604	131	8,446	685	49,023
N of Miss	22	2,216	38	1,722	11	1,510	10	978	81	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.3	99.4	99.0	100.0	99.1	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	191	14,015	199	14,958	164	11,604	131	8,446	685	49,023
N of Miss	22	2,216	38	1,722	11	1,510	10	978	81	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	191	14,015	199	14,958	164	11,604	131	8,446	685	49,023
N of Miss	22	2,216	38	1,722	11	1,510	10	978	81	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	191	14,015	199	14,958	164	11,604	131	8,446	685	49,023
N of Miss	22	2,216	38	1,722	11	1,510	10	978	81	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.3	96.5	97.7	95.1	96.9	96.2	96.7	96.6	97.5
Yes	1.6	1.7	3.5	2.3	4.9	3.1	3.8	3.3	3.4	2.5
N of Valid	191	14,015	199	14,958	164	11,604	131	8,446	685	49,023
N of Miss	22	2,216	38	1,722	11	1,510	10	978	81	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.7	3.8	16.0	11.0	30.9	18.4	22.7	22.2	17.6	12.6
Yes	95.3	96.2	84.0	89.0	69.1	81.6	77.3	77.8	82.4	87.4
N of Valid	193	13,986	200	14,995	162	11,646	132	8,482	687	49,109
N of Miss	20	2,245	37	1,685	13	1,468	9	942	79	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.4	96.3	98.2	96.2	94.6	98.1	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	3.7	1.8	3.8	5.4	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	193	13,986	200	14,995	162	11,646	132	8,482	687	49,109
N of Miss	20	2,245	37	1,685	13	1,468	9	942	79	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.4	98.5	99.3	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	193	13,986	200	14,995	162	11,646	132	8,482	687	49,109
N of Miss	20	2,245	37	1,685	13	1,468	9	942	79	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.5	98.1	98.8	97.7	97.3	98.8	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.9	1.2	2.3	2.7	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	193	13,986	200	14,995	162	11,646	132	8,482	687	49,109
N of Miss	20	2,245	37	1,685	13	1,468	9	942	79	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.4	95.5	96.7	93.8	95.5	94.7	95.7	95.9	96.7
Yes	1.0	1.6	4.5	3.3	6.2	4.5	5.3	4.3	4.1	3.3
N of Valid	193	13,986	200	14,995	162	11,646	132	8,482	687	49,109
N of Miss	20	2,245	37	1,685	13	1,468	9	942	79	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	98.1	88.0	92.2	78.4	86.7	87.1	85.8	88.1	91.5
Yes	3.1	1.9	12.0	7.8	21.6	13.3	12.9	14.2	11.9	8.5
N of Valid	193	13,986	200	14,995	162	11,646	132	8,482	687	49,109
N of Miss	20	2,245	37	1,685	13	1,468	9	942	79	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.0	99.5	100.0	98.7	99.2	98.5	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	193	13,986	200	14,995	162	11,646	132	8,482	687	49,109
N of Miss	20	2,245	37	1,685	13	1,468	9	942	79	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	193	13,986	200	14,995	162	11,646	132	8,482	687	49,109
N of Miss	20	2,245	37	1,685	13	1,468	9	942	79	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	97.0	97.7	93.2	96.5	97.0	96.5	96.9	97.6
Yes	0.0	1.0	3.0	2.3	6.8	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.1	2.4
N of Valid	193	13,986	200	14,995	162	11,646	132	8,482	687	49,109
N of Miss	20	2,245	37	1,685	13	1,468	9	942	79	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.2	6.0	18.0	14.5	31.7	22.9	27.1	26.2	19.7	16.0
Yes	93.8	94.0	82.0	85.5	68.3	77.1	72.9	73.8	80.3	84.0
N of Valid	192	14,216	205	15,064	164	11,628	133	8,407	694	49,315
N of Miss	21	2,015	32	1,616	11	1,486	8	1,017	72	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.5	99.6	98.2	99.2	96.2	98.4	98.3	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.4	1.8	0.8	3.8	1.6	1.7	0.7
N of Valid	192	14,216	205	15,064	164	11,628	133	8,407	694	49,315
N of Miss	21	2,015	32	1,616	11	1,486	8	1,017	72	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.0	99.7	98.2	99.5	99.2	99.4	99.0	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	192	14,216	205	15,064	164	11,628	133	8,407	694	49,315
N of Miss	21	2,015	32	1,616	11	1,486	8	1,017	72	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	97.3	93.2	93.7	91.5	91.0	90.2	90.7	93.4	93.6
Yes	2.6	2.7	6.8	6.3	8.5	9.0	9.8	9.3	6.6	6.4
N of Valid	192	14,216	205	15,064	164	11,628	133	8,407	694	49,315
N of Miss	21	2,015	32	1,616	11	1,486	8	1,017	72	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.9	89.3	92.6	79.9	87.5	87.2	85.7	89.2	91.8
Yes	1.6	2.1	10.7	7.4	20.1	12.5	12.8	14.3	10.8	8.2
N of Valid	192	14,216	205	15,064	164	11,628	133	8,407	694	49,315
N of Miss	21	2,015	32	1,616	11	1,486	8	1,017	72	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.4	96.1	97.3	97.6	95.6	95.5	95.8	97.1	97.2
Yes	1.0	0.6	3.9	2.7	2.4	4.4	4.5	4.2	2.9	2.8
N of Valid	192	14,216	205	15,064	164	11,628	133	8,407	694	49,315
N of Miss	21	2,015	32	1,616	11	1,486	8	1,017	72	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.0	100.0	98.5	97.0	97.9	98.5	98.2	98.6	98.5
Yes	1.6	1.0	0.0	1.5	3.0	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	192	14,216	205	15,064	164	11,628	133	8,407	694	49,315
N of Miss	21	2,015	32	1,616	11	1,486	8	1,017	72	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.0	97.6	97.2	95.1	95.4	96.2	95.9	97.1	97.1
Yes	1.0	1.0	2.4	2.8	4.9	4.6	3.8	4.1	2.9	2.9
N of Valid	192	14,216	205	15,064	164	11,628	133	8,407	694	49,315
N of Miss	21	2,015	32	1,616	11	1,486	8	1,017	72	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.6	93.2	95.7	93.3	93.5	96.2	92.7	95.4	95.5
Yes	1.0	1.4	6.8	4.3	6.7	6.5	3.8	7.3	4.6	4.5
N of Valid	192	14,216	205	15,064	164	11,628	133	8,407	694	49,315
N of Miss	21	2,015	32	1,616	11	1,486	8	1,017	72	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	98.6	94.6	96.3	93.3	94.7	97.0	94.8	96.1	96.3
Yes	0.5	1.4	5.4	3.7	6.7	5.3	3.0	5.2	3.9	3.7
N of Valid	192	14,216	205	15,064	164	11,628	133	8,407	694	49,315
N of Miss	21	2,015	32	1,616	11	1,486	8	1,017	72	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.1	98.6	94.5	97.4	96.2	95.8	97.1	98.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.9	1.4	5.5	2.6	3.8	4.2	2.9	1.9
N of Valid	192	14,216	205	15,064	164	11,628	133	8,407	694	49,315
N of Miss	21	2,015	32	1,616	11	1,486	8	1,017	72	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.9	98.9	91.8	96.8	85.3	92.9	89.1	89.7	91.6	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	2.6	1.6	3.7	3.2	3.1	4.3	2.2	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	3.1	1.1	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.7
2-3 a day	1.1	0.2	1.0	0.6	4.3	1.4	3.9	2.3	2.4	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.2	1.8	0.6	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	181	13,883	194	14,621	163	11,227	129	8,157	667	47,888
N of Miss	32	2,348	43	2,059	12	1,887	12	1,267	99	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.1	1.9	10.0	6.1	22.7	12.9	18.9	19.3	12.3	8.8
Yes	98.9	98.1	90.0	93.9	77.3	87.1	81.1	80.7	87.7	91.2
N of Valid	186	13,972	200	14,965	163	11,573	132	8,436	681	48,946
N of Miss	27	2,259	37	1,715	12	1,541	9	988	85	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.0	99.0	94.5	96.4	88.6	92.7	95.6	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	3.0	1.0	5.5	3.6	11.4	7.3	4.4	2.5
N of Valid	186	13,972	200	14,965	163	11,573	132	8,436	681	48,946
N of Miss	27	2,259	37	1,715	12	1,541	9	988	85	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.0	94.5	97.5	96.2	96.6	97.5	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.0	5.5	2.5	3.8	3.4	2.5	1.6
N of Valid	186	13,972	200	14,965	163	11,573	132	8,436	681	48,946
N of Miss	27	2,259	37	1,715	12	1,541	9	988	85	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.5	99.2	97.5	98.1	97.7	96.7	98.2	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.8	2.5	1.9	2.3	3.3	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	186	13,972	200	14,965	163	11,573	132	8,436	681	48,946
N of Miss	27	2,259	37	1,715	12	1,541	9	988	85	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.2	98.2	98.1	97.7	98.2	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.8	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	186	13,972	200	14,965	163	11,573	132	8,436	681	48,946
N of Miss	27	2,259	37	1,715	12	1,541	9	988	85	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	96.0	98.6	97.5	97.5	97.0	97.3	97.7	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	4.0	1.4	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.7	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	186	13,972	200	14,965	163	11,573	132	8,436	681	48,946
N of Miss	27	2,259	37	1,715	12	1,541	9	988	85	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.6	94.0	96.5	87.1	93.6	93.9	91.3	93.7	95.5
Yes	1.1	1.4	6.0	3.5	12.9	6.4	6.1	8.7	6.3	4.5
N of Valid	186	13,972	200	14,965	163	11,573	132	8,436	681	48,946
N of Miss	27	2,259	37	1,715	12	1,541	9	988	85	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.2	2.1	8.2	5.2	17.8	10.1	15.2	14.0	10.2	7.0
Yes	97.8	97.9	91.8	94.8	82.2	89.9	84.8	86.0	89.8	93.0
N of Valid	186	13,924	196	14,910	163	11,567	132	8,443	677	48,844
N of Miss	27	2,307	41	1,770	12	1,547	9	981	89	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	96.9	99.3	97.5	97.8	94.7	95.1	97.5	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	3.1	0.7	2.5	2.2	5.3	4.9	2.5	1.6
N of Valid	186	13,924	196	14,910	163	11,567	132	8,443	677	48,844
N of Miss	27	2,307	41	1,770	12	1,547	9	981	89	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	96.9	98.8	93.3	97.3	96.2	97.1	96.6	98.4
Yes	0.5	0.3	3.1	1.2	6.7	2.7	3.8	2.9	3.4	1.6
N of Valid	186	13,924	196	14,910	163	11,567	132	8,443	677	48,844
N of Miss	27	2,307	41	1,770	12	1,547	9	981	89	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.0	99.5	98.8	98.9	98.5	98.1	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	186	13,924	196	14,910	163	11,567	132	8,443	677	48,844
N of Miss	27	2,307	41	1,770	12	1,547	9	981	89	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	98.5	99.4	98.8	98.7	99.2	99.1	99.0	99.3
Yes	0.5	0.3	1.5	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	186	13,924	196	14,910	163	11,567	132	8,443	677	48,844
N of Miss	27	2,307	41	1,770	12	1,547	9	981	89	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	95.9	98.9	98.2	98.5	98.5	98.5	97.9	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.4	4.1	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.1
N of Valid	186	13,924	196	14,910	163	11,567	132	8,443	677	48,844
N of Miss	27	2,307	41	1,770	12	1,547	9	981	89	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.6	95.4	97.1	90.8	94.9	93.9	93.8	95.0	96.4
Yes	1.1	1.4	4.6	2.9	9.2	5.1	6.1	6.2	5.0	3.6
N of Valid	186	13,924	196	14,910	163	11,567	132	8,443	677	48,844
N of Miss	27	2,307	41	1,770	12	1,547	9	981	89	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.6	1.1	1.5	1.8	8.6	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.3	2.1
Yes	99.4	98.9	98.5	98.2	91.4	97.3	96.9	96.6	96.7	97.9
N of Valid	181	13,909	197	14,937	162	11,558	131	8,440	671	48,844
N of Miss	32	2,322	40	1,743	13	1,556	10	984	95	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	181	13,909	197	14,937	162	11,558	131	8,440	671	48,844
N of Miss	32	2,322	40	1,743	13	1,556	10	984	95	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.5	99.5	98.1	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.5	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	181	13,909	197	14,937	162	11,558	131	8,440	671	48,844
N of Miss	32	2,322	40	1,743	13	1,556	10	984	95	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.4	96.3	99.0	99.2	99.1	98.8	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	3.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	181	13,909	197	14,937	162	11,558	131	8,440	671	48,844
N of Miss	32	2,322	40	1,743	13	1,556	10	984	95	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	181	13,909	197	14,937	162	11,558	131	8,440	671	48,844
N of Miss	32	2,322	40	1,743	13	1,556	10	984	95	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	181	13,909	197	14,937	162	11,558	131	8,440	671	48,844
N of Miss	32	2,322	40	1,743	13	1,556	10	984	95	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	181	13,909	197	14,937	162	11,558	131	8,440	671	48,844
N of Miss	32	2,322	40	1,743	13	1,556	10	984	95	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	181	13,909	197	14,937	162	11,558	131	8,440	671	48,844
N of Miss	32	2,322	40	1,743	13	1,556	10	984	95	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	181	13,909	197	14,937	162	11,558	131	8,440	671	48,844
N of Miss	32	2,322	40	1,743	13	1,556	10	984	95	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.5	99.2	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	181	13,909	197	14,937	162	11,558	131	8,440	671	48,844
N of Miss	32	2,322	40	1,743	13	1,556	10	984	95	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.6	96.3	99.3	99.2	99.0	98.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	3.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	181	13,909	197	14,937	162	11,558	131	8,440	671	48,844
N of Miss	32	2,322	40	1,743	13	1,556	10	984	95	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	181	13,909	197	14,937	162	11,558	131	8,440	671	48,844
N of Miss	32	2,322	40	1,743	13	1,556	10	984	95	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	98.5	99.0	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.5	99.6	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.4	1.1
N of Valid	188	13,927	197	14,725	162	11,292	132	8,254	679	48,198
N of Miss	25	2,304	40	1,955	13	1,822	9	1,170	87	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.3	77.1	57.0	62.3	37.4	51.4	38.2	49.6	54.8	61.9
Wrong	14.4	15.9	21.5	22.5	28.2	25.2	34.4	24.0	23.6	21.5
A little bit wrong	4.8	5.2	12.0	10.5	21.5	14.4	10.7	16.1	12.0	10.8
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.8	9.5	4.7	12.9	9.0	16.8	10.2	9.5	5.8
N of Valid	188	14,457	200	15,252	163	11,739	131	8,521	682	49,969
N of Miss	25	1,774	37	1,428	12	1,375	10	903	84	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.9	83.2	66.8	68.8	45.1	58.2	45.7	55.8	62.1	68.3
Wrong	12.2	12.4	18.9	20.7	28.4	24.1	27.9	22.2	21.1	19.3
A little bit wrong	2.8	3.2	7.1	7.1	18.5	10.6	15.5	12.5	10.3	7.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.3	7.1	3.4	8.0	7.1	10.9	9.5	6.4	4.7
N of Valid	180	14,351	196	15,197	162	11,691	129	8,497	667	49,736
N of Miss	33	1,880	41	1,483	13	1,423	12	927	99	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.2	86.4	61.7	68.7	34.0	51.8	38.5	45.5	57.0	65.8
Wrong	11.0	9.2	19.9	16.0	25.8	19.0	19.2	16.5	18.7	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.7	9.7	8.9	21.4	14.4	16.2	17.3	11.7	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.7	8.7	6.4	18.9	14.9	26.2	20.7	12.6	9.5
N of Valid	182	14,322	196	15,187	159	11,684	130	8,497	667	49,690
N of Miss	31	1,909	41	1,493	16	1,430	11	927	99	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.9	86.0	75.4	77.3	65.2	72.9	69.0	74.1	75.3	78.2
Wrong	8.3	10.3	17.1	15.8	22.4	18.6	23.3	18.1	17.2	15.3
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.3	4.5	4.6	9.3	5.4	4.7	5.2	5.1	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.3	3.0	2.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.3
N of Valid	180	14,340	199	15,188	161	11,689	129	8,501	669	49,718
N of Miss	33	1,891	38	1,492	14	1,425	12	923	97	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	60.5	62.3	39.3	43.6	23.9	30.8	16.3	26.7	37.0	43.0
Very difficult	17.3	14.7	15.9	18.2	12.9	13.9	14.0	10.2	15.2	14.8
Fairly easy	9.2	8.1	21.9	20.0	22.1	25.2	28.7	24.6	19.8	18.6
Very easy	2.2	3.5	17.9	10.9	38.0	24.0	35.7	32.2	21.8	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	11.5	5.0	7.3	3.1	6.0	5.4	6.1	6.2	8.0
N of Valid	185	14,137	201	15,115	163	11,673	129	8,473	678	49,398
N of Miss	28	2,094	36	1,565	12	1,441	12	951	88	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	59.9	62.7	40.0	43.7	24.7	30.7	14.7	26.7	36.8	43.1
Very difficult	18.7	14.1	13.0	17.5	11.1	13.7	14.0	10.3	14.3	14.4
Fairly easy	9.9	8.6	21.0	20.0	23.5	25.0	28.7	24.5	20.1	18.7
Very easy	3.3	4.4	20.5	12.2	38.3	24.8	38.0	32.8	23.5	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	10.3	5.5	6.6	2.5	5.7	4.7	5.7	5.3	7.3
N of Valid	182	13,926	200	14,925	162	11,583	129	8,433	673	48,867
N of Miss	31	2,305	37	1,755	13	1,531	12	991	93	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.6	76.2	47.0	58.4	37.6	45.5	26.2	38.0	48.2	57.0
Sort of hard	16.2	11.9	17.5	18.9	17.6	21.2	22.3	18.8	18.1	17.4
Sort of easy	6.5	6.9	20.5	14.0	21.8	19.4	23.1	22.0	17.5	14.6
Very easy	2.7	5.0	15.0	8.6	23.0	13.9	28.5	21.2	16.2	11.0
N of Valid	185	14,083	200	15,093	165	11,663	130	8,460	680	49,299
N of Miss	28	2,148	37	1,587	10	1,451	11	964	86	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.0	72.2	50.0	52.6	31.9	38.8	20.9	33.3	45.8	51.6
Sort of hard	14.2	13.2	18.7	18.3	12.9	17.8	15.5	14.1	15.5	16.0
Sort of easy	8.7	8.1	14.6	16.1	28.8	22.1	26.4	23.6	18.7	16.5
Very easy	6.0	6.5	16.7	13.0	26.4	21.3	37.2	29.0	20.1	15.9
N of Valid	183	14,054	198	15,058	163	11,648	129	8,453	673	49,213
N of Miss	30	2,177	39	1,622	12	1,466	12	971	93	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.4	92.7	79.0	85.8	61.5	76.2	61.5	70.2	75.3	82.8
Sort of hard	5.5	4.9	14.0	9.3	24.8	14.8	21.5	17.6	15.8	10.8
Sort of easy	0.5	1.4	3.5	3.1	8.1	5.6	7.7	7.2	4.6	3.9
Very easy	0.5	1.0	3.5	1.8	5.6	3.4	9.2	4.9	4.3	2.5
N of Valid	182	13,978	200	15,012	161	11,623	130	8,445	673	49,058
N of Miss	31	2,253	37	1,668	14	1,491	11	979	93	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.2	76.2	65.5	67.2	59.5	62.1	58.9	57.4	64.8	66.9
Sort of hard	16.8	11.6	13.7	15.1	17.2	16.6	17.1	16.8	16.0	14.7
Sort of easy	7.3	6.7	8.6	9.8	11.0	10.9	11.6	12.7	9.4	9.7
Very easy	2.8	5.5	12.2	7.9	12.3	10.4	12.4	13.1	9.7	8.7
N of Valid	179	13,983	197	15,023	163	11,631	129	8,439	668	49,076
N of Miss	34	2,248	40	1,657	12	1,483	12	985	98	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.0	89.2	57.2	70.9	36.6	51.1	31.2	40.9	56.0	66.3
Sort of hard	6.7	6.1	15.5	12.3	12.8	14.4	11.7	12.8	11.7	11.1
Sort of easy	2.2	2.7	9.3	9.1	22.0	15.7	21.9	18.1	12.9	10.4
Very easy	1.1	2.0	18.0	7.6	28.7	18.8	35.2	28.2	19.4	12.2
N of Valid	180	13,934	194	14,987	164	11,608	128	8,420	666	48,949
N of Miss	33	2,297	43	1,693	11	1,506	13	1,004	100	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.5	85.5	61.5	70.5	53.0	61.3	49.2	58.1	64.4	70.5
Sort of hard	6.0	7.3	19.0	13.4	14.6	16.9	17.7	18.3	14.2	13.3
Sort of easy	3.8	4.1	8.2	9.2	18.3	11.7	15.4	12.5	10.9	8.9
Very easy	1.6	3.0	11.3	6.9	14.0	10.1	17.7	11.2	10.6	7.3
N of Valid	182	13,961	195	14,994	164	11,611	130	8,440	671	49,006
N of Miss	31	2,270	42	1,686	11	1,503	11	984	95	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.7	85.4	76.8	74.9	57.8	69.2	61.5	68.3	71.9	75.4
Sort of hard	7.7	7.0	8.8	11.5	16.8	14.0	16.9	15.0	12.0	11.4
Sort of easy	3.3	4.0	6.7	7.0	11.2	8.5	10.8	8.4	7.7	6.8
Very easy	2.2	3.6	7.7	6.6	14.3	8.3	10.8	8.2	8.4	6.4
N of Valid	181	13,906	194	14,962	161	11,594	130	8,432	666	48,894
N of Miss	32	2,325	43	1,718	14	1,520	11	992	100	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.3	89.8	78.5	83.1	67.3	75.9	69.0	71.8	77.7	81.4
Sort of hard	4.9	6.5	13.3	10.5	19.8	14.2	18.6	16.6	13.6	11.3
Sort of easy	2.2	2.2	3.6	4.0	7.4	5.9	3.9	6.6	4.2	4.4
Very easy	0.5	1.5	4.6	2.4	5.6	4.0	8.5	4.9	4.5	2.9
N of Valid	183	13,929	195	14,976	162	11,597	129	8,428	669	48,930
N of Miss	30	2,302	42	1,704	13	1,517	12	996	97	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.8	81.5	51.0	61.1	35.8	46.0	29.2	40.4	50.5	59.7
Sort of hard	8.4	8.4	15.5	12.6	9.9	11.7	9.2	9.9	11.0	10.7
Sort of easy	8.4	6.1	13.4	14.2	14.8	19.0	25.4	19.7	14.7	14.0
Very easy	4.5	4.1	20.1	12.1	39.5	23.4	36.2	30.0	23.8	15.6
N of Valid	179	13,903	194	14,976	162	11,623	130	8,430	665	48,932
N of Miss	34	2,328	43	1,704	13	1,491	11	994	101	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.5	74.8	73.9	77.9	74.5	83.8	78.0	86.4	75.8	79.9
Yes	22.5	25.2	26.1	22.1	25.5	16.2	22.0	13.6	24.2	20.1
N of Valid	173	13,637	199	14,793	161	11,447	127	8,332	660	48,209
N of Miss	40	2,594	38	1,887	14	1,667	14	1,092	106	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	94.2	97.0	94.5	96.3	95.7	96.1	96.3	96.1	95.0
Yes	5.2	5.8	3.0	5.5	3.7	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.9	5.0
N of Valid	173	13,637	199	14,793	161	11,447	127	8,332	660	48,209
N of Miss	40	2,594	38	1,887	14	1,667	14	1,092	106	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.0	91.9	94.5	89.9	95.0	90.9	95.3	91.2	93.3	90.9
Yes	11.0	8.1	5.5	10.1	5.0	9.1	4.7	8.8	6.7	9.1
N of Valid	173	13,637	199	14,793	161	11,447	127	8,332	660	48,209
N of Miss	40	2,594	38	1,887	14	1,667	14	1,092	106	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	29.5	30.1	31.7	28.9	29.2	23.5	23.6	20.4	28.9	26.4
Yes	70.5	69.9	68.3	71.1	70.8	76.5	76.4	79.6	71.1	73.6
N of Valid	173	13,637	199	14,793	161	11,447	127	8,332	660	48,209
N of Miss	40	2,594	38	1,887	14	1,667	14	1,092	106	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.3	73.5	77.9	75.4	80.7	79.4	82.8	81.3	78.6	76.8
Yes	25.7	26.5	22.1	24.6	19.3	20.6	17.2	18.7	21.4	23.2
N of Valid	183	13,687	195	14,614	161	11,281	128	8,215	667	47,797
N of Miss	30	2,544	42	2,066	14	1,833	13	1,209	99	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.1	35.2	38.7	30.9	32.3	29.8	38.1	31.2	37.4	31.9
1 or 2 times	34.8	34.3	27.5	32.7	27.4	31.7	25.4	30.3	29.1	32.5
3 or 4 times	13.9	18.2	18.1	19.8	20.7	20.4	14.3	19.7	16.9	19.5
5 or 6 times	4.3	6.7	7.4	8.8	11.6	9.6	7.9	9.7	7.6	8.5
7 or more times	7.0	5.6	8.3	7.8	7.9	8.6	14.3	9.1	9.0	7.6
N of Valid	187	13,944	204	14,868	164	11,437	126	8,320	681	48,569
N of Miss	26	2,287	33	1,812	11	1,677	15	1,104	85	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	46.2	47.7	73.1	56.0	75.9	58.8	81.1	76.8	67.8	57.9
Yes	53.8	52.3	26.9	44.0	24.1	41.2	18.9	23.2	32.2	42.1
N of Valid	186	13,762	193	14,678	162	11,322	127	8,232	668	47,994
N of Miss	27	2,469	44	2,002	13	1,792	14	1,192	98	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	38.5	31.6	39.4	26.4	38.4	26.2	34.4	29.7	38.0	28.4
1 or 2 times	36.9	42.3	32.8	36.4	18.9	25.3	23.4	23.7	28.8	33.3
3 or 4 times	17.6	17.4	19.2	24.3	29.3	30.5	25.8	29.0	22.5	24.6
5 or 6 times	2.7	5.8	4.0	7.6	7.3	11.6	8.6	11.4	5.3	8.7
7 or more times	4.3	2.9	4.5	5.2	6.1	6.5	7.8	6.2	5.5	5.0
N of Valid	187	13,819	198	14,802	164	11,418	128	8,296	677	48,335
N of Miss	26	2,412	39	1,878	11	1,696	13	1,128	89	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.8	68.7	56.8	60.1	40.7	55.7	54.8	57.3	56.1	61.0
Yes	30.2	31.3	43.2	39.9	59.3	44.3	45.2	42.7	43.9	39.0
N of Valid	182	13,612	199	14,693	162	11,342	126	8,237	669	47,884
N of Miss	31	2,619	38	1,987	13	1,772	15	1,187	97	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.8	6.0	5.6	4.8	4.9	5.4	3.1	5.6	4.5	5.4
no	9.9	6.7	7.6	7.2	7.9	6.4	4.7	6.4	7.7	6.7
yes	26.4	31.9	37.1	36.9	40.9	39.2	34.9	38.7	34.7	36.3
YES!	59.9	55.4	49.7	51.1	46.3	49.1	57.4	49.3	53.1	51.5
N of Valid	182	13,803	197	14,902	164	11,496	129	8,379	672	48,580
N of Miss	31	2,428	40	1,778	11	1,618	12	1,045	94	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	39.7	38.5	30.8	30.9	23.0	29.1	32.0	30.9	31.6	32.6
no	35.9	34.6	39.5	39.2	43.5	40.1	34.4	37.6	38.5	37.8
yes	17.4	18.5	17.9	20.6	23.6	20.9	23.4	21.2	20.2	20.2
YES!	7.1	8.4	11.8	9.4	9.9	9.8	10.2	10.4	9.7	9.4
N of Valid	184	13,726	195	14,809	161	11,425	128	8,344	668	48,304
N of Miss	29	2,505	42	1,871	14	1,689	13	1,080	98	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	6.5	8.3	5.1	6.2	5.5	4.8	6.3	6.5	5.8
no	5.4	4.7	8.9	4.4	6.2	4.6	8.8	5.8	7.2	4.7
yes	31.4	28.2	33.3	34.2	34.6	36.3	36.8	39.1	33.7	33.8
YES!	57.3	60.6	49.5	56.3	53.1	53.7	49.6	48.9	52.6	55.6
N of Valid	185	13,789	192	14,846	162	11,461	125	8,365	664	48,461
N of Miss	28	2,442	45	1,834	13	1,653	16	1,059	102	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.5	7.3	4.6	5.4	5.6	5.8	4.7	6.4	5.1	6.2
no	6.0	6.1	13.4	7.0	5.6	7.3	13.3	8.2	9.4	7.0
yes	19.7	21.5	27.8	28.3	37.0	33.1	28.9	35.9	28.0	28.8
YES!	68.9	65.0	54.1	59.2	51.9	53.8	53.1	49.5	57.4	57.9
N of Valid	183	13,687	194	14,836	162	11,462	128	8,351	667	48,336
N of Miss	30	2,544	43	1,844	13	1,652	13	1,073	99	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	8.1	6.7	6.9	9.3	7.6	12.6	9.6	8.2	7.9
no	9.1	7.1	15.0	10.3	13.0	13.0	23.6	16.6	14.5	11.1
yes	29.6	25.2	26.9	30.4	34.6	34.1	30.7	34.7	30.2	30.6
YES!	55.4	59.6	51.3	52.4	43.2	45.3	33.1	39.1	47.0	50.5
N of Valid	186	13,739	193	14,842	162	11,459	127	8,357	668	48,397
N of Miss	27	2,492	44	1,838	13	1,655	14	1,067	98	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.7	6.8	12.8	8.2	12.9	10.0	13.5	12.4	10.4	9.0
no	11.8	9.4	14.9	15.1	19.6	17.2	30.2	20.6	18.0	14.9
yes	37.4	33.0	33.8	36.6	41.1	38.4	34.9	37.1	36.8	36.1
YES!	47.1	50.8	38.5	40.1	26.4	34.4	21.4	29.9	34.7	40.0
N of Valid	187	13,779	195	14,849	163	11,467	126	8,351	671	48,446
N of Miss	26	2,452	42	1,831	12	1,647	15	1,073	95	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.7	5.5	6.2	4.7	5.5	5.7	5.5	7.0	4.9	5.5
no	5.5	6.3	8.8	7.5	9.2	7.6	15.6	9.5	9.3	7.5
yes	29.5	27.6	32.5	33.3	38.0	35.2	35.9	36.2	33.7	32.6
YES!	62.3	60.7	52.6	54.5	47.2	51.5	43.0	47.3	52.1	54.3
N of Valid	183	13,761	194	14,848	163	11,476	128	8,357	668	48,442
N of Miss	30	2,470	43	1,832	12	1,638	13	1,067	98	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.5	79.0	66.8	67.4	50.3	57.5	47.3	50.8	62.7	65.5
Yes	18.9	16.9	29.6	27.9	47.2	37.6	50.4	44.0	34.8	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.6	4.1	3.6	4.7	2.5	4.8	2.3	5.2	2.5	4.6
N of Valid	190	13,815	196	14,844	161	11,476	129	8,345	676	48,480
N of Miss	23	2,416	41	1,836	14	1,638	12	1,079	90	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	90.5	77.7	81.5	63.8	71.4	65.9	65.1	76.2	78.8
Yes	5.9	5.4	19.2	13.8	33.8	23.7	31.7	29.6	21.4	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.6	4.1	3.1	4.7	2.5	4.9	2.4	5.3	2.4	4.7
N of Valid	186	13,754	193	14,789	160	11,432	126	8,340	665	48,315
N of Miss	27	2,477	44	1,891	15	1,682	15	1,084	101	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.8	87.1	80.3	81.4	69.0	75.9	69.8	71.3	78.0	80.0
Yes	9.6	8.8	16.6	14.0	28.5	19.2	27.8	23.4	19.6	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.6	4.1	3.1	4.7	2.5	4.9	2.4	5.3	2.4	4.7
N of Valid	187	13,754	193	14,767	158	11,417	126	8,329	664	48,267
N of Miss	26	2,477	44	1,913	17	1,697	15	1,095	102	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	95.3	94.2	94.4	96.9	94.1	97.6	93.7	96.4	94.5
Yes	1.1	0.6	2.1	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.6	4.1	3.7	4.7	2.5	4.8	2.4	5.2	2.5	4.6
N of Valid	190	13,748	191	14,744	160	11,419	127	8,324	668	48,235
N of Miss	23	2,483	46	1,936	15	1,695	14	1,100	98	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.2	79.0	79.9	74.7	79.5	74.2	77.6	74.9	80.9	75.9
Yes	13.2	16.8	16.9	20.6	18.0	20.9	20.0	19.8	16.7	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.6	4.1	3.2	4.7	2.5	4.8	2.4	5.3	2.4	4.7
N of Valid	189	13,702	189	14,755	161	11,420	125	8,329	664	48,206
N of Miss	24	2,529	48	1,925	14	1,694	16	1,095	102	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.1	84.2	69.8	74.4	59.0	67.3	66.7	64.3	70.6	73.8
Yes	14.3	11.7	26.6	20.9	38.5	27.9	31.0	30.5	26.8	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.6	4.1	3.6	4.7	2.5	4.8	2.3	5.2	2.5	4.6
N of Valid	378	27,468	384	29,550	322	22,868	258	16,676	1,342	96,562
N of Miss	48	4,994	90	3,810	28	3,360	24	2,172	190	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	93.2	89.0	90.8	88.1	88.5	88.9	87.1	90.1	90.3
Yes	4.4	2.7	7.3	4.5	8.8	6.6	8.7	7.5	7.1	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.6	4.1	3.7	4.7	3.1	4.9	2.4	5.3	2.7	4.7
N of Valid	182	13,690	191	14,724	159	11,420	126	8,321	658	48,155
N of Miss	31	2,541	46	1,956	16	1,694	15	1,103	108	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	90.0	83.2	85.7	74.1	81.7	68.8	76.6	79.6	84.4
Wrong	8.2	7.1	10.7	10.0	16.0	12.1	20.3	14.4	13.1	10.4
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.2	5.1	3.4	7.4	4.7	10.2	6.8	5.7	4.0
Not at all wrong	2.2	0.7	1.0	0.9	2.5	1.5	0.8	2.2	1.6	1.2
N of Valid	183	13,794	197	14,862	162	11,461	128	8,348	670	48,465
N of Miss	30	2,437	40	1,818	13	1,653	13	1,076	96	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.8	94.2	91.8	91.1	79.9	87.3	80.8	81.9	87.0	89.5
Wrong	5.5	4.4	6.2	6.9	15.1	9.7	13.1	12.7	9.5	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.4	3.8	2.1	3.8	3.9	2.4	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.8	2.3	1.5	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	181	13,752	194	14,833	159	11,442	130	8,334	664	48,361
N of Miss	32	2,479	43	1,847	16	1,672	11	1,090	102	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	94.9	85.4	89.3	77.0	82.2	74.2	74.6	83.8	86.7
Wrong	2.8	3.6	7.8	6.5	13.7	9.5	14.8	12.7	9.2	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.9	4.7	2.8	6.2	5.4	7.8	7.7	4.5	3.7
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.7	2.1	1.4	3.1	2.9	3.1	5.1	2.4	2.2
N of Valid	179	13,725	192	14,808	161	11,417	128	8,328	660	48,278
N of Miss	34	2,506	45	1,872	14	1,697	13	1,096	106	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.5	94.8	93.8	93.0	90.6	91.6	89.1	90.0	92.3	92.7
Wrong	3.8	3.8	6.2	5.2	5.7	6.3	9.3	7.8	6.0	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.2	2.5	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	183	13,752	193	14,813	159	11,430	129	8,325	664	48,320
N of Miss	30	2,479	44	1,867	16	1,684	12	1,099	102	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.8	85.6	83.7	83.6	82.5	84.1	86.5	85.3	83.4	84.6
Wrong	14.2	12.1	14.8	13.6	13.1	13.3	11.9	12.2	13.7	12.9
A little bit wrong	3.4	1.9	1.5	2.3	2.5	2.1	0.8	1.8	2.1	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	176	13,716	196	14,816	160	11,430	126	8,337	658	48,299
N of Miss	37	2,515	41	1,864	15	1,684	15	1,087	108	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.6	85.9	82.2	81.4	78.5	80.5	82.2	80.4	82.0	82.3
Wrong	11.0	10.3	13.2	13.5	14.6	13.8	12.4	14.3	12.8	12.8
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.7	4.1	4.1	5.7	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.4	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	182	13,729	197	14,832	158	11,443	129	8,338	666	48,342
N of Miss	31	2,502	40	1,848	17	1,671	12	1,086	100	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	59.3	64.6	58.2	58.0	54.9	60.4	55.9	65.6	57.3	61.8
Wrong	26.6	22.8	25.0	25.6	22.8	24.4	26.8	22.2	25.2	23.9
A little bit wrong	12.4	10.5	12.8	13.8	17.9	12.9	15.7	10.3	14.5	12.0
Not at all wrong	1.7	2.1	4.1	2.6	4.3	2.3	1.6	1.9	3.0	2.3
N of Valid	177	13,715	196	14,807	162	11,419	127	8,321	662	48,262
N of Miss	36	2,516	41	1,873	13	1,695	14	1,103	104	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	81.4	81.5	67.5	72.9	50.9	65.6	53.5	60.4	64.7	71.4
1	8.2	8.4	11.9	10.5	16.4	11.1	10.1	10.1	11.6	10.0
2	2.7	4.5	8.8	6.1	6.3	8.0	10.1	8.9	6.8	6.6
3-4	3.3	2.5	6.2	5.2	9.4	7.1	5.4	8.6	6.0	5.5
5+	4.4	3.1	5.7	5.4	17.0	8.2	20.9	12.0	11.0	6.5
N of Valid	183	13,708	194	14,829	159	11,440	129	8,353	665	48,330
N of Miss	30	2,523	43	1,851	16	1,674	12	1,071	101	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.3	92.2	81.9	86.2	68.8	81.6	72.4	78.2	79.7	85.4
1	2.8	4.4	8.3	6.6	10.0	7.7	6.3	7.7	6.8	6.4
2	3.3	1.6	4.7	3.0	4.4	4.3	7.9	5.4	4.8	3.4
3-4	0.6	0.7	2.6	1.9	6.2	3.0	7.9	3.8	3.9	2.2
5+	1.1	1.0	2.6	2.2	10.6	3.4	5.5	4.9	4.7	2.6
N of Valid	181	13,625	193	14,768	160	11,390	127	8,311	661	48,094
N of Miss	32	2,606	44	1,912	15	1,724	14	1,113	105	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.5	88.9	78.1	83.4	72.2	81.0	77.3	80.5	79.7	83.9
1	3.9	6.2	10.9	7.9	8.9	7.8	6.2	7.0	7.6	7.2
2	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.6	5.1	4.5	5.5	4.5	3.6	3.6
3-4	2.2	1.2	3.6	2.2	5.7	2.9	5.5	3.0	4.1	2.2
5+	2.2	1.4	4.7	2.9	8.2	3.9	5.5	4.9	5.0	3.1
N of Valid	181	13,659	192	14,780	158	11,430	128	8,331	659	48,200
N of Miss	32	2,572	45	1,900	17	1,684	13	1,093	107	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	66.9	67.0	51.8	55.5	37.1	48.7	31.7	45.1	48.6	55.3
1	12.7	14.0	12.8	14.7	10.1	12.6	11.9	10.1	12.0	13.2
2	7.2	7.1	12.8	9.0	11.9	10.3	7.1	9.7	10.0	8.9
3-4	5.5	4.9	7.7	8.0	12.6	9.9	17.5	10.2	10.1	7.9
5+	7.7	7.0	14.9	12.8	28.3	18.6	31.7	25.0	19.4	14.6
N of Valid	181	13,652	195	14,808	159	11,413	126	8,324	661	48,197
N of Miss	32	2,579	42	1,872	16	1,701	15	1,100	105	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	29.9	31.0	24.2	26.9	20.4	26.6	24.4	29.9	24.8	28.5
Safe	53.0	53.7	56.5	57.6	62.4	56.0	58.3	52.8	57.4	55.3
Not safe	14.6	11.4	16.1	12.2	14.0	13.6	11.8	13.0	14.4	12.4
Very not safe	2.4	3.9	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.8	5.5	4.2	3.5	3.8
N of Valid	164	13,127	186	14,232	157	10,996	127	7,985	634	46,340
N of Miss	49	3,104	51	2,448	18	2,118	14	1,439	132	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	14.5	14.7	15.8	12.3	11.8	14.9	15.4	17.0	14.4	14.4
At a school	64.8	63.2	62.6	65.9	64.0	62.9	56.2	61.6	62.3	63.7
No preference	12.8	10.6	12.6	12.9	13.0	14.2	24.6	15.1	15.2	13.0
I don't know	7.8	11.5	8.9	8.8	11.2	7.9	3.8	6.3	8.2	8.9
N of Valid	179	13,454	190	14,570	161	11,259	130	8,194	660	47,477
N of Miss	34	2,777	47	2,110	14	1,855	11	1,230	106	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	48.0	59.6	52.9	61.1	50.9	57.0	58.7	61.8	52.2	59.8
No	13.4	12.0	13.2	12.3	19.9	16.0	21.4	18.6	16.5	14.2
I don't know	38.5	28.4	33.9	26.6	29.2	27.0	19.8	19.7	31.3	26.0
N of Valid	179	13,201	189	14,360	161	11,095	126	8,051	655	46,707
N of Miss	34	3,030	48	2,320	14	2,019	15	1,373	111	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	27.7	25.1	20.2	18.7	11.2	15.1	11.6	14.2	18.3	18.9
Somewhat better	16.9	16.1	19.7	17.6	21.1	17.1	21.7	16.4	19.7	16.9
Stayed the same	43.5	43.5	45.2	46.6	53.4	50.4	51.9	52.6	48.1	47.7
Somewhat worse	9.0	11.2	10.1	12.7	13.0	12.8	7.0	12.0	9.9	12.2
Much worse	2.8	4.2	4.8	4.3	1.2	4.6	7.8	4.8	4.0	4.4
N of Valid	177	13,222	188	14,501	161	11,230	129	8,177	655	47,130
N of Miss	36	3,009	49	2,179	14	1,884	12	1,247	111	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.5	28.7	35.9	33.5	34.8	36.3	40.6	35.6	35.3	33.2
Rarely	23.8	19.1	22.4	21.9	28.6	20.6	26.6	18.9	25.1	20.3
Sometimes	25.4	25.6	24.5	25.1	22.4	23.6	19.5	23.6	23.3	24.6
Often	12.7	16.6	14.1	13.6	13.0	14.0	11.7	15.0	13.0	14.8
Always	6.6	9.9	3.1	5.9	1.2	5.5	1.6	6.9	3.3	7.1
N of Valid	181	13,391	192	14,631	161	11,318	128	8,248	662	47,588
N of Miss	32	2,840	45	2,049	14	1,796	13	1,176	104	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	35.8	32.8	46.4	41.0	43.8	43.4	51.6	42.9	43.8	39.6
Rarely	27.9	25.9	26.0	26.5	31.9	25.2	27.0	22.9	28.2	25.4
Sometimes	27.9	25.4	19.8	22.0	16.9	20.7	14.3	21.1	20.2	22.5
Often	6.1	10.7	4.7	7.3	6.9	7.5	7.1	8.9	6.1	8.6
Always	2.2	5.2	3.1	3.2	0.6	3.2	0.0	4.2	1.7	3.9
N of Valid	179	13,252	192	14,581	160	11,282	126	8,232	657	47,347
N of Miss	34	2,979	45	2,099	15	1,832	15	1,192	109	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	52.5	38.1	57.9	45.3	59.0	49.3	55.6	50.1	56.3	45.1
Rarely	21.5	20.2	22.1	20.1	17.4	17.0	24.6	17.2	21.3	18.9
Sometimes	11.3	19.0	8.4	16.7	11.8	17.0	11.9	15.8	10.7	17.3
Often	9.6	12.1	8.4	10.4	9.3	10.1	4.8	9.7	8.3	10.7
Always	5.1	10.5	3.2	7.5	2.5	6.6	3.2	7.2	3.5	8.1
N of Valid	177	13,291	190	14,585	161	11,278	126	8,230	654	47,384
N of Miss	36	2,940	47	2,095	14	1,836	15	1,194	112	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.8	59.2	55.1	58.7	53.1	56.0	52.3	56.0	54.8	57.7
Yes	42.2	40.8	44.9	41.3	46.9	44.0	47.7	44.0	45.2	42.3
N of Valid	173	13,018	187	14,204	162	11,021	128	8,012	650	46,255
N of Miss	40	3,213	50	2,476	13	2,093	13	1,412	116	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.0	15.7	19.4	18.5	23.6	21.4	19.4	21.4	19.5	18.9
Most of the time	10.3	14.0	15.7	16.9	26.7	17.5	21.7	16.4	18.1	16.1
Some of the time	29.1	24.8	27.2	26.6	22.4	27.2	26.4	27.6	26.4	26.4
A little of the time	24.6	23.1	15.7	19.4	14.9	16.1	16.3	15.2	18.0	18.9
None of the time	20.0	22.4	22.0	18.6	12.4	17.8	16.3	19.4	18.0	19.6
N of Valid	175	13,398	191	14,664	161	11,338	129	8,259	656	47,659
N of Miss	38	2,833	46	2,016	14	1,776	12	1,165	110	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.5	11.7	16.1	13.3	12.4	15.0	16.4	15.2	13.8	13.6
Most of the time	8.7	9.5	14.0	10.6	13.0	11.6	16.4	10.9	12.8	10.6
Some of the time	11.0	14.4	15.6	16.7	27.3	19.3	15.6	20.9	17.3	17.4
A little of the time	20.9	18.1	12.9	17.5	21.7	17.7	18.8	16.6	18.4	17.5
None of the time	48.8	46.3	41.4	41.9	25.5	36.3	32.8	36.4	37.7	40.9
N of Valid	172	13,247	186	14,559	161	11,283	128	8,223	647	47,312
N of Miss	41	2,984	51	2,121	14	1,831	13	1,201	119	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.9	19.8	28.3	23.1	25.8	24.9	26.6	23.2	24.8	22.6
Most of the time	15.4	14.5	15.0	17.1	24.5	18.6	15.3	17.8	17.5	16.9
Some of the time	10.9	16.9	19.3	18.2	22.0	19.9	21.8	21.8	18.1	18.9
A little of the time	18.9	15.9	10.7	14.5	11.3	12.9	13.7	12.9	13.6	14.2
None of the time	36.0	32.9	26.7	27.1	16.4	23.6	22.6	24.3	25.9	27.4
N of Valid	175	13,192	187	14,552	159	11,268	124	8,225	645	47,237
N of Miss	38	3,039	50	2,128	16	1,846	17	1,199	121	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.0	10.2	17.1	11.6	12.5	13.5	15.7	14.1	13.3	12.1
Most of the time	13.2	8.3	9.6	9.3	8.8	10.4	9.4	10.0	10.3	9.4
Some of the time	8.6	12.1	12.8	14.1	21.9	16.6	20.5	17.7	15.4	14.7
A little of the time	17.2	15.7	12.8	16.0	23.8	17.5	15.7	17.2	17.3	16.5
None of the time	52.9	53.7	47.6	49.0	33.1	42.1	38.6	41.0	43.7	47.3
N of Valid	174	13,261	187	14,585	160	11,298	127	8,228	648	47,372
N of Miss	39	2,970	50	2,095	15	1,816	14	1,196	118	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.0	16.2	23.8	16.3	20.4	19.2	18.0	19.8	20.3	17.6
Most of the time	14.0	13.4	17.5	14.3	20.4	15.3	12.5	15.5	16.3	14.5
Some of the time	13.4	17.7	16.4	20.6	25.3	22.1	28.9	21.7	20.3	20.4
A little of the time	15.1	17.6	14.8	17.4	17.9	16.5	21.1	16.0	16.9	17.0
None of the time	39.5	35.1	27.5	31.4	16.0	26.9	19.5	26.8	26.3	30.6
N of Valid	172	13,092	189	14,517	162	11,279	128	8,231	651	47,119
N of Miss	41	3,139	48	2,163	13	1,835	13	1,193	115	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.7	14.9	21.1	16.7	19.9	17.3	19.0	17.1	19.8	16.4
Most of the time	3.5	8.5	13.0	9.6	11.2	10.8	9.5	10.1	9.3	9.7
Some of the time	9.4	11.1	5.9	12.2	17.4	14.7	19.0	15.3	12.3	13.1
A little of the time	14.0	13.9	13.0	14.6	20.5	14.7	17.5	15.1	16.0	14.5
None of the time	54.4	51.6	47.0	46.8	31.1	42.4	34.9	42.3	42.6	46.3
N of Valid	171	13,257	185	14,588	161	11,300	126	8,237	643	47,382
N of Miss	42	2,974	52	2,092	14	1,814	15	1,187	123	8,067