

# 2021 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Chicot County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	188	254	84	197
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	41.0	77	40.6	103	0.0	0	44.7	88
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	43.1	81	24.0	61	0.0	0	41.6	82
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	0.0	0	24.4	62	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	52.6	81	47.2	76	48.8	40	54.3	88
	state	49.2	20,661	49.6	21,552	49.6	12,822	50.8	15,582
Female	county	47.4	73	52.8	85	51.2	42	45.7	74
	state	50.8	21,357	50.4	21,921	50.4	13,023	49.2	15,121

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	18.5	29	14.0	23	13.4	11	16.4	27
	state	17.0	7,233	18.0	7,973	19.6	5,089	20.8	6,478
Black or African American	county	63.7	100	68.3	112	74.4	61	72.7	120
	state	15.8	6,741	15.8	7,038	13.2	3,422	14.2	4,423
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	2.3	975	2.2	969	2.4	629	2.5	765
Native American	county	1.3	2	1.2	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	1.9	814	1.6	700	1.4	364	1.2	362
White	county	5.7	9	7.3	12	6.1	5	4.2	7
	state	51.4	21,925	50.8	22,558	53.4	13,853	50.7	15,782
Other	county	5.1	8	2.4	4	2.4	2	1.2	2
	state	3.0	1,278	2.8	1,228	2.5	653	2.3	722
Multi-Racial	county	5.7	9	6.7	11	3.7	3	5.5	9
	state	8.7	3,705	8.9	3,949	7.5	1,937	8.3	2,589

## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

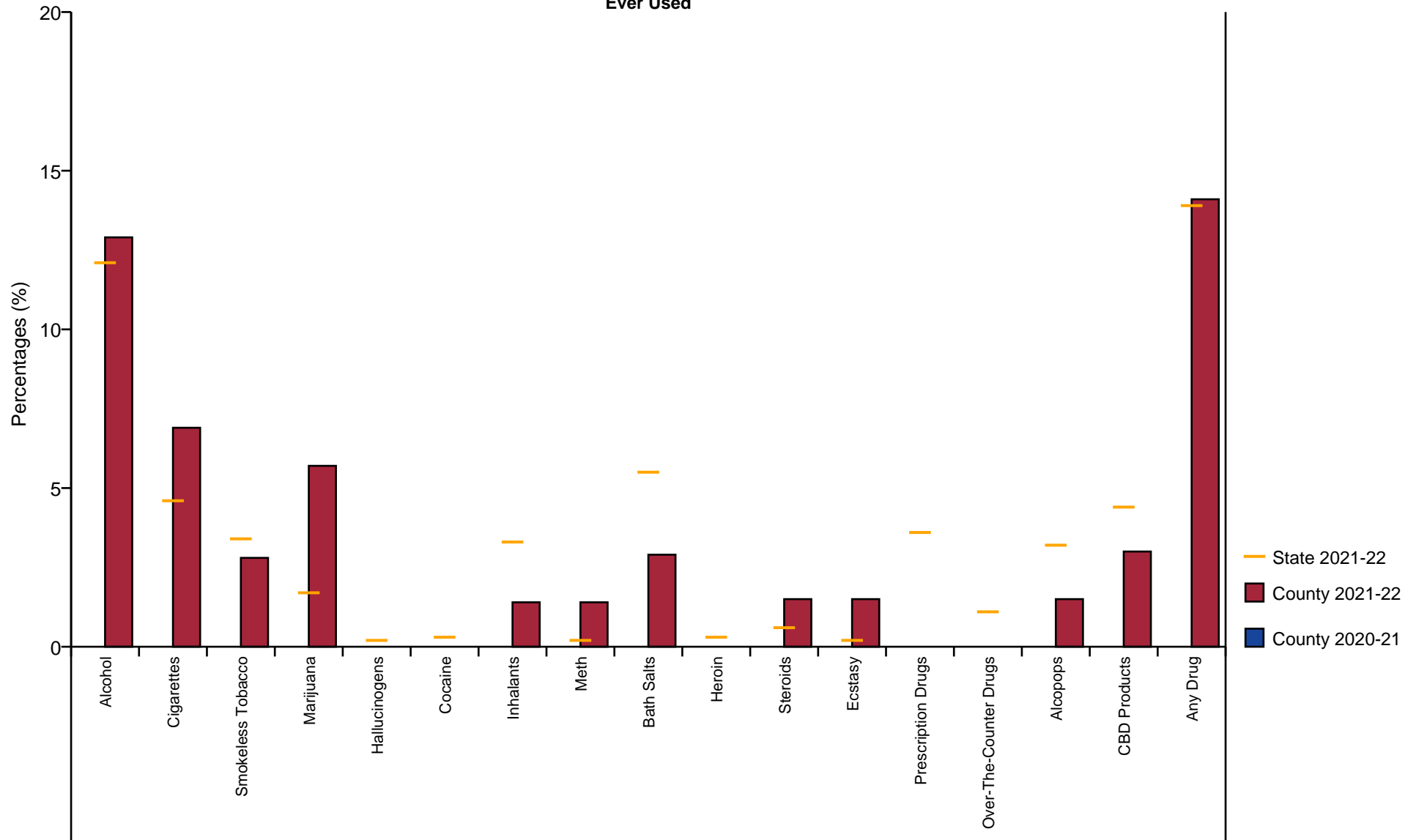
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Chicot County

Ever Used



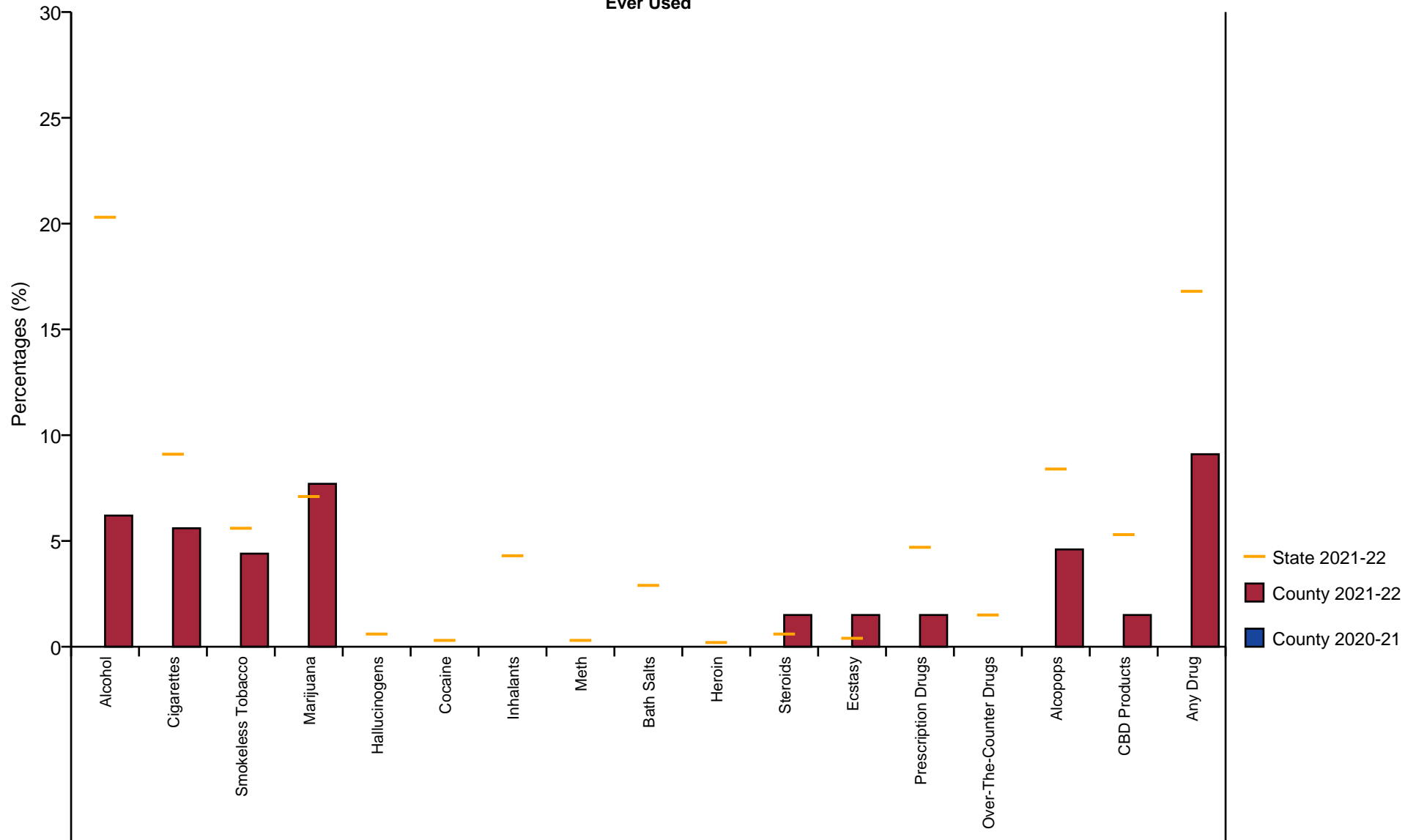
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Chicot County

Ever Used

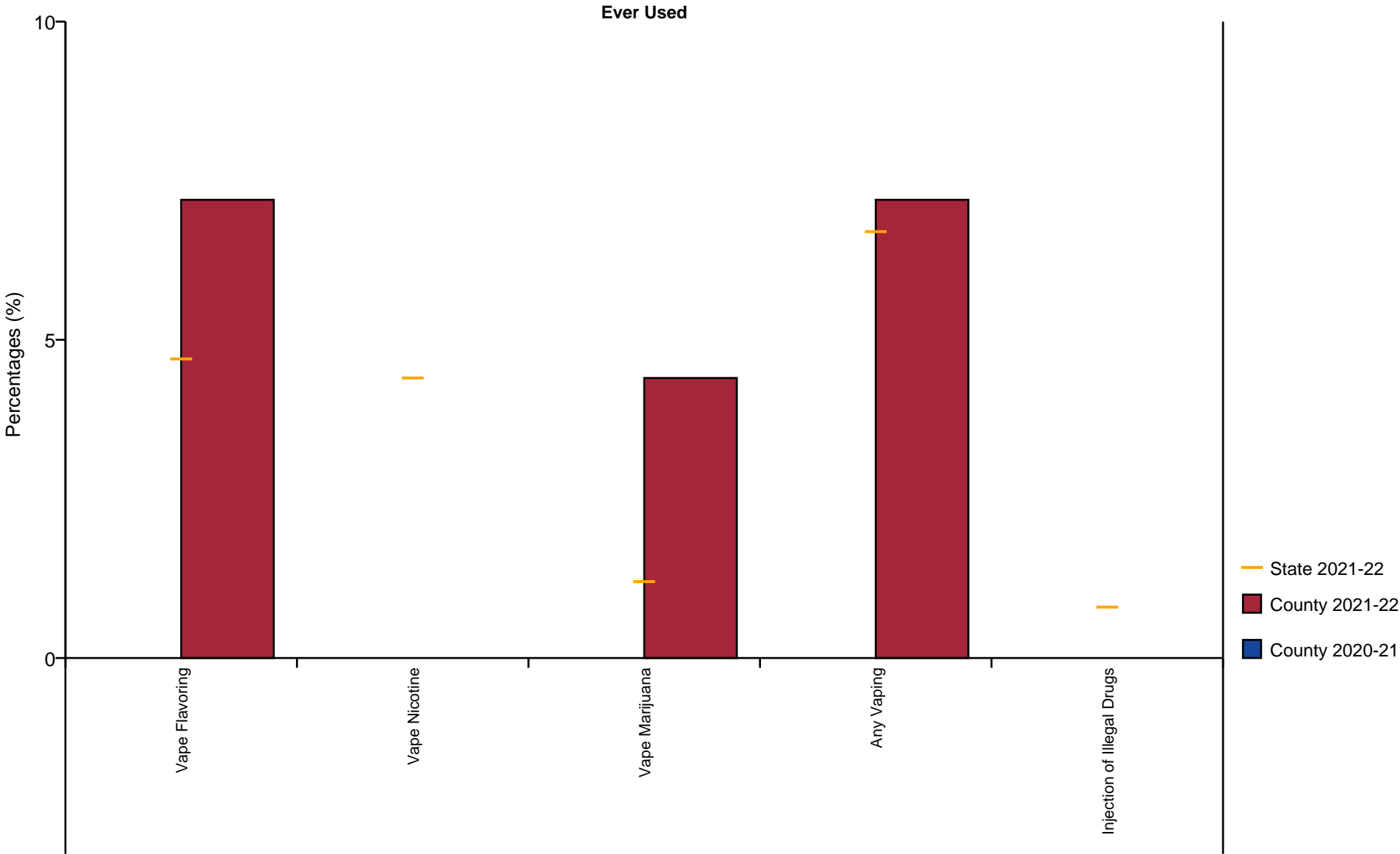


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6  
Chicot County

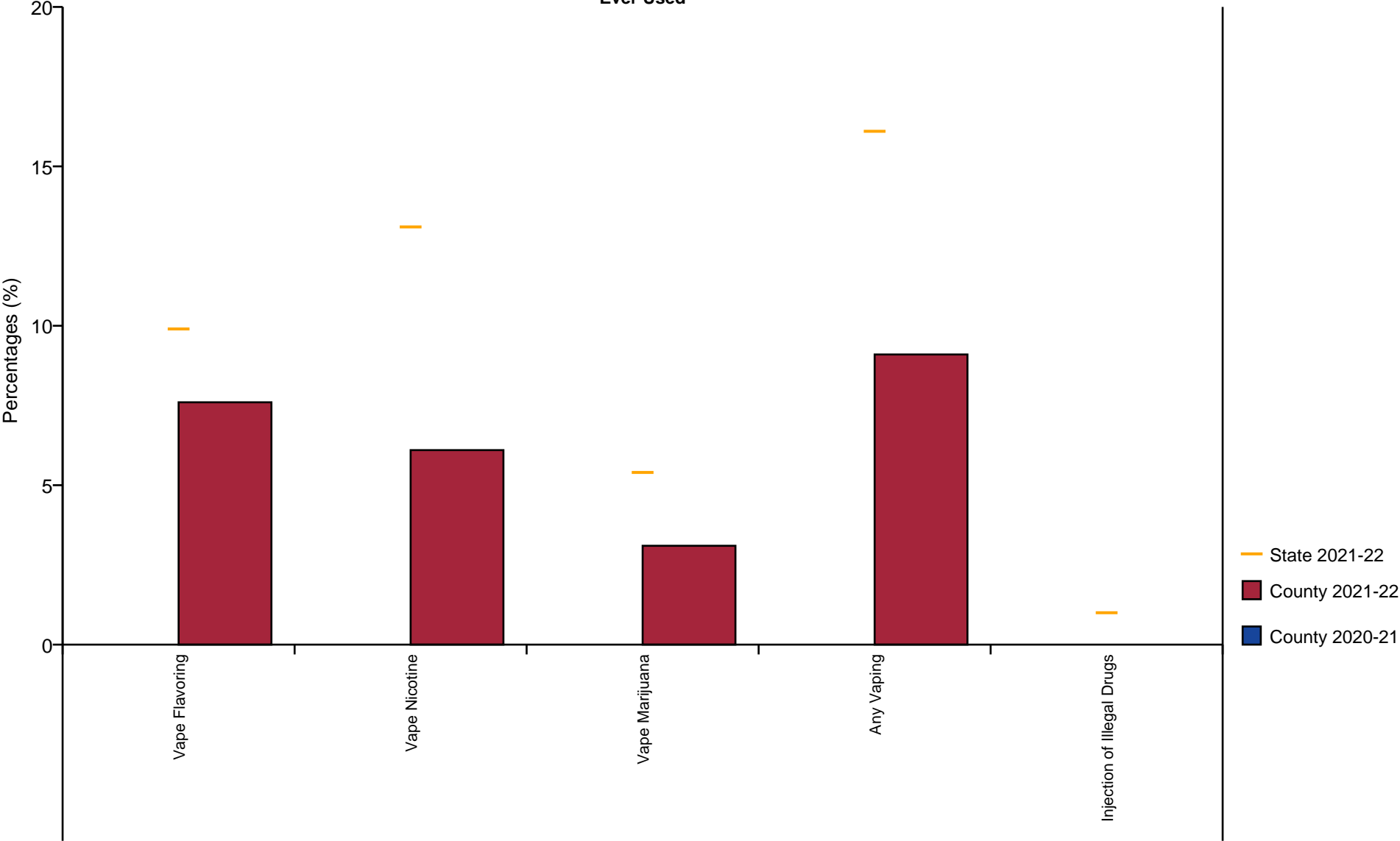


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.4: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

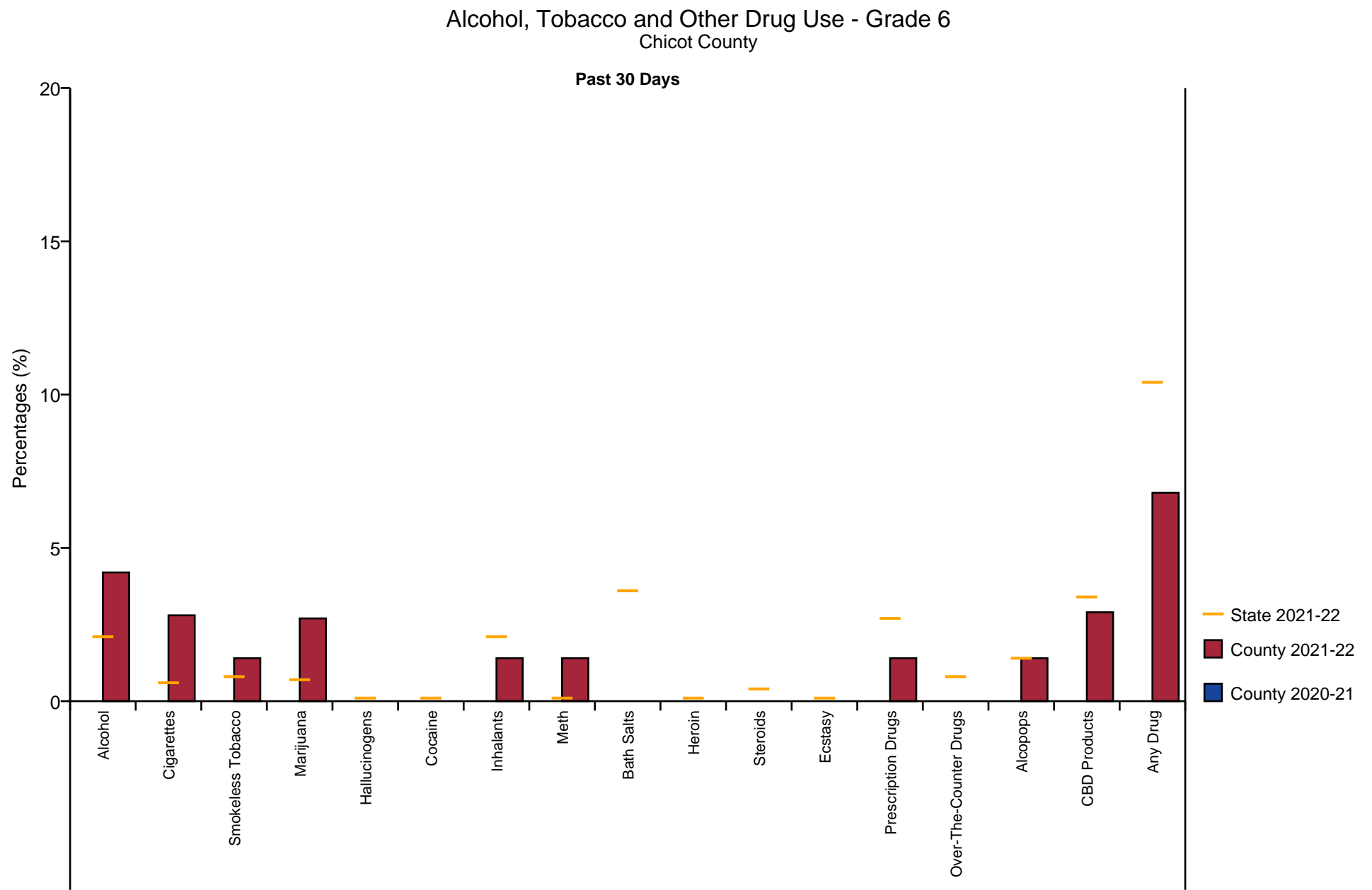
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8  
Chicot County

Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



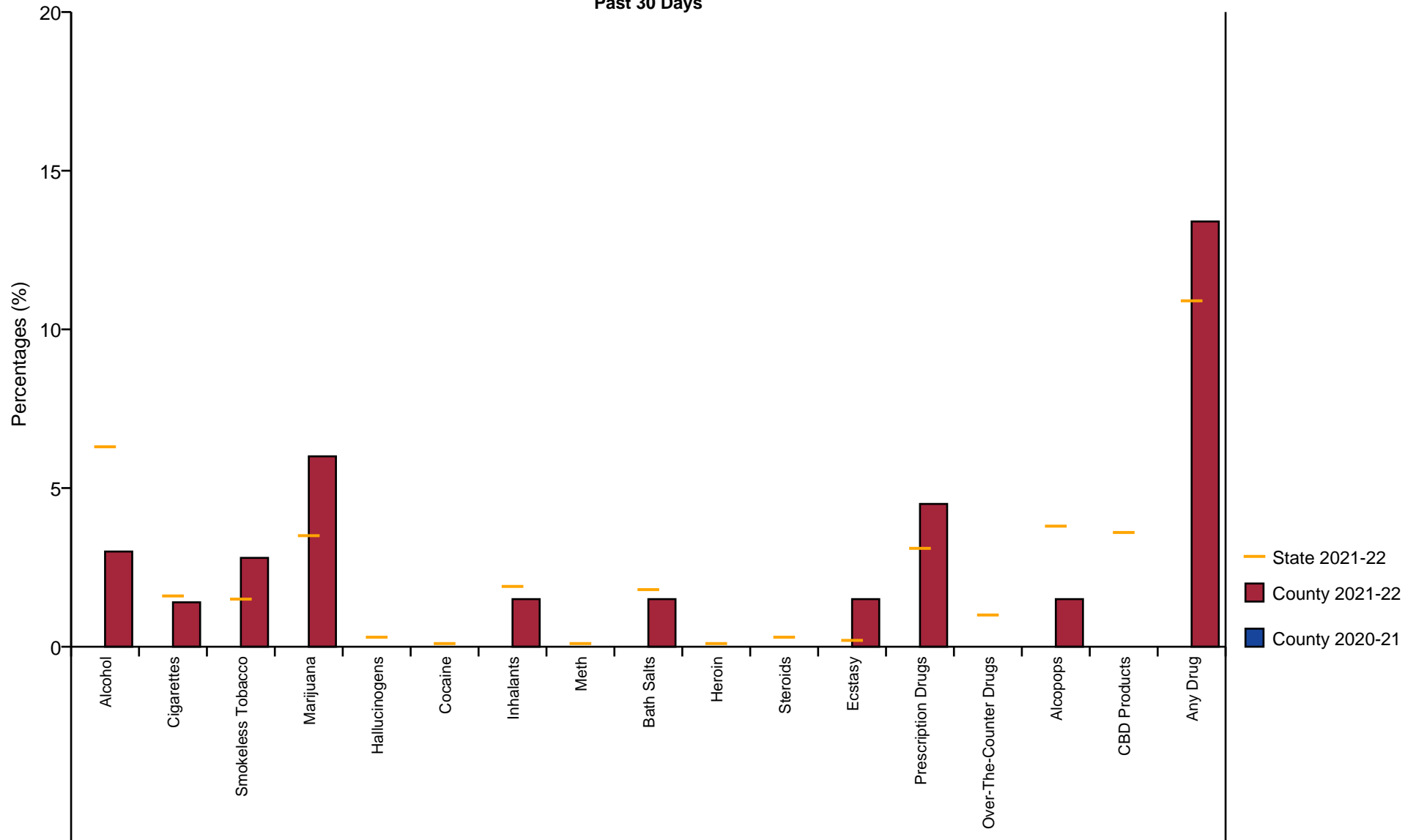
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.  
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.



Figure 3.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Chicot County

Past 30 Days



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.7: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

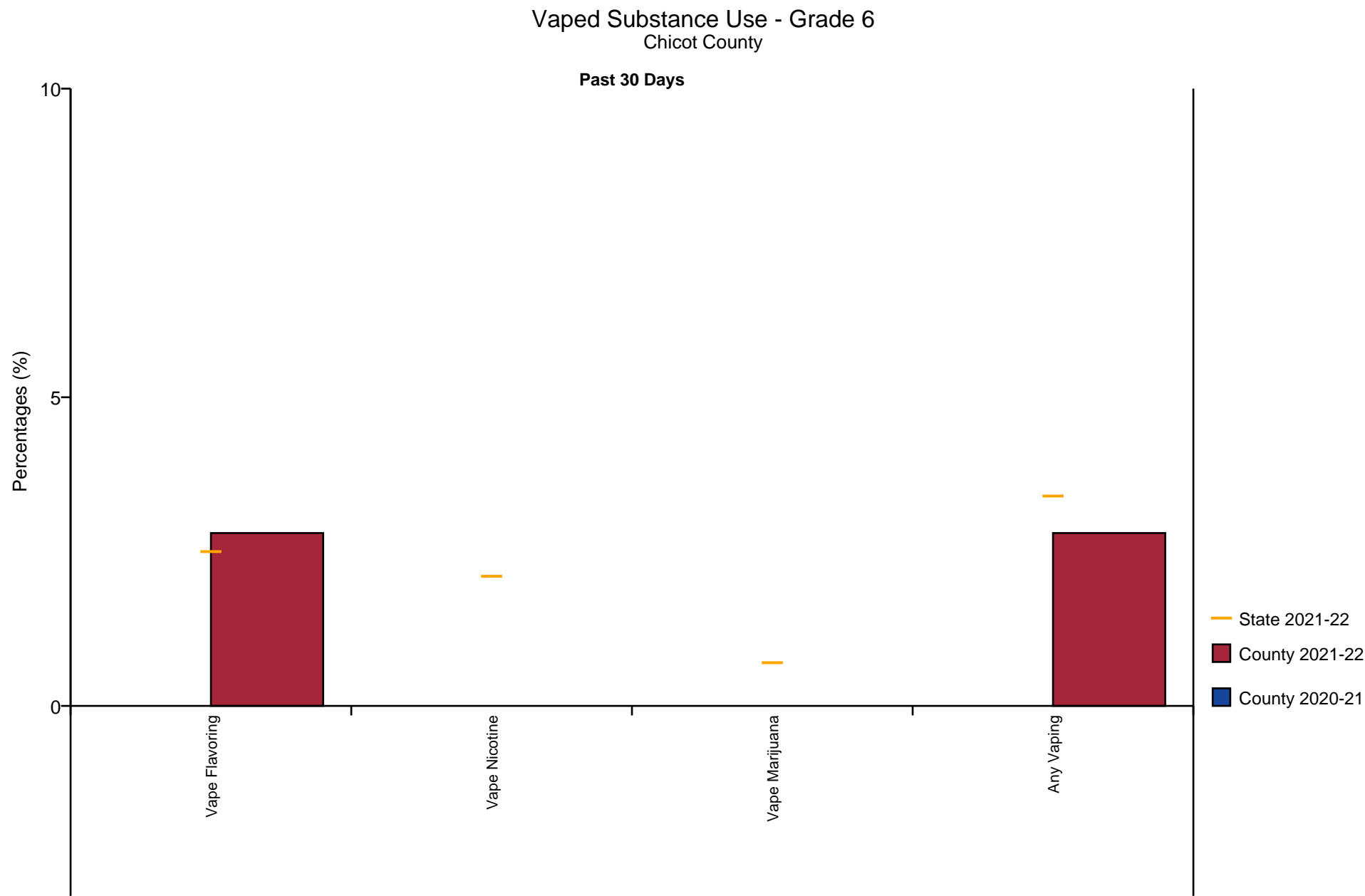


Figure 3.8: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

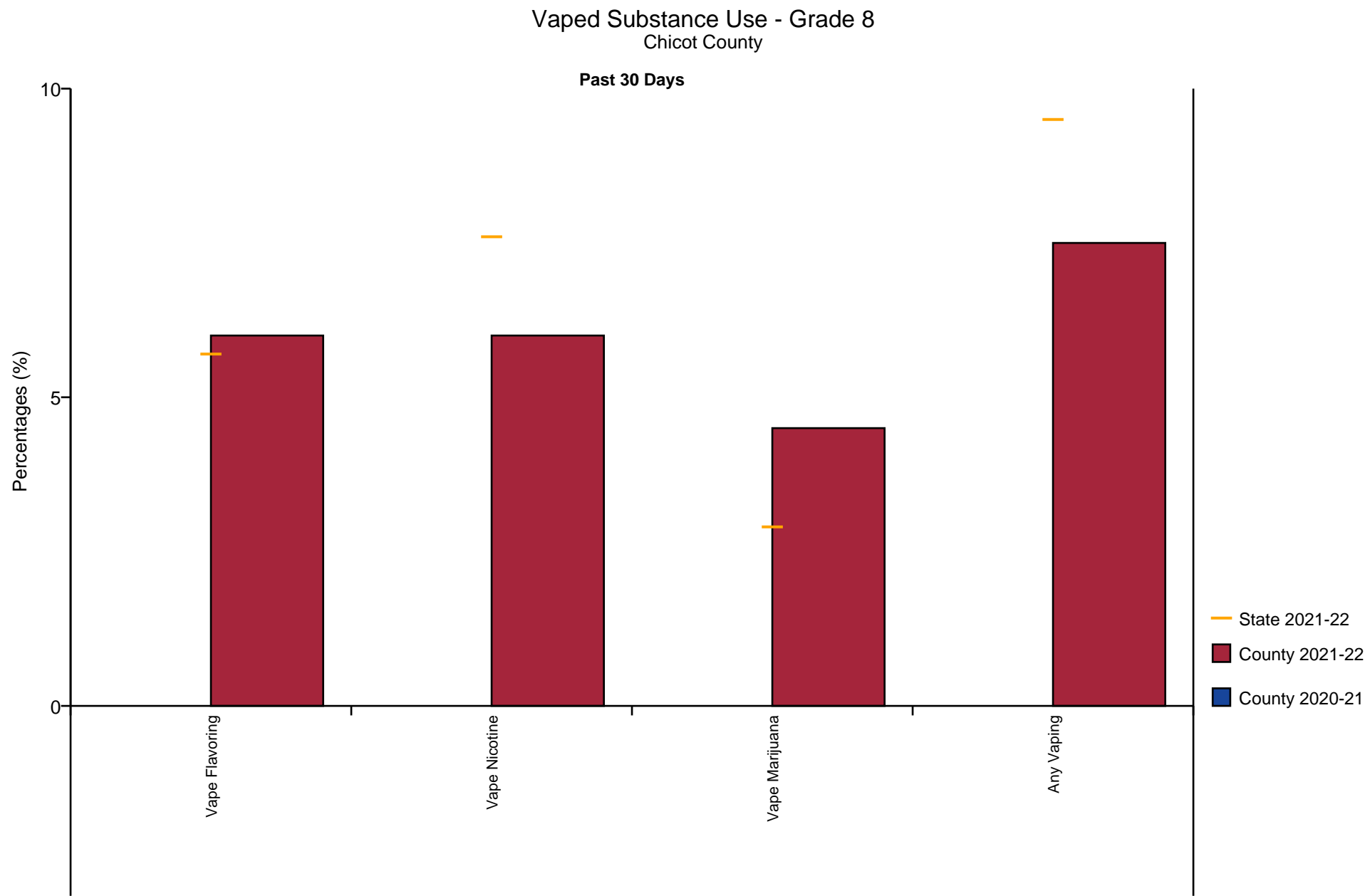


Figure 3.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

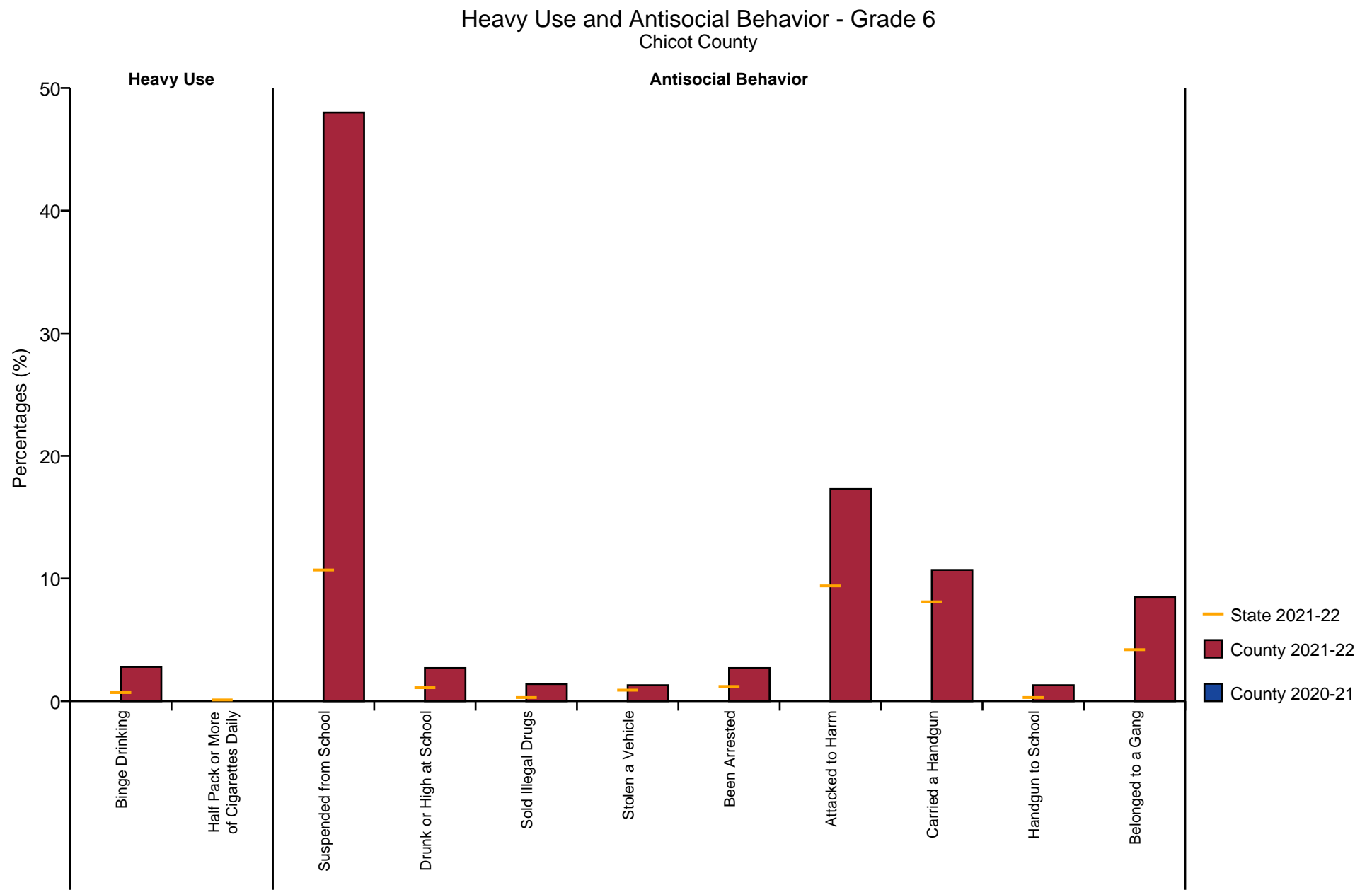


Figure 3.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

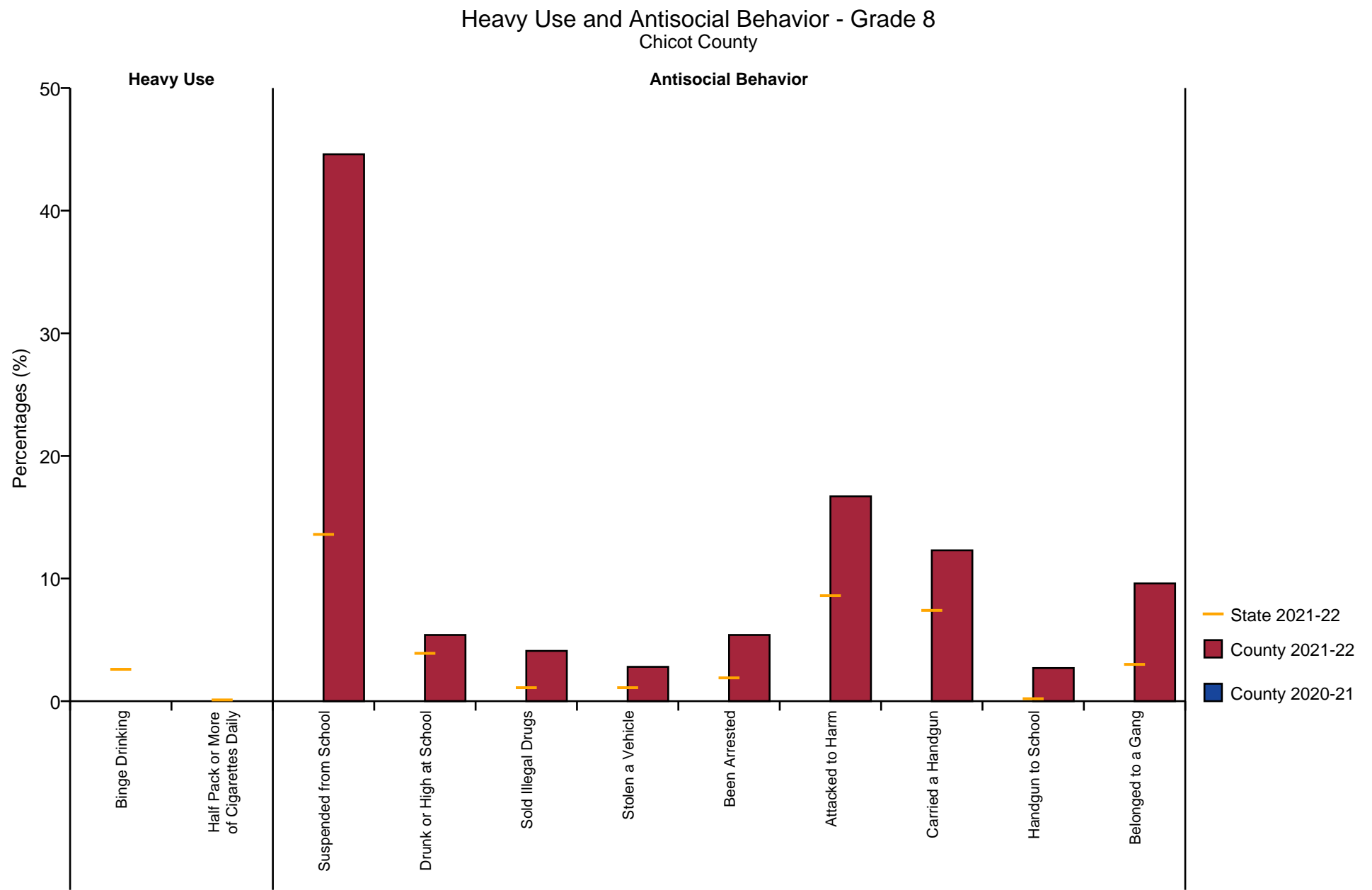
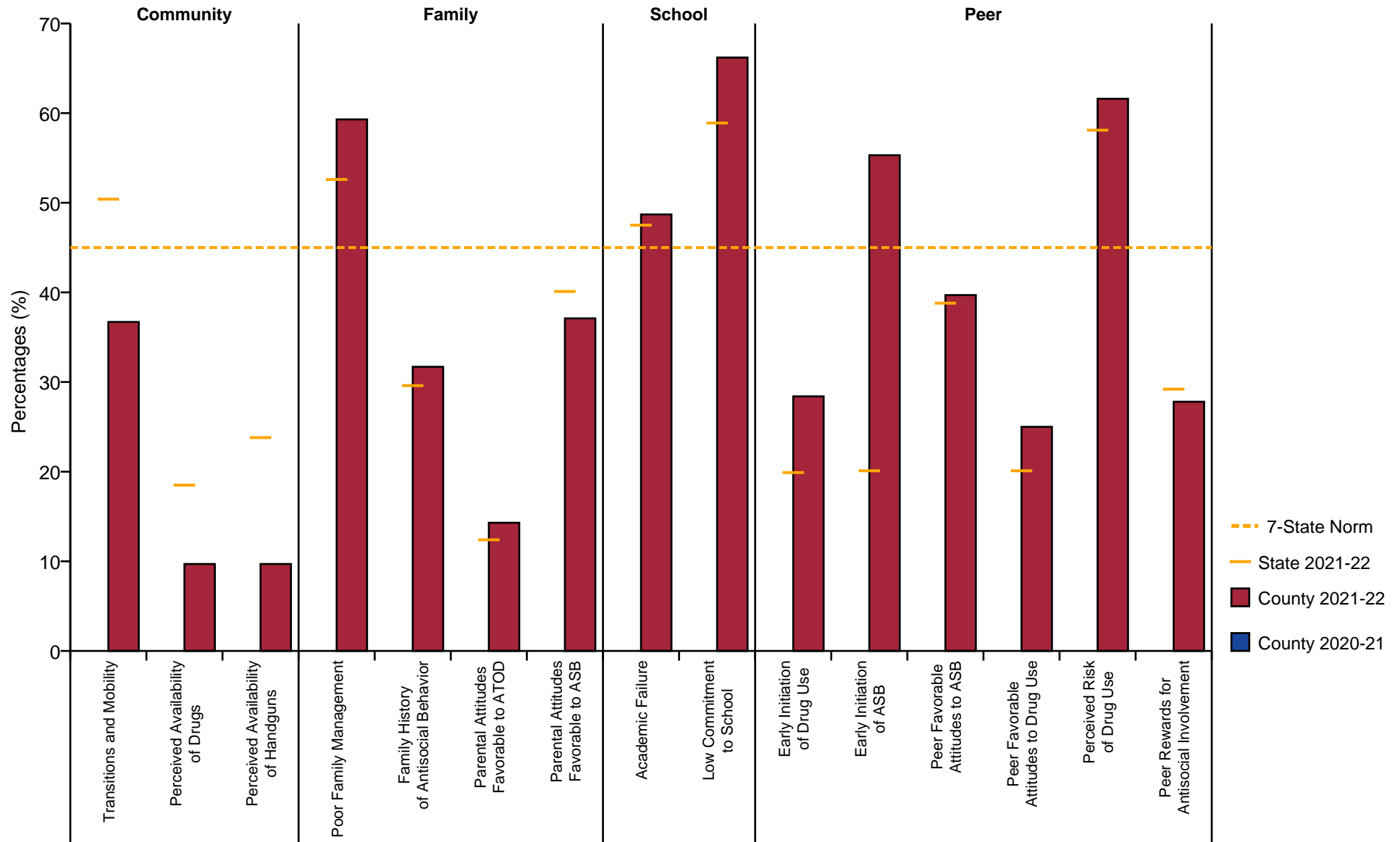


Figure 3.11: Risk Factors - Grade 6

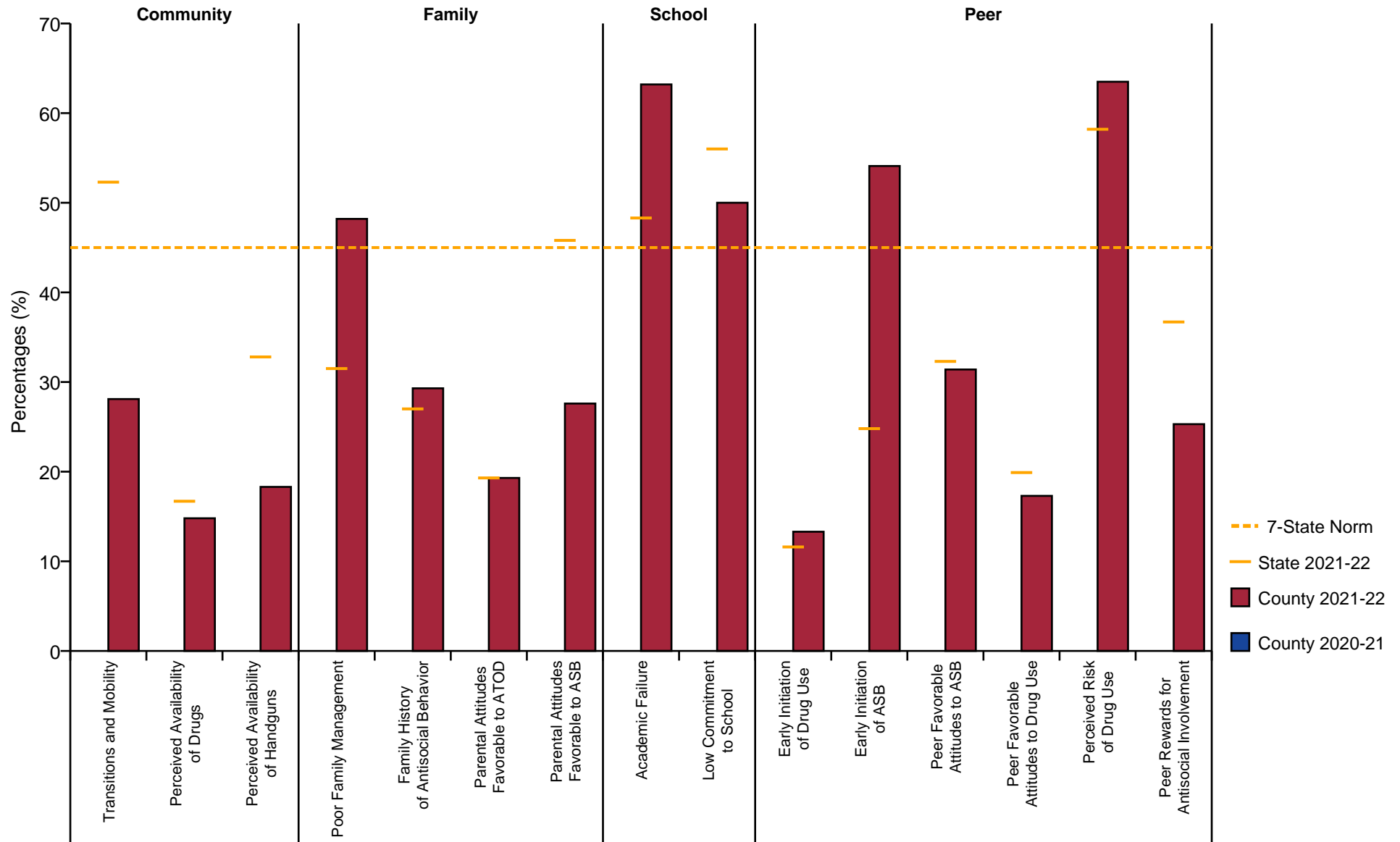
### Risk Factors - Grade 6 Chicot County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.12: Risk Factors - Grade 8

### Risk Factors - Grade 8 Chicot County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

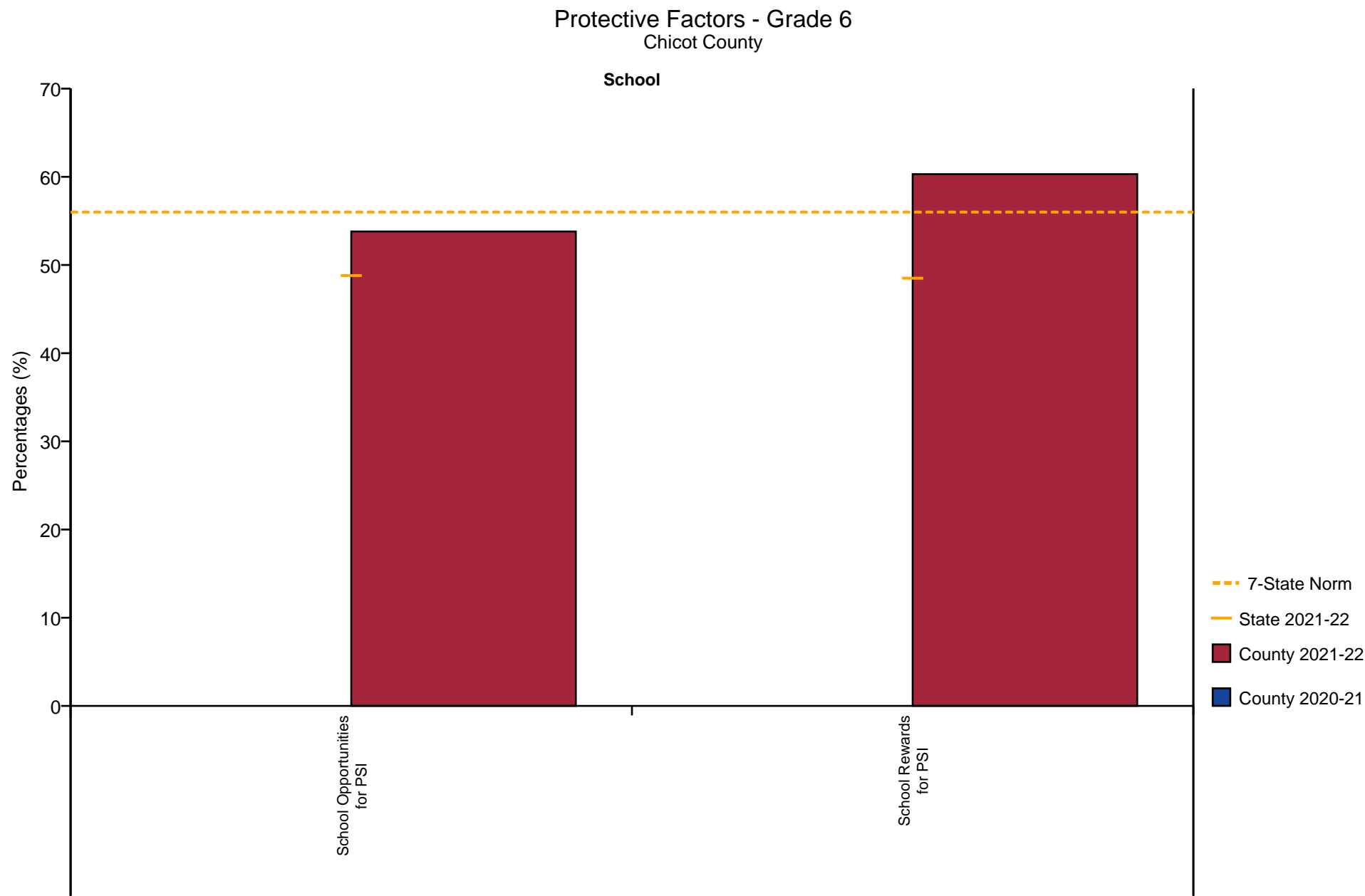




Figure 3.14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

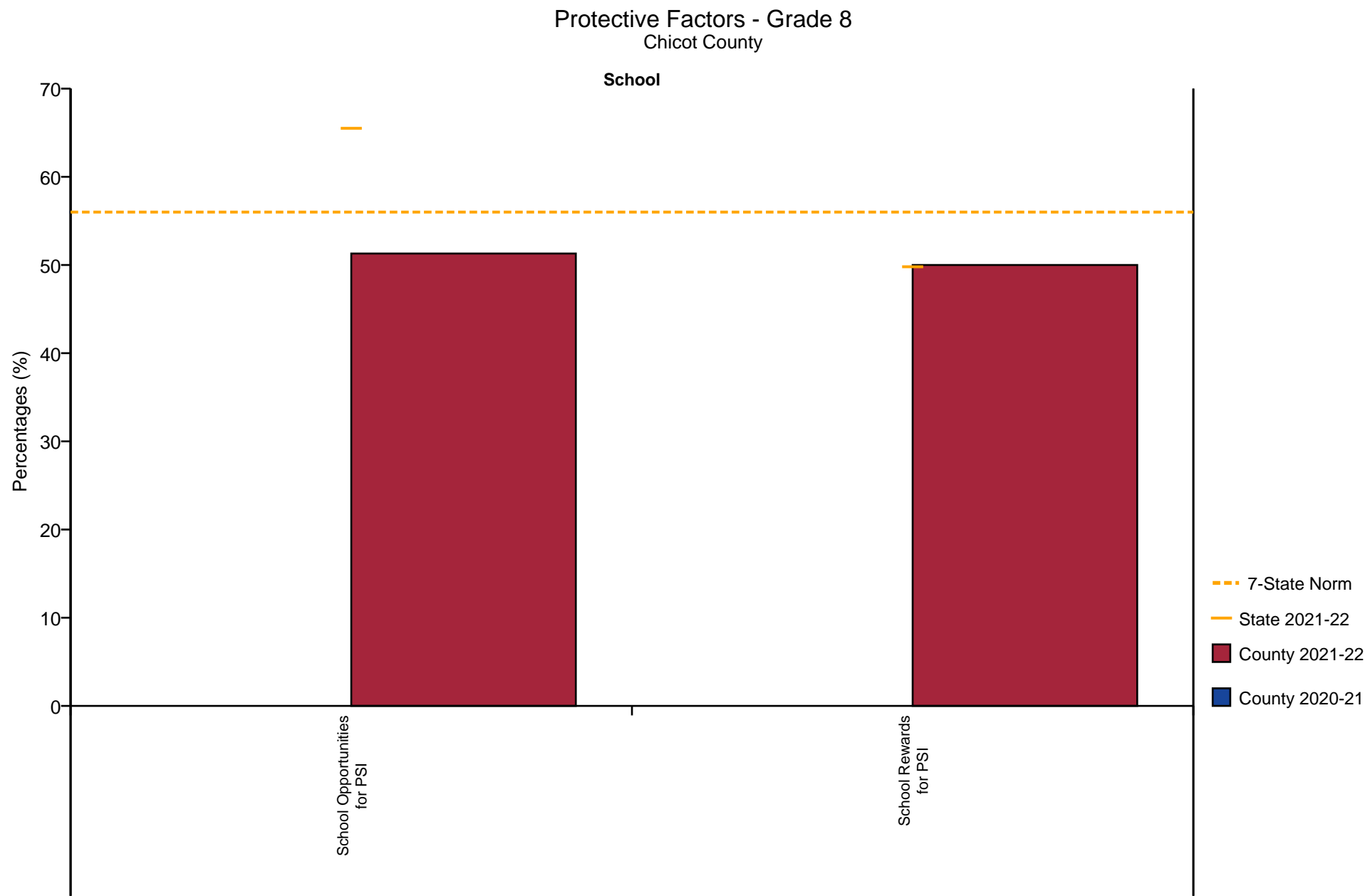


Figure 3.15: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 6  
Chicot County

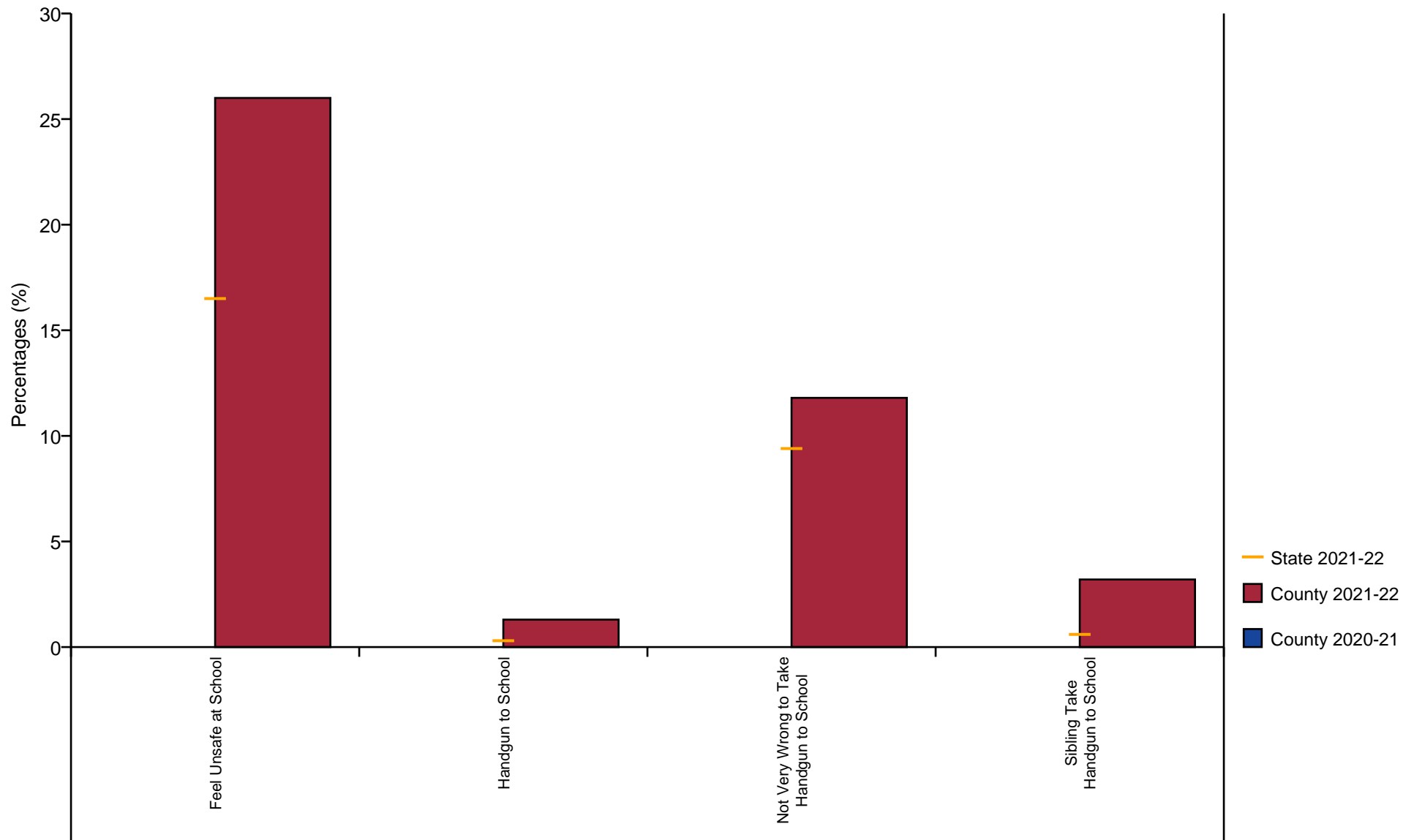


Figure 3.16: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

### School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Chicot County

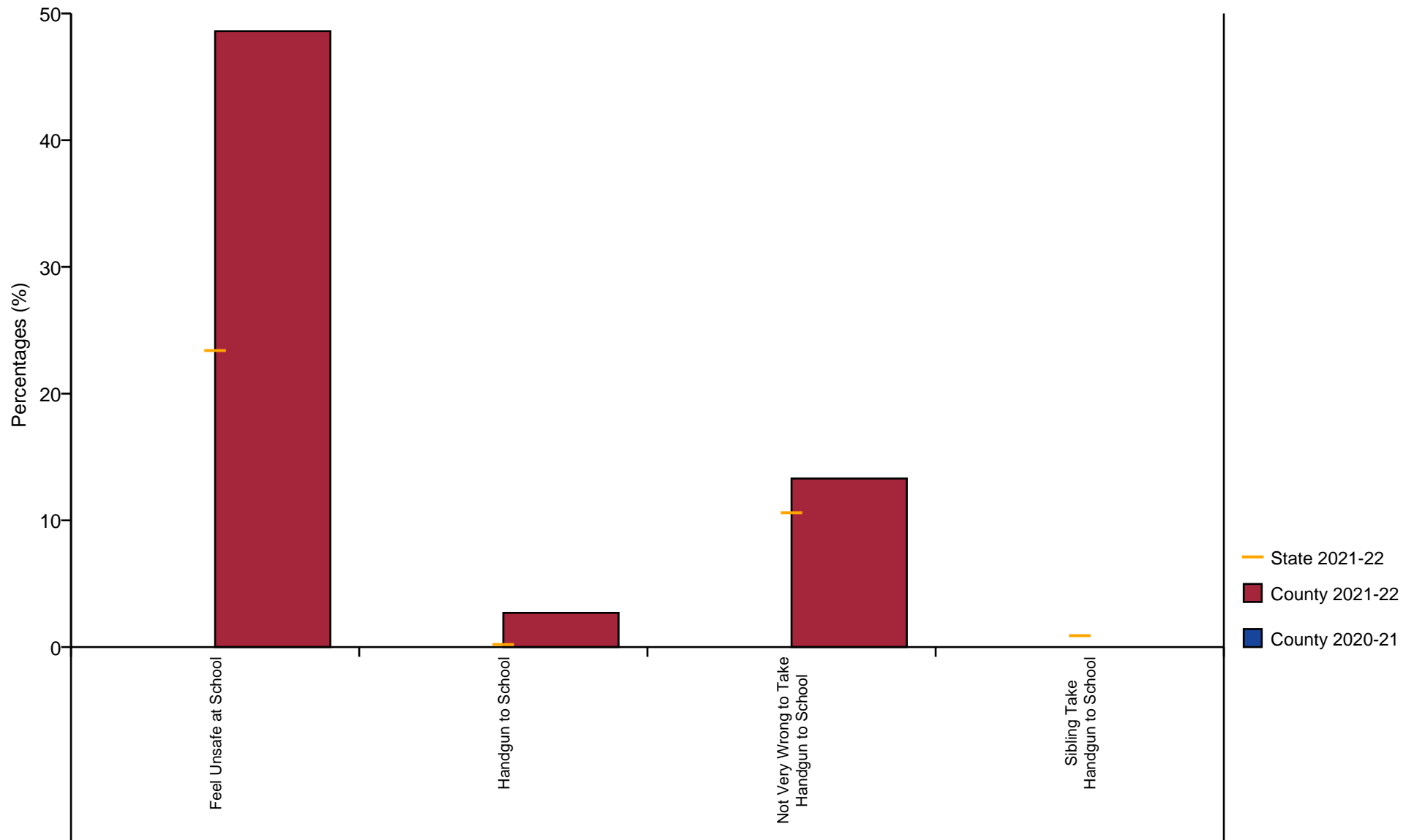
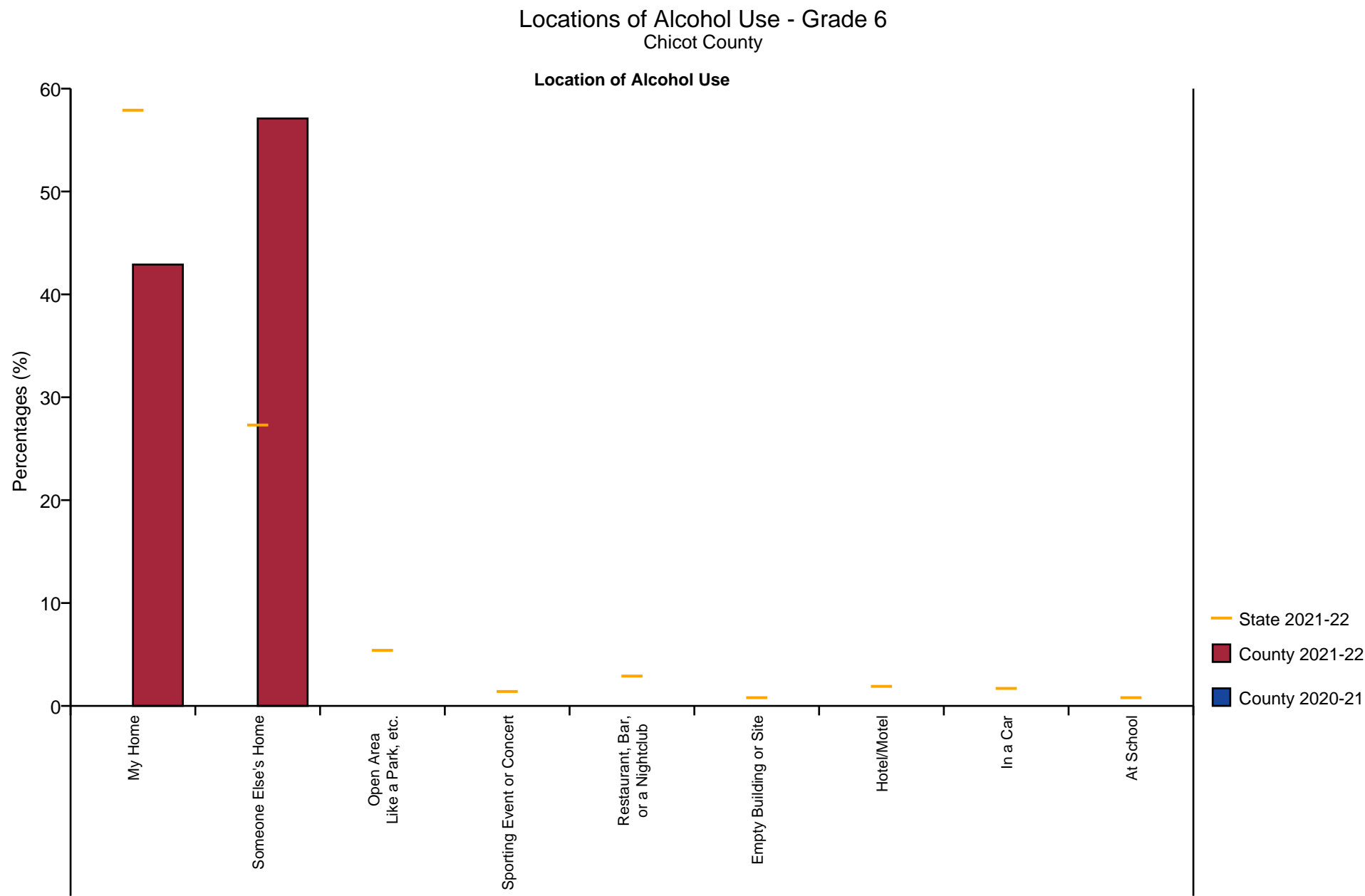


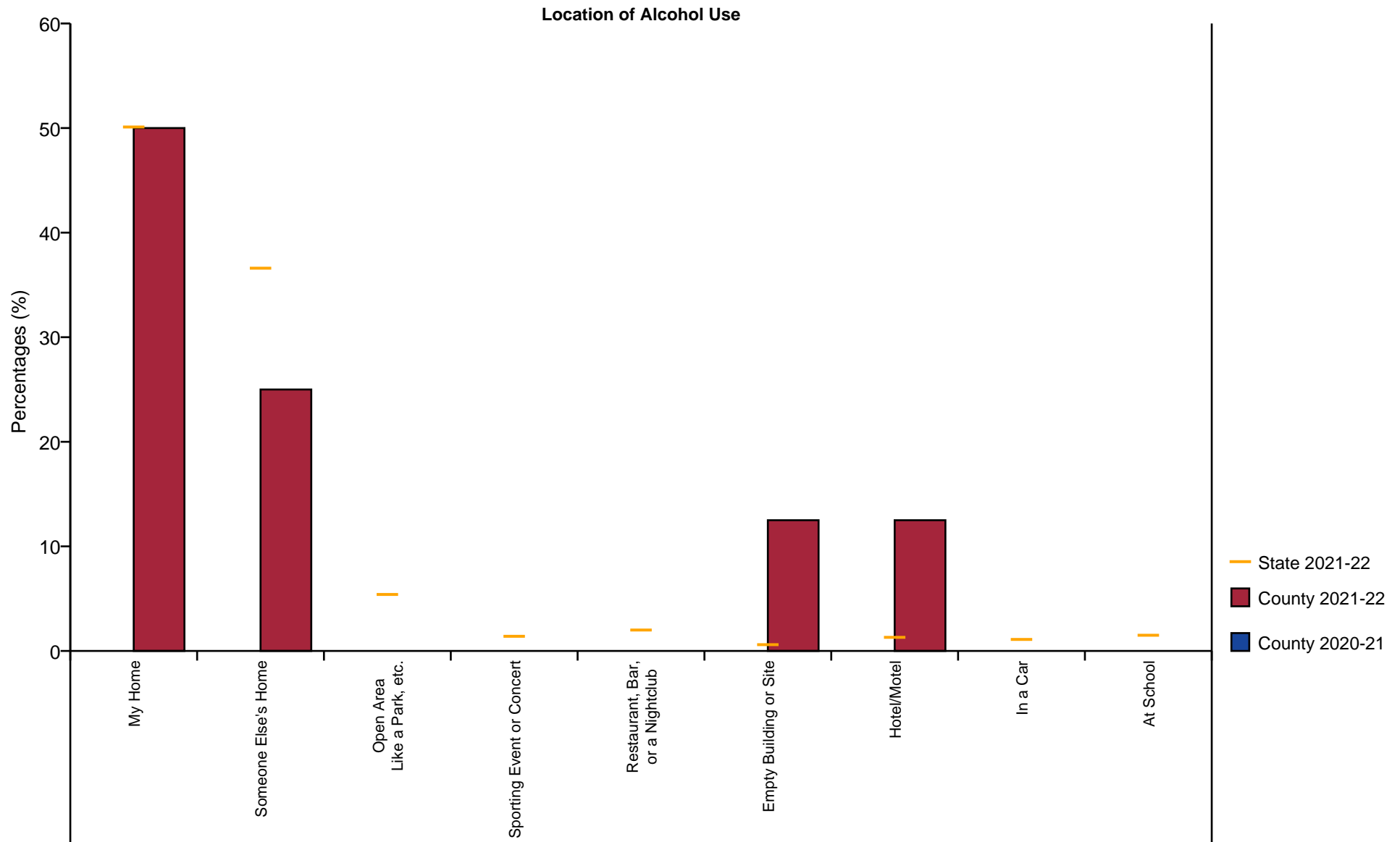
Figure 3.17: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.18: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Chicot County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.1	10.8	0.0	12.9
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	16.4	14.6	0.0	6.2
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	0.0	41.1	0.0	0.0
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.7	6.5	0.0	6.9
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	8.6	13.5	0.0	5.6
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	0.0	12.7	0.0	0.0
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.9	4.3	0.0	2.8
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	7.2	5.9	0.0	4.4
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	5.7
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	6.0	6.4	0.0	7.7
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	0.0	16.1	0.0	0.0
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
Combined	county	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	4.3	0.0	1.4
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	4.5	8.9	0.0	0.0
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.0
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
Combined	county	3.1	5.7	0.0	0.7
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	2.2	0.0	2.9
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	3.0	4.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
Combined	county	2.3	3.1	0.0	1.5
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	0.0	6.5	0.0	1.5
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
Combined	county	1.5	3.1	0.0	0.8
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	1.5	4.3	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
Combined	county	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5



Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	5.5	0.0	1.5
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	7.7	10.9	0.0	4.6
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	0.0	19.6	0.0	0.0
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.1	5.4	0.0	14.1
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	14.9	25.5	0.0	9.1
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	1.1	0.0	4.2
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	1.5	2.1	0.0	3.0
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	0.0	23.2	0.0	0.0
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.3	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	2.8	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.9	1.1	0.0	1.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	5.5	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
MTF		2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
MTF		3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
Combined	county	4.2	0.5	0.0	2.1
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
MTF		5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.0
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
MTF		16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
Combined	county	1.5	2.1	0.0	4.3
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	1.5	6.5	0.0	1.5
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
MTF		1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
Combined	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	1.5	2.1	0.0	4.5
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
Combined	county	2.3	1.5	0.0	2.9
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.5	4.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
Combined	county	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.1	1.1	0.0	1.4
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	1.6	2.2	0.0	1.5
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
MTF		4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.0
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
MTF		11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
Combined	county	2.3	3.1	0.0	1.5
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.1	2.2	0.0	6.8
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	7.5	10.6	0.0	13.4
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
Combined	county	8.3	7.7	0.0	10.0
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
MTF		8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
MTF		13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.0
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	28.6	43.6	0.0	48.0
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	41.0	42.9	0.0	44.6
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	0.0	31.0	0.0	0.0
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>46.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	5.1	11.5	0.0	5.4
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	0.0	13.8	0.0	0.0
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.3	3.6	0.0	4.1
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	2.1	0.0	1.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.0	3.7	0.0	2.8
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	2.6	5.7	0.0	5.4
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	9.6	0.0	17.3
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	15.2	17.0	0.0	16.7
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	0.0	19.3	0.0	0.0
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.3	4.3	0.0	10.7
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	11.7	13.0	0.0	12.3
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	0.0	6.9	0.0	0.0
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.7	6.2	0.0	8.5
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	16.7	17.9	0.0	9.6
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	0.0	7.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	40.3	46.8	0.0	36.7
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	43.9	24.4	0.0	28.1
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	0.0	40.4	0.0	0.0
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>32.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>



Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	15.6	11.0	0.0	9.7
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	22.2	21.4	0.0	14.8
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	0.0	17.0	0.0	0.0
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	14.1	7.5	0.0	9.7
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	30.6	37.2	0.0	18.3
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	0.0	22.2	0.0	0.0
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	48.3	46.6	0.0	59.3
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	25.0	37.8	0.0	48.2
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	0.0	34.7	0.0	0.0
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>53.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	17.5	25.6	0.0	31.7
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	32.7	36.6	0.0	29.3
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	0.0	48.0	0.0	0.0
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>30.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.4	7.6	0.0	14.3
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	17.5	14.0	0.0	19.3
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	0.0	22.6	0.0	0.0
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	28.1	20.3	0.0	37.1
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	31.6	46.5	0.0	27.6
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	0.0	24.5	0.0	0.0
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>32.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	47.8	34.5	0.0	48.7
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	38.0	57.1	0.0	63.2
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	0.0	38.3	0.0	0.0
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>55.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	52.1	47.4	0.0	66.2
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	37.2	36.8	0.0	50.0
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	0.0	41.7	0.0	0.0
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>44.4</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>58.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	19.7	18.2	0.0	28.4
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	18.8	16.7	0.0	13.3
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	0.0	20.3	0.0	0.0
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	40.0	47.4	0.0	55.3
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	62.3	62.7	0.0	54.1
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	0.0	66.1	0.0	0.0
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>54.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	37.7	29.0	0.0	39.7
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	32.1	29.4	0.0	31.4
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	0.0	31.0	0.0	0.0
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>35.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	18.8	12.9	0.0	25.0
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	26.9	16.4	0.0	17.3
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	0.0	24.1	0.0	0.0
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	62.9	55.3	0.0	61.6
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	70.8	60.0	0.0	63.5
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	0.0	50.9	0.0	0.0
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>66.9</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>62.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	31.9	21.0	0.0	27.8
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	40.3	27.3	0.0	25.3
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	0.0	41.0	0.0	0.0
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>26.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	57.5	58.2	0.0	53.8
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	60.8	63.2	0.0	51.3
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	0.0	70.0	0.0	0.0
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>52.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	52.7	55.6	0.0	60.3
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	53.8	47.4	0.0	50.0
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	0.0	65.0	0.0	0.0
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>55.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	7.8	18.2	49.4	24.7
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	18.9	29.7	48.6	2.7
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
Combined	county	13.2	23.8	49.0	13.9
	state	5.7	14.4	52.2	27.7

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	98.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	97.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Combined	county	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	88.2	7.9	3.9	0.0
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	86.7	8.0	5.3	0.0
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	87.4	7.9	4.6	0.0
	state	90.0	7.8	1.6	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.2	3.2	1.6
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	96.5	0.0	3.5
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
Combined	county	95.8	1.7	2.5
	state	94.9	0.8	4.4

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	42.9	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	50.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	12.5	0.0	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
Combined	county	46.7	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	6.7	0.0	0.0
	state	52.5	33.8	5.4	1.4	2.2	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.3

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	85.7
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	0.0	84.1
	state	86.8	85.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>84.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	3.2
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	0.0	1.6
	state	3.9	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	1.6
	state	2.0	2.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	7.9
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	0.0	1.6
	state	4.3	4.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	0.0	1.6
	state	3.2	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	7.9
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	0.0	3.2
	state	2.3	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	3.2
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	0.0	11.1
	state	3.3	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	93.7
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	0.0	93.7
	state	94.9	94.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>93.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.2	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>



Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	3.2
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.6
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	0.0	4.8
	state	2.5	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.7	0.0	95.2
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	82.6	0.0	93.5
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	83.6	0.0	0.0
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>94.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	3.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.2	0.0	1.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	3.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0	3.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	5.5	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0	1.6
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	10.9	0.0	4.8
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	5.5	0.0	0.0
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	2.2	0.0	1.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.3	0.0	3.2
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	2.2	0.0	3.2
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	93.3
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	0.0	84.1
	state	93.7	93.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>88.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	3.2
	state	1.2	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.6
	state	1.0	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.7
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	3.2
	state	0.9	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.7
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	3.2
	state	1.3	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	5.0
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	0.0	11.1
	state	3.7	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	93.5
	state	97.9
8	county	87.3
	state	94.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>90.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	3.2
	state	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.6
	state	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.6
	state	0.3
8	county	3.2
	state	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.6
	state	0.4
8	county	1.6
	state	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	3.2
	state	1.4
8	county	9.5
	state	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	95.0
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	0.0	98.4
	state	98.0	98.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>96.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.7
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.7
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.7
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>



Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs -  
Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs -  
Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - In-  
ternet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	15.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	12.7	12.8	0.0	12.1
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	0.0	12.9	0.0	0.0
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.3	11.7	0.0	11.2
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.4	11.1	0.0	10.0
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	0.0	12.0	0.0	0.0
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	10.2	0.0	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.4	11.6	0.0	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.0
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	11.0	0.0	10.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	11.7	13.0	0.0	12.6
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	0.0	14.9	0.0	0.0
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	11.0	0.0	11.5
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	13.0	12.7	0.0	12.5
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	0.0	14.1	0.0	0.0
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.0	11.0	0.0	11.5
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.0
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.7	0.0	11.1
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.5	11.5	0.0	11.6
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	0.0	12.2	0.0	0.0
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

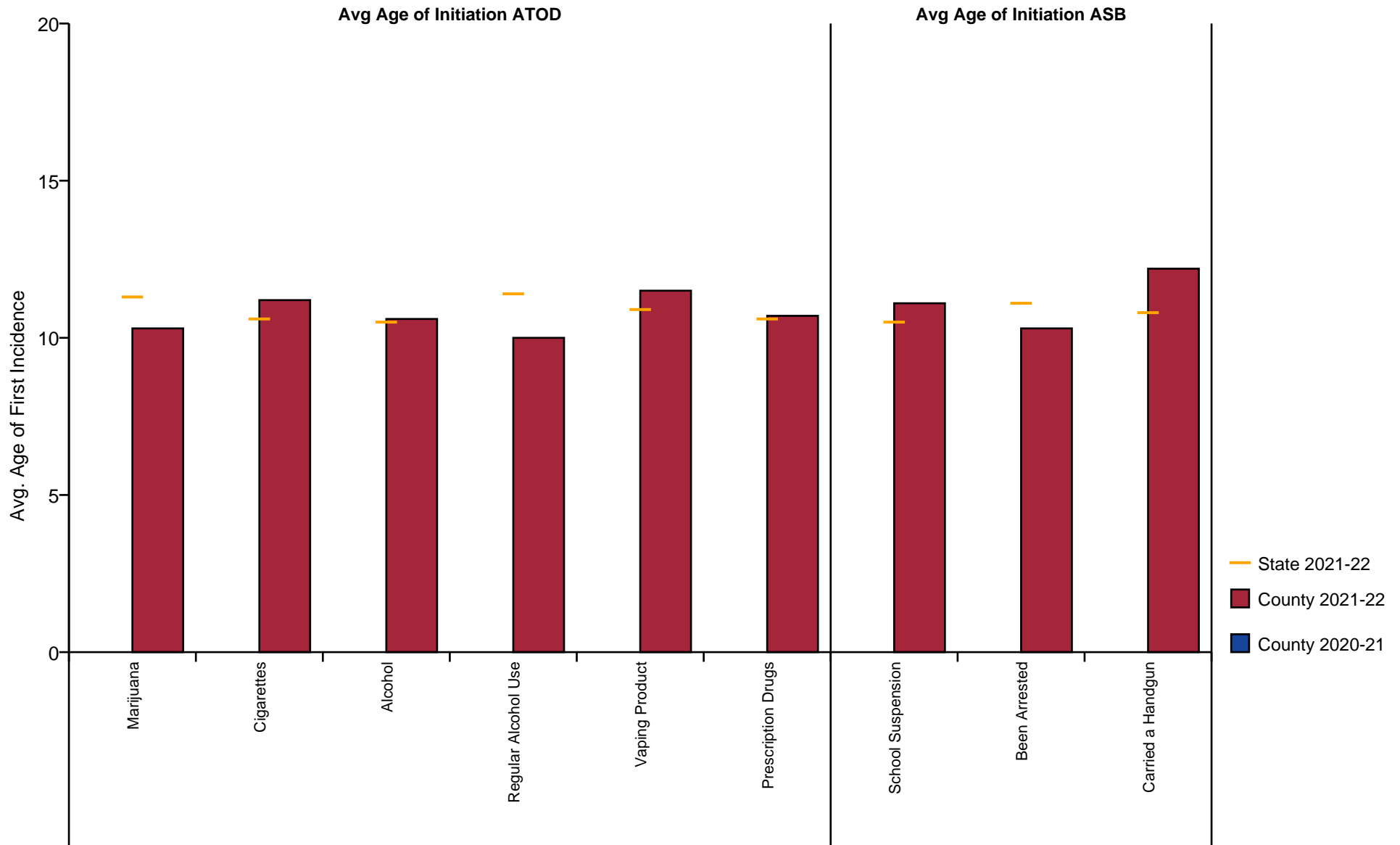
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.3	0.0	0.0	10.3
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	10.7	12.3	0.0	13.2
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	0.0	13.3	0.0	0.0
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.4	11.2	0.0	12.2
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.0	11.7	0.0	11.8
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	0.0	13.3	0.0	0.0
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

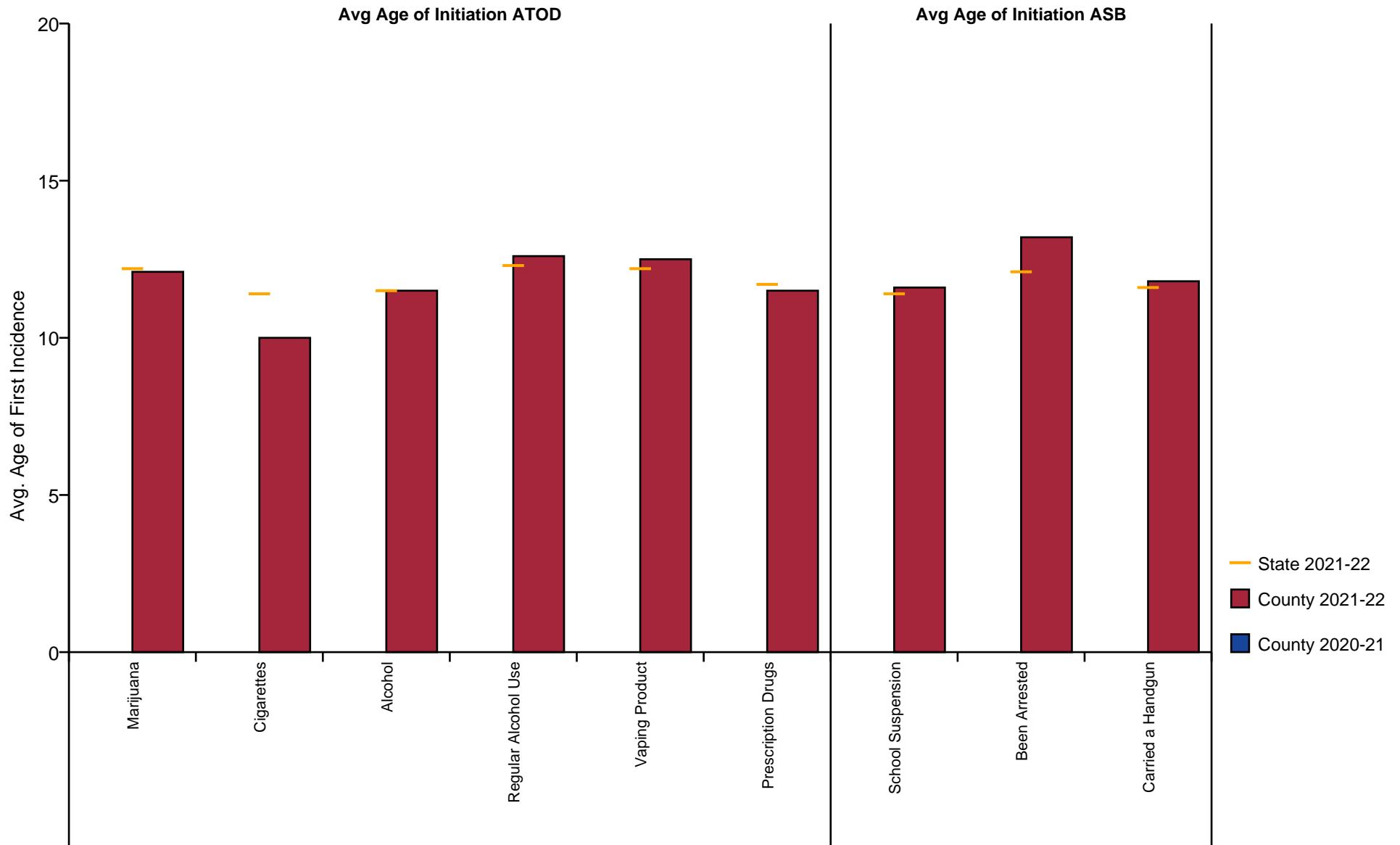
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6  
Chicot County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8  
Chicot County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.7	6.5	0.0	6.9
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	8.6	13.5	0.0	5.6
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	0.0	12.7	0.0	0.0
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.9	4.3	0.0	2.8
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	7.2	5.9	0.0	4.4
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.3	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	2.8	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.9	1.1	0.0	1.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	5.5	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	51.4	8.1	2.7	5.4	32.4
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	51.4	11.4	4.3	2.9	30.0
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
Combined	county	51.4	9.7	3.5	4.2	31.2
	state	60.6	9.1	2.5	4.1	23.7

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	39.7	20.5	21.9	11.0	6.8
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	33.3	26.4	22.2	12.5	5.6
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
Combined	county	36.6	23.4	22.1	11.7	6.2
	state	31.9	21.8	25.2	13.7	7.4



## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	90.3	2.8	1.4	4.2	1.4
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	75.3	12.3	2.7	4.1	5.5
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	82.8	7.6	2.1	4.1	3.4
	state	74.2	9.2	6.5	5.4	4.8

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	85.1	8.1	6.8	0.0
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	82.7	9.3	4.0	4.0
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
Combined	county	83.9	8.7	5.4	2.0
	state	77.6	14.4	5.9	2.0

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	97.3	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	93.0	1.4	1.4	0.0	4.2
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
Combined	county	95.2	1.4	1.4	0.0	2.1
	state	91.1	4.1	1.6	0.6	2.5

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	25.0	13.9	16.7	38.9	5.6
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	35.1	9.5	10.8	36.5	8.1
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
Combined	county	30.1	11.6	13.7	37.7	6.8
	state	16.8	13.6	22.6	39.9	7.0

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	23.6	9.7	16.7	43.1	6.9
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	32.4	13.5	13.5	35.1	5.4
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
Combined	county	28.1	11.6	15.1	39.0	6.2
	state	17.1	14.2	23.8	34.9	10.0

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	25.0	6.9	13.9	45.8	8.3
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	33.8	8.1	12.2	40.5	5.4
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
Combined	county	29.5	7.5	13.0	43.2	6.8
	state	16.3	7.1	17.3	48.9	10.5

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	93.9	3.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
Combined	county	97.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	91.2	3.6	1.6	0.7	2.9

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.6	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	96.9	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
Combined	county	96.2	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	96.7	1.4	0.6	0.3	1.0

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.8	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	92.4	4.5	1.5	0.0	1.5
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
Combined	county	92.6	5.9	0.7	0.0	0.7
	state	92.6	3.5	1.4	0.6	1.8

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.8	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	90.9	4.5	1.5	0.0	3.0
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
Combined	county	91.9	5.9	0.7	0.0	1.5
	state	88.5	5.0	2.0	1.0	3.4

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	94.0	1.5	1.5	0.0	3.0
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
Combined	county	97.1	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.4
	state	95.1	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.4

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	95.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
Combined	county	97.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	98.2	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.3

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.2	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	94.0	4.5	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
Combined	county	95.7	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	95.9	2.4	0.7	0.3	0.7

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.2	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	92.5	3.0	1.5	0.0	3.0
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
Combined	county	94.9	2.9	0.7	0.0	1.4
	state	93.5	3.2	1.2	0.5	1.7

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	92.4
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	0.0	90.3
	state	85.4	85.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>91.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.5
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	0.0	3.2
	state	7.8	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	0.0	3.2
	state	6.5	7.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	3.2
	state	2.7	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	4.5
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	0.0	1.6
	state	1.9	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	0.0	1.6
	state	3.4	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	3.0
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	0.0	4.8
	state	4.2	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	3.0
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	0.0	4.8
	state	4.4	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.6
	state	1.2	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>



Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	67.2	10.9	0.0	0.0	21.9
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	57.4	19.7	9.8	3.3	9.8
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
Combined	county	62.4	15.2	4.8	1.6	16.0
	state	52.6	16.5	14.2	7.3	9.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	67.2	12.5	4.7	0.0	15.6
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	57.6	15.3	10.2	10.2	6.8
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
Combined	county	62.6	13.8	7.3	4.9	11.4
	state	52.9	15.9	14.5	8.4	8.4

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	91.8	3.3	3.3	1.6
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	83.6	0.0	9.8	6.6
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
Combined	county	87.7	1.6	6.6	4.1
	state	70.9	10.6	10.3	8.2

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	87.1	11.3	1.6
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	82.8	13.8	3.4
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
Combined	county	85.0	12.5	2.5
	state	79.1	16.5	4.4

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	26.9	46.2	17.3	9.6
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	11.1	46.3	31.5	11.1
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
Combined	county	18.9	46.2	24.5	10.4
	state	28.9	55.7	11.8	3.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	20.7	60.3	10.3	8.6
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	35.2	35.2	18.5	11.1
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
Combined	county	27.7	48.2	14.3	9.8
	state	13.5	64.6	11.8	10.1

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	44.6	14.3	41.1
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	46.3	27.8	25.9
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
Combined	county	45.5	20.9	33.6
	state	60.4	12.2	27.4

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	37.5	7.1	44.6	7.1	3.6
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	25.0	19.6	46.4	5.4	3.6
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
Combined	county	31.2	13.4	45.5	6.2	3.6
	state	21.7	16.9	45.1	12.0	4.2

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	23.2	12.5	28.6	19.6	16.1
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	25.0	19.6	21.4	10.7	23.2
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
Combined	county	24.1	16.1	25.0	15.2	19.6
	state	31.2	20.6	25.4	15.0	7.8

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	29.1	21.8	18.2	18.2	12.7
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	35.7	26.8	14.3	8.9	14.3
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
Combined	county	32.4	24.3	16.2	13.5	13.5
	state	37.1	26.2	23.6	8.9	4.1

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	23.6	7.3	18.2	14.5	36.4
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	17.9	12.5	12.5	26.8	30.4
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
Combined	county	20.7	9.9	15.3	20.7	33.3
	state	41.9	20.2	17.8	11.2	9.0

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	60.4	39.6
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	65.3	34.7
	state	58.7	41.3
Combined	county	62.7	37.3
	state	58.9	41.1

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.0	11.1	16.7	31.5	27.8
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	17.9	33.9	12.5	5.4	30.4
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
Combined	county	15.5	22.7	14.5	18.2	29.1
	state	17.2	15.5	25.7	21.2	20.4

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.5	5.6	13.0	14.8	48.1
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	19.6	12.5	14.3	7.1	46.4
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
Combined	county	19.1	9.1	13.6	10.9	47.3
	state	12.6	10.1	15.6	17.8	44.0

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.0	13.2	11.3	13.2	45.3
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	29.1	20.0	10.9	7.3	32.7
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
Combined	county	23.1	16.7	11.1	10.2	38.9
	state	21.5	15.9	17.6	15.2	29.8

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.4	5.6	9.3	7.4	57.4
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	19.6	10.7	7.1	16.1	46.4
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
Combined	county	20.0	8.2	8.2	11.8	51.8
	state	10.9	8.9	13.1	15.8	51.2

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	28.8	3.8	17.3	11.5	38.5
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	27.3	5.5	16.4	16.4	34.5
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
Combined	county	28.0	4.7	16.8	14.0	36.4
	state	16.3	13.9	19.2	17.5	33.2

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.0	3.8	15.1	9.4	54.7
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	27.3	3.6	10.9	7.3	50.9
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
Combined	county	22.2	3.7	13.0	8.3	52.8
	state	15.9	9.1	11.7	14.3	49.1



## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	2.8	71	4.2	72	2.7	73	1.4	71
Grade 8	1.4	69	3.0	67	6.0	67	4.5	67
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>138</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	62.9	70	54.4	68	47.1	68	61.5	65
Grade 8	57.7	71	47.9	71	42.9	70	54.9	71
<b>Combined</b>	<b>60.3</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>136</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.4	62	96.8	63	100.0	62	98.4	62
Grade 8	100.0	57	98.2	57	96.5	57	98.2	57
<b>Combined</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>119</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	93.9	66	91.0	67	94.0	67	93.9	66
Grade 8	96.8	62	88.7	62	83.9	62	93.5	62
<b>Combined</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>128</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.3	75	1.3	76	2.6	76	3.9	76
Female	2.4	83	7.9	76	2.6	77	3.9	76
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>152</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	55.8	77	46.8	77	43.2	74	48.0	75
Female	58.0	81	50.6	79	41.8	79	59.7	77
<b>Combined</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>152</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

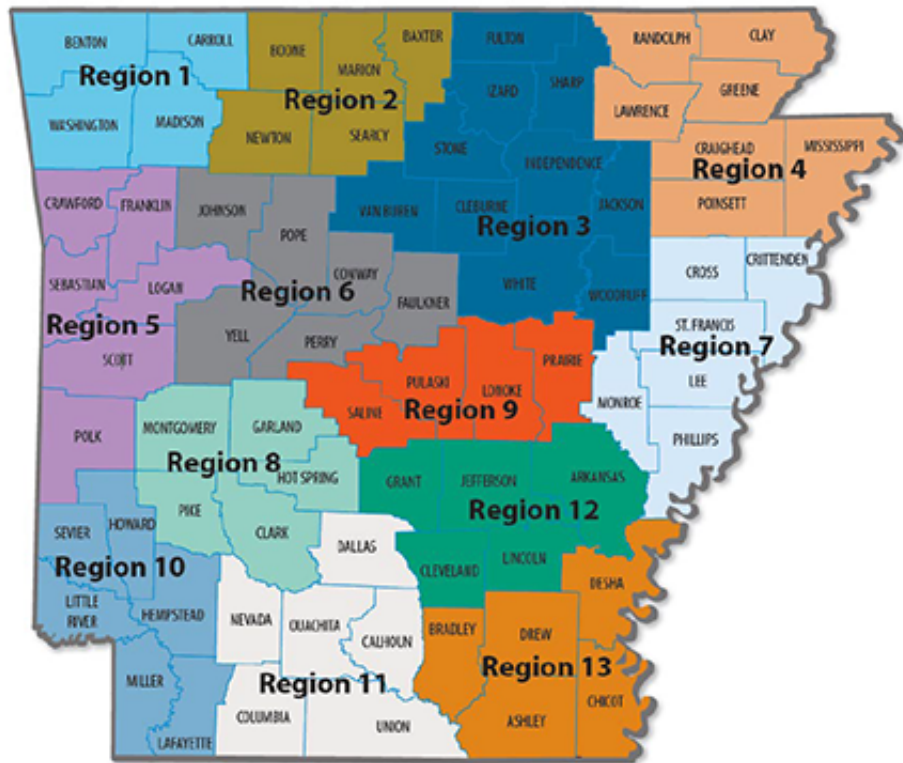
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.4	62	98.4	62	100.0	62	100.0	62
Female	100.0	65	95.5	66	95.4	65	96.9	65
<b>Combined</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>97.6</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>127</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.1	68	89.9	69	88.2	68	98.5	68
Female	91.4	70	84.1	69	83.1	71	90.0	70
<b>Combined</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>138</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@sainc.org](mailto:hmillers@sainc.org)

Genine Perez -- [gperez@sainc.org](mailto:gperez@sainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

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**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

☐ Never      ☐ Often  
☐ Rarely      ☐ Almost always  
☐ Sometimes

**20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

☐ Mostly F's      ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly D's      ☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly C's

**21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important  
☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

**22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

☐ None      ☐ 4-5  
☐ 1      ☐ 6-10  
☐ 2      ☐ 11 or more  
☐ 3

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

**23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**24. How old were you when you first:**

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

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79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.					
88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
	Probably impossible	Fairly difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?					
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?					
89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy	Very hard	Very easy
90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?					
91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?					
93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?					
98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)					
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.					
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).					
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).					
<input type="checkbox"/> No					
The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.					
	No	Yes			
99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?					
100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?					
101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?					
102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?					
103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?					
104. The rules in my family are clear.					
105. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.					
106. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.					
107. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.					
108. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?					
109. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.					
110. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?					

Questions continue on back of page.

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# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	53.6	50.9	55.1	50.6	54.3	50.8
Female	46.4	49.1	44.9	49.4	45.7	49.2
N of Valid	84	15,231	78	15,472	162	30,703
N of Miss	4	1,000	4	1,208	8	2,208

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
11	39.1	53.1	0.0	0.0	20.1	26.2
12	56.3	43.6	1.2	0.2	29.6	21.6
13	4.6	2.9	57.3	55.1	30.2	29.3
14	0.0	0.0	36.6	41.5	17.8	21.0
15	0.0	0.0	4.9	3.1	2.4	1.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	87	15,943	82	16,378	169	32,321
N of Miss	1	288	0	302	1	590

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	51.8	49.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	48.2	50.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	88	16,231	82	16,680	170	32,911
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.5	79.9	84.0	79.0	83.7	79.4
Yes	16.5	20.1	16.0	21.0	16.3	20.6
N of Valid	85	15,253	81	16,195	166	31,448
N of Miss	3	978	1	485	4	1,463

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	20.9	80.4	15.9	80.7	18.5	80.5
Yes	79.1	19.6	84.1	19.3	81.5	19.5
N of Valid	86	15,723	82	16,295	168	32,018
N of Miss	2	508	0	385	2	893



Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.6	100.0	97.3	100.0	97.4
Yes	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.6
N of Valid	86	15,723	82	16,295	168	32,018
N of Miss	2	508	0	385	2	893

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	94.0	98.8	94.3	97.0	94.1
Yes	4.7	6.0	1.2	5.7	3.0	5.9
N of Valid	86	15,723	82	16,295	168	32,018
N of Miss	2	508	0	385	2	893

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	86	15,723	82	16,295	168	32,018
N of Miss	2	508	0	385	2	893

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.9	38.0	90.2	34.1	91.1	36.0
Yes	8.1	62.0	9.8	65.9	8.9	64.0
N of Valid	86	15,723	82	16,295	168	32,018
N of Miss	2	508	0	385	2	893

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	97.9	100.0	98.1	98.8	98.0
Yes	2.3	2.1	0.0	1.9	1.2	2.0
N of Valid	86	15,723	82	16,295	168	32,018
N of Miss	2	508	0	385	2	893

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.9	80.0	86.6	82.0	85.7	81.0
Yes	15.1	20.0	13.4	18.0	14.3	19.0
N of Valid	86	15,723	82	16,295	168	32,018
N of Miss	2	508	0	385	2	893

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	9.8	4.1	1.2	3.4	5.5	3.8
Some high school	1.2	3.3	7.3	5.0	4.3	4.2
Completed high school	14.6	9.3	22.0	14.3	18.3	11.9
Some college	6.1	7.4	4.9	9.7	5.5	8.6
Completed college	23.2	21.6	18.3	25.5	20.7	23.6
Graduate or professional school after college	9.8	9.9	12.2	11.3	11.0	10.6
Don't know	34.1	42.3	29.3	29.1	31.7	35.5
Does not apply	1.2	2.1	4.9	1.8	3.0	2.0
N of Valid	82	15,552	82	16,412	164	31,964
N of Miss	6	679	0	268	6	947

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.8	12.5	14.6	14.4	14.7	13.5
Yes	85.2	87.5	85.4	85.6	85.3	86.5
N of Valid	88	16,088	82	16,597	170	32,685
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	226

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	94.0	98.8	93.2	96.5	93.6
Yes	5.7	6.0	1.2	6.8	3.5	6.4
N of Valid	88	16,088	82	16,597	170	32,685
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	226

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	88	16,088	82	16,597	170	32,685
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	226

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.1	85.4	68.3	86.8	72.4	86.1
Yes	23.9	14.6	31.7	13.2	27.6	13.9
N of Valid	88	16,088	82	16,597	170	32,685
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	226

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.4	94.5	87.8	95.7	87.1	95.1
Yes	13.6	5.5	12.2	4.3	12.9	4.9
N of Valid	88	16,088	82	16,597	170	32,685
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	226

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.4	38.4	56.1	41.6	54.7	40.0
Yes	46.6	61.6	43.9	58.4	45.3	60.0
N of Valid	88	16,088	82	16,597	170	32,685
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	226

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.5	85.7	89.0	84.1	84.1	84.9
Yes	20.5	14.3	11.0	15.9	15.9	15.1
N of Valid	88	16,088	82	16,597	170	32,685
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	226

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	88	16,088	82	16,597	170	32,685
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	226

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	91.0	90.2	92.3	92.4	91.6
Yes	5.7	9.0	9.8	7.7	7.6	8.4
N of Valid	88	16,088	82	16,597	170	32,685
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	226

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.6	94.5	93.9	95.5	91.2	95.0
Yes	11.4	5.5	6.1	4.5	8.8	5.0
N of Valid	88	16,088	82	16,597	170	32,685
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	226

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	97.1	97.6	97.6	96.5	97.3
Yes	4.5	2.9	2.4	2.4	3.5	2.7
N of Valid	88	16,088	82	16,597	170	32,685
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	226

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.7	50.8	53.7	51.0	54.7	50.9
Yes	44.3	49.2	46.3	49.0	45.3	49.1
N of Valid	88	16,088	82	16,597	170	32,685
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	226

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	94.8	100.0	94.4	96.5	94.6
Yes	6.8	5.2	0.0	5.6	3.5	5.4
N of Valid	88	16,088	82	16,597	170	32,685
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	226

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.3	52.8	54.9	53.4	53.5	53.1
Yes	47.7	47.2	45.1	46.6	46.5	46.9
N of Valid	88	16,088	82	16,597	170	32,685
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	226

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	94.8	97.6	94.5	96.5	94.6
Yes	4.5	5.2	2.4	5.5	3.5	5.4
N of Valid	88	16,088	82	16,597	170	32,685
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	226

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.0	95.6	92.7	96.0	92.4	95.8
Yes	8.0	4.4	7.3	4.0	7.6	4.2
N of Valid	88	16,088	82	16,597	170	32,685
N of Miss	0	143	0	83	0	226



Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.5	9.4	19.7	9.2	15.1	9.3
no	30.3	36.2	40.8	36.9	35.5	36.5
yes	50.0	47.4	35.5	48.1	42.8	47.8
YES!	9.2	7.1	3.9	5.8	6.6	6.4
N of Valid	76	15,633	76	16,284	152	31,917
N of Miss	12	598	6	396	18	994

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.0	9.5	13.5	9.8	11.2	9.6
no	37.2	45.1	41.9	48.7	39.5	47.0
yes	39.7	37.9	39.2	37.2	39.5	37.5
YES!	14.1	7.5	5.4	4.4	9.9	5.9
N of Valid	78	15,504	74	16,153	152	31,657
N of Miss	10	727	8	527	18	1,254

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.5	3.8	5.3	5.9	3.8	4.9
no	4.9	17.9	18.4	26.1	11.5	22.1
yes	49.4	54.4	55.3	53.4	52.2	53.9
YES!	43.2	23.9	21.1	14.6	32.5	19.2
N of Valid	81	15,564	76	16,195	157	31,759
N of Miss	7	667	6	485	13	1,152

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.8	2.8	5.3	1.7	4.5	2.2
no	16.2	10.9	9.2	6.7	12.8	8.7
yes	43.8	45.0	43.4	44.7	43.6	44.9
YES!	36.2	41.3	42.1	46.9	39.1	44.2
N of Valid	80	15,636	76	16,229	156	31,865
N of Miss	8	595	6	451	14	1,046

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.5	3.0	10.5	3.8	6.4	3.4
no	8.8	13.2	22.4	18.1	15.4	15.7
yes	55.0	51.1	48.7	54.6	51.9	52.9
YES!	33.8	32.7	18.4	23.5	26.3	28.0
N of Valid	80	15,542	76	16,169	156	31,711
N of Miss	8	689	6	511	14	1,200

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.8	5.0	18.9	6.4	13.2	5.7
no	18.2	11.6	29.7	17.0	23.8	14.4
yes	49.4	48.3	48.6	56.0	49.0	52.2
YES!	24.7	35.2	2.7	20.6	13.9	27.7
N of Valid	77	15,463	74	16,078	151	31,541
N of Miss	11	768	8	602	19	1,370

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.7	9.3	24.0	16.9	17.8	13.2
no	26.0	36.8	32.0	46.9	28.9	42.0
yes	40.3	39.7	30.7	29.4	35.5	34.4
YES!	22.1	14.1	13.3	6.8	17.8	10.4
N of Valid	77	15,506	75	16,155	152	31,661
N of Miss	11	725	7	525	18	1,250

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.7	9.2	9.3	11.3	10.0	10.3
no	25.3	33.8	26.7	41.5	26.0	37.7
yes	41.3	44.3	53.3	39.7	47.3	42.0
YES!	22.7	12.6	10.7	7.5	16.7	10.0
N of Valid	75	15,349	75	16,104	150	31,453
N of Miss	13	882	7	576	20	1,458

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.5	8.2	5.3	8.1	7.9	8.1
no	36.8	34.8	38.2	33.8	37.5	34.3
yes	36.8	44.0	40.8	44.9	38.8	44.5
YES!	15.8	13.1	15.8	13.2	15.8	13.1
N of Valid	76	15,338	76	16,135	152	31,473
N of Miss	12	893	6	545	18	1,438

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	3.9	6.6	3.6	5.2	3.7
no	10.4	16.0	17.1	16.3	13.7	16.2
yes	53.2	54.2	52.6	61.2	52.9	57.8
YES!	32.5	25.9	23.7	18.9	28.1	22.3
N of Valid	77	15,444	76	16,123	153	31,567
N of Miss	11	787	6	557	17	1,344

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	12.5	7.3	21.1	9.4	16.7	8.4
Rarely	20.0	14.3	19.7	18.3	19.9	16.3
Sometimes	41.2	36.2	40.8	40.1	41.0	38.2
Often	12.5	22.8	10.5	22.9	11.5	22.9
Almost always	13.8	19.4	7.9	9.3	10.9	14.3
N of Valid	80	15,729	76	16,278	156	32,007
N of Miss	8	502	6	402	14	904

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.4	10.8	8.0	5.0	9.2	7.9
Rarely	15.6	26.8	13.3	21.1	14.5	23.9
Sometimes	31.2	32.5	30.7	36.0	30.9	34.3
Often	19.5	16.5	18.7	22.4	19.1	19.5
Almost always	23.4	13.4	29.3	15.5	26.3	14.5
N of Valid	77	15,579	75	16,171	152	31,750
N of Miss	11	652	7	509	18	1,161

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.3	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.8
Rarely	1.3	2.0	3.9	3.2	2.6	2.6
Sometimes	10.5	8.5	18.4	15.1	14.5	11.8
Often	14.5	22.8	25.0	32.5	19.7	27.8
Almost always	72.4	66.1	52.6	48.3	62.5	57.0
N of Valid	76	15,638	76	16,241	152	31,879
N of Miss	12	593	6	439	18	1,032

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.3	4.5	4.1	6.1	2.6	5.3
Rarely	3.8	11.3	12.3	20.7	7.9	16.1
Sometimes	26.9	31.7	34.2	39.8	30.5	35.8
Often	38.5	30.3	28.8	23.8	33.8	27.0
Almost always	29.5	22.2	20.5	9.7	25.2	15.8
N of Valid	78	15,342	73	15,924	151	31,266
N of Miss	10	889	9	756	19	1,645

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	3.7	1.8	0.0	2.7	1.9	2.2
Mostly D's	0.0	3.1	17.1	4.7	8.3	3.9
Mostly C's	7.4	12.3	32.9	16.9	19.7	14.6
Mostly B's	38.3	37.0	34.2	36.1	36.3	36.5
Mostly A's	50.6	45.8	15.8	39.6	33.8	42.7
N of Valid	81	15,508	76	16,120	157	31,628
N of Miss	7	723	6	560	13	1,283

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	58.2	31.9	37.3	13.7	48.1	22.7
Quite important	20.3	28.2	12.0	21.5	16.2	24.8
Fairly important	12.7	25.0	33.3	34.7	22.7	29.9
Slightly important	7.6	12.3	14.7	24.8	11.0	18.7
Not at all important	1.3	2.6	2.7	5.3	1.9	4.0
N of Valid	79	15,609	75	16,152	154	31,761
N of Miss	9	622	7	528	16	1,150



Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	45.6	51.7	60.5	55.6	52.9	53.7
1	8.9	13.4	9.2	13.3	9.0	13.4
2	7.6	10.2	3.9	10.1	5.8	10.2
3	12.7	8.9	17.1	8.1	14.8	8.5
4-5	15.2	9.5	7.9	8.3	11.6	8.9
6-10	2.5	4.0	0.0	3.0	1.3	3.5
11 or more	7.6	2.3	1.3	1.5	4.5	1.9
N of Valid	79	15,569	76	16,155	155	31,724
N of Miss	9	662	6	525	15	1,187

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	93.2	87.6	88.0	75.3	90.5	81.3
Little chance	0.0	6.6	4.0	12.8	2.0	9.8
Some chance	1.4	3.2	4.0	6.9	2.7	5.1
Pretty good chance	2.7	1.7	2.7	3.6	2.7	2.7
Very good chance	2.7	0.9	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.1
N of Valid	73	15,530	75	16,118	148	31,648
N of Miss	15	701	7	562	22	1,263

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	4.0	6.4	1.4	11.2	2.7	8.8
Little chance	4.0	9.1	8.1	17.1	6.0	13.2
Some chance	10.7	19.3	23.0	24.6	16.8	22.0
Pretty good chance	40.0	32.2	40.5	29.0	40.3	30.6
Very good chance	41.3	33.1	27.0	18.0	34.2	25.4
N of Valid	75	15,508	74	16,003	149	31,511
N of Miss	13	723	8	677	21	1,400

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.7	85.0	77.0	68.6	81.2	76.7
Little chance	4.3	8.2	17.6	14.1	11.1	11.2
Some chance	4.3	3.5	1.4	9.1	2.8	6.4
Pretty good chance	1.4	2.1	1.4	5.9	1.4	4.1
Very good chance	4.3	1.2	2.7	2.2	3.5	1.7
N of Valid	70	15,433	74	16,043	144	31,476
N of Miss	18	798	8	637	26	1,435

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	13.3	10.2	16.0	13.4	14.7	11.8
Little chance	8.0	11.4	18.7	17.3	13.3	14.4
Some chance	18.7	21.3	33.3	27.5	26.0	24.4
Pretty good chance	30.7	28.1	14.7	25.4	22.7	26.7
Very good chance	29.3	29.1	17.3	16.4	23.3	22.6
N of Valid	75	15,458	75	16,048	150	31,506
N of Miss	13	773	7	632	20	1,405

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.1	88.5	80.0	69.7	84.9	78.9
Little chance	2.8	5.3	2.7	10.7	2.7	8.0
Some chance	2.8	2.7	5.3	7.9	4.1	5.4
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.9	5.3	6.5	3.4	4.2
Very good chance	2.8	1.6	6.7	5.2	4.8	3.5
N of Valid	71	15,381	75	15,991	146	31,372
N of Miss	17	850	7	689	24	1,539

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.9	80.2	78.4	73.4	80.1	76.7
Little chance	2.8	9.1	8.1	11.2	5.5	10.2
Some chance	2.8	4.4	2.7	6.9	2.7	5.7
Pretty good chance	5.6	2.8	2.7	4.4	4.1	3.6
Very good chance	6.9	3.5	8.1	4.1	7.5	3.8
N of Valid	72	15,364	74	16,022	146	31,386
N of Miss	16	867	8	658	24	1,525

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.3	84.4	75.3	64.3	82.8	74.2
Little chance	2.8	6.8	12.3	11.5	7.6	9.2
Some chance	1.4	3.6	2.7	9.3	2.1	6.5
Pretty good chance	4.2	2.8	4.1	7.9	4.1	5.4
Very good chance	1.4	2.5	5.5	7.0	3.4	4.8
N of Valid	72	15,422	73	16,050	145	31,472
N of Miss	16	809	9	630	25	1,439

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	74.3	77.9	63.5	69.3	68.9	73.5
Little chance	10.8	12.4	18.9	15.4	14.9	13.9
Some chance	8.1	5.3	9.5	8.4	8.8	6.9
Pretty good chance	1.4	2.3	4.1	4.2	2.7	3.3
Very good chance	5.4	2.1	4.1	2.7	4.7	2.4
N of Valid	74	15,457	74	16,075	148	31,532
N of Miss	14	774	8	605	22	1,379

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.0	98.4	89.2	93.3	92.6	95.8
10 or younger	2.7	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.7
11	1.3	0.6	4.1	0.9	2.7	0.8
12	0.0	0.2	2.7	1.7	1.3	1.0
13	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.6	1.3	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	75	15,615	74	16,124	149	31,739
N of Miss	13	616	8	556	21	1,172

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.2	94.6	97.3	89.7	95.3	92.1
10 or younger	1.4	3.4	2.7	4.1	2.0	3.8
11	2.7	1.4	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.6
12	2.7	0.4	0.0	1.9	1.4	1.2
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	74	15,539	74	16,053	148	31,592
N of Miss	14	692	8	627	22	1,319

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	75.7	82.0	79.5	73.2	77.6	77.5
10 or younger	14.9	12.1	8.2	9.7	11.6	10.9
11	5.4	4.3	1.4	3.7	3.4	4.0
12	4.1	1.2	4.1	4.9	4.1	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	5.5	6.4	2.7	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.8	0.7	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	74	15,508	73	16,096	147	31,604
N of Miss	14	723	9	584	23	1,307

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.4	93.3	95.4	95.9	96.9
10 or younger	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
11	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	2.7	0.9	1.4	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.6	1.4	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	73	15,563	75	16,113	148	31,676
N of Miss	15	668	7	567	22	1,235



Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	50.0	86.5	46.7	81.1	48.3	83.7
10 or younger	21.1	8.2	17.3	7.0	19.2	7.6
11	13.2	3.7	8.0	3.3	10.6	3.5
12	13.2	1.5	13.3	3.5	13.2	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	9.3	3.7	4.6	1.9
14	1.3	0.0	4.0	1.4	2.6	0.7
15	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.7	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
N of Valid	76	15,590	75	16,123	151	31,713
N of Miss	12	641	7	557	19	1,198

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.1	98.7	94.7	97.8	95.4	98.2
10 or younger	2.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.5
11	1.3	0.4	1.3	0.4	1.3	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.7	0.2
15	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	76	15,564	75	16,105	151	31,669
N of Miss	12	667	7	575	19	1,242

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.2	91.0	87.8	91.4	86.0	91.2
10 or younger	1.3	4.5	4.1	2.9	2.7	3.7
11	5.3	3.0	1.4	1.3	3.3	2.2
12	6.6	1.2	0.0	1.5	3.3	1.3
13	0.0	0.1	6.8	2.0	3.3	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
16	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
17 or older	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1
N of Valid	76	15,523	74	16,044	150	31,567
N of Miss	12	708	8	636	20	1,344

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.6	94.8	89.3	85.5	91.9	90.0
10 or younger	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.8
11	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.2
12	4.1	0.8	2.7	4.1	3.4	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	5.3	5.4	2.7	2.8
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	74	15,557	75	16,104	149	31,661
N of Miss	14	674	7	576	21	1,250

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.0	97.0	97.3	95.4	96.7	96.2
10 or younger	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.6
11	2.7	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.8
12	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	75	15,531	75	16,118	150	31,649
N of Miss	13	700	7	562	20	1,262

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.2	90.6	86.7	89.4	87.4	90.0
Wrong	7.9	7.2	8.0	8.4	7.9	7.8
A little bit wrong	3.9	1.6	5.3	1.7	4.6	1.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	76	15,677	75	16,185	151	31,862
N of Miss	12	554	7	495	19	1,049

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	67.1	64.0	62.5	57.2	64.9	60.6
Wrong	28.9	30.4	29.2	35.1	29.1	32.8
A little bit wrong	3.9	4.8	6.9	6.9	5.4	5.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	76	15,554	72	16,049	148	31,603
N of Miss	12	677	10	631	22	1,308

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	48.6	46.0	47.9	35.7	48.3	40.8
Wrong	37.8	36.8	24.7	39.6	31.3	38.2
A little bit wrong	10.8	14.5	24.7	21.7	17.7	18.2
Not at all wrong	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.8
N of Valid	74	15,509	73	16,037	147	31,546
N of Miss	14	722	9	643	23	1,365

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.7	81.6	66.7	73.7	72.8	77.6
Wrong	13.3	13.3	18.1	19.5	15.6	16.4
A little bit wrong	5.3	3.7	11.1	5.2	8.2	4.5
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.4	4.2	1.6	3.4	1.5
N of Valid	75	15,592	72	16,092	147	31,684
N of Miss	13	639	10	588	23	1,227

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.3	70.2	65.3	55.6	70.9	62.8
Wrong	22.4	23.3	24.0	32.1	23.2	27.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	5.1	4.0	10.5	2.0	7.8
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.4	6.7	1.8	4.0	1.6
N of Valid	76	15,604	75	16,130	151	31,734
N of Miss	12	627	7	550	19	1,177

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.2	86.5	80.0	70.8	82.1	78.5
Wrong	7.9	9.4	9.3	19.5	8.6	14.5
A little bit wrong	7.9	3.2	9.3	7.7	8.6	5.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.3	2.0	0.7	1.5
N of Valid	76	15,613	75	16,144	151	31,757
N of Miss	12	618	7	536	19	1,154

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.2	87.8	89.3	76.5	88.7	82.1
Wrong	9.2	9.8	10.7	18.2	9.9	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.8	0.0	4.3	0.7	3.1
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	76	15,610	75	16,153	151	31,763
N of Miss	12	621	7	527	19	1,148



Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.3	91.1	77.3	75.7	83.3	83.2
Wrong	5.3	6.4	12.0	14.1	8.7	10.3
A little bit wrong	4.0	1.6	5.3	7.2	4.7	4.4
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.9	5.3	3.0	3.3	2.0
N of Valid	75	15,536	75	16,070	150	31,606
N of Miss	13	695	7	610	20	1,305

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	92.3	85.3	84.8	90.1	88.5
Wrong	3.9	6.0	9.3	11.9	6.6	9.0
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.2	1.3	2.5	1.3	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	4.0	0.9	2.0	0.7
N of Valid	76	15,611	75	16,134	151	31,745
N of Miss	12	620	7	546	19	1,166

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.8	65.9	69.3	66.2	70.1	66.0
Wrong	16.7	14.4	10.7	17.6	13.6	16.1
A little bit wrong	5.6	5.9	8.0	5.5	6.8	5.7
Not at all wrong	6.9	13.8	12.0	10.7	9.5	12.2
N of Valid	72	14,701	75	15,744	147	30,445
N of Miss	16	1,530	7	936	23	2,466

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.3	95.7	93.3	91.1	95.3	93.4
Wrong	2.7	3.4	5.3	7.4	4.0	5.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	75	15,564	75	16,129	150	31,693
N of Miss	13	667	7	551	20	1,218

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.1	86.1	82.7	69.4	83.9	77.6
Wrong	8.1	9.7	9.3	18.9	8.7	14.4
A little bit wrong	6.8	3.0	4.0	8.7	5.4	5.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	4.0	2.9	2.0	2.0
N of Valid	74	15,607	75	16,151	149	31,758
N of Miss	14	624	7	529	21	1,153

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	52.0	89.3	55.4	86.4	53.7	87.8
1 to 2 times	26.7	8.4	20.3	10.4	23.5	9.4
3 to 5 times	14.7	1.5	10.8	2.1	12.8	1.8
6 to 9 times	2.7	0.4	1.4	0.5	2.0	0.4
10+ times	4.0	0.5	12.2	0.6	8.1	0.5
N of Valid	75	15,543	74	16,087	149	31,630
N of Miss	13	688	8	593	21	1,281

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.3	91.9	87.7	92.6	88.5	92.2
1 to 2 times	8.0	4.9	9.6	3.8	8.8	4.4
3 to 5 times	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
10+ times	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	75	15,471	73	16,001	148	31,472
N of Miss	13	760	9	679	22	1,439

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	99.7	95.9	98.9	97.3	99.3
1 to 2 times	1.4	0.2	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.2	1.4	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	74	15,460	73	15,980	147	31,440
N of Miss	14	771	9	700	23	1,471

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	99.1	97.2	98.9	98.0	99.0
1 to 2 times	1.3	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.4	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.7	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	75	15,505	72	16,049	147	31,554
N of Miss	13	726	10	631	23	1,357

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	50.0	43.6	50.7	36.4	50.3	39.9
1 to 2 times	21.6	25.4	17.8	23.0	19.7	24.1
3 to 5 times	12.2	13.2	11.0	15.8	11.6	14.5
6 to 9 times	2.7	4.9	4.1	5.8	3.4	5.4
10+ times	13.5	12.9	16.4	19.0	15.0	16.0
N of Valid	74	15,390	73	16,024	147	31,414
N of Miss	14	841	9	656	23	1,497

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	98.8	94.6	98.1	96.0	98.5
1 to 2 times	1.3	0.9	5.4	1.5	3.4	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1
N of Valid	75	15,430	74	15,976	149	31,406
N of Miss	13	801	8	704	21	1,505

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	82.7	90.6	83.3	91.4	83.0	91.0
1 to 2 times	14.7	7.0	12.5	6.3	13.6	6.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.3	2.8	1.4	1.4	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.3
10+ times	2.7	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	75	15,467	72	16,018	147	31,485
N of Miss	13	764	10	662	23	1,426

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	98.9	94.6	96.1	96.0	97.5
1 to 2 times	1.3	0.8	4.1	2.5	2.7	1.7
3 to 5 times	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	75	15,474	74	16,008	149	31,482
N of Miss	13	757	8	672	21	1,429

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	99.7	97.3	99.8	98.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	1.3	0.2	2.7	0.2	2.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	75	15,468	73	16,002	148	31,470
N of Miss	13	763	9	678	22	1,441

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	95.2	93.0	87.1	95.2	91.1
1 to 2 times	1.3	2.9	1.4	5.3	1.4	4.1
3 to 5 times	1.3	0.8	1.4	2.4	1.4	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6
10+ times	0.0	0.8	4.2	4.1	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	75	15,450	71	16,006	146	31,456
N of Miss	13	781	11	674	24	1,455

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.1	93.7	87.7	95.3	88.9	94.5
No, but would like to	1.4	2.1	2.7	1.7	2.1	1.9
Yes, in the past	2.8	2.6	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.3
Yes, belong now	5.6	1.3	8.2	1.0	6.9	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	71	14,687	73	15,293	144	29,980
N of Miss	17	1,544	9	1,387	26	2,931



Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.3	17.9	24.7	17.2	18.9	17.5
Yes	10.7	3.5	11.0	2.8	10.8	3.1
I have never belonged to a gang	76.0	78.7	64.4	80.0	70.3	79.4
N of Valid	75	15,138	73	15,769	148	30,907
N of Miss	13	1,093	9	911	22	2,004

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.7	18.3	36.5	12.6	30.6	15.4
Slight risk	11.0	6.7	4.1	6.0	7.5	6.4
Moderate risk	12.3	15.9	8.1	17.7	10.2	16.8
Great risk	47.9	53.1	47.3	59.4	47.6	56.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.1	6.0	4.1	4.3	4.1	5.1
N of Valid	73	15,402	74	15,987	147	31,389
N of Miss	15	829	8	693	23	1,522

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	29.2	22.1	41.1	23.7	35.2	22.9
Slight risk	20.8	20.4	13.7	26.1	17.2	23.3
Moderate risk	23.6	19.5	13.7	20.0	18.6	19.8
Great risk	20.8	26.7	27.4	23.7	24.1	25.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.6	11.3	4.1	6.6	4.8	8.9
N of Valid	72	15,274	73	15,805	145	31,079
N of Miss	16	957	9	875	25	1,832

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	30.6	20.6	39.2	18.4	34.9	19.5
Slight risk	20.8	9.6	8.1	14.5	14.4	12.1
Moderate risk	12.5	19.4	10.8	24.0	11.6	21.7
Great risk	29.2	38.6	36.5	36.5	32.9	37.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	11.7	5.4	6.7	6.2	9.2
N of Valid	72	15,162	74	15,786	146	30,948
N of Miss	16	1,069	8	894	24	1,963

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.3	21.0	36.5	16.4	29.9	18.7
Slight risk	19.2	16.5	13.5	18.3	16.3	17.4
Moderate risk	19.2	21.9	5.4	26.3	12.2	24.1
Great risk	31.5	35.1	40.5	35.0	36.1	35.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.8	5.5	4.1	4.0	5.4	4.7
N of Valid	73	15,317	74	15,932	147	31,249
N of Miss	15	914	8	748	23	1,662

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.8	19.9	35.1	14.2	31.0	17.0
Slight risk	18.3	9.6	8.1	10.8	13.1	10.2
Moderate risk	11.3	20.9	12.2	25.2	11.7	23.1
Great risk	38.0	43.6	40.5	45.3	39.3	44.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.6	6.0	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.3
N of Valid	71	15,296	74	15,929	145	31,225
N of Miss	17	935	8	751	25	1,686

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.8	19.0	33.8	12.6	30.8	15.8
Slight risk	6.9	5.2	9.5	5.7	8.2	5.4
Moderate risk	6.9	13.1	6.8	15.6	6.8	14.4
Great risk	48.6	53.7	45.9	58.9	47.3	56.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	9.0	4.1	7.1	6.8	8.0
N of Valid	72	15,273	74	15,914	146	31,187
N of Miss	16	958	8	766	24	1,724

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.0	19.0	37.5	12.6	31.2	15.7
Slight risk	8.3	3.7	6.9	3.9	7.6	3.8
Moderate risk	12.5	11.3	4.2	14.7	8.3	13.0
Great risk	43.1	56.7	47.2	61.6	45.1	59.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.1	9.3	4.2	7.3	7.6	8.2
N of Valid	72	15,210	72	15,888	144	31,098
N of Miss	16	1,021	10	792	26	1,813

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.0	19.1	35.1	14.6	30.1	16.8
Slight risk	13.9	10.7	9.5	16.4	11.6	13.6
Moderate risk	16.7	19.5	10.8	25.6	13.7	22.6
Great risk	38.9	42.2	36.5	37.8	37.7	39.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.6	8.5	8.1	5.5	6.8	7.0
N of Valid	72	15,282	74	15,917	146	31,199
N of Miss	16	949	8	763	24	1,712

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.6	19.5	32.4	14.8	28.1	17.1
Slight risk	9.7	10.9	13.5	17.4	11.6	14.2
Moderate risk	16.7	20.9	13.5	26.7	15.1	23.8
Great risk	43.1	36.4	35.1	33.4	39.0	34.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	12.4	5.4	7.6	6.2	10.0
N of Valid	72	15,247	74	15,920	146	31,167
N of Miss	16	984	8	760	24	1,744

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.0	19.1	33.8	13.6	29.5	16.3
Slight risk	6.9	5.9	8.1	8.3	7.5	7.1
Moderate risk	13.9	13.7	12.2	20.7	13.0	17.3
Great risk	45.8	48.4	40.5	49.3	43.2	48.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	12.9	5.4	8.1	6.8	10.5
N of Valid	72	15,258	74	15,911	146	31,169
N of Miss	16	973	8	769	24	1,742

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.2	96.6	95.6	94.4	96.4	95.5
Once or twice	1.4	2.5	1.5	4.1	1.4	3.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.5	2.9	0.7	1.4	0.6
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
Regularly now	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	72	14,699	68	15,329	140	30,028
N of Miss	16	1,532	14	1,351	30	2,883

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.6	99.2	97.2	98.5	97.9	98.8
Once or twice	1.4	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.8
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.7	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	69	14,943	71	15,561	140	30,504
N of Miss	19	1,288	11	1,119	30	2,407

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.1	95.4	94.4	90.9	93.8	93.1
Once or twice	5.6	3.8	5.6	6.9	5.6	5.4
Once in a while but not regularly	1.4	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.7
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	72	14,911	72	15,522	144	30,433
N of Miss	16	1,320	10	1,158	26	2,478

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	97.2	99.4	98.6	98.4	97.9	98.9
Less than one cigarette per day	2.8	0.4	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.8
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	71	14,972	69	15,573	140	30,545
N of Miss	17	1,259	13	1,107	30	2,366

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	51.4	59.8	51.4	61.3	51.4	60.6
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	8.1	9.2	11.4	9.0	9.7	9.1
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.7	2.4	4.3	2.6	3.5	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	5.4	3.4	2.9	4.9	4.2	4.1
I don't know	32.4	25.2	30.0	22.2	31.2	23.7
N of Valid	74	15,119	70	15,726	144	30,845
N of Miss	14	1,112	12	954	26	2,066



Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.7	32.5	33.3	31.3	36.6	31.9
Rarely	20.5	20.2	26.4	23.3	23.4	21.8
Sometimes	21.9	24.8	22.2	25.6	22.1	25.2
Often	11.0	13.9	12.5	13.6	11.7	13.7
Almost always	6.8	8.5	5.6	6.3	6.2	7.4
N of Valid	73	15,025	72	15,664	145	30,689
N of Miss	15	1,206	10	1,016	25	2,222

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	83.3	87.9	80.0	86.2	81.7	87.0
1 time	6.9	5.0	5.7	5.1	6.3	5.1
2 or 3 times	5.6	3.6	5.7	4.6	5.6	4.1
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.0	4.3	1.2	2.1	1.1
6 or more times	4.2	2.5	4.3	2.9	4.2	2.7
N of Valid	72	14,833	70	15,495	142	30,328
N of Miss	16	1,398	12	1,185	28	2,583

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	45.1	52.1	43.1	56.9	44.1	54.5
0 times	49.3	46.4	50.0	41.3	49.7	43.8
1 time	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.7
2 or 3 times	2.8	0.5	1.4	0.6	2.1	0.5
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	2.8	0.1	1.4	0.1
6 or more times	2.8	0.4	1.4	0.4	2.1	0.4
N of Valid	71	14,855	72	15,495	143	30,350
N of Miss	17	1,376	10	1,185	27	2,561

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	97.9	97.0	93.7	96.4	95.7
1-2	2.8	1.8	3.0	4.7	2.9	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	72	15,100	67	15,693	139	30,793
N of Miss	16	1,131	15	987	31	2,118

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	99.3	94.0	96.5	95.7	97.9
1-2	1.4	0.5	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.2
3-5	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.7	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	3.0	0.6	1.4	0.4
N of Valid	73	15,084	67	15,668	140	30,752
N of Miss	15	1,147	15	1,012	30	2,159

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	72	14,976	67	15,631	139	30,607
N of Miss	16	1,255	15	1,049	31	2,304

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	72	15,020	67	15,614	139	30,634
N of Miss	16	1,211	15	1,066	31	2,277

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	97.9	98.5	98.1	98.6	98.0
1-2	1.4	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	72	15,059	67	15,656	139	30,715
N of Miss	16	1,172	15	1,024	31	2,196

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
N of Valid	73	14,959	67	15,603	140	30,562
N of Miss	15	1,272	15	1,077	30	2,349

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	96.4	98.5	98.2	99.3	97.3
1-2	0.0	2.3	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	72	14,893	67	15,599	139	30,492
N of Miss	16	1,338	15	1,081	31	2,419

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	72	14,858	67	15,592	139	30,450
N of Miss	16	1,373	15	1,088	31	2,461

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.5	99.8	99.3	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.7	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	72	14,801	67	15,585	139	30,386
N of Miss	16	1,430	15	1,095	31	2,525

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	72	14,910	67	15,572	139	30,482
N of Miss	16	1,321	15	1,108	31	2,429

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	97.3	95.5	96.9	97.1	97.1
1-2	1.4	1.4	4.5	1.9	2.9	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	71	14,934	67	15,624	138	30,558
N of Miss	17	1,297	15	1,056	32	2,353

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	71	14,956	67	15,613	138	30,569
N of Miss	17	1,275	15	1,067	32	2,342

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	99.3	100.0	97.4	98.6	98.3
1-2	2.8	0.6	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	72	14,927	67	15,580	139	30,507
N of Miss	16	1,304	15	1,100	31	2,404



Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.6	98.5	96.2	98.5	97.4
1-2	1.4	1.2	0.0	2.8	0.7	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.2	0.7	0.1
N of Valid	70	14,944	67	15,580	137	30,524
N of Miss	18	1,287	15	1,100	33	2,387

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	96.6	100.0	96.4	98.5	96.5
1-2	2.9	1.9	0.0	2.2	1.5	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	69	14,737	67	15,502	136	30,239
N of Miss	19	1,494	15	1,178	34	2,672

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.9	94.0	92.4	97.1	95.1
1-2	0.0	1.3	1.5	3.2	0.7	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.4	3.0	2.4	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	71	15,023	67	15,649	138	30,672
N of Miss	17	1,208	15	1,031	32	2,239

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	95.5	97.1	97.8	98.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	3.0	0.6	1.4	0.3
N of Valid	71	14,993	67	15,632	138	30,625
N of Miss	17	1,238	15	1,048	32	2,286

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	97.5	94.0	94.3	95.7	95.9
1-2	2.8	1.6	4.5	3.2	3.6	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	71	14,978	67	15,624	138	30,602
N of Miss	17	1,253	15	1,056	32	2,309

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.1	87.9	93.8	79.7	90.4	83.7
1-2	11.4	8.2	4.6	10.4	8.1	9.3
3-5	0.0	2.1	1.5	4.7	0.7	3.4
6-9	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.3
10+	1.4	1.0	0.0	3.5	0.7	2.3
N of Valid	70	14,927	65	15,547	135	30,474
N of Miss	18	1,304	17	1,133	35	2,437

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.3	98.3	92.3	92.9	93.3	95.6
1-2	5.7	0.9	3.1	3.1	4.4	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	3.1	0.7	1.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.9	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	70	14,909	65	15,530	135	30,439
N of Miss	18	1,322	17	1,150	35	2,472

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	70	14,793	64	15,514	134	30,307
N of Miss	18	1,438	18	1,166	36	2,604

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	70	14,860	65	15,493	135	30,353
N of Miss	18	1,371	17	1,187	35	2,558

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	96.7	100.0	95.7	99.3	96.2
1-2	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.2
3-5	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	70	14,876	65	15,521	135	30,397
N of Miss	18	1,355	17	1,159	35	2,514

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1
N of Valid	69	14,776	64	15,478	133	30,254
N of Miss	19	1,455	18	1,202	37	2,657

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	94.5	100.0	97.1	98.5	95.9
1-2	1.4	2.5	0.0	1.3	0.8	1.8
3-5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
10+	1.4	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	69	14,725	64	15,474	133	30,199
N of Miss	19	1,506	18	1,206	37	2,712

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	67	14,540	64	15,304	131	29,844
N of Miss	21	1,691	18	1,376	39	3,067

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	99.8	98.5	99.6	98.5	99.7
1-2	1.5	0.1	1.5	0.3	1.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	68	14,656	66	15,457	134	30,113
N of Miss	20	1,575	16	1,223	36	2,798

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	99.4	98.5	99.4	98.5	99.4
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1
N of Valid	67	14,726	66	15,489	133	30,215
N of Miss	21	1,505	16	1,191	37	2,696

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	96.4	98.5	95.3	99.2	95.8
1-2	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.8	1.4
N of Valid	66	14,773	66	15,487	132	30,260
N of Miss	22	1,458	16	1,193	38	2,651



Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.5	100.0	98.7
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	68	14,804	66	15,504	134	30,308
N of Miss	20	1,427	16	1,176	36	2,603

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	96.8	95.4	91.6	97.0	94.1
1-2	1.5	2.0	3.1	3.8	2.3	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6
10+	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.5	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	67	14,807	65	15,483	132	30,290
N of Miss	21	1,424	17	1,197	38	2,621

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	95.6	98.5	94.7	97.7	95.1
1-2	1.5	1.8	1.5	2.2	1.5	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
10+	1.5	1.7	0.0	1.6	0.8	1.6
N of Valid	67	14,677	65	15,449	132	30,126
N of Miss	21	1,554	17	1,231	38	2,785

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	95.6	93.9	86.9	97.0	91.2
1-2	0.0	2.3	3.0	4.8	1.5	3.6
3-5	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.6
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.7
10+	0.0	1.0	3.0	4.8	1.5	2.9
N of Valid	68	14,841	66	15,489	134	30,330
N of Miss	20	1,390	16	1,191	36	2,581

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.6	98.8	96.9	94.6	96.2	96.7
1-2	4.4	0.6	1.5	2.2	3.0	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.7	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	68	14,819	65	15,488	133	30,307
N of Miss	20	1,412	17	1,192	37	2,604

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.8	95.3	92.4	90.1	92.6	92.6
1-2	7.2	2.7	4.5	4.4	5.9	3.5
3-5	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.9	0.7	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6
10+	0.0	0.9	1.5	2.7	0.7	1.8
N of Valid	69	14,808	66	15,485	135	30,293
N of Miss	19	1,423	16	1,195	35	2,618

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.0	98.1	98.4	96.5	97.6	97.3
Once	1.5	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.8	1.4
Twice	1.5	0.4	1.6	0.9	1.6	0.6
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	66	14,220	61	14,915	127	29,135
N of Miss	22	2,011	21	1,765	43	3,776

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	88.9	93.9	87.7	86.6	88.3	90.2
At my home	4.8	3.5	6.2	6.7	5.5	5.2
At someone else's home	6.3	1.7	3.1	4.9	4.7	3.3
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.1	0.8	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.8	0.1
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	63	14,402	65	15,224	128	29,626
N of Miss	25	1,829	17	1,456	42	3,285

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	28.8	21.6	32.8	27.3	30.8	24.5
Somewhat disapprove	6.1	9.0	12.5	14.5	9.2	11.8
Strongly disapprove	47.0	54.9	34.4	45.6	40.8	50.1
Don't know or can't say	18.2	14.5	20.3	12.6	19.2	13.5
N of Valid	66	14,467	64	15,310	130	29,777
N of Miss	22	1,764	18	1,370	40	3,134

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.3	6.5	15.9	14.2	15.1	10.5
Yes	85.7	93.5	84.1	85.8	84.9	89.5
N of Valid	63	14,186	63	15,089	126	29,275
N of Miss	25	2,045	19	1,591	44	3,636

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	63	14,186	63	15,089	126	29,275
N of Miss	25	2,045	19	1,591	44	3,636

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	63	14,186	63	15,089	126	29,275
N of Miss	25	2,045	19	1,591	44	3,636

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	63	14,186	63	15,089	126	29,275
N of Miss	25	2,045	19	1,591	44	3,636

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	63	14,186	63	15,089	126	29,275
N of Miss	25	2,045	19	1,591	44	3,636

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	98.2	98.4	95.6	97.6	96.8
Yes	3.2	1.8	1.6	4.4	2.4	3.2
N of Valid	63	14,186	63	15,089	126	29,275
N of Miss	25	2,045	19	1,591	44	3,636

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.5	98.4	97.9	98.4	98.7
Yes	1.6	0.5	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	63	14,186	63	15,089	126	29,275
N of Miss	25	2,045	19	1,591	44	3,636

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.4	100.0	98.7	99.2	99.1
Yes	1.6	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	63	14,186	63	15,089	126	29,275
N of Miss	25	2,045	19	1,591	44	3,636

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.1	97.4	98.4	95.8	95.2	96.6
Yes	7.9	2.6	1.6	4.2	4.8	3.4
N of Valid	63	14,186	63	15,089	126	29,275
N of Miss	25	2,045	19	1,591	44	3,636

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.9	98.4	96.5	98.4	97.7
Yes	1.6	1.1	1.6	3.5	1.6	2.3
N of Valid	63	14,186	63	15,089	126	29,275
N of Miss	25	2,045	19	1,591	44	3,636

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.1	98.7	96.8	97.5	94.4	98.1
Yes	7.9	1.3	3.2	2.5	5.6	1.9
N of Valid	63	14,186	63	15,089	126	29,275
N of Miss	25	2,045	19	1,591	44	3,636



Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	63	14,186	63	15,089	126	29,275
N of Miss	25	2,045	19	1,591	44	3,636

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	63	14,186	63	15,089	126	29,275
N of Miss	25	2,045	19	1,591	44	3,636

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	97.6	88.9	95.9	92.9	96.7
Yes	3.2	2.4	11.1	4.1	7.1	3.3
N of Valid	63	14,186	63	15,089	126	29,275
N of Miss	25	2,045	19	1,591	44	3,636

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.3	2.7	6.3	5.2	6.3	4.0
Yes	93.7	97.3	93.7	94.8	93.7	96.0
N of Valid	63	14,015	63	14,958	126	28,973
N of Miss	25	2,216	19	1,722	44	3,938

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.4	99.9	99.2	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.8	0.1
N of Valid	63	14,015	63	14,958	126	28,973
N of Miss	25	2,216	19	1,722	44	3,938

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	63	14,015	63	14,958	126	28,973
N of Miss	25	2,216	19	1,722	44	3,938

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.7	100.0	99.0	99.2	99.3
Yes	1.6	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	63	14,015	63	14,958	126	28,973
N of Miss	25	2,216	19	1,722	44	3,938

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.5	100.0	98.8	99.2	99.1
Yes	1.6	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	63	14,015	63	14,958	126	28,973
N of Miss	25	2,216	19	1,722	44	3,938

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.6
Yes	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	63	14,015	63	14,958	126	28,973
N of Miss	25	2,216	19	1,722	44	3,938

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.8	98.4	99.8	98.4	99.8
Yes	1.6	0.2	1.6	0.2	1.6	0.2
N of Valid	63	14,015	63	14,958	126	28,973
N of Miss	25	2,216	19	1,722	44	3,938

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.4	100.0	98.5	99.2	99.0
Yes	1.6	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	63	14,015	63	14,958	126	28,973
N of Miss	25	2,216	19	1,722	44	3,938

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.4	99.5
Yes	3.2	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.5
N of Valid	63	14,015	63	14,958	126	28,973
N of Miss	25	2,216	19	1,722	44	3,938

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	63	14,015	63	14,958	126	28,973
N of Miss	25	2,216	19	1,722	44	3,938

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	63	14,015	63	14,958	126	28,973
N of Miss	25	2,216	19	1,722	44	3,938

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.3	95.2	97.7	96.8	98.0
Yes	1.6	1.7	4.8	2.3	3.2	2.0
N of Valid	63	14,015	63	14,958	126	28,973
N of Miss	25	2,216	19	1,722	44	3,938

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.8	3.8	6.5	11.0	5.6	7.5
Yes	95.2	96.2	93.5	89.0	94.4	92.5
N of Valid	63	13,986	62	14,995	125	28,981
N of Miss	25	2,245	20	1,685	45	3,930

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.4	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.6	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	63	13,986	62	14,995	125	28,981
N of Miss	25	2,245	20	1,685	45	3,930

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.4	99.6	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	63	13,986	62	14,995	125	28,981
N of Miss	25	2,245	20	1,685	45	3,930

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.5	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	63	13,986	62	14,995	125	28,981
N of Miss	25	2,245	20	1,685	45	3,930

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	98.4	100.0	96.7	98.4	97.5
Yes	3.2	1.6	0.0	3.3	1.6	2.5
N of Valid	63	13,986	62	14,995	125	28,981
N of Miss	25	2,245	20	1,685	45	3,930

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.1	95.2	92.2	96.8	95.1
Yes	1.6	1.9	4.8	7.8	3.2	4.9
N of Valid	63	13,986	62	14,995	125	28,981
N of Miss	25	2,245	20	1,685	45	3,930

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.5	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	63	13,986	62	14,995	125	28,981
N of Miss	25	2,245	20	1,685	45	3,930

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.4	99.8	99.2	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	63	13,986	62	14,995	125	28,981
N of Miss	25	2,245	20	1,685	45	3,930

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	99.0	96.8	97.7	96.8	98.3
Yes	3.2	1.0	3.2	2.3	3.2	1.7
N of Valid	63	13,986	62	14,995	125	28,981
N of Miss	25	2,245	20	1,685	45	3,930



Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.6	6.0	9.7	14.5	8.6	10.4
Yes	92.4	94.0	90.3	85.5	91.4	89.6
N of Valid	66	14,216	62	15,064	128	29,280
N of Miss	22	2,015	20	1,616	42	3,631

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	66	14,216	62	15,064	128	29,280
N of Miss	22	2,015	20	1,616	42	3,631

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	66	14,216	62	15,064	128	29,280
N of Miss	22	2,015	20	1,616	42	3,631

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	97.3	96.8	93.7	97.7	95.4
Yes	1.5	2.7	3.2	6.3	2.3	4.6
N of Valid	66	14,216	62	15,064	128	29,280
N of Miss	22	2,015	20	1,616	42	3,631

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.9	96.8	92.6	98.4	95.2
Yes	0.0	2.1	3.2	7.4	1.6	4.8
N of Valid	66	14,216	62	15,064	128	29,280
N of Miss	22	2,015	20	1,616	42	3,631

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.4	96.8	97.3	97.7	98.3
Yes	1.5	0.6	3.2	2.7	2.3	1.7
N of Valid	66	14,216	62	15,064	128	29,280
N of Miss	22	2,015	20	1,616	42	3,631

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	99.0	98.4	98.5	96.9	98.7
Yes	4.5	1.0	1.6	1.5	3.1	1.3
N of Valid	66	14,216	62	15,064	128	29,280
N of Miss	22	2,015	20	1,616	42	3,631

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.0	98.4	97.2	98.4	98.0
Yes	1.5	1.0	1.6	2.8	1.6	2.0
N of Valid	66	14,216	62	15,064	128	29,280
N of Miss	22	2,015	20	1,616	42	3,631

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	98.6	95.2	95.7	96.1	97.1
Yes	3.0	1.4	4.8	4.3	3.9	2.9
N of Valid	66	14,216	62	15,064	128	29,280
N of Miss	22	2,015	20	1,616	42	3,631

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	98.6	95.2	96.3	96.1	97.4
Yes	3.0	1.4	4.8	3.7	3.9	2.6
N of Valid	66	14,216	62	15,064	128	29,280
N of Miss	22	2,015	20	1,616	42	3,631

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.4	98.6	99.2	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.9
N of Valid	66	14,216	62	15,064	128	29,280
N of Miss	22	2,015	20	1,616	42	3,631

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.9	96.7	96.8	98.4	97.8
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.3
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	62	13,883	61	14,621	123	28,504
N of Miss	26	2,348	21	2,059	47	4,407

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.7	1.9	15.9	6.1	11.4	4.1
Yes	93.3	98.1	84.1	93.9	88.6	95.9
N of Valid	60	13,972	63	14,965	123	28,937
N of Miss	28	2,259	19	1,715	47	3,974

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	96.8	99.0	98.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	3.2	1.0	1.6	0.6
N of Valid	60	13,972	63	14,965	123	28,937
N of Miss	28	2,259	19	1,715	47	3,974

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.0	99.2	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	60	13,972	63	14,965	123	28,937
N of Miss	28	2,259	19	1,715	47	3,974

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	60	13,972	63	14,965	123	28,937
N of Miss	28	2,259	19	1,715	47	3,974

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.7	96.8	99.2	97.6	99.4
Yes	1.7	0.3	3.2	0.8	2.4	0.6
N of Valid	60	13,972	63	14,965	123	28,937
N of Miss	28	2,259	19	1,715	47	3,974

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.6	96.8	98.6	97.6	99.1
Yes	1.7	0.4	3.2	1.4	2.4	0.9
N of Valid	60	13,972	63	14,965	123	28,937
N of Miss	28	2,259	19	1,715	47	3,974

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	98.6	88.9	96.5	91.9	97.5
Yes	5.0	1.4	11.1	3.5	8.1	2.5
N of Valid	60	13,972	63	14,965	123	28,937
N of Miss	28	2,259	19	1,715	47	3,974

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.5	2.1	12.7	5.2	9.6	3.7
Yes	93.5	97.9	87.3	94.8	90.4	96.3
N of Valid	62	13,924	63	14,910	125	28,834
N of Miss	26	2,307	19	1,770	45	4,077

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	96.8	99.3	98.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	3.2	0.7	1.6	0.5
N of Valid	62	13,924	63	14,910	125	28,834
N of Miss	26	2,307	19	1,770	45	4,077

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.4	98.8	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	62	13,924	63	14,910	125	28,834
N of Miss	26	2,307	19	1,770	45	4,077



Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	62	13,924	63	14,910	125	28,834
N of Miss	26	2,307	19	1,770	45	4,077

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.7	96.8	99.4	97.6	99.5
Yes	1.6	0.3	3.2	0.6	2.4	0.5
N of Valid	62	13,924	63	14,910	125	28,834
N of Miss	26	2,307	19	1,770	45	4,077

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.6	98.4	98.9	98.4	99.2
Yes	1.6	0.4	1.6	1.1	1.6	0.8
N of Valid	62	13,924	63	14,910	125	28,834
N of Miss	26	2,307	19	1,770	45	4,077

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	98.6	90.5	97.1	93.6	97.8
Yes	3.2	1.4	9.5	2.9	6.4	2.2
N of Valid	62	13,924	63	14,910	125	28,834
N of Miss	26	2,307	19	1,770	45	4,077

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.0	1.1	1.6	1.8	3.3	1.5
Yes	95.0	98.9	98.4	98.2	96.7	98.5
N of Valid	60	13,909	62	14,937	122	28,846
N of Miss	28	2,322	20	1,743	48	4,065

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	60	13,909	62	14,937	122	28,846
N of Miss	28	2,322	20	1,743	48	4,065

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.5
Yes	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	60	13,909	62	14,937	122	28,846
N of Miss	28	2,322	20	1,743	48	4,065

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.5
Yes	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	60	13,909	62	14,937	122	28,846
N of Miss	28	2,322	20	1,743	48	4,065

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	60	13,909	62	14,937	122	28,846
N of Miss	28	2,322	20	1,743	48	4,065

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.8
Yes	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	60	13,909	62	14,937	122	28,846
N of Miss	28	2,322	20	1,743	48	4,065

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	60	13,909	62	14,937	122	28,846
N of Miss	28	2,322	20	1,743	48	4,065

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	60	13,909	62	14,937	122	28,846
N of Miss	28	2,322	20	1,743	48	4,065

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	60	13,909	62	14,937	122	28,846
N of Miss	28	2,322	20	1,743	48	4,065

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	60	13,909	62	14,937	122	28,846
N of Miss	28	2,322	20	1,743	48	4,065

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.6	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	60	13,909	62	14,937	122	28,846
N of Miss	28	2,322	20	1,743	48	4,065

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	60	13,909	62	14,937	122	28,846
N of Miss	28	2,322	20	1,743	48	4,065

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	60	13,927	60	14,725	120	28,652
N of Miss	28	2,304	22	1,955	50	4,259

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.6	77.1	75.8	62.3	79.8	69.5
Wrong	7.5	15.9	12.9	22.5	10.1	19.3
A little bit wrong	7.5	5.2	8.1	10.5	7.8	7.9
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.8	3.2	4.7	2.3	3.3
N of Valid	67	14,457	62	15,252	129	29,709
N of Miss	21	1,774	20	1,428	41	3,202

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	83.2	82.3	68.8	83.6	75.8
Wrong	9.1	12.4	14.5	20.7	11.7	16.6
A little bit wrong	4.5	3.2	1.6	7.1	3.1	5.2
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.3	1.6	3.4	1.6	2.4
N of Valid	66	14,351	62	15,197	128	29,548
N of Miss	22	1,880	20	1,483	42	3,363

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.6	86.4	69.4	68.7	75.2	77.3
Wrong	13.4	9.2	14.5	16.0	14.0	12.7
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.7	8.1	8.9	5.4	5.9
Not at all wrong	3.0	1.7	8.1	6.4	5.4	4.1
N of Valid	67	14,322	62	15,187	129	29,509
N of Miss	21	1,909	20	1,493	41	3,402

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.3	86.0	79.0	77.3	79.7	81.5
Wrong	13.6	10.3	14.5	15.8	14.1	13.1
A little bit wrong	4.5	2.3	6.5	4.6	5.5	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.3	0.0	2.2	0.8	1.8
N of Valid	66	14,340	62	15,188	128	29,528
N of Miss	22	1,891	20	1,492	42	3,383

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	67.2	62.3	57.4	43.6	62.4	52.6
Very difficult	10.9	14.7	19.7	18.2	15.2	16.5
Fairly easy	0.0	8.1	9.8	20.0	4.8	14.2
Very easy	0.0	3.5	3.3	10.9	1.6	7.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	21.9	11.5	9.8	7.3	16.0	9.3
N of Valid	64	14,137	61	15,115	125	29,252
N of Miss	24	2,094	21	1,565	45	3,659



Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	67.2	62.7	57.6	43.7	62.6	52.9
Very difficult	12.5	14.1	15.3	17.5	13.8	15.9
Fairly easy	4.7	8.6	10.2	20.0	7.3	14.5
Very easy	0.0	4.4	10.2	12.2	4.9	8.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.6	10.3	6.8	6.6	11.4	8.4
N of Valid	64	13,926	59	14,925	123	28,851
N of Miss	24	2,305	23	1,755	47	4,060

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.9	76.2	78.7	58.4	85.4	67.0
Sort of hard	0.0	11.9	4.9	18.9	2.4	15.5
Sort of easy	4.8	6.9	9.8	14.0	7.3	10.6
Very easy	3.2	5.0	6.6	8.6	4.9	6.9
N of Valid	62	14,083	61	15,093	123	29,176
N of Miss	26	2,148	21	1,587	47	3,735

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.5	72.2	72.1	52.6	77.4	62.0
Sort of hard	7.9	13.2	4.9	18.3	6.5	15.8
Sort of easy	6.3	8.1	11.5	16.1	8.9	12.3
Very easy	3.2	6.5	11.5	13.0	7.3	9.9
N of Valid	63	14,054	61	15,058	124	29,112
N of Miss	25	2,177	21	1,622	46	3,799

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.5	92.7	91.7	85.8	92.6	89.1
Sort of hard	3.2	4.9	3.3	9.3	3.3	7.2
Sort of easy	1.6	1.4	1.7	3.1	1.6	2.3
Very easy	1.6	1.0	3.3	1.8	2.5	1.4
N of Valid	62	13,978	60	15,012	122	28,990
N of Miss	26	2,253	22	1,668	48	3,921

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.3	76.2	81.7	67.2	86.1	71.6
Sort of hard	4.8	11.6	8.3	15.1	6.6	13.4
Sort of easy	1.6	6.7	5.0	9.8	3.3	8.3
Very easy	3.2	5.5	5.0	7.9	4.1	6.7
N of Valid	62	13,983	60	15,023	122	29,006
N of Miss	26	2,248	22	1,657	48	3,905

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.5	89.2	78.7	70.9	84.7	79.7
Sort of hard	4.8	6.1	4.9	12.3	4.8	9.3
Sort of easy	3.2	2.7	9.8	9.1	6.5	6.1
Very easy	1.6	2.0	6.6	7.6	4.0	4.9
N of Valid	63	13,934	61	14,987	124	28,921
N of Miss	25	2,297	21	1,693	46	3,990

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.4	85.5	90.2	70.5	91.8	77.8
Sort of hard	4.9	7.3	1.6	13.4	3.3	10.4
Sort of easy	0.0	4.1	3.3	9.2	1.6	6.8
Very easy	1.6	3.0	4.9	6.9	3.3	5.0
N of Valid	61	13,961	61	14,994	122	28,955
N of Miss	27	2,270	21	1,686	48	3,956

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	95.0	85.4	91.8	74.9	93.4	79.9
Sort of hard	3.3	7.0	1.6	11.5	2.5	9.4
Sort of easy	0.0	4.0	3.3	7.0	1.7	5.6
Very easy	1.7	3.6	3.3	6.6	2.5	5.2
N of Valid	60	13,906	61	14,962	121	28,868
N of Miss	28	2,325	21	1,718	49	4,043

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.4	89.8	90.2	83.1	91.8	86.4
Sort of hard	1.6	6.5	4.9	10.5	3.3	8.6
Sort of easy	1.6	2.2	1.6	4.0	1.6	3.1
Very easy	3.3	1.5	3.3	2.4	3.3	1.9
N of Valid	61	13,929	61	14,976	122	28,905
N of Miss	27	2,302	21	1,704	48	4,006

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.8	81.5	83.6	61.1	87.7	70.9
Sort of hard	3.3	8.4	0.0	12.6	1.6	10.6
Sort of easy	3.3	6.1	9.8	14.2	6.6	10.3
Very easy	1.6	4.1	6.6	12.1	4.1	8.2
N of Valid	61	13,903	61	14,976	122	28,879
N of Miss	27	2,328	21	1,704	48	4,032

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.0	74.8	88.5	77.9	83.7	76.4
Yes	21.0	25.2	11.5	22.1	16.3	23.6
N of Valid	62	13,637	61	14,793	123	28,430
N of Miss	26	2,594	21	1,887	47	4,481

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.3	94.2	90.2	94.5	90.2	94.4
Yes	9.7	5.8	9.8	5.5	9.8	5.6
N of Valid	62	13,637	61	14,793	123	28,430
N of Miss	26	2,594	21	1,887	47	4,481

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	91.9	90.2	89.9	91.9	90.9
Yes	6.5	8.1	9.8	10.1	8.1	9.1
N of Valid	62	13,637	61	14,793	123	28,430
N of Miss	26	2,594	21	1,887	47	4,481

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	29.0	30.1	18.0	28.9	23.6	29.4
Yes	71.0	69.9	82.0	71.1	76.4	70.6
N of Valid	62	13,637	61	14,793	123	28,430
N of Miss	26	2,594	21	1,887	47	4,481

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.0	73.5	78.6	75.4	79.3	74.5
Yes	20.0	26.5	21.4	24.6	20.7	25.5
N of Valid	60	13,687	56	14,614	116	28,301
N of Miss	28	2,544	26	2,066	54	4,610

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	44.3	35.2	35.1	30.9	39.8	32.9
1 or 2 times	32.8	34.3	47.4	32.7	39.8	33.5
3 or 4 times	13.1	18.2	10.5	19.8	11.9	19.1
5 or 6 times	4.9	6.7	1.8	8.8	3.4	7.8
7 or more times	4.9	5.6	5.3	7.8	5.1	6.8
N of Valid	61	13,944	57	14,868	118	28,812
N of Miss	27	2,287	25	1,812	52	4,099

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.3	47.7	71.9	56.0	65.0	52.0
Yes	41.7	52.3	28.1	44.0	35.0	48.0
N of Valid	60	13,762	57	14,678	117	28,440
N of Miss	28	2,469	25	2,002	53	4,471

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	46.8	31.6	47.4	26.4	47.1	28.9
1 or 2 times	35.5	42.3	43.9	36.4	39.5	39.3
3 or 4 times	8.1	17.4	3.5	24.3	5.9	21.0
5 or 6 times	8.1	5.8	3.5	7.6	5.9	6.8
7 or more times	1.6	2.9	1.8	5.2	1.7	4.1
N of Valid	62	13,819	57	14,802	119	28,621
N of Miss	26	2,412	25	1,878	51	4,290

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.7	68.7	69.6	60.1	74.8	64.3
Yes	20.3	31.3	30.4	39.9	25.2	35.7
N of Valid	59	13,612	56	14,693	115	28,305
N of Miss	29	2,619	26	1,987	55	4,606



Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.5	6.0	13.8	4.8	11.6	5.4
no	4.8	6.7	8.6	7.2	6.6	7.0
yes	38.1	31.9	31.0	36.9	34.7	34.5
YES!	47.6	55.4	46.6	51.1	47.1	53.1
N of Valid	63	13,803	58	14,902	121	28,705
N of Miss	25	2,428	24	1,778	49	4,206

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	37.1	38.5	41.4	30.9	39.2	34.6
no	45.2	34.6	22.4	39.2	34.2	36.9
yes	11.3	18.5	27.6	20.6	19.2	19.6
YES!	6.5	8.4	8.6	9.4	7.5	8.9
N of Valid	62	13,726	58	14,809	120	28,535
N of Miss	26	2,505	24	1,871	50	4,376

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.1	6.5	21.1	5.1	16.9	5.8
no	0.0	4.7	7.0	4.4	3.4	4.5
yes	34.4	28.2	33.3	34.2	33.9	31.3
YES!	52.5	60.6	38.6	56.3	45.8	58.4
N of Valid	61	13,789	57	14,846	118	28,635
N of Miss	27	2,442	25	1,834	52	4,276

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.7	7.3	15.5	5.4	13.6	6.3
no	6.7	6.1	8.6	7.0	7.6	6.6
yes	31.7	21.5	25.9	28.3	28.8	25.1
YES!	50.0	65.0	50.0	59.2	50.0	62.0
N of Valid	60	13,687	58	14,836	118	28,523
N of Miss	28	2,544	24	1,844	52	4,388

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.8	8.1	19.3	6.9	14.4	7.5
no	1.6	7.1	17.5	10.3	9.3	8.7
yes	34.4	25.2	22.8	30.4	28.8	27.9
YES!	54.1	59.6	40.4	52.4	47.5	55.9
N of Valid	61	13,739	57	14,842	118	28,581
N of Miss	27	2,492	25	1,838	52	4,330

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.7	6.8	20.7	8.2	15.0	7.5
no	1.6	9.4	12.1	15.1	6.7	12.4
yes	43.5	33.0	32.8	36.6	38.3	34.8
YES!	45.2	50.8	34.5	40.1	40.0	45.3
N of Valid	62	13,779	58	14,849	120	28,628
N of Miss	26	2,452	24	1,831	50	4,283

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.1	5.5	13.8	4.7	10.8	5.1
no	1.6	6.3	12.1	7.5	6.7	6.9
yes	38.7	27.6	36.2	33.3	37.5	30.5
YES!	51.6	60.7	37.9	54.5	45.0	57.5
N of Valid	62	13,761	58	14,848	120	28,609
N of Miss	26	2,470	24	1,832	50	4,302

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.4	79.0	75.9	67.4	77.7	73.0
Yes	19.0	16.9	20.7	27.9	19.8	22.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.6	4.1	3.4	4.7	2.5	4.4
N of Valid	63	13,815	58	14,844	121	28,659
N of Miss	25	2,416	24	1,836	49	4,252

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.3	90.5	84.5	81.5	87.5	85.8
Yes	8.1	5.4	12.1	13.8	10.0	9.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.6	4.1	3.4	4.7	2.5	4.4
N of Valid	62	13,754	58	14,789	120	28,543
N of Miss	26	2,477	24	1,891	50	4,368

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.3	87.1	93.1	81.4	91.7	84.1
Yes	8.1	8.8	3.4	14.0	5.8	11.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.6	4.1	3.4	4.7	2.5	4.4
N of Valid	62	13,754	58	14,767	120	28,521
N of Miss	26	2,477	24	1,913	50	4,390

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	95.3	96.5	94.4	95.8	94.9
Yes	3.2	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.7	0.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.6	4.1	3.5	4.7	2.5	4.4
N of Valid	62	13,748	57	14,744	119	28,492
N of Miss	26	2,483	25	1,936	51	4,419

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.8	79.0	70.2	74.7	60.0	76.8
Yes	47.6	16.8	26.3	20.6	37.5	18.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.6	4.1	3.5	4.7	2.5	4.4
N of Valid	63	13,702	57	14,755	120	28,457
N of Miss	25	2,529	25	1,925	50	4,454

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.1	84.2	82.8	74.4	85.0	79.1
Yes	11.3	11.7	13.8	20.9	12.5	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.6	4.1	3.4	4.7	2.5	4.4
N of Valid	124	27,468	116	29,550	240	57,018
N of Miss	52	4,994	48	3,810	100	8,804

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	93.2	89.7	90.8	93.3	92.0
Yes	1.6	2.7	6.9	4.5	4.2	3.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.6	4.1	3.4	4.7	2.5	4.4
N of Valid	62	13,690	58	14,724	120	28,414
N of Miss	26	2,541	24	1,956	50	4,497

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	90.0	86.0	85.7	86.7	87.8
Wrong	9.5	7.1	12.3	10.0	10.8	8.6
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.2	1.8	3.4	1.7	2.8
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	63	13,794	57	14,862	120	28,656
N of Miss	25	2,437	25	1,818	50	4,255

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	94.2	93.0	91.1	94.1	92.6
Wrong	3.2	4.4	7.0	6.9	5.0	5.7
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.8	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	62	13,752	57	14,833	119	28,585
N of Miss	26	2,479	25	1,847	51	4,326

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.4	94.9	89.5	89.3	94.1	92.0
Wrong	1.6	3.6	7.0	6.5	4.2	5.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	1.8	2.8	0.8	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.4	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	62	13,725	57	14,808	119	28,533
N of Miss	26	2,506	25	1,872	51	4,378

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	94.8	93.0	93.0	94.1	93.9
Wrong	3.2	3.8	5.3	5.2	4.2	4.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	1.8	1.2	0.8	1.0
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	62	13,752	57	14,813	119	28,565
N of Miss	26	2,479	25	1,867	51	4,346



Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.1	85.6	86.2	83.6	86.7	84.6
Wrong	12.9	12.1	10.3	13.6	11.7	12.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.9	3.4	2.3	1.7	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	62	13,716	58	14,816	120	28,532
N of Miss	26	2,515	24	1,864	50	4,379

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.1	85.9	91.2	81.4	89.1	83.6
Wrong	6.5	10.3	8.8	13.5	7.6	12.0
A little bit wrong	6.5	2.7	0.0	4.1	3.4	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
N of Valid	62	13,729	57	14,832	119	28,561
N of Miss	26	2,502	25	1,848	51	4,350

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	71.0	64.6	74.1	58.0	72.5	61.2
Wrong	29.0	22.8	13.8	25.6	21.7	24.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	10.5	8.6	13.8	4.2	12.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.1	3.4	2.6	1.7	2.4
N of Valid	62	13,715	58	14,807	120	28,522
N of Miss	26	2,516	24	1,873	50	4,389

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	81.0	81.5	69.0	72.9	75.2	77.0
1	3.2	8.4	3.4	10.5	3.3	9.5
2	4.8	4.5	3.4	6.1	4.1	5.3
3-4	6.3	2.5	3.4	5.2	5.0	3.9
5+	4.8	3.1	20.7	5.4	12.4	4.3
N of Valid	63	13,708	58	14,829	121	28,537
N of Miss	25	2,523	24	1,851	49	4,374

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.5	92.2	79.3	86.2	85.1	89.1
1	3.2	4.4	5.2	6.6	4.1	5.6
2	4.8	1.6	1.7	3.0	3.3	2.4
3-4	1.6	0.7	5.2	1.9	3.3	1.4
5+	0.0	1.0	8.6	2.2	4.1	1.6
N of Valid	63	13,625	58	14,768	121	28,393
N of Miss	25	2,606	24	1,912	49	4,518

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.1	88.9	74.1	83.4	83.5	86.1
1	3.2	6.2	6.9	7.9	5.0	7.0
2	1.6	2.3	3.4	3.6	2.5	2.9
3-4	1.6	1.2	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.7
5+	1.6	1.4	13.8	2.9	7.4	2.2
N of Valid	63	13,659	58	14,780	121	28,439
N of Miss	25	2,572	24	1,900	49	4,472

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	77.8	67.0	55.2	55.5	66.9	61.0
1	4.8	14.0	10.3	14.7	7.4	14.4
2	3.2	7.1	1.7	9.0	2.5	8.1
3-4	4.8	4.9	10.3	8.0	7.4	6.5
5+	9.5	7.0	22.4	12.8	15.7	10.0
N of Valid	63	13,652	58	14,808	121	28,460
N of Miss	25	2,579	24	1,872	49	4,451

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	26.9	31.0	11.1	26.9	18.9	28.9
Safe	46.2	53.7	46.3	57.6	46.2	55.7
Not safe	17.3	11.4	31.5	12.2	24.5	11.8
Very not safe	9.6	3.9	11.1	3.4	10.4	3.6
N of Valid	52	13,127	54	14,232	106	27,359
N of Miss	36	3,104	28	2,448	64	5,552

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	20.7	14.7	35.2	12.3	27.7	13.5
At a school	60.3	63.2	35.2	65.9	48.2	64.6
No preference	10.3	10.6	18.5	12.9	14.3	11.8
I don't know	8.6	11.5	11.1	8.8	9.8	10.1
N of Valid	58	13,454	54	14,570	112	28,024
N of Miss	30	2,777	28	2,110	58	4,887

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	44.6	59.6	46.3	61.1	45.5	60.4
No	14.3	12.0	27.8	12.3	20.9	12.2
I don't know	41.1	28.4	25.9	26.6	33.6	27.4
N of Valid	56	13,201	54	14,360	110	27,561
N of Miss	32	3,030	28	2,320	60	5,350

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	37.5	25.1	25.0	18.7	31.2	21.7
Somewhat better	7.1	16.1	19.6	17.6	13.4	16.9
Stayed the same	44.6	43.5	46.4	46.6	45.5	45.1
Somewhat worse	7.1	11.2	5.4	12.7	6.2	12.0
Much worse	3.6	4.2	3.6	4.3	3.6	4.2
N of Valid	56	13,222	56	14,501	112	27,723
N of Miss	32	3,009	26	2,179	58	5,188

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	23.2	28.7	25.0	33.5	24.1	31.2
Rarely	12.5	19.1	19.6	21.9	16.1	20.6
Sometimes	28.6	25.6	21.4	25.1	25.0	25.4
Often	19.6	16.6	10.7	13.6	15.2	15.0
Always	16.1	9.9	23.2	5.9	19.6	7.8
N of Valid	56	13,391	56	14,631	112	28,022
N of Miss	32	2,840	26	2,049	58	4,889

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.1	32.8	35.7	41.0	32.4	37.1
Rarely	21.8	25.9	26.8	26.5	24.3	26.2
Sometimes	18.2	25.4	14.3	22.0	16.2	23.6
Often	18.2	10.7	8.9	7.3	13.5	8.9
Always	12.7	5.2	14.3	3.2	13.5	4.1
N of Valid	55	13,252	56	14,581	111	27,833
N of Miss	33	2,979	26	2,099	59	5,078

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	23.6	38.1	17.9	45.3	20.7	41.9
Rarely	7.3	20.2	12.5	20.1	9.9	20.2
Sometimes	18.2	19.0	12.5	16.7	15.3	17.8
Often	14.5	12.1	26.8	10.4	20.7	11.2
Always	36.4	10.5	30.4	7.5	33.3	9.0
N of Valid	55	13,291	56	14,585	111	27,876
N of Miss	33	2,940	26	2,095	59	5,035

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.4	59.2	65.3	58.7	62.7	58.9
Yes	39.6	40.8	34.7	41.3	37.3	41.1
N of Valid	53	13,018	49	14,204	102	27,222
N of Miss	35	3,213	33	2,476	68	5,689

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.0	15.7	17.9	18.5	15.5	17.2
Most of the time	11.1	14.0	33.9	16.9	22.7	15.5
Some of the time	16.7	24.8	12.5	26.6	14.5	25.7
A little of the time	31.5	23.1	5.4	19.4	18.2	21.2
None of the time	27.8	22.4	30.4	18.6	29.1	20.4
N of Valid	54	13,398	56	14,664	110	28,062
N of Miss	34	2,833	26	2,016	60	4,849



Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.5	11.7	19.6	13.3	19.1	12.6
Most of the time	5.6	9.5	12.5	10.6	9.1	10.1
Some of the time	13.0	14.4	14.3	16.7	13.6	15.6
A little of the time	14.8	18.1	7.1	17.5	10.9	17.8
None of the time	48.1	46.3	46.4	41.9	47.3	44.0
N of Valid	54	13,247	56	14,559	110	27,806
N of Miss	34	2,984	26	2,121	60	5,105

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.0	19.8	29.1	23.1	23.1	21.5
Most of the time	13.2	14.5	20.0	17.1	16.7	15.9
Some of the time	11.3	16.9	10.9	18.2	11.1	17.6
A little of the time	13.2	15.9	7.3	14.5	10.2	15.2
None of the time	45.3	32.9	32.7	27.1	38.9	29.8
N of Valid	53	13,192	55	14,552	108	27,744
N of Miss	35	3,039	27	2,128	62	5,167

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.4	10.2	19.6	11.6	20.0	10.9
Most of the time	5.6	8.3	10.7	9.3	8.2	8.9
Some of the time	9.3	12.1	7.1	14.1	8.2	13.1
A little of the time	7.4	15.7	16.1	16.0	11.8	15.8
None of the time	57.4	53.7	46.4	49.0	51.8	51.2
N of Valid	54	13,261	56	14,585	110	27,846
N of Miss	34	2,970	26	2,095	60	5,065

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	28.8	16.2	27.3	16.3	28.0	16.3
Most of the time	3.8	13.4	5.5	14.3	4.7	13.9
Some of the time	17.3	17.7	16.4	20.6	16.8	19.2
A little of the time	11.5	17.6	16.4	17.4	14.0	17.5
None of the time	38.5	35.1	34.5	31.4	36.4	33.2
N of Valid	52	13,092	55	14,517	107	27,609
N of Miss	36	3,139	27	2,163	63	5,302

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.0	14.9	27.3	16.7	22.2	15.9
Most of the time	3.8	8.5	3.6	9.6	3.7	9.1
Some of the time	15.1	11.1	10.9	12.2	13.0	11.7
A little of the time	9.4	13.9	7.3	14.6	8.3	14.3
None of the time	54.7	51.6	50.9	46.8	52.8	49.1
N of Valid	53	13,257	55	14,588	108	27,845
N of Miss	35	2,974	27	2,092	62	5,066