

# 2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention  
Needs Assessment Survey**

## **Chicot County Profile Report**

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	254	84	197	260
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	40.6	103	0.0	0	44.7	88	25.8	67
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	24.0	61	0.0	0	41.6	82	35.4	92
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	24.4	62	0.0	0	0.0	0	22.7	59
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.0	106	48.8	40	53.2	92	53.2	108
	state	49.2	30,196	49.4	17,772	50.3	21,561	50.3	20,503
Female	county	52.0	115	51.2	42	46.8	81	46.8	95
	state	50.8	31,158	50.6	18,200	49.7	21,323	49.7	20,290

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	14.2	32	13.4	11	15.8	28	17.6	36
	state	17.9	11,313	19.1	6,921	20.9	9,127	21.8	9,204
Black or African American	county	68.6	155	74.4	61	74.0	131	71.6	146
	state	15.2	9,605	12.3	4,453	13.6	5,942	14.4	6,086
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	2.3	1,478	2.6	950	2.5	1,085	2.7	1,127
Native American	county	0.9	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1
	state	1.4	882	1.3	456	1.0	450	1.0	431
White	county	8.8	20	6.1	5	4.0	7	2.9	6
	state	52.2	32,956	55.4	20,117	52.0	22,691	49.7	20,995
Other	county	1.8	4	2.4	2	1.1	2	1.0	2
	state	2.4	1,484	2.1	760	2.0	865	1.9	803
Multi-Racial	county	5.8	13	3.7	3	5.1	9	6.4	13
	state	8.5	5,378	7.3	2,645	8.0	3,503	8.5	3,568



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

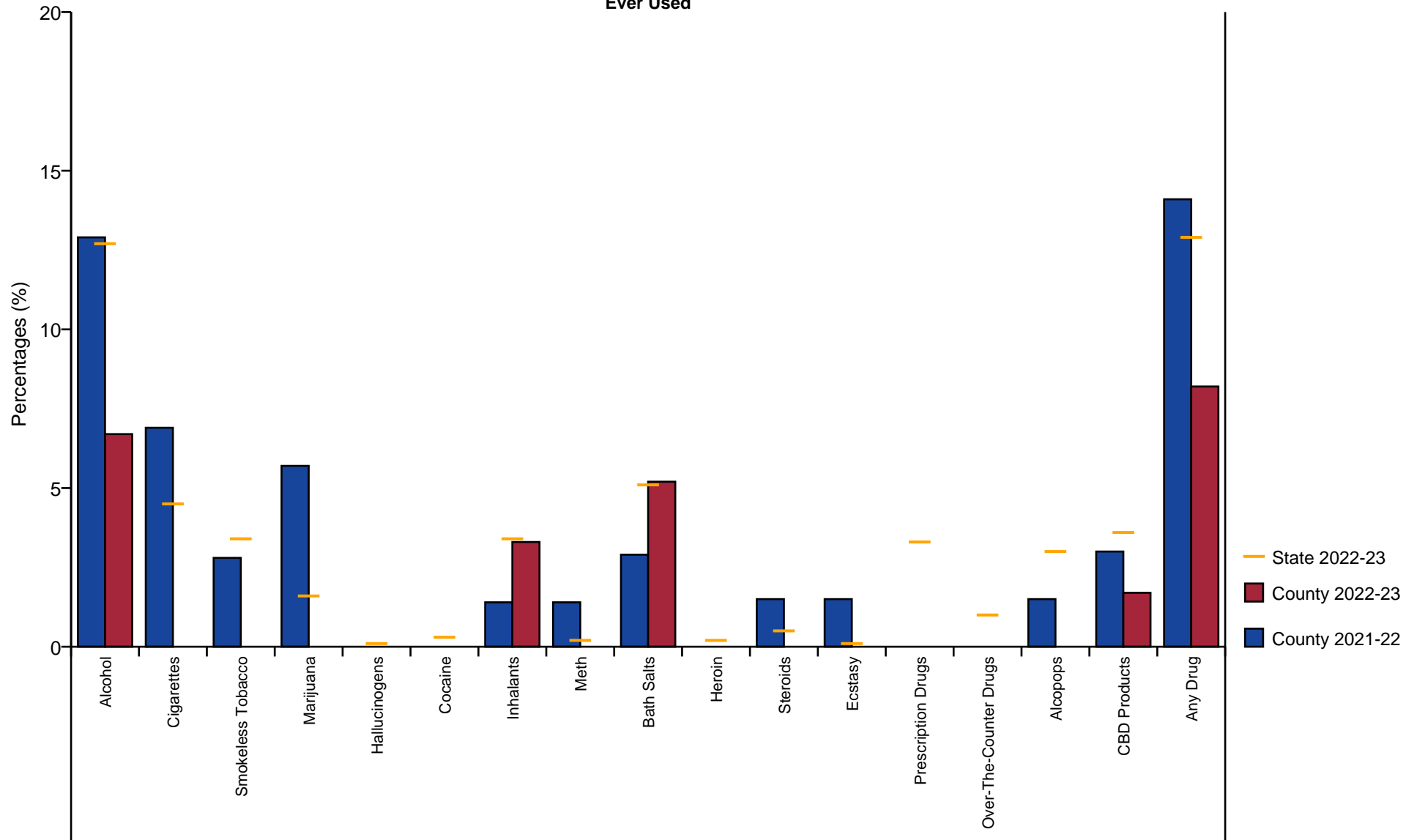
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Chicot County

Ever Used

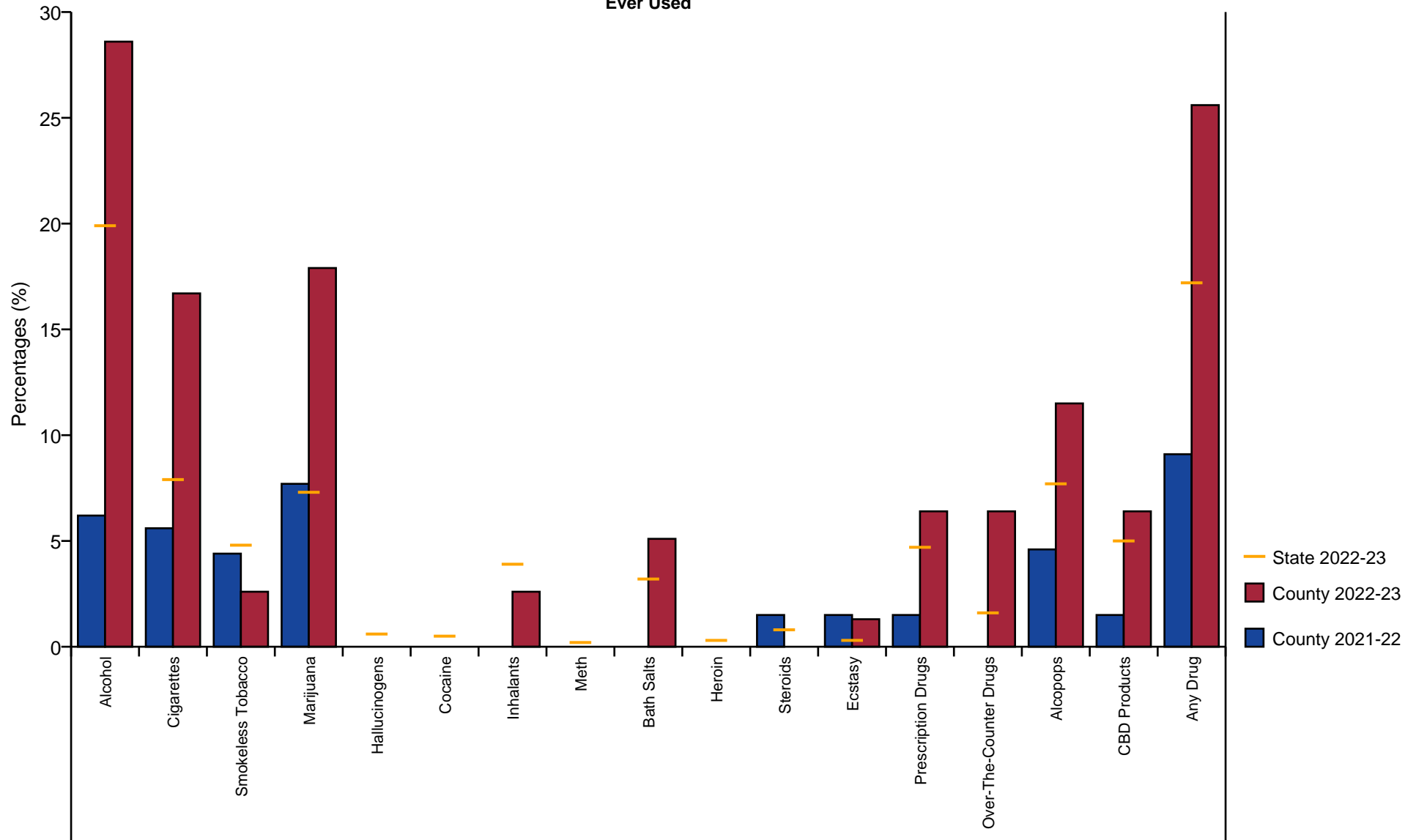


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Chicot County

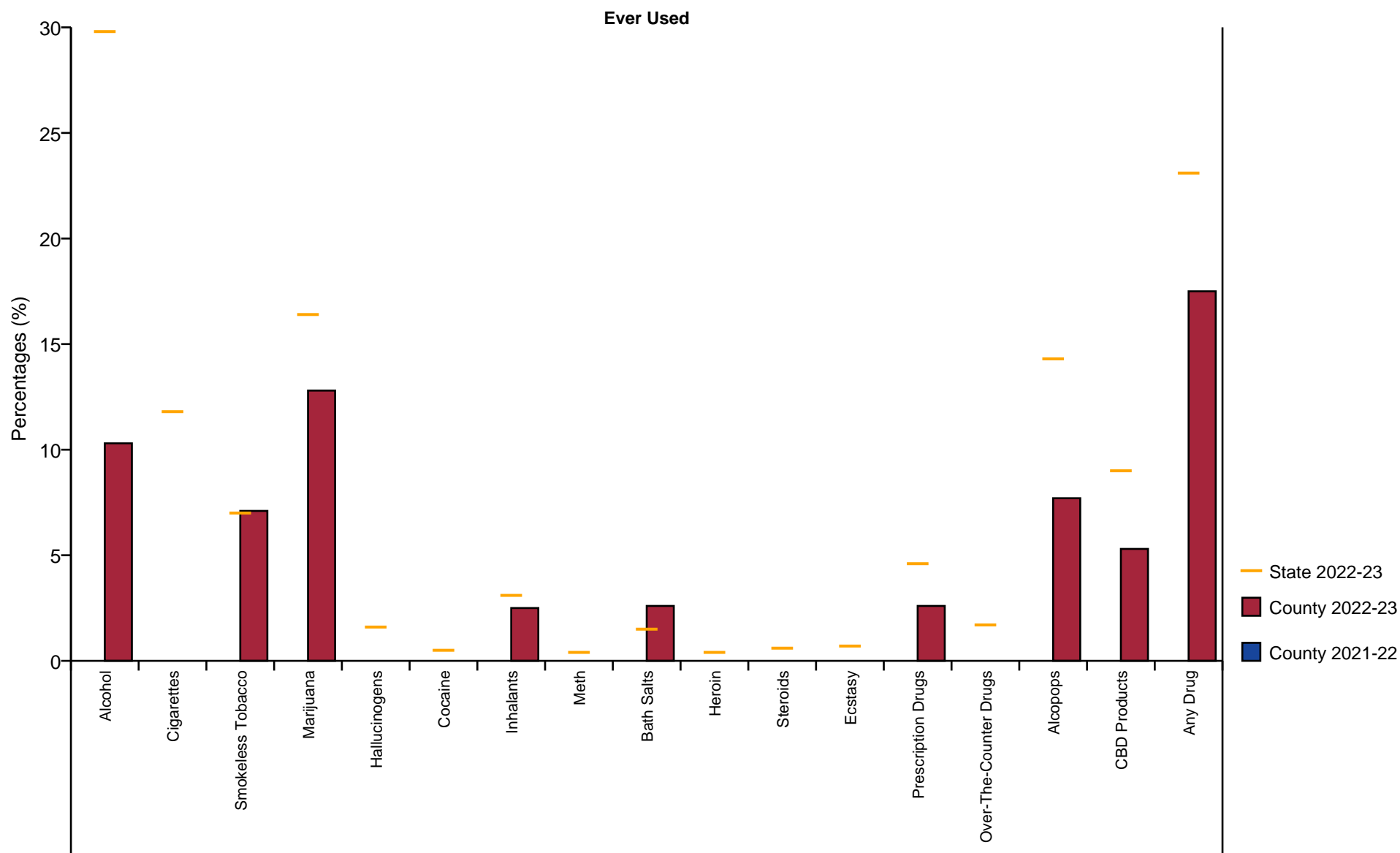
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Chicot County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

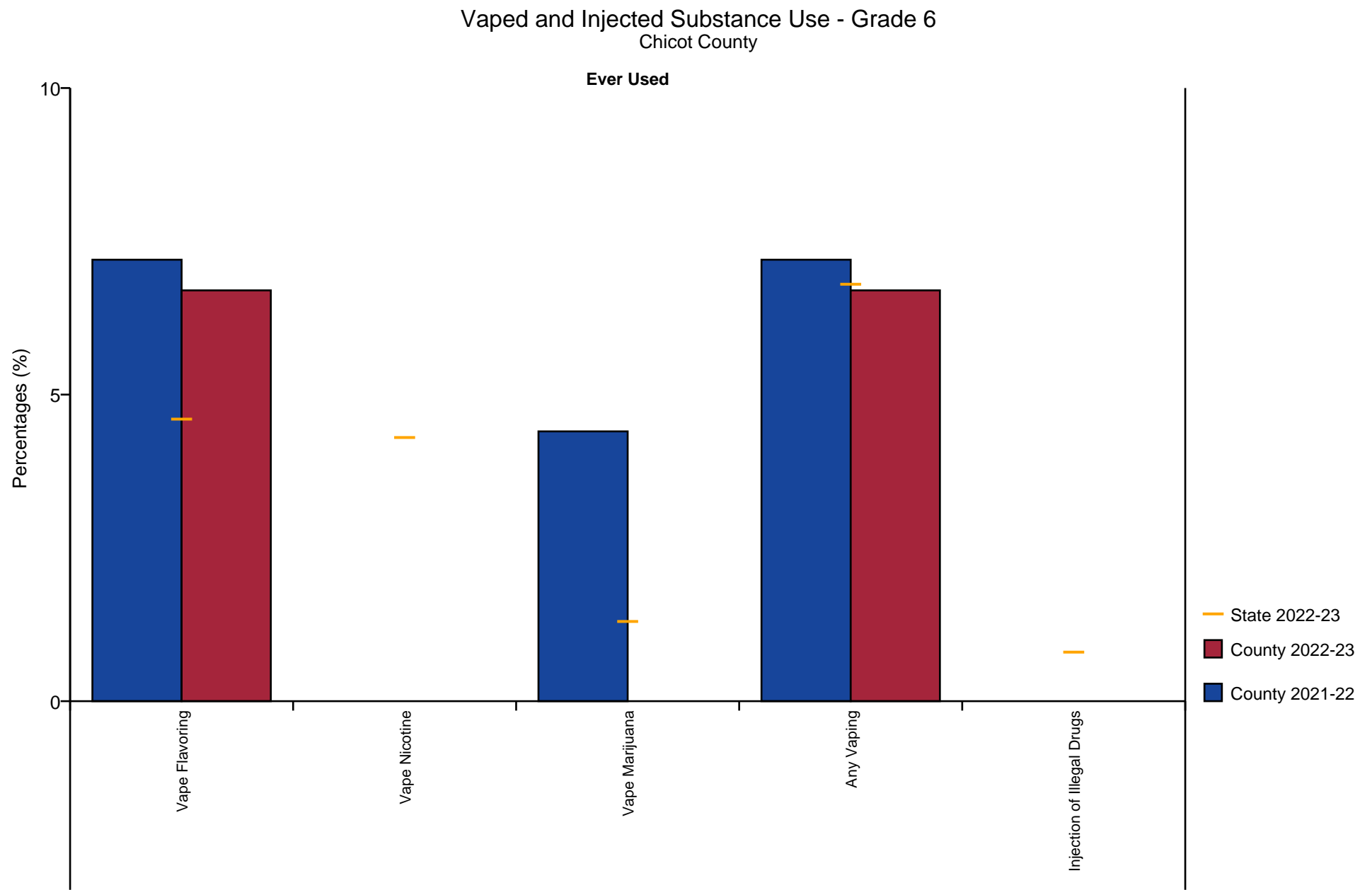




Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Chicot County

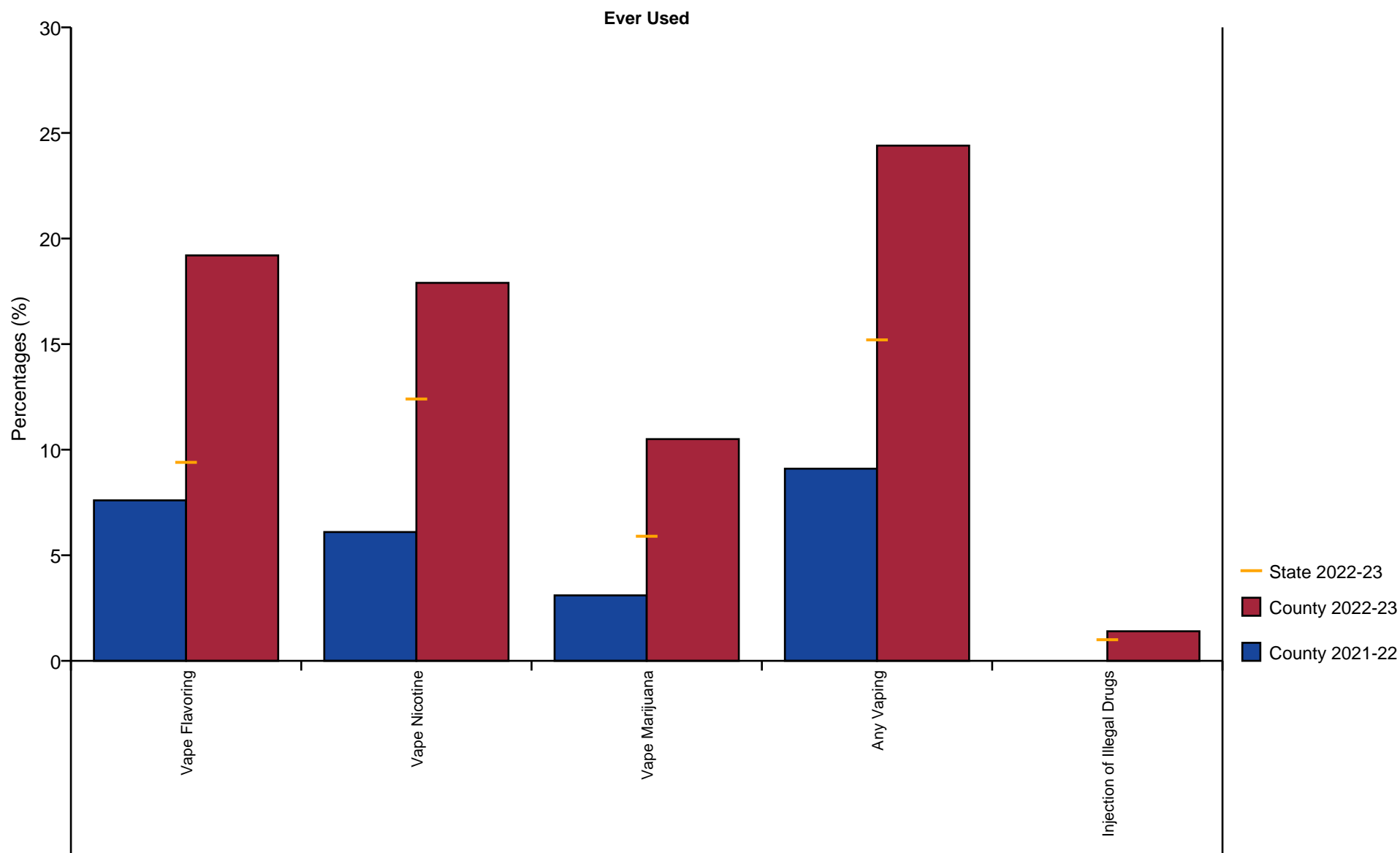


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10  
Chicot County

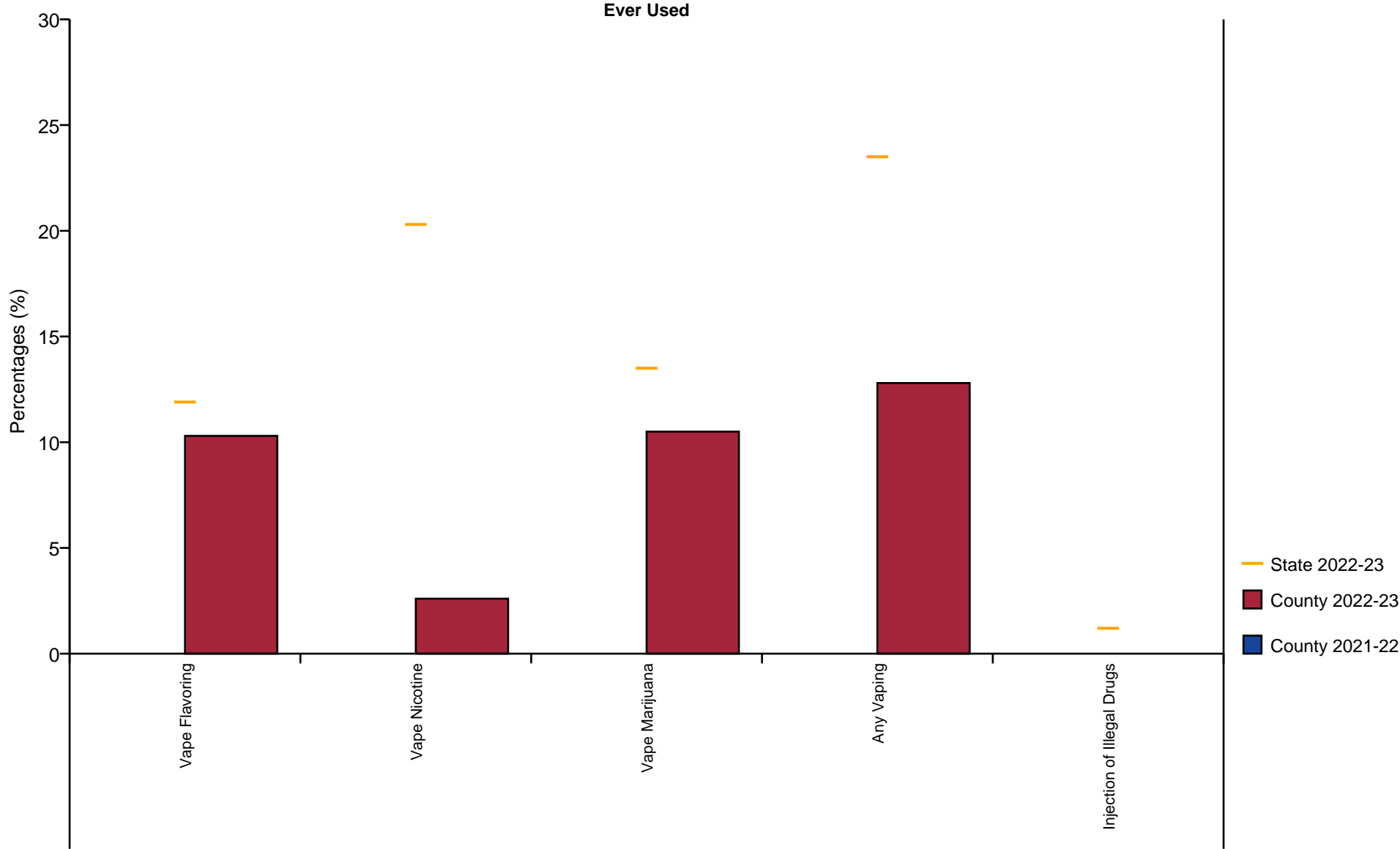
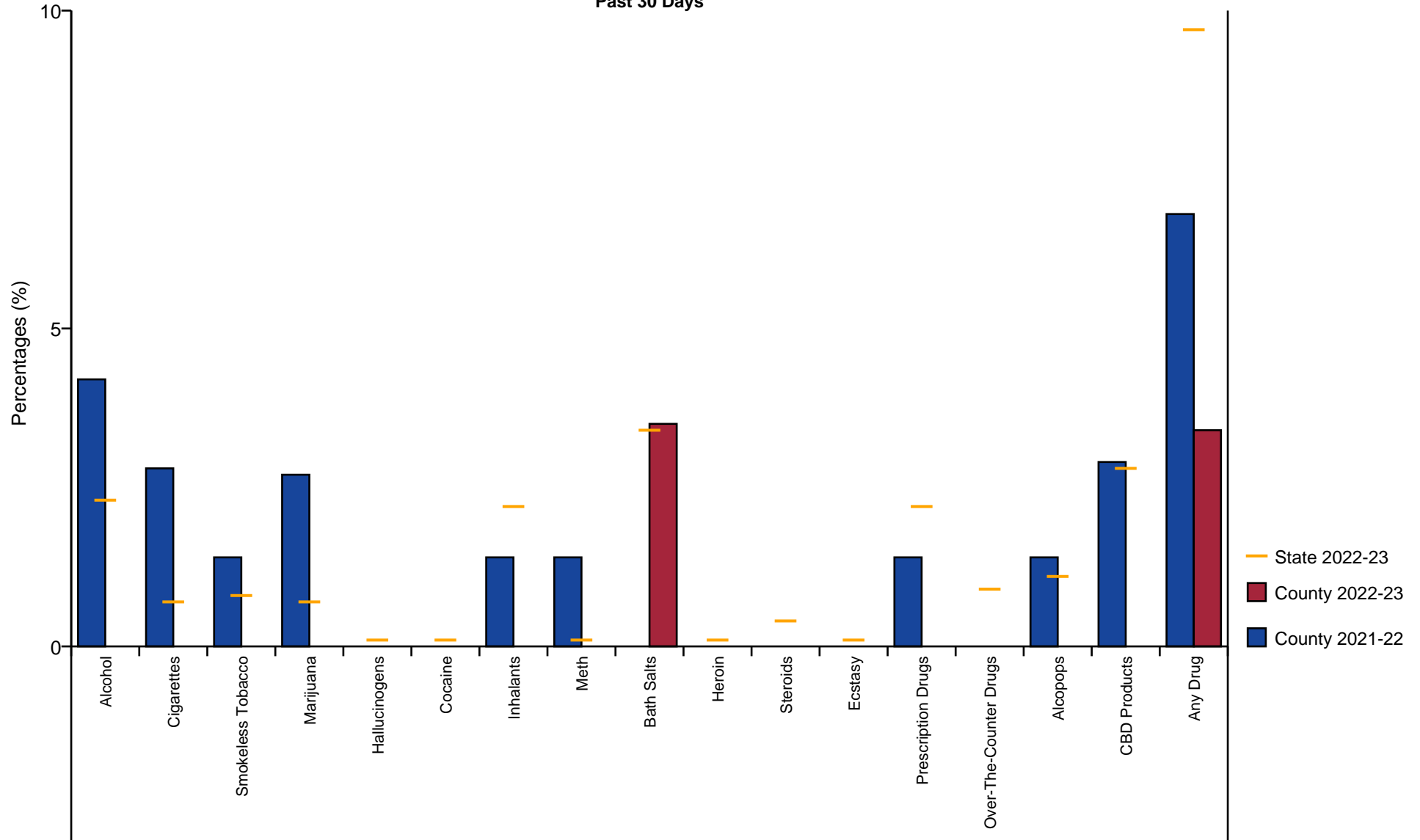


Figure 3.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Chicot County

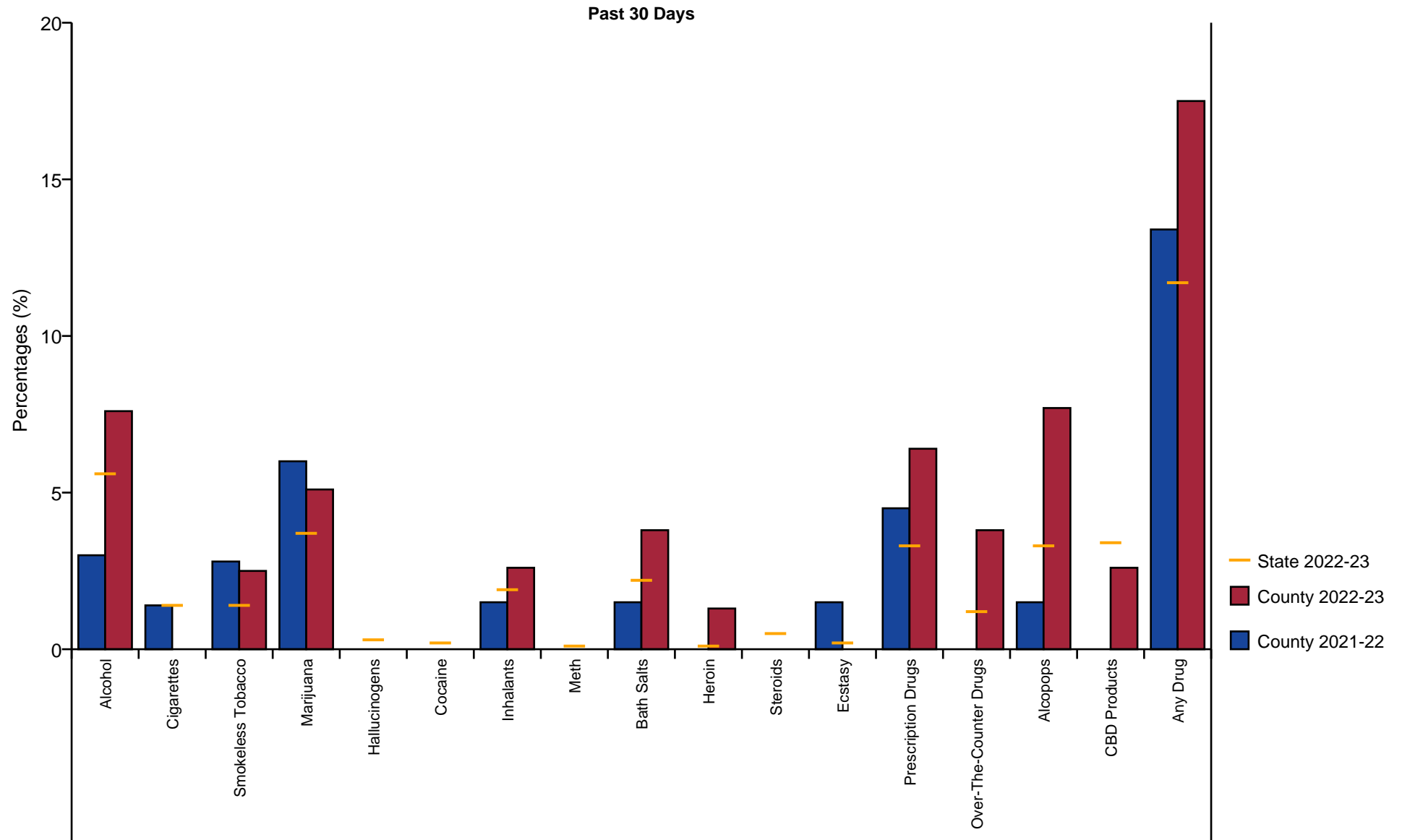
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Chicot County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Chicot County

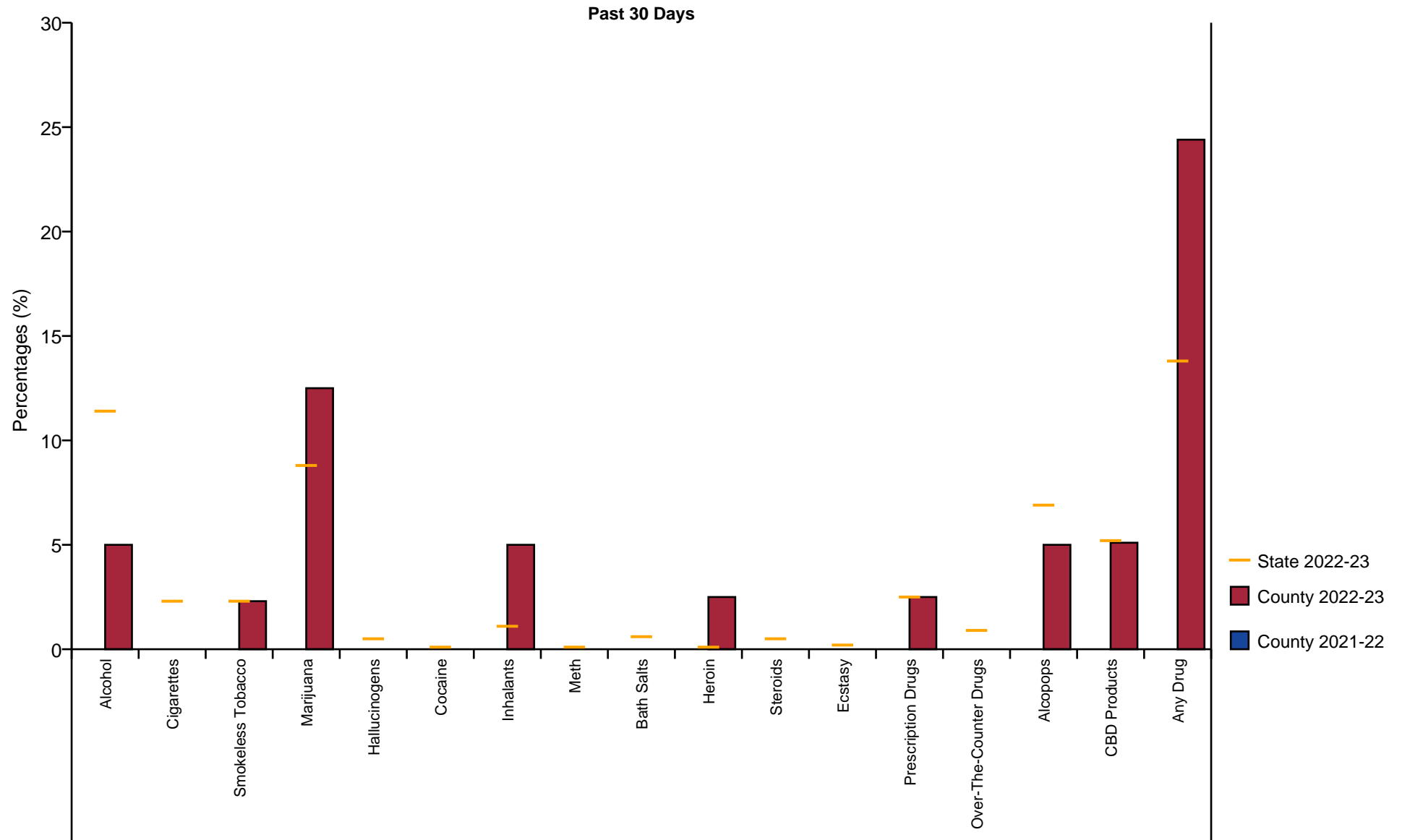


Figure 3.10: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

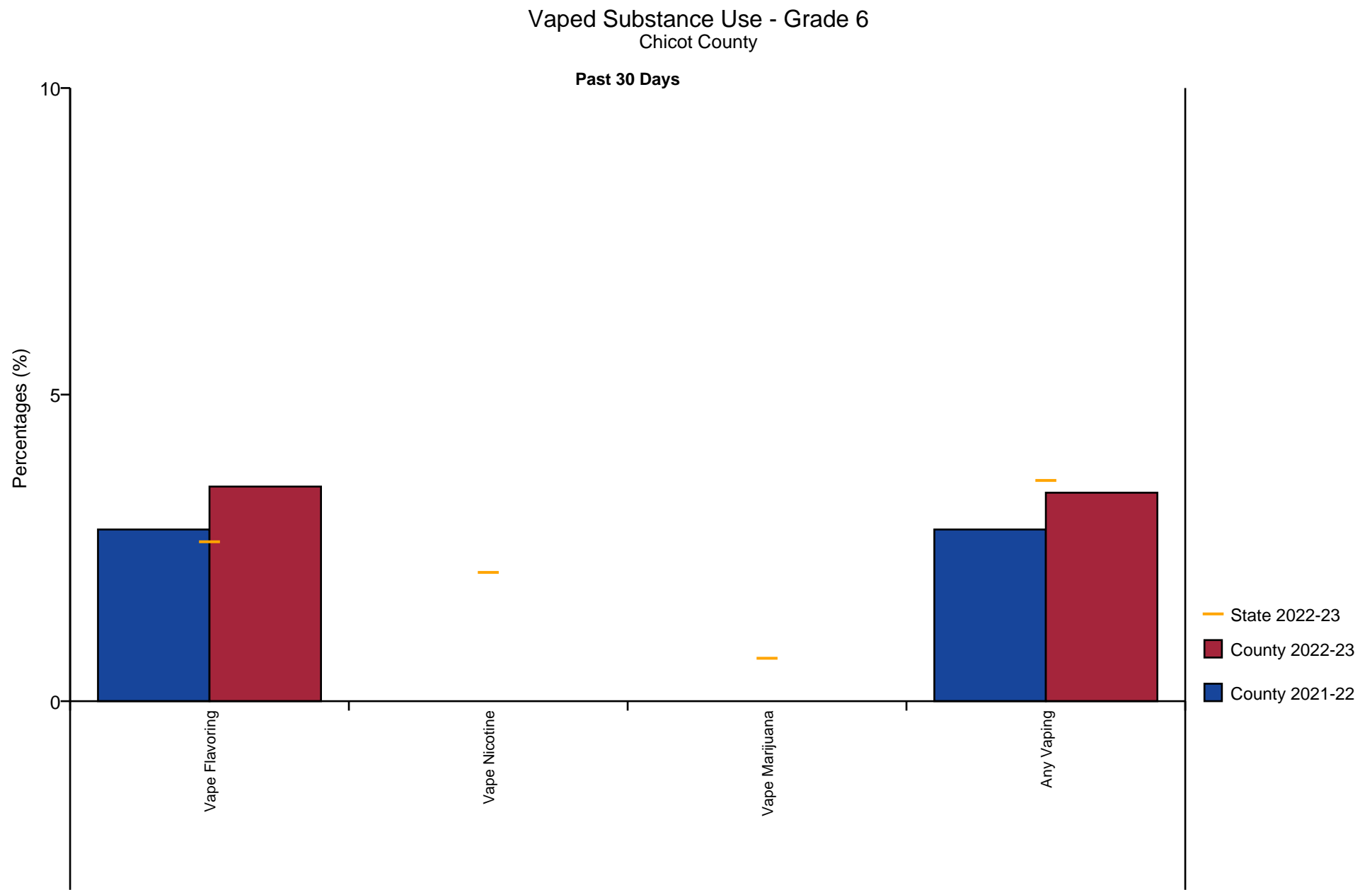


Figure 3.11: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

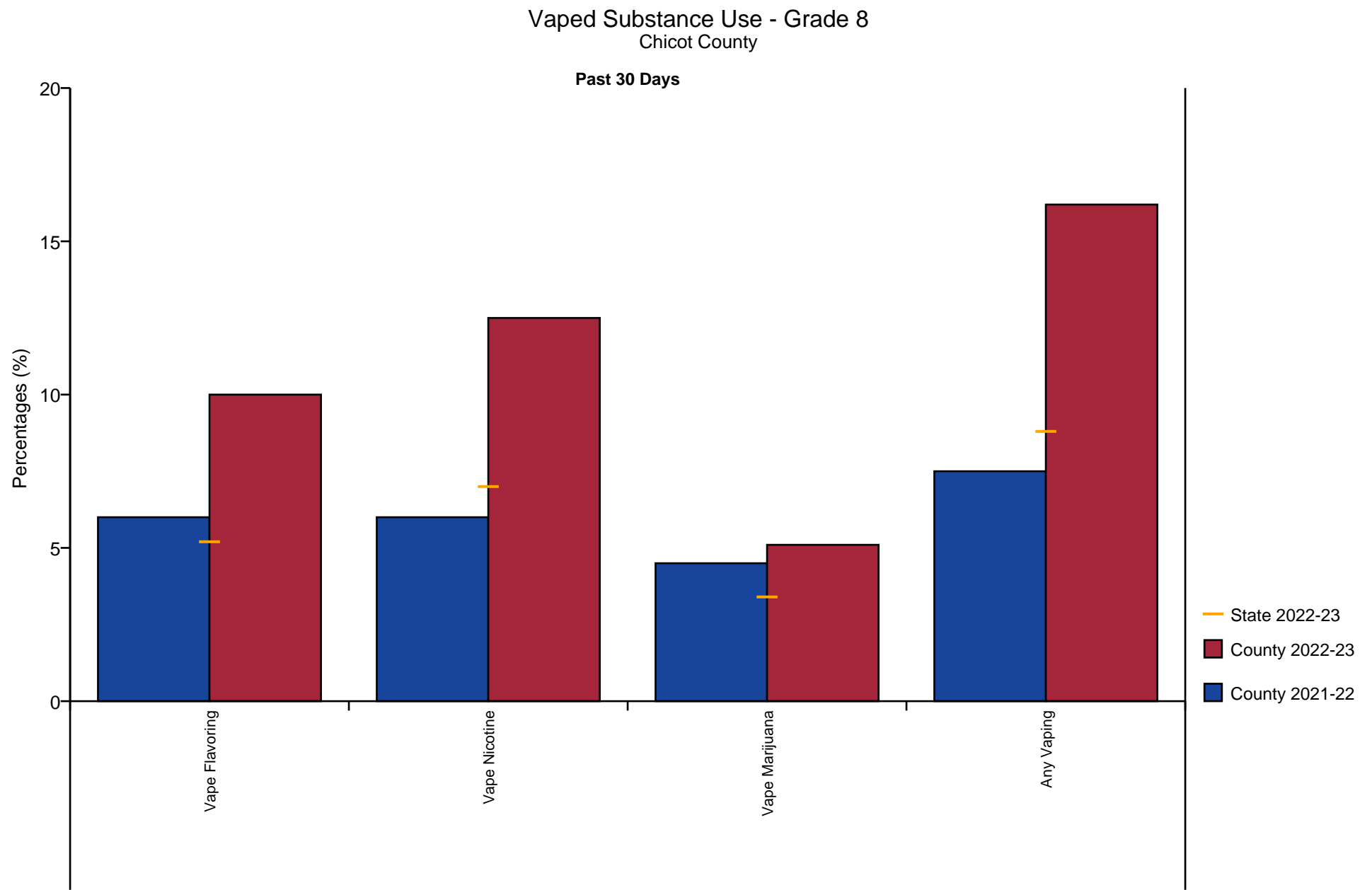




Figure 3.12: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

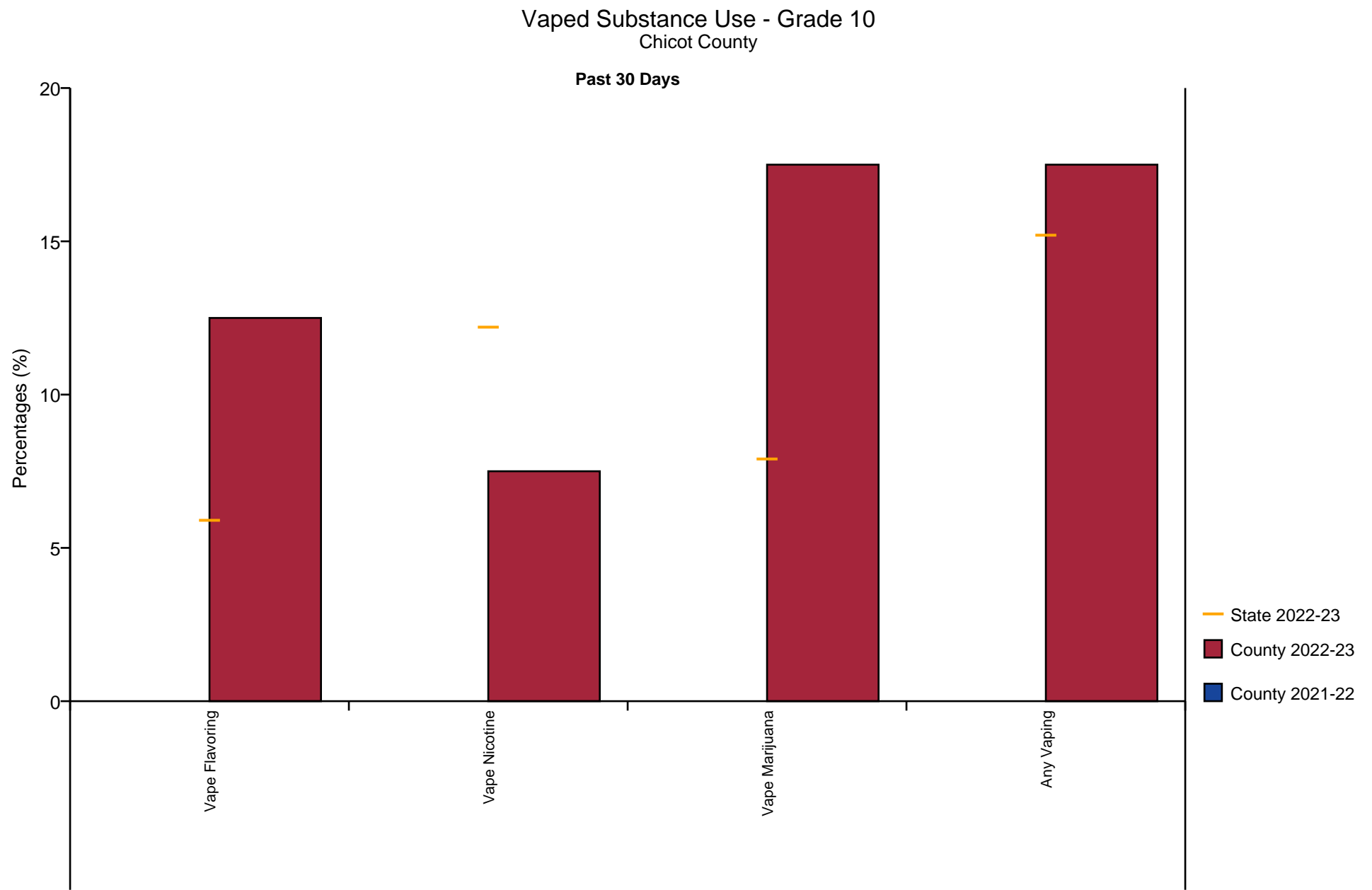


Figure 3.13: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

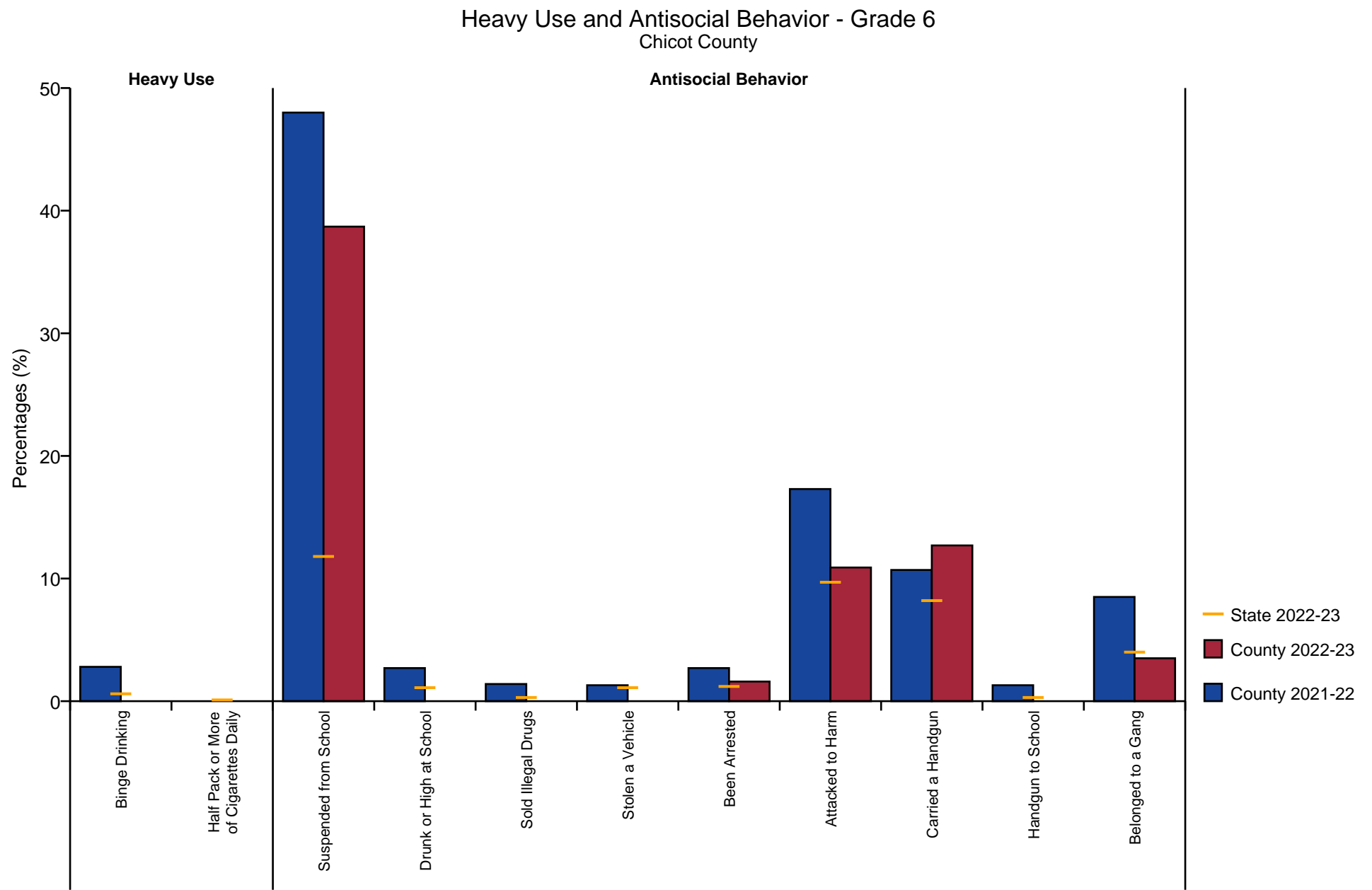


Figure 3.14: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

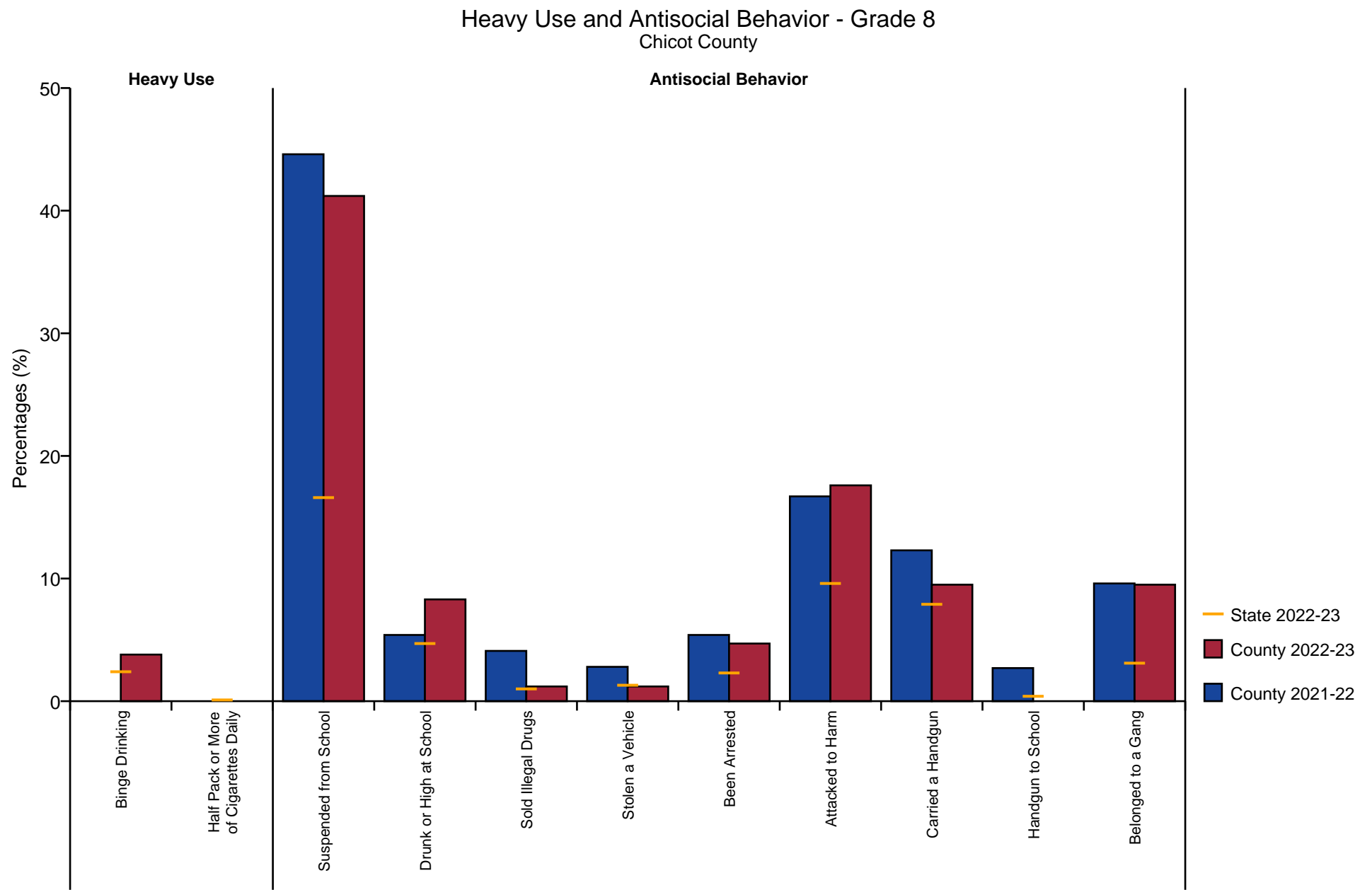


Figure 3.15: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

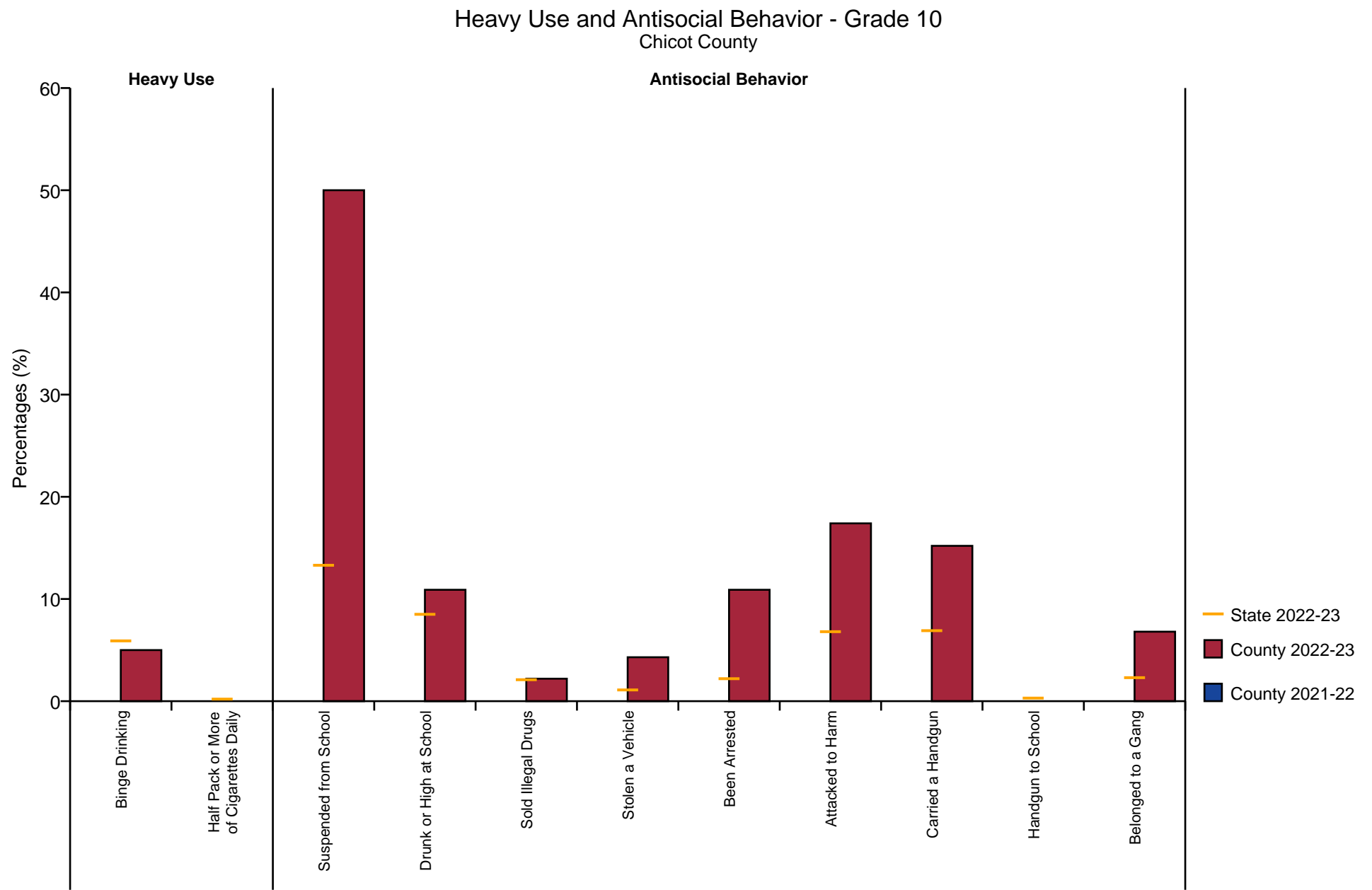
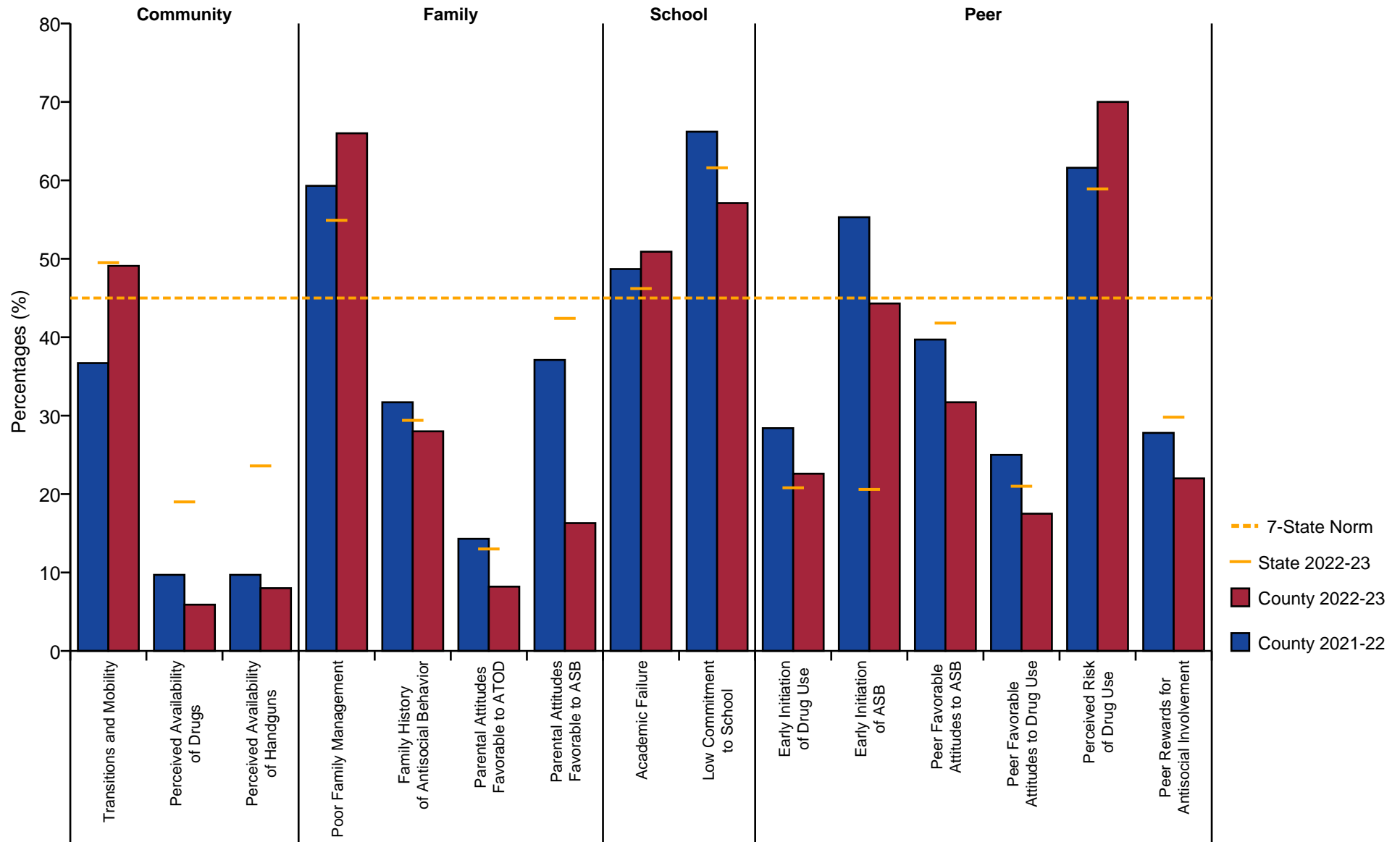


Figure 3.16: Risk Factors - Grade 6

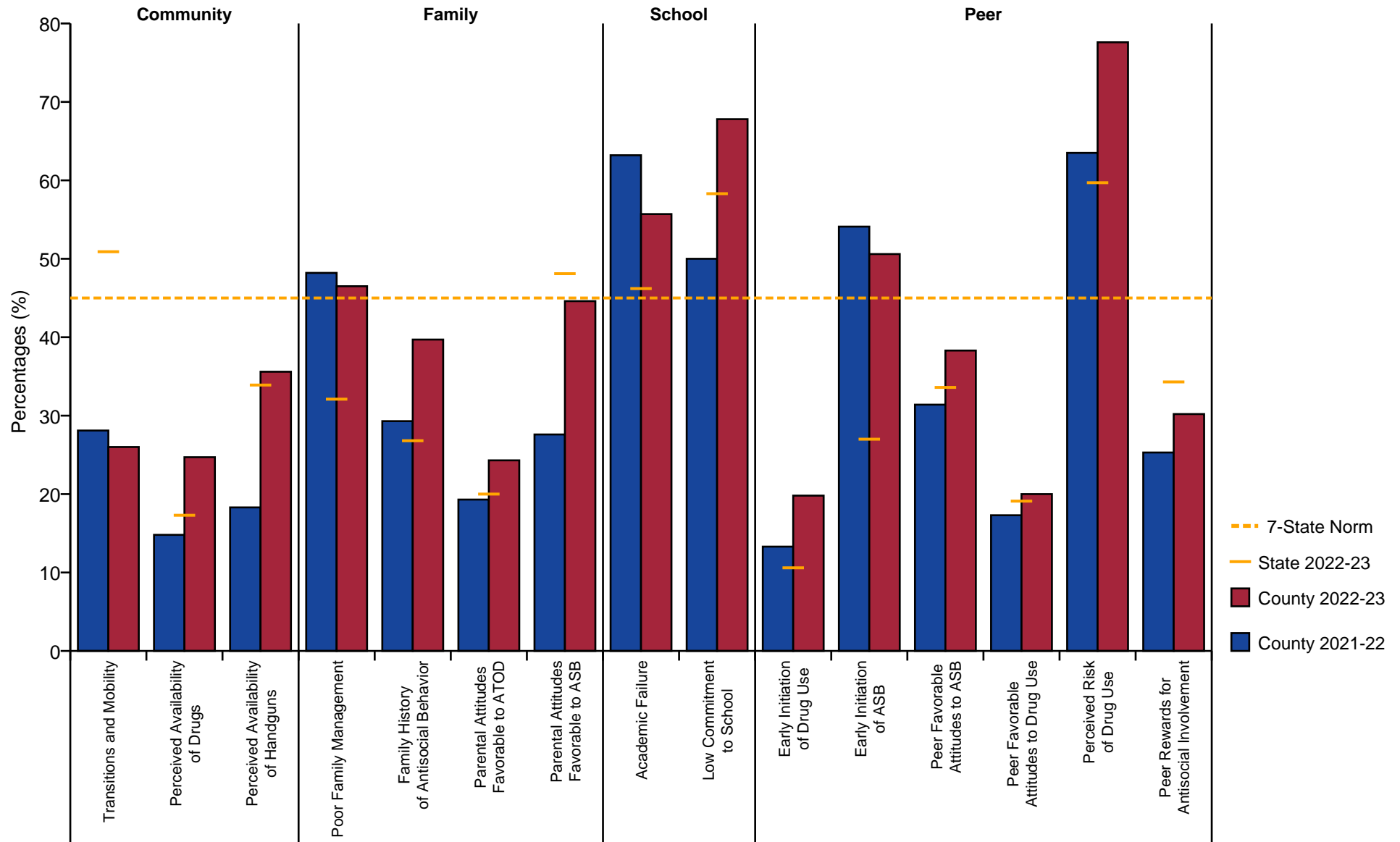
### Risk Factors - Grade 6 Chicot County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

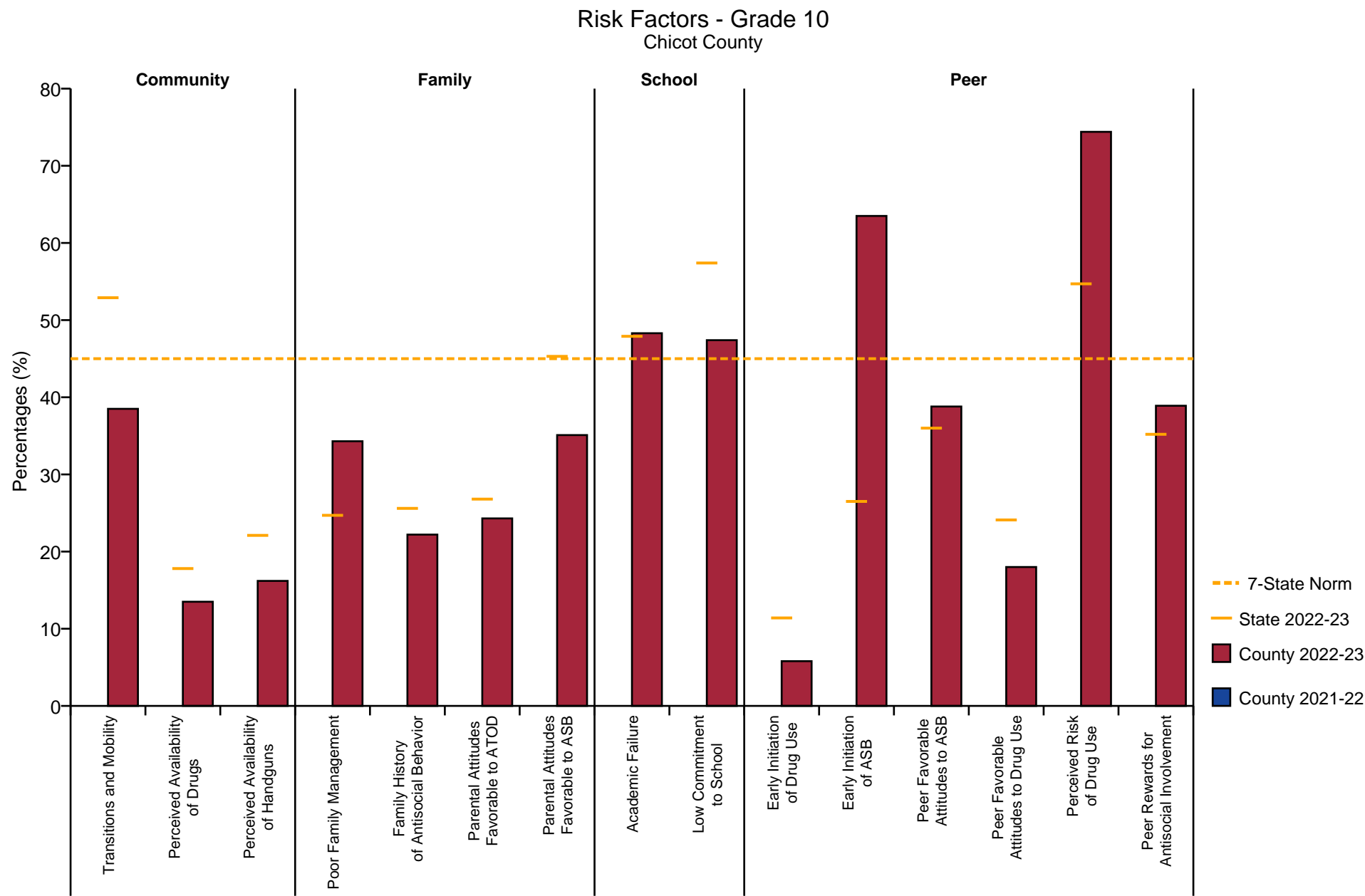
Figure 3.17: Risk Factors - Grade 8

### Risk Factors - Grade 8 Chicot County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.18: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors



Figure 3.19: Protective Factors - Grade 6

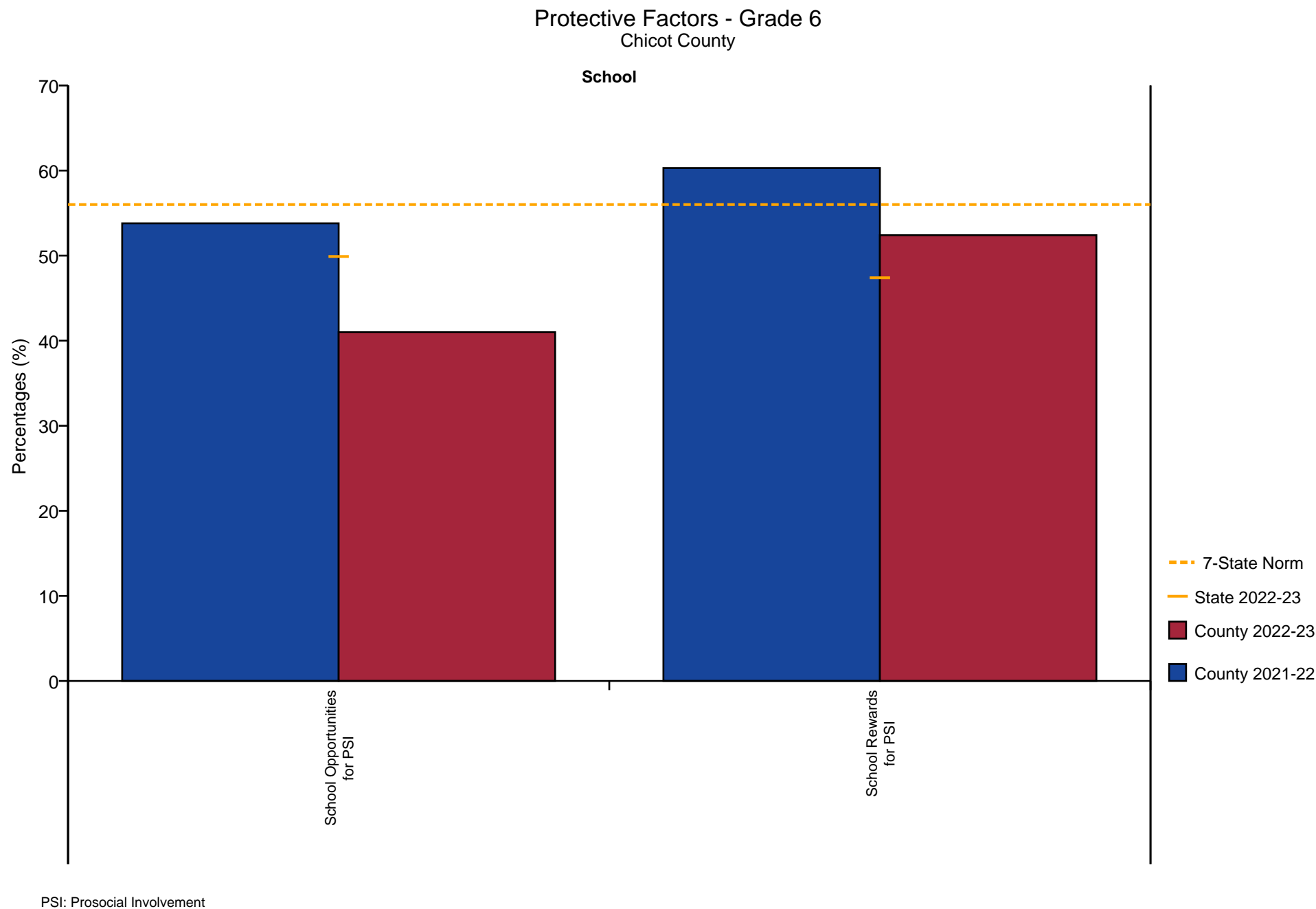


Figure 3.20: Protective Factors - Grade 8

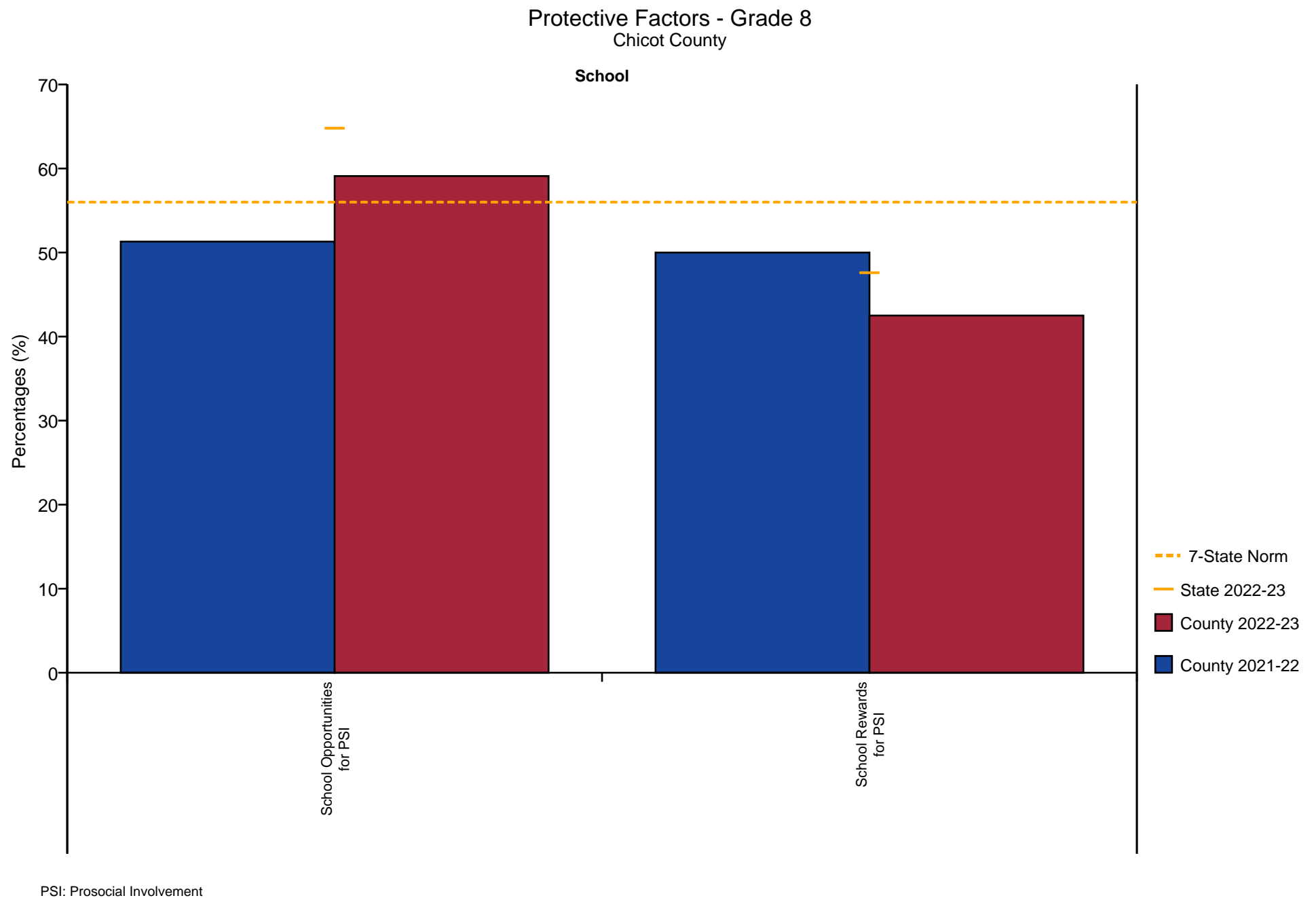


Figure 3.21: Protective Factors - Grade 10

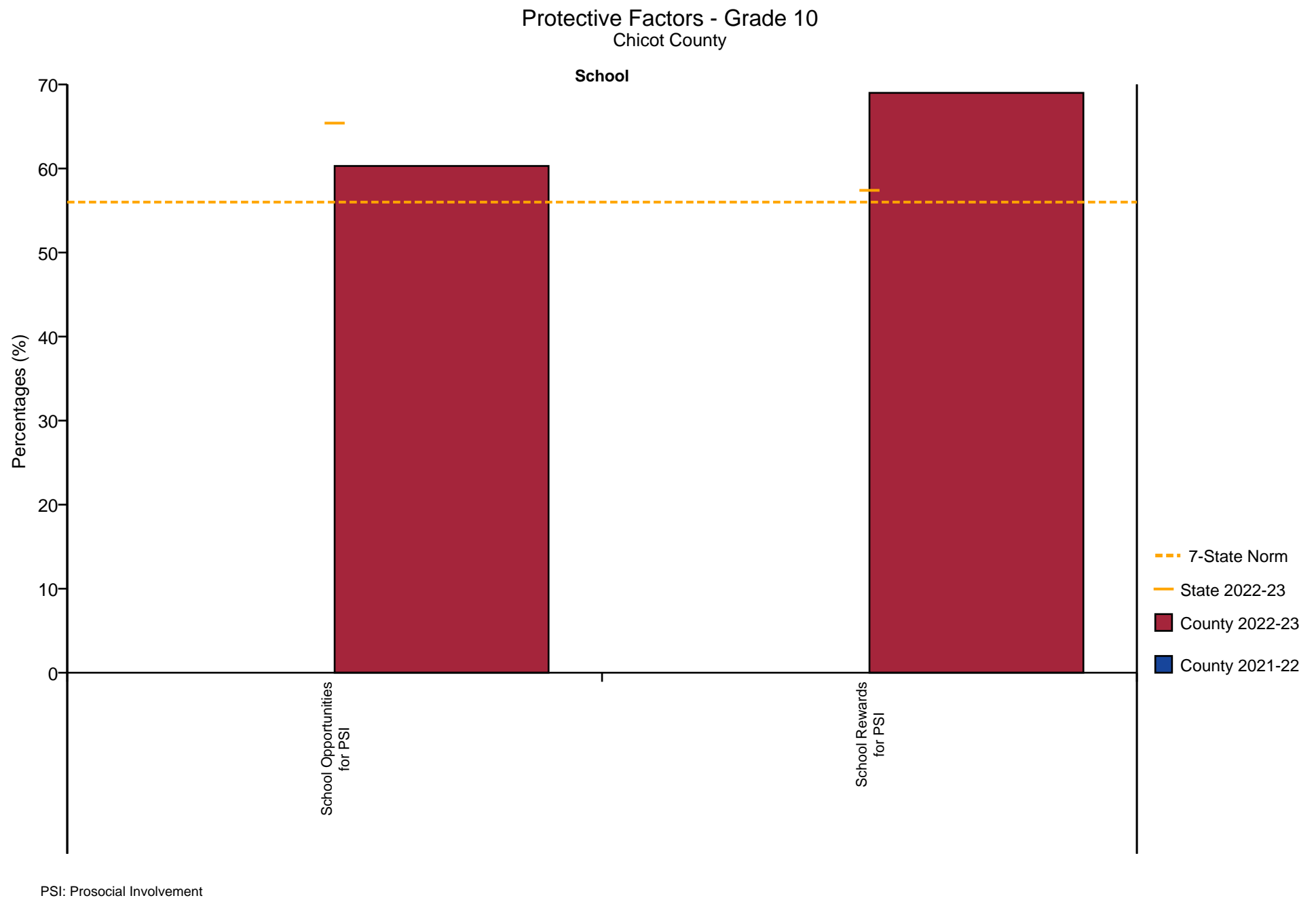


Figure 3.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

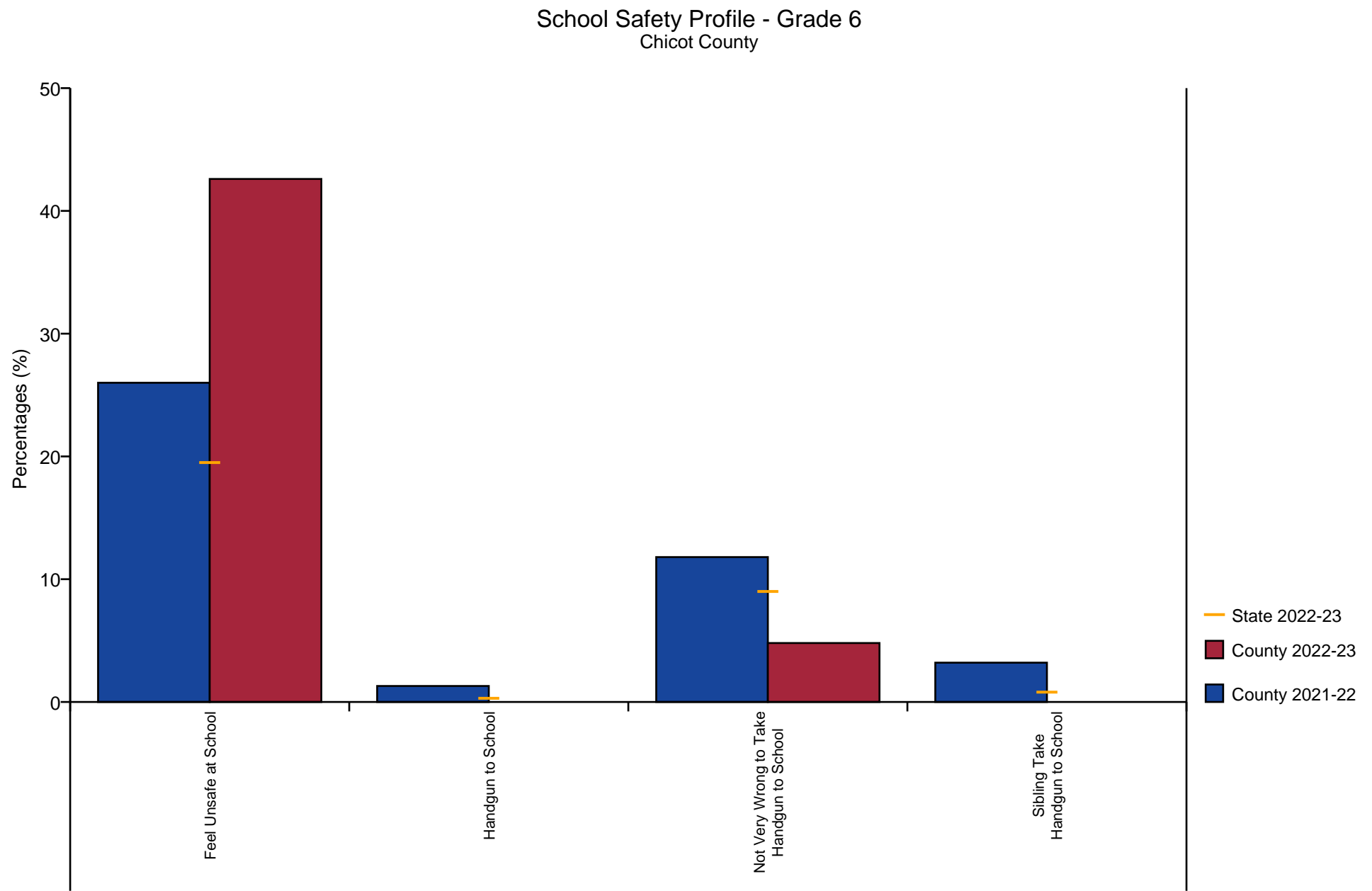


Figure 3.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

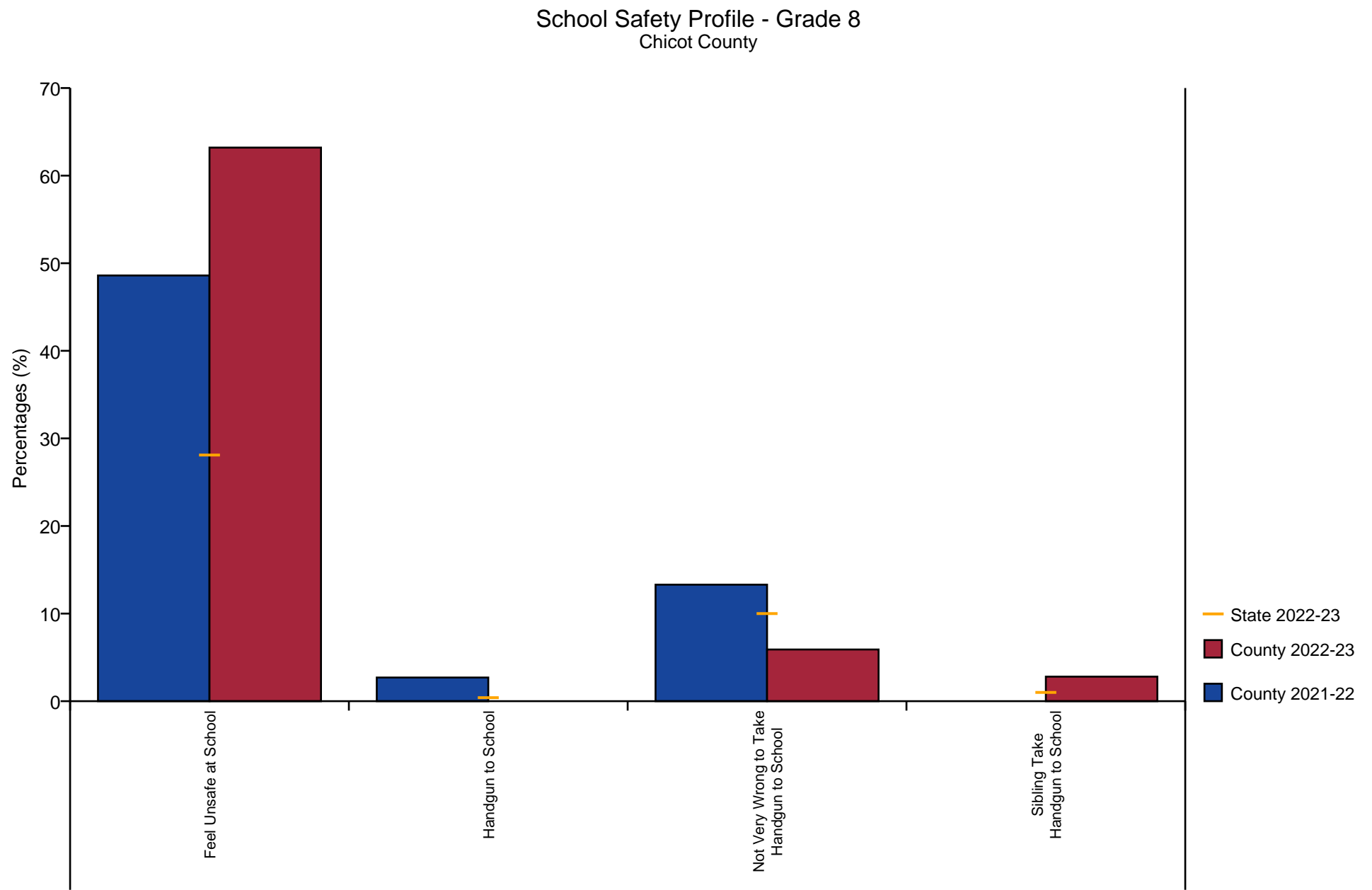


Figure 3.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

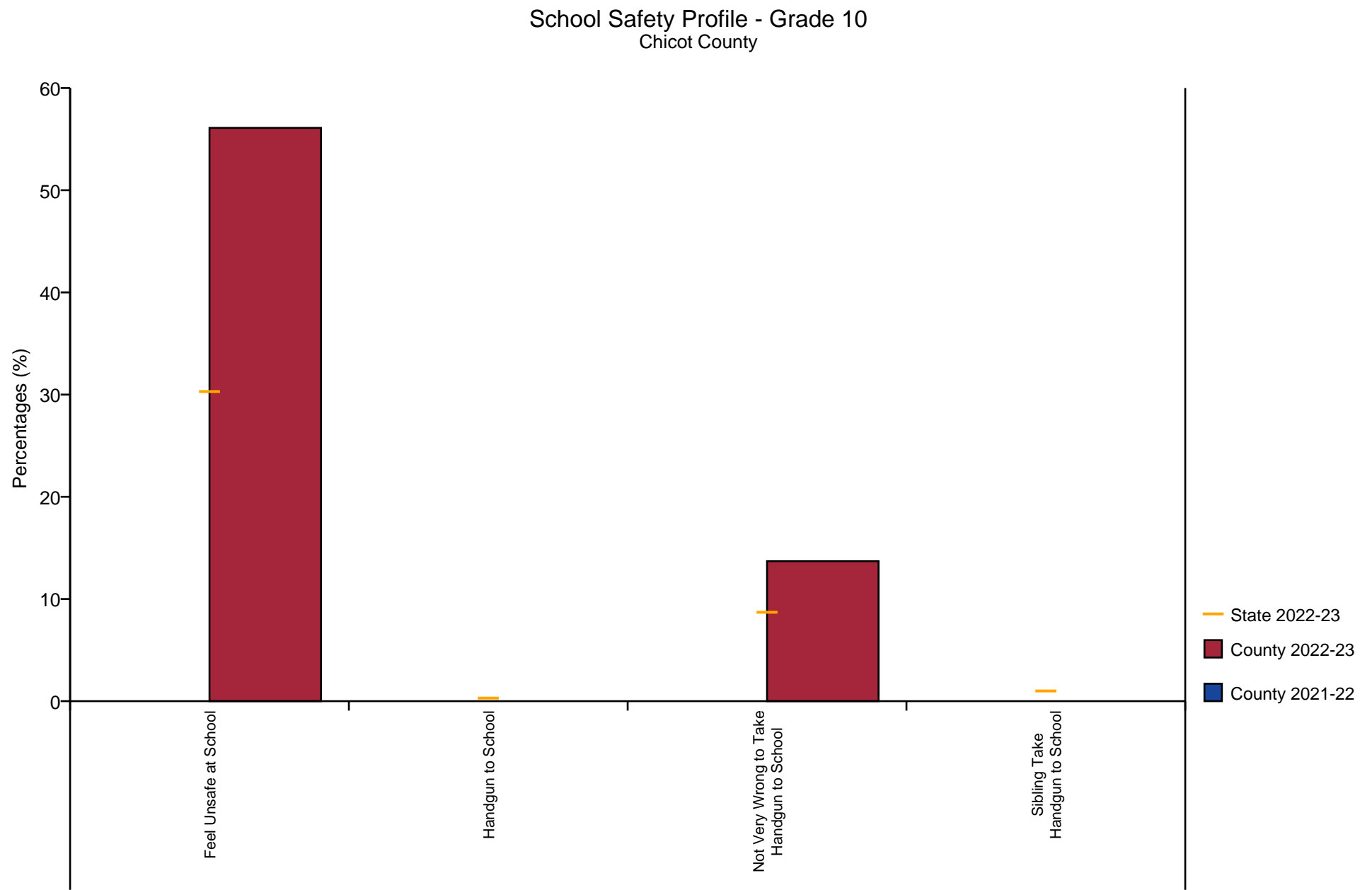
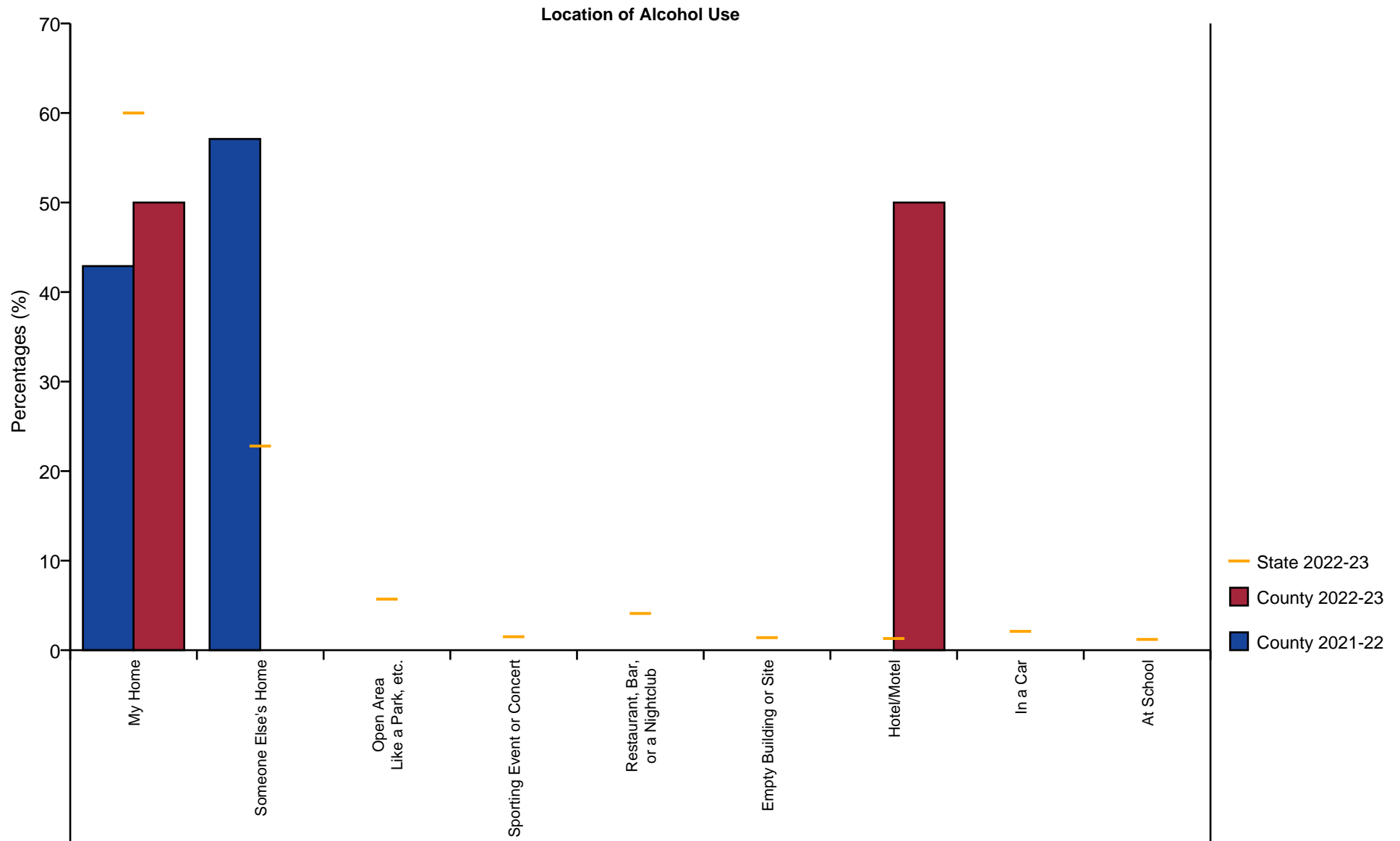


Figure 3.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Chicot County

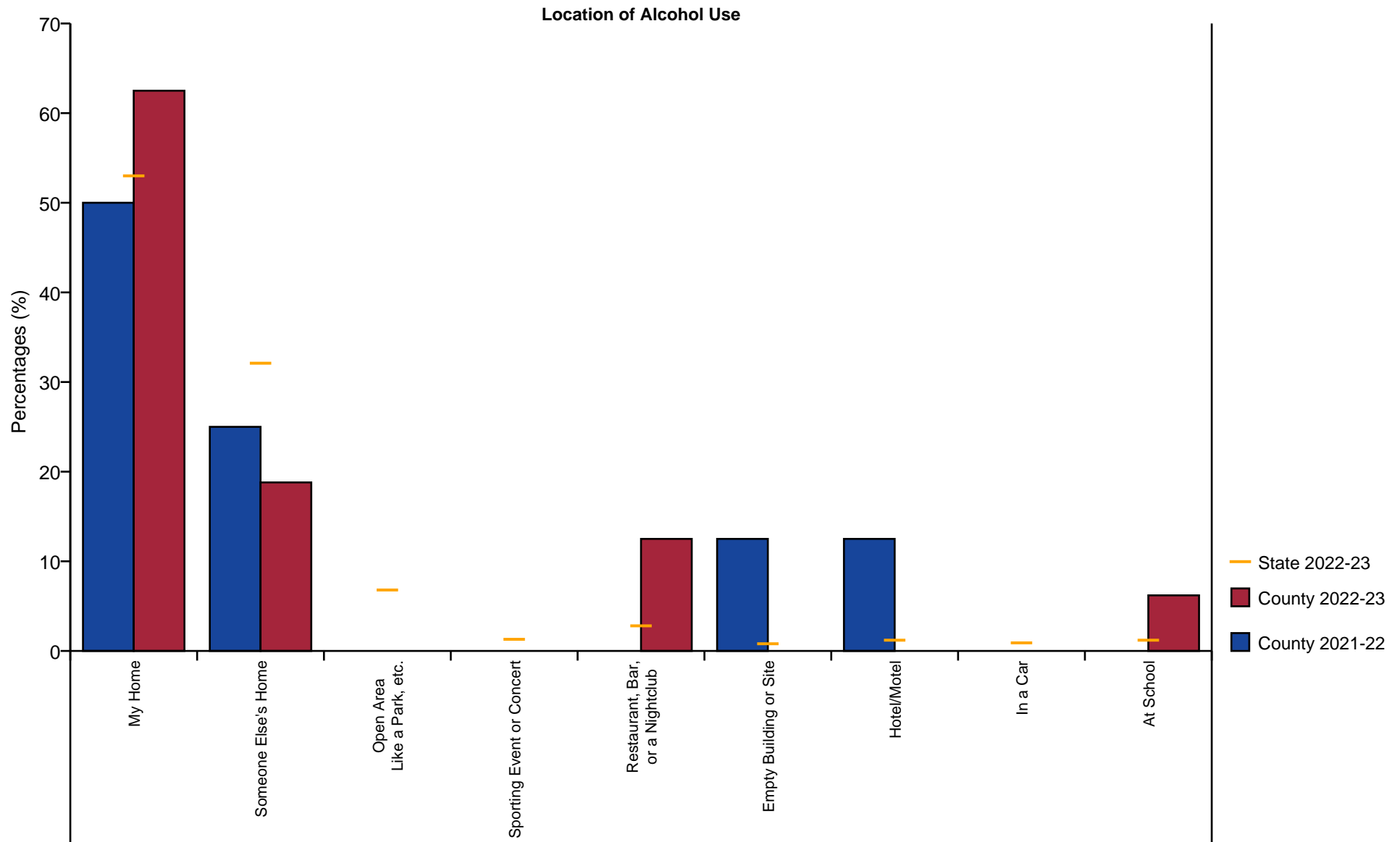


The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.



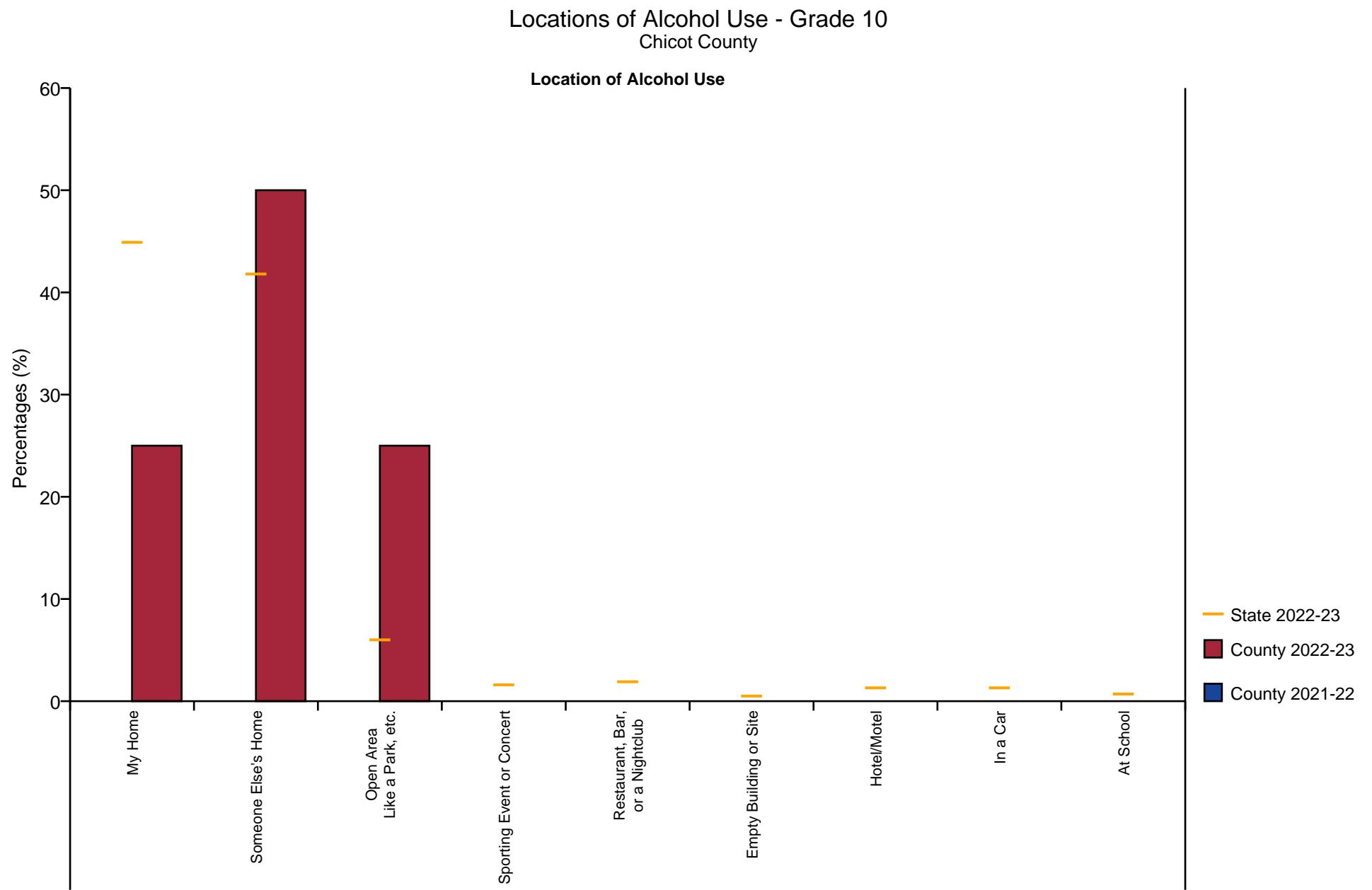
Figure 3.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Chicot County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.8	0.0	12.9	6.7
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	14.6	0.0	6.2	28.6
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	41.1	0.0	0.0	10.3
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
Combined	county	20.3	0.0	9.6	17.0
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.5	0.0	6.9	0.0
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	13.5	0.0	5.6	16.7
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	12.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
Combined	county	10.1	0.0	6.2	7.3
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.3	0.0	2.8	0.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	5.9	0.0	4.4	2.6
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	3.7	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
Combined	county	4.5	0.0	3.6	2.8
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	6.4	0.0	7.7	17.9
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	16.1	0.0	0.0	12.8
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
Combined	county	6.1	0.0	6.7	10.7
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.3	0.0	1.4	3.3
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	8.9	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	5.4	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
Combined	county	5.7	0.0	0.7	2.8
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	0.0	2.9	5.2
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	4.3	0.0	0.0	5.1
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	3.6	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
Combined	county	3.1	0.0	1.5	4.6
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.3
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.6
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	6.5	0.0	1.5	6.4
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	3.6	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
Combined	county	3.1	0.0	0.8	3.4
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	4.3	0.0	0.0	6.4
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
Combined	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.5	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	10.9	0.0	4.6	11.5
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	19.6	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	6.4
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.4	0.0	14.1	8.2
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	25.5	0.0	9.1	25.6
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	25.0	0.0	0.0	17.5
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>17.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.2	6.7
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.6	19.2
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.1	17.9
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.1	10.5
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	6.9
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.2	6.7
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	9.1	24.4
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.1	15.8
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	4.2	0.0
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	2.1	0.0	3.0	7.6
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	23.2	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
Combined	county	7.6	0.0	3.6	4.5
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.5
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
MTF		2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.1
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
MTF		6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	7.1	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
MTF		18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	6.5	0.0	1.5	2.6
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
MTF		2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	3.6	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
Combined	county	2.6	0.0	1.4	2.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	3.8
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	0.7	2.9
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	2.1	0.0	4.5	6.4
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	3.6	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
Combined	county	1.5	0.0	2.9	3.5
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	4.3	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
Combined	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	2.2	0.0	1.5	7.7
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
MTF		4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	7.1	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
MTF		11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
Combined	county	3.1	0.0	1.5	4.6
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	0.0	6.8	3.4
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	10.6	0.0	13.4	17.5
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	14.3	0.0	0.0	24.4
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
Combined	county	7.7	0.0	10.0	14.4
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	3.5
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.0	10.0
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
MTF		7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
MTF		10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	8.5
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.0	12.5
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	7.3
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.5	5.1
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	6.2
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	3.4
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.5	16.2
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.1	12.4
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	5.5	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	43.6	0.0	48.0	38.7
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	42.9	0.0	44.6	41.2
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	31.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>42.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	11.5	0.0	5.4	8.3
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	13.8	0.0	0.0	10.9
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	3.6	0.0	4.1	1.2
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	5.2	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.1	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	3.7	0.0	2.8	1.2
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.6
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	5.7	0.0	5.4	4.7
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	10.9
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.6	0.0	17.3	10.9
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	17.0	0.0	16.7	17.6
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	19.3	0.0	0.0	17.4
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>15.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.3	0.0	10.7	12.7
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	13.0	0.0	12.3	9.5
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	6.9	0.0	0.0	15.2
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.2	0.0	8.5	3.5
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	17.9	0.0	9.6	9.5
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	7.0	0.0	0.0	6.8
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	46.8	0.0	36.7	49.1
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	24.4	0.0	28.1	26.0
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	40.4	0.0	0.0	38.5
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>36.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	0.0	9.7	5.9
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	21.4	0.0	14.8	24.7
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	17.0	0.0	0.0	13.5
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>16.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.5	0.0	9.7	8.0
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	37.2	0.0	18.3	35.6
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	22.2	0.0	0.0	16.2
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>22.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	46.6	0.0	59.3	66.0
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	37.8	0.0	48.2	46.5
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	34.7	0.0	0.0	34.3
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>49.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	25.6	0.0	31.7	28.0
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	36.6	0.0	29.3	39.7
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	48.0	0.0	0.0	22.2
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>32.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.6	0.0	14.3	8.2
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	14.0	0.0	19.3	24.3
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	22.6	0.0	0.0	24.3
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>19.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	20.3	0.0	37.1	16.3
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	46.5	0.0	27.6	44.6
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	24.5	0.0	0.0	35.1
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>33.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	34.5	0.0	48.7	50.9
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	57.1	0.0	63.2	55.7
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	38.3	0.0	0.0	48.3
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>55.9</b>	<b>52.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	47.4	0.0	66.2	57.1
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	36.8	0.0	50.0	67.8
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	41.7	0.0	0.0	47.4
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>58.2</b>	<b>58.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	18.2	0.0	28.4	22.6
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	16.7	0.0	13.3	19.8
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	20.3	0.0	0.0	5.8
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>17.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	47.4	0.0	55.3	44.3
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	62.7	0.0	54.1	50.6
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	66.1	0.0	0.0	63.5
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>54.7</b>	<b>52.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	29.0	0.0	39.7	31.7
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	29.4	0.0	31.4	38.3
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	31.0	0.0	0.0	38.8
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>36.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	12.9	0.0	25.0	17.5
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	16.4	0.0	17.3	20.0
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	24.1	0.0	0.0	18.0
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>18.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	55.3	0.0	61.6	70.0
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	60.0	0.0	63.5	77.6
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	50.9	0.0	0.0	74.4
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>74.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	21.0	0.0	27.8	22.0
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	27.3	0.0	25.3	30.2
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	41.0	0.0	0.0	38.9
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>30.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	58.2	0.0	53.8	41.0
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	63.2	0.0	51.3	59.1
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	70.0	0.0	0.0	60.3
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>54.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	55.6	0.0	60.3	52.4
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	47.4	0.0	50.0	42.5
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	65.0	0.0	0.0	69.0
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>52.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	24.6	18.0	37.7	19.7
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	19.5	43.7	31.0	5.7
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	22.8	33.3	38.6	5.3
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
Combined	county	22.0	33.2	35.1	9.8
	state	8.0	17.9	53.9	20.3

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1



Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	95.2	1.6	1.6	1.6
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	94.1	4.7	1.2	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	86.3	5.9	2.0	5.9
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	92.5	4.0	1.5	2.0
	state	90.7	7.0	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	97.2	2.8	0.0
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	94.4	0.0	5.6
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
Combined	county	97.5	1.3	1.3
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	62.5	18.8	0.0	0.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	25.0	50.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	54.5	22.7	4.5	0.0	9.1	0.0	4.5	0.0	4.5
	state	50.0	35.5	6.2	1.5	2.5	0.8	1.3	1.3	0.9

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	85.7	98.0
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	0.0	84.1	73.3
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	88.6
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>84.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.2	2.0
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	0.0	1.6	5.3
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.7
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.6	2.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.6	1.3
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	7.9	0.0
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	1.6	2.7
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	0.0	1.6	9.3
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	7.9	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	0.0	3.2	4.0
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.2	2.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	0.0	11.1	12.0
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	93.7	100.0
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	0.0	93.7	93.2
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	97.1
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>96.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself  
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21  
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in  
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know  
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in  
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.6	1.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents'  
Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.6	1.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	0.0	4.8	5.4
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.7	0.0	95.2	96.2
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	82.6	0.0	93.5	83.6
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	83.6	0.0	0.0	97.1
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>90.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.2	0.0	1.6	1.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	3.2	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>



Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	10.9	0.0	4.8	8.2
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	5.5	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	2.2	0.0	1.6	2.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	0.0	3.2	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	2.2	0.0	3.2	4.1
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.3	0.0	93.3	100.0
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	86.4	0.0	84.1	85.3
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	83.6	0.0	0.0	86.5
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>88.6</b>	<b>90.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.3	0.0	3.2	2.7
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	10.9	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.7
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.7
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.3	0.0	3.2	5.3
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	3.6	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	0.0	5.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	9.1	0.0	11.1	6.7
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	3.6	0.0	0.0	8.1
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	93.5	96.2
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	87.3	86.5
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	0.0	86.8
	state	89.9	89.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>89.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.9
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	3.2	2.7
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	5.3
	state	2.2	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.6	4.1
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	2.6
	state	2.7	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	1.9
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	3.2	4.1
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.6	4.1
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.2	3.8
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	9.5	6.8
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	5.3
	state	5.1	4.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	95.0	98.1
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	0.0	98.4	91.8
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	94.4
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>94.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.7	1.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH-OUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.6	2.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

<b>Grade</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>2020-21</b>	<b>2021-22</b>	<b>2022-23</b>
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.3	0.0
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.8	0.0	12.1	12.2
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	12.9	0.0	0.0	14.0
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>13.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.7	0.0	11.2	0.0
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.1	0.0	10.0	11.6
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.0	0.0	0.0	14.0
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.2	0.0	10.6	10.5
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.6	0.0	11.5	11.2
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.8	0.0	0.0	14.2
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	0.0	10.0	11.0
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	13.0	0.0	12.6	11.9
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.9	0.0	0.0	14.6
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	0.0	11.5	11.5
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.7	0.0	12.5	12.7
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	14.1	0.0	0.0	14.1
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>



Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.7	10.7
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.0	0.0	11.5	11.3
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.8	0.0	0.0	13.2
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.7	0.0	11.1	10.7
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.5	0.0	11.6	11.3
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.2	0.0	0.0	12.7
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

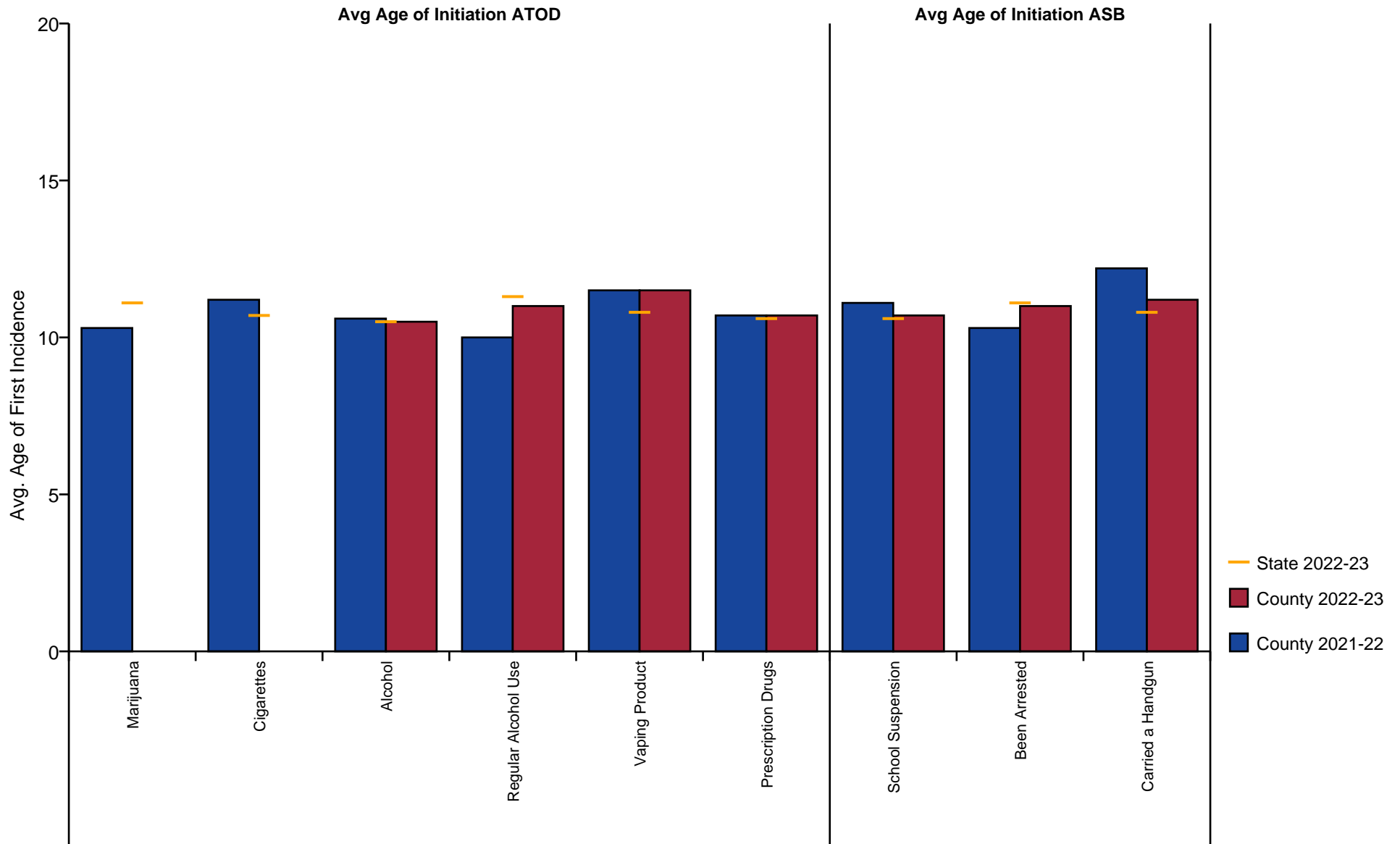
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.3	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	12.3	0.0	13.2	11.3
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.3	0.0	0.0	13.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.2	0.0	12.2	11.2
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.7	0.0	11.8	11.4
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.3	0.0	0.0	14.5
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

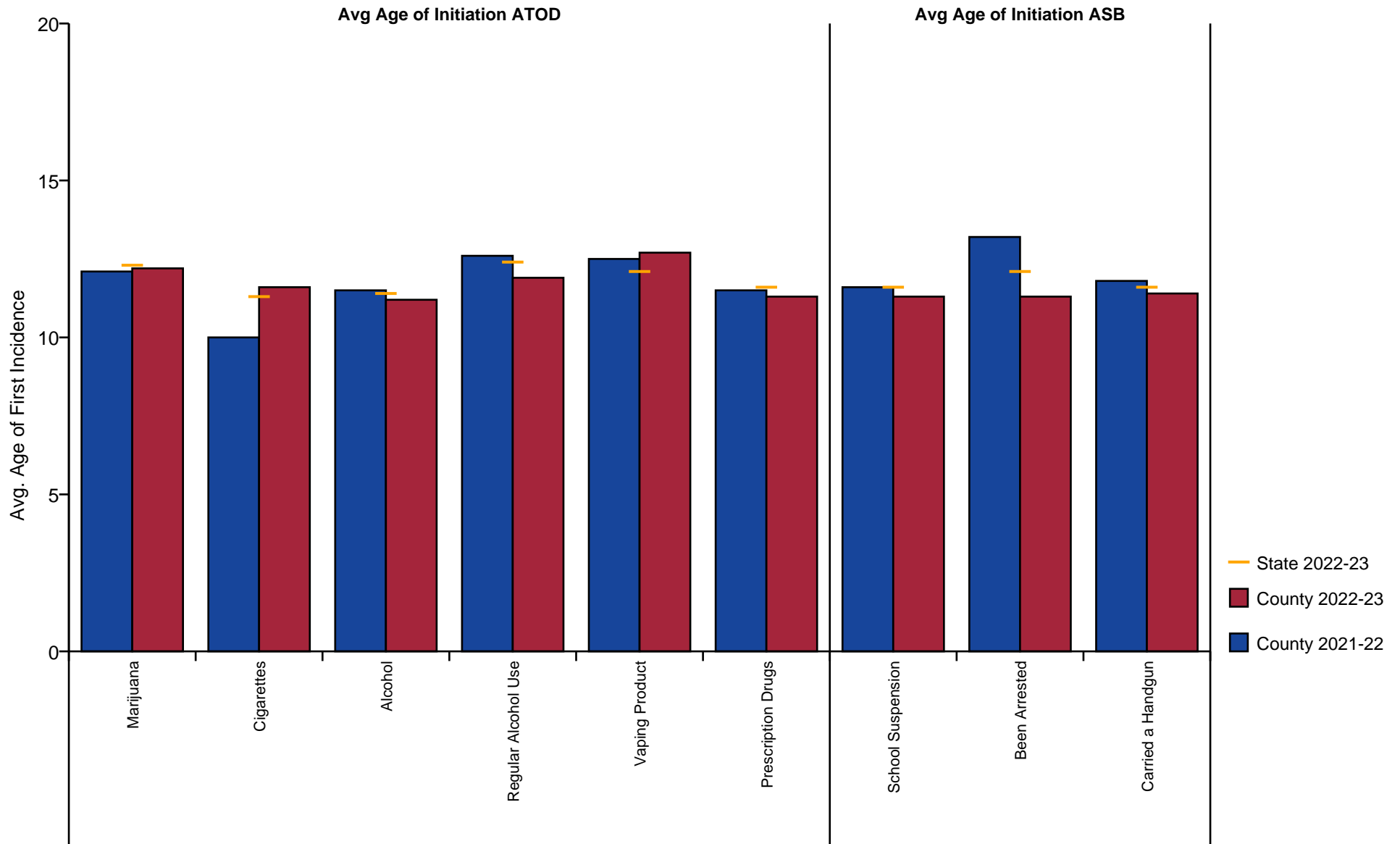
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6  
Chicot County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

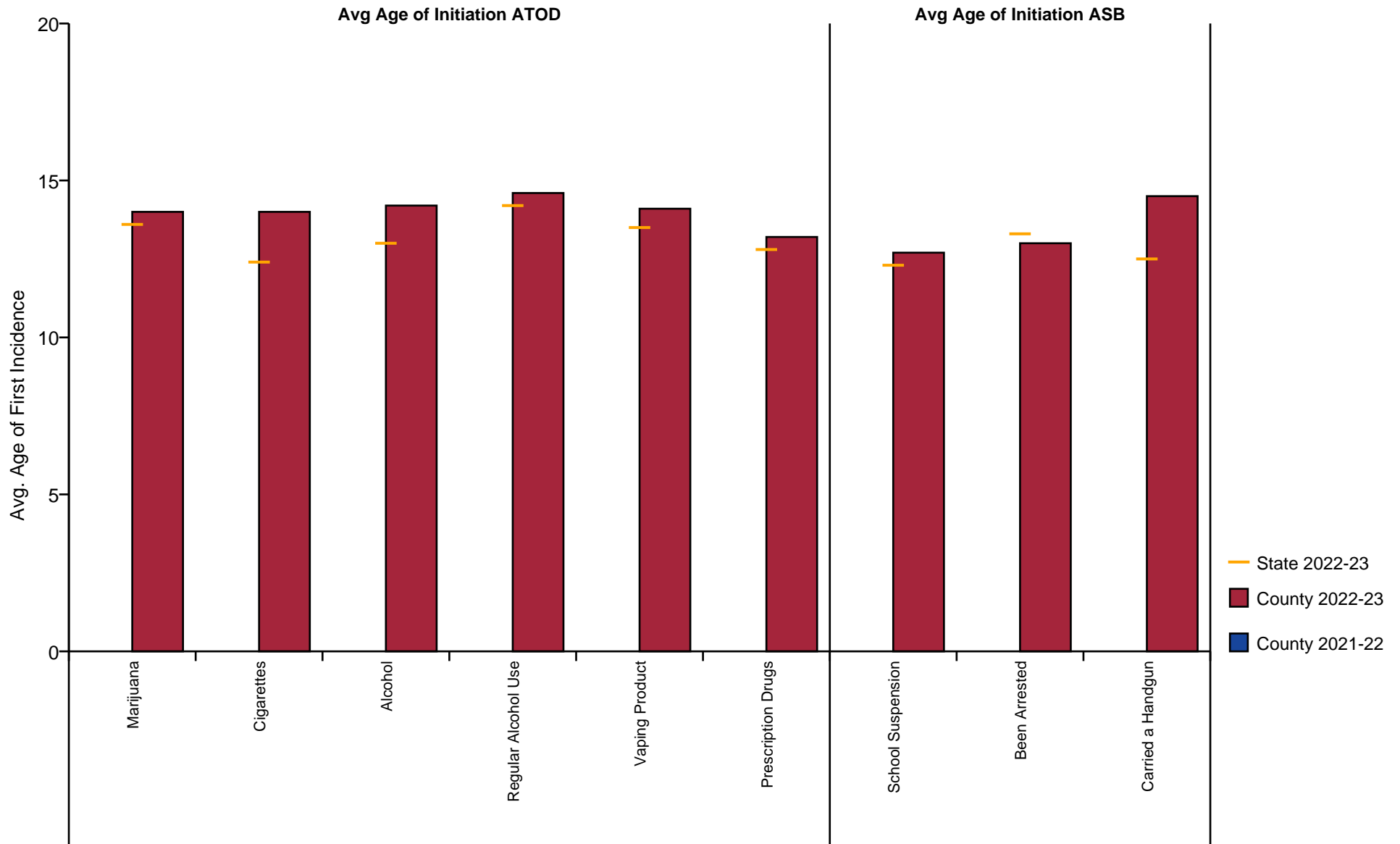
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8  
Chicot County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10  
Chicot County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.5	0.0	6.9	0.0
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	13.5	0.0	5.6	16.7
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	12.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>7.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.3	0.0	2.8	0.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	5.9	0.0	4.4	2.6
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	3.7	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.1	17.9
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.5
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.0	12.5
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	57.4	9.3	1.9	1.9	29.6
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	39.0	8.5	7.3	8.5	36.6
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	51.2	9.3	4.7	2.3	32.6
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
Combined	county	47.5	8.9	5.0	5.0	33.5
	state	61.2	9.1	2.4	4.6	22.7

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	46.3	11.1	22.2	16.7	3.7
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	20.3	21.5	31.6	15.2	11.4
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	39.5	30.2	20.9	4.7	4.7
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
Combined	county	33.0	20.5	26.1	13.1	7.4
	state	32.8	21.9	25.5	13.3	6.5

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800



Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	93.1	0.0	3.4	0.0	3.4
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	79.1	5.8	3.5	5.8	5.8
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	59.3	13.0	9.3	7.4	11.1
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
Combined	county	77.8	6.1	5.1	4.5	6.6
	state	70.3	9.9	7.5	6.5	5.8

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	87.3	7.9	3.2	1.6
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	71.8	14.1	8.2	5.9
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	80.0	6.0	6.0	8.0
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
Combined	county	78.8	10.1	6.1	5.1
	state	72.6	16.9	7.8	2.7

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	98.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	84.5	4.8	3.6	1.2	6.0
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	87.0	6.5	4.3	0.0	2.2
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
Combined	county	89.6	3.6	3.1	0.5	3.1
	state	89.0	4.5	1.9	0.7	3.9

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	46.7	8.3	10.0	25.0	10.0
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	40.0	17.6	16.5	23.5	2.4
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	39.5	14.0	20.9	20.9	4.7
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
Combined	county	42.0	13.8	15.4	23.4	5.3
	state	16.5	14.8	24.7	37.9	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	48.3	1.7	13.3	21.7	15.0
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	35.3	20.0	16.5	21.2	7.1
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	44.2	18.6	9.3	18.6	9.3
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
Combined	county	41.5	13.8	13.8	20.7	10.1
	state	17.1	16.2	25.2	32.9	8.7

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	49.2	1.7	10.2	23.7	15.3
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	36.5	14.1	18.8	23.5	7.1
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	41.9	9.3	18.6	23.3	7.0
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
Combined	county	41.7	9.1	16.0	23.5	9.6
	state	15.9	7.9	19.1	48.1	9.1

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	82.1	3.8	6.4	0.0	7.7
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	97.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
Combined	county	91.4	1.7	2.9	0.0	4.0
	state	88.0	4.2	2.0	0.9	4.9

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	89.5	2.6	2.6	0.0	5.3
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	89.5	2.6	0.0	5.3	2.6
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
Combined	county	93.1	1.7	1.2	1.2	2.9
	state	93.4	2.2	1.2	0.6	2.7

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.3	5.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	80.8	6.4	6.4	0.0	6.4
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	89.7	2.6	5.1	0.0	2.6
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
Combined	county	87.0	5.1	4.0	0.6	3.4
	state	91.5	3.7	1.6	0.7	2.5

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.3	5.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	75.6	7.7	7.7	0.0	9.0
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	87.2	2.6	2.6	5.1	2.6
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
Combined	county	84.2	5.6	4.0	1.7	4.5
	state	85.2	5.4	2.4	1.2	5.8

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	87.5	7.5	2.5	1.2	1.2
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	92.5	2.5	5.0	0.0	0.0
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
Combined	county	92.7	3.9	2.2	0.6	0.6
	state	93.1	2.7	1.1	0.5	2.7

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	94.9	2.5	1.3	0.0	1.3
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	82.5	12.5	0.0	5.0	0.0
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
Combined	county	93.8	4.0	0.6	1.1	0.6
	state	96.2	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.0

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.5	1.8	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	90.0	3.8	1.2	2.5	2.5
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	87.5	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
Combined	county	91.5	5.1	0.6	1.7	1.1
	state	95.5	2.2	0.9	0.4	1.1

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.6	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	83.8	6.2	3.8	2.5	3.8
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	82.5	10.0	2.5	5.0	0.0
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
Combined	county	87.6	5.6	2.2	2.8	1.7
	state	91.0	3.7	1.4	0.7	3.2

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	92.4	94.2
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	0.0	90.3	82.4
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	91.4
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>88.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.5	3.8
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	0.0	3.2	6.8
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	0.0	3.2	13.5
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.7
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>7.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	3.2	5.4
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.5	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	0.0	1.6	1.4
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.5	1.9
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	1.6	1.4
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	0.0	4.8	4.1
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.0	1.9
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	0.0	4.8	1.4
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.6	1.4
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>



Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	70.4	14.8	0.0	0.0	14.8
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	54.9	11.3	12.7	8.5	12.7
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	55.3	10.5	10.5	13.2	10.5
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
Combined	county	60.1	12.3	8.0	6.7	12.9
	state	46.7	15.8	17.8	12.1	7.6

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	66.0	15.1	1.9	1.9	15.1
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	52.1	14.1	18.3	5.6	9.9
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	57.9	10.5	10.5	13.2	7.9
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
Combined	county	58.0	13.6	11.1	6.2	11.1
	state	46.7	15.3	17.9	13.3	6.8

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	94.0	6.0	0.0	0.0
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	67.6	12.2	10.8	9.5
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	56.8	13.5	21.6	8.1
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
Combined	county	73.3	10.6	9.9	6.2
	state	62.9	11.3	13.1	12.7

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	91.8	8.2	0.0
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	72.6	26.0	1.4
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	75.0	19.4	5.6
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
Combined	county	79.1	19.0	1.9
	state	75.4	20.1	4.5

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	25.5	45.1	19.6	9.8
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	14.3	48.6	22.9	14.3
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	12.9	38.7	41.9	6.5
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
Combined	county	17.8	45.4	25.7	11.2
	state	26.7	53.2	15.5	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	30.4	48.2	7.1	14.3
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	31.5	56.2	4.1	8.2
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	18.9	59.5	13.5	8.1
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
Combined	county	28.3	54.2	7.2	10.2
	state	17.0	59.0	13.6	10.4

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	42.9	26.5	30.6
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	51.4	20.0	28.6
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	54.3	20.0	25.7
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
Combined	county	49.4	22.1	28.6
	state	59.3	13.5	27.2

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	43.5	15.2	37.0	0.0	4.3
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	26.4	12.5	37.5	11.1	12.5
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	30.3	9.1	54.5	0.0	6.1
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
Combined	county	32.5	12.6	41.1	5.3	8.6
	state	21.6	16.3	47.3	10.9	3.9

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	41.7	10.4	20.8	8.3	18.8
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	41.1	15.1	26.0	15.1	2.7
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	44.1	20.6	26.5	5.9	2.9
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
Combined	county	41.9	14.8	24.5	11.0	7.7
	state	43.3	21.9	20.0	9.6	5.2

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	57.1	8.2	16.3	6.1	12.2
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	45.8	23.6	18.1	11.1	1.4
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	50.0	26.5	17.6	5.9	0.0
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
Combined	county	50.3	19.4	17.4	8.4	4.5
	state	50.7	22.5	17.3	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	43.8	8.3	18.8	12.5	16.7
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	30.1	21.9	27.4	12.3	8.2
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	47.1	26.5	14.7	8.8	2.9
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
Combined	county	38.1	18.7	21.9	11.6	9.7
	state	63.4	16.0	10.9	5.2	4.5

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	68.1	31.9
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	56.5	43.5
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	63.3	36.7
	state	61.0	39.0
Combined	county	61.6	38.4
	state	63.9	36.1

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	26.0	10.0	24.0	14.0	26.0
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	32.4	13.5	25.7	8.1	20.3
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	28.6	20.0	20.0	11.4	20.0
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
Combined	county	29.6	13.8	23.9	10.7	22.0
	state	18.3	16.2	27.0	19.1	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.0	10.0	14.0	6.0	52.0
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	23.9	15.5	11.3	12.7	36.6
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	26.5	8.8	23.5	8.8	32.4
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
Combined	county	22.6	12.3	14.8	9.7	40.6
	state	12.8	10.0	16.9	18.2	42.0

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	28.6	2.0	10.2	12.2	46.9
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	32.9	12.3	19.2	15.1	20.5
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	35.3	11.8	17.6	11.8	23.5
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
Combined	county	32.1	9.0	16.0	13.5	29.5
	state	22.7	16.9	18.7	14.6	27.2

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	22.0	6.0	4.0	12.0	56.0
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	16.4	15.1	16.4	6.8	45.2
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	27.8	13.9	13.9	11.1	33.3
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
Combined	county	20.8	11.9	11.9	9.4	45.9
	state	11.0	8.1	14.1	17.0	49.8

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	32.0	14.0	16.0	4.0	34.0
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	26.4	19.4	25.0	5.6	23.6
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	22.9	17.1	28.6	11.4	20.0
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
Combined	county	27.4	17.2	22.9	6.4	26.1
	state	16.9	14.3	20.4	17.6	30.8



Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	22.0	4.0	4.0	10.0	60.0
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	30.6	6.9	12.5	8.3	41.7
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	25.0	8.3	16.7	8.3	41.7
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
Combined	county	26.6	6.3	10.8	8.9	47.5
	state	15.6	9.5	12.2	14.9	47.6

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	58	0.0	57	0.0	58	0.0	55
Grade 8	0.0	80	7.6	79	5.1	79	6.4	78
Grade 10	0.0	41	5.0	40	12.5	40	2.5	40
<b>Combined</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>173</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	48.2	56	39.3	56	32.1	53	44.4	54
Grade 8	58.0	81	50.6	83	25.0	80	52.4	82
Grade 10	46.3	41	42.5	40	29.3	41	45.0	40
<b>Combined</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>176</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	100.0	49	100.0	49	97.9	48	100.0	49
Grade 8	98.6	74	93.2	74	89.2	74	97.3	74
Grade 10	97.2	36	91.9	37	83.3	36	91.9	37
<b>Combined</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>160</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.4	55	94.5	55	92.7	55	98.2	55
Grade 8	76.4	72	74.3	74	63.0	73	87.5	72
Grade 10	87.2	39	85.0	40	64.1	39	87.2	39
<b>Combined</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>83.4</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>73.1</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>166</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	0.0	103	2.9	103	6.7	104	0.0	103
Female	0.0	100	8.1	99	3.0	99	5.2	96
<b>Combined</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>199</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	48.6	105	44.9	107	28.6	105	49.5	105
Female	55.8	95	45.3	95	31.9	91	50.5	93
<b>Combined</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>198</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

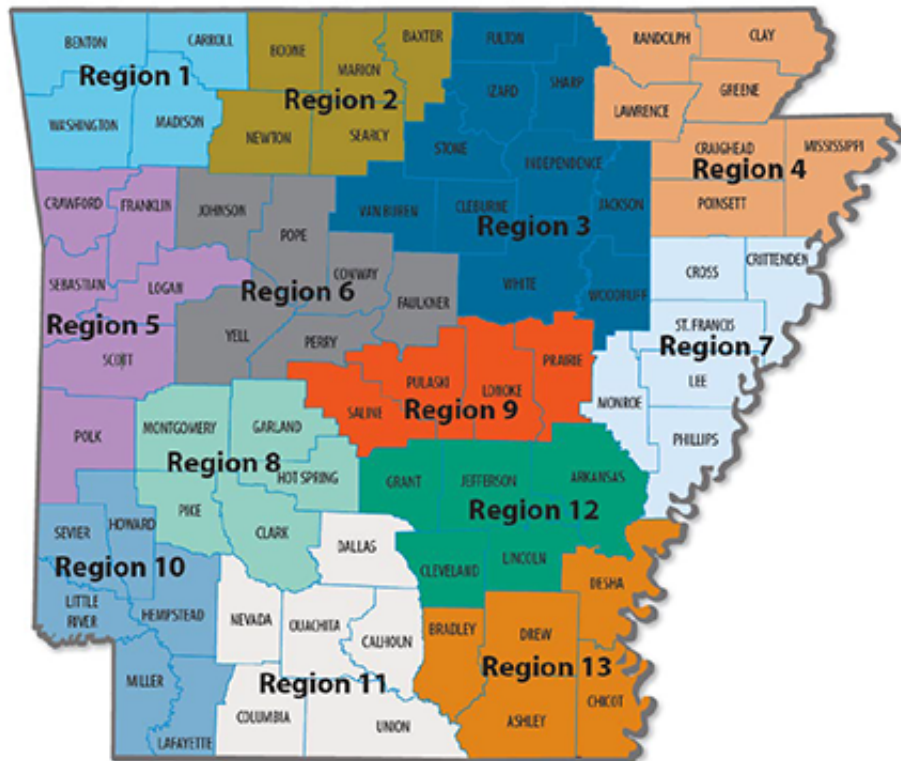
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.9	94	96.8	94	94.7	94	98.9	94
Female	98.9	91	94.5	91	91.0	89	97.8	91
<b>Combined</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>185</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	88.0	100	86.3	102	79.2	101	92.0	100
Female	86.8	91	82.6	92	71.4	91	93.4	91
<b>Combined</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>84.5</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>191</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@sainc.org](mailto:hmillers@sainc.org)

Genine Perez -- [gperez@sainc.org](mailto:gperez@sainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates**

#### **dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

# Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

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**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

☐ Never      ☐ Often  
☐ Rarely      ☐ Almost always  
☐ Sometimes

**20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

☐ Mostly F's      ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly D's      ☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly C's

**21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important  
☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

**22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

☐ None      ☐ 4-5  
☐ 1      ☐ 6-10  
☐ 2      ☐ 11 or more  
☐ 3

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
<b>23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:</b>					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
<b>24. How old were you when you first:</b>								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

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79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>



These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.		Can't say, drug unfamiliar		Very easy		Fairly easy		Probably impossible		Very hard		Sort of hard		Very easy		Sort of easy		Very hard	
88.	How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?																		
a.	E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?																		
b.	Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?																		
89.	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?																		
90.	If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?																		
91.	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?																		
92.	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?																		
93.	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?																		
94.	If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?																		
95.	If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?																		
96.	If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?																		
97.	If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?																		
98.	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)																		
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.																		
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).																		
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).																		
	<input type="checkbox"/> No																		
99.	Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?																		
	<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes																		
100.	How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?																		
	<input type="radio"/> Never <input type="radio"/> 5 or 6 times <input type="radio"/> 1 or 2 times <input type="radio"/> 7 or more times <input type="radio"/> 3 or 4 times																		
101.	Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?																		
	<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes																		
102.	How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?																		
	<input type="radio"/> Never <input type="radio"/> 5 or 6 times <input type="radio"/> 1 or 2 times <input type="radio"/> 7 or more times <input type="radio"/> 3 or 4 times																		
103.	Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?																		
	<input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes																		
104.	The rules in my family are clear.																		
105.	People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.																		
106.	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.																		
107.	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.																		
108.	If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?																		
109.	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.																		
110.	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?																		

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents

# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	55.6	50.5	49.4	50.6	56.4	49.5	53.2	50.3
Female	44.4	49.5	50.6	49.4	43.6	50.5	46.8	49.7
N of Valid	63	13,982	85	14,932	55	11,879	203	40,793
N of Miss	4	1,132	7	1,301	4	1,107	15	3,540

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	55.4	54.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4	18.6
12	38.5	42.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	11.7	14.6
13	4.6	2.5	64.8	55.5	0.0	0.0	29.1	21.2
14	1.5	0.1	26.4	41.1	0.0	0.2	11.7	15.2
15	0.0	0.0	6.6	2.9	52.6	56.7	16.9	17.7
16	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	42.1	40.4	11.7	11.9
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	2.5	1.4	0.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	65	14,838	91	15,955	57	12,788	213	43,581
N of Miss	2	276	1	278	2	198	5	752



Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.7	34.1
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	42.2	36.6
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	27.1	29.3
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	67	15,114	92	16,233	59	12,986	218	44,333
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.6	80.0	89.8	77.5	79.6	77.5	82.4	78.4
Yes	25.4	20.0	10.2	22.5	20.4	22.5	17.6	21.6
N of Valid	63	14,303	88	15,781	54	12,449	205	42,533
N of Miss	4	811	4	452	5	537	13	1,800

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	21.9	79.3	10.0	79.6	17.2	81.3	15.6	80.0
Yes	78.1	20.7	90.0	20.4	82.8	18.7	84.4	20.0
N of Valid	64	14,606	90	15,883	58	12,677	212	43,166
N of Miss	3	508	2	350	1	309	6	1,167

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.3	100.0	97.1	100.0	97.0	99.5	97.1
Yes	1.6	2.7	0.0	2.9	0.0	3.0	0.5	2.9
N of Valid	64	14,606	90	15,883	58	12,677	212	43,166
N of Miss	3	508	2	350	1	309	6	1,167

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	93.6	94.4	93.9	98.3	95.3	95.8	94.2
Yes	4.7	6.4	5.6	6.1	1.7	4.7	4.2	5.8
N of Valid	64	14,606	90	15,883	58	12,677	212	43,166
N of Miss	3	508	2	350	1	309	6	1,167

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	64	14,606	90	15,883	58	12,677	212	43,166
N of Miss	3	508	2	350	1	309	6	1,167

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.1	38.5	90.0	36.7	87.9	31.3	89.2	35.7
Yes	10.9	61.5	10.0	63.3	12.1	68.7	10.8	64.3
N of Valid	64	14,606	90	15,883	58	12,677	212	43,166
N of Miss	3	508	2	350	1	309	6	1,167

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.7	100.0	97.8	100.0	97.9	100.0	97.8
Yes	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.2
N of Valid	64	14,606	90	15,883	58	12,677	212	43,166
N of Miss	3	508	2	350	1	309	6	1,167

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.8	80.0	91.1	80.5	89.7	85.3	88.2	81.8
Yes	17.2	20.0	8.9	19.5	10.3	14.7	11.8	18.2
N of Valid	64	14,606	90	15,883	58	12,677	212	43,166
N of Miss	3	508	2	350	1	309	6	1,167

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	7.0	4.1	6.6	3.8	0.0	2.6	4.9	3.6
Some high school	1.8	2.7	3.3	4.7	15.8	10.9	6.3	5.9
Completed high school	12.3	9.6	27.5	13.6	15.8	16.9	20.0	13.2
Some college	3.5	7.1	11.0	10.5	10.5	11.6	8.8	9.7
Completed college	26.3	22.7	18.7	25.0	26.3	26.7	22.9	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	7.0	10.4	6.6	11.4	10.5	12.0	7.8	11.2
Don't know	40.4	41.2	25.3	29.2	19.3	17.5	27.8	29.8
Does not apply	1.8	2.1	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.9
N of Valid	57	14,521	91	15,969	57	12,797	205	43,287
N of Miss	10	593	1	264	2	189	13	1,046

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.1	12.0	18.5	13.7	25.4	15.6	19.1	13.7
Yes	85.9	88.0	81.5	86.3	74.6	84.4	80.9	86.3
N of Valid	64	14,957	92	16,164	59	12,945	215	44,066
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	0	41	3	267

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	93.7	97.8	93.4	98.3	93.4	98.1	93.5
Yes	1.6	6.3	2.2	6.6	1.7	6.6	1.9	6.5
N of Valid	64	14,957	92	16,164	59	12,945	215	44,066
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	0	41	3	267

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	64	14,957	92	16,164	59	12,945	215	44,066
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	0	41	3	267

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.2	85.9	67.4	87.1	66.1	88.3	67.0	87.1
Yes	32.8	14.1	32.6	12.9	33.9	11.7	33.0	12.9
N of Valid	64	14,957	92	16,164	59	12,945	215	44,066
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	0	41	3	267

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.5	94.6	92.4	95.1	88.1	96.1	89.8	95.2
Yes	12.5	5.4	7.6	4.9	11.9	3.9	10.2	4.8
N of Valid	64	14,957	92	16,164	59	12,945	215	44,066
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	0	41	3	267

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.6	38.2	65.2	40.5	67.8	41.5	61.9	40.0
Yes	48.4	61.8	34.8	59.5	32.2	58.5	38.1	60.0
N of Valid	64	14,957	92	16,164	59	12,945	215	44,066
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	0	41	3	267

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.6	85.5	83.7	84.4	94.9	84.8	88.8	84.9
Yes	9.4	14.5	16.3	15.6	5.1	15.2	11.2	15.1
N of Valid	64	14,957	92	16,164	59	12,945	215	44,066
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	0	41	3	267

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	64	14,957	92	16,164	59	12,945	215	44,066
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	0	41	3	267

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.9	91.4	91.3	92.6	83.1	93.2	87.4	92.4
Yes	14.1	8.6	8.7	7.4	16.9	6.8	12.6	7.6
N of Valid	64	14,957	92	16,164	59	12,945	215	44,066
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	0	41	3	267

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	94.5	92.4	95.1	91.5	96.2	92.6	95.2
Yes	6.2	5.5	7.6	4.9	8.5	3.8	7.4	4.8
N of Valid	64	14,957	92	16,164	59	12,945	215	44,066
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	0	41	3	267

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.0	97.8	97.8	96.6	97.6	98.1	97.5
Yes	0.0	3.0	2.2	2.2	3.4	2.4	1.9	2.5
N of Valid	64	14,957	92	16,164	59	12,945	215	44,066
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	0	41	3	267

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.1	50.3	34.8	49.1	54.2	52.1	45.6	50.4
Yes	46.9	49.7	65.2	50.9	45.8	47.9	54.4	49.6
N of Valid	64	14,957	92	16,164	59	12,945	215	44,066
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	0	41	3	267

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	94.6	96.7	94.9	100.0	95.5	98.1	95.0
Yes	1.6	5.4	3.3	5.1	0.0	4.5	1.9	5.0
N of Valid	64	14,957	92	16,164	59	12,945	215	44,066
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	0	41	3	267



Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.1	52.5	53.3	52.1	57.6	55.0	54.4	53.1
Yes	46.9	47.5	46.7	47.9	42.4	45.0	45.6	46.9
N of Valid	64	14,957	92	16,164	59	12,945	215	44,066
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	0	41	3	267

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	94.6	97.8	95.0	100.0	95.5	99.1	95.0
Yes	0.0	5.4	2.2	5.0	0.0	4.5	0.9	5.0
N of Valid	64	14,957	92	16,164	59	12,945	215	44,066
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	0	41	3	267

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	95.4	94.6	96.0	94.9	95.8	95.3	95.7
Yes	3.1	4.6	5.4	4.0	5.1	4.2	4.7	4.3
N of Valid	64	14,957	92	16,164	59	12,945	215	44,066
N of Miss	3	157	0	69	0	41	3	267

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	27.4	8.9	12.6	8.8	11.9	10.3	16.8	9.3
no	29.0	35.5	43.7	38.0	42.4	34.4	38.9	36.1
yes	33.9	48.3	37.9	48.1	44.1	47.8	38.5	48.1
YES!	9.7	7.3	5.7	5.0	1.7	7.4	5.8	6.5
N of Valid	62	14,493	87	15,824	59	12,688	208	43,005
N of Miss	5	621	5	409	0	298	10	1,328

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	17.7	9.6	13.8	8.8	10.2	10.1	13.9	9.5
no	37.1	43.8	34.5	47.5	25.4	46.5	32.7	45.9
yes	27.4	38.8	43.7	39.0	55.9	38.4	42.3	38.8
YES!	17.7	7.7	8.0	4.7	8.5	5.0	11.1	5.8
N of Valid	62	14,347	87	15,636	59	12,570	208	42,553
N of Miss	5	767	5	597	0	416	10	1,780

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.8	4.3	8.0	5.8	7.0	7.4	6.8	5.8
no	4.8	18.6	16.1	27.0	7.0	30.0	10.2	25.1
yes	51.6	53.7	49.4	52.7	71.9	50.5	56.3	52.4
YES!	38.7	23.3	26.4	14.5	14.0	12.1	26.7	16.8
N of Valid	62	14,448	87	15,709	57	12,611	206	42,768
N of Miss	5	666	5	524	2	375	12	1,565

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.5	2.8	1.1	1.9	6.8	1.9	5.8	2.2
no	11.5	9.5	13.8	6.6	10.2	6.1	12.1	7.4
yes	44.3	44.8	37.9	45.9	49.2	44.6	43.0	45.2
YES!	32.8	42.9	47.1	45.6	33.9	47.4	39.1	45.2
N of Valid	61	14,517	87	15,794	59	12,647	207	42,958
N of Miss	6	597	5	439	0	339	11	1,375

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.3	3.3	6.9	3.9	8.6	4.3	8.7	3.8
no	11.3	13.9	19.5	19.1	15.5	19.4	15.9	17.4
yes	45.2	52.4	49.4	54.9	60.3	57.0	51.2	54.7
YES!	32.3	30.4	24.1	22.1	15.5	19.3	24.2	24.1
N of Valid	62	14,380	87	15,699	58	12,610	207	42,689
N of Miss	5	734	5	534	1	376	11	1,644

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	24.6	6.1	19.5	8.6	22.8	9.5	22.0	8.0
no	18.0	13.4	43.7	19.6	33.3	20.9	33.2	17.9
yes	37.7	49.3	31.0	55.7	38.6	56.7	35.1	53.9
YES!	19.7	31.2	5.7	16.1	5.3	13.0	9.8	20.3
N of Valid	61	14,359	87	15,603	57	12,558	205	42,520
N of Miss	6	755	5	630	2	428	13	1,813

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	21.9	9.9	18.4	16.9	10.3	22.6	17.2	16.2
no	15.6	36.1	39.1	47.0	43.1	49.3	33.0	44.0
yes	40.6	39.9	36.8	29.3	44.8	23.7	40.2	31.2
YES!	21.9	14.1	5.7	6.9	1.7	4.3	9.6	8.5
N of Valid	64	14,371	87	15,671	58	12,570	209	42,612
N of Miss	3	743	5	562	1	416	9	1,721

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.2	9.3	10.5	10.6	10.5	13.4	9.8	11.0
no	14.8	32.8	34.9	41.9	26.3	43.7	26.5	39.4
yes	41.0	45.1	40.7	40.3	54.4	36.7	44.6	40.8
YES!	36.1	12.8	14.0	7.3	8.8	6.2	19.1	8.8
N of Valid	61	14,246	86	15,650	57	12,567	204	42,463
N of Miss	6	868	6	583	2	419	14	1,870

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.6	8.8	6.8	8.2	6.9	9.0	8.8	8.6
no	30.5	33.7	28.4	32.7	22.4	33.0	27.3	33.1
yes	30.5	43.6	42.0	45.1	56.9	44.7	42.9	44.5
YES!	25.4	13.9	22.7	14.0	13.8	13.3	21.0	13.8
N of Valid	59	14,259	88	15,695	58	12,611	205	42,565
N of Miss	8	855	4	538	1	375	13	1,768

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.6	4.3	4.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	6.8	3.6
no	5.1	15.9	25.0	17.2	22.4	15.7	18.5	16.3
yes	50.8	54.4	51.1	61.8	60.3	64.6	53.7	60.1
YES!	30.5	25.4	19.3	17.7	13.8	16.4	21.0	19.9
N of Valid	59	14,308	88	15,676	58	12,589	205	42,573
N of Miss	8	806	4	557	1	397	13	1,760

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	13.8	7.6	18.4	9.7	5.2	11.6	13.3	9.6
Rarely	9.2	14.4	17.2	19.1	27.6	21.4	17.6	18.2
Sometimes	46.2	36.4	49.4	39.4	53.4	40.8	49.5	38.8
Often	12.3	24.1	10.3	22.9	12.1	20.4	11.4	22.6
Almost always	18.5	17.5	4.6	8.9	1.7	5.8	8.1	10.9
N of Valid	65	14,591	87	15,832	58	12,667	210	43,090
N of Miss	2	523	5	401	1	319	8	1,243

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	14.1	9.9	4.6	4.5	3.5	3.3	7.2	6.0
Rarely	15.6	27.4	8.0	20.0	8.8	16.6	10.6	21.5
Sometimes	32.8	31.6	29.9	35.5	45.6	36.1	35.1	34.4
Often	15.6	16.7	25.3	23.4	28.1	26.6	23.1	22.1
Almost always	21.9	14.5	32.2	16.6	14.0	17.3	24.0	16.1
N of Valid	64	14,475	87	15,726	57	12,586	208	42,787
N of Miss	3	639	5	507	2	400	10	1,546

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.9
Rarely	0.0	1.8	3.4	2.9	3.5	3.9	2.4	2.8
Sometimes	12.5	8.5	20.7	15.5	12.3	19.8	15.9	14.4
Often	20.3	23.8	31.0	33.8	33.3	35.5	28.4	30.9
Almost always	67.2	65.2	43.7	46.9	50.9	39.6	52.9	50.9
N of Valid	64	14,509	87	15,775	57	12,640	208	42,924
N of Miss	3	605	5	458	2	346	10	1,409

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.3	4.7	10.6	6.2	10.3	8.1	9.9	6.3
Rarely	8.3	11.8	28.2	22.1	17.2	28.3	19.2	20.5
Sometimes	35.0	32.8	31.8	40.8	44.8	41.2	36.5	38.2
Often	18.3	30.5	18.8	22.4	17.2	17.3	18.2	23.6
Almost always	30.0	20.1	10.6	8.4	10.3	5.1	16.3	11.4
N of Valid	60	14,220	85	15,521	58	12,404	203	42,145
N of Miss	7	894	7	712	1	582	15	2,188



Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.0	1.6	0.5	1.4
Mostly D's	1.7	2.5	15.9	3.9	5.2	5.0	8.7	3.7
Mostly C's	15.0	11.5	26.1	15.9	31.0	18.7	24.3	15.3
Mostly B's	51.7	36.3	34.1	37.6	44.8	34.9	42.2	36.4
Mostly A's	31.7	48.3	22.7	41.4	19.0	39.9	24.3	43.3
N of Valid	60	14,451	88	15,742	58	12,554	206	42,747
N of Miss	7	663	4	491	1	432	12	1,586

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	54.1	28.9	25.0	12.7	19.6	6.9	32.2	16.5
Quite important	23.0	27.6	23.9	20.5	19.6	14.4	22.4	21.1
Fairly important	11.5	26.9	27.3	35.2	33.9	36.5	24.4	32.8
Slightly important	8.2	13.5	19.3	26.3	19.6	34.0	16.1	24.2
Not at all important	3.3	3.2	4.5	5.2	7.1	8.2	4.9	5.4
N of Valid	61	14,529	88	15,783	56	12,585	205	42,897
N of Miss	6	585	4	450	3	401	13	1,436

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	43.3	51.5	44.8	54.7	53.4	58.7	46.8	54.8
1	13.3	13.3	18.4	12.9	17.2	12.7	16.6	13.0
2	8.3	9.9	5.7	9.7	6.9	9.0	6.8	9.6
3	11.7	9.0	9.2	8.4	10.3	7.2	10.2	8.3
4-5	11.7	10.3	11.5	8.9	12.1	7.6	11.7	9.0
6-10	8.3	4.1	5.7	3.7	0.0	3.0	4.9	3.6
11 or more	3.3	1.9	4.6	1.6	0.0	1.6	2.9	1.7
N of Valid	60	14,453	87	15,756	58	12,602	205	42,811
N of Miss	7	661	5	477	1	384	13	1,522

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	98.4	87.3	88.4	77.7	78.6	73.1	88.7	79.6
Little chance	0.0	7.4	5.8	11.1	12.5	14.0	5.9	10.7
Some chance	1.6	3.0	1.2	6.4	7.1	7.9	2.9	5.7
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.6	4.7	3.5	0.0	3.6	2.0	2.9
Very good chance	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.8	1.4	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	62	14,451	86	15,687	56	12,564	204	42,702
N of Miss	5	663	6	546	3	422	14	1,631

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	1.6	6.9	9.5	10.9	10.9	13.0	7.4	10.2
Little chance	7.9	9.6	7.1	16.4	9.1	18.4	7.9	14.7
Some chance	11.1	19.6	14.3	25.4	16.4	28.0	13.9	24.2
Pretty good chance	30.2	32.7	40.5	29.6	36.4	26.3	36.1	29.7
Very good chance	49.2	31.1	28.6	17.8	27.3	14.3	34.7	21.3
N of Valid	63	14,401	84	15,565	55	12,470	202	42,436
N of Miss	4	713	8	668	4	516	16	1,897

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	95.1	85.0	74.4	71.8	63.0	57.6	77.6	72.0
Little chance	1.6	8.3	12.8	13.0	14.8	15.7	10.0	12.2
Some chance	0.0	3.7	5.8	8.1	14.8	13.6	6.5	8.3
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.9	5.8	5.4	3.7	9.6	3.5	5.5
Very good chance	3.3	1.1	1.2	1.7	3.7	3.5	2.5	2.0
N of Valid	61	14,375	86	15,639	54	12,508	201	42,522
N of Miss	6	739	6	594	5	478	17	1,811

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	21.0	11.1	16.5	14.0	17.3	14.9	18.1	13.3
Little chance	11.3	11.6	28.2	17.7	28.8	18.0	23.1	15.7
Some chance	21.0	22.1	31.8	27.9	25.0	30.3	26.6	26.6
Pretty good chance	25.8	28.0	10.6	24.8	17.3	23.6	17.1	25.5
Very good chance	21.0	27.2	12.9	15.5	11.5	13.2	15.1	18.8
N of Valid	62	14,369	85	15,605	52	12,496	199	42,470
N of Miss	5	745	7	628	7	490	19	1,863

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	94.8	88.2	77.9	71.9	54.7	56.2	76.6	72.8
Little chance	1.7	5.8	8.1	9.9	15.1	12.1	8.1	9.2
Some chance	1.7	2.8	4.7	7.5	17.0	12.4	7.1	7.4
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.8	2.3	6.3	5.7	10.9	2.5	6.1
Very good chance	1.7	1.3	7.0	4.4	7.5	8.4	5.6	4.5
N of Valid	58	14,341	86	15,605	53	12,510	197	42,456
N of Miss	9	773	6	628	6	476	21	1,877

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.8	80.3	77.9	74.4	61.1	71.4	74.7	75.5
Little chance	6.9	9.0	10.5	10.6	14.8	12.1	10.6	10.5
Some chance	1.7	4.5	1.2	6.7	7.4	8.1	3.0	6.4
Pretty good chance	5.2	2.6	5.8	4.4	7.4	4.7	6.1	3.9
Very good chance	3.4	3.6	4.7	3.9	9.3	3.8	5.6	3.8
N of Valid	58	14,338	86	15,592	54	12,487	198	42,417
N of Miss	9	776	6	641	5	499	20	1,916

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	93.1	84.6	79.1	68.1	59.3	56.6	77.8	70.3
Little chance	0.0	7.1	5.8	10.6	13.0	12.0	6.1	9.9
Some chance	3.4	3.7	3.5	7.8	9.3	11.6	5.1	7.5
Pretty good chance	0.0	2.4	5.8	7.2	7.4	10.3	4.5	6.5
Very good chance	3.4	2.2	5.8	6.3	11.1	9.4	6.6	5.8
N of Valid	58	14,368	86	15,630	54	12,539	198	42,537
N of Miss	9	746	6	603	5	447	20	1,796

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	73.7	76.5	67.4	67.7	62.3	68.2	67.9	70.8
Little chance	14.0	13.3	15.1	16.5	18.9	16.0	15.8	15.3
Some chance	8.8	5.5	8.1	8.3	9.4	9.3	8.7	7.7
Pretty good chance	0.0	2.4	4.7	4.5	7.5	3.9	4.1	3.6
Very good chance	3.5	2.3	4.7	3.0	1.9	2.6	3.6	2.6
N of Valid	57	14,397	86	15,638	53	12,533	196	42,568
N of Miss	10	717	6	595	6	453	22	1,765

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.0	86.0	93.2	80.8	83.6	89.0	92.0
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	3.5	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.9
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.9	0.8	0.5	0.8
12	0.0	0.3	2.3	1.8	0.0	1.7	1.0	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	5.8	2.5	3.8	3.0	3.5	1.8
14	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.6	5.8	4.3	2.5	1.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	4.5	1.5	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.9	0.5	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	62	14,552	86	15,693	52	12,550	200	42,795
N of Miss	5	562	6	540	7	436	18	1,538

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	95.0	90.5	90.8	94.2	86.8	94.4	91.0
10 or younger	0.0	3.2	3.6	3.8	0.0	3.6	1.5	3.5
11	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.3
12	0.0	0.4	2.4	1.7	0.0	1.7	1.0	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.6	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.9	2.4	0.5	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	0.5	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	62	14,478	84	15,617	52	12,489	198	42,584
N of Miss	5	636	8	616	7	497	20	1,749

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	77.4	80.9	65.9	74.0	70.0	64.6	70.6	73.6
10 or younger	12.9	13.0	15.9	10.3	2.0	7.2	11.3	10.3
11	8.1	4.5	8.5	3.8	2.0	2.4	6.7	3.6
12	1.6	1.2	3.7	4.4	0.0	3.2	2.1	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	2.4	5.6	4.0	5.5	2.1	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.6	6.0	7.3	2.6	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.0	7.7	2.6	2.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	1.9	1.0	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.1	2.0	0.1	1.0	0.2
N of Valid	62	14,498	82	15,635	50	12,512	194	42,645
N of Miss	5	616	10	598	9	474	24	1,688



Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	98.2	89.4	96.0	90.4	90.2	92.5	95.0
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	3.5	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.6
11	1.6	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	3.5	1.4	0.0	1.1	1.5	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	5.8	2.4	1.5	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	1.9	3.9	1.0	1.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.2	0.5	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	62	14,492	85	15,659	52	12,509	199	42,660
N of Miss	5	622	7	574	7	477	19	1,673

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	59.7	86.3	54.7	78.7	40.4	78.4	52.5	81.2
10 or younger	19.4	7.8	20.9	6.9	7.7	6.1	17.0	7.0
11	16.1	4.3	5.8	2.8	15.4	2.3	11.5	3.2
12	3.2	1.5	5.8	4.6	5.8	2.9	5.0	3.0
13	1.6	0.1	9.3	5.3	3.8	3.2	5.5	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	3.5	1.4	11.5	3.4	4.5	1.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	13.5	2.9	3.5	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.6	0.5	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	62	14,519	86	15,669	52	12,543	200	42,731
N of Miss	5	595	6	564	7	443	18	1,602

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	98.7	96.5	97.4	84.6	96.9	94.0	97.7
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.6	5.8	0.4	2.0	0.5
11	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.6	0.5	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.7	2.0	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	62	14,496	86	15,652	52	12,532	200	42,680
N of Miss	5	618	6	581	7	454	18	1,653

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.9	90.8	88.2	91.0	84.6	91.7	86.9	91.2
10 or younger	1.6	4.8	3.5	3.0	0.0	2.5	2.0	3.5
11	6.6	2.9	3.5	1.6	0.0	0.8	3.5	1.8
12	4.9	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.0	2.5	1.2
13	0.0	0.1	3.5	1.9	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	5.8	1.1	1.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.8	1.3	1.0	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.5	1.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	61	14,472	85	15,632	52	12,498	198	42,602
N of Miss	6	642	7	601	7	488	20	1,731

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.8	94.1	88.4	87.0	84.6	78.4	90.0	86.9
10 or younger	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.8
11	1.6	2.3	1.2	2.1	0.0	1.3	1.0	1.9
12	1.6	0.8	1.2	3.9	1.9	2.7	1.5	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	9.3	4.2	1.9	4.5	4.5	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	5.8	6.1	1.5	2.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.8	4.7	1.0	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.2	0.5	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	62	14,503	86	15,667	52	12,538	200	42,708
N of Miss	5	611	6	566	7	448	18	1,625

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.0	97.5	91.9	95.4	90.4	93.8	92.4	95.6
10 or younger	3.3	1.6	3.5	1.7	0.0	1.4	2.5	1.6
11	0.0	0.6	2.3	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.6
12	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.8	3.8	0.7	1.5	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.9	0.9	1.0	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.3	1.9	1.2	1.0	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.3	0.5	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	60	14,477	86	15,680	52	12,552	198	42,709
N of Miss	7	637	6	553	7	434	20	1,624

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	91.0	94.1	90.0	86.3	91.3	92.5	90.7
Wrong	1.6	6.8	4.7	7.6	5.9	6.4	4.0	7.0
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.4	1.2	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.5	5.9	0.5	2.0	0.6
N of Valid	63	14,583	85	15,748	51	12,599	199	42,930
N of Miss	4	531	7	485	8	387	19	1,403

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.0	59.5	57.1	52.9	64.7	55.3	64.1	55.8
Wrong	20.6	33.0	23.8	37.1	25.5	33.7	23.2	34.7
A little bit wrong	4.8	6.5	17.9	9.2	5.9	9.9	10.6	8.5
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.0	1.2	0.8	3.9	1.0	2.0	1.0
N of Valid	63	14,449	84	15,593	51	12,487	198	42,529
N of Miss	4	665	8	640	8	499	20	1,804

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	61.3	43.3	39.8	34.3	56.0	38.1	50.8	38.5
Wrong	22.6	38.0	28.9	40.4	22.0	37.4	25.1	38.7
A little bit wrong	12.9	15.6	25.3	22.0	14.0	21.6	18.5	19.7
Not at all wrong	3.2	3.1	6.0	3.3	8.0	3.0	5.6	3.1
N of Valid	62	14,432	83	15,600	50	12,500	195	42,532
N of Miss	5	682	9	633	9	486	23	1,801

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.9	80.8	70.2	72.3	62.0	72.6	72.4	75.3
Wrong	8.1	13.9	16.7	20.6	18.0	20.2	14.3	18.2
A little bit wrong	6.5	3.7	6.0	5.5	12.0	5.8	7.7	5.0
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.6	7.1	1.5	8.0	1.4	5.6	1.5
N of Valid	62	14,510	84	15,683	50	12,536	196	42,729
N of Miss	5	604	8	550	9	450	22	1,604

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	74.2	67.0	60.7	54.6	62.0	48.2	65.3	56.9
Wrong	21.0	25.6	25.0	33.0	22.0	34.4	23.0	30.9
A little bit wrong	1.6	5.8	11.9	10.5	10.0	15.0	8.2	10.2
Not at all wrong	3.2	1.6	2.4	1.9	6.0	2.5	3.6	1.9
N of Valid	62	14,515	84	15,689	50	12,559	196	42,763
N of Miss	5	599	8	544	9	427	22	1,570



Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	85.7	70.2	71.7	70.0	58.1	75.6	72.5
Wrong	7.9	9.9	15.5	18.9	14.0	23.4	12.7	17.2
A little bit wrong	1.6	3.2	13.1	7.6	12.0	14.7	9.1	8.2
Not at all wrong	3.2	1.2	1.2	1.8	4.0	3.8	2.5	2.2
N of Valid	63	14,515	84	15,684	50	12,564	197	42,763
N of Miss	4	599	8	549	9	422	21	1,570

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	87.6	85.9	77.6	80.0	68.7	87.4	78.4
Wrong	3.2	10.1	9.4	17.6	12.0	22.5	8.1	16.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.7	4.7	3.8	4.0	7.0	3.0	4.0
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.7	0.0	1.0	4.0	1.7	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	63	14,536	85	15,711	50	12,562	198	42,809
N of Miss	4	578	7	522	9	424	20	1,524

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.2	90.1	75.3	76.0	68.0	58.3	78.1	75.6
Wrong	3.3	7.1	10.6	14.5	12.0	19.4	8.7	13.4
A little bit wrong	4.9	1.8	10.6	6.6	12.0	14.0	9.2	7.2
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.0	3.5	2.9	8.0	8.2	4.1	3.8
N of Valid	61	14,462	85	15,612	50	12,501	196	42,575
N of Miss	6	652	7	621	9	485	22	1,758

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.9	91.9	80.0	84.7	82.0	79.7	83.3	85.7
Wrong	7.9	6.2	12.9	12.2	8.0	15.6	10.1	11.1
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.1	7.1	2.3	6.0	3.7	5.1	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.8	4.0	1.0	1.5	0.9
N of Valid	63	14,512	85	15,688	50	12,552	198	42,752
N of Miss	4	602	7	545	9	434	20	1,581

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	69.0	65.7	53.7	64.6	60.4	69.7	60.1	66.5
Wrong	15.5	15.0	15.9	18.0	12.5	17.2	14.9	16.8
A little bit wrong	1.7	5.8	9.8	5.6	12.5	5.1	8.0	5.5
Not at all wrong	13.8	13.5	20.7	11.8	14.6	8.0	17.0	11.2
N of Valid	58	13,515	82	15,201	48	12,316	188	41,032
N of Miss	9	1,599	10	1,032	11	670	30	3,301

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.5	95.3	90.6	91.6	92.0	88.6	91.9	92.0
Wrong	4.8	3.7	9.4	6.9	4.0	9.0	6.6	6.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.0
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.6	4.0	0.7	1.5	0.6
N of Valid	62	14,499	85	15,681	50	12,567	197	42,747
N of Miss	5	615	7	552	9	419	21	1,586

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	85.3	71.8	71.4	80.0	59.5	78.8	72.6
Wrong	7.9	10.2	14.1	18.5	6.0	22.5	10.1	16.9
A little bit wrong	3.2	3.2	8.2	7.7	6.0	13.4	6.1	7.8
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.3	5.9	2.4	8.0	4.6	5.1	2.7
N of Valid	63	14,534	85	15,703	50	12,576	198	42,813
N of Miss	4	580	7	530	9	410	20	1,520

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	61.3	88.2	58.8	83.4	50.0	86.7	57.4	86.0
1 to 2 times	32.3	9.1	24.7	12.6	31.2	10.4	28.7	10.8
3 to 5 times	3.2	1.7	8.2	2.6	14.6	2.0	8.2	2.1
6 to 9 times	1.6	0.4	3.5	0.5	2.1	0.4	2.6	0.4
10+ times	1.6	0.6	4.7	0.8	2.1	0.6	3.1	0.7
N of Valid	62	14,496	85	15,618	48	12,503	195	42,617
N of Miss	5	618	7	615	11	483	23	1,716

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.3	91.8	90.5	92.1	84.8	93.1	88.1	92.3
1 to 2 times	9.5	4.8	8.3	4.2	10.9	3.3	9.3	4.1
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.5	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	4.3	0.5	1.0	0.5
10+ times	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.6	0.0	1.7	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	63	14,435	84	15,547	46	12,458	193	42,440
N of Miss	4	679	8	686	13	528	25	1,893

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.0	97.8	97.9	99.0	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	63	14,410	85	15,530	46	12,439	194	42,379
N of Miss	4	704	7	703	13	547	24	1,954

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	98.8	98.7	95.7	98.9	98.5	98.8
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	4.3	0.8	1.0	0.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	63	14,472	85	15,581	46	12,472	194	42,525
N of Miss	4	642	7	652	13	514	24	1,808

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	51.6	43.0	49.4	35.5	50.0	32.7	50.3	37.2
1 to 2 times	27.4	24.8	22.4	23.1	15.2	18.4	22.3	22.3
3 to 5 times	3.2	14.3	16.5	16.1	15.2	15.2	11.9	15.2
6 to 9 times	3.2	5.1	2.4	5.7	6.5	7.3	3.6	6.0
10+ times	14.5	12.8	9.4	19.5	13.0	26.4	11.9	19.3
N of Valid	62	14,346	85	15,566	46	12,469	193	42,381
N of Miss	5	768	7	667	13	517	25	1,952

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	98.8	95.3	97.7	89.1	97.8	94.8	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.6	1.0	4.7	1.9	8.7	1.7	4.6	1.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.3	0.5	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	63	14,391	85	15,520	46	12,415	194	42,326
N of Miss	4	723	7	713	13	571	24	2,007

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.1	90.3	82.4	90.4	82.6	93.2	84.6	91.2
1 to 2 times	6.2	6.9	10.6	7.0	8.7	4.8	8.7	6.3
3 to 5 times	3.1	1.5	7.1	1.6	4.3	1.2	5.1	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.3	0.5	0.3
10+ times	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.7	2.2	0.5	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	64	14,438	85	15,592	46	12,461	195	42,491
N of Miss	3	676	7	641	13	525	23	1,842

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	91.7	95.3	89.1	91.5	93.8	95.4
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	6.0	2.9	2.2	4.1	3.1	2.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	6.5	1.5	1.6	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	2.4	0.7	2.2	2.2	1.6	0.9
N of Valid	62	14,428	84	15,579	46	12,463	192	42,470
N of Miss	5	686	8	654	13	523	26	1,863

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	63	14,419	85	15,558	46	12,456	194	42,433
N of Miss	4	695	7	675	13	530	24	1,900



Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	95.0	84.5	88.6	87.0	82.5	89.6	89.0
1 to 2 times	0.0	2.9	4.8	4.9	6.5	5.9	3.6	4.5
3 to 5 times	1.6	0.9	3.6	2.0	4.3	2.9	3.1	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.7
10+ times	0.0	0.8	6.0	3.6	2.2	7.7	3.1	3.9
N of Valid	63	14,408	84	15,569	46	12,456	193	42,433
N of Miss	4	706	8	664	13	530	25	1,900

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	94.1	88.1	95.3	93.2	96.4	91.4	95.2
No, but would like to	1.8	1.9	2.4	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.6	1.6
Yes, in the past	0.0	2.5	4.8	2.0	4.5	1.3	3.2	2.0
Yes, belong now	3.5	1.2	2.4	1.0	2.3	0.9	2.7	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	2.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2
N of Valid	57	13,585	84	14,941	44	11,931	185	40,457
N of Miss	10	1,529	8	1,292	15	1,055	33	3,876

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	20.0	19.9	26.2	18.4	37.8	21.0	27.0	19.7
Yes	3.3	3.0	8.3	2.8	8.9	2.2	6.9	2.7
I have never belonged to a gang	76.7	77.1	65.5	78.8	53.3	76.8	66.1	77.6
N of Valid	60	14,093	84	15,326	45	12,246	189	41,665
N of Miss	7	1,021	8	907	14	740	29	2,668

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	46.7	19.6	32.9	13.5	44.2	11.2	39.9	14.9
Slight risk	1.7	7.5	7.1	6.5	7.0	5.9	5.3	6.7
Moderate risk	13.3	16.5	14.1	18.1	9.3	17.4	12.8	17.4
Great risk	31.7	50.9	41.2	57.4	34.9	61.5	36.7	56.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	5.4	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.0	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	60	14,355	85	15,543	43	12,454	188	42,352
N of Miss	7	759	7	690	16	532	30	1,981

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	48.3	23.7	47.6	23.5	52.4	33.5	48.9	26.5
Slight risk	11.7	21.1	25.6	27.0	16.7	27.2	19.0	25.1
Moderate risk	8.3	19.7	11.0	21.0	19.0	16.9	12.0	19.4
Great risk	20.0	25.5	13.4	22.3	9.5	17.6	14.7	22.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.7	10.0	2.4	6.2	2.4	4.8	5.4	7.1
N of Valid	60	14,233	82	15,373	42	12,270	184	41,876
N of Miss	7	881	10	860	17	716	34	2,457

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	50.8	22.0	44.6	18.5	51.2	22.9	48.1	21.0
Slight risk	3.4	9.8	16.9	15.2	7.0	20.6	10.3	15.0
Moderate risk	6.8	20.8	14.5	24.7	25.6	24.9	14.6	23.4
Great risk	28.8	36.9	21.7	35.2	14.0	26.7	22.2	33.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.2	10.5	2.4	6.4	2.3	4.9	4.9	7.3
N of Valid	59	14,101	83	15,319	43	12,308	185	41,728
N of Miss	8	1,013	9	914	16	678	33	2,605

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	48.3	21.9	38.8	17.1	46.5	15.7	43.6	18.3
Slight risk	8.3	16.0	9.4	18.1	7.0	18.1	8.5	17.4
Moderate risk	3.3	22.1	30.6	26.7	18.6	28.7	19.1	25.7
Great risk	33.3	35.0	18.8	33.9	20.9	33.8	23.9	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	5.0	2.4	4.1	7.0	3.7	4.8	4.3
N of Valid	60	14,280	85	15,485	43	12,400	188	42,165
N of Miss	7	834	7	748	16	586	30	2,168

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	48.3	21.1	35.7	14.9	44.2	13.1	41.7	16.5
Slight risk	3.3	9.9	15.5	11.0	9.3	12.4	10.2	11.0
Moderate risk	11.7	20.9	21.4	24.5	9.3	27.1	15.5	24.1
Great risk	28.3	42.6	23.8	45.2	30.2	43.4	26.7	43.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	5.6	3.6	4.4	7.0	4.0	5.9	4.7
N of Valid	60	14,252	84	15,486	43	12,414	187	42,152
N of Miss	7	862	8	747	16	572	31	2,181

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	45.0	20.3	36.5	13.5	46.5	11.0	41.5	15.0
Slight risk	5.0	5.0	9.4	5.9	4.7	5.8	6.9	5.6
Moderate risk	6.7	13.0	9.4	15.7	16.3	16.0	10.1	14.9
Great risk	33.3	52.8	41.2	57.7	25.6	60.6	35.1	56.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	8.9	3.5	7.2	7.0	6.6	6.4	7.6
N of Valid	60	14,246	85	15,452	43	12,403	188	42,101
N of Miss	7	868	7	781	16	583	30	2,232

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	46.7	20.1	35.7	13.6	41.9	10.9	40.6	15.0
Slight risk	6.7	3.9	7.1	4.2	7.0	3.9	7.0	4.0
Moderate risk	8.3	11.3	13.1	14.1	14.0	15.3	11.8	13.5
Great risk	30.0	55.8	38.1	60.7	30.2	63.0	33.7	59.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	8.9	6.0	7.4	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.8
N of Valid	60	14,190	84	15,426	43	12,376	187	41,992
N of Miss	7	924	8	807	16	610	31	2,341

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	46.7	20.4	40.0	15.1	39.5	13.8	42.0	16.5
Slight risk	8.3	10.6	17.6	15.5	14.0	18.8	13.8	14.8
Moderate risk	10.0	20.7	16.5	25.3	20.9	28.6	15.4	24.7
Great risk	25.0	40.3	23.5	38.6	20.9	34.1	23.4	37.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.0	8.0	2.4	5.5	4.7	4.6	5.3	6.1
N of Valid	60	14,261	85	15,486	43	12,400	188	42,147
N of Miss	7	853	7	747	16	586	30	2,186

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	48.3	20.9	35.3	15.3	44.2	14.9	41.5	17.1
Slight risk	1.7	10.7	20.0	16.9	18.6	21.7	13.8	16.2
Moderate risk	13.3	21.0	16.5	26.6	9.3	28.1	13.8	25.2
Great risk	21.7	35.7	21.2	33.3	18.6	29.3	20.7	32.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.0	11.8	7.1	7.9	9.3	6.0	10.1	8.7
N of Valid	60	14,240	85	15,480	43	12,403	188	42,123
N of Miss	7	874	7	753	16	583	30	2,210

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	49.2	20.4	36.5	14.2	41.9	12.7	41.7	15.9
Slight risk	1.7	5.8	14.1	7.9	9.3	10.2	9.1	7.9
Moderate risk	10.2	14.0	18.8	19.4	18.6	24.4	16.0	19.1
Great risk	23.7	47.4	23.5	50.2	23.3	46.2	23.5	48.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.3	12.4	7.1	8.3	7.0	6.5	9.6	9.1
N of Valid	59	14,226	85	15,469	43	12,414	187	42,109
N of Miss	8	888	7	764	16	572	31	2,224

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	96.6	97.4	95.2	92.9	93.0	97.2	95.0
Once or twice	0.0	2.7	1.3	3.6	7.1	4.3	2.2	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.0	1.6	0.6	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	59	13,680	78	14,844	42	11,847	179	40,371
N of Miss	8	1,434	14	1,389	17	1,139	39	3,962

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.2	97.5	98.6	97.7	97.7	98.4	98.6
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	2.5	0.7	2.3	1.2	1.6	0.8
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	60	13,962	79	15,135	43	12,090	182	41,187
N of Miss	7	1,152	13	1,098	16	896	36	3,146

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	95.5	83.3	92.1	100.0	88.2	92.7	92.1
Once or twice	0.0	3.7	14.1	5.9	0.0	8.1	6.2	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.9	0.6	1.0
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	59	13,945	78	15,091	41	12,046	178	41,082
N of Miss	8	1,169	14	1,142	18	940	40	3,251



Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.6	100.0	97.7	100.0	98.6
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	58	14,001	80	15,171	41	12,111	179	41,283
N of Miss	9	1,113	12	1,062	18	875	39	3,050

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	57.4	58.5	39.0	61.1	51.2	64.6	47.5	61.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.3	9.8	8.5	8.7	9.3	8.8	8.9	9.1
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.9	2.5	7.3	2.2	4.7	2.6	5.0	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	1.9	3.8	8.5	4.8	2.3	5.2	5.0	4.6
I don't know	29.6	25.6	36.6	23.2	32.6	18.8	33.5	22.7
N of Valid	54	14,069	82	15,292	43	12,279	179	41,640
N of Miss	13	1,045	10	941	16	707	39	2,693

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	46.3	31.2	20.3	29.3	39.5	38.9	33.0	32.8
Rarely	11.1	19.3	21.5	22.8	30.2	23.9	20.5	21.9
Sometimes	22.2	26.3	31.6	26.7	20.9	23.2	26.1	25.5
Often	16.7	14.8	15.2	14.5	4.7	9.9	13.1	13.3
Almost always	3.7	8.4	11.4	6.7	4.7	4.1	7.4	6.5
N of Valid	54	14,013	79	15,251	43	12,194	176	41,458
N of Miss	13	1,101	13	982	16	792	42	2,875

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	87.3	86.9	80.2	85.3	81.0	83.1	82.6	85.2
1 time	5.5	5.4	4.9	5.7	2.4	6.1	4.5	5.7
2 or 3 times	1.8	3.7	6.2	4.7	14.3	5.8	6.7	4.7
4 or 5 times	3.6	1.1	3.7	1.4	2.4	1.7	3.4	1.4
6 or more times	1.8	2.8	4.9	2.9	0.0	3.2	2.8	3.0
N of Valid	55	13,946	81	15,097	42	12,126	178	41,169
N of Miss	12	1,168	11	1,136	17	860	40	3,164

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	44.2	53.8	35.4	57.5	42.9	43.7	39.8	52.2
0 times	48.1	44.7	63.4	40.6	52.4	53.3	56.2	45.8
1 time	5.8	0.6	1.2	0.8	2.4	1.4	2.8	0.9
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	2.4	0.8	0.6	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	52	13,954	82	15,132	42	12,193	176	41,279
N of Miss	15	1,160	10	1,101	17	793	42	3,054

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.7	92.4	94.4	95.0	88.6	95.5	93.8
1-2	0.0	1.9	7.6	4.3	2.5	7.6	4.0	4.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	2.5	2.3	0.6	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	57	14,050	79	15,229	40	12,228	176	41,507
N of Miss	10	1,064	13	1,004	19	758	42	2,826

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	94.9	96.3	87.5	91.2	94.9	95.8
1-2	0.0	0.5	3.8	1.9	7.5	3.8	3.4	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	5.0	1.6	1.1	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.0	2.7	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	58	14,017	79	15,203	40	12,219	177	41,439
N of Miss	9	1,097	13	1,030	19	767	41	2,894

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	57	13,890	79	15,176	40	12,201	176	41,267
N of Miss	10	1,224	13	1,057	19	785	42	3,066

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	58	13,969	79	15,170	40	12,166	177	41,305
N of Miss	9	1,145	13	1,063	19	820	41	3,028

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.8	97.4	98.1	95.0	98.9	97.7	98.3
1-2	0.0	1.6	2.6	1.3	5.0	0.8	2.3	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	58	13,988	78	15,208	40	12,217	176	41,413
N of Miss	9	1,126	14	1,025	19	769	42	2,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	56	13,847	75	15,146	39	12,172	170	41,165
N of Miss	11	1,267	17	1,087	20	814	48	3,168

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	96.6	96.2	97.8	100.0	99.4	97.1	97.9
1-2	1.8	2.2	3.8	1.4	0.0	0.4	2.3	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
6-9	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	57	13,799	78	15,139	40	12,181	175	41,119
N of Miss	10	1,315	14	1,094	19	805	43	3,214

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.9	97.5	99.9	98.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	2.5	0.1	1.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	56	13,752	78	15,112	40	12,168	174	41,032
N of Miss	11	1,362	14	1,121	19	818	44	3,301

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	57	13,699	78	15,103	39	12,188	174	40,990
N of Miss	10	1,415	14	1,130	20	798	44	3,343

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	56	13,785	79	15,110	40	12,177	175	41,072
N of Miss	11	1,329	13	1,123	19	809	43	3,261

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.8	93.6	96.7	97.5	97.5	96.5	97.3
1-2	0.0	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.5	1.3	1.2	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	5.1	0.8	0.0	0.7	2.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	55	13,829	78	15,156	40	12,195	173	41,180
N of Miss	12	1,285	14	1,077	19	791	45	3,153



Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	96.2	98.8	100.0	99.1	98.3	99.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	55	13,841	79	15,136	40	12,183	174	41,160
N of Miss	12	1,273	13	1,097	19	803	44	3,173

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	96.2	97.6	95.0	94.1	97.1	97.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	2.6	1.7	0.0	3.7	1.1	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	5.0	1.2	1.1	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	56	13,839	78	15,120	40	12,154	174	41,113
N of Miss	11	1,275	14	1,113	19	832	44	3,220

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.9	92.3	96.7	95.0	93.1	95.4	96.4
1-2	0.0	0.9	5.1	2.4	2.5	4.6	2.9	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.6	2.5	1.5	1.1	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	57	13,846	78	15,120	40	12,187	175	41,153
N of Miss	10	1,268	14	1,113	19	799	43	3,180

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.2	97.4	96.6	94.9	94.8	97.6	96.3
1-2	0.0	1.6	1.3	2.0	2.6	2.7	1.2	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	2.6	1.1	1.2	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	53	13,582	78	15,018	39	12,040	170	40,640
N of Miss	14	1,532	14	1,215	20	946	48	3,693

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.9	87.5	93.0	92.5	87.8	92.7	93.1
1-2	0.0	1.3	7.5	3.0	2.5	3.8	3.9	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.5	1.3	5.0	1.6	2.2	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
10+	0.0	0.3	1.2	2.2	0.0	6.1	0.6	2.7
N of Valid	58	13,923	80	15,199	40	12,219	178	41,341
N of Miss	9	1,191	12	1,034	19	767	40	2,992

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	94.9	96.6	82.5	92.1	93.8	96.2
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.5	1.7	12.5	3.3	4.0	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	5.0	0.6	1.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.7	0.0	2.6	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	57	13,857	79	15,174	40	12,208	176	41,239
N of Miss	10	1,257	13	1,059	19	778	42	3,094

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	97.4	90.0	94.8	87.5	94.1	91.5	95.5
1-2	1.8	1.6	3.8	2.6	12.5	2.4	5.1	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.9
6-9	1.8	0.2	2.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	2.5	1.0	0.0	2.0	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	57	13,869	80	15,172	40	12,199	177	41,240
N of Miss	10	1,245	12	1,061	19	787	41	3,093

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.3	87.3	71.4	80.1	89.7	70.2	83.0	79.6
1-2	5.0	8.6	14.3	10.4	2.6	11.5	8.5	10.1
3-5	1.7	2.3	7.8	4.5	2.6	6.8	4.5	4.4
6-9	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.6	5.1	3.3	1.1	1.8
10+	0.0	1.2	6.5	3.4	0.0	8.3	2.8	4.1
N of Valid	60	13,866	77	15,144	39	12,155	176	41,165
N of Miss	7	1,248	15	1,089	20	831	42	3,168

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.4	82.1	92.7	87.2	83.6	89.3	91.9
1-2	0.0	1.0	11.5	2.8	2.6	5.3	5.6	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.6	1.6	0.0	2.7	1.1	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.6	5.1	1.5	1.7	0.7
10+	0.0	0.3	2.6	2.3	5.1	6.9	2.3	3.0
N of Valid	60	13,812	78	15,117	39	12,137	177	41,066
N of Miss	7	1,302	14	1,116	20	849	41	3,267

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.4	100.0	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	59	13,694	78	15,107	39	12,129	176	40,930
N of Miss	8	1,420	14	1,126	20	857	42	3,403

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	60	13,750	78	15,083	39	12,132	177	40,965
N of Miss	7	1,364	14	1,150	20	854	41	3,368

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	96.6	97.4	96.1	97.5	96.9	97.2	96.5
1-2	1.7	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	60	13,779	78	15,121	40	12,148	178	41,048
N of Miss	7	1,335	14	1,112	19	838	40	3,285

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	57	13,693	77	15,082	39	12,122	173	40,897
N of Miss	10	1,421	15	1,151	20	864	45	3,436

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.8	94.9	94.9	96.8	97.4	98.5	95.4	96.7
1-2	3.4	2.3	2.6	1.4	2.6	0.6	2.9	1.5
3-5	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	58	13,642	78	15,052	39	12,116	175	40,810
N of Miss	9	1,472	14	1,181	20	870	43	3,523

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	57	13,490	77	14,907	39	11,960	173	40,357
N of Miss	10	1,624	15	1,326	20	1,026	45	3,976

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	56	13,561	78	15,021	38	12,102	172	40,684
N of Miss	11	1,553	14	1,212	21	884	46	3,649



Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	57	13,651	78	15,050	39	12,132	174	40,833
N of Miss	10	1,463	14	1,183	20	854	44	3,500

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	96.7	93.6	95.3	97.4	95.4	96.6	95.8
1-2	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.7	2.6	1.7	0.6	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.6	2.6	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.3	2.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.4
10+	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.7	0.0	1.5	0.6	1.4
N of Valid	57	13,688	78	15,071	39	12,132	174	40,891
N of Miss	10	1,426	14	1,162	20	854	44	3,442

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.0	93.6	98.4	100.0	98.3	97.1	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	2.6	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	58	13,720	78	15,056	38	12,128	174	40,904
N of Miss	9	1,394	14	1,177	21	858	44	3,429

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.0	88.5	92.3	92.3	85.7	93.1	91.9
1-2	0.0	1.9	6.4	3.5	5.1	4.6	4.0	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.6	2.6	1.9	0.0	3.4	1.1	1.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.6	1.8	0.6	0.9
10+	0.0	0.3	2.6	1.5	0.0	4.4	1.1	2.0
N of Valid	58	13,718	78	15,062	39	12,116	175	40,896
N of Miss	9	1,396	14	1,171	20	870	43	3,437

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	96.4	93.6	95.0	94.7	91.0	95.4	94.3
1-2	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.1	0.0	3.1	1.7	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	5.3	1.9	1.7	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
10+	0.0	1.1	2.6	1.4	0.0	3.0	1.1	1.8
N of Valid	58	13,559	78	14,950	38	12,000	174	40,509
N of Miss	9	1,555	14	1,283	21	986	44	3,824

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	95.7	82.1	87.6	97.4	79.7	91.4	88.0
1-2	0.0	2.3	3.8	4.7	0.0	5.7	1.7	4.2
3-5	0.0	0.7	6.4	2.2	0.0	3.3	2.9	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.9
10+	0.0	1.0	7.7	4.5	2.6	9.8	4.0	4.9
N of Valid	59	13,707	78	15,053	38	12,126	175	40,886
N of Miss	8	1,407	14	1,180	21	860	43	3,447

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.7	89.5	94.1	89.5	86.5	93.1	93.4
1-2	0.0	0.7	2.6	2.2	2.6	4.0	1.7	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.6	1.3	0.0	2.1	1.2	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	5.3	1.3	1.2	0.6
10+	0.0	0.2	5.3	2.0	2.6	6.2	2.9	2.7
N of Valid	59	13,705	76	15,043	38	12,109	173	40,857
N of Miss	8	1,409	16	1,190	21	877	45	3,476

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.3	95.4	80.8	90.6	89.7	88.1	87.0	91.5
1-2	5.0	2.6	6.4	4.0	2.6	4.7	5.1	3.7
3-5	0.0	0.8	6.4	1.9	5.1	1.9	4.0	1.6
6-9	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.7
10+	0.0	0.9	6.4	2.7	2.6	4.3	3.4	2.5
N of Valid	60	13,725	78	15,064	39	12,117	177	40,906
N of Miss	7	1,389	14	1,169	20	869	41	3,427

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.2	98.3	93.2	96.9	92.1	93.6	94.6	96.4
Once	0.0	1.0	5.5	1.6	0.0	2.6	2.4	1.7
Twice	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.7	0.6	0.9
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	5.3	1.2	1.8	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.6	0.5	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	57	13,167	73	14,482	38	11,598	168	39,247
N of Miss	10	1,947	19	1,751	21	1,388	50	5,086

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	96.5	93.6	78.1	87.1	89.5	76.9	86.9	86.2
At my home	1.8	3.8	13.7	6.9	2.6	10.3	7.1	6.9
At someone else's home	0.0	1.5	4.1	4.2	5.3	9.6	3.0	4.9
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	2.6	1.4	0.6	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	2.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
At school	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1
N of Valid	57	13,388	73	14,782	38	11,886	168	40,056
N of Miss	10	1,726	19	1,451	21	1,100	50	4,277

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	32.7	22.6	41.9	27.0	47.2	34.7	40.1	27.8
Somewhat disapprove	3.8	9.0	13.5	15.1	5.6	19.0	8.6	14.2
Strongly disapprove	38.5	54.8	25.7	45.3	27.8	35.4	30.2	45.5
Don't know or can't say	25.0	13.6	18.9	12.7	19.4	10.9	21.0	12.4
N of Valid	52	13,389	74	14,853	36	11,928	162	40,170
N of Miss	15	1,725	18	1,380	23	1,058	56	4,163

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.0	6.6	26.7	13.1	11.4	23.2	15.5	14.0
Yes	98.0	93.4	73.3	86.9	88.6	76.8	84.5	86.0
N of Valid	51	13,219	75	14,676	35	11,860	161	39,755
N of Miss	16	1,895	17	1,557	24	1,126	57	4,578

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	51	13,219	75	14,676	35	11,860	161	39,755
N of Miss	16	1,895	17	1,557	24	1,126	57	4,578

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	51	13,219	75	14,676	35	11,860	161	39,755
N of Miss	16	1,895	17	1,557	24	1,126	57	4,578

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.8
Yes	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	51	13,219	75	14,676	35	11,860	161	39,755
N of Miss	16	1,895	17	1,557	24	1,126	57	4,578

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	51	13,219	75	14,676	35	11,860	161	39,755
N of Miss	16	1,895	17	1,557	24	1,126	57	4,578

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.3	94.7	96.1	94.3	91.2	95.7	95.4
Yes	2.0	1.7	5.3	3.9	5.7	8.8	4.3	4.6
N of Valid	51	13,219	75	14,676	35	11,860	161	39,755
N of Miss	16	1,895	17	1,557	24	1,126	57	4,578

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	99.6	98.7	98.4	97.1	95.7	98.1	98.0
Yes	2.0	0.4	1.3	1.6	2.9	4.3	1.9	2.0
N of Valid	51	13,219	75	14,676	35	11,860	161	39,755
N of Miss	16	1,895	17	1,557	24	1,126	57	4,578

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.7	98.6	100.0	97.6	99.4	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.0	2.4	0.6	1.4
N of Valid	51	13,219	75	14,676	35	11,860	161	39,755
N of Miss	16	1,895	17	1,557	24	1,126	57	4,578



Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.2	97.3	95.5	100.0	93.2	98.8	95.4
Yes	0.0	2.8	2.7	4.5	0.0	6.8	1.2	4.6
N of Valid	51	13,219	75	14,676	35	11,860	161	39,755
N of Miss	16	1,895	17	1,557	24	1,126	57	4,578

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	90.7	97.3	97.1	95.3	95.0	97.2
Yes	0.0	1.1	9.3	2.7	2.9	4.7	5.0	2.8
N of Valid	51	13,219	75	14,676	35	11,860	161	39,755
N of Miss	16	1,895	17	1,557	24	1,126	57	4,578

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	96.0	97.8	97.1	96.0	97.5	97.6
Yes	0.0	1.1	4.0	2.2	2.9	4.0	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	51	13,219	75	14,676	35	11,860	161	39,755
N of Miss	16	1,895	17	1,557	24	1,126	57	4,578

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	51	13,219	75	14,676	35	11,860	161	39,755
N of Miss	16	1,895	17	1,557	24	1,126	57	4,578

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	51	13,219	75	14,676	35	11,860	161	39,755
N of Miss	16	1,895	17	1,557	24	1,126	57	4,578

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	97.6	88.0	96.0	100.0	94.3	93.8	96.0
Yes	2.0	2.4	12.0	4.0	0.0	5.7	6.2	4.0
N of Valid	51	13,219	75	14,676	35	11,860	161	39,755
N of Miss	16	1,895	17	1,557	24	1,126	57	4,578

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	2.9	6.8	4.6	2.9	6.9	3.7	4.7
Yes	100.0	97.1	93.2	95.4	97.1	93.1	96.3	95.3
N of Valid	52	13,050	74	14,557	35	11,752	161	39,359
N of Miss	15	2,064	18	1,676	24	1,234	57	4,974

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	52	13,050	74	14,557	35	11,752	161	39,359
N of Miss	15	2,064	18	1,676	24	1,234	57	4,974

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.8
Yes	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	52	13,050	74	14,557	35	11,752	161	39,359
N of Miss	15	2,064	18	1,676	24	1,234	57	4,974

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.3	100.0	98.3	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.0	1.7	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	52	13,050	74	14,557	35	11,752	161	39,359
N of Miss	15	2,064	18	1,676	24	1,234	57	4,974

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.4	100.0	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	52	13,050	74	14,557	35	11,752	161	39,359
N of Miss	15	2,064	18	1,676	24	1,234	57	4,974

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	52	13,050	74	14,557	35	11,752	161	39,359
N of Miss	15	2,064	18	1,676	24	1,234	57	4,974

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	52	13,050	74	14,557	35	11,752	161	39,359
N of Miss	15	2,064	18	1,676	24	1,234	57	4,974

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.5	100.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	52	13,050	74	14,557	35	11,752	161	39,359
N of Miss	15	2,064	18	1,676	24	1,234	57	4,974

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	52	13,050	74	14,557	35	11,752	161	39,359
N of Miss	15	2,064	18	1,676	24	1,234	57	4,974

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	52	13,050	74	14,557	35	11,752	161	39,359
N of Miss	15	2,064	18	1,676	24	1,234	57	4,974

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	52	13,050	74	14,557	35	11,752	161	39,359
N of Miss	15	2,064	18	1,676	24	1,234	57	4,974

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.2	94.6	97.6	97.1	97.1	96.9	97.6
Yes	0.0	1.8	5.4	2.4	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.4
N of Valid	52	13,050	74	14,557	35	11,752	161	39,359
N of Miss	15	2,064	18	1,676	24	1,234	57	4,974

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.8	3.8	16.4	9.8	2.9	15.5	9.4	9.5
Yes	96.2	96.2	83.6	90.2	97.1	84.5	90.6	90.5
N of Valid	52	13,062	73	14,577	34	11,782	159	39,421
N of Miss	15	2,052	19	1,656	25	1,204	59	4,912

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.3	99.4	100.0	98.4	98.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.7	0.6	0.0	1.6	1.3	0.8
N of Valid	52	13,062	73	14,577	34	11,782	159	39,421
N of Miss	15	2,052	19	1,656	25	1,204	59	4,912

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.8	97.3	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.1	99.7
Yes	1.9	0.2	2.7	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.3
N of Valid	52	13,062	73	14,577	34	11,782	159	39,421
N of Miss	15	2,052	19	1,656	25	1,204	59	4,912

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	99.8	98.6	99.5	100.0	98.9	98.1	99.4
Yes	3.8	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.0	1.1	1.9	0.6
N of Valid	52	13,062	73	14,577	34	11,782	159	39,421
N of Miss	15	2,052	19	1,656	25	1,204	59	4,912

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	94.5	97.0	100.0	96.1	97.5	97.2
Yes	0.0	1.6	5.5	3.0	0.0	3.9	2.5	2.8
N of Valid	52	13,062	73	14,577	34	11,782	159	39,421
N of Miss	15	2,052	19	1,656	25	1,204	59	4,912

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.2	91.8	93.4	97.1	88.9	95.6	93.6
Yes	0.0	1.8	8.2	6.6	2.9	11.1	4.4	6.4
N of Valid	52	13,062	73	14,577	34	11,782	159	39,421
N of Miss	15	2,052	19	1,656	25	1,204	59	4,912



Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	52	13,062	73	14,577	34	11,782	159	39,421
N of Miss	15	2,052	19	1,656	25	1,204	59	4,912

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	97.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.2
N of Valid	52	13,062	73	14,577	34	11,782	159	39,421
N of Miss	15	2,052	19	1,656	25	1,204	59	4,912

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	95.9	97.8	100.0	96.9	98.1	97.9
Yes	0.0	1.0	4.1	2.2	0.0	3.1	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	52	13,062	73	14,577	34	11,782	159	39,421
N of Miss	15	2,052	19	1,656	25	1,204	59	4,912

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.8	6.1	17.6	13.5	8.6	19.7	11.8	12.9
Yes	94.2	93.9	82.4	86.5	91.4	80.3	88.2	87.1
N of Valid	52	13,241	74	14,704	35	11,795	161	39,740
N of Miss	15	1,873	18	1,529	24	1,191	57	4,593

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.6	100.0	99.3	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	52	13,241	74	14,704	35	11,795	161	39,740
N of Miss	15	1,873	18	1,529	24	1,191	57	4,593

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	52	13,241	74	14,704	35	11,795	161	39,740
N of Miss	15	1,873	18	1,529	24	1,191	57	4,593

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	97.1	93.2	94.0	100.0	91.9	95.7	94.4
Yes	3.8	2.9	6.8	6.0	0.0	8.1	4.3	5.6
N of Valid	52	13,241	74	14,704	35	11,795	161	39,740
N of Miss	15	1,873	18	1,529	24	1,191	57	4,593

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.0	86.5	93.7	94.3	89.9	92.5	94.0
Yes	0.0	2.0	13.5	6.3	5.7	10.1	7.5	6.0
N of Valid	52	13,241	74	14,704	35	11,795	161	39,740
N of Miss	15	1,873	18	1,529	24	1,191	57	4,593

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	94.6	97.2	97.1	96.2	96.9	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.7	5.4	2.8	2.9	3.8	3.1	2.4
N of Valid	52	13,241	74	14,704	35	11,795	161	39,740
N of Miss	15	1,873	18	1,529	24	1,191	57	4,593

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	98.6	98.4	100.0	98.3	99.4	98.6
Yes	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.6	0.0	1.7	0.6	1.4
N of Valid	52	13,241	74	14,704	35	11,795	161	39,740
N of Miss	15	1,873	18	1,529	24	1,191	57	4,593

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.2	98.6	97.4	100.0	96.5	98.8	97.7
Yes	1.9	0.8	1.4	2.6	0.0	3.5	1.2	2.3
N of Valid	52	13,241	74	14,704	35	11,795	161	39,740
N of Miss	15	1,873	18	1,529	24	1,191	57	4,593

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	95.9	96.2	100.0	94.3	98.1	96.4
Yes	0.0	1.6	4.1	3.8	0.0	5.7	1.9	3.6
N of Valid	52	13,241	74	14,704	35	11,795	161	39,740
N of Miss	15	1,873	18	1,529	24	1,191	57	4,593

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.5	98.6	96.4	100.0	95.4	98.8	96.8
Yes	1.9	1.5	1.4	3.6	0.0	4.6	1.2	3.2
N of Valid	52	13,241	74	14,704	35	11,795	161	39,740
N of Miss	15	1,873	18	1,529	24	1,191	57	4,593

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.6	98.9	100.0	97.5	99.4	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.1	0.0	2.5	0.6	1.3
N of Valid	52	13,241	74	14,704	35	11,795	161	39,740
N of Miss	15	1,873	18	1,529	24	1,191	57	4,593

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.9	90.5	96.5	94.6	92.8	94.6	96.2
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	4.1	1.6	2.7	3.1	2.4	1.7
1 a day	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.7	0.7	0.6	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	56	12,773	74	14,195	37	11,431	167	38,399
N of Miss	11	2,341	18	2,038	22	1,555	51	5,934

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	2.2	14.7	6.3	13.5	13.0	9.7	6.9
Yes	100.0	97.8	85.3	93.7	86.5	87.0	90.3	93.1
N of Valid	53	13,017	75	14,523	37	11,759	165	39,299
N of Miss	14	2,097	17	1,710	22	1,227	53	5,034

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.3	99.0	97.3	96.4	98.2	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.7	1.0	2.7	3.6	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	53	13,017	75	14,523	37	11,759	165	39,299
N of Miss	14	2,097	17	1,710	22	1,227	53	5,034

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.3	98.6	100.0	96.8	98.8	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.7	1.4	0.0	3.2	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	53	13,017	75	14,523	37	11,759	165	39,299
N of Miss	14	2,097	17	1,710	22	1,227	53	5,034

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.3	100.0	98.2	99.4	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.7	0.0	1.8	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	53	13,017	75	14,523	37	11,759	165	39,299
N of Miss	14	2,097	17	1,710	22	1,227	53	5,034

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.3	99.1	100.0	98.2	98.8	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.7	0.9	0.0	1.8	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	53	13,017	75	14,523	37	11,759	165	39,299
N of Miss	14	2,097	17	1,710	22	1,227	53	5,034

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	94.7	98.5	97.3	97.3	97.0	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	5.3	1.5	2.7	2.7	3.0	1.5
N of Valid	53	13,017	75	14,523	37	11,759	165	39,299
N of Miss	14	2,097	17	1,710	22	1,227	53	5,034

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	93.3	96.6	91.9	93.9	95.2	96.4
Yes	0.0	1.7	6.7	3.4	8.1	6.1	4.8	3.6
N of Valid	53	13,017	75	14,523	37	11,759	165	39,299
N of Miss	14	2,097	17	1,710	22	1,227	53	5,034



Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.8	2.6	13.5	5.8	13.2	10.9	10.4	6.3
Yes	96.2	97.4	86.5	94.2	86.8	89.1	89.6	93.7
N of Valid	52	12,926	74	14,450	38	11,642	164	39,018
N of Miss	15	2,188	18	1,783	21	1,344	54	5,315

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.8	97.3	99.2	94.7	97.5	97.0	98.9
Yes	1.9	0.2	2.7	0.8	5.3	2.5	3.0	1.1
N of Valid	52	12,926	74	14,450	38	11,642	164	39,018
N of Miss	15	2,188	18	1,783	21	1,344	54	5,315

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	95.9	98.4	97.4	96.5	97.6	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	4.1	1.6	2.6	3.5	2.4	1.7
N of Valid	52	12,926	74	14,450	38	11,642	164	39,018
N of Miss	15	2,188	18	1,783	21	1,344	54	5,315

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	52	12,926	74	14,450	38	11,642	164	39,018
N of Miss	15	2,188	18	1,783	21	1,344	54	5,315

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.6	95.9	99.2	100.0	98.7	97.6	99.2
Yes	1.9	0.4	4.1	0.8	0.0	1.3	2.4	0.8
N of Valid	52	12,926	74	14,450	38	11,642	164	39,018
N of Miss	15	2,188	18	1,783	21	1,344	54	5,315

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	95.9	99.0	100.0	98.2	98.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.5	4.1	1.0	0.0	1.8	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	52	12,926	74	14,450	38	11,642	164	39,018
N of Miss	15	2,188	18	1,783	21	1,344	54	5,315

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	98.2	93.2	96.8	94.7	95.3	94.5	96.8
Yes	3.8	1.8	6.8	3.2	5.3	4.7	5.5	3.2
N of Valid	52	12,926	74	14,450	38	11,642	164	39,018
N of Miss	15	2,188	18	1,783	21	1,344	54	5,315

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.9	1.1	8.2	2.0	5.6	2.7	5.6	1.9
Yes	98.1	98.9	91.8	98.0	94.4	97.3	94.4	98.1
N of Valid	52	12,994	73	14,511	36	11,733	161	39,238
N of Miss	15	2,120	19	1,722	23	1,253	57	5,095

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.7	97.2	99.6	98.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	2.8	0.4	1.2	0.3
N of Valid	52	12,994	73	14,511	36	11,733	161	39,238
N of Miss	15	2,120	19	1,722	23	1,253	57	5,095

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.5	97.3	99.5	100.0	99.4	98.1	99.5
Yes	1.9	0.5	2.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.5
N of Valid	52	12,994	73	14,511	36	11,733	161	39,238
N of Miss	15	2,120	19	1,722	23	1,253	57	5,095

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.3	100.0	99.2	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	52	12,994	73	14,511	36	11,733	161	39,238
N of Miss	15	2,120	19	1,722	23	1,253	57	5,095

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	97.3	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.3
N of Valid	52	12,994	73	14,511	36	11,733	161	39,238
N of Miss	15	2,120	19	1,722	23	1,253	57	5,095

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	52	12,994	73	14,511	36	11,733	161	39,238
N of Miss	15	2,120	19	1,722	23	1,253	57	5,095

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	52	12,994	73	14,511	36	11,733	161	39,238
N of Miss	15	2,120	19	1,722	23	1,253	57	5,095

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	52	12,994	73	14,511	36	11,733	161	39,238
N of Miss	15	2,120	19	1,722	23	1,253	57	5,095

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	52	12,994	73	14,511	36	11,733	161	39,238
N of Miss	15	2,120	19	1,722	23	1,253	57	5,095

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	52	12,994	73	14,511	36	11,733	161	39,238
N of Miss	15	2,120	19	1,722	23	1,253	57	5,095

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	97.3	99.6	100.0	99.5	98.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.3
N of Valid	52	12,994	73	14,511	36	11,733	161	39,238
N of Miss	15	2,120	19	1,722	23	1,253	57	5,095

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	97.2	99.8	99.4	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.8	0.2	0.6	0.1
N of Valid	52	12,994	73	14,511	36	11,733	161	39,238
N of Miss	15	2,120	19	1,722	23	1,253	57	5,095

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	98.6	99.0	100.0	98.8	99.4	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	52	12,842	69	14,251	39	11,434	160	38,527
N of Miss	15	2,272	23	1,982	20	1,552	58	5,806

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.8	77.0	66.2	63.1	77.5	53.9	74.0	65.0
Wrong	12.7	16.3	8.1	23.0	7.5	24.3	9.5	21.1
A little bit wrong	3.6	4.8	16.2	9.7	5.0	13.8	9.5	9.3
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.8	9.5	4.2	10.0	8.0	7.1	4.6
N of Valid	55	13,392	74	14,803	40	11,926	169	40,121
N of Miss	12	1,722	18	1,430	19	1,060	49	4,212

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.9	83.2	69.4	70.4	71.8	60.5	77.1	71.7
Wrong	5.5	12.6	6.9	20.1	15.4	23.2	8.4	18.5
A little bit wrong	3.6	2.8	12.5	6.6	5.1	9.7	7.8	6.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.4	11.1	3.0	7.7	6.6	6.6	3.5
N of Valid	55	13,297	72	14,757	39	11,876	166	39,930
N of Miss	12	1,817	20	1,476	20	1,110	52	4,403

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	86.2	58.9	69.2	56.4	52.6	67.7	69.9
Wrong	5.5	9.3	4.1	16.4	7.7	18.6	5.4	14.7
A little bit wrong	3.6	2.8	13.7	8.3	17.9	14.0	11.4	8.2
Not at all wrong	3.6	1.7	23.3	6.2	17.9	14.8	15.6	7.2
N of Valid	55	13,291	73	14,738	39	11,868	167	39,897
N of Miss	12	1,823	19	1,495	20	1,118	51	4,436



Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	86.0	75.0	78.1	82.1	73.9	82.5	79.5
Wrong	5.5	10.5	12.5	15.5	5.1	17.4	8.4	14.4
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.3	6.9	4.4	5.1	5.8	4.8	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	5.6	2.1	7.7	2.9	4.2	2.0
N of Valid	55	13,301	72	14,752	39	11,876	166	39,929
N of Miss	12	1,813	20	1,481	20	1,110	52	4,404

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	70.4	63.1	54.9	44.0	55.3	31.9	60.1	46.7
Very difficult	14.8	15.1	11.3	18.2	10.5	13.7	12.3	15.8
Fairly easy	0.0	8.2	12.7	19.6	10.5	26.1	8.0	17.8
Very easy	0.0	3.4	8.5	11.3	13.2	22.8	6.7	12.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.8	10.2	12.7	7.0	10.5	5.5	12.9	7.6
N of Valid	54	13,116	71	14,663	38	11,859	163	39,638
N of Miss	13	1,998	21	1,570	21	1,127	55	4,695

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	66.0	63.4	52.1	44.1	57.9	31.6	58.0	46.7
Very difficult	15.1	14.5	14.1	17.4	10.5	13.6	13.6	15.3
Fairly easy	1.9	9.2	18.3	19.6	10.5	25.4	11.1	17.9
Very easy	1.9	4.1	5.6	12.7	13.2	24.0	6.2	13.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.1	8.8	9.9	6.2	7.9	5.3	11.1	6.8
N of Valid	53	12,920	71	14,551	38	11,779	162	39,250
N of Miss	14	2,194	21	1,682	21	1,207	56	5,083

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.1	75.8	63.5	57.6	73.0	45.8	75.3	60.1
Sort of hard	3.9	12.3	13.5	19.8	5.4	21.5	8.6	17.8
Sort of easy	0.0	7.1	10.8	14.2	16.2	19.1	8.6	13.3
Very easy	2.0	4.8	12.2	8.5	5.4	13.7	7.4	8.8
N of Valid	51	13,083	74	14,628	37	11,845	162	39,556
N of Miss	16	2,031	18	1,605	22	1,141	56	4,777

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.2	71.9	56.2	52.4	58.3	39.7	67.5	55.0
Sort of hard	5.9	13.9	6.8	18.2	13.9	17.2	8.1	16.5
Sort of easy	2.0	8.3	17.8	16.2	16.7	22.4	12.5	15.5
Very easy	2.0	5.9	19.2	13.1	11.1	20.6	11.9	13.0
N of Valid	51	13,032	73	14,603	36	11,843	160	39,478
N of Miss	16	2,082	19	1,630	23	1,143	58	4,855

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	98.0	92.5	87.7	84.6	81.1	76.0	89.4	84.6
Sort of hard	2.0	5.3	11.0	10.2	13.5	14.6	8.7	9.9
Sort of easy	0.0	1.3	1.4	3.3	5.4	6.1	1.9	3.5
Very easy	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.9	0.0	3.3	0.0	2.0
N of Valid	51	12,981	73	14,562	37	11,811	161	39,354
N of Miss	16	2,133	19	1,671	22	1,175	57	4,979

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.0	76.4	64.4	66.1	73.0	61.6	75.0	68.1
Sort of hard	6.0	12.1	11.0	15.4	10.8	16.3	9.4	14.6
Sort of easy	2.0	6.6	19.2	10.5	13.5	11.7	12.5	9.6
Very easy	0.0	4.9	5.5	8.0	2.7	10.4	3.1	7.7
N of Valid	50	12,981	73	14,573	37	11,816	160	39,370
N of Miss	17	2,133	19	1,660	22	1,170	58	4,963

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.0	88.6	61.6	69.5	54.1	50.0	70.0	69.9
Sort of hard	4.0	6.3	11.0	12.7	24.3	14.2	11.9	11.1
Sort of easy	0.0	2.9	13.7	9.8	10.8	17.2	8.8	9.8
Very easy	2.0	2.1	13.7	8.1	10.8	18.6	9.4	9.3
N of Valid	50	12,946	73	14,535	37	11,809	160	39,290
N of Miss	17	2,168	19	1,698	22	1,177	58	5,043

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	96.0	84.9	74.0	70.2	73.0	60.9	80.6	72.2
Sort of hard	2.0	8.0	13.7	13.6	16.2	17.6	10.6	13.0
Sort of easy	0.0	4.3	8.2	9.1	8.1	12.3	5.6	8.5
Very easy	2.0	2.8	4.1	7.1	2.7	9.2	3.1	6.3
N of Valid	50	12,949	73	14,564	37	11,810	160	39,323
N of Miss	17	2,165	19	1,669	22	1,176	58	5,010

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	96.0	85.0	77.0	74.0	81.1	67.2	83.9	75.6
Sort of hard	4.0	7.1	8.1	11.6	8.1	14.1	6.8	10.9
Sort of easy	0.0	4.1	9.5	7.5	10.8	9.9	6.8	7.1
Very easy	0.0	3.7	5.4	6.9	0.0	8.7	2.5	6.4
N of Valid	50	12,846	74	14,460	37	11,680	161	38,986
N of Miss	17	2,268	18	1,773	22	1,306	57	5,347

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	98.0	89.2	89.2	81.7	77.8	74.0	89.4	81.8
Sort of hard	2.0	7.2	10.8	11.6	13.9	15.2	8.8	11.2
Sort of easy	0.0	2.3	0.0	4.3	8.3	7.0	1.9	4.5
Very easy	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.5	0.0	3.9	0.0	2.5
N of Valid	50	12,907	74	14,553	36	11,804	160	39,264
N of Miss	17	2,207	18	1,680	23	1,182	58	5,069

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.0	81.0	67.6	60.5	56.8	46.1	73.3	62.9
Sort of hard	6.0	9.0	12.2	12.6	13.5	12.1	10.6	11.3
Sort of easy	0.0	5.9	10.8	14.4	21.6	19.5	9.9	13.1
Very easy	0.0	4.1	9.5	12.5	8.1	22.2	6.2	12.7
N of Valid	50	12,924	74	14,539	37	11,793	161	39,256
N of Miss	17	2,190	18	1,694	22	1,193	57	5,077

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.0	73.2	78.3	76.1	76.3	82.1	77.1	77.0
Yes	24.0	26.8	21.7	23.9	23.7	17.9	22.9	23.0
N of Valid	50	12,682	69	14,353	38	11,649	157	38,684
N of Miss	17	2,432	23	1,880	21	1,337	61	5,649

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	93.4	92.8	94.1	92.1	95.6	93.0	94.3
Yes	6.0	6.6	7.2	5.9	7.9	4.4	7.0	5.7
N of Valid	50	12,682	69	14,353	38	11,649	157	38,684
N of Miss	17	2,432	23	1,880	21	1,337	61	5,649

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	92.4	92.8	89.4	89.5	90.0	94.3	90.5
Yes	0.0	7.6	7.2	10.6	10.5	10.0	5.7	9.5
N of Valid	50	12,682	69	14,353	38	11,649	157	38,684
N of Miss	17	2,432	23	1,880	21	1,337	61	5,649

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	30.0	31.2	26.1	30.6	26.3	25.2	27.4	29.2
Yes	70.0	68.8	73.9	69.4	73.7	74.8	72.6	70.8
N of Valid	50	12,682	69	14,353	38	11,649	157	38,684
N of Miss	17	2,432	23	1,880	21	1,337	61	5,649

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.6	73.7	68.1	76.3	67.5	79.0	68.1	76.3
Yes	31.4	26.3	31.9	23.7	32.5	21.0	31.9	23.7
N of Valid	51	12,732	72	14,181	40	11,476	163	38,389
N of Miss	16	2,382	20	2,052	19	1,510	55	5,944

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.5	35.5	36.6	29.9	41.0	29.9	36.9	31.8
1 or 2 times	34.5	34.9	35.2	34.1	30.8	31.9	33.9	33.7
3 or 4 times	13.8	18.3	21.1	20.0	7.7	20.1	15.5	19.5
5 or 6 times	10.3	6.0	4.2	8.8	7.7	9.8	7.1	8.2
7 or more times	6.9	5.3	2.8	7.2	12.8	8.3	6.5	6.9
N of Valid	58	12,951	71	14,362	39	11,670	168	38,983
N of Miss	9	2,163	21	1,871	20	1,316	50	5,350



Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.8	48.3	76.4	58.1	71.8	61.5	70.4	55.9
Yes	39.2	51.7	23.6	41.9	28.2	38.5	29.6	44.1
N of Valid	51	12,767	72	14,205	39	11,566	162	38,538
N of Miss	16	2,347	20	2,028	20	1,420	56	5,795

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	53.7	32.6	60.3	27.1	52.6	27.0	56.4	28.9
1 or 2 times	31.5	42.1	27.4	37.4	31.6	25.3	29.7	35.3
3 or 4 times	5.6	16.9	9.6	22.9	5.3	30.3	7.3	23.1
5 or 6 times	7.4	5.7	1.4	7.8	5.3	11.2	4.2	8.1
7 or more times	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.8	5.3	6.2	2.4	4.5
N of Valid	54	12,855	73	14,318	38	11,616	165	38,789
N of Miss	13	2,259	19	1,915	21	1,370	53	5,544

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.5	68.6	68.1	60.0	81.6	54.7	77.2	61.2
Yes	12.5	31.4	31.9	40.0	18.4	45.3	22.8	38.8
N of Valid	48	12,707	72	14,206	38	11,530	158	38,443
N of Miss	19	2,407	20	2,027	21	1,456	60	5,890

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.7	6.0	8.2	4.8	16.2	5.5	12.4	5.4
no	5.9	6.4	11.0	7.2	5.4	7.1	8.1	6.9
yes	33.3	34.2	42.5	38.2	27.0	39.2	36.0	37.2
YES!	45.1	53.4	38.4	49.7	51.4	48.3	43.5	50.5
N of Valid	51	12,868	73	14,396	37	11,702	161	38,966
N of Miss	16	2,246	19	1,837	22	1,284	57	5,367

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	50.0	38.0	32.9	30.5	32.4	29.0	38.1	32.5
no	28.0	34.6	28.8	39.9	27.0	38.6	28.1	37.8
yes	10.0	18.8	24.7	20.8	27.0	22.2	20.6	20.5
YES!	12.0	8.6	13.7	8.8	13.5	10.2	13.1	9.1
N of Valid	50	12,796	73	14,296	37	11,630	160	38,722
N of Miss	17	2,318	19	1,937	22	1,356	58	5,611

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	16.3	7.3	9.6	5.1	16.2	5.6	13.2	6.0
no	6.1	4.9	6.8	4.6	10.8	4.4	7.5	4.7
yes	34.7	28.9	38.4	34.4	32.4	37.2	35.8	33.4
YES!	42.9	58.9	45.2	55.9	40.5	52.7	43.4	55.9
N of Valid	49	12,847	73	14,351	37	11,672	159	38,870
N of Miss	18	2,267	19	1,882	22	1,314	59	5,463

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	20.0	7.9	16.4	5.5	19.4	5.9	18.2	6.4
no	4.0	5.8	6.8	7.3	11.1	7.6	6.9	6.9
yes	22.0	22.7	34.2	28.4	36.1	32.7	30.8	27.8
YES!	54.0	63.6	42.5	58.9	33.3	53.8	44.0	58.9
N of Valid	50	12,755	73	14,331	36	11,656	159	38,742
N of Miss	17	2,359	19	1,902	23	1,330	59	5,591

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	19.6	8.4	20.8	7.0	22.9	8.0	20.9	7.8
no	5.9	7.3	16.7	9.7	5.7	13.1	10.8	9.9
yes	19.6	25.9	31.9	31.8	37.1	34.7	29.1	30.7
YES!	54.9	58.4	30.6	51.5	34.3	44.2	39.2	51.6
N of Valid	51	12,786	72	14,340	35	11,660	158	38,786
N of Miss	16	2,328	20	1,893	24	1,326	60	5,547

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	19.6	7.8	13.9	8.2	22.9	10.7	17.7	8.8
no	2.0	10.8	15.3	16.9	14.3	19.7	10.8	15.7
yes	27.5	34.3	31.9	36.5	31.4	37.9	30.4	36.2
YES!	51.0	47.1	38.9	38.4	31.4	31.7	41.1	39.3
N of Valid	51	12,841	72	14,329	35	11,662	158	38,832
N of Miss	16	2,273	20	1,904	24	1,324	60	5,501

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.7	6.0	9.6	4.9	20.0	6.0	13.8	5.6
no	2.0	6.9	12.3	8.0	8.6	8.0	8.2	7.7
yes	29.4	29.4	37.0	33.3	31.4	35.4	33.3	32.7
YES!	52.9	57.7	41.1	53.9	40.0	50.5	44.7	54.1
N of Valid	51	12,805	73	14,345	35	11,671	159	38,821
N of Miss	16	2,309	19	1,888	24	1,315	59	5,512

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.0	78.7	66.7	67.7	66.7	58.4	70.9	68.6
Yes	20.0	16.9	33.3	27.7	27.8	36.9	27.8	26.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.4	0.0	4.6	5.6	4.6	1.3	4.5
N of Valid	50	12,840	72	14,355	36	11,680	158	38,875
N of Miss	17	2,274	20	1,878	23	1,306	60	5,458

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	89.8	69.9	81.2	69.4	72.0	77.4	81.3
Yes	6.0	5.9	30.1	14.2	25.0	23.3	21.4	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	0.0	4.6	5.6	4.7	1.3	4.5
N of Valid	50	12,780	73	14,296	36	11,648	159	38,724
N of Miss	17	2,334	19	1,937	23	1,338	59	5,609

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.0	87.7	77.8	82.4	86.1	77.9	84.2	82.8
Yes	8.0	8.0	22.2	13.0	8.3	17.5	14.6	12.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	0.0	4.6	5.6	4.7	1.3	4.5
N of Valid	50	12,753	72	14,286	36	11,633	158	38,672
N of Miss	17	2,361	20	1,947	23	1,353	60	5,661

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	94.9	97.2	94.4	94.4	94.4	97.5	94.6
Yes	0.0	0.8	2.8	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	0.0	4.6	5.6	4.6	1.3	4.5
N of Valid	50	12,756	71	14,265	36	11,623	157	38,644
N of Miss	17	2,358	21	1,968	23	1,363	61	5,689

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.0	79.0	52.8	74.2	52.8	74.1	55.1	75.8
Yes	40.0	16.7	45.8	21.2	41.7	21.2	43.0	19.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	1.4	4.6	5.6	4.7	1.9	4.5
N of Valid	50	12,732	72	14,259	36	11,624	158	38,615
N of Miss	17	2,382	20	1,974	23	1,362	60	5,718

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.8	83.1	72.6	74.3	75.0	68.2	79.1	75.4
Yes	8.2	12.5	26.0	21.1	19.4	27.1	19.0	20.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	1.4	4.6	5.6	4.7	1.9	4.5
N of Valid	98	25,514	146	28,588	72	23,318	316	77,420
N of Miss	36	4,714	38	3,878	46	2,654	120	11,246

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	93.1	90.4	90.9	94.4	89.1	93.7	91.1
Yes	2.0	2.6	9.6	4.5	0.0	6.2	5.0	4.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	0.0	4.6	5.6	4.7	1.3	4.5
N of Valid	50	12,721	73	14,263	36	11,638	159	38,622
N of Miss	17	2,393	19	1,970	23	1,348	59	5,711

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.9	89.6	85.1	85.5	86.5	81.9	88.1	85.8
Wrong	6.1	7.5	8.1	10.2	5.4	12.3	6.9	10.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.1	5.4	3.3	5.4	4.4	3.8	3.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.0	2.7	1.4	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	49	12,836	74	14,342	37	11,680	160	38,858
N of Miss	18	2,278	18	1,891	22	1,306	58	5,475

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.0	93.8	90.5	91.2	88.9	87.4	92.5	90.9
Wrong	2.0	4.8	8.1	6.8	8.3	9.7	6.3	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.0	2.0	0.6	1.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	2.8	0.9	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	49	12,819	74	14,305	36	11,656	159	38,780
N of Miss	18	2,295	18	1,928	23	1,330	59	5,553



Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.8	94.8	83.8	88.6	75.0	81.5	85.4	88.5
Wrong	2.1	3.5	5.4	7.0	8.3	10.2	5.1	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	9.5	3.1	5.6	5.5	5.7	3.2
Not at all wrong	2.1	0.6	1.4	1.3	11.1	2.8	3.8	1.5
N of Valid	48	12,770	74	14,278	36	11,646	158	38,694
N of Miss	19	2,344	18	1,955	23	1,340	60	5,639

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.0	94.5	91.9	93.1	81.1	91.4	91.2	93.0
Wrong	2.0	4.1	5.4	5.1	10.8	6.3	5.6	5.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	2.7	1.1	2.7	1.6	1.9	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	5.4	0.8	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	49	12,783	74	14,278	37	11,657	160	38,718
N of Miss	18	2,331	18	1,955	22	1,329	58	5,615

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.8	83.1	79.7	80.5	83.8	81.9	83.8	81.8
Wrong	10.2	13.9	12.2	16.0	8.1	14.7	10.6	14.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.4	8.1	3.1	2.7	2.8	4.4	2.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	5.4	0.6	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	49	12,782	74	14,283	37	11,654	160	38,719
N of Miss	18	2,332	18	1,950	22	1,332	58	5,614

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	84.6	81.1	80.4	81.1	79.2	83.1	81.4
Wrong	8.2	11.0	6.8	14.3	10.8	14.8	8.1	13.4
A little bit wrong	4.1	3.2	9.5	4.3	2.7	4.8	6.2	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	2.7	1.1	5.4	1.1	2.5	1.1
N of Valid	49	12,787	74	14,312	37	11,666	160	38,765
N of Miss	18	2,327	18	1,921	22	1,320	58	5,568

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	62.8	60.8	56.8	64.9	58.9	69.4	59.4
Wrong	10.2	23.8	13.5	25.8	16.2	24.6	13.1	24.8
A little bit wrong	2.0	10.9	20.3	14.7	16.2	13.9	13.8	13.2
Not at all wrong	2.0	2.5	5.4	2.8	2.7	2.5	3.8	2.6
N of Valid	49	12,780	74	14,294	37	11,650	160	38,724
N of Miss	18	2,334	18	1,939	22	1,336	58	5,609

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	76.9	81.9	60.0	72.1	68.4	64.8	67.3	73.2
1	11.5	8.3	10.7	10.8	13.2	11.5	11.5	10.2
2	1.9	4.1	8.0	6.4	5.3	7.9	5.5	6.1
3-4	3.8	2.7	6.7	5.0	10.5	7.0	6.7	4.9
5+	5.8	2.9	14.7	5.7	2.6	8.8	9.1	5.7
N of Valid	52	12,813	75	14,318	38	11,694	165	38,825
N of Miss	15	2,301	17	1,915	21	1,292	53	5,508

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.5	92.7	72.6	86.6	76.3	82.8	77.9	87.5
1	5.8	4.2	8.2	6.3	7.9	7.2	7.4	5.9
2	3.8	1.5	2.7	3.2	10.5	4.1	4.9	2.9
3-4	3.8	0.7	6.8	1.9	2.6	2.6	4.9	1.7
5+	0.0	0.9	9.6	2.1	2.6	3.3	4.9	2.0
N of Valid	52	12,739	73	14,256	38	11,644	163	38,639
N of Miss	15	2,375	19	1,977	21	1,342	55	5,694

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.2	89.5	74.3	83.7	83.8	81.7	80.9	85.0
1	5.9	6.1	6.8	7.8	2.7	7.6	5.6	7.2
2	3.9	2.1	5.4	3.4	5.4	4.1	4.9	3.1
3-4	2.0	1.2	4.1	2.3	5.4	2.7	3.7	2.0
5+	0.0	1.2	9.5	2.9	2.7	3.9	4.9	2.6
N of Valid	51	12,766	74	14,270	37	11,657	162	38,693
N of Miss	16	2,348	18	1,963	22	1,329	56	5,640

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	70.6	67.8	52.7	54.9	61.1	48.0	60.2	57.1
1	11.8	13.7	8.1	14.6	11.1	12.8	9.9	13.8
2	3.9	6.9	4.1	9.4	11.1	10.6	5.6	8.9
3-4	7.8	4.9	14.9	8.1	5.6	9.6	10.6	7.5
5+	5.9	6.7	20.3	12.9	11.1	19.1	13.7	12.7
N of Valid	51	12,777	74	14,275	36	11,670	161	38,722
N of Miss	16	2,337	18	1,958	23	1,316	57	5,611

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	25.5	29.9	14.3	25.2	12.9	25.0	17.8	26.7
Safe	45.1	50.4	48.6	54.5	38.7	54.7	45.4	53.2
Not safe	19.6	14.8	22.9	16.1	41.9	15.5	25.7	15.5
Very not safe	9.8	4.9	14.3	4.3	6.5	4.7	11.2	4.6
N of Valid	51	12,272	70	13,756	31	11,191	152	37,219
N of Miss	16	2,842	22	2,477	28	1,795	66	7,114

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	30.4	18.8	31.5	15.7	18.9	16.8	28.3	17.0
At a school	48.2	56.0	56.2	60.7	59.5	60.2	54.2	59.0
No preference	7.1	12.2	4.1	13.8	13.5	14.9	7.2	13.6
I don't know	14.3	12.9	8.2	9.9	8.1	8.2	10.2	10.4
N of Valid	56	12,620	73	14,113	37	11,457	166	38,190
N of Miss	11	2,494	19	2,120	22	1,529	52	6,143

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	42.9	58.5	51.4	60.6	54.3	58.4	49.4	59.3
No	26.5	12.8	20.0	12.4	20.0	15.7	22.1	13.5
I don't know	30.6	28.7	28.6	26.9	25.7	25.9	28.6	27.2
N of Valid	49	12,338	70	13,880	35	11,290	154	37,508
N of Miss	18	2,776	22	2,353	24	1,696	64	6,825

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	43.5	28.2	26.4	19.9	30.3	16.5	32.5	21.6
Somewhat better	15.2	15.6	12.5	16.9	9.1	16.3	12.6	16.3
Stayed the same	37.0	43.5	37.5	47.9	54.5	50.6	41.1	47.3
Somewhat worse	0.0	9.4	11.1	11.5	0.0	11.7	5.3	10.9
Much worse	4.3	3.2	12.5	3.7	6.1	4.9	8.6	3.9
N of Valid	46	12,372	72	13,977	33	11,450	151	37,799
N of Miss	21	2,742	20	2,256	26	1,536	67	6,534

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	41.7	37.5	41.1	44.1	44.1	48.6	41.9	43.3
Rarely	10.4	21.6	15.1	22.9	20.6	21.1	14.8	21.9
Sometimes	20.8	21.6	26.0	19.8	26.5	18.6	24.5	20.0
Often	8.3	11.7	15.1	9.0	5.9	8.1	11.0	9.6
Always	18.8	7.6	2.7	4.3	2.9	3.6	7.7	5.2
N of Valid	48	12,528	73	14,085	34	11,511	155	38,124
N of Miss	19	2,586	19	2,148	25	1,475	63	6,209

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	57.1	43.7	45.8	52.3	50.0	56.4	50.3	50.7
Rarely	8.2	23.4	23.6	23.0	26.5	21.1	19.4	22.5
Sometimes	16.3	19.9	18.1	16.6	17.6	15.2	17.4	17.3
Often	6.1	8.1	11.1	5.6	5.9	4.9	8.4	6.2
Always	12.2	4.8	1.4	2.5	0.0	2.4	4.5	3.2
N of Valid	49	12,396	72	14,013	34	11,477	155	37,886
N of Miss	18	2,718	20	2,220	25	1,509	63	6,447

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	43.8	58.4	30.1	64.3	47.1	67.8	38.1	63.4
Rarely	8.3	17.9	21.9	15.8	26.5	14.2	18.7	16.0
Sometimes	18.8	11.8	27.4	10.5	14.7	10.2	21.9	10.9
Often	12.5	5.7	12.3	5.3	8.8	4.5	11.6	5.2
Always	16.7	6.2	8.2	4.1	2.9	3.3	9.7	4.5
N of Valid	48	12,426	73	14,006	34	11,469	155	37,901
N of Miss	19	2,688	19	2,227	25	1,517	63	6,432



Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.1	65.5	56.5	64.7	63.3	61.0	61.6	63.9
Yes	31.9	34.5	43.5	35.3	36.7	39.0	38.4	36.1
N of Valid	47	12,135	69	13,676	30	11,175	146	36,986
N of Miss	20	2,979	23	2,557	29	1,811	72	7,347

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	26.0	16.4	32.4	17.7	28.6	21.3	29.6	18.3
Most of the time	10.0	13.5	13.5	17.1	20.0	18.0	13.8	16.2
Some of the time	24.0	26.1	25.7	27.5	20.0	27.5	23.9	27.0
A little of the time	14.0	22.8	8.1	18.9	11.4	15.5	10.7	19.1
None of the time	26.0	21.2	20.3	18.8	20.0	17.8	22.0	19.3
N of Valid	50	12,602	74	14,127	35	11,552	159	38,281
N of Miss	17	2,512	18	2,106	24	1,434	59	6,052

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.0	12.0	23.9	12.4	26.5	14.3	22.6	12.8
Most of the time	10.0	9.0	15.5	10.1	8.8	11.1	12.3	10.0
Some of the time	14.0	15.1	11.3	16.9	23.5	19.1	14.8	16.9
A little of the time	6.0	18.3	12.7	18.3	8.8	17.9	9.7	18.2
None of the time	52.0	45.6	36.6	42.4	32.4	37.6	40.6	42.0
N of Valid	50	12,498	71	14,033	34	11,484	155	38,015
N of Miss	17	2,616	21	2,200	25	1,502	63	6,318

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	28.6	20.3	32.9	22.8	35.3	25.1	32.1	22.7
Most of the time	2.0	14.8	12.3	17.3	11.8	18.4	9.0	16.9
Some of the time	10.2	17.6	19.2	18.8	17.6	19.8	16.0	18.7
A little of the time	12.2	15.7	15.1	14.6	11.8	13.3	13.5	14.6
None of the time	46.9	31.6	20.5	26.4	23.5	23.3	29.5	27.2
N of Valid	49	12,398	73	14,002	34	11,463	156	37,863
N of Miss	18	2,716	19	2,231	25	1,523	62	6,470

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	22.0	10.2	16.4	10.4	27.8	12.7	20.8	11.0
Most of the time	6.0	7.5	15.1	7.9	13.9	9.1	11.9	8.1
Some of the time	4.0	12.2	16.4	13.9	13.9	16.3	11.9	14.1
A little of the time	12.0	16.6	6.8	17.1	11.1	17.3	9.4	17.0
None of the time	56.0	53.6	45.2	50.7	33.3	44.7	45.9	49.8
N of Valid	50	12,507	73	14,056	36	11,505	159	38,068
N of Miss	17	2,607	19	2,177	23	1,481	59	6,265

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	32.0	16.4	26.4	15.7	22.9	18.8	27.4	16.9
Most of the time	14.0	13.2	19.4	14.1	17.1	15.6	17.2	14.3
Some of the time	16.0	18.7	25.0	20.8	28.6	21.7	22.9	20.4
A little of the time	4.0	18.0	5.6	18.2	11.4	16.5	6.4	17.6
None of the time	34.0	33.7	23.6	31.2	20.0	27.3	26.1	30.8
N of Valid	50	12,304	72	13,984	35	11,487	157	37,775
N of Miss	17	2,810	20	2,249	24	1,499	61	6,558

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	22.0	14.9	30.6	15.5	25.0	16.6	26.6	15.6
Most of the time	4.0	8.1	6.9	10.0	8.3	10.5	6.3	9.5
Some of the time	4.0	10.9	12.5	11.9	16.7	14.1	10.8	12.2
A little of the time	10.0	14.8	8.3	15.0	8.3	15.1	8.9	14.9
None of the time	60.0	51.3	41.7	47.6	41.7	43.7	47.5	47.6
N of Valid	50	12,509	72	14,056	36	11,509	158	38,074
N of Miss	17	2,605	20	2,177	23	1,477	60	6,259