

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey

Clay County
Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	429	431	212	317
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	28.9	124	32.5	140	30.7	65	29.3	93
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	28.7	123	28.5	123	29.7	63	23.7	75
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	19.3	83	26.0	112	0.0	0	23.7	75
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	23.1	99	13.0	56	25.5	54	23.3	74
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	46.5	193	46.1	191	49.0	100	49.8	149
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	53.5	222	53.9	223	51.0	104	50.2	150
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	7.2	31	7.9	34	6.9	14	7.2	21
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	0.5	2	0.2	1	0.0	0	1.0	3
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.3	1
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	1.4	6	2.6	11	1.5	3	1.7	5
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	83.9	359	80.4	345	82.4	168	84.2	245
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	1.6	7	1.6	7	1.0	2	2.1	6
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	5.4	23	7.2	31	8.3	17	3.4	10
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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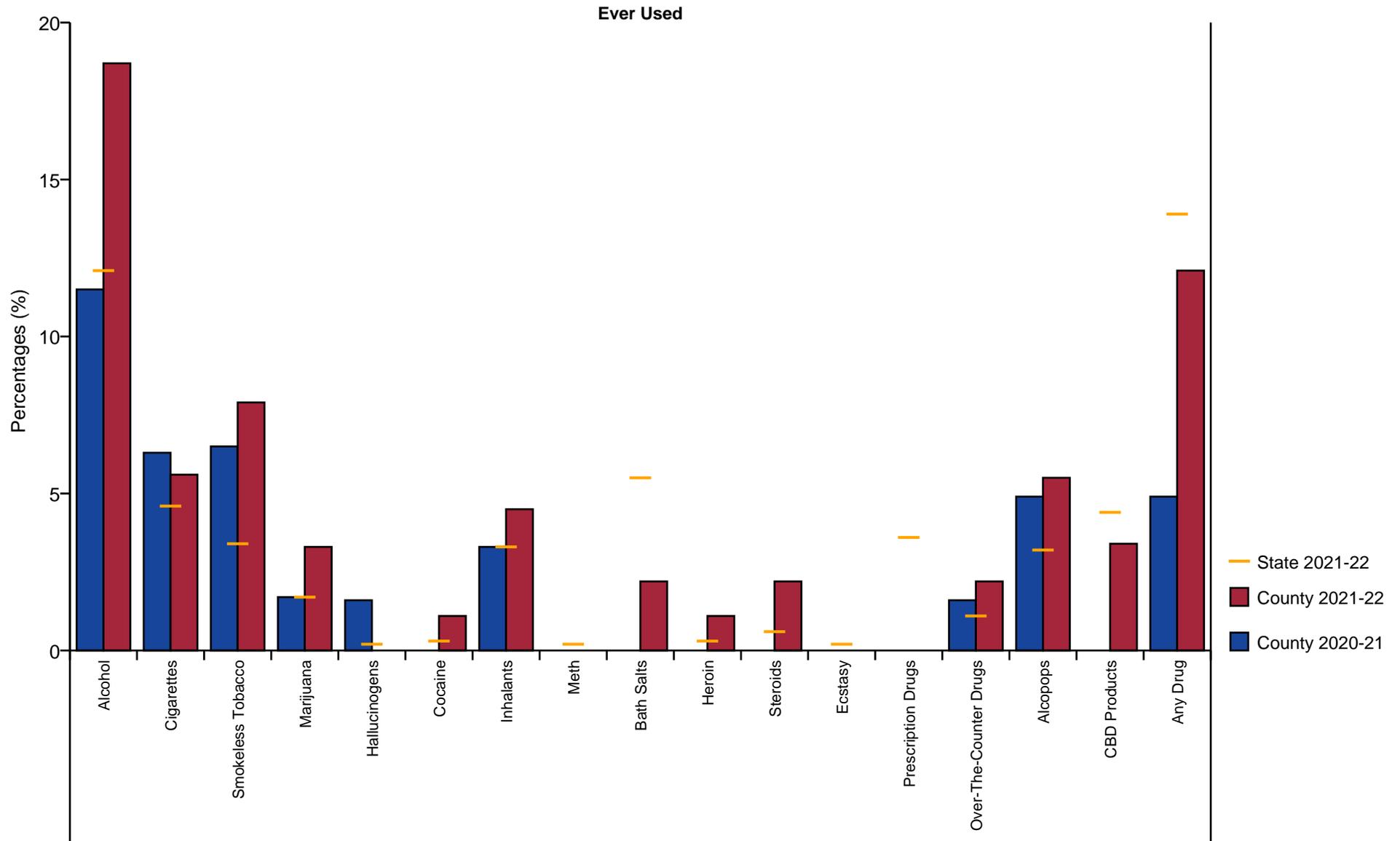
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Clay County



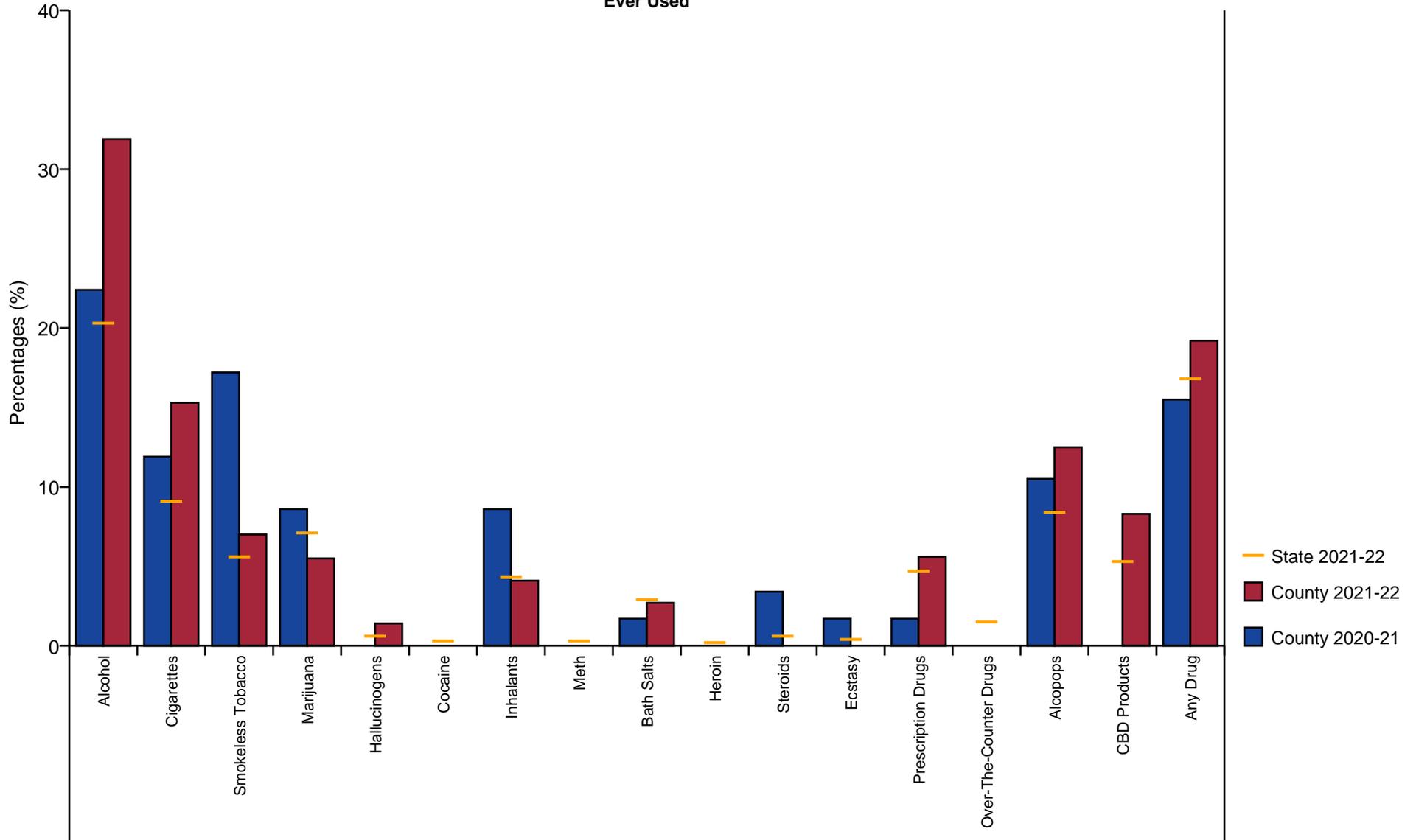
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Clay County

Ever Used

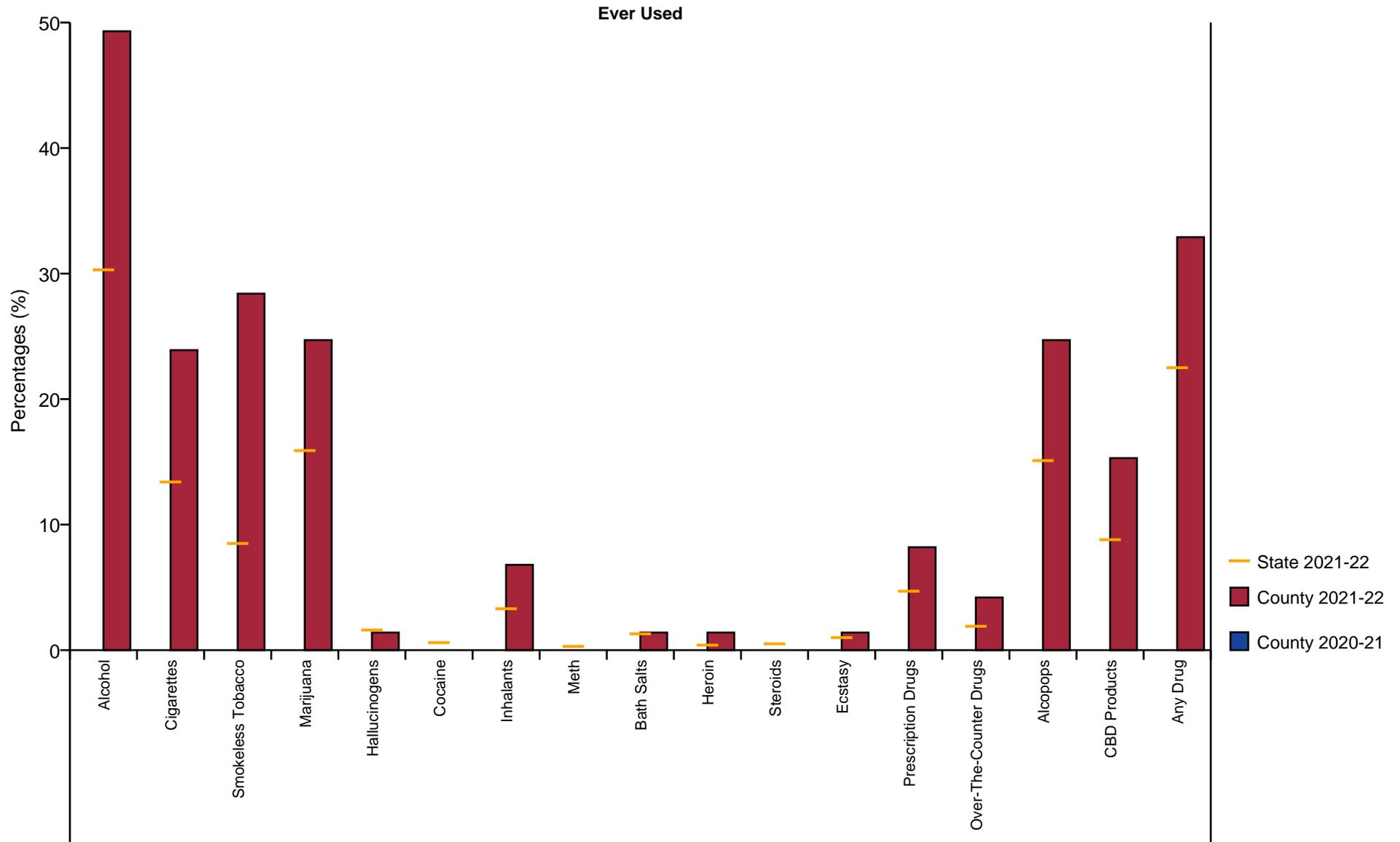


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Clay County

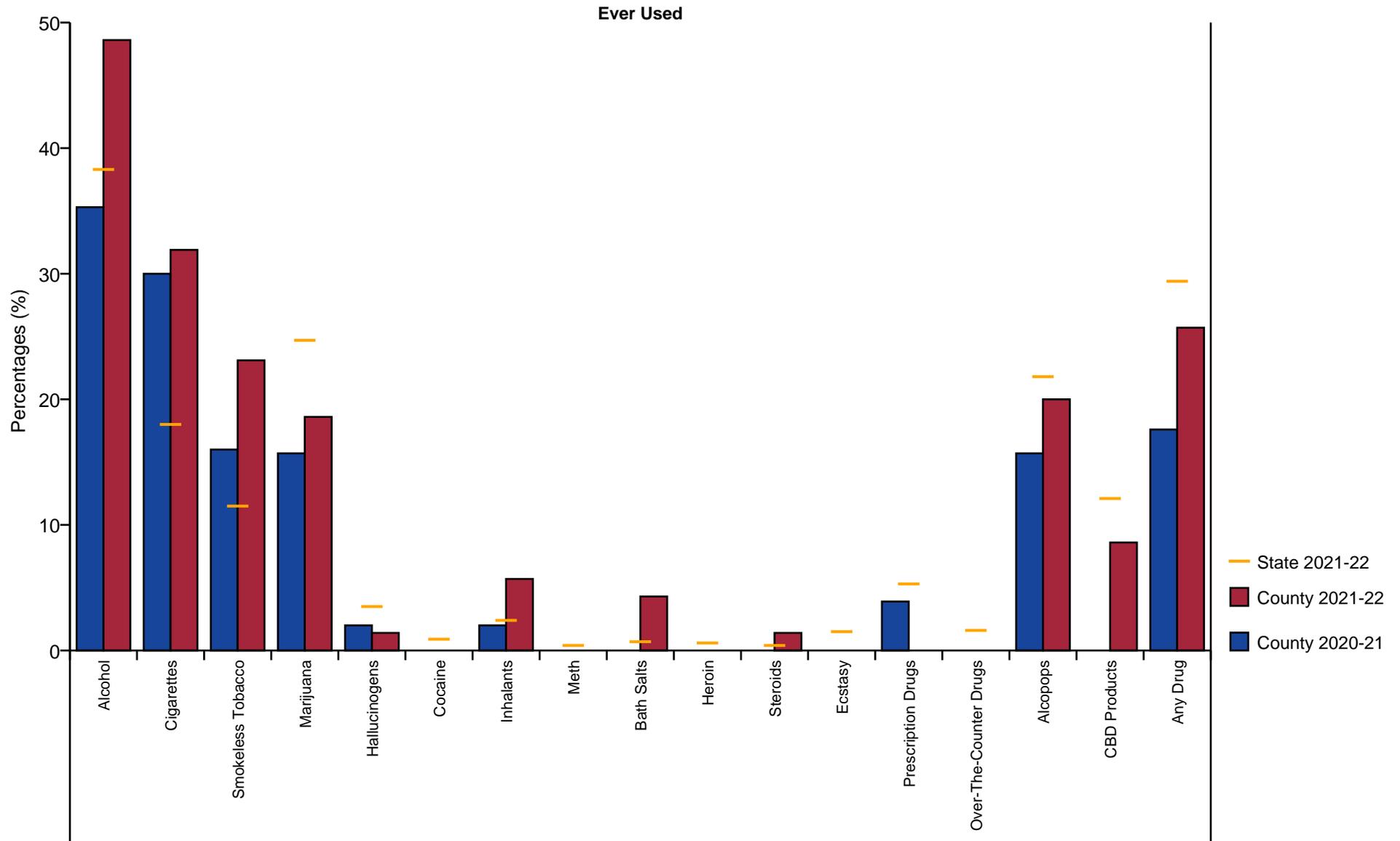


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Clay County



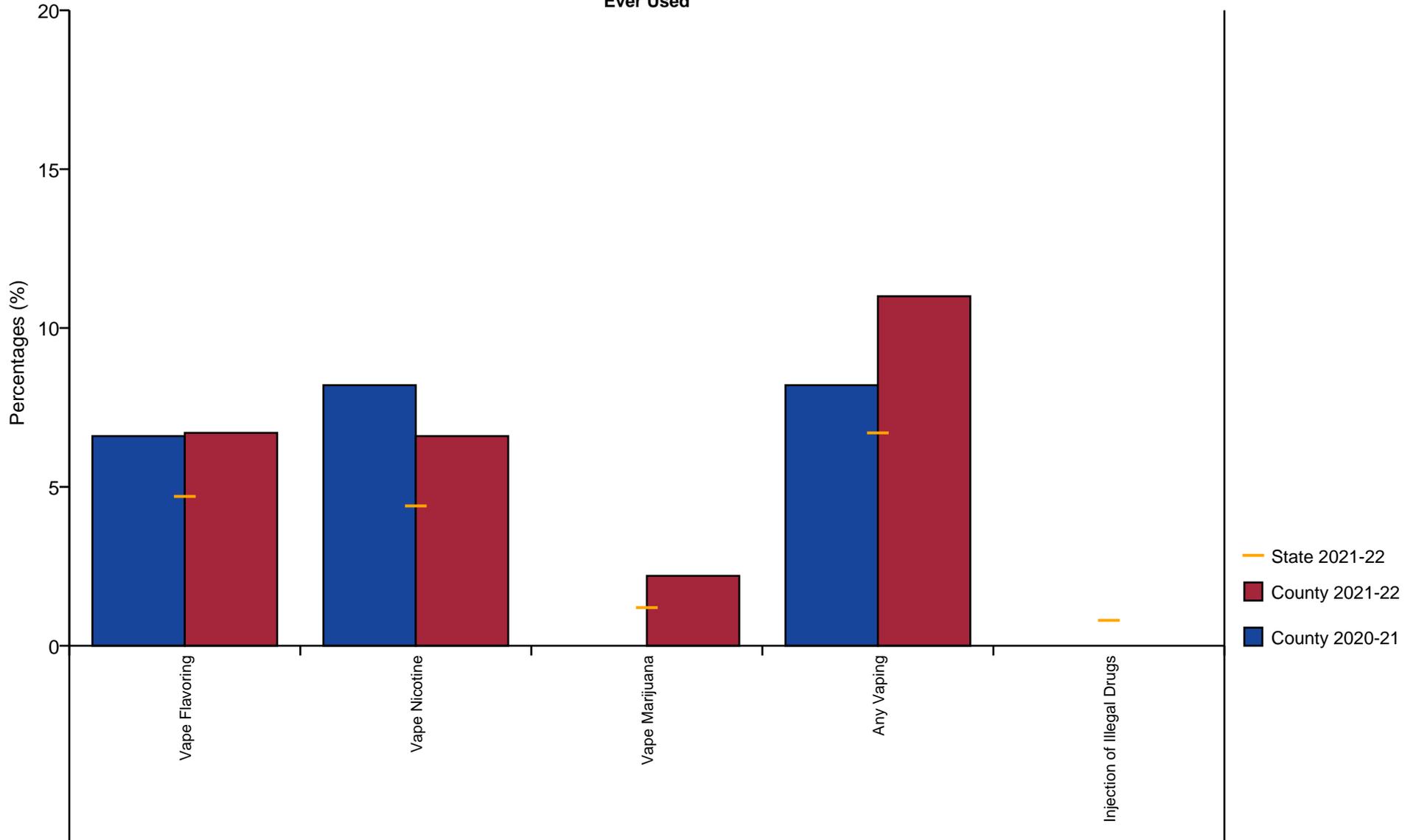
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Clay County

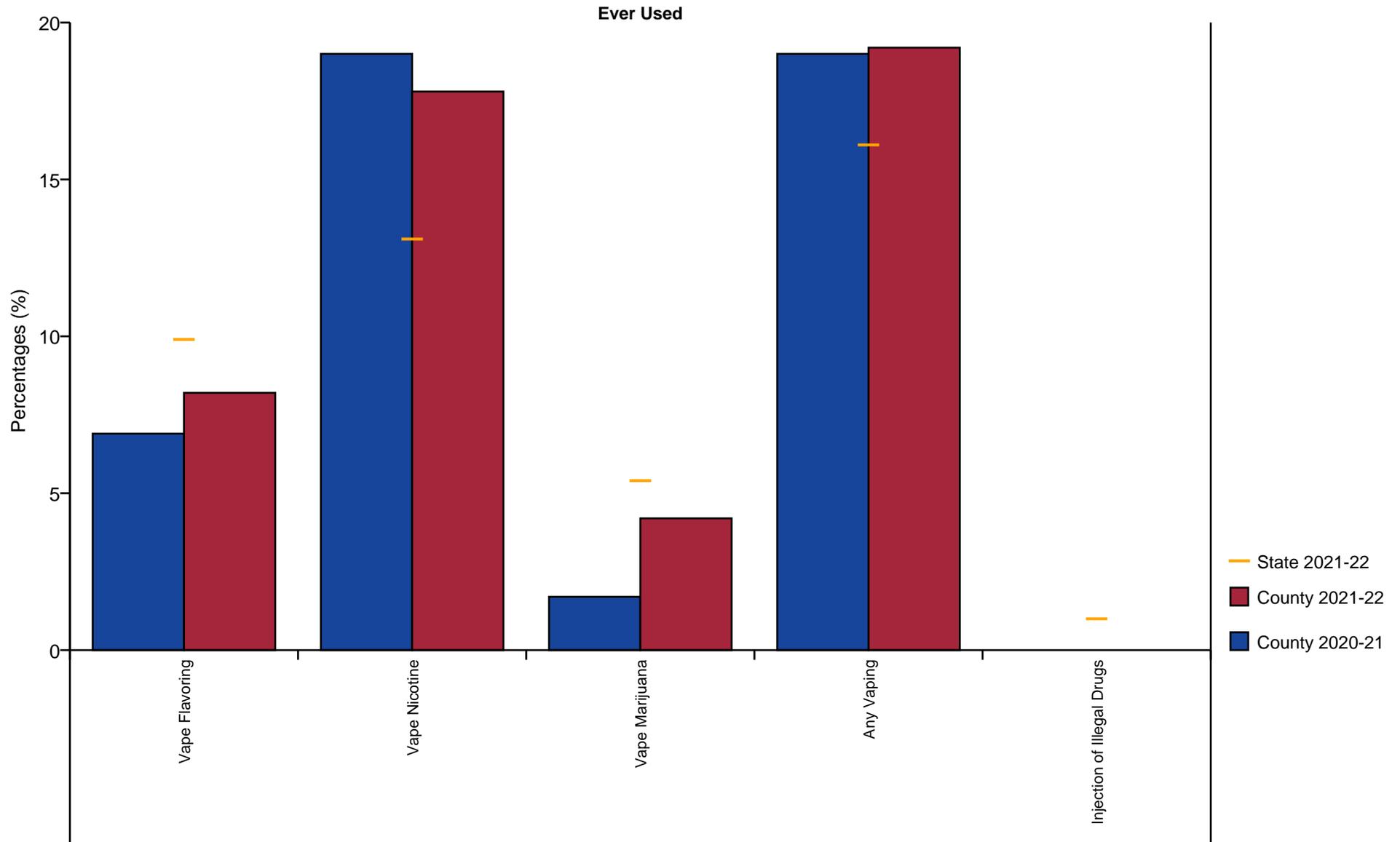
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Clay County

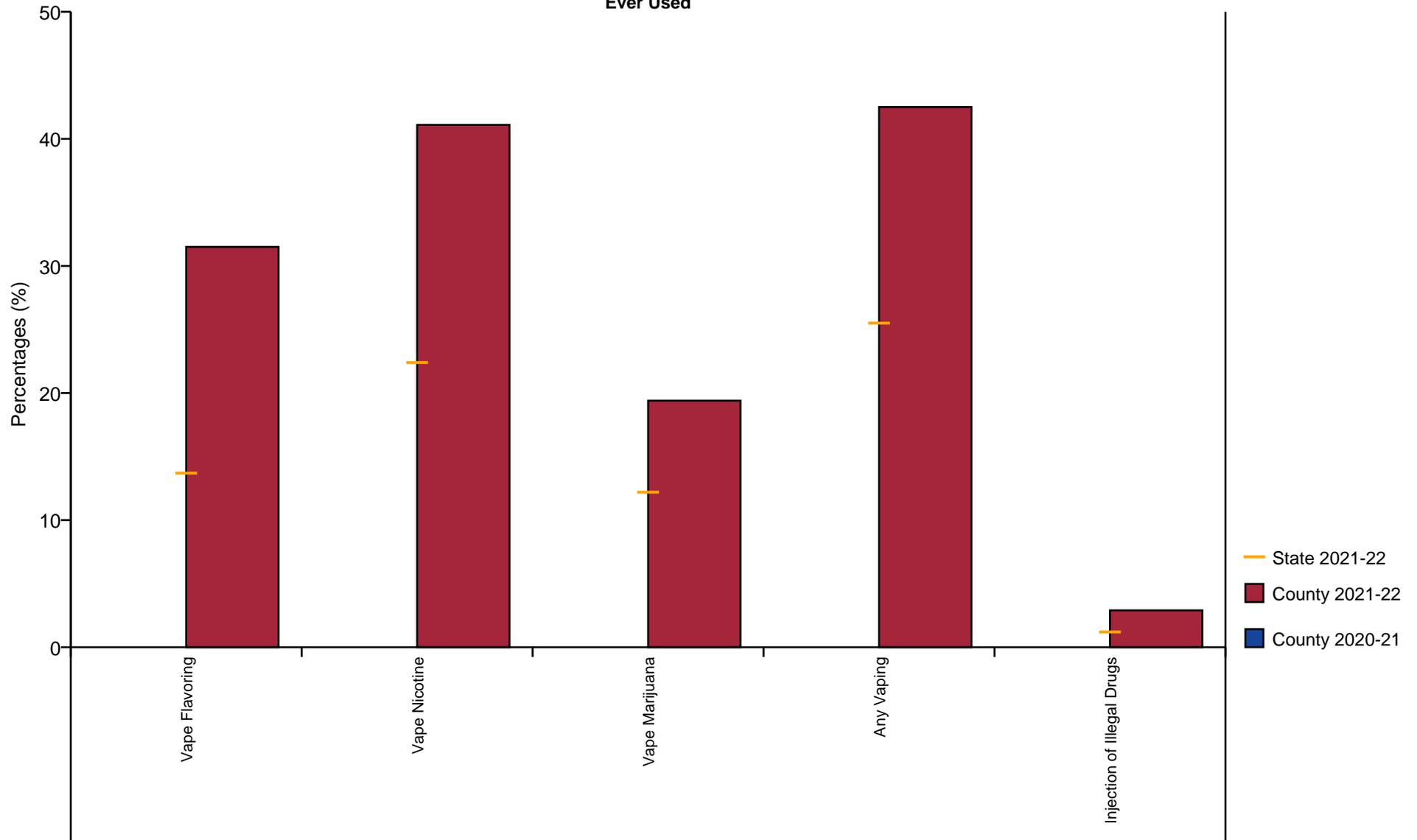


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Clay County

Ever Used

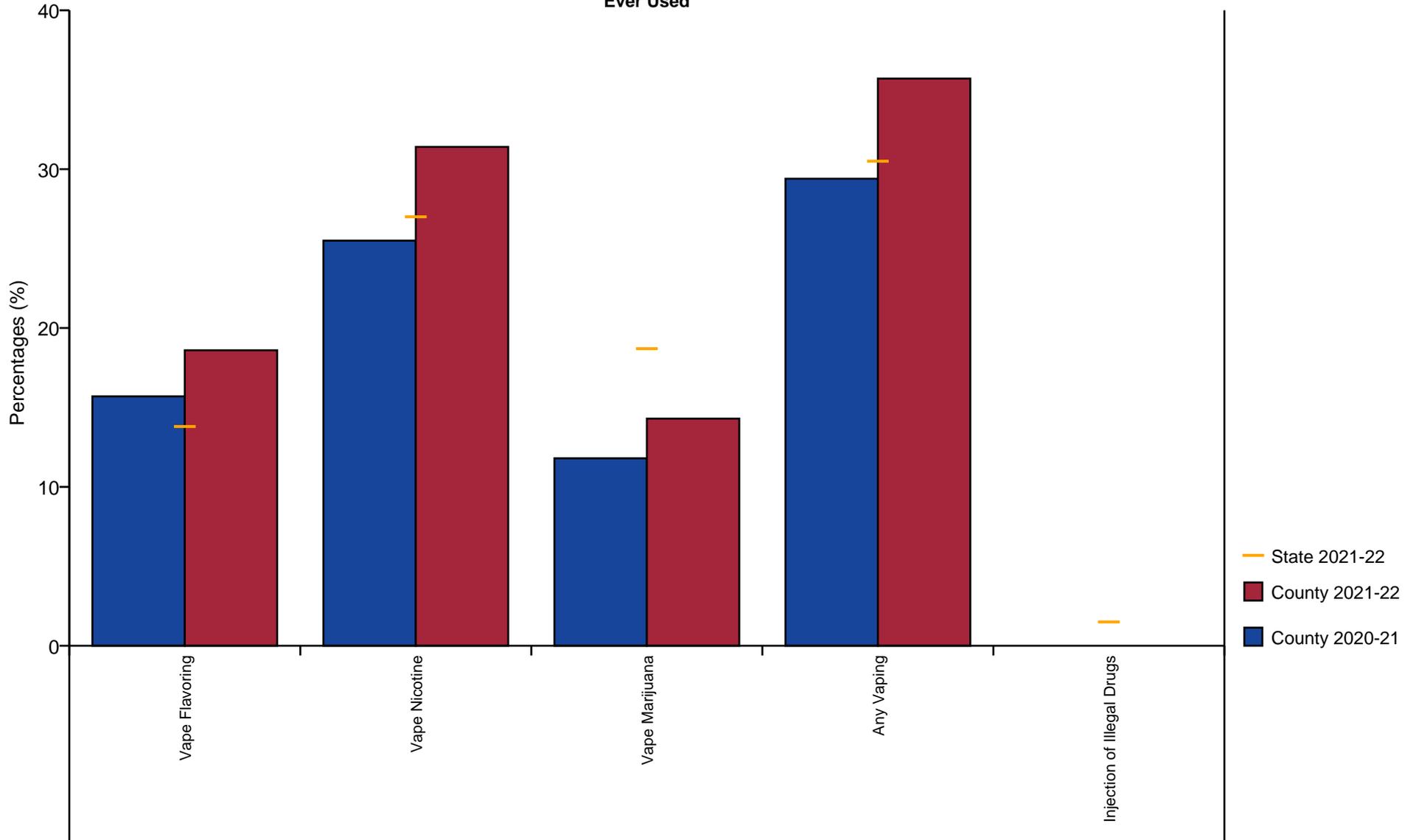


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Clay County

Ever Used

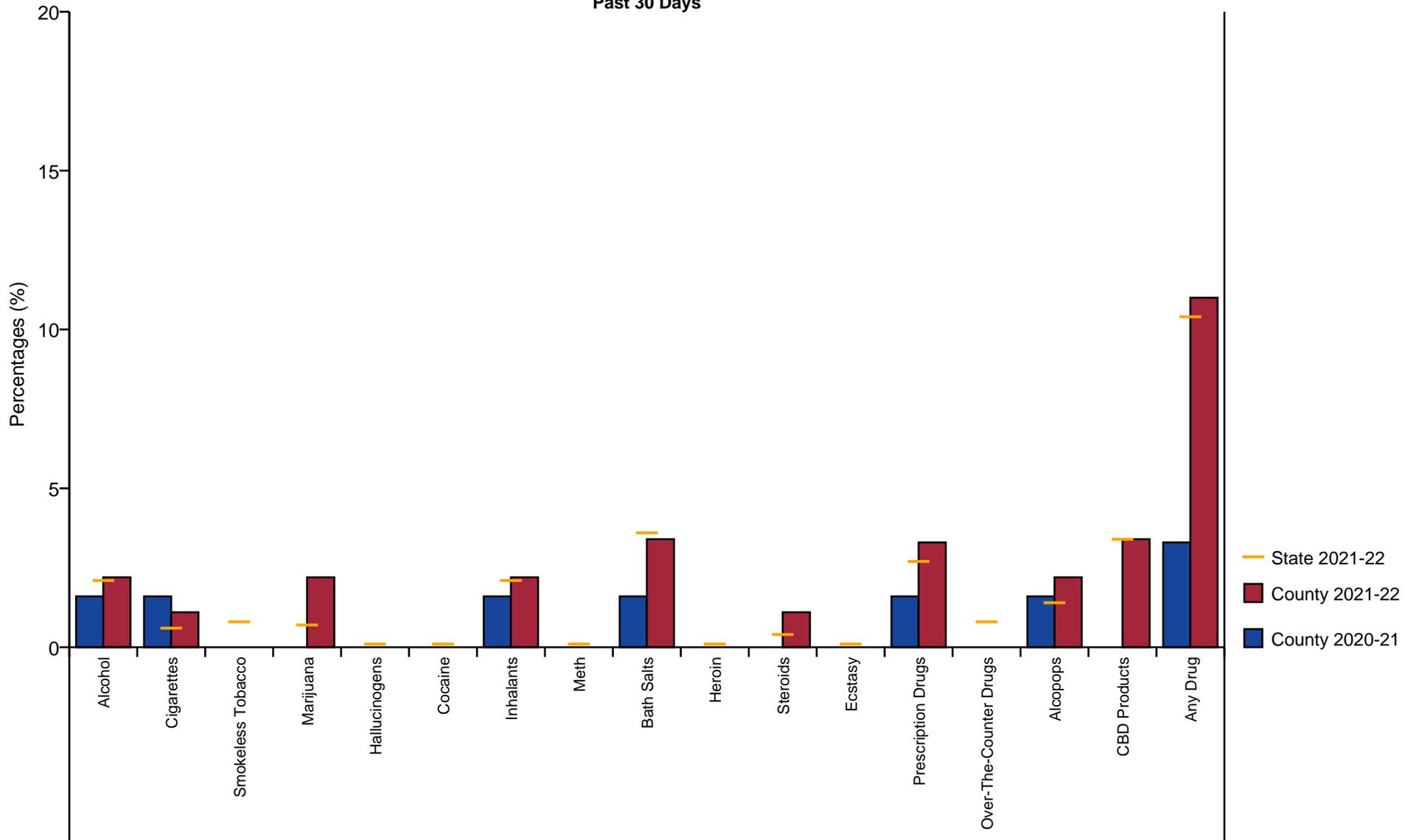


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Clay County

Past 30 Days



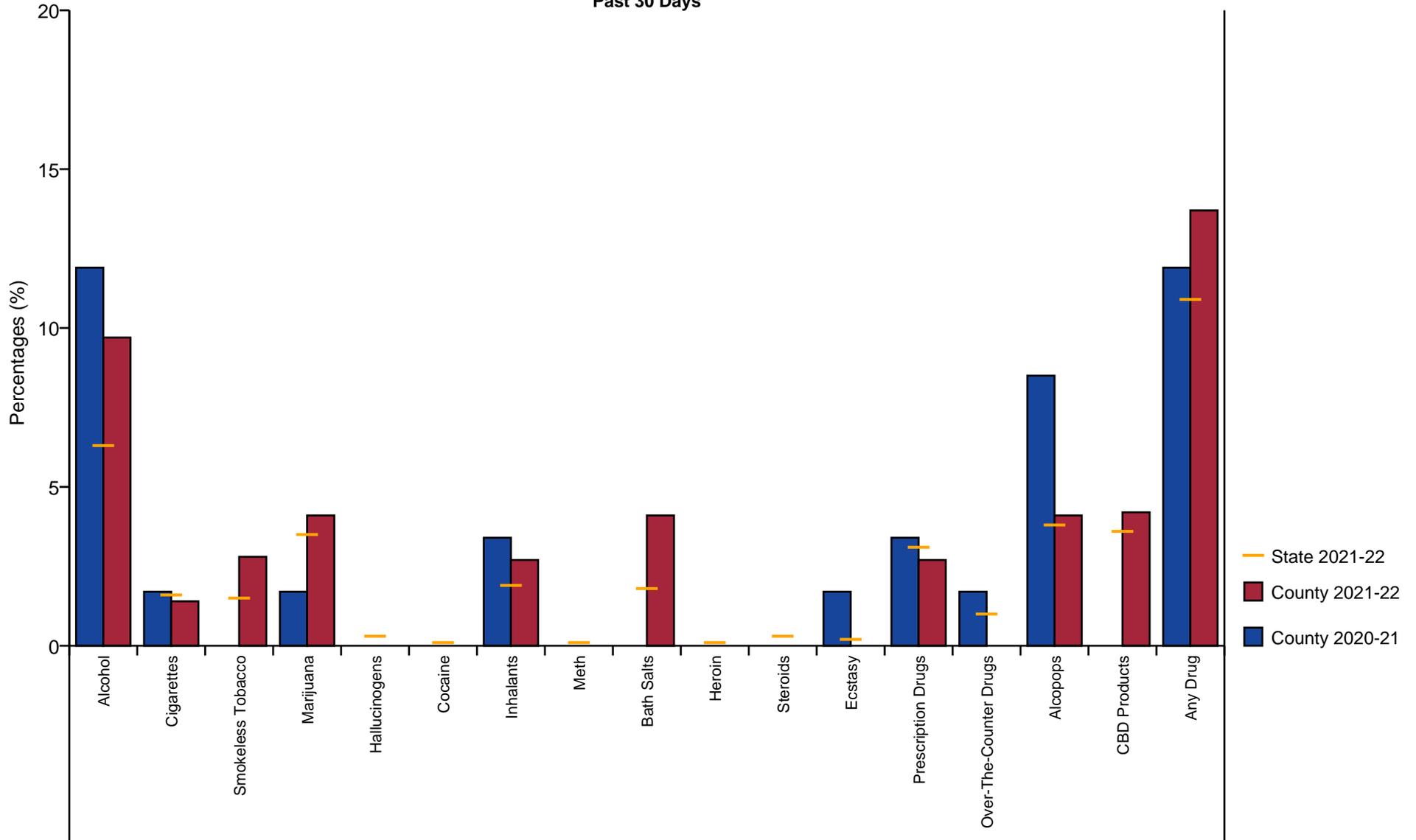
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Clay County

Past 30 Days



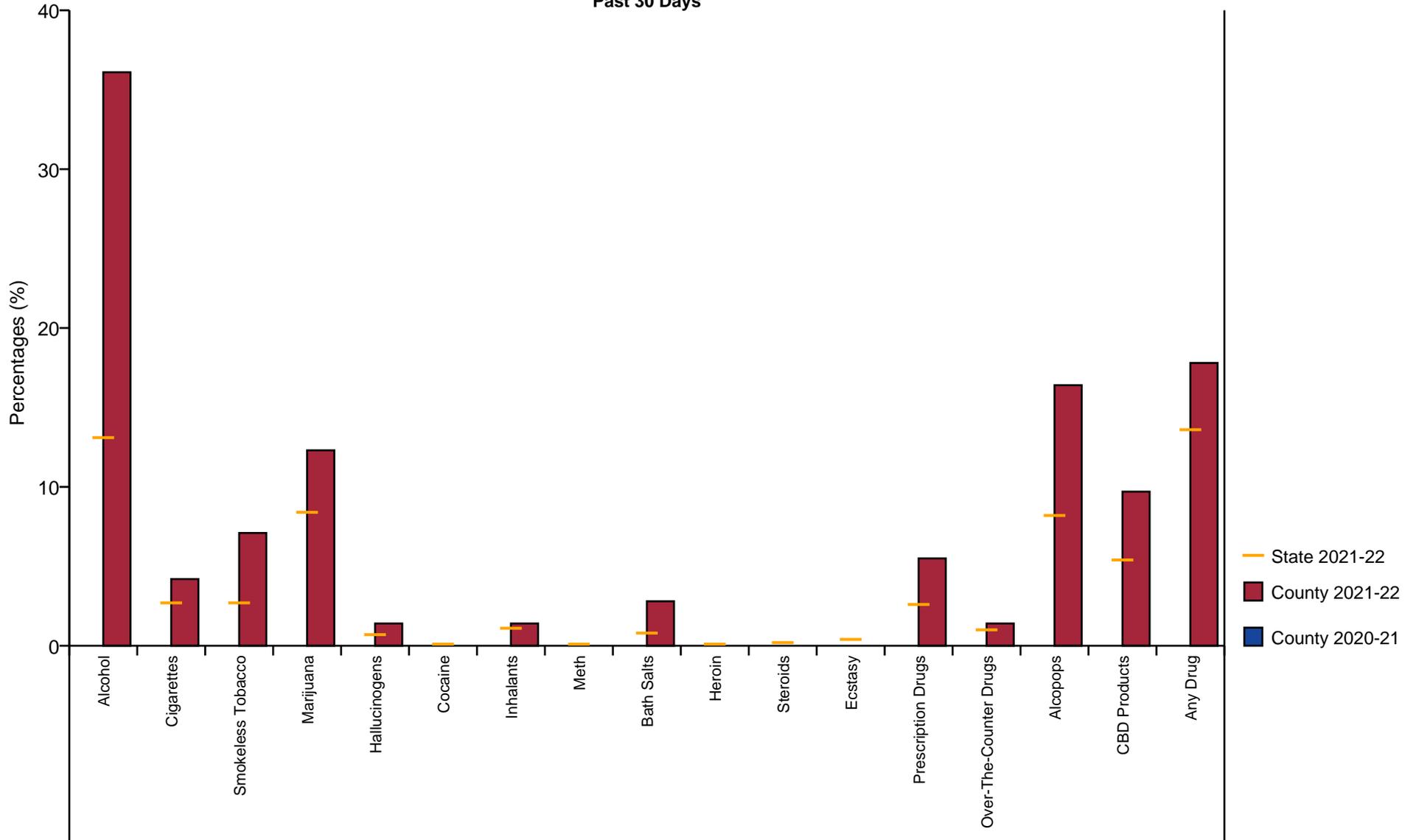
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Clay County

Past 30 Days



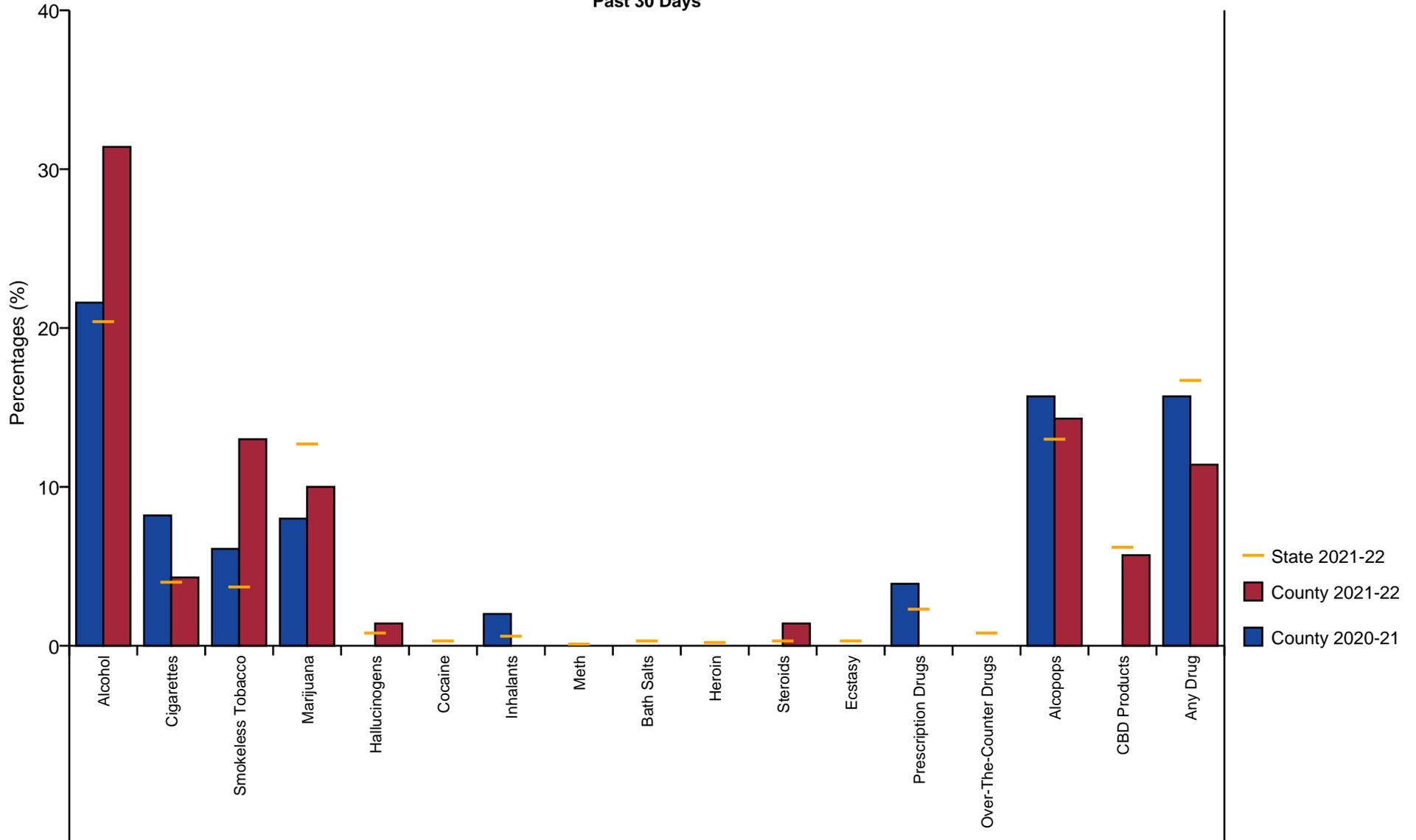
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Clay County

Past 30 Days



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 Clay County

Past 30 Days

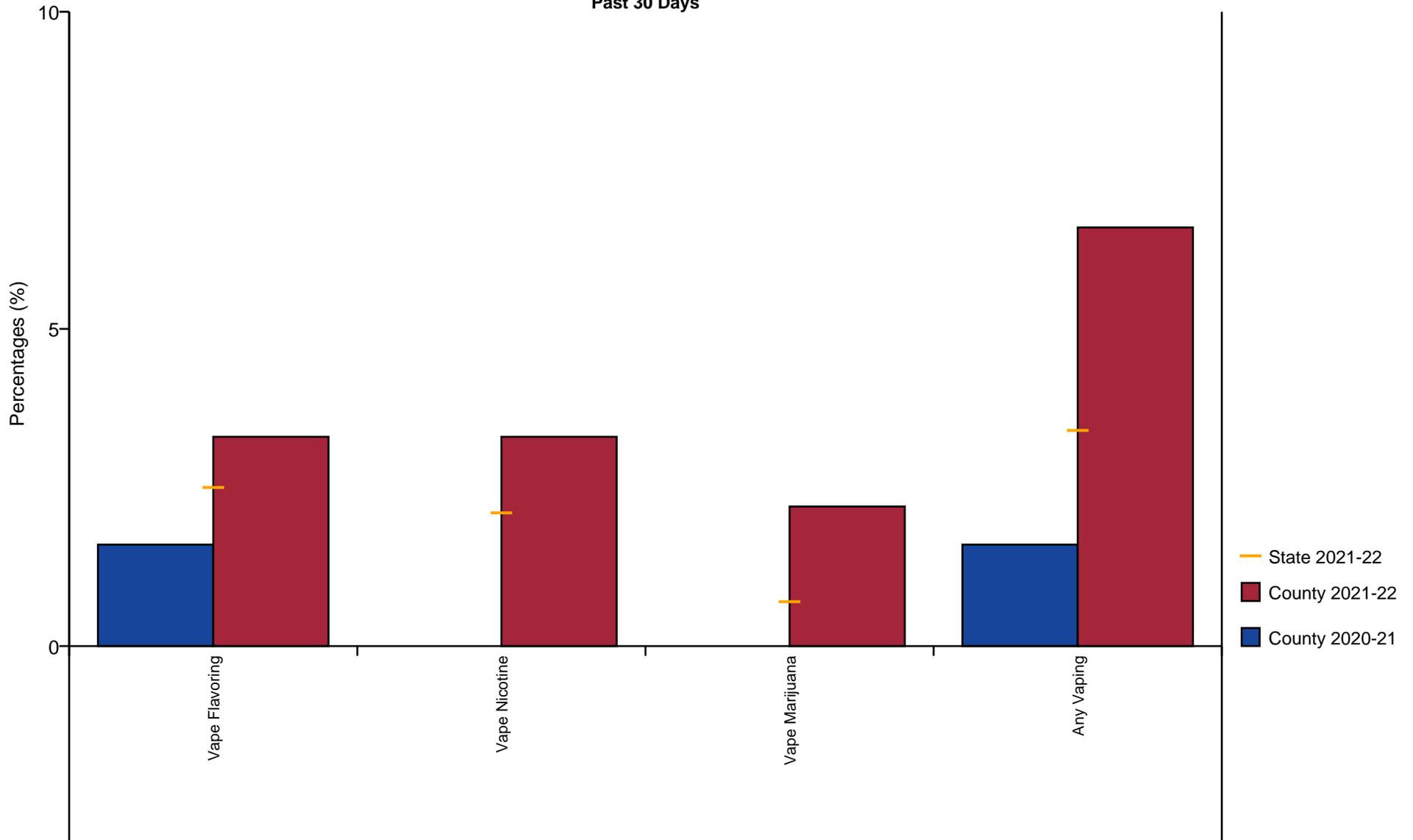


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 Clay County

Past 30 Days

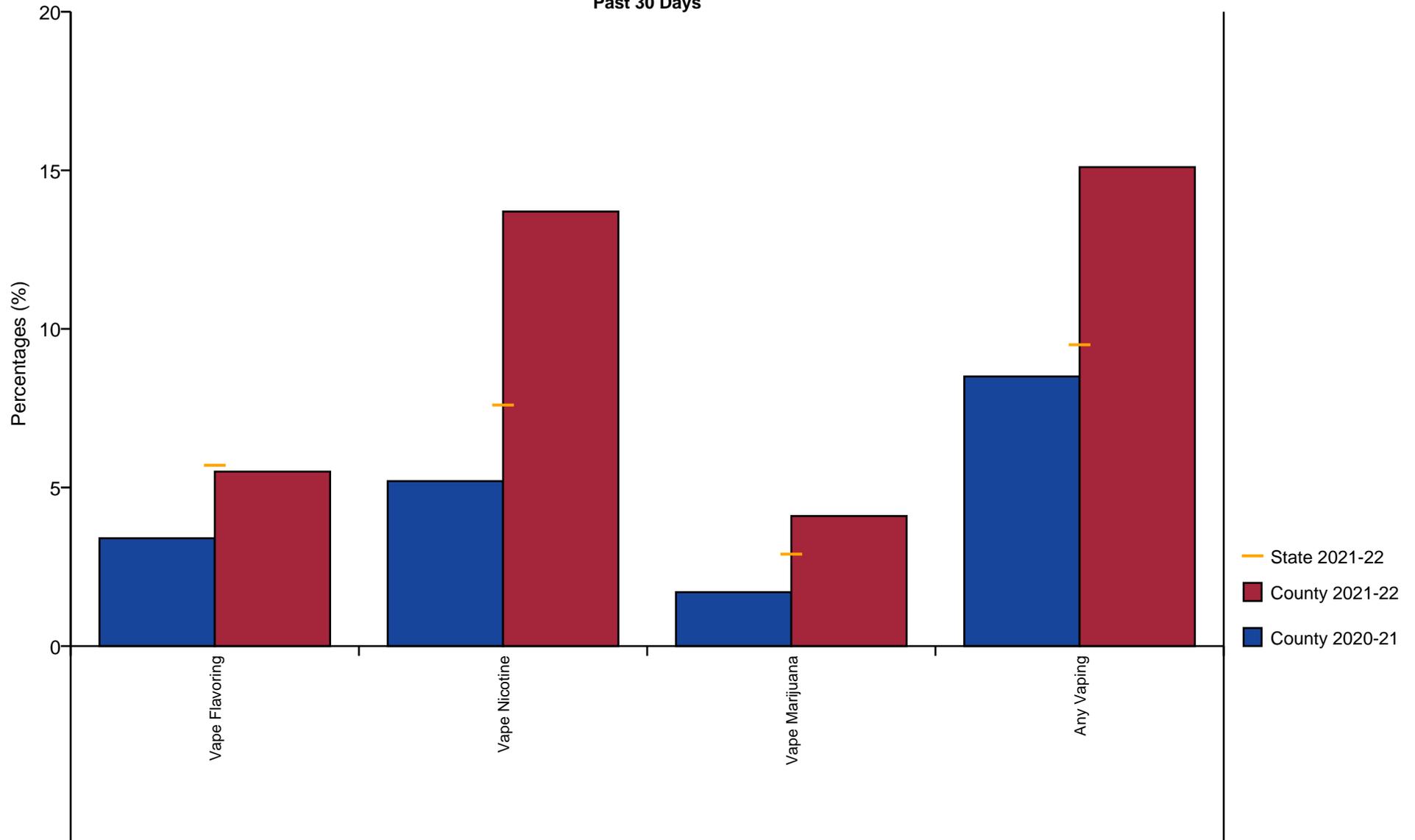


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 Clay County

Past 30 Days

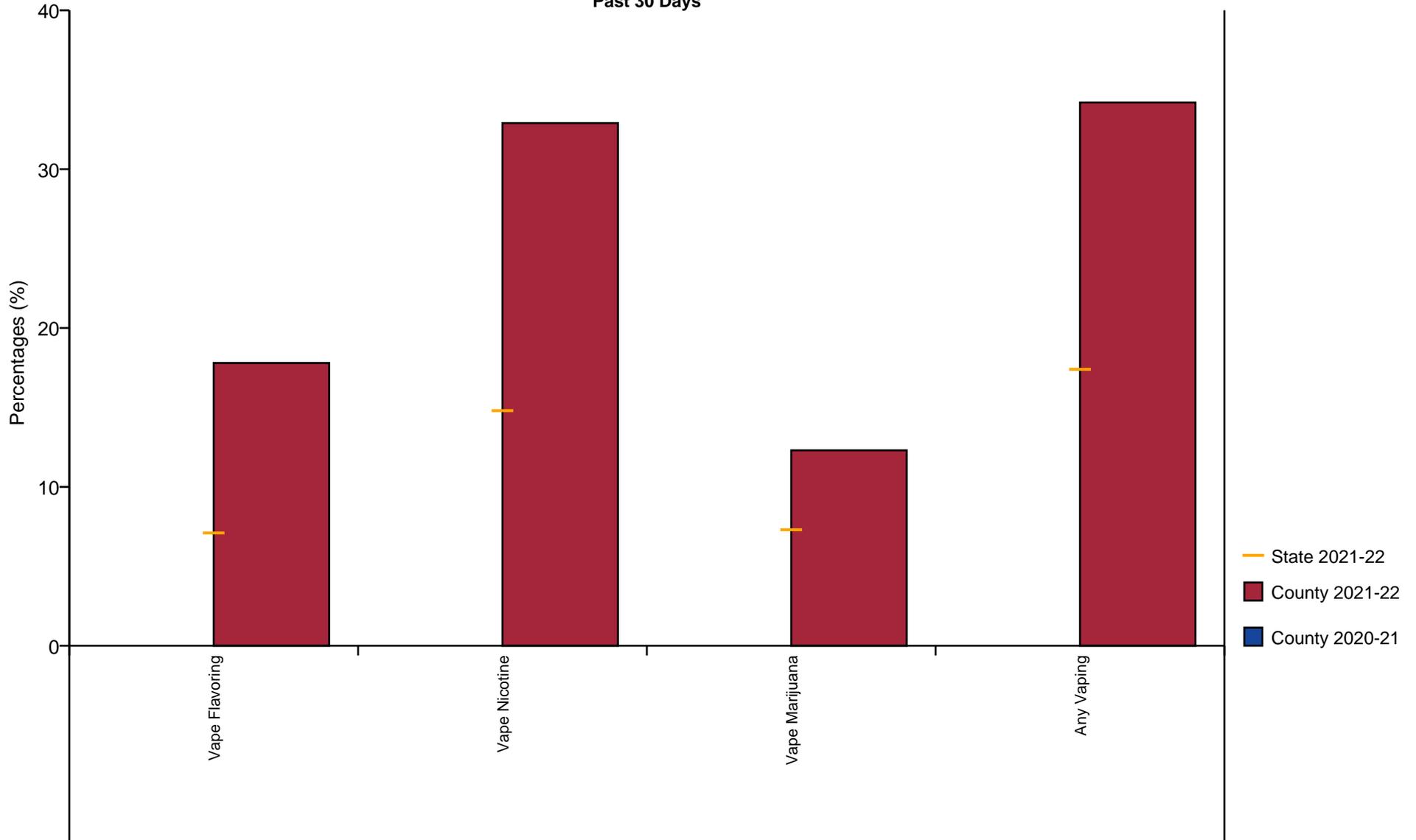


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Clay County

Past 30 Days

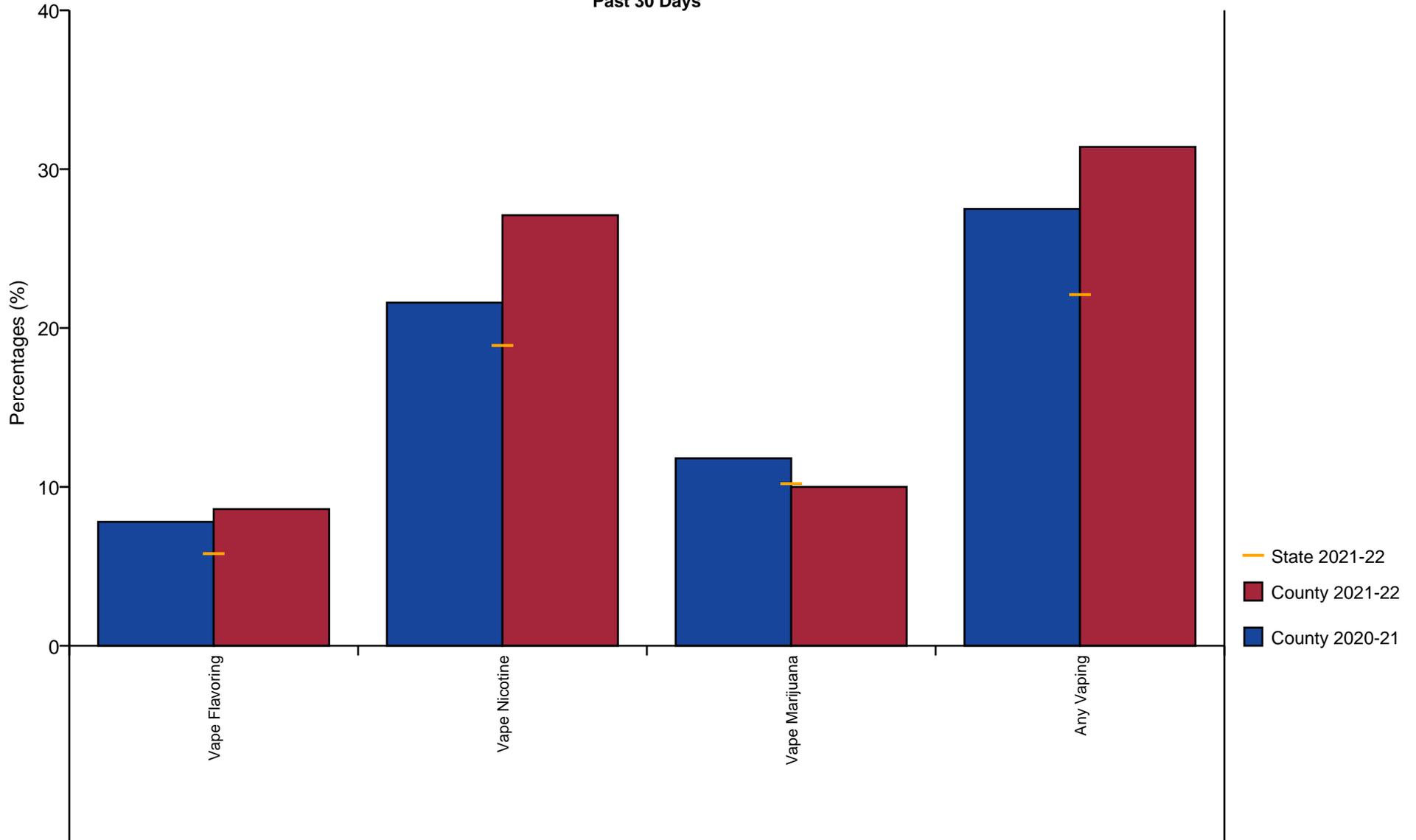


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Clay County

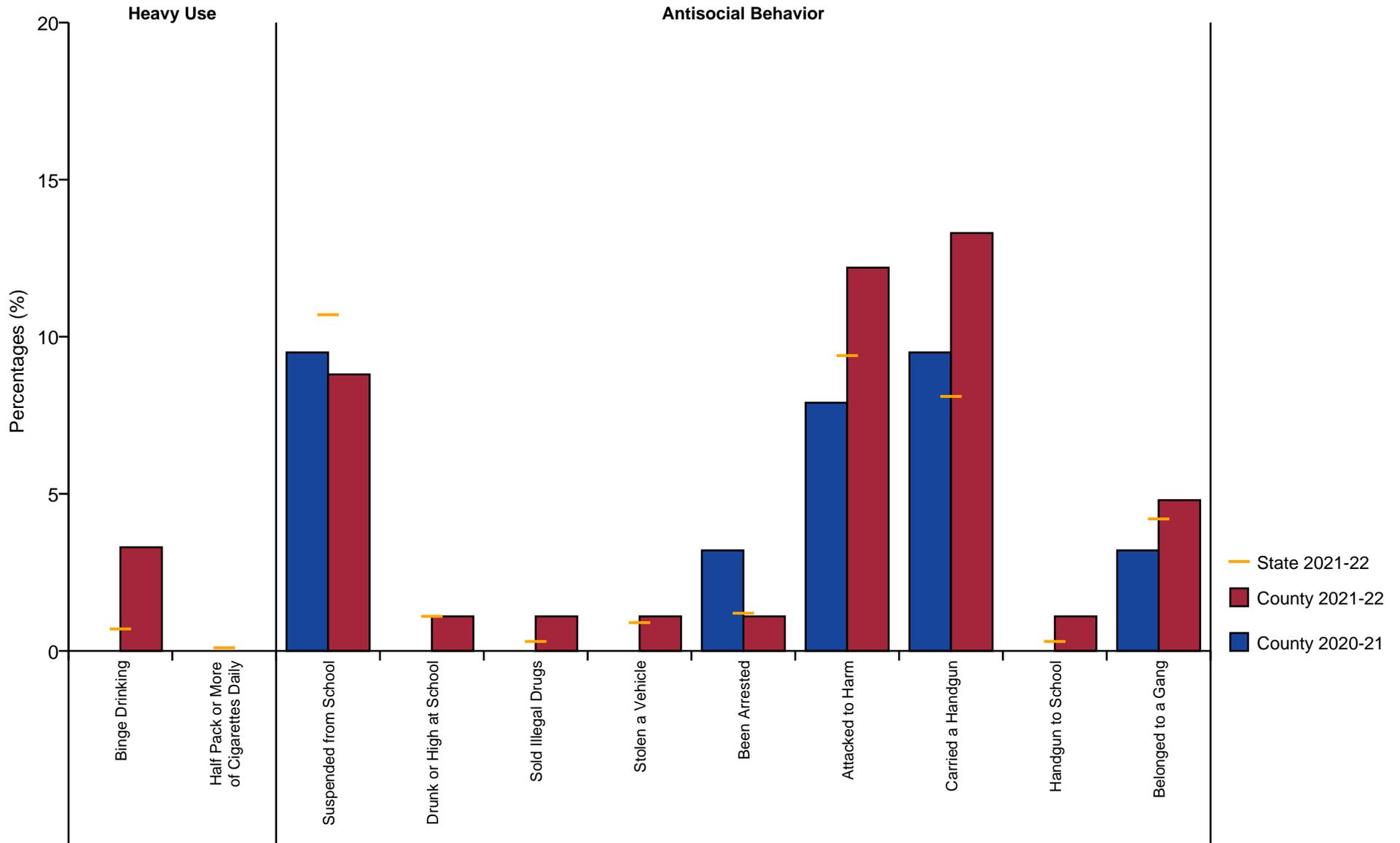


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Clay County

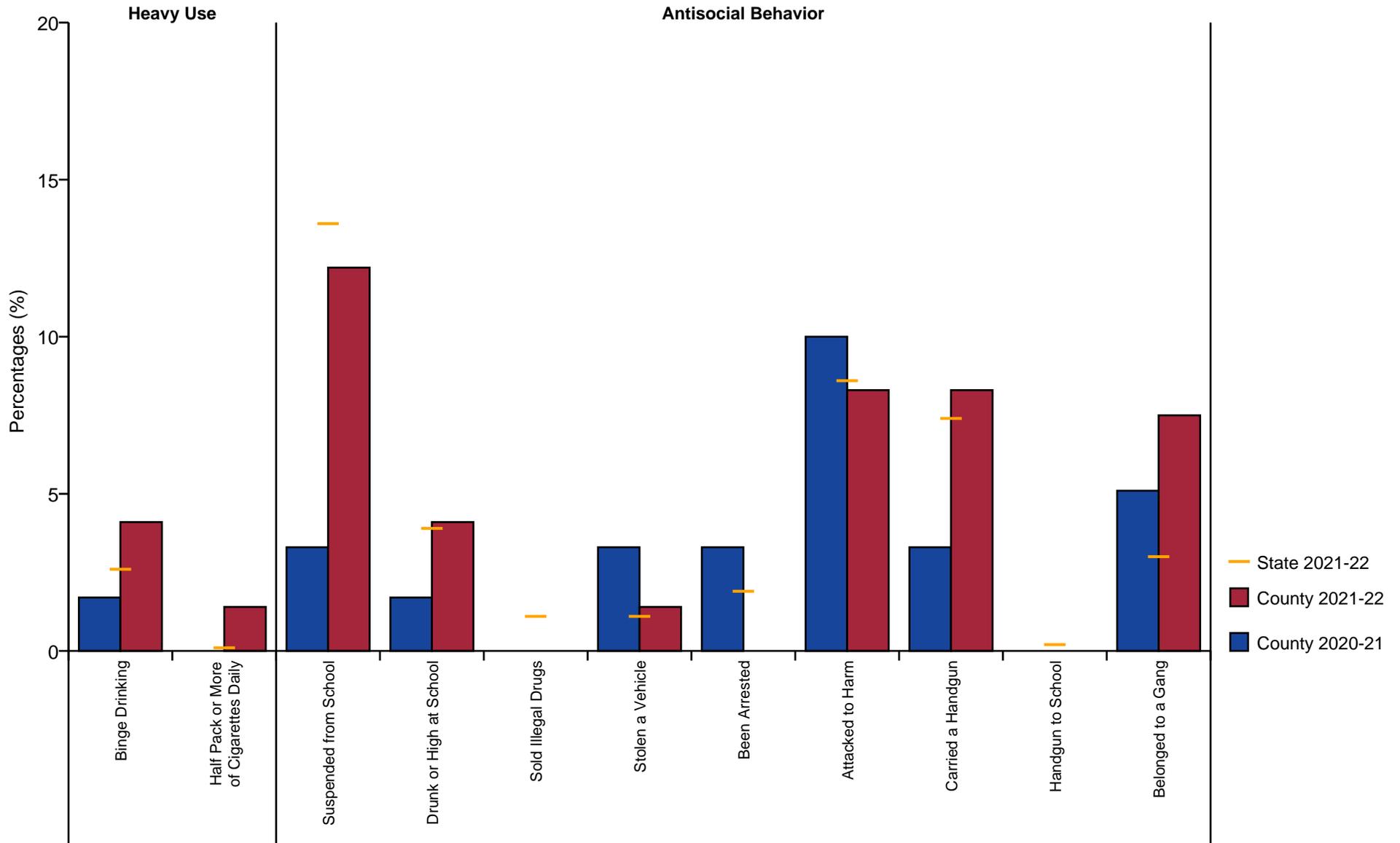


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Clay County

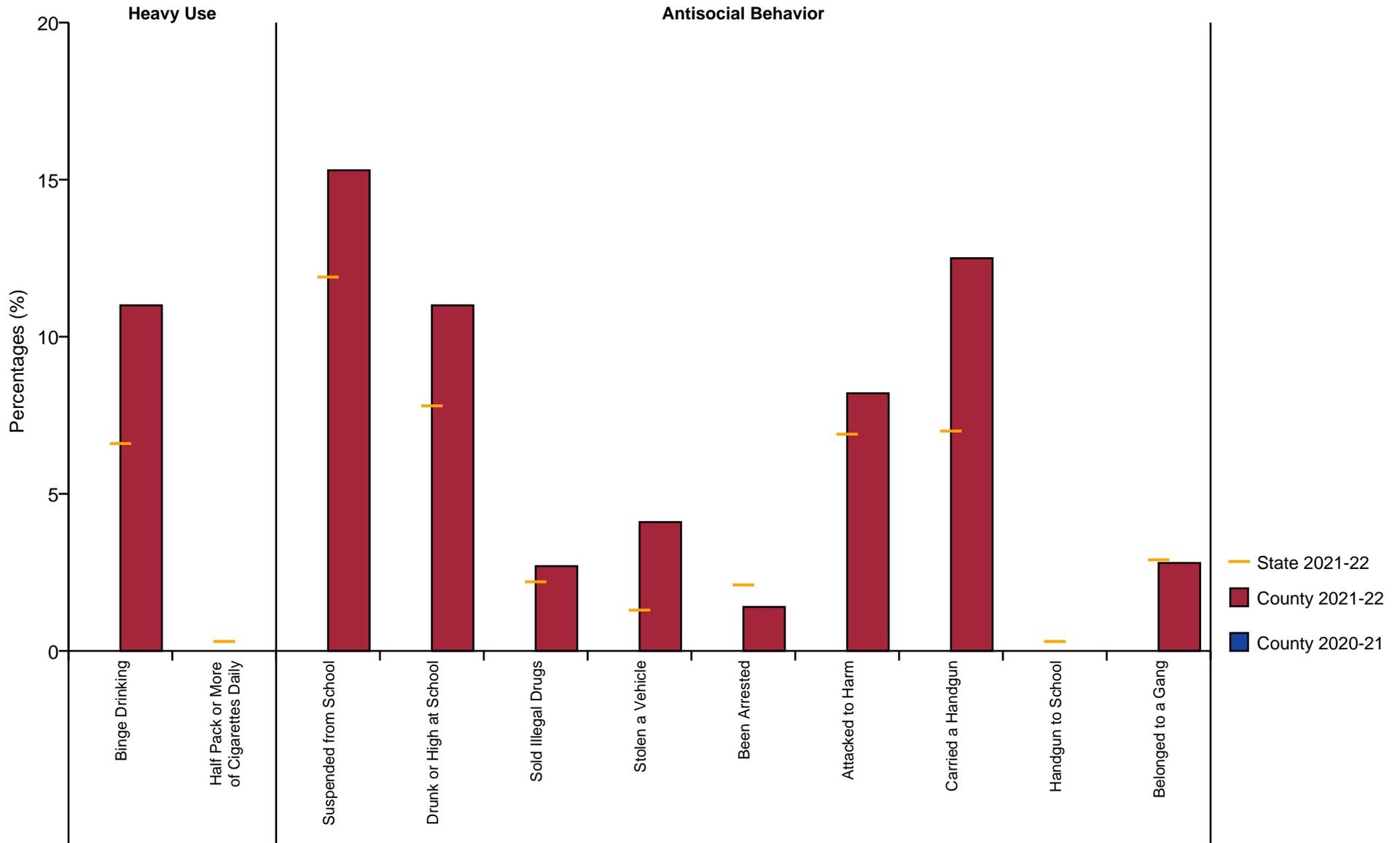


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Clay County

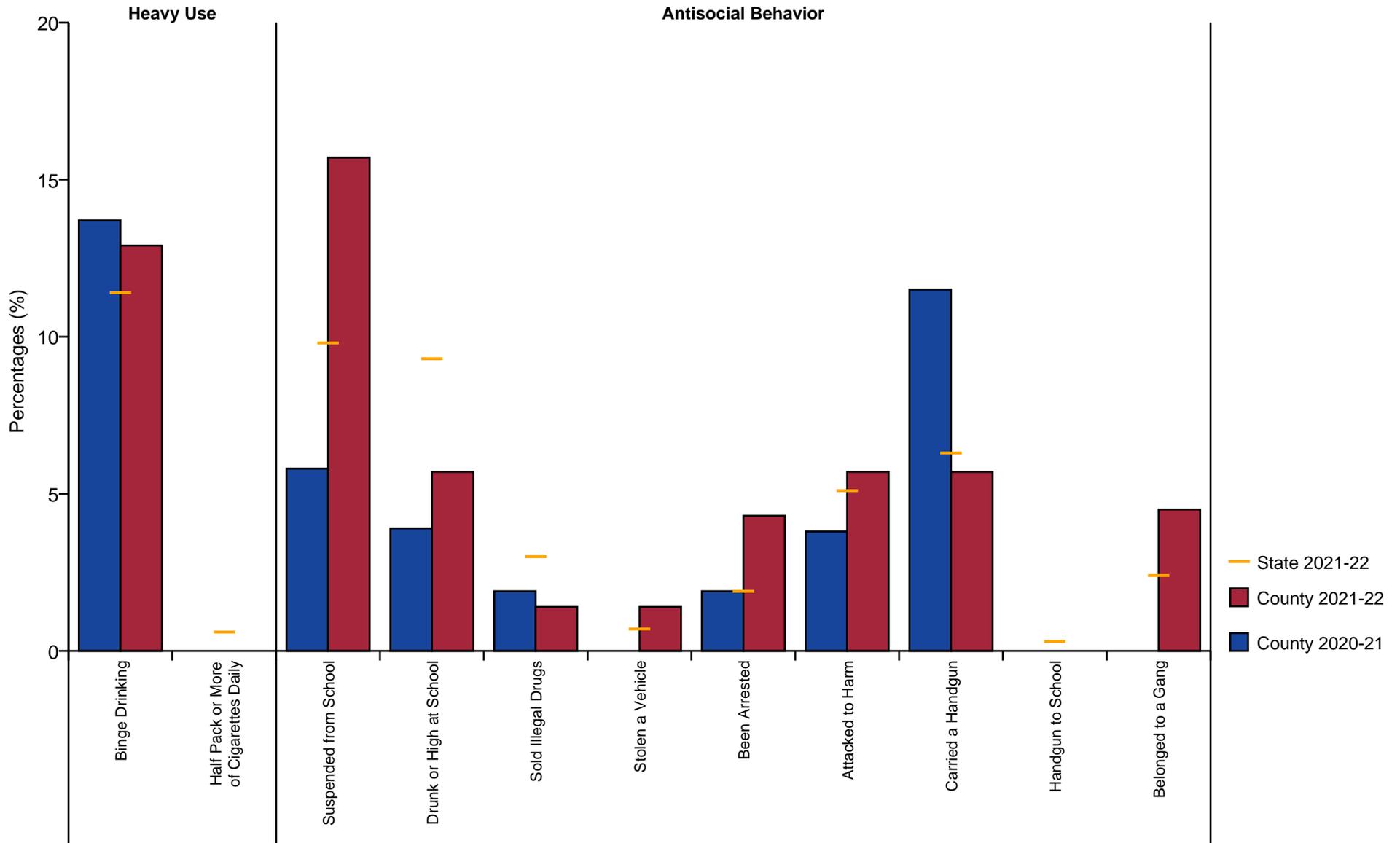
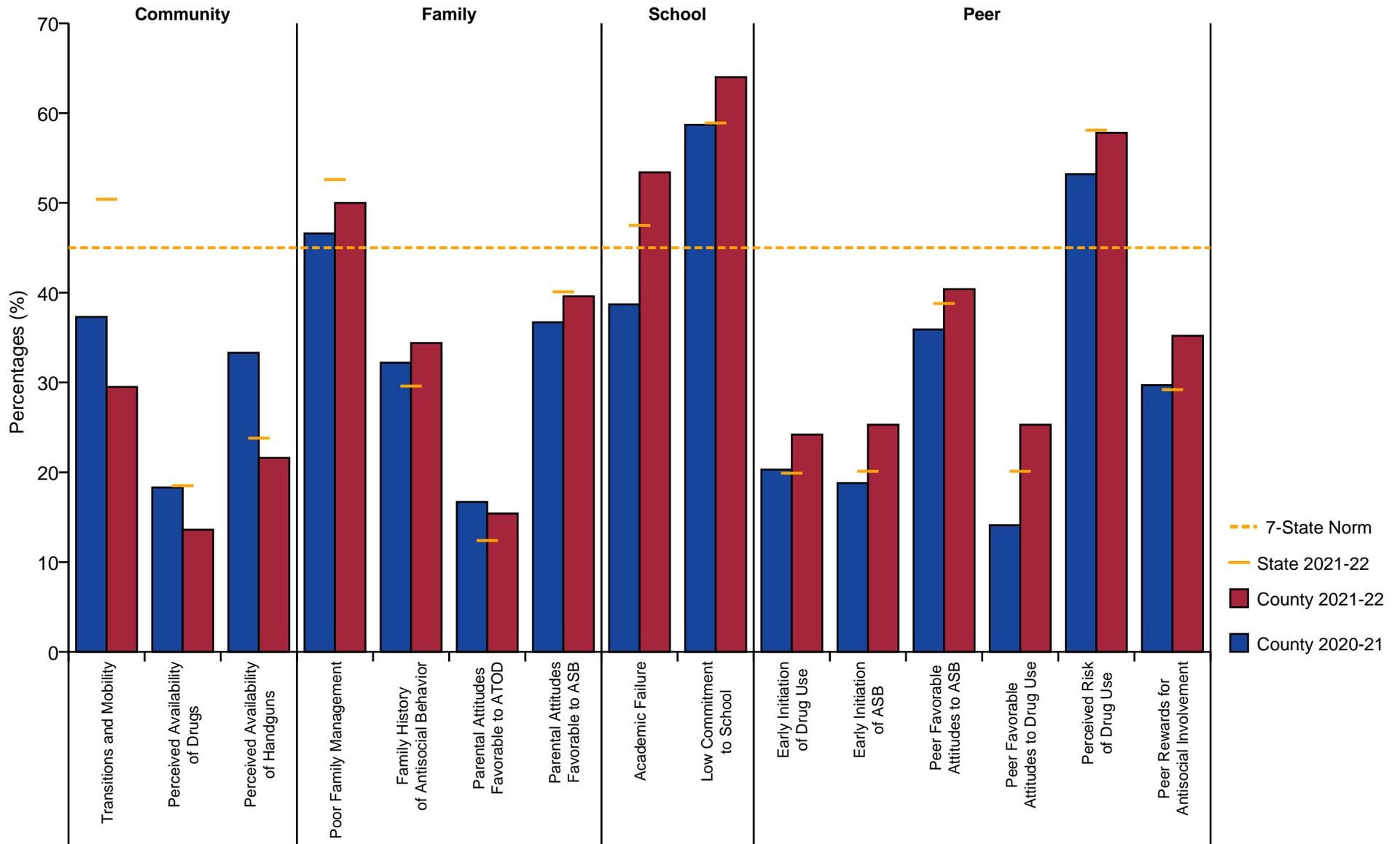


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

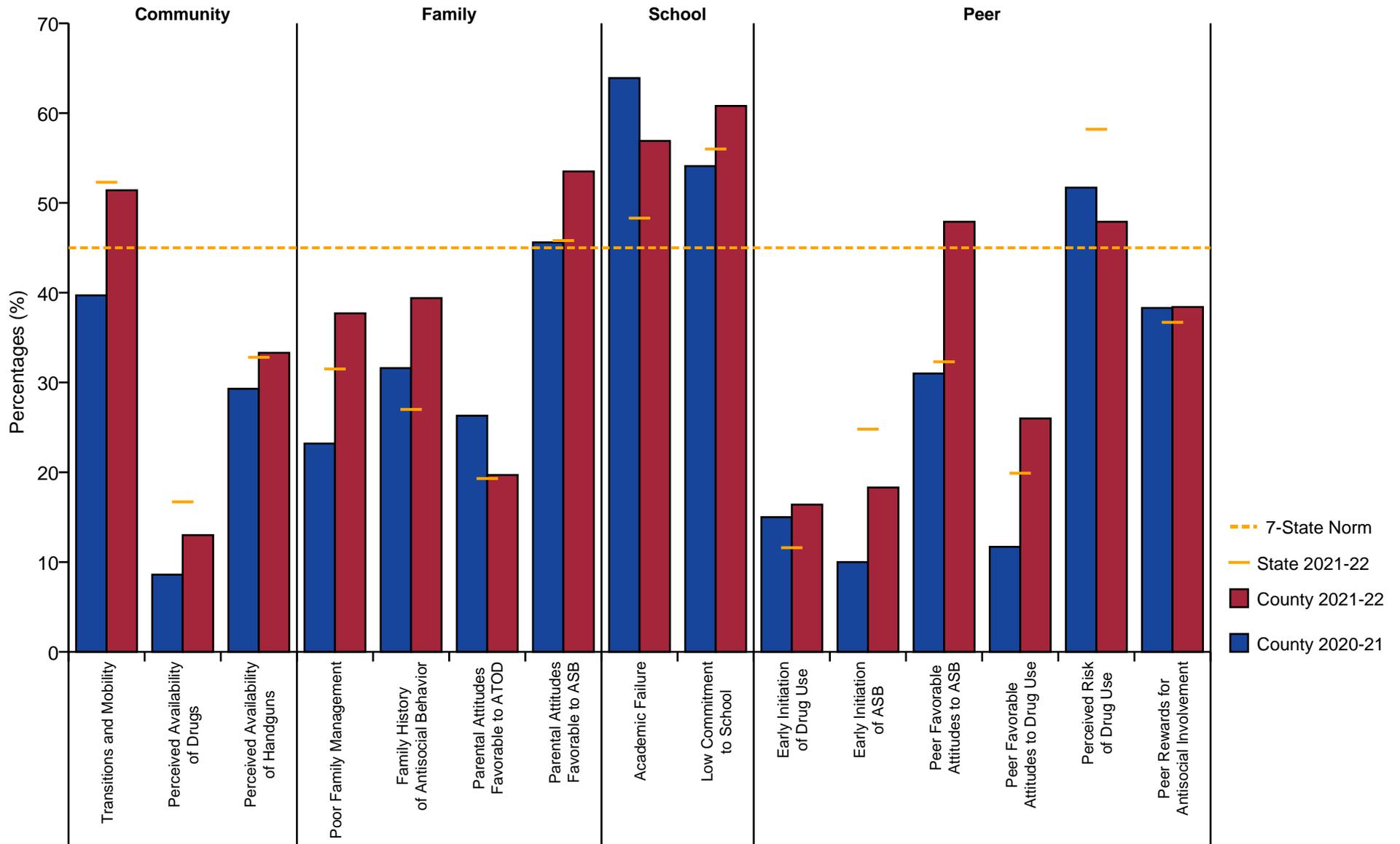
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Clay County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

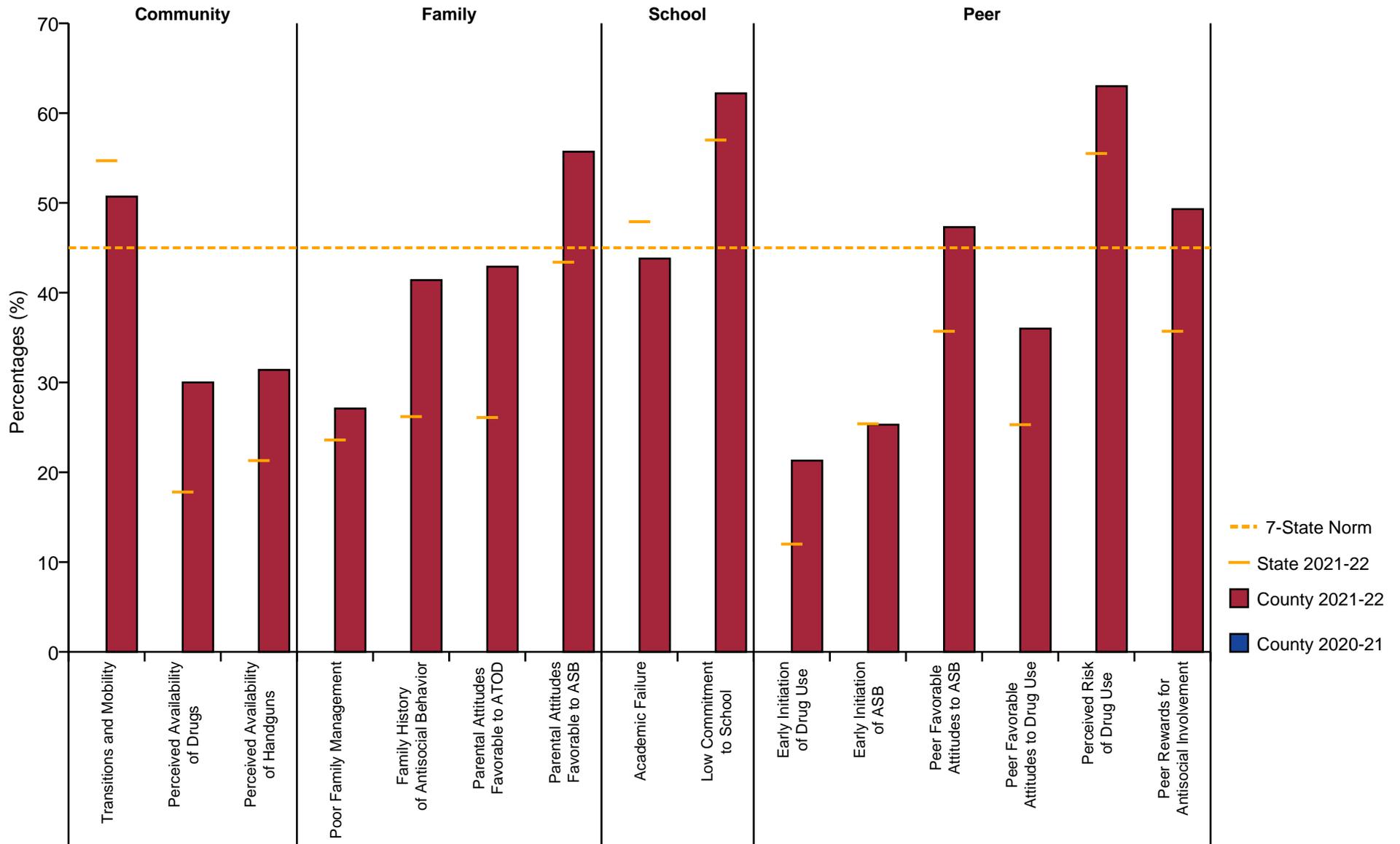
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Clay County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

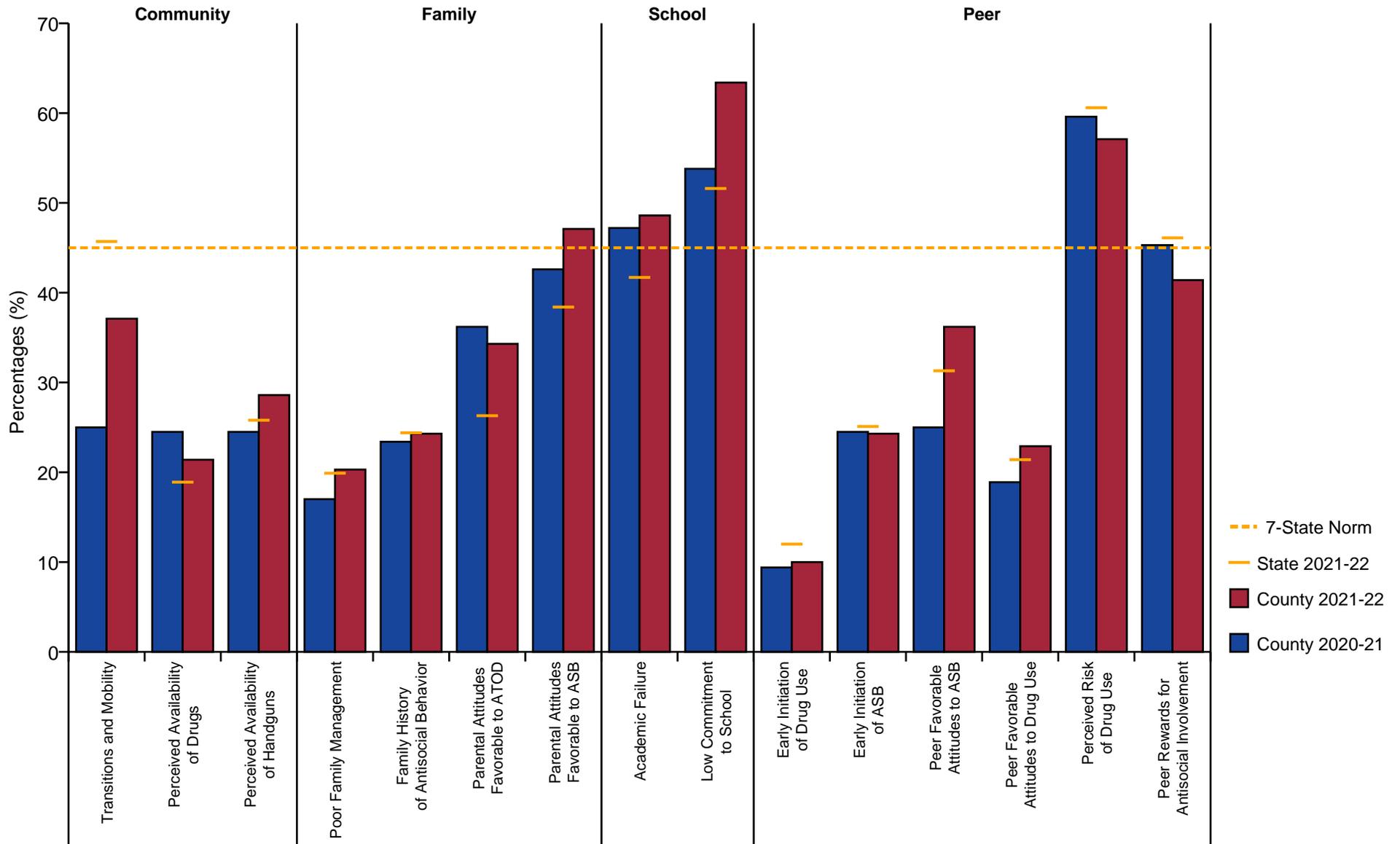
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Clay County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Clay County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Clay County

School

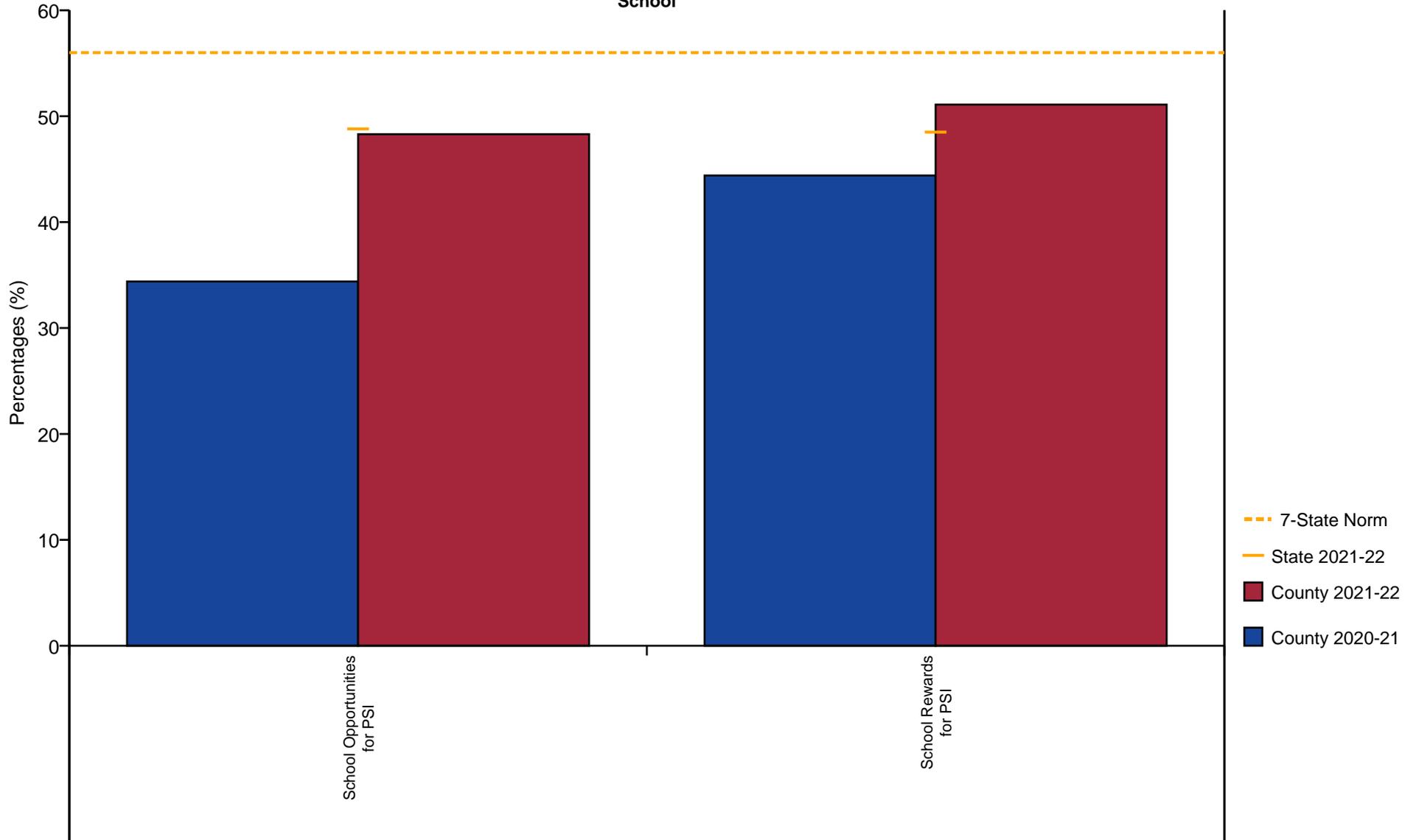


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Clay County

School

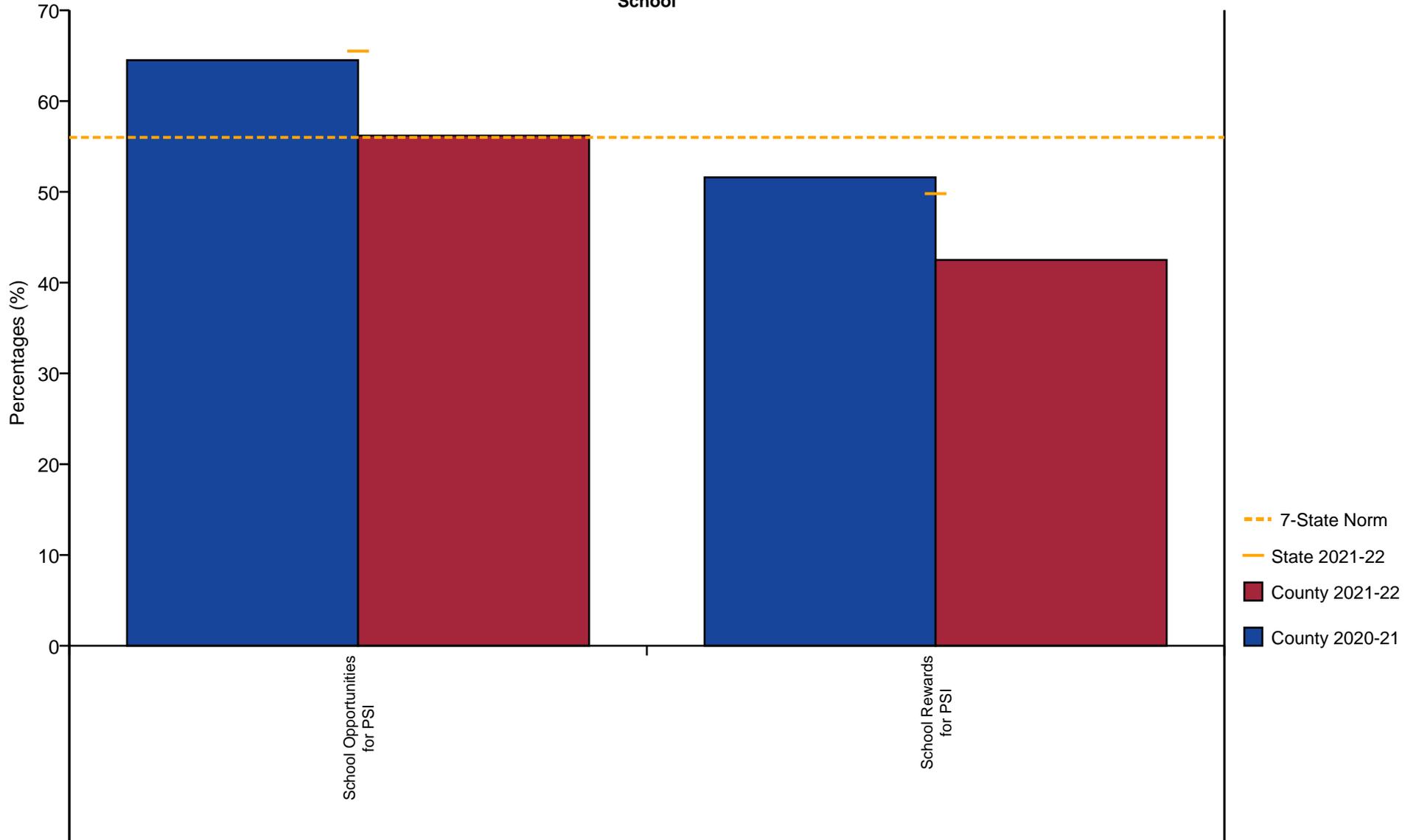


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Clay County

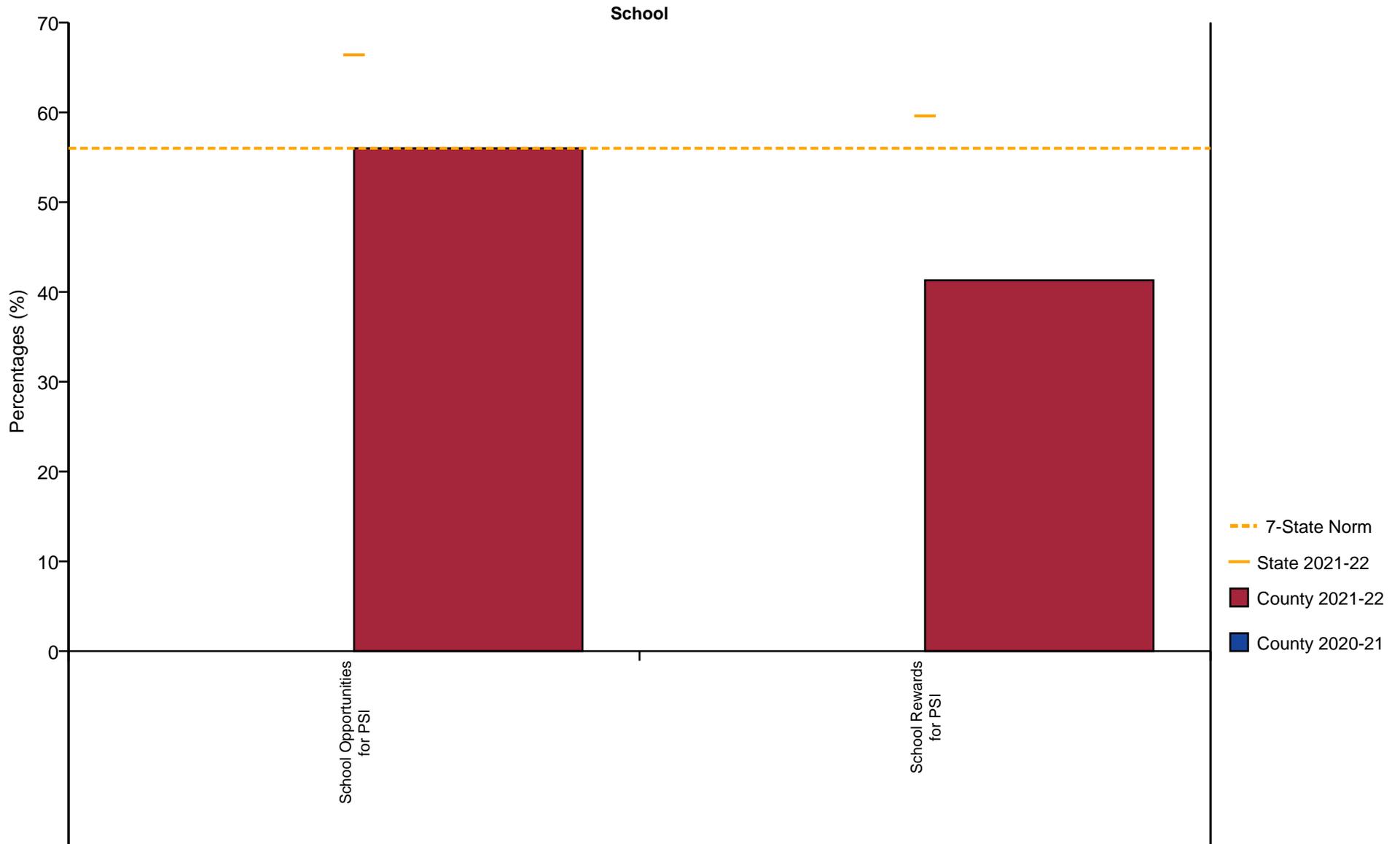


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Clay County

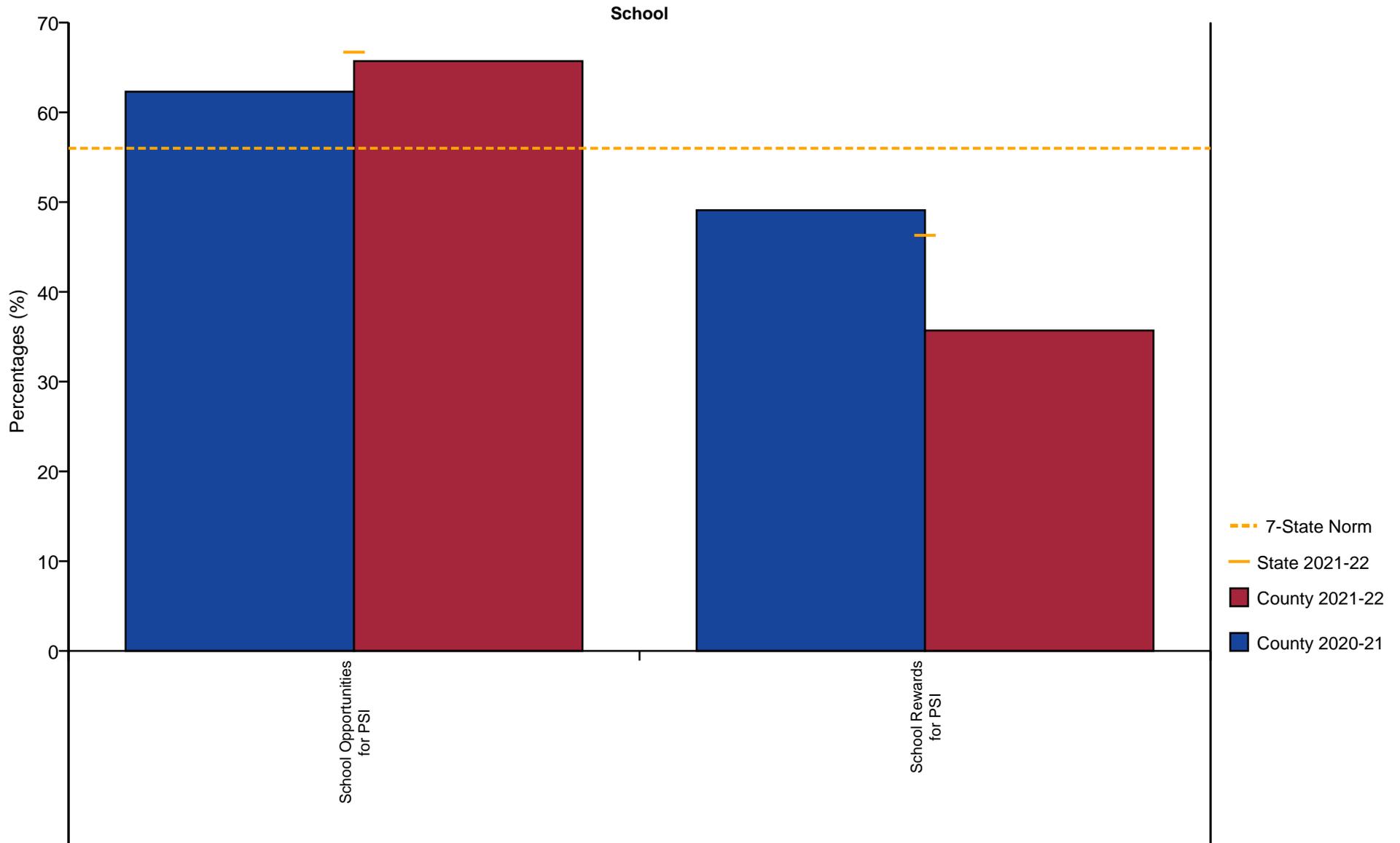


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Clay County

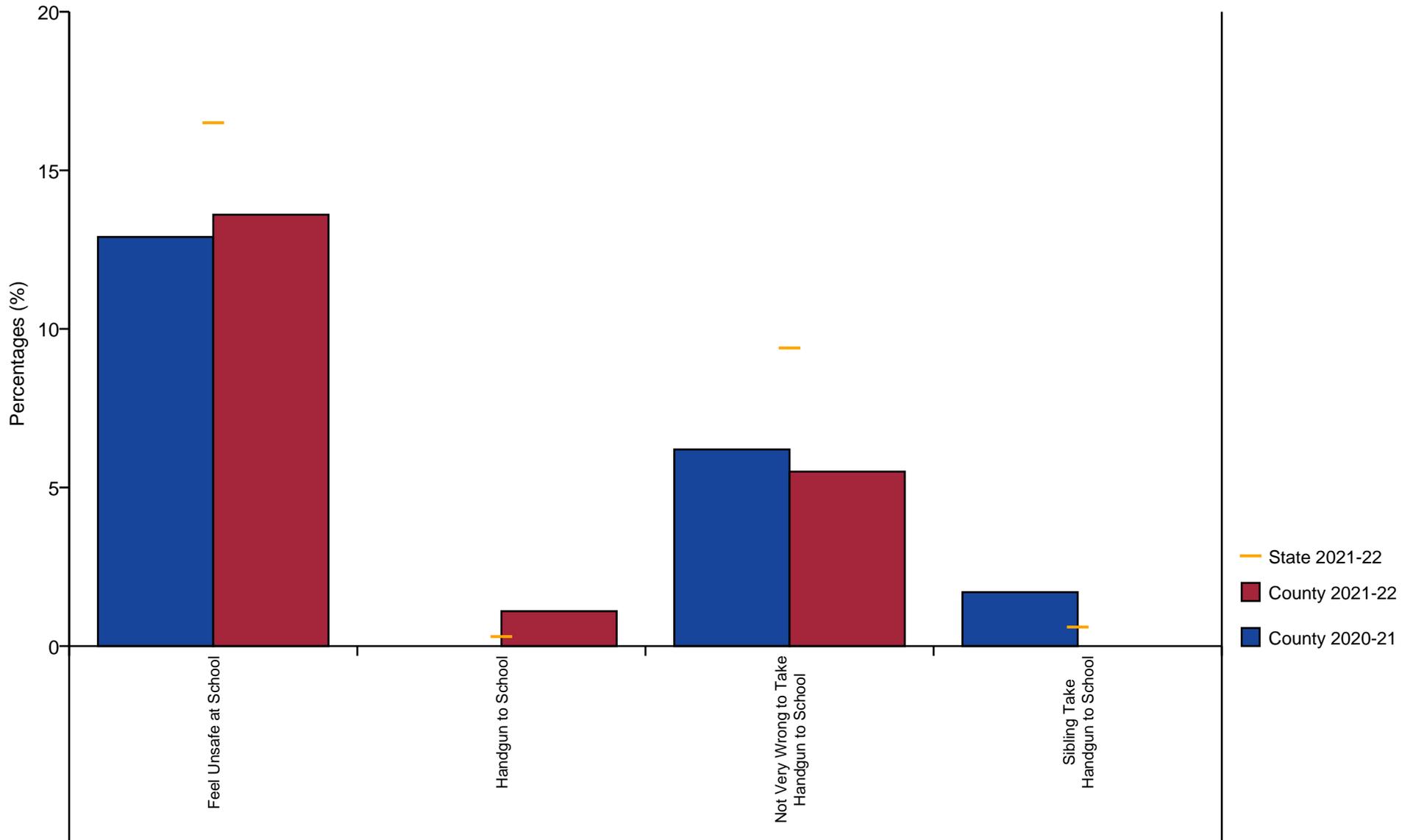


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Clay County

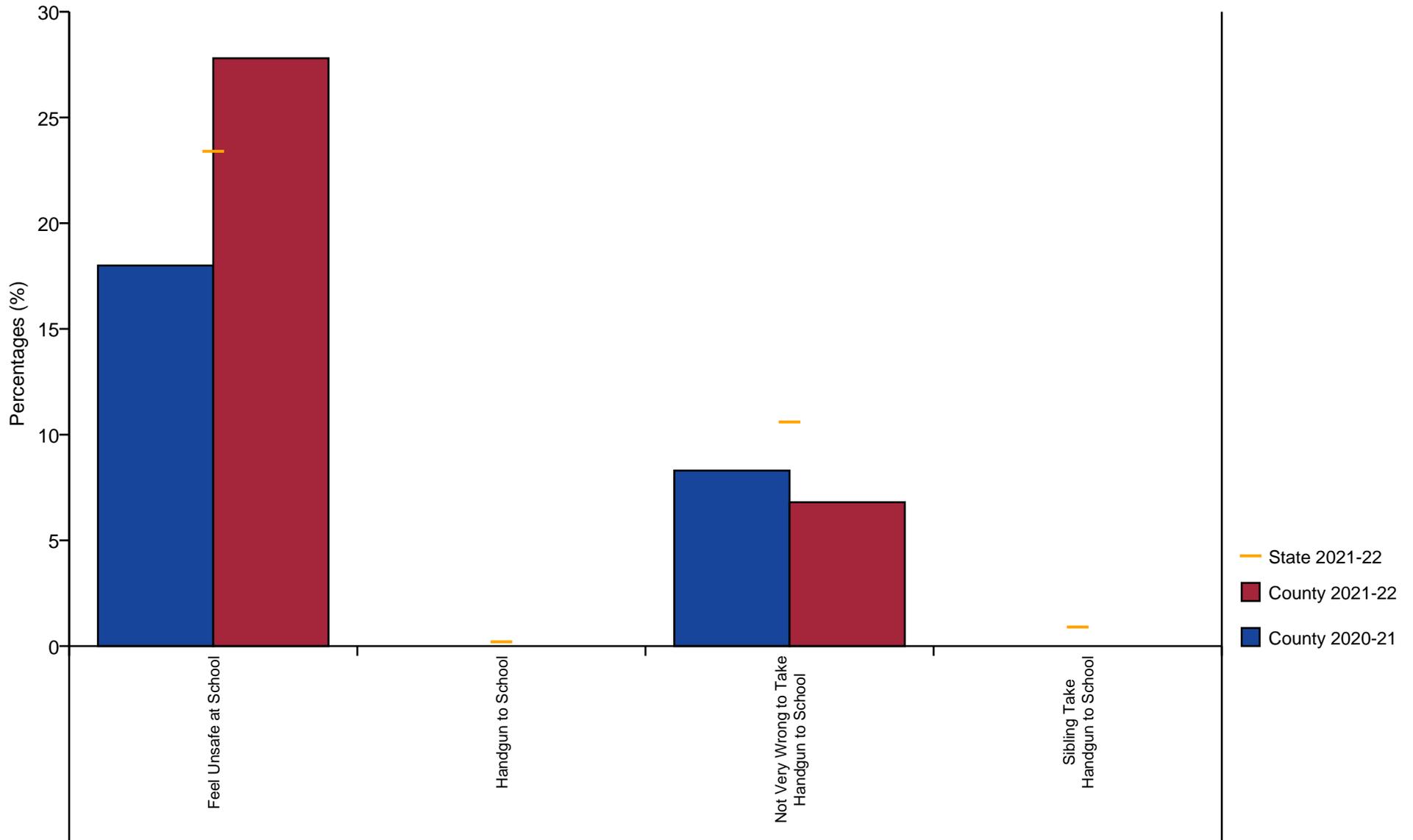


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10 Clay County

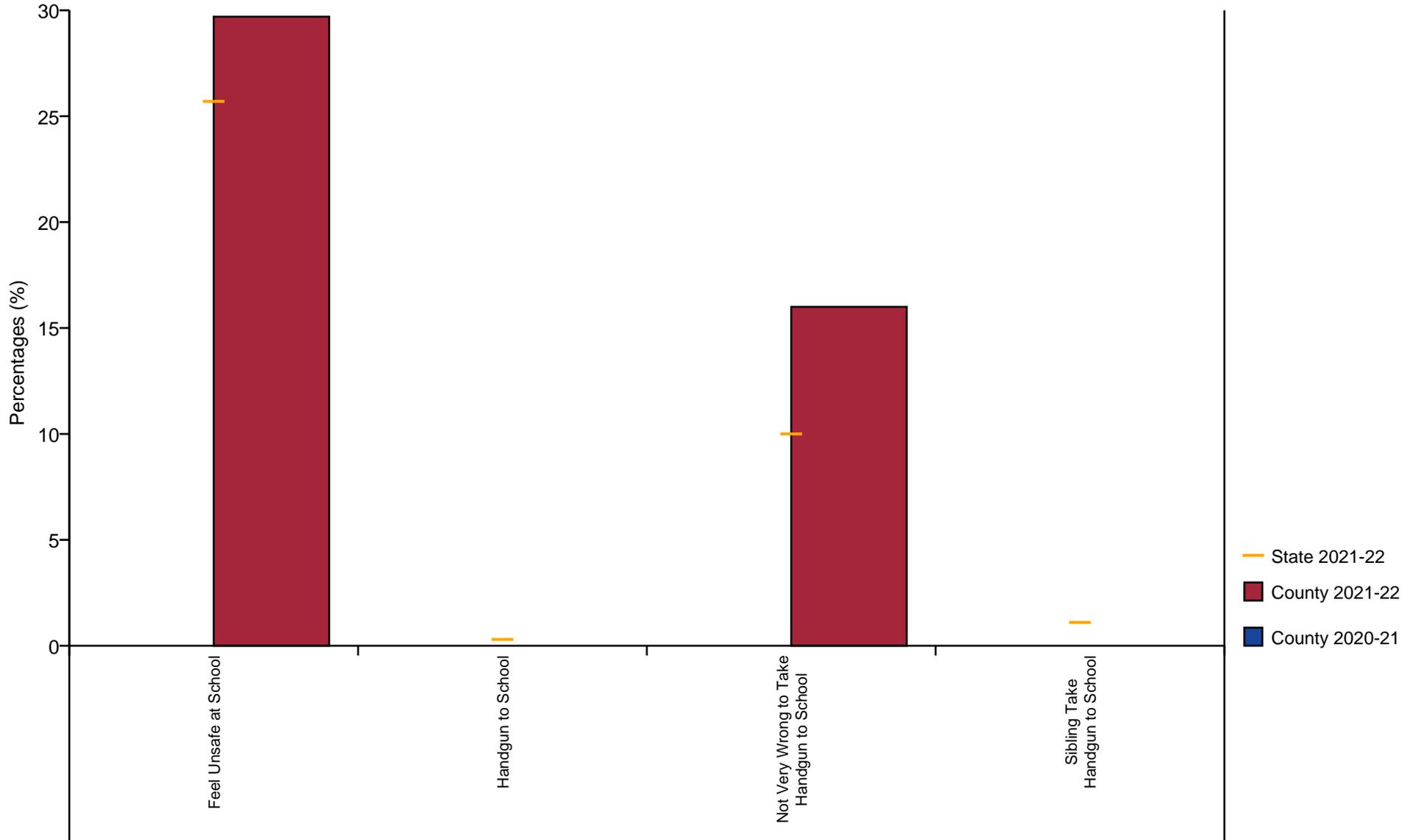


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 12 Clay County

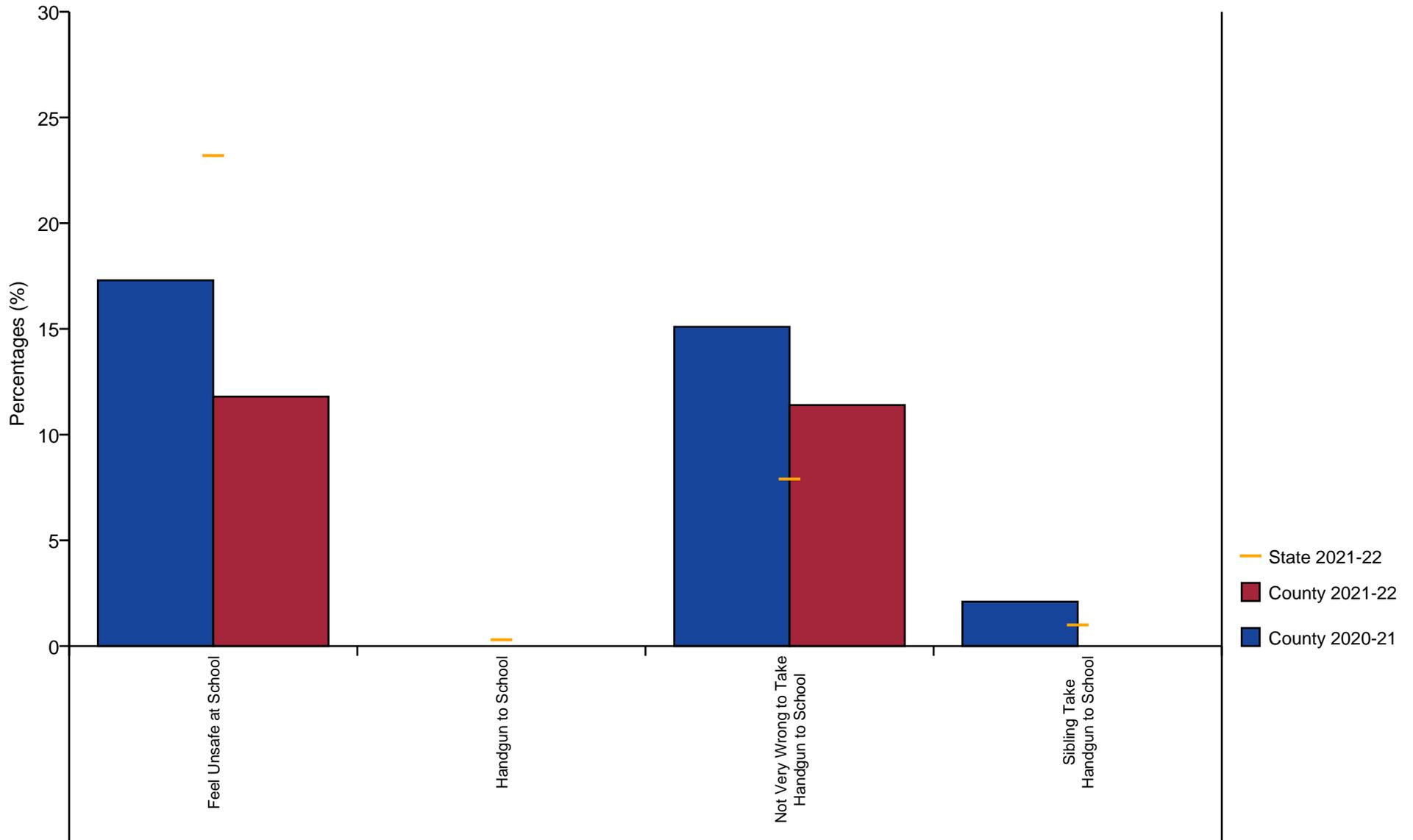
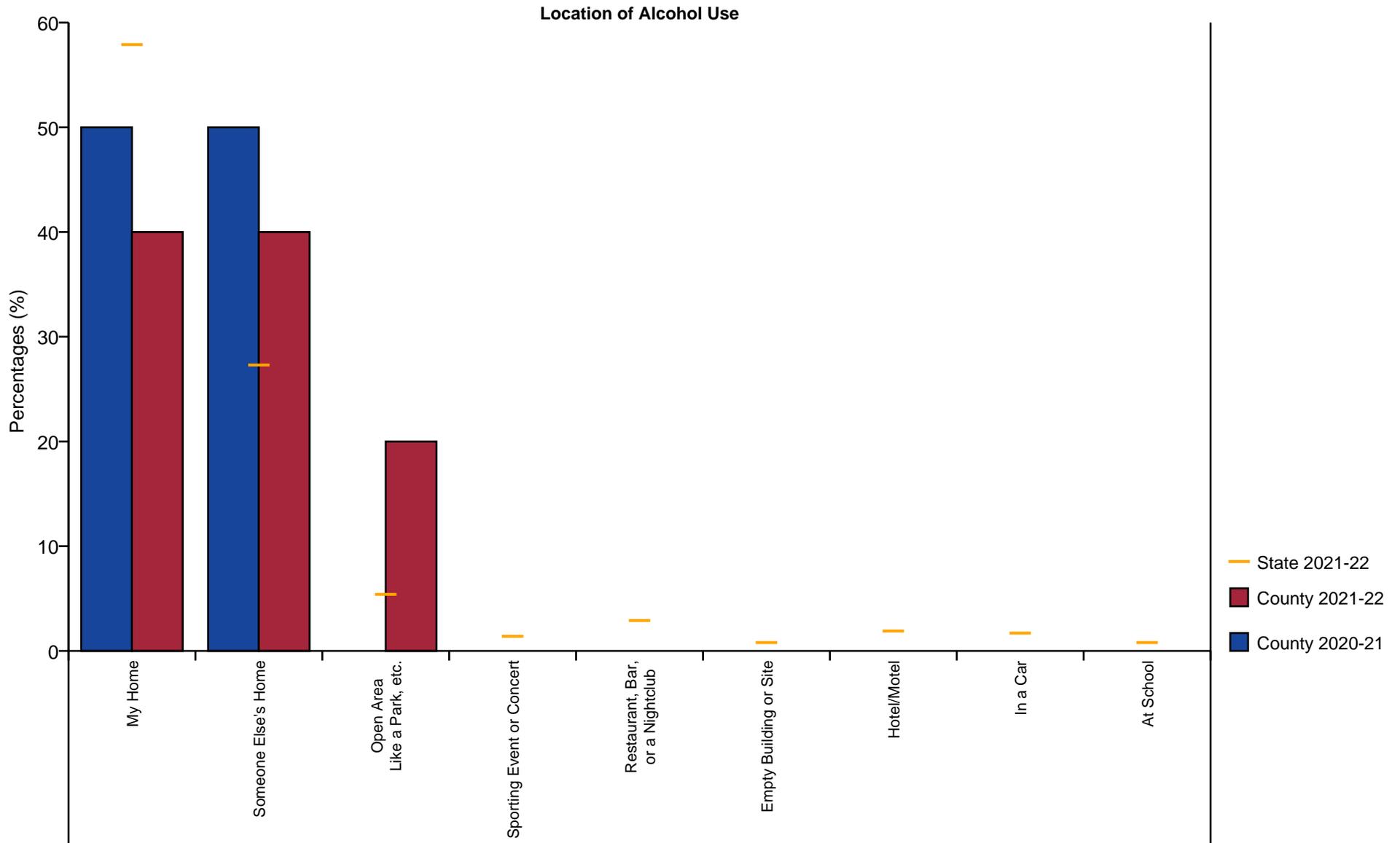


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

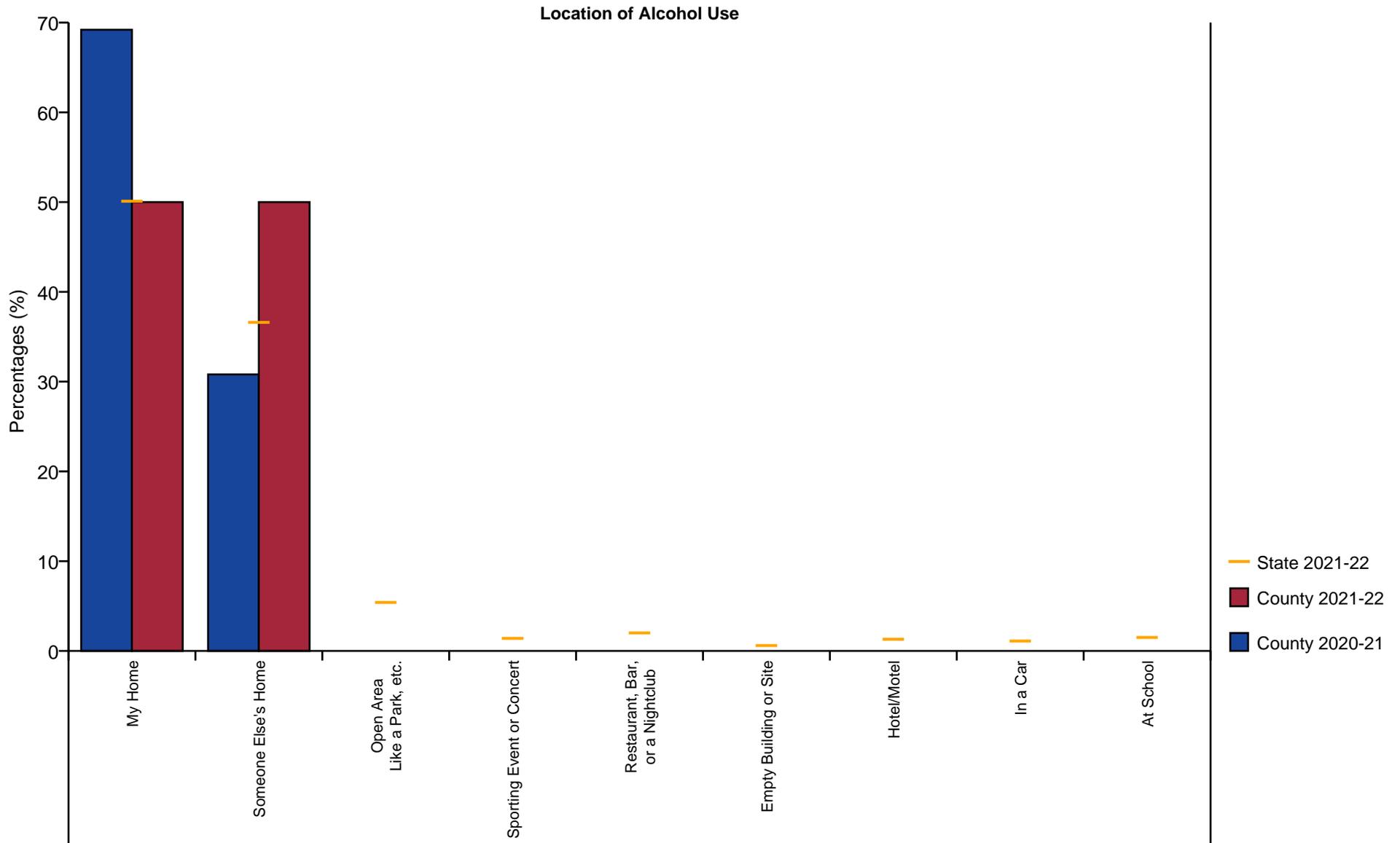
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Clay County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

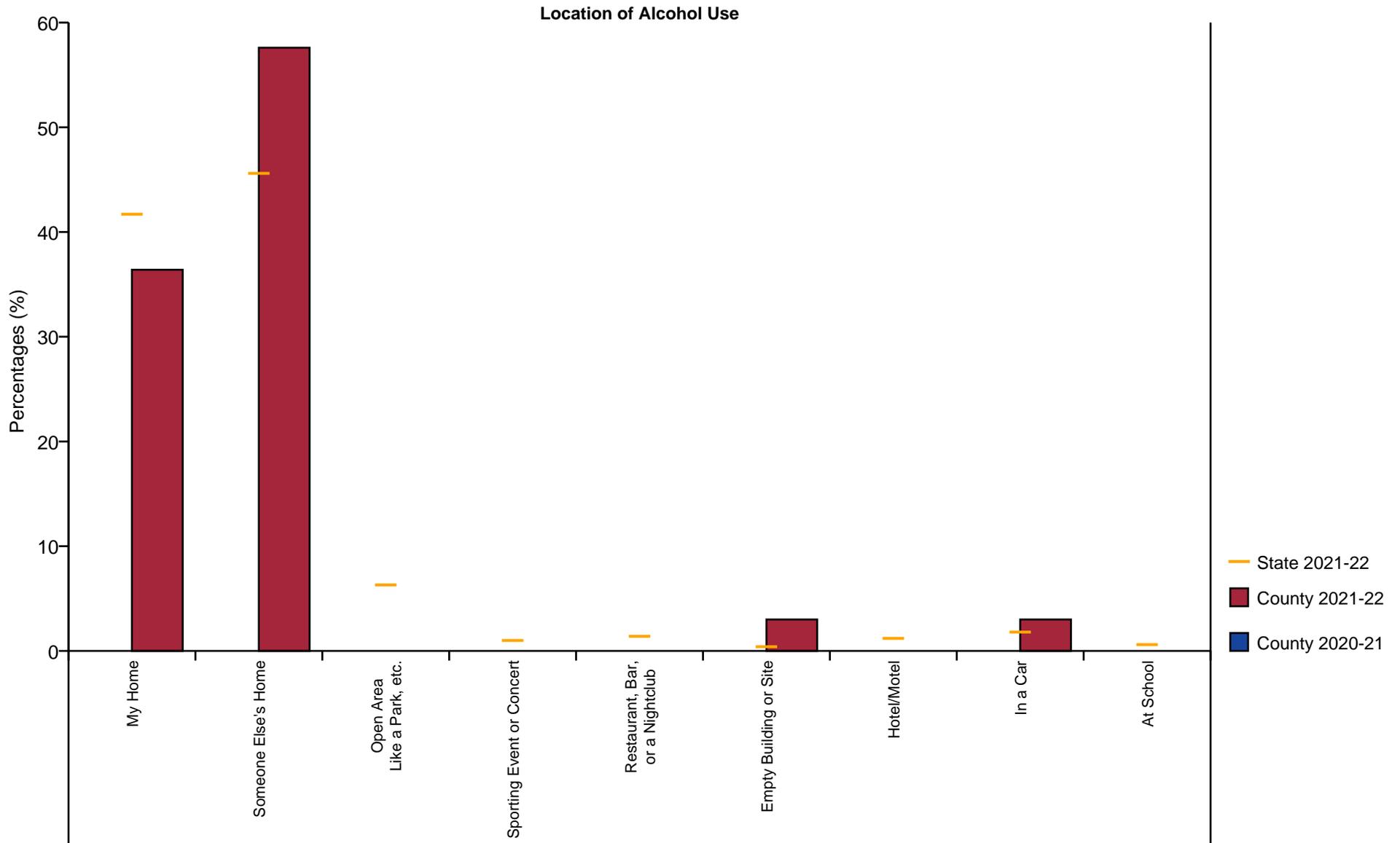
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Clay County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

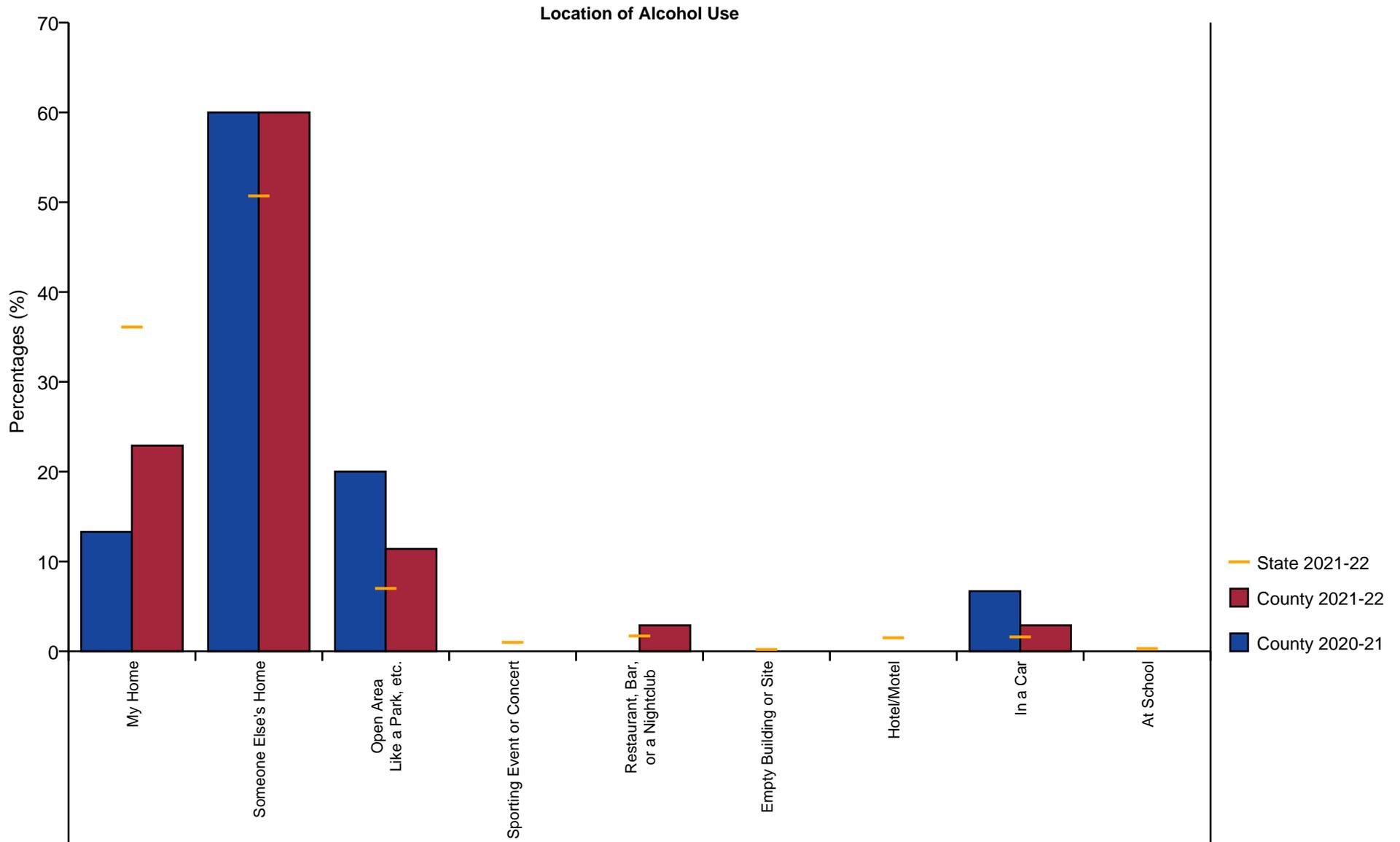
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Clay County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Clay County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.1	7.3	11.5	18.7
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	23.9	29.7	22.4	31.9
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	38.3	36.5	0.0	49.3
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	51.6	53.1	35.3	48.6
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
MTF		58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	29.4	26.7	22.4	35.9
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.5	5.9	6.3	5.6
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	23.5	21.6	11.9	15.3
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	26.2	25.2	0.0	23.9
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	40.9	41.2	30.0	31.9
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
MTF		23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	23.7	19.8	15.1	18.2
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.3	5.8	6.5	7.9
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	9.2	17.6	17.2	7.0
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	26.6	18.7	0.0	28.4
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	22.6	20.0	16.0	23.1
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
MTF		10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	county	16.0	14.3	12.9	15.8
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	0.0	1.7	3.3
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	11.5	8.5	8.6	5.5
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	22.8	15.4	0.0	24.7
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	34.4	26.0	15.7	18.6
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
MTF		43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	16.5	9.6	8.3	12.4
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.7	0.9	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	1.3	1.9	0.0	1.4
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	6.5	4.1	2.0	1.4
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	2.5	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	3.3	4.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.4	2.2	3.3	4.5
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	5.2	9.5	8.6	4.1
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	5.1	5.8	0.0	6.8
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	3.2	2.0	2.0	5.7
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	4.2	5.2	4.7	5.2
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.2
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.7
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	county	0.5	1.2	0.6	2.6
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.7	0.9	1.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.3
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	5.1	11.4	1.7	5.6
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	10.3	11.7	0.0	8.2
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	9.8	6.1	3.9	0.0
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	6.5	7.8	1.8	3.3
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.5	1.6	2.2
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	3.4	6.1	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	2.6	2.9	0.0	4.2
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	2.2	4.1	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.0	3.5	0.6	1.6
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.5	0.0	4.9	5.5
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	14.5	16.5	10.5	12.5
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	26.0	16.7	0.0	24.7
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	38.0	38.8	15.7	20.0
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	–	43.7
Combined	county	19.0	13.7	10.1	15.0
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.8	5.9	4.9	12.1
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	19.5	19.7	15.5	19.2
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	29.1	23.1	0.0	32.9
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	36.6	30.0	17.6	25.7
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	county	21.6	17.2	12.4	21.8
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.6	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.9	8.2
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.5
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	15.7	18.6
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.4	15.7
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	8.2	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	19.0	17.8
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.1
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	25.5	31.4
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	17.1	23.1
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.4
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	11.8	14.3
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	9.6
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	8.2	11.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	19.0	19.2
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.5
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	29.4	35.7
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	18.2	26.1
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	0.7	1.6	2.2
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	9.4	8.5	11.9	9.7
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	15.0	21.2	0.0	36.1
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	31.2	26.5	21.6	31.4
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	13.5	11.4	11.1	18.7
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.1
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	3.4	2.5	1.7	1.4
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	10.1	6.6	0.0	4.2
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	13.0	11.8	8.2	4.3
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	5.9	3.9	3.5	2.7
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	1.7	4.2	0.0	2.8
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
MTF		2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	3.8	9.3	0.0	7.1
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
MTF		3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	15.1	5.9	6.1	13.0
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
MTF		4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	county	5.1	4.6	1.8	5.3
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	4.3	6.0	1.7	4.1
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
MTF		5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	12.7	5.8	0.0	12.3
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
MTF		16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	18.3	14.3	8.0	10.0
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
MTF		22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	county	8.4	4.9	2.9	6.8
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	4.3	2.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
MTF		1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	county	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	0.7	1.6	2.2
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	2.5	2.6	3.4	2.7
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
MTF		1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	1.1	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.0	1.2	2.3	1.6
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	3.4
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	4.1
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.6	2.6
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	1.5	1.6	3.3
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	5.2	1.8	3.4	2.7
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	7.7	4.9	0.0	5.5
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	3.2	4.1	3.9	0.0
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
MTF		4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	4.0	2.8	2.9	2.9
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	0.9	2.6	1.7	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	1.1	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.3
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.2
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	6.9	7.8	8.5	4.1
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
MTF		4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	11.5	10.8	0.0	16.4
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
MTF		11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	18.3	20.4	15.7	14.3
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
MTF		18.1	18.5	-	15.3
Combined	county	8.4	7.5	8.2	8.8
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.3	2.2	3.3	11.0
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	9.2	11.0	11.9	13.7
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	16.2	9.6	0.0	17.8
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	18.3	18.0	15.7	11.4
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	11.2	8.6	9.9	13.4
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
MTF		8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.8
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
MTF		13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.8	8.6
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
MTF		13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	8.5
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.2	13.7
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.9
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	21.6	27.1
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.2	18.2
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	11.8	10.0
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	8.5	15.1
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.2
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	27.5	31.4
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	11.7	20.8
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	5.2	3.5	1.7	4.1
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	13.0	10.8	0.0	11.0
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	17.4	18.4	13.7	12.9
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	county	8.5	6.0	4.7	7.5
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.2	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.4	2.2	9.5	8.8
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	9.0	9.2	3.3	12.2
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	7.5	14.4	0.0	15.3
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	4.2	9.3	5.8	15.7
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	county	7.2	8.3	6.3	12.7
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	7.4	12.0	1.7	4.1
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	22.2	13.5	0.0	11.0
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	17.7	14.8	3.9	5.7
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	county	10.6	9.0	1.7	5.2
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	3.8	3.6	0.0	2.7
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	3.1	3.7	1.9	1.4
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	1.7	1.7	0.6	1.3
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.1
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.7	4.3	3.3	1.4
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.2	1.8	0.0	4.1
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.4	1.9	1.1	2.0
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	0.0	3.2	1.1
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	2.5	4.3	3.3	0.0
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	6.3	0.9	0.0	1.4
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	4.2	0.0	1.9	4.3
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	county	3.4	1.4	2.9	1.6
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.2	6.5	7.9	12.2
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	8.4	6.0	10.0	8.3
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	11.1	3.6	0.0	8.2
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	1.0	9.3	3.8	5.7
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	county	6.0	6.0	7.4	8.9
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.0	0.7	9.5	13.3
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	6.6	4.2	3.3	8.3
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	3.7	6.4	0.0	12.5
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	4.2	5.6	11.5	5.7
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	county	5.0	3.8	8.0	10.2
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	0.7	3.2	4.8
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	1.7	4.2	5.1	7.5
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	7.6	0.9	0.0	2.8
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	4.2	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	3.4	1.7	3.0	4.9
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	32.1	46.7	37.3	29.5
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	44.6	51.4	39.7	51.4
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	37.7	39.6	0.0	50.7
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	38.5	50.0	25.0	37.1
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	county	38.3	46.7	34.5	41.4
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	13.5	13.4	18.3	13.6
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	32.2	33.9	8.6	13.0
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	28.9	18.0	0.0	30.0
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	29.3	28.0	24.5	21.4
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	county	25.6	22.2	16.8	19.2
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	17.6	26.9	33.3	21.6
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	43.9	46.4	29.3	33.3
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	32.9	29.7	0.0	31.4
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	31.5	44.0	24.5	28.6
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	county	31.5	35.3	29.3	28.3
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	48.0	39.4	46.6	50.0
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	32.4	36.4	23.2	37.7
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	30.7	26.6	0.0	27.1
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	28.1	31.2	17.0	20.3
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	county	35.3	34.4	29.8	34.6
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	33.6	27.9	32.2	34.4
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	39.6	46.0	31.6	39.4
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	34.6	29.2	0.0	41.4
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	33.0	51.0	23.4	24.3
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	county	35.4	36.3	29.4	34.9
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	18.0	13.2	16.7	15.4
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	27.7	29.2	26.3	19.7
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	37.3	30.0	0.0	42.9
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	37.8	29.2	36.2	34.3
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	county	29.1	23.9	25.6	27.2
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	31.0	33.8	36.7	39.6
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	41.1	42.0	45.6	53.5
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	52.0	36.4	0.0	55.7
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	38.9	51.0	42.6	47.1
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	county	39.7	38.9	41.5	48.3
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	49.5	40.9	38.7	53.4
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	35.1	55.6	63.9	56.9
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	41.0	33.0	0.0	43.8
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	36.6	36.4	47.2	48.6
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	county	40.6	42.4	50.0	50.8
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	52.1	33.8	58.7	64.0
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	46.7	55.8	54.1	60.8
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	40.7	48.6	0.0	62.2
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	44.2	52.7	53.8	63.4
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	county	46.5	46.4	55.7	62.7
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	20.7	13.7	20.3	24.2
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	21.7	20.3	15.0	16.4
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	21.5	18.0	0.0	21.3
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	24.0	29.1	9.4	10.0
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	county	21.9	18.7	15.3	18.4
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.2	10.1	18.8	25.3
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	18.8	20.0	10.0	18.3
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	24.1	23.9	0.0	25.3
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	17.9	21.8	24.5	24.3
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	county	17.1	17.9	17.5	23.5
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	28.0	26.5	35.9	40.4
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	30.5	34.2	31.0	47.9
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	39.2	39.4	0.0	47.3
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	36.6	38.2	25.0	36.2
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	county	32.8	33.6	31.0	42.9
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	16.7	10.8	14.1	25.3
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	25.8	20.2	11.7	26.0
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	45.0	30.6	0.0	36.0
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	33.3	25.5	18.9	22.9
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	county	28.6	20.5	14.7	27.5
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	37.3	26.1	53.2	57.8
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	55.9	52.5	51.7	47.9
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	67.5	51.9	0.0	63.0
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	68.1	54.9	59.6	57.1
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	county	55.6	43.9	54.6	56.5
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	22.2	25.7	29.7	35.2
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	46.3	45.0	38.3	38.4
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	46.2	39.1	0.0	49.3
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	53.1	43.6	45.3	41.4
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	county	41.1	37.1	37.3	40.8
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	52.1	54.3	34.4	48.3
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	74.2	57.0	64.5	56.2
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	67.9	66.7	0.0	56.0
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	69.5	58.9	62.3	65.7
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	county	65.5	58.9	53.1	56.0
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	64.4	46.7	44.4	51.1
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	45.4	41.0	51.6	42.5
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	70.4	49.5	0.0	41.3
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	37.9	41.1	49.1	35.7
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	county	54.0	45.1	48.3	43.2
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	5.7	8.0	51.1	35.2
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	6.9	20.8	56.9	15.3
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	12.2	17.6	54.1	16.2
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	1.5	10.3	76.5	11.8
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	county	6.6	13.9	58.9	20.5
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	98.9	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	94.5	5.5	0.0	0.0
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	93.2	4.1	1.4	1.4
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	84.0	10.7	4.0	1.3
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	88.6	10.0	0.0	1.4
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	90.3	7.4	1.3	1.0
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		I don't have any brothers or sisters		
		No	Yes	
6	county	95.5	0.0	4.5
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	98.6	0.0	1.4
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	97.1	0.0	2.9
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	94.3	0.0	5.7
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	96.3	0.0	3.7
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	40.0	40.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	36.4	57.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	3.0	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	22.9	60.0	11.4	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	33.3	56.3	5.7	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	88.1	95.3
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	82.8	77.5
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	0.0	57.1
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	71.4	50.0
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	county	81.3	71.3
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.7	1.4
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	county	0.6	0.7
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	2.9
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	2.0	5.7
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	county	0.6	2.0
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.8	2.4
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	1.7	4.2
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	0.0	20.0
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	18.4	31.4
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	county	8.4	13.9
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.7	4.2
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	0.0	10.0
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	6.1	5.7
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	county	3.0	4.7
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	1.2
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	3.4	1.4
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	0.0	4.3
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	4.1	7.1
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	county	3.0	3.4
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.8	2.4
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	6.9	7.0
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	0.0	10.0
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	4.1	2.9
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	county	6.0	5.4
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.4	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	3.4	7.0
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	0.0	5.7
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	county	2.4	3.0
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	1.7	4.2
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	0.0	8.6
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	0.0	1.4
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	county	0.6	3.7
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	2.0	2.9
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.4	1.2
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	5.2	8.5
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	0.0	15.7
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	6.1	10.0
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	county	4.8	8.4
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	96.4	98.8
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	94.7	94.4
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	0.0	83.8
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	86.3	81.4
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	county	92.7	90.2
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	3.9	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	7.4
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	3.9	4.3
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	county	1.8	2.7
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	2.0	1.4
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	county	1.2	0.7
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.6	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	3.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	2.0	2.9
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.4	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.8	2.8
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	0.0	2.9
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	3.9	1.4
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	3.0	1.7
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	2.9
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	2.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	1.2	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	2.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	1.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.6	0.0
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	1.8	2.8
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	0.0	5.9
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	3.9	11.4
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	county	3.0	4.7
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.0	98.2	95.2
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	78.9	87.9	85.9
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	75.2	0.0	63.8
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	68.0	80.4	72.9
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	county	82.7	89.0	80.3
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	3.0	0.0	5.8
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	6.0	5.9	4.3
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	county	2.0	1.8	2.4
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	1.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	4.0	2.0	0.0
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	county	1.0	1.2	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	1.8	2.4
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	6.4	5.2	7.0
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	1.0	0.0	8.7
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	4.0	0.0	5.7
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	county	2.8	2.4	5.8
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	1.8	3.6
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	16.5	8.6	12.7
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	19.8	0.0	27.5
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	14.0	9.8	8.6
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	county	12.0	6.7	12.6
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	2.0	2.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	0.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	1.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.6	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	3.7	1.7	2.8
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	3.0	0.0	8.7
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	4.0	3.9	17.1
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	county	2.3	1.8	6.8
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	96.6	97.6
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	98.3	90.1
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	0.0	80.3
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	82.0	80.0
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	county	92.8	87.7
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	0.0	6.1
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	6.0	7.1
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	county	1.8	3.1
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.4
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	4.5
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	4.3
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	county	0.0	2.7
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	6.1
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	0.0	2.9
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	county	0.0	2.4
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	2.8
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	0.0	1.4
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	0.6	1.7
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	4.2
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.0	4.5
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	0.0	1.4
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	county	0.0	2.7
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.4	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	1.7	4.2
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	0.0	13.6
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	14.0	10.0
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	county	6.0	6.5
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	98.8
	state	97.9
8	county	95.7
	state	94.8
10	county	81.4
	state	89.9
12	county	87.1
	state	86.0
Combined	county	91.2
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
10	county	2.9
	state	2.2
12	county	1.4
	state	4.9
Combined	county	1.0
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.2
	state	0.3
8	county	1.4
	state	1.2
10	county	5.7
	state	2.7
12	county	2.9
	state	2.9
Combined	county	2.7
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.2
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.5
10	county	2.9
	state	1.1
12	county	1.4
	state	1.9
Combined	county	1.4
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.2
	state	0.3
8	county	1.4
	state	0.6
10	county	1.4
	state	1.3
12	county	1.4
	state	0.9
Combined	county	1.4
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	2.9
	state	1.1
10	county	2.9
	state	1.5
12	county	1.4
	state	1.5
Combined	county	1.7
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	1.4
8	county	2.9
	state	2.9
10	county	17.1
	state	5.1
12	county	8.6
	state	6.2
Combined	county	6.8
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	98.2	98.8
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	98.3	98.6
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	0.0	97.1
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	96.1	97.1
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	county	97.6	97.9
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	1.2
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	2.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	2.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.2	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	1.2
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	2.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	1.2	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.7	1.4
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	2.9
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.6	1.4
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	12.3	12.1	12.5	12.8
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	12.9	13.5	0.0	13.9
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	14.7	14.5	14.8	15.7
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	13.7	13.5	14.2	14.5
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.0	10.2	10.4
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	10.8	11.0	10.8	11.7
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.2	13.1	0.0	12.3
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.9	12.2	14.1	14.2
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	county	12.3	12.0	12.5	12.8
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.3	10.2	10.3
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.5	11.3	12.3	11.8
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.7	13.0	0.0	13.3
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.3	13.9	14.8	15.0
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	12.7	12.4	12.7	13.1
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	11.0	0.0	12.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	12.1	12.0	12.0	13.0
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	14.0	14.2	0.0	14.3
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	15.3	15.0	16.0	16.1
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.2	14.0	15.3	14.9
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	10.5	10.7	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.7	12.4	13.0	12.1
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.5	14.1	0.0	13.8
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.6	14.6	15.8	15.3
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	county	14.0	13.5	14.5	13.9
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.7	11.7	10.0	12.2
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	12.8	13.8	0.0	12.1
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	14.2	13.5	15.0	13.3
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	county	13.3	12.9	12.5	12.1
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	10.6	10.2	10.3
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.8	12.2	11.0	12.8
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	12.2	13.5	0.0	12.4
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	12.6	13.0	14.6	15.2
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	county	12.0	12.5	12.2	12.8
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

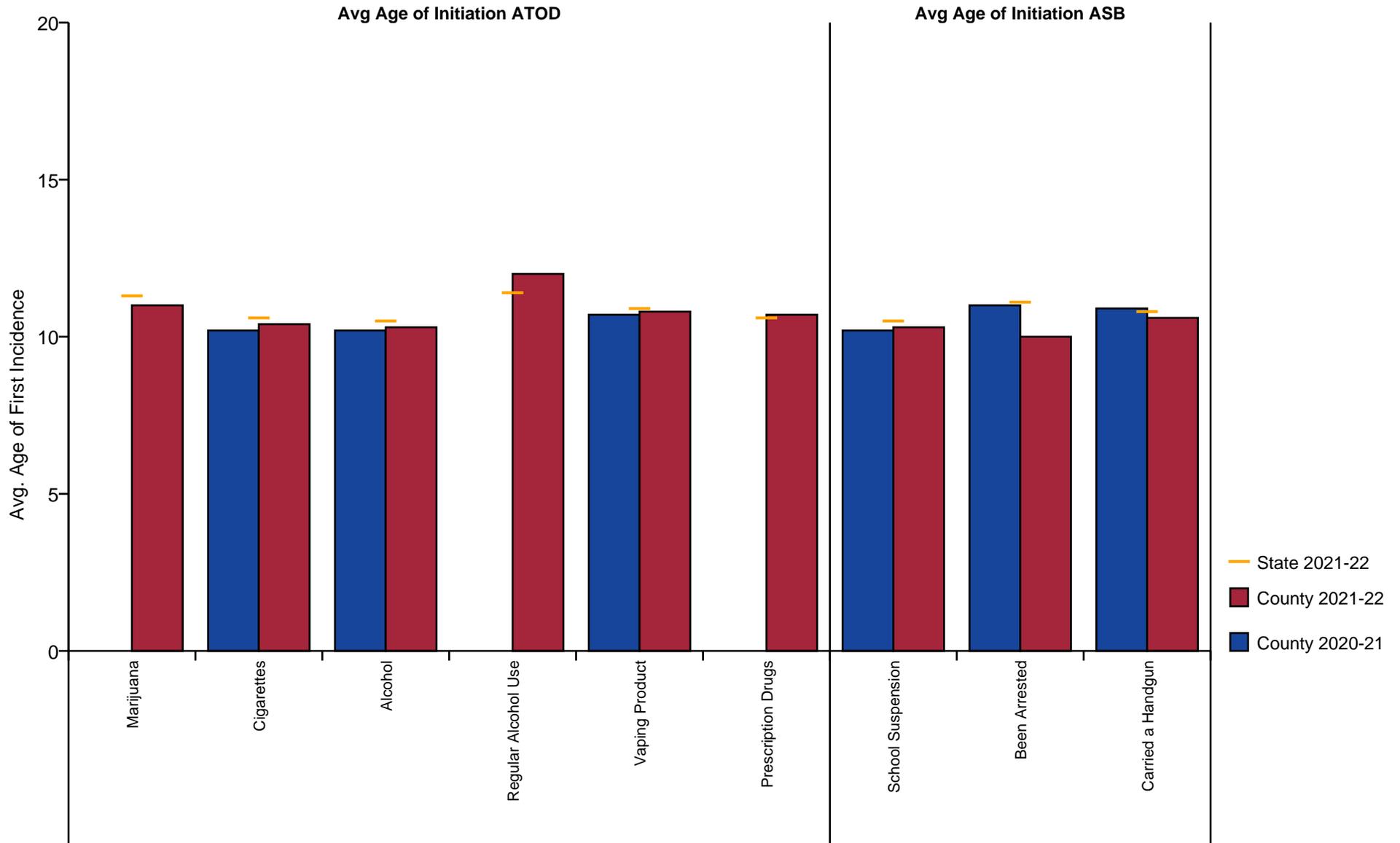
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	0.0	11.0	10.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	12.2	11.2	0.0	11.0
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	12.6	13.3	0.0	16.0
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	13.5	12.0	13.0	15.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	county	12.6	12.0	12.0	13.2
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.6	10.9	10.6
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	11.4	11.9	10.0	11.8
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.2	11.3	0.0	13.4
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.3	13.6	13.7	13.0
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.0	11.8	11.9	11.9
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

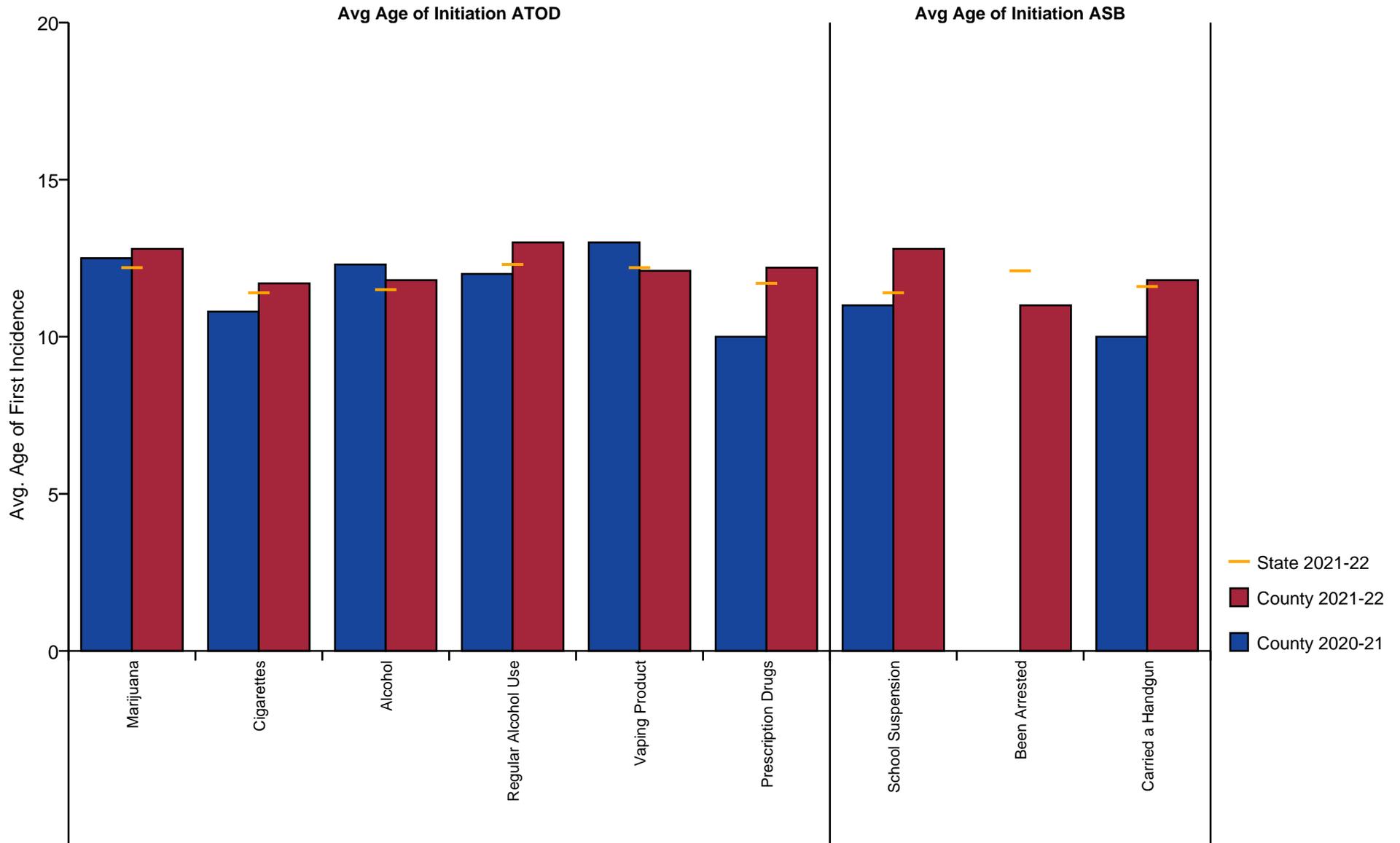
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Clay County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

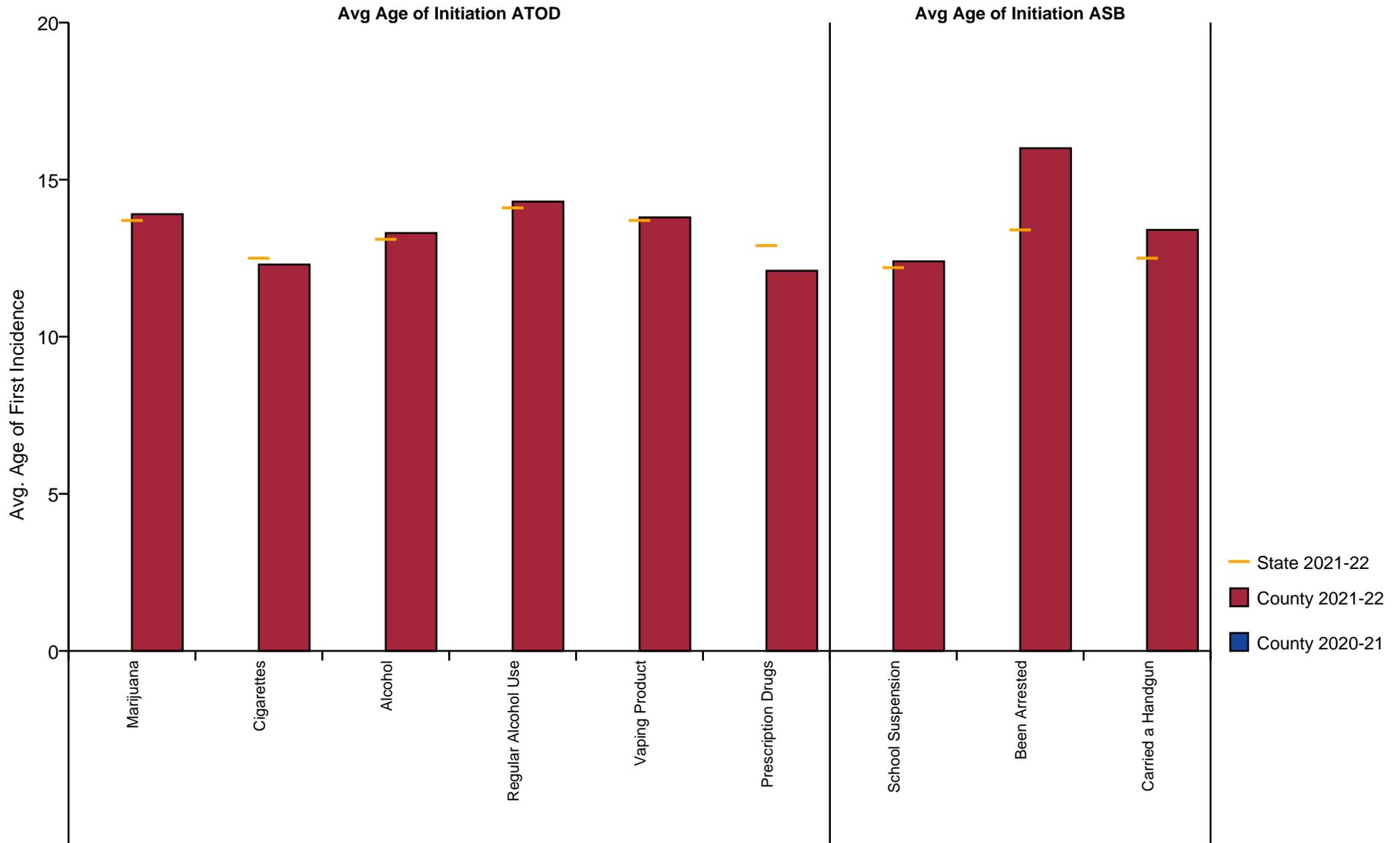
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Clay County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

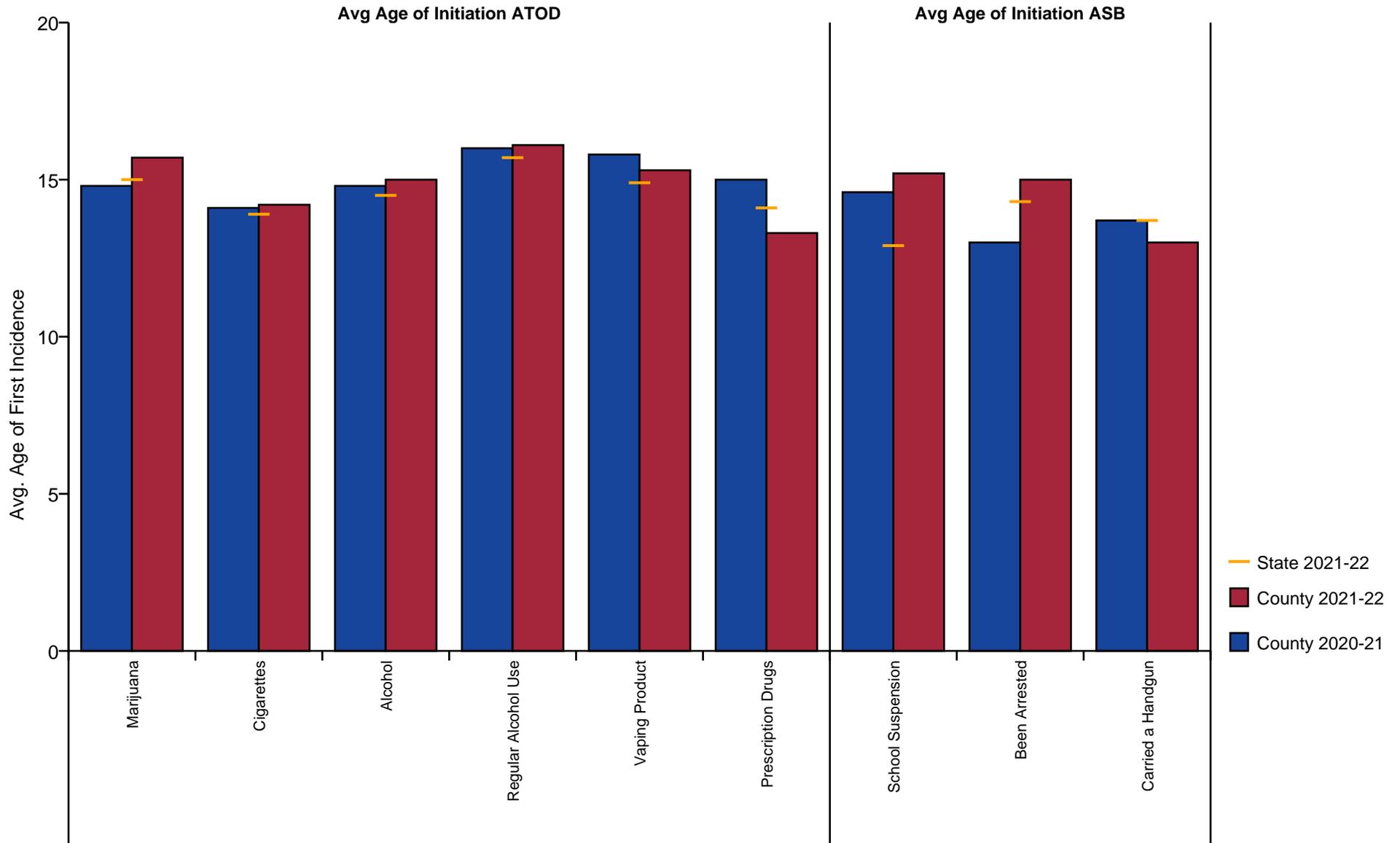
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Clay County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Clay County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.5	5.9	6.3	5.6
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	23.5	21.6	11.9	15.3
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	26.2	25.2	0.0	23.9
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	40.9	41.2	30.0	31.9
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	county	23.7	19.8	15.1	18.2
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.3	5.8	6.5	7.9
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	9.2	17.6	17.2	7.0
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	26.6	18.7	0.0	28.4
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	22.6	20.0	16.0	23.1
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	county	16.0	14.3	12.9	15.8
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	8.2	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	19.0	17.8
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.1
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	25.5	31.4
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	17.1	23.1
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.1
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	3.4	2.5	1.7	1.4
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	10.1	6.6	0.0	4.2
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	13.0	11.8	8.2	4.3
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	county	5.9	3.9	3.5	2.7
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	1.7	4.2	0.0	2.8
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	3.8	9.3	0.0	7.1
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	15.1	5.9	6.1	13.0
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	county	5.1	4.6	1.8	5.3
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.2	13.7
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.9
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	21.6	27.1
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.2	18.2
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	51.7	12.6	3.4	6.9	25.3
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	48.6	15.3	5.6	8.3	22.2
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	54.8	13.7	1.4	9.6	20.5
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	52.2	15.9	8.7	4.3	18.8
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	51.8	14.3	4.7	7.3	21.9
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	21.3	19.1	33.7	12.4	13.5
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	34.2	24.7	27.4	9.6	4.1
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	41.1	24.7	20.5	9.6	4.1
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	36.2	18.8	31.9	11.6	1.4
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	32.6	21.7	28.6	10.9	6.2
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open.* 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	89.8	5.7	4.5	0.0	0.0
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	65.8	6.8	5.5	11.0	11.0
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	33.8	20.3	9.5	14.9	21.6
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	55.7	14.3	11.4	7.1	11.4
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	62.6	11.5	7.5	7.9	10.5
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	84.6	7.7	6.6	1.1
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	68.5	19.2	6.8	5.5
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	41.3	33.3	9.3	16.0
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	51.4	18.6	17.1	12.9
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	62.8	19.1	9.7	8.4
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	94.4	3.3	0.0	1.1	1.1
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	80.8	4.1	2.7	0.0	12.3
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	65.8	6.8	2.7	4.1	20.5
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	70.0	10.0	1.4	1.4	17.1
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	78.8	5.9	1.6	1.6	12.1
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.8	17.8	14.4	43.3	6.7
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	12.3	20.5	23.3	35.6	8.2
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	15.3	27.8	30.6	26.4	0.0
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	17.1	24.3	18.6	35.7	4.3
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	15.7	22.3	21.3	35.7	4.9
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	22.2	14.4	18.9	35.6	8.9
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	16.4	15.1	30.1	28.8	9.6
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	15.1	32.9	30.1	20.5	1.4
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	12.9	28.6	21.4	31.4	5.7
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	17.0	22.2	24.8	29.4	6.5
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.8	12.2	16.7	42.2	11.1
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	12.5	13.9	18.1	48.6	6.9
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	12.3	20.5	26.0	39.7	1.4
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	14.3	18.6	18.6	40.0	8.6
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	14.4	16.1	19.7	42.6	7.2
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.4	1.1	2.2	1.1	2.2
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	82.2	1.4	2.7	1.4	12.3
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	58.9	6.8	5.5	2.7	26.0
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	68.6	8.6	2.9	1.4	18.6
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	76.9	4.2	3.3	1.6	14.0
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	95.8	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.4
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	80.6	5.6	1.4	2.8	9.7
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	85.7	4.3	4.3	0.0	5.7
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	90.4	3.0	1.7	0.7	4.3
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.3	3.3	0.0	3.3	0.0
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	91.8	5.5	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	68.5	9.6	2.7	2.7	16.4
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	81.4	8.6	1.4	0.0	8.6
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	84.3	6.5	1.0	1.6	6.5
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	89.0	4.4	1.1	2.2	3.3
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	80.8	2.7	2.7	1.4	12.3
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	57.5	5.5	5.5	1.4	30.1
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	64.3	8.6	4.3	1.4	21.4
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	73.9	5.2	3.3	1.6	16.0
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.7	1.1	0.0	1.1	1.1
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	86.3	4.1	1.4	0.0	8.2
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	67.1	8.2	1.4	2.7	20.5
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	72.9	4.3	5.7	0.0	17.1
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	81.8	4.2	2.0	1.0	11.1
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.8	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	95.9	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	87.7	5.5	4.1	1.4	1.4
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	90.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	1.4
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	93.2	3.6	1.6	1.0	0.7
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.7	2.2	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	94.5	4.1	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	82.2	6.8	2.7	1.4	6.8
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	91.4	2.9	2.9	1.4	1.4
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	91.5	3.9	2.0	0.7	2.0
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.4	3.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	84.9	5.5	1.4	0.0	8.2
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	65.8	9.6	1.4	1.4	21.9
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	68.6	5.7	5.7	1.4	18.6
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	79.2	5.9	2.3	1.0	11.7
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	94.6	92.9
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	84.2	80.6
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	0.0	56.3
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	70.0	71.0
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	county	83.4	76.1
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	2.8
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.4
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	4.3
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	2.4
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	2.0	2.9
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.6	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.6	1.2
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	8.8	9.7
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	0.0	16.9
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	12.0	14.5
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	county	8.0	10.1
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	2.4
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	3.5	12.5
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	0.0	21.1
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	6.0	17.4
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	county	3.7	12.8
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.4
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	0.0	5.6
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	2.0	2.9
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	county	0.6	2.4
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	0.0	5.6
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	0.0	4.2
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	6.0	4.3
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	2.5	3.4
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.4
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	3.5	5.6
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	0.0	11.3
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	2.0	7.2
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	county	1.8	6.4
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	1.2
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	1.8	4.2
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	0.0	15.5
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	4.0	7.2
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	county	2.5	6.7
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.6	1.2
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	1.8	2.8
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	0.0	8.5
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	4.0	2.9
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	county	3.1	3.7
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.4
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.0	9.9
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	4.0	10.1
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	county	1.2	5.4
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	62.1	17.2	8.0	1.1	11.5
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	46.5	7.0	26.8	15.5	4.2
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	20.0	11.4	22.9	44.3	1.4
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	30.4	13.0	24.6	29.0	2.9
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	41.1	12.5	19.9	21.2	5.4
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	62.4	16.5	9.4	1.2	10.6
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	42.0	17.4	18.8	17.4	4.3
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	18.8	11.6	21.7	46.4	1.4
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	32.8	13.4	19.4	31.3	3.0
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	40.3	14.8	16.9	22.8	5.2
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	85.2	5.7	9.1	0.0
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	58.0	10.1	20.3	11.6
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	31.4	15.7	14.3	38.6
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	40.0	7.1	21.4	31.4
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	55.6	9.4	15.8	19.2
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	81.8	13.6	4.5
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	73.2	25.4	1.4
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	55.7	41.4	2.9
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	48.6	45.7	5.7
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	65.9	30.4	3.7
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	29.3	53.7	11.0	6.1
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	32.4	56.3	8.5	2.8
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	40.3	49.3	9.0	1.5
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	31.2	60.9	7.8	0.0
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	33.1	54.9	9.2	2.8
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	20.0	56.5	9.4	14.1
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	20.8	61.1	9.7	8.3
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	20.0	55.7	17.1	7.1
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	21.4	58.6	18.6	1.4
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	20.5	57.9	13.5	8.1
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	50.0	9.5	40.5
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	59.7	9.7	30.6
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	58.2	17.9	23.9
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	73.1	11.9	14.9
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	59.7	12.1	28.3
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	32.2	11.5	42.5	10.3	3.4
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	22.5	14.1	42.3	14.1	7.0
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	14.7	11.8	48.5	11.8	13.2
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	14.5	11.6	65.2	2.9	5.8
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	21.7	12.2	49.2	9.8	7.1
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	33.0	18.2	27.3	12.5	9.1
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	53.5	18.3	19.7	7.0	1.4
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	58.6	22.9	10.0	7.1	1.4
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	50.7	26.1	14.5	8.7	0.0
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	48.0	21.1	18.5	9.1	3.4
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	39.1	29.9	13.8	10.3	6.9
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	59.2	21.1	16.9	1.4	1.4
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	71.4	18.6	8.6	0.0	1.4
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	58.0	15.9	17.4	8.7	0.0
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	55.9	21.9	14.1	5.4	2.7
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	46.0	25.3	20.7	3.4	4.6
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	70.4	18.3	7.0	2.8	1.4
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	85.7	7.1	5.7	1.4	0.0
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	69.6	14.5	7.2	8.7	0.0
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	66.7	16.8	10.8	4.0	1.7
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	65.9	34.1
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	54.4	45.6
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	44.9	55.1
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	65.7	34.3
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	58.1	41.9
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.5	14.8	19.3	23.9	29.5
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	29.2	20.8	25.0	11.1	13.9
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	29.0	15.9	23.2	14.5	17.4
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	20.3	14.5	18.8	27.5	18.8
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	22.1	16.4	21.5	19.5	20.5
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	7.0	9.3	10.5	17.4	55.8
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	25.4	7.0	16.9	21.1	29.6
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	18.8	14.5	18.8	17.4	30.4
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	13.0	10.1	20.3	8.7	47.8
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	15.6	10.2	16.3	16.3	41.7
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.0	12.8	19.8	14.0	39.5
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	29.2	16.7	18.1	13.9	22.2
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	33.3	14.5	20.3	10.1	21.7
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	23.2	13.0	18.8	8.7	36.2
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	24.3	14.2	19.3	11.8	30.4
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.1	8.1	9.3	14.0	60.5
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	16.9	15.5	12.7	19.7	35.2
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	15.9	14.5	18.8	15.9	34.8
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	11.6	11.6	13.0	13.0	50.7
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	12.9	12.2	13.2	15.6	46.1
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.5	16.3	15.1	16.3	41.9
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	26.1	14.5	17.4	20.3	21.7
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	22.1	23.5	17.6	16.2	20.6
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	20.3	14.5	13.0	11.6	40.6
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	19.2	17.1	15.8	16.1	31.8
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.9	6.9	9.2	10.3	58.6
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	29.6	7.0	14.1	15.5	33.8
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	29.0	8.7	8.7	15.9	37.7
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	17.4	13.0	13.0	5.8	50.7
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	22.3	8.8	11.1	11.8	45.9
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.1	87	2.2	91	2.2	91	3.3	91
Grade 8	1.4	72	9.7	72	4.1	73	2.7	73
Grade 10	4.2	71	36.1	72	12.3	73	5.5	73
Grade 12	4.3	69	31.4	70	10.0	70	0.0	70
Combined	2.7	299	18.7	305	6.8	307	2.9	307

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	74.2	89	49.4	87	55.6	81	72.6	84
Grade 8	80.0	70	60.0	70	53.6	69	78.1	64
Grade 10	80.8	73	56.9	72	29.6	71	91.4	70
Grade 12	73.1	67	52.9	68	48.4	64	81.0	63
Combined	76.9	299	54.5	297	47.0	285	80.4	281

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.8	90	94.5	91	97.8	90	100.0	91
Grade 8	94.4	71	93.0	71	95.7	70	94.3	70
Grade 10	94.3	70	82.9	70	87.1	70	95.7	69
Grade 12	94.3	70	87.1	70	88.6	70	100.0	70
Combined	95.3	301	89.7	302	92.7	300	97.7	300

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	92.2	90	92.3	91	95.5	89	95.6	90
Grade 8	79.5	73	79.5	73	80.8	73	97.3	73
Grade 10	67.1	70	60.0	70	58.6	70	87.1	70
Grade 12	69.6	69	62.9	70	71.4	70	88.6	70
Combined	78.1	302	75.0	304	77.8	302	92.4	303

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.8	141	16.3	141	5.6	143	2.8	143
Female	2.8	141	19.7	147	8.8	147	3.4	147
Combined	2.8	282	18.1	288	7.2	290	3.1	290

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	76.3	139	51.1	137	41.7	132	78.0	127
Female	77.1	144	55.9	145	49.6	137	81.9	138
Combined	76.7	283	53.5	282	45.7	269	80.0	265

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	95.0	141	90.1	141	90.8	141	96.4	140
Female	95.8	143	88.2	144	93.7	142	98.6	143
Combined	95.4	284	89.1	285	92.2	283	97.5	283

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	76.6	141	71.8	142	76.1	142	90.8	142
Female	79.9	144	76.6	145	78.3	143	94.4	144
Combined	78.2	285	74.2	287	77.2	285	92.7	286

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington
Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898
Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764
Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org
Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy
North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education
NARMC/NAPHE
Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7
Harrison, AR 72601
Cell: 870-688-8352
Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street
P.O. Box 2733
Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970
Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501
Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane
Jonesboro, AR 72404
Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian
Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)
Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.
Fort Smith, AR 72904
Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C
Fort Smith, AR 72901
Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org
Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:					
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>				

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- Never
- Rarely
- Often
- Almost always
- Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly F's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly A's
- Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4-5
- 6-10
- 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>							
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>							
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>							
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>							
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>							
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>							
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>							
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>							
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>							
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>							

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)
- I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
 - I bought them myself with a fake ID
 - I bought them myself without a fake ID
 - I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
 - I got them from someone I know under age 21
 - I got them from my brother or sister
 - I got them from home with my parents' permission
 - I got them from home without my parents' permission
 - I got them from another relative
 - A stranger bought them for me
 - I took them from a store or shop
 - Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)
- I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
 - I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
 - I got them on the Internet
 - I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
 - I got them from a family member
 - I got them from a friend
 - A stranger got them for me
 - I took them from a store or shop
 - I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- I have not vaped
- To help me quit regular cigarettes
- Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- To experiment - to see what it's like
- To relax or relieve tension
- To feel good or get high
- Because it looks cool
- To have a good time with my friends
- Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- Because it tastes good
- Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- None
- Less than 1 a day
- 1 a day
- 2-3 a day
- 4-6 a day
- 7-10 a day
- 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use marijuana in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- I got it from my parents with permission
- I got it from home without permission
- I got it from a relative with permission
- I got it from a relative without permission
- I got it from a friend's home with permission
- I got it from a friend's home without permission
- I got it from a friend while at school
- I got it from a friend while at a party
- I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- No
- Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- | | Very wrong | A little bit wrong | Not at all wrong |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. smoke tobacco? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. smoke marijuana? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Male	54.9	50.9	45.7	50.6	45.6	49.1	51.4	49.5	49.8	50.1
Female	45.1	49.1	54.3	49.4	54.4	50.9	48.6	50.5	50.2	49.9
N of Valid	91	15,231	70	15,472	68	12,181	70	8,827	299	51,711
N of Miss	2	1,000	5	1,208	7	933	4	597	18	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	46.2	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4	15.5
12	49.5	43.6	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.7	12.8
13	3.3	2.9	38.4	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9	17.4
14	1.1	0.0	53.4	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	12.8	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	5.5	3.1	50.7	58.8	1.4	0.0	13.7	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	44.0	38.3	0.0	0.5	10.9	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.6	62.2	64.5	15.7	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	33.8	32.9	8.3	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.1	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	91	15,943	73	16,378	75	12,917	74	9,312	313	54,550
N of Miss	2	288	2	302	0	197	0	112	4	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.3	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.7	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	23.7	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	23.3	17.0
N of Valid	93	16,231	75	16,680	75	13,114	74	9,424	317	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	89.7	79.9	94.4	79.0	93.1	79.0	94.4	80.7	92.8	79.5
Yes	10.3	20.1	5.6	21.0	6.9	21.0	5.6	19.3	7.2	20.5
N of Valid	78	15,253	71	16,195	72	12,588	72	9,106	293	53,142
N of Miss	15	978	4	485	3	526	2	318	24	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.6	80.4	97.3	80.7	97.3	82.8	100.0	82.3	97.7	81.4
Yes	3.4	19.6	2.7	19.3	2.7	17.2	0.0	17.7	2.3	18.6
N of Valid	88	15,723	75	16,295	75	12,842	73	9,234	311	54,094
N of Miss	5	508	0	385	0	272	1	190	6	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	97.6	98.7	97.3	98.7	97.3	100.0	97.1	99.0	97.3
Yes	1.1	2.4	1.3	2.7	1.3	2.7	0.0	2.9	1.0	2.7
N of Valid	88	15,723	75	16,295	75	12,842	73	9,234	311	54,094
N of Miss	5	508	0	385	0	272	1	190	6	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.5	94.0	94.7	94.3	97.3	94.9	97.3	96.3	96.1	94.7
Yes	4.5	6.0	5.3	5.7	2.7	5.1	2.7	3.7	3.9	5.3
N of Valid	88	15,723	75	16,295	75	12,842	73	9,234	311	54,094
N of Miss	5	508	0	385	0	272	1	190	6	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	88	15,723	75	16,295	75	12,842	73	9,234	311	54,094
N of Miss	5	508	0	385	0	272	1	190	6	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	6.8	38.0	10.7	34.1	2.7	29.8	5.5	27.4	6.4	33.1
Yes	93.2	62.0	89.3	65.9	97.3	70.2	94.5	72.6	93.6	66.9
N of Valid	88	15,723	75	16,295	75	12,842	73	9,234	311	54,094
N of Miss	5	508	0	385	0	272	1	190	6	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	97.9	98.7	98.1	100.0	97.8	98.6	98.0	99.4	98.0
Yes	0.0	2.1	1.3	1.9	0.0	2.2	1.4	2.0	0.6	2.0
N of Valid	88	15,723	75	16,295	75	12,842	73	9,234	311	54,094
N of Miss	5	508	0	385	0	272	1	190	6	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.5	80.0	92.0	82.0	96.0	85.5	95.9	90.0	94.9	83.6
Yes	4.5	20.0	8.0	18.0	4.0	14.5	4.1	10.0	5.1	16.4
N of Valid	88	15,723	75	16,295	75	12,842	73	9,234	311	54,094
N of Miss	5	508	0	385	0	272	1	190	6	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Completed grade school or less	2.3	4.1	2.7	3.4	4.1	2.4	1.4	3.1	2.6	3.3
Some high school	3.4	3.3	4.1	5.0	4.1	11.3	12.3	15.7	5.8	7.9
Completed high school	6.9	9.3	23.0	14.3	18.9	17.3	19.2	19.2	16.6	14.4
Some college	5.7	7.4	13.5	9.7	18.9	12.3	19.2	13.3	14.0	10.3
Completed college	27.6	21.6	25.7	25.5	27.0	26.8	32.9	26.6	28.2	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	3.4	9.9	4.1	11.3	10.8	12.0	5.5	11.6	5.8	11.1
Don't know	50.6	42.3	25.7	29.1	13.5	16.3	6.8	8.7	25.3	26.3
Does not apply	0.0	2.1	1.4	1.8	2.7	1.7	2.7	1.9	1.6	1.9
N of Valid	87	15,552	74	16,412	74	12,942	73	9,310	308	54,216
N of Miss	6	679	1	268	1	172	1	114	9	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	18.5	12.5	21.3	14.4	14.7	15.5	21.6	16.8	19.0	14.5
Yes	81.5	87.5	78.7	85.6	85.3	84.5	78.4	83.2	81.0	85.5
N of Valid	92	16,088	75	16,597	75	13,052	74	9,363	316	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.5	94.0	92.0	93.2	89.3	93.5	91.9	94.0	91.8	93.6
Yes	6.5	6.0	8.0	6.8	10.7	6.5	8.1	6.0	8.2	6.4
N of Valid	92	16,088	75	16,597	75	13,052	74	9,363	316	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.4	98.7	99.3	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	92	16,088	75	16,597	75	13,052	74	9,363	316	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	87.0	85.4	89.3	86.8	94.7	88.7	87.8	90.1	89.6	87.4
Yes	13.0	14.6	10.7	13.2	5.3	11.3	12.2	9.9	10.4	12.6
N of Valid	92	16,088	75	16,597	75	13,052	74	9,363	316	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.7	94.5	97.3	95.7	97.3	96.2	94.6	96.5	96.5	95.6
Yes	3.3	5.5	2.7	4.3	2.7	3.8	5.4	3.5	3.5	4.4
N of Valid	92	16,088	75	16,597	75	13,052	74	9,363	316	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	39.1	38.4	45.3	41.6	41.3	41.1	45.9	41.8	42.7	40.6
Yes	60.9	61.6	54.7	58.4	58.7	58.9	54.1	58.2	57.3	59.4
N of Valid	92	16,088	75	16,597	75	13,052	74	9,363	316	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	83.7	85.7	85.3	84.1	76.0	84.4	87.8	86.7	83.2	85.1
Yes	16.3	14.3	14.7	15.9	24.0	15.6	12.2	13.3	16.8	14.9
N of Valid	92	16,088	75	16,597	75	13,052	74	9,363	316	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	98.7	99.4	98.7	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	92	16,088	75	16,597	75	13,052	74	9,363	316	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	85.9	91.0	93.3	92.3	94.7	93.5	93.2	94.6	91.5	92.6
Yes	14.1	9.0	6.7	7.7	5.3	6.5	6.8	5.4	8.5	7.4
N of Valid	92	16,088	75	16,597	75	13,052	74	9,363	316	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.5	94.5	98.7	95.5	97.3	96.3	97.3	96.7	96.5	95.6
Yes	6.5	5.5	1.3	4.5	2.7	3.7	2.7	3.3	3.5	4.4
N of Valid	92	16,088	75	16,597	75	13,052	74	9,363	316	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.7	97.1	96.0	97.6	97.3	97.9	98.6	97.2	96.8	97.4
Yes	4.3	2.9	4.0	2.4	2.7	2.1	1.4	2.8	3.2	2.6
N of Valid	92	16,088	75	16,597	75	13,052	74	9,363	316	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	48.9	50.8	46.7	51.0	64.0	52.9	60.8	57.0	54.7	52.4
Yes	51.1	49.2	53.3	49.0	36.0	47.1	39.2	43.0	45.3	47.6
N of Valid	92	16,088	75	16,597	75	13,052	74	9,363	316	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.5	94.8	93.3	94.4	90.7	95.0	95.9	96.3	93.4	95.0
Yes	6.5	5.2	6.7	5.6	9.3	5.0	4.1	3.7	6.6	5.0
N of Valid	92	16,088	75	16,597	75	13,052	74	9,363	316	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	54.3	52.8	56.0	53.4	60.0	55.4	66.2	59.9	58.9	54.8
Yes	45.7	47.2	44.0	46.6	40.0	44.6	33.8	40.1	41.1	45.2
N of Valid	92	16,088	75	16,597	75	13,052	74	9,363	316	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.6	94.8	93.3	94.5	92.0	95.6	94.6	96.5	93.7	95.2
Yes	5.4	5.2	6.7	5.5	8.0	4.4	5.4	3.5	6.3	4.8
N of Valid	92	16,088	75	16,597	75	13,052	74	9,363	316	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.8	95.6	94.7	96.0	98.7	95.9	91.9	95.7	95.9	95.8
Yes	2.2	4.4	5.3	4.0	1.3	4.1	8.1	4.3	4.1	4.2
N of Valid	92	16,088	75	16,597	75	13,052	74	9,363	316	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	0	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	15.4	9.4	16.0	9.2	17.3	10.1	14.3	11.4	15.8	9.8
no	42.9	36.2	38.7	36.9	28.0	33.7	27.1	30.8	34.7	34.9
yes	38.5	47.4	38.7	48.1	52.0	47.9	51.4	47.5	44.7	47.8
YES!	3.3	7.1	6.7	5.8	2.7	8.3	7.1	10.3	4.8	7.5
N of Valid	91	15,633	75	16,284	75	12,770	70	9,155	311	53,842
N of Miss	2	598	0	396	0	344	4	269	6	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	12.6	9.5	11.1	9.8	16.2	10.8	13.2	11.3	13.3	10.2
no	41.4	45.1	56.9	48.7	31.1	46.8	45.6	43.6	43.5	46.3
yes	36.8	37.9	29.2	37.2	43.2	37.7	35.3	38.9	36.2	37.8
YES!	9.2	7.5	2.8	4.4	9.5	4.8	5.9	6.2	7.0	5.7
N of Valid	87	15,504	72	16,153	74	12,660	68	9,087	301	53,404
N of Miss	6	727	3	527	1	454	6	337	16	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.4	3.8	5.4	5.9	16.7	7.0	9.9	7.4	8.8	5.8
no	18.9	17.9	28.4	26.1	41.7	29.7	40.8	25.5	31.6	24.4
yes	53.3	54.4	52.7	53.4	37.5	51.2	38.0	52.1	45.9	53.0
YES!	23.3	23.9	13.5	14.6	4.2	12.2	11.3	15.1	13.7	16.8
N of Valid	90	15,564	74	16,195	72	12,684	71	9,111	307	53,554
N of Miss	3	667	1	485	3	430	3	313	10	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.2	2.8	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.9	2.9	2.6	1.6	2.2
no	5.5	10.9	4.0	6.7	8.1	6.0	4.3	6.9	5.5	7.8
yes	41.8	45.0	57.3	44.7	45.9	44.2	48.6	45.8	48.1	44.9
YES!	50.5	41.3	38.7	46.9	44.6	47.8	44.3	44.7	44.8	45.1
N of Valid	91	15,636	75	16,229	74	12,725	70	9,132	310	53,722
N of Miss	2	595	0	451	1	389	4	292	7	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.4	3.0	5.3	3.8	9.6	3.8	1.4	4.1	4.6	3.6
no	10.6	13.2	13.3	18.1	28.8	18.4	22.9	16.4	18.5	16.5
yes	52.9	51.1	64.0	54.6	47.9	56.7	45.7	55.5	52.8	54.3
YES!	34.1	32.7	17.3	23.5	13.7	21.0	30.0	24.1	24.1	25.7
N of Valid	85	15,542	75	16,169	73	12,696	70	9,115	303	53,522
N of Miss	8	689	0	511	2	418	4	309	14	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.7	5.0	6.9	6.4	12.2	7.4	1.5	6.9	6.6	6.3
no	8.0	11.6	20.8	17.0	17.6	18.4	10.3	16.3	13.9	15.6
yes	51.1	48.3	56.9	56.0	54.1	57.7	76.5	58.3	58.9	54.6
YES!	35.2	35.2	15.3	20.6	16.2	16.5	11.8	18.5	20.5	23.5
N of Valid	88	15,463	72	16,078	74	12,642	68	9,082	302	53,265
N of Miss	5	768	3	602	1	472	6	342	15	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	11.5	9.3	19.2	16.9	34.7	22.6	24.3	25.3	22.0	17.5
no	28.7	36.8	52.1	46.9	46.7	48.9	55.7	45.3	44.9	44.2
yes	43.7	39.7	23.3	29.4	14.7	23.9	15.7	24.3	25.2	30.2
YES!	16.1	14.1	5.5	6.8	4.0	4.6	4.3	5.2	7.9	8.1
N of Valid	87	15,506	73	16,155	75	12,670	70	9,119	305	53,450
N of Miss	6	725	2	525	0	444	4	305	12	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	8.1	9.2	14.1	11.3	24.3	13.1	17.4	13.0	15.7	11.4
no	34.9	33.8	45.1	41.5	45.9	44.2	46.4	38.5	42.7	39.4
yes	40.7	44.3	35.2	39.7	27.0	36.5	27.5	40.8	33.0	40.5
YES!	16.3	12.6	5.6	7.5	2.7	6.1	8.7	7.6	8.7	8.7
N of Valid	86	15,349	71	16,104	74	12,657	69	9,095	300	53,205
N of Miss	7	882	4	576	1	457	5	329	17	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.1	8.2	12.3	8.1	8.2	9.0	8.6	6.4	9.8	8.1
no	39.3	34.8	32.9	33.8	27.4	32.1	34.3	28.3	33.8	32.7
yes	43.8	44.0	46.6	44.9	46.6	45.3	42.9	47.2	44.9	45.1
YES!	6.7	13.1	8.2	13.2	17.8	13.5	14.3	18.1	11.5	14.1
N of Valid	89	15,338	73	16,135	73	12,673	70	9,109	305	53,255
N of Miss	4	893	2	545	2	441	4	315	12	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.8	3.9	4.4	3.6	1.3	3.1	7.1	3.5	5.0	3.5
no	20.5	16.0	19.1	16.3	22.7	15.1	15.7	13.9	19.6	15.5
yes	54.5	54.2	66.2	61.2	64.0	65.1	62.9	63.7	61.5	60.5
YES!	18.2	25.9	10.3	18.9	12.0	16.8	14.3	18.8	14.0	20.4
N of Valid	88	15,444	68	16,123	75	12,669	70	9,105	301	53,341
N of Miss	5	787	7	557	0	445	4	319	16	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	9.0	7.3	14.9	9.4	20.0	11.9	19.7	11.4	15.5	9.7
Rarely	19.1	14.3	17.6	18.3	26.7	21.5	31.0	21.3	23.3	18.4
Sometimes	29.2	36.2	39.2	40.1	33.3	40.5	31.0	39.9	33.0	39.0
Often	23.6	22.8	21.6	22.9	18.7	20.3	8.5	20.9	18.4	21.9
Almost always	19.1	19.4	6.8	9.3	1.3	5.9	9.9	6.5	9.7	11.0
N of Valid	89	15,729	74	16,278	75	12,750	71	9,141	309	53,898
N of Miss	4	502	1	402	0	364	3	283	8	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	5.7	10.8	2.7	5.0	4.0	3.7	5.7	4.1	4.6	6.2
Rarely	27.3	26.8	20.3	21.1	16.0	17.5	21.4	18.0	21.5	21.4
Sometimes	30.7	32.5	32.4	36.0	33.3	36.1	27.1	37.9	30.9	35.3
Often	19.3	16.5	25.7	22.4	21.3	25.8	22.9	24.6	22.1	21.9
Almost always	17.0	13.4	18.9	15.5	25.3	16.9	22.9	15.4	20.8	15.2
N of Valid	88	15,579	74	16,171	75	12,676	70	9,093	307	53,519
N of Miss	5	652	1	509	0	438	4	331	10	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.0	2.7	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
Rarely	0.0	2.0	1.4	3.2	2.7	4.0	4.2	4.1	1.9	3.2
Sometimes	9.0	8.5	13.5	15.1	20.3	19.6	16.9	19.6	14.6	15.0
Often	21.3	22.8	39.2	32.5	35.1	34.6	47.9	36.2	35.1	30.8
Almost always	69.7	66.1	44.6	48.3	39.2	40.4	31.0	39.1	47.4	50.0
N of Valid	89	15,638	74	16,241	74	12,726	71	9,124	308	53,729
N of Miss	4	593	1	439	1	388	3	300	9	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	5.6	4.5	8.0	6.1	10.8	8.2	14.3	8.3	9.4	6.5
Rarely	10.1	11.3	26.7	20.7	27.0	28.2	24.3	28.6	21.4	21.1
Sometimes	37.1	31.7	34.7	39.8	48.6	41.1	45.7	40.9	41.2	37.9
Often	20.2	30.3	21.3	23.8	12.2	17.5	12.9	17.4	16.9	23.1
Almost always	27.0	22.2	9.3	9.7	1.4	5.0	2.9	4.7	11.0	11.4
N of Valid	89	15,342	75	15,924	74	12,448	70	8,914	308	52,628
N of Miss	4	889	0	756	1	666	4	510	9	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Mostly F's	0.0	1.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.3	0.0	1.7	1.3	2.2
Mostly D's	6.7	3.1	9.5	4.7	5.3	5.7	1.4	4.5	5.8	4.4
Mostly C's	17.8	12.3	27.0	16.9	22.7	19.0	31.0	17.5	24.2	16.2
Mostly B's	37.8	37.0	36.5	36.1	30.7	34.7	36.6	34.1	35.5	35.7
Mostly A's	37.8	45.8	24.3	39.6	38.7	38.4	31.0	42.2	33.2	41.6
N of Valid	90	15,508	74	16,120	75	12,616	71	9,044	310	53,288
N of Miss	3	723	1	560	0	498	3	380	7	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very important	33.3	31.9	16.4	13.7	2.7	7.3	7.0	6.3	15.9	16.3
Quite important	17.8	28.2	27.4	21.5	17.6	15.2	9.9	15.0	18.2	20.9
Fairly important	27.8	25.0	30.1	34.7	32.4	34.4	32.4	34.5	30.5	31.7
Slightly important	15.6	12.3	20.5	24.8	32.4	35.1	35.2	34.9	25.3	25.3
Not at all important	5.6	2.6	5.5	5.3	14.9	8.0	15.5	9.3	10.1	5.8
N of Valid	90	15,609	73	16,152	74	12,646	71	9,067	308	53,474
N of Miss	3	622	2	528	1	468	3	357	9	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	40.2	51.7	58.9	55.6	54.7	58.4	45.7	50.9	49.5	54.3
1	17.2	13.4	8.2	13.3	18.7	12.8	18.6	14.1	15.7	13.3
2	13.8	10.2	5.5	10.1	6.7	9.6	14.3	11.0	10.2	10.2
3	8.0	8.9	17.8	8.1	4.0	7.1	7.1	9.0	9.2	8.3
4-5	8.0	9.5	5.5	8.3	10.7	7.5	10.0	8.5	8.5	8.5
6-10	8.0	4.0	4.1	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.9	4.2	4.6	3.5
11 or more	4.6	2.3	0.0	1.5	2.7	1.6	1.4	2.4	2.3	1.9
N of Valid	87	15,569	73	16,155	75	12,639	70	9,063	305	53,426
N of Miss	6	662	2	525	0	475	4	361	12	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	89.9	87.6	74.3	75.3	68.0	72.5	72.5	72.8	76.9	77.8
Little chance	4.5	6.6	13.5	12.8	12.0	14.3	13.0	14.8	10.4	11.7
Some chance	4.5	3.2	6.8	6.9	9.3	8.3	8.7	7.8	7.2	6.3
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.7	4.1	3.6	8.0	3.5	2.9	3.0	3.6	2.9
Very good chance	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.3	2.7	1.4	2.9	1.6	2.0	1.3
N of Valid	89	15,530	74	16,118	75	12,588	69	9,036	307	53,272
N of Miss	4	701	1	562	0	526	5	388	10	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	6.7	6.4	9.6	11.2	20.0	13.2	17.1	12.9	13.0	10.6
Little chance	12.2	9.1	16.4	17.1	17.3	19.6	22.9	17.7	16.9	15.5
Some chance	18.9	19.3	19.2	24.6	28.0	26.9	20.0	27.8	21.4	24.1
Pretty good chance	34.4	32.2	31.5	29.0	21.3	25.6	22.9	26.0	27.9	28.6
Very good chance	27.8	33.1	23.3	18.0	13.3	14.7	17.1	15.6	20.8	21.2
N of Valid	90	15,508	73	16,003	75	12,455	70	8,963	308	52,929
N of Miss	3	723	2	677	0	659	4	461	9	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	80.5	85.0	69.9	68.6	37.3	56.0	58.6	51.5	62.3	67.5
Little chance	11.5	8.2	8.2	14.1	22.7	15.9	14.3	16.5	14.1	13.2
Some chance	3.4	3.5	9.6	9.1	16.0	14.3	12.9	15.5	10.2	9.8
Pretty good chance	2.3	2.1	9.6	5.9	9.3	10.1	7.1	11.6	6.9	6.8
Very good chance	2.3	1.2	2.7	2.2	14.7	3.7	7.1	4.9	6.6	2.7
N of Valid	87	15,433	73	16,043	75	12,528	70	9,012	305	53,016
N of Miss	6	798	2	637	0	586	4	412	12	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	5.6	10.2	9.5	13.4	16.2	14.1	10.0	13.8	10.1	12.7
Little chance	14.4	11.4	13.5	17.3	12.2	17.7	12.9	15.6	13.3	15.4
Some chance	17.8	21.3	20.3	27.5	36.5	30.5	22.9	29.5	24.0	26.7
Pretty good chance	28.9	28.1	31.1	25.4	23.0	24.1	32.9	26.1	28.9	26.0
Very good chance	33.3	29.1	25.7	16.4	12.2	13.6	21.4	15.0	23.7	19.2
N of Valid	90	15,458	74	16,048	74	12,519	70	9,009	308	53,034
N of Miss	3	773	1	632	1	595	4	415	9	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	89.5	88.5	71.2	69.7	46.7	55.8	64.3	50.4	68.8	68.6
Little chance	5.8	5.3	9.6	10.7	9.3	12.9	10.0	14.6	8.6	10.3
Some chance	1.2	2.7	6.8	7.9	16.0	12.4	10.0	14.1	8.2	8.5
Pretty good chance	2.3	1.9	6.8	6.5	16.0	10.3	10.0	11.8	8.6	7.0
Very good chance	1.2	1.6	5.5	5.2	12.0	8.7	5.7	9.0	5.9	5.6
N of Valid	86	15,381	73	15,991	75	12,514	70	9,011	304	52,897
N of Miss	7	850	2	689	0	600	4	413	13	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	72.1	80.2	75.0	73.4	64.0	70.6	68.6	71.0	70.0	74.3
Little chance	11.6	9.1	6.9	11.2	17.3	13.1	20.0	13.4	13.9	11.4
Some chance	3.5	4.4	5.6	6.9	8.0	8.2	5.7	8.3	5.6	6.7
Pretty good chance	3.5	2.8	5.6	4.4	5.3	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.6	3.9
Very good chance	9.3	3.5	6.9	4.1	5.3	3.6	1.4	3.1	5.9	3.6
N of Valid	86	15,364	72	16,022	75	12,525	70	9,002	303	52,913
N of Miss	7	867	3	658	0	589	4	422	14	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	89.8	84.4	65.8	64.3	33.8	53.7	55.7	52.0	62.6	65.6
Little chance	5.7	6.8	6.8	11.5	20.3	12.9	14.3	13.3	11.5	10.7
Some chance	4.5	3.6	5.5	9.3	9.5	12.1	11.4	13.6	7.5	9.0
Pretty good chance	0.0	2.8	11.0	7.9	14.9	10.8	7.1	10.9	7.9	7.6
Very good chance	0.0	2.5	11.0	7.0	21.6	10.5	11.4	10.2	10.5	7.0
N of Valid	88	15,422	73	16,050	74	12,552	70	9,017	305	53,041
N of Miss	5	809	2	630	1	562	4	407	12	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	80.0	77.9	67.6	69.3	62.7	70.6	81.2	72.4	73.1	72.6
Little chance	13.3	12.4	14.9	15.4	22.7	15.8	15.9	15.6	16.6	14.6
Some chance	2.2	5.3	6.8	8.4	10.7	8.0	2.9	7.5	5.5	7.2
Pretty good chance	2.2	2.3	4.1	4.2	1.3	3.5	0.0	2.9	1.9	3.3
Very good chance	2.2	2.1	6.8	2.7	2.7	2.0	0.0	1.7	2.9	2.2
N of Valid	90	15,457	74	16,075	75	12,551	69	9,020	308	53,103
N of Miss	3	774	1	605	0	563	5	404	9	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.9	98.4	94.5	93.3	77.3	83.5	75.4	73.6	87.3	89.1
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	2.7	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7
11	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.8
12	0.0	0.2	1.4	1.7	2.7	1.7	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	4.1	2.6	1.3	2.9	1.4	2.7	1.6	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.7	4.5	1.4	4.0	1.0	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	4.6	5.8	5.6	2.6	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	1.0	10.1	6.5	3.9	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.8	5.3	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	91	15,615	73	16,124	75	12,577	69	9,019	308	53,335
N of Miss	2	616	2	556	0	537	5	405	9	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.4	94.6	83.6	89.7	73.3	85.3	66.7	80.2	80.5	88.5
10 or younger	3.3	3.4	6.8	4.1	9.3	3.7	2.9	2.9	5.5	3.6
11	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.4
12	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.8	2.9	1.6	1.3	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	5.5	2.0	6.7	2.6	5.8	2.2	4.2	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.3	2.6	5.8	2.4	1.6	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	6.7	2.3	5.8	3.2	3.3	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	7.2	3.8	1.6	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.6	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	90	15,539	73	16,053	75	12,512	69	8,970	307	53,074
N of Miss	3	692	2	627	0	602	5	454	10	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	76.9	82.0	60.3	73.2	44.0	63.6	38.6	54.9	56.3	70.4
10 or younger	16.5	12.1	12.3	9.7	8.0	6.6	1.4	4.5	10.0	8.8
11	6.6	4.3	4.1	3.7	1.3	2.5	1.4	1.5	3.6	3.2
12	0.0	1.2	5.5	4.9	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	13.7	6.4	14.7	5.7	5.7	3.7	8.1	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	4.1	1.8	17.3	7.6	8.6	5.9	7.1	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.0	8.9	12.9	8.3	4.9	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.0	15.7	10.1	4.5	2.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	12.9	9.0	2.9	1.6
N of Valid	91	15,508	73	16,096	75	12,523	70	8,988	309	53,115
N of Miss	2	723	2	584	0	591	4	436	8	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.9	98.4	91.8	95.4	71.6	89.0	70.0	81.8	84.0	92.5
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
12	1.1	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	5.5	1.9	4.1	1.4	0.0	0.7	2.3	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.6	8.1	2.6	0.0	1.3	2.3	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8	4.4	2.9	2.7	3.3	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	1.2	12.9	6.2	3.9	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	12.9	6.5	2.9	1.2
N of Valid	90	15,563	73	16,113	74	12,537	70	9,005	307	53,218
N of Miss	3	668	2	567	1	577	4	419	10	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	89.0	86.5	86.5	81.1	78.7	80.0	81.4	79.7	84.2	82.2
10 or younger	7.7	8.2	2.7	7.0	4.0	5.7	0.0	4.8	3.9	6.7
11	3.3	3.7	0.0	3.3	1.3	2.3	0.0	1.5	1.3	2.9
12	0.0	1.5	1.4	3.5	5.3	3.4	0.0	2.3	1.6	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	5.4	3.7	4.0	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.4	5.3	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.6	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	2.0	2.9	2.6	1.0	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.6	8.6	1.9	2.3	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	91	15,590	74	16,123	75	12,564	70	9,012	310	53,289
N of Miss	2	641	1	557	0	550	4	412	7	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.9	98.7	97.3	97.8	97.3	97.0	98.6	96.8	98.1	97.7
10 or younger	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4
11	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	91	15,564	73	16,105	75	12,562	70	9,021	309	53,252
N of Miss	2	667	2	575	0	552	4	403	8	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	83.5	91.0	93.0	91.4	88.0	91.6	92.9	92.5	88.9	91.5
10 or younger	9.9	4.5	2.8	2.9	1.3	2.4	1.4	1.6	4.2	3.0
11	3.3	3.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.6	1.6
12	3.3	1.2	0.0	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	4.2	2.0	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.6	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	91	15,523	71	16,044	75	12,527	70	8,999	307	53,093
N of Miss	2	708	4	636	0	587	4	425	10	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.6	94.8	80.6	85.5	55.4	75.7	58.0	70.8	73.9	83.4
10 or younger	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.3
11	1.1	2.3	2.8	2.1	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.6
12	1.1	0.8	6.9	4.1	6.8	2.8	0.0	1.0	3.6	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	8.3	5.4	9.5	5.0	1.4	2.6	4.6	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	13.5	7.2	14.5	6.3	6.5	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.8	5.9	4.3	6.6	3.6	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.3	14.5	7.0	3.9	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.2	4.8	1.6	0.9
N of Valid	91	15,557	72	16,104	74	12,544	69	9,018	306	53,223
N of Miss	2	674	3	576	1	570	5	406	11	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.6	97.0	94.5	95.4	89.3	93.6	95.7	93.4	94.1	95.1
10 or younger	1.1	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.4
11	2.2	0.8	0.0	0.7	2.7	0.4	1.4	0.2	1.6	0.6
12	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.8	4.0	0.7	1.4	0.4	1.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.4	1.3	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	89	15,531	73	16,118	75	12,571	69	9,024	306	53,244
N of Miss	4	700	2	562	0	543	5	400	11	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.5	90.6	93.2	89.4	84.0	90.0	88.6	92.1	90.3	90.4
Wrong	5.5	7.2	4.1	8.4	10.7	7.6	10.0	5.8	7.4	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.6	1.4	1.7	4.0	1.8	0.0	1.7	1.3	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.5	1.3	0.5	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	91	15,677	73	16,185	75	12,616	70	9,040	309	53,518
N of Miss	2	554	2	495	0	498	4	384	8	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	76.9	64.0	61.6	57.2	57.3	58.5	71.8	65.9	67.4	61.0
Wrong	20.9	30.4	34.2	35.1	37.3	32.9	19.7	26.5	27.7	31.7
A little bit wrong	2.2	4.8	2.7	6.9	4.0	7.8	8.5	7.0	4.2	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	91	15,554	73	16,049	75	12,513	71	8,978	310	53,094
N of Miss	2	677	2	631	0	601	3	446	7	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	44.0	46.0	29.2	35.7	28.0	39.1	49.3	49.7	37.9	41.9
Wrong	36.3	36.8	27.8	39.6	41.3	36.6	12.7	31.9	30.1	36.8
A little bit wrong	17.6	14.5	37.5	21.7	20.0	21.6	31.0	16.7	25.9	18.7
Not at all wrong	2.2	2.7	5.6	2.9	10.7	2.8	7.0	1.7	6.1	2.6
N of Valid	91	15,509	72	16,037	75	12,517	71	8,983	309	53,046
N of Miss	2	722	3	643	0	597	3	441	8	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	76.7	81.6	68.1	73.7	71.6	73.1	71.4	77.8	72.2	76.6
Wrong	21.1	13.3	20.8	19.5	18.9	20.2	20.0	16.7	20.3	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.2	3.7	8.3	5.2	5.4	5.4	8.6	4.5	5.9	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.4	2.8	1.6	4.1	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	90	15,592	72	16,092	74	12,554	70	9,018	306	53,256
N of Miss	3	639	3	588	1	560	4	406	11	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	67.8	70.2	46.6	55.6	34.7	49.1	54.3	50.6	51.6	57.5
Wrong	24.4	23.3	39.7	32.1	34.7	34.2	21.4	30.1	29.9	29.7
A little bit wrong	4.4	5.1	9.6	10.5	25.3	14.1	20.0	16.1	14.3	10.7
Not at all wrong	3.3	1.4	4.1	1.8	5.3	2.5	4.3	3.1	4.2	2.1
N of Valid	90	15,604	73	16,130	75	12,581	70	9,022	308	53,337
N of Miss	3	627	2	550	0	533	4	402	9	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	82.4	86.5	65.8	70.8	42.7	56.2	50.0	51.9	61.5	68.8
Wrong	14.3	9.4	23.3	19.5	20.0	23.6	14.3	22.4	17.8	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.3	3.2	8.2	7.7	30.7	16.0	24.3	19.3	15.9	10.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	2.7	2.0	6.7	4.2	11.4	6.4	4.9	3.0
N of Valid	91	15,613	73	16,144	75	12,577	70	9,027	309	53,361
N of Miss	2	618	2	536	0	537	4	397	8	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	81.3	87.8	71.2	76.5	50.7	67.8	58.6	66.2	66.3	76.0
Wrong	14.3	9.8	19.2	18.2	37.3	22.9	21.4	21.5	22.7	17.4
A little bit wrong	4.4	1.8	8.2	4.3	5.3	7.0	15.7	8.6	8.1	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.9	6.7	2.3	4.3	3.6	2.9	1.6
N of Valid	91	15,610	73	16,153	75	12,577	70	9,026	309	53,366
N of Miss	2	621	2	527	0	537	4	398	8	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.9	91.1	77.8	75.7	53.3	58.2	56.5	50.4	70.3	71.8
Wrong	8.9	6.4	11.1	14.1	18.7	19.4	15.9	18.4	13.4	13.8
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.6	8.3	7.2	13.3	13.8	15.9	17.3	9.5	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	2.8	3.0	14.7	8.6	11.6	13.9	6.9	5.6
N of Valid	90	15,536	72	16,070	75	12,505	69	8,980	306	53,091
N of Miss	3	695	3	610	0	609	5	444	11	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.4	92.3	86.3	84.8	77.3	79.5	77.1	80.5	84.1	85.0
Wrong	5.5	6.0	8.2	11.9	17.3	16.1	20.0	15.0	12.3	11.6
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.2	5.5	2.5	2.7	3.4	2.9	3.4	2.9	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	2.7	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	91	15,611	73	16,134	75	12,564	70	9,009	309	53,318
N of Miss	2	620	2	546	0	550	4	415	8	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	58.3	65.9	59.2	66.2	78.1	72.3	85.7	80.9	70.3	70.1
Wrong	12.5	14.4	15.5	17.6	13.7	16.4	7.1	12.3	12.2	15.5
A little bit wrong	8.3	5.9	11.3	5.5	5.5	4.0	2.9	2.6	7.0	4.7
Not at all wrong	20.8	13.8	14.1	10.7	2.7	7.3	4.3	4.2	10.5	9.6
N of Valid	72	14,701	71	15,744	73	12,411	70	8,969	286	51,825
N of Miss	21	1,530	4	936	2	703	4	455	31	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.5	95.7	91.8	91.1	86.7	87.8	90.0	88.0	90.9	91.1
Wrong	4.4	3.4	6.8	7.4	10.7	9.8	5.7	8.6	6.8	7.0
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.5	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.9	2.4	1.6	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	91	15,564	73	16,129	75	12,565	70	9,018	309	53,276
N of Miss	2	667	2	551	0	549	4	406	8	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	84.6	86.1	68.5	69.4	41.3	57.2	51.4	54.7	62.8	68.9
Wrong	7.7	9.7	19.2	18.9	33.3	22.6	18.6	20.8	19.1	17.4
A little bit wrong	6.6	3.0	6.8	8.7	9.3	14.6	17.1	17.0	9.7	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.1	5.5	2.9	16.0	5.6	12.9	7.5	8.4	3.8
N of Valid	91	15,607	73	16,151	75	12,582	70	9,015	309	53,355
N of Miss	2	624	2	529	0	532	4	409	8	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	91.2	89.3	87.8	86.4	84.7	88.1	84.3	90.2	87.3	88.3
1 to 2 times	6.6	8.4	9.5	10.4	12.5	9.1	14.3	7.7	10.4	9.0
3 to 5 times	2.2	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	91	15,543	74	16,087	72	12,467	70	8,956	307	53,053
N of Miss	2	688	1	593	3	647	4	468	10	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	86.7	91.9	91.7	92.6	87.5	93.0	94.3	93.7	89.8	92.6
1 to 2 times	6.7	4.9	5.6	3.8	6.9	3.2	2.9	2.5	5.6	3.8
3 to 5 times	2.2	1.4	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.0	1.3	1.0	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.6	2.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5
10+ times	4.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.9	1.9	2.6	1.6
N of Valid	90	15,471	72	16,001	72	12,409	70	8,927	304	52,808
N of Miss	3	760	3	679	3	705	4	497	13	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.9	99.7	100.0	98.9	97.3	97.8	98.6	97.0	98.7	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	91	15,460	72	15,980	73	12,422	70	8,925	306	52,787
N of Miss	2	771	3	700	2	692	4	499	11	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.9	99.1	98.6	98.9	95.9	98.7	98.6	99.3	98.0	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.8	4.1	0.9	1.4	0.5	1.6	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	91	15,505	73	16,049	73	12,442	70	8,934	307	52,930
N of Miss	2	726	2	631	2	672	4	490	10	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	36.7	43.6	31.5	36.4	23.3	33.0	24.6	34.1	29.5	37.3
1 to 2 times	27.8	25.4	20.5	23.0	15.1	20.1	13.0	16.0	19.7	21.8
3 to 5 times	16.7	13.2	20.5	15.8	20.5	15.4	27.5	15.2	21.0	14.9
6 to 9 times	5.6	4.9	6.8	5.8	6.8	6.8	5.8	7.2	6.2	6.0
10+ times	13.3	12.9	20.5	19.0	34.2	24.6	29.0	27.6	23.6	20.0
N of Valid	90	15,390	73	16,024	73	12,439	69	8,936	305	52,789
N of Miss	3	841	2	656	2	675	5	488	12	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.9	98.8	100.0	98.1	98.6	97.9	95.7	98.1	98.4	98.3
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.7	4.3	1.5	1.3	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	91	15,430	73	15,976	72	12,400	70	8,909	306	52,715
N of Miss	2	801	2	704	3	714	4	515	11	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	87.8	90.6	91.7	91.4	91.8	93.1	94.3	94.9	91.1	92.1
1 to 2 times	7.8	7.0	6.9	6.3	2.7	4.9	5.7	3.8	5.9	5.8
3 to 5 times	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.7	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.6	1.2
6 to 9 times	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.6	2.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	90	15,467	72	16,018	73	12,429	70	8,925	305	52,839
N of Miss	3	764	3	662	2	685	4	499	12	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.9	98.9	95.9	96.1	89.0	92.2	94.3	90.7	94.8	95.1
1 to 2 times	1.1	0.8	1.4	2.5	8.2	3.9	2.9	3.8	3.3	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.0	1.7	1.0	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.9	1.4	2.8	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	90	15,474	73	16,008	73	12,423	70	8,926	306	52,831
N of Miss	3	757	2	672	2	691	4	498	11	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	90	15,468	73	16,002	72	12,424	70	8,919	305	52,813
N of Miss	3	763	2	678	3	690	4	505	12	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.4	95.2	80.8	87.1	65.8	79.7	70.0	76.6	78.8	86.0
1 to 2 times	3.3	2.9	4.1	5.3	6.8	6.2	10.0	5.1	5.9	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.8	2.7	2.4	2.7	3.2	1.4	3.1	1.6	2.2
6 to 9 times	1.1	0.3	0.0	1.0	4.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.0
10+ times	1.1	0.8	12.3	4.1	20.5	9.5	17.1	13.8	12.1	6.1
N of Valid	90	15,450	73	16,006	73	12,440	70	8,929	306	52,825
N of Miss	3	781	2	674	2	674	4	495	11	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.9	93.7	86.6	95.3	94.4	95.6	93.9	96.4	92.0	95.1
No, but would like to	2.4	2.1	6.0	1.7	2.8	1.5	1.5	1.2	3.1	1.7
Yes, in the past	2.4	2.6	4.5	2.0	0.0	1.7	3.0	1.2	2.4	2.0
Yes, belong now	2.4	1.3	3.0	1.0	2.8	1.1	1.5	1.1	2.4	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	84	14,687	67	15,293	71	11,912	66	8,534	288	50,426
N of Miss	9	1,544	8	1,387	4	1,202	8	890	29	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	20.0	17.9	15.1	17.2	11.1	19.2	26.1	23.2	18.1	18.9
Yes	5.9	3.5	2.7	2.8	4.2	2.6	1.4	2.3	3.7	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	74.1	78.7	82.2	80.0	84.7	78.2	72.5	74.5	78.3	78.3
N of Valid	85	15,138	73	15,769	72	12,245	69	8,773	299	51,925
N of Miss	8	1,093	2	911	3	869	5	651	18	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	18.7	18.3	11.0	12.6	6.8	10.7	11.4	10.8	12.4	13.5
Slight risk	6.6	6.7	8.2	6.0	12.3	6.0	14.3	5.6	10.1	6.1
Moderate risk	20.9	15.9	17.8	17.7	26.0	16.6	12.9	16.0	19.5	16.6
Great risk	51.6	53.1	58.9	59.4	54.8	62.7	57.1	63.5	55.4	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.2	6.0	4.1	4.3	0.0	4.0	4.3	4.1	2.6	4.7
N of Valid	91	15,402	73	15,987	73	12,408	70	8,914	307	52,711
N of Miss	2	829	2	693	2	706	4	510	10	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	23.6	22.1	17.8	23.7	34.7	33.5	26.1	41.2	25.4	28.5
Slight risk	16.9	20.4	26.0	26.1	34.7	27.5	21.7	25.4	24.4	24.6
Moderate risk	23.6	19.5	19.2	20.0	16.7	16.3	17.4	13.4	19.5	17.9
Great risk	27.0	26.7	31.5	23.7	12.5	17.5	27.5	15.2	24.8	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.0	11.3	5.5	6.6	1.4	5.1	7.2	4.7	5.9	7.3
N of Valid	89	15,274	73	15,805	72	12,227	69	8,763	303	52,069
N of Miss	4	957	2	875	3	887	5	661	14	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	22.0	20.6	12.3	18.4	24.7	23.2	20.0	28.5	19.9	21.9
Slight risk	11.0	9.6	21.9	14.5	20.5	21.3	21.4	23.3	18.2	16.2
Moderate risk	16.5	19.4	12.3	24.0	21.9	23.6	15.7	21.9	16.6	22.2
Great risk	39.6	38.6	46.6	36.5	31.5	26.7	35.7	21.7	38.4	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.0	11.7	6.8	6.7	1.4	5.2	7.1	4.6	6.8	7.5
N of Valid	91	15,162	73	15,786	73	12,259	70	8,817	307	52,024
N of Miss	2	1,069	2	894	2	855	4	607	10	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	18.9	21.0	16.4	16.4	19.4	15.8	21.4	15.5	19.0	17.5
Slight risk	30.0	16.5	21.9	18.3	23.6	18.8	24.3	19.7	25.2	18.1
Moderate risk	16.7	21.9	20.5	26.3	37.5	27.6	17.1	27.0	22.6	25.4
Great risk	31.1	35.1	37.0	35.0	19.4	33.8	34.3	33.8	30.5	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.3	5.5	4.1	4.0	0.0	3.9	2.9	4.0	2.6	4.4
N of Valid	90	15,317	73	15,932	72	12,354	70	8,871	305	52,474
N of Miss	3	914	2	748	3	760	4	553	12	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	24.2	19.9	13.7	14.2	12.3	13.0	20.0	13.4	17.9	15.5
Slight risk	18.7	9.6	13.7	10.8	23.3	13.0	12.9	14.7	17.3	11.6
Moderate risk	15.4	20.9	20.5	25.2	27.4	26.8	24.3	28.1	21.5	24.8
Great risk	38.5	43.6	46.6	45.3	37.0	43.1	37.1	39.8	39.7	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.3	6.0	5.5	4.5	0.0	4.1	5.7	4.0	3.6	4.8
N of Valid	91	15,296	73	15,929	73	12,368	70	8,889	307	52,482
N of Miss	2	935	2	751	2	746	4	535	10	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	18.7	19.0	9.6	12.6	5.6	10.6	7.1	10.4	10.8	13.7
Slight risk	6.6	5.2	9.6	5.7	2.8	6.1	10.0	5.3	7.2	5.6
Moderate risk	12.1	13.1	11.0	15.6	18.1	16.3	10.0	15.3	12.7	15.0
Great risk	54.9	53.7	57.5	58.9	70.8	60.2	62.9	62.2	61.1	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.7	9.0	12.3	7.1	2.8	6.8	10.0	6.9	8.2	7.6
N of Valid	91	15,273	73	15,914	72	12,357	70	8,879	306	52,423
N of Miss	2	958	2	766	3	757	4	545	11	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	20.0	19.0	9.7	12.6	6.8	10.6	7.1	10.1	11.5	13.6
Slight risk	3.3	3.7	6.9	3.9	1.4	4.6	7.1	3.8	4.6	4.0
Moderate risk	10.0	11.3	12.5	14.7	19.2	15.7	17.1	14.3	14.4	13.9
Great risk	60.0	56.7	59.7	61.6	71.2	62.0	60.0	64.3	62.6	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	9.3	11.1	7.3	1.4	7.0	8.6	7.5	6.9	7.8
N of Valid	90	15,210	72	15,888	73	12,327	70	8,861	305	52,286
N of Miss	3	1,021	3	792	2	787	4	563	12	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	17.8	19.1	12.3	14.6	15.3	14.2	17.1	14.7	15.7	15.8
Slight risk	17.8	10.7	20.5	16.4	27.8	21.1	24.3	21.0	22.3	16.6
Moderate risk	14.4	19.5	23.3	25.6	30.6	27.6	18.6	28.2	21.3	24.8
Great risk	43.3	42.2	35.6	37.8	26.4	32.6	35.7	31.2	35.7	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	8.5	8.2	5.5	0.0	4.6	4.3	4.9	4.9	6.1
N of Valid	90	15,282	73	15,917	72	12,355	70	8,885	305	52,439
N of Miss	3	949	2	763	3	759	4	539	12	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	22.2	19.5	16.4	14.8	15.1	15.2	12.9	16.4	17.0	16.5
Slight risk	14.4	10.9	15.1	17.4	32.9	22.6	28.6	22.8	22.2	17.6
Moderate risk	18.9	20.9	30.1	26.7	30.1	27.6	21.4	26.7	24.8	25.2
Great risk	35.6	36.4	28.8	33.4	20.5	28.4	31.4	28.1	29.4	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.9	12.4	9.6	7.6	1.4	6.1	5.7	6.0	6.5	8.4
N of Valid	90	15,247	73	15,920	73	12,367	70	8,882	306	52,416
N of Miss	3	984	2	760	2	747	4	542	11	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	17.8	19.1	12.5	13.6	12.3	12.8	14.3	13.2	14.4	14.9
Slight risk	12.2	5.9	13.9	8.3	20.5	11.4	18.6	12.1	16.1	9.0
Moderate risk	16.7	13.7	18.1	20.7	26.0	25.0	18.6	25.7	19.7	20.5
Great risk	42.2	48.4	48.6	49.3	39.7	44.6	40.0	42.7	42.6	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.1	12.9	6.9	8.1	1.4	6.3	8.6	6.4	7.2	8.8
N of Valid	90	15,258	72	15,911	73	12,362	70	8,882	305	52,413
N of Miss	3	973	3	769	2	752	4	542	12	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	92.1	96.6	93.0	94.4	71.6	91.5	76.9	88.5	84.2	93.4
Once or twice	6.7	2.5	2.8	4.1	16.4	5.2	12.3	6.5	9.2	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	1.1	0.5	1.4	0.7	6.0	1.5	6.2	2.3	3.4	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	4.5	1.2	0.0	1.7	1.4	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	1.5	0.6	4.6	1.1	1.7	0.5
N of Valid	89	14,699	71	15,329	67	11,766	65	8,518	292	50,312
N of Miss	4	1,532	4	1,351	8	1,348	9	906	25	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	100.0	99.2	97.2	98.5	92.9	97.3	87.0	96.3	94.7	98.0
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.0	5.7	1.4	2.9	1.6	2.3	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.9	0.3	0.7	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.9	0.3	0.7	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	1.4	0.6	4.3	1.2	1.7	0.4
N of Valid	91	14,943	72	15,561	70	11,990	69	8,649	302	51,143
N of Miss	2	1,288	3	1,119	5	1,124	5	775	15	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.4	95.4	84.7	90.9	76.1	86.6	68.1	82.0	81.8	89.7
Once or twice	3.3	3.8	13.9	6.9	16.9	8.7	21.7	10.7	13.2	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	2.8	2.5	8.7	3.9	2.6	1.7
Regularly in the past	2.2	0.4	1.4	1.0	4.2	1.8	1.4	2.7	2.3	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	90	14,911	72	15,522	71	11,946	69	8,618	302	50,997
N of Miss	3	1,320	3	1,158	4	1,168	5	806	15	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	98.9	99.4	98.6	98.4	95.8	97.3	95.7	96.0	97.3	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	1.1	0.4	0.0	1.1	4.2	1.8	2.9	2.7	2.0	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	87	14,972	72	15,573	71	12,012	69	8,619	299	51,176
N of Miss	6	1,259	3	1,107	4	1,102	5	805	18	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	51.7	59.8	48.6	61.3	54.8	65.2	52.2	68.5	51.8	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	12.6	9.2	15.3	9.0	13.7	9.1	15.9	8.6	14.3	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.4	2.4	5.6	2.6	1.4	2.4	8.7	2.7	4.7	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	6.9	3.4	8.3	4.9	9.6	5.3	4.3	5.5	7.3	4.7
I don't know	25.3	25.2	22.2	22.2	20.5	18.0	18.8	14.6	21.9	20.8
N of Valid	87	15,119	72	15,726	73	12,183	69	8,798	301	51,826
N of Miss	6	1,112	3	954	2	931	5	626	16	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	21.3	32.5	34.2	31.3	41.1	42.1	36.2	48.4	32.6	37.1
Rarely	19.1	20.2	24.7	23.3	24.7	23.5	18.8	21.1	21.7	22.1
Sometimes	33.7	24.8	27.4	25.6	20.5	21.0	31.9	18.9	28.6	23.1
Often	12.4	13.9	9.6	13.6	9.6	9.3	11.6	8.2	10.9	11.8
Almost always	13.5	8.5	4.1	6.3	4.1	4.1	1.4	3.4	6.2	5.9
N of Valid	89	15,025	73	15,664	73	12,075	69	8,667	304	51,431
N of Miss	4	1,206	2	1,016	2	1,039	5	757	13	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0 times	88.8	87.9	90.1	86.2	69.9	83.5	81.2	81.8	82.8	85.3
1 time	3.4	5.0	5.6	5.1	9.6	5.3	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.3
2 or 3 times	2.2	3.6	1.4	4.6	8.2	6.3	8.7	6.3	5.0	5.0
4 or 5 times	2.2	1.0	1.4	1.2	6.8	1.8	0.0	1.9	2.6	1.4
6 or more times	3.4	2.5	1.4	2.9	5.5	3.2	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.1
N of Valid	89	14,833	71	15,495	73	11,935	69	8,615	302	50,878
N of Miss	4	1,398	4	1,185	2	1,179	5	809	15	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	43.8	52.1	53.5	56.9	37.5	42.5	17.4	26.0	38.5	46.8
0 times	49.4	46.4	46.5	41.3	52.8	54.2	72.5	66.7	54.8	50.1
1 time	3.4	0.6	0.0	0.7	4.2	1.3	2.9	2.1	2.7	1.1
2 or 3 times	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.6	2.8	1.2	1.4	2.4	1.7	1.0
4 or 5 times	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.3
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.5	5.8	2.2	1.7	0.7
N of Valid	89	14,855	71	15,495	72	11,992	69	8,677	301	51,019
N of Miss	4	1,376	4	1,185	3	1,122	5	747	16	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.8	97.9	90.3	93.7	63.9	86.9	68.6	79.6	81.3	90.9
1-2	2.2	1.8	5.6	4.7	19.4	9.0	18.6	12.4	10.8	6.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.4	1.2	11.1	2.4	5.7	4.6	4.3	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	2.8	0.3	4.2	0.9	5.7	2.0	3.0	0.6
N of Valid	91	15,100	72	15,693	72	12,111	70	8,736	305	51,640
N of Miss	2	1,131	3	987	3	1,003	4	688	12	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.8	99.3	95.9	96.5	87.7	91.6	90.0	87.3	93.2	94.6
1-2	2.2	0.5	1.4	1.9	4.1	3.6	2.9	4.6	2.6	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.6	2.7	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.3	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	2.7	0.8	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.7	2.6	5.7	4.8	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	91	15,084	73	15,668	73	12,089	70	8,725	307	51,566
N of Miss	2	1,147	2	1,012	2	1,025	4	699	10	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.3	98.6	99.2	99.3	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	90	14,976	73	15,631	73	12,084	70	8,727	306	51,418
N of Miss	3	1,255	2	1,049	2	1,030	4	697	11	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	90	15,020	73	15,614	72	12,062	70	8,719	305	51,415
N of Miss	3	1,211	2	1,066	3	1,052	4	705	12	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.8	97.9	97.3	98.1	98.6	98.9	100.0	99.4	98.4	98.4
1-2	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
10+	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	91	15,059	73	15,656	73	12,085	70	8,729	307	51,529
N of Miss	2	1,172	2	1,024	2	1,029	4	695	10	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	89	14,959	72	15,603	73	12,062	70	8,707	304	51,331
N of Miss	4	1,272	3	1,077	2	1,052	4	717	13	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.6	96.4	95.9	98.2	97.2	99.2	100.0	99.7	97.4	98.2
1-2	1.1	2.3	1.4	1.3	2.8	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.2
3-5	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	1.1	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	89	14,893	73	15,599	72	12,065	69	8,705	303	51,262
N of Miss	4	1,338	2	1,081	3	1,049	5	719	14	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	88	14,858	73	15,592	73	12,053	69	8,700	303	51,203
N of Miss	5	1,373	2	1,088	2	1,061	5	724	14	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	88	14,801	73	15,585	73	12,071	70	8,721	304	51,178
N of Miss	5	1,430	2	1,095	2	1,043	4	703	13	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.7	99.3	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.7	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	90	14,910	73	15,572	73	12,054	69	8,706	305	51,242
N of Miss	3	1,321	2	1,108	2	1,060	5	718	12	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.7	97.3	97.3	96.9	94.5	97.4	100.0	97.7	97.1	97.3
1-2	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.9	4.1	1.6	0.0	1.4	2.0	1.6
3-5	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	91	14,934	73	15,624	73	12,072	70	8,709	307	51,339
N of Miss	2	1,297	2	1,056	2	1,042	4	715	10	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.0	98.6	99.0	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	88	14,956	73	15,613	73	12,059	70	8,717	304	51,345
N of Miss	5	1,275	2	1,067	2	1,055	4	707	13	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.7	99.3	95.9	97.4	89.0	93.4	87.1	88.6	92.5	95.5
1-2	3.3	0.6	2.7	1.7	5.5	4.0	5.7	6.6	4.2	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.5	1.4	1.5	2.9	2.6	1.3	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.6	4.3	1.3	1.3	0.4
N of Valid	90	14,927	73	15,580	73	12,035	70	8,694	306	51,236
N of Miss	3	1,304	2	1,100	2	1,079	4	730	11	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.8	98.6	95.9	96.2	83.6	91.8	85.7	87.0	91.2	94.3
1-2	2.2	1.2	2.7	2.8	8.2	5.5	7.1	8.1	4.9	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.6	2.7	1.7	4.3	2.9	2.0	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	4.1	0.5	2.9	1.1	1.6	0.4
N of Valid	90	14,944	73	15,580	73	12,055	70	8,705	306	51,284
N of Miss	3	1,287	2	1,100	2	1,059	4	719	11	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.6	96.6	95.8	96.4	90.3	94.6	94.3	93.8	94.4	95.6
1-2	2.2	1.9	2.8	2.2	4.2	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.4
3-5	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.7	2.8	1.2	2.9	1.3	2.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.4
10+	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	89	14,737	72	15,502	72	12,028	70	8,689	303	50,956
N of Miss	4	1,494	3	1,178	3	1,086	4	735	14	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.7	97.9	86.3	92.4	67.1	85.2	72.9	81.1	81.8	90.4
1-2	1.1	1.3	4.1	3.2	8.2	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.0	5.7	2.1	2.0	1.4
6-9	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.7	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.6
10+	1.1	0.4	8.2	2.4	20.5	7.1	17.1	11.8	11.1	4.5
N of Valid	91	15,023	73	15,649	73	12,080	70	8,725	307	51,477
N of Miss	2	1,208	2	1,031	2	1,034	4	699	10	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.8	99.3	95.9	97.1	87.7	92.7	90.0	89.8	93.2	95.5
1-2	2.2	0.4	4.1	1.6	5.5	2.9	2.9	4.0	3.6	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	4.1	1.3	2.9	1.7	1.6	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.7	2.9	0.8	1.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.4	2.3	1.4	3.8	0.7	1.4
N of Valid	91	14,993	73	15,632	73	12,068	70	8,710	307	51,403
N of Miss	2	1,238	2	1,048	2	1,046	4	714	10	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.7	97.5	94.5	94.3	82.2	92.9	91.4	94.2	91.5	94.9
1-2	2.2	1.6	4.1	3.2	6.8	2.9	2.9	2.2	3.9	2.5
3-5	1.1	0.4	1.4	1.0	2.7	1.2	2.9	1.0	2.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	6.8	2.3	1.4	2.3	2.0	1.3
N of Valid	91	14,978	73	15,624	73	12,067	70	8,715	307	51,384
N of Miss	2	1,253	2	1,056	2	1,047	4	709	10	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	81.3	87.9	68.1	79.7	50.7	69.7	51.4	61.7	64.1	76.7
1-2	13.2	8.2	13.9	10.4	11.0	10.6	5.7	9.0	11.1	9.6
3-5	1.1	2.1	13.9	4.7	11.0	7.0	14.3	8.3	9.5	5.1
6-9	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.8	2.7	3.6	4.3	4.5	2.3	2.4
10+	3.3	1.0	2.8	3.5	24.7	9.1	24.3	16.5	13.1	6.3
N of Valid	91	14,927	72	15,547	73	12,011	70	8,672	306	51,157
N of Miss	2	1,304	3	1,133	2	1,103	4	752	11	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.7	98.3	94.5	92.9	75.3	84.1	81.4	75.3	87.6	89.5
1-2	2.2	0.9	1.4	3.1	8.2	5.2	4.3	6.6	3.9	3.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.3	2.7	2.7	5.7	4.0	2.3	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.7	2.7	1.3	0.0	2.3	1.0	1.0
10+	1.1	0.3	1.4	1.9	11.0	6.6	8.6	11.8	5.2	4.2
N of Valid	91	14,909	73	15,530	73	11,986	70	8,658	307	51,083
N of Miss	2	1,322	2	1,150	2	1,128	4	766	10	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.4	98.6	98.4	98.6	96.5	99.0	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	1.4	0.3	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	89	14,793	73	15,514	73	11,979	70	8,661	305	50,947
N of Miss	4	1,438	2	1,166	2	1,135	4	763	12	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.1	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	91	14,860	73	15,493	73	11,965	70	8,657	307	50,975
N of Miss	2	1,371	2	1,187	2	1,149	4	767	10	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.5	96.7	95.9	95.7	93.2	96.7	94.3	97.6	94.8	96.6
1-2	1.1	2.0	1.4	2.5	5.5	2.0	5.7	1.4	3.3	2.0
3-5	1.1	0.5	2.7	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	89	14,876	73	15,521	73	11,982	70	8,662	305	51,041
N of Miss	4	1,355	2	1,159	2	1,132	4	762	12	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	91	14,776	73	15,478	73	11,972	70	8,660	307	50,886
N of Miss	2	1,455	2	1,202	2	1,142	4	764	10	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.8	94.5	97.3	97.1	98.6	98.7	95.7	99.3	97.4	97.1
1-2	1.1	2.5	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.4	0.3	1.0	1.3
3-5	0.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.2	2.9	0.1	1.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	89	14,725	73	15,474	73	11,963	70	8,657	305	50,819
N of Miss	4	1,506	2	1,206	2	1,151	4	767	12	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.3	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	88	14,540	72	15,304	72	11,815	70	8,539	302	50,198
N of Miss	5	1,691	3	1,376	3	1,299	4	885	15	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.0	100.0	98.5	99.7	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	86	14,656	72	15,457	73	11,948	70	8,650	301	50,711
N of Miss	7	1,575	3	1,223	2	1,166	4	774	16	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.8	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	98.6	99.6	99.0	99.5
1-2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	89	14,726	72	15,489	73	11,950	70	8,639	304	50,804
N of Miss	4	1,505	3	1,191	2	1,164	4	785	13	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	96.4	94.4	95.3	91.8	95.3	100.0	94.7	96.7	95.5
1-2	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.8	2.7	1.8	0.0	2.0	1.0	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	1.3	2.8	1.5	4.1	1.4	0.0	1.5	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	90	14,773	72	15,487	73	11,977	70	8,655	305	50,892
N of Miss	3	1,458	3	1,193	2	1,137	4	769	12	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.8	98.9	100.0	98.5	95.8	98.1	100.0	98.4	98.4	98.5
1-2	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6
3-5	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	90	14,804	72	15,504	72	11,965	70	8,650	304	50,923
N of Miss	3	1,427	3	1,176	3	1,149	4	774	13	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	94.5	96.8	87.5	91.6	75.3	84.9	80.0	78.2	85.0	89.2
1-2	2.2	2.0	8.3	3.8	2.7	4.4	0.0	4.1	3.3	3.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	2.8	2.2	5.5	3.7	7.1	4.7	3.6	2.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.9	1.4	3.0	0.7	1.3
10+	3.3	0.3	1.4	1.5	15.1	5.2	11.4	10.0	7.5	3.5
N of Valid	91	14,807	72	15,483	73	11,959	70	8,658	306	50,907
N of Miss	2	1,424	3	1,197	2	1,155	4	766	11	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.6	95.6	91.7	94.7	84.7	91.2	91.4	87.9	91.4	93.0
1-2	0.0	1.8	6.9	2.2	6.9	3.2	4.3	3.7	4.3	2.6
3-5	2.3	0.7	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.4	3.0	1.3	1.5
6-9	1.1	0.3	1.4	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.7
10+	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.6	5.6	2.8	1.4	4.0	1.7	2.3
N of Valid	88	14,677	72	15,449	72	11,951	70	8,637	302	50,714
N of Miss	5	1,554	3	1,231	3	1,163	4	787	15	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	93.4	95.6	82.2	86.9	58.9	77.6	68.6	73.0	76.9	84.9
1-2	1.1	2.3	1.4	4.8	6.8	5.6	8.6	5.2	4.2	4.3
3-5	2.2	0.8	2.7	2.4	5.5	3.2	2.9	3.5	3.3	2.3
6-9	1.1	0.4	1.4	1.1	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.2
10+	2.2	1.0	12.3	4.8	26.0	11.6	18.6	16.6	14.0	7.3
N of Valid	91	14,841	73	15,489	73	11,982	70	8,647	307	50,959
N of Miss	2	1,390	2	1,191	2	1,132	4	777	10	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.8	98.8	95.8	94.6	80.6	87.8	85.7	81.3	90.4	92.0
1-2	1.1	0.6	1.4	2.2	5.6	3.5	4.3	5.0	3.0	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.9	4.3	2.8	1.7	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.8	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.7	0.7
10+	1.1	0.3	1.4	1.7	9.7	5.5	5.7	9.3	4.3	3.5
N of Valid	89	14,819	72	15,488	72	11,967	70	8,652	303	50,926
N of Miss	4	1,412	3	1,192	3	1,147	4	772	14	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	93.3	95.3	91.8	90.1	68.5	86.3	81.4	86.2	84.3	90.1
1-2	3.3	2.7	5.5	4.4	9.6	4.9	8.6	4.5	6.5	4.0
3-5	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.9	2.7	2.6	1.4	2.3	1.0	1.8
6-9	3.3	0.3	0.0	0.9	2.7	1.2	0.0	1.3	1.6	0.9
10+	0.0	0.9	2.7	2.7	16.4	5.0	8.6	5.7	6.5	3.2
N of Valid	90	14,808	73	15,485	73	11,966	70	8,661	306	50,920
N of Miss	3	1,423	2	1,195	2	1,148	4	763	11	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	98.9	98.1	95.6	96.5	81.4	92.8	79.7	88.4	89.5	94.7
Once	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	5.7	3.4	7.2	4.7	3.4	2.4
Twice	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	2.9	1.9	7.2	3.1	2.4	1.4
3-5 times	1.1	0.2	1.5	0.6	4.3	1.2	2.9	2.3	2.4	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.9	0.3	2.9	0.5	1.4	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	2.9	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	88	14,220	68	14,915	70	11,440	69	8,321	295	48,896
N of Miss	5	2,011	7	1,765	5	1,674	5	1,103	22	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	94.3	93.9	80.3	86.6	52.9	75.3	50.0	65.4	70.8	82.4
At my home	2.3	3.5	9.9	6.7	17.1	10.3	11.4	12.5	9.7	7.6
At someone else's home	2.3	1.7	9.9	4.9	27.1	11.3	30.0	17.6	16.4	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.6	5.7	2.4	1.7	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	87	14,402	71	15,224	70	11,755	70	8,511	298	49,892
N of Miss	6	1,829	4	1,456	5	1,359	4	913	19	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Neither approve nor disapprove	22.1	21.6	27.4	27.3	40.3	35.2	44.3	38.3	32.9	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	10.5	9.0	11.0	14.5	25.0	18.8	20.0	19.8	16.3	14.8
Strongly disapprove	45.3	54.9	49.3	45.6	22.2	35.0	24.3	31.7	35.9	43.4
Don't know or can't say	22.1	14.5	12.3	12.6	12.5	11.0	11.4	10.2	15.0	12.4
N of Valid	86	14,467	73	15,310	72	11,802	70	8,536	301	50,115
N of Miss	7	1,764	2	1,370	3	1,312	4	888	16	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	4.7	6.5	22.5	14.2	42.9	24.8	50.0	35.3	28.7	18.1
Yes	95.3	93.5	77.5	85.8	57.1	75.2	50.0	64.7	71.3	81.9
N of Valid	85	14,186	71	15,089	70	11,703	70	8,499	296	49,477
N of Miss	8	2,045	4	1,591	5	1,411	4	925	21	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.8	98.6	99.6	100.0	98.9	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	85	14,186	71	15,089	70	11,703	70	8,499	296	49,477
N of Miss	8	2,045	4	1,591	5	1,411	4	925	21	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	97.1	99.2	94.3	97.5	98.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.9	0.8	5.7	2.5	2.0	0.7
N of Valid	85	14,186	71	15,089	70	11,703	70	8,499	296	49,477
N of Miss	8	2,045	4	1,591	5	1,411	4	925	21	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.6	98.6	99.4	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	85	14,186	71	15,089	70	11,703	70	8,499	296	49,477
N of Miss	8	2,045	4	1,591	5	1,411	4	925	21	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	85	14,186	71	15,089	70	11,703	70	8,499	296	49,477
N of Miss	8	2,045	4	1,591	5	1,411	4	925	21	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.6	98.2	95.8	95.6	80.0	89.8	68.6	82.3	86.1	92.7
Yes	2.4	1.8	4.2	4.4	20.0	10.2	31.4	17.7	13.9	7.3
N of Valid	85	14,186	71	15,089	70	11,703	70	8,499	296	49,477
N of Miss	8	2,045	4	1,591	5	1,411	4	925	21	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.5	95.8	97.9	90.0	94.8	94.3	92.1	95.3	96.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	4.2	2.1	10.0	5.2	5.7	7.9	4.7	3.4
N of Valid	85	14,186	71	15,089	70	11,703	70	8,499	296	49,477
N of Miss	8	2,045	4	1,591	5	1,411	4	925	21	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	99.4	98.6	98.7	95.7	97.3	92.9	96.6	96.6	98.2
Yes	1.2	0.6	1.4	1.3	4.3	2.7	7.1	3.4	3.4	1.8
N of Valid	85	14,186	71	15,089	70	11,703	70	8,499	296	49,477
N of Miss	8	2,045	4	1,591	5	1,411	4	925	21	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.6	97.4	93.0	95.8	90.0	93.5	97.1	91.0	94.6	94.9
Yes	2.4	2.6	7.0	4.2	10.0	6.5	2.9	9.0	5.4	5.1
N of Valid	85	14,186	71	15,089	70	11,703	70	8,499	296	49,477
N of Miss	8	2,045	4	1,591	5	1,411	4	925	21	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.9	93.0	96.5	94.3	95.0	100.0	95.9	97.0	96.7
Yes	0.0	1.1	7.0	3.5	5.7	5.0	0.0	4.1	3.0	3.3
N of Valid	85	14,186	71	15,089	70	11,703	70	8,499	296	49,477
N of Miss	8	2,045	4	1,591	5	1,411	4	925	21	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	98.7	95.8	97.5	91.4	96.0	98.6	95.5	96.3	97.2
Yes	1.2	1.3	4.2	2.5	8.6	4.0	1.4	4.5	3.7	2.8
N of Valid	85	14,186	71	15,089	70	11,703	70	8,499	296	49,477
N of Miss	8	2,045	4	1,591	5	1,411	4	925	21	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.9	97.1	98.2	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	2.9	1.8	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	85	14,186	71	15,089	70	11,703	70	8,499	296	49,477
N of Miss	8	2,045	4	1,591	5	1,411	4	925	21	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	85	14,186	71	15,089	70	11,703	70	8,499	296	49,477
N of Miss	8	2,045	4	1,591	5	1,411	4	925	21	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	97.6	91.5	95.9	84.3	93.9	90.0	92.3	91.6	95.3
Yes	1.2	2.4	8.5	4.1	15.7	6.1	10.0	7.7	8.4	4.7
N of Valid	85	14,186	71	15,089	70	11,703	70	8,499	296	49,477
N of Miss	8	2,045	4	1,591	5	1,411	4	925	21	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.2	2.7	5.6	5.2	16.2	7.5	18.6	10.3	9.8	5.9
Yes	98.8	97.3	94.4	94.8	83.8	92.5	81.4	89.7	90.2	94.1
N of Valid	86	14,015	71	14,958	68	11,604	70	8,446	295	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	4	1,722	7	1,510	4	978	22	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	86	14,015	71	14,958	68	11,604	70	8,446	295	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	4	1,722	7	1,510	4	978	22	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.4	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	86	14,015	71	14,958	68	11,604	70	8,446	295	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	4	1,722	7	1,510	4	978	22	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.0	92.6	97.9	95.7	96.4	97.3	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	7.4	2.1	4.3	3.6	2.7	1.5
N of Valid	86	14,015	71	14,958	68	11,604	70	8,446	295	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	4	1,722	7	1,510	4	978	22	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	98.5	98.0	98.6	97.1	99.3	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.4	2.9	0.7	1.5
N of Valid	86	14,015	71	14,958	68	11,604	70	8,446	295	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	4	1,722	7	1,510	4	978	22	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.5
Yes	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	86	14,015	71	14,958	68	11,604	70	8,446	295	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	4	1,722	7	1,510	4	978	22	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	97.1	99.3	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.9	0.7	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	86	14,015	71	14,958	68	11,604	70	8,446	295	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	4	1,722	7	1,510	4	978	22	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.4	97.2	98.5	97.1	98.5	98.6	98.9	98.3	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.6	2.8	1.5	2.9	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.2
N of Valid	86	14,015	71	14,958	68	11,604	70	8,446	295	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	4	1,722	7	1,510	4	978	22	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	97.1	99.0	100.0	99.1	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	2.9	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	86	14,015	71	14,958	68	11,604	70	8,446	295	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	4	1,722	7	1,510	4	978	22	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	86	14,015	71	14,958	68	11,604	70	8,446	295	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	4	1,722	7	1,510	4	978	22	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	86	14,015	71	14,958	68	11,604	70	8,446	295	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	4	1,722	7	1,510	4	978	22	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.3	97.2	97.7	94.1	96.9	88.6	96.7	95.3	97.5
Yes	0.0	1.7	2.8	2.3	5.9	3.1	11.4	3.3	4.7	2.5
N of Valid	86	14,015	71	14,958	68	11,604	70	8,446	295	49,023
N of Miss	7	2,216	4	1,722	7	1,510	4	978	22	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	4.8	3.8	14.1	11.0	36.2	18.4	27.1	22.2	19.7	12.6
Yes	95.2	96.2	85.9	89.0	63.8	81.6	72.9	77.8	80.3	87.4
N of Valid	84	13,986	71	14,995	69	11,646	70	8,482	294	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	4	1,685	6	1,468	4	942	23	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	94.2	98.2	95.7	94.6	97.6	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	5.8	1.8	4.3	5.4	2.4	1.6
N of Valid	84	13,986	71	14,995	69	11,646	70	8,482	294	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	4	1,685	6	1,468	4	942	23	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.4	98.6	99.3	99.3	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	84	13,986	71	14,995	69	11,646	70	8,482	294	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	4	1,685	6	1,468	4	942	23	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	97.1	98.8	100.0	97.3	99.3	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.9	1.2	0.0	2.7	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	84	13,986	71	14,995	69	11,646	70	8,482	294	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	4	1,685	6	1,468	4	942	23	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.6	98.4	93.0	96.7	91.3	95.5	94.3	95.7	94.2	96.7
Yes	2.4	1.6	7.0	3.3	8.7	4.5	5.7	4.3	5.8	3.3
N of Valid	84	13,986	71	14,995	69	11,646	70	8,482	294	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	4	1,685	6	1,468	4	942	23	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.4	98.1	87.3	92.2	72.5	86.7	91.4	85.8	87.4	91.5
Yes	3.6	1.9	12.7	7.8	27.5	13.3	8.6	14.2	12.6	8.5
N of Valid	84	13,986	71	14,995	69	11,646	70	8,482	294	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	4	1,685	6	1,468	4	942	23	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.6	98.7	100.0	98.5	99.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	84	13,986	71	14,995	69	11,646	70	8,482	294	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	4	1,685	6	1,468	4	942	23	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	84	13,986	71	14,995	69	11,646	70	8,482	294	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	4	1,685	6	1,468	4	942	23	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.0	97.2	97.7	91.3	96.5	82.9	96.5	93.2	97.6
Yes	0.0	1.0	2.8	2.3	8.7	3.5	17.1	3.5	6.8	2.4
N of Valid	84	13,986	71	14,995	69	11,646	70	8,482	294	49,109
N of Miss	9	2,245	4	1,685	6	1,468	4	942	23	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	7.1	6.0	19.4	14.5	43.7	22.9	29.0	26.2	23.9	16.0
Yes	92.9	94.0	80.6	85.5	56.3	77.1	71.0	73.8	76.1	84.0
N of Valid	85	14,216	72	15,064	71	11,628	69	8,407	297	49,315
N of Miss	8	2,015	3	1,616	4	1,486	5	1,017	20	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	99.6	97.2	99.6	98.6	99.2	95.7	98.4	97.6	99.3
Yes	1.2	0.4	2.8	0.4	1.4	0.8	4.3	1.6	2.4	0.7
N of Valid	85	14,216	72	15,064	71	11,628	69	8,407	297	49,315
N of Miss	8	2,015	3	1,616	4	1,486	5	1,017	20	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.5	97.1	99.4	99.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.5	2.9	0.6	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	85	14,216	72	15,064	71	11,628	69	8,407	297	49,315
N of Miss	8	2,015	3	1,616	4	1,486	5	1,017	20	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	97.3	90.3	93.7	83.1	91.0	85.5	90.7	89.9	93.6
Yes	1.2	2.7	9.7	6.3	16.9	9.0	14.5	9.3	10.1	6.4
N of Valid	85	14,216	72	15,064	71	11,628	69	8,407	297	49,315
N of Miss	8	2,015	3	1,616	4	1,486	5	1,017	20	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.6	97.9	87.5	92.6	78.9	87.5	82.6	85.7	87.2	91.8
Yes	2.4	2.1	12.5	7.4	21.1	12.5	17.4	14.3	12.8	8.2
N of Valid	85	14,216	72	15,064	71	11,628	69	8,407	297	49,315
N of Miss	8	2,015	3	1,616	4	1,486	5	1,017	20	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.4	98.6	97.3	94.4	95.6	97.1	95.8	97.6	97.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.4	2.7	5.6	4.4	2.9	4.2	2.4	2.8
N of Valid	85	14,216	72	15,064	71	11,628	69	8,407	297	49,315
N of Miss	8	2,015	3	1,616	4	1,486	5	1,017	20	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.0	94.4	98.5	95.8	97.9	95.7	98.2	96.6	98.5
Yes	0.0	1.0	5.6	1.5	4.2	2.1	4.3	1.8	3.4	1.5
N of Valid	85	14,216	72	15,064	71	11,628	69	8,407	297	49,315
N of Miss	8	2,015	3	1,616	4	1,486	5	1,017	20	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.6	99.0	94.4	97.2	88.7	95.4	92.8	95.9	93.6	97.1
Yes	2.4	1.0	5.6	2.8	11.3	4.6	7.2	4.1	6.4	2.9
N of Valid	85	14,216	72	15,064	71	11,628	69	8,407	297	49,315
N of Miss	8	2,015	3	1,616	4	1,486	5	1,017	20	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	98.6	95.8	95.7	84.5	93.5	92.8	92.7	93.3	95.5
Yes	1.2	1.4	4.2	4.3	15.5	6.5	7.2	7.3	6.7	4.5
N of Valid	85	14,216	72	15,064	71	11,628	69	8,407	297	49,315
N of Miss	8	2,015	3	1,616	4	1,486	5	1,017	20	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	98.6	97.2	96.3	91.5	94.7	97.1	94.8	96.3	96.3
Yes	1.2	1.4	2.8	3.7	8.5	5.3	2.9	5.2	3.7	3.7
N of Valid	85	14,216	72	15,064	71	11,628	69	8,407	297	49,315
N of Miss	8	2,015	3	1,616	4	1,486	5	1,017	20	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	99.6	98.6	98.6	90.1	97.4	89.9	95.8	94.6	98.1
Yes	1.2	0.4	1.4	1.4	9.9	2.6	10.1	4.2	5.4	1.9
N of Valid	85	14,216	72	15,064	71	11,628	69	8,407	297	49,315
N of Miss	8	2,015	3	1,616	4	1,486	5	1,017	20	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	98.8	98.9	94.1	96.8	89.7	92.9	89.9	89.7	93.5	95.3
Less than 1 a day	1.2	0.5	2.9	1.6	4.4	3.2	1.4	4.3	2.4	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	2.9	1.1	2.9	1.7	1.7	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.4	4.3	2.3	1.4	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	86	13,883	68	14,621	68	11,227	69	8,157	291	47,888
N of Miss	7	2,348	7	2,059	7	1,887	5	1,267	26	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.4	1.9	9.9	6.1	19.7	12.9	20.0	19.3	12.3	8.8
Yes	97.6	98.1	90.1	93.9	80.3	87.1	80.0	80.7	87.7	91.2
N of Valid	85	13,972	71	14,965	66	11,573	70	8,436	292	48,946
N of Miss	8	2,259	4	1,715	9	1,541	4	988	25	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.0	93.9	96.4	92.9	92.7	96.9	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	6.1	3.6	7.1	7.3	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	85	13,972	71	14,965	66	11,573	70	8,436	292	48,946
N of Miss	8	2,259	4	1,715	9	1,541	4	988	25	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	99.8	98.6	99.0	95.5	97.5	95.7	96.6	97.3	98.4
Yes	1.2	0.2	1.4	1.0	4.5	2.5	4.3	3.4	2.7	1.6
N of Valid	85	13,972	71	14,965	66	11,573	70	8,436	292	48,946
N of Miss	8	2,259	4	1,715	9	1,541	4	988	25	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.2	93.9	98.1	97.1	96.7	97.6	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.8	6.1	1.9	2.9	3.3	2.4	1.3
N of Valid	85	13,972	71	14,965	66	11,573	70	8,436	292	48,946
N of Miss	8	2,259	4	1,715	9	1,541	4	988	25	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	99.7	97.2	99.2	98.5	98.1	98.6	98.2	98.3	98.9
Yes	1.2	0.3	2.8	0.8	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	85	13,972	71	14,965	66	11,573	70	8,436	292	48,946
N of Miss	8	2,259	4	1,715	9	1,541	4	988	25	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	99.6	95.8	98.6	95.5	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.3	98.4
Yes	1.2	0.4	4.2	1.4	4.5	2.5	1.4	2.7	2.7	1.6
N of Valid	85	13,972	71	14,965	66	11,573	70	8,436	292	48,946
N of Miss	8	2,259	4	1,715	9	1,541	4	988	25	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.6	95.8	96.5	86.4	93.6	90.0	91.3	93.5	95.5
Yes	0.0	1.4	4.2	3.5	13.6	6.4	10.0	8.7	6.5	4.5
N of Valid	85	13,972	71	14,965	66	11,573	70	8,436	292	48,946
N of Miss	8	2,259	4	1,715	9	1,541	4	988	25	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.2	2.1	4.3	5.2	18.6	10.1	12.9	14.0	8.8	7.0
Yes	98.8	97.9	95.7	94.8	81.4	89.9	87.1	86.0	91.2	93.0
N of Valid	86	13,924	70	14,910	70	11,567	70	8,443	296	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,307	5	1,770	5	1,547	4	981	21	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	97.1	97.8	98.6	95.1	99.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	2.9	2.2	1.4	4.9	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	86	13,924	70	14,910	70	11,567	70	8,443	296	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,307	5	1,770	5	1,547	4	981	21	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	99.7	98.6	98.8	94.3	97.3	97.1	97.1	97.3	98.4
Yes	1.2	0.3	1.4	1.2	5.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	1.6
N of Valid	86	13,924	70	14,910	70	11,567	70	8,443	296	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,307	5	1,770	5	1,547	4	981	21	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.5	97.1	98.9	98.6	98.1	98.6	99.2
Yes	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.9	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	86	13,924	70	14,910	70	11,567	70	8,443	296	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,307	5	1,770	5	1,547	4	981	21	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	99.7	98.6	99.4	98.6	98.7	98.6	99.1	98.6	99.3
Yes	1.2	0.3	1.4	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	86	13,924	70	14,910	70	11,567	70	8,443	296	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,307	5	1,770	5	1,547	4	981	21	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	97.1	98.9	97.1	98.5	98.6	98.5	98.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.9	1.1	2.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	86	13,924	70	14,910	70	11,567	70	8,443	296	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,307	5	1,770	5	1,547	4	981	21	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.6	97.1	97.1	82.9	94.9	91.4	93.8	93.2	96.4
Yes	0.0	1.4	2.9	2.9	17.1	5.1	8.6	6.2	6.8	3.6
N of Valid	86	13,924	70	14,910	70	11,567	70	8,443	296	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,307	5	1,770	5	1,547	4	981	21	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.4	2.1	2.1
Yes	98.8	98.9	98.6	98.2	97.1	97.3	97.1	96.6	97.9	97.9
N of Valid	84	13,909	69	14,937	69	11,558	70	8,440	292	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	6	1,743	6	1,556	4	984	25	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	84	13,909	69	14,937	69	11,558	70	8,440	292	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	6	1,743	6	1,556	4	984	25	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.5	98.6	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.5
Yes	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	84	13,909	69	14,937	69	11,558	70	8,440	292	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	6	1,743	6	1,556	4	984	25	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	84	13,909	69	14,937	69	11,558	70	8,440	292	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	6	1,743	6	1,556	4	984	25	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	84	13,909	69	14,937	69	11,558	70	8,440	292	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	6	1,743	6	1,556	4	984	25	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	84	13,909	69	14,937	69	11,558	70	8,440	292	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	6	1,743	6	1,556	4	984	25	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	99.8	98.6	99.8	98.6	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.7
Yes	1.2	0.2	1.4	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	84	13,909	69	14,937	69	11,558	70	8,440	292	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	6	1,743	6	1,556	4	984	25	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	84	13,909	69	14,937	69	11,558	70	8,440	292	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	6	1,743	6	1,556	4	984	25	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	99.9	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.7
Yes	1.2	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	84	13,909	69	14,937	69	11,558	70	8,440	292	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	6	1,743	6	1,556	4	984	25	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	84	13,909	69	14,937	69	11,558	70	8,440	292	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	6	1,743	6	1,556	4	984	25	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.0	99.7	99.5
Yes	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	84	13,909	69	14,937	69	11,558	70	8,440	292	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	6	1,743	6	1,556	4	984	25	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.9	98.6	99.8	97.1	99.8	98.6	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	1.4	0.2	2.9	0.2	1.4	0.1
N of Valid	84	13,909	69	14,937	69	11,558	70	8,440	292	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	6	1,743	6	1,556	4	984	25	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.0	97.1	98.8	100.0	98.5	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	2.9	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	89	13,927	71	14,725	69	11,292	69	8,254	298	48,198
N of Miss	4	2,304	4	1,955	6	1,822	5	1,170	19	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	63.7	77.1	54.8	62.3	28.6	51.4	47.1	49.6	49.7	61.9
Wrong	28.6	15.9	24.7	22.5	31.4	25.2	15.7	24.0	25.3	21.5
A little bit wrong	5.5	5.2	12.3	10.5	18.6	14.4	20.0	16.1	13.5	10.8
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.8	8.2	4.7	21.4	9.0	17.1	10.2	11.5	5.8
N of Valid	91	14,457	73	15,252	70	11,739	70	8,521	304	49,969
N of Miss	2	1,774	2	1,428	5	1,375	4	903	13	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	73.3	83.2	60.3	68.8	40.0	58.2	52.2	55.8	57.6	68.3
Wrong	18.9	12.4	19.2	20.7	27.1	24.1	17.4	22.2	20.5	19.3
A little bit wrong	7.8	3.2	12.3	7.1	18.6	10.6	20.3	12.5	14.2	7.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	8.2	3.4	14.3	7.1	10.1	9.5	7.6	4.7
N of Valid	90	14,351	73	15,197	70	11,691	69	8,497	302	49,736
N of Miss	3	1,880	2	1,483	5	1,423	5	927	15	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	83.1	86.4	68.5	68.7	41.4	51.8	60.0	45.5	64.6	65.8
Wrong	12.4	9.2	12.3	16.0	17.1	19.0	11.4	16.5	13.2	14.8
A little bit wrong	4.5	2.7	15.1	8.9	15.7	14.4	12.9	17.3	11.6	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.7	4.1	6.4	25.7	14.9	15.7	20.7	10.6	9.5
N of Valid	89	14,322	73	15,187	70	11,684	70	8,497	302	49,690
N of Miss	4	1,909	2	1,493	5	1,430	4	927	15	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	82.2	86.0	82.2	77.3	68.6	72.9	80.0	74.1	78.5	78.2
Wrong	13.3	10.3	15.1	15.8	18.6	18.6	8.6	18.1	13.9	15.3
A little bit wrong	4.4	2.3	2.7	4.6	2.9	5.4	7.1	5.2	4.3	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.2	10.0	3.2	4.3	2.6	3.3	2.3
N of Valid	90	14,340	73	15,188	70	11,689	70	8,501	303	49,718
N of Miss	3	1,891	2	1,492	5	1,425	4	923	14	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	62.1	62.3	46.5	43.6	20.0	30.8	30.4	26.7	41.1	43.0
Very difficult	17.2	14.7	7.0	18.2	11.4	13.9	13.0	10.2	12.5	14.8
Fairly easy	8.0	8.1	26.8	20.0	22.9	25.2	24.6	24.6	19.9	18.6
Very easy	1.1	3.5	15.5	10.9	44.3	24.0	29.0	32.2	21.2	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	11.5	4.2	7.3	1.4	6.0	2.9	6.1	5.4	8.0
N of Valid	87	14,137	71	15,115	70	11,673	69	8,473	297	49,398
N of Miss	6	2,094	4	1,565	5	1,441	5	951	20	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	62.4	62.7	42.0	43.7	18.8	30.7	32.8	26.7	40.3	43.1
Very difficult	16.5	14.1	17.4	17.5	11.6	13.7	13.4	10.3	14.8	14.4
Fairly easy	9.4	8.6	18.8	20.0	21.7	25.0	19.4	24.5	16.9	18.7
Very easy	1.2	4.4	17.4	12.2	46.4	24.8	31.3	32.8	22.8	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	10.3	4.3	6.6	1.4	5.7	3.0	5.7	5.2	7.3
N of Valid	85	13,926	69	14,925	69	11,583	67	8,433	290	48,867
N of Miss	8	2,305	6	1,755	6	1,531	7	991	27	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	75.9	76.2	52.9	58.4	34.3	45.5	34.8	38.0	51.0	57.0
Sort of hard	12.6	11.9	14.3	18.9	18.6	21.2	17.4	18.8	15.5	17.4
Sort of easy	8.0	6.9	21.4	14.0	22.9	19.4	20.3	22.0	17.6	14.6
Very easy	3.4	5.0	11.4	8.6	24.3	13.9	27.5	21.2	15.9	11.0
N of Valid	87	14,083	70	15,093	70	11,663	69	8,460	296	49,299
N of Miss	6	2,148	5	1,587	5	1,451	5	964	21	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	74.2	72.2	51.4	52.6	24.3	38.8	35.7	33.3	48.2	51.6
Sort of hard	15.7	13.2	15.7	18.3	15.7	17.8	8.6	14.1	14.0	16.0
Sort of easy	5.6	8.1	21.4	16.1	17.1	22.1	25.7	23.6	16.7	16.5
Very easy	4.5	6.5	11.4	13.0	42.9	21.3	30.0	29.0	21.1	15.9
N of Valid	89	14,054	70	15,058	70	11,648	70	8,453	299	49,213
N of Miss	4	2,177	5	1,622	5	1,466	4	971	18	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	96.6	92.7	92.8	85.8	72.9	76.2	71.4	70.2	84.1	82.8
Sort of hard	3.4	4.9	4.3	9.3	10.0	14.8	15.7	17.6	8.1	10.8
Sort of easy	0.0	1.4	0.0	3.1	15.7	5.6	4.3	7.2	4.7	3.9
Very easy	0.0	1.0	2.9	1.8	1.4	3.4	8.6	4.9	3.0	2.5
N of Valid	87	13,978	69	15,012	70	11,623	70	8,445	296	49,058
N of Miss	6	2,253	6	1,668	5	1,491	4	979	21	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	78.4	76.2	66.7	67.2	52.9	62.1	55.7	57.4	64.3	66.9
Sort of hard	8.0	11.6	18.8	15.1	15.7	16.6	15.7	16.8	14.1	14.7
Sort of easy	9.1	6.7	5.8	9.8	8.6	10.9	15.7	12.7	9.8	9.7
Very easy	4.5	5.5	8.7	7.9	22.9	10.4	12.9	13.1	11.8	8.7
N of Valid	88	13,983	69	15,023	70	11,631	70	8,439	297	49,076
N of Miss	5	2,248	6	1,657	5	1,483	4	985	20	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	92.0	89.2	66.7	70.9	44.3	51.1	48.6	40.9	64.5	66.3
Sort of hard	3.4	6.1	17.4	12.3	15.7	14.4	11.4	12.8	11.5	11.1
Sort of easy	3.4	2.7	5.8	9.1	11.4	15.7	18.6	18.1	9.5	10.4
Very easy	1.1	2.0	10.1	7.6	28.6	18.8	21.4	28.2	14.5	12.2
N of Valid	87	13,934	69	14,987	70	11,608	70	8,420	296	48,949
N of Miss	6	2,297	6	1,693	5	1,506	4	1,004	21	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	90.9	85.5	73.5	70.5	60.0	61.3	67.1	58.1	74.0	70.5
Sort of hard	4.5	7.3	14.7	13.4	15.7	16.9	12.9	18.3	11.5	13.3
Sort of easy	2.3	4.1	5.9	9.2	8.6	11.7	5.7	12.5	5.4	8.9
Very easy	2.3	3.0	5.9	6.9	15.7	10.1	14.3	11.2	9.1	7.3
N of Valid	88	13,961	68	14,994	70	11,611	70	8,440	296	49,006
N of Miss	5	2,270	7	1,686	5	1,503	4	984	21	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	88.5	85.4	84.1	74.9	57.1	69.2	75.7	68.3	77.0	75.4
Sort of hard	4.6	7.0	5.8	11.5	17.1	14.0	14.3	15.0	10.1	11.4
Sort of easy	2.3	4.0	7.2	7.0	11.4	8.5	1.4	8.4	5.4	6.8
Very easy	4.6	3.6	2.9	6.6	14.3	8.3	8.6	8.2	7.4	6.4
N of Valid	87	13,906	69	14,962	70	11,594	70	8,432	296	48,894
N of Miss	6	2,325	6	1,718	5	1,520	4	992	21	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	93.2	89.8	91.3	83.1	70.0	75.9	74.3	71.8	82.8	81.4
Sort of hard	5.7	6.5	4.3	10.5	18.6	14.2	17.1	16.6	11.1	11.3
Sort of easy	1.1	2.2	1.4	4.0	4.3	5.9	0.0	6.6	1.7	4.4
Very easy	0.0	1.5	2.9	2.4	7.1	4.0	8.6	4.9	4.4	2.9
N of Valid	88	13,929	69	14,976	70	11,597	70	8,428	297	48,930
N of Miss	5	2,302	6	1,704	5	1,517	4	996	20	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	85.2	81.5	58.0	61.1	31.4	46.0	40.0	40.4	55.6	59.7
Sort of hard	5.7	8.4	10.1	12.6	15.7	11.7	7.1	9.9	9.4	10.7
Sort of easy	9.1	6.1	20.3	14.2	14.3	19.0	21.4	19.7	15.8	14.0
Very easy	0.0	4.1	11.6	12.1	38.6	23.4	31.4	30.0	19.2	15.6
N of Valid	88	13,903	69	14,976	70	11,623	70	8,430	297	48,932
N of Miss	5	2,328	6	1,704	5	1,491	4	994	20	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	67.1	74.8	83.6	77.9	76.5	83.8	80.9	86.4	76.4	79.9
Yes	32.9	25.2	16.4	22.1	23.5	16.2	19.1	13.6	23.6	20.1
N of Valid	85	13,637	67	14,793	68	11,447	68	8,332	288	48,209
N of Miss	8	2,594	8	1,887	7	1,667	6	1,092	29	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.1	94.2	91.0	94.5	95.6	95.7	95.6	96.3	94.1	95.0
Yes	5.9	5.8	9.0	5.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	3.7	5.9	5.0
N of Valid	85	13,637	67	14,793	68	11,447	68	8,332	288	48,209
N of Miss	8	2,594	8	1,887	7	1,667	6	1,092	29	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.9	91.9	89.6	89.9	91.2	90.9	100.0	91.2	93.4	90.9
Yes	7.1	8.1	10.4	10.1	8.8	9.1	0.0	8.8	6.6	9.1
N of Valid	85	13,637	67	14,793	68	11,447	68	8,332	288	48,209
N of Miss	8	2,594	8	1,887	7	1,667	6	1,092	29	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	31.8	30.1	23.9	28.9	32.4	23.5	20.6	20.4	27.4	26.4
Yes	68.2	69.9	76.1	71.1	67.6	76.5	79.4	79.6	72.6	73.6
N of Valid	85	13,637	67	14,793	68	11,447	68	8,332	288	48,209
N of Miss	8	2,594	8	1,887	7	1,667	6	1,092	29	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	79.8	73.5	70.8	75.4	83.6	79.4	71.0	81.3	76.4	76.8
Yes	20.2	26.5	29.2	24.6	16.4	20.6	29.0	18.7	23.6	23.2
N of Valid	84	13,687	72	14,614	67	11,281	69	8,215	292	47,797
N of Miss	9	2,544	3	2,066	8	1,833	5	1,209	25	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	36.0	35.2	22.5	30.9	20.6	29.8	32.9	31.2	28.5	31.9
1 or 2 times	39.3	34.3	29.6	32.7	26.5	31.7	24.3	30.3	30.5	32.5
3 or 4 times	14.6	18.2	28.2	19.8	29.4	20.4	21.4	19.7	22.8	19.5
5 or 6 times	5.6	6.7	11.3	8.8	8.8	9.6	8.6	9.7	8.4	8.5
7 or more times	4.5	5.6	8.5	7.8	14.7	8.6	12.9	9.1	9.7	7.6
N of Valid	89	13,944	71	14,868	68	11,437	70	8,320	298	48,569
N of Miss	4	2,287	4	1,812	7	1,677	4	1,104	19	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	80.7	47.7	69.6	56.0	76.5	58.8	82.4	76.8	77.5	57.9
Yes	19.3	52.3	30.4	44.0	23.5	41.2	17.6	23.2	22.5	42.1
N of Valid	88	13,762	69	14,678	68	11,322	68	8,232	293	47,994
N of Miss	5	2,469	6	2,002	7	1,792	6	1,192	24	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	67.8	31.6	31.4	26.4	25.0	26.2	50.0	29.7	45.3	28.4
1 or 2 times	20.0	42.3	42.9	36.4	36.8	25.3	25.7	23.7	30.5	33.3
3 or 4 times	5.6	17.4	15.7	24.3	19.1	30.5	8.6	29.0	11.7	24.6
5 or 6 times	5.6	5.8	5.7	7.6	10.3	11.6	8.6	11.4	7.4	8.7
7 or more times	1.1	2.9	4.3	5.2	8.8	6.5	7.1	6.2	5.0	5.0
N of Valid	90	13,819	70	14,802	68	11,418	70	8,296	298	48,335
N of Miss	3	2,412	5	1,878	7	1,696	4	1,128	19	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	65.9	68.7	44.3	60.1	42.0	55.7	60.9	57.3	54.1	61.0
Yes	34.1	31.3	55.7	39.9	58.0	44.3	39.1	42.7	45.9	39.0
N of Valid	88	13,612	70	14,693	69	11,342	69	8,237	296	47,884
N of Miss	5	2,619	5	1,987	6	1,772	5	1,187	21	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.3	6.0	4.3	4.8	2.9	5.4	5.7	5.6	6.1	5.4
no	8.0	6.7	10.0	7.2	10.0	6.4	8.6	6.4	9.1	6.7
yes	26.4	31.9	45.7	36.9	41.4	39.2	35.7	38.7	36.7	36.3
YES!	55.2	55.4	40.0	51.1	45.7	49.1	50.0	49.3	48.1	51.5
N of Valid	87	13,803	70	14,902	70	11,496	70	8,379	297	48,580
N of Miss	6	2,428	5	1,778	5	1,618	4	1,045	20	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	43.0	38.5	18.6	30.9	29.0	29.1	30.9	30.9	31.1	32.6
no	26.7	34.6	44.3	39.2	42.0	40.1	36.8	37.6	36.9	37.8
yes	22.1	18.5	22.9	20.6	17.4	20.9	22.1	21.2	21.2	20.2
YES!	8.1	8.4	14.3	9.4	11.6	9.8	10.3	10.4	10.9	9.4
N of Valid	86	13,726	70	14,809	69	11,425	68	8,344	293	48,304
N of Miss	7	2,505	5	1,871	6	1,689	6	1,080	24	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	8.9	6.5	5.6	5.1	2.9	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.0	5.8
no	5.6	4.7	4.2	4.4	7.1	4.6	5.8	5.8	5.7	4.7
yes	22.2	28.2	43.7	34.2	48.6	36.3	37.7	39.1	37.0	33.8
YES!	63.3	60.6	46.5	56.3	41.4	53.7	50.7	48.9	51.3	55.6
N of Valid	90	13,789	71	14,846	70	11,461	69	8,365	300	48,461
N of Miss	3	2,442	4	1,834	5	1,653	5	1,059	17	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	11.2	7.3	2.9	5.4	4.3	5.8	5.8	6.4	6.4	6.2
no	6.7	6.1	7.1	7.0	17.1	7.3	8.7	8.2	9.7	7.0
yes	18.0	21.5	37.1	28.3	32.9	33.1	44.9	35.9	32.2	28.8
YES!	64.0	65.0	52.9	59.2	45.7	53.8	40.6	49.5	51.7	57.9
N of Valid	89	13,687	70	14,836	70	11,462	69	8,351	298	48,336
N of Miss	4	2,544	5	1,844	5	1,652	5	1,073	19	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.0	8.1	5.6	6.9	5.7	7.6	4.3	9.6	6.7	7.9
no	6.7	7.1	7.0	10.3	18.6	13.0	13.0	16.6	11.0	11.1
yes	18.9	25.2	42.3	30.4	35.7	34.1	43.5	34.7	34.0	30.6
YES!	64.4	59.6	45.1	52.4	40.0	45.3	39.1	39.1	48.3	50.5
N of Valid	90	13,739	71	14,842	70	11,459	69	8,357	300	48,397
N of Miss	3	2,492	4	1,838	5	1,655	5	1,067	17	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.9	6.8	8.5	8.2	15.7	10.0	4.3	12.4	8.8	9.0
no	6.9	9.4	12.7	15.1	18.6	17.2	27.5	20.6	15.8	14.9
yes	34.5	33.0	45.1	36.6	44.3	38.4	30.4	37.1	38.4	36.1
YES!	51.7	50.8	33.8	40.1	21.4	34.4	37.7	29.9	37.0	40.0
N of Valid	87	13,779	71	14,849	70	11,467	69	8,351	297	48,446
N of Miss	6	2,452	4	1,831	5	1,647	5	1,073	20	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.7	5.5	2.8	4.7	7.1	5.7	5.8	7.0	5.7	5.5
no	7.8	6.3	4.2	7.5	10.0	7.6	13.0	9.5	8.7	7.5
yes	18.9	27.6	39.4	33.3	32.9	35.2	31.9	36.2	30.0	32.6
YES!	66.7	60.7	53.5	54.5	50.0	51.5	49.3	47.3	55.7	54.3
N of Valid	90	13,761	71	14,848	70	11,476	69	8,357	300	48,442
N of Miss	3	2,470	4	1,832	5	1,638	5	1,067	17	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	73.3	79.0	66.2	67.4	54.3	57.5	41.4	50.8	59.8	65.5
Yes	22.2	16.9	32.4	27.9	42.9	37.6	52.9	44.0	36.5	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.1	1.4	4.7	2.9	4.8	5.7	5.2	3.7	4.6
N of Valid	90	13,815	71	14,844	70	11,476	70	8,345	301	48,480
N of Miss	3	2,416	4	1,836	5	1,638	4	1,079	16	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	86.5	90.5	90.1	81.5	65.2	71.4	62.9	65.1	76.9	78.8
Yes	9.0	5.4	8.5	13.8	31.9	23.7	31.4	29.6	19.4	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.1	1.4	4.7	2.9	4.9	5.7	5.3	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	89	13,754	71	14,789	69	11,432	70	8,340	299	48,315
N of Miss	4	2,477	4	1,891	6	1,682	4	1,084	18	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	81.1	87.1	78.6	81.4	67.1	75.9	58.6	71.3	72.0	80.0
Yes	14.4	8.8	20.0	14.0	30.0	19.2	35.7	23.4	24.3	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.1	1.4	4.7	2.9	4.9	5.7	5.3	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	90	13,754	70	14,767	70	11,417	70	8,329	300	48,267
N of Miss	3	2,477	5	1,913	5	1,697	4	1,095	17	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.5	95.3	98.6	94.4	97.1	94.1	94.3	93.7	96.3	94.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.1	1.4	4.7	2.9	4.8	5.7	5.2	3.7	4.6
N of Valid	88	13,748	71	14,744	70	11,419	70	8,324	299	48,235
N of Miss	5	2,483	4	1,936	5	1,695	4	1,100	18	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	72.4	79.0	73.2	74.7	73.9	74.2	78.6	74.9	74.4	75.9
Yes	23.0	16.8	25.4	20.6	23.2	20.9	15.7	19.8	21.9	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.1	1.4	4.7	2.9	4.8	5.7	5.3	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	87	13,702	71	14,755	69	11,420	70	8,329	297	48,206
N of Miss	6	2,529	4	1,925	6	1,694	4	1,095	20	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	81.8	84.2	73.2	74.4	55.7	67.3	48.6	64.3	65.9	73.8
Yes	13.6	11.7	25.4	20.9	41.4	27.9	45.7	30.5	30.4	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.5	4.1	1.4	4.7	2.9	4.8	5.7	5.2	3.7	4.6
N of Valid	176	27,468	142	29,550	140	22,868	140	16,676	598	96,562
N of Miss	10	4,994	8	3,810	10	3,360	8	2,172	36	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.3	93.2	93.0	90.8	92.9	88.5	87.1	87.1	91.7	90.3
Yes	2.2	2.7	5.6	4.5	4.3	6.6	7.1	7.5	4.7	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.1	1.4	4.7	2.9	4.9	5.7	5.3	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	90	13,690	71	14,724	70	11,420	70	8,321	301	48,155
N of Miss	3	2,541	4	1,956	5	1,694	4	1,103	16	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	84.6	90.0	83.1	85.7	61.4	81.7	64.3	76.6	74.2	84.4
Wrong	9.9	7.1	9.9	10.0	21.4	12.1	22.9	14.4	15.6	10.4
A little bit wrong	5.5	2.2	4.2	3.4	11.4	4.7	10.0	6.8	7.6	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	2.8	0.9	5.7	1.5	2.9	2.2	2.6	1.2
N of Valid	91	13,794	71	14,862	70	11,461	70	8,348	302	48,465
N of Miss	2	2,437	4	1,818	5	1,653	4	1,076	15	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.7	94.2	87.3	91.1	75.7	87.3	75.7	81.9	84.7	89.5
Wrong	1.1	4.4	7.0	6.9	18.6	9.7	18.6	12.7	10.6	7.9
A little bit wrong	2.2	1.1	4.2	1.4	1.4	2.1	5.7	3.9	3.3	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.5	4.3	0.8	0.0	1.5	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	90	13,752	71	14,833	70	11,442	70	8,334	301	48,361
N of Miss	3	2,479	4	1,847	5	1,672	4	1,090	16	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.6	94.9	90.0	89.3	74.3	82.2	75.7	74.6	84.7	86.7
Wrong	2.2	3.6	5.7	6.5	12.9	9.5	12.9	12.7	8.0	7.5
A little bit wrong	2.2	0.9	1.4	2.8	8.6	5.4	4.3	7.7	4.0	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	2.9	1.4	4.3	2.9	7.1	5.1	3.3	2.2
N of Valid	90	13,725	70	14,808	70	11,417	70	8,328	300	48,278
N of Miss	3	2,506	5	1,872	5	1,697	4	1,096	17	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	97.8	94.8	91.4	93.0	87.0	91.6	90.0	90.0	92.0	92.7
Wrong	2.2	3.8	2.9	5.2	8.7	6.3	10.0	7.8	5.7	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	2.9	1.2	2.9	1.4	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	2.9	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	91	13,752	70	14,813	69	11,430	70	8,325	300	48,320
N of Miss	2	2,479	5	1,867	6	1,684	4	1,099	17	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.3	85.6	83.1	83.6	80.0	84.1	80.0	85.3	84.4	84.6
Wrong	7.7	12.1	12.7	13.6	18.6	13.3	20.0	12.2	14.2	12.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.9	1.4	2.3	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.8	0.3	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	2.8	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	91	13,716	71	14,816	70	11,430	70	8,337	302	48,299
N of Miss	2	2,515	4	1,864	5	1,684	4	1,087	15	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	91.1	85.9	80.3	81.4	75.7	80.5	81.4	80.4	82.7	82.3
Wrong	8.9	10.3	14.1	13.5	17.1	13.8	15.7	14.3	13.6	12.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.7	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.6	2.9	4.2	2.7	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.0	2.9	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	90	13,729	71	14,832	70	11,443	70	8,338	301	48,342
N of Miss	3	2,502	4	1,848	5	1,671	4	1,086	16	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	61.5	64.6	49.3	58.0	50.0	60.4	55.7	65.6	54.6	61.8
Wrong	27.5	22.8	19.7	25.6	24.3	24.4	31.4	22.2	25.8	23.9
A little bit wrong	9.9	10.5	25.4	13.8	20.0	12.9	11.4	10.3	16.2	12.0
Not at all wrong	1.1	2.1	5.6	2.6	5.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	3.3	2.3
N of Valid	91	13,715	71	14,807	70	11,419	70	8,321	302	48,262
N of Miss	2	2,516	4	1,873	5	1,695	4	1,103	15	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	75.0	81.5	64.3	72.9	50.7	65.6	71.4	60.4	66.0	71.4
1	15.9	8.4	11.4	10.5	14.5	11.1	5.7	10.1	12.1	10.0
2	5.7	4.5	8.6	6.1	13.0	8.0	10.0	8.9	9.1	6.6
3-4	2.3	2.5	7.1	5.2	5.8	7.1	7.1	8.6	5.4	5.5
5+	1.1	3.1	8.6	5.4	15.9	8.2	5.7	12.0	7.4	6.5
N of Valid	88	13,708	70	14,829	69	11,440	70	8,353	297	48,330
N of Miss	5	2,523	5	1,851	6	1,674	4	1,071	20	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	86.4	92.2	79.7	86.2	76.5	81.6	78.6	78.2	80.7	85.4
1	9.1	4.4	7.2	6.6	5.9	7.7	10.0	7.7	8.1	6.4
2	2.3	1.6	8.7	3.0	4.4	4.3	5.7	5.4	5.1	3.4
3-4	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.9	5.9	3.0	1.4	3.8	2.4	2.2
5+	1.1	1.0	2.9	2.2	7.4	3.4	4.3	4.9	3.7	2.6
N of Valid	88	13,625	69	14,768	68	11,390	70	8,311	295	48,094
N of Miss	5	2,606	6	1,912	7	1,724	4	1,113	22	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	79.8	88.9	81.4	83.4	73.9	81.0	78.6	80.5	78.5	83.9
1	13.5	6.2	10.0	7.9	10.1	7.8	7.1	7.0	10.4	7.2
2	2.2	2.3	4.3	3.6	5.8	4.5	8.6	4.5	5.0	3.6
3-4	4.5	1.2	1.4	2.2	4.3	2.9	0.0	3.0	2.7	2.2
5+	0.0	1.4	2.9	2.9	5.8	3.9	5.7	4.9	3.4	3.1
N of Valid	89	13,659	70	14,780	69	11,430	70	8,331	298	48,200
N of Miss	4	2,572	5	1,900	6	1,684	4	1,093	19	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	65.2	67.0	50.7	55.5	33.3	48.7	48.6	45.1	50.5	55.3
1	6.7	14.0	16.9	14.7	11.6	12.6	5.7	10.1	10.0	13.2
2	13.5	7.1	8.5	9.0	14.5	10.3	11.4	9.7	12.0	8.9
3-4	3.4	4.9	8.5	8.0	14.5	9.9	12.9	10.2	9.4	7.9
5+	11.2	7.0	15.5	12.8	26.1	18.6	21.4	25.0	18.1	14.6
N of Valid	89	13,652	71	14,808	69	11,413	70	8,324	299	48,197
N of Miss	4	2,579	4	1,872	6	1,701	4	1,100	18	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very Safe	29.3	31.0	32.4	26.9	40.3	26.6	31.2	29.9	33.1	28.5
Safe	53.7	53.7	56.3	57.6	49.3	56.0	60.9	52.8	54.9	55.3
Not safe	11.0	11.4	8.5	12.2	9.0	13.6	7.8	13.0	9.2	12.4
Very not safe	6.1	3.9	2.8	3.4	1.5	3.8	0.0	4.2	2.8	3.8
N of Valid	82	13,127	71	14,232	67	10,996	64	7,985	284	46,340
N of Miss	11	3,104	4	2,448	8	2,118	10	1,439	33	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Online classes	20.0	14.7	20.8	12.3	20.0	14.9	21.4	17.0	20.5	14.4
At a school	56.5	63.2	61.1	65.9	55.7	62.9	58.6	61.6	57.9	63.7
No preference	9.4	10.6	9.7	12.9	17.1	14.2	18.6	15.1	13.5	13.0
I don't know	14.1	11.5	8.3	8.8	7.1	7.9	1.4	6.3	8.1	8.9
N of Valid	85	13,454	72	14,570	70	11,259	70	8,194	297	47,477
N of Miss	8	2,777	3	2,110	5	1,855	4	1,230	20	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Yes	50.0	59.6	59.7	61.1	58.2	57.0	73.1	61.8	59.7	59.8
No	9.5	12.0	9.7	12.3	17.9	16.0	11.9	18.6	12.1	14.2
I don't know	40.5	28.4	30.6	26.6	23.9	27.0	14.9	19.7	28.3	26.0
N of Valid	84	13,201	72	14,360	67	11,095	67	8,051	290	46,707
N of Miss	9	3,030	3	2,320	8	2,019	7	1,373	27	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Much better	32.2	25.1	22.5	18.7	14.7	15.1	14.5	14.2	21.7	18.9
Somewhat better	11.5	16.1	14.1	17.6	11.8	17.1	11.6	16.4	12.2	16.9
Stayed the same	42.5	43.5	42.3	46.6	48.5	50.4	65.2	52.6	49.2	47.7
Somewhat worse	10.3	11.2	14.1	12.7	11.8	12.8	2.9	12.0	9.8	12.2
Much worse	3.4	4.2	7.0	4.3	13.2	4.6	5.8	4.8	7.1	4.4
N of Valid	87	13,222	71	14,501	68	11,230	69	8,177	295	47,130
N of Miss	6	3,009	4	2,179	7	1,884	5	1,247	22	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	33.0	28.7	53.5	33.5	58.6	36.3	50.7	35.6	48.0	33.2
Rarely	18.2	19.1	18.3	21.9	22.9	20.6	26.1	18.9	21.1	20.3
Sometimes	27.3	25.6	19.7	25.1	10.0	23.6	14.5	23.6	18.5	24.6
Often	12.5	16.6	7.0	13.6	7.1	14.0	8.7	15.0	9.1	14.8
Always	9.1	9.9	1.4	5.9	1.4	5.5	0.0	6.9	3.4	7.1
N of Valid	88	13,391	71	14,631	70	11,318	69	8,248	298	47,588
N of Miss	5	2,840	4	2,049	5	1,796	5	1,176	19	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	39.1	32.8	59.2	41.0	71.4	43.4	58.0	42.9	55.9	39.6
Rarely	29.9	25.9	21.1	26.5	18.6	25.2	15.9	22.9	21.9	25.4
Sometimes	13.8	25.4	16.9	22.0	8.6	20.7	17.4	21.1	14.1	22.5
Often	10.3	10.7	1.4	7.3	0.0	7.5	8.7	8.9	5.4	8.6
Always	6.9	5.2	1.4	3.2	1.4	3.2	0.0	4.2	2.7	3.9
N of Valid	87	13,252	71	14,581	70	11,282	69	8,232	297	47,347
N of Miss	6	2,979	4	2,099	5	1,832	5	1,192	20	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	46.0	38.1	70.4	45.3	85.7	49.3	69.6	50.1	66.7	45.1
Rarely	25.3	20.2	18.3	20.1	7.1	17.0	14.5	17.2	16.8	18.9
Sometimes	20.7	19.0	7.0	16.7	5.7	17.0	7.2	15.8	10.8	17.3
Often	3.4	12.1	2.8	10.4	1.4	10.1	8.7	9.7	4.0	10.7
Always	4.6	10.5	1.4	7.5	0.0	6.6	0.0	7.2	1.7	8.1
N of Valid	87	13,291	71	14,585	70	11,278	69	8,230	297	47,384
N of Miss	6	2,940	4	2,095	5	1,836	5	1,194	20	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	65.9	59.2	54.4	58.7	44.9	56.0	65.7	56.0	58.1	57.7
Yes	34.1	40.8	45.6	41.3	55.1	44.0	34.3	44.0	41.9	42.3
N of Valid	85	13,018	68	14,204	69	11,021	67	8,012	289	46,255
N of Miss	8	3,213	7	2,476	6	2,093	7	1,412	28	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	12.5	15.7	29.2	18.5	29.0	21.4	20.3	21.4	22.1	18.9
Most of the time	14.8	14.0	20.8	16.9	15.9	17.5	14.5	16.4	16.4	16.1
Some of the time	19.3	24.8	25.0	26.6	23.2	27.2	18.8	27.6	21.5	26.4
A little of the time	23.9	23.1	11.1	19.4	14.5	16.1	27.5	15.2	19.5	18.9
None of the time	29.5	22.4	13.9	18.6	17.4	17.8	18.8	19.4	20.5	19.6
N of Valid	88	13,398	72	14,664	69	11,338	69	8,259	298	47,659
N of Miss	5	2,833	3	2,016	6	1,776	5	1,165	19	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	7.0	11.7	25.4	13.3	18.8	15.0	13.0	15.2	15.6	13.6
Most of the time	9.3	9.5	7.0	10.6	14.5	11.6	10.1	10.9	10.2	10.6
Some of the time	10.5	14.4	16.9	16.7	18.8	19.3	20.3	20.9	16.3	17.4
A little of the time	17.4	18.1	21.1	17.5	17.4	17.7	8.7	16.6	16.3	17.5
None of the time	55.8	46.3	29.6	41.9	30.4	36.3	47.8	36.4	41.7	40.9
N of Valid	86	13,247	71	14,559	69	11,283	69	8,223	295	47,312
N of Miss	7	2,984	4	2,121	6	1,831	5	1,201	22	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	14.0	19.8	29.2	23.1	33.3	24.9	23.2	23.2	24.3	22.6
Most of the time	12.8	14.5	16.7	17.1	14.5	18.6	13.0	17.8	14.2	16.9
Some of the time	19.8	16.9	18.1	18.2	20.3	19.9	18.8	21.8	19.3	18.9
A little of the time	14.0	15.9	13.9	14.5	10.1	12.9	8.7	12.9	11.8	14.2
None of the time	39.5	32.9	22.2	27.1	21.7	23.6	36.2	24.3	30.4	27.4
N of Valid	86	13,192	72	14,552	69	11,268	69	8,225	296	47,237
N of Miss	7	3,039	3	2,128	6	1,846	5	1,199	21	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	8.1	10.2	16.9	11.6	15.9	13.5	11.6	14.1	12.9	12.1
Most of the time	8.1	8.3	15.5	9.3	14.5	10.4	11.6	10.0	12.2	9.4
Some of the time	9.3	12.1	12.7	14.1	18.8	16.6	13.0	17.7	13.2	14.7
A little of the time	14.0	15.7	19.7	16.0	15.9	17.5	13.0	17.2	15.6	16.5
None of the time	60.5	53.7	35.2	49.0	34.8	42.1	50.7	41.0	46.1	47.3
N of Valid	86	13,261	71	14,585	69	11,298	69	8,228	295	47,372
N of Miss	7	2,970	4	2,095	6	1,816	5	1,196	22	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	10.5	16.2	26.1	16.3	22.1	19.2	20.3	19.8	19.2	17.6
Most of the time	16.3	13.4	14.5	14.3	23.5	15.3	14.5	15.5	17.1	14.5
Some of the time	15.1	17.7	17.4	20.6	17.6	22.1	13.0	21.7	15.8	20.4
A little of the time	16.3	17.6	20.3	17.4	16.2	16.5	11.6	16.0	16.1	17.0
None of the time	41.9	35.1	21.7	31.4	20.6	26.9	40.6	26.8	31.8	30.6
N of Valid	86	13,092	69	14,517	68	11,279	69	8,231	292	47,119
N of Miss	7	3,139	6	2,163	7	1,835	5	1,193	25	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	14.9	14.9	29.6	16.7	29.0	17.3	17.4	17.1	22.3	16.4
Most of the time	6.9	8.5	7.0	9.6	8.7	10.8	13.0	10.1	8.8	9.7
Some of the time	9.2	11.1	14.1	12.2	8.7	14.7	13.0	15.3	11.1	13.1
A little of the time	10.3	13.9	15.5	14.6	15.9	14.7	5.8	15.1	11.8	14.5
None of the time	58.6	51.6	33.8	46.8	37.7	42.4	50.7	42.3	45.9	46.3
N of Valid	87	13,257	71	14,588	69	11,300	69	8,237	296	47,382
N of Miss	6	2,974	4	2,092	6	1,814	5	1,187	21	8,067