

2023 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Clay County

**Preliminary Profile
Report**

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	212	317	136	324
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	30.7	65	29.3	93	0.0	0	25.9	84
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	29.7	63	23.7	75	0.0	0	27.2	88
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	0.0	0	23.7	75	0.0	0	24.4	79
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	25.5	54	23.3	74	0.0	0	22.5	73
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	49.0	100	49.8	149	48.4	60	46.4	147
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	51.0	104	50.2	150	51.6	64	53.6	170
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	6.9	14	7.2	21	13.2	16	6.7	21
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	0.0	0	1.0	3	0.0	0	0.6	2
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	1.5	3	1.7	5	0.8	1	1.0	3
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	82.4	168	84.2	245	80.2	97	83.7	262
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	1.0	2	2.1	6	0.0	0	0.3	1
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	8.3	17	3.4	10	5.8	7	7.7	24
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	81.0	171	81.0	256	85.9	116	78.6	253
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	9.5	20	8.2	26	9.6	13	10.9	35
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	0.5	1	0.3	1	0.0	0	0.6	2
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	9.0	19	10.4	33	9.6	13	11.2	36
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	2.8	6	3.5	11	3.7	5	3.4	11
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	67.3	142	57.3	181	48.9	66	62.4	201
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	16.6	35	16.8	53	23.7	32	16.8	54
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.0	0	0.6	2	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	5.2	11	8.5	27	5.9	8	4.7	15
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	4.3	9	3.5	11	3.7	5	4.0	13
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	3.3	7	3.2	10	1.5	2	1.6	5
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	44.5	94	45.3	143	43.0	58	42.2	136
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	5.2	11	6.6	21	3.0	4	7.5	24
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	35.5	75	41.1	130	32.6	44	40.7	131
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	4.3	9	6.3	20	7.4	10	5.9	19
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	4.7	10	4.1	13	5.9	8	3.4	11
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 14.0% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 55,449, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

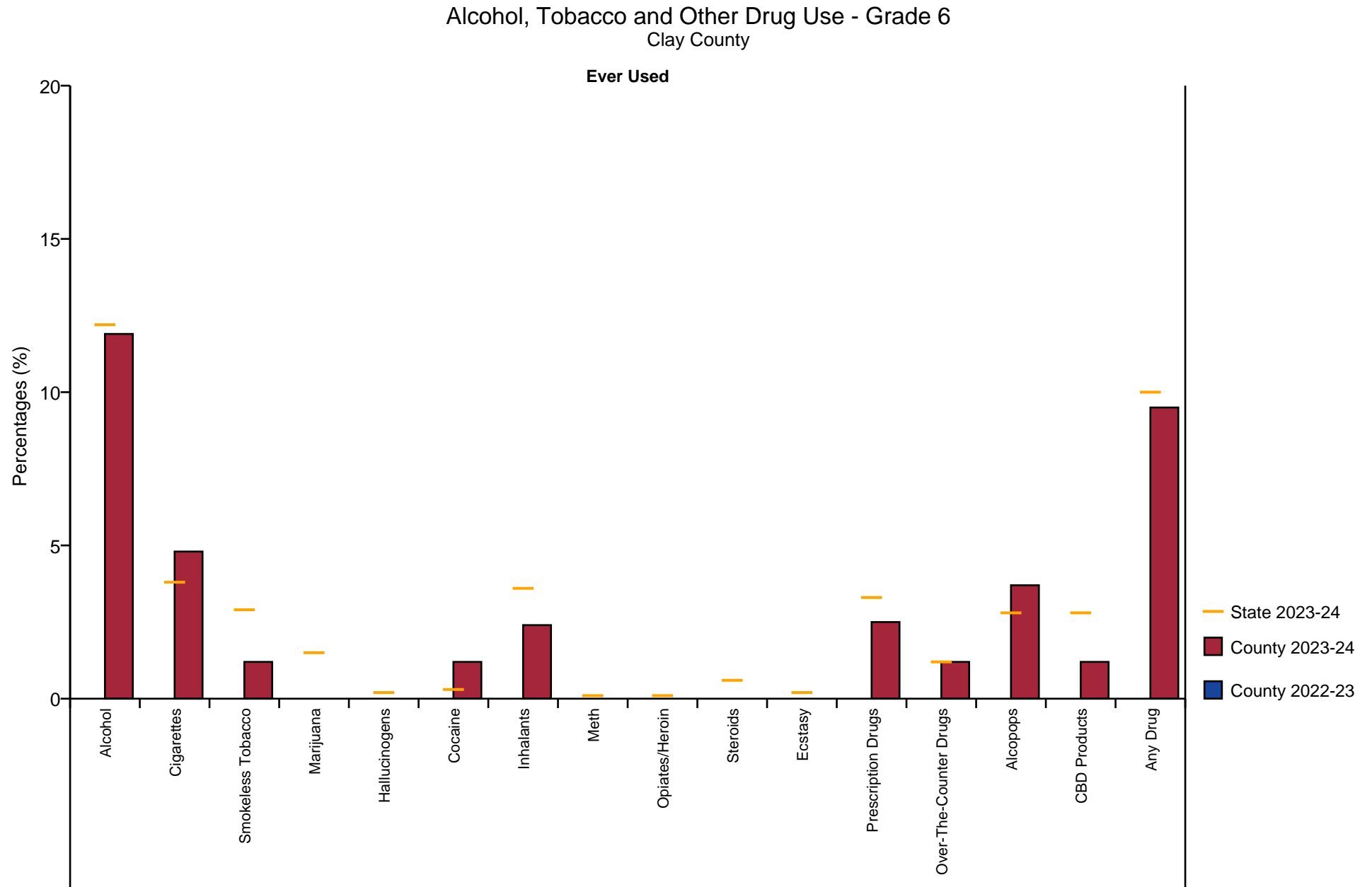
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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

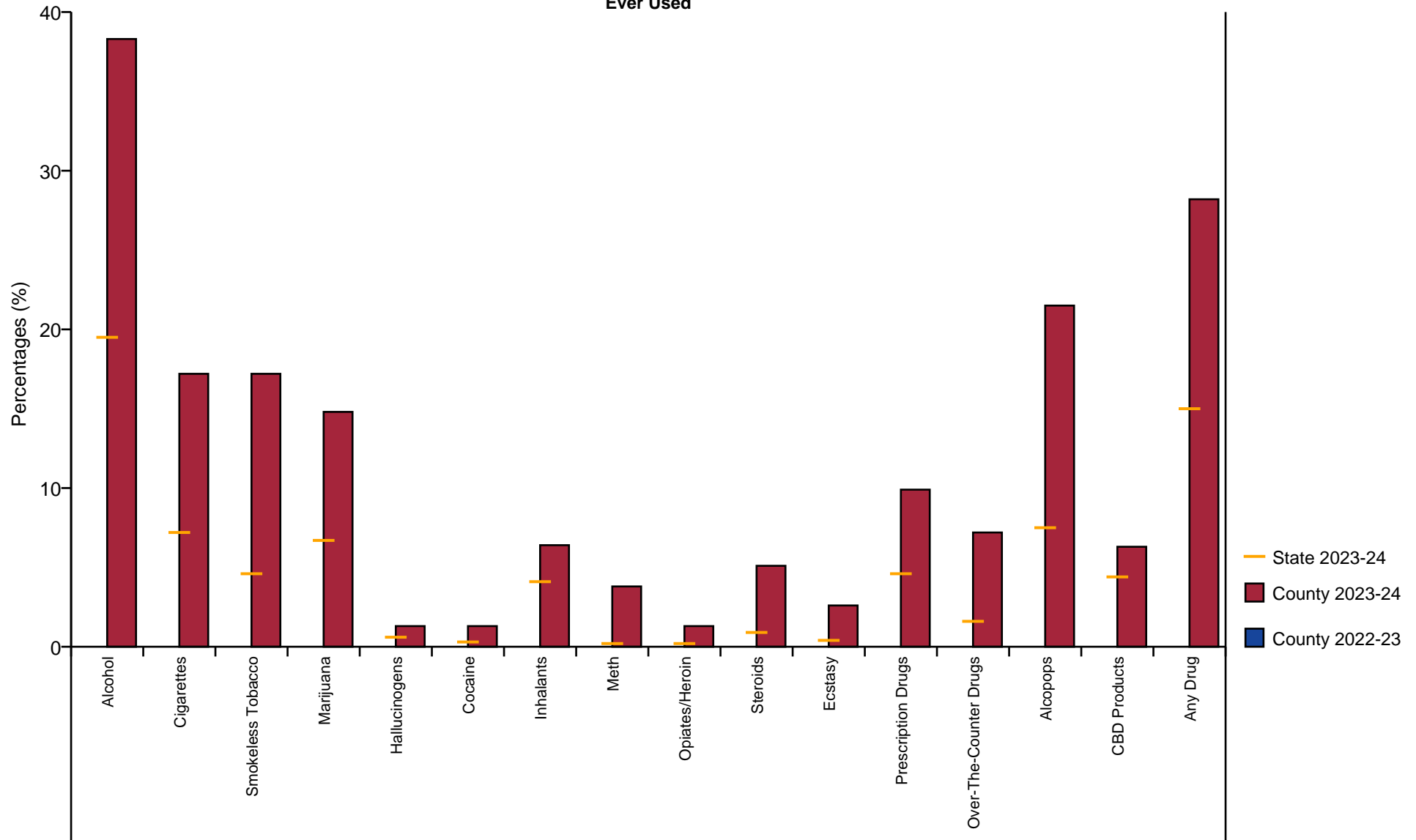


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

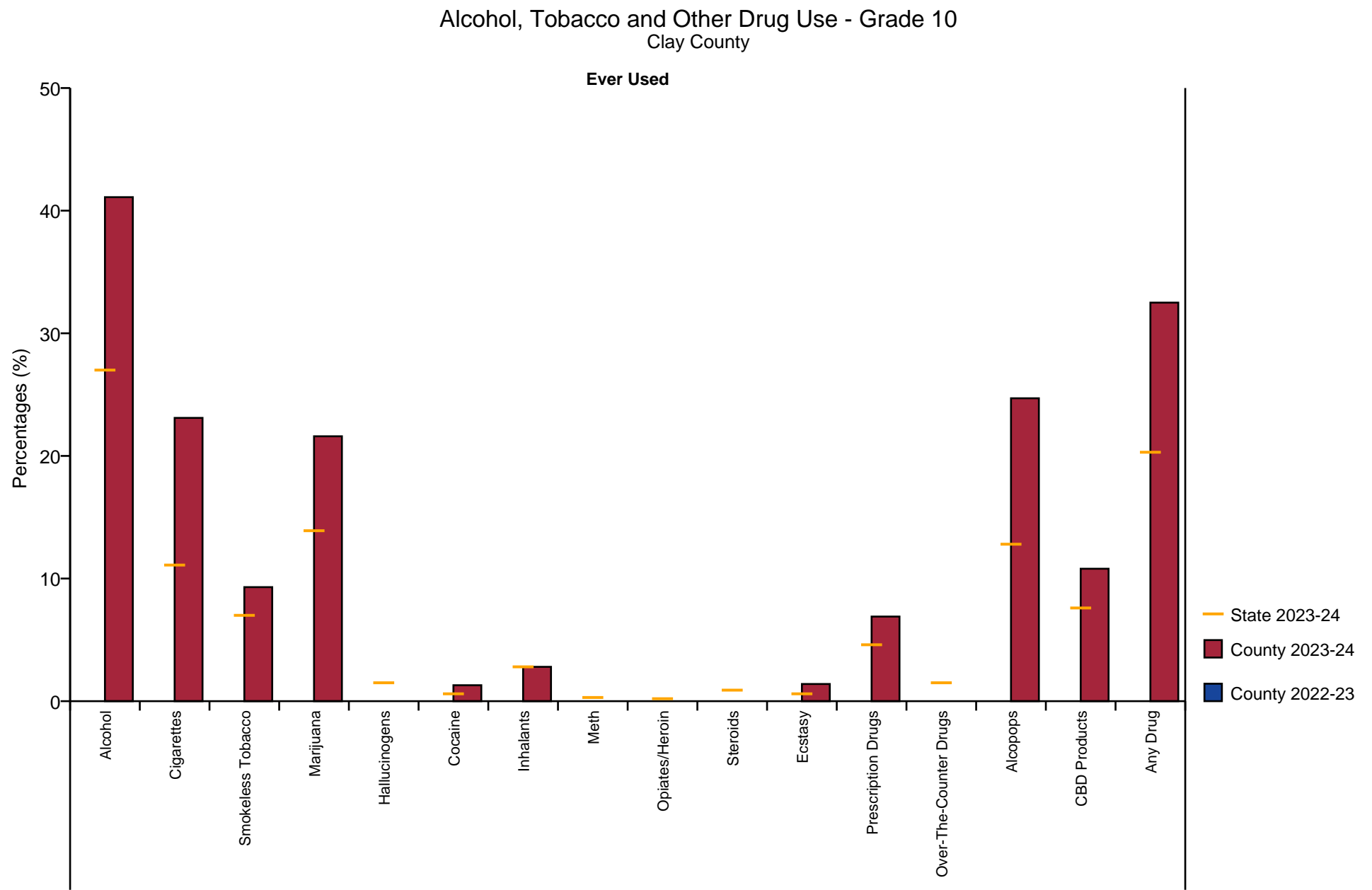
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8
Clay County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

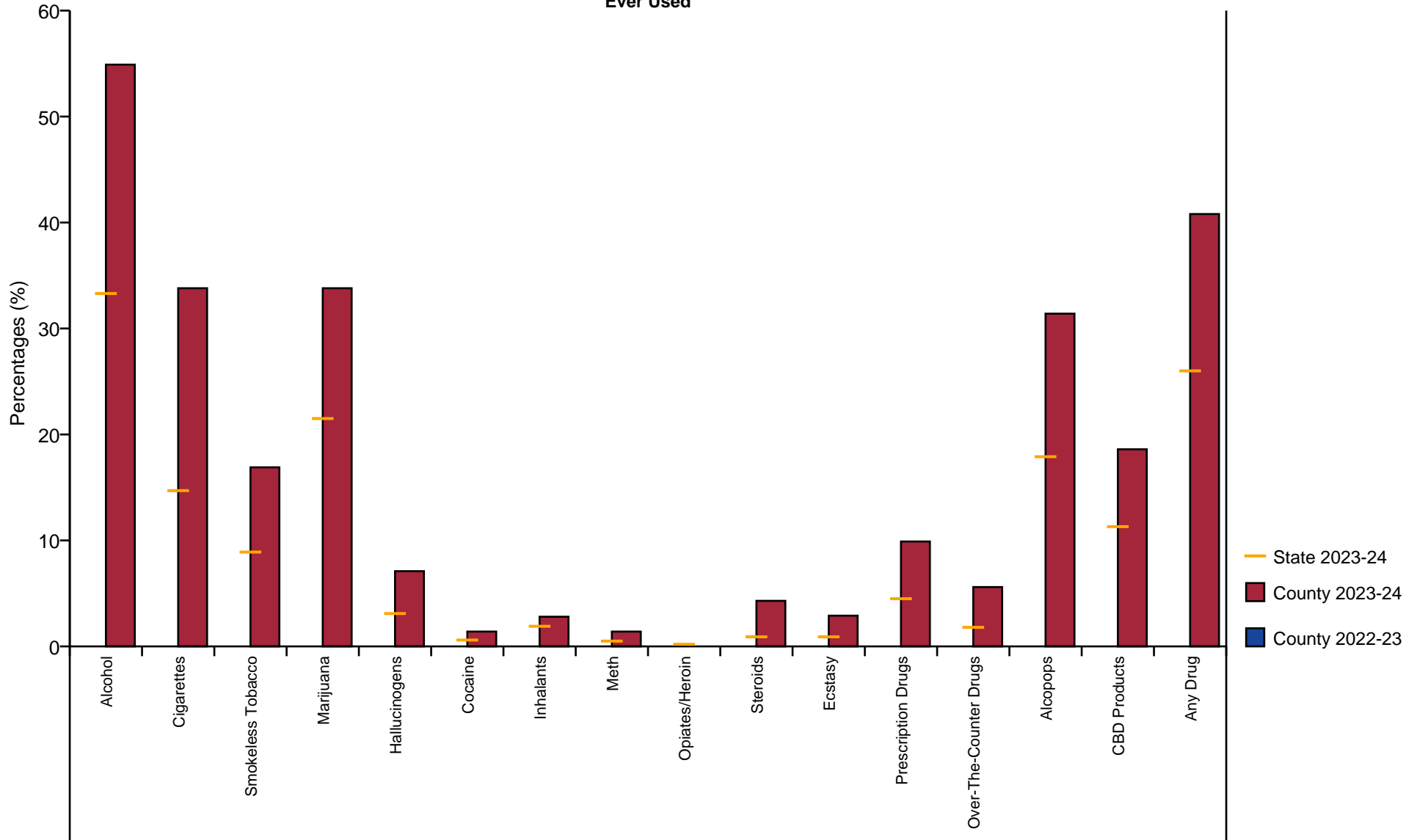


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Clay County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

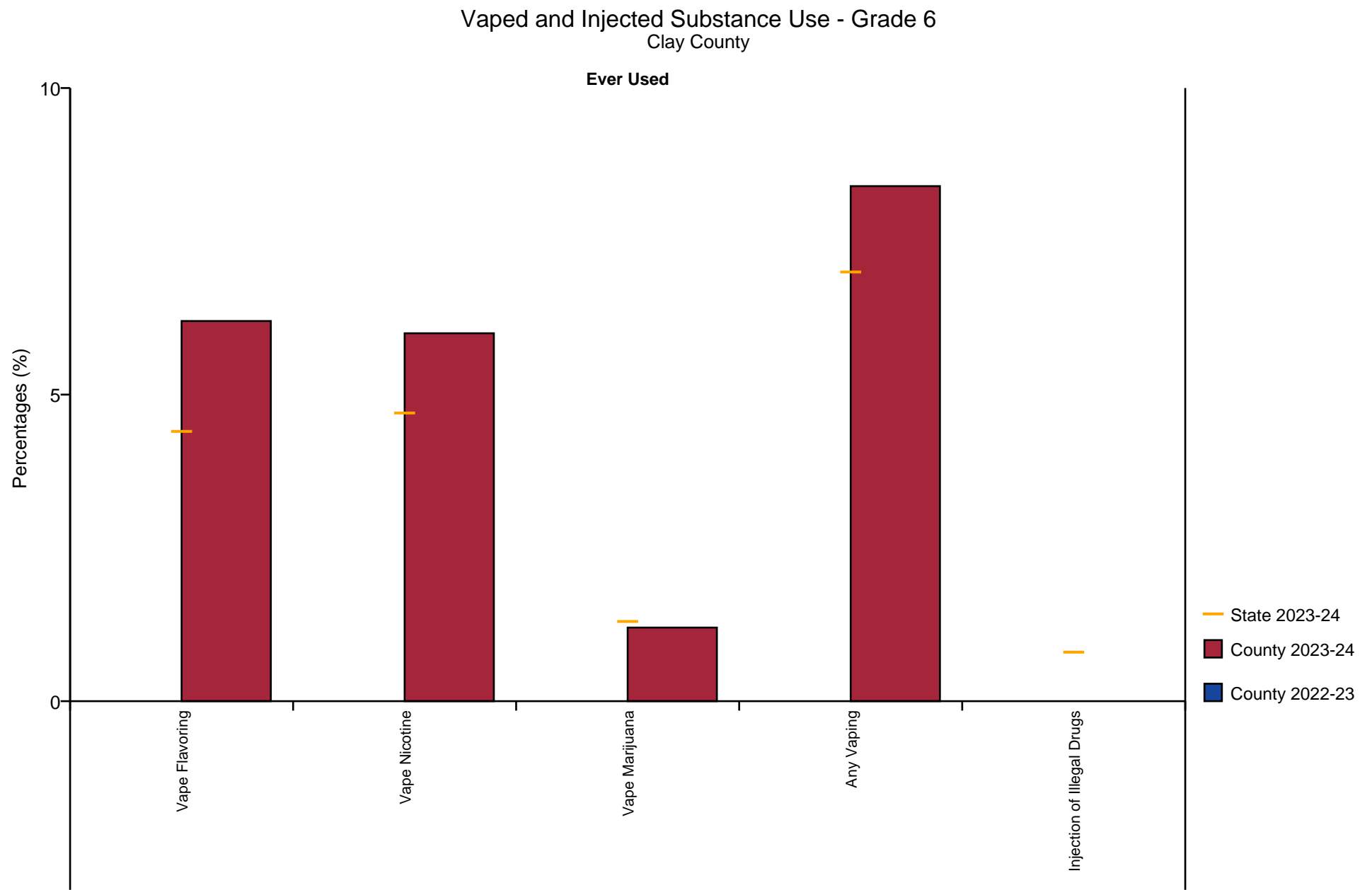


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Clay County

Ever Used

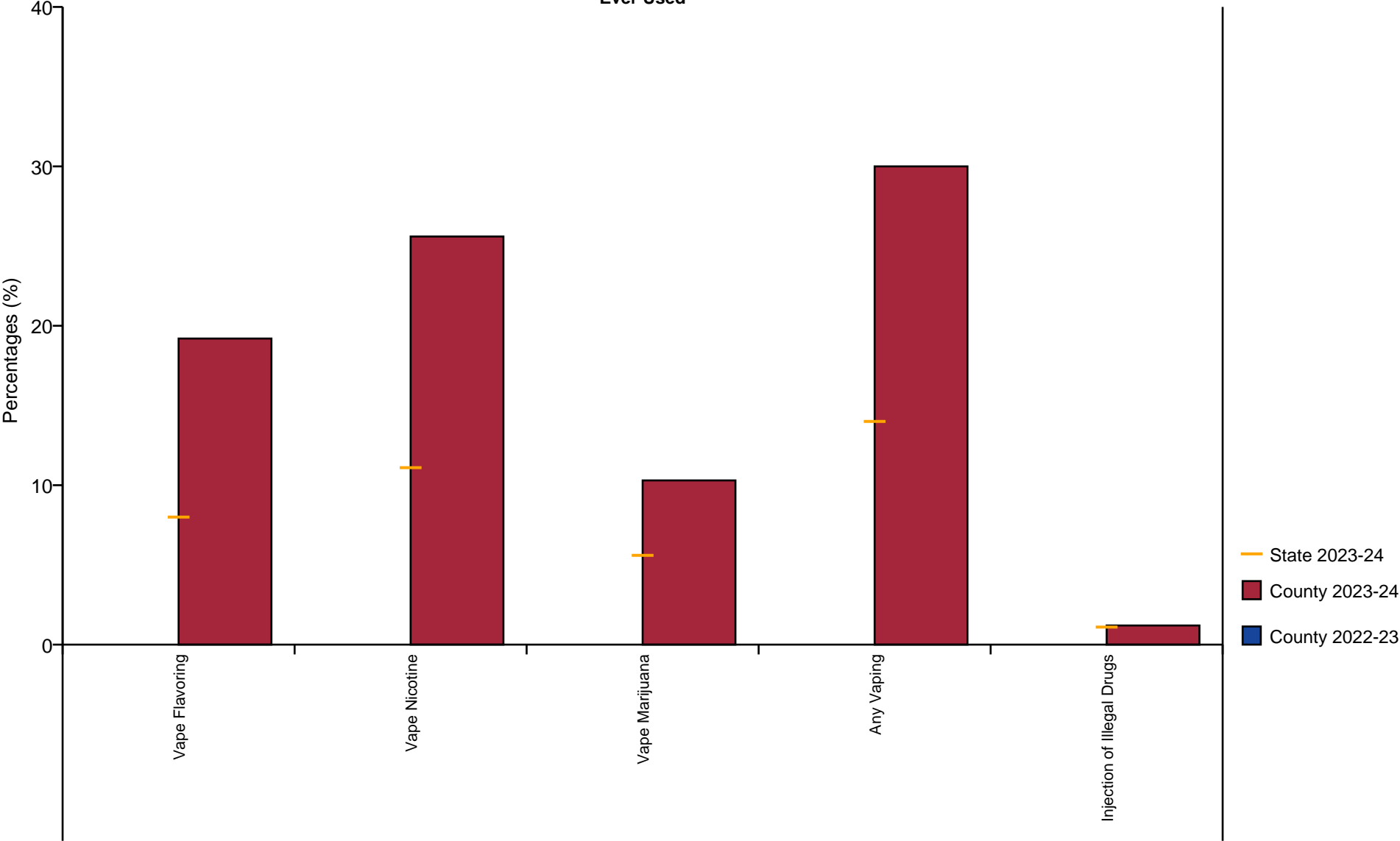


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Clay County

Ever Used

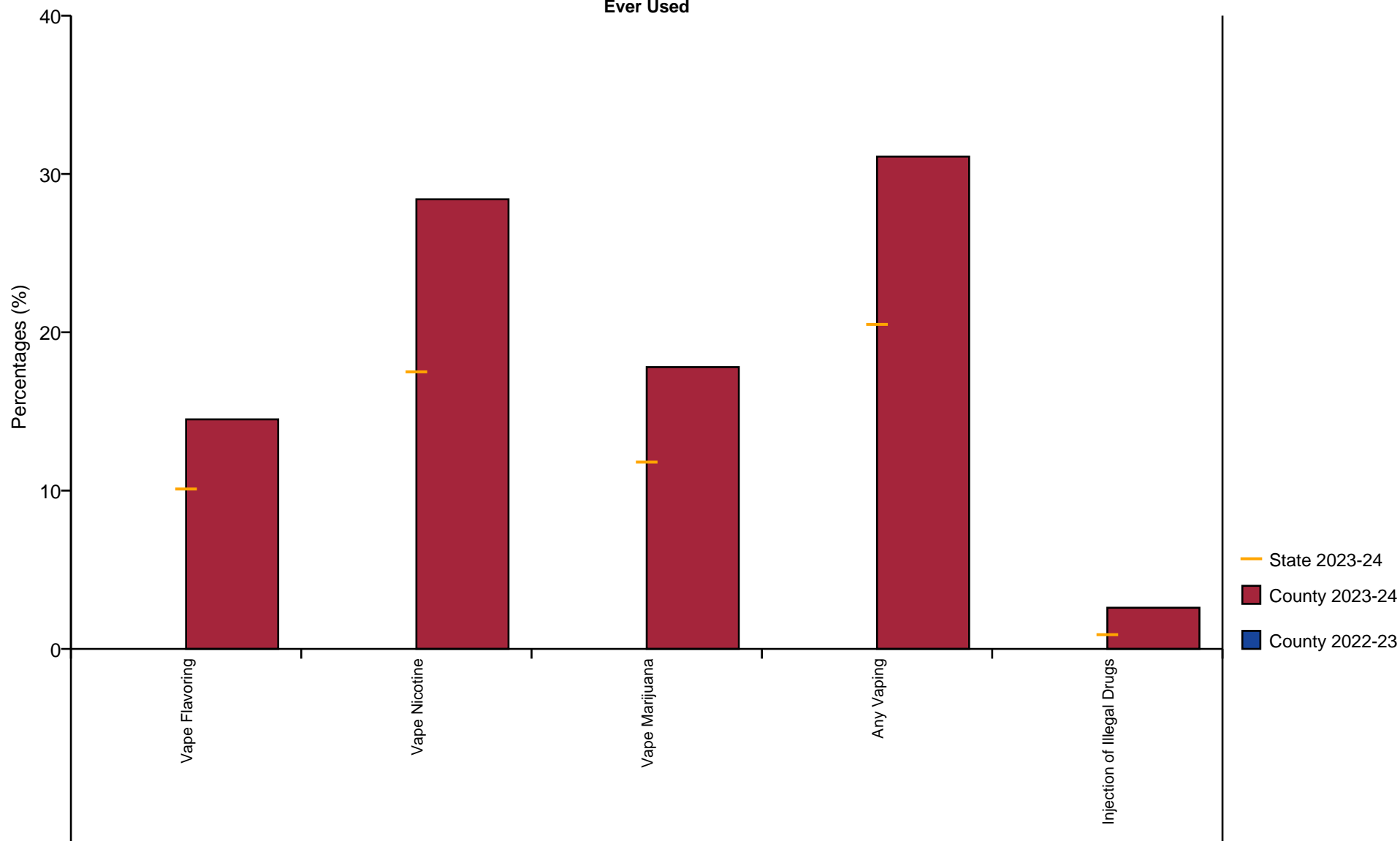


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Clay County

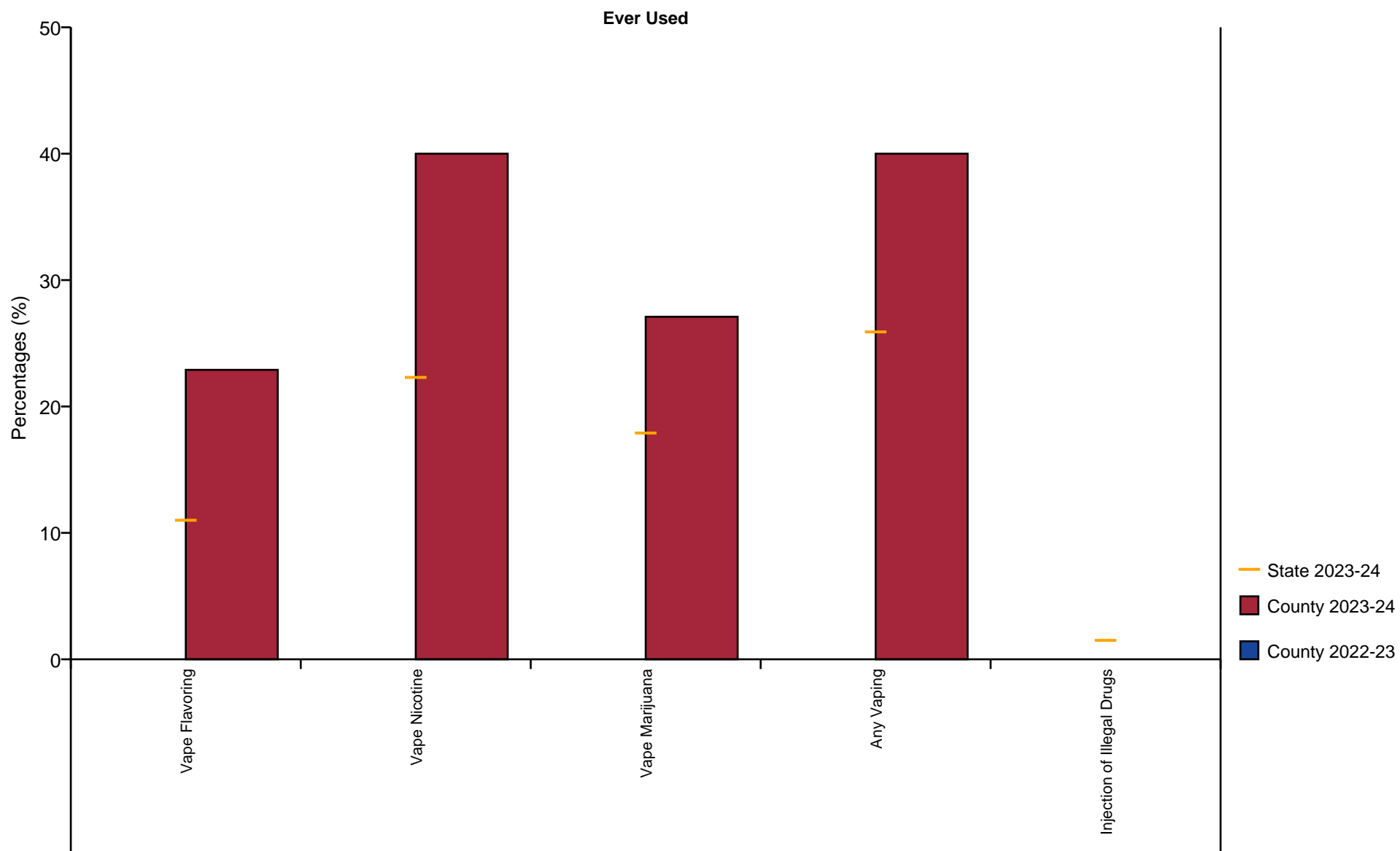
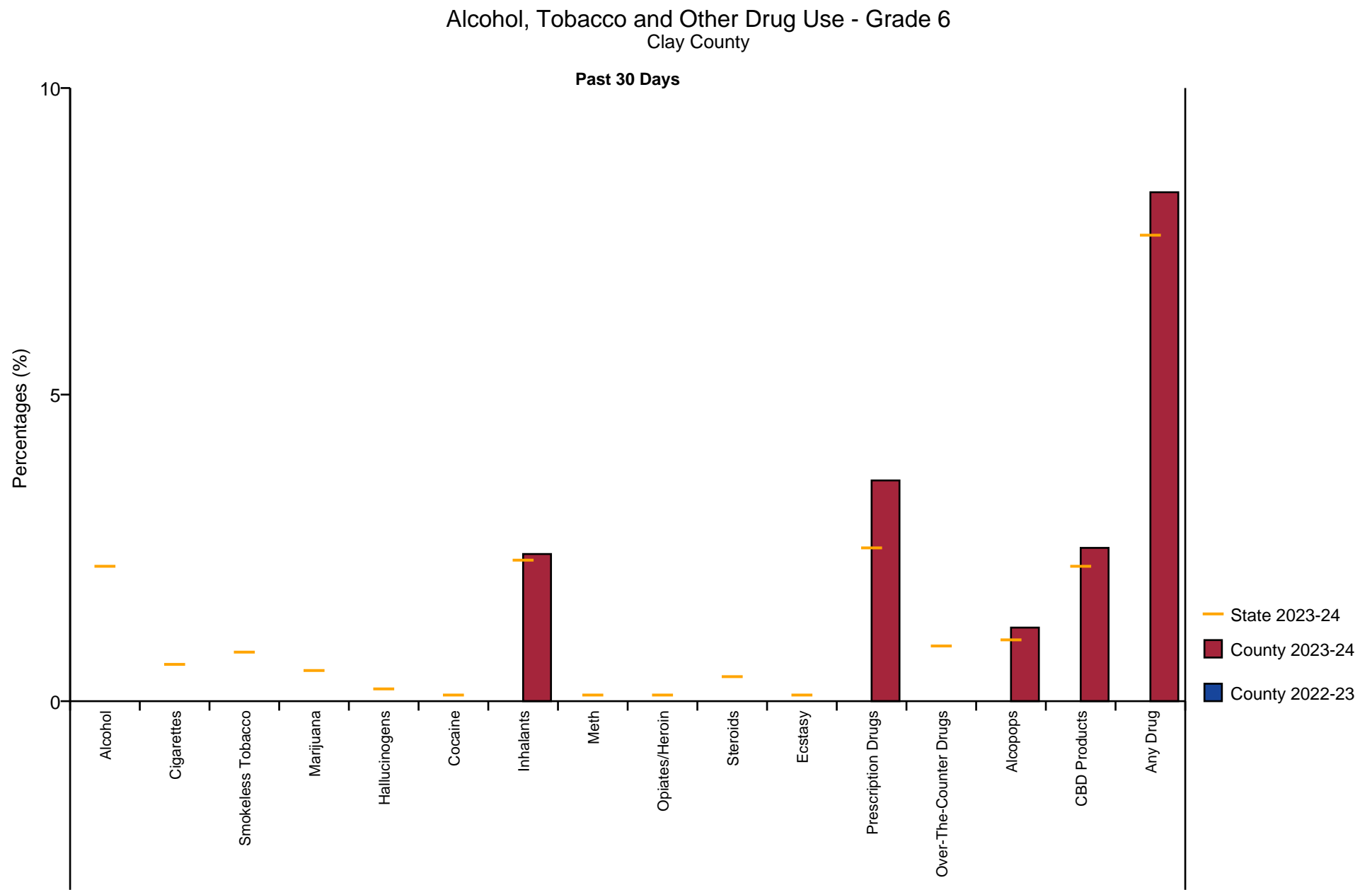


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

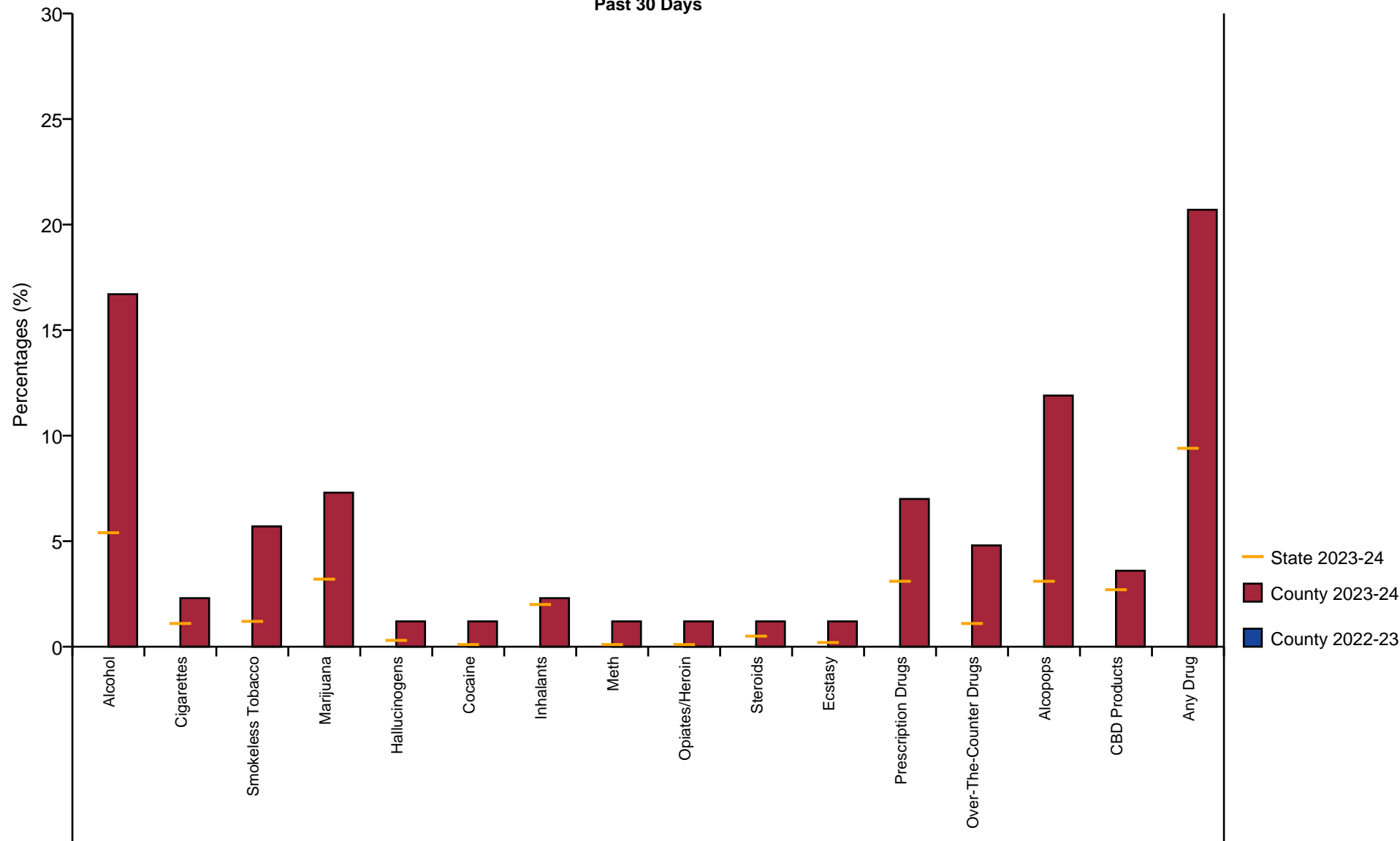


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8
Clay County

Past 30 Days

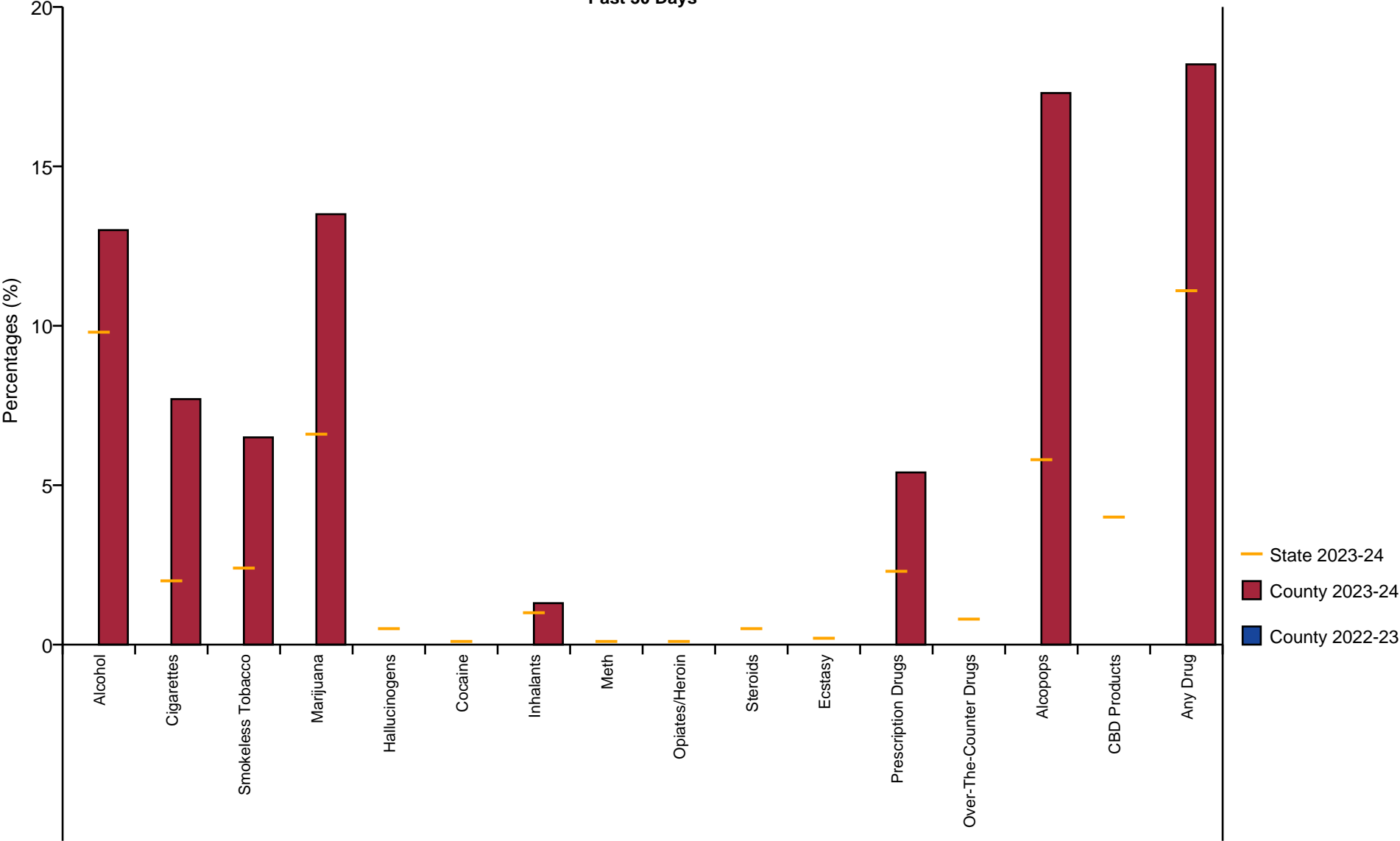


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

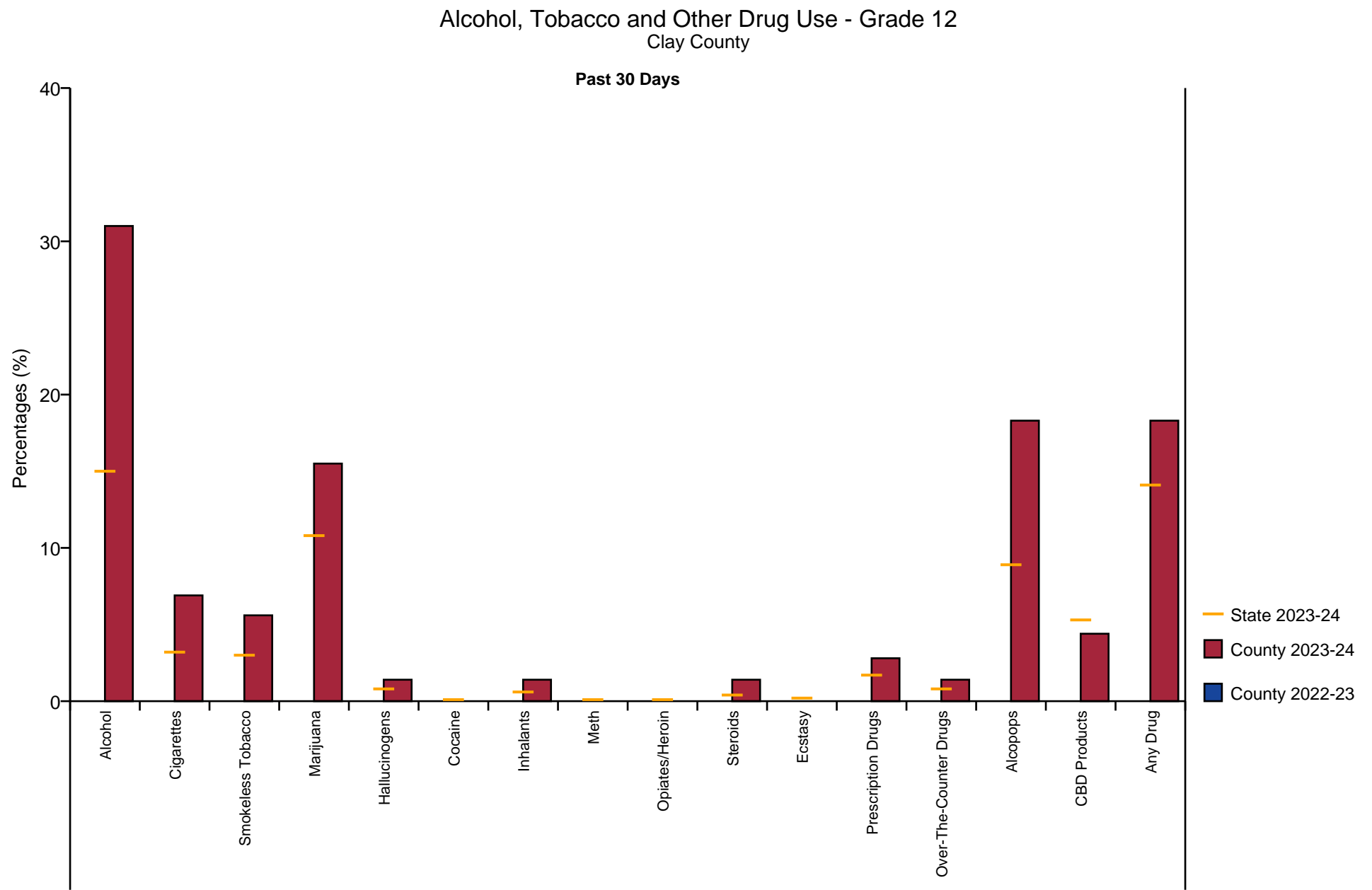
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Clay County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

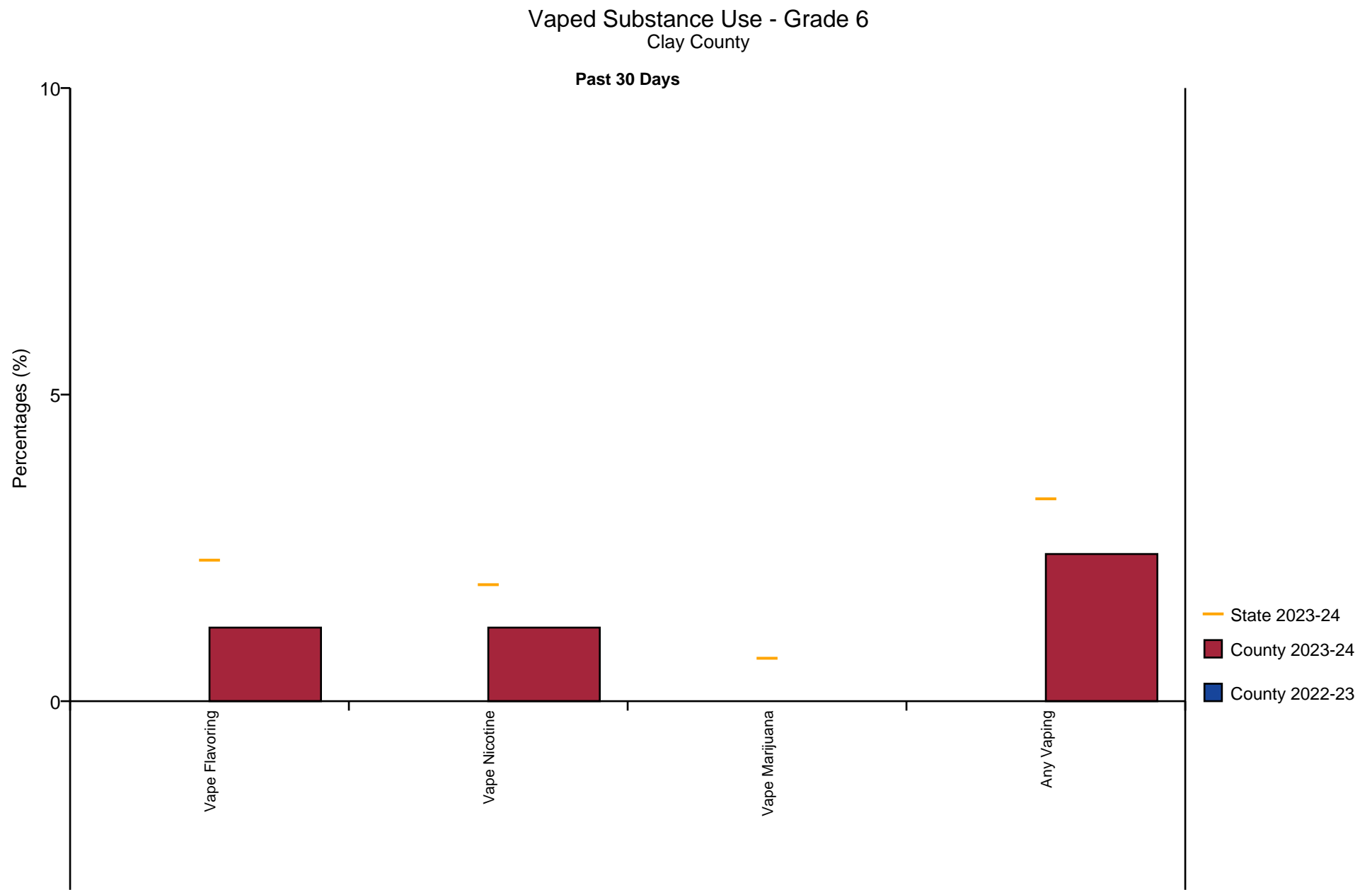


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

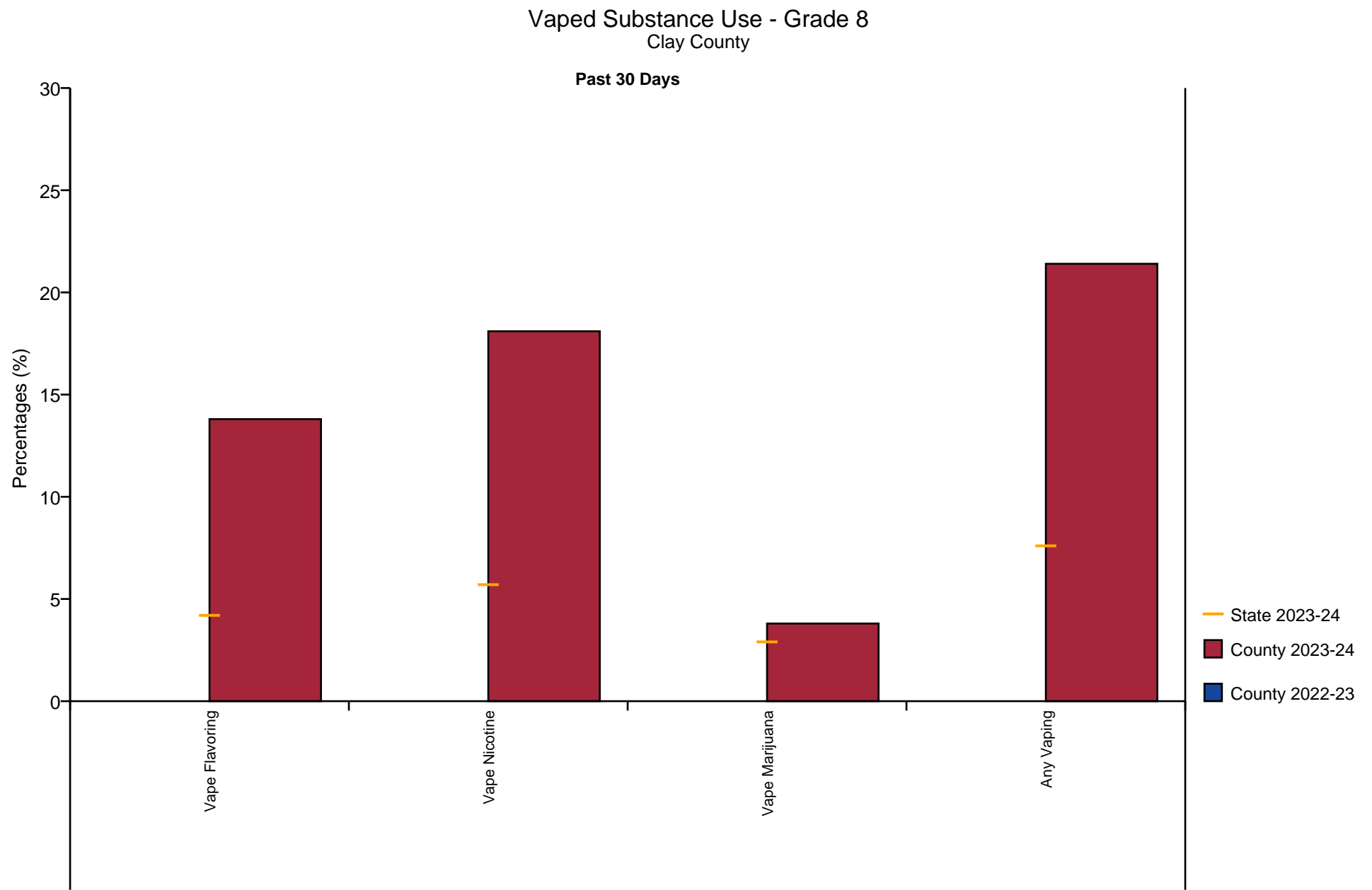


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

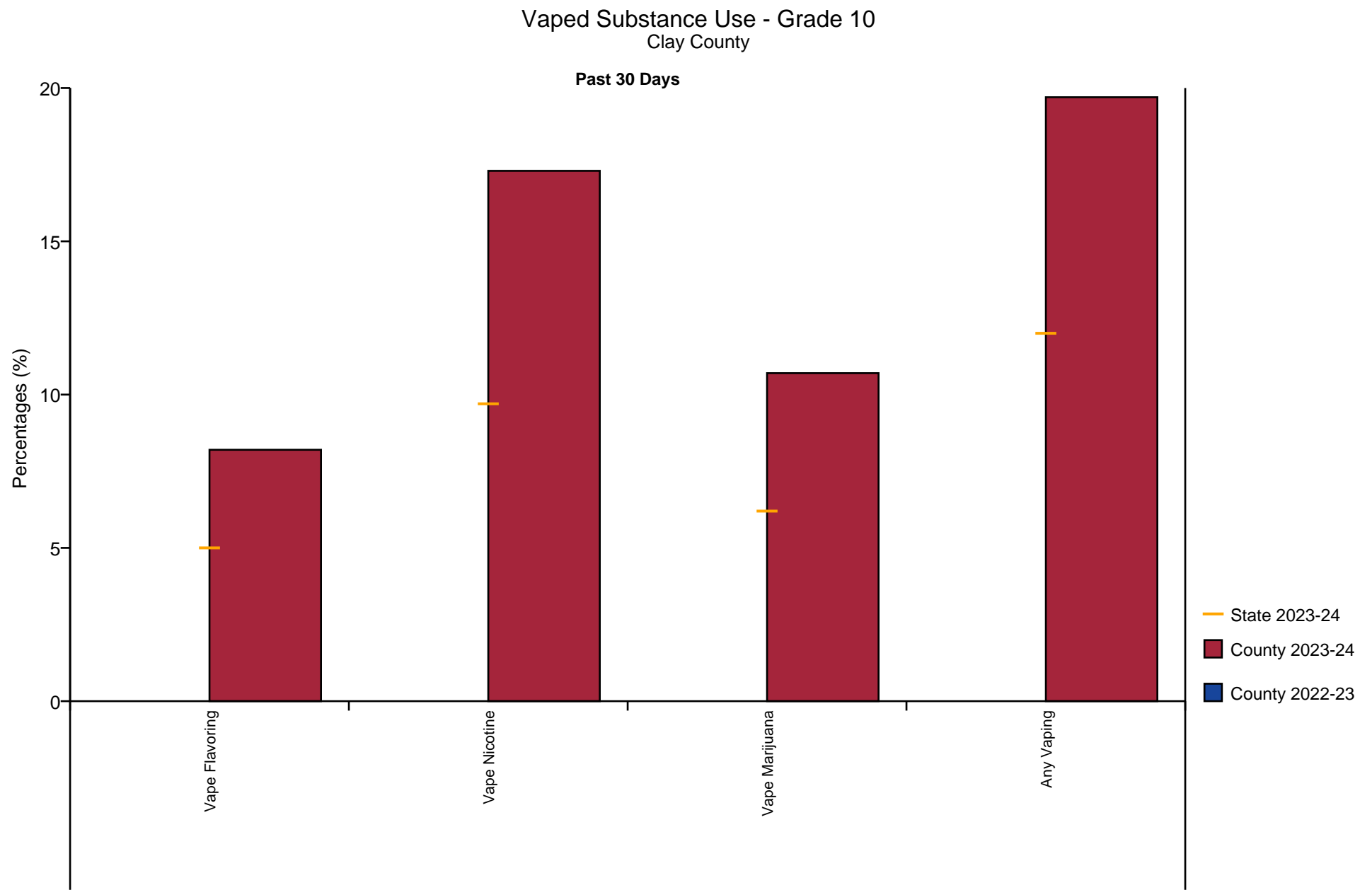


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

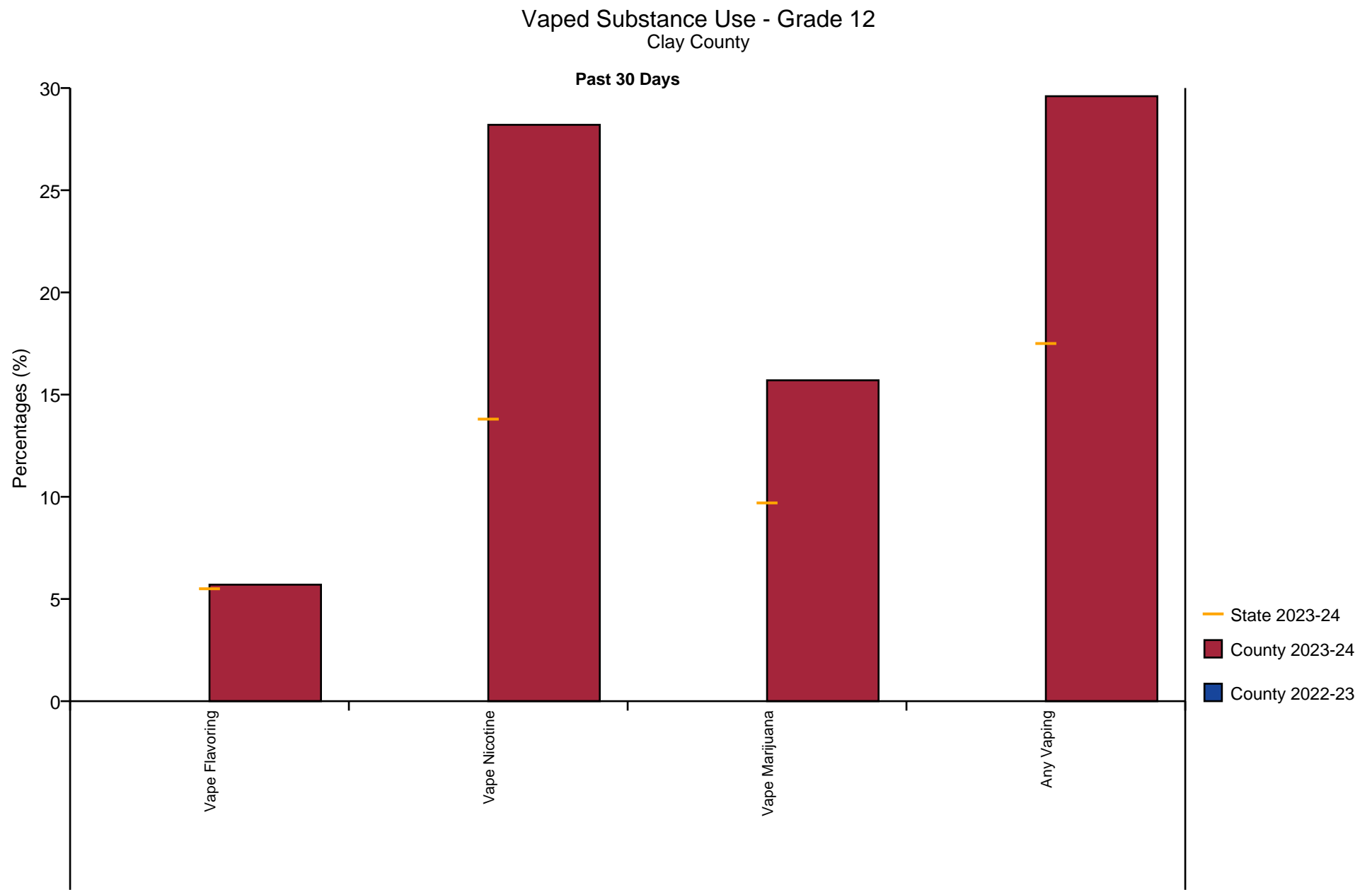
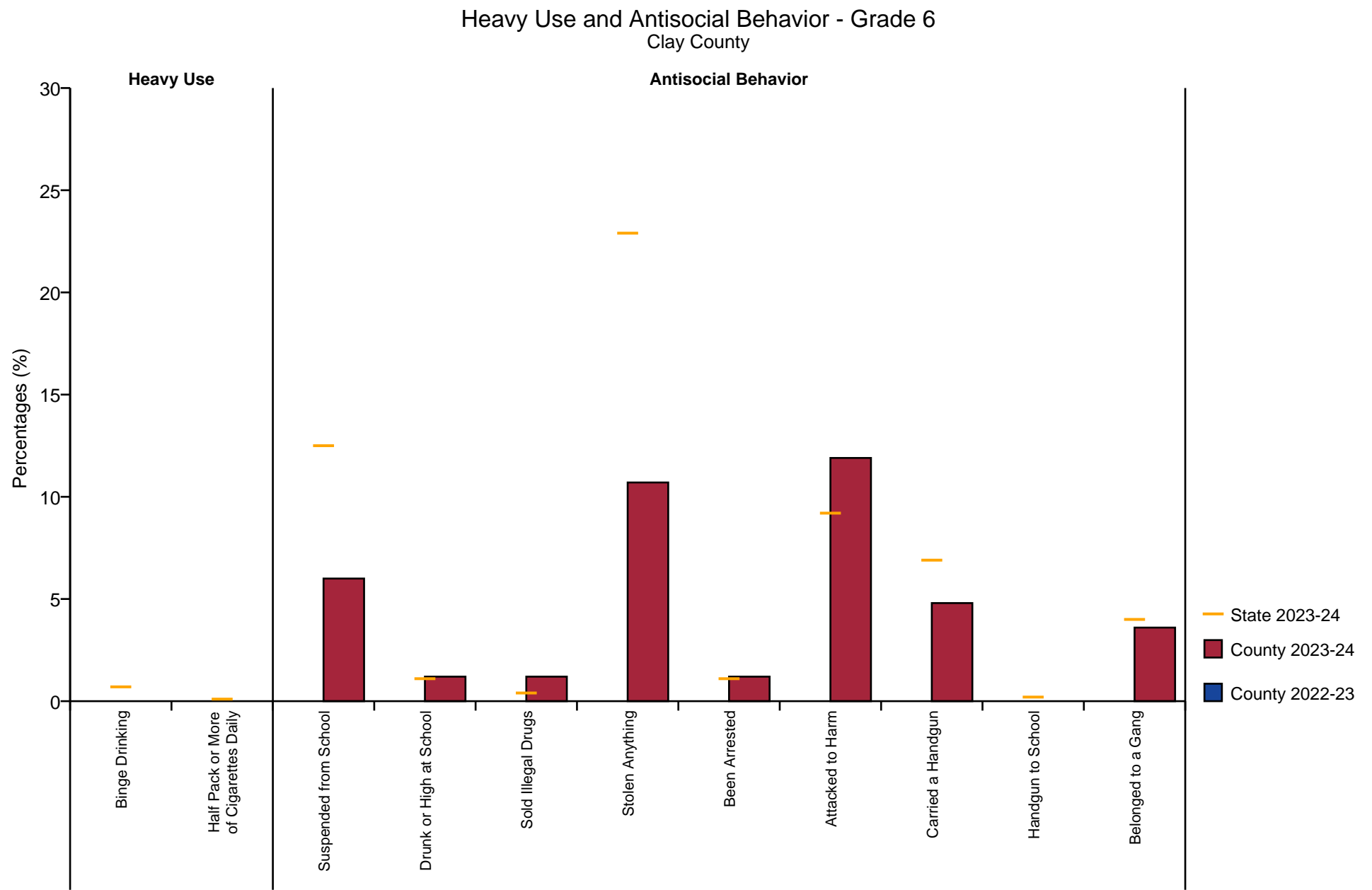
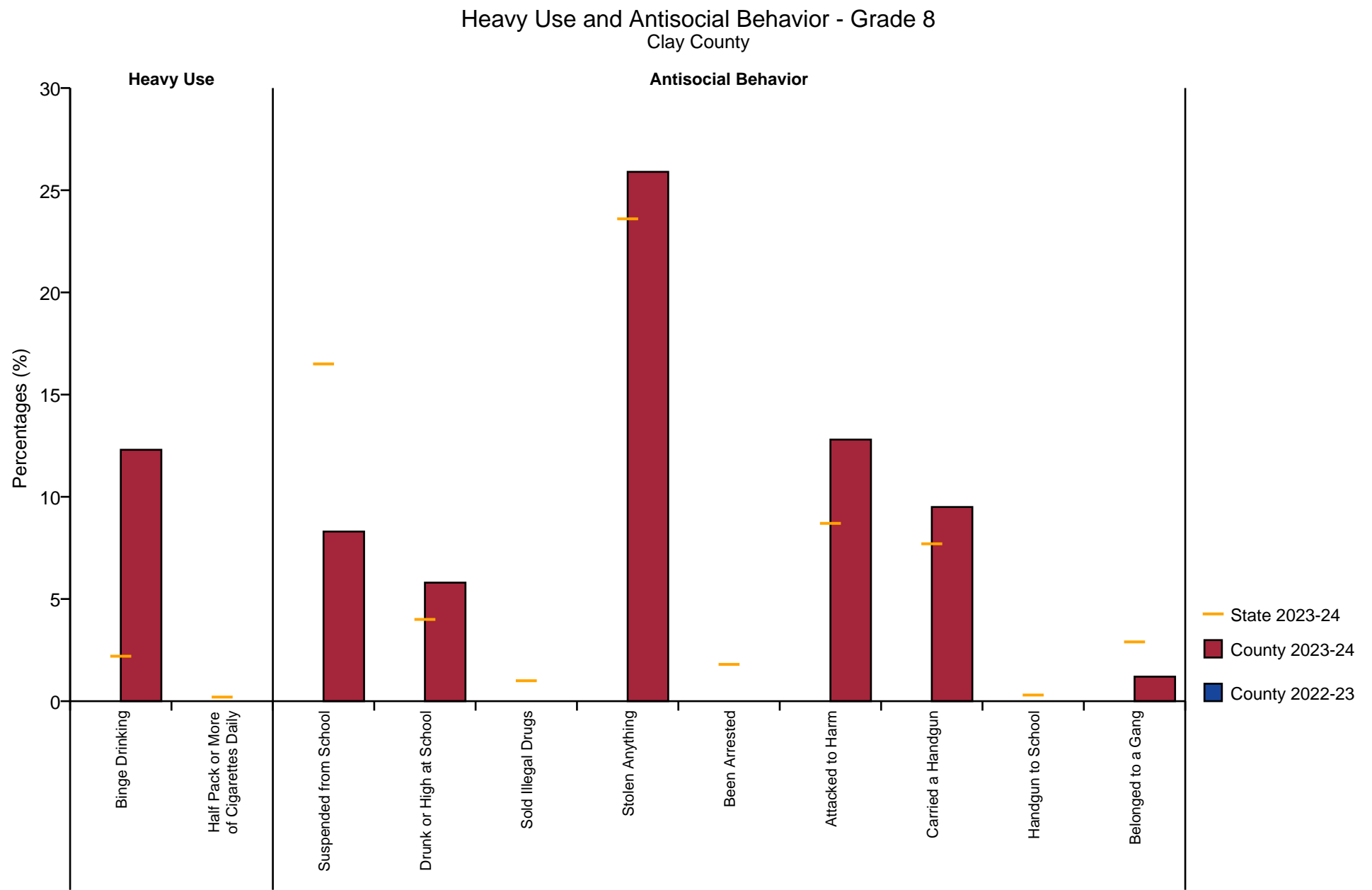


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



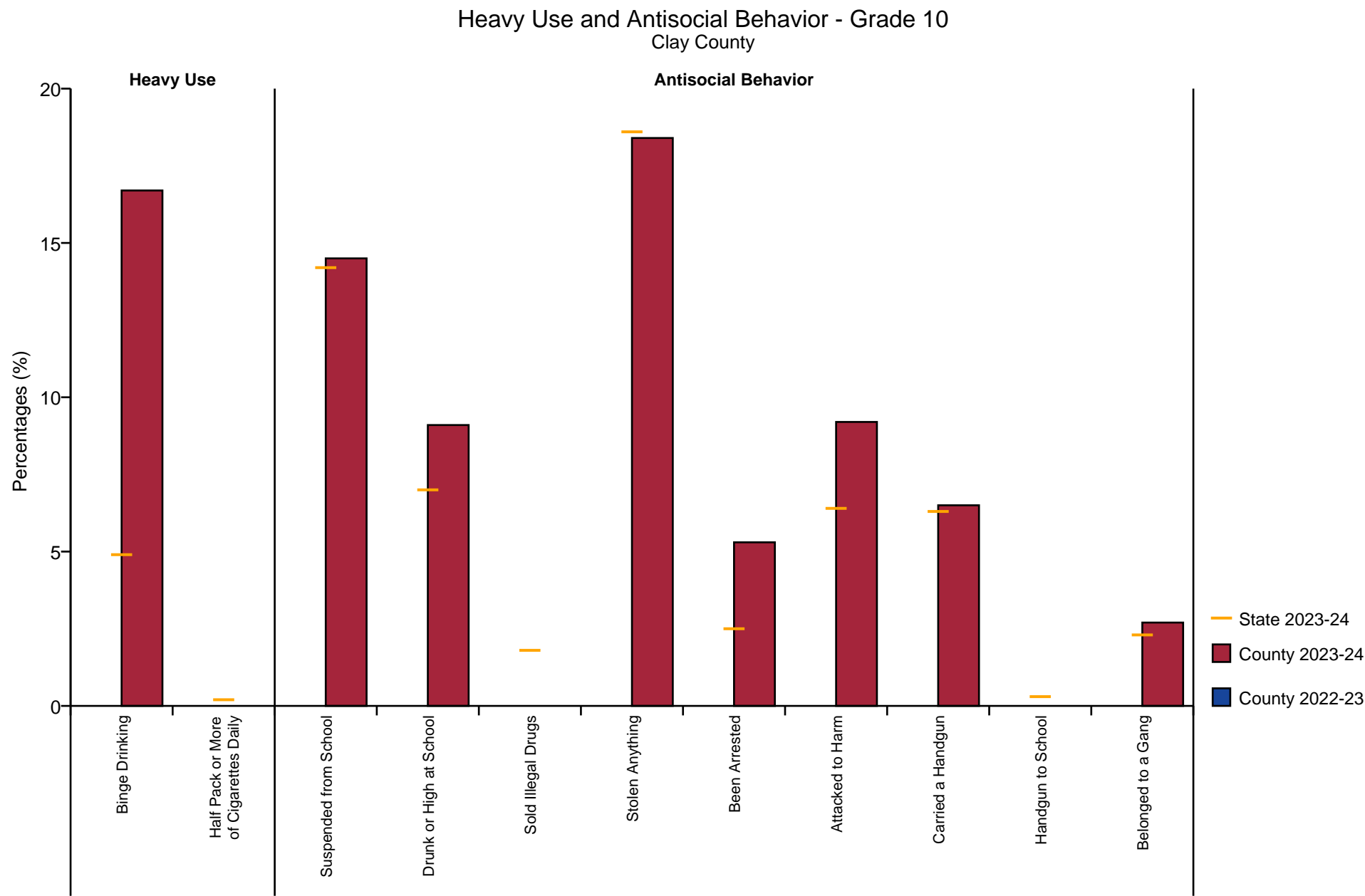
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



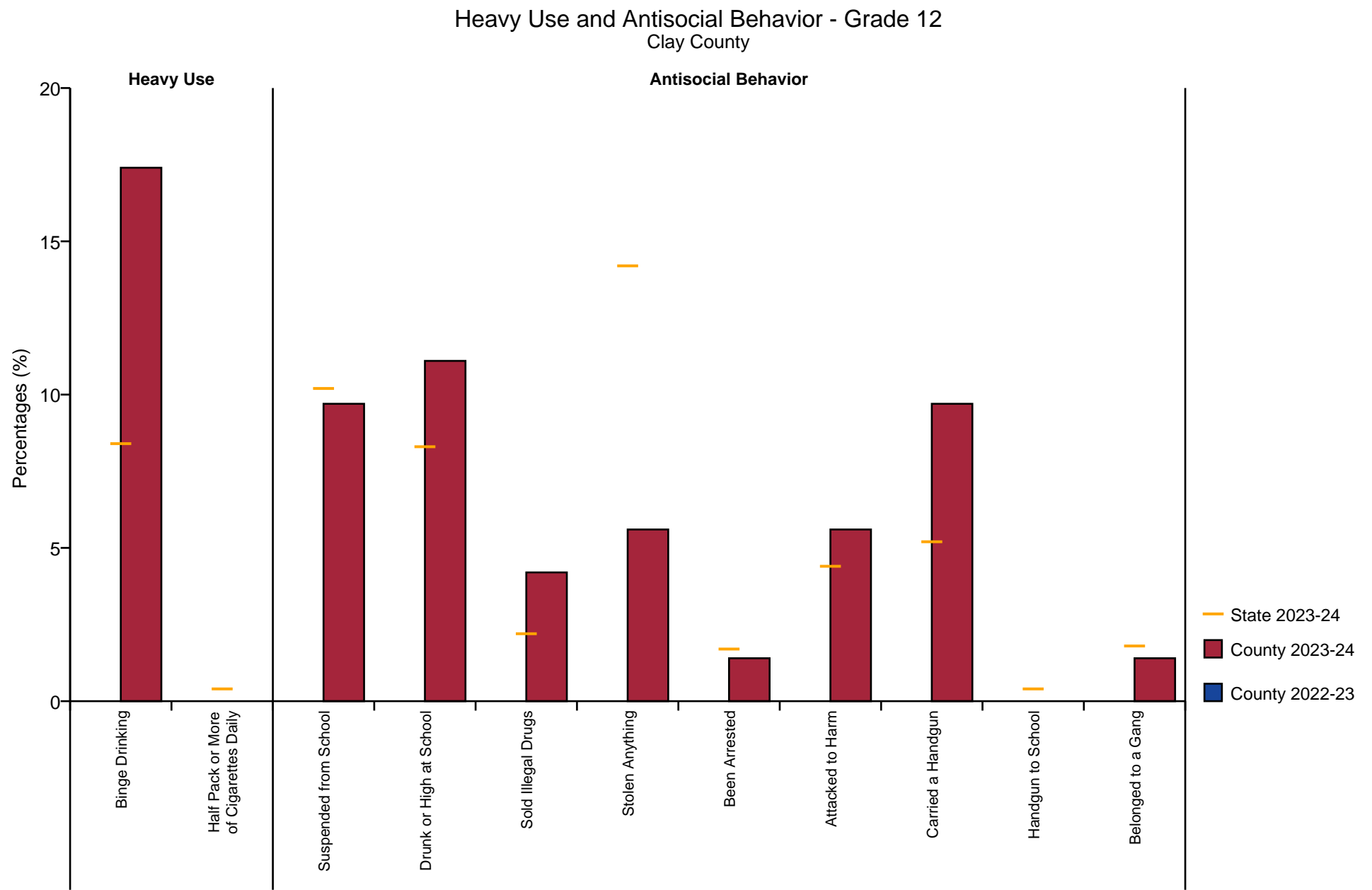
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



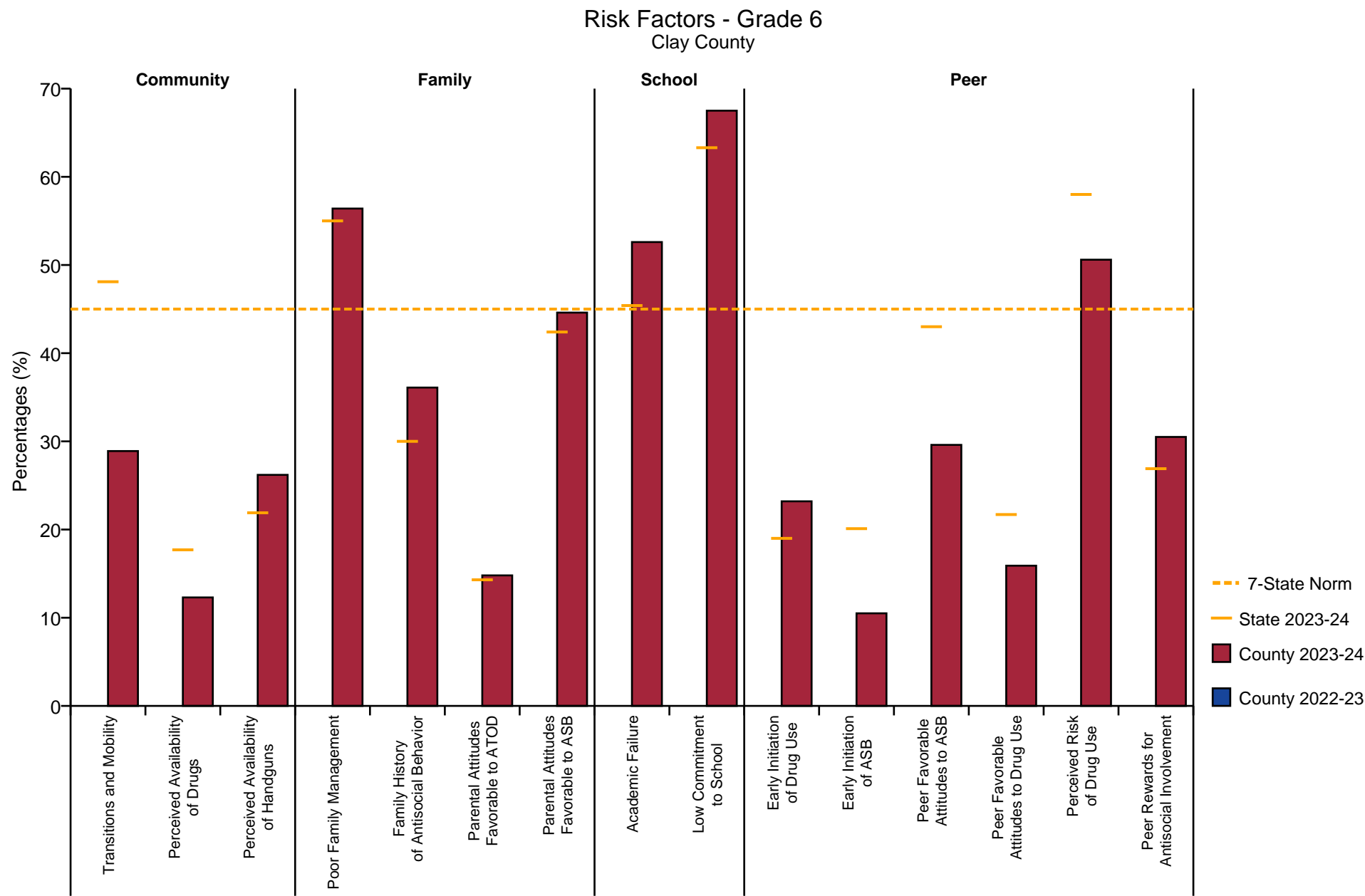
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



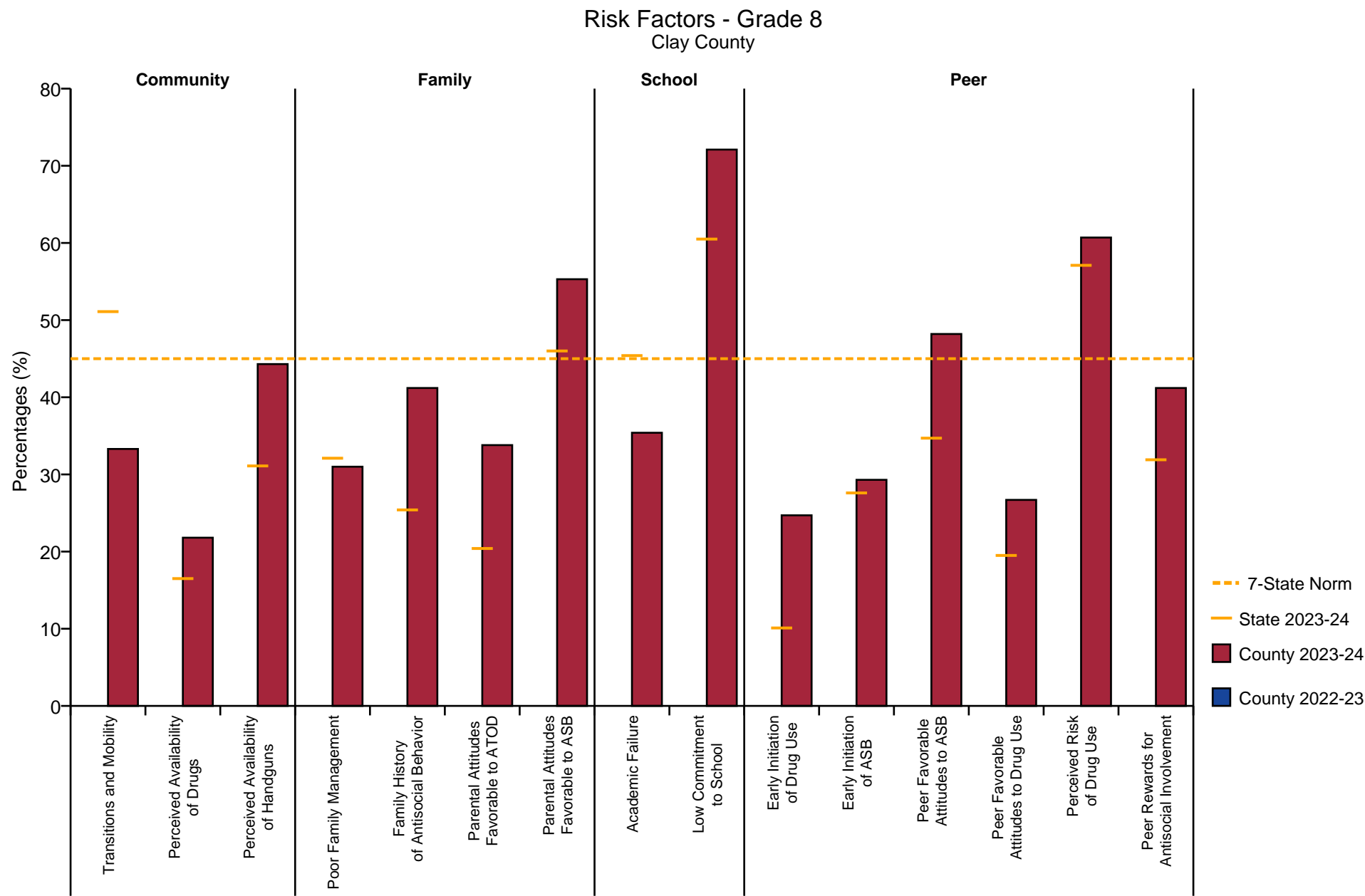
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



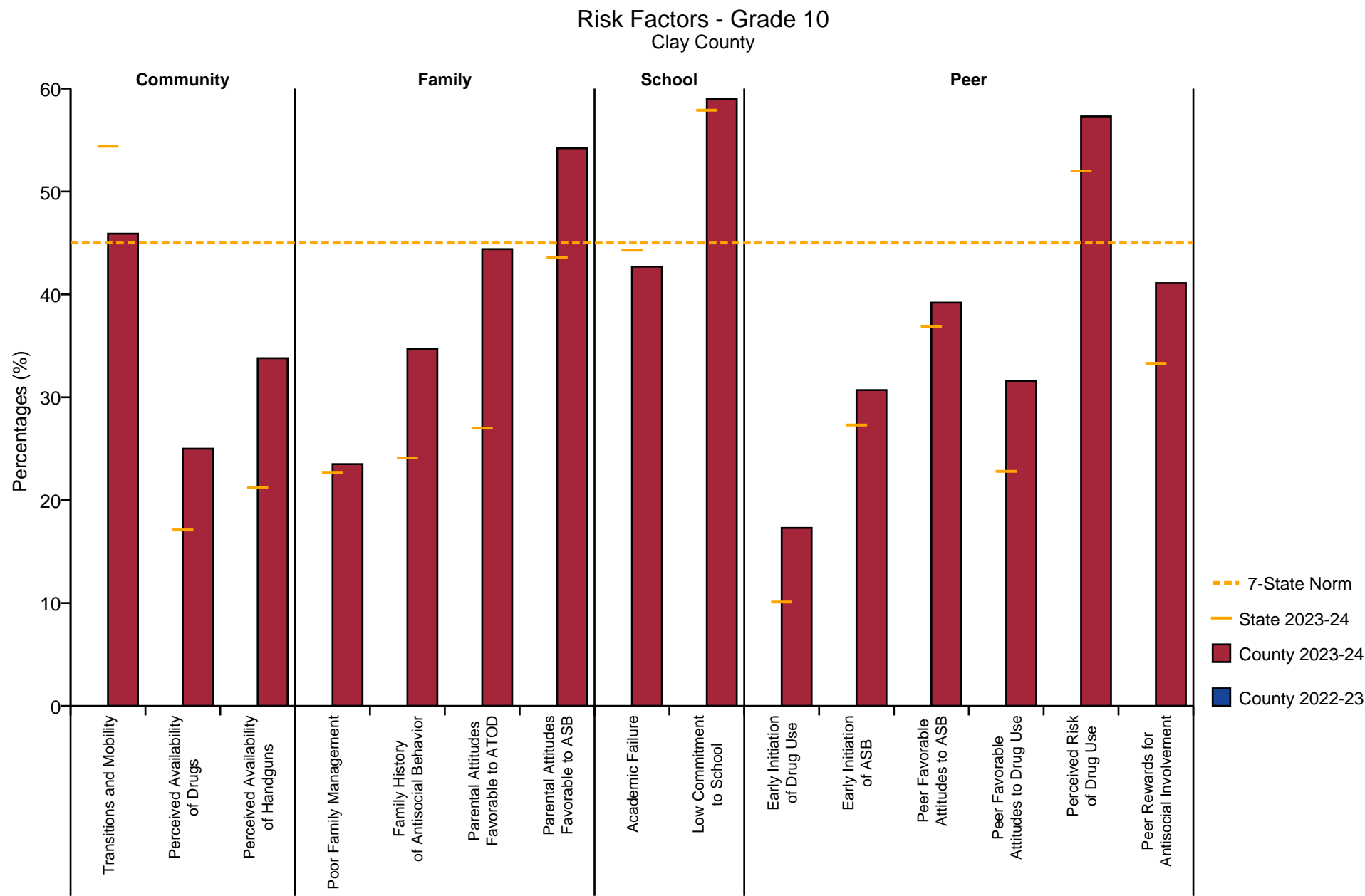
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



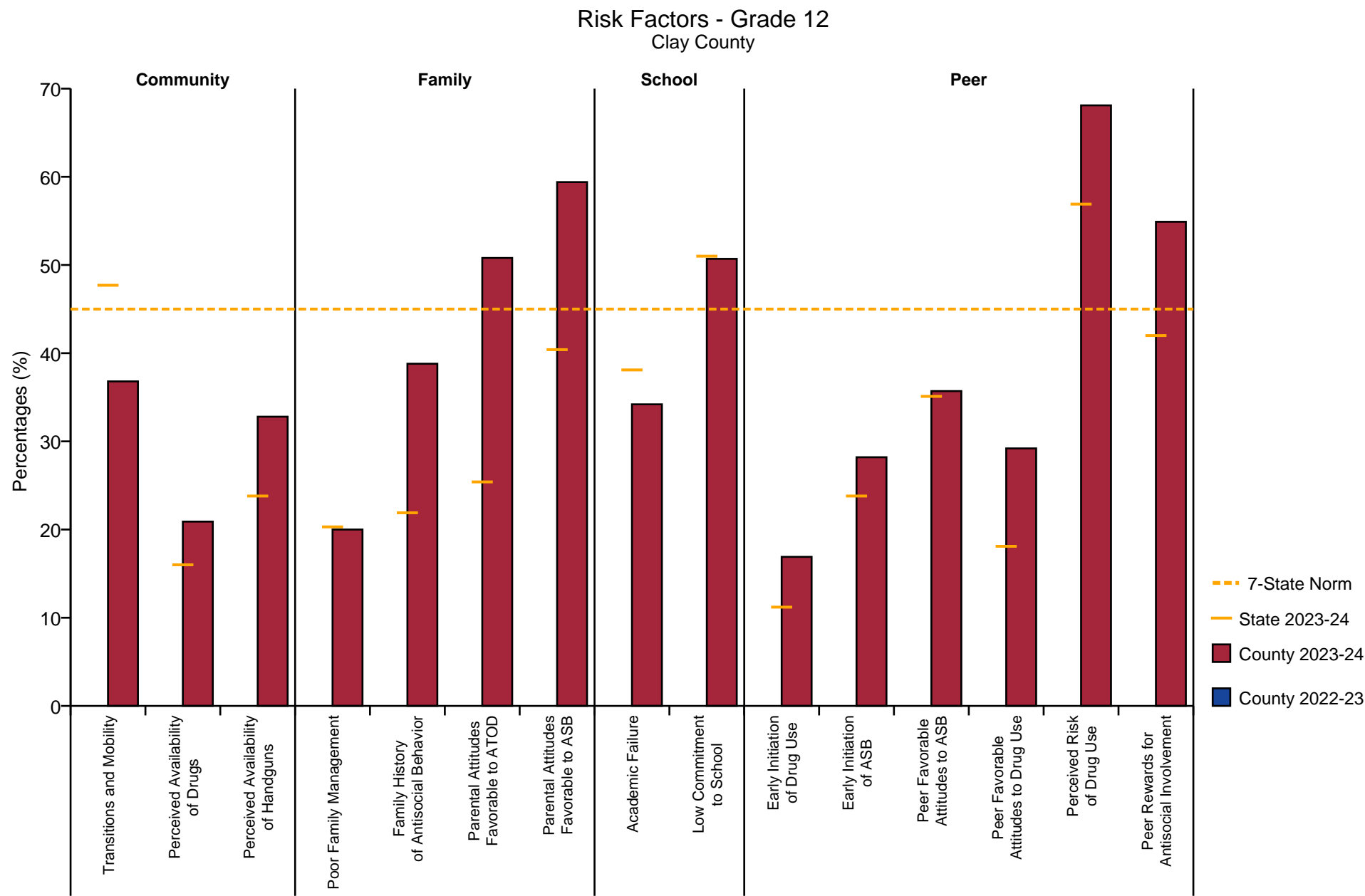
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

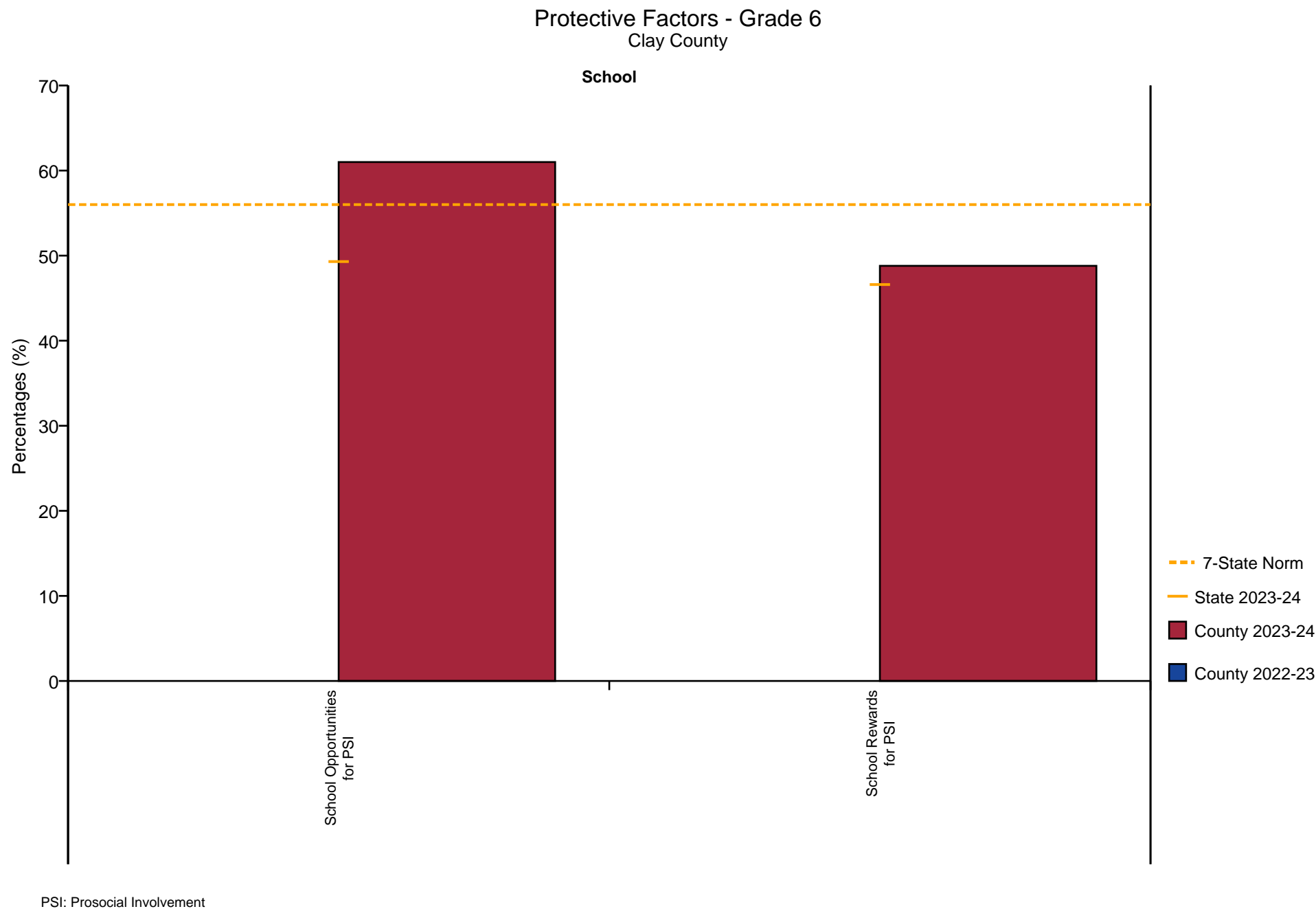


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

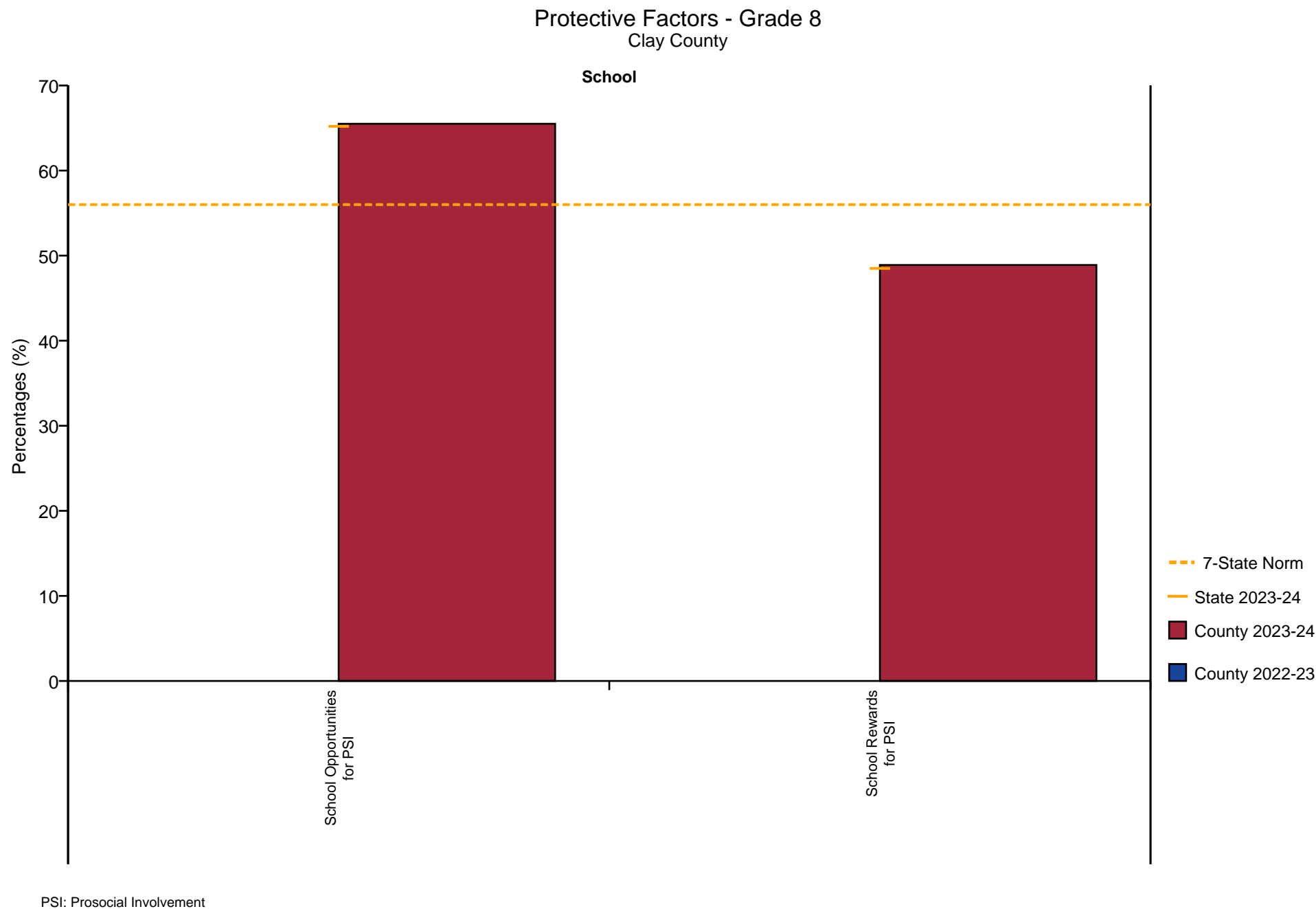


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

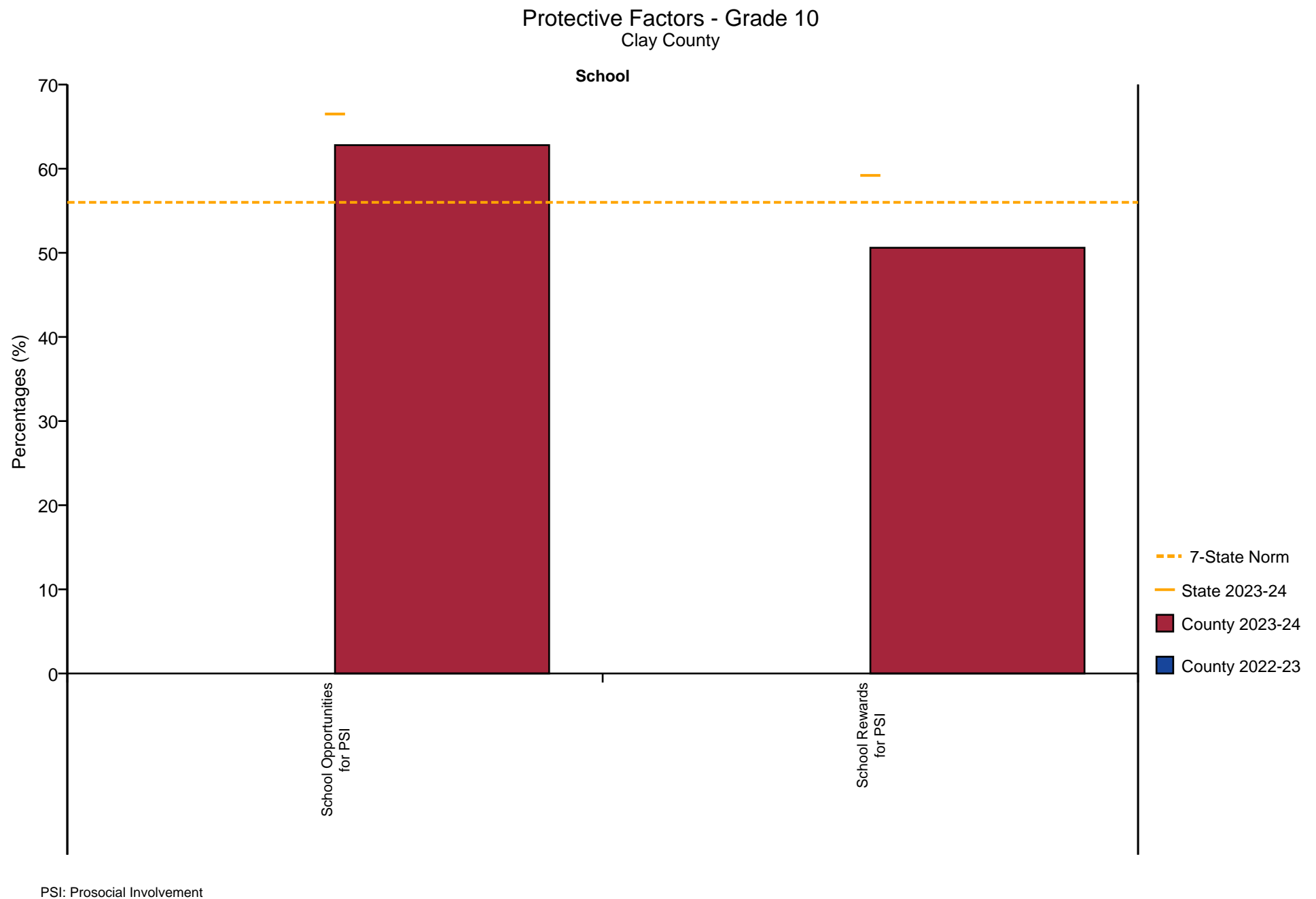


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

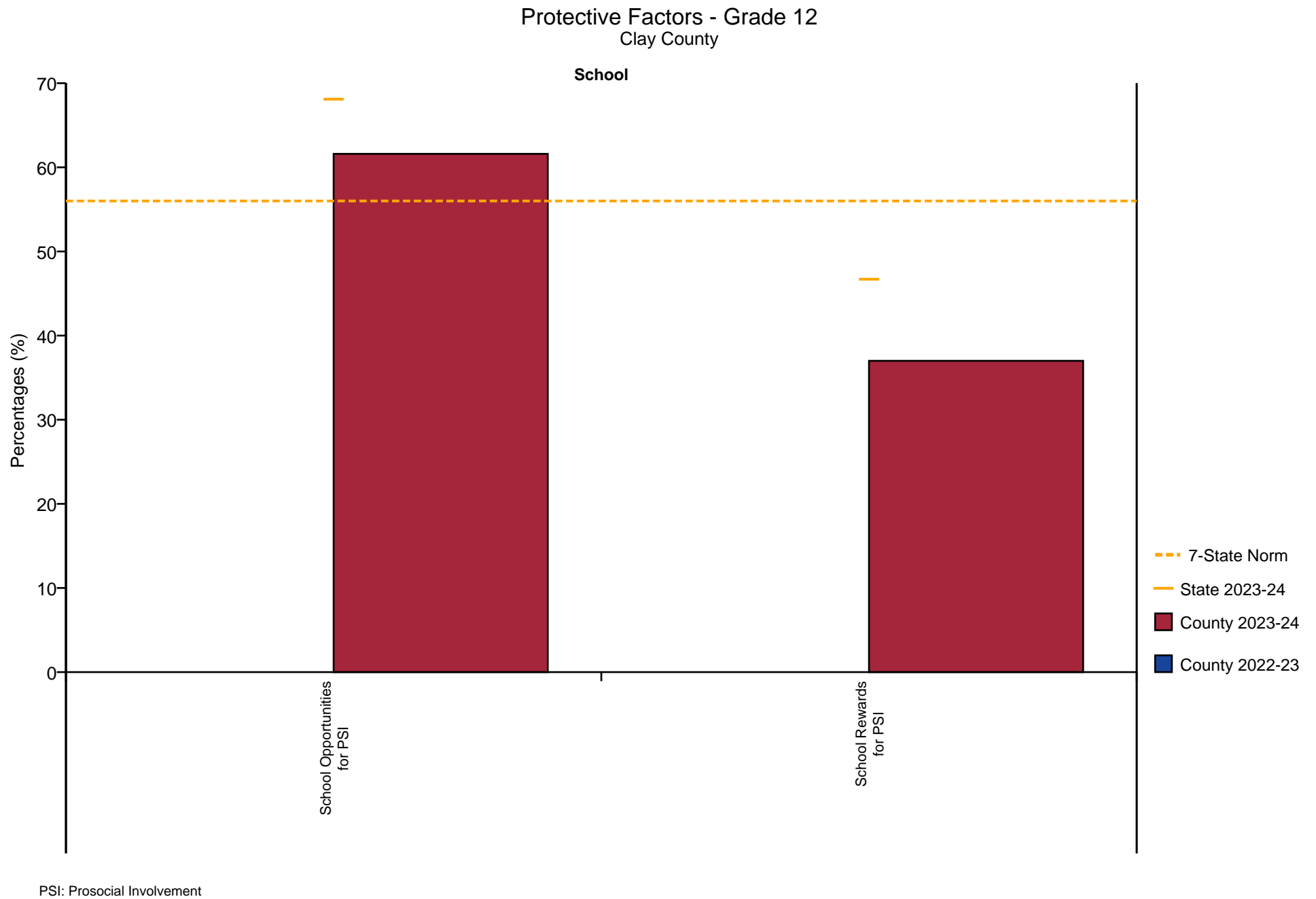


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

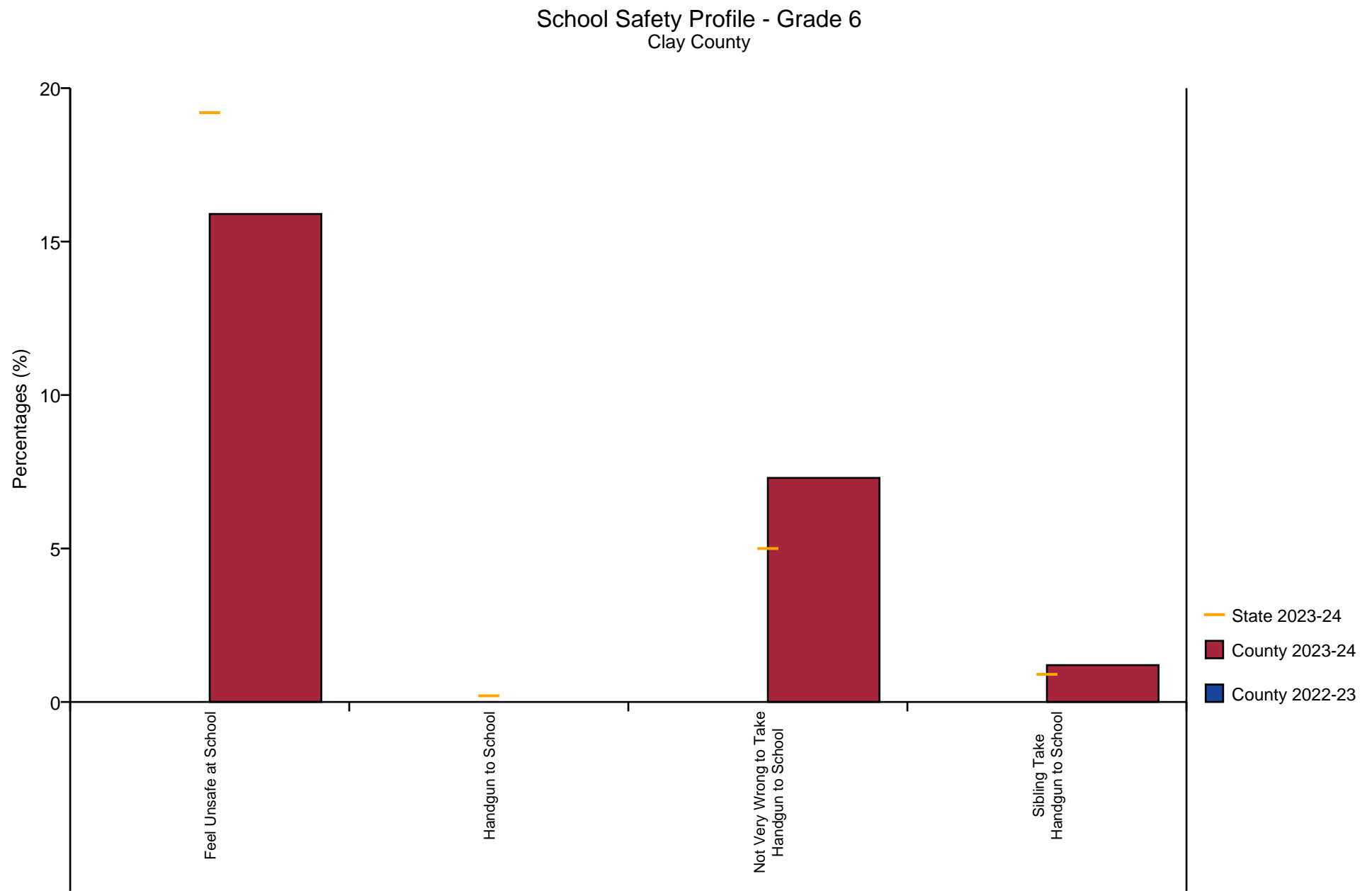


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

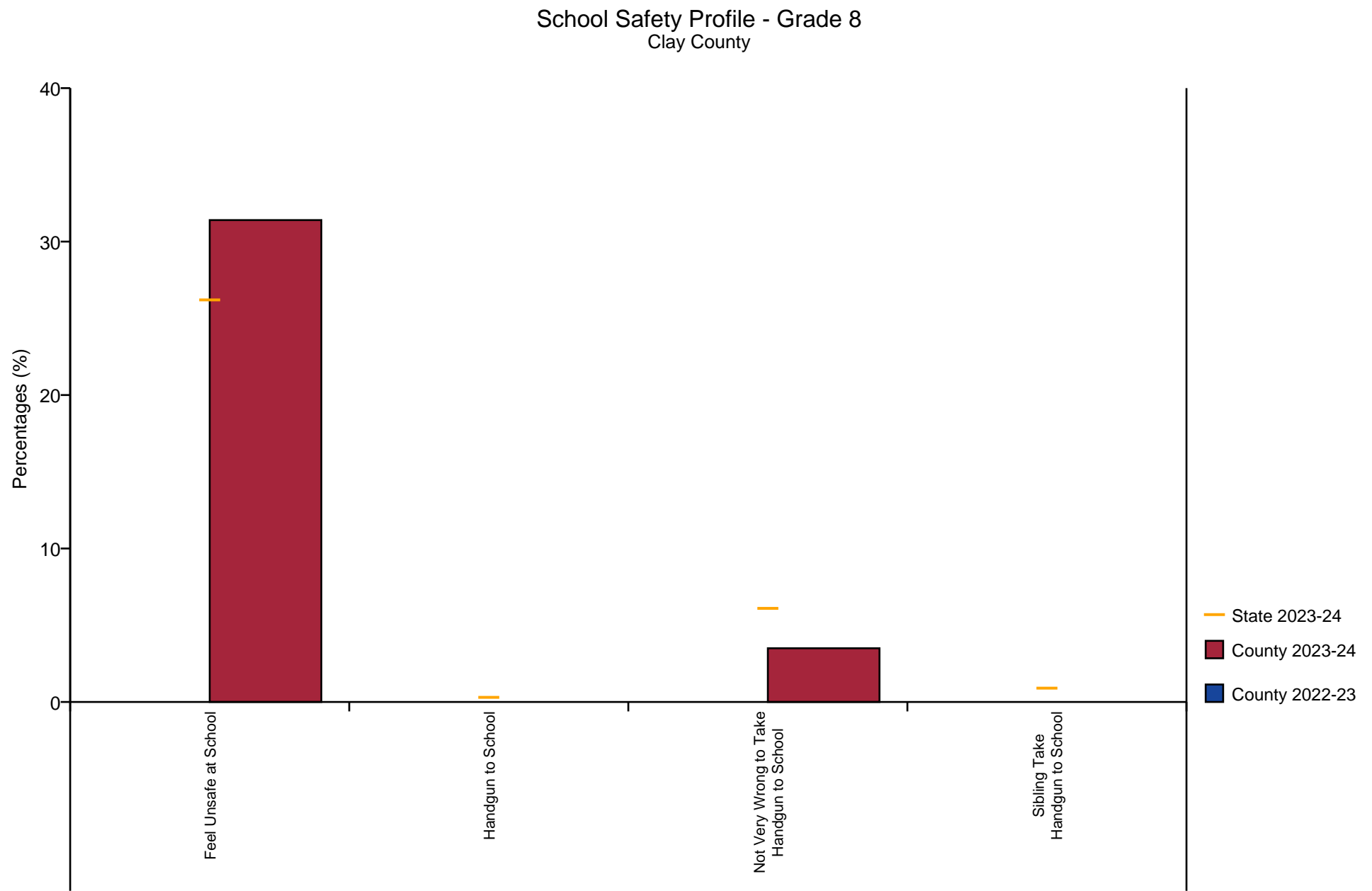


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

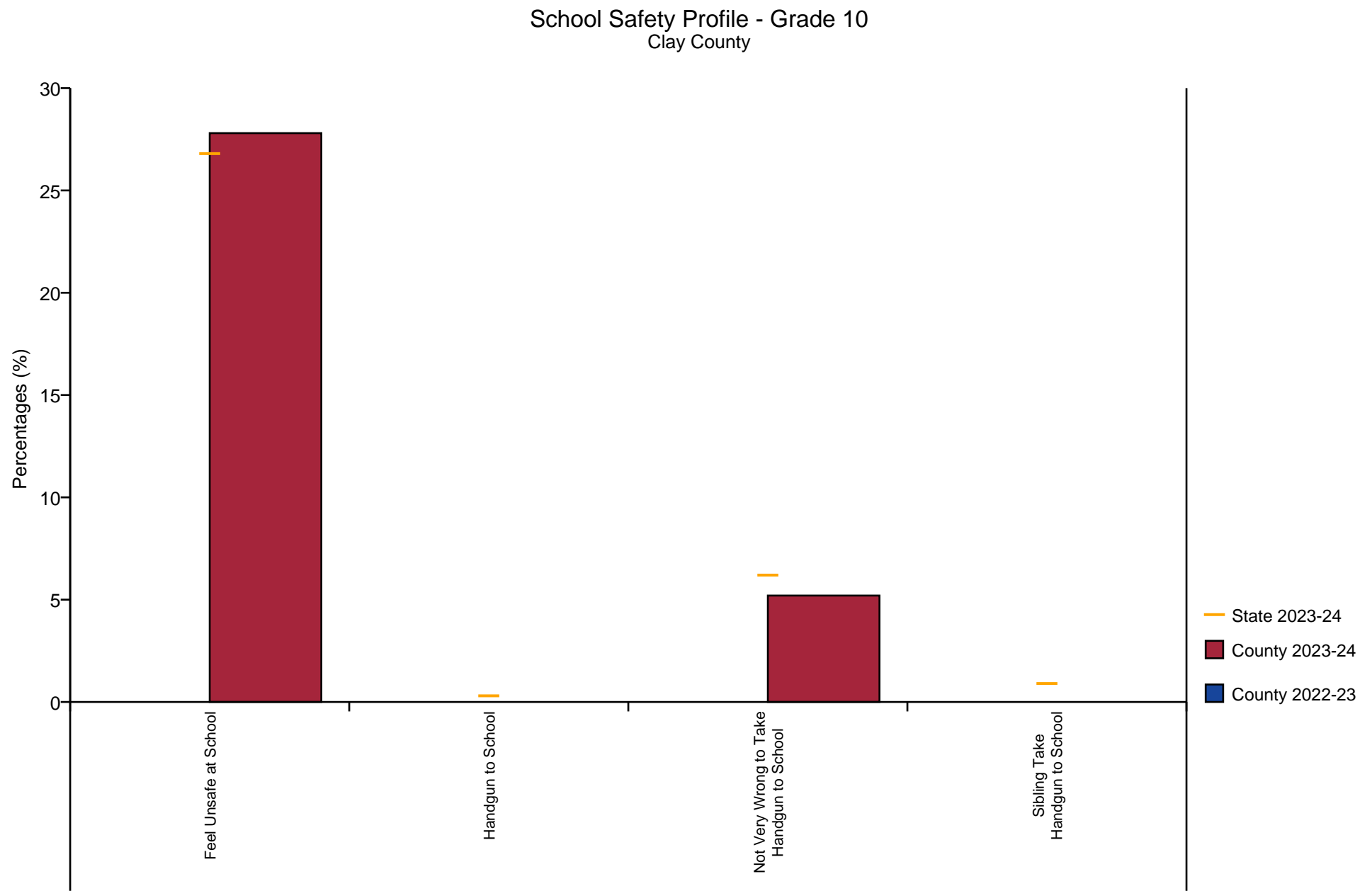


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

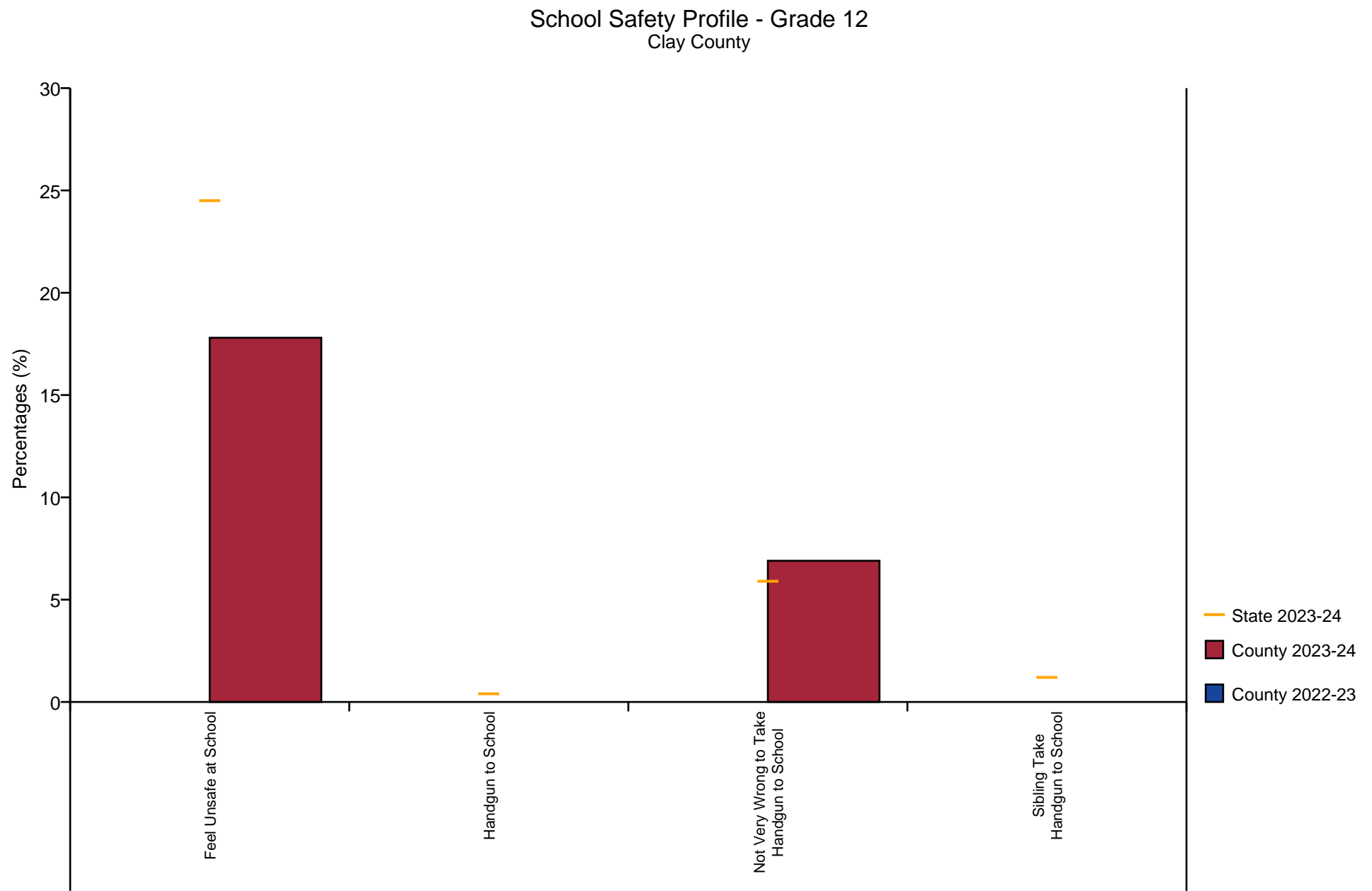
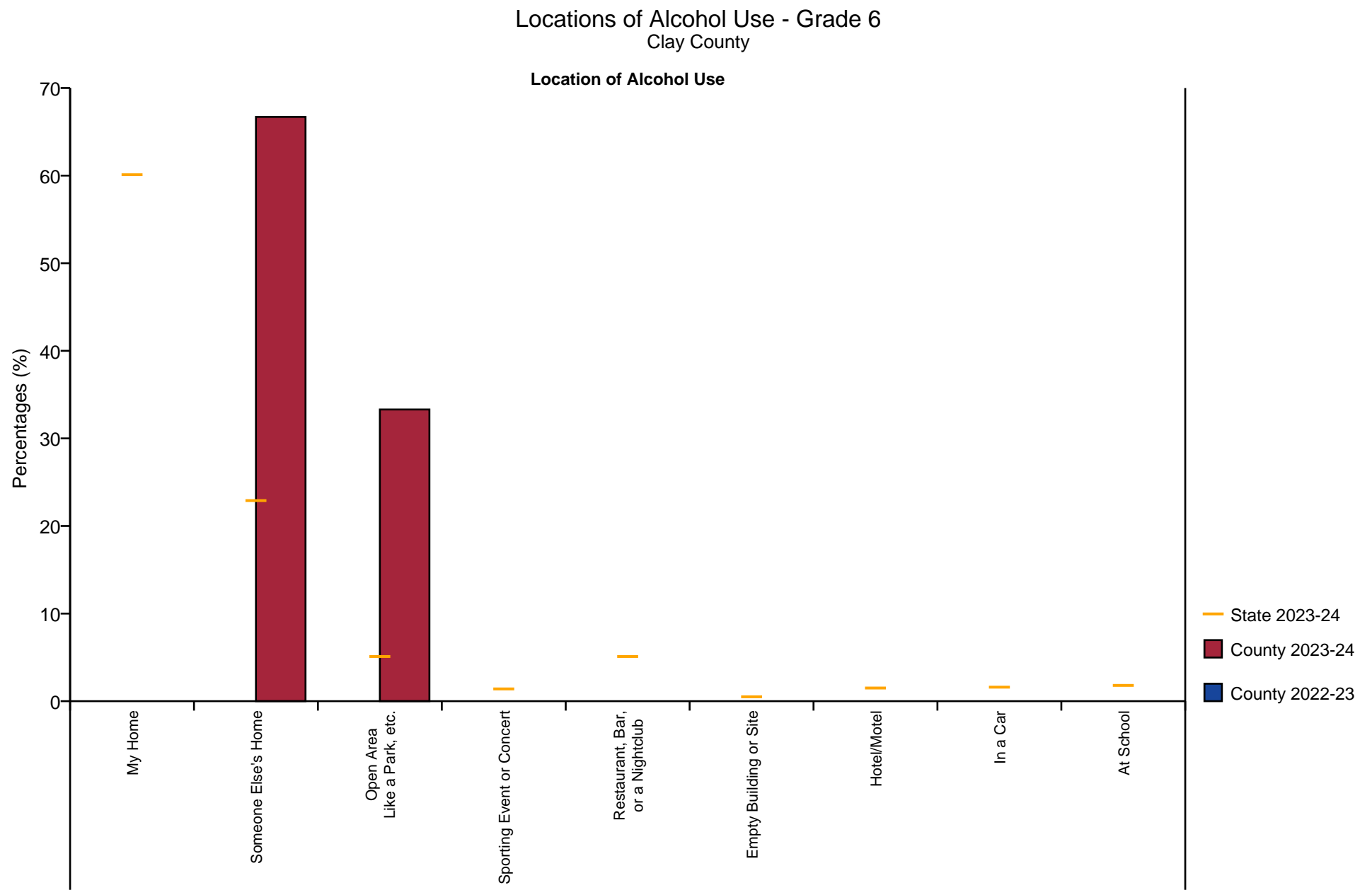
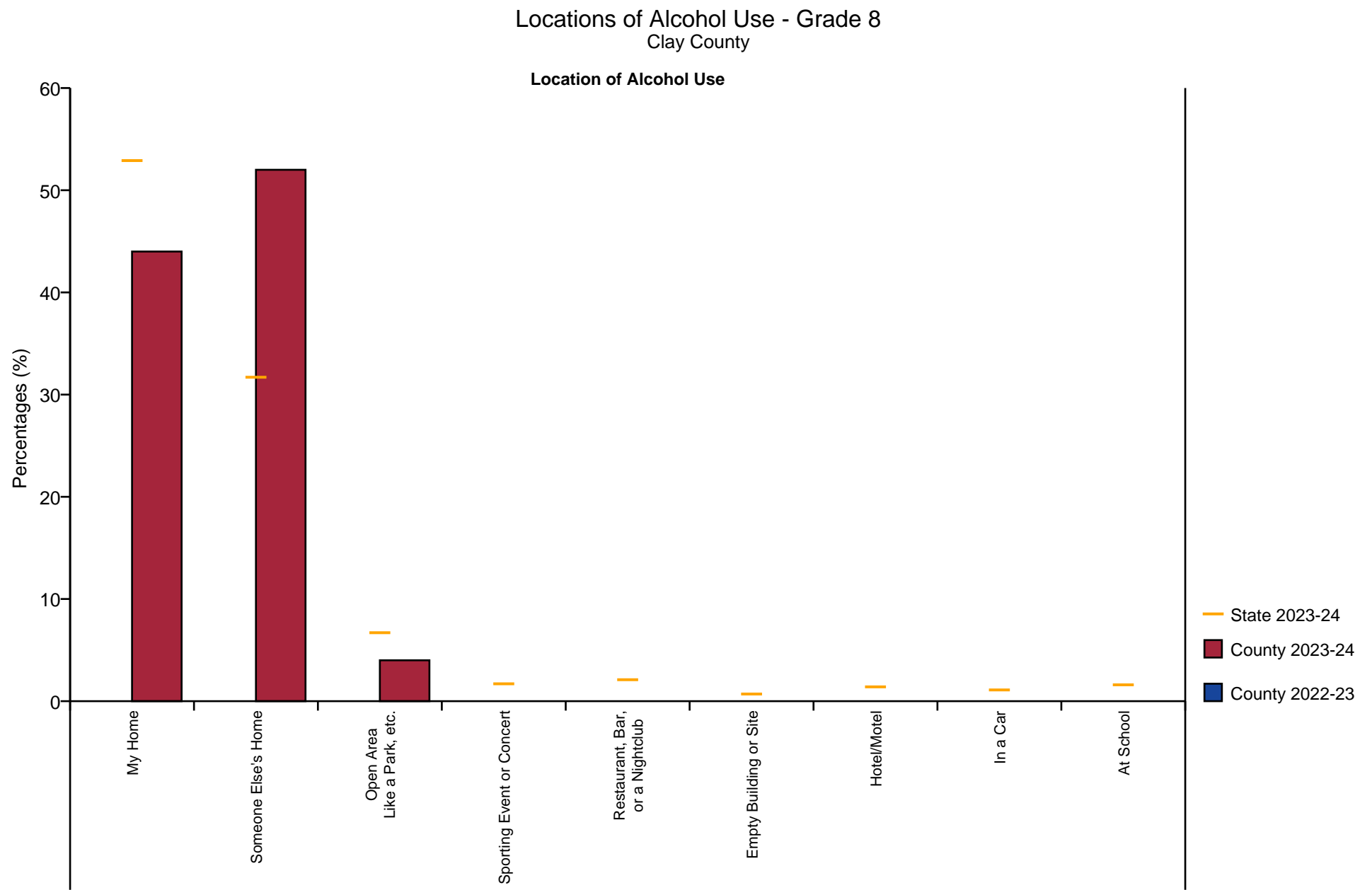


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



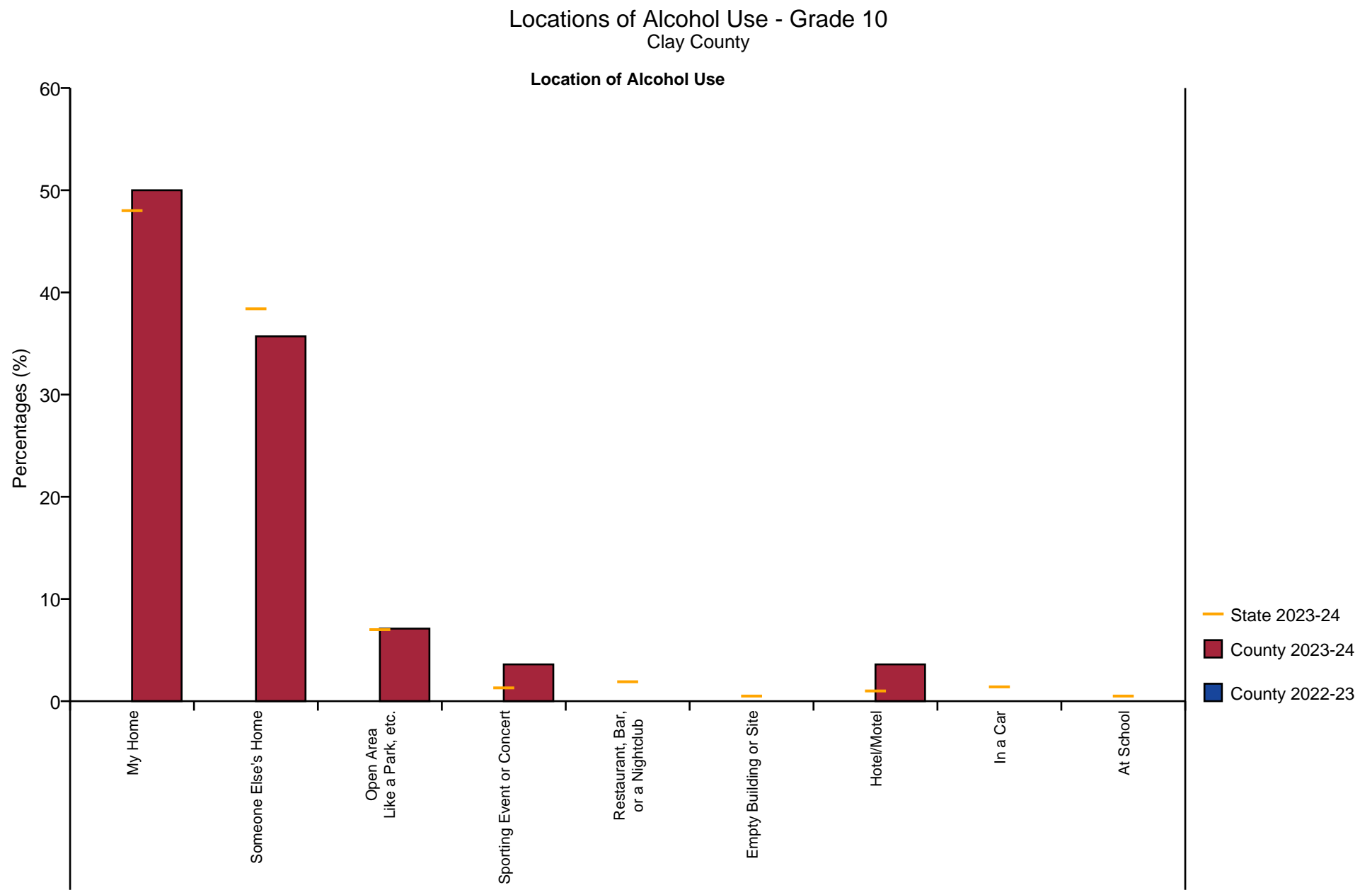
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



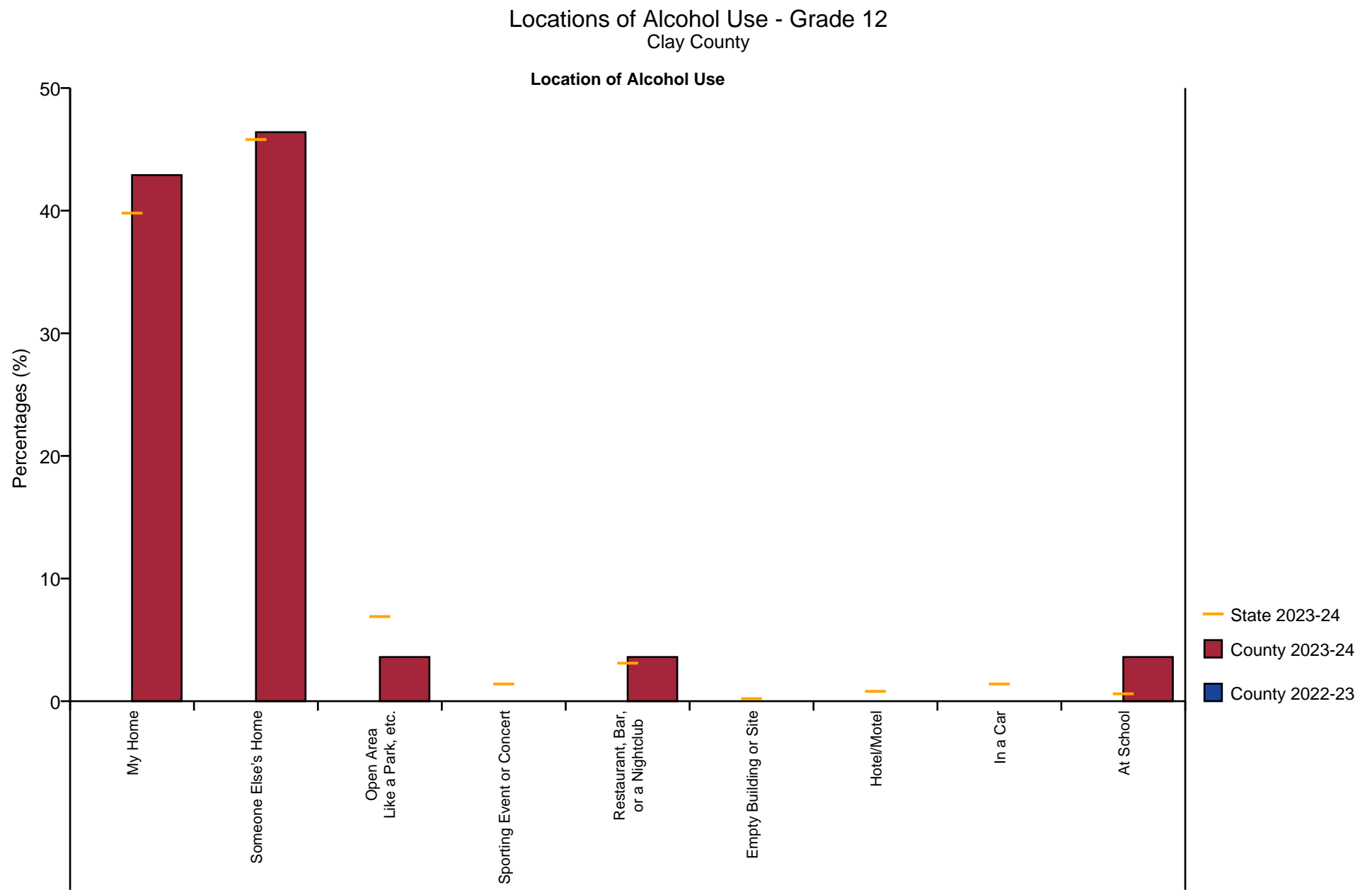
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.5	18.7	0.0	11.9
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	22.4	31.9	0.0	38.3
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
	MTF	25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	0.0	49.3	0.0	41.1
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
	MTF	46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	35.3	48.6	0.0	54.9
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
	MTF	61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	county	22.4	35.9	0.0	35.6
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.3	5.6	0.0	4.8
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	11.9	15.3	0.0	17.2
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
	MTF	11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	0.0	23.9	0.0	23.1
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
	MTF	13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	30.0	31.9	0.0	33.8
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
	MTF	24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	county	15.1	18.2	0.0	19.1
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.5	7.9	0.0	1.2
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	17.2	7.0	0.0	17.2
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
	MTF	7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	0.0	28.4	0.0	9.3
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
	MTF	9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	16.0	23.1	0.0	16.9
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
	MTF	–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	county	12.9	15.8	0.0	11.0
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	8.6	5.5	0.0	14.8
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
	MTF	14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	0.0	24.7	0.0	21.6
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
	MTF	33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	15.7	18.6	0.0	33.8
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
	MTF	43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	county	8.3	12.4	0.0	16.9
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	2.0	1.4	0.0	7.1
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	county	1.2	1.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.3	4.5	0.0	2.4
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	8.6	4.1	0.0	6.4
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	0.0	6.8	0.0	2.8
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	2.0	5.7	0.0	2.8
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	county	4.7	5.2	0.0	3.6
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	3.4	0.0	0.0	5.1
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	4.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	1.2	1.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.0	1.7
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	1.7	5.6	0.0	9.9
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	0.0	8.2	0.0	6.9
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	3.9	0.0	0.0	9.9
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	county	1.8	3.3	0.0	7.2
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	2.2	0.0	1.2
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	county	0.6	1.6	0.0	3.6
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.9	5.5	0.0	3.7
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	10.5	12.5	0.0	21.5
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	MTF	18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	0.0	24.7	0.0	24.7
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	MTF	36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	15.7	20.0	0.0	31.4
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	MTF	–	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	county	10.1	15.0	0.0	19.7
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.4	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	8.3	0.0	6.3
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	15.3	0.0	10.8
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	8.6	0.0	18.6
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	county	0.0	8.6	0.0	8.9
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.9	12.1	0.0	9.5
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	15.5	19.2	0.0	28.2
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	0.0	32.9	0.0	32.5
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	17.6	25.7	0.0	40.8
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	county	12.4	21.8	0.0	27.1
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.6	6.7	0.0	6.2
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	6.9	8.2	0.0	19.2
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
	MTF	17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	0.0	31.5	0.0	14.5
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
	MTF	27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	15.7	18.6	0.0	22.9
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
	MTF	29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	county	9.4	15.7	0.0	15.5
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.2	6.6	0.0	6.0
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	19.0	17.8	0.0	25.6
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
	MTF	22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	0.0	41.1	0.0	28.4
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
	MTF	38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	25.5	31.4	0.0	40.0
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
	MTF	44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	county	17.1	23.1	0.0	24.3
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.2
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	1.7	4.2	0.0	10.3
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
	MTF	10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	0.0	19.4	0.0	17.8
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
	MTF	22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	11.8	14.3	0.0	27.1
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
	MTF	27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	county	4.1	9.6	0.0	13.5
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.2	11.0	0.0	8.4
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	19.0	19.2	0.0	30.0
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
	MTF	24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	0.0	42.5	0.0	31.1
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
	MTF	41.0	29.7	29.6	–
12	county	29.4	35.7	0.0	40.0
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
	MTF	47.2	40.5	40.7	–
Combined	county	18.2	26.1	0.0	26.7
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	11.9	9.7	0.0	16.7
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	0.0	36.1	0.0	13.0
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	21.6	31.4	0.0	31.0
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	county	11.1	18.7	0.0	14.6
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.7	1.4	0.0	2.3
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	0.0	4.2	0.0	7.7
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	8.2	4.3	0.0	6.9
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	county	3.5	2.7	0.0	4.1
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	5.7
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	7.1	0.0	6.5
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	6.1	13.0	0.0	5.6
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		—	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	1.8	5.3	0.0	4.4
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	1.7	4.1	0.0	7.3
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	0.0	12.3	0.0	13.5
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	8.0	10.0	0.0	15.5
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	county	2.9	6.8	0.0	8.7
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	2.2	0.0	2.4
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	3.4	2.7	0.0	2.3
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.3
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	2.3	1.6	0.0	1.9
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	3.3	0.0	3.6
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	3.4	2.7	0.0	7.0
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	0.0	5.5	0.0	5.4
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	3.9	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
MTF		3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	county	2.9	2.9	0.0	4.8
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.0	1.6
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	2.2	0.0	1.2
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	8.5	4.1	0.0	11.9
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	16.4	0.0	17.3
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
MTF		12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	15.7	14.3	0.0	18.3
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
MTF		–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	county	8.2	8.8	0.0	11.8
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.4	0.0	2.5
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	4.2	0.0	3.6
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	9.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	5.7	0.0	4.4
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	5.6	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.3	11.0	0.0	8.3
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	11.9	13.7	0.0	20.7
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	0.0	17.8	0.0	18.2
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	15.7	11.4	0.0	18.3
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	county	9.9	13.4	0.0	16.3
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	3.3	0.0	1.2
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	3.4	5.5	0.0	13.8
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	0.0	17.8	0.0	8.2
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	7.8	8.6	0.0	5.7
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	county	4.1	8.5	0.0	7.2
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.3	0.0	1.2
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	5.2	13.7	0.0	18.1
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	0.0	32.9	0.0	17.3
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	21.6	27.1	0.0	28.2
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	county	8.2	18.2	0.0	15.7
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	1.7	4.1	0.0	3.8
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	0.0	12.3	0.0	10.7
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	11.8	10.0	0.0	15.7
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	county	4.1	6.8	0.0	7.2
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	6.6	0.0	2.4
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	8.5	15.1	0.0	21.4
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	county	0.0	34.2	0.0	19.7
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	county	27.5	31.4	0.0	29.6
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	county	11.7	20.8	0.0	17.8
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.7	4.1	0.0	12.3
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	0.0	11.0	0.0	16.7
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	13.7	12.9	0.0	17.4
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	county	4.7	7.5	0.0	11.1
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.5	8.8	0.0	6.0
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	3.3	12.2	0.0	8.3
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	0.0	15.3	0.0	14.5
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	5.8	15.7	0.0	9.7
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	county	6.3	12.7	0.0	9.5
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	1.7	4.1	0.0	5.8
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	0.0	11.0	0.0	9.1
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	3.9	5.7	0.0	11.1
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	county	1.7	5.2	0.0	6.6
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	1.9	1.4	0.0	4.2
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	county	0.6	1.3	0.0	1.3
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.2	1.1	0.0	1.2
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	5.3
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	1.9	4.3	0.0	1.4
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	2.9	1.6	0.0	1.9
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.9	12.2	0.0	11.9
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	10.0	8.3	0.0	12.8
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	0.0	8.2	0.0	9.2
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	3.8	5.7	0.0	5.6
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	7.4	8.9	0.0	10.1
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.5	13.3	0.0	4.8
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	3.3	8.3	0.0	9.5
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	0.0	12.5	0.0	6.5
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	11.5	5.7	0.0	9.7
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	county	8.0	10.2	0.0	7.6
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.2	4.8	0.0	3.6
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	5.1	7.5	0.0	1.2
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	2.7
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	0.0	4.5	0.0	1.4
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	county	3.0	4.9	0.0	2.2
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	37.3	29.5	0.0	28.9
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	39.7	51.4	0.0	33.3
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	0.0	50.7	0.0	45.9
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	25.0	37.1	0.0	36.8
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	county	34.5	41.4	0.0	35.9
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	18.3	13.6	0.0	12.3
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	8.6	13.0	0.0	21.8
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	0.0	30.0	0.0	25.0
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	24.5	21.4	0.0	20.9
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	county	16.8	19.2	0.0	19.8
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	33.3	21.6	0.0	26.2
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	29.3	33.3	0.0	44.3
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	0.0	31.4	0.0	33.8
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	24.5	28.6	0.0	32.8
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	county	29.3	28.3	0.0	34.2
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	46.6	50.0	0.0	56.4
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	23.2	37.7	0.0	31.0
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	0.0	27.1	0.0	23.5
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	17.0	20.3	0.0	20.0
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	county	29.8	34.6	0.0	33.7
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	32.2	34.4	0.0	36.1
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	31.6	39.4	0.0	41.2
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	0.0	41.4	0.0	34.7
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	23.4	24.3	0.0	38.8
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	county	29.4	34.9	0.0	37.7
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	16.7	15.4	0.0	14.8
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	26.3	19.7	0.0	33.8
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	0.0	42.9	0.0	44.4
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	36.2	34.3	0.0	50.8
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	county	25.6	27.2	0.0	34.8
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	36.7	39.6	0.0	44.6
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	45.6	53.5	0.0	55.3
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	0.0	55.7	0.0	54.2
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	42.6	47.1	0.0	59.4
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	county	41.5	48.3	0.0	52.9
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	38.7	53.4	0.0	52.6
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	63.9	56.9	0.0	35.4
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	0.0	43.8	0.0	42.7
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	47.2	48.6	0.0	34.2
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	county	50.0	50.8	0.0	41.2
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	58.7	64.0	0.0	67.5
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	54.1	60.8	0.0	72.1
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	0.0	62.2	0.0	59.0
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	53.8	63.4	0.0	50.7
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	county	55.7	62.7	0.0	62.8
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	20.3	24.2	0.0	23.2
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	15.0	16.4	0.0	24.7
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	0.0	21.3	0.0	17.3
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	9.4	10.0	0.0	16.9
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	county	15.3	18.4	0.0	20.8
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	18.8	25.3	0.0	10.5
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	10.0	18.3	0.0	29.3
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	0.0	25.3	0.0	30.7
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	24.5	24.3	0.0	28.2
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	county	17.5	23.5	0.0	24.7
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	35.9	40.4	0.0	29.6
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	31.0	47.9	0.0	48.2
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	0.0	47.3	0.0	39.2
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	25.0	36.2	0.0	35.7
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	county	31.0	42.9	0.0	38.3
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	14.1	25.3	0.0	15.9
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	11.7	26.0	0.0	26.7
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	0.0	36.0	0.0	31.6
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	18.9	22.9	0.0	29.2
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	county	14.7	27.5	0.0	25.6
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	53.2	57.8	0.0	50.6
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	51.7	47.9	0.0	60.7
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	0.0	63.0	0.0	57.3
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	59.6	57.1	0.0	68.1
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	county	54.6	56.5	0.0	59.0
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	29.7	35.2	0.0	30.5
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	38.3	38.4	0.0	41.2
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	0.0	49.3	0.0	41.1
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	45.3	41.4	0.0	54.9
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	county	37.3	40.8	0.0	41.5
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	34.4	48.3	0.0	61.0
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	64.5	56.2	0.0	65.5
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	0.0	56.0	0.0	62.8
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	62.3	65.7	0.0	61.6
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	county	53.1	56.0	0.0	62.8
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	44.4	51.1	0.0	48.8
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	51.6	42.5	0.0	48.9
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	0.0	41.3	0.0	50.6
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	49.1	35.7	0.0	37.0
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	county	48.3	43.2	0.0	46.6
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	11.0	4.9	45.1	39.0
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	10.5	20.9	52.3	16.3
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	7.6	20.3	59.5	12.7
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	5.5	12.3	65.8	16.4
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	8.8	14.7	55.3	21.2
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	92.7	4.9	2.4	0.0
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	96.5	0.0	3.5	0.0
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	94.8	3.9	0.0	1.3
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	93.1	6.9	0.0	0.0
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	94.3	3.8	1.6	0.3
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.1	1.2	3.7
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	90.8	0.0	9.2
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	94.6	0.0	5.4
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	94.0	0.0	6.0
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	93.6	0.3	6.0
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	44.0	52.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	50.0	35.7	7.1	3.6	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	42.9	46.4	3.6	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	44.0	45.2	6.0	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	88.1	95.3	0.0	96.4
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	82.8	77.5	0.0	72.5
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	0.0	57.1	0.0	64.0
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	71.4	50.0	0.0	57.7
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	county	81.3	71.3	0.0	73.5
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	2.0	5.7	0.0	1.4
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	county	0.6	2.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.8	2.4	0.0	2.4
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	1.7	4.2	0.0	8.8
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	0.0	20.0	0.0	16.0
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	18.4	31.4	0.0	14.1
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	county	8.4	13.9	0.0	10.0
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.7	4.2	0.0	5.0
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	0.0	10.0	0.0	2.7
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	6.1	5.7	0.0	14.1
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	county	3.0	4.7	0.0	5.2
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	3.4	1.4	0.0	5.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.0	4.3	0.0	2.7
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	4.1	7.1	0.0	2.8
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	county	3.0	3.4	0.0	2.6
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.8	2.4	0.0	1.2
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	6.9	7.0	0.0	5.0
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	0.0	10.0	0.0	9.3
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	4.1	2.9	0.0	11.3
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	county	6.0	5.4	0.0	6.5
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.4	7.0	0.0	5.0
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	0.0	5.7	0.0	2.7
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	2.4	3.0	0.0	2.9
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.7	4.2	0.0	3.8
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	0.0	8.6	0.0	5.3
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	9.9
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	county	0.6	3.7	0.0	4.5
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	2.0	2.9	0.0	2.8
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.4	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	5.2	8.5	0.0	8.8
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	0.0	15.7	0.0	10.7
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	6.1	10.0	0.0	14.1
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	4.8	8.4	0.0	8.1
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	96.4	98.8	0.0	98.8
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	94.7	94.4	0.0	92.1
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	0.0	83.8	0.0	84.9
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	86.3	81.4	0.0	85.7
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	county	92.7	90.2	0.0	90.7
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	7.4	0.0	1.4
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	3.9	4.3	0.0	2.9
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	county	1.8	2.7	0.0	1.7
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	6.8
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	2.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	1.2	0.7	0.0	2.7
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	2.0	2.9	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	2.4	0.7	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.6	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.8	2.8	0.0	1.3
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.7
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	3.9	1.4	0.0	2.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	county	3.0	1.7	0.0	2.0
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.6	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	1.8	2.8	0.0	2.6
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	0.0	5.9	0.0	6.8
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	3.9	11.4	0.0	7.1
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	county	3.0	4.7	0.0	4.3
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.2	95.2	0.0	97.5
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	87.9	85.9	0.0	78.5
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	0.0	63.8	0.0	71.6
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	80.4	72.9	0.0	70.0
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	county	89.0	80.3	0.0	79.9
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	5.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	5.9	4.3	0.0	4.3
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	county	1.8	2.4	0.0	1.0
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	1.4
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	county	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.7
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	2.4	0.0	1.2
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	5.2	7.0	0.0	8.9
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	0.0	8.7	0.0	8.1
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	0.0	5.7	0.0	5.7
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	county	2.4	5.8	0.0	5.9
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	3.6	0.0	1.2
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	8.6	12.7	0.0	12.7
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	0.0	27.5	0.0	14.9
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	9.8	8.6	0.0	12.9
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	county	6.7	12.6	0.0	10.2
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	1.7	2.8	0.0	2.5
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	0.0	8.7	0.0	10.8
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	3.9	17.1	0.0	10.0
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	county	1.8	6.8	0.0	5.6
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	96.6	97.6	0.0	100.0
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	98.3	90.1	0.0	91.0
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	0.0	80.3	0.0	77.8
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	82.0	80.0	0.0	78.6
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	county	92.8	87.7	0.0	87.5
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	0.0	6.1	0.0	5.6
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	6.0	7.1	0.0	7.1
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	county	1.8	3.1	0.0	3.3
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	0.0	4.5	0.0	1.4
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.3
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	6.1	0.0	4.2
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.9
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.6
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	2.6
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	4.2
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.6	1.7	0.0	2.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	4.2	0.0	1.3
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	0.0	4.5	0.0	5.6
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	5.7
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	3.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	1.7	4.2	0.0	5.1
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	0.0	13.6	0.0	9.7
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	14.0	10.0	0.0	14.3
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	county	6.0	6.5	0.0	6.9
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.8	0.0	97.6
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	95.7	0.0	93.4
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	81.4	0.0	79.7
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	87.1	0.0	82.6
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	county	91.2	0.0	88.7
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	2.9	0.0	4.1
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	1.4	0.0	7.2
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	3.0
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	5.7	0.0	2.7
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	2.7	0.0	0.7
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.9	0.0	1.4
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	1.4	0.0	1.4
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	1.4	0.0	0.7
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.4	0.0	1.3
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.4	0.0	5.4
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	1.4	0.0	2.0
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	2.9	0.0	2.7
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	1.4	0.0	2.9
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	county	1.7	0.0	1.3
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	2.9	0.0	5.3
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	17.1	0.0	10.8
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	8.6	0.0	8.7
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	county	6.8	0.0	6.3
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.2	98.8	0.0	98.8
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	98.3	98.6	0.0	96.2
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	0.0	97.1	0.0	95.9
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	96.1	97.1	0.0	98.6
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	county	97.6	97.9	0.0	97.4
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	1.2	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	11.0	0.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	12.5	12.8	0.0	12.2
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	0.0	13.9	0.0	13.8
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	14.8	15.7	0.0	14.7
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	14.2	14.5	0.0	13.9
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.2	10.4	0.0	10.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	10.8	11.7	0.0	10.6
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	0.0	12.3	0.0	12.2
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	14.1	14.2	0.0	14.0
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.5	12.8	0.0	12.2
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.2	10.3	0.0	10.5
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	12.3	11.8	0.0	11.3
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	0.0	13.3	0.0	13.3
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	14.8	15.0	0.0	14.8
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	county	12.7	13.1	0.0	12.8
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	12.0	0.0	0.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	12.0	13.0	0.0	12.1
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	0.0	14.3	0.0	14.2
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	16.0	16.1	0.0	15.9
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	county	15.3	14.9	0.0	14.5
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.7	10.8	0.0	10.6
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	13.0	12.1	0.0	11.6
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	0.0	13.8	0.0	12.8
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	15.8	15.3	0.0	14.7
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	county	14.5	13.9	0.0	13.0
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.7	0.0	10.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	10.0	12.2	0.0	10.7
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	0.0	12.1	0.0	13.0
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	15.0	13.3	0.0	14.3
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.5	12.1	0.0	12.7
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.2	10.3	0.0	11.0
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.0	12.8	0.0	11.9
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	0.0	12.4	0.0	13.0
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	14.6	15.2	0.0	13.2
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	12.2	12.8	0.0	12.6
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	10.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	0.0	11.0	0.0	11.0
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	0.0	16.0	0.0	14.2
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	13.0	15.0	0.0	15.7
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	12.0	13.2	0.0	14.3
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.9	10.6	0.0	10.5
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	10.0	11.8	0.0	11.6
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	0.0	13.4	0.0	12.2
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	13.7	13.0	0.0	13.0
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	county	11.9	11.9	0.0	12.0
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

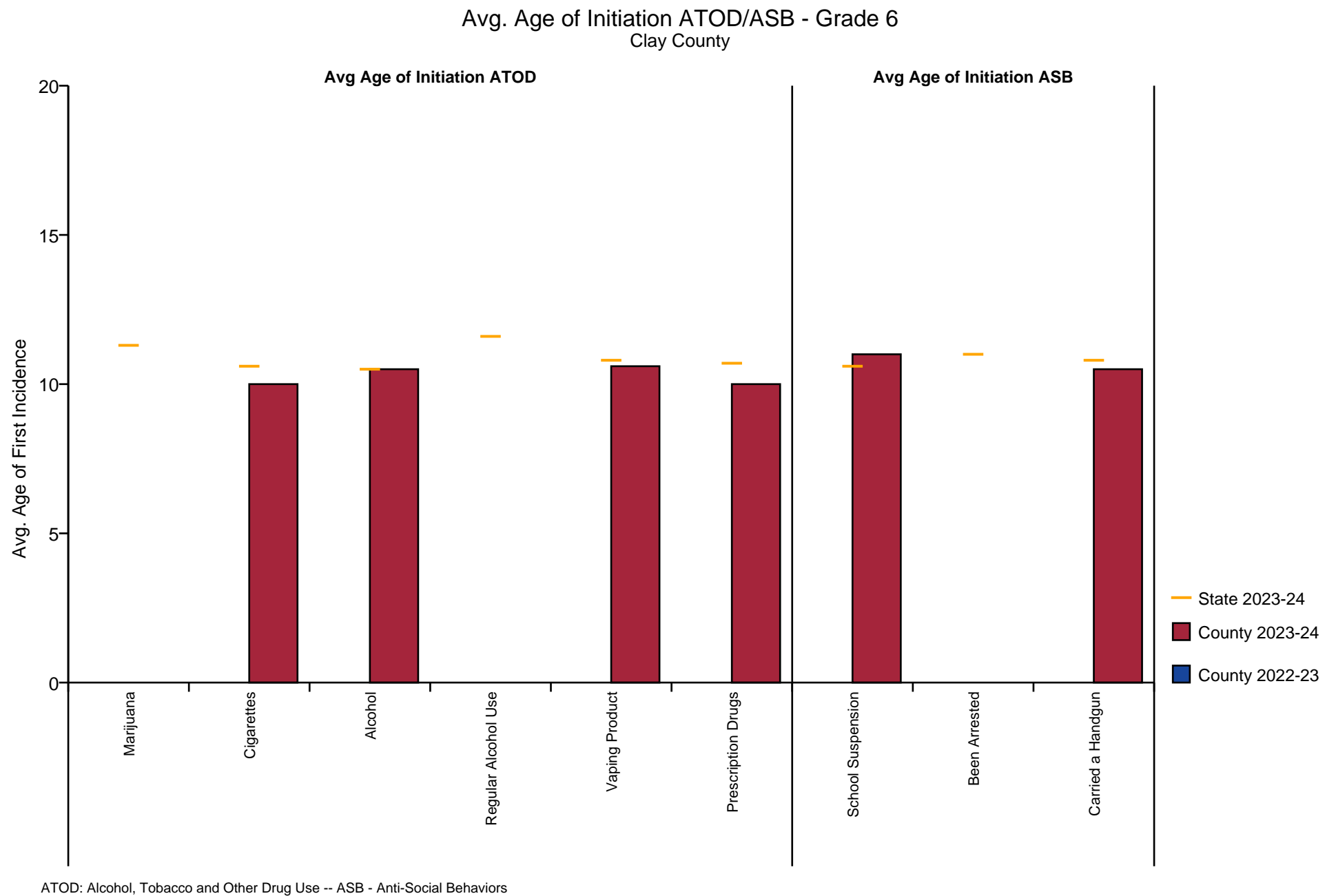


Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

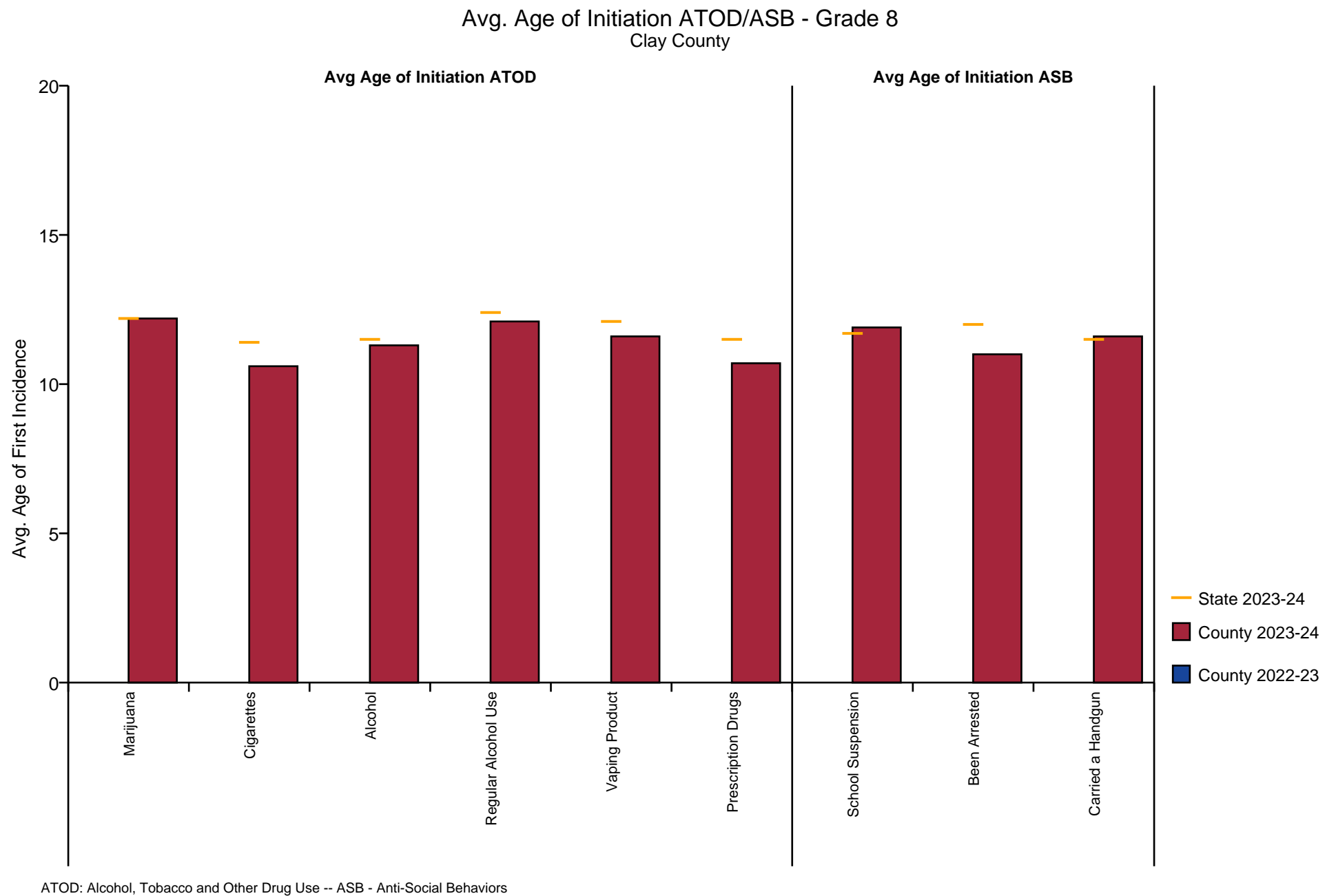


Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

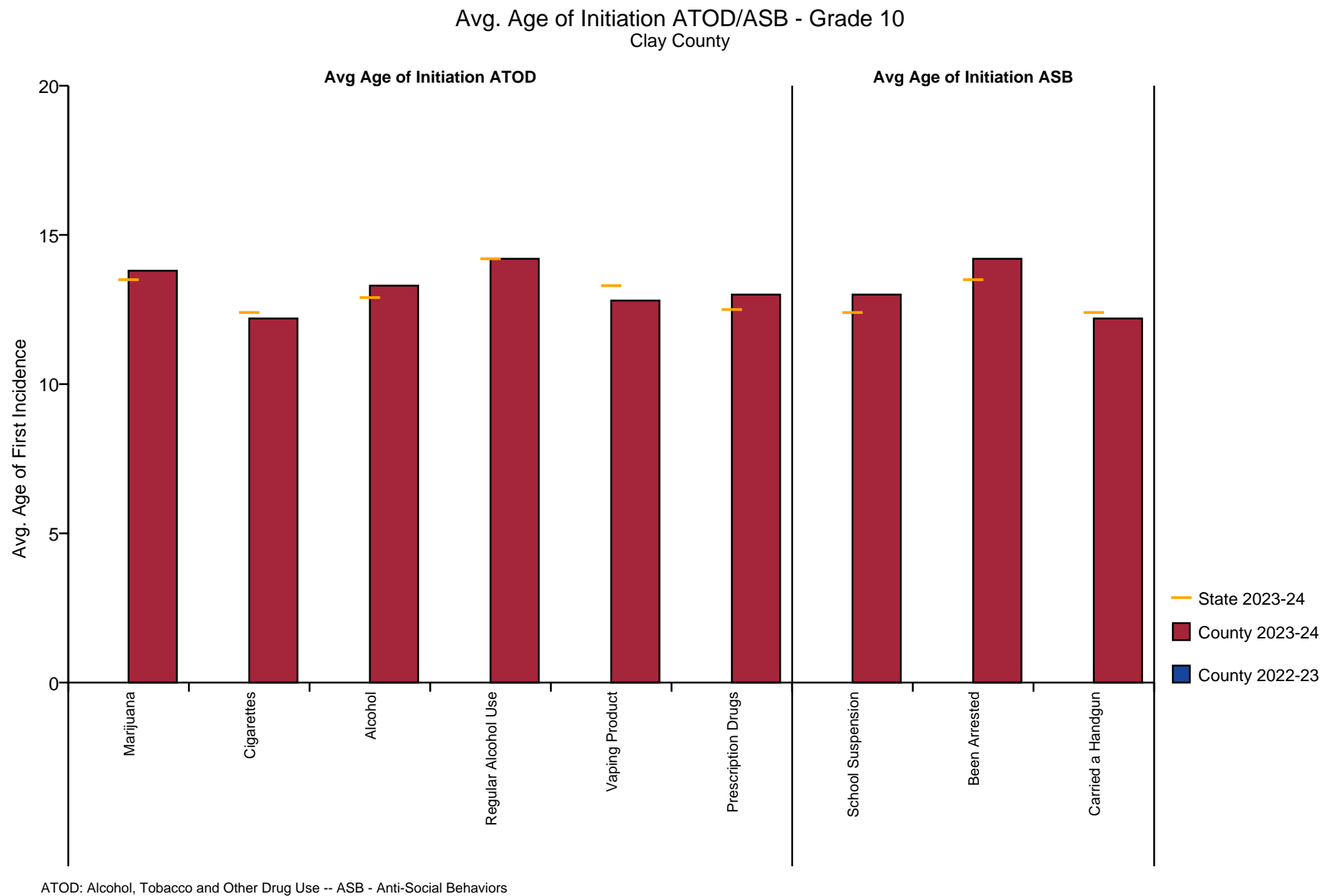
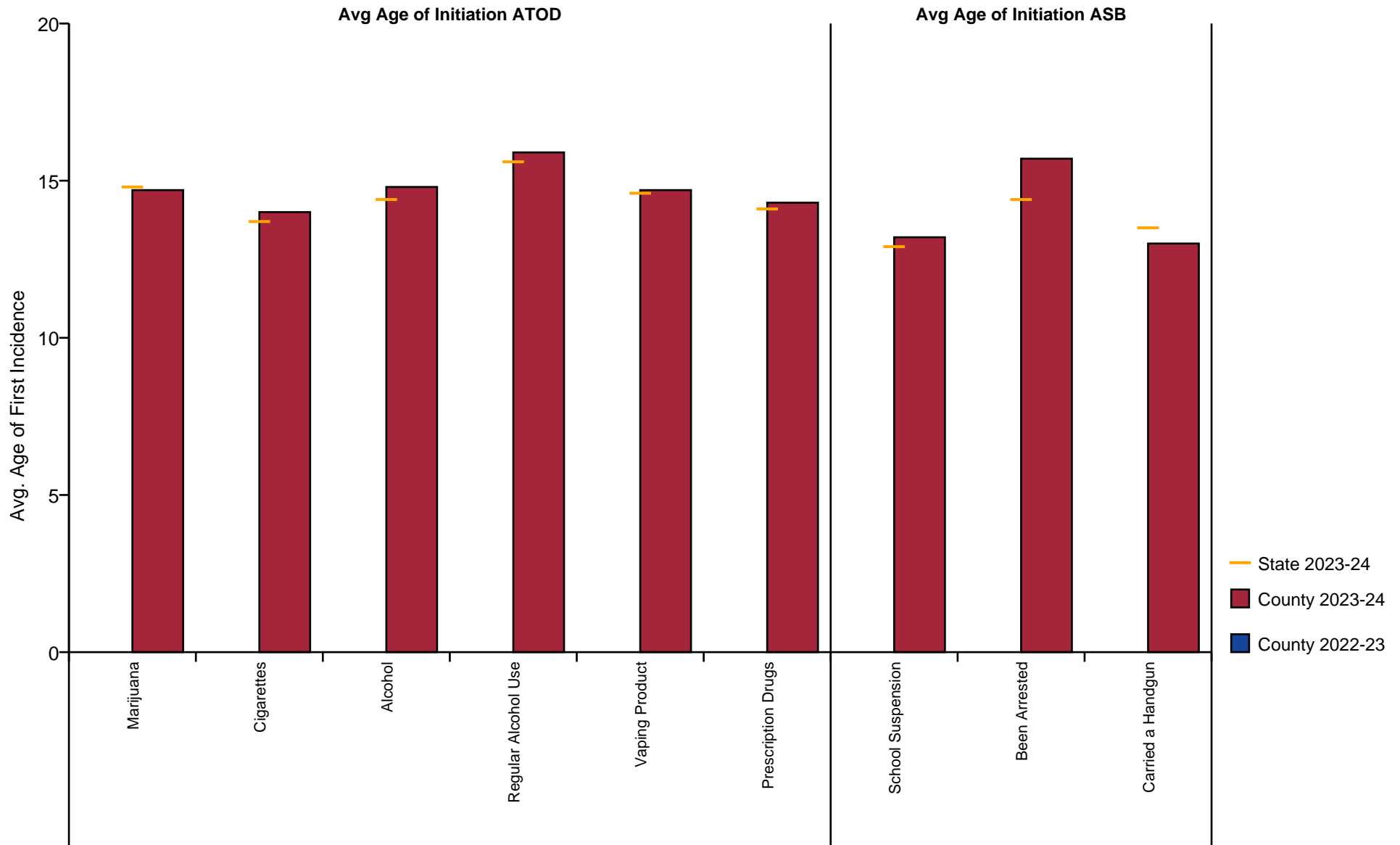


Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Clay County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.3	5.6	0.0	4.8
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	11.9	15.3	0.0	17.2
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	0.0	23.9	0.0	23.1
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	30.0	31.9	0.0	33.8
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	county	15.1	18.2	0.0	19.1
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.5	7.9	0.0	1.2
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	17.2	7.0	0.0	17.2
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	28.4	0.0	9.3
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	16.0	23.1	0.0	16.9
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	county	12.9	15.8	0.0	11.0
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.2	6.6	0.0	6.0
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	19.0	17.8	0.0	25.6
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	0.0	41.1	0.0	28.4
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	25.5	31.4	0.0	40.0
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	county	17.1	23.1	0.0	24.3
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.7	1.4	0.0	2.3
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	0.0	4.2	0.0	7.7
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	8.2	4.3	0.0	6.9
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	county	3.5	2.7	0.0	4.1
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	5.7
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.0	7.1	0.0	6.5
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	6.1	13.0	0.0	5.6
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	county	1.8	5.3	0.0	4.4
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.3	0.0	1.2
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	5.2	13.7	0.0	18.1
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	0.0	32.9	0.0	17.3
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	21.6	27.1	0.0	28.2
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	county	8.2	18.2	0.0	15.7
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	65.1	12.0	1.2	3.6	18.1
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	64.4	16.1	1.1	2.3	16.1
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	51.9	11.7	2.6	6.5	27.3
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	63.9	9.7	2.8	4.2	19.4
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	61.4	12.5	1.9	4.1	20.1
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	25.3	16.9	27.7	21.7	8.4
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	28.7	32.2	27.6	9.2	2.3
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	47.9	13.7	27.4	6.8	4.1
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	47.2	16.7	23.6	12.5	0.0
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	36.5	20.3	26.7	12.7	3.8
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	82.7	6.2	1.2	6.2	3.7
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	50.6	14.1	12.9	11.8	10.6
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	52.0	10.7	13.3	9.3	14.7
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	40.8	21.1	8.5	12.7	16.9
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	57.1	12.8	9.0	9.9	11.2
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	89.0	7.3	3.7	0.0
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	64.7	21.2	7.1	7.1
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	47.4	26.3	17.1	9.2
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	43.7	29.6	19.7	7.0
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	62.1	20.7	11.5	5.7
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	96.4	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	82.4	5.9	1.2	1.2	9.4
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	78.9	3.9	0.0	0.0	17.1
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	68.1	5.6	1.4	1.4	23.6
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	82.0	4.7	0.6	0.6	12.0
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	19.5	12.2	11.0	50.0	7.3
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	16.7	13.1	31.0	31.0	8.3
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	16.7	24.4	25.6	28.2	5.1
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	13.9	26.4	34.7	25.0	0.0
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	16.8	18.7	25.3	33.9	5.4
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	19.5	8.5	24.4	41.5	6.1
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	11.1	18.5	29.6	32.1	8.6
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	18.2	24.7	19.5	29.9	7.8
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	15.3	29.2	36.1	19.4	0.0
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	16.0	19.9	27.2	31.1	5.8
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.3	6.1	8.5	58.5	8.5
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	13.0	9.1	24.7	46.8	6.5
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	14.3	14.3	23.4	40.3	7.8
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	12.5	15.3	34.7	37.5	0.0
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	14.6	11.0	22.4	46.1	5.8
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.3	4.9	3.7	51.2	22.0
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	11.1	2.5	7.4	67.9	11.1
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	13.0	3.9	6.5	63.6	13.0
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	8.3	1.4	5.6	76.4	8.3
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	12.8	3.2	5.8	64.4	13.8
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.1	2.4	4.8	48.2	26.5
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	11.8	2.6	2.6	59.2	23.7
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	11.8	3.9	7.9	53.9	22.4
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	9.7	1.4	5.6	73.6	9.7
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	13.0	2.6	5.2	58.3	20.8
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.0	4.8	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	74.4	5.1	3.8	1.3	15.4
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	71.6	2.7	6.8	1.4	17.6
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	60.0	5.7	2.9	1.4	30.0
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	75.7	4.6	3.6	1.0	15.1
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	89.7	2.6	1.3	1.3	5.1
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	82.2	6.8	2.7	2.7	5.5
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	72.9	5.7	4.3	0.0	17.1
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	86.5	4.0	2.0	1.0	6.6
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.8	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	80.8	5.1	2.6	1.3	10.3
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	85.5	7.2	2.9	0.0	4.3
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	77.1	2.9	2.9	1.4	15.7
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	84.5	5.4	2.0	0.7	7.4
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.6	7.2	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	70.0	5.0	3.8	3.8	17.5
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	68.9	5.4	5.4	2.7	17.6
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	60.0	5.7	2.9	1.4	30.0
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	73.3	5.9	3.3	2.0	15.6
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	81.9	8.4	0.0	4.8	4.8
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	82.7	1.3	2.7	1.3	12.0
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	71.8	2.8	4.2	1.4	19.7
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	84.3	3.5	1.6	1.9	8.6
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.2	2.5	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	89.3	5.3	2.7	0.0	2.7
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	84.3	2.9	2.9	1.4	8.6
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	92.8	2.6	1.3	0.7	2.6
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	86.2	7.5	1.2	1.2	3.8
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	91.8	2.7	4.1	0.0	1.4
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	94.3	1.4	0.0	1.4	2.9
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	92.8	3.3	1.3	0.7	2.0
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	78.6	9.5	1.2	4.8	6.0
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	80.3	2.6	3.9	1.3	11.8
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	70.4	2.8	4.2	1.4	21.1
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	82.2	4.4	2.2	1.9	9.2
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	94.6	92.9	0.0	94.0
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	84.2	80.6	0.0	70.0
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	0.0	56.3	0.0	69.3
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	70.0	71.0	0.0	70.0
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	county	83.4	76.1	0.0	76.3
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	2.5
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.3
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	4.3	0.0	1.4
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	2.0	2.9	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.6	1.2	0.0	2.4
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	8.8	9.7	0.0	12.5
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	0.0	16.9	0.0	6.7
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	12.0	14.5	0.0	7.1
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	county	8.0	10.1	0.0	7.1
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	2.4	0.0	1.2
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	3.5	12.5	0.0	13.8
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	0.0	21.1	0.0	17.3
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	6.0	17.4	0.0	12.9
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	county	3.7	12.8	0.0	11.0
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	3.8
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	0.0	5.6	0.0	2.7
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	2.0	2.9	0.0	4.3
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	0.6	2.4	0.0	2.9
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	4.2	0.0	2.7
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	6.0	4.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	county	2.5	3.4	0.0	1.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.4
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	3.5	5.6	0.0	6.2
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	0.0	11.3	0.0	4.0
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	2.0	7.2	0.0	2.9
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	county	1.8	6.4	0.0	3.9
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	1.2	0.0	2.4
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	1.8	4.2	0.0	1.2
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	0.0	15.5	0.0	12.0
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	4.0	7.2	0.0	8.6
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	county	2.5	6.7	0.0	5.8
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.6	1.2	0.0	2.4
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	1.8	2.8	0.0	3.8
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	0.0	8.5	0.0	8.0
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	4.0	2.9	0.0	8.6
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	county	3.1	3.7	0.0	5.5
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.5
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	0.0	9.9	0.0	5.3
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	4.0	10.1	0.0	7.1
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	county	1.2	5.4	0.0	3.6
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.9	20.5	4.8	7.2	3.6
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	24.7	13.0	33.8	23.4	5.2
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	33.3	10.7	33.3	17.3	5.3
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	20.9	6.0	29.9	37.3	6.0
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	36.8	12.9	24.8	20.5	5.0
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	66.7	14.8	8.6	4.9	4.9
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	27.6	13.2	30.3	23.7	5.3
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	29.2	11.1	34.7	22.2	2.8
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	20.9	6.0	26.9	38.8	7.5
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	37.2	11.5	24.7	21.6	5.1
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	78.3	9.6	6.0	6.0
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	40.0	12.0	22.7	25.3
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	36.1	13.9	16.7	33.3
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	25.8	10.6	19.7	43.9
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	46.6	11.5	15.9	26.0
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	81.7	14.6	3.7
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	57.1	33.8	9.1
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	61.1	33.3	5.6
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	50.8	43.1	6.2
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	63.5	30.4	6.1
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.5	11.0	36.6	24.4	19.5
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	15.6	18.2	37.7	18.2	10.4
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	18.9	18.9	28.4	14.9	18.9
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	19.0	15.9	31.7	15.9	17.5
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	15.2	15.9	33.8	18.6	16.6
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.8	7.3	13.4	24.4	45.1
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	11.1	12.5	22.2	22.2	31.9
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	13.9	16.7	13.9	23.6	31.9
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	14.5	6.5	17.7	19.4	41.9
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	12.2	10.8	16.7	22.6	37.8
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.1	15.9	19.5	19.5	28.0
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	20.3	24.3	21.6	10.8	23.0
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	25.7	24.3	17.6	14.9	17.6
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	18.3	8.3	28.3	25.0	20.0
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	20.3	18.6	21.4	17.2	22.4
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.4	6.0	13.3	18.1	54.2
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	4.2	11.1	16.7	25.0	43.1
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	12.2	12.2	21.6	12.2	41.9
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	8.1	3.2	9.7	21.0	58.1
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	8.2	8.2	15.5	18.9	49.1
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.8	11.2	15.0	15.0	45.0
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	17.1	20.0	21.4	15.7	25.7
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	21.1	15.5	23.9	21.1	18.3
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	12.7	11.1	25.4	22.2	28.6
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	16.2	14.4	21.1	18.3	29.9
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.2	6.1	12.2	14.6	54.9
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	13.9	11.1	23.6	15.3	36.1
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	20.0	8.6	12.9	14.3	44.3
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	9.5	7.9	15.9	17.5	49.2
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	13.9	8.4	16.0	15.3	46.3
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	83	0.0	83	0.0	84	3.6	84	0.0	84	0.0	81
Grade 8	2.3	87	16.7	84	7.3	82	7.0	86	1.2	83	1.2	84
Grade 10	7.7	78	13.0	77	13.5	74	5.4	74	0.0	74	0.0	73
Grade 12	6.9	72	31.0	71	15.5	71	2.8	71	0.0	71	0.0	70
Combined	4.1	320	14.6	315	8.7	311	4.8	315	0.3	312	0.3	308

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	74.7	79	64.6	79	52.6	78	72.2	79	72.1	61	70.3	64
Grade 8	82.9	82	59.0	83	40.0	75	84.9	73	81.0	58	84.7	72
Grade 10	74.3	74	59.5	74	33.8	74	71.4	70	79.7	59	80.6	67
Grade 12	78.6	70	62.5	72	15.7	70	81.8	66	87.7	65	89.4	66
Combined	77.7	305	61.4	308	36.0	297	77.4	288	80.2	243	81.4	269

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.6	82	97.5	81	98.8	82	97.6	82	100.0	82	100.0	81
Grade 8	93.6	78	92.2	77	90.8	76	98.7	78	97.4	77	100.0	76
Grade 10	90.4	73	90.4	73	83.1	71	98.6	74	98.6	73	97.3	73
Grade 12	87.3	63	78.1	64	76.2	63	92.2	64	98.4	63	100.0	64
Combined	92.6	296	90.2	295	88.0	292	97.0	298	98.6	295	99.3	294

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.6	84	94.0	84	96.3	82	97.6	82	98.8	83	98.8	83
Grade 8	81.6	76	76.9	78	84.5	71	93.4	76	93.3	75	93.4	76
Grade 10	74.3	74	73.3	75	62.0	71	89.0	73	93.2	73	94.6	74
Grade 12	58.8	68	55.1	69	49.3	67	82.6	69	92.8	69	91.3	69
Combined	79.1	302	75.8	306	74.2	291	91.0	300	94.7	300	94.7	302

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.1	146	16.2	142	4.3	139	4.9	143	0.0	140	0.7	138
Female	5.4	167	13.3	166	12.1	165	4.8	165	0.6	165	0.0	163
Combined	3.8	313	14.6	308	8.6	304	4.9	308	0.3	305	0.3	301

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	75.2	137	59.2	142	34.8	132	75.6	131	80.2	121	79.5	127
Female	79.5	161	63.5	159	36.7	158	79.3	150	80.3	117	83.0	135
Combined	77.5	298	61.5	301	35.9	290	77.6	281	80.3	238	81.3	262

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.0	134	94.7	133	90.1	131	97.8	134	100.0	132	100.0	134
Female	89.7	156	86.5	156	87.1	155	96.8	158	97.5	157	98.7	154
Combined	93.1	290	90.3	289	88.5	286	97.3	292	98.6	289	99.3	288

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	77.8	135	76.8	138	72.3	130	88.3	137	92.0	138	92.7	137
Female	80.1	161	74.7	162	76.1	155	94.3	157	96.8	156	96.2	159
Combined	79.1	296	75.7	300	74.4	285	91.5	294	94.6	294	94.6	296

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		No	Yes
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12.	I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- ☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- ☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- ☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	48.8	50.9	49.4	50.6	40.0	49.6	46.5	48.8	46.4	50.2
Female	51.2	49.1	50.6	49.4	60.0	50.4	53.5	51.2	53.6	49.8
N of Valid	84	13,155	87	13,525	75	10,582	71	6,951	317	44,213
N of Miss	0	997	1	1,031	4	893	2	561	7	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	56.0	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.6	16.3
12	41.7	41.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9	12.4
13	2.4	2.7	63.6	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	35.2	43.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	9.6	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.6	58.2	55.0	0.0	0.0	14.6	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	40.5	41.8	0.0	0.7	9.9	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	50.7	60.1	11.2	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	46.5	37.1	10.6	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.1	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	84	13,866	88	14,279	79	11,309	71	7,410	322	46,864
N of Miss	0	286	0	277	0	166	2	102	2	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.9	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.2	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	24.4	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	22.5	15.8
N of Valid	84	14,152	88	14,556	79	11,475	73	7,512	324	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	78.5	90.5	78.1	89.6	75.9	97.3	76.5	93.3	77.4
Yes	3.8	21.5	9.5	21.9	10.4	24.1	2.7	23.5	6.7	22.6
N of Valid	79	13,420	84	14,139	77	11,023	73	7,228	313	45,810
N of Miss	5	732	4	417	2	452	0	284	11	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	79.9	96.6	80.8	97.5	83.5	98.6	83.2	97.5	81.6
Yes	2.4	20.1	3.4	19.2	2.5	16.5	1.4	16.8	2.5	18.4
N of Valid	83	13,653	87	14,212	79	11,156	72	7,360	321	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	1	344	0	319	1	152	3	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.0	98.9	97.1	98.7	97.1	98.6	96.8	99.1	97.0
Yes	0.0	3.0	1.1	2.9	1.3	2.9	1.4	3.2	0.9	3.0
N of Valid	83	13,653	87	14,212	79	11,156	72	7,360	321	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	1	344	0	319	1	152	3	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	94.0	88.5	93.8	93.7	95.2	95.8	96.0	93.1	94.6
Yes	4.8	6.0	11.5	6.2	6.3	4.8	4.2	4.0	6.9	5.4
N of Valid	83	13,653	87	14,212	79	11,156	72	7,360	321	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	1	344	0	319	1	152	3	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	83	13,653	87	14,212	79	11,156	72	7,360	321	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	1	344	0	319	1	152	3	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.6	39.5	5.7	35.3	3.8	30.9	1.4	28.2	3.7	34.3
Yes	96.4	60.5	94.3	64.7	96.2	69.1	98.6	71.8	96.3	65.7
N of Valid	83	13,653	87	14,212	79	11,156	72	7,360	321	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	1	344	0	319	1	152	3	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.5	100.0	97.7	100.0	97.4	98.6	97.7	99.7	97.6
Yes	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.6	1.4	2.3	0.3	2.4
N of Valid	83	13,653	87	14,212	79	11,156	72	7,360	321	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	1	344	0	319	1	152	3	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	78.9	90.8	80.6	96.2	84.3	100.0	88.1	95.6	82.2
Yes	3.6	21.1	9.2	19.4	3.8	15.7	0.0	11.9	4.4	17.8
N of Valid	83	13,653	87	14,212	79	11,156	72	7,360	321	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	1	344	0	319	1	152	3	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.9	11.6	23.0	13.1	23.1	15.7	28.8	17.7	21.4	14.0
Yes	88.1	88.4	77.0	86.9	76.9	84.3	71.2	82.3	78.6	86.0
N of Valid	84	14,058	87	14,493	78	11,421	73	7,464	322	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.7	94.2	87.4	93.4	84.6	93.4	93.2	94.0	89.1	93.8
Yes	8.3	5.8	12.6	6.6	15.4	6.6	6.8	6.0	10.9	6.2
N of Valid	84	14,058	87	14,493	78	11,421	73	7,464	322	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.3	98.9	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.4
Yes	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	84	14,058	87	14,493	78	11,421	73	7,464	322	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.3	85.6	86.2	87.5	87.2	89.1	93.2	90.1	88.8	87.7
Yes	10.7	14.4	13.8	12.5	12.8	10.9	6.8	9.9	11.2	12.3
N of Valid	84	14,058	87	14,493	78	11,421	73	7,464	322	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	94.7	96.6	95.3	94.9	96.1	97.3	96.6	96.6	95.5
Yes	2.4	5.3	3.4	4.7	5.1	3.9	2.7	3.4	3.4	4.5
N of Valid	84	14,058	87	14,493	78	11,421	73	7,464	322	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	35.7	36.5	41.4	39.1	38.5	41.5	34.2	42.5	37.6	39.4
Yes	64.3	63.5	58.6	60.9	61.5	58.5	65.8	57.5	62.4	60.6
N of Valid	84	14,058	87	14,493	78	11,421	73	7,464	322	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.4	86.6	85.1	84.7	84.6	84.4	86.3	85.4	83.2	85.3
Yes	22.6	13.4	14.9	15.3	15.4	15.6	13.7	14.6	16.8	14.7
N of Valid	84	14,058	87	14,493	78	11,421	73	7,464	322	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	84	14,058	87	14,493	78	11,421	73	7,464	322	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	91.6	94.3	92.8	94.9	93.5	98.6	94.8	95.3	92.9
Yes	6.0	8.4	5.7	7.2	5.1	6.5	1.4	5.2	4.7	7.1
N of Valid	84	14,058	87	14,493	78	11,421	73	7,464	322	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	94.4	94.3	95.2	94.9	96.3	97.3	97.0	96.0	95.5
Yes	2.4	5.6	5.7	4.8	5.1	3.7	2.7	3.0	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	84	14,058	87	14,493	78	11,421	73	7,464	322	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	97.3	98.9	97.6	98.7	98.0	97.3	97.1	98.4	97.5
Yes	1.2	2.7	1.1	2.4	1.3	2.0	2.7	2.9	1.6	2.5
N of Valid	84	14,058	87	14,493	78	11,421	73	7,464	322	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	61.9	50.1	55.2	51.3	51.3	52.8	63.0	56.1	57.8	52.0
Yes	38.1	49.9	44.8	48.7	48.7	47.2	37.0	43.9	42.2	48.0
N of Valid	84	14,058	87	14,493	78	11,421	73	7,464	322	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.5	95.2	93.1	95.3	91.0	95.5	95.9	96.3	92.5	95.5
Yes	9.5	4.8	6.9	4.7	9.0	4.5	4.1	3.7	7.5	4.5
N of Valid	84	14,058	87	14,493	78	11,421	73	7,464	322	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	47.6	53.2	57.5	53.0	64.1	56.4	69.9	59.2	59.3	54.8
Yes	52.4	46.8	42.5	47.0	35.9	43.6	30.1	40.8	40.7	45.2
N of Valid	84	14,058	87	14,493	78	11,421	73	7,464	322	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.7	95.2	93.1	95.3	94.9	95.4	97.3	96.4	94.1	95.5
Yes	8.3	4.8	6.9	4.7	5.1	4.6	2.7	3.6	5.9	4.5
N of Valid	84	14,058	87	14,493	78	11,421	73	7,464	322	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	95.6	96.6	96.3	93.6	95.8	97.3	95.6	96.6	95.9
Yes	1.2	4.4	3.4	3.7	6.4	4.2	2.7	4.4	3.4	4.1
N of Valid	84	14,058	87	14,493	78	11,421	73	7,464	322	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	1	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.2	8.9	5.9	8.5	17.7	9.8	12.3	10.1	11.9	9.2
no	35.4	35.6	41.2	36.9	44.3	32.9	28.8	30.0	37.6	34.5
yes	47.6	48.5	45.9	49.3	38.0	49.3	50.7	50.1	45.5	49.2
YES!	4.9	7.0	7.1	5.2	0.0	8.0	8.2	9.8	5.0	7.1
N of Valid	82	13,633	85	14,231	79	11,112	73	7,241	319	46,217
N of Miss	2	519	3	325	0	363	0	271	5	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.0	10.1	11.4	8.6	16.5	9.8	17.8	9.5	12.5	9.5
no	31.2	44.7	46.6	47.5	46.8	46.9	41.1	43.0	41.6	45.8
yes	51.2	38.1	31.8	38.8	32.9	38.9	32.9	40.8	37.2	38.9
YES!	12.5	7.1	10.2	5.1	3.8	4.4	8.2	6.7	8.8	5.8
N of Valid	80	13,493	88	14,085	79	10,980	73	7,175	320	45,733
N of Miss	4	659	0	471	0	495	0	337	4	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.7	4.1	10.7	5.7	10.1	7.0	12.5	6.9	9.2	5.7
no	28.4	19.0	31.0	26.7	34.2	30.0	27.8	25.7	30.4	25.0
yes	46.9	54.1	45.2	53.7	40.5	52.1	52.8	53.4	46.2	53.4
YES!	21.0	22.8	13.1	14.0	15.2	10.9	6.9	13.9	14.2	15.8
N of Valid	81	13,568	84	14,124	79	11,025	72	7,201	316	45,918
N of Miss	3	584	4	432	0	450	1	311	8	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	2.6	0.0	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.7	2.4	1.9	2.2
no	1.2	8.8	2.3	6.3	3.8	5.4	2.7	6.4	2.5	6.8
yes	32.9	44.4	37.5	45.5	43.6	45.2	53.4	47.4	41.4	45.4
YES!	63.4	44.2	60.2	46.5	50.0	47.3	41.1	43.8	54.2	45.6
N of Valid	82	13,618	88	14,200	78	11,051	73	7,216	321	46,085
N of Miss	2	534	0	356	1	424	0	296	3	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	3.5	4.7	3.6	3.9	4.0	2.8	4.1	3.5	3.8
no	9.6	14.4	16.5	19.6	23.4	19.4	16.7	16.4	16.4	17.5
yes	59.0	51.5	44.7	55.6	46.8	57.2	66.7	57.6	53.9	55.1
YES!	28.9	30.5	34.1	21.2	26.0	19.4	13.9	21.9	26.2	23.6
N of Valid	83	13,536	85	14,153	77	11,032	72	7,214	317	45,935
N of Miss	1	616	3	403	2	443	1	298	7	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.0	6.1	10.5	7.8	7.6	8.1	5.5	7.4	8.8	7.3
no	4.9	13.1	20.9	18.4	20.3	18.6	12.3	17.1	14.7	16.7
yes	45.1	48.9	52.3	57.1	59.5	58.9	65.8	58.1	55.3	55.3
YES!	39.0	31.8	16.3	16.7	12.7	14.4	16.4	17.4	21.2	20.7
N of Valid	82	13,453	86	14,039	79	10,982	73	7,199	320	45,673
N of Miss	2	699	2	517	0	493	0	313	4	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.9	9.8	26.1	16.3	26.0	21.3	31.5	22.6	23.6	16.6
no	40.5	37.4	37.5	47.0	51.9	48.3	38.4	45.6	41.9	44.2
yes	33.3	39.3	28.4	29.9	18.2	25.2	26.0	25.8	26.7	30.9
YES!	14.3	13.6	8.0	6.8	3.9	5.2	4.1	6.0	7.8	8.3
N of Valid	84	13,524	88	14,115	77	11,010	73	7,202	322	45,851
N of Miss	0	628	0	441	2	465	0	310	2	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.1	9.2	16.1	10.5	14.1	12.7	24.7	12.6	16.3	11.0
no	30.9	33.9	31.0	41.6	46.2	42.8	35.6	37.5	35.7	39.0
yes	46.9	44.5	43.7	40.7	33.3	38.2	35.6	42.2	40.1	41.4
YES!	11.1	12.4	9.2	7.3	6.4	6.2	4.1	7.7	7.8	8.6
N of Valid	81	13,348	87	14,080	78	10,999	73	7,202	319	45,629
N of Miss	3	804	1	476	1	476	0	310	5	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	20.3	8.4	9.3	8.5	14.3	8.6	9.6	6.3	13.3	8.2
no	27.8	33.4	22.1	32.2	27.3	31.4	24.7	26.2	25.4	31.4
yes	38.0	44.3	48.8	44.9	39.0	45.5	47.9	49.7	43.5	45.6
YES!	13.9	13.8	19.8	14.4	19.5	14.5	17.8	17.8	17.8	14.8
N of Valid	79	13,397	86	14,106	77	11,028	73	7,211	315	45,742
N of Miss	5	755	2	450	2	447	0	301	9	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.1	4.2	3.6	3.7	2.6	3.4	6.8	3.4	5.0	3.7
no	16.7	15.6	28.6	17.0	19.7	14.9	16.4	13.9	20.5	15.6
yes	56.0	54.7	52.4	62.8	59.2	66.0	58.9	64.8	56.5	61.5
YES!	20.2	25.5	15.5	16.6	18.4	15.7	17.8	17.9	18.0	19.2
N of Valid	84	13,459	84	14,082	76	10,996	73	7,203	317	45,740
N of Miss	0	693	4	474	3	479	0	309	7	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.8	8.0	9.3	10.7	16.7	12.5	13.7	11.1	12.2	10.4
Rarely	18.3	15.2	25.6	20.0	30.8	21.5	19.2	20.6	23.5	19.0
Sometimes	32.9	37.6	39.5	40.0	33.3	40.2	37.0	41.1	35.7	39.5
Often	25.6	22.9	17.4	21.3	17.9	20.3	23.3	21.6	21.0	21.6
Almost always	13.4	16.2	8.1	8.1	1.3	5.5	6.8	5.7	7.5	9.5
N of Valid	82	13,687	86	14,257	78	11,085	73	7,225	319	46,254
N of Miss	2	465	2	299	1	390	0	287	5	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.6	9.3	4.7	4.2	2.5	3.3	4.1	4.0	5.0	5.5
Rarely	25.9	25.7	11.6	19.2	13.9	15.8	21.9	18.0	18.2	20.1
Sometimes	30.9	31.0	30.2	33.6	20.3	35.8	31.5	38.1	28.2	34.1
Often	12.3	18.6	25.6	24.6	41.8	27.1	27.4	25.2	26.6	23.5
Almost always	22.2	15.4	27.9	18.4	21.5	18.0	15.1	14.7	21.9	16.8
N of Valid	81	13,586	86	14,139	79	11,025	73	7,178	319	45,928
N of Miss	3	566	2	417	0	450	0	334	5	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.6	3.5	0.8	0.0	1.1	5.5	1.3	2.2	0.9
Rarely	2.5	1.8	1.2	3.0	5.1	3.3	5.5	3.7	3.5	2.8
Sometimes	5.0	8.7	17.4	15.4	15.4	18.9	15.1	19.7	13.2	14.9
Often	20.0	23.8	34.9	34.7	24.4	35.6	35.6	36.3	28.7	31.9
Almost always	72.5	65.2	43.0	46.1	55.1	41.2	38.4	38.9	52.4	49.4
N of Valid	80	13,605	86	14,194	78	11,063	73	7,208	317	46,070
N of Miss	4	547	2	362	1	412	0	304	7	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.6	5.0	8.1	6.3	9.1	7.9	13.7	7.3	8.4	6.5
Rarely	10.7	13.1	30.2	22.2	29.9	27.5	28.8	28.6	24.7	21.8
Sometimes	38.1	32.7	31.4	40.6	35.1	41.2	43.8	42.1	36.9	38.6
Often	16.7	30.1	22.1	22.6	18.2	18.9	12.3	17.8	17.5	23.2
Almost always	31.0	19.2	8.1	8.3	7.8	4.4	1.4	4.2	12.5	10.0
N of Valid	84	13,385	86	13,924	77	10,850	73	7,002	320	45,161
N of Miss	0	767	2	632	2	625	0	510	4	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	2.6	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.0
Mostly Ds	1.2	2.0	2.4	3.2	3.9	4.0	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.0
Mostly Cs	13.6	11.3	16.7	16.0	10.5	16.1	6.8	16.0	12.1	14.6
Mostly Bs	42.0	36.5	41.7	37.8	40.8	36.2	41.1	35.9	41.4	36.7
Mostly As	43.2	49.0	39.3	42.0	42.1	42.6	47.9	44.9	43.0	44.7
N of Valid	81	13,541	84	14,128	76	10,995	73	7,146	314	45,810
N of Miss	3	611	4	428	3	480	0	366	10	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	14.5	26.4	9.1	11.6	5.2	6.6	2.8	6.6	8.2	14.0
Quite important	32.5	28.5	20.5	20.3	14.3	15.0	5.6	15.1	18.8	20.7
Fairly important	22.9	27.3	30.7	35.6	39.0	35.2	31.0	37.4	30.7	33.3
Slightly important	27.7	14.7	29.5	26.7	31.2	34.0	46.5	33.1	33.2	25.9
Not at all important	2.4	3.2	10.2	5.7	10.4	9.1	14.1	7.8	9.1	6.1
N of Valid	83	13,579	88	14,147	77	11,006	71	7,156	319	45,888
N of Miss	1	573	0	409	2	469	2	356	5	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	38.1	51.1	50.0	54.4	55.1	57.5	53.4	48.8	48.9	53.3
1	16.7	14.3	24.4	13.4	12.8	13.5	17.8	15.9	18.1	14.1
2	15.5	10.8	7.0	10.2	12.8	10.1	13.7	11.5	12.1	10.5
3	15.5	9.4	11.6	8.8	9.0	7.4	4.1	9.2	10.3	8.7
4-5	13.1	9.6	5.8	8.5	6.4	7.0	6.8	8.6	8.1	8.5
6-10	1.2	3.4	0.0	3.3	3.8	3.0	1.4	4.1	1.6	3.4
11 or more	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.0	1.5	2.7	1.9	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	84	13,507	86	14,153	78	10,993	73	7,160	321	45,813
N of Miss	0	645	2	403	1	482	0	352	3	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.7	88.9	70.9	79.0	58.1	71.7	65.7	72.9	70.9	79.2
Little chance	4.8	6.1	14.0	10.9	18.9	13.9	15.7	14.7	13.1	10.8
Some chance	6.0	2.9	3.5	6.2	17.6	8.9	14.3	8.0	9.9	6.2
Pretty good chance	1.2	1.5	9.3	2.9	2.7	4.0	1.4	3.1	3.8	2.8
Very good chance	1.2	0.6	2.3	1.0	2.7	1.5	2.9	1.3	2.2	1.0
N of Valid	83	13,504	86	14,089	74	10,879	70	7,084	313	45,556
N of Miss	1	648	2	467	5	596	3	428	11	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.2	6.7	18.6	10.5	25.7	13.5	18.6	13.2	17.1	10.5
Little chance	10.0	9.5	10.5	15.7	23.0	18.5	21.4	17.1	15.8	14.8
Some chance	23.8	19.1	26.7	25.7	16.2	27.3	30.0	27.5	24.2	24.4
Pretty good chance	23.8	33.9	22.1	29.7	20.3	26.2	18.6	27.1	21.3	29.7
Very good chance	36.2	30.8	22.1	18.3	14.9	14.6	11.4	15.0	21.6	20.6
N of Valid	80	13,493	86	13,987	74	10,796	70	7,027	310	45,303
N of Miss	4	659	2	569	5	679	3	485	14	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.5	86.4	56.6	73.5	46.6	59.4	32.4	55.6	56.5	71.2
Little chance	4.8	7.2	16.9	12.3	15.1	15.2	18.3	15.7	13.5	12.0
Some chance	3.6	3.6	13.3	8.1	21.9	13.2	26.8	15.1	15.8	9.1
Pretty good chance	4.8	1.9	9.6	4.6	15.1	8.8	14.1	9.8	10.6	5.6
Very good chance	1.2	0.8	3.6	1.4	1.4	3.4	8.5	3.8	3.5	2.1
N of Valid	83	13,431	83	14,029	73	10,832	71	7,060	310	45,352
N of Miss	1	721	5	527	6	643	2	452	14	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	9.6	11.3	15.5	14.7	20.8	16.7	12.9	16.3	14.6	14.4
Little chance	13.3	12.3	16.7	18.7	19.5	20.0	18.6	17.3	16.9	16.9
Some chance	25.3	22.8	26.2	28.8	24.7	30.5	42.9	30.1	29.3	27.7
Pretty good chance	27.7	28.4	23.8	24.0	20.8	22.1	8.6	24.0	20.7	24.8
Very good chance	24.1	25.2	17.9	13.8	14.3	10.7	17.1	12.3	18.5	16.2
N of Valid	83	13,458	84	14,003	77	10,828	70	7,052	314	45,341
N of Miss	1	694	4	553	2	647	3	460	10	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.7	89.9	65.9	73.7	52.7	59.0	45.7	54.4	63.9	71.9
Little chance	2.5	4.6	12.9	9.7	12.2	12.2	20.0	13.0	11.6	9.3
Some chance	4.9	2.5	7.1	7.1	17.6	12.0	8.6	13.5	9.4	7.9
Pretty good chance	3.7	1.8	4.7	5.7	10.8	9.7	15.7	11.0	8.4	6.3
Very good chance	1.2	1.2	9.4	3.8	6.8	7.1	10.0	8.1	6.8	4.5
N of Valid	81	13,376	85	14,005	74	10,850	70	7,063	310	45,294
N of Miss	3	776	3	551	5	625	3	449	14	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.0	82.3	72.3	76.3	70.3	72.2	57.7	72.5	70.5	76.5
Little chance	10.0	7.9	10.8	9.9	13.5	12.3	15.5	12.3	12.3	10.3
Some chance	2.5	4.4	6.0	6.5	9.5	7.6	16.9	8.6	8.4	6.5
Pretty good chance	3.8	2.5	4.8	3.8	1.4	4.3	5.6	3.8	3.9	3.5
Very good chance	3.8	2.9	6.0	3.5	5.4	3.7	4.2	2.8	4.9	3.3
N of Valid	80	13,374	83	14,009	74	10,842	71	7,058	308	45,283
N of Miss	4	778	5	547	5	633	2	454	16	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.7	85.8	50.6	70.6	52.0	59.1	40.8	56.5	57.1	70.1
Little chance	6.2	6.1	14.1	10.4	10.7	11.8	21.1	13.0	12.8	9.8
Some chance	1.2	3.4	12.9	7.5	13.3	10.9	8.5	12.3	9.0	7.9
Pretty good chance	6.2	2.6	11.8	6.4	9.3	9.5	12.7	10.0	9.9	6.6
Very good chance	3.7	2.0	10.6	5.2	14.7	8.7	16.9	8.2	11.2	5.6
N of Valid	81	13,400	85	14,027	75	10,863	71	7,069	312	45,359
N of Miss	3	752	3	529	4	612	2	443	12	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	69.5	73.5	60.7	66.3	57.5	66.1	61.4	70.8	62.5	69.1
Little chance	14.6	15.4	20.2	16.7	19.2	16.4	24.3	15.3	19.4	16.0
Some chance	6.1	5.7	10.7	8.8	12.3	9.9	10.0	8.1	9.7	8.1
Pretty good chance	3.7	2.7	4.8	5.0	6.8	4.3	2.9	3.5	4.5	3.9
Very good chance	6.1	2.6	3.6	3.2	4.1	3.2	1.4	2.4	3.9	2.9
N of Valid	82	13,423	84	14,039	73	10,851	70	7,064	309	45,377
N of Miss	2	729	4	517	6	624	3	448	15	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.4	87.4	93.6	78.7	85.9	66.2	77.2	83.9	90.7
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.8
11	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	4.6	1.7	4.0	1.6	4.2	1.6	3.2	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	5.7	2.2	2.7	2.7	4.2	2.5	3.2	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.7	3.6	5.6	3.5	1.9	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3	3.6	7.0	4.2	3.8	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	8.5	5.4	2.2	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.2	4.4	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	84	13,596	87	14,090	75	10,875	71	7,071	317	45,632
N of Miss	0	556	1	466	4	600	2	441	7	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.8	95.6	80.0	92.1	73.7	88.0	67.6	83.7	79.2	90.8
10 or younger	6.2	3.1	11.8	3.1	7.9	3.4	2.8	2.9	7.3	3.1
11	0.0	0.9	4.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.8	0.9	2.2	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	2.4	1.5	6.6	1.6	2.8	1.6	2.9	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.5	2.6	1.7	2.8	1.9	1.6	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	5.3	2.1	7.0	1.9	2.9	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.7	2.8	2.4	1.3	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	8.5	2.4	1.9	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.3	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	81	13,524	85	14,014	76	10,818	71	7,034	313	45,390
N of Miss	3	628	3	542	3	657	2	478	11	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	79.3	82.7	50.0	74.6	50.0	67.9	43.1	60.7	56.0	73.3
10 or younger	12.2	11.9	19.8	9.4	10.5	6.7	0.0	4.4	11.1	8.7
11	7.3	3.9	12.8	4.0	1.3	2.3	1.4	1.2	6.0	3.1
12	0.0	1.1	5.8	4.6	1.3	3.4	4.2	2.6	2.8	3.0
13	1.2	0.1	8.1	5.7	7.9	4.8	8.3	3.8	6.3	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	3.5	1.5	9.2	5.9	9.7	5.2	5.4	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	18.4	6.9	12.5	6.5	7.3	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.9	8.3	7.4	2.2	1.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	12.5	8.1	2.8	1.4
N of Valid	82	13,525	86	14,042	76	10,838	72	7,061	316	45,466
N of Miss	2	627	2	514	3	637	1	451	8	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.4	88.4	95.9	83.8	92.3	70.0	85.9	86.3	94.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	2.3	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
11	0.0	0.6	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.4	2.9	0.4	1.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	5.8	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.9	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.5	6.8	1.9	1.4	1.2	2.2	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.8	2.7	2.9	2.1	2.2	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	10.0	4.3	2.2	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	12.9	5.0	2.9	0.9
N of Valid	83	13,536	86	14,057	74	10,828	70	7,059	313	45,480
N of Miss	1	616	2	499	5	647	3	453	11	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.8	85.3	83.7	78.1	75.0	77.6	76.4	80.6	82.5	80.5
10 or younger	3.8	8.3	3.5	6.5	2.6	6.2	4.2	4.8	3.5	6.7
11	0.0	4.7	3.5	3.3	1.3	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.6	3.2
12	1.2	1.4	3.5	5.3	3.9	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.1
13	1.2	0.1	2.3	5.4	7.9	3.4	4.2	2.8	3.8	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	3.5	1.3	6.6	3.8	4.2	1.9	3.5	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	3.2	4.2	2.0	1.3	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.4	2.0	0.3	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.4	1.5	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	80	13,569	86	14,077	76	10,868	72	7,077	314	45,591
N of Miss	4	583	2	479	3	607	1	435	10	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.8	98.8	97.7	93.3	96.8	95.8	97.3	97.1	97.8
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	4.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.2	2.8	0.5	1.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	82	13,523	86	14,077	75	10,845	71	7,065	314	45,510
N of Miss	2	629	2	479	4	630	2	447	10	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.0	92.2	86.9	91.0	92.2	91.9	87.3	92.6	90.4	91.8
10 or younger	2.5	4.4	3.6	3.4	3.9	2.5	2.8	1.8	3.2	3.2
11	2.5	2.2	3.6	1.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.5
12	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	3.6	2.0	0.0	1.0	5.6	0.7	2.2	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	2.6	1.2	1.4	0.5	1.3	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	80	13,477	84	14,019	77	10,822	71	7,060	312	45,378
N of Miss	4	675	4	537	2	653	2	452	12	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.8	94.4	73.8	87.5	69.3	81.4	59.7	76.6	74.6	86.4
10 or younger	5.0	2.4	4.8	1.7	2.7	1.3	1.4	0.6	3.5	1.6
11	0.0	2.3	7.1	2.1	2.7	1.3	0.0	0.6	2.6	1.7
12	0.0	0.7	7.1	3.8	8.0	2.8	4.2	1.7	4.8	2.3
13	1.2	0.1	7.1	3.9	6.7	4.0	6.9	3.3	5.5	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	5.3	4.7	6.9	4.4	2.9	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.3	3.4	4.2	4.5	2.3	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	6.9	4.6	1.6	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	9.7	3.7	2.3	0.7
N of Valid	80	13,504	84	14,045	75	10,855	72	7,068	311	45,472
N of Miss	4	648	4	511	4	620	1	444	13	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.6	97.5	92.9	95.7	94.5	95.4	85.9	94.6	92.9	96.0
10 or younger	2.4	1.6	3.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.7	2.3	1.4
11	0.0	0.5	2.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5
12	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.8	4.2	0.9	1.3	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	4.2	0.8	1.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	82	13,507	84	14,051	73	10,861	71	7,078	310	45,497
N of Miss	2	645	4	505	6	614	2	434	14	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	56.0	54.0	48.8	47.6	53.2	51.5	59.7	58.3	54.2	52.1
Wrong	35.7	36.3	33.7	40.7	32.5	36.9	36.1	31.7	34.5	37.1
A little bit wrong	6.0	8.5	17.4	10.7	14.3	10.7	4.2	9.2	10.7	9.8
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	84	13,615	86	14,125	77	10,911	72	7,084	319	45,735
N of Miss	0	537	2	431	2	564	1	428	5	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	47.0	39.3	20.9	31.7	30.7	34.9	34.7	43.1	33.2	36.5
Wrong	33.7	39.5	36.0	40.7	37.3	40.1	45.8	36.0	38.0	39.5
A little bit wrong	19.3	17.8	34.9	24.0	28.0	22.4	16.7	18.7	25.0	21.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	3.4	8.1	3.5	4.0	2.6	2.8	2.2	3.8	3.1
N of Valid	83	13,403	86	13,948	75	10,790	72	7,017	316	45,158
N of Miss	1	749	2	608	4	685	1	495	8	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.9	79.4	63.1	71.4	73.7	70.8	81.7	75.1	74.8	74.2
Wrong	12.0	14.6	26.2	21.0	17.1	21.8	14.1	19.1	17.5	19.0
A little bit wrong	6.0	4.2	9.5	5.9	9.2	6.0	4.2	4.8	7.3	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.7	1.2	1.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.3	1.6
N of Valid	83	13,532	84	14,058	76	10,855	71	7,067	314	45,512
N of Miss	1	620	4	498	3	620	2	445	10	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.0	65.8	53.5	52.3	42.1	46.0	43.7	46.0	54.3	53.9
Wrong	16.7	26.3	30.2	34.7	34.2	37.4	28.2	34.0	27.1	32.7
A little bit wrong	7.1	6.2	14.0	11.1	22.4	14.2	25.4	17.3	16.7	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.3	2.4	2.8	2.7	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	84	13,551	86	14,089	76	10,886	71	7,076	317	45,602
N of Miss	0	601	2	467	3	589	2	436	7	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	85.6	58.1	71.4	45.5	57.8	35.2	52.9	56.8	69.5
Wrong	10.8	10.0	23.3	19.7	31.2	26.3	32.4	25.5	24.0	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.6	3.3	17.4	7.2	18.2	12.8	21.1	16.9	14.8	8.9
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.7	5.2	3.1	11.3	4.7	4.4	2.3
N of Valid	83	13,552	86	14,098	77	10,889	71	7,066	317	45,605
N of Miss	1	600	2	458	2	586	2	446	7	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	95.0	96.5	93.9	94.8	93.8	93.1	94.1	94.3	94.2
Wrong	4.9	3.4	0.0	4.6	3.9	4.8	6.9	4.6	3.8	4.3
A little bit wrong	2.4	0.8	3.5	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	82	13,507	85	14,086	77	10,869	72	7,059	316	45,521
N of Miss	2	645	3	470	2	606	1	453	8	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.2	86.7	67.4	75.7	44.7	65.7	54.2	63.5	64.9	74.7
Wrong	8.5	10.7	23.3	19.5	35.5	25.7	27.8	24.9	23.4	19.2
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.7	7.0	3.8	14.5	6.8	12.5	9.0	8.5	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	2.3	1.0	5.3	1.8	5.6	2.6	3.2	1.4
N of Valid	82	13,564	86	14,121	76	10,900	72	7,078	316	45,663
N of Miss	2	588	2	435	3	575	1	434	8	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	90.0	71.8	75.4	42.7	59.9	41.7	51.7	63.4	72.4
Wrong	3.7	7.3	16.5	16.1	32.0	22.2	26.4	21.9	19.1	15.8
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.7	10.6	6.2	17.3	12.3	12.5	17.5	10.5	8.1
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.0	1.2	2.3	8.0	5.5	19.4	8.9	7.0	3.7
N of Valid	82	13,514	85	14,037	75	10,853	72	7,057	314	45,461
N of Miss	2	638	3	519	4	622	1	455	10	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.1	91.4	84.9	83.6	74.7	78.8	73.6	78.9	81.2	84.1
Wrong	8.6	6.5	11.6	13.2	18.7	17.4	20.8	17.2	14.6	12.8
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.2	3.5	2.4	5.3	2.9	5.6	3.0	3.8	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.9
N of Valid	81	13,547	86	14,098	75	10,890	72	7,075	314	45,610
N of Miss	3	605	2	458	4	585	1	437	10	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.1	95.0	91.6	91.2	88.2	88.0	81.9	87.6	89.5	91.0
Wrong	3.7	3.7	7.2	7.3	9.2	10.1	13.9	10.2	8.3	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.2	4.2	1.4	1.9	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	82	13,522	83	14,094	76	10,895	72	7,082	313	45,593
N of Miss	2	630	5	462	3	580	1	430	11	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.0	85.7	64.7	72.9	47.4	61.4	43.7	57.3	62.1	71.5
Wrong	7.3	10.3	21.2	18.8	26.3	24.0	29.6	23.5	20.7	18.3
A little bit wrong	3.7	2.7	7.1	6.5	17.1	11.4	19.7	14.3	11.5	7.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	7.1	1.8	9.2	3.2	7.0	4.8	5.7	2.4
N of Valid	82	13,542	85	14,101	76	10,896	71	7,083	314	45,622
N of Miss	2	610	3	455	3	579	2	429	10	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.0	87.5	91.7	83.5	85.5	85.8	90.3	89.8	90.5	86.2
1 or 2 times	3.6	9.7	8.3	12.9	11.8	11.0	6.9	8.2	7.6	10.8
3 to 5 times	2.4	1.9	0.0	2.6	1.3	2.2	0.0	1.3	0.9	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.5	2.8	0.3	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	84	13,494	84	14,043	76	10,791	72	6,997	316	45,325
N of Miss	0	658	4	513	3	684	1	515	8	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.2	93.1	90.5	92.3	93.5	93.7	90.3	94.8	92.4	93.3
1 or 2 times	2.4	4.1	4.8	4.2	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.4	3.2	3.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.1	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
10+ times	2.4	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.6	1.7	4.2	1.4	2.5	1.4
N of Valid	83	13,450	84	13,979	77	10,763	72	6,986	316	45,178
N of Miss	1	702	4	577	2	712	1	526	8	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.2	95.8	97.8	98.7	98.8
1 or 2 times	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	2.8	0.5	0.6	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	84	13,458	84	13,996	76	10,767	72	6,993	316	45,214
N of Miss	0	694	4	560	3	708	1	519	8	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.3	77.1	74.1	76.4	81.6	81.4	94.4	85.8	84.5	79.3
1 or 2 times	4.8	16.7	15.3	16.3	11.8	12.2	4.2	9.0	9.2	14.3
3 to 5 times	2.4	3.5	5.9	4.0	1.3	3.3	1.4	2.7	2.8	3.5
6 to 9 times	1.2	1.0	3.5	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.1
10+ times	2.4	1.7	1.2	2.0	3.9	1.9	0.0	1.8	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	84	13,429	85	13,955	76	10,732	71	6,972	316	45,088
N of Miss	0	723	3	601	3	743	2	540	8	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	38.1	41.6	21.4	34.4	22.4	32.0	23.6	34.2	26.6	35.9
1 or 2 times	22.6	24.8	20.2	21.7	22.4	18.1	16.7	15.5	20.6	20.8
3 to 5 times	15.5	15.0	14.3	16.4	14.5	16.0	18.1	14.5	15.5	15.6
6 to 9 times	9.5	5.6	6.0	6.2	11.8	7.1	12.5	8.0	9.8	6.5
10+ times	14.3	13.0	38.1	21.3	28.9	26.8	29.2	27.8	27.5	21.2
N of Valid	84	13,373	84	13,976	76	10,764	72	6,984	316	45,097
N of Miss	0	779	4	580	3	711	1	528	8	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.9	100.0	98.2	94.7	97.5	98.6	98.3	98.1	98.3
1 or 2 times	1.2	0.8	0.0	1.5	3.9	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	83	13,421	84	13,960	76	10,729	72	6,975	315	45,085
N of Miss	1	731	4	596	3	746	1	537	9	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.1	90.8	87.2	91.3	90.8	93.6	94.4	95.6	89.9	92.4
1 or 2 times	4.8	6.7	10.5	6.5	5.3	4.7	5.6	3.3	6.6	5.6
3 to 5 times	3.6	1.4	1.2	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.2
6 to 9 times	2.4	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3
10+ times	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.5	3.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	84	13,472	86	13,997	76	10,764	72	6,988	318	45,221
N of Miss	0	680	2	559	3	711	1	524	6	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	98.9	94.2	96.0	90.9	93.0	88.9	91.7	93.4	95.5
1 or 2 times	1.2	0.9	2.3	2.5	3.9	3.2	1.4	3.4	2.2	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	3.5	0.7	1.3	1.5	4.2	1.4	2.2	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	2.8	0.8	0.9	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.6	1.9	2.8	2.7	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	84	13,451	86	13,999	77	10,755	72	6,987	319	45,192
N of Miss	0	701	2	557	2	720	1	525	5	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	84	13,444	86	13,992	76	10,760	71	6,986	317	45,182
N of Miss	0	708	2	564	3	715	2	526	7	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.4	95.3	82.4	89.4	78.9	85.3	68.1	82.1	82.0	89.0
1 or 2 times	3.6	2.8	5.9	5.0	3.9	5.1	5.6	4.5	4.7	4.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.8	1.2	2.0	0.0	2.2	1.4	2.5	0.6	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.7
10+ times	0.0	0.7	9.4	2.9	17.1	6.5	23.6	9.9	12.0	4.2
N of Valid	83	13,431	85	13,985	76	10,766	72	6,994	316	45,176
N of Miss	1	721	3	571	3	709	1	518	8	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.6	94.3	98.8	95.5	97.3	96.6	97.2	97.1	96.2	95.7
No, but would like to	4.8	1.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.4
Yes, in the past	2.4	2.8	1.2	1.9	2.7	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.6	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.1
N of Valid	83	12,760	86	13,433	75	10,361	72	6,681	316	43,235
N of Miss	1	1,392	2	1,123	4	1,114	1	831	8	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	28.9	21.2	20.0	19.7	25.7	22.4	20.8	26.4	23.9	21.8
Yes	4.8	3.2	1.2	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.8	1.7	2.9	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	66.3	75.6	78.8	77.7	71.6	75.5	76.4	71.9	73.2	75.7
N of Valid	83	13,148	85	13,784	74	10,572	72	6,839	314	44,343
N of Miss	1	1,004	3	772	5	903	1	673	10	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.9	20.5	9.5	13.4	14.7	11.3	12.7	11.6	13.4	14.8
Slight risk	7.2	6.6	7.1	5.8	10.7	5.2	8.5	5.1	8.3	5.8
Moderate risk	18.1	16.3	21.4	17.4	20.0	17.8	22.5	16.3	20.4	17.0
Great risk	53.0	51.0	59.5	58.7	53.3	60.8	54.9	62.6	55.3	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.8	5.5	2.4	4.5	1.3	5.0	1.4	4.4	2.6	4.9
N of Valid	83	13,386	84	13,966	75	10,763	71	6,981	313	45,096
N of Miss	1	766	4	590	4	712	2	531	11	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.7	23.5	22.9	22.7	34.2	29.2	47.9	37.9	30.8	26.9
Slight risk	24.4	20.0	31.3	26.8	30.3	29.3	35.2	26.3	30.1	25.3
Moderate risk	22.0	20.2	15.7	21.2	13.2	17.3	5.6	14.4	14.4	18.9
Great risk	28.0	25.9	20.5	22.9	19.7	18.3	9.9	16.2	19.9	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.9	10.3	9.6	6.5	2.6	5.8	1.4	5.2	4.8	7.3
N of Valid	82	13,261	83	13,828	76	10,629	71	6,905	312	44,623
N of Miss	2	891	5	728	3	846	2	607	12	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.0	22.1	13.8	17.5	24.0	19.2	25.7	24.0	20.4	20.3
Slight risk	10.1	8.6	18.8	14.1	22.7	19.7	40.0	23.4	22.4	15.2
Moderate risk	16.5	19.2	25.0	24.4	21.3	25.9	17.1	23.7	20.1	23.1
Great risk	49.4	39.3	35.0	37.1	30.7	29.3	15.7	23.6	33.2	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.1	10.9	7.5	6.8	1.3	5.9	1.4	5.3	3.9	7.5
N of Valid	79	13,139	80	13,765	75	10,618	70	6,907	304	44,429
N of Miss	5	1,013	8	791	4	857	3	605	20	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.1	22.5	18.8	16.4	20.0	14.9	19.4	14.9	18.8	17.6
Slight risk	17.1	15.1	21.2	16.8	20.0	17.3	18.1	16.2	19.1	16.3
Moderate risk	28.0	21.5	29.4	26.0	29.3	27.3	43.1	28.3	32.2	25.4
Great risk	34.1	35.4	28.2	36.5	29.3	35.9	19.4	36.1	28.0	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.7	5.4	2.4	4.3	1.3	4.7	0.0	4.5	1.9	4.7
N of Valid	82	13,303	85	13,910	75	10,734	72	6,963	314	44,910
N of Miss	2	849	3	646	4	741	1	549	10	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.1	21.5	16.0	14.5	17.3	12.6	12.5	13.4	16.1	16.0
Slight risk	13.3	8.6	12.3	9.2	14.7	10.7	18.1	12.1	14.5	9.8
Moderate risk	25.3	19.5	27.2	23.8	29.3	26.8	38.9	27.0	29.9	23.7
Great risk	38.6	44.5	42.0	47.8	37.3	44.8	30.6	42.8	37.3	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.8	5.9	2.5	4.7	1.3	5.1	0.0	4.8	2.3	5.2
N of Valid	83	13,295	81	13,910	75	10,739	72	6,974	311	44,918
N of Miss	1	857	7	646	4	736	1	538	13	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.2	21.2	11.4	13.4	14.7	11.1	8.5	11.2	13.9	14.8
Slight risk	6.0	5.0	2.5	5.8	12.0	5.5	8.5	5.2	7.1	5.4
Moderate risk	9.5	12.9	10.1	15.4	10.7	15.5	22.5	15.7	12.9	14.7
Great risk	58.3	51.7	68.4	58.0	56.0	60.4	53.5	60.6	59.2	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	9.2	7.6	7.4	6.7	7.5	7.0	7.3	6.8	7.9
N of Valid	84	13,255	79	13,885	75	10,726	71	6,964	309	44,830
N of Miss	0	897	9	671	4	749	2	548	15	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.7	21.0	10.0	13.3	11.8	11.0	9.7	11.1	12.4	14.7
Slight risk	2.5	3.6	1.2	3.8	6.6	3.3	2.8	3.4	3.3	3.6
Moderate risk	10.1	10.9	11.2	13.8	11.8	14.8	23.6	14.6	14.0	13.3
Great risk	63.3	54.7	71.2	61.6	63.2	63.2	58.3	63.0	64.2	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.3	9.8	6.2	7.5	6.6	7.8	5.6	7.9	6.2	8.3
N of Valid	79	13,199	80	13,866	76	10,708	72	6,970	307	44,743
N of Miss	5	953	8	690	3	767	1	542	17	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.5	20.8	16.7	14.3	16.7	13.0	13.9	13.2	16.8	15.7
Slight risk	12.2	9.3	13.1	13.6	24.4	15.8	26.4	17.3	18.7	13.4
Moderate risk	11.0	19.0	31.0	24.4	25.6	28.5	34.7	30.6	25.3	24.7
Great risk	50.0	42.6	31.0	42.0	28.2	37.1	25.0	33.5	33.9	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.3	8.3	8.3	5.7	5.1	5.6	0.0	5.4	5.4	6.4
N of Valid	82	13,259	84	13,899	78	10,720	72	6,973	316	44,851
N of Miss	2	893	4	657	1	755	1	539	8	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.5	21.2	11.1	14.8	18.2	13.8	15.3	14.4	16.0	16.4
Slight risk	8.5	9.4	18.5	14.0	24.7	18.3	29.2	21.3	19.9	14.8
Moderate risk	24.4	19.4	29.6	25.3	19.5	27.8	36.1	27.5	27.2	24.5
Great risk	41.5	37.5	32.1	37.6	29.9	32.6	19.4	30.0	31.1	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.1	12.5	8.6	8.3	7.8	7.5	0.0	6.8	5.8	9.1
N of Valid	82	13,222	81	13,875	77	10,735	72	6,966	312	44,798
N of Miss	2	930	7	681	2	740	1	546	12	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.3	21.1	13.0	13.8	14.3	12.2	12.5	12.6	14.6	15.4
Slight risk	6.1	4.8	9.1	6.5	14.3	8.1	15.3	9.5	11.0	6.9
Moderate risk	8.5	13.2	24.7	18.8	23.4	23.8	34.7	26.2	22.4	19.5
Great risk	58.5	47.9	46.8	52.2	40.3	48.0	37.5	44.7	46.1	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	13.1	6.5	8.8	7.8	7.9	0.0	7.0	5.8	9.5
N of Valid	82	13,201	77	13,857	77	10,727	72	6,963	308	44,748
N of Miss	2	951	11	699	2	748	1	549	16	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.3	21.1	11.1	13.3	13.0	11.1	8.3	11.0	12.8	14.7
Slight risk	4.9	2.3	2.5	1.8	3.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	3.2	1.7
Moderate risk	3.7	6.5	7.4	6.3	6.5	4.8	5.6	4.4	5.8	5.7
Great risk	51.2	39.7	67.9	60.1	63.6	68.6	76.4	70.9	64.4	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	22.0	30.5	11.1	18.6	13.0	14.1	8.3	12.4	13.8	20.0
N of Valid	82	13,069	81	13,881	77	10,737	72	6,974	312	44,661
N of Miss	2	1,083	7	675	2	738	1	538	12	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.1	21.0	11.8	13.2	11.8	11.1	9.7	11.1	13.0	14.7
Slight risk	2.4	1.8	2.6	1.7	3.9	1.3	1.4	1.2	2.6	1.6
Moderate risk	4.8	5.5	2.6	5.5	7.9	4.8	5.6	4.7	5.2	5.2
Great risk	48.2	36.0	59.2	52.2	53.9	63.0	73.6	66.8	58.3	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	26.5	35.7	23.7	27.4	22.4	19.8	9.7	16.2	20.8	26.3
N of Valid	83	13,028	76	13,873	76	10,737	72	6,973	307	44,611
N of Miss	1	1,124	12	683	3	738	1	539	17	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.8	97.1	82.8	95.4	90.7	93.0	83.1	91.1	89.0	94.7
Once or twice	1.2	2.2	14.9	3.5	6.7	4.5	12.7	5.3	8.8	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	2.3	0.6	0.0	1.3	2.8	1.8	1.3	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	84	12,733	87	13,393	75	10,190	71	6,587	317	42,903
N of Miss	0	1,419	1	1,163	4	1,285	2	925	7	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.2	94.3	98.8	93.5	97.6	94.4	97.0	95.6	98.3
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	4.5	0.8	1.3	1.3	2.8	1.6	2.2	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.9	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	2.6	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.3
N of Valid	84	12,953	88	13,642	77	10,419	72	6,744	321	43,758
N of Miss	0	1,199	0	914	2	1,056	1	768	3	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.2	96.2	82.8	92.8	76.9	88.9	66.2	85.3	80.9	91.7
Once or twice	4.8	3.0	13.8	5.5	11.5	7.4	15.5	9.0	11.2	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	6.4	2.0	12.7	3.4	4.7	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	2.3	0.7	3.8	1.3	2.8	1.7	2.2	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.4	2.8	0.6	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	84	12,910	87	13,587	78	10,401	71	6,711	320	43,609
N of Miss	0	1,242	1	969	1	1,074	2	801	4	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.4	97.7	98.9	92.3	98.0	93.1	96.8	95.9	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	2.3	0.7	7.7	1.4	5.6	2.2	3.8	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	83	13,018	87	13,647	78	10,423	72	6,739	320	43,827
N of Miss	1	1,134	1	909	1	1,052	1	773	4	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	65.1	60.8	64.4	59.2	51.9	64.3	63.9	67.4	61.4	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	12.0	8.9	16.1	9.2	11.7	8.1	9.7	7.9	12.5	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.2	2.4	1.1	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.6	1.9	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.6	3.4	2.3	4.6	6.5	5.0	4.2	5.4	4.1	4.5
I don't know	18.1	24.5	16.1	24.5	27.3	20.4	19.4	16.7	20.1	22.3
N of Valid	83	13,102	87	13,770	77	10,561	72	6,862	319	44,295
N of Miss	1	1,050	1	786	2	914	1	650	5	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	25.3	30.9	28.7	29.8	47.9	39.0	47.2	46.2	36.5	34.9
Rarely	16.9	19.6	32.2	22.2	13.7	23.2	16.7	21.0	20.3	21.5
Sometimes	27.7	25.8	27.6	26.6	27.4	23.5	23.6	20.1	26.7	24.6
Often	21.7	15.2	9.2	15.0	6.8	10.3	12.5	9.2	12.7	13.0
Almost always	8.4	8.5	2.3	6.4	4.1	3.9	0.0	3.5	3.8	6.0
N of Valid	83	13,016	87	13,726	73	10,471	72	6,769	315	43,982
N of Miss	1	1,136	1	830	6	1,004	1	743	9	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	88.0	87.3	84.6	85.4	84.5	84.7	77.6	83.9	83.9	85.6
1 time	3.6	5.2	5.1	5.7	5.6	5.5	4.5	5.1	4.7	5.4
2 or 3 times	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.7	4.2	5.3	13.4	6.3	6.0	4.8
4 or 5 times	1.2	1.2	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.7	0.0	1.5	1.3	1.4
6 or more times	3.6	2.5	3.8	2.7	4.2	2.7	4.5	3.1	4.0	2.7
N of Valid	83	12,898	78	13,542	71	10,338	67	6,726	299	43,504
N of Miss	1	1,254	10	1,014	8	1,137	6	786	25	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	52.4	54.1	47.9	58.3	35.2	42.9	26.9	27.7	41.3	48.6
0 times	47.6	44.3	49.3	40.0	63.4	54.5	67.2	67.0	56.3	48.9
1 time	0.0	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.0	1.0	3.0	1.9	1.0	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.7	1.0	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	82	12,922	73	13,563	71	10,407	67	6,794	293	43,686
N of Miss	2	1,230	15	993	8	1,068	6	718	31	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.8	83.3	94.6	87.0	90.2	69.0	85.0	85.4	93.0
1-2	0.0	1.8	13.1	4.1	10.4	6.7	16.9	9.0	9.8	4.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	3.6	1.0	1.3	1.9	8.5	3.8	3.2	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	4.2	1.4	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	83	13,147	84	13,746	77	10,528	71	6,807	315	44,228
N of Miss	1	1,005	4	810	2	947	2	705	9	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	92.7	96.8	86.5	93.4	84.5	89.2	91.3	95.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	3.7	1.8	4.1	2.7	1.4	3.9	2.3	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.6	1.4	1.2	2.8	1.8	1.3	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	4.1	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.6	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	4.1	2.0	9.9	4.2	3.5	1.3
N of Valid	84	13,108	82	13,708	74	10,499	71	6,795	311	44,110
N of Miss	0	1,044	6	848	5	976	2	717	13	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.6	99.2	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	81	12,963	84	13,697	75	10,494	71	6,796	311	43,950
N of Miss	3	1,189	4	859	4	981	2	716	13	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	81	13,061	80	13,678	74	10,480	70	6,782	305	44,001
N of Miss	3	1,091	8	878	5	995	3	730	19	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	97.7	97.7	98.0	98.7	99.0	98.6	99.4	98.1	98.4
1-2	2.4	1.6	2.3	1.3	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.4	1.6	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	84	13,078	87	13,722	75	10,512	71	6,801	317	44,113
N of Miss	0	1,074	1	834	4	963	2	711	7	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	84	12,930	83	13,685	74	10,481	71	6,787	312	43,883
N of Miss	0	1,222	5	871	5	994	2	725	12	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	81	12,908	84	13,660	73	10,482	70	6,775	308	43,825
N of Miss	3	1,244	4	896	6	993	3	737	16	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	81	12,778	83	13,641	74	10,483	71	6,781	309	43,683
N of Miss	3	1,374	5	915	5	992	2	731	15	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	98.8	99.5	100.0	99.5	98.6	99.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	83	12,907	83	13,670	74	10,471	70	6,783	310	43,831
N of Miss	1	1,245	5	886	5	1,004	3	729	14	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	97.5	93.0	96.9	94.6	97.7	97.2	98.3	95.2	97.5
1-2	2.4	1.4	2.3	1.9	4.1	1.3	1.4	1.0	2.5	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	3.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2
10+	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	84	12,974	86	13,688	74	10,483	71	6,793	315	43,938
N of Miss	0	1,178	2	868	5	992	2	719	9	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	95.2	98.9	100.0	99.2	98.6	99.2	98.4	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.6	4.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.5	1.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	84	12,979	83	13,675	75	10,479	71	6,781	313	43,914
N of Miss	0	1,173	5	881	4	996	2	731	11	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	87.7	97.8	83.3	95.1	82.6	91.6	88.9	96.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	11.1	1.6	12.5	3.1	11.6	5.0	8.5	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.0	1.0	2.9	1.8	1.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.8	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	84	12,990	81	13,663	72	10,458	69	6,770	306	43,881
N of Miss	0	1,162	7	893	7	1,017	4	742	18	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.0	88.1	96.9	82.7	94.2	81.7	91.1	88.2	96.0
1-2	1.2	0.8	10.7	2.3	12.0	3.9	9.9	5.5	8.3	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.5	5.3	1.1	5.6	2.2	2.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	83	12,981	84	13,648	75	10,476	71	6,786	313	43,891
N of Miss	1	1,171	4	908	4	999	2	726	11	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	97.8	96.4	97.3	100.0	96.0	95.6	94.7	97.4	96.7
1-2	2.5	1.3	3.6	1.6	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.4	1.6	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	81	12,809	83	13,598	75	10,452	68	6,765	307	43,624
N of Miss	3	1,343	5	958	4	1,023	5	747	17	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.1	81.9	94.3	82.7	90.3	71.8	86.2	84.3	93.2
1-2	1.2	1.1	8.4	2.6	1.3	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.5	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	2.7	1.4	4.2	1.4	1.6	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	4.8	0.4	1.3	0.4	1.4	0.8	1.9	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	4.8	1.6	12.0	4.8	19.7	8.3	8.6	3.0
N of Valid	84	13,065	83	13,724	75	10,509	71	6,809	313	44,107
N of Miss	0	1,087	5	832	4	966	2	703	11	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	96.2	97.1	89.3	93.8	84.3	90.3	92.8	95.9
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.5	1.5	5.3	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.6	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.7	1.2	2.9	1.3	1.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.7	1.9	8.6	4.0	2.6	1.3
N of Valid	83	13,011	79	13,696	75	10,489	70	6,801	307	43,997
N of Miss	1	1,141	9	860	4	986	3	711	17	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	97.7	86.2	95.8	91.8	95.0	94.3	94.5	92.8	96.0
1-2	1.2	1.4	7.5	2.2	2.7	2.1	1.4	1.9	3.3	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.9	4.1	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	3.8	0.8	1.4	1.6	2.9	2.4	2.0	1.1
N of Valid	83	13,009	80	13,680	73	10,488	70	6,798	306	43,975
N of Miss	1	1,143	8	876	6	987	3	714	18	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.1	87.8	61.7	80.5	58.9	73.0	45.1	66.7	64.4	78.8
1-2	8.3	8.7	14.8	10.5	15.1	10.6	8.5	9.5	11.7	9.8
3-5	2.4	2.0	8.6	4.2	11.0	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.1	4.7
6-9	0.0	0.6	9.9	1.7	6.8	2.7	5.6	4.0	5.5	2.0
10+	1.2	0.8	4.9	3.0	8.2	6.8	33.8	12.6	11.3	4.7
N of Valid	84	12,974	81	13,640	73	10,445	71	6,765	309	43,824
N of Miss	0	1,178	7	916	6	1,030	2	747	15	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.5	85.2	93.3	78.4	86.1	66.2	78.5	83.1	90.8
1-2	0.0	0.9	4.9	3.0	5.4	4.5	11.3	5.6	5.2	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	2.5	1.2	2.7	2.5	0.0	3.2	1.3	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.6	1.4	1.1	2.8	2.1	1.3	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	6.2	1.9	12.2	5.7	19.7	10.6	9.1	3.7
N of Valid	81	12,918	81	13,621	74	10,418	71	6,758	307	43,715
N of Miss	3	1,234	7	935	5	1,057	2	754	17	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.4	100.0	98.5	92.9	96.9	98.0	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.9	4.3	1.8	1.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	81	12,796	78	13,584	73	10,418	70	6,748	302	43,546
N of Miss	3	1,356	10	972	6	1,057	3	764	22	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	99.7	98.7	99.7	98.7	99.4	98.6	99.4	98.7	99.6
1-2	1.2	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	84	12,867	78	13,569	76	10,407	70	6,744	308	43,587
N of Miss	0	1,285	10	987	3	1,068	3	768	16	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	96.4	93.6	95.9	97.2	97.2	97.2	98.1	96.4	96.7
1-2	1.2	2.1	2.6	2.3	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.9
3-5	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.7	2.6	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	83	12,896	78	13,614	72	10,426	71	6,752	304	43,688
N of Miss	1	1,256	10	942	7	1,049	2	760	20	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	96.2	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.5	98.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	1.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	81	12,778	78	13,572	72	10,416	71	6,752	302	43,518
N of Miss	3	1,374	10	984	7	1,059	2	760	22	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	80	12,753	77	13,556	74	10,390	70	6,744	301	43,443
N of Miss	4	1,399	11	1,000	5	1,085	3	768	23	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	97.4	99.6	98.6	99.4	97.1	99.1	98.3	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	2.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.9	0.5	1.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	81	12,668	77	13,479	73	10,364	70	6,730	301	43,241
N of Miss	3	1,484	11	1,077	6	1,111	3	782	23	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	94.9	99.1	100.0	99.1	95.7	99.1	97.7	99.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	3.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.5	1.3	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	2.9	0.2	0.7	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	78	12,758	79	13,532	71	10,375	70	6,737	298	43,402
N of Miss	6	1,394	9	1,024	8	1,100	3	775	26	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	96.7	90.1	95.4	93.1	95.4	90.1	95.5	92.8	95.8
1-2	1.2	1.4	4.9	1.6	2.8	1.7	4.2	1.6	3.3	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.0	1.1	2.8	1.0	1.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	2.8	0.4	1.0	0.3
10+	1.2	1.3	2.5	1.6	4.2	1.5	0.0	1.5	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	80	12,822	81	13,559	72	10,402	71	6,749	304	43,532
N of Miss	4	1,330	7	997	7	1,073	2	763	20	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.8	92.8	98.4	100.0	98.5	94.4	98.2	96.4	98.5
1-2	1.2	0.6	3.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	2.8	0.2	0.6	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	81	12,818	83	13,572	73	10,388	71	6,744	308	43,522
N of Miss	3	1,334	5	984	6	1,087	2	768	16	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	97.2	78.5	92.5	75.3	87.2	68.6	82.1	80.3	91.0
1-2	2.4	1.7	7.6	3.5	5.5	4.2	0.0	3.8	3.9	3.2
3-5	1.2	0.6	3.8	1.8	5.5	3.2	2.9	4.2	3.3	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	5.1	0.8	4.1	1.6	4.3	2.3	3.3	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	5.1	1.4	9.6	3.8	24.3	7.5	9.2	2.6
N of Valid	82	12,828	79	13,550	73	10,388	70	6,734	304	43,500
N of Miss	2	1,324	9	1,006	6	1,087	3	778	20	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	97.2	93.7	95.6	89.2	92.4	81.4	88.7	91.1	94.3
1-2	0.0	1.3	2.5	1.9	5.4	2.6	5.7	3.6	3.3	2.2
3-5	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.9	5.4	1.8	2.9	2.4	2.3	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	2.9	1.0	0.7	0.5
10+	0.0	0.8	3.8	1.2	0.0	2.5	7.1	4.3	2.6	1.9
N of Valid	80	12,727	79	13,546	74	10,380	70	6,731	303	43,384
N of Miss	4	1,425	9	1,010	5	1,095	3	781	21	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.0	95.3	74.4	88.9	71.6	82.5	60.0	77.7	75.7	87.5
1-2	4.8	2.7	5.1	4.4	2.7	5.0	5.7	5.0	4.6	4.1
3-5	1.2	0.8	3.8	1.9	6.8	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.6	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.0
10+	0.0	0.9	15.4	3.6	17.6	8.3	30.0	12.4	15.1	5.3
N of Valid	83	12,856	78	13,547	74	10,400	70	6,736	305	43,539
N of Miss	1	1,296	10	1,009	5	1,075	3	776	19	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.7	89.7	94.4	82.2	88.2	72.9	82.1	86.5	92.3
1-2	1.2	0.8	2.6	2.2	6.8	3.4	5.7	4.0	4.0	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.0	2.7	2.0	4.3	2.7	2.0	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.7	2.7	1.0	0.0	1.7	1.0	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	5.1	1.8	5.5	5.3	17.1	9.4	6.6	3.3
N of Valid	82	12,846	78	13,541	73	10,387	70	6,748	303	43,522
N of Miss	2	1,306	10	1,015	6	1,088	3	764	21	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.8	95.6	80.8	92.0	85.5	89.9	77.1	89.0	84.5	92.1
1-2	6.2	2.6	5.1	3.7	7.2	3.8	2.9	3.5	5.4	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.7	2.6	1.8	2.9	1.8	2.9	1.7	2.0	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.7
10+	0.0	0.8	10.3	1.7	4.3	3.7	15.7	4.7	7.4	2.4
N of Valid	80	12,835	78	13,547	69	10,382	70	6,744	297	43,508
N of Miss	4	1,317	10	1,009	10	1,093	3	768	27	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.4	92.7	97.2	89.3	94.7	80.3	91.4	91.0	96.1
Once	0.0	1.0	3.7	1.4	6.7	2.3	8.5	3.4	4.5	1.8
Twice	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.0	1.4	8.5	2.4	2.3	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.4	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	82	12,335	82	13,130	75	9,978	71	6,423	310	41,866
N of Miss	2	1,817	6	1,426	4	1,497	2	1,089	14	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	96.4	94.2	70.2	88.0	61.1	79.7	58.8	71.0	72.6	85.2
at my home	0.0	3.5	13.1	6.4	19.4	9.7	17.6	11.5	12.1	7.1
at someone elses home	2.4	1.3	15.5	3.8	13.9	7.8	19.1	13.3	12.4	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.2	0.3	1.2	0.8	2.8	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	83	12,549	84	13,354	72	10,232	68	6,645	307	42,780
N of Miss	1	1,603	4	1,202	7	1,243	5	867	17	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	24.7	23.2	28.9	26.2	38.2	32.6	40.6	34.8	32.7	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	4.9	8.3	20.5	14.5	14.5	17.5	29.0	19.4	16.8	14.2
Strongly disapprove	64.2	56.3	38.6	48.2	32.9	39.8	17.4	36.6	39.2	46.7
Don't know or can't say	6.2	12.2	12.0	11.1	14.5	10.2	13.0	9.1	11.3	10.9
N of Valid	81	12,561	83	13,438	76	10,257	69	6,647	309	42,903
N of Miss	3	1,591	5	1,118	3	1,218	4	865	15	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.6	5.8	27.5	12.5	36.0	20.5	42.3	29.3	26.5	15.1
Yes	96.4	94.2	72.5	87.5	64.0	79.5	57.7	70.7	73.5	84.9
N of Valid	83	12,389	80	13,248	75	10,151	71	6,620	309	42,408
N of Miss	1	1,763	8	1,308	4	1,324	2	892	15	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	83	12,389	80	13,248	75	10,151	71	6,620	309	42,408
N of Miss	1	1,763	8	1,308	4	1,324	2	892	15	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	98.6	98.2	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.8	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	83	12,389	80	13,248	75	10,151	71	6,620	309	42,408
N of Miss	1	1,763	8	1,308	4	1,324	2	892	15	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	83	12,389	80	13,248	75	10,151	71	6,620	309	42,408
N of Miss	1	1,763	8	1,308	4	1,324	2	892	15	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	83	12,389	80	13,248	75	10,151	71	6,620	309	42,408
N of Miss	1	1,763	8	1,308	4	1,324	2	892	15	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.4	91.2	96.1	84.0	92.3	85.9	85.9	90.0	94.3
Yes	2.4	1.6	8.8	3.9	16.0	7.7	14.1	14.1	10.0	5.7
N of Valid	83	12,389	80	13,248	75	10,151	71	6,620	309	42,408
N of Miss	1	1,763	8	1,308	4	1,324	2	892	15	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	95.0	98.2	97.3	96.5	85.9	93.9	94.8	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	5.0	1.8	2.7	3.5	14.1	6.1	5.2	2.5
N of Valid	83	12,389	80	13,248	75	10,151	71	6,620	309	42,408
N of Miss	1	1,763	8	1,308	4	1,324	2	892	15	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	95.0	98.8	97.3	98.2	97.2	97.3	97.4	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.6	5.0	1.2	2.7	1.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	1.4
N of Valid	83	12,389	80	13,248	75	10,151	71	6,620	309	42,408
N of Miss	1	1,763	8	1,308	4	1,324	2	892	15	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	97.4	95.0	95.3	90.7	93.3	88.7	91.5	93.5	94.8
Yes	1.2	2.6	5.0	4.7	9.3	6.7	11.3	8.5	6.5	5.2
N of Valid	83	12,389	80	13,248	75	10,151	71	6,620	309	42,408
N of Miss	1	1,763	8	1,308	4	1,324	2	892	15	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	95.0	97.2	97.3	96.0	95.8	96.5	97.1	97.3
Yes	0.0	1.1	5.0	2.8	2.7	4.0	4.2	3.5	2.9	2.7
N of Valid	83	12,389	80	13,248	75	10,151	71	6,620	309	42,408
N of Miss	1	1,763	8	1,308	4	1,324	2	892	15	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	96.2	97.8	94.7	96.7	90.1	96.3	95.5	97.6
Yes	0.0	1.0	3.8	2.2	5.3	3.3	9.9	3.7	4.5	2.4
N of Valid	83	12,389	80	13,248	75	10,151	71	6,620	309	42,408
N of Miss	1	1,763	8	1,308	4	1,324	2	892	15	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.3	97.2	98.5	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.7	2.8	1.5	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	83	12,389	80	13,248	75	10,151	71	6,620	309	42,408
N of Miss	1	1,763	8	1,308	4	1,324	2	892	15	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	83	12,389	80	13,248	75	10,151	71	6,620	309	42,408
N of Miss	1	1,763	8	1,308	4	1,324	2	892	15	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.9	91.2	96.5	89.3	94.9	85.9	92.9	91.9	96.0
Yes	0.0	2.1	8.8	3.5	10.7	5.1	14.1	7.1	8.1	4.0
N of Valid	83	12,389	80	13,248	75	10,151	71	6,620	309	42,408
N of Miss	1	1,763	8	1,308	4	1,324	2	892	15	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.2	2.2	7.9	4.0	15.1	6.1	14.3	8.7	9.3	4.7
Yes	98.8	97.8	92.1	96.0	84.9	93.9	85.7	91.3	90.7	95.3
N of Valid	82	12,257	76	13,073	73	10,103	70	6,531	301	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	12	1,483	6	1,372	3	981	23	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	82	12,257	76	13,073	73	10,103	70	6,531	301	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	12	1,483	6	1,372	3	981	23	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	82	12,257	76	13,073	73	10,103	70	6,531	301	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	12	1,483	6	1,372	3	981	23	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.4	99.3	98.6	98.6	97.1	97.3	98.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.6	0.7	1.4	1.4	2.9	2.7	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	82	12,257	76	13,073	73	10,103	70	6,531	301	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	12	1,483	6	1,372	3	981	23	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.4	99.1	93.2	98.5	98.6	97.6	97.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.6	0.9	6.8	1.5	1.4	2.4	2.7	1.1
N of Valid	82	12,257	76	13,073	73	10,103	70	6,531	301	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	12	1,483	6	1,372	3	981	23	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.5	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	82	12,257	76	13,073	73	10,103	70	6,531	301	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	12	1,483	6	1,372	3	981	23	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	82	12,257	76	13,073	73	10,103	70	6,531	301	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	12	1,483	6	1,372	3	981	23	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.4	98.7	98.8	97.3	98.6	97.1	98.7	98.0	98.9
Yes	1.2	0.6	1.3	1.2	2.7	1.4	2.9	1.3	2.0	1.1
N of Valid	82	12,257	76	13,073	73	10,103	70	6,531	301	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	12	1,483	6	1,372	3	981	23	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	97.1	99.3	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	2.9	0.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	82	12,257	76	13,073	73	10,103	70	6,531	301	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	12	1,483	6	1,372	3	981	23	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	82	12,257	76	13,073	73	10,103	70	6,531	301	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	12	1,483	6	1,372	3	981	23	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	82	12,257	76	13,073	73	10,103	70	6,531	301	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	12	1,483	6	1,372	3	981	23	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.7	97.4	98.2	93.2	97.6	92.9	96.9	95.7	98.0
Yes	1.2	1.3	2.6	1.8	6.8	2.4	7.1	3.1	4.3	2.0
N of Valid	82	12,257	76	13,073	73	10,103	70	6,531	301	41,964
N of Miss	2	1,895	12	1,483	6	1,372	3	981	23	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.5	3.6	21.5	8.5	28.4	13.2	30.0	17.1	20.1	9.5
Yes	97.5	96.4	78.5	91.5	71.6	86.8	70.0	82.9	79.9	90.5
N of Valid	81	12,243	79	13,106	74	10,088	70	6,569	304	42,006
N of Miss	3	1,909	9	1,450	5	1,387	3	943	20	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.8	95.7	96.4	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	4.3	3.6	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	81	12,243	79	13,106	74	10,088	70	6,569	304	42,006
N of Miss	3	1,909	9	1,450	5	1,387	3	943	20	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	81	12,243	79	13,106	74	10,088	70	6,569	304	42,006
N of Miss	3	1,909	9	1,450	5	1,387	3	943	20	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.2	98.6	97.6	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.8	1.4	2.4	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	81	12,243	79	13,106	74	10,088	70	6,569	304	42,006
N of Miss	3	1,909	9	1,450	5	1,387	3	943	20	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.4	91.1	97.2	91.9	96.7	94.3	96.7	94.1	97.4
Yes	1.2	1.6	8.9	2.8	8.1	3.3	5.7	3.3	5.9	2.6
N of Valid	81	12,243	79	13,106	74	10,088	70	6,569	304	42,006
N of Miss	3	1,909	9	1,450	5	1,387	3	943	20	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.3	87.3	94.2	85.1	90.7	87.1	89.1	89.8	93.8
Yes	1.2	1.7	12.7	5.8	14.9	9.3	12.9	10.9	10.2	6.2
N of Valid	81	12,243	79	13,106	74	10,088	70	6,569	304	42,006
N of Miss	3	1,909	9	1,450	5	1,387	3	943	20	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.8	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	81	12,243	79	13,106	74	10,088	70	6,569	304	42,006
N of Miss	3	1,909	9	1,450	5	1,387	3	943	20	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	81	12,243	79	13,106	74	10,088	70	6,569	304	42,006
N of Miss	3	1,909	9	1,450	5	1,387	3	943	20	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	97.5	98.2	89.2	97.4	90.0	96.8	94.4	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.9	2.5	1.8	10.8	2.6	10.0	3.2	5.6	2.0
N of Valid	81	12,243	79	13,106	74	10,088	70	6,569	304	42,006
N of Miss	3	1,909	9	1,450	5	1,387	3	943	20	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.0	5.7	30.0	12.0	30.7	16.5	30.0	20.7	23.7	12.6
Yes	94.0	94.3	70.0	88.0	69.3	83.5	70.0	79.3	76.3	87.4
N of Valid	83	12,436	80	13,209	75	10,115	70	6,536	308	42,296
N of Miss	1	1,716	8	1,347	4	1,360	3	976	16	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.5	99.6	98.7	99.4	98.6	99.2	98.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.4	1.3	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	83	12,436	80	13,209	75	10,115	70	6,536	308	42,296
N of Miss	1	1,716	8	1,347	4	1,360	3	976	16	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	83	12,436	80	13,209	75	10,115	70	6,536	308	42,296
N of Miss	1	1,716	8	1,347	4	1,360	3	976	16	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	97.2	87.5	94.4	93.3	93.2	92.9	92.7	92.9	94.7
Yes	2.4	2.8	12.5	5.6	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.1	5.3
N of Valid	83	12,436	80	13,209	75	10,115	70	6,536	308	42,296
N of Miss	1	1,716	8	1,347	4	1,360	3	976	16	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.3	86.2	94.7	82.7	91.4	87.1	88.9	89.0	94.1
Yes	1.2	1.7	13.8	5.3	17.3	8.6	12.9	11.1	11.0	5.9
N of Valid	83	12,436	80	13,209	75	10,115	70	6,536	308	42,296
N of Miss	1	1,716	8	1,347	4	1,360	3	976	16	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.3	96.2	97.6	97.3	97.0	95.7	96.5	97.1	97.8
Yes	1.2	0.7	3.8	2.4	2.7	3.0	4.3	3.5	2.9	2.2
N of Valid	83	12,436	80	13,209	75	10,115	70	6,536	308	42,296
N of Miss	1	1,716	8	1,347	4	1,360	3	976	16	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.7	100.0	98.4	97.3	98.6	100.0	98.8	99.0	98.6
Yes	1.2	1.3	0.0	1.6	2.7	1.4	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	83	12,436	80	13,209	75	10,115	70	6,536	308	42,296
N of Miss	1	1,716	8	1,347	4	1,360	3	976	16	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	99.1	93.8	97.8	96.0	97.0	97.1	97.0	96.1	97.9
Yes	2.4	0.9	6.2	2.2	4.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.9	2.1
N of Valid	83	12,436	80	13,209	75	10,115	70	6,536	308	42,296
N of Miss	1	1,716	8	1,347	4	1,360	3	976	16	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.6	98.8	96.7	88.0	95.6	91.4	94.7	94.2	96.7
Yes	2.4	1.4	1.2	3.3	12.0	4.4	8.6	5.3	5.8	3.3
N of Valid	83	12,436	80	13,209	75	10,115	70	6,536	308	42,296
N of Miss	1	1,716	8	1,347	4	1,360	3	976	16	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.4	96.2	96.7	92.0	96.0	91.4	95.5	94.5	96.8
Yes	2.4	1.6	3.8	3.3	8.0	4.0	8.6	4.5	5.5	3.2
N of Valid	83	12,436	80	13,209	75	10,115	70	6,536	308	42,296
N of Miss	1	1,716	8	1,347	4	1,360	3	976	16	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.5	99.2	94.7	98.1	92.9	96.4	96.4	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.5	0.8	5.3	1.9	7.1	3.6	3.6	1.3
N of Valid	83	12,436	80	13,209	75	10,115	70	6,536	308	42,296
N of Miss	1	1,716	8	1,347	4	1,360	3	976	16	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	99.1	94.8	97.2	88.0	94.3	90.0	90.9	93.4	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	2.6	1.5	4.0	2.6	1.4	4.1	2.0	1.9
1 a day	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.5	5.3	1.1	4.3	1.9	2.6	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	81	11,947	77	12,753	75	9,748	70	6,286	303	40,734
N of Miss	3	2,205	11	1,803	4	1,727	3	1,226	21	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.6	9.0	5.4	22.2	10.6	21.4	16.2	12.5	7.2
Yes	100.0	98.4	91.0	94.6	77.8	89.4	78.6	83.8	87.5	92.8
N of Valid	84	12,192	78	13,113	72	10,088	70	6,505	304	41,898
N of Miss	0	1,960	10	1,443	7	1,387	3	1,007	20	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.3	94.4	97.2	92.9	94.3	96.7	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.7	5.6	2.8	7.1	5.7	3.3	1.8
N of Valid	84	12,192	78	13,113	72	10,088	70	6,505	304	41,898
N of Miss	0	1,960	10	1,443	7	1,387	3	1,007	20	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	98.7	98.6	97.5	100.0	97.0	99.7	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.3	1.4	2.5	0.0	3.0	0.3	1.5
N of Valid	84	12,192	78	13,113	72	10,088	70	6,505	304	41,898
N of Miss	0	1,960	10	1,443	7	1,387	3	1,007	20	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	95.8	98.3	97.1	97.1	98.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	4.2	1.7	2.9	2.9	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	84	12,192	78	13,113	72	10,088	70	6,505	304	41,898
N of Miss	0	1,960	10	1,443	7	1,387	3	1,007	20	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.4	99.2	95.8	98.7	98.6	98.5	98.0	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.6	0.8	4.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.0	0.9
N of Valid	84	12,192	78	13,113	72	10,088	70	6,505	304	41,898
N of Miss	0	1,960	10	1,443	7	1,387	3	1,007	20	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.7	98.6	94.4	97.9	94.3	97.5	97.0	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.4	5.6	2.1	5.7	2.5	3.0	1.5
N of Valid	84	12,192	78	13,113	72	10,088	70	6,505	304	41,898
N of Miss	0	1,960	10	1,443	7	1,387	3	1,007	20	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	94.9	97.2	90.3	95.0	85.7	92.3	93.1	96.4
Yes	0.0	1.1	5.1	2.8	9.7	5.0	14.3	7.7	6.9	3.6
N of Valid	84	12,192	78	13,113	72	10,088	70	6,505	304	41,898
N of Miss	0	1,960	10	1,443	7	1,387	3	1,007	20	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.4	2.1	6.6	5.2	20.3	9.3	17.4	13.9	11.3	6.6
Yes	97.6	97.9	93.4	94.8	79.7	90.7	82.6	86.1	88.7	93.4
N of Valid	82	12,152	76	13,109	74	10,072	69	6,496	301	41,829
N of Miss	2	2,000	12	1,447	5	1,403	4	1,016	23	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.2	95.9	97.7	92.8	95.1	97.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.8	4.1	2.3	7.2	4.9	3.0	1.6
N of Valid	82	12,152	76	13,109	74	10,072	69	6,496	301	41,829
N of Miss	2	2,000	12	1,447	5	1,403	4	1,016	23	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.4	97.3	97.2	100.0	96.8	99.3	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.6	2.7	2.8	0.0	3.2	0.7	1.8
N of Valid	82	12,152	76	13,109	74	10,072	69	6,496	301	41,829
N of Miss	2	2,000	12	1,447	5	1,403	4	1,016	23	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	98.6	98.8	98.6	98.0	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.4	2.0	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	82	12,152	76	13,109	74	10,072	69	6,496	301	41,829
N of Miss	2	2,000	12	1,447	5	1,403	4	1,016	23	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.6	98.7	99.3	94.6	98.9	100.0	98.8	98.0	99.2
Yes	1.2	0.4	1.3	0.7	5.4	1.1	0.0	1.2	2.0	0.8
N of Valid	82	12,152	76	13,109	74	10,072	69	6,496	301	41,829
N of Miss	2	2,000	12	1,447	5	1,403	4	1,016	23	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.9	97.3	98.5	97.1	98.5	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	2.7	1.5	2.9	1.5	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	82	12,152	76	13,109	74	10,072	69	6,496	301	41,829
N of Miss	2	2,000	12	1,447	5	1,403	4	1,016	23	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.7	94.7	97.4	89.2	95.9	91.3	93.8	93.7	96.9
Yes	1.2	1.3	5.3	2.6	10.8	4.1	8.7	6.2	6.3	3.1
N of Valid	82	12,152	76	13,109	74	10,072	69	6,496	301	41,829
N of Miss	2	2,000	12	1,447	5	1,403	4	1,016	23	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.2	0.9	3.8	1.6	4.1	2.0	1.4	2.3	2.6	1.6
Yes	98.8	99.1	96.2	98.4	95.9	98.0	98.6	97.7	97.4	98.4
N of Valid	84	12,136	80	13,059	74	10,071	69	6,517	307	41,783
N of Miss	0	2,016	8	1,497	5	1,404	4	995	17	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	84	12,136	80	13,059	74	10,071	69	6,517	307	41,783
N of Miss	0	2,016	8	1,497	5	1,404	4	995	17	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.6
Yes	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	84	12,136	80	13,059	74	10,071	69	6,517	307	41,783
N of Miss	0	2,016	8	1,497	5	1,404	4	995	17	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	96.2	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	3.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	84	12,136	80	13,059	74	10,071	69	6,517	307	41,783
N of Miss	0	2,016	8	1,497	5	1,404	4	995	17	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	84	12,136	80	13,059	74	10,071	69	6,517	307	41,783
N of Miss	0	2,016	8	1,497	5	1,404	4	995	17	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	84	12,136	80	13,059	74	10,071	69	6,517	307	41,783
N of Miss	0	2,016	8	1,497	5	1,404	4	995	17	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	84	12,136	80	13,059	74	10,071	69	6,517	307	41,783
N of Miss	0	2,016	8	1,497	5	1,404	4	995	17	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	99.8	97.5	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.7	98.4	99.7
Yes	2.4	0.2	2.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.3	1.6	0.3
N of Valid	84	12,136	80	13,059	74	10,071	69	6,517	307	41,783
N of Miss	0	2,016	8	1,497	5	1,404	4	995	17	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	84	12,136	80	13,059	74	10,071	69	6,517	307	41,783
N of Miss	0	2,016	8	1,497	5	1,404	4	995	17	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	84	12,136	80	13,059	74	10,071	69	6,517	307	41,783
N of Miss	0	2,016	8	1,497	5	1,404	4	995	17	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	84	12,136	80	13,059	74	10,071	69	6,517	307	41,783
N of Miss	0	2,016	8	1,497	5	1,404	4	995	17	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	84	12,136	80	13,059	74	10,071	69	6,517	307	41,783
N of Miss	0	2,016	8	1,497	5	1,404	4	995	17	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	98.8	98.9	97.4	99.1	100.0	98.5	99.0	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.1	2.6	0.9	0.0	1.5	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	84	11,970	81	12,842	76	9,827	68	6,345	309	40,984
N of Miss	0	2,182	7	1,714	3	1,648	5	1,167	15	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.6	78.9	50.0	65.6	52.0	57.0	29.0	54.4	53.6	65.7
Wrong	15.5	15.4	26.9	22.0	21.3	23.8	26.1	24.2	22.2	20.9
A little bit wrong	6.0	4.2	15.4	8.8	10.7	12.6	15.9	13.5	11.8	9.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.6	7.7	3.6	16.0	6.7	29.0	7.9	12.4	4.4
N of Valid	84	12,467	78	13,334	75	10,219	69	6,591	306	42,611
N of Miss	0	1,685	10	1,222	4	1,256	4	921	18	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	84.8	52.6	72.1	51.4	61.7	38.2	57.9	58.3	71.1
Wrong	11.9	11.7	28.9	19.3	23.0	23.2	20.6	22.9	20.9	18.6
A little bit wrong	2.4	2.5	10.5	6.1	13.5	9.5	22.1	11.4	11.6	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	7.9	2.5	12.2	5.6	19.1	7.8	9.3	3.6
N of Valid	84	12,411	76	13,286	74	10,181	68	6,585	302	42,463
N of Miss	0	1,741	12	1,270	5	1,294	5	927	22	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.4	87.9	59.2	72.2	50.7	57.9	34.3	50.1	58.8	69.9
Wrong	11.0	8.3	25.4	15.9	11.3	18.3	14.9	17.4	15.5	14.5
A little bit wrong	3.7	2.5	9.9	7.4	18.3	13.0	22.4	15.8	13.1	8.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	5.6	4.5	19.7	10.8	28.4	16.7	12.7	7.0
N of Valid	82	12,367	71	13,250	71	10,173	67	6,577	291	42,367
N of Miss	2	1,785	17	1,306	8	1,302	6	935	33	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.0	87.0	77.6	79.0	72.6	75.4	60.9	76.5	75.7	80.1
Wrong	8.5	9.7	15.8	15.5	16.4	17.4	21.7	16.6	15.3	14.4
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.3	3.9	3.7	8.2	5.1	14.5	4.8	6.7	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.0	2.6	1.8	2.7	2.1	2.9	2.1	2.3	1.7
N of Valid	82	12,404	76	13,274	73	10,172	69	6,578	300	42,428
N of Miss	2	1,748	12	1,282	6	1,303	4	934	24	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.6	91.9	85.5	87.9	86.5	88.0	81.2	90.3	86.4	89.5
Wrong	7.2	6.4	7.9	9.5	8.1	9.3	10.1	7.6	8.3	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	3.9	1.4	1.4	1.6	4.3	1.1	2.3	1.3
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.7	2.6	1.2	4.1	1.1	4.3	1.0	3.0	1.0
N of Valid	83	12,303	76	13,280	74	10,187	69	6,590	302	42,360
N of Miss	1	1,849	12	1,276	5	1,288	4	922	22	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.6	92.5	85.3	88.3	86.3	88.0	81.2	90.2	86.3	89.8
Wrong	7.2	5.9	8.0	9.3	6.8	9.4	11.6	7.7	8.3	8.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	4.0	1.3	2.7	1.5	2.9	1.1	2.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.7	2.7	1.2	4.1	1.1	4.3	1.0	3.0	1.0
N of Valid	83	12,274	75	13,254	73	10,166	69	6,580	300	42,274
N of Miss	1	1,878	13	1,302	6	1,309	4	932	24	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	83.9	55.7	71.8	51.3	62.6	33.3	60.0	57.3	71.3
Wrong	9.6	11.6	22.8	18.6	25.0	22.5	27.5	22.5	20.8	18.1
A little bit wrong	6.0	3.2	16.5	6.9	15.8	10.0	15.9	11.6	13.4	7.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	5.1	2.7	7.9	4.9	23.2	5.9	8.5	3.3
N of Valid	83	12,534	79	13,364	76	10,238	69	6,606	307	42,742
N of Miss	1	1,618	9	1,192	3	1,237	4	906	17	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.2	88.5	64.9	77.1	52.6	66.7	37.7	62.2	62.3	75.6
Wrong	8.4	8.8	20.8	16.6	27.6	20.8	30.4	21.7	21.3	16.1
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.9	9.1	4.3	13.2	8.1	14.5	9.8	9.5	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	5.2	2.0	6.6	4.4	17.4	6.3	6.9	2.9
N of Valid	83	12,496	77	13,349	76	10,216	69	6,594	305	42,655
N of Miss	1	1,656	11	1,207	3	1,259	4	918	19	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.0	90.5	65.8	76.1	50.0	61.7	36.8	53.5	61.7	73.4
Wrong	7.3	6.5	22.4	13.8	13.5	17.5	25.0	17.7	16.7	13.1
A little bit wrong	2.4	1.8	6.6	6.3	20.3	11.6	10.3	14.6	9.7	7.5
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.2	5.3	3.8	16.2	9.2	27.9	14.3	12.0	6.0
N of Valid	82	12,465	76	13,336	74	10,206	68	6,588	300	42,595
N of Miss	2	1,687	12	1,220	5	1,269	5	924	24	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	90.4	85.9	84.3	73.0	81.1	65.2	82.0	78.5	85.0
Wrong	6.1	7.2	11.5	11.8	20.3	14.2	21.7	13.5	14.5	11.3
A little bit wrong	4.9	1.5	1.3	2.6	5.4	3.2	13.0	3.2	5.9	2.5
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.4	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	82	12,477	78	13,345	74	10,211	69	6,594	303	42,627
N of Miss	2	1,675	10	1,211	5	1,264	4	918	21	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	93.7	88.0	90.4	85.5	90.4	85.5	91.8	88.1	91.6
Wrong	6.1	4.9	9.3	7.8	9.2	7.7	11.6	6.7	8.9	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.9
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.8	3.9	0.8	1.4	0.8	2.0	0.8
N of Valid	82	12,381	75	13,332	76	10,219	69	6,593	302	42,525
N of Miss	2	1,771	13	1,224	3	1,256	4	919	22	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.9	94.1	87.0	90.4	83.8	90.3	85.5	91.8	87.7	91.7
Wrong	3.7	4.6	10.4	7.8	9.5	7.8	11.6	6.7	8.6	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.3	0.9
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.8	5.4	0.9	1.4	0.9	2.3	0.8
N of Valid	82	12,362	77	13,300	74	10,202	69	6,597	302	42,461
N of Miss	2	1,790	11	1,256	5	1,273	4	915	22	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.9	63.4	24.7	45.8	33.3	33.0	20.9	29.9	36.8	45.4
Very difficult	20.5	14.8	13.0	17.7	10.7	14.4	6.0	11.4	12.9	15.1
Fairly easy	4.8	7.9	33.8	18.9	33.3	24.6	29.9	23.9	24.8	17.9
Very easy	7.2	3.2	23.4	10.0	17.3	21.2	37.3	29.0	20.5	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.6	10.7	5.2	7.6	5.3	6.8	6.0	5.8	5.0	8.0
N of Valid	83	12,260	77	13,199	75	10,152	67	6,554	302	42,165
N of Miss	1	1,892	11	1,357	4	1,323	6	958	22	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	66.7	64.0	27.6	45.1	29.2	32.5	20.9	29.4	37.2	45.1
Very difficult	14.8	13.9	13.2	17.0	11.1	14.0	6.0	10.8	11.5	14.4
Fairly easy	8.6	8.5	30.3	19.6	34.7	24.9	26.9	23.8	24.7	18.3
Very easy	4.9	4.2	23.7	11.8	22.2	22.4	38.8	30.3	21.6	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.9	9.4	5.3	6.6	2.8	6.3	7.5	5.7	5.1	7.2
N of Valid	81	12,101	76	13,059	72	10,074	67	6,515	296	41,749
N of Miss	3	2,051	12	1,497	7	1,401	6	997	28	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.3	77.1	39.2	59.7	32.9	45.7	22.7	40.8	43.2	58.4
Sort of hard	19.3	11.6	26.6	18.7	15.1	21.6	22.7	19.2	20.9	17.4
Sort of easy	4.8	6.8	20.3	13.3	30.1	19.3	28.8	21.9	20.3	14.2
Very easy	3.6	4.4	13.9	8.4	21.9	13.3	25.8	18.2	15.6	9.9
N of Valid	83	12,210	79	13,181	73	10,115	66	6,539	301	42,045
N of Miss	1	1,942	9	1,375	6	1,360	7	973	23	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.9	73.6	37.2	54.1	26.4	41.0	19.4	36.4	39.7	53.9
Sort of hard	25.3	12.9	23.1	17.5	19.4	17.9	13.4	14.8	20.7	15.8
Sort of easy	3.6	7.8	23.1	15.3	18.1	20.9	26.9	23.4	17.3	15.7
Very easy	1.2	5.6	16.7	13.1	36.1	20.2	40.3	25.3	22.3	14.5
N of Valid	83	12,168	78	13,162	72	10,108	67	6,538	300	41,976
N of Miss	1	1,984	10	1,394	7	1,367	6	974	24	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	96.3	92.4	78.8	85.4	79.2	75.5	53.7	71.1	78.0	82.8
Sort of hard	1.2	5.0	15.0	9.8	9.7	15.7	28.4	17.3	13.0	11.0
Sort of easy	0.0	1.5	6.2	3.0	6.9	5.2	14.9	7.2	6.7	3.8
Very easy	2.5	1.1	0.0	1.8	4.2	3.5	3.0	4.3	2.3	2.4
N of Valid	81	12,118	80	13,133	72	10,089	67	6,532	300	41,872
N of Miss	3	2,034	8	1,423	7	1,386	6	980	24	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.8	78.1	55.7	68.9	55.4	61.5	44.8	59.1	58.2	68.3
Sort of hard	13.1	11.4	17.7	14.7	10.8	17.3	22.4	17.1	15.8	14.7
Sort of easy	6.0	6.0	15.2	9.3	17.6	11.0	17.9	12.6	13.8	9.3
Very easy	7.1	4.4	11.4	7.1	16.2	10.2	14.9	11.2	12.2	7.7
N of Valid	84	12,133	79	13,129	74	10,098	67	6,525	304	41,885
N of Miss	0	2,019	9	1,427	5	1,377	6	987	20	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.9	88.7	57.7	71.2	41.7	52.1	27.3	44.0	55.6	67.4
Sort of hard	7.4	6.5	17.9	12.2	12.5	14.9	19.7	13.7	14.1	11.5
Sort of easy	0.0	2.8	16.7	9.3	18.1	16.0	25.8	18.0	14.5	10.4
Very easy	3.7	2.0	7.7	7.2	27.8	17.0	27.3	24.3	15.8	10.7
N of Valid	81	12,077	78	13,130	72	10,086	66	6,522	297	41,815
N of Miss	3	2,075	10	1,426	7	1,389	7	990	27	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.0	85.4	64.9	72.1	62.7	61.9	47.8	60.5	65.7	71.7
Sort of hard	11.1	7.9	8.1	13.4	13.3	17.5	28.4	18.3	14.8	13.5
Sort of easy	2.5	3.8	13.5	8.1	6.7	11.7	16.4	11.7	9.4	8.3
Very easy	2.5	3.0	13.5	6.3	17.3	8.9	7.5	9.5	10.1	6.5
N of Valid	81	12,097	74	13,124	75	10,096	67	6,531	297	41,848
N of Miss	3	2,055	14	1,432	4	1,379	6	981	27	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.0	89.9	73.7	81.8	72.2	72.7	53.7	69.8	73.1	80.1
Sort of hard	7.3	6.6	17.1	11.4	12.5	16.0	22.4	16.4	14.5	11.9
Sort of easy	2.4	2.2	6.6	4.3	6.9	6.8	14.9	8.0	7.4	4.9
Very easy	1.2	1.3	2.6	2.5	8.3	4.5	9.0	5.7	5.1	3.1
N of Valid	82	12,059	76	13,116	72	10,079	67	6,525	297	41,779
N of Miss	2	2,093	12	1,440	7	1,396	6	987	27	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.3	80.8	40.0	62.0	36.1	47.5	25.8	43.0	46.6	60.9
Sort of hard	9.6	8.6	12.0	12.2	13.9	12.6	10.6	10.6	11.5	11.0
Sort of easy	6.0	6.2	22.7	14.1	16.7	18.0	19.7	19.6	15.9	13.6
Very easy	6.0	4.4	25.3	11.8	33.3	21.9	43.9	26.7	26.0	14.4
N of Valid	83	12,068	75	13,074	72	10,075	66	6,515	296	41,732
N of Miss	1	2,084	13	1,482	7	1,400	7	997	28	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.4	73.2	69.6	76.8	80.0	81.4	83.8	83.6	73.7	77.9
Yes	36.6	26.8	30.4	23.2	20.0	18.6	16.2	16.4	26.3	22.1
N of Valid	82	11,936	79	12,968	75	9,971	68	6,428	304	41,303
N of Miss	2	2,216	9	1,588	4	1,504	5	1,084	20	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.0	93.2	97.5	93.7	97.3	95.1	92.6	96.0	94.1	94.3
Yes	11.0	6.8	2.5	6.3	2.7	4.9	7.4	4.0	5.9	5.7
N of Valid	82	11,936	79	12,968	75	9,971	68	6,428	304	41,303
N of Miss	2	2,216	9	1,588	4	1,504	5	1,084	20	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.8	92.1	96.2	89.6	96.0	89.9	95.6	90.9	90.8	90.6
Yes	23.2	7.9	3.8	10.4	4.0	10.1	4.4	9.1	9.2	9.4
N of Valid	82	11,936	79	12,968	75	9,971	68	6,428	304	41,303
N of Miss	2	2,216	9	1,588	4	1,504	5	1,084	20	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	42.7	31.1	31.6	30.4	22.7	25.6	23.5	22.8	30.6	28.3
Yes	57.3	68.9	68.4	69.6	77.3	74.4	76.5	77.2	69.4	71.7
N of Valid	82	11,936	79	12,968	75	9,971	68	6,428	304	41,303
N of Miss	2	2,216	9	1,588	4	1,504	5	1,084	20	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.1	76.2	70.5	77.6	81.1	81.2	83.8	82.7	79.5	78.8
Yes	16.9	23.8	29.5	22.4	18.9	18.8	16.2	17.3	20.5	21.2
N of Valid	83	11,869	78	12,887	74	9,823	68	6,316	303	40,895
N of Miss	1	2,283	10	1,669	5	1,652	5	1,196	21	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	47.6	38.0	30.5	31.3	31.1	29.9	35.3	30.0	36.4	32.7
1 or 2 times	28.6	35.6	32.9	34.1	21.6	32.2	29.4	30.2	28.2	33.5
3 or 4 times	14.3	16.1	20.7	20.0	21.6	19.8	14.7	20.8	17.9	18.9
5 or 6 times	6.0	5.8	7.3	7.9	16.2	10.1	11.8	9.8	10.1	8.1
7 or more times	3.6	4.5	8.5	6.7	9.5	8.0	8.8	9.3	7.5	6.8
N of Valid	84	12,084	82	13,062	74	9,975	68	6,399	308	41,520
N of Miss	0	2,068	6	1,494	5	1,500	5	1,113	16	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.6	47.7	74.7	56.5	78.4	59.2	83.8	74.8	77.9	57.4
Yes	24.4	52.3	25.3	43.5	21.6	40.8	16.2	25.2	22.1	42.6
N of Valid	82	11,919	79	12,939	74	9,876	68	6,319	303	41,053
N of Miss	2	2,233	9	1,617	5	1,599	5	1,193	21	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.8	33.3	31.2	27.1	28.8	27.2	23.9	28.6	31.4	29.2
1 or 2 times	45.8	41.6	41.2	36.5	34.2	24.7	38.8	22.4	40.3	32.9
3 or 4 times	12.0	17.3	18.8	23.8	28.8	30.0	22.4	29.7	20.1	24.3
5 or 6 times	2.4	5.5	3.8	7.7	5.5	12.1	7.5	12.7	4.6	8.9
7 or more times	0.0	2.4	5.0	4.9	2.7	6.1	7.5	6.6	3.6	4.7
N of Valid	83	11,992	80	13,026	73	9,939	67	6,380	303	41,337
N of Miss	1	2,160	8	1,530	6	1,536	6	1,132	21	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	25	6,002	36	6,569	44	5,379	37	3,788	142	21,738
N of Miss	59	8,150	52	7,987	35	6,096	36	3,724	182	25,957

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	5	827	3	870	2	638	5	467	15	2,802
N of Miss	79	13,325	85	13,686	77	10,837	68	7,045	309	44,893

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	0	170	0	166	1	115	0	84	1	535
N of Miss	84	13,982	88	14,390	78	11,360	73	7,428	323	47,160

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	6	569	5	565	4	331	0	157	15	1,622
N of Miss	78	13,583	83	13,991	75	11,144	73	7,355	309	46,073

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	0	427	2	519	4	474	4	310	10	1,730
N of Miss	84	13,725	86	14,037	75	11,001	69	7,202	314	45,965

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	38	3,293	27	3,701	16	2,743	14	1,582	95	11,319
N of Miss	46	10,859	61	10,855	63	8,732	59	5,930	229	36,376

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	18	2,298	16	2,149	12	1,358	10	632	56	6,437
N of Miss	66	11,854	72	12,407	67	10,117	63	6,880	268	41,258

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.3	67.2	38.8	58.4	45.8	53.0	43.3	53.8	49.5	58.9
Yes	31.7	32.8	61.2	41.6	54.2	47.0	56.7	46.2	50.5	41.1
N of Valid	82	11,796	80	12,896	72	9,871	67	6,338	301	40,901
N of Miss	2	2,356	8	1,660	7	1,604	6	1,174	23	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	6.7	3.6	5.3	6.9	5.1	3.0	6.1	5.0	5.8
no	9.9	6.3	15.7	6.6	5.6	6.0	4.5	6.1	9.2	6.3
yes	32.1	33.8	42.2	38.9	38.9	40.2	50.7	40.5	40.6	38.0
YES!	51.9	53.3	38.6	49.2	48.6	48.6	41.8	47.2	45.2	49.9
N of Valid	81	12,006	83	13,064	72	10,026	67	6,444	303	41,540
N of Miss	3	2,146	5	1,492	7	1,449	6	1,068	21	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	42.0	37.7	14.6	31.0	21.3	28.3	14.9	30.1	23.6	32.1
no	30.9	35.6	41.5	38.8	37.3	40.1	49.3	39.8	39.3	38.3
yes	11.1	18.1	30.5	20.9	22.7	21.9	20.9	21.1	21.3	20.4
YES!	16.0	8.6	13.4	9.3	18.7	9.8	14.9	9.1	15.7	9.2
N of Valid	81	11,944	82	13,021	75	9,991	67	6,422	305	41,378
N of Miss	3	2,208	6	1,535	4	1,484	6	1,090	19	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.6	7.5	3.8	5.8	8.3	5.7	4.5	7.0	6.4	6.5
no	2.5	5.1	3.8	4.5	6.9	4.2	7.5	6.2	5.0	4.9
yes	22.2	28.1	30.4	34.1	23.6	36.0	38.8	38.7	28.4	33.5
YES!	66.7	59.3	62.0	55.5	61.1	54.2	49.3	48.1	60.2	55.1
N of Valid	81	11,968	79	13,040	72	9,988	67	6,422	299	41,418
N of Miss	3	2,184	9	1,516	7	1,487	6	1,090	25	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.8	8.3	2.6	6.2	8.0	5.7	6.1	6.9	6.7	6.8
no	7.3	5.4	3.9	5.8	9.3	6.1	9.1	7.6	7.3	6.1
yes	20.7	20.1	24.7	28.1	26.7	32.1	37.9	36.2	27.0	28.0
YES!	62.2	66.3	68.8	59.8	56.0	56.1	47.0	49.3	59.0	59.1
N of Valid	82	11,900	77	13,013	75	9,988	66	6,421	300	41,322
N of Miss	2	2,252	11	1,543	4	1,487	7	1,091	24	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.9	9.2	6.2	7.3	8.2	7.0	6.1	9.7	7.6	8.1
no	6.2	6.6	11.1	9.2	16.4	11.5	15.2	15.1	12.0	10.0
yes	22.2	25.4	29.6	32.1	27.4	34.4	33.3	36.0	27.9	31.3
YES!	61.7	58.9	53.1	51.3	47.9	47.0	45.5	39.2	52.5	50.6
N of Valid	81	11,928	81	13,016	73	9,994	66	6,422	301	41,360
N of Miss	3	2,224	7	1,540	6	1,481	7	1,090	23	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.0	8.5	16.2	9.3	11.0	10.6	11.9	13.8	12.6	10.1
no	7.3	11.7	15.0	16.6	30.1	19.8	31.3	23.2	20.2	17.0
yes	29.3	33.0	32.5	36.8	39.7	37.5	37.3	36.0	34.4	35.8
YES!	52.4	46.8	36.2	37.3	19.2	32.2	19.4	27.0	32.8	37.2
N of Valid	82	11,968	80	13,035	73	10,005	67	6,427	302	41,435
N of Miss	2	2,184	8	1,521	6	1,470	6	1,085	22	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	6.7	3.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	4.5	7.6	4.9	6.2
no	6.0	6.6	9.8	7.3	12.5	7.7	9.0	8.8	9.2	7.4
yes	27.7	28.2	31.7	33.8	30.6	35.4	43.3	37.2	32.9	33.1
YES!	60.2	58.5	54.9	53.4	51.4	51.3	43.3	46.5	53.0	53.3
N of Valid	83	11,935	82	13,029	72	10,008	67	6,425	304	41,397
N of Miss	1	2,217	6	1,527	7	1,467	6	1,087	20	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.2	78.2	50.6	69.1	49.3	59.6	37.3	54.1	53.5	67.1
Yes	23.2	17.4	40.7	26.4	45.2	35.1	56.7	40.8	40.6	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.3	8.6	4.5	5.5	5.2	6.0	5.1	5.9	4.7
N of Valid	82	11,986	81	13,000	73	9,973	67	6,423	303	41,382
N of Miss	2	2,166	7	1,556	6	1,502	6	1,089	21	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	89.7	68.8	81.7	67.1	73.4	47.8	66.9	70.0	79.7
Yes	3.8	6.0	22.1	13.8	27.4	21.4	46.3	28.0	23.9	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.3	9.1	4.5	5.5	5.2	6.0	5.1	6.1	4.7
N of Valid	80	11,945	77	12,959	73	9,964	67	6,414	297	41,282
N of Miss	4	2,207	11	1,597	6	1,511	6	1,098	27	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.6	87.7	66.7	83.3	67.1	78.4	53.0	74.7	69.3	82.1
Yes	9.8	8.1	24.0	12.2	27.4	16.3	40.9	20.2	24.7	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.3	9.3	4.5	5.5	5.3	6.1	5.1	6.1	4.7
N of Valid	82	11,924	75	12,941	73	9,941	66	6,411	296	41,217
N of Miss	2	2,228	13	1,615	6	1,534	7	1,101	28	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	94.9	90.8	94.6	94.6	93.9	94.0	93.7	93.6	94.4
Yes	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.3	9.2	4.5	5.4	5.2	6.0	5.1	6.0	4.7
N of Valid	82	11,911	76	12,934	74	9,945	67	6,399	299	41,189
N of Miss	2	2,241	12	1,622	5	1,530	6	1,113	25	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.5	77.9	66.7	75.2	68.5	74.3	73.1	75.1	73.1	75.7
Yes	12.7	17.7	24.4	20.3	26.0	20.5	20.9	19.8	20.9	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.3	9.0	4.5	5.5	5.2	6.0	5.1	6.1	4.7
N of Valid	79	11,891	78	12,928	73	9,943	67	6,400	297	41,162
N of Miss	5	2,261	10	1,628	6	1,532	6	1,112	27	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.7	82.5	57.1	75.9	61.1	69.6	50.8	66.4	63.5	74.8
Yes	14.6	13.2	33.8	19.6	33.3	25.2	43.1	28.5	30.4	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.3	9.1	4.5	5.6	5.2	6.2	5.1	6.1	4.7
N of Valid	164	23,854	154	25,878	144	19,948	130	12,824	592	82,504
N of Miss	4	4,450	22	3,234	14	3,002	16	2,200	56	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.6	93.1	86.8	91.4	87.1	89.1	81.5	88.0	87.3	90.8
Yes	3.7	2.6	5.3	4.1	7.1	5.6	12.3	7.0	6.8	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.3	7.9	4.5	5.7	5.3	6.2	5.0	5.8	4.7
N of Valid	81	11,870	76	12,889	70	9,924	65	6,393	292	41,076
N of Miss	3	2,282	12	1,667	9	1,551	8	1,119	32	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.9	88.0	75.3	84.1	71.2	80.2	46.9	76.8	71.9	83.2
Wrong	8.6	8.7	16.9	11.6	19.2	13.6	31.2	15.3	18.3	11.8
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.5	6.5	3.4	9.6	4.9	15.6	5.8	8.1	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.0	1.3	6.2	2.0	1.7	1.2
N of Valid	81	11,988	77	13,008	73	9,974	64	6,405	295	41,375
N of Miss	3	2,164	11	1,548	6	1,501	9	1,107	29	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.9	94.2	85.9	90.6	74.0	85.9	58.7	81.5	79.4	89.1
Wrong	3.7	4.4	7.7	7.5	16.4	10.9	28.6	13.3	13.2	8.3
A little bit wrong	2.4	0.9	5.1	1.4	6.8	2.3	6.3	3.5	5.1	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.5	2.7	1.0	6.3	1.7	2.4	0.8
N of Valid	82	11,976	78	12,997	73	9,959	63	6,391	296	41,323
N of Miss	2	2,176	10	1,559	6	1,516	10	1,121	28	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.1	94.8	88.2	89.2	70.4	82.1	58.7	75.8	79.5	87.0
Wrong	3.7	3.4	2.6	6.9	12.7	10.3	17.5	12.6	8.6	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	5.3	2.7	9.9	5.3	14.3	7.3	6.8	3.6
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.7	3.9	1.1	7.0	2.4	9.5	4.3	5.1	1.8
N of Valid	82	11,929	76	12,960	71	9,942	63	6,393	292	41,224
N of Miss	2	2,223	12	1,596	8	1,533	10	1,119	32	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.5	94.7	92.3	92.8	89.2	91.4	81.2	90.4	88.9	92.6
Wrong	6.1	3.8	6.4	5.4	9.5	6.6	10.9	7.4	8.1	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.3	7.8	1.5	2.7	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	82	11,953	78	12,987	74	9,954	64	6,394	298	41,288
N of Miss	2	2,199	10	1,569	5	1,521	9	1,118	26	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.8	97.2	97.4	96.6	93.2	95.6	93.8	95.4	95.9	96.3
Wrong	1.2	2.3	2.6	3.0	4.1	3.8	6.2	3.9	3.4	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	2.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	81	11,911	76	12,965	73	9,953	64	6,395	294	41,224
N of Miss	3	2,241	12	1,591	6	1,522	9	1,117	30	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.6	97.1	94.8	96.6	95.9	95.5	93.7	95.3	95.6	96.3
Wrong	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.7	3.8	4.8	3.9	3.1	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	82	11,875	77	12,946	73	9,951	63	6,391	295	41,163
N of Miss	2	2,277	11	1,610	6	1,524	10	1,121	29	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.5	81.8	84.0	80.1	79.2	81.2	80.6	82.8	82.5	81.3
Wrong	13.3	14.9	13.3	16.1	19.4	15.4	16.1	13.9	15.4	15.2
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.7	2.7	3.2	1.4	2.8	3.2	2.7	2.1	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	83	11,908	75	12,950	72	9,933	62	6,389	292	41,180
N of Miss	1	2,244	13	1,606	7	1,542	11	1,123	32	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	83.9	78.7	79.9	77.8	78.5	75.0	79.4	79.3	80.6
Wrong	8.4	11.5	10.7	14.7	15.3	15.7	15.6	15.3	12.2	14.1
A little bit wrong	6.0	3.3	9.3	4.4	5.6	4.8	6.2	4.2	6.8	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.0	3.1	1.1	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	83	11,915	75	12,965	72	9,939	64	6,386	294	41,205
N of Miss	1	2,237	13	1,591	7	1,536	9	1,126	30	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	60.2	62.9	48.7	58.8	45.8	60.4	42.2	63.3	49.8	61.1
Wrong	27.7	24.0	26.3	25.6	25.0	25.0	37.5	24.4	28.8	24.8
A little bit wrong	8.4	10.7	21.1	13.1	25.0	12.6	17.2	10.8	17.6	11.9
Not at all wrong	3.6	2.4	3.9	2.4	4.2	2.0	3.1	1.5	3.7	2.2
N of Valid	83	11,890	76	12,932	72	9,893	64	6,372	295	41,087
N of Miss	1	2,262	12	1,624	7	1,582	9	1,140	29	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	77.1	82.6	55.3	74.9	56.9	68.2	46.9	64.3	60.0	73.9
1	12.0	8.5	22.4	10.0	13.9	10.6	10.9	10.0	14.9	9.7
2	4.8	3.7	6.6	6.0	5.6	7.9	17.2	8.5	8.1	6.2
3-4	3.6	2.4	11.8	4.5	11.1	6.3	4.7	7.2	7.8	4.8
5+	2.4	2.8	3.9	4.5	12.5	7.0	20.3	10.0	9.2	5.5
N of Valid	83	11,947	76	12,965	72	9,958	64	6,402	295	41,272
N of Miss	1	2,205	12	1,591	7	1,517	9	1,110	29	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	93.3	76.0	88.6	79.5	84.7	75.0	81.6	82.0	87.9
1	3.6	3.9	13.3	5.7	9.6	6.3	6.2	7.1	8.1	5.6
2	0.0	1.1	6.7	2.7	5.5	4.0	3.1	4.7	3.7	2.9
3-4	0.0	0.6	2.7	1.3	2.7	2.5	7.8	3.2	3.1	1.7
5+	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.7	2.7	2.5	7.8	3.5	3.1	2.0
N of Valid	83	11,874	75	12,906	73	9,941	64	6,394	295	41,115
N of Miss	1	2,278	13	1,650	6	1,534	9	1,118	29	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.6	89.4	73.7	84.2	74.0	82.3	79.7	82.1	80.1	84.9
1	6.0	6.2	15.8	7.6	9.6	7.5	6.2	6.3	9.5	7.0
2	1.2	2.1	2.6	3.5	9.6	4.0	4.7	4.6	4.4	3.4
3-4	0.0	1.0	1.3	2.2	4.1	2.7	0.0	2.9	1.4	2.1
5+	1.2	1.3	6.6	2.5	2.7	3.4	9.4	4.0	4.7	2.6
N of Valid	83	11,879	76	12,940	73	9,949	64	6,403	296	41,171
N of Miss	1	2,273	12	1,616	6	1,526	9	1,109	28	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	67.5	69.1	39.5	58.0	34.7	51.2	34.4	49.8	45.1	58.3
1	12.0	13.5	17.1	13.9	15.3	13.1	15.6	10.4	14.9	13.0
2	9.6	6.5	14.5	9.3	13.9	10.1	12.5	9.8	12.5	8.8
3-4	6.0	4.8	10.5	7.6	12.5	9.0	6.2	10.0	8.8	7.5
5+	4.8	6.1	18.4	11.2	23.6	16.6	31.2	20.1	18.6	12.4
N of Valid	83	11,890	76	12,914	72	9,952	64	6,393	295	41,149
N of Miss	1	2,262	12	1,642	7	1,523	9	1,119	29	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	61.0	54.9	59.2	60.2	65.7	60.2	64.5	62.6	62.4	59.1
No	9.8	14.3	11.8	13.4	14.3	14.4	9.7	15.8	11.4	14.3
I don't know	29.3	30.9	28.9	26.4	20.0	25.4	25.8	21.5	26.2	26.7
N of Valid	82	11,221	76	12,366	70	9,421	62	6,058	290	39,066
N of Miss	2	2,931	12	2,190	9	2,054	11	1,454	34	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.5	14.6	15.6	16.5	18.9	18.2	19.0	18.0	15.2	16.6
Most of the time	11.0	14.6	18.2	17.7	18.9	19.3	15.9	18.2	15.9	17.3
Some of the time	36.6	28.5	37.7	30.1	28.4	30.3	31.7	31.3	33.8	29.9
A little of the time	24.4	25.5	18.2	20.3	14.9	16.7	15.9	16.3	18.6	20.3
None of the time	19.5	16.8	10.4	15.4	18.9	15.5	17.5	16.2	16.6	16.0
N of Valid	82	11,915	77	13,005	74	9,919	63	6,382	296	41,221
N of Miss	2	2,237	11	1,551	5	1,556	10	1,130	28	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.8	11.2	11.1	11.6	13.9	11.8	14.5	11.2	12.2	11.5
Most of the time	7.3	9.9	12.5	10.9	16.7	11.7	6.5	11.7	10.8	10.9
Some of the time	13.4	15.8	22.2	18.6	13.9	20.2	17.7	21.9	16.7	18.7
A little of the time	24.4	21.7	22.2	20.0	23.6	19.7	19.4	19.4	22.6	20.3
None of the time	45.1	41.3	31.9	38.9	31.9	36.6	41.9	35.7	37.8	38.6
N of Valid	82	11,768	72	12,912	72	9,862	62	6,347	288	40,889
N of Miss	2	2,384	16	1,644	7	1,613	11	1,165	36	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.1	19.5	20.3	21.2	25.7	21.9	18.3	20.2	20.3	20.7
Most of the time	15.9	15.8	24.3	18.6	24.3	19.5	8.3	18.9	18.6	18.1
Some of the time	19.5	18.3	21.6	20.5	17.6	21.2	28.3	22.6	21.4	20.4
A little of the time	19.5	17.2	10.8	16.0	14.9	14.8	25.0	15.0	17.2	15.9
None of the time	28.0	29.3	23.0	23.7	17.6	22.7	20.0	23.4	22.4	25.0
N of Valid	82	11,690	74	12,869	74	9,835	60	6,354	290	40,748
N of Miss	2	2,462	14	1,687	5	1,640	13	1,158	34	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.4	9.3	4.2	9.2	12.2	9.6	8.1	9.4	8.2	9.4
Most of the time	6.0	7.8	11.1	8.3	12.2	8.5	3.2	8.2	8.2	8.2
Some of the time	13.3	12.9	16.7	14.5	21.6	16.3	9.7	17.9	15.5	15.0
A little of the time	18.1	18.5	25.0	18.5	12.2	19.4	21.0	20.1	18.9	19.0
None of the time	54.2	51.5	43.1	49.6	41.9	46.2	58.1	44.4	49.1	48.5
N of Valid	83	11,775	72	12,918	74	9,861	62	6,361	291	40,915
N of Miss	1	2,377	16	1,638	5	1,614	11	1,151	33	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.8	17.5	17.1	14.6	21.1	16.4	12.7	15.8	16.2	16.0
Most of the time	11.2	15.3	20.0	16.4	15.5	16.1	11.1	16.8	14.4	16.1
Some of the time	15.0	19.7	21.4	23.2	23.9	24.1	25.4	24.2	21.1	22.6
A little of the time	15.0	18.9	15.7	18.9	21.1	18.8	22.2	18.1	18.3	18.8
None of the time	45.0	28.6	25.7	26.9	18.3	24.6	28.6	25.2	29.9	26.6
N of Valid	80	11,609	70	12,812	71	9,868	63	6,348	284	40,637
N of Miss	4	2,543	18	1,744	8	1,607	10	1,164	40	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.2	14.1	13.9	13.9	20.0	13.7	9.5	12.1	13.9	13.6
Most of the time	6.1	9.0	11.1	9.9	8.6	9.5	7.9	9.4	8.4	9.5
Some of the time	12.2	11.3	23.6	12.5	12.9	14.7	15.9	16.1	16.0	13.2
A little of the time	14.6	16.1	15.3	16.6	14.3	16.8	17.5	17.7	15.3	16.7
None of the time	54.9	49.6	36.1	47.1	44.3	45.3	49.2	44.8	46.3	47.0
N of Valid	82	11,793	72	12,931	70	9,876	63	6,362	287	40,962
N of Miss	2	2,359	16	1,625	9	1,599	10	1,150	37	6,733