

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Cleburne County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention
and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	518	419	651	416
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	23.4	121	29.4	123	27.3	178	33.4	139
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	30.7	159	30.8	129	24.9	162	36.1	150
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	29.2	151	25.8	108	28.3	184	21.4	89
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	16.8	87	14.1	59	19.5	127	0.0	0
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	44.5	189	49.7	176	46.5	235	54.0	189
	state	49.0	28,113	49.0	29,166	49.2	30,196	49.4	17,772
Female	county	55.5	236	50.3	178	53.5	270	46.0	161
	state	51.0	29,297	51.0	30,380	50.8	31,158	50.6	18,200

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	7.8	33	9.6	34	8.6	45	10.4	38
	state	15.7	9,111	17.1	10,401	17.9	11,313	19.1	6,921
Black or African American	county	0.2	1	0.6	2	0.4	2	0.5	2
	state	15.0	8,720	15.4	9,371	15.2	9,605	12.3	4,453
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.9	4	0.0	0	1.0	5	0.5	2
	state	2.2	1,275	2.3	1,426	2.3	1,478	2.6	950
Native American	county	1.2	5	1.1	4	0.8	4	1.4	5
	state	1.6	956	1.6	981	1.4	882	1.3	456
White	county	81.8	347	77.5	276	76.4	399	76.7	280
	state	55.2	32,078	52.7	31,996	52.2	32,956	55.4	20,117
Other	county	1.9	8	2.5	9	1.5	8	1.1	4
	state	2.5	1,455	2.5	1,548	2.4	1,484	2.1	760
Multi-Racial	county	6.1	26	8.7	31	11.3	59	9.3	34
	state	7.8	4,524	8.3	5,039	8.5	5,378	7.3	2,645

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

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In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

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Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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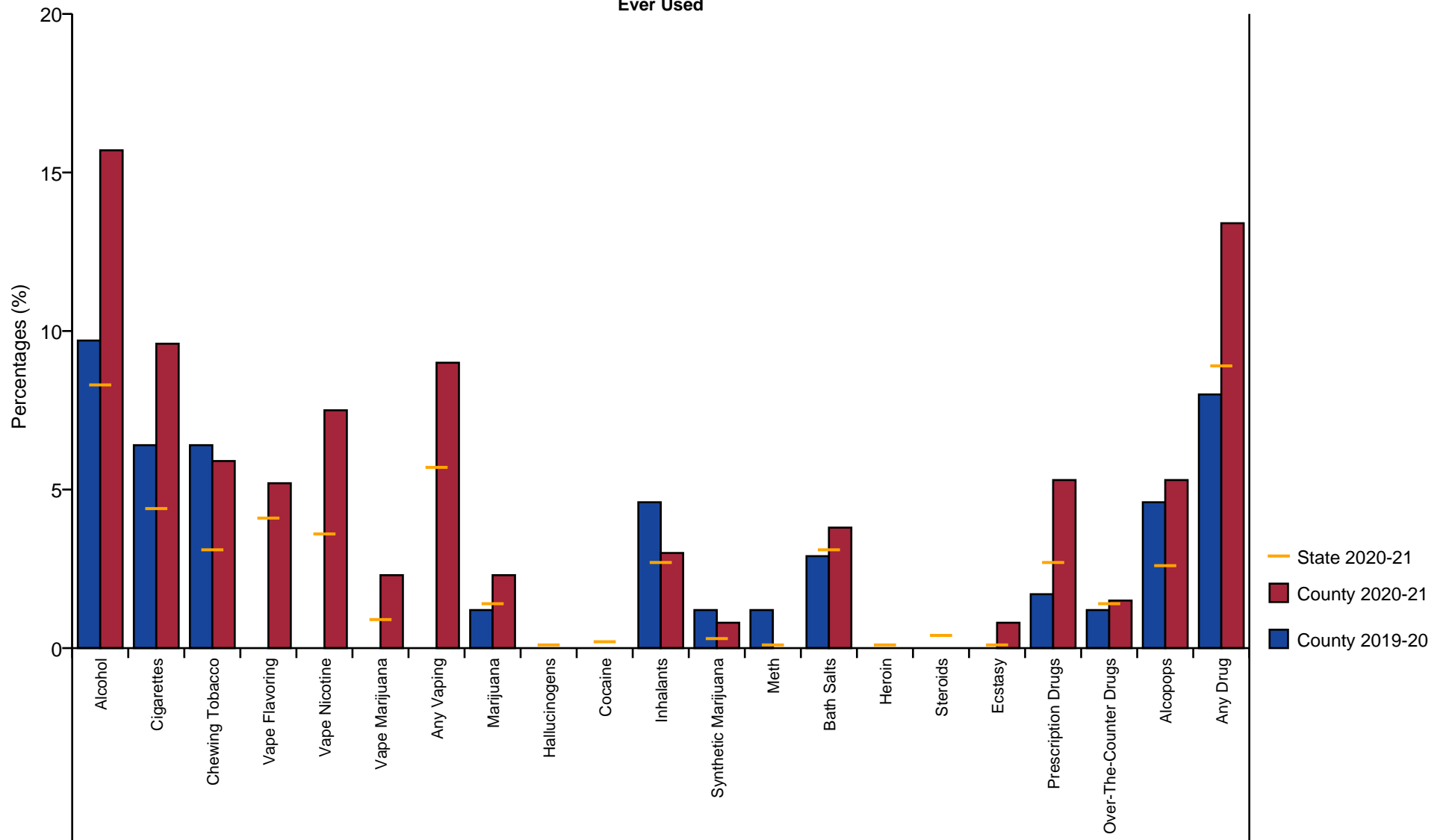
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Cleburne County

Ever Used

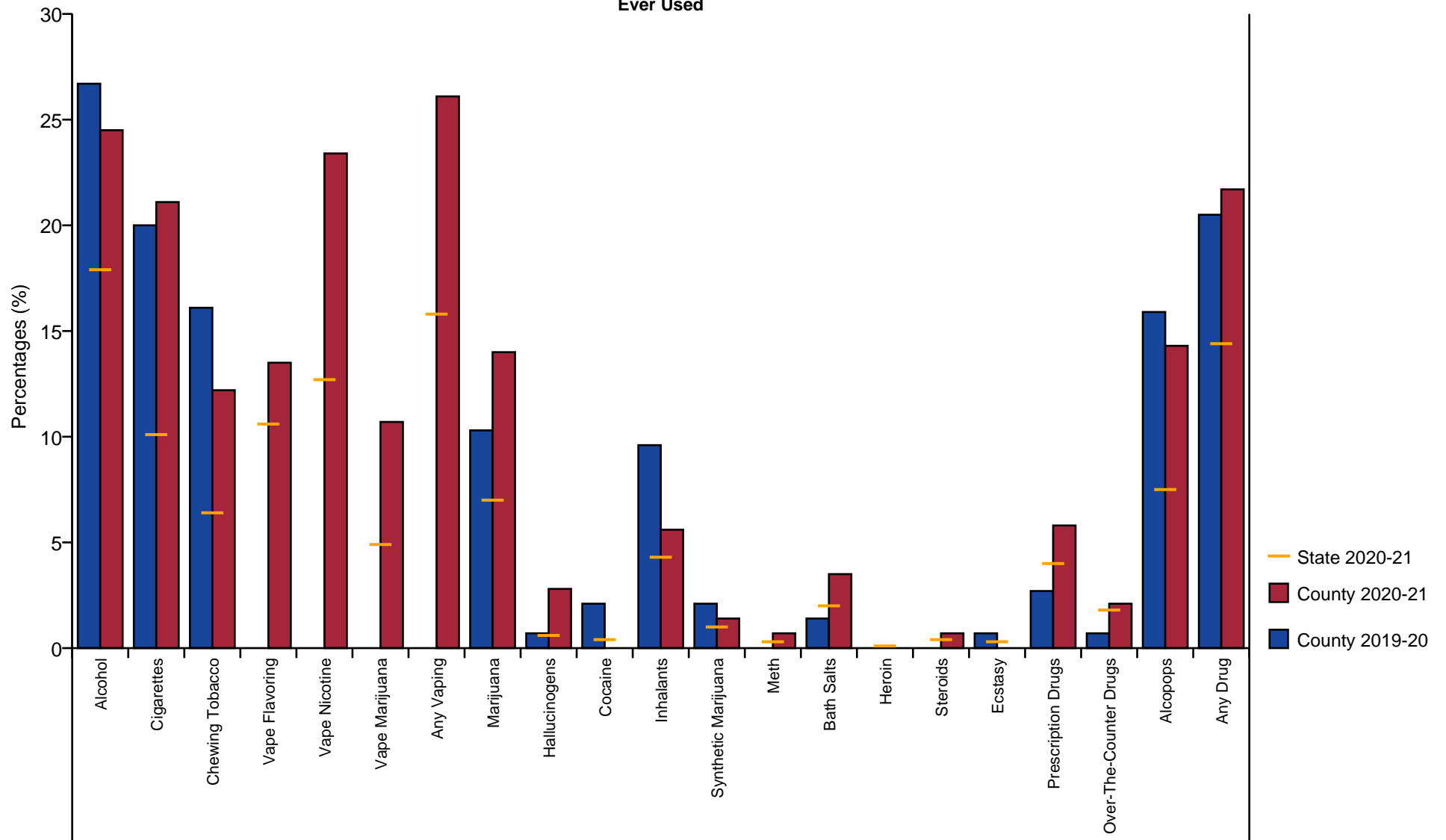


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Cleburne County

Ever Used

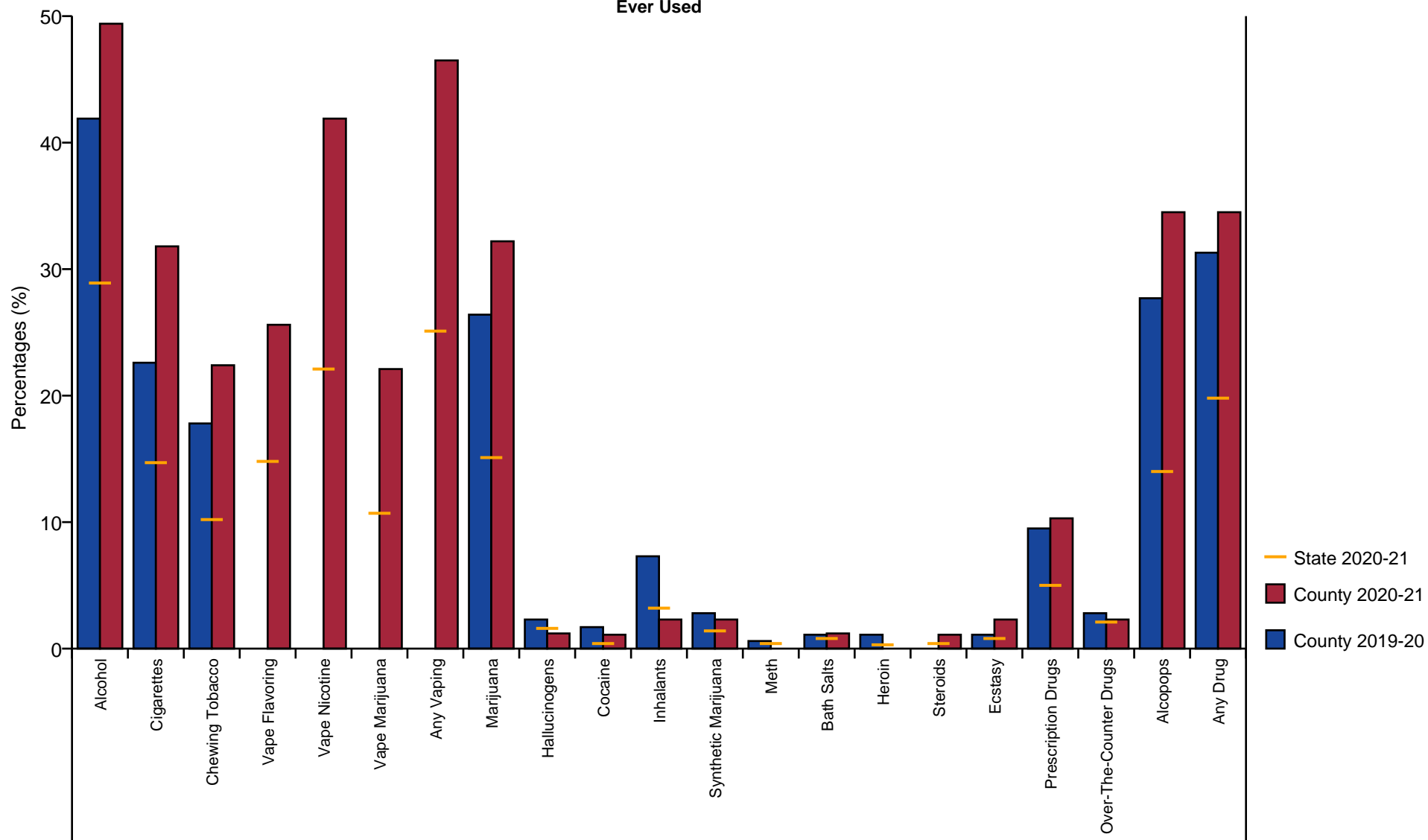


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Cleburne County

Ever Used

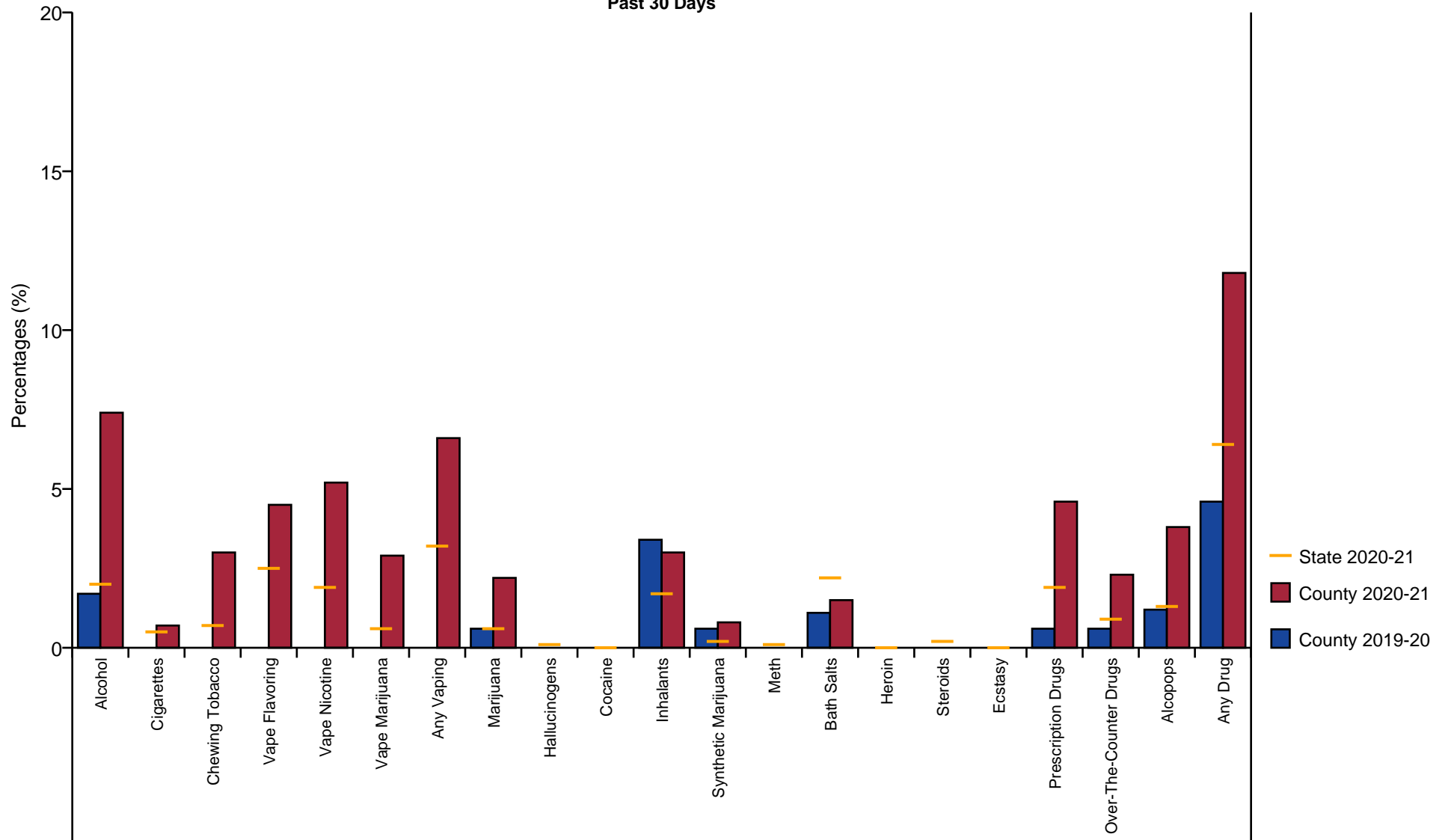


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Cleburne County

Past 30 Days

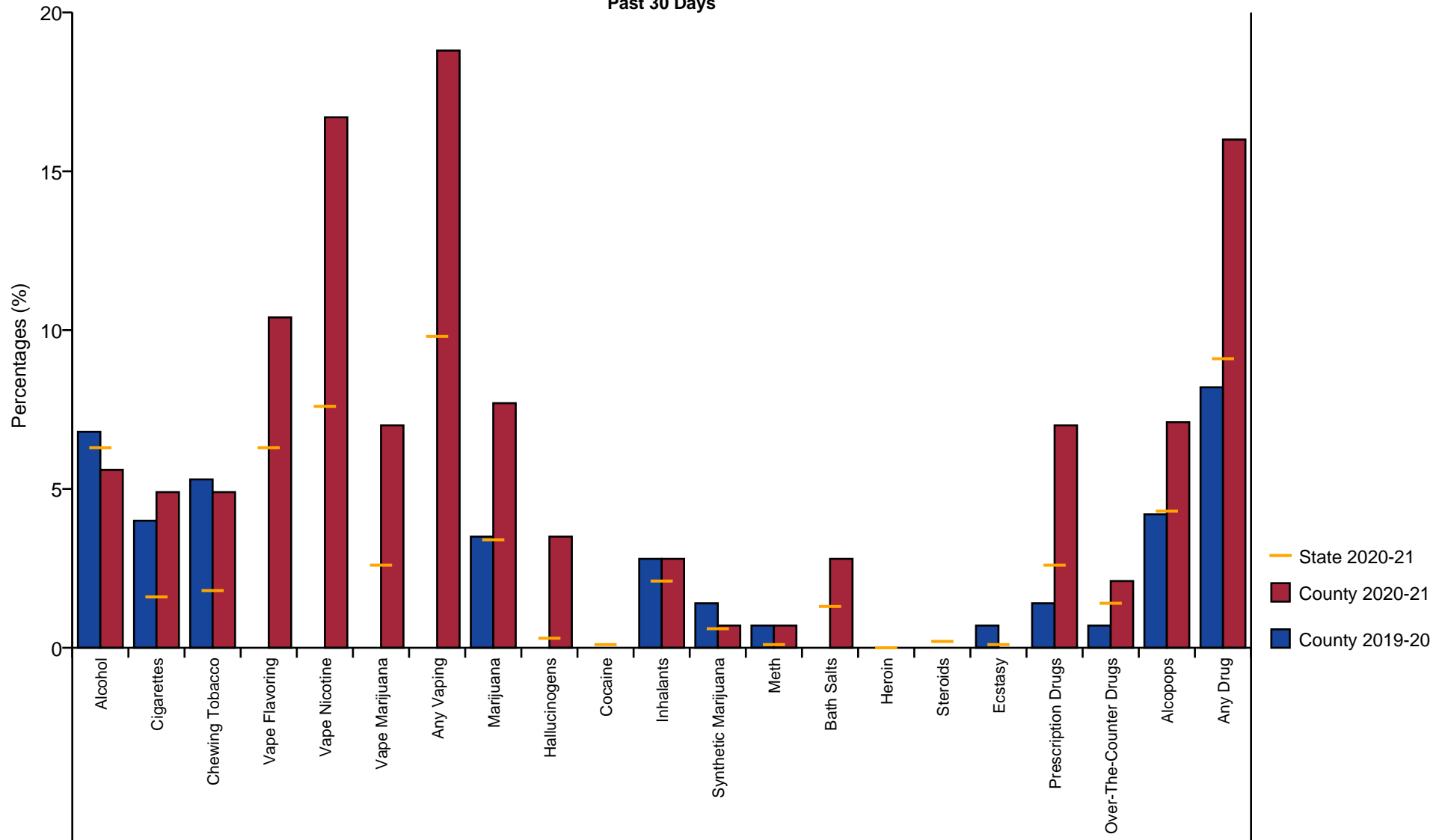


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Cleburne County

Past 30 Days

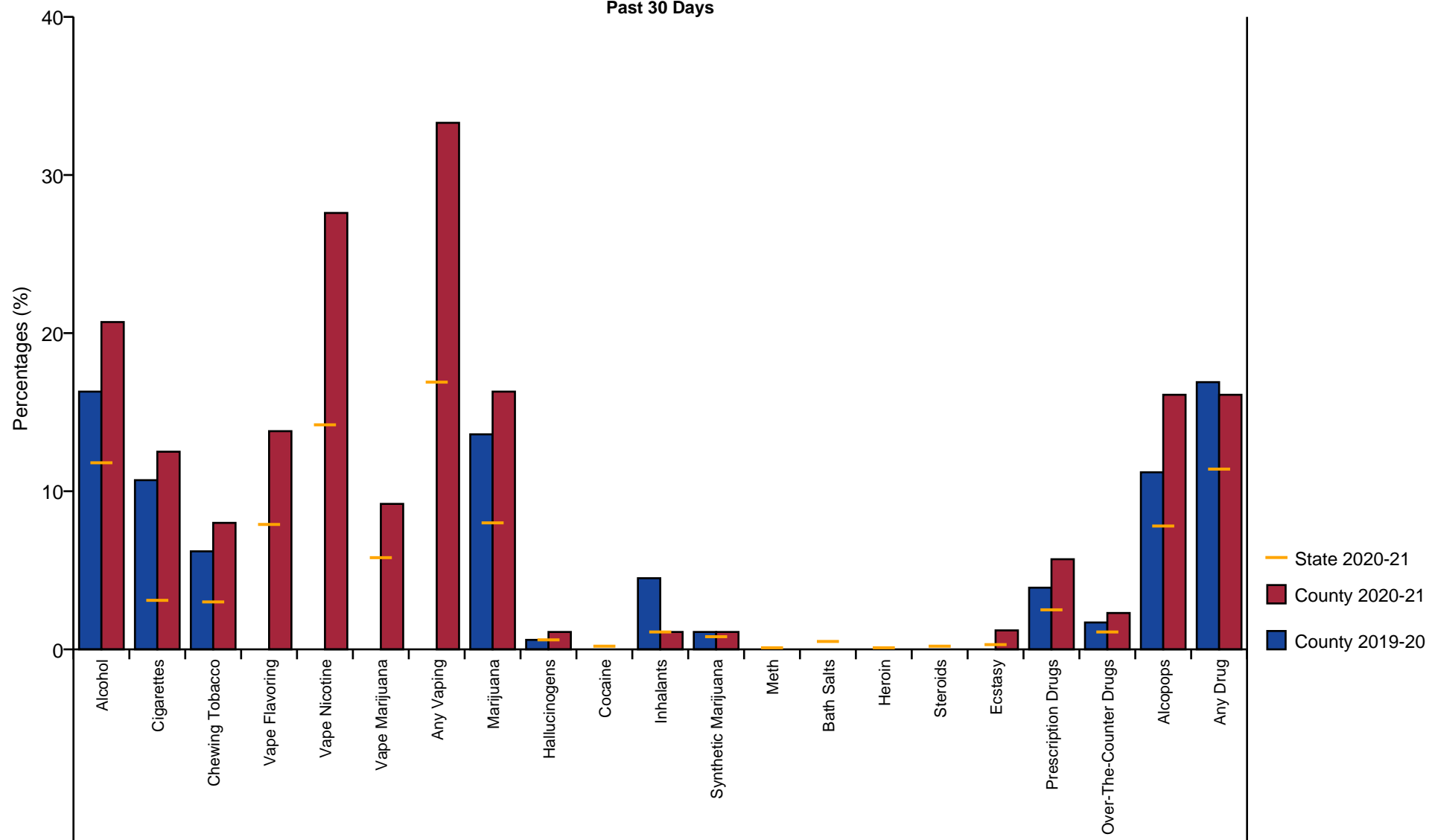


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Cleburne County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Cleburne County

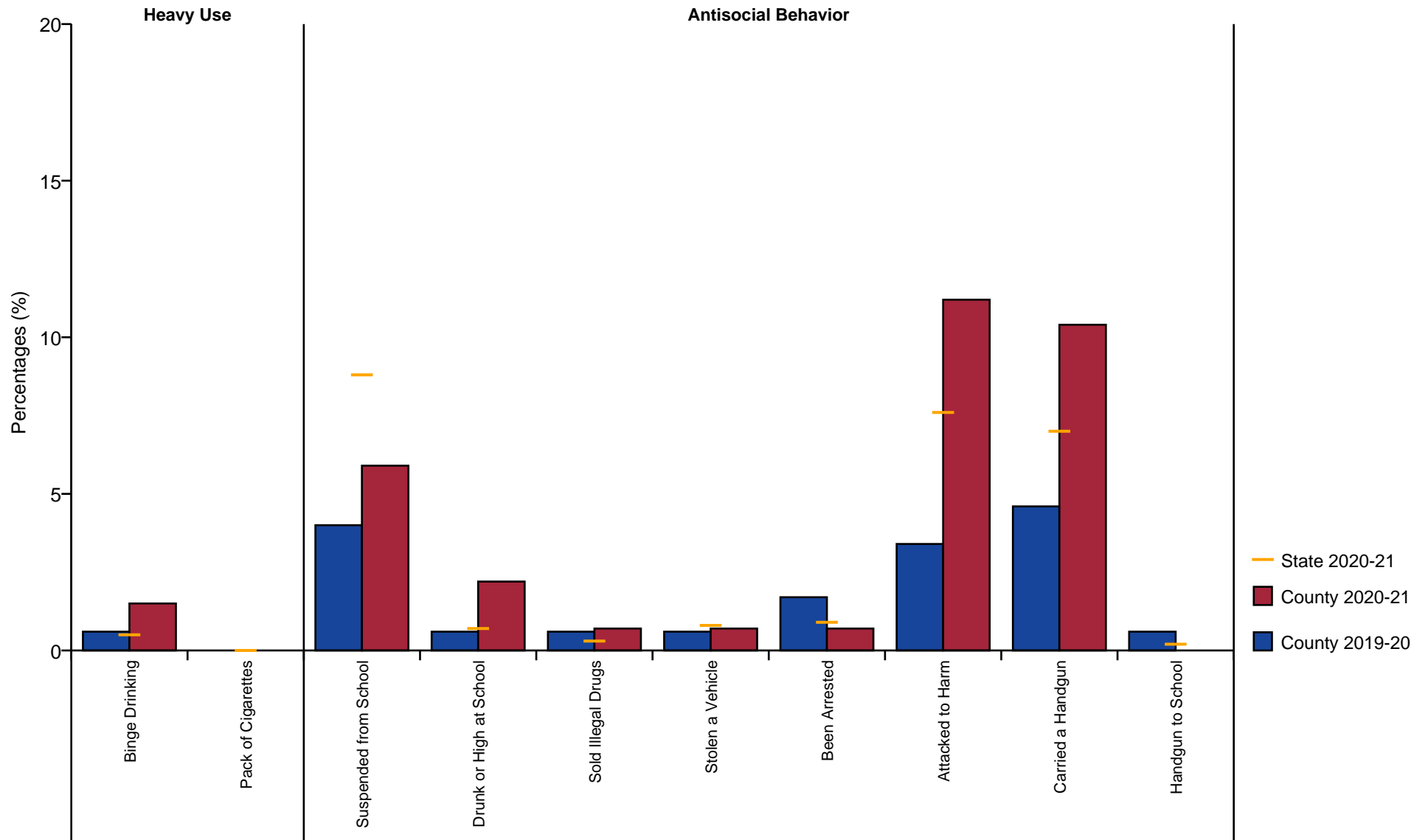


Figure 5.7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Cleburne County

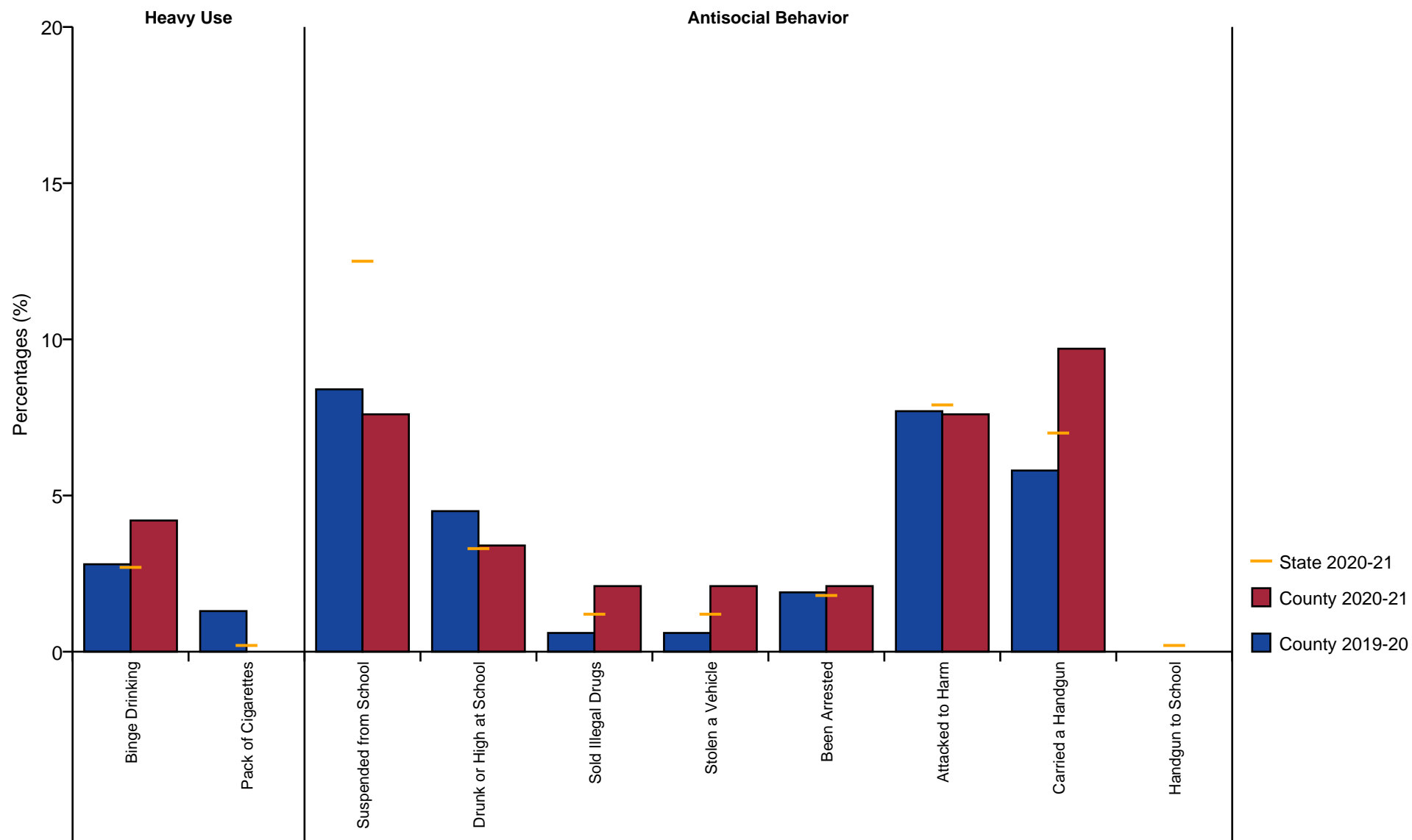


Figure 5.8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Cleburne County

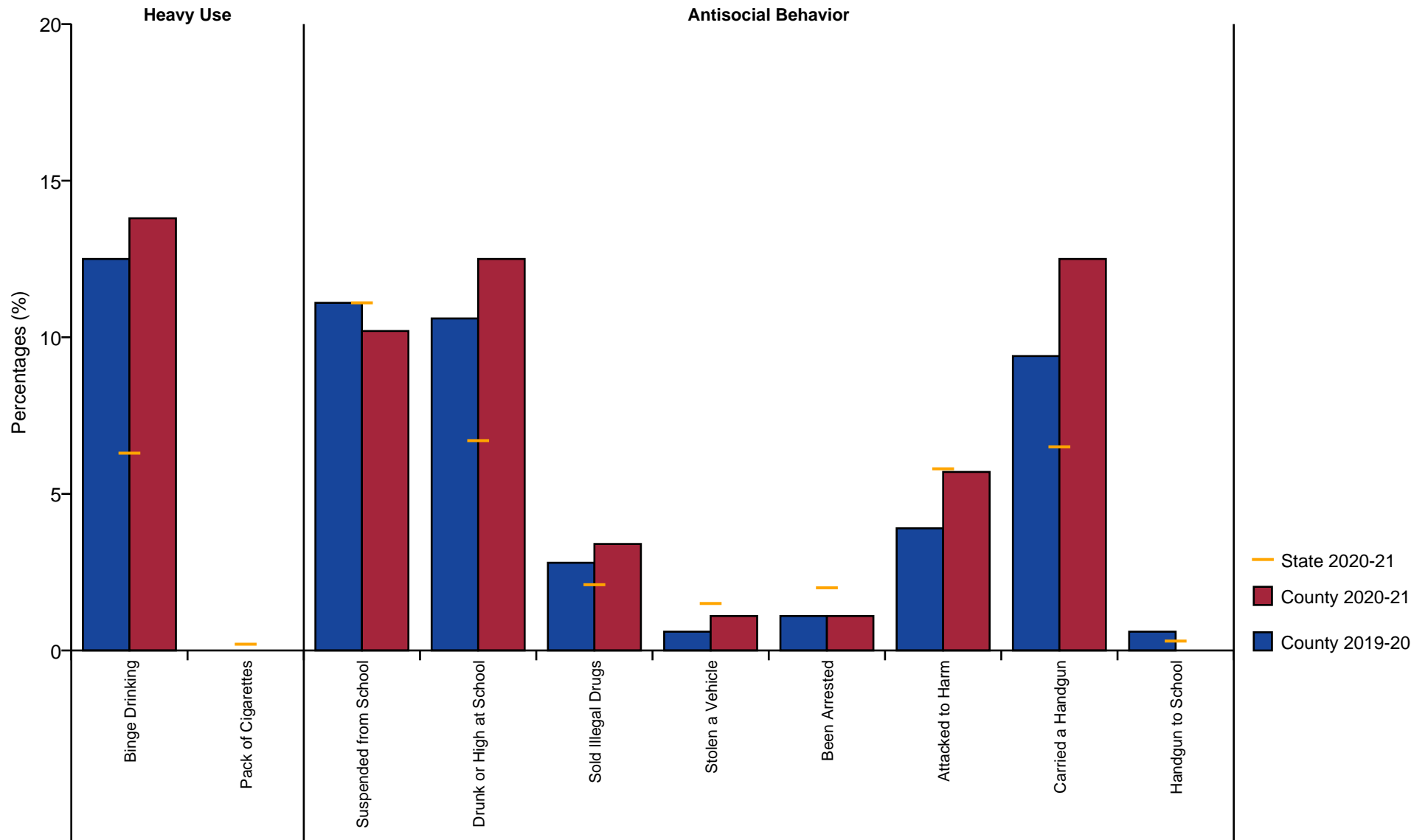
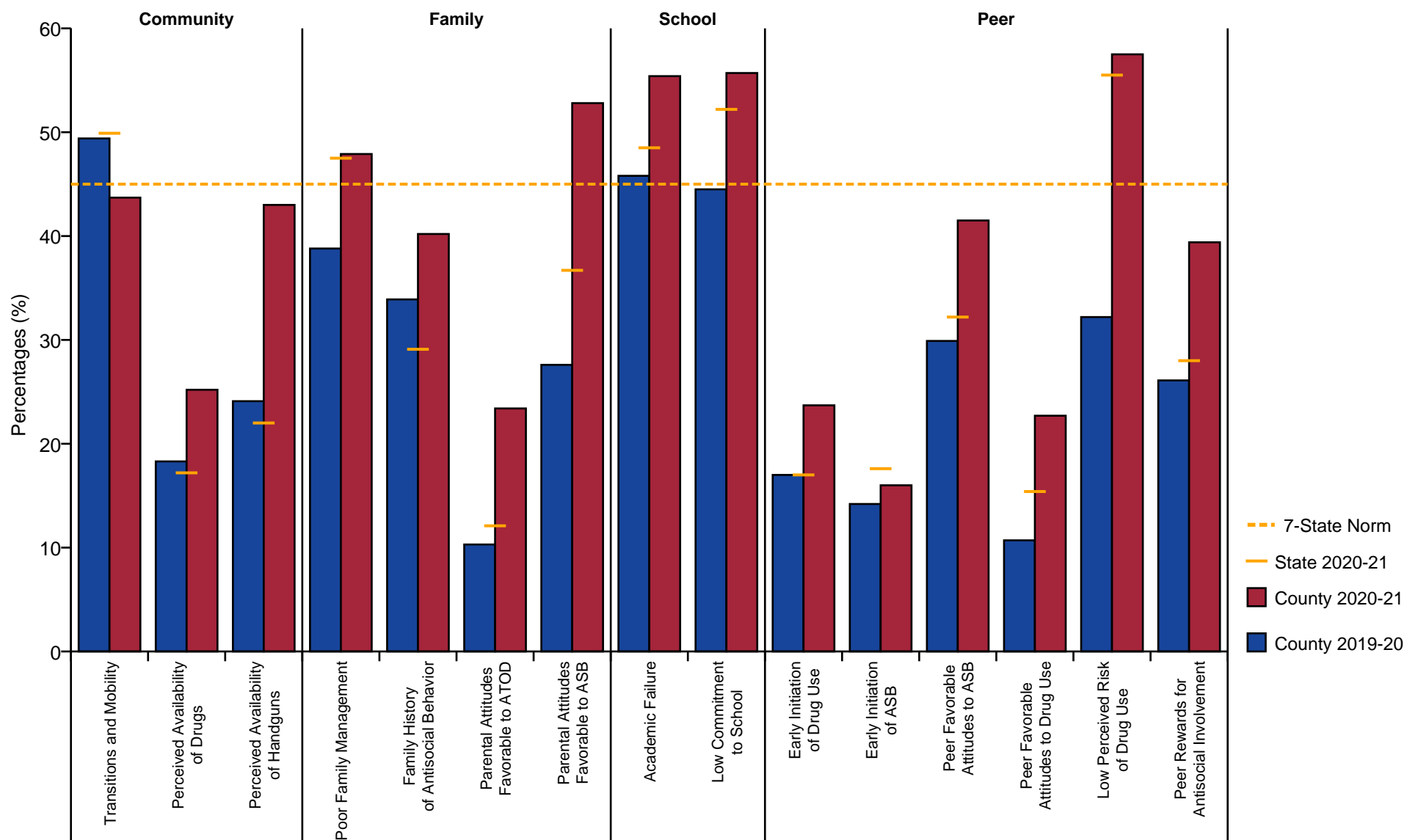


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

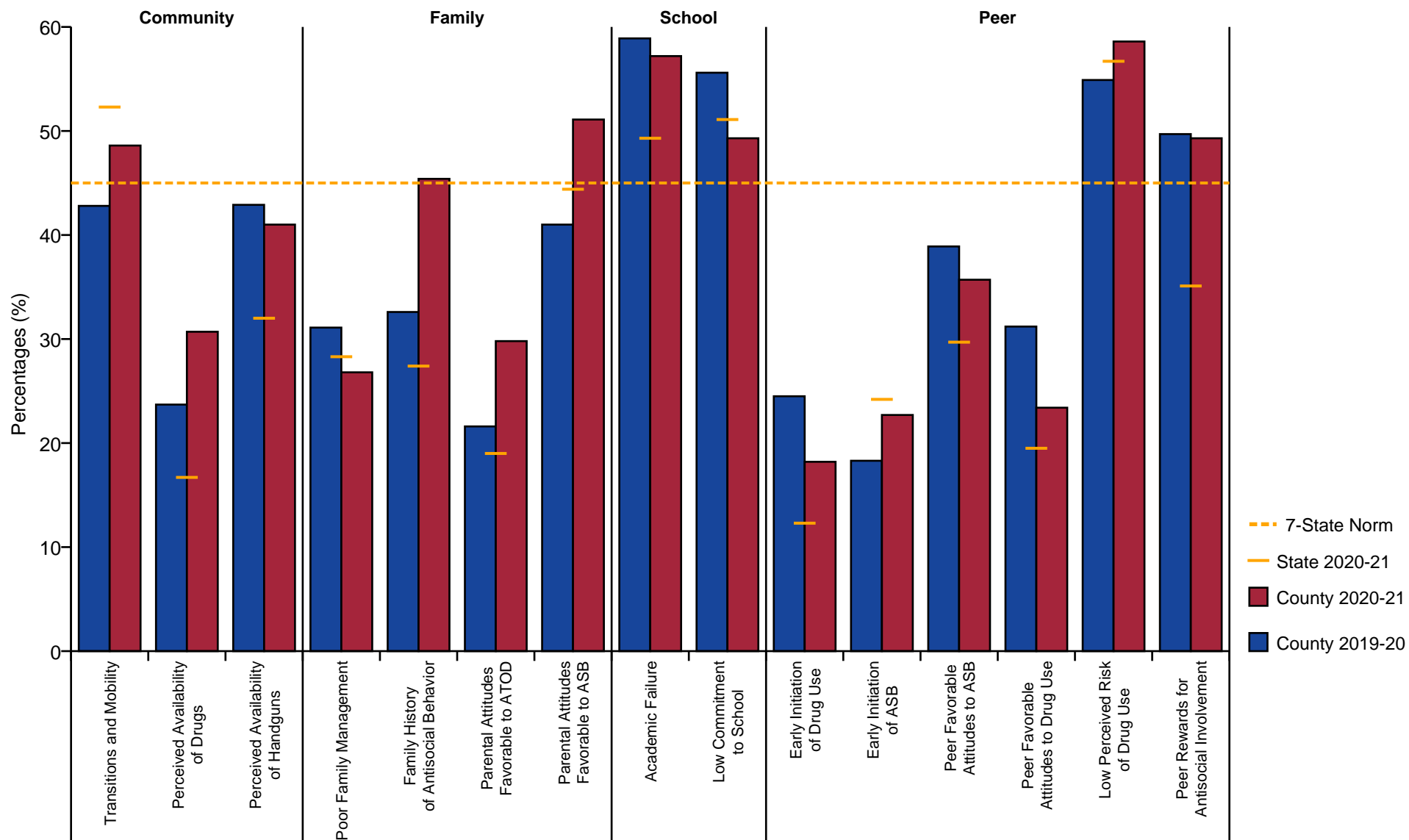
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Cleburne County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.10: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Cleburne County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.11: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Cleburne County

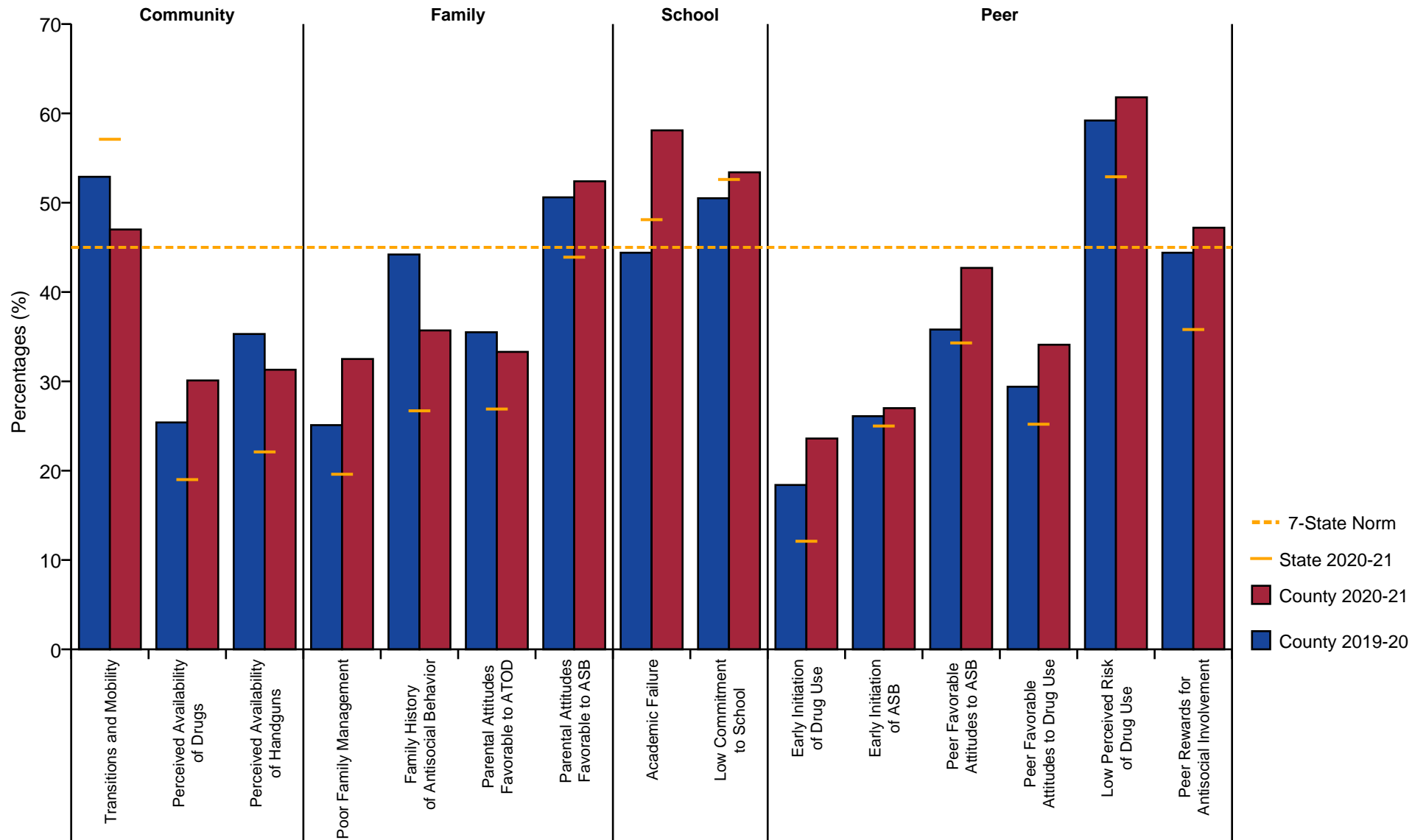


Figure 5.12: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Cleburne County

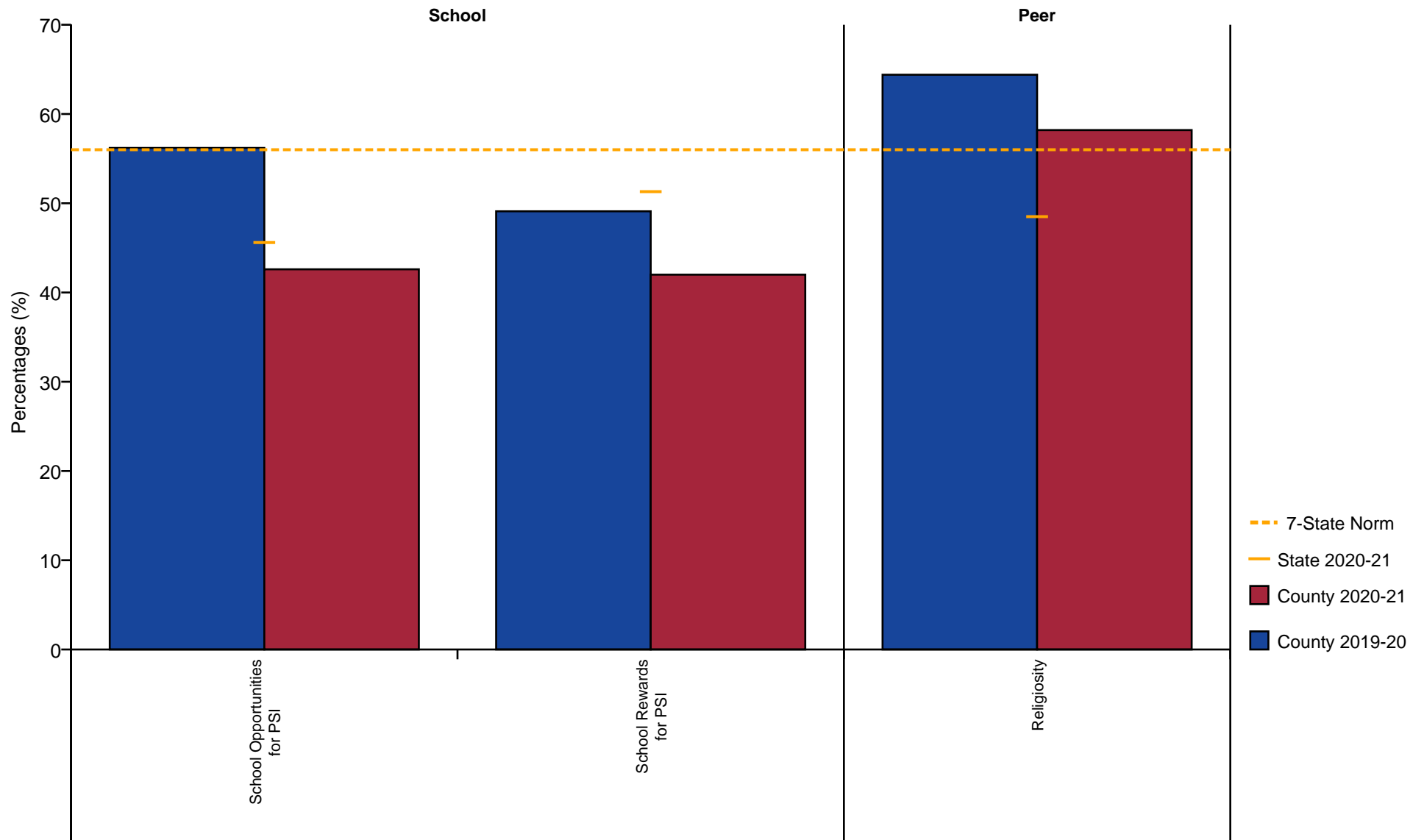


Figure 5.13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Cleburne County

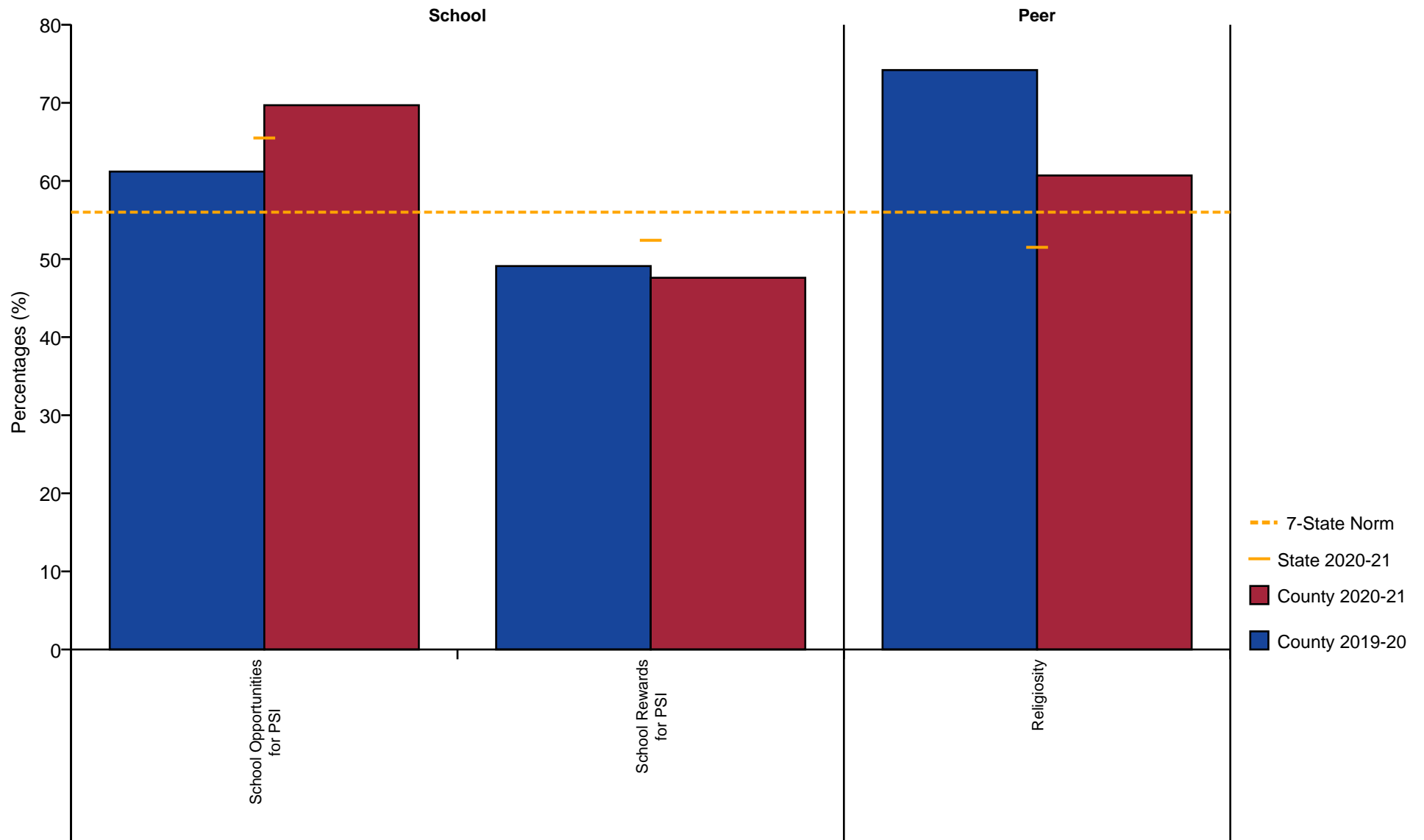


Figure 5.14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Cleburne County

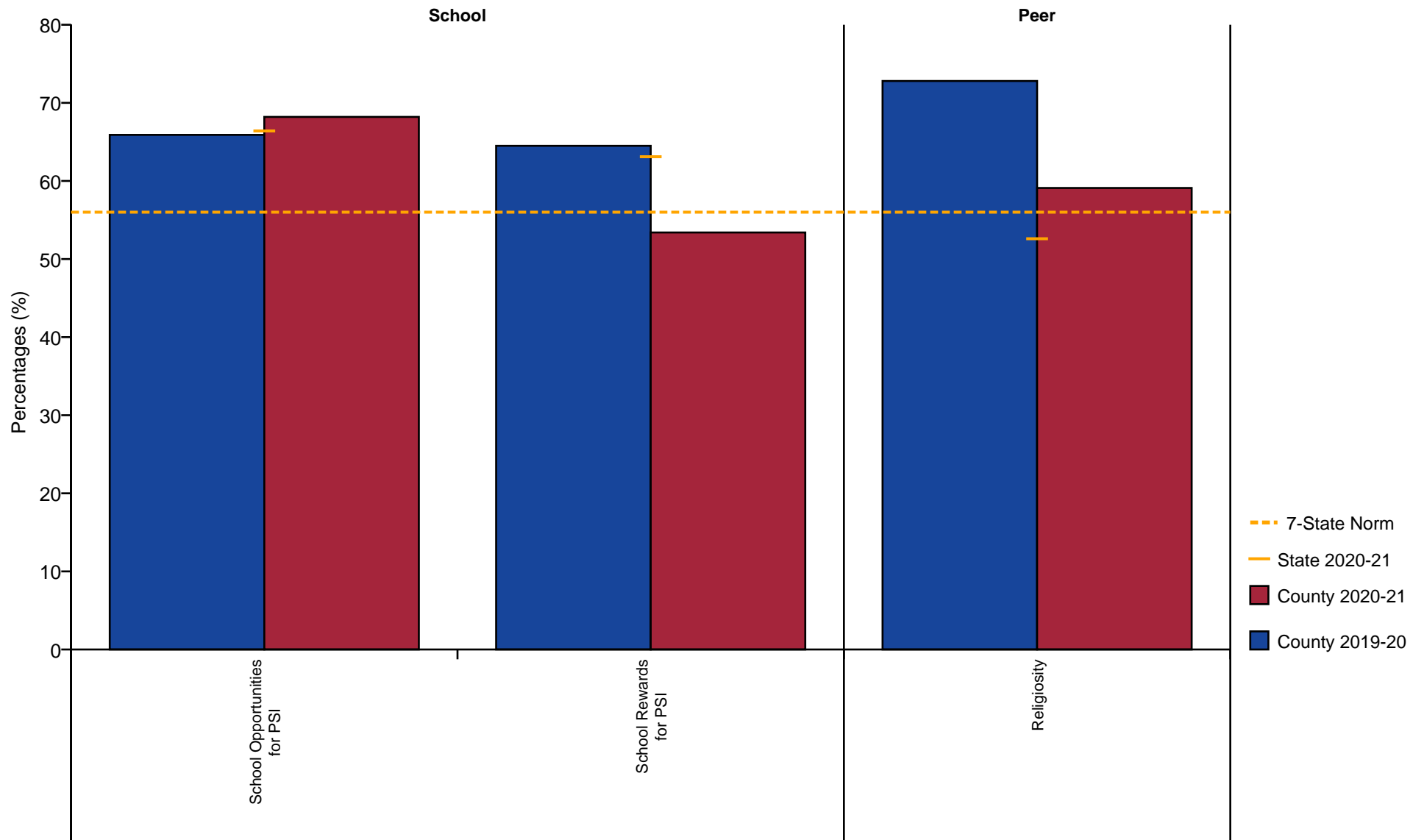


Figure 5.15: Protective Factors - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Cleburne County

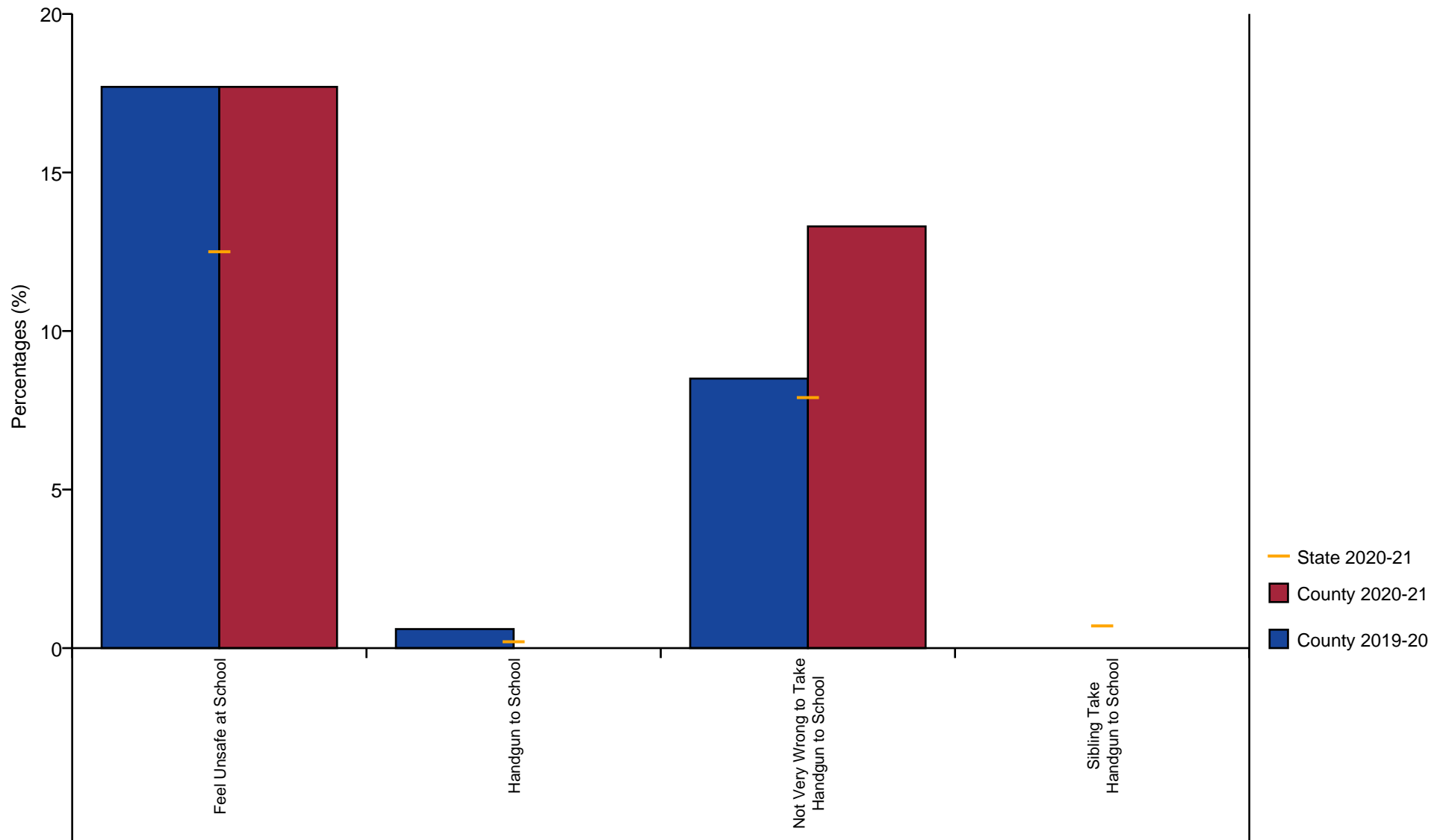


Figure 5.16: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Cleburne County

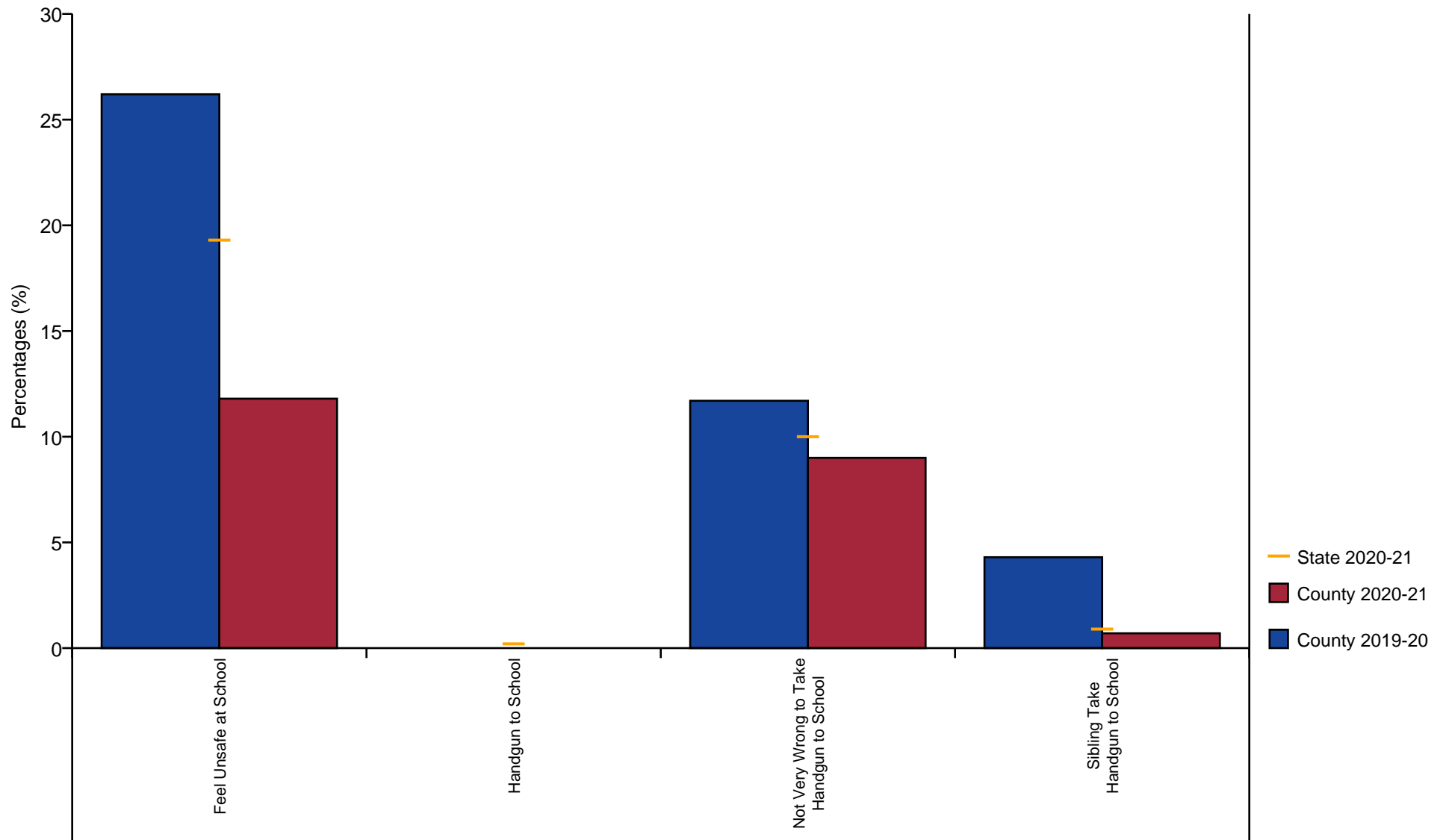


Figure 5.17: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Cleburne County

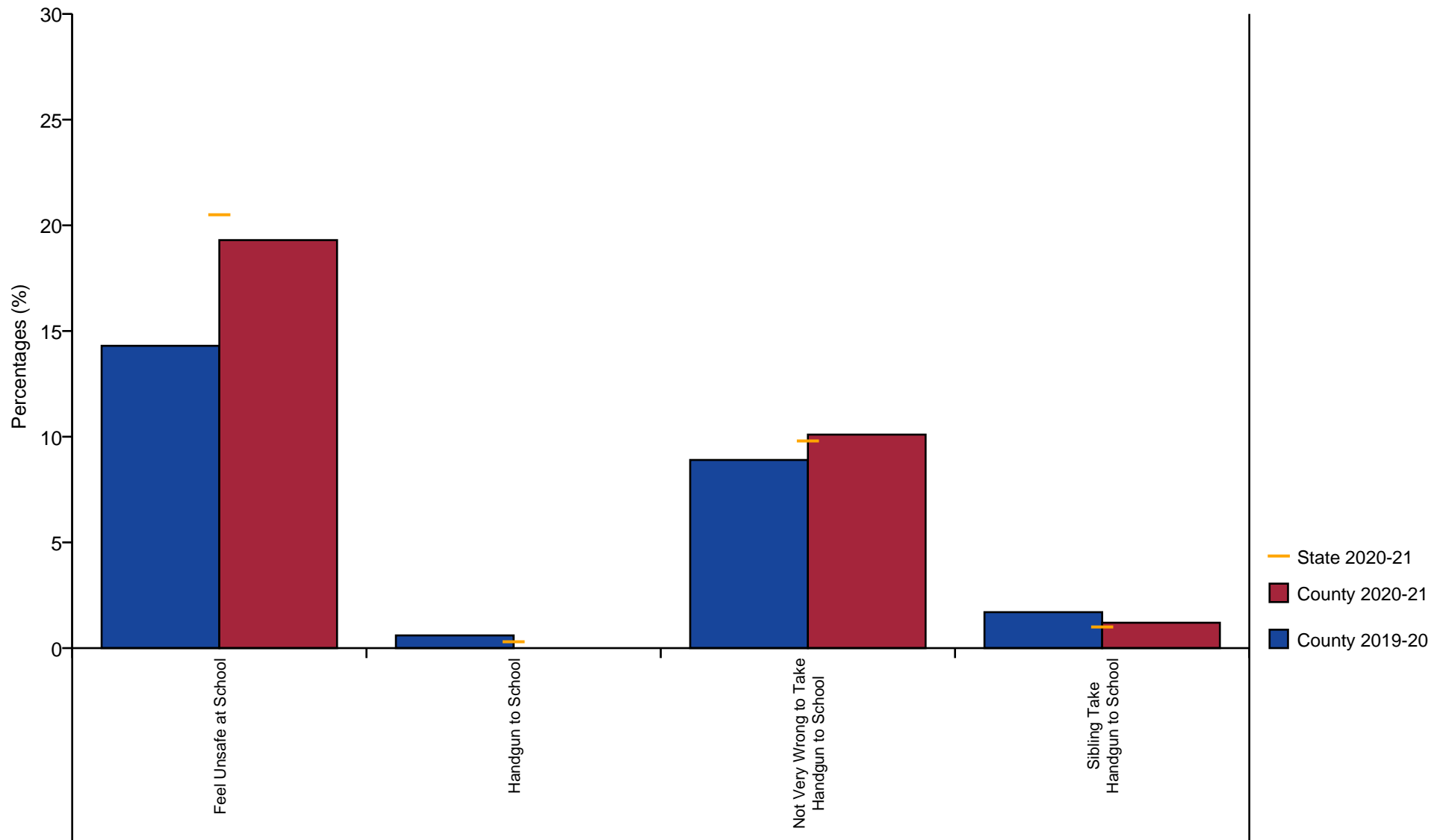
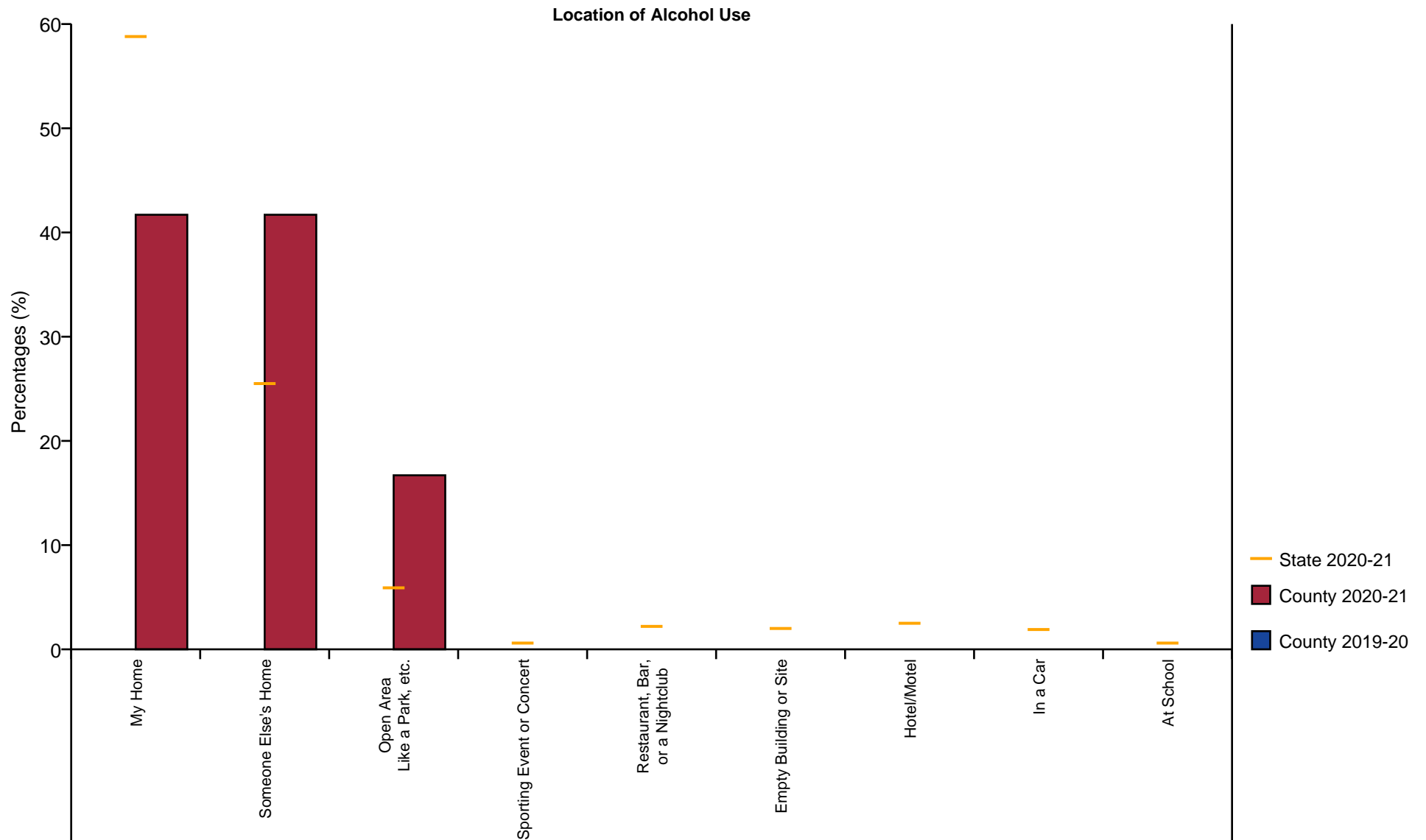


Figure 5.18: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

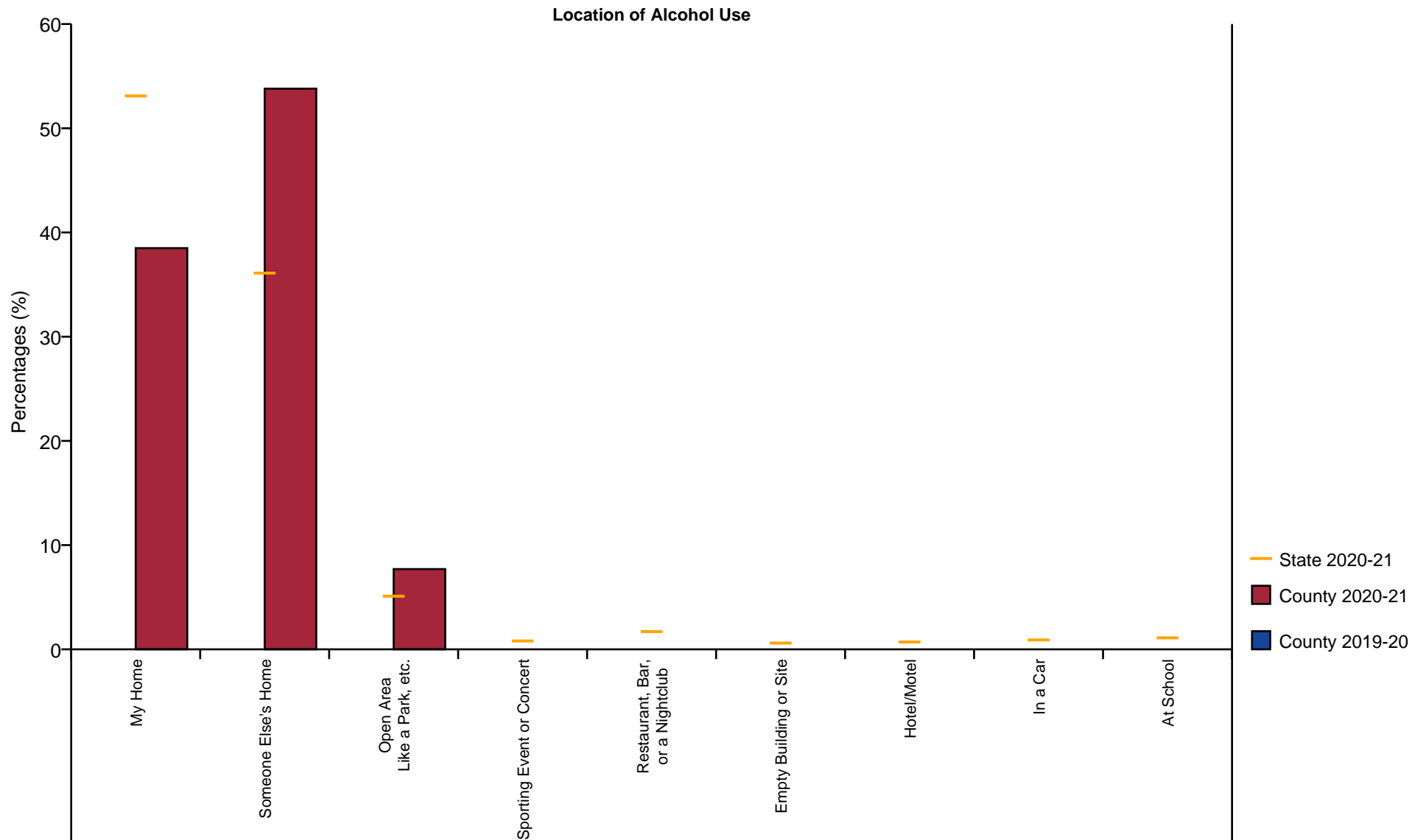
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Cleburne County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.19: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

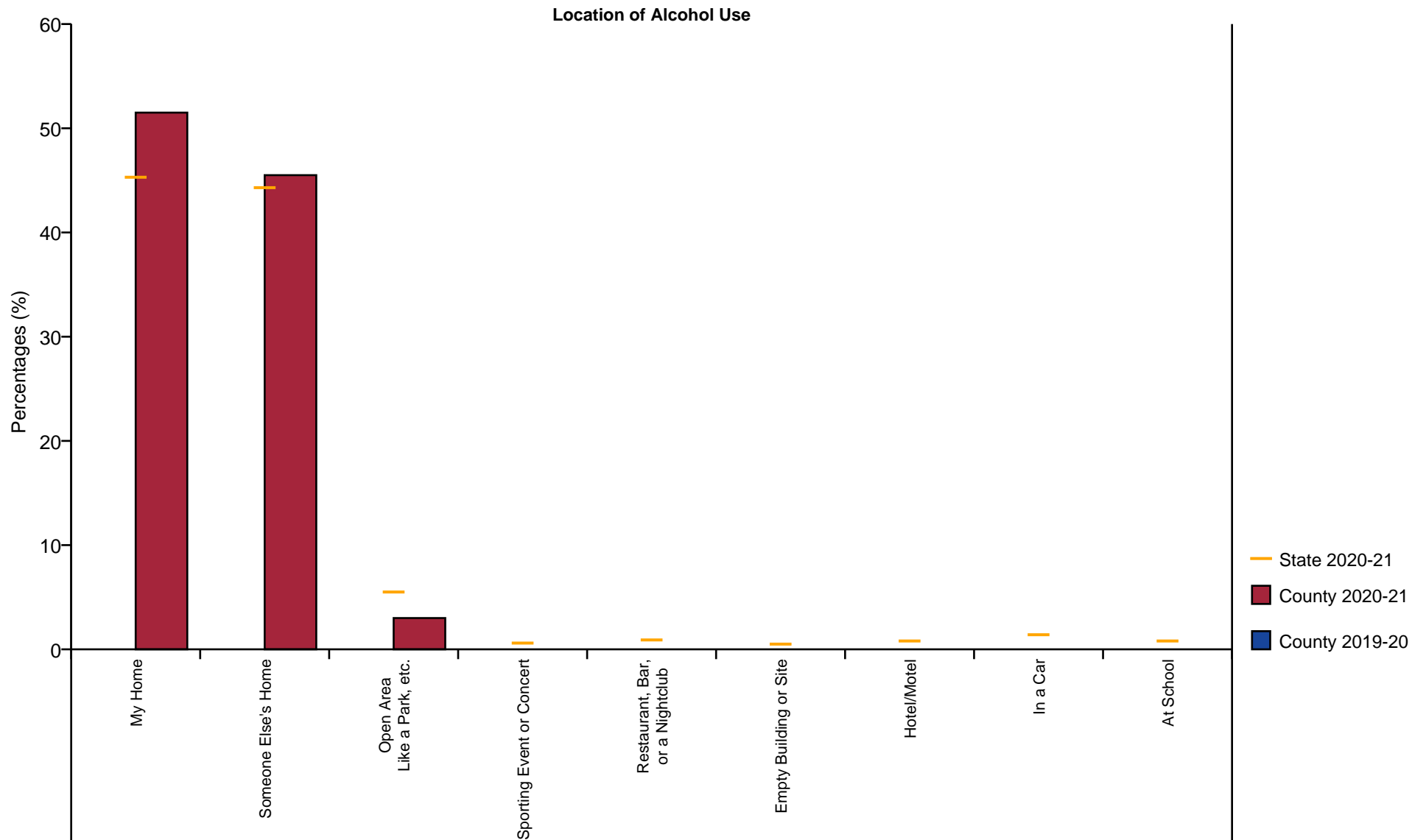
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Cleburne County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.20: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Cleburne County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.21: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.9	18.2	9.7	15.7
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	16.6	24.6	26.7	24.5
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	54.2	39.8	41.9	49.4
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	72.0	32.7	45.0	0.0
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	county	35.0	27.7	29.8	27.2
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.6	5.1	6.4	9.6
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	16.6	19.7	20.0	21.1
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	34.9	28.7	22.6	31.8
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	56.2	24.5	31.1	0.0
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	county	26.5	18.5	19.1	19.5
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.4	3.4	6.4	5.9
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	7.1	10.4	16.1	12.2
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	23.6	21.5	17.8	22.4
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	33.8	14.8	25.0	0.0
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
Combined	county	15.4	11.9	15.6	12.3
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.9	1.7	1.2	2.3
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	8.3	11.1	10.3	14.0
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	34.5	23.1	26.4	32.2
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	52.0	28.6	28.6	0.0
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	county	21.4	13.7	15.9	14.1
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.9	0.8	0.7	2.8
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
	MTF	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	3.5	3.7	2.3	1.2
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
	MTF	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	6.7	4.1	2.5	0.0
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
	MTF	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	county	2.7	1.7	1.3	1.4
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	2.5	0.8	2.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
	MTF	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	2.8	3.7	1.7	1.1
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
	MTF	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	5.3	4.2	3.4	0.0
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
	MTF	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	county	2.5	1.7	1.6	0.3
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.2	5.8	4.6	3.0
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	5.1	5.6	9.6	5.6
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
	MTF	8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	6.9	1.9	7.3	2.3
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
	MTF	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	1.3	8.3	5.0	0.0
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	county	5.8	5.0	6.6	3.9
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	0.6	2.4	2.1	1.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	5.6	3.7	2.8	2.3
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	4.1	4.2	5.9	0.0
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	county	2.7	2.5	2.8	1.4
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	1.4	2.1	0.8	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	county	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.9	1.7	2.9	3.8
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	0.6	3.2	1.4	3.5
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.2
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.0	1.8	1.8	3.1
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.9	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	2.8	2.8	1.1	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.4	0.0	3.4	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	1.7	1.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	4.2	2.8	1.1	2.3
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	2.7	2.1	3.4	0.0
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	1.9	1.5	1.1	0.8
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.6	7.7	1.7	5.3
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	7.1	10.3	2.7	5.8
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	13.9	11.1	9.5	10.3
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	14.9	14.6	10.9	0.0
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	county	9.8	10.3	6.0	6.7
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.5
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	1.9	3.2	0.7	2.1
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	8.4	3.7	2.8	2.3
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	6.8	2.1	5.0	0.0
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	county	4.4	2.8	2.3	1.9
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.6	9.2	4.6	5.3
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	10.2	12.7	15.9	14.3
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	37.5	25.0	27.7	34.5
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	49.3	25.0	22.9	0.0
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	–
Combined	county	23.3	16.5	17.5	15.8
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	14.3	15.8	8.0	13.4
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	14.0	19.0	20.5	21.7
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	38.9	25.0	31.3	34.5
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	54.7	28.6	31.1	0.0
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	county	27.7	20.8	22.1	21.7
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	0.8	1.7	7.4
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	6.4	7.9	6.8	5.6
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	23.6	22.4	16.3	20.7
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	39.2	16.3	24.4	0.0
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	county	15.4	10.7	11.5	9.8
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	5.7	3.9	4.0	4.9
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	16.3	13.1	10.7	12.5
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	25.0	14.8	15.1	0.0
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	county	10.6	6.6	6.9	5.2
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	3.8	4.8	5.3	4.9
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	8.2	7.4	6.2	8.0
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	20.0	5.6	10.9	0.0
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
Combined	county	7.2	4.2	5.2	4.9
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.5	4.0	3.5	7.7
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	16.2	13.9	13.6	16.3
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	22.7	18.4	13.3	0.0
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	county	9.1	7.2	7.5	7.7
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.6	1.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	1.3	2.0	0.8	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.2	0.3	1.7
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.0
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.8
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	1.4	0.0	4.5	1.1
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	1.9	1.8	3.3	2.5
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.6	1.4	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.1
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.9	0.0	1.1	1.5
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	0.6	0.8	0.0	2.8
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.8	0.9	0.6	4.6
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	3.2	5.6	1.4	7.0
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	4.2	1.9	3.9	5.7
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	4.1	8.3	0.8	0.0
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	county	3.7	3.5	1.8	5.8
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.6	2.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	0.6	2.4	0.7	2.1
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	0.7	0.9	1.7	2.3
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	1.4	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.8	1.0	1.1	2.2
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.7	1.7	1.2	3.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	1.9	5.6	4.2	7.1
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	13.9	12.0	11.2	16.1
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	18.9	8.3	11.9	0.0
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
Combined	county	8.5	6.5	6.9	8.0
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.1	4.2	4.6	11.8
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	7.0	7.9	8.2	16.0
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	17.4	15.7	16.9	16.1
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	25.3	18.4	15.0	0.0
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	county	13.1	10.2	11.0	14.4
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.9	0.0	0.6	1.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	3.2	5.6	2.8	4.2
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	12.8	12.1	12.5	13.8
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	18.9	10.4	11.1	0.0
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	county	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.5
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.7	10.7	4.0	5.9
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	3.2	10.2	8.4	7.6
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	4.7	12.1	11.1	10.2
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	4.8	7.3	9.2	0.0
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	county	3.6	10.5	8.1	7.6
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	1.7	0.6	2.2
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	3.2	5.6	4.5	3.4
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	15.0	8.5	10.6	12.5
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	20.2	9.1	12.5	0.0
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	county	9.0	5.7	6.7	5.2
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	3.3	2.4	0.6	2.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	4.8	4.6	2.8	3.4
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	8.3	5.6	6.7	0.0
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	county	3.8	2.9	2.4	1.9
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	2.0	0.8	0.6	2.1
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.6	1.1
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	county	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.4
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	1.7	1.7	0.7
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	1.9	2.4	1.9	2.1
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	2.7	1.9	1.1	1.1
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	1.2	1.8	2.6	0.0
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	county	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.4
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.7	5.9	3.4	11.2
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	9.2	7.1	7.7	7.6
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	6.8	5.6	3.9	5.7
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	13.1	5.5	5.0	0.0
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	county	9.0	6.1	4.9	8.4
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.8	5.9	4.6	10.4
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	4.5	3.9	5.8	9.7
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	6.8	5.6	9.4	12.5
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	7.1	5.5	8.3	0.0
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	county	6.4	5.1	7.0	10.6
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	49.5	60.9	49.4	43.7
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	47.1	45.8	42.8	48.6
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	42.9	50.0	52.9	47.0
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	43.2	52.2	44.5	0.0
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	county	45.8	52.2	47.9	46.4
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	18.1	17.9	18.3	25.2
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	25.3	28.1	23.7	30.7
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	45.3	36.9	25.4	30.1
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	45.8	34.0	31.4	0.0
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	county	32.7	28.1	24.1	28.6
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	33.0	27.0	24.1	43.0
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	47.1	40.0	42.9	41.0
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	30.7	39.8	35.3	31.3
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	33.8	25.5	35.0	0.0
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	county	37.0	34.3	33.8	39.4
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	37.8	37.8	38.8	47.9
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	24.3	21.6	31.1	26.8
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	27.9	19.6	25.1	32.5
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	32.4	37.0	25.7	0.0
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	county	29.6	27.7	30.5	35.5
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	38.8	40.9	33.9	40.2
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	34.6	38.3	32.6	45.4
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	38.9	42.3	44.2	35.7
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	45.2	37.0	29.7	0.0
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	county	38.5	40.0	35.7	41.2
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	15.2	14.7	10.3	23.4
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	20.9	20.0	21.6	29.8
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	42.5	34.0	35.5	33.3
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	41.4	32.6	47.9	0.0
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	county	29.0	23.6	27.4	28.3
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	32.1	34.5	27.6	52.8
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	40.8	49.2	41.0	51.1
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	50.7	43.7	50.6	52.4
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	52.1	34.8	41.0	0.0
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	county	43.4	41.6	39.9	52.0
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	52.3	47.0	45.8	55.4
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	51.7	54.4	58.9	57.2
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	40.0	47.7	44.4	58.1
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	39.5	51.8	36.5	0.0
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	county	46.2	50.1	46.8	56.8
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	47.0	46.7	44.5	55.7
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	40.0	46.8	55.6	49.3
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	58.4	47.2	50.5	53.4
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	57.5	64.3	53.2	0.0
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	county	50.0	49.3	50.7	52.6
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	22.7	24.0	17.0	23.7
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	14.7	23.6	24.5	18.2
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	25.7	21.3	18.4	23.6
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	31.0	21.8	17.5	0.0
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	county	22.5	22.9	19.4	21.5
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.5	20.7	14.2	16.0
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	16.3	20.5	18.3	22.7
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	17.7	25.0	26.1	27.0
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	19.5	25.5	28.8	0.0
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	county	16.2	22.4	21.3	21.3
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	32.5	37.0	29.9	41.5
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	28.3	31.7	38.9	35.7
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	44.5	43.4	35.8	42.7
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	53.7	32.7	39.0	0.0
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	county	38.3	36.5	35.5	39.5
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.9	15.0	10.7	22.7
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	18.1	25.2	31.2	23.4
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	43.3	37.4	29.4	34.1
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	48.2	25.5	28.3	0.0
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	county	29.1	25.4	24.4	25.8
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	36.5	35.8	32.2	57.5
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	42.9	54.3	54.9	58.6
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	62.1	64.8	59.2	61.8
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	72.5	64.8	59.8	0.0
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	county	51.8	53.1	50.7	59.0
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	34.7	42.5	26.1	39.4
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	31.2	47.2	49.7	49.3
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	52.7	46.3	44.4	47.2
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	59.3	50.9	41.5	0.0
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	county	43.1	46.1	40.1	45.2
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	52.6	50.8	56.2	42.6
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	72.3	68.3	61.2	69.7
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	64.4	60.7	65.9	68.2
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	48.3	47.3	65.4	0.0
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	county	61.3	58.3	62.0	59.7
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	47.5	36.1	49.1	42.0
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	53.8	52.8	49.1	47.6
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	47.7	44.9	64.5	53.4
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	40.7	32.1	38.6	0.0
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	county	48.3	43.0	51.4	47.0
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	73.5	65.5	64.4	58.2
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	75.6	76.2	74.2	60.7
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	69.9	63.9	72.8	59.1
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	91.6	74.5	76.7	0.0
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	county	76.1	69.6	71.5	59.4
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	4.6	13.1	45.4	36.9
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	2.8	9.0	63.2	25.0
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	county	4.5	14.8	62.5	18.2
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
Combined	county	3.9	11.9	56.6	27.6
	state	4.7	12.5	53.1	29.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	86.7	9.6	3.0	0.7
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	91.0	6.9	1.4	0.7
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	county	89.9	7.9	2.2	0.0
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
Combined	county	89.1	8.2	2.2	0.5
	state	90.8	6.9	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	96.9	0.0	3.1
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	94.3	0.7	5.0
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	county	96.4	1.2	2.4
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
Combined	county	95.7	0.6	3.7
	state	94.5	0.8	4.6

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	41.7	41.7	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	38.5	53.8	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	51.5	45.5	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	45.1	47.9	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	49.8	38.9	5.4	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	91.3
	state	95.0
8	county	82.0
	state	86.8
10	county	62.7
	state	76.5
Combined	county	80.7
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.0
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.4
	state	1.1
8	county	6.5
	state	3.9
10	county	10.8
	state	8.2
Combined	county	6.0
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	0.4
8	county	5.0
	state	2.0
10	county	13.3
	state	5.3
Combined	county	5.5
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.4
	state	0.4
8	county	3.6
	state	1.3
10	county	4.8
	state	2.5
Combined	county	3.4
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.4
	state	1.6
8	county	6.5
	state	4.3
10	county	9.6
	state	7.1
Combined	county	5.7
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.9
8	county	5.8
	state	3.2
10	county	14.5
	state	5.1
Combined	county	5.7
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	0.8
8	county	3.6
	state	2.3
10	county	6.0
	state	3.5
Combined	county	3.2
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.7
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.4
	state	2.0
8	county	5.8
	state	3.3
10	county	7.2
	state	5.3
Combined	county	4.9
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	96.1
	state	97.3
8	county	84.8
	state	94.9
10	county	82.4
	state	92.4
Combined	county	88.3
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.6
8	county	4.3
	state	1.7
10	county	9.4
	state	3.3
Combined	county	4.0
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.1
	state	0.6
8	county	5.1
	state	1.5
10	county	7.1
	state	2.6
Combined	county	4.8
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	0.3
8	county	1.4
	state	0.6
10	county	2.4
	state	0.6
Combined	county	1.4
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.3
	state	0.3
8	county	0.7
	state	0.3
10	county	2.4
	state	0.5
Combined	county	1.7
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.6
	state	0.7
8	county	5.8
	state	1.4
10	county	4.7
	state	2.0
Combined	county	4.0
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	2.9
	state	0.7
10	county	3.5
	state	1.3
Combined	county	2.0
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.7
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.6
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	2.0
8	county	4.3
	state	2.5
10	county	3.5
	state	2.7
Combined	county	2.8
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	95.3	93.7
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	84.9	80.4
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	65.9	68.7
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	63.6	0.0
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	county	78.1	82.4
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	2.8	1.2
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	6.8	0.0
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	2.3	0.6
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.6	1.2
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	2.5	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	county	1.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	2.2
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.3	3.6
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	3.4	0.0
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	county	1.7	1.7
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	3.2
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	5.0	5.1
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	9.1	7.2
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	10.2	0.0
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	county	6.0	4.9
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.5	2.4
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	8.6	16.7
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	22.7	27.7
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	24.6	0.0
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	county	14.4	14.1
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	2.9
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	4.5	1.2
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	1.7	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	county	1.7	1.4
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.9	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	3.6	4.3
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	4.5	7.2
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	4.2	0.0
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	county	3.8	3.5
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	97.7	96.1
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	93.6	88.4
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	73.5	75.0
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	73.7	0.0
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	county	85.2	88.0
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	1.4	2.9
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	8.8	11.9
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	13.6	0.0
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	county	5.5	4.0
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	1.6
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.4	2.2
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	8.2	4.8
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	6.8	0.0
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	county	4.2	2.6
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.4	2.2
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	1.8	2.4
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	4.2	0.0
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	county	1.8	1.4
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.4	2.9
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	2.9	3.6
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	5.1	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	county	2.3	2.0
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.7	2.9
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	4.1	2.4
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	6.8	0.0
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	county	2.7	1.7
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.7	2.4
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	4.3	6.5
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	10.6	7.1
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	11.0	0.0
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	county	6.7	5.2
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	98.4
	state	99.1
8	county	97.8
	state	98.0
10	county	95.2
	state	97.0
Combined	county	97.4
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.6
	state	0.3
8	county	0.7
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.9
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.7
	state	0.7
10	county	0.0
	state	1.0
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	2.4
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.7
	state	0.3
10	county	1.2
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.4
10	county	1.2
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	11.5	10.3	11.0
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	11.5	12.0	12.6	12.3
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	13.6	13.4	13.8	13.8
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.9	14.9	14.8	0.0
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	county	13.8	13.6	13.8	12.9
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.3	10.4	10.0	10.6
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.2	11.0	11.8	11.5
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.7	12.6	12.9	12.5
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	13.7	13.6	14.2	0.0
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	county	12.6	12.1	12.9	11.8
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	10.6	10.2	10.3
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.4	11.3	11.8	11.8
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.3	13.1	13.2	13.5
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.3	13.7	14.3	0.0
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	county	13.0	12.2	12.8	12.1
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.0	10.0	10.3	11.7
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	12.4	12.6	12.7	12.7
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	14.6	14.1	14.4	14.7
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.5	14.8	15.7	0.0
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	county	14.7	13.9	14.4	13.7
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	11.2	10.8	10.8
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.0	12.5	12.4	12.3
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	13.4	14.0	14.0	13.7
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	15.2	15.5	15.0	0.0
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	county	13.6	13.5	13.7	12.7
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.0	10.0	10.3	11.0
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.2	11.9	11.6	11.2
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	13.6	13.8	13.3	14.4
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	15.2	13.7	13.0	0.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	13.3	13.2	12.5	12.2
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	10.9	10.5	10.1
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.0	11.8	11.5	11.3
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.5	12.7	13.2	13.3
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	13.7	11.7	14.3	0.0
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	12.2	11.8	12.7	11.7
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	12.0	12.3	10.0
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.6	11.5	12.2	11.0
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	13.6	13.3	12.6	12.3
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.2	13.8	15.3	0.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	county	13.4	13.0	13.4	11.6
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	11.1	10.4	10.9
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	11.6	11.3	11.4	12.2
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	10.9	11.9	12.1	14.1
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	13.3	14.4	13.1	0.0
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	11.4	11.9	11.8	12.1
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Cleburne County

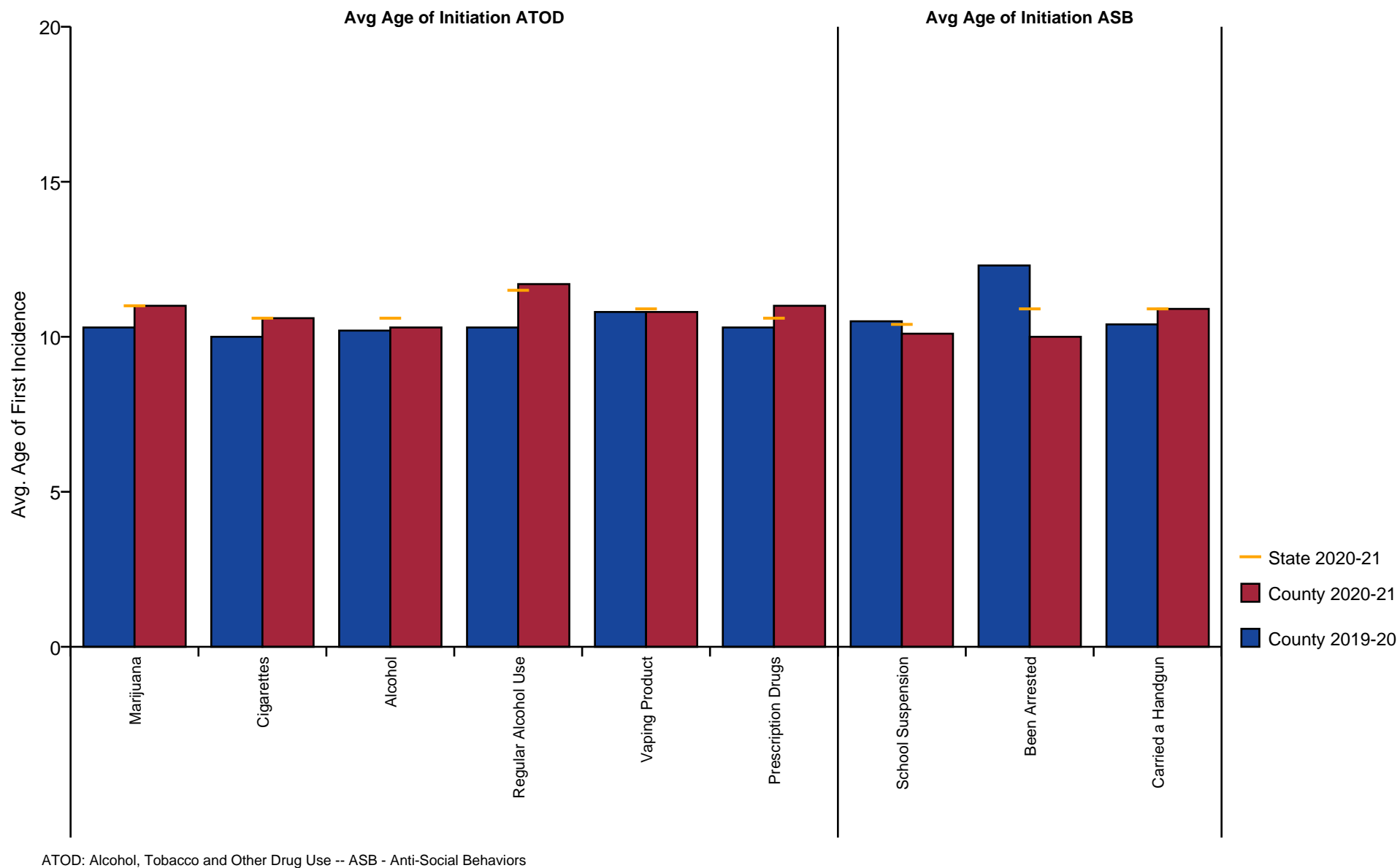


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Cleburne County

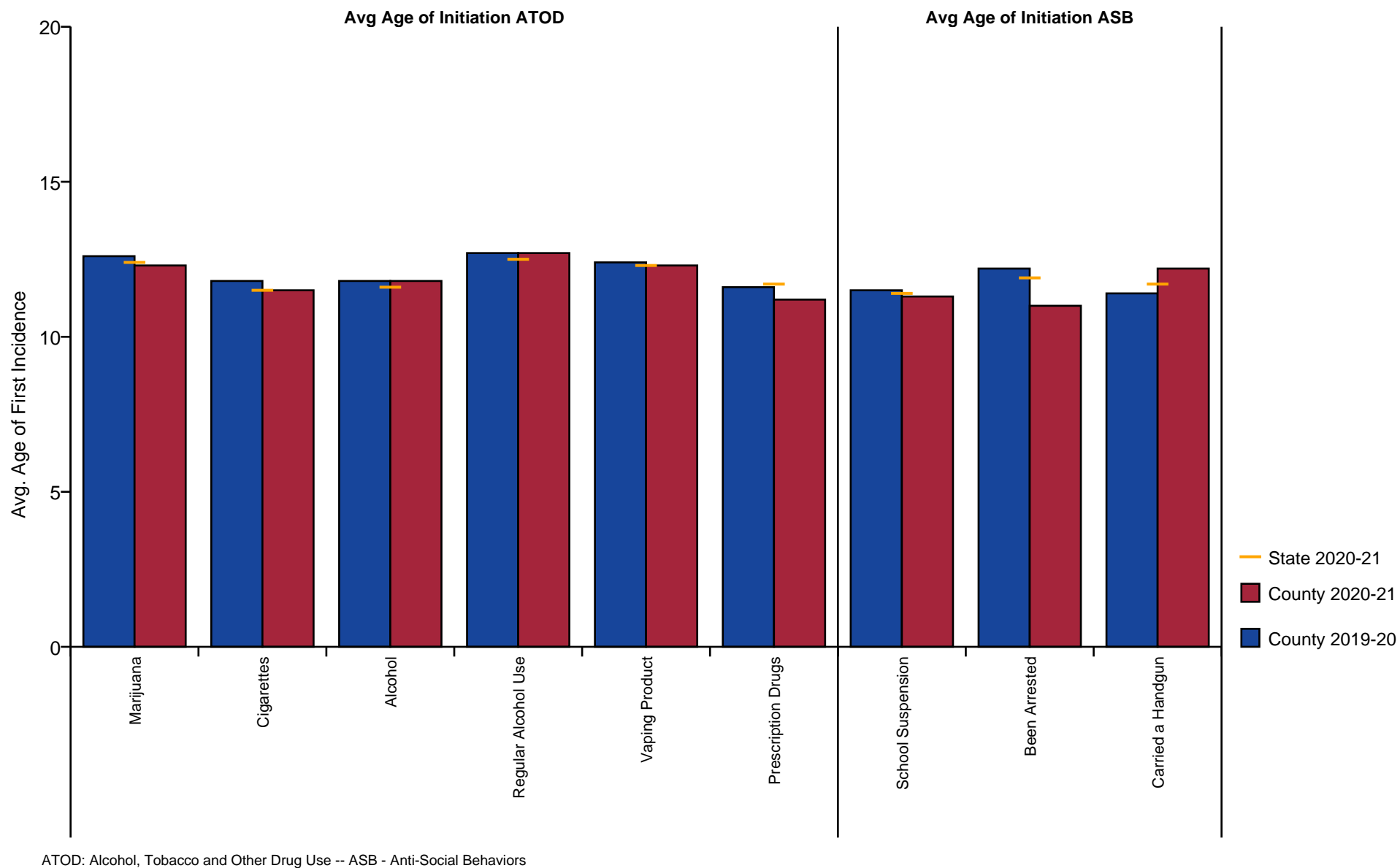


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Cleburne County

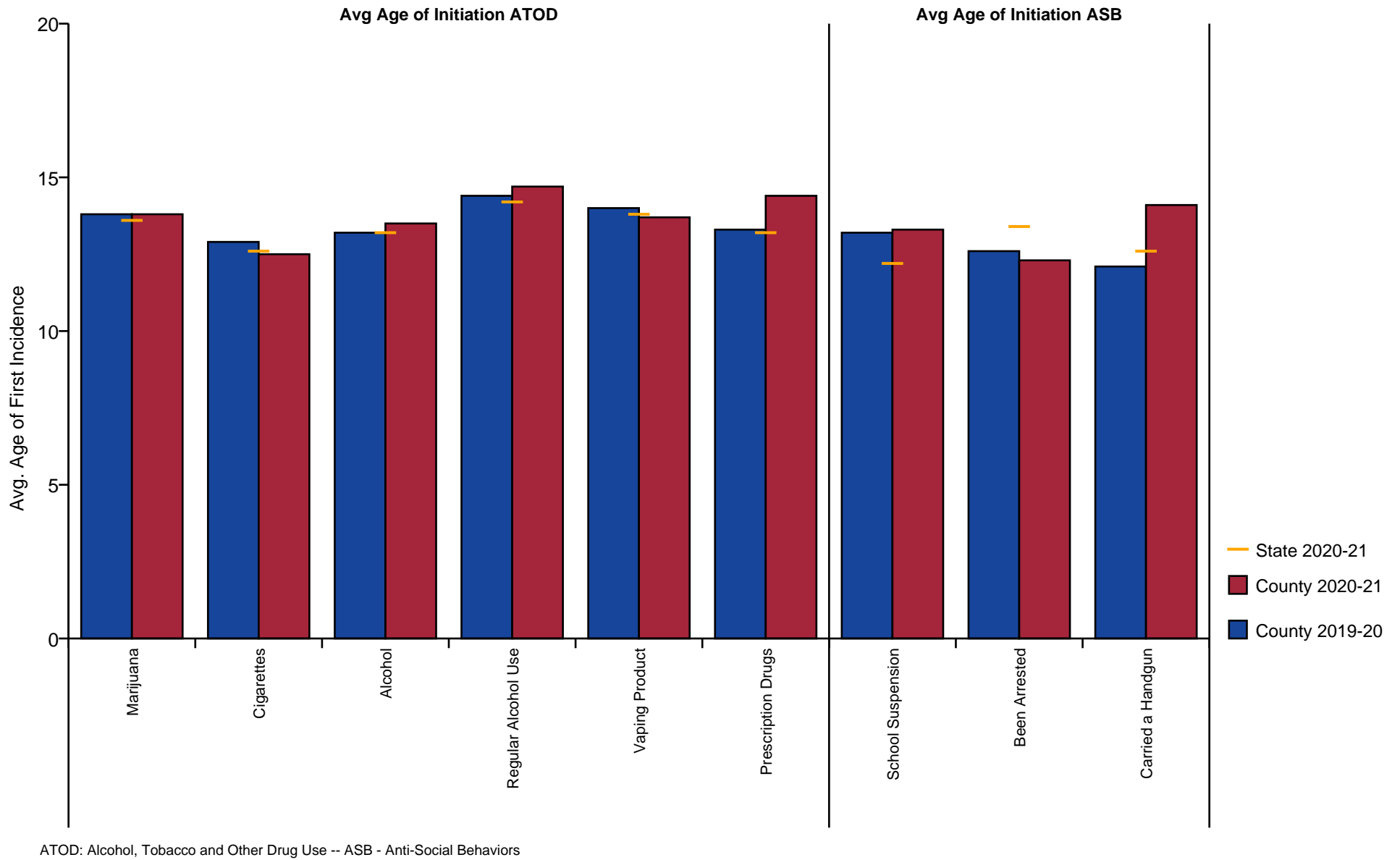


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.6	5.1	6.4	9.6
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	16.6	19.7	20.0	21.1
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	34.9	28.7	22.6	31.8
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	56.2	24.5	31.1	0.0
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	county	26.5	18.5	19.1	19.5
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.4	3.4	6.4	5.9
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	7.1	10.4	16.1	12.2
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	23.6	21.5	17.8	22.4
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	33.8	14.8	25.0	0.0
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	county	15.4	11.9	15.6	12.3
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	5.7	3.9	4.0	4.9
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	16.3	13.1	10.7	12.5
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	25.0	14.8	15.1	0.0
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	county	10.6	6.6	6.9	5.2
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	3.8	4.8	5.3	4.9
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	8.2	7.4	6.2	8.0
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	20.0	5.6	10.9	0.0
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	county	7.2	4.2	5.2	4.9
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	59.0	9.7	3.7	3.0	24.6
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	55.2	13.3	3.5	8.4	19.6
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	county	62.5	15.9	2.3	8.0	11.4
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
Combined	county	58.4	12.6	3.3	6.3	19.5
	state	62.1	8.5	2.1	4.4	22.8

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	21.3	22.8	38.2	12.5	5.1
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	17.2	13.1	36.6	26.9	6.2
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	county	48.9	17.0	20.5	9.1	4.5
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
Combined	county	26.3	17.6	33.3	17.3	5.4
	state	37.9	20.3	23.0	11.7	7.0

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	84.0	6.1	3.8	2.3	3.8
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	55.2	11.0	9.7	9.0	15.2
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	county	46.1	6.7	4.5	13.5	29.2
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
Combined	county	63.3	8.2	6.3	7.7	14.5
	state	69.6	10.1	7.7	6.5	6.2

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	81.7	10.7	6.1	1.5
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	60.0	22.8	13.1	4.1
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	county	47.2	19.1	24.7	9.0
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
Combined	county	64.7	17.5	13.4	4.4
	state	73.2	15.8	8.1	3.0

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:
used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	94.0	2.2	0.0	0.7	3.0
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	77.9	10.3	2.1	3.4	6.2
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	county	66.7	4.6	5.7	2.3	20.7
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
Combined	county	81.1	6.0	2.2	2.2	8.5
	state	88.4	4.5	2.1	0.9	4.0

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically
or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and
e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.0	10.8	29.2	36.2	3.8
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	12.5	20.1	27.8	36.8	2.8
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	county	7.9	27.0	29.2	31.5	4.5
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
Combined	county	14.0	18.5	28.7	35.3	3.6
	state	17.1	15.0	23.1	39.3	5.6

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.3	16.0	28.2	33.6	3.8
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	12.4	23.4	31.0	29.7	3.4
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	county	15.7	28.1	27.0	22.5	6.7
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
Combined	county	15.3	21.9	29.0	29.3	4.4
	state	17.7	15.7	24.1	34.3	8.2

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	16.9	12.3	20.8	45.4	4.6
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	9.7	11.0	27.6	48.3	3.4
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	county	6.8	14.8	27.3	43.2	8.0
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
Combined	county	11.6	12.4	25.1	46.0	5.0
	state	16.2	7.8	18.7	48.7	8.5

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.5	3.0	0.8	0.8	3.0
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	76.6	7.1	7.8	2.1	6.4
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	county	58.1	8.1	3.5	4.7	25.6
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
Combined	county	78.1	5.8	4.2	2.2	9.7
	state	87.9	4.1	2.2	1.1	4.7

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.7	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	89.3	4.3	2.9	0.7	2.9
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	county	77.9	9.3	1.2	0.0	11.6
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
Combined	county	89.7	3.9	1.7	0.6	4.2
	state	94.9	1.9	1.0	0.5	1.7

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.8	0.7	1.5	0.0	3.0
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	86.5	6.4	2.8	0.0	4.3
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	county	74.4	7.0	3.5	2.3	12.8
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
Combined	county	86.7	4.4	2.5	0.6	5.8
	state	90.5	4.1	1.9	0.8	2.6

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.0	3.7	1.5	0.7	3.0
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	73.9	9.9	7.0	1.4	7.7
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	county	53.5	10.5	2.3	4.7	29.1
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
Combined	county	75.4	7.7	3.9	1.9	11.0
	state	85.2	5.5	2.6	1.3	5.3

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.8	2.2	0.7	0.0	2.2
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	83.3	5.6	4.2	2.8	4.2
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	county	72.4	4.6	4.6	1.1	17.2
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
Combined	county	84.9	4.1	3.0	1.4	6.6
	state	92.6	3.0	1.3	0.6	2.6

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.1	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.7
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	93.0	2.8	2.1	0.0	2.1
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	county	90.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
Combined	county	94.0	2.2	1.4	0.8	1.6
	state	97.2	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.5

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.5	3.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	89.6	6.2	1.4	0.7	2.1
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	county	86.2	5.7	1.1	0.0	6.9
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
Combined	county	90.9	4.9	1.1	0.3	2.7
	state	94.6	3.0	1.0	0.4	1.0

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.4	2.9	0.7	0.7	2.2
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	81.2	6.9	4.2	2.8	4.9
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	county	66.7	6.9	6.9	2.3	17.2
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
Combined	county	82.3	5.4	3.5	1.9	6.8
	state	90.6	4.1	1.6	0.8	2.9

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	93.6
	state	95.2
8	county	76.6
	state	85.4
10	county	62.7
	state	77.1
Combined	county	79.4
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.7
	state	0.6
10	county	2.4
	state	1.1
Combined	county	0.9
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	2.1
	state	0.4
10	county	2.4
	state	0.4
Combined	county	1.4
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.4
	state	2.6
8	county	17.0
	state	7.8
10	county	22.9
	state	10.6
Combined	county	13.2
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.2
	state	1.7
8	county	9.9
	state	6.5
10	county	20.5
	state	12.2
Combined	county	10.0
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	3.5
	state	2.7
10	county	13.3
	state	5.2
Combined	county	4.6
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.7
8	county	2.1
	state	1.9
10	county	7.2
	state	2.2
Combined	county	2.6
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.6
	state	0.9
8	county	7.1
	state	3.4
10	county	14.5
	state	5.0
Combined	county	6.9
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	1.3
8	county	9.9
	state	4.2
10	county	12.0
	state	6.4
Combined	county	7.2
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.4
	state	1.4
8	county	9.2
	state	4.4
10	county	19.3
	state	6.3
Combined	county	9.2
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	0.3
8	county	1.4
	state	1.2
10	county	7.2
	state	2.5
Combined	county	2.6
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	53.4	16.0	15.3	5.3	9.9
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	34.8	18.8	18.1	22.5	5.8
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	county	20.7	11.0	24.4	43.9	0.0
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
Combined	county	38.5	16.0	18.5	21.1	6.0
	state	48.0	15.8	16.7	11.7	7.8

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	55.8	14.0	16.3	5.4	8.5
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	35.5	17.4	16.7	26.1	4.3
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	county	22.0	13.4	24.4	40.2	0.0
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
Combined	county	39.8	15.2	18.3	21.8	4.9
	state	48.5	15.3	16.6	12.6	7.0

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	72.2	13.5	9.5	4.8
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	46.8	11.3	14.9	27.0
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	county	26.5	9.6	13.3	50.6
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
Combined	county	51.1	11.7	12.6	24.6
	state	64.9	10.4	12.5	12.2

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	77.2	19.5	3.3
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	58.9	35.5	5.7
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	county	61.9	35.7	2.4
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
Combined	county	66.1	29.9	4.0
	state	75.7	19.6	4.7

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	22.2	57.1	15.9	4.8
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	27.0	56.2	13.1	3.6
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	county	23.8	47.5	18.8	10.0
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
Combined	county	24.5	54.5	15.5	5.5
	state	20.8	51.4	20.1	7.7

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	13.3	60.9	6.2	19.5
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	11.4	61.4	14.3	12.9
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	county	17.1	51.2	20.7	11.0
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
Combined	county	13.4	58.9	12.9	14.9
	state	18.0	58.2	12.9	10.9

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	56.5	11.3	32.3
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	61.3	7.3	31.4
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	county	71.2	10.0	18.8
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
Combined	county	61.9	9.4	28.7
	state	57.8	13.6	28.7

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	21.1	13.3	47.7	13.3	4.7
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	10.0	16.4	50.0	17.1	6.4
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	county	4.9	11.1	56.8	19.8	7.4
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
Combined	county	12.9	14.0	50.7	16.3	6.0
	state	17.4	17.0	47.8	13.5	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	25.8	15.6	19.5	30.5	8.6
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	25.2	23.7	29.5	16.5	5.0
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	county	34.1	17.1	17.1	25.6	6.1
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
Combined	county	27.5	19.2	22.9	23.8	6.6
	state	16.6	13.2	23.3	27.1	19.8

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	23.0	22.2	29.4	19.8	5.6
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	30.0	30.7	26.4	12.1	0.7
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	county	39.0	25.6	23.2	8.5	3.7
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
Combined	county	29.6	26.4	26.7	14.1	3.2
	state	18.6	20.4	29.2	20.5	11.4

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	25.6	20.0	20.8	16.0	17.6
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	30.4	26.8	19.6	17.4	5.8
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	county	37.8	20.7	24.4	9.8	7.3
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
Combined	county	30.4	22.9	21.2	15.1	10.4
	state	19.4	14.4	18.1	20.6	27.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	51.6	48.4
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	42.8	57.2
	state	52.6	47.4
10	county	42.3	57.7
	state	49.7	50.3
Combined	county	45.9	54.1
	state	52.5	47.5

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.9	10.3	26.2	27.0	20.6
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	21.8	19.0	31.0	15.5	12.7
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	county	23.2	19.5	24.4	14.6	18.3
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
Combined	county	20.0	16.0	27.7	19.4	16.9
	state	16.7	14.2	26.0	20.2	22.8

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.5	6.3	16.7	14.3	45.2
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	19.7	15.5	14.1	15.5	35.2
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	county	15.9	11.0	20.7	17.1	35.4
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
Combined	county	18.0	11.1	16.6	15.4	38.9
	state	13.0	10.3	16.1	17.2	43.4

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	24.8	12.8	18.4	16.0	28.0
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	31.2	19.9	16.3	10.6	22.0
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	county	26.8	20.7	28.0	13.4	11.0
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
Combined	county	27.9	17.5	19.8	13.2	21.6
	state	20.9	15.8	17.7	14.8	30.8

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.6	9.6	12.8	13.6	50.4
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	16.3	14.9	12.8	17.7	38.3
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	county	11.1	14.8	17.3	14.8	42.0
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
Combined	county	14.1	13.0	13.8	15.6	43.5
	state	11.2	8.9	13.6	16.0	50.3

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.2	12.0	18.4	17.6	32.8
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	20.4	19.0	15.5	16.9	28.2
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	county	20.7	15.9	20.7	17.1	25.6
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
Combined	county	20.1	15.8	17.8	17.2	29.2
	state	15.8	14.0	19.3	17.4	33.4

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	25.0	4.0	11.3	9.7	50.0
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	24.8	10.6	12.1	12.1	40.4
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	county	17.1	13.4	13.4	11.0	45.1
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
Combined	county	23.1	8.9	12.1	11.0	45.0
	state	15.2	9.0	11.9	13.9	50.0

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.7	134	7.4	135	2.2	135	4.6	131
Grade 8	4.9	143	5.6	144	7.7	143	7.0	143
Grade 10	12.5	88	20.7	87	16.3	86	5.7	87
Combined	5.2	365	9.8	366	7.7	364	5.8	361

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	77.3	132	55.0	131	54.6	119	77.4	124
Grade 8	80.3	142	58.0	143	48.2	141	85.0	140
Grade 10	91.5	82	61.2	85	28.6	77	91.1	79
Combined	81.7	356	57.7	359	46.0	337	83.7	343

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.9	128	91.4	128	99.2	126	97.7	128
Grade 8	96.5	141	95.0	141	93.6	140	97.1	140
Grade 10	91.7	84	90.5	84	81.0	84	95.2	84
Combined	95.5	353	92.6	353	92.6	350	96.9	352

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	92.3	130	91.7	132	95.4	130	96.1	128
Grade 8	81.4	140	80.6	139	77.0	139	87.8	139
Grade 10	66.7	84	59.5	84	50.0	84	91.7	84
Combined	81.9	354	79.7	355	77.3	353	91.7	351

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.9	206	5.8	206	8.3	206	3.9	204
Female	8.3	168	17.1	170	9.5	168	7.2	167
Combined	5.3	374	10.9	376	8.8	374	5.4	371

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	78.2	193	55.3	199	41.4	181	83.2	185
Female	83.6	171	61.1	167	48.5	163	83.0	165
Combined	80.8	364	57.9	366	44.8	344	83.1	350

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.4	197	94.4	198	91.4	197	97.0	197
Female	92.1	165	89.7	165	92.0	163	96.4	165
Combined	94.5	362	92.3	363	91.7	360	96.7	362

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	84.6	195	83.2	197	81.5	195	92.2	192
Female	76.3	169	74.4	168	70.8	168	91.1	169
Combined	80.8	364	79.2	365	76.6	363	91.7	361

11. PREVENTION RESOURCES

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885

Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Dr. Lisa Perry -- lperry@crdcnea.com

Deonna Vincent -- dvincent@crdcnea.com

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scCook@csi-youth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csi-youth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis
Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmill@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921
Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.
☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.
6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you: ☐ Male ☐ Female
2. How old are you?
☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older
3. What grade are you in?
☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th
4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?
☐ No ☐ Yes
5. What is your race? Select one or more.
☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other
6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?
☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)
☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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206001

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
-----------------------	-----------------------	-----------------------	-----------------------	-----------------------

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's
☐ Mostly D's
☐ Mostly C's

- ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly A's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important

- ☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None
☐ 1
☐ 2
☐ 3

- ☐ 4-5
☐ 6-10
☐ 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ 1-2 times a month
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

206003

37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ 0 times
☒ 1 time
☐ 2 or 3 times
☐ 4 or 5 times
☐ 6 or more times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times
- ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times
- ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

42.	drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days ?					
43.	used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days ?					
44.	used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days ?					
45.	used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days ?					
46.	sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days ?					
47.	used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days ?					
48.	used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days ?					
49.	used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days ?					
50.	used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days ?					
51.	used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days ?					
52.	used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days ?					
53.	used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days ?					
54.	taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days ?					
55.	taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days ?					
56.	been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days ?					
57.	drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days ?					
58.	Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, Mark Ten, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.					
59.	vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days ?					
60.	vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days ?					
61.	vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days ?					

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

	OCCASIONS										
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?											
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime ?											
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
64. used cocaine or crack in your lifetime ?											
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime ?											
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime ?											
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your lifetime ?											
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
70. used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime ?											
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime ?											
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime ?											
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime ?											
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime ?											
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
76. vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime ?											
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime ?											
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime ?											

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

206005

100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO!	Yes	YES!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

206007

13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	60.4	50.0	48.9	49.2	51.9	48.9	54.0	49.4
Female	39.6	50.0	51.1	50.8	48.1	51.1	46.0	50.6
N of Valid	134	13,182	137	12,663	79	10,127	350	35,972
N of Miss	5	655	13	686	10	510	28	1,851

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	41.7	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4	19.8
12	56.1	43.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	20.7	15.9
13	2.2	2.4	48.0	55.2	0.0	0.0	19.9	20.3
14	0.0	0.0	50.7	42.3	1.1	0.3	20.5	15.0
15	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.3	43.7	59.7	10.6	17.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.3	37.5	11.2	10.6
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9	2.3	1.6	0.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	139	13,656	150	13,164	87	10,509	376	37,329
N of Miss	0	181	0	185	2	128	2	494

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.8	36.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	39.7	35.3
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	23.5	28.1
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	139	13,837	150	13,349	89	10,637	378	37,823
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	80.3	89.3	80.8	83.9	82.4	89.6	81.1
Yes	6.2	19.7	10.7	19.2	16.1	17.6	10.4	18.9
N of Valid	129	13,186	149	12,965	87	10,407	365	36,558
N of Miss	10	651	1	384	2	230	13	1,265

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	83.3	98.7	81.7	100.0	86.0	98.4	83.5
Yes	2.9	16.7	1.3	18.3	0.0	14.0	1.6	16.5
N of Valid	139	13,463	150	13,076	89	10,467	378	37,006
N of Miss	0	374	0	273	0	170	0	817

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	97.6	98.7	97.6	100.0	96.6	99.2	97.3
Yes	0.7	2.4	1.3	2.4	0.0	3.4	0.8	2.7
N of Valid	139	13,463	150	13,076	89	10,467	378	37,006
N of Miss	0	374	0	273	0	170	0	817

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.8	94.1	92.0	94.6	92.1	95.1	92.3	94.6
Yes	7.2	5.9	8.0	5.4	7.9	4.9	7.7	5.4
N of Valid	139	13,463	150	13,076	89	10,467	378	37,006
N of Miss	0	374	0	273	0	170	0	817

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	139	13,463	150	13,076	89	10,467	378	37,006
N of Miss	0	374	0	273	0	170	0	817

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.2	36.4	8.0	32.8	2.2	26.0	6.3	32.2
Yes	92.8	63.6	92.0	67.2	97.8	74.0	93.7	67.8
N of Valid	139	13,463	150	13,076	89	10,467	378	37,006
N of Miss	0	374	0	273	0	170	0	817

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.3	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.3	99.7	98.3
Yes	0.7	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.3	1.7
N of Valid	139	13,463	150	13,076	89	10,467	378	37,006
N of Miss	0	374	0	273	0	170	0	817

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.1	79.4	86.7	83.0	94.4	87.3	90.5	82.9
Yes	7.9	20.6	13.3	17.0	5.6	12.7	9.5	17.1
N of Valid	139	13,463	150	13,076	89	10,467	378	37,006
N of Miss	0	374	0	273	0	170	0	817

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	0.7	3.7	2.7	3.5	0.0	2.3	1.3	3.2
Some high school	6.7	3.2	7.4	5.2	8.0	10.4	7.3	6.0
Completed high school	13.4	9.5	14.1	13.4	17.0	16.2	14.6	12.8
Some college	17.2	9.1	14.1	12.2	19.3	14.3	16.4	11.7
Completed college	19.4	21.1	22.1	24.9	36.4	27.8	24.5	24.4
Graduate or professional school after college	10.4	10.2	14.1	12.9	6.8	14.4	11.1	12.4
Don't know	30.6	40.9	23.5	26.1	11.4	13.0	23.2	27.7
Does not apply	1.5	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.9
N of Valid	134	13,426	149	13,183	88	10,570	371	37,179
N of Miss	5	411	1	166	1	67	7	644

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.3	12.6	18.0	14.1	22.7	15.4	17.4	13.9
Yes	86.7	87.4	82.0	85.9	77.3	84.6	82.6	86.1
N of Valid	135	13,732	150	13,287	88	10,592	373	37,611
N of Miss	4	105	0	62	1	45	5	212

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	93.9	93.3	92.9	89.8	93.0	92.5	93.3
Yes	6.7	6.1	6.7	7.1	10.2	7.0	7.5	6.7
N of Valid	135	13,732	150	13,287	88	10,592	373	37,611
N of Miss	4	105	0	62	1	45	5	212

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	135	13,732	150	13,287	88	10,592	373	37,611
N of Miss	4	105	0	62	1	45	5	212

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.2	86.1	84.0	88.1	87.5	89.4	85.3	87.8
Yes	14.8	13.9	16.0	11.9	12.5	10.6	14.7	12.2
N of Valid	135	13,732	150	13,287	88	10,592	373	37,611
N of Miss	4	105	0	62	1	45	5	212

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	95.0	98.0	96.1	94.3	96.7	96.0	95.8
Yes	5.2	5.0	2.0	3.9	5.7	3.3	4.0	4.2
N of Valid	135	13,732	150	13,287	88	10,592	373	37,611
N of Miss	4	105	0	62	1	45	5	212

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	35.6	38.3	40.0	39.4	43.2	39.2	39.1	39.0
Yes	64.4	61.7	60.0	60.6	56.8	60.8	60.9	61.0
N of Valid	135	13,732	150	13,287	88	10,592	373	37,611
N of Miss	4	105	0	62	1	45	5	212

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.3	85.9	80.0	84.7	77.3	84.6	79.1	85.1
Yes	20.7	14.1	20.0	15.3	22.7	15.4	20.9	14.9
N of Valid	135	13,732	150	13,287	88	10,592	373	37,611
N of Miss	4	105	0	62	1	45	5	212

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	135	13,732	150	13,287	88	10,592	373	37,611
N of Miss	4	105	0	62	1	45	5	212

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.4	91.9	88.7	93.4	94.3	94.2	90.6	93.1
Yes	9.6	8.1	11.3	6.6	5.7	5.8	9.4	6.9
N of Valid	135	13,732	150	13,287	88	10,592	373	37,611
N of Miss	4	105	0	62	1	45	5	212

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.1	95.0	100.0	96.5	95.5	97.0	96.8	96.1
Yes	5.9	5.0	0.0	3.5	4.5	3.0	3.2	3.9
N of Valid	135	13,732	150	13,287	88	10,592	373	37,611
N of Miss	4	105	0	62	1	45	5	212

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	97.6	99.3	98.1	97.7	97.9	97.6	97.8
Yes	4.4	2.4	0.7	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.2
N of Valid	135	13,732	150	13,287	88	10,592	373	37,611
N of Miss	4	105	0	62	1	45	5	212

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.9	50.3	51.3	49.4	50.0	51.6	51.2	50.3
Yes	48.1	49.7	48.7	50.6	50.0	48.4	48.8	49.7
N of Valid	135	13,732	150	13,287	88	10,592	373	37,611
N of Miss	4	105	0	62	1	45	5	212

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.6	94.7	91.3	94.7	96.6	94.9	93.0	94.8
Yes	7.4	5.3	8.7	5.3	3.4	5.1	7.0	5.2
N of Valid	135	13,732	150	13,287	88	10,592	373	37,611
N of Miss	4	105	0	62	1	45	5	212

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.4	53.2	54.0	52.8	48.9	54.7	51.5	53.5
Yes	49.6	46.8	46.0	47.2	51.1	45.3	48.5	46.5
N of Valid	135	13,732	150	13,287	88	10,592	373	37,611
N of Miss	4	105	0	62	1	45	5	212

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.9	94.8	96.0	94.6	98.9	95.3	95.2	94.9
Yes	8.1	5.2	4.0	5.4	1.1	4.7	4.8	5.1
N of Valid	135	13,732	150	13,287	88	10,592	373	37,611
N of Miss	4	105	0	62	1	45	5	212

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	95.6	95.3	96.0	96.6	96.0	96.2	95.8
Yes	3.0	4.4	4.7	4.0	3.4	4.0	3.8	4.2
N of Valid	135	13,732	150	13,287	88	10,592	373	37,611
N of Miss	4	105	0	62	1	45	5	212

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.2	9.2	11.1	8.5	4.5	8.4	8.8	8.7
no	49.2	37.4	47.9	37.4	45.5	35.4	47.8	36.8
yes	38.5	46.0	38.2	48.3	46.6	48.4	40.3	47.5
YES!	3.1	7.4	2.8	5.8	3.4	7.9	3.0	6.9
N of Valid	130	13,312	144	12,992	88	10,370	362	36,674
N of Miss	9	525	6	357	1	267	16	1,149

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.0	11.2	9.0	9.8	8.2	10.6	10.9	10.5
no	42.5	47.0	55.2	49.9	48.2	51.5	49.0	49.3
yes	36.2	34.7	33.1	35.8	36.5	33.7	35.0	34.8
YES!	6.3	7.1	2.8	4.5	7.1	4.2	5.0	5.4
N of Valid	127	13,208	145	12,874	85	10,293	357	36,375
N of Miss	12	629	5	475	4	344	21	1,448

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.6	3.6	5.6	4.9	3.4	5.5	4.7	4.6
no	16.8	17.8	21.7	24.4	44.9	28.9	25.6	23.3
yes	60.3	54.1	55.9	55.2	44.9	52.6	54.8	54.1
YES!	18.3	24.5	16.8	15.5	6.7	13.0	14.9	18.0
N of Valid	131	13,284	143	12,922	89	10,311	363	36,517
N of Miss	8	553	7	427	0	326	15	1,306

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	3.9	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.4	2.2	2.4
no	10.5	14.3	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.0	8.2	9.3
yes	43.6	45.5	45.1	45.8	42.7	45.6	44.0	45.6
YES!	39.8	36.2	47.9	45.7	50.6	46.9	45.6	42.6
N of Valid	133	13,317	144	12,969	89	10,341	366	36,627
N of Miss	6	520	6	380	0	296	12	1,196

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.8	2.9	0.7	3.3	4.5	2.9	1.6	3.0
no	14.6	13.9	9.6	17.4	11.2	16.8	11.8	16.0
yes	55.4	50.6	56.8	54.5	62.9	57.0	57.8	53.8
YES!	29.2	32.6	32.9	24.8	21.3	23.3	28.8	27.2
N of Valid	130	13,258	146	12,932	89	10,342	365	36,532
N of Miss	9	579	4	417	0	295	13	1,291

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.6	3.6	2.8	5.3	4.5	5.2	3.9	4.7
no	13.1	8.8	9.0	14.0	14.8	15.3	11.9	12.5
yes	45.4	44.8	63.2	56.8	62.5	59.1	56.6	53.1
YES!	36.9	42.7	25.0	24.0	18.2	20.4	27.6	29.8
N of Valid	130	13,198	144	12,893	88	10,278	362	36,369
N of Miss	9	639	6	456	1	359	16	1,454

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.0	8.6	19.4	15.1	18.2	20.1	14.7	14.1
no	38.0	35.2	46.5	46.5	58.0	49.6	46.3	43.3
yes	41.9	41.6	29.2	31.5	20.5	25.3	31.6	33.4
YES!	13.2	14.7	4.9	6.9	3.4	5.0	7.5	9.2
N of Valid	129	13,210	144	12,904	88	10,332	361	36,446
N of Miss	10	627	6	445	1	305	17	1,377

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.5	9.2	10.5	11.0	14.8	12.2	12.3	10.7
no	45.3	35.0	52.4	42.4	52.3	43.6	49.9	40.1
yes	39.1	43.2	29.4	39.2	28.4	37.7	32.6	40.2
YES!	3.1	12.6	7.7	7.4	4.5	6.5	5.3	9.0
N of Valid	128	13,066	143	12,885	88	10,310	359	36,261
N of Miss	11	771	7	464	1	327	19	1,562

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.5	9.2	17.9	10.4	13.8	10.3	14.6	9.9
no	40.0	36.1	35.2	35.9	40.2	34.3	38.1	35.5
yes	40.0	42.1	34.5	41.6	33.3	43.2	36.2	42.2
YES!	8.5	12.6	12.4	12.1	12.6	12.2	11.0	12.3
N of Valid	130	13,049	145	12,881	87	10,334	362	36,264
N of Miss	9	788	5	468	2	303	16	1,559

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.4	3.9	0.7	3.2	0.0	2.7	2.2	3.3
no	11.6	16.2	16.9	16.2	14.8	15.0	14.5	15.9
yes	59.7	52.3	58.5	60.7	72.7	64.4	62.4	58.7
YES!	23.3	27.5	23.9	19.9	12.5	17.9	20.9	22.1
N of Valid	129	13,175	142	12,870	88	10,311	359	36,356
N of Miss	10	662	8	479	1	326	19	1,467

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.9	6.0	4.8	7.9	11.4	9.4	6.8	7.7
Rarely	14.1	12.5	19.3	17.4	26.1	19.7	19.0	16.3
Sometimes	39.3	34.4	40.0	38.8	28.4	39.8	37.0	37.5
Often	19.3	24.7	29.0	24.6	26.1	23.4	24.7	24.3
Almost always	21.5	22.3	6.9	11.2	8.0	7.7	12.5	14.3
N of Valid	135	13,392	145	12,995	88	10,357	368	36,744
N of Miss	4	445	5	354	1	280	10	1,079

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.6	13.7	2.1	5.6	6.8	3.8	6.0	8.0
Rarely	24.4	30.2	22.2	23.8	27.3	20.2	24.3	25.1
Sometimes	35.6	31.7	43.8	36.9	20.5	39.0	35.1	35.6
Often	15.6	13.3	17.4	20.0	25.0	22.9	18.5	18.4
Almost always	14.8	11.2	14.6	13.6	20.5	14.1	16.1	12.9
N of Valid	135	13,280	144	12,915	88	10,288	367	36,483
N of Miss	4	557	6	434	1	349	11	1,340

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.7
Rarely	2.2	1.6	4.8	2.8	6.8	3.4	4.4	2.6
Sometimes	9.7	7.3	14.5	13.4	19.3	18.2	13.9	12.5
Often	24.6	20.9	35.9	32.0	33.0	34.5	31.1	28.7
Almost always	62.7	69.7	44.8	51.0	40.9	43.1	50.4	55.6
N of Valid	134	13,321	145	12,959	88	10,342	367	36,622
N of Miss	5	516	5	390	1	295	11	1,201

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.5	4.0	5.5	5.8	9.0	7.7	6.0	5.7
Rarely	11.2	10.4	16.6	20.8	23.6	28.6	16.3	19.2
Sometimes	31.3	30.3	39.3	38.2	41.6	39.7	37.0	35.7
Often	29.9	29.7	29.0	24.1	19.1	18.3	26.9	24.5
Almost always	23.1	25.6	9.7	11.2	6.7	5.7	13.9	14.9
N of Valid	134	13,127	145	12,718	89	10,132	368	35,977
N of Miss	5	710	5	631	0	505	10	1,846

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.2
Mostly D's	2.9	2.4	10.3	3.0	2.3	3.1	5.7	2.8
Mostly C's	13.2	10.8	23.3	13.8	27.3	15.8	20.5	13.3
Mostly B's	44.1	37.4	32.2	36.7	31.8	35.8	36.5	36.7
Mostly A's	39.7	48.0	33.6	45.4	38.6	44.2	37.0	46.0
N of Valid	136	13,306	146	12,940	88	10,294	370	36,540
N of Miss	3	531	4	409	1	343	8	1,283

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	23.5	36.2	7.6	15.7	4.5	6.9	12.7	20.7
Quite important	31.6	27.3	20.7	22.2	19.3	15.8	24.4	22.3
Fairly important	26.5	22.6	44.1	32.4	27.3	34.9	33.6	29.6
Slightly important	15.4	11.4	23.4	24.3	39.8	33.6	24.4	22.2
Not at all important	2.9	2.5	4.1	5.4	9.1	8.7	4.9	5.3
N of Valid	136	13,350	145	12,929	88	10,312	369	36,591
N of Miss	3	487	5	420	1	325	9	1,232

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	65.4	55.6	57.9	61.7	66.3	64.9	62.7	60.4
1	9.0	13.5	16.6	12.7	11.2	10.0	12.5	12.2
2	9.8	10.0	11.0	8.8	5.6	8.3	9.3	9.1
3	8.3	7.4	4.8	6.5	9.0	6.5	7.1	6.8
4-5	4.5	7.4	6.9	5.9	6.7	5.8	6.0	6.4
6-10	0.8	3.2	1.4	2.5	1.1	2.8	1.1	2.9
11 or more	2.3	2.8	1.4	2.0	0.0	1.7	1.4	2.2
N of Valid	133	13,307	145	12,940	89	10,300	367	36,547
N of Miss	6	530	5	409	0	337	11	1,276

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.2	88.6	63.9	76.6	61.8	71.6	69.7	79.6
Little chance	8.3	6.5	17.4	11.9	14.6	15.2	13.4	10.9
Some chance	7.5	2.7	9.7	7.1	6.7	8.2	8.2	5.8
Pretty good chance	0.8	1.3	4.9	3.1	15.7	3.8	6.0	2.7
Very good chance	2.3	0.8	4.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	2.7	1.1
N of Valid	133	13,214	144	12,875	89	10,270	366	36,359
N of Miss	6	623	6	474	0	367	12	1,464

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.5	6.2	12.6	10.7	8.0	12.3	9.6	9.5
Little chance	8.2	8.8	22.4	15.5	23.0	18.6	17.3	13.9
Some chance	17.9	17.8	25.2	25.3	29.9	27.8	23.6	23.2
Pretty good chance	40.3	32.3	18.9	28.2	23.0	26.6	27.7	29.3
Very good chance	26.1	34.9	21.0	20.3	16.1	14.8	21.7	24.1
N of Valid	134	13,232	143	12,804	87	10,159	364	36,195
N of Miss	5	605	7	545	2	478	14	1,628

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.5	85.9	60.1	69.5	49.4	55.7	64.9	71.6
Little chance	9.8	7.7	17.5	14.0	15.7	16.0	14.2	12.3
Some chance	4.5	3.3	9.8	8.9	7.9	14.3	7.4	8.4
Pretty good chance	4.5	1.9	7.0	5.7	21.3	10.5	9.6	5.7
Very good chance	0.8	1.1	5.6	1.9	5.6	3.4	3.8	2.1
N of Valid	133	13,159	143	12,824	89	10,236	365	36,219
N of Miss	6	678	7	525	0	401	13	1,604

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.2	9.7	10.5	11.4	6.8	12.1	8.8	11.0
Little chance	9.7	9.7	12.6	15.2	14.8	15.6	12.1	13.3
Some chance	21.6	18.9	29.4	26.3	22.7	29.1	24.9	24.4
Pretty good chance	27.6	27.6	29.4	27.5	31.8	27.2	29.3	27.4
Very good chance	32.8	34.0	18.2	19.6	23.9	15.9	24.9	23.8
N of Valid	134	13,164	143	12,831	88	10,221	365	36,216
N of Miss	5	673	7	518	1	416	13	1,607

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.5	89.8	60.0	70.5	49.4	55.5	67.7	73.3
Little chance	3.8	5.0	14.5	10.8	7.9	12.7	9.0	9.2
Some chance	3.8	2.5	6.9	7.5	11.2	12.5	6.8	7.1
Pretty good chance	2.3	1.4	7.6	6.3	14.6	11.1	7.4	5.9
Very good chance	1.5	1.3	11.0	4.8	16.9	8.1	9.0	4.5
N of Valid	131	13,103	145	12,833	89	10,224	365	36,160
N of Miss	8	734	5	516	0	413	13	1,663

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	69.8	81.2	65.5	74.9	70.8	71.1	68.3	76.1
Little chance	17.1	8.6	12.4	11.1	13.5	13.6	14.3	10.9
Some chance	6.2	4.5	8.3	6.6	5.6	8.0	6.9	6.2
Pretty good chance	3.1	2.8	6.2	4.0	7.9	4.0	5.5	3.5
Very good chance	3.9	3.0	7.6	3.4	2.2	3.3	5.0	3.2
N of Valid	129	13,141	145	12,830	89	10,248	363	36,219
N of Miss	10	696	5	519	0	389	15	1,604

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.0	86.4	55.2	65.3	46.1	53.4	63.3	69.6
Little chance	6.1	6.6	11.0	11.7	6.7	12.7	8.2	10.1
Some chance	3.8	3.3	9.7	8.8	4.5	11.8	6.3	7.7
Pretty good chance	2.3	1.9	9.0	7.3	13.5	11.4	7.7	6.5
Very good chance	3.8	1.8	15.2	6.9	29.2	10.7	14.5	6.2
N of Valid	131	13,153	145	12,851	89	10,245	365	36,249
N of Miss	8	684	5	498	0	392	13	1,574

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.9	82.8	72.4	73.5	65.2	71.3	73.7	76.2
Little chance	10.7	10.4	15.9	14.2	21.3	16.7	15.3	13.5
Some chance	5.3	3.4	5.5	6.9	10.1	7.4	6.6	5.8
Pretty good chance	0.8	1.7	3.4	3.3	3.4	2.9	2.5	2.6
Very good chance	2.3	1.8	2.8	2.2	0.0	1.7	1.9	1.9
N of Valid	131	13,161	145	12,856	89	10,248	365	36,265
N of Miss	8	676	5	493	0	389	13	1,558

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.3	98.7	87.4	93.0	71.9	84.2	87.0	92.6
10 or younger	1.5	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.7
11	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.8	3.4	0.8	1.4	0.7
12	1.5	0.2	5.6	1.7	2.2	1.3	3.3	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.9	3.4	2.9	2.2	1.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	7.9	4.3	2.2	1.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	10.1	4.6	2.7	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	136	13,299	143	12,870	89	10,256	368	36,425
N of Miss	3	538	7	479	0	381	10	1,398

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.5	95.1	81.0	89.1	69.7	83.9	82.5	89.8
10 or younger	3.7	3.1	5.6	3.7	6.7	3.9	5.2	3.5
11	3.0	1.4	3.5	1.9	4.5	1.3	3.6	1.5
12	0.7	0.4	4.9	2.1	4.5	2.0	3.3	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	4.2	2.6	4.5	2.6	2.7	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	5.6	3.2	1.6	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.6	0.5	0.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	134	13,238	142	12,810	89	10,195	365	36,243
N of Miss	5	599	8	539	0	442	13	1,580

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	78.2	84.4	61.5	72.8	44.9	63.9	63.6	74.6
10 or younger	15.8	9.6	10.5	9.1	11.2	6.2	12.6	8.5
11	5.3	4.5	4.9	3.5	1.1	2.0	4.1	3.4
12	0.8	1.1	9.8	5.0	1.1	3.3	4.4	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	8.4	7.4	5.6	5.3	4.7	4.2
14	0.0	0.0	4.9	2.1	12.4	8.0	4.9	3.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	21.3	9.4	5.2	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.8	0.3	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	133	13,251	143	12,828	89	10,221	365	36,300
N of Miss	6	586	7	521	0	416	13	1,523

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	98.6	93.0	95.3	82.0	89.8	92.1	94.9
10 or younger	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
11	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
12	0.7	0.2	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.5
13	0.7	0.0	3.5	2.2	2.2	1.0	2.2	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.6	3.4	2.3	1.4	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.6	4.5	1.4	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	1.1	1.4	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	134	13,247	143	12,841	89	10,229	366	36,317
N of Miss	5	590	7	508	0	408	12	1,506

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.0	88.4	83.3	81.1	79.8	79.7	85.3	83.4
10 or younger	8.2	8.0	4.2	7.0	0.0	5.5	4.6	7.0
11	0.7	2.8	6.9	3.3	1.1	2.4	3.3	2.8
12	0.0	0.6	2.1	4.1	6.7	2.9	2.5	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	2.8	3.7	2.2	3.7	1.6	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	5.6	3.8	1.6	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.5	1.8	1.1	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	134	13,267	144	12,871	89	10,246	367	36,384
N of Miss	5	570	6	478	0	391	11	1,439

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	99.0	99.3	97.9	96.6	97.0	98.6	98.0
10 or younger	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.4
11	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	134	13,247	142	12,865	89	10,243	365	36,355
N of Miss	5	590	8	484	0	394	13	1,468

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.7	92.1	90.9	92.2	89.9	92.6	89.9	92.3
10 or younger	4.5	3.8	2.1	2.6	1.1	2.2	2.7	2.9
11	3.8	2.6	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.5
12	2.3	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.1
13	0.8	0.1	3.5	1.9	3.4	0.9	2.5	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.4	0.5	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	133	13,240	143	12,854	89	10,241	365	36,335
N of Miss	6	597	7	495	0	396	13	1,488

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.4	95.7	75.7	85.1	60.7	76.1	78.0	86.4
10 or younger	3.1	1.6	2.1	1.4	2.2	0.8	2.5	1.3
11	3.1	1.9	2.8	2.0	0.0	0.8	2.2	1.6
12	1.5	0.6	9.7	4.2	4.5	2.0	5.5	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	6.2	5.7	9.0	5.1	4.7	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	3.5	1.5	11.2	7.8	4.1	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	11.2	6.1	2.7	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	131	13,252	144	12,853	89	10,248	364	36,353
N of Miss	8	585	6	496	0	389	14	1,470

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.3	97.8	91.0	95.4	91.0	93.8	92.9	95.8
10 or younger	2.2	1.3	4.9	1.5	0.0	1.0	2.7	1.3
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
12	0.7	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5
13	0.7	0.0	2.8	1.2	2.2	0.9	1.9	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.4	1.5	0.8	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.5	0.5	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	134	13,235	144	12,865	89	10,253	367	36,353
N of Miss	5	602	6	484	0	384	11	1,470

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.7	92.1	91.0	90.0	89.9	90.2	89.1	90.8
Wrong	9.6	6.0	6.9	7.4	7.9	7.3	8.2	6.9
A little bit wrong	3.0	1.2	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.2	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	135	13,323	144	12,902	89	10,278	368	36,503
N of Miss	4	514	6	447	0	359	10	1,320

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	59.1	70.5	61.3	59.4	58.4	59.8	59.8	63.6
Wrong	37.9	25.2	30.3	33.2	37.1	31.9	34.7	29.9
A little bit wrong	3.0	3.6	7.0	6.8	4.5	7.5	5.0	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	132	13,210	142	12,809	89	10,209	363	36,228
N of Miss	7	627	8	540	0	428	15	1,595

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	42.1	52.3	31.0	39.3	27.0	39.0	34.1	44.0
Wrong	43.6	33.6	41.4	38.0	42.7	38.1	42.5	36.4
A little bit wrong	12.8	11.7	22.1	19.6	28.1	20.3	20.2	16.9
Not at all wrong	1.5	2.4	5.5	3.1	2.2	2.6	3.3	2.7
N of Valid	133	13,179	145	12,806	89	10,201	367	36,186
N of Miss	6	658	5	543	0	436	11	1,637

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.2	85.3	70.1	75.5	69.7	74.2	73.6	78.7
Wrong	15.3	10.6	25.0	18.2	25.8	19.7	21.7	15.8
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.7	3.5	4.8	4.5	4.9	3.3	4.1
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	131	13,260	144	12,872	89	10,259	364	36,391
N of Miss	8	577	6	477	0	378	14	1,432

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.2	75.9	54.5	58.6	33.7	49.6	53.7	62.4
Wrong	26.3	19.1	32.9	30.5	40.4	34.1	32.3	27.4
A little bit wrong	7.5	3.9	10.5	9.1	22.5	14.0	12.3	8.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	2.1	1.8	3.4	2.3	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	133	13,271	143	12,876	89	10,250	365	36,397
N of Miss	6	566	7	473	0	387	13	1,426

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.0	88.1	59.3	71.1	42.0	56.3	61.9	73.1
Wrong	16.7	8.5	29.0	19.2	23.9	24.1	23.3	16.7
A little bit wrong	5.3	2.5	10.3	7.7	28.4	15.4	12.9	8.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	1.4	2.0	5.7	4.1	1.9	2.2
N of Valid	132	13,272	145	12,878	88	10,261	365	36,411
N of Miss	7	565	5	471	1	376	13	1,412

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.0	91.1	71.0	78.8	58.4	68.9	71.9	80.5
Wrong	16.5	6.9	19.3	15.9	22.5	20.8	19.1	14.0
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.4	9.0	4.0	15.7	7.7	7.9	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.3	3.4	2.6	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	133	13,272	145	12,876	89	10,261	367	36,409
N of Miss	6	565	5	473	0	376	11	1,414

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.1	93.2	72.4	76.3	51.7	59.5	72.7	77.7
Wrong	9.1	4.5	14.5	13.6	12.4	18.2	12.0	11.6
A little bit wrong	3.0	1.5	9.7	6.7	21.3	13.9	10.1	6.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.8	3.4	3.3	14.6	8.4	5.2	3.8
N of Valid	132	13,258	145	12,866	89	10,259	366	36,383
N of Miss	7	579	5	483	0	378	12	1,440

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.3	94.1	83.2	85.8	84.1	81.0	86.7	87.5
Wrong	6.2	4.7	12.6	11.0	12.5	14.7	10.2	9.7
A little bit wrong	1.5	0.8	3.5	2.2	2.3	3.3	2.5	2.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	130	13,261	143	12,849	88	10,245	361	36,355
N of Miss	9	576	7	500	1	392	17	1,468

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	92.8	84.0	85.7	82.0	82.2	85.0	87.3
Wrong	9.8	5.4	12.5	10.7	14.6	13.4	12.0	9.5
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.0	2.1	2.5	2.2	3.2	1.9	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	133	13,184	144	12,845	89	10,249	366	36,278
N of Miss	6	653	6	504	0	388	12	1,545

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.9	96.6	88.3	91.6	88.6	87.9	91.5	92.4
Wrong	1.5	2.8	9.7	6.7	9.1	9.4	6.6	6.0
A little bit wrong	1.5	0.3	0.7	1.1	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	131	13,246	145	12,875	88	10,261	364	36,382
N of Miss	8	591	5	474	1	376	14	1,441

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.7	88.5	60.0	70.0	47.2	57.4	64.7	73.2
Wrong	10.7	8.0	22.8	18.4	19.1	22.4	17.5	15.8
A little bit wrong	6.1	2.6	13.1	8.5	24.7	14.4	13.4	8.1
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.8	4.1	3.0	9.0	5.7	4.4	3.0
N of Valid	131	13,256	145	12,878	89	10,274	365	36,408
N of Miss	8	581	5	471	0	363	13	1,415

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.1	91.2	92.4	87.5	89.8	88.9	92.4	89.2
1 to 2 times	4.4	7.0	6.2	9.3	8.0	8.4	6.0	8.2
3 to 5 times	1.5	1.1	1.4	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	136	13,218	144	12,773	88	10,178	368	36,169
N of Miss	3	619	6	576	1	459	10	1,654

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.6	93.0	90.3	93.0	87.5	93.5	89.4	93.1
1 to 2 times	5.2	4.1	4.8	3.8	11.4	3.3	6.5	3.8
3 to 5 times	1.5	1.3	3.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	2.2	1.3
6 to 9 times	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
10+ times	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	135	13,148	145	12,730	88	10,148	368	36,026
N of Miss	4	689	5	619	1	489	10	1,797

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	99.7	97.9	98.8	96.6	97.9	98.1	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	135	13,140	145	12,716	87	10,137	367	35,993
N of Miss	4	697	5	633	2	500	11	1,830

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	99.2	97.9	98.8	98.9	98.5	98.6	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.6	2.1	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	134	13,174	145	12,751	88	10,163	367	36,088
N of Miss	5	663	5	598	1	474	11	1,735

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.6	46.5	38.6	38.5	22.7	32.6	35.5	39.7
1 to 2 times	33.1	25.8	24.8	23.4	10.2	19.4	24.3	23.1
3 to 5 times	10.5	13.0	13.1	14.9	21.6	15.7	14.2	14.4
6 to 9 times	0.8	4.1	3.4	5.3	8.0	7.1	3.6	5.3
10+ times	15.0	10.7	20.0	18.0	37.5	25.2	22.4	17.4
N of Valid	133	13,088	145	12,738	88	10,169	366	35,995
N of Miss	6	749	5	611	1	468	12	1,828

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	99.1	97.9	98.2	98.9	98.0	98.6	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.7	2.1	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	134	13,135	144	12,721	88	10,132	366	35,988
N of Miss	5	702	6	628	1	505	12	1,835

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.8	92.4	92.4	92.1	94.3	94.2	91.6	92.8
1 to 2 times	10.4	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.7	4.2	7.4	5.3
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	134	13,168	145	12,745	88	10,163	367	36,076
N of Miss	5	669	5	604	1	474	11	1,747

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.8	99.3	96.6	96.7	87.5	93.3	94.8	96.7
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.5	2.1	2.2	5.7	3.6	2.4	2.0
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.5	2.3	1.3	1.1	0.6
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.6	0.8	0.2
10+ times	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	2.3	1.2	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	135	13,162	145	12,754	88	10,166	368	36,082
N of Miss	4	675	5	595	1	471	10	1,741

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	135	13,168	145	12,754	87	10,150	367	36,072
N of Miss	4	669	5	595	2	487	11	1,751

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.0	96.3	77.9	87.1	66.7	79.9	81.1	88.4
1 to 2 times	2.2	2.2	10.3	5.6	4.6	6.0	6.0	4.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.7	2.1	2.5	5.7	3.5	2.2	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.2	3.4	1.1	2.3	1.6	2.2	0.9
10+ times	3.0	0.6	6.2	3.7	20.7	9.0	8.5	4.0
N of Valid	134	13,160	145	12,743	87	10,168	366	36,071
N of Miss	5	677	5	606	2	469	12	1,752

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.9	20.6	7.6	13.2	5.6	10.1	10.6	15.0
Slight risk	5.1	5.9	11.8	6.1	2.2	5.5	7.0	5.8
Moderate risk	24.3	14.4	20.1	16.3	15.7	16.1	20.6	15.5
Great risk	50.7	54.2	59.0	60.8	68.5	65.4	58.3	59.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.9	5.1	1.4	3.6	7.9	2.9	3.5	3.9
N of Valid	136	13,107	144	12,747	89	10,170	369	36,024
N of Miss	3	730	6	602	0	467	9	1,799

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.7	23.6	19.6	23.9	41.9	33.2	26.0	26.4
Slight risk	18.2	17.2	31.5	25.2	22.1	28.0	24.4	23.1
Moderate risk	23.5	19.6	27.3	20.3	14.0	16.6	22.7	19.0
Great risk	25.8	29.5	20.3	24.9	11.6	18.0	20.2	24.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.8	10.1	1.4	5.7	10.5	4.1	6.6	6.9
N of Valid	132	12,987	143	12,562	86	9,978	361	35,527
N of Miss	7	850	7	787	3	659	17	2,296

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.2	22.2	14.3	18.9	24.7	22.6	19.0	21.1
Slight risk	11.6	8.4	18.6	14.7	20.2	20.5	16.5	14.1
Moderate risk	21.7	17.5	30.7	22.7	24.7	24.4	26.0	21.3
Great risk	37.2	41.4	33.6	37.8	21.3	28.4	31.8	36.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	10.5	2.9	5.8	9.0	4.0	6.7	7.0
N of Valid	129	12,855	140	12,573	89	10,027	358	35,455
N of Miss	10	982	10	776	0	610	20	2,368

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.1	22.6	17.2	16.8	15.9	15.0	18.3	18.4
Slight risk	23.3	14.6	24.1	18.2	21.6	19.4	23.2	17.2
Moderate risk	26.3	20.7	29.0	26.8	34.1	28.6	29.2	25.1
Great risk	27.8	37.5	28.3	34.7	25.0	34.3	27.3	35.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	1.5	4.7	1.4	3.5	3.4	2.7	1.9	3.7
N of Valid	133	13,024	145	12,710	88	10,131	366	35,865
N of Miss	6	813	5	639	1	506	12	1,958

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.7	21.5	13.1	14.7	7.9	11.9	14.2	16.4
Slight risk	12.9	8.0	13.8	10.7	22.5	12.8	15.6	10.3
Moderate risk	31.8	19.1	31.0	24.5	24.7	27.1	29.8	23.3
Great risk	33.3	46.4	40.7	46.3	40.4	45.1	38.0	46.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.3	5.1	1.4	3.8	4.5	3.1	2.5	4.1
N of Valid	132	13,036	145	12,714	89	10,150	366	35,900
N of Miss	7	801	5	635	0	487	12	1,923

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.9	21.0	7.6	13.4	5.6	10.1	11.2	15.2
Slight risk	2.3	4.4	6.9	5.5	2.2	4.8	4.1	4.9
Moderate risk	10.6	11.7	16.0	14.5	11.2	15.6	12.9	13.8
Great risk	62.1	55.4	66.7	60.4	69.7	63.8	65.8	59.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.1	7.5	2.8	6.3	11.2	5.6	6.0	6.6
N of Valid	132	12,985	144	12,687	89	10,129	365	35,801
N of Miss	7	852	6	662	0	508	13	2,022

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.1	20.9	8.5	13.2	5.7	9.9	10.9	15.0
Slight risk	3.9	3.3	5.6	4.4	1.1	4.0	3.9	3.9
Moderate risk	13.2	9.9	10.6	13.9	17.0	15.1	13.1	12.8
Great risk	58.1	57.7	71.8	61.8	67.0	65.0	65.7	61.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	8.3	3.5	6.7	9.1	6.0	6.4	7.1
N of Valid	129	12,974	142	12,679	88	10,125	359	35,778
N of Miss	10	863	8	670	1	512	19	2,045

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.0	21.3	12.5	15.5	7.9	13.6	14.0	17.1
Slight risk	10.8	9.1	20.1	16.5	27.0	20.5	18.5	15.0
Moderate risk	29.2	17.5	27.8	24.6	29.2	28.3	28.7	23.1
Great risk	36.2	44.2	36.8	38.6	31.5	33.8	35.3	39.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.8	7.8	2.8	4.9	4.5	3.7	3.6	5.6
N of Valid	130	13,009	144	12,694	89	10,148	363	35,851
N of Miss	9	828	6	655	0	489	15	1,972

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.3	21.7	12.4	16.0	15.7	14.8	15.3	17.7
Slight risk	16.0	9.4	23.4	16.9	28.1	22.2	21.9	15.7
Moderate risk	28.2	18.8	31.0	26.1	27.0	28.5	29.0	24.1
Great risk	33.6	38.5	29.7	33.6	22.5	29.8	29.3	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.8	11.6	3.4	7.4	6.7	4.8	4.4	8.2
N of Valid	131	13,005	145	12,714	89	10,155	365	35,874
N of Miss	8	832	5	635	0	482	13	1,949

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.9	21.3	9.7	14.5	6.8	12.0	11.6	16.2
Slight risk	12.3	4.9	11.0	8.2	14.8	10.9	12.4	7.8
Moderate risk	20.8	12.3	27.6	20.2	27.3	25.0	25.1	18.7
Great risk	45.4	49.5	48.3	49.4	43.2	47.0	46.0	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.6	12.0	3.4	7.7	8.0	5.1	5.0	8.5
N of Valid	130	13,008	145	12,712	88	10,144	363	35,864
N of Miss	9	829	5	637	1	493	15	1,959

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	94.6	91.4	95.0	96.5	95.6	94.1	95.0
No, but would like to	1.6	2.0	2.9	1.8	2.3	1.5	2.3	1.8
Yes, in the past	3.1	2.2	2.9	2.0	1.2	1.9	2.5	2.0
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.1	2.9	1.1	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	128	12,542	140	12,195	86	9,748	354	34,485
N of Miss	11	1,295	10	1,154	3	889	24	3,338

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.4	17.9	7.7	15.9	9.0	17.6	10.1	17.1
Yes	3.7	2.9	5.6	2.8	1.1	2.6	3.8	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	82.8	79.3	86.7	81.4	89.9	79.8	86.1	80.2
N of Valid	134	12,922	143	12,565	89	10,015	366	35,502
N of Miss	5	915	7	784	0	622	12	2,321

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	17.9	25.9	14.5	21.7	10.2	20.7	14.7	22.9
Rarely	23.9	25.6	24.8	26.8	30.7	26.7	25.9	26.4
1-2 times a month	13.4	13.0	15.2	13.5	13.6	14.3	14.2	13.5
About once a week or more	44.8	35.5	45.5	38.0	45.5	38.3	45.2	37.2
N of Valid	134	12,772	145	12,608	88	10,067	367	35,447
N of Miss	5	1,065	5	741	1	570	11	2,376

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.1	96.9	87.8	93.6	77.6	89.8	87.7	93.7
Once or twice	3.7	2.4	9.4	4.5	10.6	6.0	7.5	4.2
Once in a while but not regularly	1.5	0.4	1.4	1.1	7.1	2.1	2.8	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	3.5	0.8	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	135	12,634	139	12,252	85	9,773	359	34,659
N of Miss	4	1,203	11	1,097	4	864	19	3,164

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	97.0	99.3	95.1	98.2	92.0	97.0	95.1	98.3
Once or twice	2.3	0.5	4.2	1.1	3.4	1.4	3.3	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.4	0.5	1.1	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	133	12,816	144	12,448	87	9,920	364	35,184
N of Miss	6	1,021	6	901	2	717	14	2,639

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.4	95.6	78.9	89.9	68.2	85.3	80.5	90.7
Once or twice	8.9	3.5	15.5	7.4	17.0	9.2	13.4	6.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	2.8	1.4	10.2	2.9	3.6	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.9	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	2.3	0.7	1.1	0.3
N of Valid	135	12,839	142	12,445	88	9,899	365	35,183
N of Miss	4	998	8	904	1	738	13	2,640

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.5	95.1	98.4	87.5	96.9	94.8	98.4
Less than one cigarette per day	0.7	0.4	3.5	1.0	10.2	2.0	4.1	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.4	2.3	0.8	1.1	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	134	12,847	143	12,434	88	9,924	365	35,205
N of Miss	5	990	7	915	1	713	13	2,618

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	59.0	60.2	55.2	61.1	62.5	65.9	58.4	62.1
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.7	8.1	13.3	8.6	15.9	8.8	12.6	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.7	2.1	3.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	3.3	2.1
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.0	3.5	8.4	5.0	8.0	5.0	6.3	4.4
I don't know	24.6	26.1	19.6	23.1	11.4	18.2	19.5	22.8
N of Valid	134	12,947	143	12,603	88	10,069	365	35,619
N of Miss	5	890	7	746	1	568	13	2,204

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	21.3	35.0	17.2	34.8	48.9	45.5	26.3	37.9
Rarely	22.8	17.9	13.1	22.1	17.0	21.2	17.6	20.3
Sometimes	38.2	23.9	36.6	24.4	20.5	20.1	33.3	23.0
Often	12.5	13.6	26.9	12.0	9.1	9.0	17.3	11.7
Almost always	5.1	9.5	6.2	6.7	4.5	4.2	5.4	7.0
N of Valid	136	12,958	145	12,588	88	10,010	369	35,556
N of Miss	3	879	5	761	1	627	9	2,267

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	94.7	98.3	94.4	95.8	88.4	92.4	93.1	95.7
Once	3.8	1.0	2.8	2.2	4.7	3.6	3.6	2.2
Twice	0.8	0.4	2.1	1.0	3.5	1.6	1.9	1.0
3-5 times	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.3	1.5	0.8	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	133	12,689	143	12,292	86	9,802	362	34,783
N of Miss	6	1,148	7	1,057	3	835	16	3,040

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	91.0	92.3	89.6	90.4	86.4	89.1	89.3	90.7
1 time	3.7	3.6	2.8	4.1	2.3	5.0	3.0	4.2
2 or 3 times	2.2	2.2	2.8	3.2	5.7	3.8	3.3	3.0
4 or 5 times	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.8	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.7
6 or more times	2.2	1.3	3.5	1.5	3.4	1.3	3.0	1.4
N of Valid	134	12,801	144	12,434	88	9,910	366	35,145
N of Miss	5	1,036	6	915	1	727	12	2,678

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	50.0	53.9	56.9	58.5	35.6	45.0	49.3	53.0
0 times	48.5	45.2	40.3	40.1	64.4	52.9	49.0	45.6
1 time	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.6
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6 or more times	0.7	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	134	12,834	144	12,453	87	9,960	365	35,247
N of Miss	5	1,003	6	896	2	677	13	2,576

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	90.6	94.9	81.8	86.4	60.2	75.1	79.9	86.2
At my home	3.9	3.0	7.0	7.2	20.5	11.3	9.1	6.9
At someone else's home	3.9	1.3	9.8	4.9	18.1	11.0	9.6	5.3
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.6	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	0.7
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	127	12,554	143	12,278	83	9,861	353	34,693
N of Miss	12	1,283	7	1,071	6	776	25	3,130

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	17.7	19.1	28.4	25.8	36.9	33.0	26.6	25.4
Somewhat disapprove	9.7	7.8	21.3	15.4	25.0	19.7	18.1	13.9
Strongly disapprove	55.6	58.5	40.4	45.0	29.8	36.7	43.3	47.6
Don't know or can't say	16.9	14.6	9.9	13.7	8.3	10.6	12.0	13.1
N of Valid	124	12,615	141	12,332	84	9,879	349	34,826
N of Miss	15	1,222	9	1,017	5	758	29	2,997

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.6	98.0	94.4	93.7	79.3	88.2	90.2	93.7
1-2	5.9	1.8	4.2	5.0	14.9	8.8	7.4	4.9
3-5	0.7	0.2	0.7	1.0	4.6	2.2	1.6	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10+	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	135	12,774	144	12,447	87	9,926	366	35,147
N of Miss	4	1,063	6	902	2	711	12	2,676

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	99.4	92.3	96.6	83.7	92.0	92.3	96.3
1-2	1.5	0.5	4.2	1.8	8.1	3.6	4.1	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.3	0.7	0.5	0.3
10+	0.7	0.0	2.1	0.6	4.7	1.9	2.2	0.8
N of Valid	135	12,739	143	12,416	86	9,914	364	35,069
N of Miss	4	1,098	7	933	3	723	14	2,754

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	96.5	99.7	98.9	99.4	98.3	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	2.8	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	131	12,693	144	12,427	87	9,915	362	35,035
N of Miss	8	1,144	6	922	2	722	16	2,788

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	130	12,720	144	12,421	87	9,908	361	35,049
N of Miss	9	1,117	6	928	2	729	17	2,774

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	98.3	97.2	97.9	98.9	98.9	97.5	98.3
1-2	3.0	1.1	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.7	2.2	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	134	12,742	144	12,431	87	9,919	365	35,092
N of Miss	5	1,095	6	918	2	718	13	2,731

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.8	99.3	99.4	98.9	99.2	99.2	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0
N of Valid	132	12,698	141	12,411	87	9,911	360	35,020
N of Miss	7	1,139	9	938	2	726	18	2,803

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	133	12,693	143	12,415	87	9,917	363	35,025
N of Miss	6	1,144	7	934	2	720	15	2,798

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	97.8	97.2	98.7	100.0	99.5	98.3	98.6
1-2	0.8	1.6	2.8	1.0	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.0
3-5	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	130	12,673	143	12,410	87	9,919	360	35,002
N of Miss	9	1,164	7	939	2	718	18	2,821

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	131	12,663	144	12,410	87	9,906	362	34,979
N of Miss	8	1,174	6	939	2	731	16	2,844

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.7	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	133	12,608	142	12,385	86	9,898	361	34,891
N of Miss	6	1,229	8	964	3	739	17	2,932

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	132	12,654	143	12,414	86	9,906	361	34,974
N of Miss	7	1,183	7	935	3	731	17	2,849

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.4	98.1	93.0	97.4	94.3	97.5	94.2	97.7
1-2	2.3	1.1	4.2	1.5	3.4	1.4	3.3	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.6	2.3	0.6	1.4	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	2.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	131	12,672	143	12,415	87	9,904	361	34,991
N of Miss	8	1,165	7	934	2	733	17	2,832

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	99.1	97.9	98.6	97.7	98.9	97.8	98.9
1-2	2.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	2.3	0.6	1.7	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	132	12,682	144	12,406	87	9,907	363	34,995
N of Miss	7	1,155	6	943	2	730	15	2,828

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	99.5	95.8	97.3	86.2	93.7	94.5	97.1
1-2	0.0	0.4	2.1	1.7	10.3	4.2	3.3	1.9
3-5	0.8	0.1	1.4	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.5
6-9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	2.3	0.4	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	133	12,692	142	12,386	87	9,891	362	34,969
N of Miss	6	1,145	8	963	2	746	16	2,854

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	98.7	92.9	95.7	83.9	92.2	92.0	95.8
1-2	3.0	1.1	5.0	3.1	11.5	5.3	5.8	3.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.9	2.3	1.7	1.1	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10+	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.2	2.3	0.4	1.1	0.2
N of Valid	133	12,672	141	12,385	87	9,894	361	34,951
N of Miss	6	1,165	9	964	2	743	17	2,872

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.8	98.1	83.3	92.4	72.4	85.8	84.9	92.6
1-2	2.2	1.2	5.6	3.5	4.6	4.8	4.1	3.0
3-5	0.7	0.3	4.2	1.4	4.6	2.3	3.0	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	2.8	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.6
10+	2.2	0.3	4.2	2.1	17.2	6.1	6.6	2.6
N of Valid	134	12,726	144	12,428	87	9,928	365	35,082
N of Miss	5	1,111	6	921	2	709	13	2,741

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	99.4	93.0	97.4	90.8	94.2	94.0	97.2
1-2	1.5	0.4	2.8	1.4	2.3	2.8	2.2	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.6	2.3	1.1	1.4	0.5
6-9	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.7	0.8	0.3
10+	0.7	0.1	2.1	0.5	2.3	1.3	1.6	0.5
N of Valid	136	12,684	143	12,404	87	9,907	366	34,995
N of Miss	3	1,153	7	945	2	730	12	2,828

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	97.5	89.6	93.7	86.2	92.1	90.9	94.6
1-2	3.0	1.6	6.2	3.6	5.7	3.9	4.9	3.0
3-5	0.8	0.4	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4
10+	0.8	0.2	2.1	1.1	6.9	1.8	2.7	1.0
N of Valid	133	12,690	144	12,405	87	9,904	364	34,999
N of Miss	6	1,147	6	944	2	733	14	2,824

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.3	91.7	75.5	82.1	50.6	71.1	72.8	82.5
1-2	9.7	5.8	14.7	9.4	18.4	10.9	13.7	8.5
3-5	0.7	1.5	6.3	4.0	11.5	7.0	5.5	3.9
6-9	1.5	0.4	1.4	1.5	8.0	3.4	3.0	1.6
10+	3.7	0.6	2.1	3.0	11.5	7.6	4.9	3.4
N of Valid	134	12,658	143	12,362	87	9,875	364	34,895
N of Miss	5	1,179	7	987	2	762	14	2,928

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	98.6	86.0	93.0	67.8	84.9	85.9	92.8
1-2	0.0	0.9	7.0	3.0	10.3	4.9	5.2	2.8
3-5	0.8	0.2	0.7	1.5	8.0	2.6	2.5	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	3.5	0.5	0.0	1.5	1.4	0.7
10+	1.5	0.1	2.8	1.9	13.8	6.1	5.0	2.4
N of Valid	132	12,635	143	12,321	87	9,847	362	34,803
N of Miss	7	1,202	7	1,028	2	790	16	3,020

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	97.2	99.4	98.8	98.4	98.6	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	131	12,612	143	12,339	86	9,869	360	34,820
N of Miss	8	1,225	7	1,010	3	768	18	3,003

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.6	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	132	12,626	142	12,345	87	9,871	361	34,842
N of Miss	7	1,211	8	1,004	2	766	17	2,981

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	97.3	94.4	95.7	97.7	96.8	96.1	96.6
1-2	0.8	1.7	3.5	2.6	0.0	1.8	1.7	2.1
3-5	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.6
6-9	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.2
10+	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	132	12,632	142	12,344	87	9,881	361	34,857
N of Miss	7	1,205	8	1,005	2	756	17	2,966

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.7	98.6	99.0	97.7	98.6	98.6	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.3	0.7	0.6	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	132	12,618	142	12,324	87	9,867	361	34,809
N of Miss	7	1,219	8	1,025	2	770	17	3,014

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	134	12,617	140	12,332	87	9,869	361	34,818
N of Miss	5	1,220	10	1,017	2	768	17	3,005

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	96.9	96.5	98.0	98.8	99.2	96.9	97.9
1-2	3.0	1.6	2.8	1.1	1.2	0.3	2.5	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	133	12,583	141	12,339	86	9,867	360	34,789
N of Miss	6	1,254	9	1,010	3	770	18	3,034

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	132	12,587	140	12,319	87	9,862	359	34,768
N of Miss	7	1,250	10	1,030	2	775	19	3,055

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.7	97.7	99.2	99.2	99.6
1-2	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	133	12,559	141	12,326	86	9,856	360	34,741
N of Miss	6	1,278	9	1,023	3	781	18	3,082

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.6	98.9	99.6	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	130	12,579	140	12,334	87	9,875	357	34,788
N of Miss	9	1,258	10	1,015	2	762	21	3,035

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.7	97.3	94.2	96.0	89.7	95.0	93.3	96.2
1-2	2.3	1.3	5.0	1.7	2.3	2.1	3.4	1.7
3-5	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.9	5.7	1.2	2.2	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.3
10+	1.5	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	132	12,594	139	12,332	87	9,877	358	34,803
N of Miss	7	1,243	11	1,017	2	760	20	3,020

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	98.6	97.9	98.2	97.7	97.9	98.1	98.3
1-2	1.5	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	132	12,599	141	12,336	87	9,872	360	34,807
N of Miss	7	1,238	9	1,013	2	765	18	3,016

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.7	97.4	85.7	92.5	65.5	86.0	84.2	92.4
1-2	2.3	1.7	7.9	3.4	9.2	4.5	6.1	3.1
3-5	0.8	0.5	4.3	1.8	6.9	3.3	3.6	1.7
6-9	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.8	3.4	1.8	1.1	0.9
10+	1.5	0.2	2.1	1.6	14.9	4.3	5.0	1.9
N of Valid	133	12,599	140	12,319	87	9,863	360	34,781
N of Miss	6	1,238	10	1,030	2	774	18	3,042

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.5	96.4	76.6	87.3	58.1	77.9	78.1	87.9
1-2	3.0	2.1	7.1	4.7	8.1	5.9	5.8	4.1
3-5	0.8	0.6	7.8	2.5	3.5	3.8	4.2	2.2
6-9	0.8	0.3	2.1	1.3	4.7	1.8	2.2	1.1
10+	3.0	0.6	6.4	4.2	25.6	10.6	9.7	4.7
N of Valid	133	12,612	141	12,325	86	9,862	360	34,799
N of Miss	6	1,225	9	1,024	3	775	18	3,024

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	99.1	89.3	95.1	77.9	89.3	89.7	94.9
1-2	0.0	0.5	4.3	2.1	9.3	3.4	3.9	1.9
3-5	0.8	0.2	2.9	1.0	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.0
6-9	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.5
10+	0.8	0.1	2.9	1.3	11.6	4.0	4.2	1.7
N of Valid	133	12,604	140	12,314	86	9,866	359	34,784
N of Miss	6	1,233	10	1,035	3	771	19	3,039

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.8	95.9	86.5	89.4	74.4	85.2	86.7	90.5
1-2	0.7	2.5	6.4	4.8	7.0	5.3	4.4	4.1
3-5	1.5	0.8	2.8	2.1	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	2.3	1.4	0.6	0.8
10+	3.0	0.6	4.3	2.7	12.8	4.9	5.8	2.6
N of Valid	134	12,598	141	12,330	86	9,868	361	34,796
N of Miss	5	1,239	9	1,019	3	769	17	3,027

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.9	2.7	15.2	5.1	17.6	7.6	11.7	5.0
Yes	96.1	97.3	84.8	94.9	82.4	92.4	88.3	95.0
N of Valid	128	11,976	138	11,908	85	9,611	351	33,495
N of Miss	11	1,861	12	1,441	4	1,026	27	4,328

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	128	11,976	138	11,908	85	9,611	351	33,495
N of Miss	11	1,861	12	1,441	4	1,026	27	4,328

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	128	11,976	138	11,908	85	9,611	351	33,495
N of Miss	11	1,861	12	1,441	4	1,026	27	4,328

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	95.7	98.3	90.6	96.7	96.0	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	4.3	1.7	9.4	3.3	4.0	1.8
N of Valid	128	11,976	138	11,908	85	9,611	351	33,495
N of Miss	11	1,861	12	1,441	4	1,026	27	4,328

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	99.4	94.9	98.5	92.9	97.4	95.2	98.5
Yes	3.1	0.6	5.1	1.5	7.1	2.6	4.8	1.5
N of Valid	128	11,976	138	11,908	85	9,611	351	33,495
N of Miss	11	1,861	12	1,441	4	1,026	27	4,328

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	98.6	99.4	97.6	99.4	98.6	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.6	2.4	0.6	1.4	0.5
N of Valid	128	11,976	138	11,908	85	9,611	351	33,495
N of Miss	11	1,861	12	1,441	4	1,026	27	4,328

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	99.7	99.3	99.7	97.6	99.5	98.3	99.6
Yes	2.3	0.3	0.7	0.3	2.4	0.5	1.7	0.4
N of Valid	128	11,976	138	11,908	85	9,611	351	33,495
N of Miss	11	1,861	12	1,441	4	1,026	27	4,328

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.3	94.2	98.6	95.3	98.0	96.0	98.7
Yes	1.6	0.7	5.8	1.4	4.7	2.0	4.0	1.3
N of Valid	128	11,976	138	11,908	85	9,611	351	33,495
N of Miss	11	1,861	12	1,441	4	1,026	27	4,328

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.1	99.3	96.5	98.7	98.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.9	0.7	3.5	1.3	2.0	0.8
N of Valid	128	11,976	138	11,908	85	9,611	351	33,495
N of Miss	11	1,861	12	1,441	4	1,026	27	4,328

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	128	11,976	138	11,908	85	9,611	351	33,495
N of Miss	11	1,861	12	1,441	4	1,026	27	4,328

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	128	11,976	138	11,908	85	9,611	351	33,495
N of Miss	11	1,861	12	1,441	4	1,026	27	4,328

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.0	95.7	97.5	96.5	97.3	97.2	97.6
Yes	0.8	2.0	4.3	2.5	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.4
N of Valid	128	11,976	138	11,908	85	9,611	351	33,495
N of Miss	11	1,861	12	1,441	4	1,026	27	4,328

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.3	3.1	19.6	10.6	31.3	17.6	17.6	9.9
Yes	93.7	96.9	80.4	89.4	68.7	82.4	82.4	90.1
N of Valid	126	11,854	138	11,824	83	9,557	347	33,235
N of Miss	13	1,983	12	1,525	6	1,080	31	4,588

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.5	98.8	98.3	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.7	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	126	11,854	138	11,824	83	9,557	347	33,235
N of Miss	13	1,983	12	1,525	6	1,080	31	4,588

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	99.3	99.5	98.8	99.3	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	126	11,854	138	11,824	83	9,557	347	33,235
N of Miss	13	1,983	12	1,525	6	1,080	31	4,588

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.8	99.5	96.4	99.0	98.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.5	3.6	1.0	1.7	0.5
N of Valid	126	11,854	138	11,824	83	9,557	347	33,235
N of Miss	13	1,983	12	1,525	6	1,080	31	4,588

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	98.7	94.9	96.9	92.8	96.1	95.1	97.3
Yes	3.2	1.3	5.1	3.1	7.2	3.9	4.9	2.7
N of Valid	126	11,854	138	11,824	83	9,557	347	33,235
N of Miss	13	1,983	12	1,525	6	1,080	31	4,588

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.6	83.3	92.6	72.3	86.7	85.9	93.0
Yes	2.4	1.4	16.7	7.4	27.7	13.3	14.1	7.0
N of Valid	126	11,854	138	11,824	83	9,557	347	33,235
N of Miss	13	1,983	12	1,525	6	1,080	31	4,588

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	97.1	99.5	98.8	98.7	98.6	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.9	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.6
N of Valid	126	11,854	138	11,824	83	9,557	347	33,235
N of Miss	13	1,983	12	1,525	6	1,080	31	4,588

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	126	11,854	138	11,824	83	9,557	347	33,235
N of Miss	13	1,983	12	1,525	6	1,080	31	4,588

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	95.7	97.5	92.8	96.4	96.5	97.8
Yes	0.0	0.9	4.3	2.5	7.2	3.6	3.5	2.2
N of Valid	126	11,854	138	11,824	83	9,557	347	33,235
N of Miss	13	1,983	12	1,525	6	1,080	31	4,588

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.4	4.8	23.4	14.6	37.3	22.9	20.6	13.4
Yes	93.6	95.2	76.6	85.4	62.7	77.1	79.4	86.6
N of Valid	125	12,105	141	11,910	83	9,551	349	33,566
N of Miss	14	1,732	9	1,439	6	1,086	29	4,257

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.4	97.6	98.9	99.1	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	2.4	1.1	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	125	12,105	141	11,910	83	9,551	349	33,566
N of Miss	14	1,732	9	1,439	6	1,086	29	4,257

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.9	99.6	97.6	99.6	98.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.4	2.4	0.4	1.4	0.3
N of Valid	125	12,105	141	11,910	83	9,551	349	33,566
N of Miss	14	1,732	9	1,439	6	1,086	29	4,257

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	97.4	83.0	92.2	77.1	89.4	86.8	93.3
Yes	2.4	2.6	17.0	7.8	22.9	10.6	13.2	6.7
N of Valid	125	12,105	141	11,910	83	9,551	349	33,566
N of Miss	14	1,732	9	1,439	6	1,086	29	4,257

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	98.3	90.1	93.5	79.5	87.8	90.0	93.6
Yes	3.2	1.7	9.9	6.5	20.5	12.2	10.0	6.4
N of Valid	125	12,105	141	11,910	83	9,551	349	33,566
N of Miss	14	1,732	9	1,439	6	1,086	29	4,257

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	96.5	97.3	86.7	94.8	95.4	97.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	3.5	2.7	13.3	5.2	4.6	2.6
N of Valid	125	12,105	141	11,910	83	9,551	349	33,566
N of Miss	14	1,732	9	1,439	6	1,086	29	4,257

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	97.9	98.1	92.8	97.8	97.4	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.7	2.1	1.9	7.2	2.2	2.6	1.6
N of Valid	125	12,105	141	11,910	83	9,551	349	33,566
N of Miss	14	1,732	9	1,439	6	1,086	29	4,257

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.1	92.9	96.6	85.5	95.0	93.1	97.0
Yes	1.6	0.9	7.1	3.4	14.5	5.0	6.9	3.0
N of Valid	125	12,105	141	11,910	83	9,551	349	33,566
N of Miss	14	1,732	9	1,439	6	1,086	29	4,257

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.7	90.1	95.8	88.0	93.6	92.8	96.2
Yes	0.8	1.3	9.9	4.2	12.0	6.4	7.2	3.8
N of Valid	125	12,105	141	11,910	83	9,551	349	33,566
N of Miss	14	1,732	9	1,439	6	1,086	29	4,257

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.6	90.8	95.6	80.7	93.7	90.8	96.2
Yes	2.4	1.4	9.2	4.4	19.3	6.3	9.2	3.8
N of Valid	125	12,105	141	11,910	83	9,551	349	33,566
N of Miss	14	1,732	9	1,439	6	1,086	29	4,257

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	98.6	98.8	92.8	97.5	97.4	98.8
Yes	0.8	0.3	1.4	1.2	7.2	2.5	2.6	1.2
N of Valid	125	12,105	141	11,910	83	9,551	349	33,566
N of Miss	14	1,732	9	1,439	6	1,086	29	4,257

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.6	99.1	92.2	96.9	83.3	93.6	92.0	96.7
Less than 1 a day	0.8	0.5	5.0	1.6	7.1	3.2	4.0	1.7
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	2.4	1.1	0.9	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.5	3.6	1.0	1.7	0.5
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.4	0.1	0.6	0.1
11 or more a day	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.2
N of Valid	127	12,012	141	11,752	84	9,391	352	33,155
N of Miss	12	1,825	9	1,597	5	1,246	26	4,668

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.9	2.0	11.6	6.3	25.0	13.0	12.0	6.7
Yes	96.1	98.0	88.4	93.7	75.0	87.0	88.0	93.3
N of Valid	127	11,913	138	11,877	84	9,594	349	33,384
N of Miss	12	1,924	12	1,472	5	1,043	29	4,439

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.1	98.8	88.1	95.8	96.0	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.9	1.2	11.9	4.2	4.0	1.7
N of Valid	127	11,913	138	11,877	84	9,594	349	33,384
N of Miss	12	1,924	12	1,472	5	1,043	29	4,439

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.8	97.8	99.0	95.2	97.4	97.4	98.8
Yes	1.6	0.2	2.2	1.0	4.8	2.6	2.6	1.2
N of Valid	127	11,913	138	11,877	84	9,594	349	33,384
N of Miss	12	1,924	12	1,472	5	1,043	29	4,439

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.8	99.3	97.6	98.4	98.6	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.7	2.4	1.6	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	127	11,913	138	11,877	84	9,594	349	33,384
N of Miss	12	1,924	12	1,472	5	1,043	29	4,439

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.1	99.1	96.4	98.3	98.0	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.9	0.9	3.6	1.7	2.0	0.9
N of Valid	127	11,913	138	11,877	84	9,594	349	33,384
N of Miss	12	1,924	12	1,472	5	1,043	29	4,439

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.1	98.7	97.6	97.3	98.3	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.9	1.3	2.4	2.7	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	127	11,913	138	11,877	84	9,594	349	33,384
N of Miss	12	1,924	12	1,472	5	1,043	29	4,439

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.4	93.5	96.3	92.9	93.6	94.8	96.3
Yes	2.4	1.6	6.5	3.7	7.1	6.4	5.2	3.7
N of Valid	127	11,913	138	11,877	84	9,594	349	33,384
N of Miss	12	1,924	12	1,472	5	1,043	29	4,439

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.7	5.0	18.0	13.2	37.3	23.5	19.3	13.2
Yes	91.3	95.0	82.0	86.8	62.7	76.5	80.7	86.8
N of Valid	126	11,986	139	11,930	83	9,637	348	33,553
N of Miss	13	1,851	11	1,419	6	1,000	30	4,270

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	126	11,986	139	11,930	83	9,637	348	33,553
N of Miss	13	1,851	11	1,419	6	1,000	30	4,270

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	126	11,986	139	11,930	83	9,637	348	33,553
N of Miss	13	1,851	11	1,419	6	1,000	30	4,270

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.9	93.5	96.1	89.2	91.8	94.0	95.9
Yes	2.4	1.1	6.5	3.9	10.8	8.2	6.0	4.1
N of Valid	126	11,986	139	11,930	83	9,637	348	33,553
N of Miss	13	1,851	11	1,419	6	1,000	30	4,270

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	95.0	98.0	86.7	94.7	94.5	97.6
Yes	0.8	0.4	5.0	2.0	13.3	5.3	5.5	2.4
N of Valid	126	11,986	139	11,930	83	9,637	348	33,553
N of Miss	13	1,851	11	1,419	6	1,000	30	4,270

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	99.6	96.4	98.7	95.2	97.5	96.6	98.7
Yes	2.4	0.4	3.6	1.3	4.8	2.5	3.4	1.3
N of Valid	126	11,986	139	11,930	83	9,637	348	33,553
N of Miss	13	1,851	11	1,419	6	1,000	30	4,270

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.4	93.5	95.7	90.4	92.9	94.3	95.9
Yes	2.4	1.6	6.5	4.3	9.6	7.1	5.7	4.1
N of Valid	126	11,986	139	11,930	83	9,637	348	33,553
N of Miss	13	1,851	11	1,419	6	1,000	30	4,270

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.1	94.2	96.8	85.5	94.9	94.3	97.0
Yes	0.0	0.9	5.8	3.2	14.5	5.1	5.7	3.0
N of Valid	126	11,986	139	11,930	83	9,637	348	33,553
N of Miss	13	1,851	11	1,419	6	1,000	30	4,270

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.2	96.4	97.7	94.0	96.5	96.8	97.9
Yes	0.8	0.8	3.6	2.3	6.0	3.5	3.2	2.1
N of Valid	126	11,986	139	11,930	83	9,637	348	33,553
N of Miss	13	1,851	11	1,419	6	1,000	30	4,270

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	126	11,986	139	11,930	83	9,637	348	33,553
N of Miss	13	1,851	11	1,419	6	1,000	30	4,270

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	126	11,986	139	11,930	83	9,637	348	33,553
N of Miss	13	1,851	11	1,419	6	1,000	30	4,270

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.0	94.2	96.7	92.8	94.7	95.1	96.6
Yes	2.4	2.0	5.8	3.3	7.2	5.3	4.9	3.4
N of Valid	126	11,986	139	11,930	83	9,637	348	33,553
N of Miss	13	1,851	11	1,419	6	1,000	30	4,270

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.6	0.9	2.2	2.0	4.8	3.0	2.6	1.9
Yes	98.4	99.1	97.8	98.0	95.2	97.0	97.4	98.1
N of Valid	127	11,984	138	11,952	83	9,657	348	33,593
N of Miss	12	1,853	12	1,397	6	980	30	4,230

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	127	11,984	138	11,952	83	9,657	348	33,593
N of Miss	12	1,853	12	1,397	6	980	30	4,230

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.7	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.6
Yes	1.6	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	127	11,984	138	11,952	83	9,657	348	33,593
N of Miss	12	1,853	12	1,397	6	980	30	4,230

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.3	100.0	99.0	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	127	11,984	138	11,952	83	9,657	348	33,593
N of Miss	12	1,853	12	1,397	6	980	30	4,230

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	127	11,984	138	11,952	83	9,657	348	33,593
N of Miss	12	1,853	12	1,397	6	980	30	4,230

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	127	11,984	138	11,952	83	9,657	348	33,593
N of Miss	12	1,853	12	1,397	6	980	30	4,230

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	127	11,984	138	11,952	83	9,657	348	33,593
N of Miss	12	1,853	12	1,397	6	980	30	4,230

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	127	11,984	138	11,952	83	9,657	348	33,593
N of Miss	12	1,853	12	1,397	6	980	30	4,230

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.6	99.3	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.7	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	127	11,984	138	11,952	83	9,657	348	33,593
N of Miss	12	1,853	12	1,397	6	980	30	4,230

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.7	98.8	99.5	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	127	11,984	138	11,952	83	9,657	348	33,593
N of Miss	12	1,853	12	1,397	6	980	30	4,230

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	98.8	99.1	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	127	11,984	138	11,952	83	9,657	348	33,593
N of Miss	12	1,853	12	1,397	6	980	30	4,230

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	127	11,984	138	11,952	83	9,657	348	33,593
N of Miss	12	1,853	12	1,397	6	980	30	4,230

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	63.6	79.8	52.5	61.8	33.3	50.1	52.1	65.0
Wrong	28.0	14.3	28.1	23.4	26.2	24.9	27.6	20.5
A little bit wrong	5.3	4.2	12.2	10.0	21.4	15.7	11.8	9.5
Not at all wrong	3.0	1.7	7.2	4.7	19.0	9.2	8.5	4.9
N of Valid	132	12,554	139	12,256	84	9,807	355	34,617
N of Miss	7	1,283	11	1,093	5	830	23	3,206

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.9	85.5	60.7	69.8	36.9	58.2	61.0	72.2
Wrong	15.4	10.6	20.7	20.1	29.8	23.2	20.9	17.5
A little bit wrong	6.2	2.8	10.0	6.4	21.4	11.4	11.3	6.5
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.1	8.6	3.7	11.9	7.2	6.8	3.7
N of Valid	130	12,528	140	12,234	84	9,790	354	34,552
N of Miss	9	1,309	10	1,115	5	847	24	3,271

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.4	88.6	56.8	68.8	38.1	51.9	62.9	71.2
Wrong	10.0	7.6	20.1	16.1	11.9	18.0	14.4	13.6
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.3	9.4	8.3	22.6	15.1	9.9	8.0
Not at all wrong	2.3	1.5	13.7	6.7	27.4	15.1	12.7	7.2
N of Valid	130	12,513	139	12,230	84	9,792	353	34,535
N of Miss	9	1,324	11	1,119	5	845	25	3,288

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.7	88.5	74.1	78.6	67.9	73.0	77.2	80.6
Wrong	9.4	8.6	13.7	15.1	23.8	18.0	14.5	13.6
A little bit wrong	3.1	1.9	7.9	4.0	8.3	6.1	6.3	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	4.3	2.3	0.0	3.0	2.0	2.0
N of Valid	128	12,507	139	12,234	84	9,798	351	34,539
N of Miss	11	1,330	11	1,115	5	839	27	3,284

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	53.4	65.2	34.8	45.4	20.7	29.8	38.5	48.0
Very difficult	16.0	13.8	18.8	18.8	11.0	14.7	16.0	15.8
Fairly easy	15.3	6.8	18.1	18.8	24.4	26.4	18.5	16.7
Very easy	5.3	3.0	22.5	10.4	43.9	24.1	21.1	11.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.9	11.3	5.8	6.6	0.0	5.0	6.0	7.8
N of Valid	131	12,186	138	12,083	82	9,712	351	33,981
N of Miss	8	1,651	12	1,266	7	925	27	3,842

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	55.8	66.2	35.5	45.9	22.0	29.7	39.8	48.5
Very difficult	14.0	13.4	17.4	18.0	13.4	14.3	15.2	15.3
Fairly easy	16.3	6.9	16.7	18.8	24.4	26.1	18.3	16.6
Very easy	5.4	3.6	26.1	11.4	40.2	25.2	21.8	12.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	9.9	4.3	5.9	0.0	4.7	4.9	7.0
N of Valid	129	12,082	138	12,023	82	9,683	349	33,788
N of Miss	10	1,755	12	1,326	7	954	29	4,035

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	62.8	78.1	45.0	59.2	24.1	43.6	46.6	61.5
Sort of hard	14.7	10.4	15.7	18.3	24.1	21.5	17.3	16.4
Sort of easy	12.4	6.9	22.9	13.6	22.9	20.2	19.0	13.1
Very easy	10.1	4.6	16.4	8.8	28.9	14.6	17.0	9.0
N of Valid	129	12,066	140	12,048	83	9,689	352	33,803
N of Miss	10	1,771	10	1,301	6	948	26	4,020

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	62.5	74.0	35.5	52.4	20.7	36.9	42.0	55.7
Sort of hard	18.8	11.9	26.1	17.3	17.1	17.1	21.3	15.3
Sort of easy	8.6	8.3	15.2	16.5	22.0	22.7	14.4	15.4
Very easy	10.2	5.8	23.2	13.8	40.2	23.3	22.4	13.7
N of Valid	128	12,025	138	12,004	82	9,664	348	33,693
N of Miss	11	1,812	12	1,345	7	973	30	4,130

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.8	93.7	77.3	86.9	63.9	75.3	80.1	86.0
Sort of hard	4.7	4.2	12.8	8.6	21.7	15.1	11.9	8.9
Sort of easy	0.8	1.3	6.4	2.9	12.0	5.8	5.7	3.2
Very easy	0.8	0.8	3.5	1.7	2.4	3.8	2.3	2.0
N of Valid	128	11,997	141	12,009	83	9,690	352	33,696
N of Miss	11	1,840	9	1,340	6	947	26	4,127

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	57.0	78.0	59.0	68.0	43.4	60.9	54.6	69.6
Sort of hard	17.2	10.9	15.8	14.3	25.3	17.0	18.6	13.9
Sort of easy	12.5	6.4	11.5	9.6	10.8	11.6	11.7	9.0
Very easy	13.3	4.7	13.7	8.1	20.5	10.5	15.1	7.6
N of Valid	128	11,995	139	12,009	83	9,668	350	33,672
N of Miss	11	1,842	11	1,340	6	969	28	4,151

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.2	90.8	59.9	72.4	34.1	50.3	64.2	72.6
Sort of hard	6.3	5.1	14.6	11.3	11.0	13.2	10.7	9.7
Sort of easy	1.6	2.4	10.2	8.8	17.1	17.0	8.7	8.9
Very easy	3.9	1.7	15.3	7.5	37.8	19.5	16.5	8.9
N of Valid	127	11,966	137	11,987	82	9,660	346	33,613
N of Miss	12	1,871	13	1,362	7	977	32	4,210

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.1	86.3	61.9	70.9	37.3	58.0	63.0	72.7
Sort of hard	8.7	7.3	13.7	12.5	21.7	17.2	13.8	12.0
Sort of easy	6.3	3.5	12.9	9.5	24.1	13.7	13.2	8.6
Very easy	3.9	2.8	11.5	7.2	16.9	11.1	10.0	6.8
N of Valid	127	11,983	139	12,011	83	9,665	349	33,659
N of Miss	12	1,854	11	1,338	6	972	29	4,164

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.9	92.5	75.0	83.1	54.2	70.6	75.1	82.8
Sort of hard	5.6	4.4	10.0	9.1	22.9	15.0	11.5	9.1
Sort of easy	3.2	1.9	7.9	4.6	15.7	8.4	8.0	4.8
Very easy	2.4	1.2	7.1	3.2	7.2	5.9	5.4	3.3
N of Valid	126	11,969	140	12,013	83	9,677	349	33,659
N of Miss	13	1,868	10	1,336	6	960	29	4,164

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.4	91.8	78.6	85.8	65.1	75.9	78.2	85.1
Sort of hard	11.2	5.3	14.3	8.7	22.9	14.8	15.2	9.3
Sort of easy	1.6	1.8	5.0	3.6	6.0	5.6	4.0	3.5
Very easy	0.8	1.0	2.1	1.9	6.0	3.7	2.6	2.1
N of Valid	125	11,968	140	12,010	83	9,669	348	33,647
N of Miss	14	1,869	10	1,339	6	968	30	4,176

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.2	84.0	46.8	62.7	26.5	43.9	51.1	64.9
Sort of hard	13.5	7.7	11.3	11.9	9.6	11.9	11.7	10.4
Sort of easy	9.5	5.0	14.9	13.7	13.3	20.4	12.6	12.5
Very easy	4.8	3.4	27.0	11.8	50.6	23.8	24.6	12.2
N of Valid	126	11,970	141	12,023	83	9,676	350	33,669
N of Miss	13	1,867	9	1,326	6	961	28	4,154

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.9	75.4	68.6	79.0	81.7	85.0	72.5	79.4
Yes	29.1	24.6	31.4	21.0	18.3	15.0	27.5	20.6
N of Valid	127	11,849	140	11,802	82	9,550	349	33,201
N of Miss	12	1,988	10	1,547	7	1,087	29	4,622

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.2	93.8	95.7	95.0	96.3	95.9	93.1	94.8
Yes	11.8	6.2	4.3	5.0	3.7	4.1	6.9	5.2
N of Valid	127	11,849	140	11,802	82	9,550	349	33,201
N of Miss	12	1,988	10	1,547	7	1,087	29	4,622

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.8	91.1	83.6	89.0	85.4	88.0	84.8	89.5
Yes	14.2	8.9	16.4	11.0	14.6	12.0	15.2	10.5
N of Valid	127	11,849	140	11,802	82	9,550	349	33,201
N of Miss	12	1,988	10	1,547	7	1,087	29	4,622

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	39.4	29.6	43.6	28.0	26.8	23.7	38.1	27.3
Yes	60.6	70.4	56.4	72.0	73.2	76.3	61.9	72.7
N of Valid	127	11,849	140	11,802	82	9,550	349	33,201
N of Miss	12	1,988	10	1,547	7	1,087	29	4,622

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.3	72.9	67.4	75.8	84.0	78.5	71.6	75.5
Yes	31.7	27.1	32.6	24.2	16.0	21.5	28.4	24.5
N of Valid	123	11,791	138	11,704	81	9,386	342	32,881
N of Miss	16	2,046	12	1,645	8	1,251	36	4,942

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	32.3	35.5	25.5	30.3	33.7	29.7	29.9	32.0
1 or 2 times	34.6	34.0	31.2	33.1	15.7	31.2	28.8	32.9
3 or 4 times	18.9	18.1	18.4	19.9	26.5	20.1	20.5	19.3
5 or 6 times	9.4	6.4	14.2	9.2	12.0	10.2	12.0	8.5
7 or more times	4.7	5.9	10.6	7.6	12.0	8.8	8.8	7.3
N of Valid	127	11,989	141	11,876	83	9,548	351	33,413
N of Miss	12	1,848	9	1,473	6	1,089	27	4,410

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	48.0	48.5	68.3	57.6	78.0	58.1	63.3	54.5
Yes	52.0	51.5	31.7	42.4	22.0	41.9	36.7	45.5
N of Valid	125	11,845	139	11,741	82	9,454	346	33,040
N of Miss	14	1,992	11	1,608	7	1,183	32	4,783

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.1	31.9	26.4	23.4	31.0	23.0	32.1	26.3
1 or 2 times	38.3	41.9	43.6	37.3	38.1	24.6	40.3	35.3
3 or 4 times	14.8	17.0	15.0	25.3	13.1	32.3	14.5	24.3
5 or 6 times	4.7	6.0	7.1	8.2	10.7	13.1	7.1	8.8
7 or more times	3.1	3.2	7.9	5.8	7.1	7.0	6.0	5.2
N of Valid	128	11,921	140	11,849	84	9,510	352	33,280
N of Miss	11	1,916	10	1,500	5	1,127	26	4,543

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.3	70.1	50.7	61.6	45.2	56.0	50.7	63.0
Yes	45.7	29.9	49.3	38.4	54.8	44.0	49.3	37.0
N of Valid	127	11,803	138	11,736	84	9,456	349	32,995
N of Miss	12	2,034	12	1,613	5	1,181	29	4,828

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.4	4.5	2.1	3.8	4.8	3.6	2.9	4.0
no	6.4	6.4	8.5	7.2	7.1	6.4	7.4	6.7
yes	40.8	31.1	39.7	36.5	41.7	38.7	40.6	35.2
YES!	50.4	57.9	49.6	52.5	46.4	51.3	49.1	54.1
N of Valid	125	11,916	141	11,933	84	9,623	350	33,472
N of Miss	14	1,921	9	1,416	5	1,014	28	4,351

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	32.3	39.3	28.8	29.7	25.3	26.6	29.2	32.2
no	32.3	35.2	37.4	39.9	34.9	40.6	35.0	38.4
yes	27.4	17.4	19.4	20.8	25.3	22.1	23.7	20.0
YES!	8.1	8.0	14.4	9.7	14.5	10.7	12.1	9.4
N of Valid	124	11,870	139	11,867	83	9,589	346	33,326
N of Miss	15	1,967	11	1,482	6	1,048	32	4,497

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.0	5.1	1.4	3.8	3.6	3.3	2.9	4.1
no	0.8	4.6	4.3	4.1	1.2	4.3	2.3	4.4
yes	37.6	27.3	31.9	34.0	45.2	37.9	37.1	32.7
YES!	57.6	62.9	62.4	58.1	50.0	54.4	57.7	58.8
N of Valid	125	11,925	141	11,899	84	9,597	350	33,421
N of Miss	14	1,912	9	1,450	5	1,040	28	4,402

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.1	5.8	2.1	4.5	3.6	3.9	3.2	4.8
no	3.3	6.4	8.5	7.0	8.3	7.0	6.6	6.8
yes	23.8	20.9	28.2	27.1	29.8	31.9	27.0	26.3
YES!	68.9	66.9	61.3	61.5	58.3	57.2	63.2	62.2
N of Valid	122	11,833	142	11,878	84	9,589	348	33,300
N of Miss	17	2,004	8	1,471	5	1,048	30	4,523

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.0	6.2	3.6	5.8	10.7	5.6	5.5	5.9
no	4.0	6.0	12.1	10.0	20.2	13.7	11.2	9.6
yes	32.3	23.0	31.4	29.1	28.6	34.5	31.0	28.4
YES!	59.7	64.9	52.9	55.1	40.5	46.3	52.3	56.0
N of Valid	124	11,873	140	11,881	84	9,601	348	33,355
N of Miss	15	1,964	10	1,468	5	1,036	30	4,468

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.2	4.4	2.8	5.5	7.1	5.6	4.0	5.2
no	7.9	6.9	12.0	11.5	14.3	14.1	11.1	10.6
yes	33.3	30.9	36.6	35.9	42.9	39.1	36.9	35.0
YES!	55.6	57.7	48.6	47.1	35.7	41.1	48.0	49.2
N of Valid	126	11,915	142	11,912	84	9,602	352	33,429
N of Miss	13	1,922	8	1,437	5	1,035	26	4,394

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.2	4.1	2.1	3.9	2.4	3.7	2.6	3.9
no	5.6	6.5	13.4	8.1	13.3	7.4	10.6	7.3
yes	33.1	26.2	33.8	31.9	32.5	35.3	33.2	30.9
YES!	58.1	63.1	50.7	56.2	51.8	53.6	53.6	57.9
N of Valid	124	11,898	142	11,906	83	9,604	349	33,408
N of Miss	15	1,939	8	1,443	6	1,033	29	4,415

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.1	79.9	58.2	66.4	50.0	56.3	63.8	68.3
Yes	17.8	15.8	36.9	29.1	47.6	38.4	32.5	27.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.1	4.3	5.0	4.4	2.4	5.3	3.7	4.6
N of Valid	129	11,940	141	11,904	84	9,597	354	33,441
N of Miss	10	1,897	9	1,445	5	1,040	24	4,382

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.0	91.0	75.2	81.1	63.1	71.1	78.3	81.8
Yes	4.0	4.7	19.1	14.4	34.5	23.5	17.4	13.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.0	4.2	5.7	4.5	2.4	5.3	4.3	4.6
N of Valid	125	11,907	141	11,895	84	9,580	350	33,382
N of Miss	14	1,930	9	1,454	5	1,057	28	4,441

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.3	87.0	70.2	80.1	63.1	73.5	72.2	80.7
Yes	16.5	8.8	24.1	15.4	34.5	21.2	23.9	14.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.1	4.2	5.7	4.5	2.4	5.3	4.0	4.6
N of Valid	127	11,910	141	11,872	84	9,571	352	33,353
N of Miss	12	1,927	9	1,477	5	1,066	26	4,470

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	95.1	94.3	94.7	96.4	93.7	95.7	94.5
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.1	4.2	5.0	4.5	2.4	5.4	3.7	4.6
N of Valid	127	11,887	140	11,859	84	9,568	351	33,314
N of Miss	12	1,950	10	1,490	5	1,069	27	4,509

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.0	80.3	66.9	75.3	75.0	73.5	73.6	76.6
Yes	16.8	15.5	27.3	20.2	22.6	21.1	22.4	18.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.2	4.3	5.8	4.5	2.4	5.3	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	125	11,882	139	11,860	84	9,572	348	33,314
N of Miss	14	1,955	11	1,489	5	1,065	30	4,509

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.2	85.1	58.9	74.0	61.9	66.3	66.1	75.7
Yes	19.5	10.7	35.5	21.5	35.7	28.4	29.9	19.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.2	5.7	4.5	2.4	5.4	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	246	23,818	282	23,780	168	19,160	696	66,758
N of Miss	32	3,856	18	2,918	10	2,114	60	8,888

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	93.4	87.9	90.5	84.5	87.4	89.1	90.7
Yes	3.2	2.3	7.1	5.0	13.1	7.2	7.2	4.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.2	4.3	5.0	4.5	2.4	5.4	3.7	4.6
N of Valid	124	11,899	140	11,869	84	9,575	348	33,343
N of Miss	15	1,938	10	1,480	5	1,062	30	4,480

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.3	90.3	75.9	85.6	79.8	81.0	77.3	85.9
Wrong	14.1	7.1	19.1	10.1	10.7	12.9	15.3	9.8
A little bit wrong	8.6	2.1	2.8	3.1	6.0	4.7	5.7	3.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	2.1	1.2	3.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	128	11,945	141	11,929	84	9,587	353	33,461
N of Miss	11	1,892	9	1,420	5	1,050	25	4,362

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.1	94.4	86.5	91.3	82.1	86.6	86.4	91.1
Wrong	7.8	4.5	9.9	6.7	9.5	10.2	9.1	6.9
A little bit wrong	3.1	0.7	2.8	1.4	6.0	2.1	3.7	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	2.4	1.1	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	128	11,934	141	11,916	84	9,572	353	33,422
N of Miss	11	1,903	9	1,433	5	1,065	25	4,401

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	95.7	85.0	89.3	75.0	81.8	85.4	89.4
Wrong	6.3	3.1	8.6	6.6	6.0	10.0	7.1	6.3
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.7	2.9	2.6	13.1	5.3	4.6	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	3.6	1.4	6.0	2.9	2.9	1.5
N of Valid	126	11,912	140	11,906	84	9,570	350	33,388
N of Miss	13	1,925	10	1,443	5	1,067	28	4,435

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.2	95.2	93.6	92.8	91.7	91.4	92.6	93.3
Wrong	5.5	3.6	3.6	5.4	3.6	6.4	4.3	5.0
A little bit wrong	2.3	0.8	0.7	1.1	3.6	1.2	2.0	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	128	11,917	140	11,905	84	9,577	352	33,399
N of Miss	11	1,920	10	1,444	5	1,060	26	4,424

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.1	87.4	80.0	83.9	89.3	83.8	82.6	85.1
Wrong	15.0	10.9	15.7	13.3	6.0	13.8	13.1	12.6
A little bit wrong	3.9	1.3	3.6	2.3	3.6	1.8	3.7	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	127	11,904	140	11,906	84	9,577	351	33,387
N of Miss	12	1,933	10	1,443	5	1,060	27	4,436

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.7	87.9	76.4	82.3	76.2	80.1	77.2	83.7
Wrong	16.5	8.9	15.7	12.8	17.9	14.5	16.5	11.9
A little bit wrong	3.9	2.3	7.1	3.9	3.6	4.4	5.1	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.1	2.4	1.0	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	127	11,910	140	11,918	84	9,583	351	33,411
N of Miss	12	1,927	10	1,431	5	1,054	27	4,412

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	53.5	67.8	53.9	59.7	50.0	60.1	52.8	62.7
Wrong	32.3	21.4	25.5	25.5	25.0	24.4	27.8	23.7
A little bit wrong	10.2	8.8	14.9	12.3	20.2	13.2	14.5	11.3
Not at all wrong	3.9	2.0	5.7	2.5	4.8	2.2	4.8	2.2
N of Valid	127	11,910	141	11,909	84	9,577	352	33,396
N of Miss	12	1,927	9	1,440	5	1,060	26	4,427

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	77.0	81.1	57.9	71.9	58.3	64.7	64.9	73.1
1	9.5	9.1	13.6	11.1	14.3	11.9	12.3	10.6
2	5.6	4.4	10.0	6.9	2.4	8.3	6.6	6.4
3-4	3.2	2.8	8.6	5.0	11.9	7.0	7.4	4.8
5+	4.8	2.7	10.0	5.0	13.1	8.1	8.9	5.1
N of Valid	126	11,909	140	11,921	84	9,601	350	33,431
N of Miss	13	1,928	10	1,428	5	1,036	28	4,392

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.6	91.1	75.4	85.0	70.2	80.1	78.8	85.8
1	6.5	5.3	11.3	7.7	9.5	8.0	9.2	6.9
2	3.3	1.7	4.9	3.4	3.6	4.7	4.0	3.2
3-4	0.8	0.8	2.1	2.0	8.3	3.5	3.2	2.0
5+	0.8	1.0	6.3	2.0	8.3	3.6	4.9	2.1
N of Valid	123	11,841	142	11,885	84	9,560	349	33,286
N of Miss	16	1,996	8	1,464	5	1,077	29	4,537

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	80.8	88.6	73.0	82.6	67.9	79.5	74.6	83.8
1	11.2	6.9	9.9	8.5	15.5	8.5	11.7	7.9
2	4.8	2.1	7.8	3.8	7.1	4.5	6.6	3.4
3-4	1.6	1.1	2.8	2.4	2.4	3.3	2.3	2.2
5+	1.6	1.4	6.4	2.6	7.1	4.2	4.9	2.7
N of Valid	125	11,846	141	11,895	84	9,585	350	33,326
N of Miss	14	1,991	9	1,454	5	1,052	28	4,497

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	57.1	65.3	35.7	52.6	29.8	45.8	42.0	55.2
1	17.5	15.7	16.4	15.6	13.1	14.1	16.0	15.2
2	5.6	7.3	10.7	10.2	11.9	10.2	9.1	9.2
3-4	7.9	4.9	10.0	8.3	8.3	10.3	8.9	7.7
5+	11.9	6.8	27.1	13.3	36.9	19.6	24.0	12.8
N of Valid	126	11,875	140	11,895	84	9,585	350	33,355
N of Miss	13	1,962	10	1,454	5	1,052	28	4,468

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	22.2	24.4	27.0	19.7	23.8	17.5	24.5	20.8
Safe	57.1	51.7	56.2	53.0	47.5	49.0	54.5	51.4
Not safe	15.9	16.9	13.1	20.2	18.8	24.2	15.5	20.1
Very not safe	4.8	7.0	3.6	7.2	10.0	9.3	5.5	7.7
N of Valid	126	11,555	137	11,459	80	9,255	343	32,269
N of Miss	13	2,282	13	1,890	9	1,382	35	5,554

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	13.3	17.1	11.4	16.9	17.1	20.6	13.4	18.0
At a school	60.9	60.1	61.4	59.1	51.2	54.6	58.9	58.2
No preference	6.2	10.2	14.3	13.6	20.7	15.3	12.9	12.9
I don't know	19.5	12.5	12.9	10.3	11.0	9.5	14.9	10.9
N of Valid	128	11,776	140	11,727	82	9,440	350	32,943
N of Miss	11	2,061	10	1,622	7	1,197	28	4,880

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	56.5	60.1	61.3	57.9	71.2	54.7	61.9	57.8
No	11.3	11.6	7.3	13.5	10.0	16.2	9.4	13.6
I don't know	32.3	28.3	31.4	28.6	18.8	29.1	28.7	28.7
N of Valid	124	11,561	137	11,553	80	9,311	341	32,425
N of Miss	15	2,276	13	1,796	9	1,326	37	5,398

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	21.1	23.0	10.0	15.9	4.9	12.3	12.9	17.4
Somewhat better	13.3	15.8	16.4	17.9	11.1	17.3	14.0	17.0
Stayed the same	47.7	44.4	50.0	48.1	56.8	51.6	50.7	47.8
Somewhat worse	13.3	12.7	17.1	13.7	19.8	14.4	16.3	13.5
Much worse	4.7	4.1	6.4	4.5	7.4	4.3	6.0	4.3
N of Valid	128	11,599	140	11,677	81	9,451	349	32,727
N of Miss	11	2,238	10	1,672	8	1,186	29	5,096

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	25.8	16.6	25.2	16.7	34.1	16.4	27.5	16.6
Rarely	15.6	11.6	23.7	14.0	17.1	14.1	19.2	13.2
Sometimes	19.5	21.9	29.5	24.3	17.1	23.9	22.9	23.3
Often	30.5	25.8	16.5	27.4	25.6	28.2	23.8	27.1
Always	8.6	24.1	5.0	17.6	6.1	17.4	6.6	19.8
N of Valid	128	11,728	139	11,773	82	9,523	349	33,024
N of Miss	11	2,109	11	1,576	7	1,114	29	4,799

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	23.0	15.9	30.0	19.5	39.0	20.8	29.6	18.6
Rarely	22.2	18.2	30.7	21.3	25.6	21.9	26.4	20.4
Sometimes	29.4	29.2	26.4	29.8	23.2	28.5	26.7	29.2
Often	19.8	22.2	12.1	19.8	8.5	19.4	14.1	20.5
Always	5.6	14.5	0.7	9.7	3.7	9.4	3.2	11.4
N of Valid	126	11,637	140	11,721	82	9,503	348	32,861
N of Miss	13	2,200	10	1,628	7	1,134	30	4,962

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	25.6	16.4	30.4	19.0	37.8	23.7	30.4	19.4
Rarely	20.0	12.5	26.8	14.2	20.7	16.8	22.9	14.4
Sometimes	20.8	16.8	19.6	18.7	24.4	18.9	21.2	18.1
Often	16.0	20.1	17.4	21.9	9.8	19.7	15.1	20.6
Always	17.6	34.2	5.8	26.1	7.3	21.0	10.4	27.5
N of Valid	125	11,639	138	11,726	82	9,506	345	32,871
N of Miss	14	2,198	12	1,623	7	1,131	33	4,952

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.6	54.7	42.8	52.6	42.3	49.7	45.9	52.5
Yes	48.4	45.3	57.2	47.4	57.7	50.3	54.1	47.5
N of Valid	124	11,440	138	11,446	78	9,232	340	32,118
N of Miss	15	2,397	12	1,903	11	1,405	38	5,705

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.9	13.6	21.8	17.6	23.2	19.5	20.0	16.7
Most of the time	10.3	11.6	19.0	15.0	19.5	16.6	16.0	14.2
Some of the time	26.2	23.9	31.0	26.1	24.4	28.4	27.7	26.0
A little of the time	27.0	24.3	15.5	19.2	14.6	16.6	19.4	20.2
None of the time	20.6	26.7	12.7	22.2	18.3	18.9	16.9	22.8
N of Valid	126	11,751	142	11,784	82	9,533	350	33,068
N of Miss	13	2,086	8	1,565	7	1,104	28	4,755

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.5	11.5	19.7	13.4	15.9	14.4	18.0	13.0
Most of the time	6.3	8.3	15.5	10.7	11.0	12.3	11.1	10.3
Some of the time	16.7	13.7	14.1	15.8	20.7	19.5	16.6	16.1
A little of the time	14.3	16.6	15.5	17.3	17.1	17.7	15.4	17.2
None of the time	45.2	50.0	35.2	42.7	35.4	36.1	38.9	43.4
N of Valid	126	11,662	142	11,725	82	9,485	350	32,872
N of Miss	13	2,175	8	1,624	7	1,152	28	4,951

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	24.8	17.5	31.2	22.2	26.8	23.5	27.9	20.9
Most of the time	12.8	12.8	19.9	16.5	20.7	18.4	17.5	15.8
Some of the time	18.4	16.0	16.3	17.3	28.0	20.2	19.8	17.7
A little of the time	16.0	15.5	10.6	14.7	13.4	14.1	13.2	14.8
None of the time	28.0	38.1	22.0	29.2	11.0	23.8	21.6	30.8
N of Valid	125	11,607	141	11,721	82	9,493	348	32,821
N of Miss	14	2,230	9	1,628	7	1,144	30	5,002

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.6	9.9	16.3	11.5	11.1	12.7	14.1	11.2
Most of the time	9.6	7.2	14.9	9.4	14.8	10.4	13.0	8.9
Some of the time	12.8	11.4	12.8	13.0	17.3	17.0	13.8	13.6
A little of the time	13.6	15.8	17.7	15.8	14.8	16.4	15.6	16.0
None of the time	50.4	55.8	38.3	50.4	42.0	43.5	43.5	50.3
N of Valid	125	11,676	141	11,743	81	9,514	347	32,933
N of Miss	14	2,161	9	1,606	8	1,123	31	4,890

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.2	14.3	20.4	15.4	20.7	18.2	20.1	15.8
Most of the time	12.0	12.6	19.0	13.9	15.9	15.7	15.8	14.0
Some of the time	18.4	17.2	15.5	19.6	20.7	21.7	17.8	19.3
A little of the time	17.6	17.1	16.9	18.1	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.4
None of the time	32.8	38.9	28.2	33.0	25.6	27.3	29.2	33.4
N of Valid	125	11,545	142	11,708	82	9,494	349	32,747
N of Miss	14	2,292	8	1,641	7	1,143	29	5,076

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	25.0	13.0	24.8	16.2	17.1	16.7	23.1	15.2
Most of the time	4.0	7.6	10.6	9.4	13.4	10.2	8.9	9.0
Some of the time	11.3	10.2	12.1	11.5	13.4	14.3	12.1	11.9
A little of the time	9.7	13.4	12.1	13.6	11.0	14.9	11.0	13.9
None of the time	50.0	55.8	40.4	49.3	45.1	43.9	45.0	50.0
N of Valid	124	11,678	141	11,762	82	9,524	347	32,964
N of Miss	15	2,159	9	1,587	7	1,113	31	4,859