

2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Cleburne County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	651	416	25	391
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	27.3	178	33.4	139	0.0	0	25.3	99
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	24.9	162	36.1	150	0.0	0	29.7	116
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	28.3	184	21.4	89	0.0	0	26.9	105
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	19.5	127	0.0	0	0.0	0	18.2	71
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	46.5	289	54.0	209	45.8	11	51.3	184
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	53.5	333	46.0	178	54.2	13	48.7	175
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	9.0	58	10.0	40	13.0	3	8.1	31
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	0.5	3	0.7	3	0.0	0	0.5	2
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.8	5	0.7	3	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	0.8	5	1.2	5	0.0	0	1.0	4
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	77.7	503	77.1	310	78.3	18	82.9	316
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	1.4	9	1.0	4	4.3	1	0.8	3
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	9.9	64	9.2	37	4.3	1	6.6	25
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

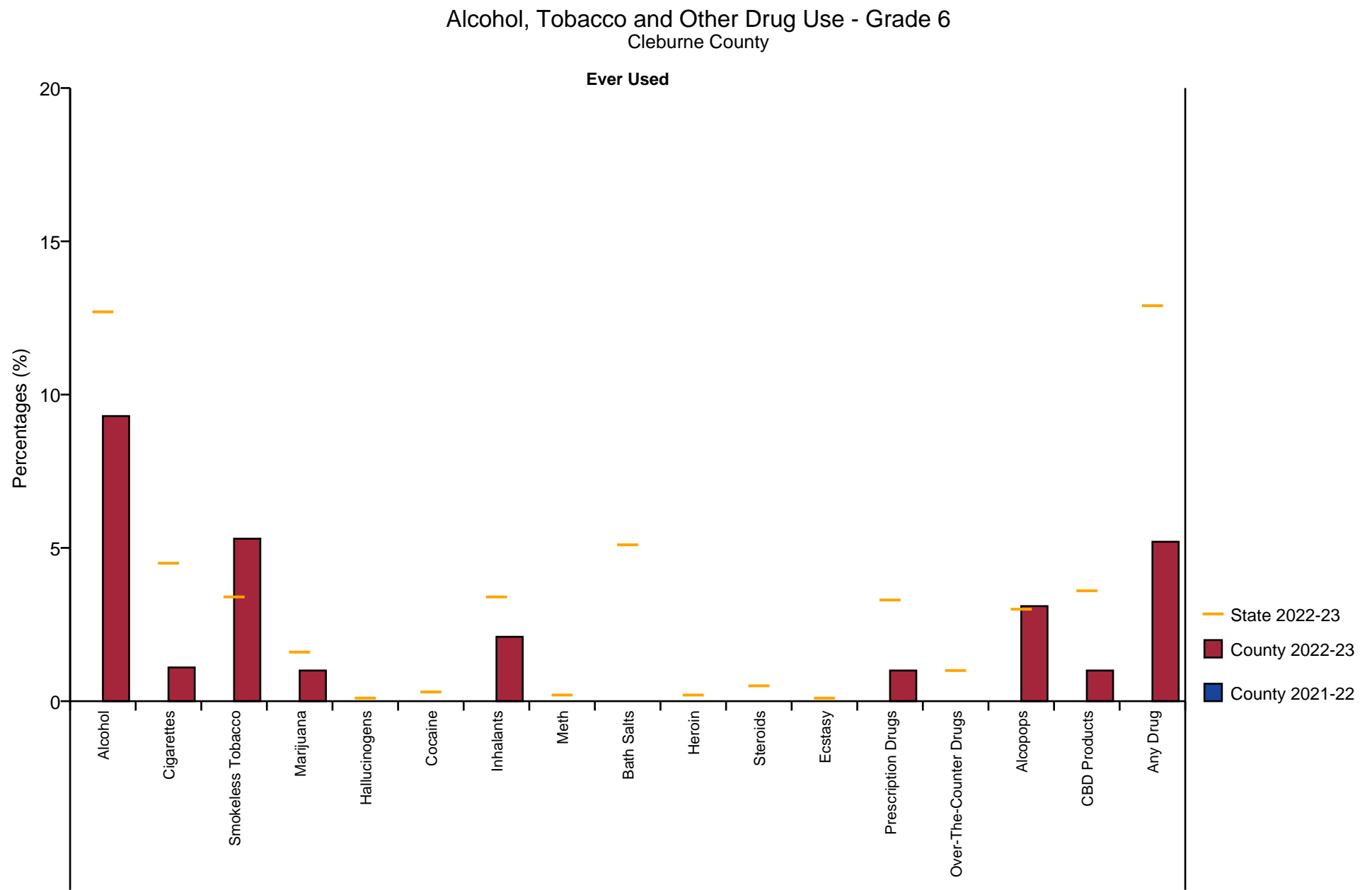
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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

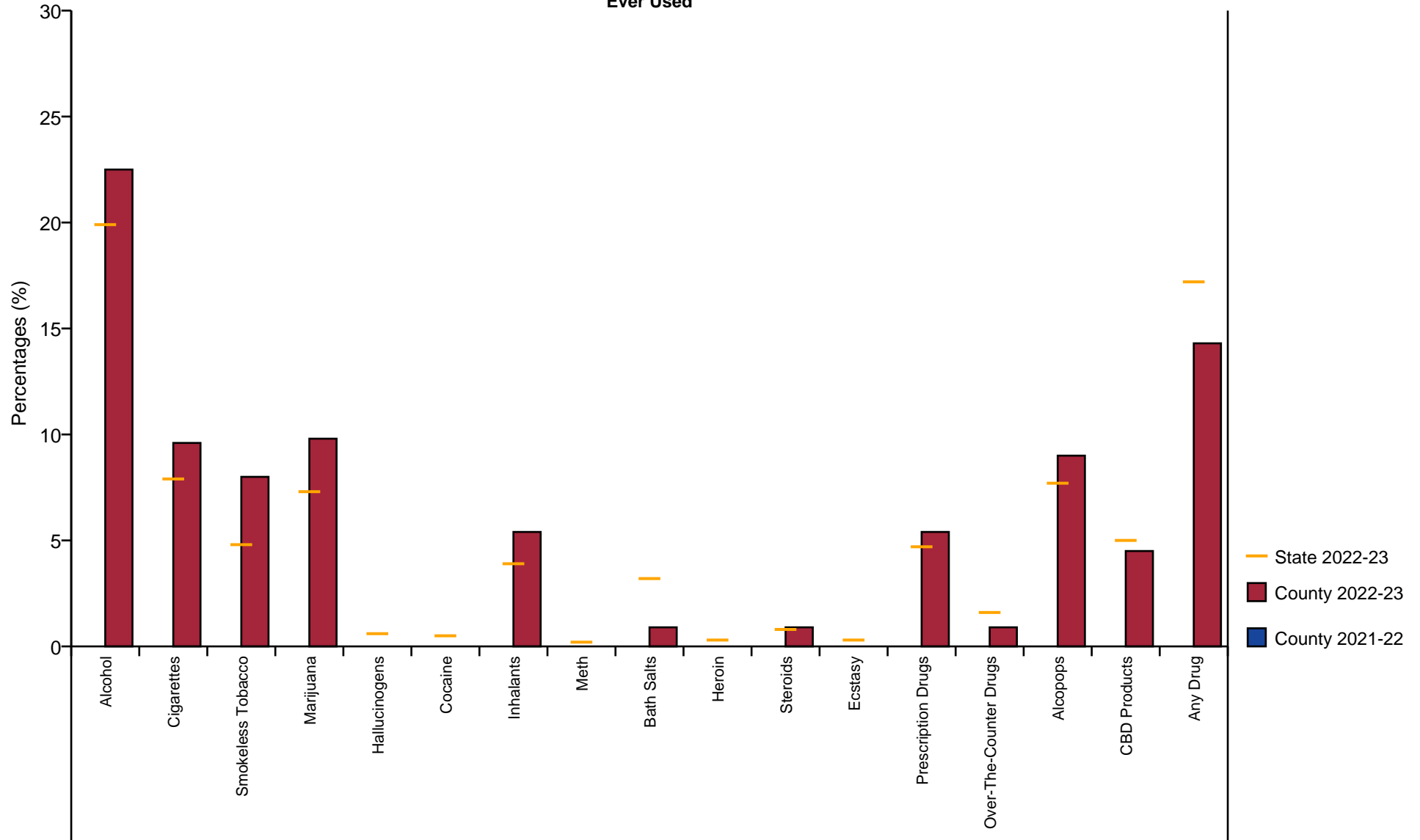


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Cleburne County

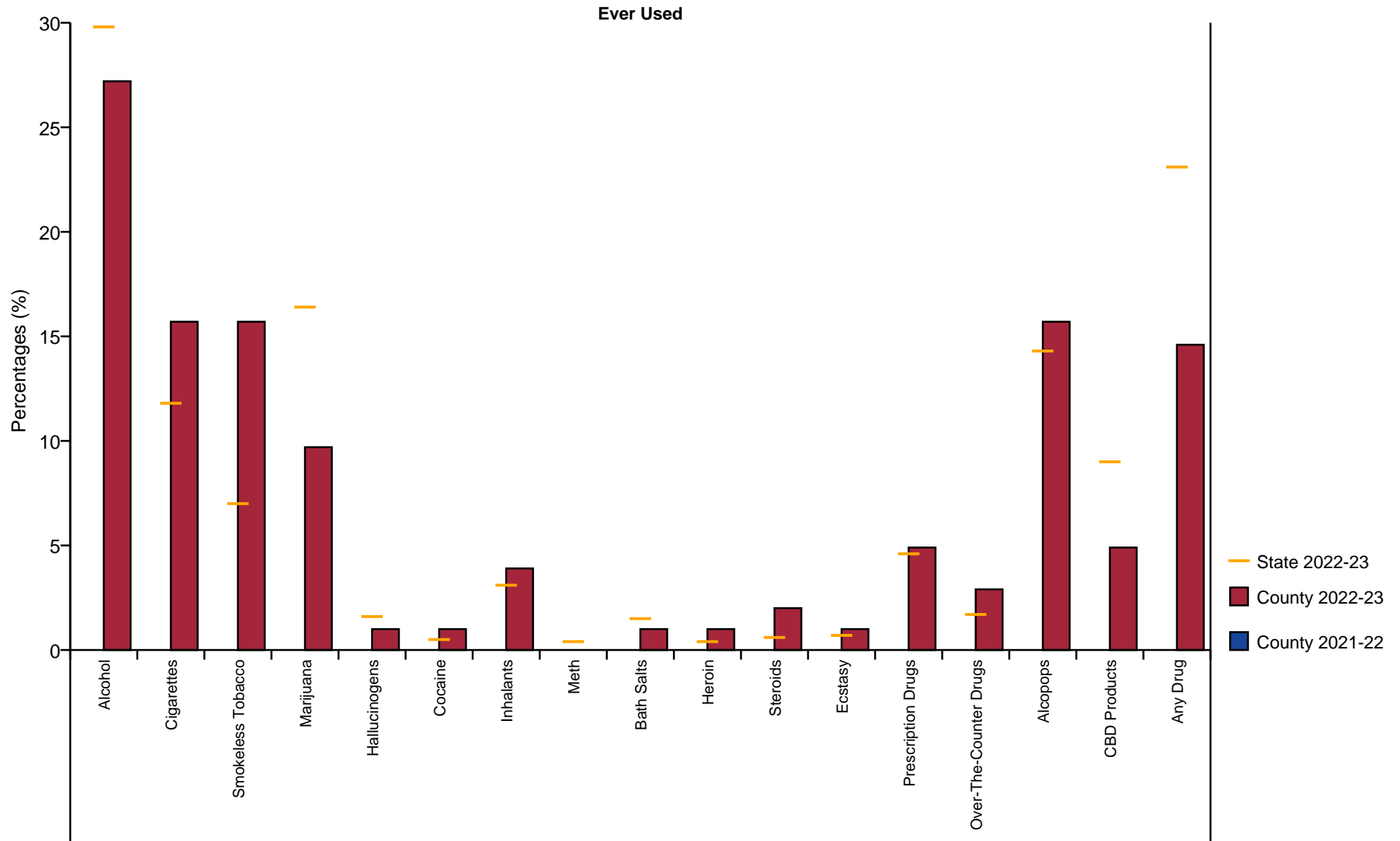
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Cleburne County

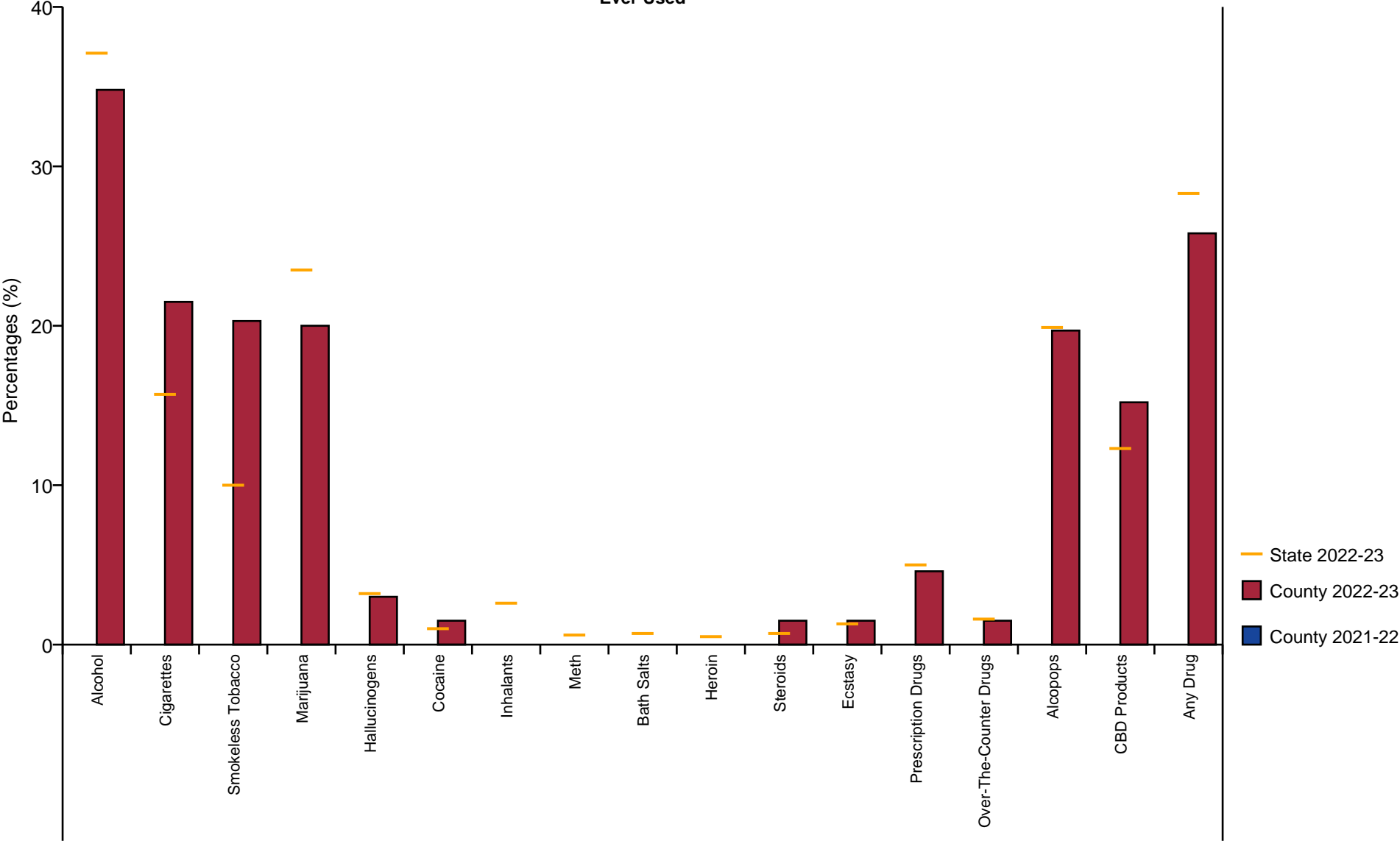


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12
Cleburne County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Clebune County

Ever Used

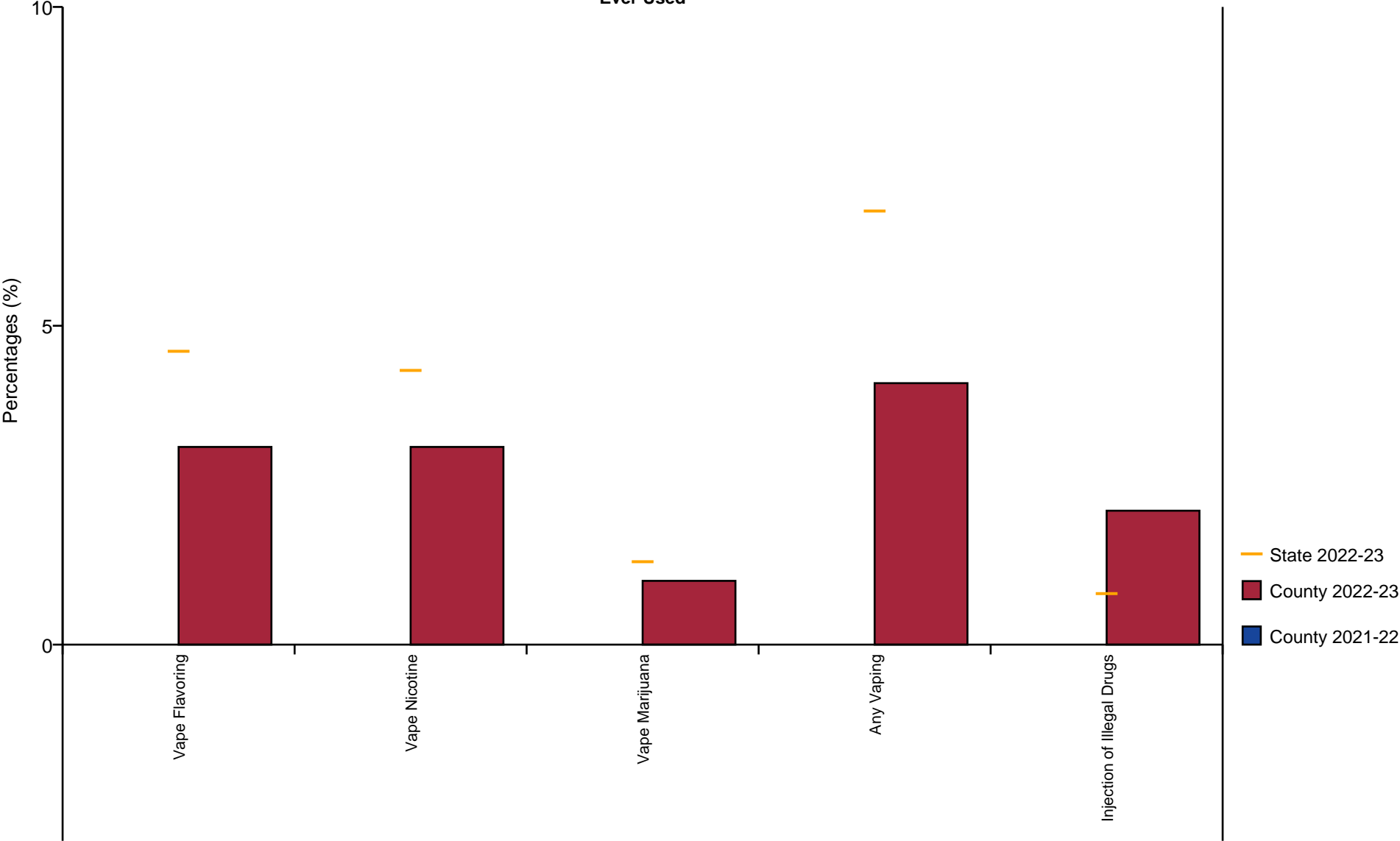


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Cleburne County

Ever Used

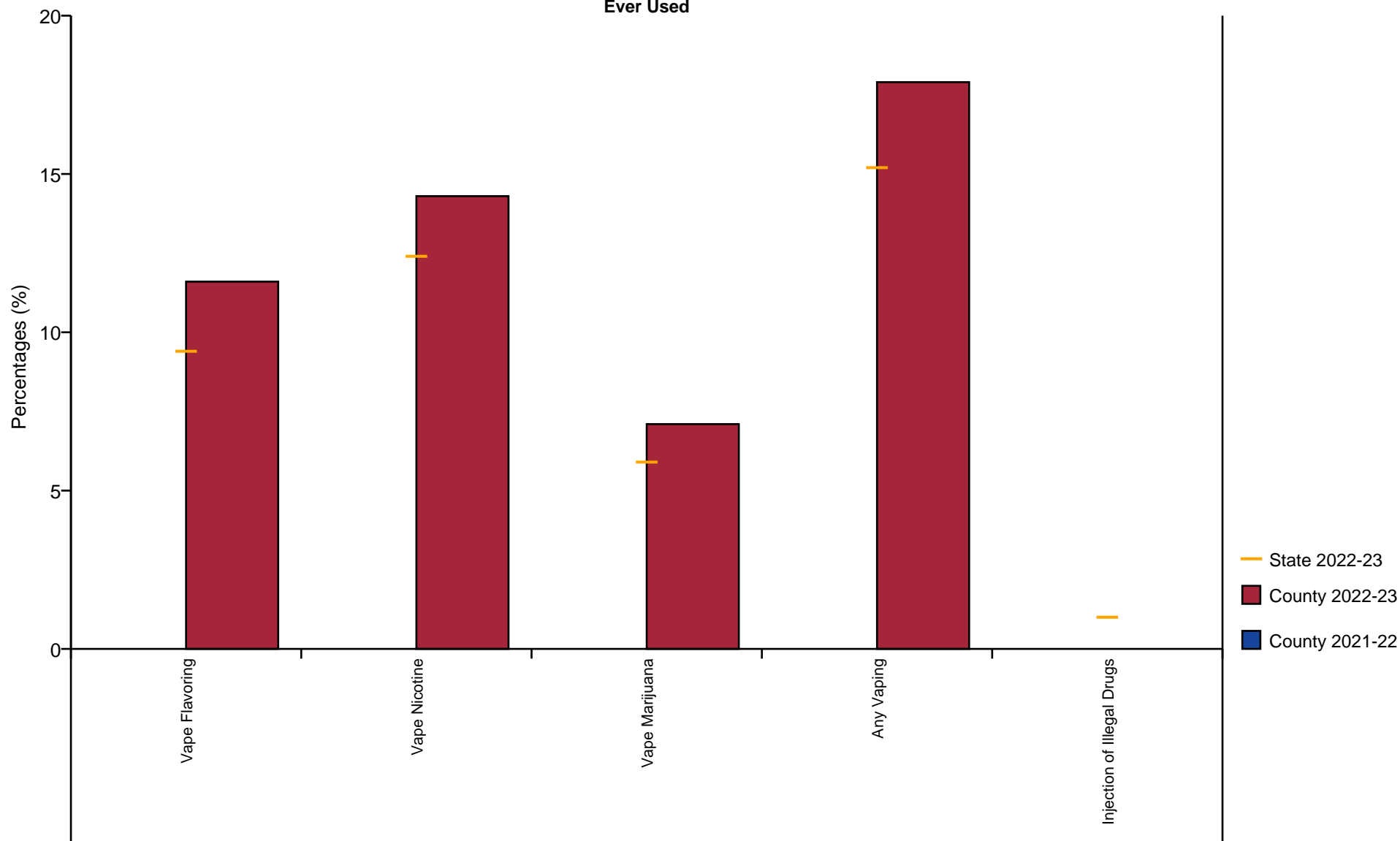


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

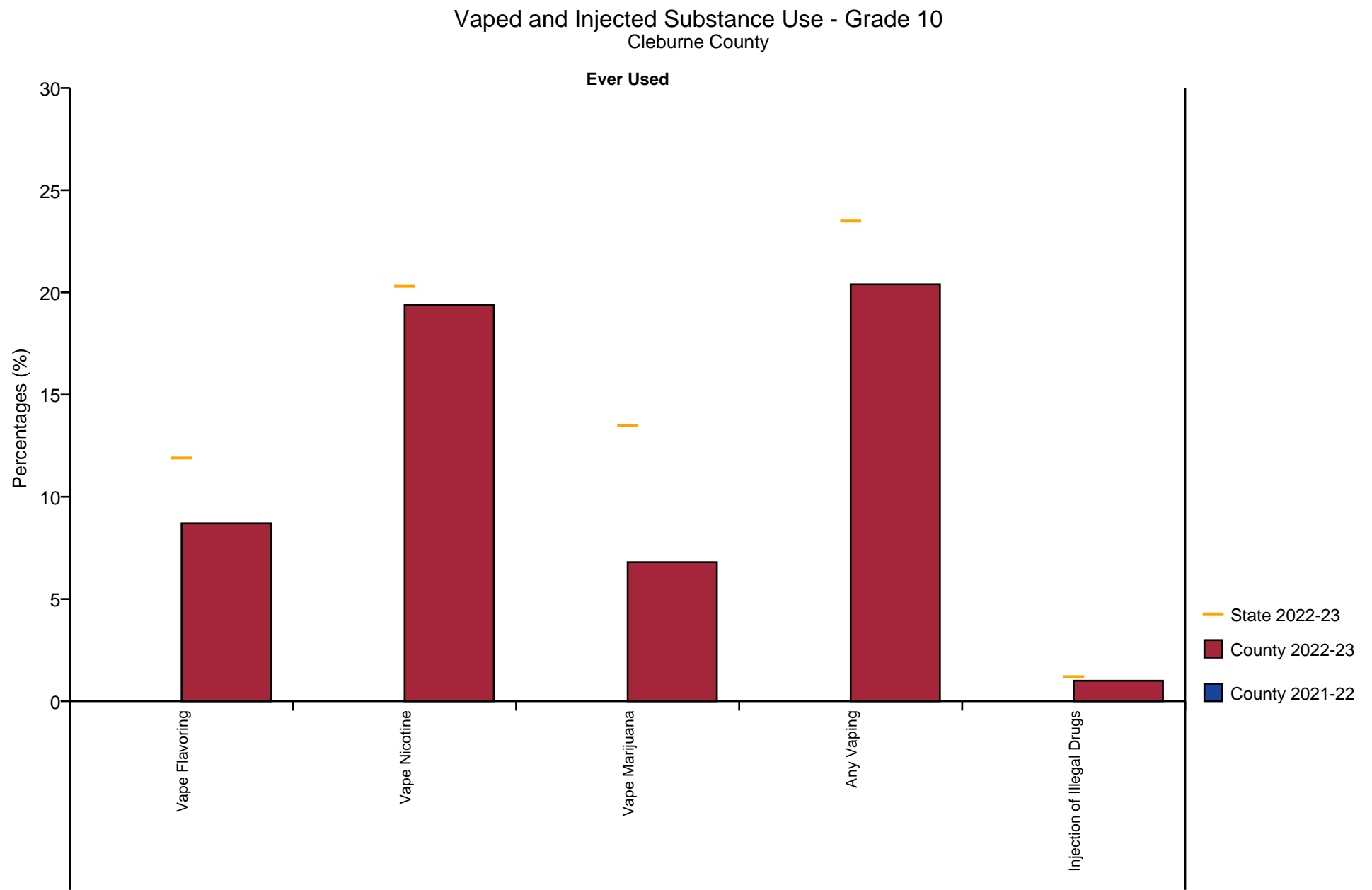


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Cleburne County

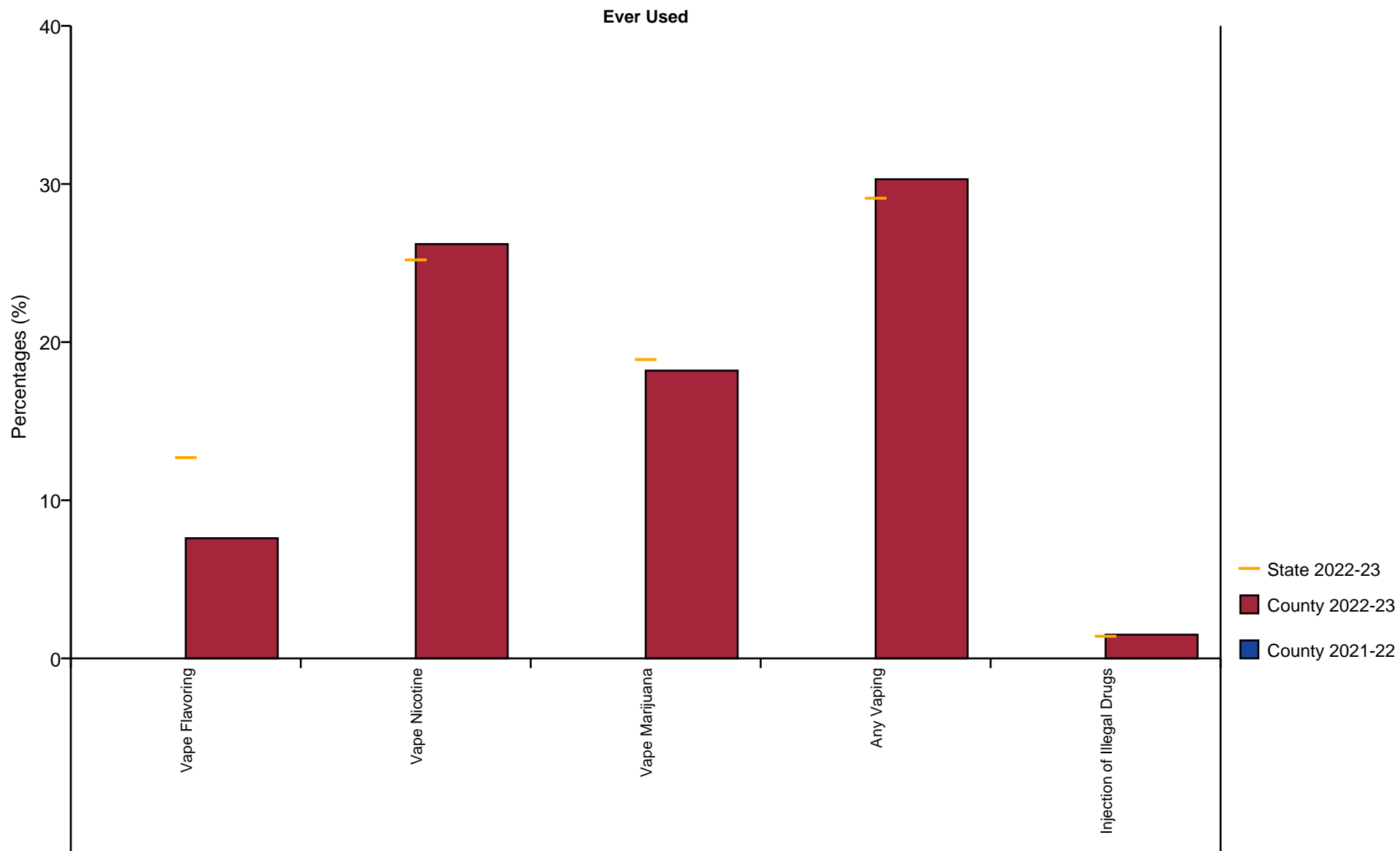
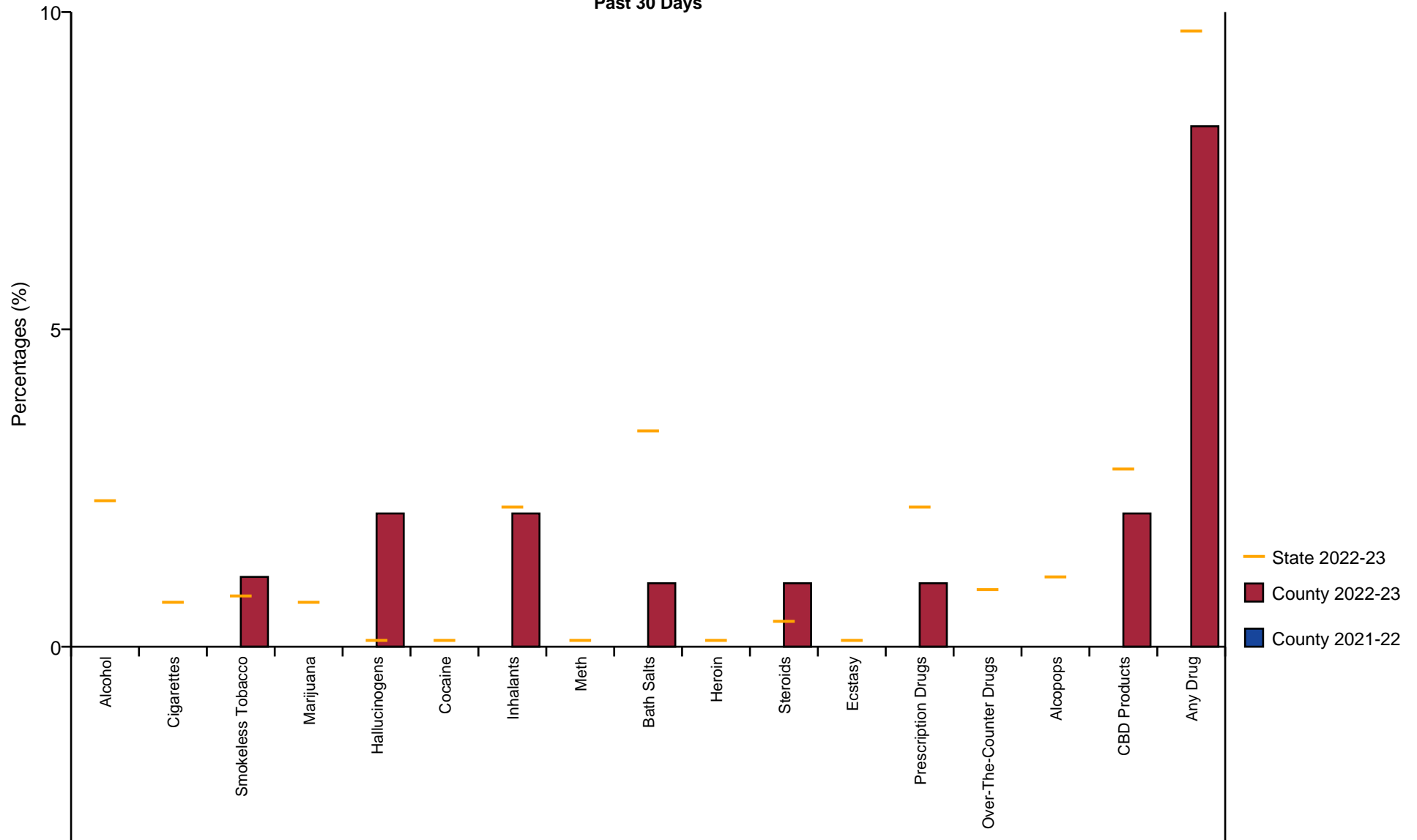


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Cleburne County

Past 30 Days

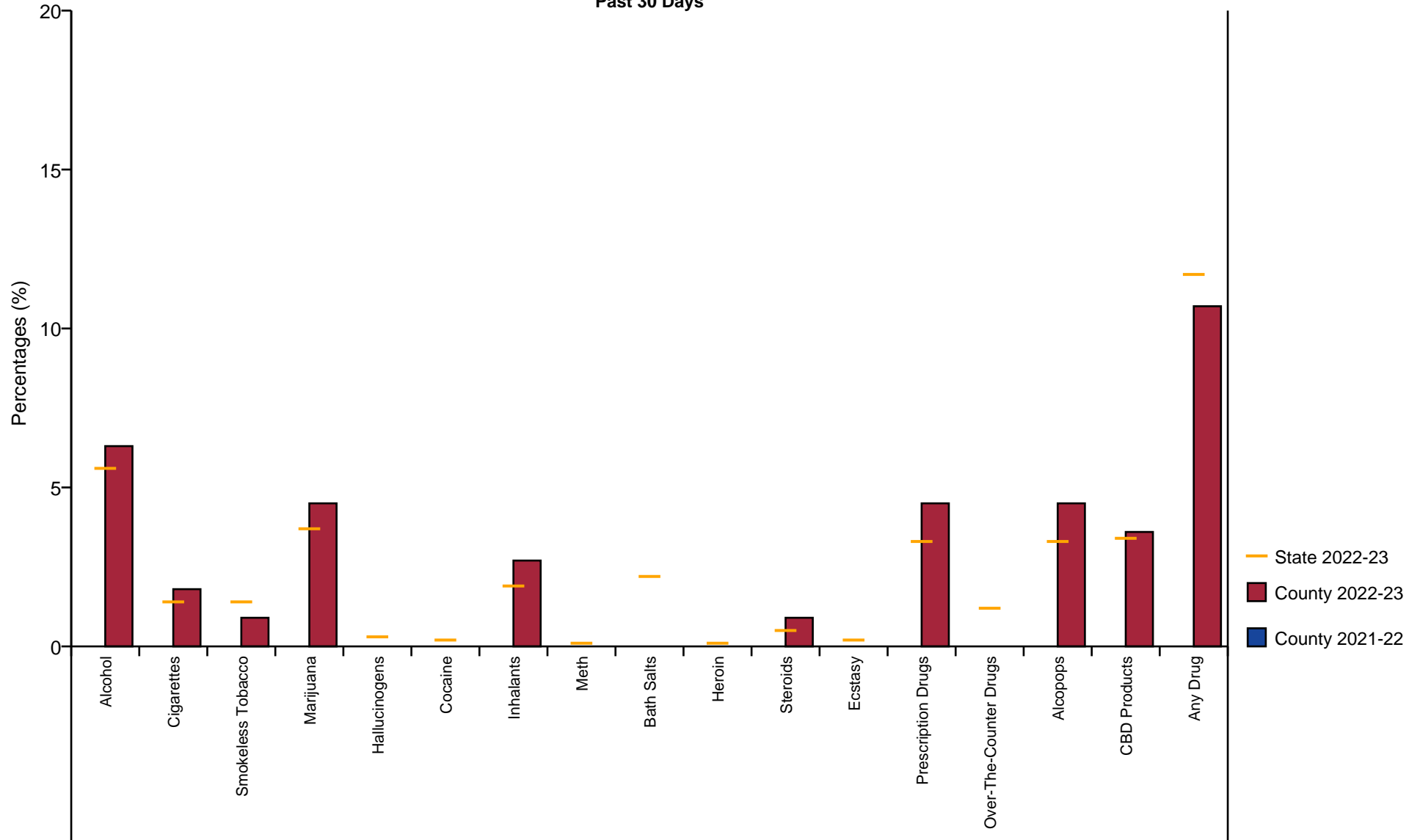


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Cleburne County

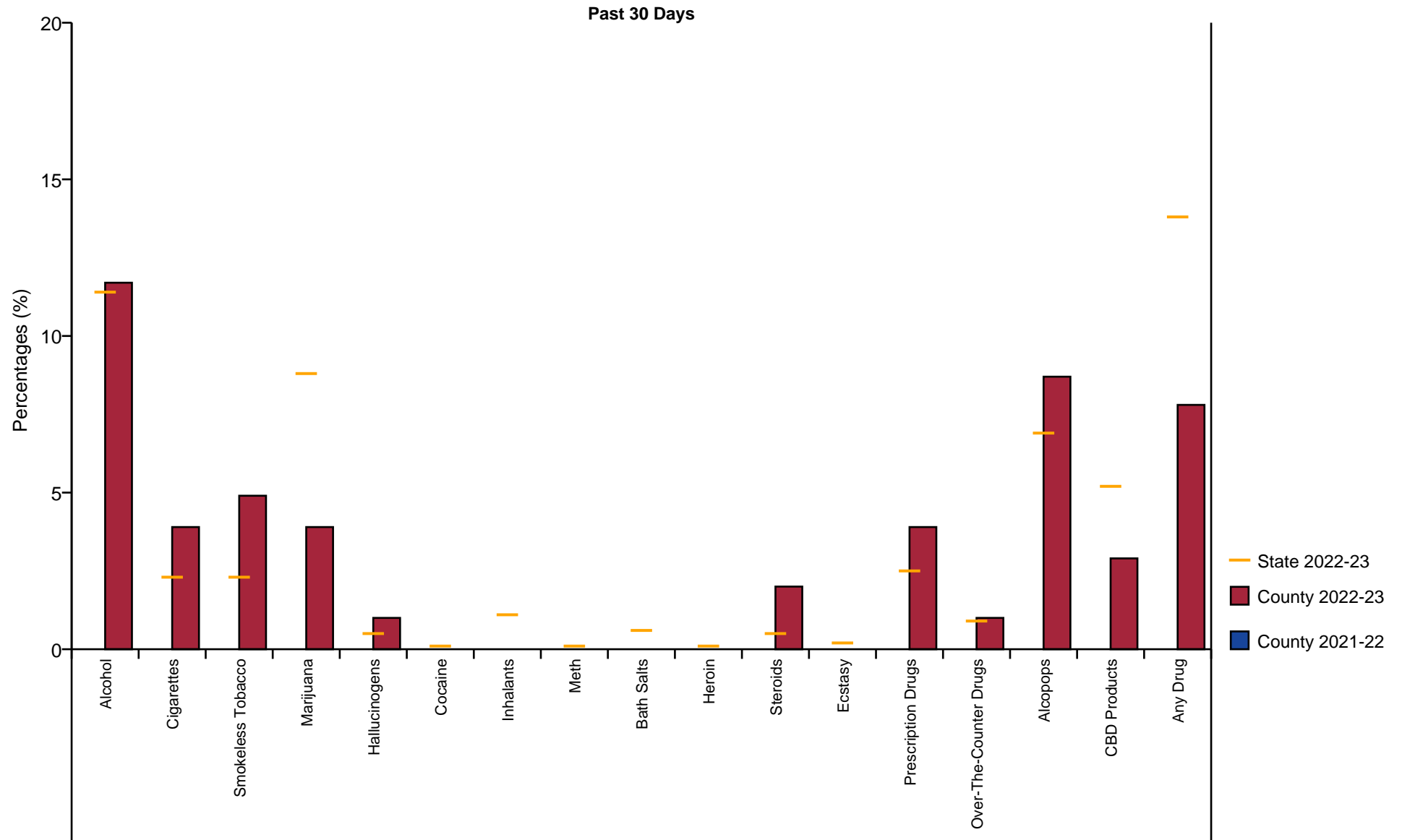
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

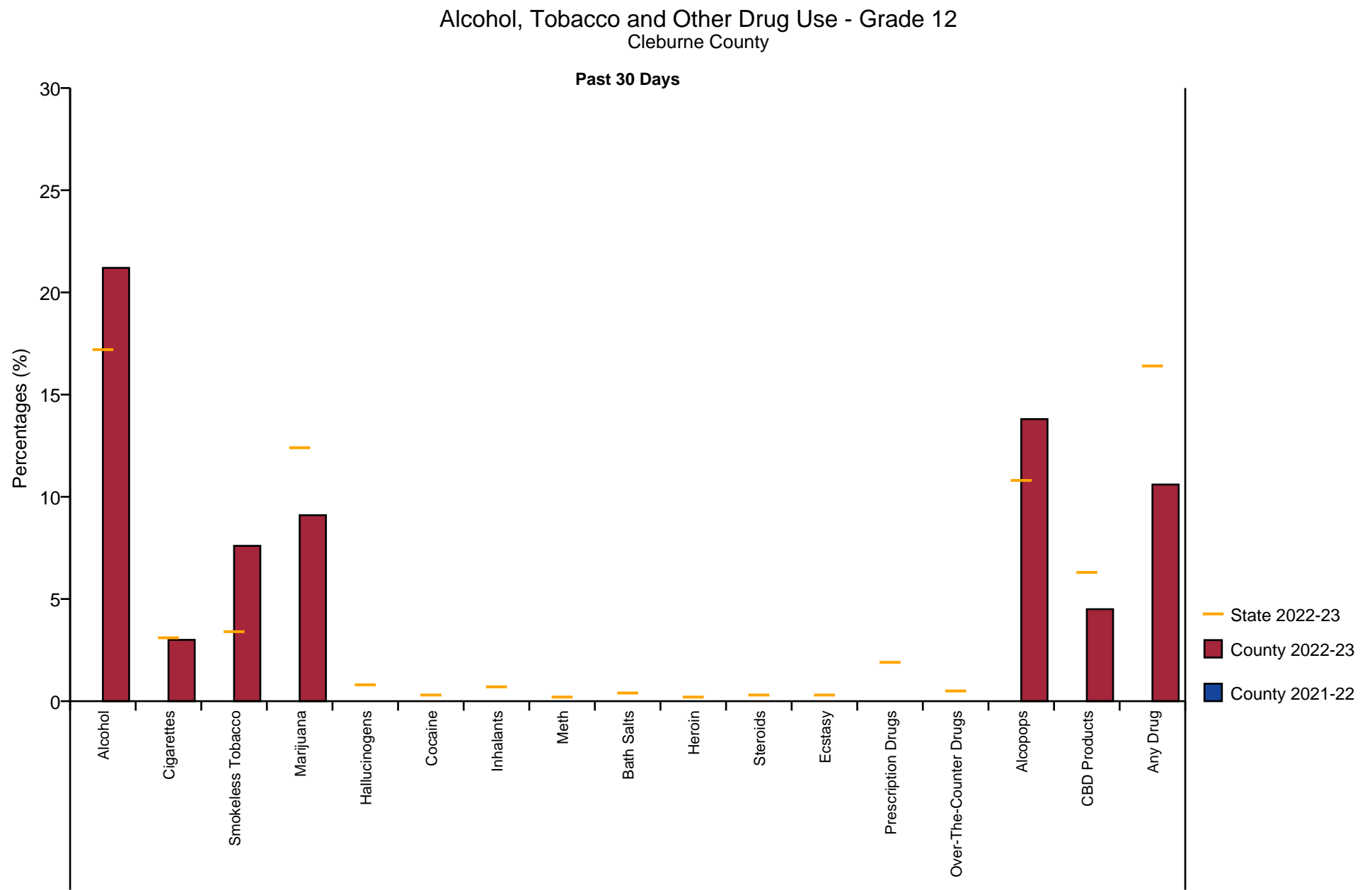
Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Cleburne County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

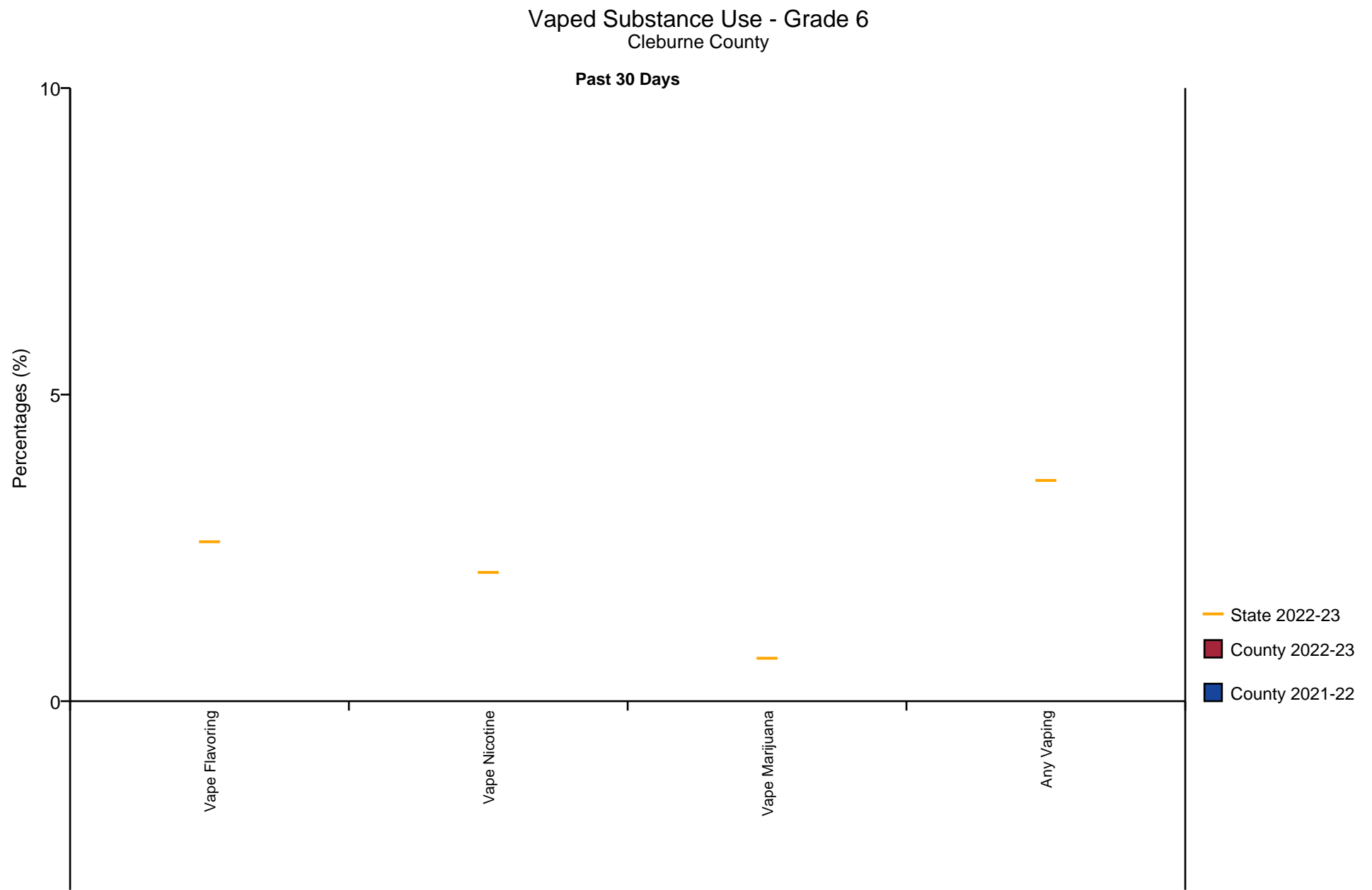


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

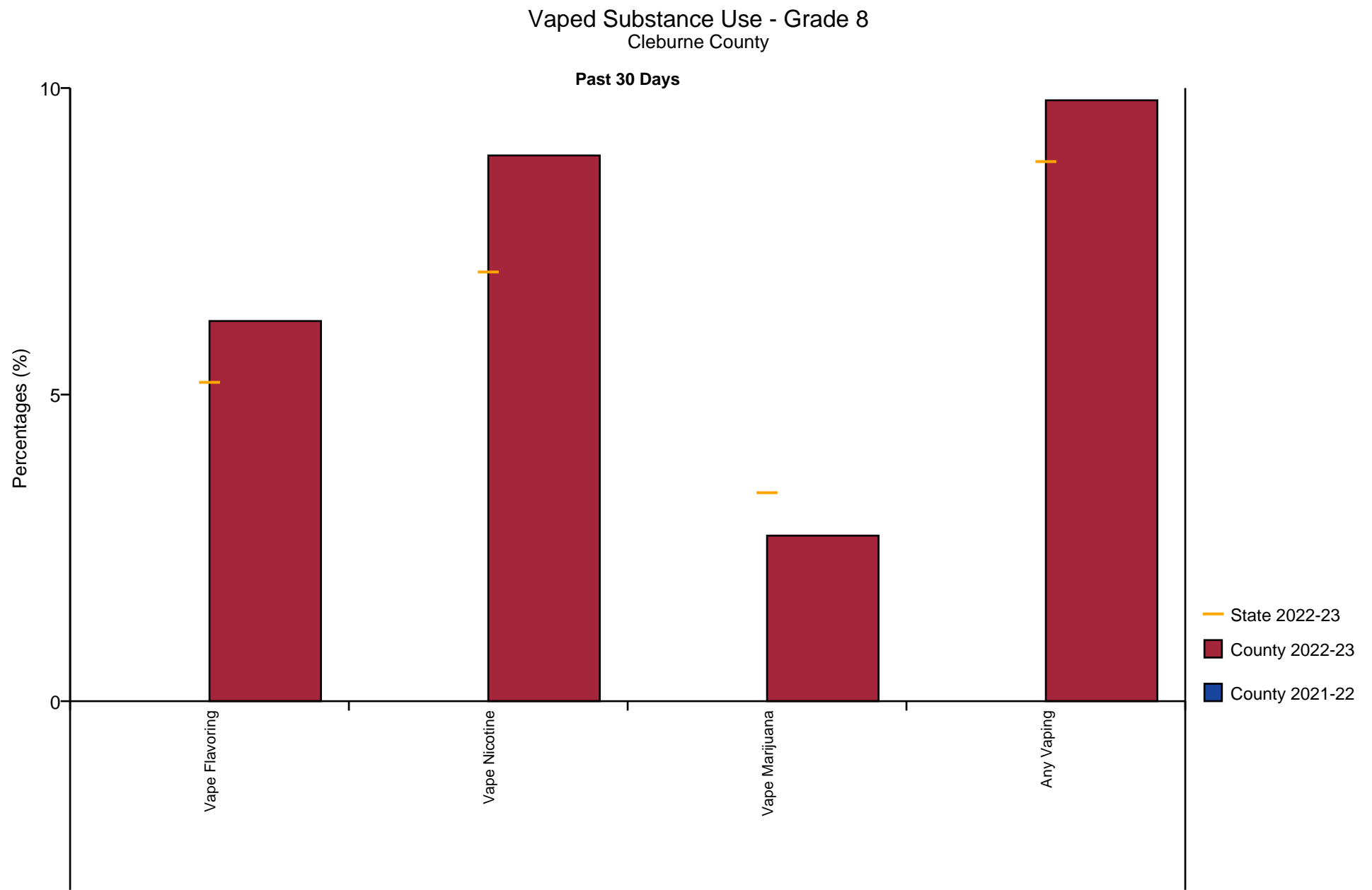


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

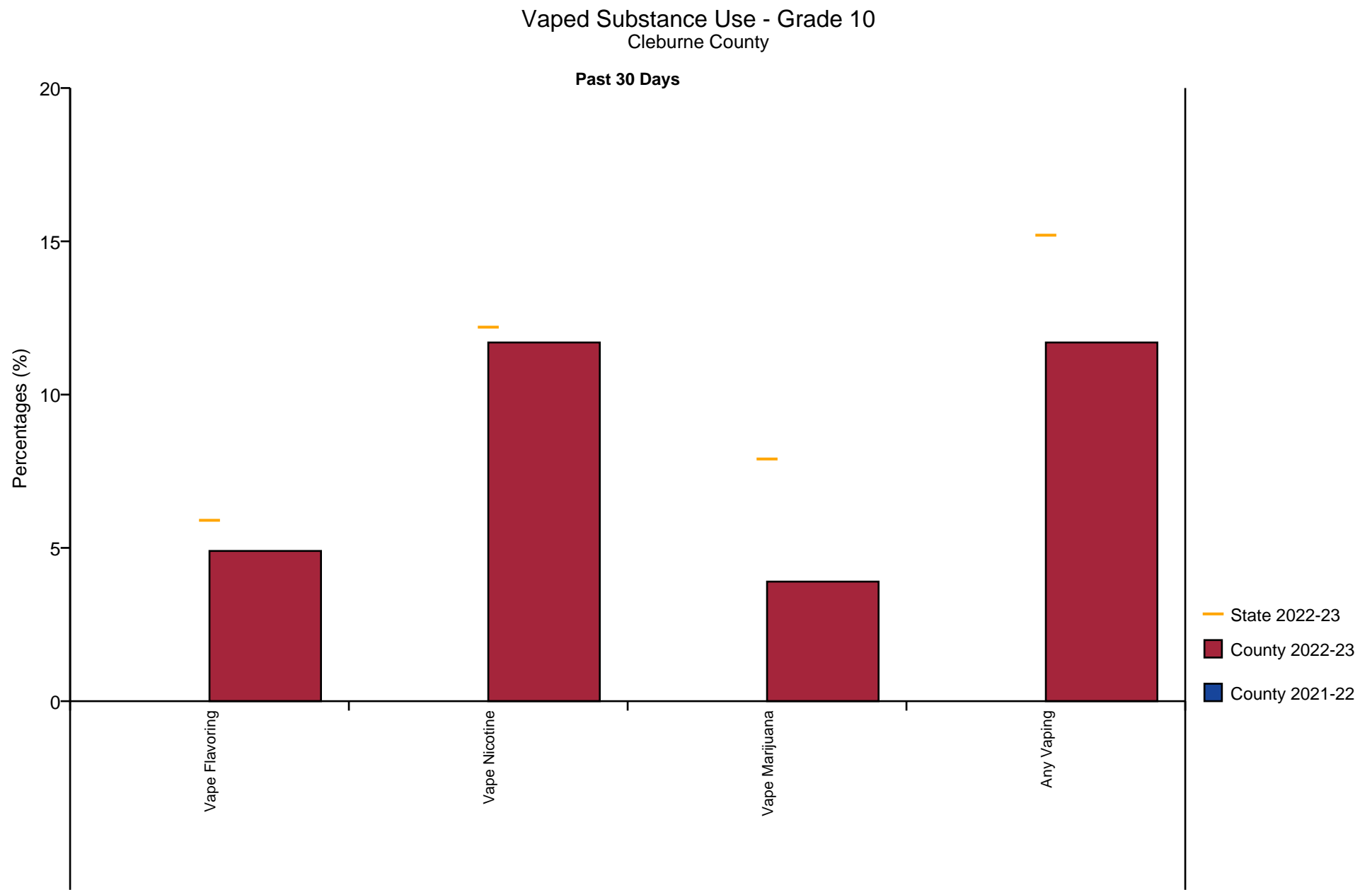


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

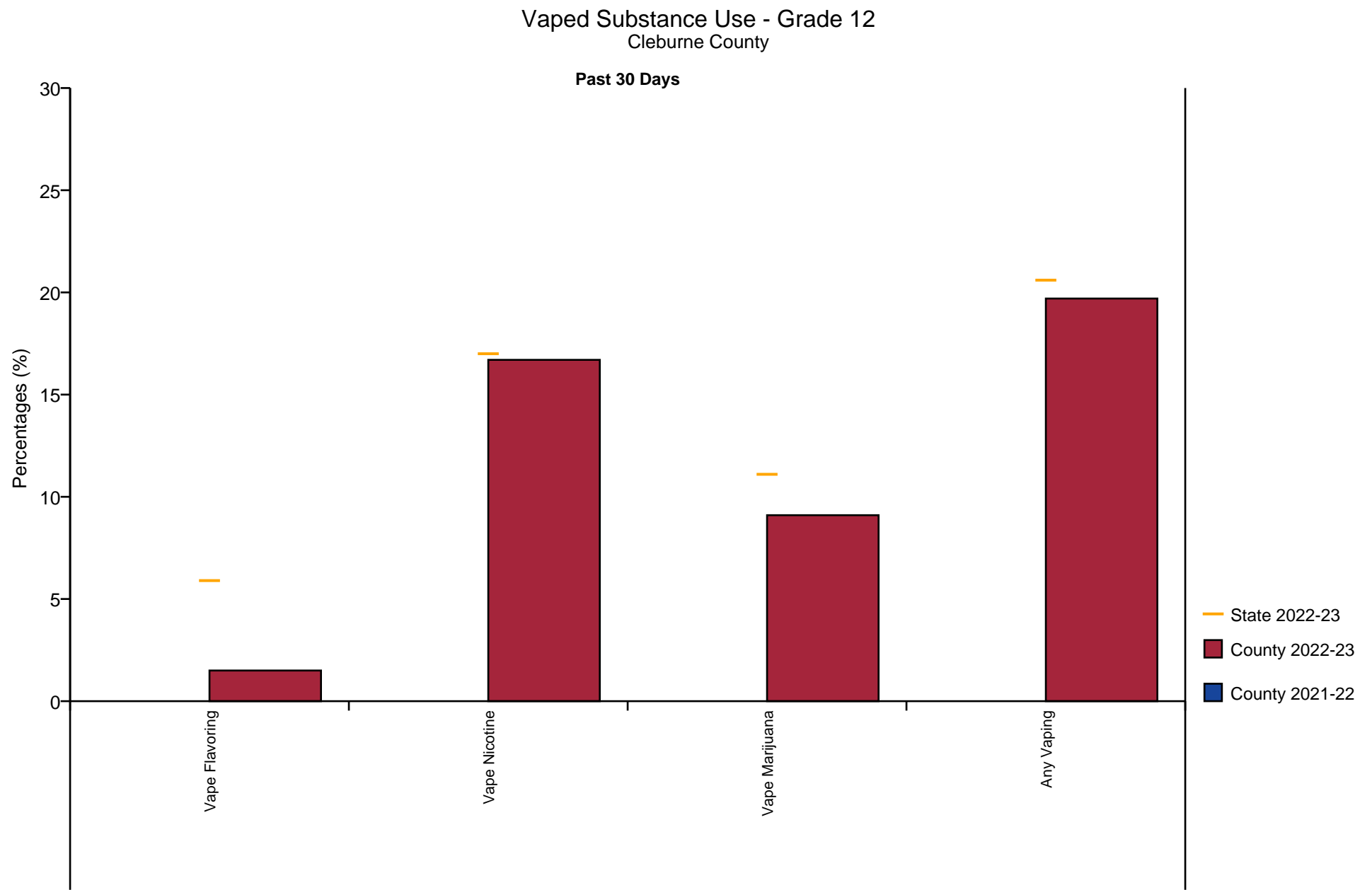


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6
Cleburne County

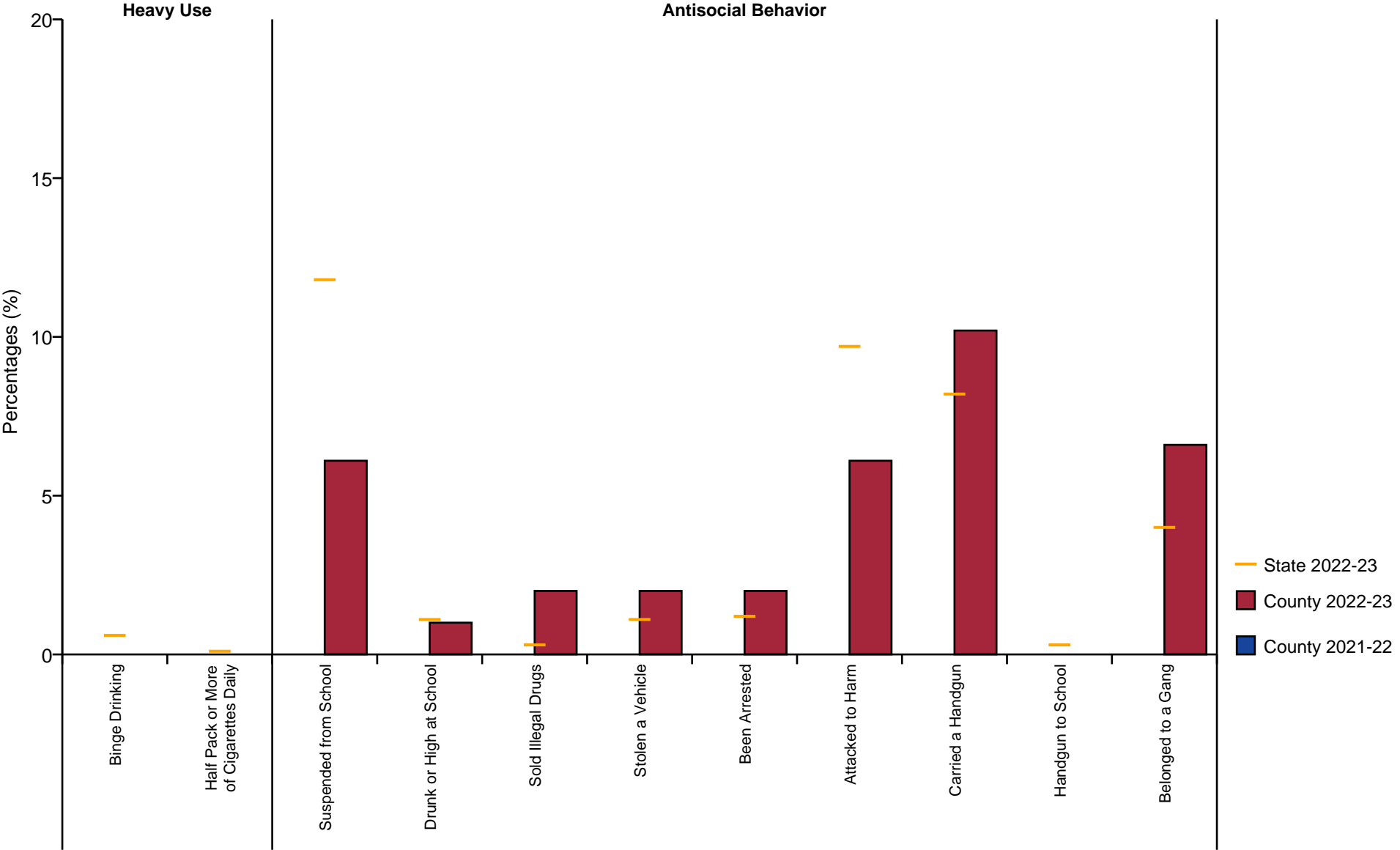


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Cleburne County

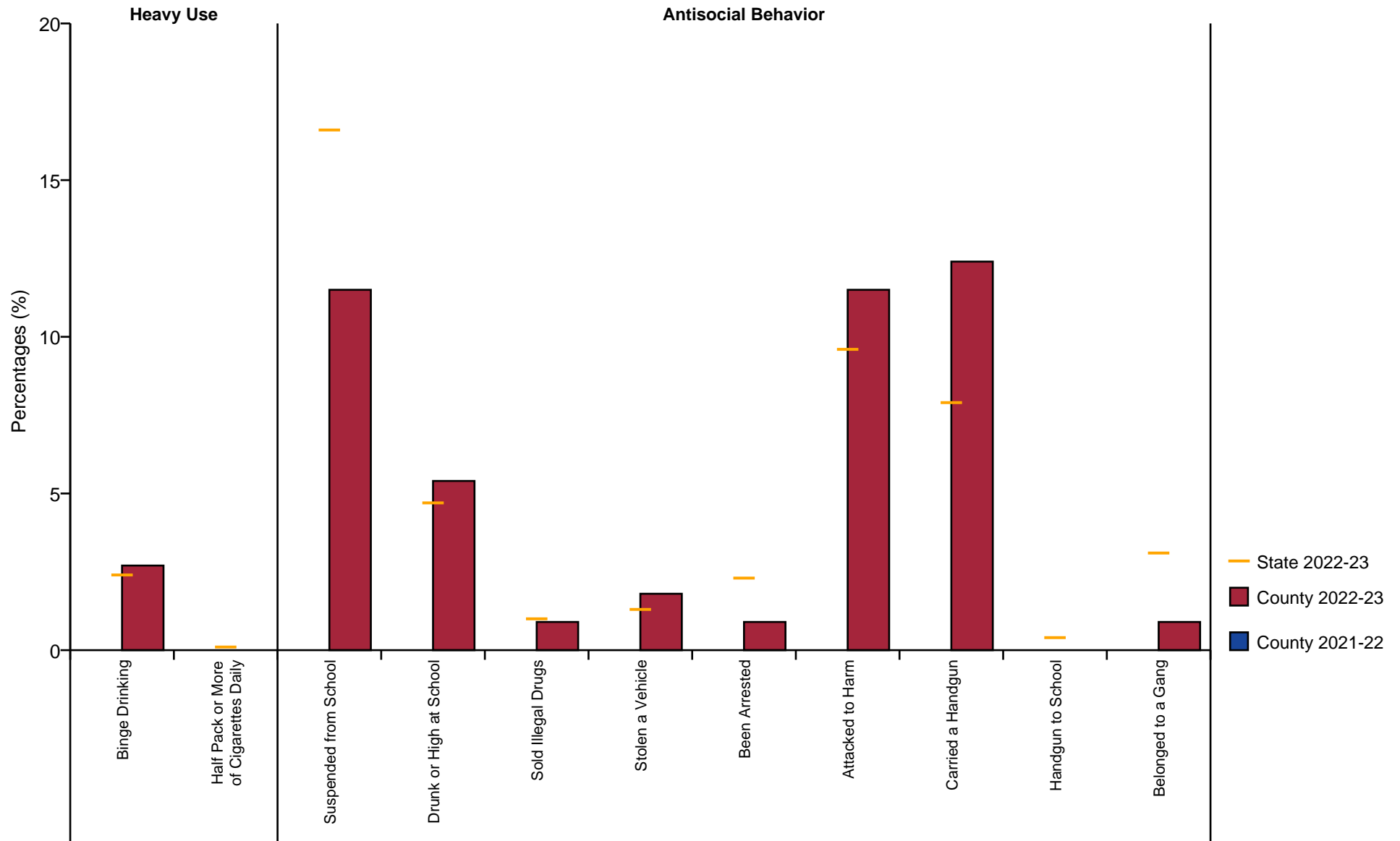


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Cleburne County

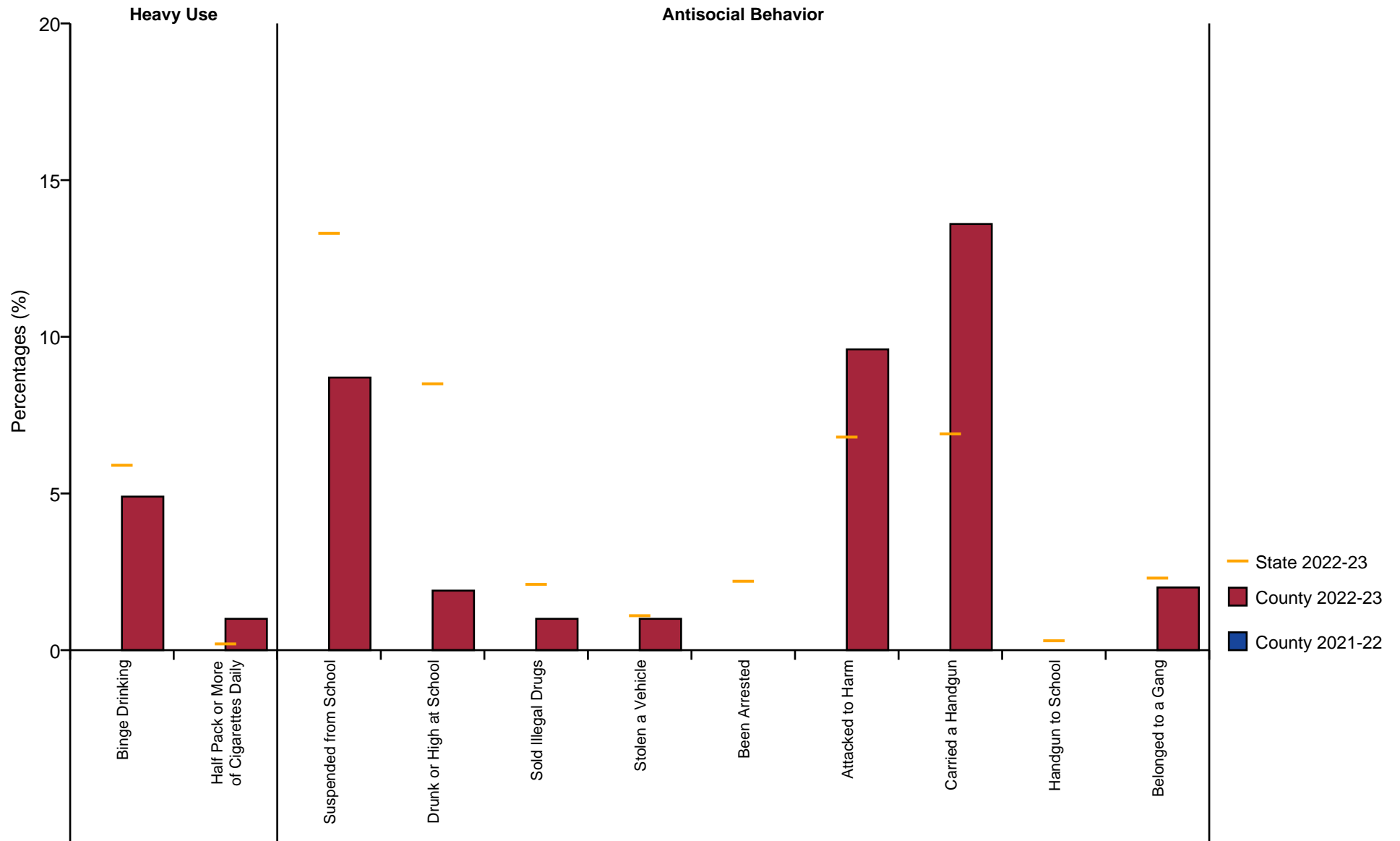


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

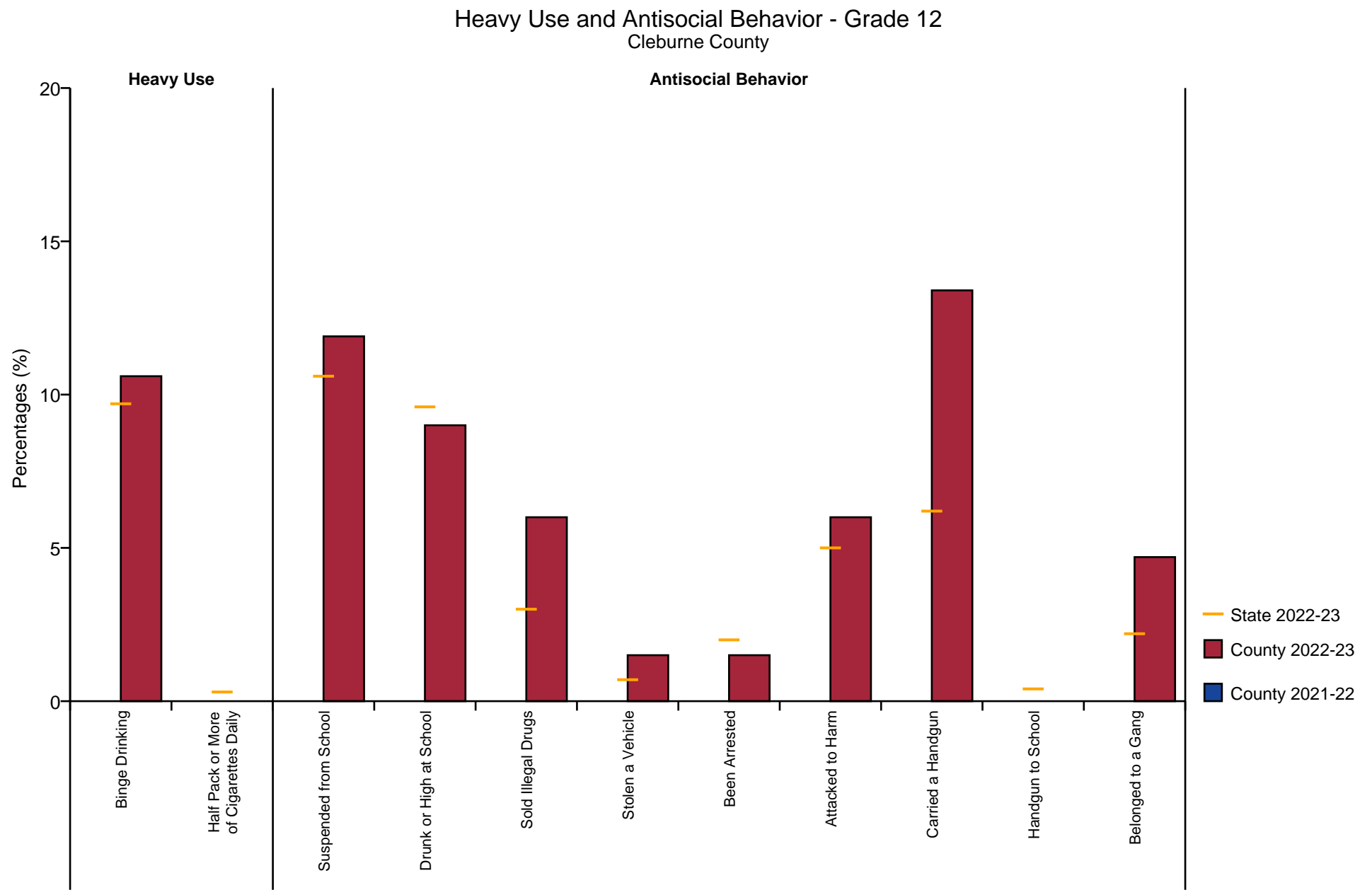
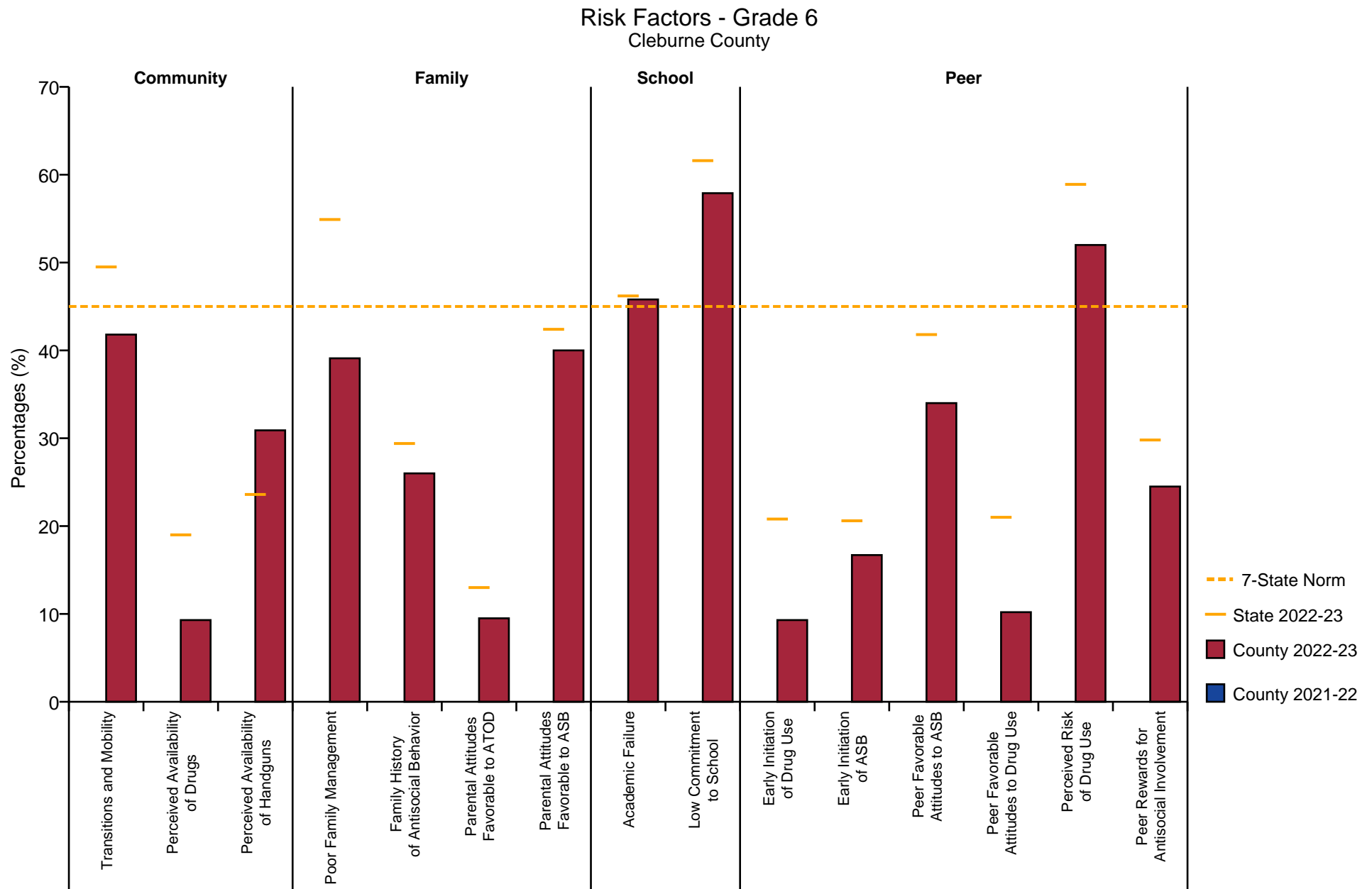
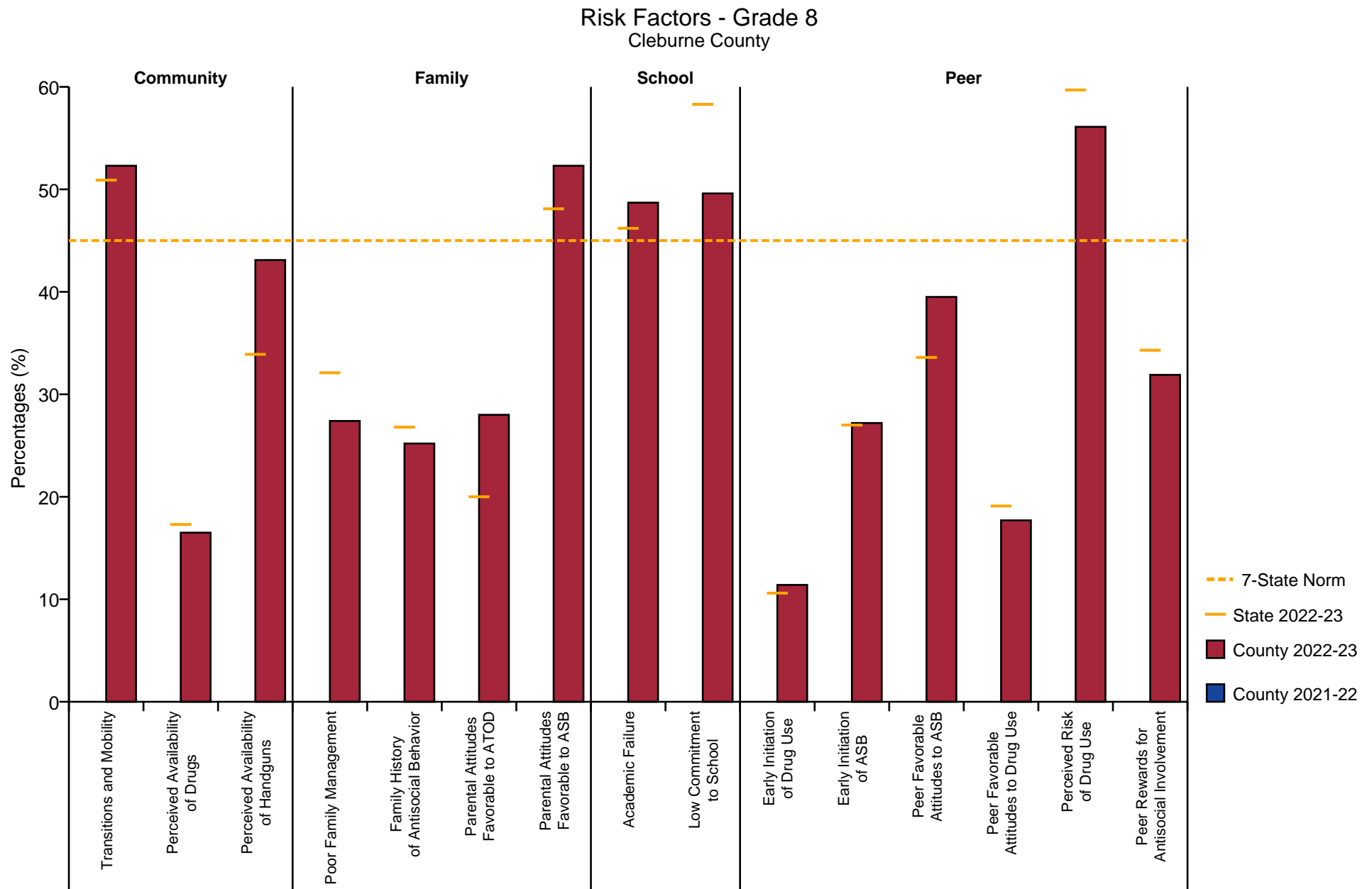


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



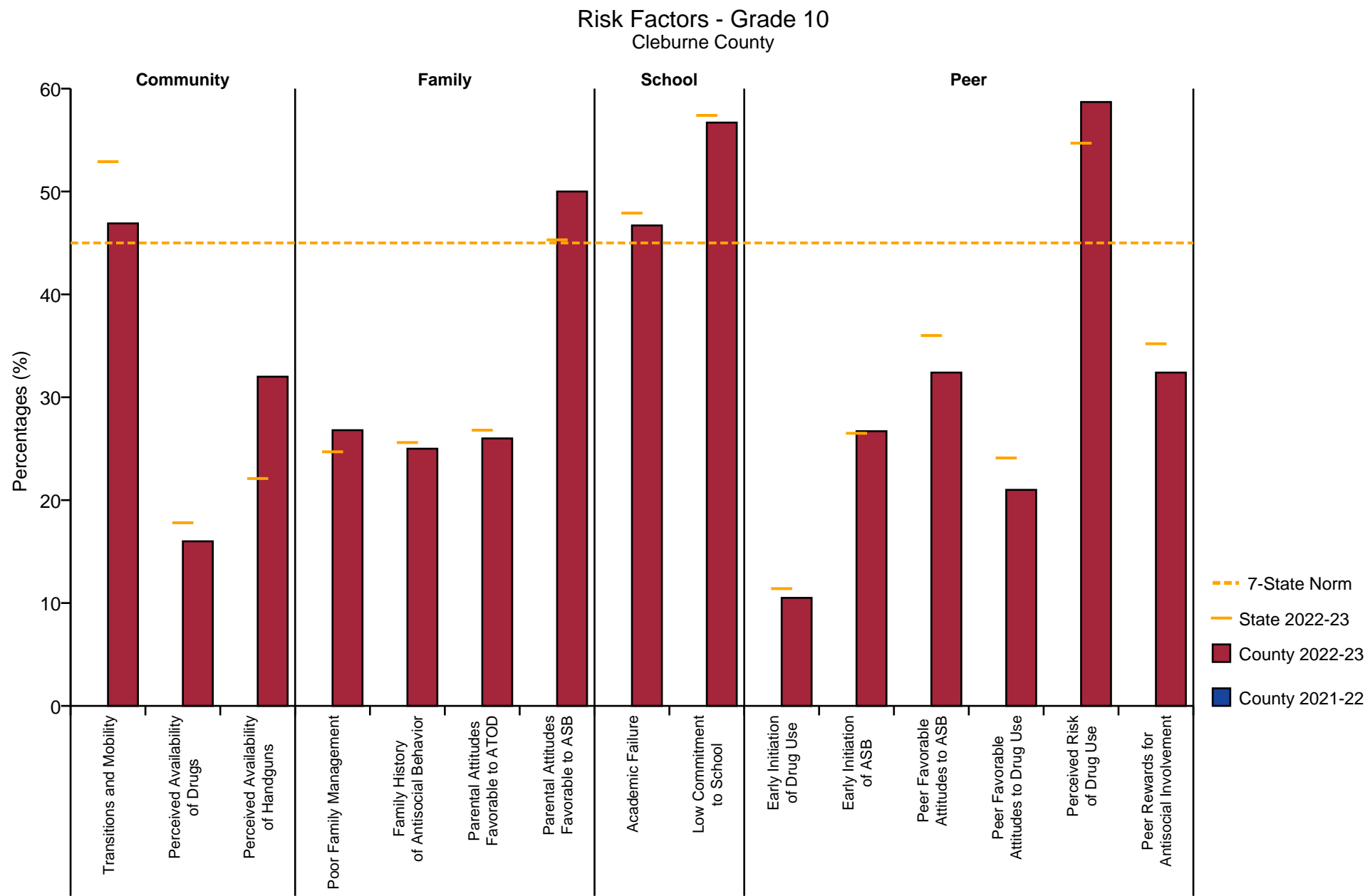
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

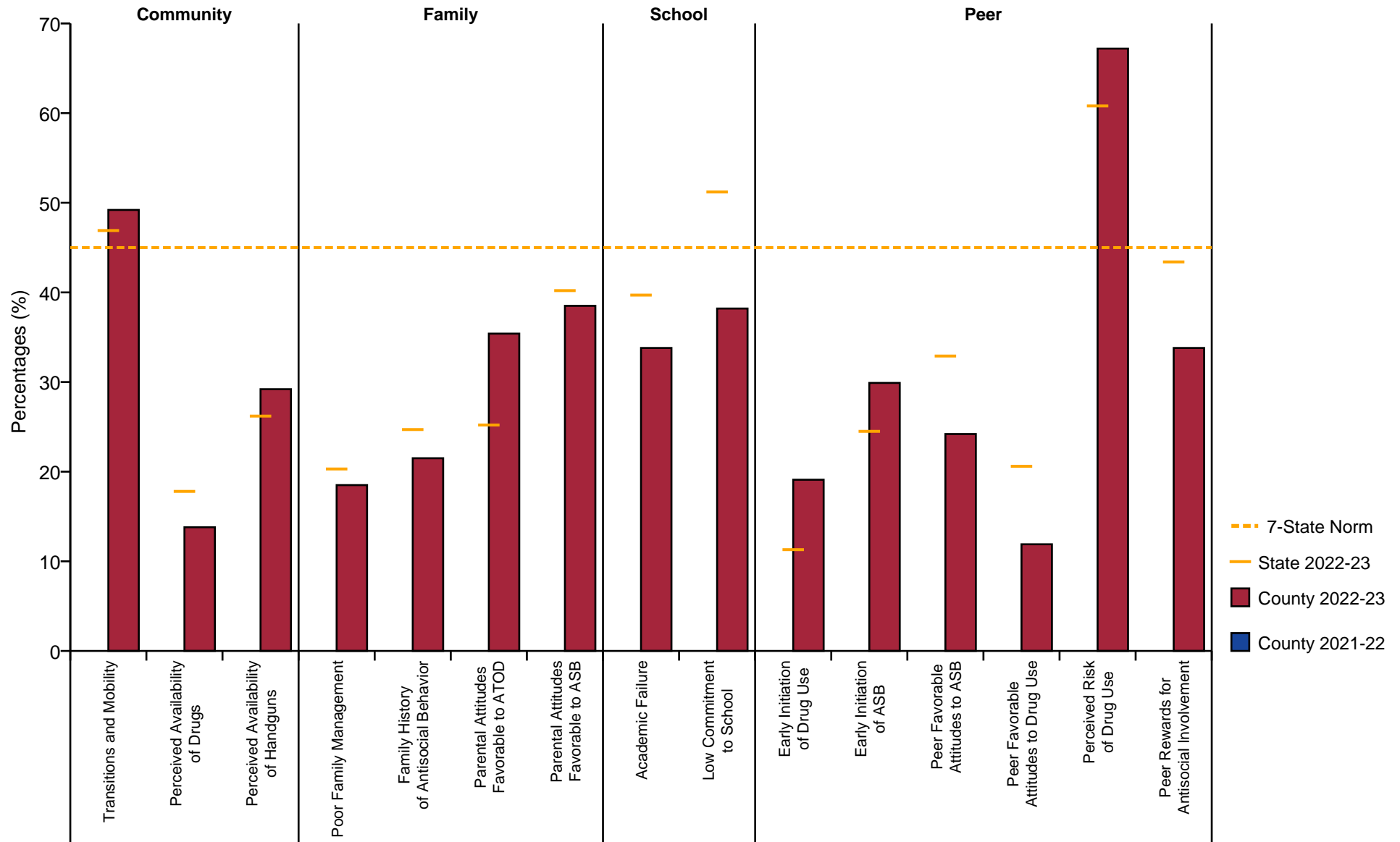
Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Cleburne County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

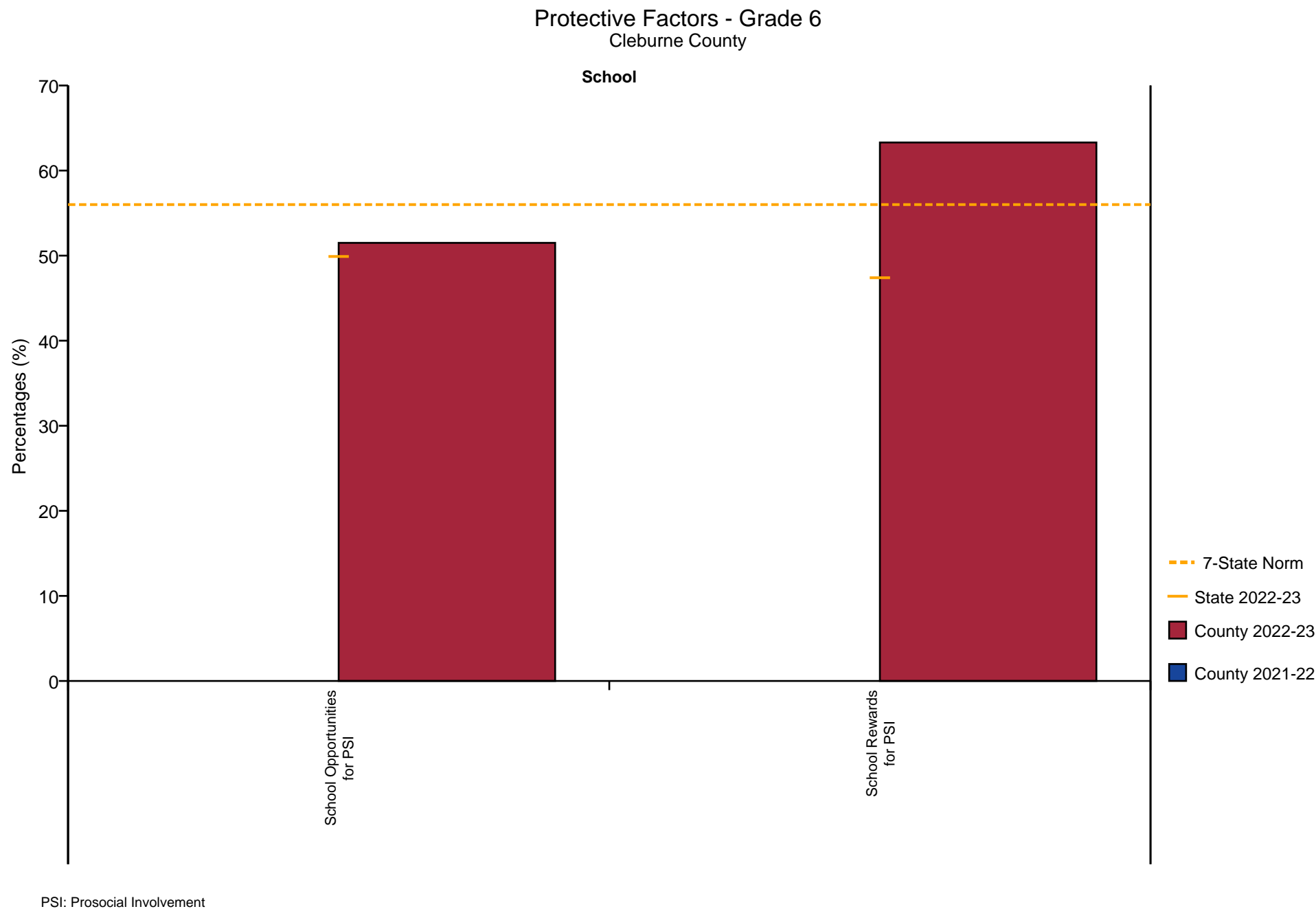


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

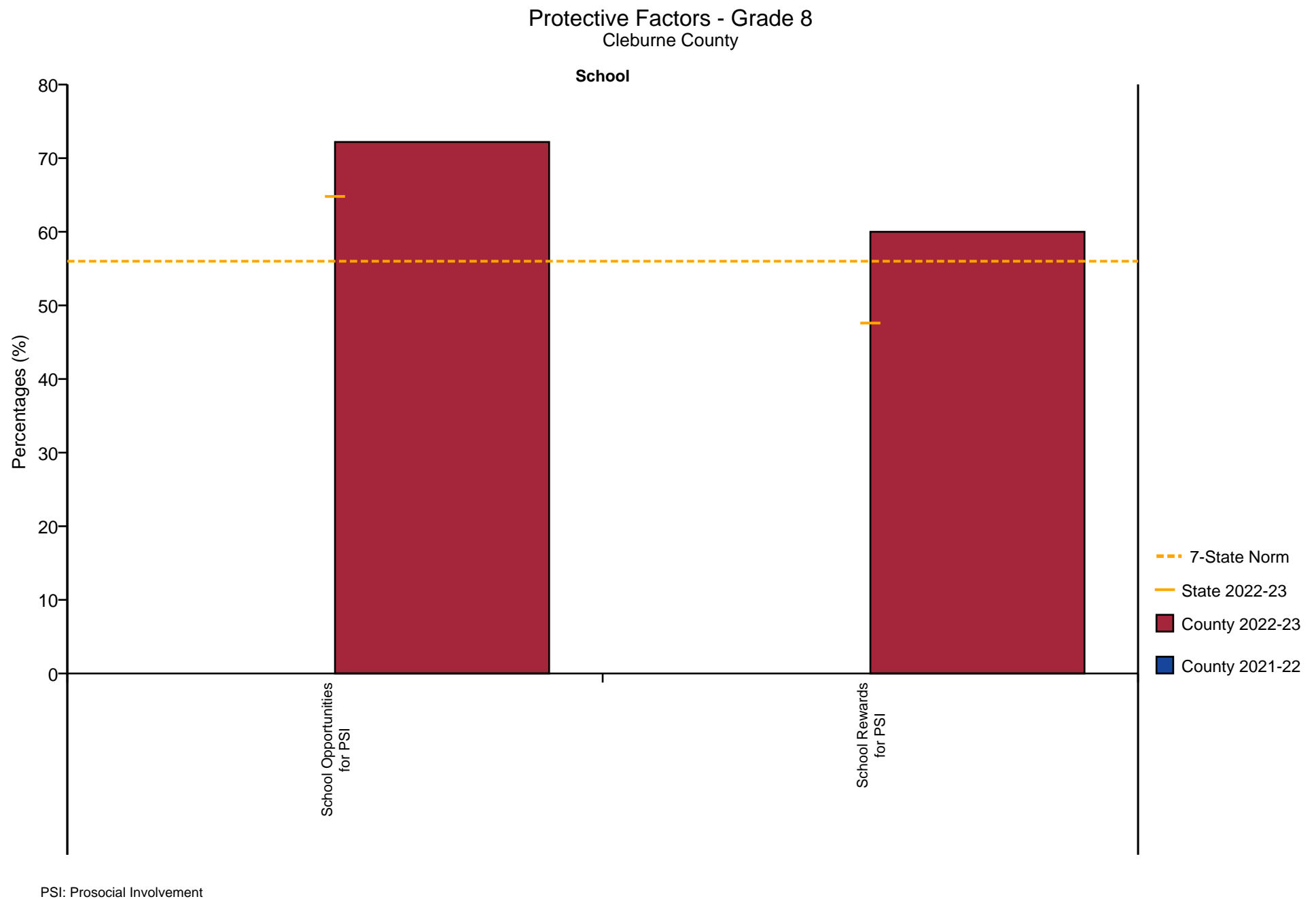


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

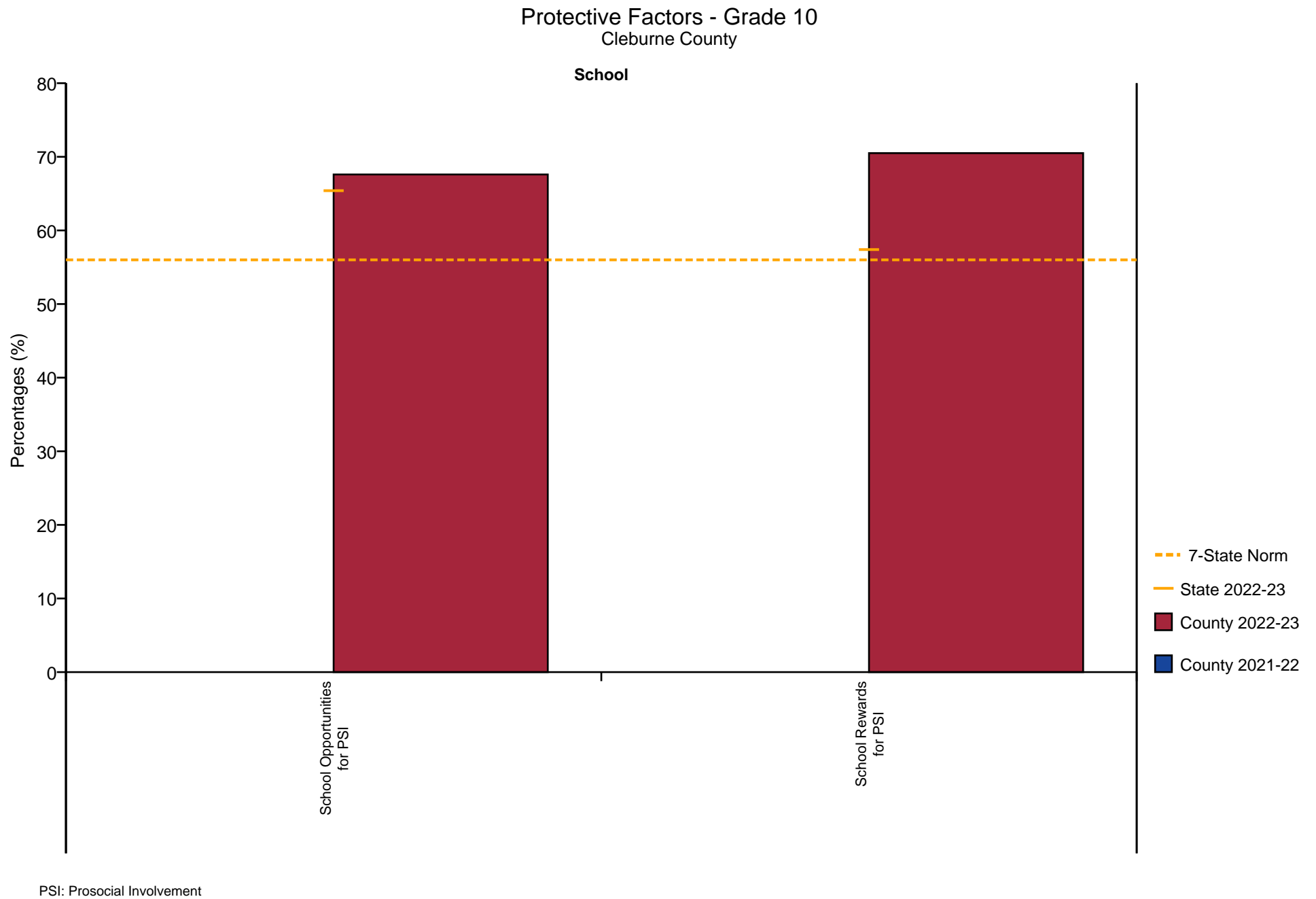


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

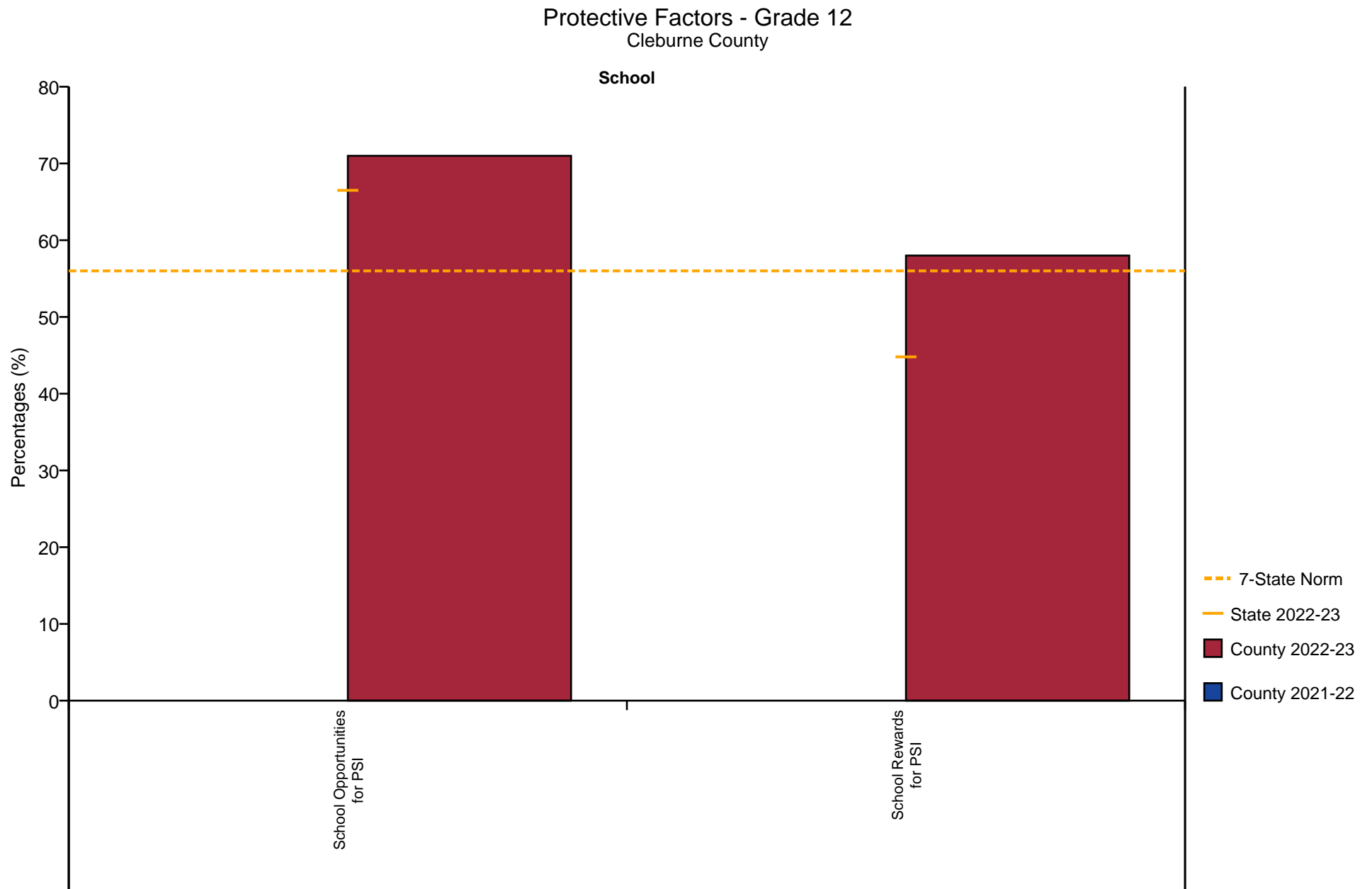


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

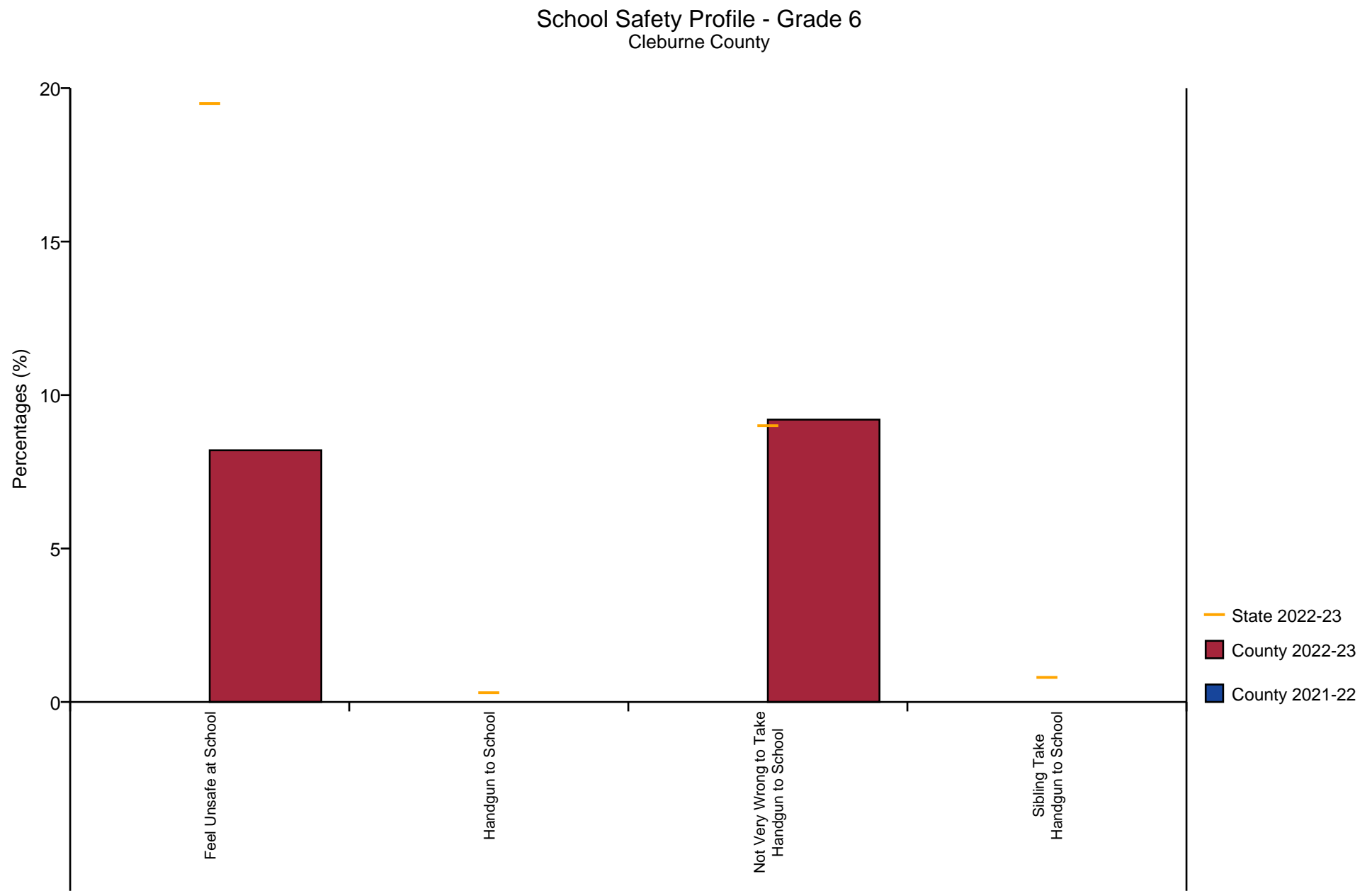


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

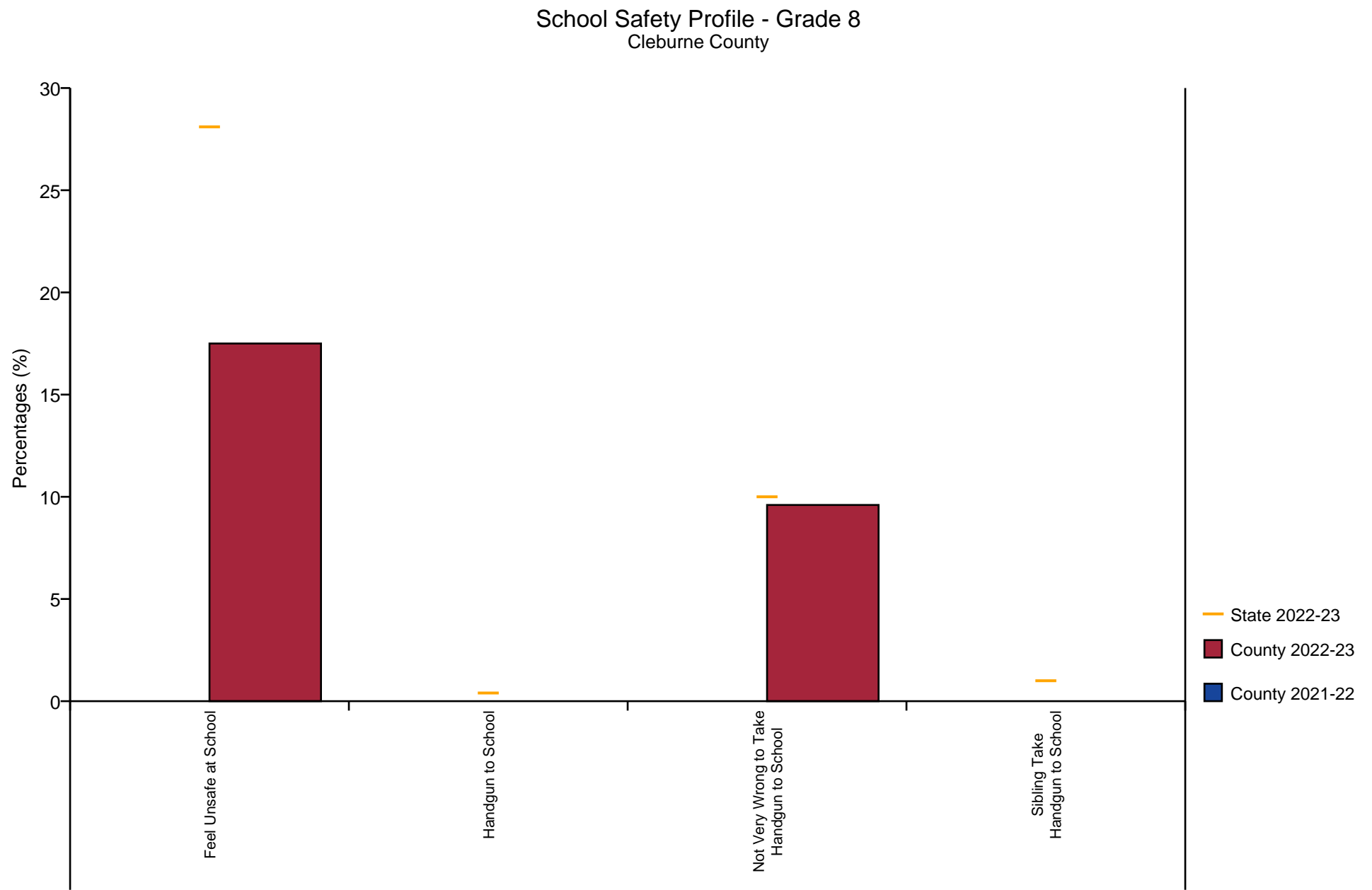


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10
Clebune County

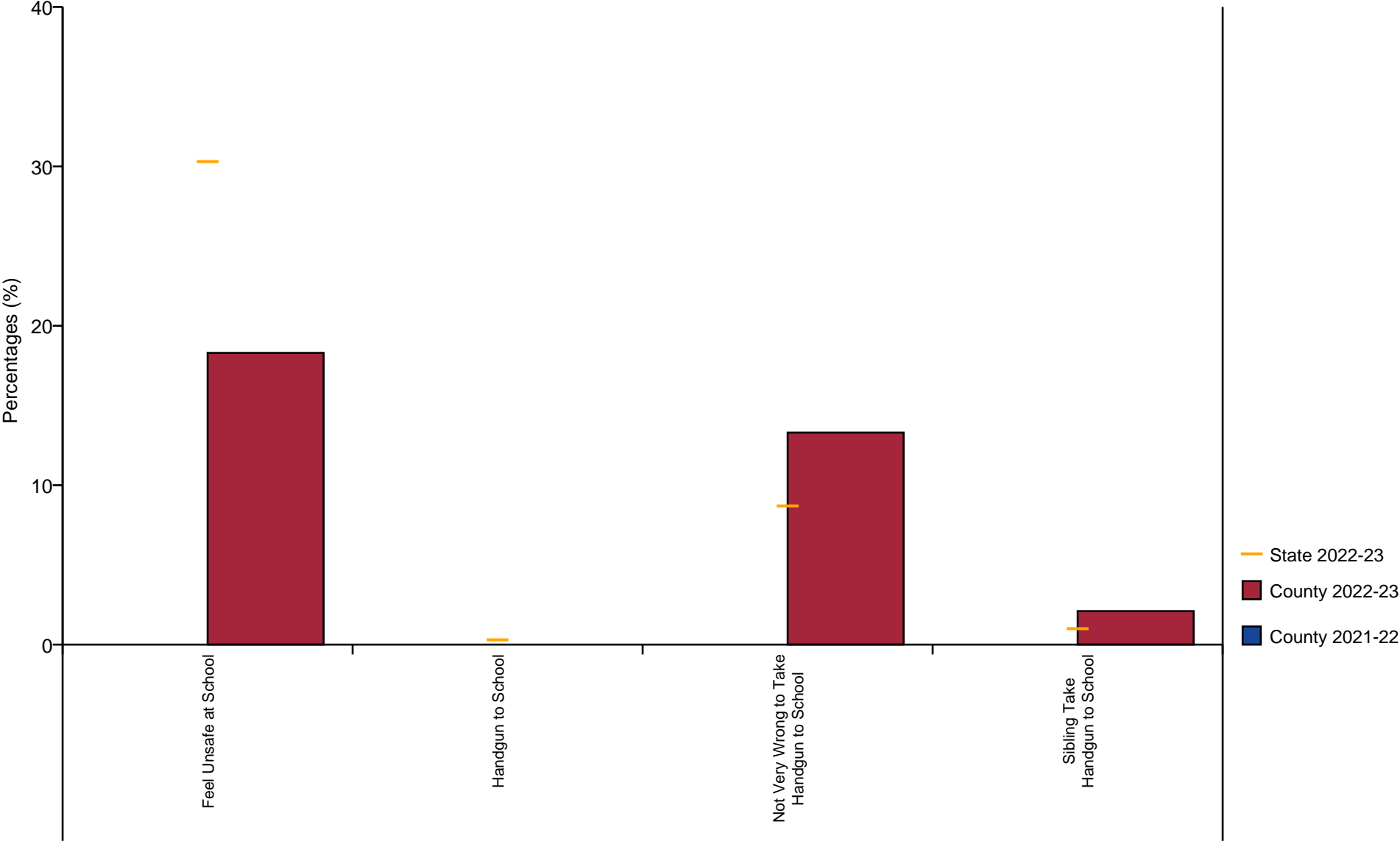


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

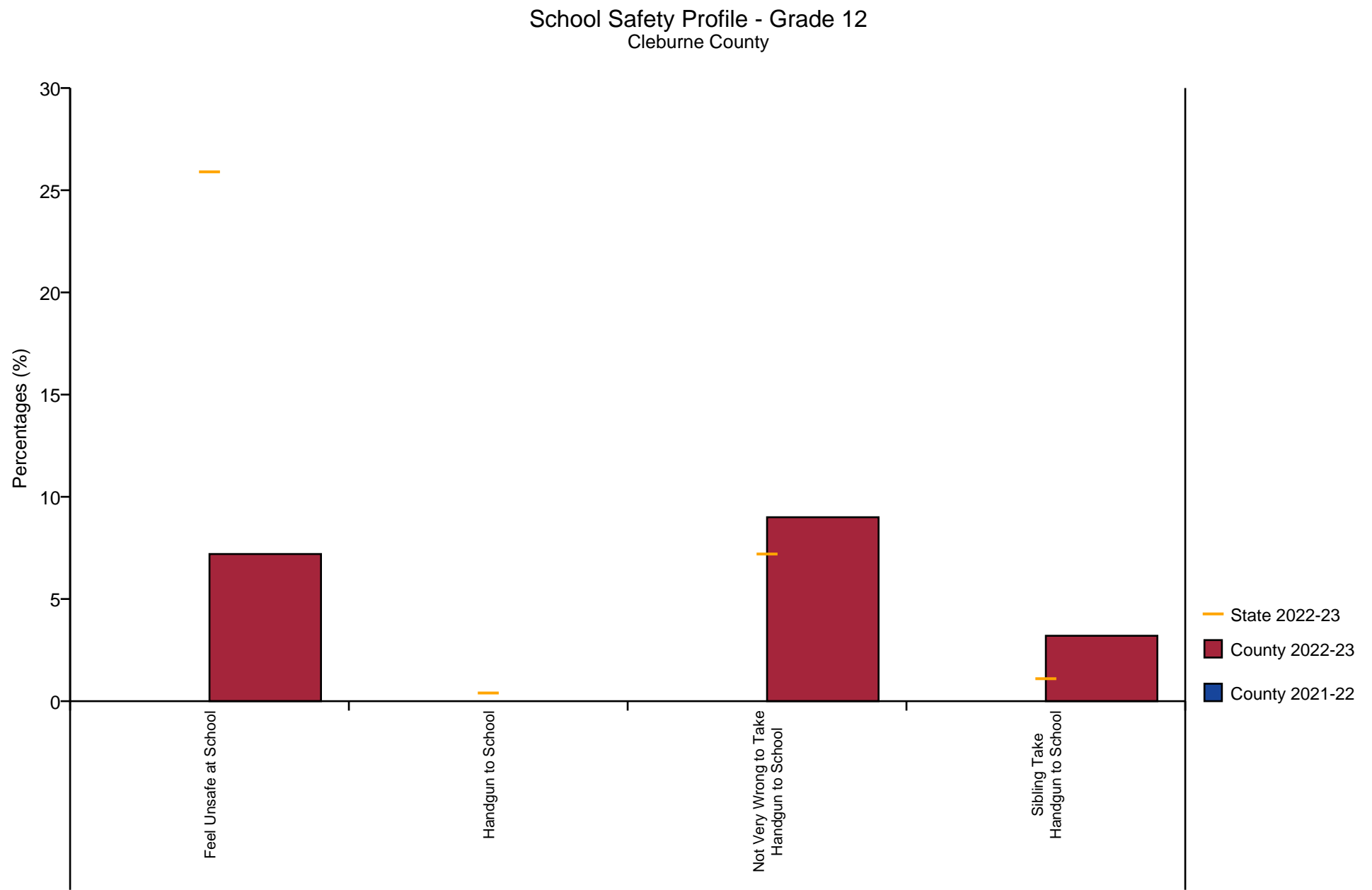
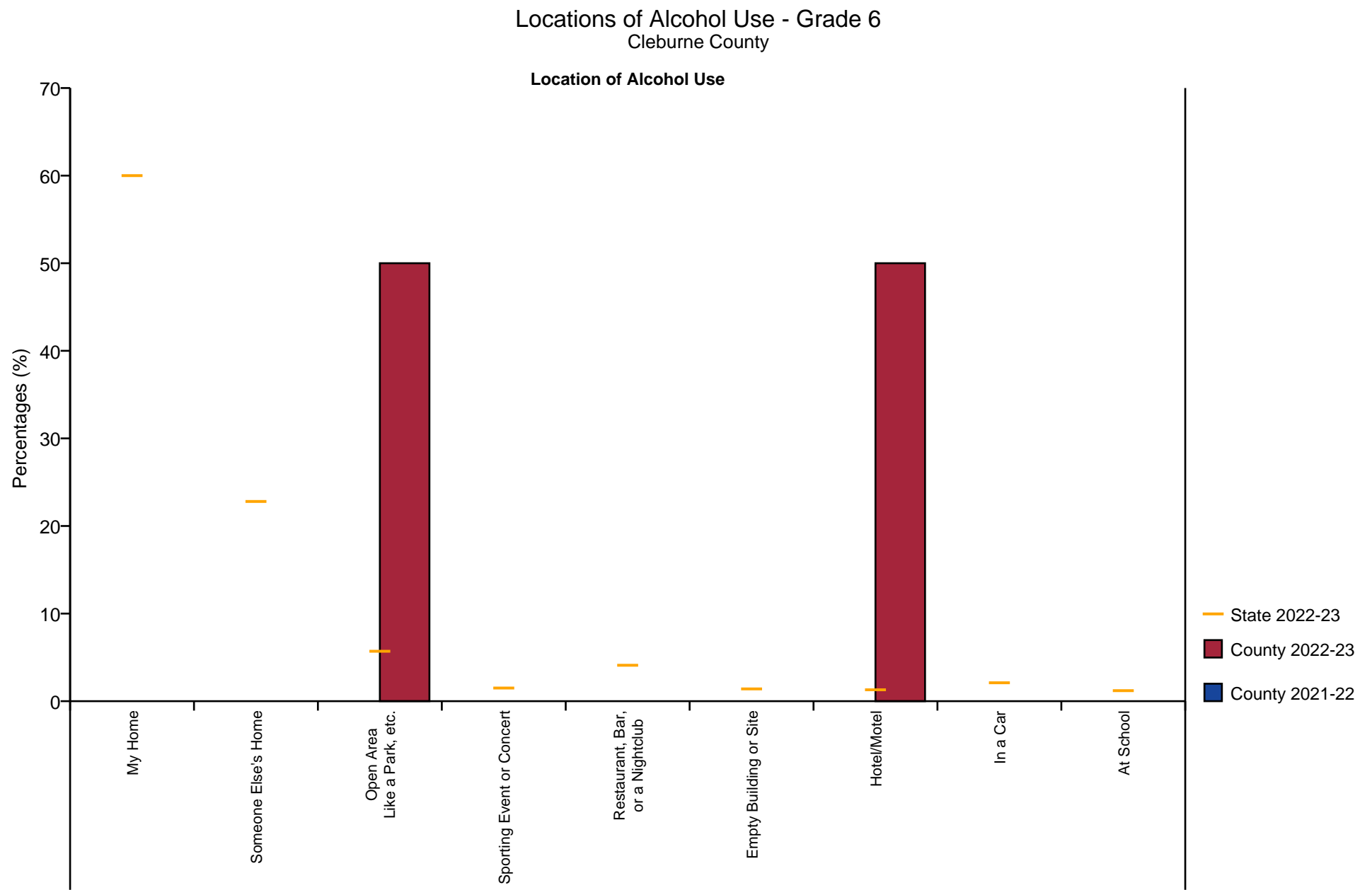


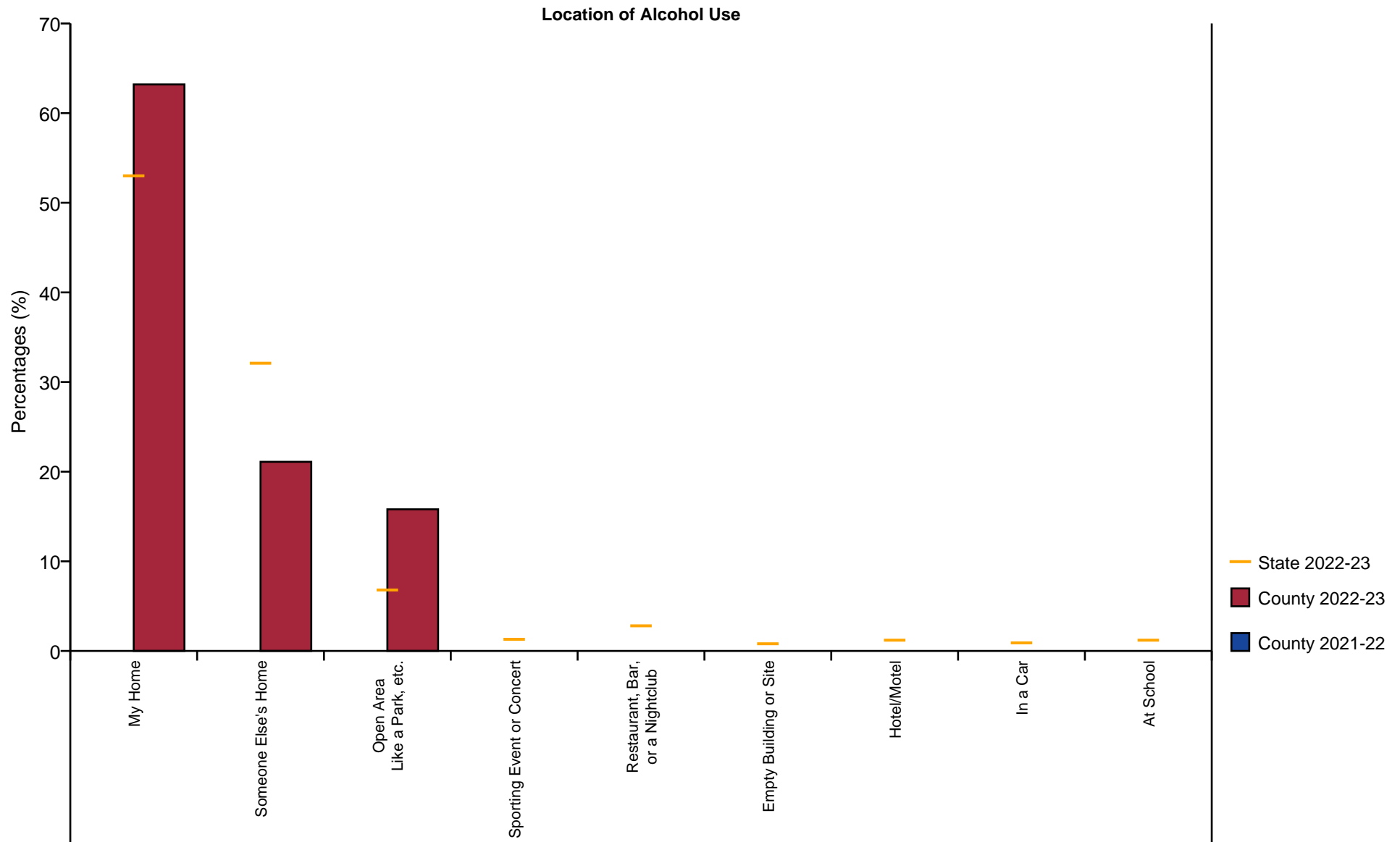
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

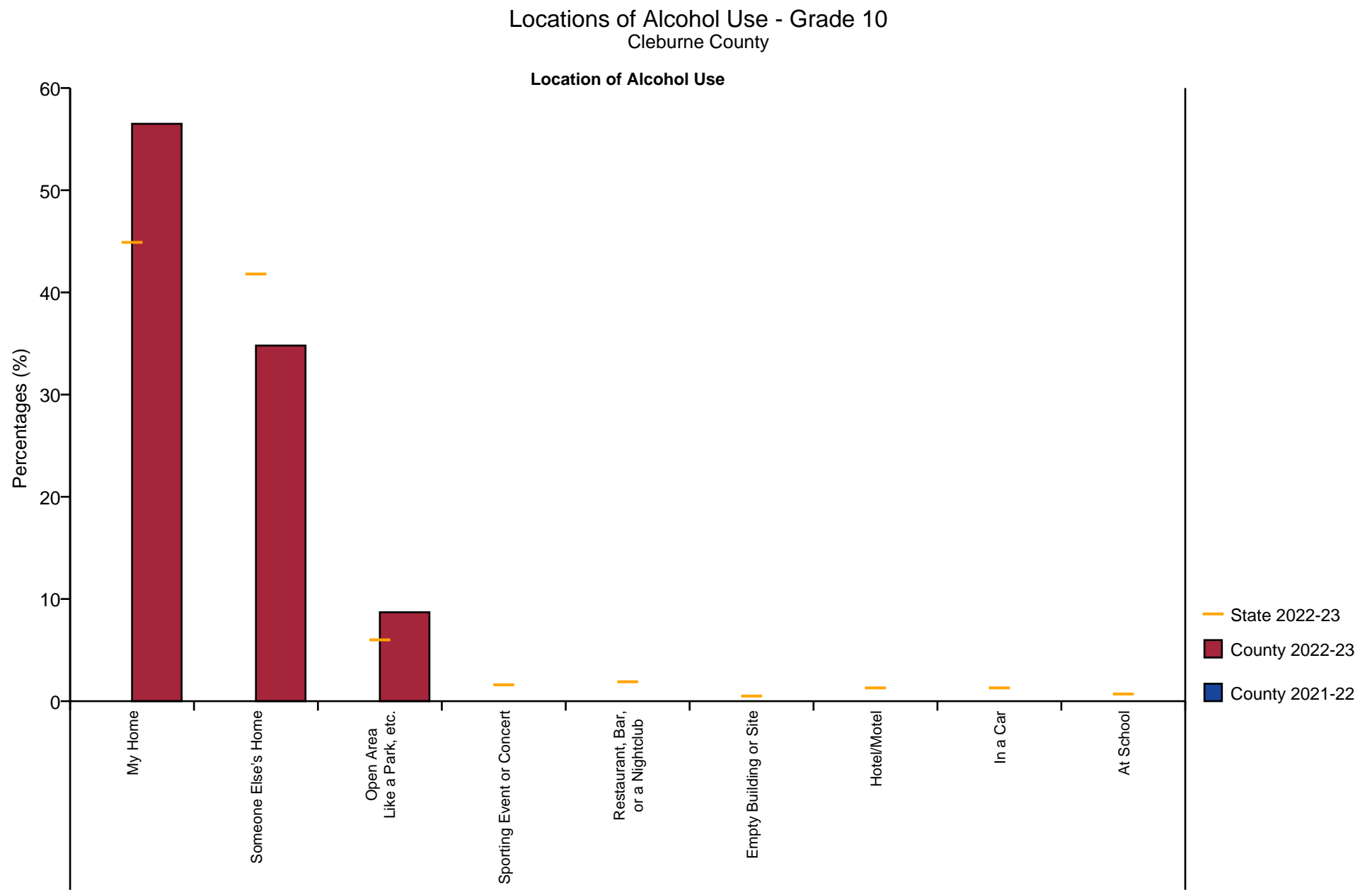
Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Cleburne County



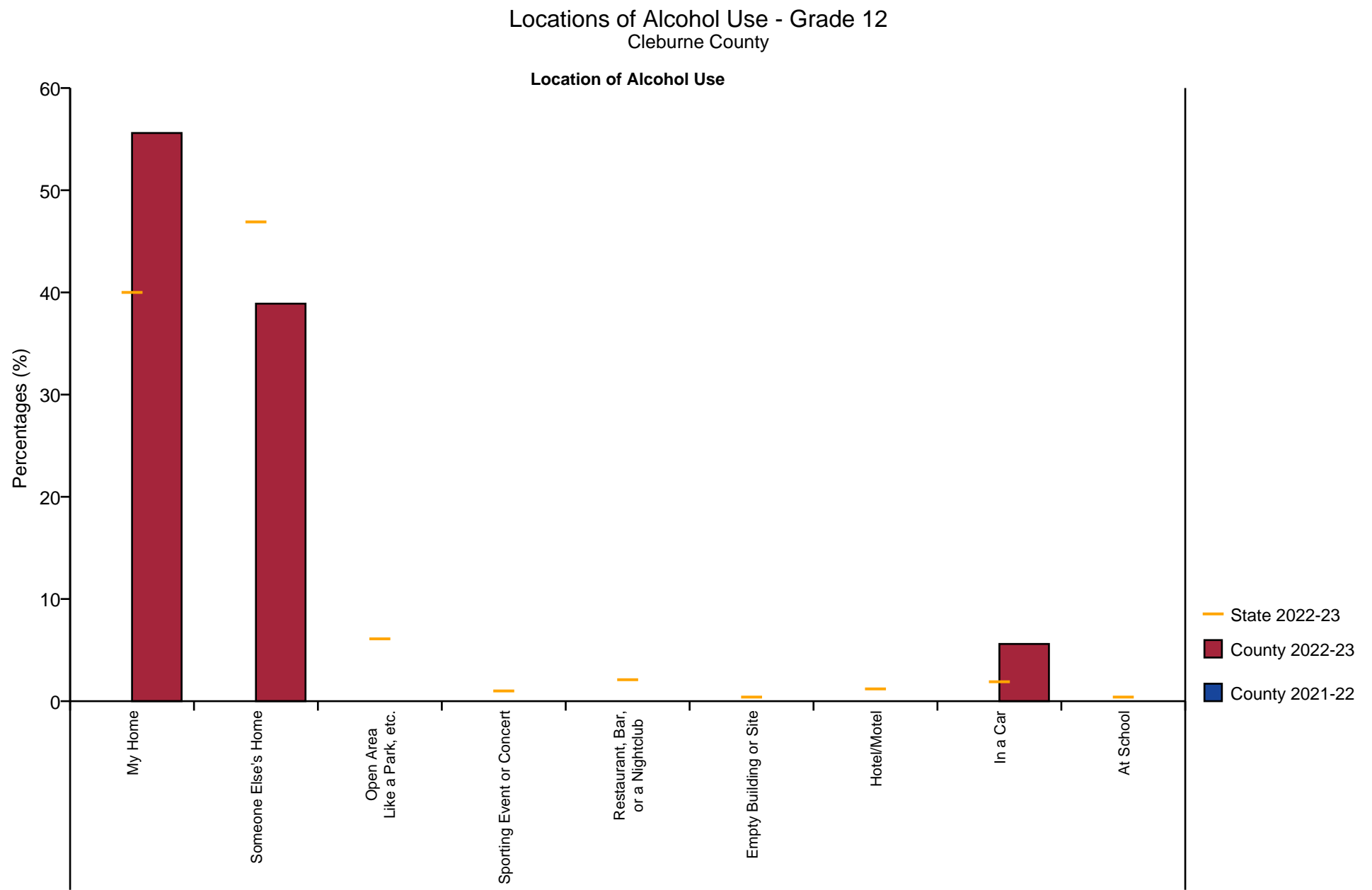
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.7	15.7	0.0	9.3
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	26.7	24.5	0.0	22.5
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
	MTF	24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	41.9	49.4	0.0	27.2
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
	MTF	43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	45.0	0.0	0.0	34.8
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
	MTF	58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	29.8	27.2	0.0	22.5
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.4	9.6	0.0	1.1
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	20.0	21.1	0.0	9.6
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
	MTF	10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	22.6	31.8	0.0	15.7
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
	MTF	14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	31.1	0.0	0.0	21.5
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
	MTF	22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	19.1	19.5	0.0	11.2
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.4	5.9	0.0	5.3
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	16.1	12.2	0.0	8.0
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
	MTF	7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	17.8	22.4	0.0	15.7
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
	MTF	9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	25.0	0.0	0.0	20.3
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
	MTF	9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	15.6	12.3	0.0	11.5
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	2.3	0.0	1.0
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	10.3	14.0	0.0	9.8
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
	MTF	15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	26.4	32.2	0.0	9.7
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
	MTF	34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	28.6	0.0	0.0	20.0
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
	MTF	43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	15.9	14.1	0.0	9.3
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	2.3	1.2	0.0	1.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	2.5	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.8
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	1.7	1.1	0.0	1.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	3.4	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.6	3.0	0.0	2.1
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	9.6	5.6	0.0	5.4
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	7.3	2.3	0.0	3.9
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	6.6	3.9	0.0	3.2
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.9	3.8	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	1.4	3.5	0.0	0.9
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.0
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.8	3.1	0.0	0.5
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.1	2.3	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	3.4	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.5
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	5.3	0.0	1.0
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	2.7	5.8	0.0	5.4
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	9.5	10.3	0.0	4.9
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	10.9	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	6.0	6.7	0.0	4.0
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.7	2.1	0.0	0.9
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	2.8	2.3	0.0	2.9
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	2.3	1.9	0.0	1.3
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.6	5.3	0.0	3.1
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	15.9	14.3	0.0	9.0
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	27.7	34.5	0.0	15.7
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	22.9	0.0	0.0	19.7
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	17.5	15.8	0.0	11.2
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.0	13.4	0.0	5.2
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	20.5	21.7	0.0	14.3
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	31.3	34.5	0.0	14.6
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	31.1	0.0	0.0	25.8
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	22.1	21.7	0.0	14.0
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.2	0.0	3.1
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	13.5	0.0	11.6
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	25.6	0.0	8.7
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	13.3	0.0	7.9
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	7.5	0.0	3.1
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	23.4	0.0	14.3
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	41.9	0.0	19.4
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.2
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	21.9	0.0	14.9
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	10.7	0.0	7.1
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	22.1	0.0	6.8
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	10.3	0.0	7.4
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	9.0	0.0	4.1
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	26.1	0.0	17.9
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	46.5	0.0	20.4
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.3
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	24.6	0.0	17.2
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	7.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	6.8	5.6	0.0	6.3
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	16.3	20.7	0.0	11.7
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	24.4	0.0	0.0	21.2
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	11.5	9.8	0.0	8.8
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	4.0	4.9	0.0	1.8
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	10.7	12.5	0.0	3.9
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	15.1	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	6.9	5.2	0.0	2.1
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	5.3	4.9	0.0	0.9
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	6.2	8.0	0.0	4.9
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	10.9	0.0	0.0	7.6
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	5.2	4.9	0.0	3.2
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	3.5	7.7	0.0	4.5
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	13.6	16.3	0.0	3.9
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	13.3	0.0	0.0	9.1
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	7.5	7.7	0.0	4.0
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.6	1.1	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	1.7	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.4	3.0	0.0	2.1
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	2.8	2.8	0.0	2.7
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
MTF		2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	4.5	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	3.3	2.5	0.0	1.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	1.5	0.0	1.0
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	1.7	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	4.6	0.0	1.0
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	1.4	7.0	0.0	4.5
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	3.9	5.7	0.0	3.9
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	1.8	5.8	0.0	2.7
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.7	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.7	2.3	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	1.1	2.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	3.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	4.2	7.1	0.0	4.5
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	11.2	16.1	0.0	8.7
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	11.9	0.0	0.0	13.8
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	6.9	8.0	0.0	6.1
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.6	11.8	0.0	8.2
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	8.2	16.0	0.0	10.7
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	16.9	16.1	0.0	7.8
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	15.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	11.0	14.4	0.0	9.3
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	10.4	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	13.8	0.0	4.9
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	9.1	0.0	3.4
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	16.7	0.0	8.9
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	27.6	0.0	11.7
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	15.1	0.0	8.7
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	7.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	9.2	0.0	3.9
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	6.0	0.0	3.4
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	6.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	18.8	0.0	9.8
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	33.3	0.0	11.7
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.7
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	17.7	0.0	9.5
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.8	4.2	0.0	2.7
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	12.5	13.8	0.0	4.9
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	11.1	0.0	0.0	10.6
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	6.6	5.5	0.0	4.0
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.0	5.9	0.0	6.1
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	8.4	7.6	0.0	11.5
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	11.1	10.2	0.0	8.7
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	9.2	0.0	0.0	11.9
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	8.1	7.6	0.0	9.4
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	2.2	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	4.5	3.4	0.0	5.4
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	10.6	12.5	0.0	1.9
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	12.5	0.0	0.0	9.0
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	6.7	5.2	0.0	3.9
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.6	2.1	0.0	0.9
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	2.8	3.4	0.0	1.0
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	6.7	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	2.4	1.9	0.0	2.1
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	2.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	0.6	2.1	0.0	1.8
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	0.6	1.1	0.0	1.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.6	1.4	0.0	1.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	0.7	0.0	2.0
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	1.9	2.1	0.0	0.9
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	2.6	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	1.8	1.4	0.0	1.0
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.4	11.2	0.0	6.1
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	7.7	7.6	0.0	11.5
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	3.9	5.7	0.0	9.6
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	5.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	4.9	8.4	0.0	8.6
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.6	10.4	0.0	10.2
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	5.8	9.7	0.0	12.4
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	9.4	12.5	0.0	13.6
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	8.3	0.0	0.0	13.4
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	7.0	10.6	0.0	12.3
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.0	3.1	0.0	6.6
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	4.0	5.7	0.0	0.9
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	3.4	1.2	0.0	2.0
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	4.2	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	3.8	3.7	0.0	3.3
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	49.4	43.7	0.0	41.8
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	42.8	48.6	0.0	52.3
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	52.9	47.0	0.0	46.9
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	44.5	0.0	0.0	49.2
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	47.9	46.4	0.0	47.6
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	18.3	25.2	0.0	9.3
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	23.7	30.7	0.0	16.5
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	25.4	30.1	0.0	16.0
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	31.4	0.0	0.0	13.8
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	24.1	28.6	0.0	14.0
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	24.1	43.0	0.0	30.9
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	42.9	41.0	0.0	43.1
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	35.3	31.3	0.0	32.0
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	35.0	0.0	0.0	29.2
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	33.8	39.4	0.0	34.5
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	38.8	47.9	0.0	39.1
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	31.1	26.8	0.0	27.4
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	25.1	32.5	0.0	26.8
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	25.7	0.0	0.0	18.5
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	30.5	35.5	0.0	28.6
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	33.9	40.2	0.0	26.0
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	32.6	45.4	0.0	25.2
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	44.2	35.7	0.0	25.0
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	29.7	0.0	0.0	21.5
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	35.7	41.2	0.0	24.7
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	23.4	0.0	9.5
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	21.6	29.8	0.0	28.0
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	35.5	33.3	0.0	26.0
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	47.9	0.0	0.0	35.4
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	27.4	28.3	0.0	24.0
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	27.6	52.8	0.0	40.0
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	41.0	51.1	0.0	52.3
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	50.6	52.4	0.0	50.0
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	41.0	0.0	0.0	38.5
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	39.9	52.0	0.0	46.0
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	45.8	55.4	0.0	45.8
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	58.9	57.2	0.0	48.7
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	44.4	58.1	0.0	46.7
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	36.5	0.0	0.0	33.8
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	46.8	56.8	0.0	44.8
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	44.5	55.7	0.0	57.9
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	55.6	49.3	0.0	49.6
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	50.5	53.4	0.0	56.7
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	53.2	0.0	0.0	38.2
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	50.7	52.6	0.0	51.6
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	17.0	23.7	0.0	9.3
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	24.5	18.2	0.0	11.4
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	18.4	23.6	0.0	10.5
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	17.5	0.0	0.0	19.1
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	19.4	21.5	0.0	12.0
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	14.2	16.0	0.0	16.7
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	18.3	22.7	0.0	27.2
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	26.1	27.0	0.0	26.7
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	28.8	0.0	0.0	29.9
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	21.3	21.3	0.0	24.9
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	29.9	41.5	0.0	34.0
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	38.9	35.7	0.0	39.5
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	35.8	42.7	0.0	32.4
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	39.0	0.0	0.0	24.2
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	35.5	39.5	0.0	33.5
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.7	22.7	0.0	10.2
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	31.2	23.4	0.0	17.7
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	29.4	34.1	0.0	21.0
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	28.3	0.0	0.0	11.9
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	24.4	25.8	0.0	15.7
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	32.2	57.5	0.0	52.0
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	54.9	58.6	0.0	56.1
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	59.2	61.8	0.0	58.7
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	59.8	0.0	0.0	67.2
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	50.7	59.0	0.0	57.7
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	26.1	39.4	0.0	24.5
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	49.7	49.3	0.0	31.9
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	44.4	47.2	0.0	32.4
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	41.5	0.0	0.0	33.8
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	40.1	45.2	0.0	30.5
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	56.2	42.6	0.0	51.5
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	61.2	69.7	0.0	72.2
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	65.9	68.2	0.0	67.6
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	65.4	0.0	0.0	71.0
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	62.0	59.7	0.0	65.5
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	49.1	42.0	0.0	63.3
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	49.1	47.6	0.0	60.0
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	64.5	53.4	0.0	70.5
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	38.6	0.0	0.0	58.0
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	51.4	47.0	0.0	63.3
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	3.1	5.2	37.1	54.6
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	2.6	14.9	44.7	37.7
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	2.9	15.4	59.6	22.1
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	5.8	1.4	56.5	36.2
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	county	3.4	10.2	49.0	37.5
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	90.8	8.2	1.0	0.0
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	90.4	8.8	0.9	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	86.7	9.5	2.9	1.0
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	91.0	4.5	3.0	1.5
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	89.6	8.1	1.8	0.5
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	92.7	0.0	7.3
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	95.3	0.0	4.7
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	94.8	2.1	3.1
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	87.3	3.2	9.5
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	93.1	1.1	5.8
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	63.2	21.1	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	56.5	34.8	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	55.6	38.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	56.5	30.6	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6	0.0
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	91.3	0.0	97.9
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	82.0	0.0	82.2
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	62.7	0.0	77.5
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	71.9
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
Combined	county	80.7	0.0	83.2
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	6.5	0.0	8.4
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	10.8	0.0	10.8
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	18.8
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
Combined	county	6.0	0.0	8.7
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	5.0	0.0	2.8
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	13.3	0.0	5.9
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	5.5	0.0	3.3
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	3.6	0.0	4.7
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	4.8	0.0	1.0
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	3.4	0.0	2.4
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	0.0	1.0
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	6.5	0.0	7.5
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	9.6	0.0	4.9
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.8
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
Combined	county	5.7	0.0	5.1
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	5.8	0.0	2.8
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	14.5	0.0	8.8
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
Combined	county	5.7	0.0	4.1
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	3.6	0.0	4.7
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	6.0	0.0	5.9
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.8
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
Combined	county	3.2	0.0	4.3
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	0.0	1.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	5.8	0.0	3.7
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	7.2	0.0	4.9
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	9.4
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
Combined	county	4.9	0.0	4.3
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.1	0.0	98.9
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	84.8	0.0	94.4
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	82.4	0.0	88.2
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	95.4
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
Combined	county	88.3	0.0	94.0
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	4.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	9.4	0.0	5.9
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
Combined	county	4.0	0.0	2.5
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	5.1	0.0	0.9
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	7.1	0.0	2.9
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	4.8	0.0	1.1
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	2.4	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	1.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	1.7	0.0	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	5.8	0.0	2.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	4.7	0.0	1.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	4.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	2.9	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	3.5	0.0	1.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	2.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	4.3	0.0	0.9
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	3.5	0.0	5.9
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	2.8	0.0	2.2
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.3	93.7	0.0	99.0
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	84.9	80.4	0.0	88.9
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	65.9	68.7	0.0	82.8
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	63.6	0.0	0.0	80.0
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	78.1	82.4	0.0	88.3
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	2.8	1.2	0.0	2.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	6.8	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	2.3	0.6	0.0	1.9
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.6	1.2	0.0	1.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.3	3.6	0.0	3.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	3.4	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	1.7	1.7	0.0	1.4
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	5.0	5.1	0.0	6.5
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	9.1	7.2	0.0	5.1
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	10.2	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	6.0	4.9	0.0	4.6
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.5	2.4	0.0	1.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	8.6	16.7	0.0	6.5
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	22.7	27.7	0.0	15.2
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	24.6	0.0	0.0	10.8
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	14.4	14.1	0.0	8.2
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	4.5	1.2	0.0	4.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	1.7	1.4	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.9	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	3.6	4.3	0.0	3.7
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	4.5	7.2	0.0	2.0
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	4.2	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	3.8	3.5	0.0	2.7
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.7	96.1	0.0	99.0
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	93.6	88.4	0.0	94.3
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	73.5	75.0	0.0	88.1
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	73.7	0.0	0.0	84.6
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	85.2	88.0	0.0	92.1
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.4	2.9	0.0	0.9
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	8.8	11.9	0.0	1.0
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	13.6	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	5.5	4.0	0.0	1.6
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	1.6	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.4	2.2	0.0	0.9
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	8.2	4.8	0.0	2.0
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	4.2	2.6	0.0	1.1
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.4	2.2	0.0	3.8
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.8	2.4	0.0	3.0
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	4.2	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	1.8	1.4	0.0	2.4
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.4	2.9	0.0	1.9
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	2.9	3.6	0.0	1.0
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	2.3	2.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.7	2.9	0.0	3.8
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	4.1	2.4	0.0	3.0
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	6.8	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	2.7	1.7	0.0	2.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	2.4	0.0	1.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	4.3	6.5	0.0	2.8
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	10.6	7.1	0.0	10.9
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	11.0	0.0	0.0	9.2
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	6.7	5.2	0.0	5.7
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	99.0
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	0.0	95.3
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	0.0	90.1
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	0.0	84.4
	state	86.0	85.1
Combined	county	0.0	92.9
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	2.0
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	4.7
	state	4.9	5.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.6
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	3.0
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	0.0	1.6
	state	2.9	3.3
Combined	county	0.0	1.4
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.9
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	2.0
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9
Combined	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.9
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	3.8
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	0.0	2.0
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	0.0	3.1
	state	1.5	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	2.2
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	0.0	2.8
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	6.9
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	0.0	6.2
	state	6.2	6.0
Combined	county	0.0	4.1
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.4	0.0	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	97.8	0.0	99.1
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	95.2	0.0	96.0
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	100.0
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
Combined	county	97.4	0.0	98.6
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.9	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	2.4	0.0	2.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.2	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.2	0.0	1.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	11.0	0.0	12.5
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.6	12.3	0.0	11.8
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	13.8	13.8	0.0	13.5
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.8	0.0	0.0	13.6
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	13.8	12.9	0.0	13.2
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.0	10.6	0.0	12.0
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.8	11.5	0.0	12.1
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.9	12.5	0.0	13.2
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	14.2	0.0	0.0	12.7
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	12.9	11.8	0.0	12.7
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.2	10.3	0.0	11.1
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.8	11.8	0.0	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.2	13.5	0.0	12.9
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.3	0.0	0.0	13.2
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	12.8	12.1	0.0	12.3
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	11.7	0.0	13.0
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.7	12.7	0.0	12.2
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.4	14.7	0.0	14.8
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.7	0.0	0.0	15.6
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.4	13.7	0.0	14.5
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.8	10.8	0.0	11.3
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.4	12.3	0.0	12.5
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	14.0	13.7	0.0	13.7
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.7	12.7	0.0	13.3
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	11.0	0.0	10.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.2	0.0	11.8
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.3	14.4	0.0	13.0
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	13.0	0.0	0.0	13.0
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.5	12.2	0.0	12.5
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.1	0.0	10.8
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.3	0.0	11.2
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	13.2	13.3	0.0	12.8
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	14.3	0.0	0.0	13.2
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	12.7	11.7	0.0	12.0
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

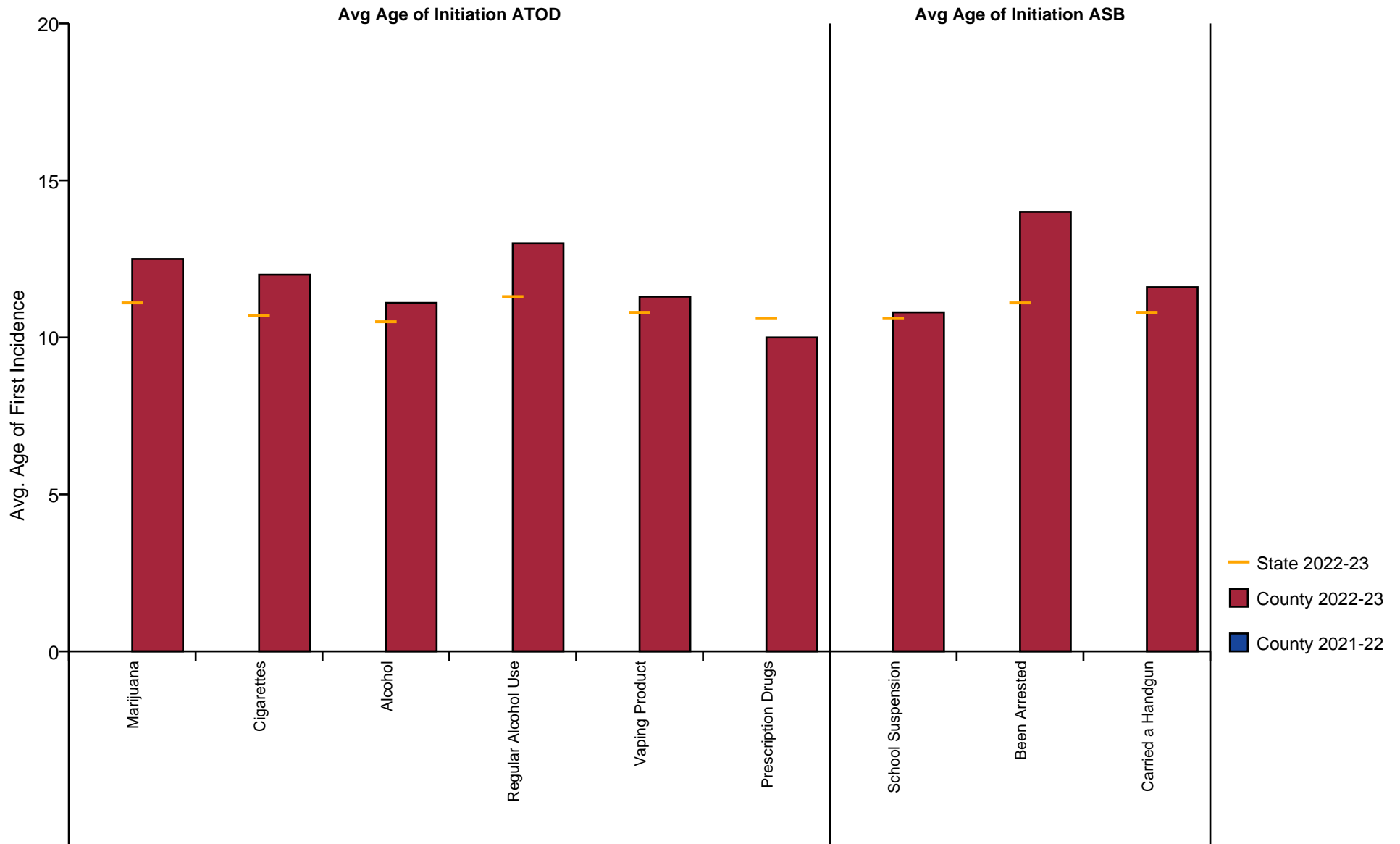
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	12.3	10.0	0.0	14.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	12.2	11.0	0.0	12.3
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	12.6	12.3	0.0	14.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	15.3	0.0	0.0	13.5
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	13.4	11.6	0.0	13.3
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.9	0.0	11.6
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.4	12.2	0.0	11.1
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.1	14.1	0.0	13.1
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	13.1	0.0	0.0	13.7
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	11.8	12.1	0.0	12.3
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

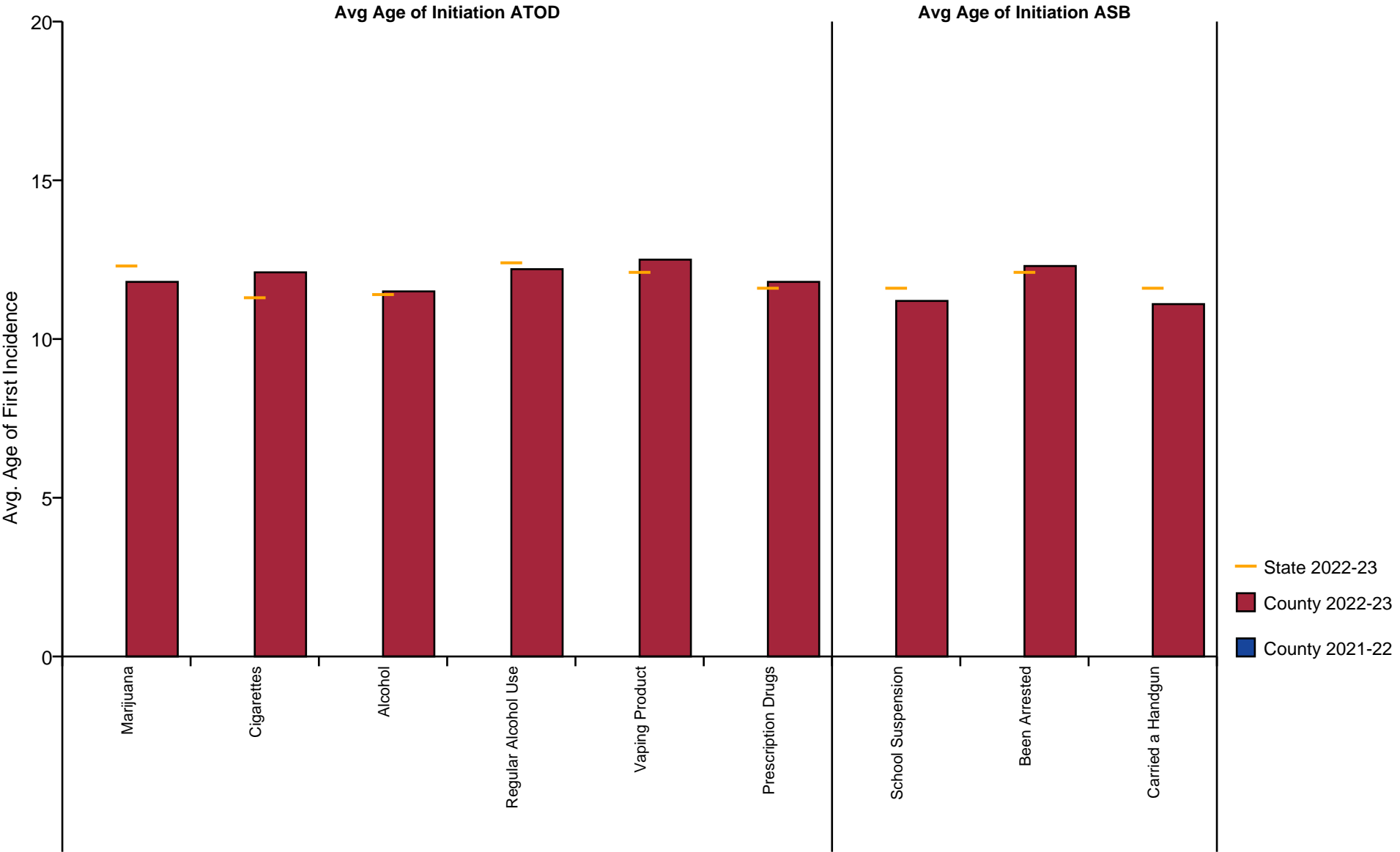
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Clebune County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

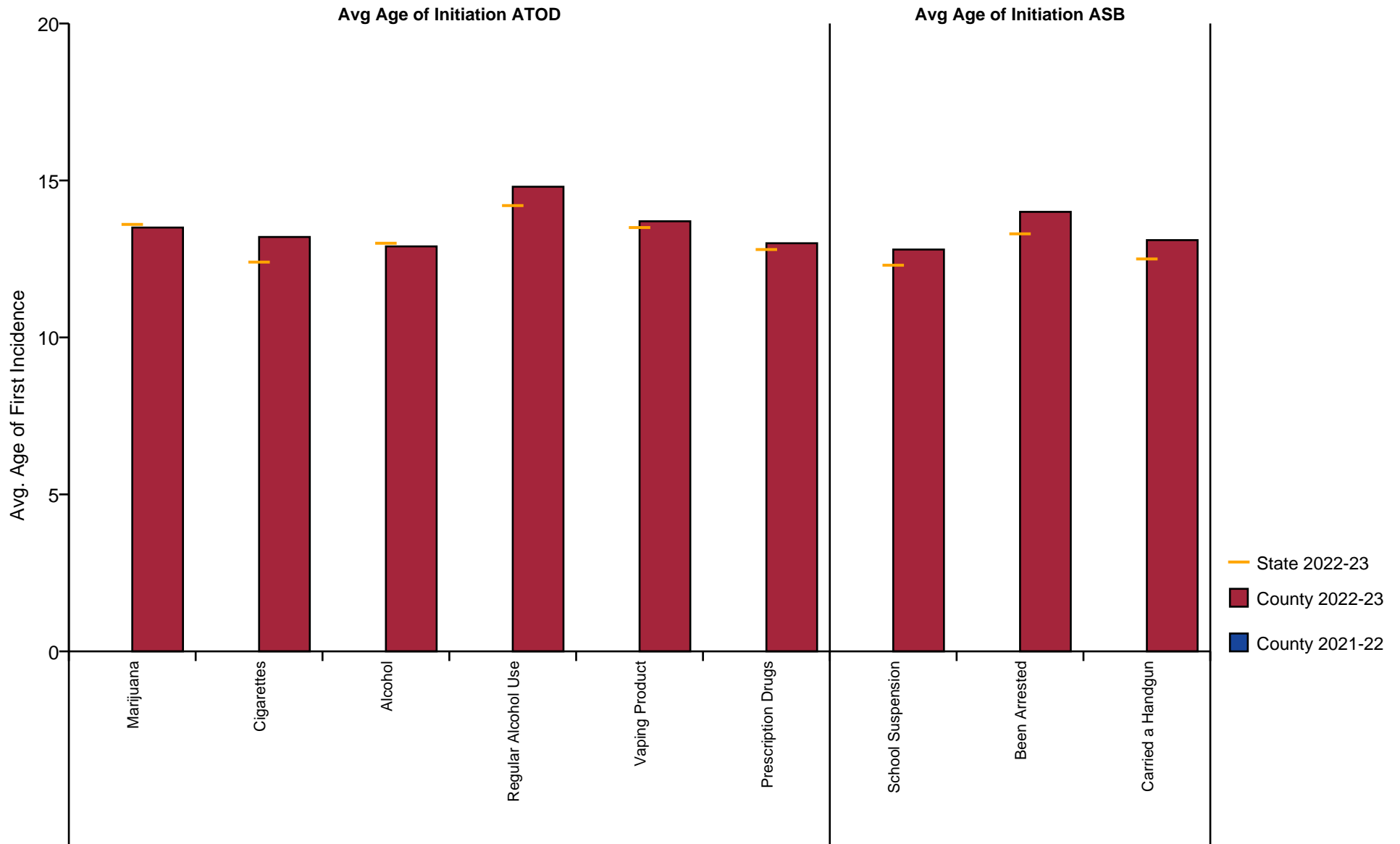
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Cleburne County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

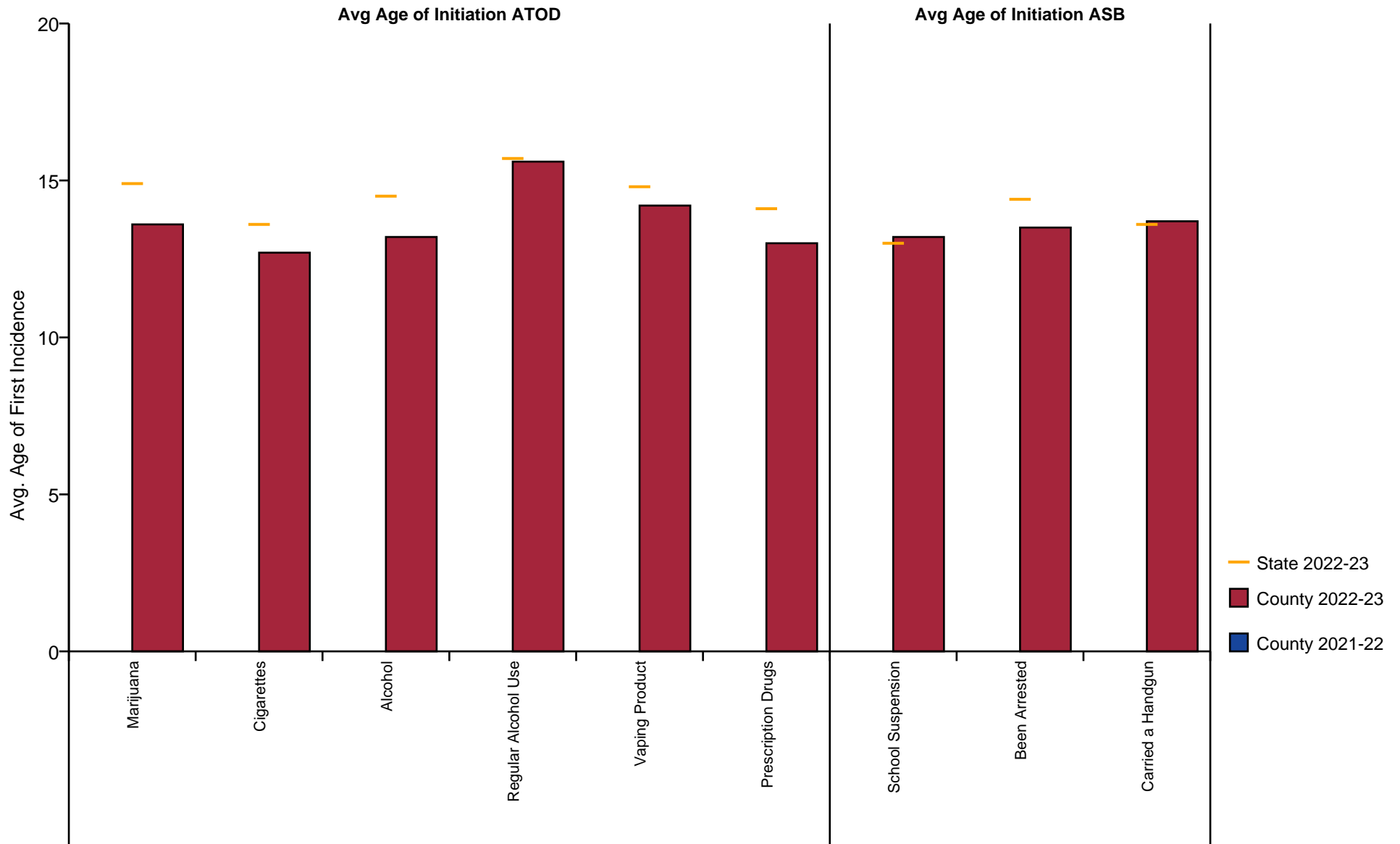
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Clebune County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Clebune County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.4	9.6	0.0	1.1
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	20.0	21.1	0.0	9.6
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	22.6	31.8	0.0	15.7
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	31.1	0.0	0.0	21.5
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	19.1	19.5	0.0	11.2
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.4	5.9	0.0	5.3
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	16.1	12.2	0.0	8.0
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	17.8	22.4	0.0	15.7
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	25.0	0.0	0.0	20.3
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	15.6	12.3	0.0	11.5
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	7.5	0.0	3.1
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	23.4	0.0	14.3
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	41.9	0.0	19.4
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.2
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	21.9	0.0	14.9
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	4.0	4.9	0.0	1.8
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	10.7	12.5	0.0	3.9
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	15.1	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	6.9	5.2	0.0	2.1
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	5.3	4.9	0.0	0.9
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	6.2	8.0	0.0	4.9
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	10.9	0.0	0.0	7.6
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	5.2	4.9	0.0	3.2
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	16.7	0.0	8.9
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	27.6	0.0	11.7
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	15.1	0.0	8.7
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	62.5	7.3	5.2	1.0	24.0
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	68.1	8.8	2.7	5.3	15.0
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	70.9	9.7	3.9	1.9	13.6
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	64.2	10.4	3.0	7.5	14.9
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	66.8	9.0	3.7	3.7	16.9
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	16.0	4.3	26.6	36.2	17.0
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	17.0	23.2	29.5	24.1	6.2
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	26.5	23.5	33.3	11.8	4.9
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	25.4	23.9	32.8	10.4	7.5
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	20.8	18.7	30.4	21.3	8.8
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	91.8	2.0	3.1	0.0	3.1
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	70.8	12.4	8.0	5.3	3.5
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	56.2	13.3	17.1	5.7	7.6
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	69.1	13.2	8.8	5.9	2.9
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	71.9	10.2	9.4	4.2	4.4
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	94.9	4.1	1.0	0.0
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	73.5	15.0	10.6	0.9
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	62.9	22.9	11.4	2.9
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	68.7	14.9	11.9	4.5
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	75.2	14.4	8.6	1.8
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	94.8	3.1	0.0	1.0	1.0
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	86.8	5.3	1.8	0.9	5.3
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	81.7	5.8	2.9	0.0	9.6
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	82.1	3.0	1.5	0.0	13.4
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	86.6	4.5	1.6	0.5	6.8
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.3	7.1	16.3	54.1	8.2
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	10.5	12.3	22.8	50.9	3.5
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	17.3	20.2	23.1	36.5	2.9
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	17.9	10.4	34.3	31.3	6.0
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	14.6	12.8	23.2	44.4	5.0
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.3	8.2	24.5	42.9	10.2
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	9.7	15.0	21.2	48.7	5.3
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	20.2	22.1	26.0	26.0	5.8
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	19.4	19.4	29.9	25.4	6.0
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	15.4	16.0	24.9	36.9	6.8
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.3	3.1	9.2	62.2	11.2
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	8.8	8.8	15.0	61.9	5.3
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	16.3	15.4	21.2	41.3	5.8
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	16.7	7.6	30.3	37.9	7.6
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	13.6	8.9	17.8	52.2	7.3
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.9	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	85.7	4.5	0.9	1.8	7.1
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	80.6	3.9	1.9	1.0	12.6
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	73.8	7.7	0.0	1.5	16.9
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	85.1	4.0	1.1	1.1	8.8
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	92.9	1.8	0.9	0.0	4.5
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	93.2	0.0	1.9	0.0	4.9
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	81.8	7.6	1.5	0.0	9.1
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	92.6	1.9	1.1	0.0	4.5
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.9	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	88.4	2.7	1.8	0.9	6.2
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	91.3	1.9	2.9	0.0	3.9
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	92.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	92.1	1.9	1.6	0.3	4.2
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.9	2.1	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	82.1	6.2	1.8	1.8	8.0
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	79.6	4.9	1.9	1.0	12.6
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	69.7	10.6	0.0	0.0	19.7
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	82.8	5.6	1.3	0.8	9.5
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	91.1	4.5	0.0	1.8	2.7
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	88.3	0.0	0.0	2.9	8.7
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	83.3	3.0	0.0	1.5	12.1
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	91.3	1.9	0.0	1.6	5.3
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	97.3	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	96.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.9
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	90.9	3.0	3.0	0.0	3.0
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	96.6	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.6
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	93.8	1.8	0.9	1.8	1.8
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	95.1	0.0	1.0	1.9	1.9
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	98.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	96.6	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.1
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	90.2	5.4	0.0	1.8	2.7
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	88.3	0.0	0.0	2.9	8.7
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	80.3	4.5	1.5	0.0	13.6
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	90.5	2.4	0.3	1.3	5.6
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	93.6	0.0	96.8
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	76.6	0.0	86.9
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	62.7	0.0	79.4
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	76.9
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
Combined	county	79.4	0.0	85.6
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
Combined	county	0.9	0.0	0.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.1	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	1.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	0.0	2.1
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	17.0	0.0	4.7
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	22.9	0.0	2.9
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
Combined	county	13.2	0.0	3.5
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.2	0.0	1.1
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	9.9	0.0	10.3
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	20.5	0.0	14.7
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	15.4
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
Combined	county	10.0	0.0	10.0
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	3.5	0.0	3.7
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	13.3	0.0	2.9
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	4.6	0.0	2.7
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	2.1	0.0	1.9
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	7.2	0.0	1.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.6	0.0	1.6
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.0	1.1
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	7.1	0.0	2.8
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	14.5	0.0	2.0
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
Combined	county	6.9	0.0	2.4
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	3.2
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	9.9	0.0	5.6
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	12.0	0.0	6.9
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	10.8
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
Combined	county	7.2	0.0	6.2
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	9.2	0.0	4.7
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	19.3	0.0	4.9
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
Combined	county	9.2	0.0	3.8
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.9
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	7.2	0.0	6.9
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
Combined	county	2.6	0.0	3.3
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	73.2	12.4	3.1	8.2	3.1
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	38.5	22.0	23.9	12.8	2.8
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	26.7	17.8	23.8	25.7	5.9
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	36.9	10.8	23.1	26.2	3.1
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	44.1	16.4	18.3	17.5	3.8
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	74.0	13.5	4.2	6.2	2.1
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	38.5	21.1	28.4	10.1	1.8
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	26.7	15.8	28.7	22.8	5.9
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	38.5	10.8	21.5	26.2	3.1
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	44.5	15.9	21.0	15.4	3.2
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	84.5	7.2	6.2	2.1
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	58.7	12.8	16.5	11.9
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	49.0	13.0	13.0	25.0
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	55.4	4.6	20.0	20.0
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	62.3	10.0	13.5	14.3
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	80.2	12.5	7.3
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	69.2	26.2	4.7
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	64.6	32.3	3.1
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	50.0	40.6	9.4
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	67.5	26.7	5.8
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	46.8	45.7	5.3	2.1
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	41.6	47.5	8.9	2.0
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	40.2	46.7	12.0	1.1
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	50.8	44.4	3.2	1.6
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	44.3	46.3	7.7	1.7
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	15.8	65.3	9.5	9.5
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	16.8	57.9	14.0	11.2
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	16.5	57.7	10.3	15.5
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	14.1	53.1	25.0	7.8
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	16.0	59.0	13.8	11.3
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	57.4	11.7	30.9
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	66.7	13.7	19.6
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	57.9	18.9	23.2
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	69.4	12.9	17.7
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	62.3	14.4	23.2
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	34.4	15.1	45.2	4.3	1.1
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	20.8	17.0	50.9	9.4	1.9
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	15.6	18.8	54.2	10.4	1.0
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	25.0	12.5	54.7	4.7	3.1
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	23.7	16.2	51.0	7.5	1.7
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	46.9	22.9	16.7	6.2	7.3
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	54.7	21.7	15.1	3.8	4.7
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	63.9	14.4	13.4	7.2	1.0
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	70.3	4.7	14.1	6.2	4.7
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	57.9	17.1	14.9	5.8	4.4
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	55.2	21.9	15.6	5.2	2.1
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	55.7	23.6	15.1	1.9	3.8
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	70.1	15.5	9.3	4.1	1.0
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	70.3	6.2	14.1	4.7	4.7
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	62.0	17.9	13.5	3.9	2.8
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	75.0	11.5	6.2	4.2	3.1
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	74.0	14.4	5.8	3.8	1.9
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	81.4	6.2	6.2	5.2	1.0
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	81.2	3.1	10.9	1.6	3.1
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	77.6	9.4	6.9	3.9	2.2
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	74.2	25.8
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	74.0	26.0
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	72.6	27.4
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	71.9	28.1
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	73.3	26.7
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.6	9.4	22.9	31.2	20.8
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	17.9	14.2	23.6	18.9	25.5
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	30.9	15.5	24.7	11.3	17.5
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	17.2	7.8	28.1	18.8	28.1
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	20.7	12.1	24.5	20.1	22.6
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.5	5.2	11.5	12.5	58.3
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	6.6	11.3	15.1	19.8	47.2
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	18.6	7.2	16.5	15.5	42.3
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	6.2	14.1	17.2	12.5	50.0
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	11.3	9.1	14.9	15.4	49.3
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	24.0	15.6	11.5	19.8	29.2
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	19.8	16.0	18.9	11.3	34.0
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	34.0	16.5	19.6	8.2	21.6
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	15.6	15.6	15.6	12.5	40.6
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	24.0	16.0	16.5	12.9	30.6
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.5	6.3	11.6	11.6	61.1
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	10.4	6.6	14.2	11.3	57.5
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	15.5	6.2	17.5	20.6	40.2
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	9.5	6.3	14.3	15.9	54.0
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	11.4	6.4	14.4	14.7	53.2
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.0	7.4	28.7	10.6	37.2
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	11.3	12.3	21.7	17.0	37.7
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	24.7	17.5	12.4	15.5	29.9
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	15.9	14.3	12.7	9.5	47.6
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	16.9	12.8	19.4	13.6	37.2
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.6	6.3	10.5	12.6	58.9
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	13.2	8.5	9.4	17.0	51.9
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	21.6	10.3	9.3	17.5	41.2
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	10.9	7.8	7.8	12.5	60.9
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	14.6	8.3	9.4	15.2	52.5
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	95	0.0	97	0.0	97	1.0	97
Grade 8	1.8	113	6.3	111	4.5	112	4.5	110
Grade 10	3.9	103	11.7	103	3.9	103	3.9	103
Grade 12	3.0	66	21.2	66	9.1	66	0.0	66
Combined	2.1	377	8.8	377	4.0	378	2.7	376

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	81.3	91	67.4	95	61.9	84	80.0	90
Grade 8	84.8	112	63.3	109	55.6	108	85.3	109
Grade 10	77.2	101	50.5	101	34.4	96	76.0	100
Grade 12	83.9	62	49.2	63	31.1	61	79.0	62
Combined	81.7	366	58.4	368	47.0	349	80.3	361

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.9	95	96.8	94	98.9	95	96.8	95
Grade 8	98.1	107	93.5	107	95.3	107	100.0	106
Grade 10	97.9	96	94.8	96	95.8	96	96.9	96
Grade 12	92.3	65	90.8	65	86.2	65	98.5	65
Combined	97.0	363	94.2	362	94.8	363	98.1	362

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.9	97	96.9	97	96.9	97	96.9	97
Grade 8	86.2	109	75.0	108	87.2	109	92.7	109
Grade 10	78.2	101	72.3	101	78.2	101	86.1	101
Grade 12	73.8	65	72.3	65	67.7	65	96.9	65
Combined	84.4	372	79.5	371	83.9	372	92.7	372

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.4	176	9.2	174	3.4	175	2.9	173
Female	0.6	171	8.7	172	4.7	172	2.9	172
Combined	2.0	347	9.0	346	4.0	347	2.9	345

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.2	169	53.5	172	46.9	162	83.1	166
Female	80.1	166	63.9	166	47.1	157	80.0	165
Combined	82.7	335	58.6	338	47.0	319	81.6	331

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.0	165	95.7	164	97.0	165	98.2	165
Female	97.0	168	93.5	168	92.3	168	97.6	167
Combined	97.0	333	94.6	332	94.6	333	97.9	332

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	82.5	171	77.8	171	82.5	171	92.4	171
Female	87.1	170	81.7	169	85.9	170	93.5	170
Combined	84.8	341	79.7	340	84.2	341	93.0	341

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?

- | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Can't say,
drug unfamiliar
Very easy
Fairly easy
Very difficult
Probably impossible

89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- ☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- ☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- ☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- ☐ Never
☒ 1 or 2 times
☐ 3 or 4 times
☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 7 or more times

101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- ☐ No
- ☒ Yes

102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- ☐ Never
- ☒ 1 or 2 times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times
- ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 7 or more times

103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

- ☐ No
- ☒ Yes

104. The rules in my family are clear.

105. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

106. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

107. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

108. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

109. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

110. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

YES!
yes
no
NO!

Questions continue on back of page.

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	56.8	50.5	49.0	50.6	50.0	49.5	48.5	48.7	51.3	50.0
Female	43.2	49.5	51.0	49.4	50.0	50.5	51.5	51.3	48.7	50.0
N of Valid	95	13,982	102	14,932	96	11,879	66	7,800	359	48,593
N of Miss	4	1,132	14	1,301	9	1,107	5	644	32	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
11	50.0	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	15.6
12	46.9	42.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7	12.2
13	2.1	2.5	47.8	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.6	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	46.9	41.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	14.1	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	5.3	2.9	49.0	56.7	0.0	0.0	14.9	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	48.1	40.4	1.4	0.5	13.3	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.5	48.6	62.5	9.4	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	41.4	35.1	7.6	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6	1.9	1.6	0.3
N of Valid	96	14,838	113	15,955	104	12,788	70	8,357	383	51,938
N of Miss	3	276	3	278	1	198	1	87	8	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.3	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.7	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	26.9	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	18.2	16.0
N of Valid	99	15,114	116	16,233	105	12,986	71	8,444	391	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.6	80.0	90.3	77.5	97.1	77.5	88.7	78.4	91.9	78.4
Yes	9.4	20.0	9.7	22.5	2.9	22.5	11.3	21.6	8.1	21.6
N of Valid	96	14,303	113	15,781	102	12,449	71	8,191	382	50,724
N of Miss	3	811	3	452	3	537	0	253	9	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	79.3	93.0	79.6	100.0	81.3	98.6	82.9	97.2	80.4
Yes	2.0	20.7	7.0	20.4	0.0	18.7	1.4	17.1	2.8	19.6
N of Valid	99	14,606	115	15,883	104	12,677	71	8,321	389	51,487
N of Miss	0	508	1	350	1	309	0	123	2	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	97.3	96.5	97.1	99.0	97.0	100.0	96.7	97.9	97.0
Yes	3.0	2.7	3.5	2.9	1.0	3.0	0.0	3.3	2.1	3.0
N of Valid	99	14,606	115	15,883	104	12,677	71	8,321	389	51,487
N of Miss	0	508	1	350	1	309	0	123	2	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	93.6	91.3	93.9	94.2	95.3	100.0	96.3	94.3	94.6
Yes	6.1	6.4	8.7	6.1	5.8	4.7	0.0	3.7	5.7	5.4
N of Valid	99	14,606	115	15,883	104	12,677	71	8,321	389	51,487
N of Miss	0	508	1	350	1	309	0	123	2	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	98.3	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7
Yes	1.0	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	99	14,606	115	15,883	104	12,677	71	8,321	389	51,487
N of Miss	0	508	1	350	1	309	0	123	2	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.0	38.5	7.0	36.7	1.9	31.3	1.4	28.2	3.9	34.5
Yes	96.0	61.5	93.0	63.3	98.1	68.7	98.6	71.8	96.1	65.5
N of Valid	99	14,606	115	15,883	104	12,677	71	8,321	389	51,487
N of Miss	0	508	1	350	1	309	0	123	2	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	97.7	98.3	97.8	100.0	97.9	100.0	98.2	99.0	97.9
Yes	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.2	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.8	1.0	2.1
N of Valid	99	14,606	115	15,883	104	12,677	71	8,321	389	51,487
N of Miss	0	508	1	350	1	309	0	123	2	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	80.0	91.3	80.5	96.2	85.3	100.0	88.8	96.1	82.9
Yes	1.0	20.0	8.7	19.5	3.8	14.7	0.0	11.2	3.9	17.1
N of Valid	99	14,606	115	15,883	104	12,677	71	8,321	389	51,487
N of Miss	0	508	1	350	1	309	0	123	2	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.0	4.1	0.0	3.8	1.0	2.6	0.0	3.3	1.3	3.5
Some high school	1.0	2.7	3.5	4.7	8.7	10.9	22.5	15.8	7.8	7.5
Completed high school	16.2	9.6	15.8	13.6	18.4	16.9	14.1	19.1	16.3	14.2
Some college	6.1	7.1	6.1	10.5	13.6	11.6	21.1	12.9	10.9	10.2
Completed college	24.2	22.7	36.0	25.0	27.2	26.7	29.6	25.0	29.5	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	13.1	10.4	15.8	11.4	14.6	12.0	7.0	11.7	13.2	11.3
Don't know	35.4	41.2	22.8	29.2	14.6	17.5	5.6	10.1	20.7	26.6
Does not apply	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	0.0	2.1	0.5	1.9
N of Valid	99	14,521	114	15,969	103	12,797	71	8,338	387	51,625
N of Miss	0	593	2	264	2	189	0	106	4	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.1	12.0	12.9	13.7	16.2	15.6	25.7	16.9	14.9	14.2
Yes	91.9	88.0	87.1	86.3	83.8	84.4	74.3	83.1	85.1	85.8
N of Valid	99	14,957	116	16,164	105	12,945	70	8,397	390	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	1	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	93.7	94.8	93.4	92.4	93.4	88.6	94.4	93.3	93.7
Yes	4.0	6.3	5.2	6.6	7.6	6.6	11.4	5.6	6.7	6.3
N of Valid	99	14,957	116	16,164	105	12,945	70	8,397	390	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	1	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.4	98.3	99.4	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.5
Yes	1.0	0.6	1.7	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	99	14,957	116	16,164	105	12,945	70	8,397	390	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	1	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.8	85.9	85.3	87.1	85.7	88.3	87.1	90.2	85.6	87.6
Yes	15.2	14.1	14.7	12.9	14.3	11.7	12.9	9.8	14.4	12.4
N of Valid	99	14,957	116	16,164	105	12,945	70	8,397	390	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	1	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	94.6	96.6	95.1	100.0	96.1	95.7	96.9	97.9	95.5
Yes	1.0	5.4	3.4	4.9	0.0	3.9	4.3	3.1	2.1	4.5
N of Valid	99	14,957	116	16,164	105	12,945	70	8,397	390	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	1	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	27.3	38.2	32.8	40.5	33.3	41.5	40.0	43.0	32.8	40.5
Yes	72.7	61.8	67.2	59.5	66.7	58.5	60.0	57.0	67.2	59.5
N of Valid	99	14,957	116	16,164	105	12,945	70	8,397	390	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	1	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.9	85.5	81.0	84.4	86.7	84.8	84.3	85.7	84.4	85.0
Yes	14.1	14.5	19.0	15.6	13.3	15.2	15.7	14.3	15.6	15.0
N of Valid	99	14,957	116	16,164	105	12,945	70	8,397	390	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	1	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.5	97.4	99.5	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	98.7	99.5
Yes	1.0	0.5	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	99	14,957	116	16,164	105	12,945	70	8,397	390	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	1	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.9	91.4	88.8	92.6	89.5	93.2	94.3	94.8	90.0	92.8
Yes	11.1	8.6	11.2	7.4	10.5	6.8	5.7	5.2	10.0	7.2
N of Valid	99	14,957	116	16,164	105	12,945	70	8,397	390	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	1	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	94.5	96.6	95.1	98.1	96.2	94.3	97.2	97.2	95.5
Yes	1.0	5.5	3.4	4.9	1.9	3.8	5.7	2.8	2.8	4.5
N of Valid	99	14,957	116	16,164	105	12,945	70	8,397	390	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	1	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	97.0	95.7	97.8	97.1	97.6	100.0	97.3	97.2	97.4
Yes	3.0	3.0	4.3	2.2	2.9	2.4	0.0	2.7	2.8	2.6
N of Valid	99	14,957	116	16,164	105	12,945	70	8,397	390	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	1	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	58.6	50.3	62.1	49.1	60.0	52.1	54.3	57.0	59.2	51.5
Yes	41.4	49.7	37.9	50.9	40.0	47.9	45.7	43.0	40.8	48.5
N of Valid	99	14,957	116	16,164	105	12,945	70	8,397	390	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	1	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	94.6	94.0	94.9	93.3	95.5	91.4	96.5	93.3	95.2
Yes	6.1	5.4	6.0	5.1	6.7	4.5	8.6	3.5	6.7	4.8
N of Valid	99	14,957	116	16,164	105	12,945	70	8,397	390	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	1	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.6	52.5	53.4	52.1	59.0	55.0	61.4	58.5	56.9	54.0
Yes	44.4	47.5	46.6	47.9	41.0	45.0	38.6	41.5	43.1	46.0
N of Valid	99	14,957	116	16,164	105	12,945	70	8,397	390	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	1	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	94.6	95.7	95.0	94.3	95.5	97.1	97.0	95.9	95.3
Yes	3.0	5.4	4.3	5.0	5.7	4.5	2.9	3.0	4.1	4.7
N of Valid	99	14,957	116	16,164	105	12,945	70	8,397	390	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	1	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	95.4	94.8	96.0	96.2	95.8	92.9	95.3	95.6	95.6
Yes	2.0	4.6	5.2	4.0	3.8	4.2	7.1	4.7	4.4	4.4
N of Valid	99	14,957	116	16,164	105	12,945	70	8,397	390	52,463
N of Miss	0	157	0	69	0	41	1	47	1	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	18.6	8.9	7.9	8.8	12.4	10.3	7.2	11.3	11.7	9.6
no	33.0	35.5	36.0	38.0	31.4	34.4	30.4	30.9	33.0	35.3
yes	46.4	48.3	49.1	48.1	51.4	47.8	49.3	47.9	49.1	48.1
YES!	2.1	7.3	7.0	5.0	4.8	7.4	13.0	9.9	6.2	7.0
N of Valid	97	14,493	114	15,824	105	12,688	69	8,207	385	51,212
N of Miss	2	621	2	409	0	298	2	237	6	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	9.6	9.6	8.8	9.6	10.1	13.0	11.2	9.4	9.8
no	45.8	43.8	45.2	47.5	40.4	46.5	40.6	42.7	43.2	45.4
yes	40.6	38.8	39.1	39.0	45.2	38.4	40.6	39.8	41.4	38.9
YES!	7.3	7.7	6.1	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.8	6.3	6.0	5.9
N of Valid	96	14,347	115	15,636	104	12,570	69	8,158	384	50,711
N of Miss	3	767	1	597	1	416	2	286	7	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.2	4.3	4.4	5.8	6.8	7.4	0.0	7.0	4.7	6.0
no	9.3	18.6	23.0	27.0	31.1	30.0	24.6	26.6	22.0	25.3
yes	53.6	53.7	61.1	52.7	49.5	50.5	55.1	52.0	55.0	52.3
YES!	30.9	23.3	11.5	14.5	12.6	12.1	20.3	14.4	18.3	16.4
N of Valid	97	14,448	113	15,709	103	12,611	69	8,173	382	50,941
N of Miss	2	666	3	524	2	375	2	271	9	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.1	2.8	1.8	1.9	2.9	1.9	0.0	2.2	2.6	2.2
no	10.2	9.5	7.0	6.6	6.7	6.1	1.4	6.4	6.8	7.3
yes	32.7	44.8	33.3	45.9	43.3	44.6	43.5	46.2	37.7	45.4
YES!	52.0	42.9	57.9	45.6	47.1	47.4	55.1	45.2	53.0	45.2
N of Valid	98	14,517	114	15,794	104	12,647	69	8,177	385	51,135
N of Miss	1	597	2	439	1	339	2	267	6	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.1	3.3	4.4	3.9	2.9	4.3	2.9	4.0	3.4	3.8
no	14.4	13.9	10.5	19.1	16.2	19.4	8.7	17.3	12.7	17.4
yes	57.7	52.4	47.4	54.9	55.2	57.0	50.7	56.0	52.7	54.9
YES!	24.7	30.4	37.7	22.1	25.7	19.3	37.7	22.8	31.2	23.9
N of Valid	97	14,380	114	15,699	105	12,610	69	8,146	385	50,835
N of Miss	2	734	2	534	0	376	2	298	6	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.1	6.1	2.6	8.6	2.9	9.5	5.8	8.0	3.4	8.0
no	5.2	13.4	14.9	19.6	15.4	20.9	1.4	17.9	10.2	17.9
yes	37.1	49.3	44.7	55.7	59.6	56.7	56.5	56.9	49.0	54.3
YES!	54.6	31.2	37.7	16.1	22.1	13.0	36.2	17.2	37.5	19.8
N of Valid	97	14,359	114	15,603	104	12,558	69	8,131	384	50,651
N of Miss	2	755	2	630	1	428	2	313	7	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.2	9.9	14.8	16.9	13.3	22.6	14.7	25.7	12.7	17.8
no	26.5	36.1	43.5	47.0	52.4	49.3	36.8	44.7	40.4	44.1
yes	49.0	39.9	32.2	29.3	26.7	23.7	35.3	24.3	35.5	30.1
YES!	16.3	14.1	9.6	6.9	7.6	4.3	13.2	5.3	11.4	8.0
N of Valid	98	14,371	115	15,671	105	12,570	68	8,156	386	50,768
N of Miss	1	743	1	562	0	416	3	288	5	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.4	9.3	14.0	10.6	8.6	13.4	10.1	13.4	10.7	11.4
no	30.2	32.8	32.5	41.9	46.7	43.7	36.2	37.8	36.5	39.1
yes	45.8	45.1	45.6	40.3	35.2	36.7	39.1	41.2	41.7	40.9
YES!	14.6	12.8	7.9	7.3	9.5	6.2	14.5	7.6	11.2	8.6
N of Valid	96	14,246	114	15,650	105	12,567	69	8,147	384	50,610
N of Miss	3	868	2	583	0	419	2	297	7	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.1	8.8	10.6	8.2	5.7	9.0	4.4	6.4	6.5	8.3
no	39.8	33.7	32.7	32.7	37.1	33.0	27.9	28.2	34.9	32.3
yes	43.9	43.6	42.5	45.1	43.8	44.7	51.5	47.2	44.8	44.9
YES!	12.2	13.9	14.2	14.0	13.3	13.3	16.2	18.2	13.8	14.5
N of Valid	98	14,259	113	15,695	105	12,611	68	8,159	384	50,724
N of Miss	1	855	3	538	0	375	3	285	7	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.2	4.3	2.6	3.3	2.9	3.3	4.3	3.2	3.4	3.6
no	11.5	15.9	12.3	17.2	13.6	15.7	10.1	14.7	12.0	16.1
yes	65.6	54.4	60.5	61.8	68.9	64.6	66.7	64.0	65.2	60.8
YES!	18.8	25.4	24.6	17.7	14.6	16.4	18.8	18.0	19.4	19.6
N of Valid	96	14,308	114	15,676	103	12,589	69	8,155	382	50,728
N of Miss	3	806	2	557	2	397	2	289	9	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.3	7.6	13.9	9.7	10.5	11.6	14.5	11.2	11.7	9.8
Rarely	9.4	14.4	18.3	19.1	26.7	21.4	13.0	20.5	17.4	18.6
Sometimes	36.5	36.4	24.3	39.4	37.1	40.8	30.4	40.4	31.9	39.1
Often	32.3	24.1	29.6	22.9	21.0	20.4	27.5	21.6	27.5	22.4
Almost always	13.5	17.5	13.9	8.9	4.8	5.8	14.5	6.3	11.4	10.2
N of Valid	96	14,591	115	15,832	105	12,667	69	8,192	385	51,282
N of Miss	3	523	1	401	0	319	2	252	6	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	11.3	9.9	4.3	4.5	1.9	3.3	10.4	4.3	6.5	5.7
Rarely	24.7	27.4	28.7	20.0	14.6	16.6	29.9	18.5	24.1	21.0
Sometimes	38.1	31.6	28.7	35.5	39.8	36.1	26.9	37.9	33.8	34.9
Often	12.4	16.7	17.4	23.4	31.1	26.6	16.4	24.7	19.6	22.5
Almost always	13.4	14.5	20.9	16.6	12.6	17.3	16.4	14.6	16.0	15.8
N of Valid	97	14,475	115	15,726	103	12,586	67	8,138	382	50,925
N of Miss	2	639	1	507	2	400	4	306	9	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.0	0.7	1.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.9
Rarely	0.0	1.8	4.4	2.9	2.9	3.9	1.5	3.9	2.4	3.0
Sometimes	5.2	8.5	13.2	15.5	18.3	19.8	13.2	20.2	12.6	15.3
Often	16.7	23.8	28.1	33.8	39.4	35.5	26.5	36.1	28.0	31.8
Almost always	77.1	65.2	52.6	46.9	38.5	39.6	58.8	38.6	56.0	49.0
N of Valid	96	14,509	114	15,775	104	12,640	68	8,171	382	51,095
N of Miss	3	605	2	458	1	346	3	273	9	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.2	4.7	7.8	6.2	11.4	8.1	7.5	8.5	7.4	6.6
Rarely	7.5	11.8	20.0	22.1	22.9	28.3	25.4	28.7	18.7	21.8
Sometimes	30.1	32.8	39.1	40.8	44.8	41.2	40.3	40.8	38.7	38.7
Often	38.7	30.5	25.2	22.4	18.1	17.3	17.9	17.5	25.3	22.6
Almost always	21.5	20.1	7.8	8.4	2.9	5.1	9.0	4.5	10.0	10.3
N of Valid	93	14,220	115	15,521	105	12,404	67	7,998	380	50,143
N of Miss	6	894	1	712	0	582	4	446	11	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	4.2	1.4	2.6	1.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.8	1.8	1.3
Mostly D's	2.1	2.5	7.8	3.9	6.7	5.0	2.9	3.1	5.2	3.6
Mostly C's	10.4	11.5	9.5	15.9	15.2	18.7	11.6	16.4	11.7	15.4
Mostly B's	41.7	36.3	42.2	37.6	29.5	34.9	31.9	36.1	36.8	36.3
Mostly A's	41.7	48.3	37.9	41.4	48.6	39.9	53.6	43.7	44.6	43.3
N of Valid	96	14,451	116	15,742	105	12,554	69	8,129	386	50,876
N of Miss	3	663	0	491	0	432	2	315	5	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	35.1	28.9	12.3	12.7	9.5	6.9	10.3	6.3	16.9	14.9
Quite important	35.1	27.6	19.3	20.5	15.2	14.4	13.2	14.4	21.1	20.1
Fairly important	15.5	26.9	43.9	35.2	29.5	36.5	32.4	35.6	30.7	33.2
Slightly important	12.4	13.5	18.4	26.3	32.4	34.0	30.9	35.0	22.9	25.9
Not at all important	2.1	3.2	6.1	5.2	13.3	8.2	13.2	8.7	8.3	5.9
N of Valid	97	14,529	114	15,783	105	12,585	68	8,126	384	51,023
N of Miss	2	585	2	450	0	401	3	318	7	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	40.2	51.5	58.8	54.7	58.1	58.7	53.6	51.3	53.0	54.2
1	19.6	13.3	12.3	12.9	21.0	12.7	18.8	15.4	17.7	13.4
2	9.3	9.9	12.3	9.7	5.7	9.0	4.3	11.0	8.3	9.8
3	11.3	9.0	2.6	8.4	3.8	7.2	11.6	8.8	6.8	8.4
4-5	13.4	10.3	10.5	8.9	6.7	7.6	4.3	8.2	9.1	8.9
6-10	2.1	4.1	0.9	3.7	2.9	3.0	7.2	3.5	2.9	3.6
11 or more	4.1	1.9	2.6	1.6	1.9	1.6	0.0	1.9	2.3	1.7
N of Valid	97	14,453	114	15,756	105	12,602	69	8,131	385	50,942
N of Miss	2	661	2	477	0	384	2	313	6	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.7	87.3	77.9	77.7	70.5	73.1	75.0	74.2	78.6	78.8
Little chance	5.2	7.4	13.3	11.1	15.2	14.0	17.6	13.6	12.5	11.2
Some chance	3.1	3.0	6.2	6.4	7.6	7.9	1.5	7.5	5.0	6.0
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.6	1.8	3.5	3.8	3.6	2.9	2.9	2.1	2.9
Very good chance	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.2	2.9	1.4	2.9	1.7	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	97	14,451	113	15,687	105	12,564	68	8,077	383	50,779
N of Miss	2	663	3	546	0	422	3	367	8	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	2.0	6.9	7.1	10.9	10.7	13.0	13.6	13.1	7.9	10.6
Little chance	9.2	9.6	12.4	16.4	21.4	18.4	16.7	17.1	14.7	15.1
Some chance	16.3	19.6	28.3	25.4	28.2	28.0	27.3	27.8	25.0	24.8
Pretty good chance	37.8	32.7	30.1	29.6	26.2	26.3	19.7	26.0	29.2	29.1
Very good chance	34.7	31.1	22.1	17.8	13.6	14.3	22.7	16.1	23.2	20.4
N of Valid	98	14,401	113	15,565	103	12,470	66	7,984	380	50,420
N of Miss	1	713	3	668	2	516	5	460	11	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.8	85.0	72.6	71.8	61.0	57.6	63.2	54.7	72.4	69.3
Little chance	5.1	8.3	12.4	13.0	15.2	15.7	20.6	15.7	12.8	12.7
Some chance	2.0	3.7	8.8	8.1	14.3	13.6	10.3	14.5	8.9	9.2
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.9	5.3	5.4	6.7	9.6	2.9	10.5	3.9	6.3
Very good chance	2.0	1.1	0.9	1.7	2.9	3.5	2.9	4.6	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	98	14,375	113	15,639	105	12,508	68	8,038	384	50,560
N of Miss	1	739	3	594	0	478	3	406	7	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.2	11.1	9.0	14.0	13.3	14.9	7.4	14.9	9.7	13.6
Little chance	5.1	11.6	10.8	17.7	20.0	18.0	10.3	16.5	11.8	15.9
Some chance	15.3	22.1	26.1	27.9	27.6	30.3	29.4	30.0	24.3	27.2
Pretty good chance	36.7	28.0	34.2	24.8	26.7	23.6	30.9	24.6	32.2	25.4
Very good chance	34.7	27.2	19.8	15.5	12.4	13.2	22.1	14.1	22.0	18.0
N of Valid	98	14,369	111	15,605	105	12,496	68	8,040	382	50,510
N of Miss	1	745	5	628	0	490	3	404	9	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	92.9	88.2	75.2	71.9	67.6	56.2	71.6	53.3	77.0	69.7
Little chance	3.1	5.8	9.7	9.9	9.5	12.1	9.0	12.9	7.8	9.8
Some chance	2.0	2.8	8.0	7.5	9.5	12.4	9.0	12.2	7.0	8.1
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.8	5.3	6.3	7.6	10.9	1.5	11.7	3.9	7.0
Very good chance	2.0	1.3	1.8	4.4	5.7	8.4	9.0	9.8	4.2	5.4
N of Valid	98	14,341	113	15,605	105	12,510	67	8,042	383	50,498
N of Miss	1	773	3	628	0	476	4	402	8	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	77.3	80.3	69.9	74.4	67.3	71.4	67.6	71.6	70.7	74.9
Little chance	8.2	9.0	17.7	10.6	10.6	12.1	17.6	13.0	13.4	10.9
Some chance	6.2	4.5	6.2	6.7	10.6	8.1	5.9	8.1	7.3	6.6
Pretty good chance	3.1	2.6	3.5	4.4	3.8	4.7	2.9	4.1	3.4	3.9
Very good chance	5.2	3.6	2.7	3.9	7.7	3.8	5.9	3.2	5.2	3.7
N of Valid	97	14,338	113	15,592	104	12,487	68	8,043	382	50,460
N of Miss	2	776	3	641	1	499	3	401	9	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.8	84.6	70.8	68.1	56.2	56.6	69.1	55.0	71.9	67.9
Little chance	2.0	7.1	12.4	10.6	13.3	12.0	13.2	12.4	10.2	10.3
Some chance	3.1	3.7	8.0	7.8	17.1	11.6	8.8	12.4	9.4	8.3
Pretty good chance	0.0	2.4	5.3	7.2	5.7	10.3	5.9	10.0	4.2	7.1
Very good chance	3.1	2.2	3.5	6.3	7.6	9.4	2.9	10.1	4.4	6.5
N of Valid	98	14,368	113	15,630	105	12,539	68	8,057	384	50,594
N of Miss	1	746	3	603	0	447	3	387	7	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.7	76.5	65.8	67.7	70.5	68.2	83.8	71.5	75.6	70.9
Little chance	9.2	13.3	24.6	16.5	17.1	16.0	10.3	15.7	16.1	15.3
Some chance	1.0	5.5	3.5	8.3	5.7	9.3	1.5	7.0	3.1	7.5
Pretty good chance	1.0	2.4	3.5	4.5	5.7	3.9	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.6
Very good chance	2.0	2.3	2.6	3.0	1.0	2.6	1.5	2.5	1.8	2.6
N of Valid	98	14,397	114	15,638	105	12,533	68	8,055	385	50,623
N of Miss	1	717	2	595	0	453	3	389	6	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.9	98.0	94.7	93.2	89.5	83.6	79.4	75.5	91.4	89.4
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	1.8	0.9	0.0	1.0	2.9	0.7	1.0	0.9
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
12	1.0	0.3	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	5.9	1.2	2.3	1.3
13	1.0	0.0	0.9	2.5	2.9	3.0	1.5	2.6	1.6	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	3.8	4.3	1.5	3.4	1.6	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	4.5	2.9	5.2	1.0	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.9	6.1	0.5	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.9	4.8	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	97	14,552	114	15,693	105	12,550	68	8,075	384	50,870
N of Miss	2	562	2	540	0	436	3	369	7	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.9	95.0	90.2	90.8	84.8	86.8	77.6	82.5	88.5	89.7
10 or younger	0.0	3.2	3.6	3.8	1.9	3.6	9.0	3.2	3.1	3.5
11	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.3
12	2.1	0.4	0.9	1.7	2.9	1.7	0.0	1.7	1.6	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.7	2.9	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.4	3.8	2.4	4.5	2.4	2.6	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	1.9	6.0	2.3	2.1	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.5	2.7	0.3	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	97	14,478	112	15,617	105	12,489	67	8,018	381	50,602
N of Miss	2	636	4	616	0	497	4	426	10	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.7	80.9	67.5	74.0	69.5	64.6	55.9	57.2	71.6	71.0
10 or younger	6.2	13.0	9.6	10.3	4.8	7.2	11.8	4.6	7.8	9.4
11	2.1	4.5	7.9	3.8	1.0	2.4	2.9	1.4	3.6	3.3
12	1.0	1.2	6.1	4.4	4.8	3.2	1.5	2.3	3.6	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	7.0	5.6	8.6	5.5	5.9	3.6	5.5	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.6	5.7	7.3	7.4	5.0	3.4	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.7	7.7	5.9	7.9	2.6	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.9	9.2	0.5	1.9
17 or older	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.9	8.9	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	97	14,498	114	15,635	105	12,512	68	8,042	384	50,687
N of Miss	2	616	2	598	0	474	3	402	7	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	98.2	94.7	96.0	89.4	90.2	82.4	83.8	92.2	93.2
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	1.0	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.5	1.9	2.4	4.4	1.4	1.8	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.8	3.9	0.0	2.7	1.6	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.2	5.9	4.7	1.6	1.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.9	6.0	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	97	14,492	114	15,659	104	12,509	68	8,050	383	50,710
N of Miss	2	622	2	574	1	477	3	394	8	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.7	86.3	83.3	78.7	84.8	78.4	79.4	80.6	84.4	81.1
10 or younger	8.2	7.8	7.9	6.9	2.9	6.1	4.4	4.5	6.0	6.6
11	2.1	4.3	2.6	2.8	1.9	2.3	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.9
12	0.0	1.5	2.6	4.6	1.0	2.9	0.0	2.3	1.0	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	1.8	5.3	3.8	3.2	4.4	2.8	2.3	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.4	1.9	3.4	2.9	2.8	1.6	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.8	2.9	4.4	2.3	1.8	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.9	1.8	0.5	0.4
17 or older	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	97	14,519	114	15,669	105	12,543	68	8,059	384	50,790
N of Miss	2	595	2	564	0	443	3	385	7	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.9	98.7	97.4	97.4	99.0	96.9	97.0	97.1	97.7	97.6
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
12	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.5	0.3
13	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	97	14,496	114	15,652	105	12,532	67	8,059	383	50,739
N of Miss	2	618	2	581	0	454	4	385	8	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.7	90.8	86.0	91.0	82.9	91.7	85.1	92.0	86.4	91.3
10 or younger	4.2	4.8	7.9	3.0	3.8	2.5	4.5	2.0	5.2	3.2
11	1.0	2.9	0.9	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.6
12	1.0	1.1	2.6	1.5	2.9	1.0	3.0	0.6	2.4	1.1
13	1.0	0.1	1.8	1.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.9	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.6	1.3	0.0	1.0	2.1	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.0	1.0	0.5	0.3
17 or older	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.5	1.6	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	96	14,472	114	15,632	105	12,498	67	8,045	382	50,647
N of Miss	3	642	2	601	0	488	4	399	9	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.9	94.1	81.6	87.0	80.0	78.4	76.1	73.9	84.1	84.8
10 or younger	0.0	2.6	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.5	0.6	1.0	1.6
11	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.7
12	1.0	0.8	2.6	3.9	1.0	2.7	1.5	1.3	1.6	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	7.9	4.2	6.7	4.5	4.5	3.1	5.0	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	3.5	1.1	5.7	6.1	6.0	4.8	3.7	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.7	4.7	3.0	6.0	2.1	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	6.0	5.5	1.0	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	4.2	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	97	14,503	114	15,667	105	12,538	67	8,053	383	50,761
N of Miss	2	611	2	566	0	448	4	391	8	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	97.5	96.5	95.4	91.4	93.8	95.5	93.8	95.6	95.4
10 or younger	1.0	1.6	0.9	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.4
11	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.9	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	2.9	1.2	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	97	14,477	114	15,680	105	12,552	67	8,067	383	50,776
N of Miss	2	637	2	553	0	434	4	377	8	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.8	91.0	90.4	90.0	86.7	91.3	91.0	92.8	89.6	91.1
Wrong	8.2	6.8	8.8	7.6	9.5	6.4	4.5	5.0	8.1	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.4	0.9	2.0	2.9	1.7	3.0	1.4	1.8	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	98	14,583	114	15,748	105	12,599	67	8,084	384	51,014
N of Miss	1	531	2	485	0	387	4	360	7	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.6	59.5	66.7	52.9	70.5	55.3	83.6	63.6	74.0	57.1
Wrong	19.4	33.0	25.4	37.1	22.9	33.7	13.4	27.1	21.1	33.5
A little bit wrong	1.0	6.5	7.0	9.2	5.7	9.9	3.0	8.4	4.4	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	98	14,449	114	15,593	105	12,487	67	8,027	384	50,556
N of Miss	1	665	2	640	0	499	4	417	7	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	50.0	43.3	31.6	34.3	38.1	38.1	55.2	47.2	42.2	39.9
Wrong	28.6	38.0	36.8	40.4	39.0	37.4	29.9	32.7	34.1	37.7
A little bit wrong	20.4	15.6	28.1	22.0	19.0	21.6	11.9	17.9	20.8	19.4
Not at all wrong	1.0	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.0	3.0	2.2	2.9	3.0
N of Valid	98	14,432	114	15,600	105	12,500	67	8,028	384	50,560
N of Miss	1	682	2	633	0	486	4	416	7	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.7	80.8	69.3	72.3	79.0	72.6	84.8	77.0	79.8	75.6
Wrong	8.2	13.9	21.9	20.6	12.4	20.2	10.6	17.4	13.9	18.1
A little bit wrong	1.0	3.7	4.4	5.5	5.7	5.8	1.5	4.6	3.4	4.9
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.6	4.4	1.5	2.9	1.4	3.0	1.1	2.9	1.4
N of Valid	97	14,510	114	15,683	105	12,536	66	8,057	382	50,786
N of Miss	2	604	2	550	0	450	5	387	9	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.6	67.0	57.0	54.6	51.4	48.2	56.7	49.3	60.9	55.7
Wrong	19.4	25.6	27.2	33.0	30.5	34.4	29.9	30.7	26.6	30.9
A little bit wrong	1.0	5.8	13.2	10.5	16.2	15.0	10.4	16.8	10.4	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.6	2.6	1.9	1.9	2.5	3.0	3.3	2.1	2.2
N of Valid	98	14,515	114	15,689	105	12,559	67	8,064	384	50,827
N of Miss	1	599	2	544	0	427	4	380	7	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	85.7	66.4	71.7	61.9	58.1	61.2	53.7	71.0	69.5
Wrong	4.1	9.9	22.1	18.9	22.9	23.4	19.4	22.6	17.2	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.0	3.2	11.5	7.6	11.4	14.7	13.4	17.0	9.4	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.8	3.8	3.8	6.0	6.6	2.3	2.9
N of Valid	98	14,515	113	15,684	105	12,564	67	8,072	383	50,835
N of Miss	1	599	3	549	0	422	4	372	8	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	87.6	77.9	77.6	73.3	68.7	74.6	66.0	79.9	76.4
Wrong	6.1	10.1	17.7	17.6	17.1	22.5	14.9	22.0	14.1	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.7	3.5	3.8	7.6	7.0	3.0	8.5	3.9	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.7	7.5	3.5	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	98	14,536	113	15,711	105	12,562	67	8,067	383	50,876
N of Miss	1	578	3	522	0	424	4	377	8	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	90.1	75.2	76.0	72.4	58.3	68.2	51.8	78.5	71.8
Wrong	3.1	7.1	16.8	14.5	16.2	19.4	9.1	17.8	11.8	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.8	5.3	6.6	6.7	14.0	10.6	16.9	5.5	8.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	2.7	2.9	4.8	8.2	12.1	13.6	4.2	5.4
N of Valid	98	14,462	113	15,612	105	12,501	66	8,021	382	50,596
N of Miss	1	652	3	621	0	485	5	423	9	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	91.9	87.6	84.7	81.0	79.7	92.5	80.8	88.8	84.9
Wrong	3.1	6.2	9.7	12.2	18.1	15.6	6.0	15.0	9.7	11.7
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.1	2.7	2.3	1.0	3.7	1.5	3.0	1.6	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	98	14,512	113	15,688	105	12,552	67	8,062	383	50,814
N of Miss	1	602	3	545	0	434	4	382	8	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.5	65.7	81.4	64.6	72.1	69.7	80.6	77.7	77.2	68.3
Wrong	11.2	15.0	14.2	18.0	18.3	17.2	7.5	13.7	13.4	16.3
A little bit wrong	1.0	5.8	1.8	5.6	6.7	5.1	0.0	3.2	2.6	5.2
Not at all wrong	12.2	13.5	2.7	11.8	2.9	8.0	11.9	5.5	6.8	10.3
N of Valid	98	13,515	113	15,201	104	12,316	67	7,939	382	48,971
N of Miss	1	1,599	3	1,032	1	670	4	505	9	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	99.0	95.3	93.8	91.6	88.6	88.6	92.5	88.5	93.5	91.4
Wrong	0.0	3.7	5.4	6.9	11.4	9.0	6.0	8.5	5.8	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.9	0.5	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	98	14,499	112	15,681	105	12,567	67	8,070	382	50,817
N of Miss	1	615	4	552	0	419	4	374	9	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.9	85.3	73.5	71.4	62.9	59.5	68.7	56.8	75.2	70.1
Wrong	4.1	10.2	15.0	18.5	22.9	22.5	14.9	21.1	14.4	17.6
A little bit wrong	1.0	3.2	10.6	7.7	11.4	13.4	11.9	15.3	8.6	9.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	0.9	2.4	2.9	4.6	4.5	6.8	1.8	3.3
N of Valid	98	14,534	113	15,703	105	12,576	67	8,063	383	50,876
N of Miss	1	580	3	530	0	410	4	381	8	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.9	88.2	88.5	83.4	91.3	86.7	88.1	89.4	90.6	86.5
1 to 2 times	5.1	9.1	11.5	12.6	6.7	10.4	4.5	8.5	7.3	10.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.6	1.0	2.0	3.0	1.4	0.8	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+ times	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	4.5	0.4	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	98	14,496	113	15,618	104	12,503	67	7,998	382	50,615
N of Miss	1	618	3	615	1	483	4	446	9	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.8	91.8	87.6	92.1	86.4	93.1	86.6	93.8	87.7	92.5
1 to 2 times	5.1	4.8	7.1	4.2	5.8	3.3	4.5	2.7	5.8	3.9
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.5	3.5	1.6	4.9	1.4	4.5	1.1	3.4	1.4
6 to 9 times	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.5	1.5	0.4	1.0	0.5
10+ times	3.1	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.7	3.0	1.9	2.1	1.7
N of Valid	98	14,435	113	15,547	103	12,458	67	7,974	381	50,414
N of Miss	1	679	3	686	2	528	4	470	10	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	99.7	99.1	99.0	99.0	97.9	94.0	97.0	97.9	98.6
1 to 2 times	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.0	1.1	4.5	1.4	1.3	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	98	14,410	114	15,530	103	12,439	67	7,985	382	50,364
N of Miss	1	704	2	703	2	547	4	459	9	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	98.9	98.2	98.7	99.0	98.9	98.5	99.3	98.4	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.5	0.6	1.0	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	98	14,472	114	15,581	104	12,472	67	7,983	383	50,508
N of Miss	1	642	2	652	1	514	4	461	8	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	42.9	43.0	24.6	35.5	31.7	32.7	31.3	34.3	32.4	36.8
1 to 2 times	20.4	24.8	27.2	23.1	19.2	18.4	6.0	14.8	19.6	21.1
3 to 5 times	15.3	14.3	15.8	16.1	16.3	15.2	11.9	15.0	15.1	15.2
6 to 9 times	3.1	5.1	7.0	5.7	4.8	7.3	16.4	7.7	7.0	6.3
10+ times	18.4	12.8	25.4	19.5	27.9	26.4	34.3	28.3	25.8	20.7
N of Valid	98	14,346	114	15,566	104	12,469	67	7,987	383	50,368
N of Miss	1	768	2	667	1	517	4	457	8	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	98.8	99.1	97.7	100.0	97.8	98.5	98.0	99.0	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.9	0.0	1.7	1.5	1.7	0.8	1.6
3 to 5 times	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	98	14,391	112	15,520	104	12,415	67	7,966	381	50,292
N of Miss	1	723	4	713	1	571	4	478	10	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.9	90.3	88.5	90.4	90.4	93.2	94.0	95.0	91.4	91.8
1 to 2 times	4.1	6.9	4.4	7.0	6.7	4.8	1.5	3.8	4.5	5.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.5	4.4	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.5	0.7	2.1	1.3
6 to 9 times	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	3.0	0.2	1.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.8	2.7	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	98	14,438	113	15,592	104	12,461	67	7,994	382	50,485
N of Miss	1	676	3	641	1	525	4	450	9	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	98.9	94.6	95.3	98.1	91.5	91.0	90.4	96.1	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	2.7	2.9	1.0	4.1	3.0	3.9	1.6	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.9	0.0	1.5	3.0	1.6	1.3	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+ times	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.0	2.2	1.5	3.4	0.8	1.3
N of Valid	98	14,428	112	15,579	104	12,463	67	7,992	381	50,462
N of Miss	1	686	4	654	1	523	4	452	10	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	98	14,419	114	15,558	104	12,456	67	7,983	383	50,416
N of Miss	1	695	2	675	1	530	4	461	8	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.8	95.0	86.8	88.6	81.7	82.5	82.1	79.1	86.6	87.4
1 to 2 times	3.1	2.9	5.3	4.9	5.8	5.9	3.0	5.3	4.5	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.9	2.9	1.5	2.8	1.6	2.0
6 to 9 times	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.8
10+ times	1.0	0.8	5.3	3.6	9.6	7.7	13.4	11.6	6.8	5.1
N of Valid	96	14,408	114	15,569	104	12,456	67	7,987	381	50,420
N of Miss	3	706	2	664	1	530	4	457	10	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	94.1	95.4	95.3	95.0	96.4	93.8	96.4	94.5	95.4
No, but would like to	0.0	1.9	3.7	1.6	3.0	1.2	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.6
Yes, in the past	6.6	2.5	0.9	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.3	2.5	1.8
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	3.1	0.8	0.8	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	91	13,585	109	14,941	101	11,931	64	7,660	365	48,117
N of Miss	8	1,529	7	1,292	4	1,055	7	784	26	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	28.4	19.9	16.1	18.4	22.1	21.0	18.2	24.3	21.2	20.4
Yes	4.2	3.0	0.9	2.8	1.0	2.2	4.5	1.9	2.4	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	67.4	77.1	83.0	78.8	76.9	76.8	77.3	73.8	76.4	77.0
N of Valid	95	14,093	112	15,326	104	12,246	66	7,839	377	49,504
N of Miss	4	1,021	4	907	1	740	5	605	14	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.3	19.6	5.3	13.5	14.4	11.2	11.9	12.0	11.2	14.4
Slight risk	3.1	7.5	9.6	6.5	7.7	5.9	3.0	5.5	6.3	6.5
Moderate risk	15.3	16.5	21.1	18.1	18.3	17.4	25.4	16.0	19.6	17.2
Great risk	60.2	50.9	62.3	57.4	56.7	61.5	52.2	62.3	58.5	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.1	5.4	1.8	4.5	2.9	4.0	7.5	4.1	4.4	4.6
N of Valid	98	14,355	114	15,543	104	12,454	67	7,980	383	50,332
N of Miss	1	759	2	690	1	532	4	464	8	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.5	23.7	18.6	23.5	32.4	33.5	35.8	41.4	24.8	28.8
Slight risk	16.5	21.1	23.9	27.0	29.4	27.2	26.9	24.4	24.0	25.0
Moderate risk	20.6	19.7	28.3	21.0	13.7	16.9	13.4	13.7	19.8	18.5
Great risk	33.0	25.5	24.8	22.3	18.6	17.6	14.9	15.5	23.5	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.4	10.0	4.4	6.2	5.9	4.8	9.0	5.0	7.9	6.7
N of Valid	97	14,233	113	15,373	102	12,270	67	7,871	379	49,747
N of Miss	2	881	3	860	3	716	4	573	12	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.5	22.0	14.4	18.5	24.3	22.9	25.4	28.4	19.3	22.1
Slight risk	8.2	9.8	16.2	15.2	15.5	20.6	23.9	23.4	15.3	16.3
Moderate risk	21.6	20.8	20.7	24.7	32.0	24.9	17.9	21.0	23.5	23.0
Great risk	41.2	36.9	44.1	35.2	20.4	26.7	23.9	22.3	33.3	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.4	10.5	4.5	6.4	7.8	4.9	9.0	4.9	8.5	6.9
N of Valid	97	14,101	111	15,319	103	12,308	67	7,902	378	49,630
N of Miss	2	1,013	5	914	2	678	4	542	13	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.5	21.9	13.2	17.1	17.3	15.7	20.9	16.4	16.2	18.0
Slight risk	16.5	16.0	21.9	18.1	30.8	18.1	26.9	18.1	23.8	17.5
Moderate risk	22.7	22.1	26.3	26.7	24.0	28.7	28.4	27.7	25.1	26.0
Great risk	43.3	35.0	34.2	33.9	25.0	33.8	17.9	33.8	31.2	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.1	5.0	4.4	4.1	2.9	3.7	6.0	4.0	3.7	4.2
N of Valid	97	14,280	114	15,485	104	12,400	67	7,952	382	50,117
N of Miss	2	834	2	748	1	586	4	492	9	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.3	21.1	7.9	14.9	17.3	13.1	17.9	14.2	13.8	16.1
Slight risk	9.2	9.9	11.4	11.0	19.2	12.4	13.4	13.6	13.3	11.4
Moderate risk	21.4	20.9	31.6	24.5	29.8	27.1	28.4	26.8	27.9	24.5
Great risk	51.0	42.6	45.6	45.2	30.8	43.4	34.3	41.0	41.0	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.1	5.6	3.5	4.4	2.9	4.0	6.0	4.4	3.9	4.7
N of Valid	98	14,252	114	15,486	104	12,414	67	7,954	383	50,106
N of Miss	1	862	2	747	1	572	4	490	8	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.3	20.3	6.2	13.5	14.4	11.0	13.4	11.1	12.3	14.4
Slight risk	2.0	5.0	8.0	5.9	8.7	5.8	6.0	5.4	6.3	5.5
Moderate risk	11.2	13.0	15.9	15.7	9.6	16.0	6.0	14.6	11.3	14.8
Great risk	62.2	52.8	66.4	57.7	63.5	60.6	67.2	61.6	64.7	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	8.9	3.5	7.2	3.8	6.6	7.5	7.3	5.5	7.6
N of Valid	98	14,246	113	15,452	104	12,403	67	7,950	382	50,051
N of Miss	1	868	3	781	1	583	4	494	9	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.5	20.1	7.0	13.6	15.4	10.9	11.9	11.1	12.6	14.4
Slight risk	3.1	3.9	8.8	4.2	4.8	3.9	1.5	3.7	5.0	3.9
Moderate risk	11.3	11.3	10.5	14.1	10.6	15.3	11.9	13.6	11.0	13.5
Great risk	60.8	55.8	70.2	60.7	64.4	63.0	65.7	64.0	65.4	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	8.9	3.5	7.4	4.8	6.9	9.0	7.7	6.0	7.7
N of Valid	97	14,190	114	15,426	104	12,376	67	7,935	382	49,927
N of Miss	2	924	2	807	1	610	4	509	9	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.3	20.4	10.5	15.1	17.3	13.8	17.9	14.7	14.6	16.2
Slight risk	7.1	10.6	12.3	15.5	20.2	18.8	10.4	18.7	12.8	15.4
Moderate risk	16.3	20.7	22.8	25.3	23.1	28.6	34.3	28.1	23.2	25.3
Great risk	54.1	40.3	50.9	38.6	36.5	34.1	31.3	33.5	44.4	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	8.0	3.5	5.5	2.9	4.6	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.9
N of Valid	98	14,261	114	15,486	104	12,400	67	7,963	383	50,110
N of Miss	1	853	2	747	1	586	4	481	8	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.3	20.9	9.7	15.3	20.2	14.9	19.4	15.9	15.4	16.9
Slight risk	8.2	10.7	15.0	16.9	22.1	21.7	19.4	22.2	16.0	17.2
Moderate risk	24.5	21.0	21.2	26.6	26.0	28.1	29.9	27.3	24.9	25.5
Great risk	42.9	35.7	48.7	33.3	26.0	29.3	25.4	28.8	36.9	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.2	11.8	5.3	7.9	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.7	6.8	8.2
N of Valid	98	14,240	113	15,480	104	12,403	67	7,961	382	50,084
N of Miss	1	874	3	753	1	583	4	483	9	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.3	20.4	8.8	14.2	16.3	12.7	16.7	13.4	13.6	15.5
Slight risk	3.1	5.8	8.8	7.9	15.4	10.2	7.6	10.7	8.9	8.3
Moderate risk	9.2	14.0	15.0	19.4	21.2	24.4	30.3	25.0	17.8	20.0
Great risk	62.2	47.4	61.9	50.2	41.3	46.2	37.9	44.7	52.2	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.2	12.4	5.3	8.3	5.8	6.5	7.6	6.2	7.3	8.7
N of Valid	98	14,226	113	15,469	104	12,414	66	7,965	381	50,074
N of Miss	1	888	3	764	1	572	5	479	10	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.7	96.6	92.0	95.2	84.3	93.0	79.7	90.0	88.5	94.2
Once or twice	4.3	2.7	7.1	3.6	5.9	4.3	7.8	5.6	6.2	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.7	4.9	1.6	6.2	2.3	2.7	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	2.9	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.4	4.7	0.9	1.3	0.3
N of Valid	94	13,680	113	14,844	102	11,847	64	7,630	373	48,001
N of Miss	5	1,434	3	1,389	3	1,139	7	814	18	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.9	99.2	99.1	98.6	95.1	97.7	92.4	96.6	96.8	98.2
Once or twice	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.1	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.4	4.5	0.9	1.3	0.3
N of Valid	94	13,962	113	15,135	103	12,090	66	7,746	376	48,933
N of Miss	5	1,152	3	1,098	2	896	5	698	15	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	95.5	90.4	92.1	84.3	88.2	78.5	84.3	88.8	90.9
Once or twice	1.1	3.7	7.9	5.9	9.8	8.1	13.8	9.4	7.7	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.0	2.9	1.9	4.6	3.7	1.9	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.8	2.0	1.4	3.1	2.1	1.3	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	95	13,945	114	15,091	102	12,046	65	7,718	376	48,800
N of Miss	4	1,169	2	1,142	3	940	6	726	15	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.3	98.2	98.6	96.1	97.7	97.0	96.9	97.9	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.5	2.2	1.1	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	95	14,001	113	15,171	103	12,111	66	7,747	377	49,030
N of Miss	4	1,113	3	1,062	2	875	5	697	14	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	62.5	58.5	68.1	61.1	70.9	64.6	64.2	67.2	66.8	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	7.3	9.8	8.8	8.7	9.7	8.8	10.4	8.7	9.0	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	5.2	2.5	2.7	2.2	3.9	2.6	3.0	2.4	3.7	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	1.0	3.8	5.3	4.8	1.9	5.2	7.5	6.0	3.7	4.8
I don't know	24.0	25.6	15.0	23.2	13.6	18.8	14.9	15.7	16.9	21.6
N of Valid	96	14,069	113	15,292	103	12,279	67	7,857	379	49,497
N of Miss	3	1,045	3	941	2	707	4	587	12	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	16.0	31.2	17.0	29.3	26.5	38.9	25.4	46.6	20.8	34.9
Rarely	4.3	19.3	23.2	22.8	23.5	23.9	23.9	21.4	18.7	21.8
Sometimes	26.6	26.3	29.5	26.7	33.3	23.2	32.8	19.9	30.4	24.6
Often	36.2	14.8	24.1	14.5	11.8	9.9	10.4	8.3	21.3	12.5
Almost always	17.0	8.4	6.2	6.7	4.9	4.1	7.5	3.8	8.8	6.1
N of Valid	94	14,013	112	15,251	102	12,194	67	7,777	375	49,235
N of Miss	5	1,101	4	982	3	792	4	667	16	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	94.8	86.9	85.0	85.3	89.4	83.1	94.0	82.2	90.3	84.7
1 time	2.1	5.4	6.2	5.7	3.8	6.1	0.0	5.2	3.4	5.7
2 or 3 times	3.1	3.7	5.3	4.7	4.8	5.8	3.0	6.2	4.2	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.1	2.7	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.5
6 or more times	0.0	2.8	0.9	2.9	1.0	3.2	1.5	4.4	0.8	3.2
N of Valid	97	13,946	113	15,097	104	12,126	67	7,737	381	48,906
N of Miss	2	1,168	3	1,136	1	860	4	707	10	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	44.8	53.8	48.7	57.5	26.0	43.7	11.9	27.1	35.0	48.2
0 times	54.2	44.7	47.8	40.6	72.1	53.3	82.1	66.6	62.1	49.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.9	1.4	4.5	1.9	1.8	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.8	0.3	0.8
4 or 5 times	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.5	2.0	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	96	13,954	113	15,132	104	12,193	67	7,789	380	49,068
N of Miss	3	1,160	3	1,101	1	793	4	655	11	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.7	93.7	94.4	88.3	88.6	78.8	82.8	91.2	92.0
1-2	0.0	1.9	5.4	4.3	6.8	7.6	12.1	10.2	5.6	5.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	2.9	2.3	7.6	3.9	2.1	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	1.9	0.8	0.0	1.8	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	97	14,050	111	15,229	103	12,228	66	7,813	377	49,320
N of Miss	2	1,064	5	1,004	2	758	5	631	14	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	95.5	96.3	96.1	91.2	90.9	87.6	96.0	94.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.9	1.0	3.8	3.0	4.5	1.3	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.6	0.0	1.8	0.5	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.9	2.7	6.1	5.2	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	97	14,017	112	15,203	103	12,219	66	7,803	378	49,242
N of Miss	2	1,097	4	1,030	2	767	5	641	13	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.2	99.6
1-2	2.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	97	13,890	112	15,176	103	12,201	66	7,809	378	49,076
N of Miss	2	1,224	4	1,057	2	785	5	635	13	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	97	13,969	112	15,170	103	12,166	64	7,788	376	49,093
N of Miss	2	1,145	4	1,063	2	820	7	656	15	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	97.8	97.3	98.1	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.3	98.7	98.4
1-2	1.0	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.1
3-5	1.0	0.3	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	97	13,988	111	15,208	103	12,217	66	7,808	377	49,221
N of Miss	2	1,126	5	1,025	2	769	5	636	14	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	96	13,847	112	15,146	101	12,172	66	7,793	375	48,958
N of Miss	3	1,267	4	1,087	4	814	5	651	16	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	96.6	100.0	97.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.7	98.2
1-2	1.0	2.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	97	13,799	112	15,139	102	12,181	66	7,797	377	48,916
N of Miss	2	1,315	4	1,094	3	805	5	647	14	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	96	13,752	111	15,112	103	12,168	66	7,796	376	48,828
N of Miss	3	1,362	5	1,121	2	818	5	648	15	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	97	13,699	111	15,103	103	12,188	66	7,788	377	48,778
N of Miss	2	1,415	5	1,130	2	798	5	656	14	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.6	99.1	99.5	98.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.6
1-2	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	97	13,785	111	15,110	102	12,177	65	7,799	375	48,871
N of Miss	2	1,329	5	1,123	3	809	6	645	16	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	97.8	95.5	96.7	96.1	97.5	100.0	98.1	97.3	97.4
1-2	0.0	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	97	13,829	110	15,156	103	12,195	66	7,801	376	48,981
N of Miss	2	1,285	6	1,077	2	791	5	643	15	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.8	99.0	99.1	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	97	13,841	112	15,136	101	12,183	66	7,800	376	48,960
N of Miss	2	1,273	4	1,097	4	803	5	644	15	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	97.3	97.6	95.1	94.1	89.4	90.3	96.0	96.1
1-2	0.0	0.4	2.7	1.7	1.9	3.7	7.6	5.3	2.7	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.3	0.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.4	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	97	13,839	111	15,120	103	12,154	66	7,786	377	48,899
N of Miss	2	1,275	5	1,113	2	832	5	658	14	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.9	95.5	96.7	91.3	93.1	86.2	89.2	93.9	95.2
1-2	0.0	0.9	3.6	2.4	4.9	4.6	9.2	6.6	4.0	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.5	4.6	2.5	1.3	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	96	13,846	112	15,120	103	12,187	65	7,791	376	48,944
N of Miss	3	1,268	4	1,113	2	799	6	653	15	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	97.2	96.4	96.6	97.1	94.8	95.5	93.7	96.8	95.8
1-2	1.0	1.6	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.7	1.5	2.8	0.5	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
10+	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	97	13,582	111	15,018	102	12,040	66	7,696	376	48,336
N of Miss	2	1,532	5	1,215	3	946	5	748	15	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.9	91.1	93.0	88.3	87.8	83.3	83.0	91.3	91.5
1-2	0.0	1.3	4.5	3.0	0.0	3.8	3.0	4.3	1.9	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.5	2.9	0.7	1.5	0.7	1.6	0.5
10+	0.0	0.3	2.7	2.2	8.7	6.1	12.1	10.5	5.3	4.0
N of Valid	97	13,923	112	15,199	103	12,219	66	7,816	378	49,157
N of Miss	2	1,191	4	1,034	2	767	5	628	13	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	97.3	96.6	96.1	92.1	90.9	88.9	96.6	95.0
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.7	0.0	3.3	3.0	3.9	0.8	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.4	3.0	1.7	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	2.9	2.6	3.0	4.6	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	97	13,857	112	15,174	103	12,208	66	7,807	378	49,046
N of Miss	2	1,257	4	1,059	2	778	5	637	13	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.4	93.8	94.8	95.1	94.1	98.5	94.1	96.6	95.3
1-2	0.0	1.6	1.8	2.6	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.5	0.5	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.4	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.0	1.9	2.0	0.0	2.2	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	97	13,869	112	15,172	103	12,199	66	7,801	378	49,041
N of Miss	2	1,245	4	1,061	2	787	5	643	13	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.7	87.3	77.5	80.1	72.8	70.2	65.2	62.9	77.5	77.0
1-2	8.2	8.6	10.8	10.4	7.8	11.5	10.6	10.1	9.3	10.1
3-5	0.0	2.3	5.4	4.5	5.8	6.8	4.5	7.3	4.0	4.9
6-9	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.6	3.9	3.3	4.5	4.4	2.1	2.2
10+	0.0	1.2	6.3	3.4	9.7	8.3	15.2	15.2	7.2	5.9
N of Valid	97	13,866	111	15,144	103	12,155	66	7,774	377	48,939
N of Miss	2	1,248	5	1,089	2	831	5	670	14	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	98.4	90.2	92.7	90.3	83.6	80.0	76.5	90.7	89.5
1-2	0.0	1.0	3.6	2.8	2.9	5.3	4.6	5.7	2.7	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.6	1.9	2.7	3.1	3.9	1.3	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	1.5	2.2	0.3	0.9
10+	1.0	0.3	5.4	2.3	4.9	6.9	10.8	11.7	5.0	4.4
N of Valid	97	13,812	112	15,117	103	12,137	65	7,767	377	48,833
N of Miss	2	1,302	4	1,116	2	849	6	677	14	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	99.0	98.4	97.0	96.8	99.2	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.7	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	97	13,694	112	15,107	102	12,129	66	7,764	377	48,694
N of Miss	2	1,420	4	1,126	3	857	5	680	14	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.5	98.5	99.0	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	95	13,750	112	15,083	103	12,132	66	7,756	376	48,721
N of Miss	4	1,364	4	1,150	2	854	5	688	15	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	96.6	94.6	96.1	96.1	96.9	100.0	97.4	96.8	96.6
1-2	2.1	2.1	3.6	2.3	2.9	1.9	0.0	1.6	2.4	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	97	13,779	111	15,121	103	12,148	64	7,770	375	48,818
N of Miss	2	1,335	5	1,112	2	838	7	674	16	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	97	13,693	110	15,082	103	12,122	65	7,751	375	48,648
N of Miss	2	1,421	6	1,151	2	864	6	693	16	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	94.9	99.1	96.8	99.0	98.5	100.0	99.3	99.5	97.1
1-2	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.3
3-5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	97	13,642	112	15,052	102	12,116	66	7,759	377	48,569
N of Miss	2	1,472	4	1,181	3	870	5	685	14	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	96	13,490	112	14,907	101	11,960	66	7,677	375	48,034
N of Miss	3	1,624	4	1,326	4	1,026	5	767	16	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.3	98.5	98.7	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	97	13,561	112	15,021	101	12,102	66	7,746	376	48,430
N of Miss	2	1,553	4	1,212	4	884	5	698	15	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.2	98.0	99.4	98.5	99.3	98.9	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.8	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	97	13,651	110	15,050	102	12,132	66	7,752	375	48,585
N of Miss	2	1,463	6	1,183	3	854	5	692	16	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	96.7	94.6	95.3	95.1	95.4	95.4	95.0	96.0	95.7
1-2	0.0	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.0	1.1	3.1	1.3	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
10+	1.0	1.1	2.7	1.7	2.9	1.5	0.0	1.4	1.9	1.4
N of Valid	97	13,688	112	15,071	103	12,132	65	7,761	377	48,652
N of Miss	2	1,426	4	1,162	2	854	6	683	14	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.0	99.1	98.4	97.1	98.3	98.5	98.4	98.7	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.9	0.5	1.5	0.4	1.1	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	97	13,720	111	15,056	103	12,128	66	7,755	377	48,659
N of Miss	2	1,394	5	1,177	2	858	5	689	14	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	97.0	91.0	92.3	84.3	85.7	80.3	80.1	88.8	90.1
1-2	2.1	1.9	2.7	3.5	4.9	4.6	6.1	4.5	3.7	3.5
3-5	1.0	0.6	3.6	1.9	5.9	3.4	6.1	3.8	4.0	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.8	0.0	2.7	0.5	1.2
10+	0.0	0.3	2.7	1.5	2.9	4.4	7.6	8.9	2.9	3.1
N of Valid	97	13,718	111	15,062	102	12,116	66	7,749	376	48,645
N of Miss	2	1,396	5	1,171	3	870	5	695	15	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	96.4	95.5	95.0	95.1	91.0	84.8	87.7	94.4	93.2
1-2	1.0	1.7	0.9	2.1	2.9	3.1	4.5	3.7	2.1	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.0	1.9	1.5	2.6	0.5	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.6
10+	0.0	1.1	2.7	1.4	2.0	3.0	7.6	4.7	2.7	2.3
N of Valid	97	13,559	112	14,950	102	12,000	66	7,655	377	48,164
N of Miss	2	1,555	4	1,283	3	986	5	789	14	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	95.7	85.7	87.6	80.6	79.7	73.8	74.8	85.1	85.9
1-2	1.0	2.3	4.5	4.7	3.9	5.7	7.7	5.5	4.0	4.4
3-5	1.0	0.7	0.9	2.2	1.9	3.3	0.0	3.4	1.1	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.0
10+	1.0	1.0	7.1	4.5	12.6	9.8	16.9	14.9	8.8	6.5
N of Valid	97	13,707	112	15,053	103	12,126	65	7,760	377	48,646
N of Miss	2	1,407	4	1,180	2	860	6	684	14	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	98.7	92.9	94.1	93.2	86.5	81.8	81.1	92.6	91.4
1-2	0.0	0.7	1.8	2.2	0.0	4.0	7.6	4.5	1.9	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.3	1.9	2.1	1.5	3.0	1.1	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7
10+	1.0	0.2	4.5	2.0	4.9	6.2	9.1	9.9	4.5	3.8
N of Valid	96	13,705	112	15,043	103	12,109	66	7,755	377	48,612
N of Miss	3	1,409	4	1,190	2	877	5	689	14	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	95.4	88.4	90.6	91.3	88.1	92.4	87.3	92.1	90.8
1-2	1.0	2.6	2.7	4.0	1.9	4.7	1.5	4.2	1.9	3.8
3-5	1.0	0.8	1.8	1.9	2.9	1.9	0.0	2.4	1.6	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.7
10+	1.0	0.9	6.2	2.7	3.9	4.3	6.1	5.2	4.2	3.0
N of Valid	97	13,725	112	15,064	103	12,117	66	7,757	378	48,663
N of Miss	2	1,389	4	1,169	2	869	5	687	13	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.9	98.3	95.5	96.9	93.9	93.6	85.9	90.2	94.2	95.4
Once	0.0	1.0	2.7	1.6	0.0	2.6	7.8	3.9	2.2	2.1
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.7	6.2	2.9	1.6	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	2.0	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.8	0.8
6-9 times	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	91	13,167	110	14,482	99	11,598	64	7,463	364	46,710
N of Miss	8	1,947	6	1,751	6	1,388	7	981	27	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	97.9	93.6	83.0	87.1	77.5	76.9	72.7	67.1	83.5	83.2
At my home	0.0	3.8	10.7	6.9	12.7	10.3	15.2	13.2	9.3	7.9
At someone else's home	0.0	1.5	3.6	4.2	7.8	9.6	10.6	15.4	5.1	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.0	0.4	2.7	0.9	2.0	1.4	0.0	2.0	1.6	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	96	13,388	112	14,782	102	11,886	66	7,629	376	47,685
N of Miss	3	1,726	4	1,451	3	1,100	5	815	15	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	28.1	22.6	28.3	27.0	43.7	34.7	36.9	37.0	34.1	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	6.2	9.0	11.3	15.1	15.5	19.0	18.5	18.8	12.4	15.0
Strongly disapprove	61.5	54.8	52.8	45.3	31.1	35.4	36.9	33.8	46.2	43.7
Don't know or can't say	4.2	13.6	7.5	12.7	9.7	10.9	7.7	10.3	7.3	12.1
N of Valid	96	13,389	106	14,853	103	11,928	65	7,623	370	47,793
N of Miss	3	1,725	10	1,380	2	1,058	6	821	21	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.1	6.6	17.8	13.1	22.5	23.2	28.1	33.4	16.8	17.1
Yes	97.9	93.4	82.2	86.9	77.5	76.8	71.9	66.6	83.2	82.9
N of Valid	96	13,219	107	14,676	102	11,860	64	7,629	369	47,384
N of Miss	3	1,895	9	1,557	3	1,126	7	815	22	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.4	99.1	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	96	13,219	107	14,676	102	11,860	64	7,629	369	47,384
N of Miss	3	1,895	9	1,557	3	1,126	7	815	22	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.3	96.9	97.5	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	3.1	2.5	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	96	13,219	107	14,676	102	11,860	64	7,629	369	47,384
N of Miss	3	1,895	9	1,557	3	1,126	7	815	22	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.7
Yes	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	96	13,219	107	14,676	102	11,860	64	7,629	369	47,384
N of Miss	3	1,895	9	1,557	3	1,126	7	815	22	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	98.4	99.7	99.5	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	96	13,219	107	14,676	102	11,860	64	7,629	369	47,384
N of Miss	3	1,895	9	1,557	3	1,126	7	815	22	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	91.6	96.1	89.2	91.2	81.2	84.1	91.3	93.6
Yes	0.0	1.7	8.4	3.9	10.8	8.8	18.8	15.9	8.7	6.4
N of Valid	96	13,219	107	14,676	102	11,860	64	7,629	369	47,384
N of Miss	3	1,895	9	1,557	3	1,126	7	815	22	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.2	98.4	94.1	95.7	95.3	93.0	96.7	97.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.8	1.6	5.9	4.3	4.7	7.0	3.3	2.8
N of Valid	96	13,219	107	14,676	102	11,860	64	7,629	369	47,384
N of Miss	3	1,895	9	1,557	3	1,126	7	815	22	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	95.3	98.6	99.0	97.6	95.3	96.6	97.6	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.6	4.7	1.4	1.0	2.4	4.7	3.4	2.4	1.7
N of Valid	96	13,219	107	14,676	102	11,860	64	7,629	369	47,384
N of Miss	3	1,895	9	1,557	3	1,126	7	815	22	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	97.2	92.5	95.5	95.1	93.2	92.2	90.5	94.9	94.6
Yes	1.0	2.8	7.5	4.5	4.9	6.8	7.8	9.5	5.1	5.4
N of Valid	96	13,219	107	14,676	102	11,860	64	7,629	369	47,384
N of Miss	3	1,895	9	1,557	3	1,126	7	815	22	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.9	97.2	97.3	91.2	95.3	96.9	96.1	95.9	97.0
Yes	1.0	1.1	2.8	2.7	8.8	4.7	3.1	3.9	4.1	3.0
N of Valid	96	13,219	107	14,676	102	11,860	64	7,629	369	47,384
N of Miss	3	1,895	9	1,557	3	1,126	7	815	22	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	95.3	97.8	94.1	96.0	92.2	95.3	95.7	97.3
Yes	0.0	1.1	4.7	2.2	5.9	4.0	7.8	4.7	4.3	2.7
N of Valid	96	13,219	107	14,676	102	11,860	64	7,629	369	47,384
N of Miss	3	1,895	9	1,557	3	1,126	7	815	22	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	96.1	99.2	100.0	98.6	98.9	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	3.9	0.8	0.0	1.4	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	96	13,219	107	14,676	102	11,860	64	7,629	369	47,384
N of Miss	3	1,895	9	1,557	3	1,126	7	815	22	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	96	13,219	107	14,676	102	11,860	64	7,629	369	47,384
N of Miss	3	1,895	9	1,557	3	1,126	7	815	22	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	97.6	96.3	96.0	95.1	94.3	90.6	92.9	95.7	95.5
Yes	1.0	2.4	3.7	4.0	4.9	5.7	9.4	7.1	4.3	4.5
N of Valid	96	13,219	107	14,676	102	11,860	64	7,629	369	47,384
N of Miss	3	1,895	9	1,557	3	1,126	7	815	22	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.1	2.9	5.6	4.6	11.8	6.9	4.6	9.0	6.0	5.4
Yes	98.9	97.1	94.4	95.4	88.2	93.1	95.4	91.0	94.0	94.6
N of Valid	93	13,050	107	14,557	102	11,752	65	7,547	367	46,906
N of Miss	6	2,064	9	1,676	3	1,234	6	897	24	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	93	13,050	107	14,557	102	11,752	65	7,547	367	46,906
N of Miss	6	2,064	9	1,676	3	1,234	6	897	24	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.6	98.5	98.5	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.4	1.5	1.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	93	13,050	107	14,557	102	11,752	65	7,547	367	46,906
N of Miss	6	2,064	9	1,676	3	1,234	6	897	24	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	94.1	98.3	95.4	97.3	97.5	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	5.9	1.7	4.6	2.7	2.5	1.1
N of Valid	93	13,050	107	14,557	102	11,752	65	7,547	367	46,906
N of Miss	6	2,064	9	1,676	3	1,234	6	897	24	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.1	97.1	98.4	100.0	97.7	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.9	2.9	1.6	0.0	2.3	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	93	13,050	107	14,557	102	11,752	65	7,547	367	46,906
N of Miss	6	2,064	9	1,676	3	1,234	6	897	24	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.6
Yes	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	93	13,050	107	14,557	102	11,752	65	7,547	367	46,906
N of Miss	6	2,064	9	1,676	3	1,234	6	897	24	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.5	99.4	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	93	13,050	107	14,557	102	11,752	65	7,547	367	46,906
N of Miss	6	2,064	9	1,676	3	1,234	6	897	24	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	97.2	98.8	99.0	98.5	100.0	98.9	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.6	2.8	1.2	1.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	93	13,050	107	14,557	102	11,752	65	7,547	367	46,906
N of Miss	6	2,064	9	1,676	3	1,234	6	897	24	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.0	99.2	98.5	99.1	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	93	13,050	107	14,557	102	11,752	65	7,547	367	46,906
N of Miss	6	2,064	9	1,676	3	1,234	6	897	24	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	97.1	99.6	100.0	99.4	98.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	2.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.3
N of Valid	93	13,050	107	14,557	102	11,752	65	7,547	367	46,906
N of Miss	6	2,064	9	1,676	3	1,234	6	897	24	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	93	13,050	107	14,557	102	11,752	65	7,547	367	46,906
N of Miss	6	2,064	9	1,676	3	1,234	6	897	24	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.2	99.1	97.6	94.1	97.1	98.5	96.8	97.8	97.5
Yes	0.0	1.8	0.9	2.4	5.9	2.9	1.5	3.2	2.2	2.5
N of Valid	93	13,050	107	14,557	102	11,752	65	7,547	367	46,906
N of Miss	6	2,064	9	1,676	3	1,234	6	897	24	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.0	3.8	11.1	9.8	17.2	15.5	20.0	20.2	11.7	11.2
Yes	99.0	96.2	88.9	90.2	82.8	84.5	80.0	79.8	88.3	88.8
N of Valid	96	13,062	108	14,577	99	11,782	65	7,568	368	46,989
N of Miss	3	2,052	8	1,656	6	1,204	6	876	23	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.1	99.4	98.0	98.4	95.4	95.5	98.1	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.6	2.0	1.6	4.6	4.5	1.9	1.4
N of Valid	96	13,062	108	14,577	99	11,782	65	7,568	368	46,989
N of Miss	3	2,052	8	1,656	6	1,204	6	876	23	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.5	98.5	99.2	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	96	13,062	108	14,577	99	11,782	65	7,568	368	46,989
N of Miss	3	2,052	8	1,656	6	1,204	6	876	23	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	97.0	98.9	96.9	97.8	98.6	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	3.0	1.1	3.1	2.2	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	96	13,062	108	14,577	99	11,782	65	7,568	368	46,989
N of Miss	3	2,052	8	1,656	6	1,204	6	876	23	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	93.5	97.0	94.9	96.1	92.3	95.7	95.4	97.0
Yes	0.0	1.6	6.5	3.0	5.1	3.9	7.7	4.3	4.6	3.0
N of Valid	96	13,062	108	14,577	99	11,782	65	7,568	368	46,989
N of Miss	3	2,052	8	1,656	6	1,204	6	876	23	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.2	93.5	93.4	84.8	88.9	89.2	87.2	91.8	92.6
Yes	1.0	1.8	6.5	6.6	15.2	11.1	10.8	12.8	8.2	7.4
N of Valid	96	13,062	108	14,577	99	11,782	65	7,568	368	46,989
N of Miss	3	2,052	8	1,656	6	1,204	6	876	23	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.5	96.0	98.8	100.0	98.9	98.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	4.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	96	13,062	108	14,577	99	11,782	65	7,568	368	46,989
N of Miss	3	2,052	8	1,656	6	1,204	6	876	23	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	96	13,062	108	14,577	99	11,782	65	7,568	368	46,989
N of Miss	3	2,052	8	1,656	6	1,204	6	876	23	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.0	96.3	97.8	98.0	96.9	95.4	96.2	97.3	97.6
Yes	1.0	1.0	3.7	2.2	2.0	3.1	4.6	3.8	2.7	2.4
N of Valid	96	13,062	108	14,577	99	11,782	65	7,568	368	46,989
N of Miss	3	2,052	8	1,656	6	1,204	6	876	23	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.2	6.1	13.1	13.5	20.6	19.7	23.1	24.7	14.4	14.8
Yes	96.8	93.9	86.9	86.5	79.4	80.3	76.9	75.3	85.6	85.2
N of Valid	95	13,241	107	14,704	102	11,795	65	7,555	369	47,295
N of Miss	4	1,873	9	1,529	3	1,191	6	889	22	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	98.5	99.0	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	95	13,241	107	14,704	102	11,795	65	7,555	369	47,295
N of Miss	4	1,873	9	1,529	3	1,191	6	889	22	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	95	13,241	107	14,704	102	11,795	65	7,555	369	47,295
N of Miss	4	1,873	9	1,529	3	1,191	6	889	22	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	97.1	95.3	94.0	97.1	91.9	95.4	90.9	96.5	93.8
Yes	2.1	2.9	4.7	6.0	2.9	8.1	4.6	9.1	3.5	6.2
N of Valid	95	13,241	107	14,704	102	11,795	65	7,555	369	47,295
N of Miss	4	1,873	9	1,529	3	1,191	6	889	22	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.0	89.7	93.7	85.3	89.9	84.6	86.6	90.0	92.8
Yes	1.1	2.0	10.3	6.3	14.7	10.1	15.4	13.4	10.0	7.2
N of Valid	95	13,241	107	14,704	102	11,795	65	7,555	369	47,295
N of Miss	4	1,873	9	1,529	3	1,191	6	889	22	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.3	96.3	97.2	97.1	96.2	96.9	96.1	97.3	97.3
Yes	1.1	0.7	3.7	2.8	2.9	3.8	3.1	3.9	2.7	2.7
N of Valid	95	13,241	107	14,704	102	11,795	65	7,555	369	47,295
N of Miss	4	1,873	9	1,529	3	1,191	6	889	22	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.9	98.1	98.4	99.0	98.3	96.9	98.4	98.4	98.5
Yes	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.0	1.7	3.1	1.6	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	95	13,241	107	14,704	102	11,795	65	7,555	369	47,295
N of Miss	4	1,873	9	1,529	3	1,191	6	889	22	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.2	97.2	97.4	98.0	96.5	95.4	96.7	97.6	97.6
Yes	1.1	0.8	2.8	2.6	2.0	3.5	4.6	3.3	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	95	13,241	107	14,704	102	11,795	65	7,555	369	47,295
N of Miss	4	1,873	9	1,529	3	1,191	6	889	22	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	98.4	94.4	96.2	93.1	94.3	89.2	93.3	93.8	95.9
Yes	3.2	1.6	5.6	3.8	6.9	5.7	10.8	6.7	6.2	4.1
N of Valid	95	13,241	107	14,704	102	11,795	65	7,555	369	47,295
N of Miss	4	1,873	9	1,529	3	1,191	6	889	22	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.5	95.3	96.4	95.1	95.4	93.8	95.5	96.2	96.6
Yes	0.0	1.5	4.7	3.6	4.9	4.6	6.2	4.5	3.8	3.4
N of Valid	95	13,241	107	14,704	102	11,795	65	7,555	369	47,295
N of Miss	4	1,873	9	1,529	3	1,191	6	889	22	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	98.9	93.1	97.5	93.8	95.7	96.7	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.1	6.9	2.5	6.2	4.3	3.3	1.7
N of Valid	95	13,241	107	14,704	102	11,795	65	7,555	369	47,295
N of Miss	4	1,873	9	1,529	3	1,191	6	889	22	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.9	98.9	97.1	96.5	92.9	92.8	96.9	89.7	96.4	95.1
Less than 1 a day	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.6	4.1	3.1	1.5	4.4	1.9	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.8	3.1	1.5	0.0	2.3	1.1	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	94	12,773	103	14,195	98	11,431	65	7,345	360	45,744
N of Miss	5	2,341	13	2,038	7	1,555	6	1,099	31	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.0	2.2	5.7	6.3	11.9	13.0	15.4	18.8	7.9	8.8
Yes	99.0	97.8	94.3	93.7	88.1	87.0	84.6	81.2	92.1	91.2
N of Valid	96	13,017	106	14,523	101	11,759	65	7,539	368	46,838
N of Miss	3	2,097	10	1,710	4	1,227	6	905	23	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.0	99.0	96.4	93.8	92.7	98.4	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	3.6	6.2	7.3	1.6	2.4
N of Valid	96	13,017	106	14,523	101	11,759	65	7,539	368	46,838
N of Miss	3	2,097	10	1,710	4	1,227	6	905	23	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.8	99.1	98.6	98.0	96.8	100.0	96.9	98.9	98.2
Yes	1.0	0.2	0.9	1.4	2.0	3.2	0.0	3.1	1.1	1.8
N of Valid	96	13,017	106	14,523	101	11,759	65	7,539	368	46,838
N of Miss	3	2,097	10	1,710	4	1,227	6	905	23	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	96.2	99.3	97.0	98.2	96.9	96.9	97.6	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	3.8	0.7	3.0	1.8	3.1	3.1	2.4	1.2
N of Valid	96	13,017	106	14,523	101	11,759	65	7,539	368	46,838
N of Miss	3	2,097	10	1,710	4	1,227	6	905	23	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	98.1	99.1	99.0	98.2	100.0	98.2	98.9	98.9
Yes	1.0	0.3	1.9	0.9	1.0	1.8	0.0	1.8	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	96	13,017	106	14,523	101	11,759	65	7,539	368	46,838
N of Miss	3	2,097	10	1,710	4	1,227	6	905	23	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	96.2	98.5	97.0	97.3	98.5	96.9	97.8	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	3.8	1.5	3.0	2.7	1.5	3.1	2.2	1.8
N of Valid	96	13,017	106	14,523	101	11,759	65	7,539	368	46,838
N of Miss	3	2,097	10	1,710	4	1,227	6	905	23	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.3	97.2	96.6	89.1	93.9	90.8	91.9	94.3	95.7
Yes	1.0	1.7	2.8	3.4	10.9	6.1	9.2	8.1	5.7	4.3
N of Valid	96	13,017	106	14,523	101	11,759	65	7,539	368	46,838
N of Miss	3	2,097	10	1,710	4	1,227	6	905	23	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.0	2.6	4.7	5.8	9.9	10.9	15.6	14.9	7.1	7.6
Yes	99.0	97.4	95.3	94.2	90.1	89.1	84.4	85.1	92.9	92.4
N of Valid	96	12,926	106	14,450	101	11,642	64	7,450	367	46,468
N of Miss	3	2,188	10	1,783	4	1,344	7	994	24	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.2	98.0	97.5	95.3	94.5	98.4	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.8	2.0	2.5	4.7	5.5	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	96	12,926	106	14,450	101	11,642	64	7,450	367	46,468
N of Miss	3	2,188	10	1,783	4	1,344	7	994	24	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	100.0	98.4	97.0	96.5	98.4	96.7	98.6	98.0
Yes	1.0	0.3	0.0	1.6	3.0	3.5	1.6	3.3	1.4	2.0
N of Valid	96	12,926	106	14,450	101	11,642	64	7,450	367	46,468
N of Miss	3	2,188	10	1,783	4	1,344	7	994	24	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.1	99.5	98.0	98.8	100.0	98.1	98.9	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.5	2.0	1.2	0.0	1.9	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	96	12,926	106	14,450	101	11,642	64	7,450	367	46,468
N of Miss	3	2,188	10	1,783	4	1,344	7	994	24	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.6	98.1	99.2	99.0	98.7	98.4	98.9	98.6	99.1
Yes	1.0	0.4	1.9	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.4	0.9
N of Valid	96	12,926	106	14,450	101	11,642	64	7,450	367	46,468
N of Miss	3	2,188	10	1,783	4	1,344	7	994	24	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	96.2	99.0	98.0	98.2	96.9	98.0	97.8	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.5	3.8	1.0	2.0	1.8	3.1	2.0	2.2	1.2
N of Valid	96	12,926	106	14,450	101	11,642	64	7,450	367	46,468
N of Miss	3	2,188	10	1,783	4	1,344	7	994	24	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.2	97.2	96.8	93.1	95.3	93.8	94.0	95.9	96.4
Yes	1.0	1.8	2.8	3.2	6.9	4.7	6.2	6.0	4.1	3.6
N of Valid	96	12,926	106	14,450	101	11,642	64	7,450	367	46,468
N of Miss	3	2,188	10	1,783	4	1,344	7	994	24	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.1	0.9	2.0	4.0	2.7	0.0	3.1	1.4	2.1
Yes	100.0	98.9	99.1	98.0	96.0	97.3	100.0	96.9	98.6	97.9
N of Valid	96	12,994	108	14,511	100	11,733	65	7,535	369	46,773
N of Miss	3	2,120	8	1,722	5	1,253	6	909	22	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	96	12,994	108	14,511	100	11,733	65	7,535	369	46,773
N of Miss	3	2,120	8	1,722	5	1,253	6	909	22	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	97.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	3.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	96	12,994	108	14,511	100	11,733	65	7,535	369	46,773
N of Miss	3	2,120	8	1,722	5	1,253	6	909	22	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.0	99.2	100.0	99.0	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	96	12,994	108	14,511	100	11,733	65	7,535	369	46,773
N of Miss	3	2,120	8	1,722	5	1,253	6	909	22	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.7	98.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	96	12,994	108	14,511	100	11,733	65	7,535	369	46,773
N of Miss	3	2,120	8	1,722	5	1,253	6	909	22	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	96	12,994	108	14,511	100	11,733	65	7,535	369	46,773
N of Miss	3	2,120	8	1,722	5	1,253	6	909	22	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	96	12,994	108	14,511	100	11,733	65	7,535	369	46,773
N of Miss	3	2,120	8	1,722	5	1,253	6	909	22	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	96	12,994	108	14,511	100	11,733	65	7,535	369	46,773
N of Miss	3	2,120	8	1,722	5	1,253	6	909	22	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	96	12,994	108	14,511	100	11,733	65	7,535	369	46,773
N of Miss	3	2,120	8	1,722	5	1,253	6	909	22	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	96	12,994	108	14,511	100	11,733	65	7,535	369	46,773
N of Miss	3	2,120	8	1,722	5	1,253	6	909	22	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.6	99.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	96	12,994	108	14,511	100	11,733	65	7,535	369	46,773
N of Miss	3	2,120	8	1,722	5	1,253	6	909	22	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	96	12,994	108	14,511	100	11,733	65	7,535	369	46,773
N of Miss	3	2,120	8	1,722	5	1,253	6	909	22	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.2	100.0	99.0	99.0	98.8	98.5	98.6	98.9	98.9
Yes	2.1	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	94	12,842	106	14,251	101	11,434	65	7,296	366	45,823
N of Miss	5	2,272	10	1,982	4	1,552	6	1,148	25	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.4	77.0	55.6	63.1	48.5	53.9	55.4	52.4	59.8	63.0
Wrong	17.5	16.3	19.4	23.0	23.8	24.3	16.9	23.6	19.7	21.5
A little bit wrong	3.1	4.8	15.7	9.7	11.9	13.8	18.5	14.6	11.9	10.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.8	9.3	4.2	15.8	8.0	9.2	9.4	8.6	5.3
N of Valid	97	13,392	108	14,803	101	11,926	65	7,622	371	47,743
N of Miss	2	1,722	8	1,430	4	1,060	6	822	20	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.6	83.2	68.8	70.4	57.4	60.5	60.0	56.5	68.5	69.3
Wrong	10.3	12.6	17.4	20.1	20.8	23.2	13.8	22.6	15.9	19.2
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.8	11.0	6.6	8.9	9.7	15.4	12.3	9.1	7.2
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.4	2.8	3.0	12.9	6.6	10.8	8.6	6.5	4.3
N of Valid	97	13,297	109	14,757	101	11,876	65	7,604	372	47,534
N of Miss	2	1,817	7	1,476	4	1,110	6	840	19	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.8	86.2	76.1	69.2	62.4	52.6	56.9	46.3	73.4	66.1
Wrong	4.1	9.3	11.0	16.4	15.8	18.6	10.8	16.3	10.5	14.9
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.8	6.4	8.3	11.9	14.0	15.4	17.1	8.6	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.7	6.4	6.2	9.9	14.8	16.9	20.3	7.5	9.3
N of Valid	97	13,291	109	14,738	101	11,868	65	7,609	372	47,506
N of Miss	2	1,823	7	1,495	4	1,118	6	835	19	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.7	86.0	82.6	78.1	72.3	73.9	87.7	75.5	82.5	78.8
Wrong	7.2	10.5	10.1	15.5	13.9	17.4	9.2	17.1	10.2	14.8
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.3	5.5	4.4	6.9	5.8	3.1	4.7	4.6	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.2	1.8	2.1	6.9	2.9	0.0	2.7	2.7	2.1
N of Valid	97	13,301	109	14,752	101	11,876	65	7,615	372	47,544
N of Miss	2	1,813	7	1,481	4	1,110	6	829	19	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	73.2	63.1	38.5	44.0	26.7	31.9	36.9	27.6	44.1	43.6
Very difficult	12.4	15.1	22.0	18.2	17.8	13.7	10.8	10.7	16.4	15.0
Fairly easy	3.1	8.2	23.9	19.6	23.8	26.1	23.1	24.9	18.3	18.9
Very easy	8.2	3.4	12.8	11.3	25.7	22.8	26.2	31.4	17.5	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.1	10.2	2.8	7.0	5.9	5.5	3.1	5.4	3.8	7.3
N of Valid	97	13,116	109	14,663	101	11,859	65	7,598	372	47,236
N of Miss	2	1,998	7	1,570	4	1,127	6	846	19	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	74.0	63.4	38.5	44.1	26.7	31.6	38.5	27.3	44.5	43.6
Very difficult	13.5	14.5	21.1	17.4	15.8	13.6	10.8	10.8	15.9	14.6
Fairly easy	4.2	9.2	28.4	19.6	28.7	25.4	21.5	24.3	21.0	19.0
Very easy	6.2	4.1	10.1	12.7	22.8	24.0	26.2	32.5	15.4	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.1	8.8	1.8	6.2	5.9	5.3	3.1	5.1	3.2	6.5
N of Valid	96	12,920	109	14,551	101	11,779	65	7,558	371	46,808
N of Miss	3	2,194	7	1,682	4	1,207	6	886	20	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.6	75.8	58.7	57.6	49.5	45.8	49.2	38.4	62.1	56.6
Sort of hard	2.1	12.3	15.6	19.8	12.9	21.5	15.4	19.3	11.3	18.0
Sort of easy	7.2	7.1	15.6	14.2	20.8	19.1	13.8	22.6	14.5	14.8
Very easy	3.1	4.8	10.1	8.5	16.8	13.7	21.5	19.6	12.1	10.6
N of Valid	97	13,083	109	14,628	101	11,845	65	7,592	372	47,148
N of Miss	2	2,031	7	1,605	4	1,141	6	852	19	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.5	71.9	52.3	52.4	41.6	39.7	41.5	33.4	55.4	51.6
Sort of hard	8.2	13.9	15.6	18.2	10.9	17.2	13.8	15.7	12.1	16.4
Sort of easy	4.1	8.3	22.9	16.2	25.7	22.4	20.0	22.7	18.3	16.6
Very easy	5.2	5.9	9.2	13.1	21.8	20.6	24.6	28.1	14.2	15.4
N of Valid	97	13,032	109	14,603	101	11,843	65	7,573	372	47,051
N of Miss	2	2,082	7	1,630	4	1,143	6	871	19	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	95.9	92.5	87.2	84.6	81.8	76.0	86.2	70.2	87.8	82.3
Sort of hard	2.1	5.3	9.2	10.2	12.1	14.6	4.6	17.5	7.3	11.1
Sort of easy	1.0	1.3	3.7	3.3	5.1	6.1	6.2	7.2	3.8	4.1
Very easy	1.0	0.9	0.0	1.9	1.0	3.3	3.1	5.2	1.1	2.5
N of Valid	97	12,981	109	14,562	99	11,811	65	7,566	370	46,920
N of Miss	2	2,133	7	1,671	6	1,175	6	878	21	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.1	76.4	56.9	66.1	51.0	61.6	53.8	56.7	58.0	66.3
Sort of hard	11.3	12.1	18.3	15.4	17.0	16.3	16.9	17.0	15.9	15.0
Sort of easy	9.3	6.6	11.9	10.5	13.0	11.7	9.2	13.1	11.1	10.1
Very easy	10.3	4.9	12.8	8.0	19.0	10.4	20.0	13.2	15.1	8.6
N of Valid	97	12,981	109	14,573	100	11,816	65	7,558	371	46,928
N of Miss	2	2,133	7	1,660	5	1,170	6	886	20	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	95.9	88.6	73.4	69.5	60.0	50.0	58.5	40.8	73.0	65.2
Sort of hard	1.0	6.3	13.8	12.7	13.0	14.2	4.6	12.7	8.6	11.3
Sort of easy	1.0	2.9	7.3	9.8	18.0	17.2	16.9	18.1	10.2	11.1
Very easy	2.1	2.1	5.5	8.1	9.0	18.6	20.0	28.4	8.1	12.4
N of Valid	97	12,946	109	14,535	100	11,809	65	7,550	371	46,840
N of Miss	2	2,168	7	1,698	5	1,177	6	894	20	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.8	84.9	73.4	70.2	66.3	60.9	78.5	58.7	77.5	70.1
Sort of hard	4.1	8.0	11.9	13.6	15.3	17.6	10.8	18.1	10.6	13.8
Sort of easy	2.1	4.3	7.3	9.1	12.2	12.3	1.5	12.1	6.2	9.1
Very easy	1.0	2.8	7.3	7.1	6.1	9.2	9.2	11.1	5.7	7.1
N of Valid	97	12,949	109	14,564	98	11,810	65	7,574	369	46,897
N of Miss	2	2,165	7	1,669	7	1,176	6	870	22	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.8	85.0	86.2	74.0	75.8	67.2	86.2	66.6	85.7	74.2
Sort of hard	2.1	7.1	9.2	11.6	14.1	14.1	9.2	14.9	8.6	11.5
Sort of easy	1.0	4.1	2.8	7.5	5.1	9.9	0.0	9.1	2.4	7.4
Very easy	2.1	3.7	1.8	6.9	5.1	8.7	4.6	9.3	3.2	6.9
N of Valid	97	12,846	109	14,460	99	11,680	65	7,479	370	46,465
N of Miss	2	2,268	7	1,773	6	1,306	6	965	21	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.5	89.2	84.4	81.7	75.8	74.0	87.7	70.8	83.5	80.0
Sort of hard	5.2	7.2	11.9	11.6	17.2	15.2	9.2	15.8	11.1	11.9
Sort of easy	5.2	2.3	3.7	4.3	6.1	7.0	1.5	7.6	4.3	5.0
Very easy	2.1	1.4	0.0	2.5	1.0	3.9	1.5	5.8	1.1	3.1
N of Valid	96	12,907	109	14,553	99	11,804	65	7,567	369	46,831
N of Miss	3	2,207	7	1,680	6	1,182	6	877	22	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.5	81.0	58.7	60.5	49.0	46.1	55.4	40.5	62.3	59.3
Sort of hard	7.2	9.0	12.8	12.6	13.0	12.1	4.6	10.1	10.0	11.1
Sort of easy	6.2	5.9	16.5	14.4	13.0	19.5	20.0	19.9	13.5	14.2
Very easy	2.1	4.1	11.9	12.5	25.0	22.2	20.0	29.4	14.3	15.4
N of Valid	97	12,924	109	14,539	100	11,793	65	7,560	371	46,816
N of Miss	2	2,190	7	1,694	5	1,193	6	884	20	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.1	73.2	64.2	76.1	77.0	82.1	90.8	85.7	73.6	78.4
Yes	30.9	26.8	35.8	23.9	23.0	17.9	9.2	14.3	26.4	21.6
N of Valid	94	12,682	109	14,353	100	11,649	65	7,479	368	46,163
N of Miss	5	2,432	7	1,880	5	1,337	6	965	23	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.6	93.4	96.3	94.1	96.0	95.6	96.9	96.4	95.4	94.7
Yes	7.4	6.6	3.7	5.9	4.0	4.4	3.1	3.6	4.6	5.3
N of Valid	94	12,682	109	14,353	100	11,649	65	7,479	368	46,163
N of Miss	5	2,432	7	1,880	5	1,337	6	965	23	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	92.4	89.9	89.4	85.0	90.0	86.2	91.3	89.4	90.7
Yes	4.3	7.6	10.1	10.6	15.0	10.0	13.8	8.7	10.6	9.3
N of Valid	94	12,682	109	14,353	100	11,649	65	7,479	368	46,163
N of Miss	5	2,432	7	1,880	5	1,337	6	965	23	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	35.1	31.2	35.8	30.6	31.0	25.2	20.0	21.0	31.5	27.9
Yes	64.9	68.8	64.2	69.4	69.0	74.8	80.0	79.0	68.5	72.1
N of Valid	94	12,682	109	14,353	100	11,649	65	7,479	368	46,163
N of Miss	5	2,432	7	1,880	5	1,337	6	965	23	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.3	73.7	71.7	76.3	78.7	79.0	84.4	81.7	77.0	77.1
Yes	23.7	26.3	28.3	23.7	21.3	21.0	15.6	18.3	23.0	22.9
N of Valid	93	12,732	106	14,181	94	11,476	64	7,341	357	45,730
N of Miss	6	2,382	10	2,052	11	1,510	7	1,103	34	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.0	35.5	21.5	29.9	36.7	29.9	32.3	30.3	30.5	31.5
1 or 2 times	38.3	34.9	37.4	34.1	15.3	31.9	29.2	30.0	30.2	33.1
3 or 4 times	18.1	18.3	21.5	20.0	26.5	20.1	15.4	20.2	20.9	19.6
5 or 6 times	5.3	6.0	6.5	8.8	11.2	9.8	13.8	10.3	8.8	8.5
7 or more times	5.3	5.3	13.1	7.2	10.2	8.3	9.2	9.2	9.6	7.3
N of Valid	94	12,951	107	14,362	98	11,670	65	7,446	364	46,429
N of Miss	5	2,163	9	1,871	7	1,316	6	998	27	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.1	48.3	61.7	58.1	64.9	61.5	70.3	75.1	64.7	58.9
Yes	35.9	51.7	38.3	41.9	35.1	38.5	29.7	24.9	35.3	41.1
N of Valid	92	12,767	107	14,205	97	11,566	64	7,364	360	45,902
N of Miss	7	2,347	9	2,028	8	1,420	7	1,080	31	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	45.1	32.6	34.9	27.1	37.4	27.0	26.2	28.9	36.6	28.9
1 or 2 times	34.1	42.1	38.7	37.4	28.3	25.3	38.5	24.3	34.6	33.6
3 or 4 times	5.5	16.9	17.0	22.9	20.2	30.3	20.0	28.8	15.5	24.1
5 or 6 times	11.0	5.7	2.8	7.8	7.1	11.2	4.6	12.0	6.4	8.7
7 or more times	4.4	2.7	6.6	4.8	7.1	6.2	10.8	6.0	6.9	4.7
N of Valid	91	12,855	106	14,318	99	11,616	65	7,423	361	46,212
N of Miss	8	2,259	10	1,915	6	1,370	6	1,021	30	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	61.7	68.6	57.5	60.0	48.5	54.7	49.2	55.7	54.7	60.3
Yes	38.3	31.4	42.5	40.0	51.5	45.3	50.8	44.3	45.3	39.7
N of Valid	94	12,707	106	14,206	97	11,530	65	7,389	362	45,832
N of Miss	5	2,407	10	2,027	8	1,456	6	1,055	29	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.2	6.0	2.8	4.8	6.2	5.5	3.1	5.8	4.1	5.5
no	2.1	6.4	5.7	7.2	7.2	7.1	10.8	6.5	6.1	6.8
yes	29.5	34.2	34.9	38.2	35.1	39.2	36.9	38.1	33.9	37.3
YES!	64.2	53.4	56.6	49.7	51.5	48.3	49.2	49.6	55.9	50.3
N of Valid	95	12,868	106	14,396	97	11,702	65	7,504	363	46,470
N of Miss	4	2,246	10	1,837	8	1,284	6	940	28	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	44.8	38.0	39.0	30.5	33.3	29.0	29.2	30.6	37.3	32.2
no	34.4	34.6	37.1	39.9	36.5	38.6	38.5	38.6	36.5	37.9
yes	16.7	18.8	17.1	20.8	24.0	22.2	26.2	20.8	20.4	20.6
YES!	4.2	8.6	6.7	8.8	6.2	10.2	6.2	9.9	5.8	9.3
N of Valid	96	12,796	105	14,296	96	11,630	65	7,475	362	46,197
N of Miss	3	2,318	11	1,937	9	1,356	6	969	29	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.3	7.3	4.7	5.1	6.2	5.6	3.1	6.2	5.0	6.0
no	2.1	4.9	2.8	4.6	4.1	4.4	3.1	6.4	3.0	4.9
yes	23.4	28.9	27.1	34.4	34.0	37.2	40.0	37.9	30.3	34.1
YES!	69.1	58.9	65.4	55.9	55.7	52.7	53.8	49.5	61.7	54.9
N of Valid	94	12,847	107	14,351	97	11,672	65	7,494	363	46,364
N of Miss	5	2,267	9	1,882	8	1,314	6	950	28	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.3	7.9	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.9	1.5	6.4	4.9	6.4
no	3.2	5.8	4.7	7.3	4.1	7.6	12.3	8.1	5.5	7.1
yes	20.0	22.7	25.2	28.4	37.1	32.7	30.8	35.0	28.0	29.0
YES!	70.5	63.6	64.5	58.9	53.6	53.8	55.4	50.5	61.5	57.5
N of Valid	95	12,755	107	14,331	97	11,656	65	7,488	364	46,230
N of Miss	4	2,359	9	1,902	8	1,330	6	956	27	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.4	8.4	9.3	7.0	7.2	8.0	4.6	9.7	7.4	8.1
no	6.3	7.3	7.5	9.7	7.2	13.1	12.3	16.1	8.0	10.9
yes	17.9	25.9	24.3	31.8	33.0	34.7	44.6	35.0	28.6	31.4
YES!	68.4	58.4	58.9	51.5	52.6	44.2	38.5	39.2	56.0	49.6
N of Valid	95	12,786	107	14,340	97	11,660	65	7,488	364	46,274
N of Miss	4	2,328	9	1,893	8	1,326	6	956	27	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.3	7.8	8.4	8.2	9.3	10.7	9.2	13.9	8.0	9.7
no	9.6	10.8	15.9	16.9	20.6	19.7	29.2	22.1	17.9	16.7
yes	28.7	34.3	34.6	36.5	33.0	37.9	32.3	35.7	32.2	36.1
YES!	56.4	47.1	41.1	38.4	37.1	31.7	29.2	28.2	41.9	37.5
N of Valid	94	12,841	107	14,329	97	11,662	65	7,502	363	46,334
N of Miss	5	2,273	9	1,904	8	1,324	6	942	28	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.3	6.0	5.6	4.9	5.2	6.0	4.6	6.8	5.2	5.8
no	4.2	6.9	7.5	8.0	5.2	8.0	12.3	8.4	6.9	7.8
yes	21.1	29.4	29.0	33.3	36.1	35.4	30.8	36.2	29.1	33.2
YES!	69.5	57.7	57.9	53.9	53.6	50.5	52.3	48.5	58.8	53.2
N of Valid	95	12,805	107	14,345	97	11,671	65	7,493	364	46,314
N of Miss	4	2,309	9	1,888	8	1,315	6	951	27	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.1	78.7	70.1	67.7	59.4	58.4	46.2	52.3	64.8	65.9
Yes	15.6	16.9	25.2	27.7	37.5	36.9	44.6	42.3	29.4	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.3	4.4	4.7	4.6	3.1	4.6	9.2	5.4	5.8	4.7
N of Valid	96	12,840	107	14,355	96	11,680	65	7,508	364	46,383
N of Miss	3	2,274	9	1,878	9	1,306	6	936	27	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.4	89.8	82.2	81.2	77.1	72.0	70.8	65.4	80.4	78.7
Yes	4.2	5.9	13.1	14.2	19.8	23.3	20.0	29.2	13.8	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.4	4.3	4.7	4.6	3.1	4.7	9.2	5.4	5.8	4.7
N of Valid	95	12,780	107	14,296	96	11,648	65	7,490	363	46,214
N of Miss	4	2,334	9	1,937	9	1,338	6	954	28	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.3	87.7	77.6	82.4	68.4	77.9	64.6	72.8	75.1	81.2
Yes	6.3	8.0	17.8	13.0	28.4	17.5	26.2	21.9	19.1	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.4	4.3	4.7	4.6	3.2	4.7	9.2	5.3	5.8	4.6
N of Valid	95	12,753	107	14,286	95	11,633	65	7,492	362	46,164
N of Miss	4	2,361	9	1,947	10	1,353	6	952	29	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	94.9	95.3	94.4	94.8	94.4	87.3	93.6	93.1	94.4
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	2.1	1.0	3.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.3	4.3	4.7	4.6	3.1	4.6	9.5	5.3	5.8	4.6
N of Valid	96	12,756	107	14,265	96	11,623	63	7,482	362	46,126
N of Miss	3	2,358	9	1,968	9	1,363	8	962	29	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.2	79.0	77.6	74.2	79.2	74.1	72.3	73.9	77.5	75.4
Yes	13.5	16.7	17.8	21.2	17.7	21.2	18.5	20.8	16.8	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.3	4.3	4.7	4.6	3.1	4.7	9.2	5.3	5.8	4.7
N of Valid	96	12,732	107	14,259	96	11,624	65	7,489	364	46,104
N of Miss	3	2,382	9	1,974	9	1,362	6	955	27	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.2	83.1	69.2	74.3	64.6	68.2	50.0	64.4	67.5	73.6
Yes	12.5	12.5	26.2	21.1	32.3	27.1	40.6	30.1	26.7	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.3	4.3	4.7	4.6	3.1	4.7	9.4	5.5	5.8	4.7
N of Valid	192	25,514	214	28,588	192	23,318	128	14,996	726	92,416
N of Miss	6	4,714	18	3,878	18	2,654	14	1,892	56	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.6	93.1	91.6	90.9	87.5	89.1	81.2	87.2	88.2	90.5
Yes	3.1	2.6	3.7	4.5	9.4	6.2	9.4	7.5	6.1	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.3	4.3	4.7	4.6	3.1	4.7	9.4	5.3	5.8	4.6
N of Valid	96	12,721	107	14,263	96	11,638	64	7,479	363	46,101
N of Miss	3	2,393	9	1,970	9	1,348	7	965	28	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	89.6	76.6	85.5	77.1	81.9	66.2	77.9	79.0	84.5
Wrong	4.3	7.5	16.8	10.2	17.7	12.3	24.6	14.1	15.2	10.6
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.1	5.6	3.3	5.2	4.4	3.1	5.6	4.1	3.6
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.4	6.2	2.5	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	94	12,836	107	14,342	96	11,680	65	7,496	362	46,354
N of Miss	5	2,278	9	1,891	9	1,306	6	948	29	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.6	93.8	84.1	91.2	83.3	87.4	72.3	82.7	84.0	89.6
Wrong	5.3	4.8	14.0	6.8	14.6	9.7	20.0	12.3	12.9	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.4	2.1	2.0	4.6	3.4	2.2	1.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	3.1	1.6	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	95	12,819	107	14,305	96	11,656	65	7,483	363	46,263
N of Miss	4	2,295	9	1,928	9	1,330	6	961	28	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.8	94.8	84.1	88.6	89.6	81.5	75.4	75.1	87.3	86.3
Wrong	2.1	3.5	11.2	7.0	6.2	10.2	10.8	11.6	7.4	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	3.7	3.1	3.1	5.5	4.6	7.6	2.8	3.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.0	2.8	9.2	5.7	2.5	2.2
N of Valid	95	12,770	107	14,278	96	11,646	65	7,479	363	46,173
N of Miss	4	2,344	9	1,955	9	1,340	6	965	28	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	94.5	93.4	93.1	88.5	91.4	89.2	90.4	91.4	92.6
Wrong	3.2	4.1	6.6	5.1	8.3	6.3	9.2	7.4	6.6	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.1	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.2
Not at all wrong	2.1	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	95	12,783	106	14,278	96	11,657	65	7,477	362	46,195
N of Miss	4	2,331	10	1,955	9	1,329	6	967	29	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.5	83.1	82.1	80.5	84.4	81.9	87.7	84.4	85.6	82.2
Wrong	9.5	13.9	15.1	16.0	15.6	14.7	10.8	12.6	13.0	14.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.4	2.8	3.1	0.0	2.8	1.5	2.3	1.1	2.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	95	12,782	106	14,283	96	11,654	65	7,479	362	46,198
N of Miss	4	2,332	10	1,950	9	1,332	6	965	29	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.4	84.6	76.6	80.4	84.4	79.2	80.0	79.8	82.1	81.1
Wrong	9.5	11.0	20.6	14.3	12.5	14.8	15.4	14.7	14.6	13.6
A little bit wrong	1.1	3.2	2.8	4.3	3.1	4.8	4.6	4.3	2.8	4.1
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	95	12,787	107	14,312	96	11,666	65	7,493	363	46,258
N of Miss	4	2,327	9	1,921	9	1,320	6	951	28	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	63.2	62.8	50.5	56.8	51.6	58.9	62.5	63.9	56.2	60.1
Wrong	24.2	23.8	28.0	25.8	28.4	24.6	23.4	22.5	26.3	24.4
A little bit wrong	11.6	10.9	14.0	14.7	17.9	13.9	12.5	11.4	14.1	12.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	2.5	7.5	2.8	2.1	2.5	1.6	2.2	3.3	2.5
N of Valid	95	12,780	107	14,294	95	11,650	64	7,476	361	46,200
N of Miss	4	2,334	9	1,939	10	1,336	7	968	30	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.5	81.9	80.4	72.1	62.5	64.8	70.3	60.0	75.5	71.0
1	4.2	8.3	6.5	10.8	16.7	11.5	9.4	10.2	9.1	10.2
2	6.2	4.1	2.8	6.4	13.5	7.9	3.1	9.0	6.6	6.6
3-4	1.0	2.7	3.7	5.0	2.1	7.0	7.8	8.8	3.3	5.5
5+	2.1	2.9	6.5	5.7	5.2	8.8	9.4	12.0	5.5	6.7
N of Valid	96	12,813	107	14,318	96	11,694	64	7,499	363	46,324
N of Miss	3	2,301	9	1,915	9	1,292	7	945	28	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	92.7	91.6	86.6	87.5	82.8	86.2	78.6	90.6	86.0
1	1.1	4.2	4.7	6.3	7.3	7.2	3.1	7.5	4.1	6.1
2	3.2	1.5	0.0	3.2	3.1	4.1	1.5	5.2	1.9	3.3
3-4	0.0	0.7	2.8	1.9	0.0	2.6	4.6	4.1	1.7	2.1
5+	0.0	0.9	0.9	2.1	2.1	3.3	4.6	4.7	1.7	2.5
N of Valid	95	12,739	107	14,256	96	11,644	65	7,474	363	46,113
N of Miss	4	2,375	9	1,977	9	1,342	6	970	28	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.8	89.5	91.6	83.7	86.5	81.7	81.5	80.6	89.0	84.3
1	3.1	6.1	4.7	7.8	5.2	7.6	7.7	7.0	4.9	7.1
2	2.1	2.1	0.0	3.4	5.2	4.1	3.1	4.6	2.5	3.4
3-4	0.0	1.2	1.9	2.3	1.0	2.7	3.1	3.2	1.4	2.2
5+	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.9	2.1	3.9	4.6	4.7	2.2	3.0
N of Valid	96	12,766	107	14,270	96	11,657	65	7,492	364	46,185
N of Miss	3	2,348	9	1,963	9	1,329	6	952	27	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	74.0	67.8	61.7	54.9	45.8	48.0	45.3	45.1	57.9	55.1
1	13.5	13.7	11.2	14.6	17.7	12.8	9.4	10.5	13.2	13.2
2	8.3	6.9	9.3	9.4	17.7	10.6	18.8	10.0	12.9	9.1
3-4	2.1	4.9	4.7	8.1	8.3	9.6	4.7	10.4	5.0	8.0
5+	2.1	6.7	13.1	12.9	10.4	19.1	21.9	24.1	11.0	14.6
N of Valid	96	12,777	107	14,275	96	11,670	64	7,490	363	46,212
N of Miss	3	2,337	9	1,958	9	1,316	7	954	28	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	46.8	29.9	41.6	25.2	40.2	25.0	50.8	29.8	44.3	27.2
Safe	45.7	50.4	47.5	54.5	46.7	54.7	44.4	52.4	46.3	53.1
Not safe	5.3	14.8	8.9	16.1	12.0	15.5	3.2	13.6	7.7	15.2
Very not safe	2.1	4.9	2.0	4.3	1.1	4.7	1.6	4.2	1.7	4.6
N of Valid	94	12,272	101	13,756	92	11,191	63	7,173	350	44,392
N of Miss	5	2,842	15	2,477	13	1,795	8	1,271	41	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	15.8	18.8	16.8	15.7	16.5	16.8	14.1	17.2	16.0	17.1
At a school	65.3	56.0	57.9	60.7	57.7	60.2	53.1	62.1	59.0	59.5
No preference	9.5	12.2	14.0	13.8	10.3	14.9	25.0	15.3	13.8	13.9
I don't know	9.5	12.9	11.2	9.9	15.5	8.2	7.8	5.5	11.3	9.6
N of Valid	95	12,620	107	14,113	97	11,457	64	7,344	363	45,534
N of Miss	4	2,494	9	2,120	8	1,529	7	1,100	28	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	57.4	58.5	66.7	60.6	57.9	58.4	69.4	62.2	62.3	59.7
No	11.7	12.8	13.7	12.4	18.9	15.7	12.9	18.3	14.4	14.3
I don't know	30.9	28.7	19.6	26.9	23.2	25.9	17.7	19.5	23.2	26.0
N of Valid	94	12,338	102	13,880	95	11,290	62	7,213	353	44,721
N of Miss	5	2,776	14	2,353	10	1,696	9	1,231	38	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	34.4	28.2	20.8	19.9	15.6	16.5	25.0	15.8	23.7	20.7
Somewhat better	15.1	15.6	17.0	16.9	18.8	16.3	12.5	16.4	16.2	16.3
Stayed the same	45.2	43.5	50.9	47.9	54.2	50.6	54.7	51.7	51.0	48.0
Somewhat worse	4.3	9.4	9.4	11.5	10.4	11.7	4.7	11.5	7.5	11.0
Much worse	1.1	3.2	1.9	3.7	1.0	4.9	3.1	4.5	1.7	4.0
N of Valid	93	12,372	106	13,977	96	11,450	64	7,332	359	45,131
N of Miss	6	2,742	10	2,256	9	1,536	7	1,112	32	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	46.9	37.5	54.7	44.1	63.9	48.6	70.3	48.4	57.9	44.1
Rarely	22.9	21.6	21.7	22.9	14.4	21.1	4.7	19.2	17.1	21.4
Sometimes	16.7	21.6	15.1	19.8	13.4	18.6	14.1	19.3	14.9	19.9
Often	6.2	11.7	3.8	9.0	7.2	8.1	6.2	8.8	5.8	9.5
Always	7.3	7.6	4.7	4.3	1.0	3.6	4.7	4.4	4.4	5.0
N of Valid	96	12,528	106	14,085	97	11,511	64	7,418	363	45,542
N of Miss	3	2,586	10	2,148	8	1,475	7	1,026	28	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	55.2	43.7	55.7	52.3	70.1	56.4	70.3	55.3	62.0	51.5
Rarely	21.9	23.4	23.6	23.0	15.5	21.1	6.2	19.8	17.9	22.1
Sometimes	15.6	19.9	15.1	16.6	9.3	15.2	14.1	15.9	13.5	17.0
Often	5.2	8.1	1.9	5.6	4.1	4.9	4.7	6.1	3.9	6.2
Always	2.1	4.8	3.8	2.5	1.0	2.4	4.7	3.0	2.8	3.2
N of Valid	96	12,396	106	14,013	97	11,477	64	7,400	363	45,286
N of Miss	3	2,718	10	2,220	8	1,509	7	1,044	28	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	75.0	58.4	74.0	64.3	81.4	67.8	81.2	65.7	77.6	63.8
Rarely	11.5	17.9	14.4	15.8	6.2	14.2	3.1	14.4	9.4	15.7
Sometimes	6.2	11.8	5.8	10.5	6.2	10.2	10.9	11.4	6.9	10.9
Often	4.2	5.7	3.8	5.3	5.2	4.5	1.6	5.2	3.9	5.2
Always	3.1	6.2	1.9	4.1	1.0	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.2	4.3
N of Valid	96	12,426	104	14,006	97	11,469	64	7,386	361	45,287
N of Miss	3	2,688	12	2,227	8	1,517	7	1,058	30	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.2	65.5	74.0	64.7	72.6	61.0	71.9	60.8	73.3	63.4
Yes	25.8	34.5	26.0	35.3	27.4	39.0	28.1	39.2	26.7	36.6
N of Valid	93	12,135	104	13,676	95	11,175	64	7,194	356	44,180
N of Miss	6	2,979	12	2,557	10	1,811	7	1,250	35	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.6	16.4	17.9	17.7	30.9	21.3	17.2	20.4	20.7	18.7
Most of the time	9.4	13.5	14.2	17.1	15.5	18.0	7.8	17.3	12.1	16.4
Some of the time	22.9	26.1	23.6	27.5	24.7	27.5	28.1	28.8	24.5	27.3
A little of the time	31.2	22.8	18.9	18.9	11.3	15.5	18.8	14.4	20.1	18.3
None of the time	20.8	21.2	25.5	18.8	17.5	17.8	28.1	19.1	22.6	19.3
N of Valid	96	12,602	106	14,127	97	11,552	64	7,435	363	45,716
N of Miss	3	2,512	10	2,106	8	1,434	7	1,009	28	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.5	12.0	6.6	12.4	18.6	14.3	6.2	13.9	11.3	13.0
Most of the time	5.2	9.0	11.3	10.1	7.2	11.1	14.1	10.9	9.1	10.2
Some of the time	11.5	15.1	15.1	16.9	16.5	19.1	17.2	20.5	14.9	17.5
A little of the time	12.5	18.3	19.8	18.3	15.5	17.9	12.5	17.7	15.4	18.1
None of the time	58.3	45.6	47.2	42.4	42.3	37.6	50.0	36.9	49.3	41.2
N of Valid	96	12,498	106	14,033	97	11,484	64	7,403	363	45,418
N of Miss	3	2,616	10	2,200	8	1,502	7	1,041	28	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	24.0	20.3	19.8	22.8	34.0	25.1	15.6	23.1	24.0	22.7
Most of the time	15.6	14.8	16.0	17.3	16.5	18.4	15.6	18.6	16.0	17.1
Some of the time	11.5	17.6	18.9	18.8	19.6	19.8	15.6	21.1	16.5	19.1
A little of the time	19.8	15.7	11.3	14.6	8.2	13.3	12.5	12.9	12.9	14.3
None of the time	29.2	31.6	34.0	26.4	21.6	23.3	40.6	24.3	30.6	26.7
N of Valid	96	12,398	106	14,002	97	11,463	64	7,399	363	45,262
N of Miss	3	2,716	10	2,231	8	1,523	7	1,045	28	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.5	10.2	10.4	10.4	15.5	12.7	9.5	12.3	11.4	11.2
Most of the time	6.3	7.5	6.6	7.9	6.2	9.1	6.3	9.3	6.4	8.3
Some of the time	11.6	12.2	14.2	13.9	17.5	16.3	14.3	17.3	14.4	14.6
A little of the time	11.6	16.6	11.3	17.1	20.6	17.3	15.9	18.0	14.7	17.2
None of the time	61.1	53.6	57.5	50.7	40.2	44.7	54.0	43.1	53.2	48.7
N of Valid	95	12,507	106	14,056	97	11,505	63	7,418	361	45,486
N of Miss	4	2,607	10	2,177	8	1,481	8	1,026	30	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.0	16.4	11.3	15.7	24.7	18.8	15.9	18.1	16.9	17.1
Most of the time	7.4	13.2	12.3	14.1	17.5	15.6	14.3	16.5	12.8	14.6
Some of the time	28.7	18.7	21.7	20.8	12.4	21.7	12.7	21.8	19.4	20.6
A little of the time	10.6	18.0	17.0	18.2	15.5	16.5	9.5	15.7	13.6	17.3
None of the time	37.2	33.7	37.7	31.2	29.9	27.3	47.6	27.9	37.2	30.3
N of Valid	94	12,304	106	13,984	97	11,487	63	7,411	360	45,186
N of Miss	5	2,810	10	2,249	8	1,499	8	1,033	31	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.6	14.9	13.2	15.5	21.6	16.6	10.9	15.3	14.6	15.6
Most of the time	6.3	8.1	8.5	10.0	10.3	10.5	7.8	10.5	8.3	9.7
Some of the time	10.5	10.9	9.4	11.9	9.3	14.1	7.8	15.5	9.4	12.8
A little of the time	12.6	14.8	17.0	15.0	17.5	15.1	12.5	14.8	15.2	14.9
None of the time	58.9	51.3	51.9	47.6	41.2	43.7	60.9	44.0	52.5	47.0
N of Valid	95	12,509	106	14,056	97	11,509	64	7,417	362	45,491
N of Miss	4	2,605	10	2,177	8	1,477	7	1,027	29	7,286