

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Columbia County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	0	168	0	274
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	24.1	66
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	0.0	0	50.0	84	0.0	0	28.1	77
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.5	78
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	19.3	53
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	0.0	0	41.8	69	0.0	0	48.5	126
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	0.0	0	58.2	96	0.0	0	51.5	134
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	0.0	0	8.3	14	0.0	0	7.3	19
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	0.0	0	21.4	36	0.0	0	18.9	49
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.4	1
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	0.0	0	0.6	1	0.0	0	0.8	2
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	0.0	0	61.9	104	0.0	0	66.0	171
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	0.0	0	2.4	4	0.0	0	0.4	1
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	0.0	0	5.4	9	0.0	0	6.2	16
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

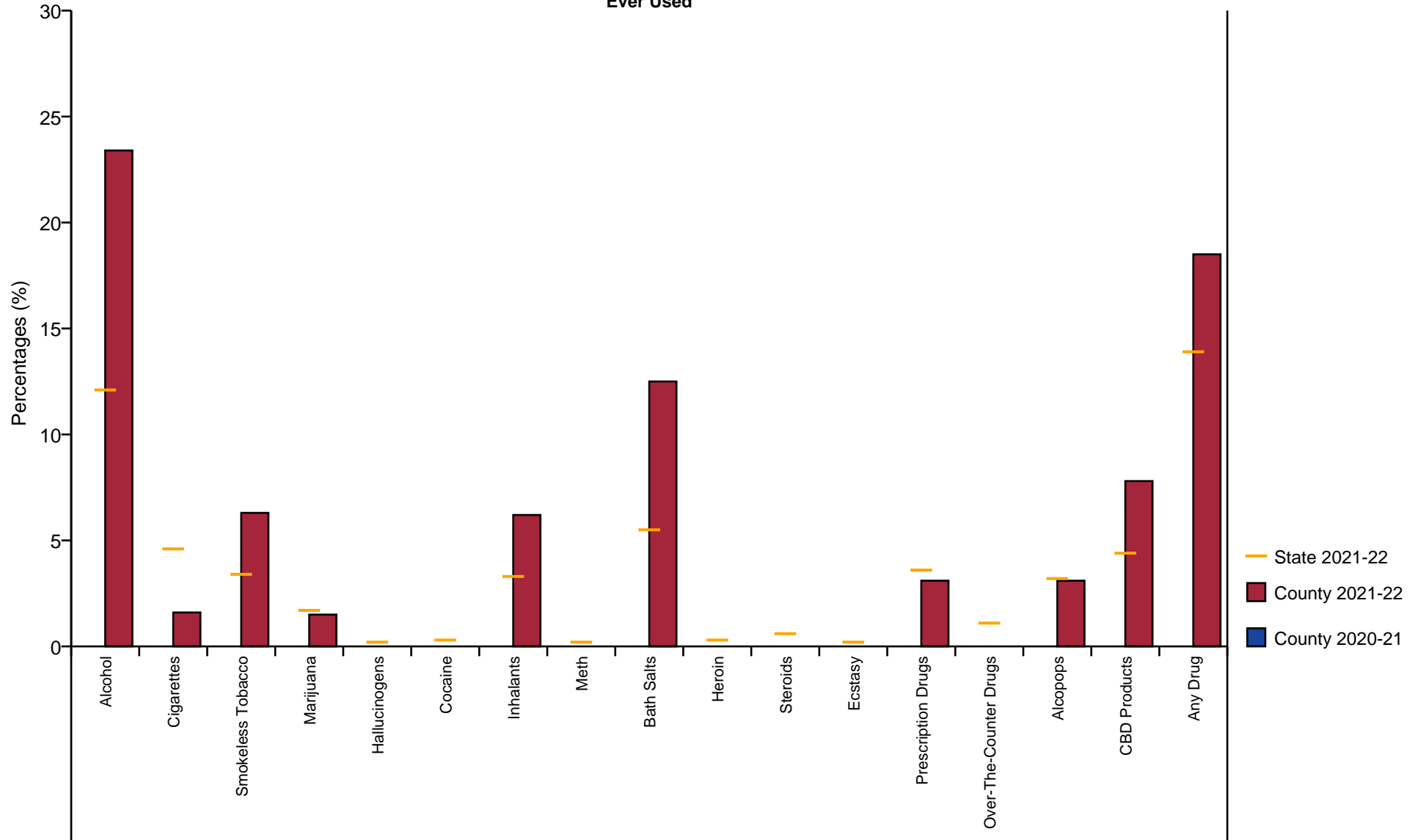
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Columbia County

Ever Used



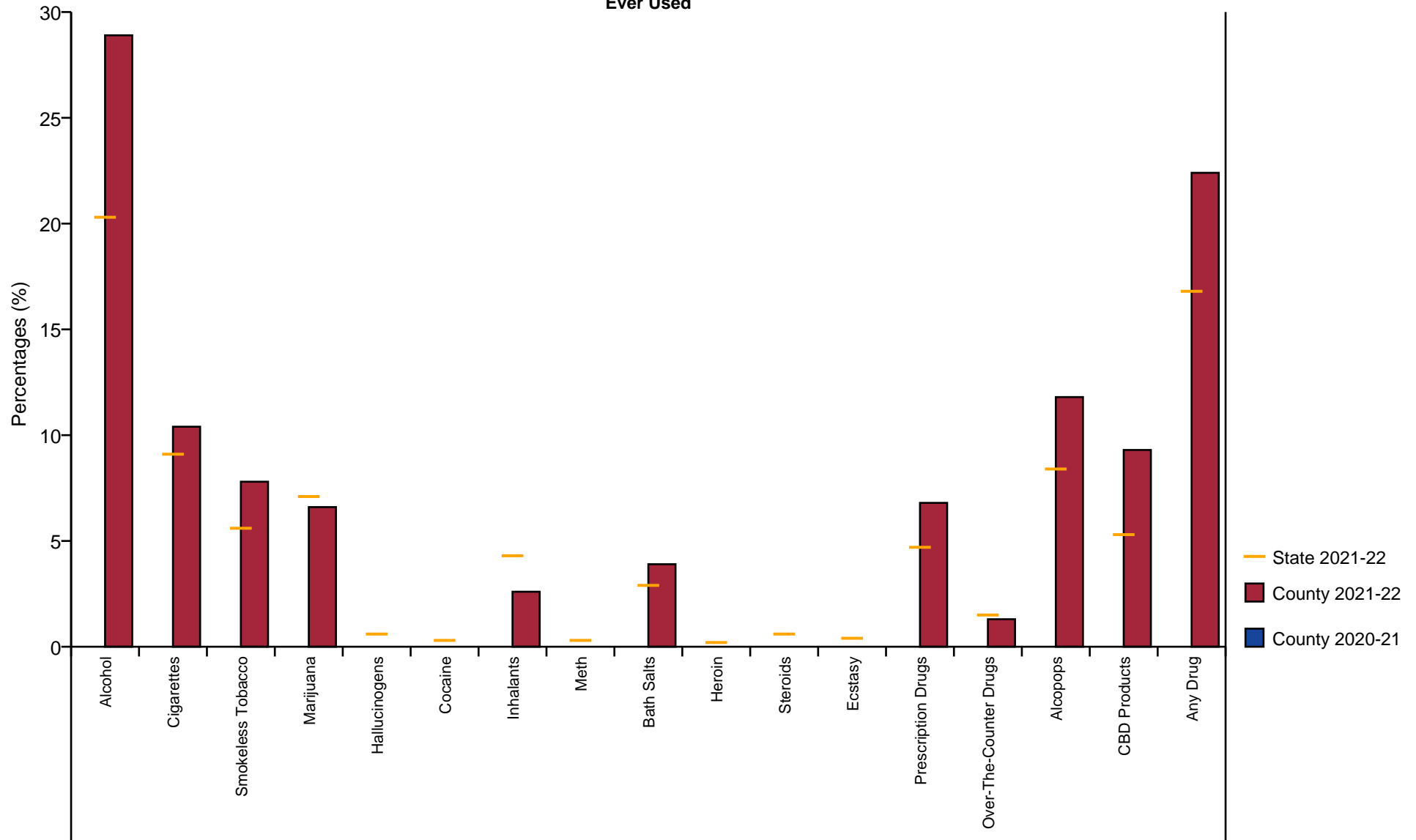
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Columbia County

Ever Used



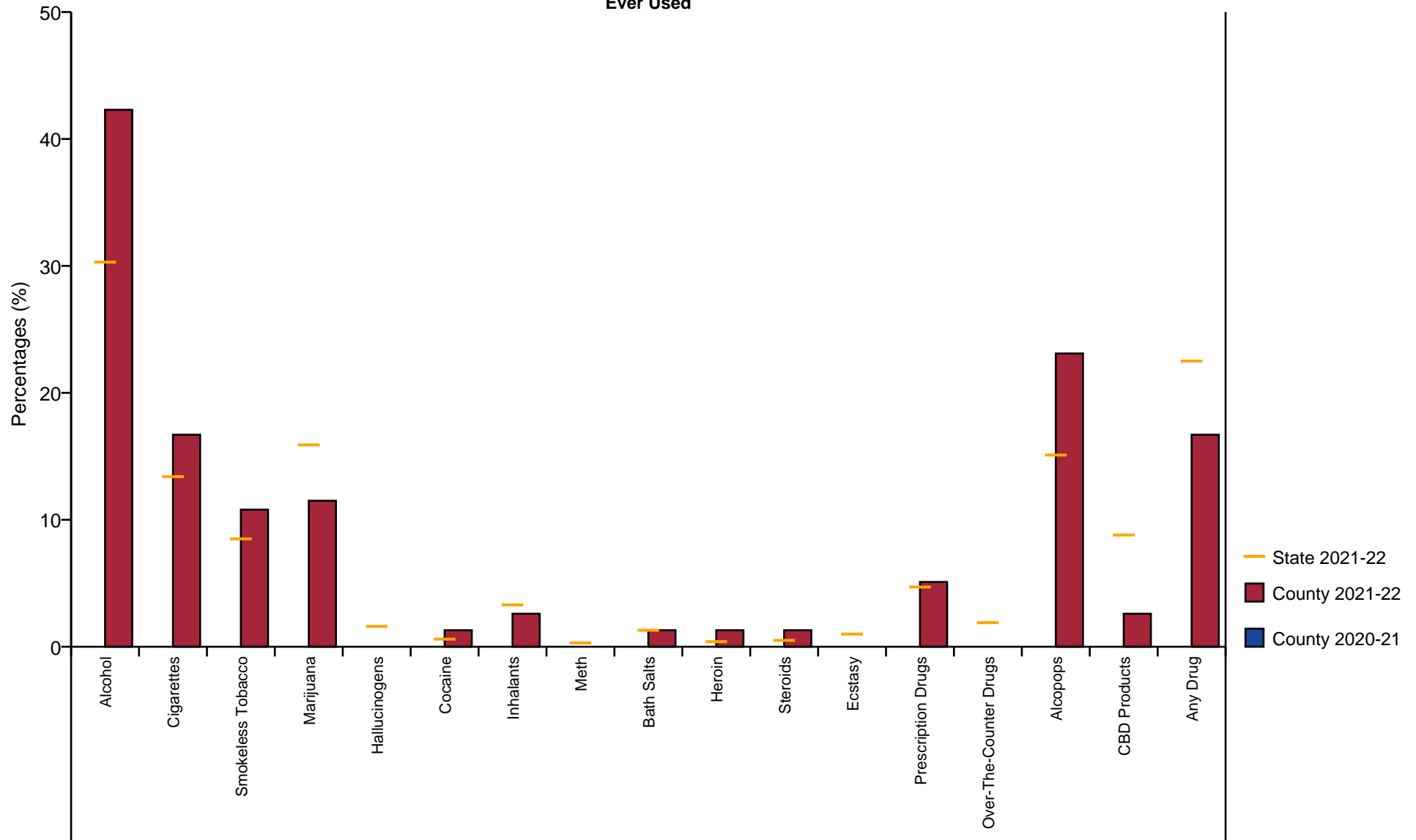
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Columbia County

Ever Used

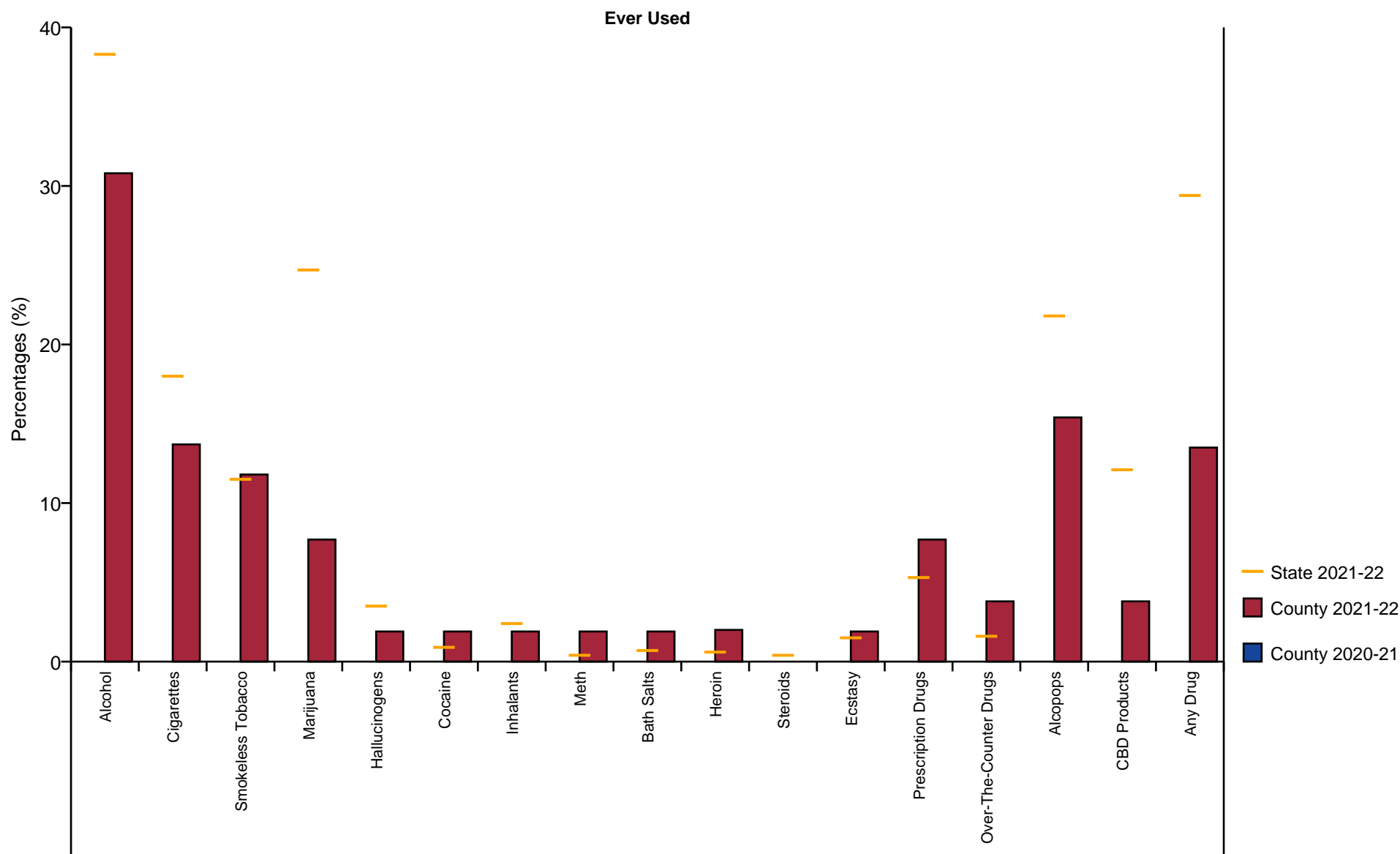


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

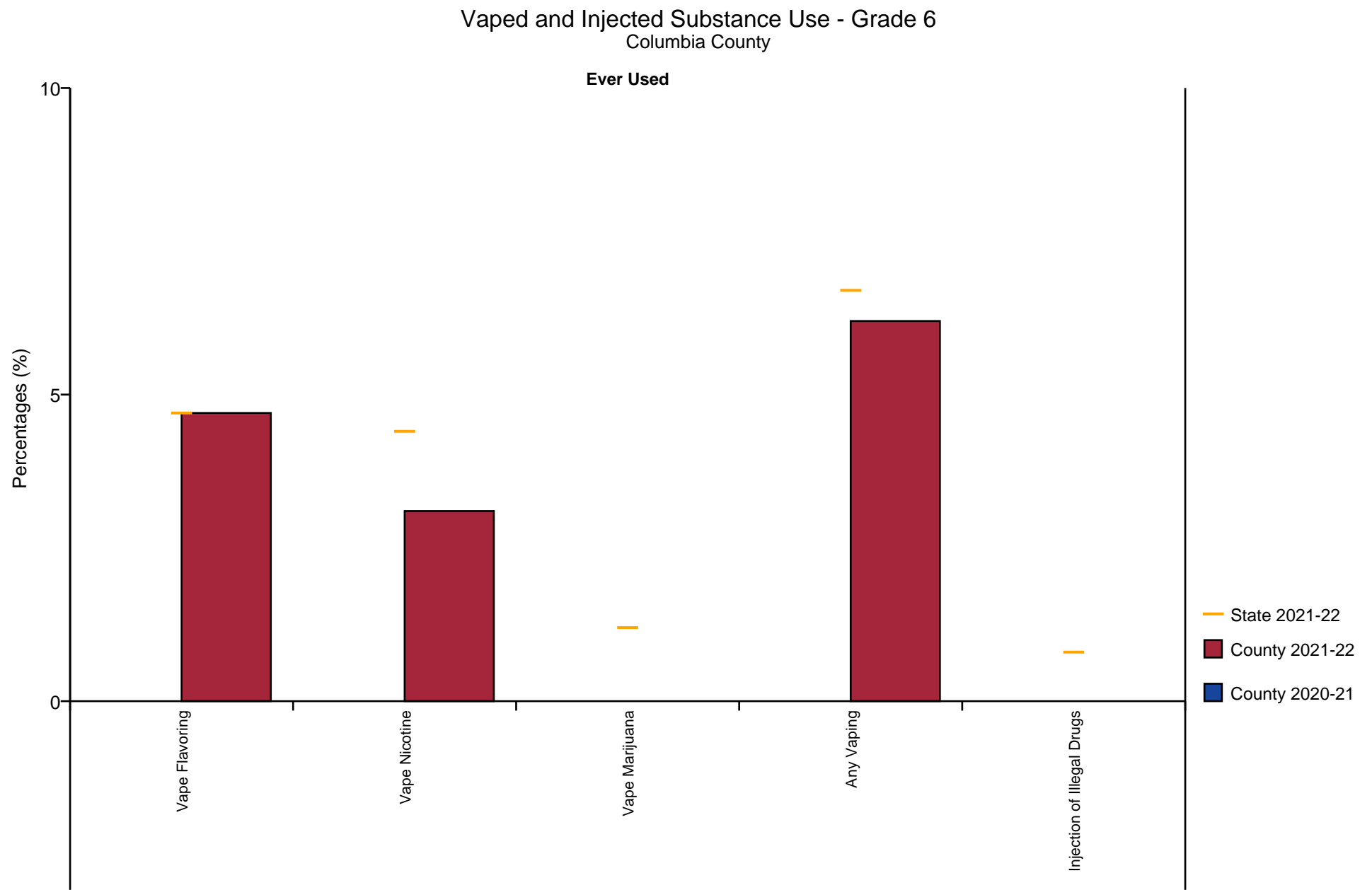
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Columbia County



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

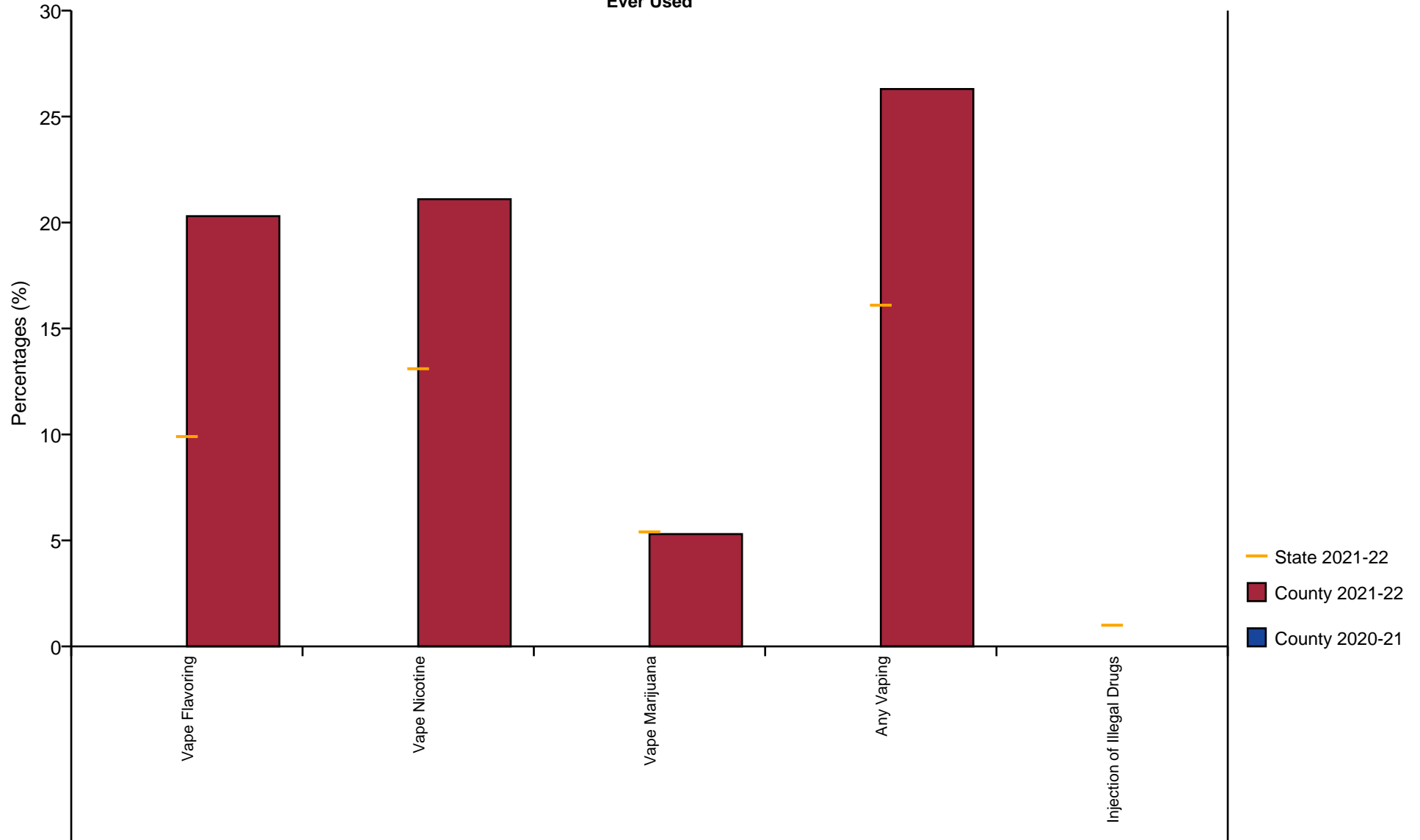


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Columbia County

Ever Used

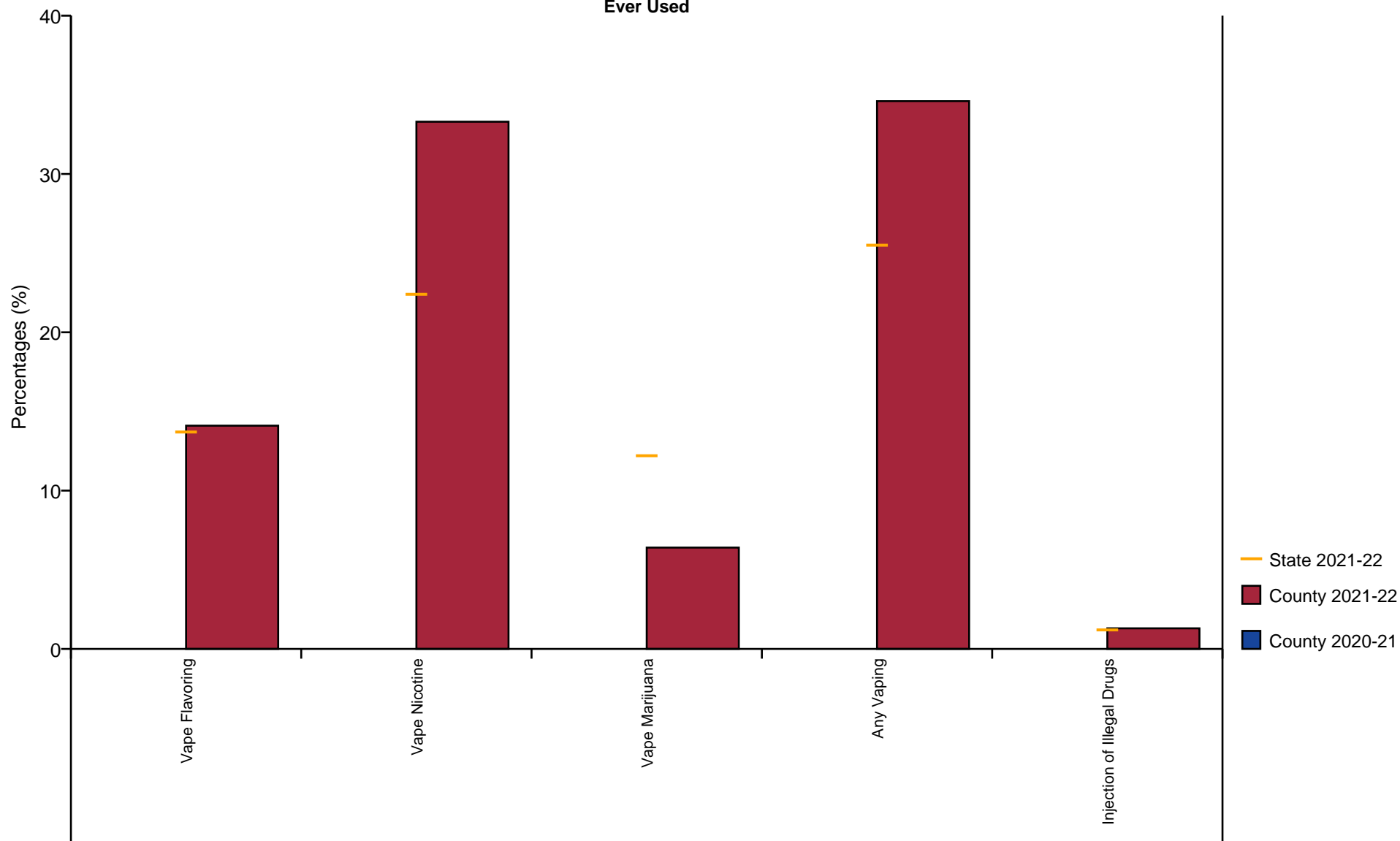


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Columbia County

Ever Used

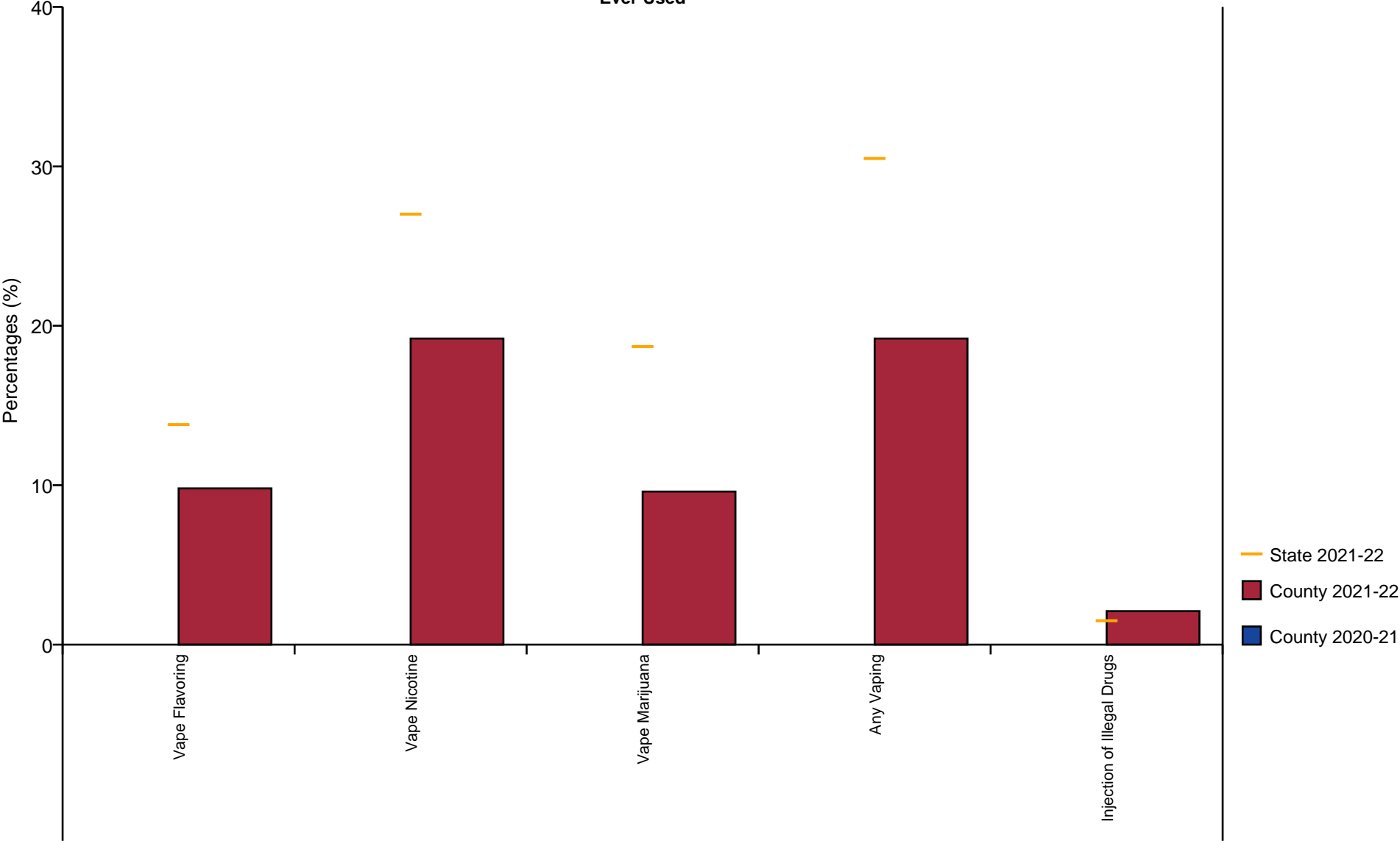


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Columbia County

Ever Used

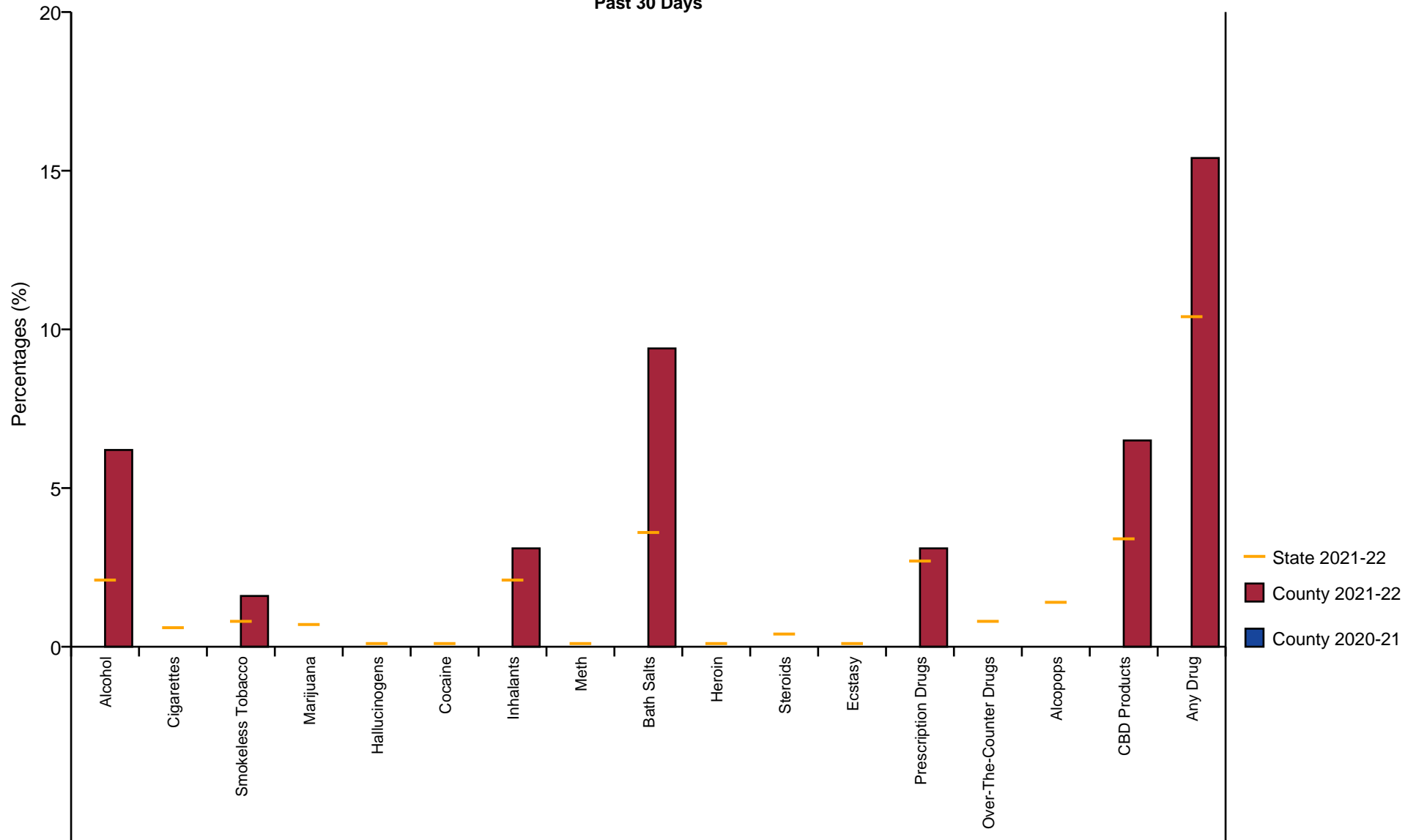


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Columbia County

Past 30 Days

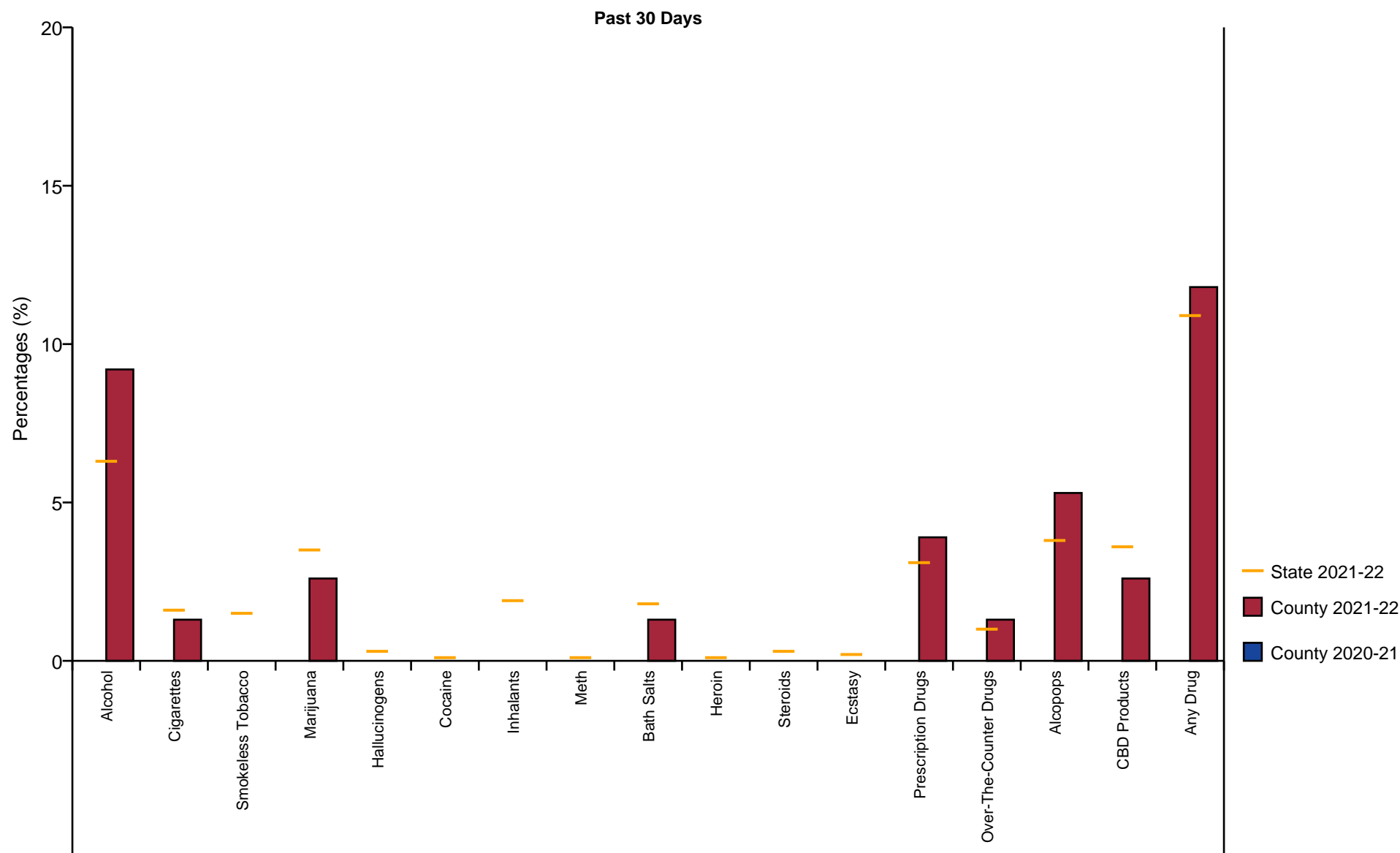


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Columbia County

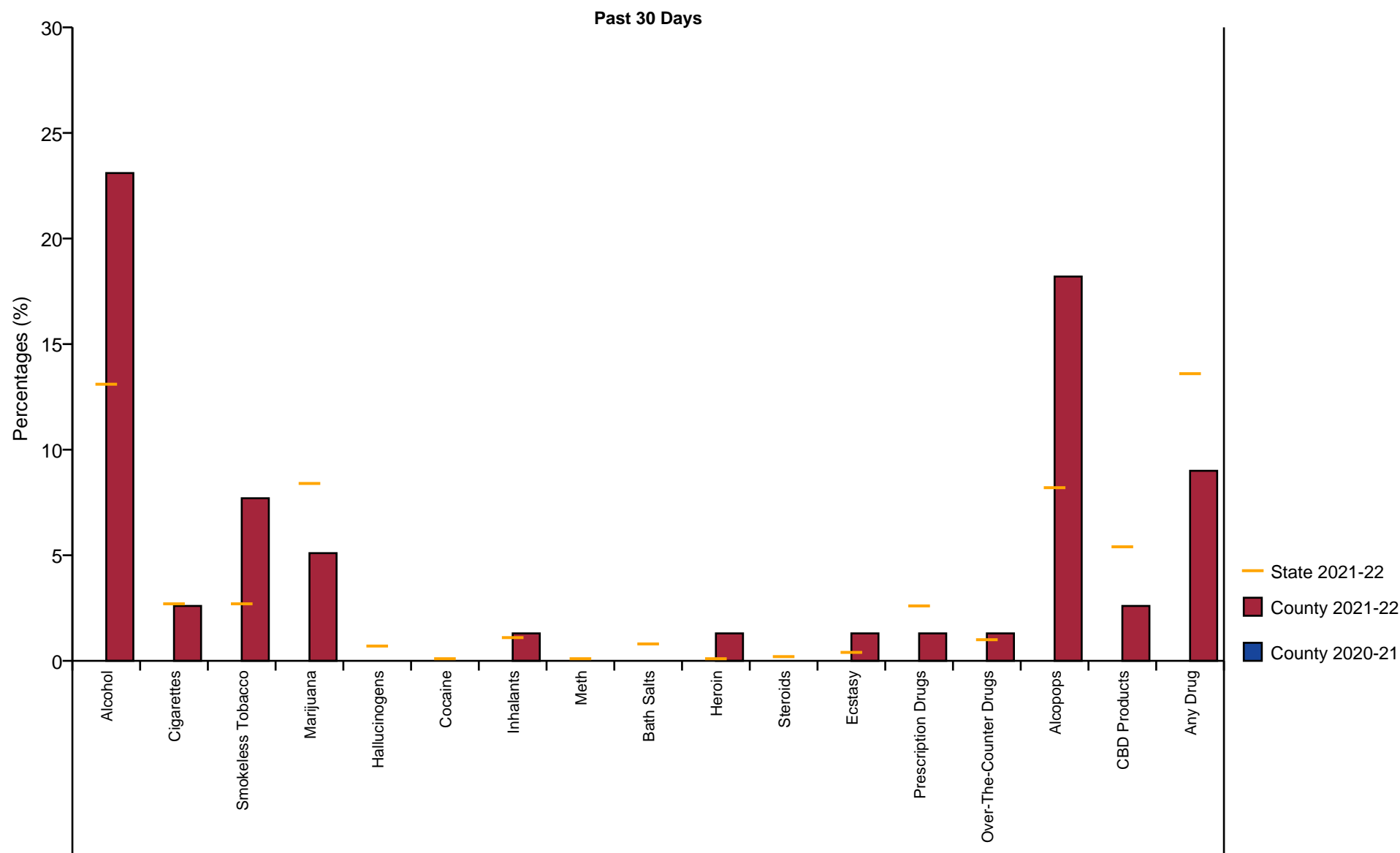


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Columbia County



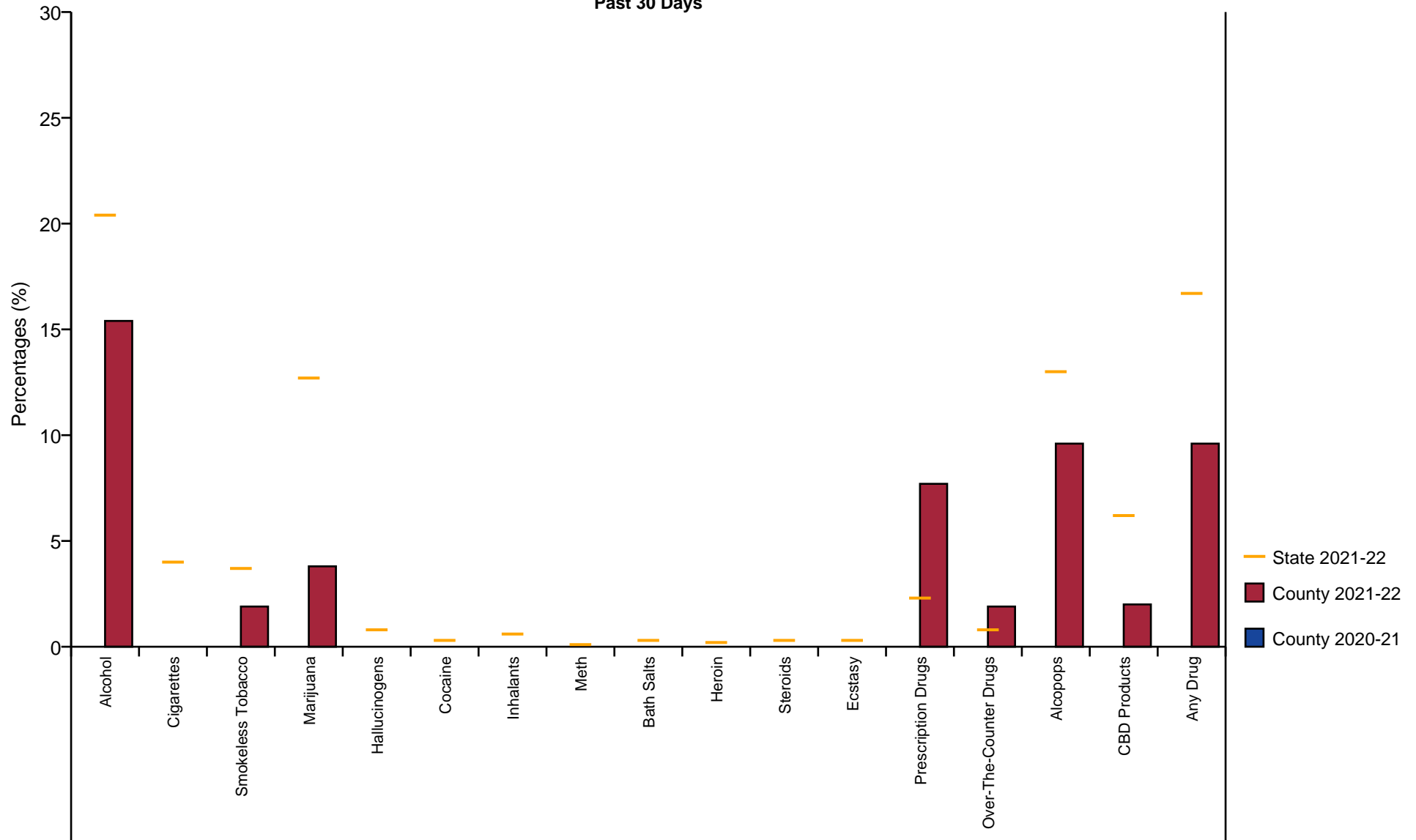
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Columbia County

Past 30 Days



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

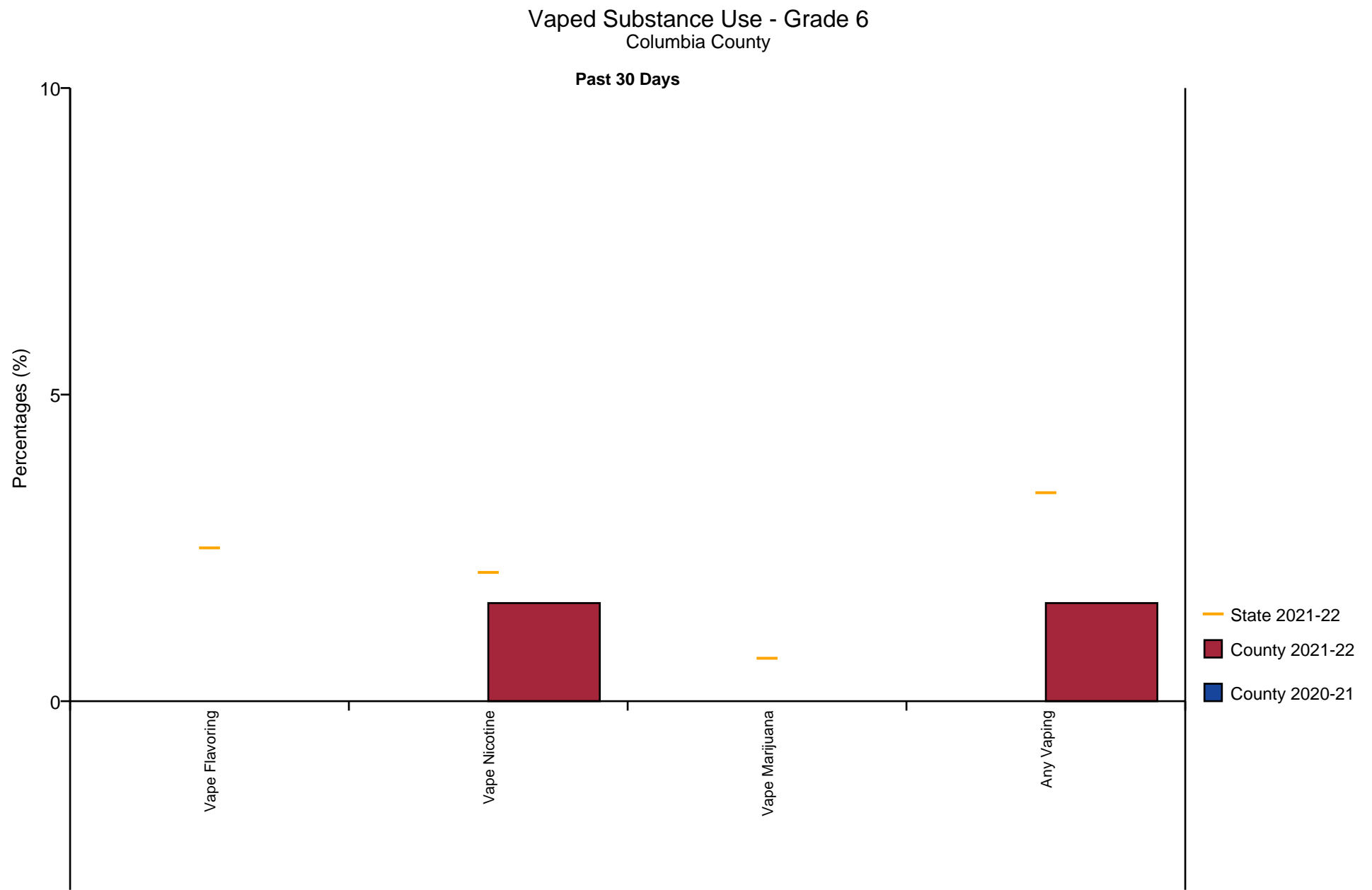


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

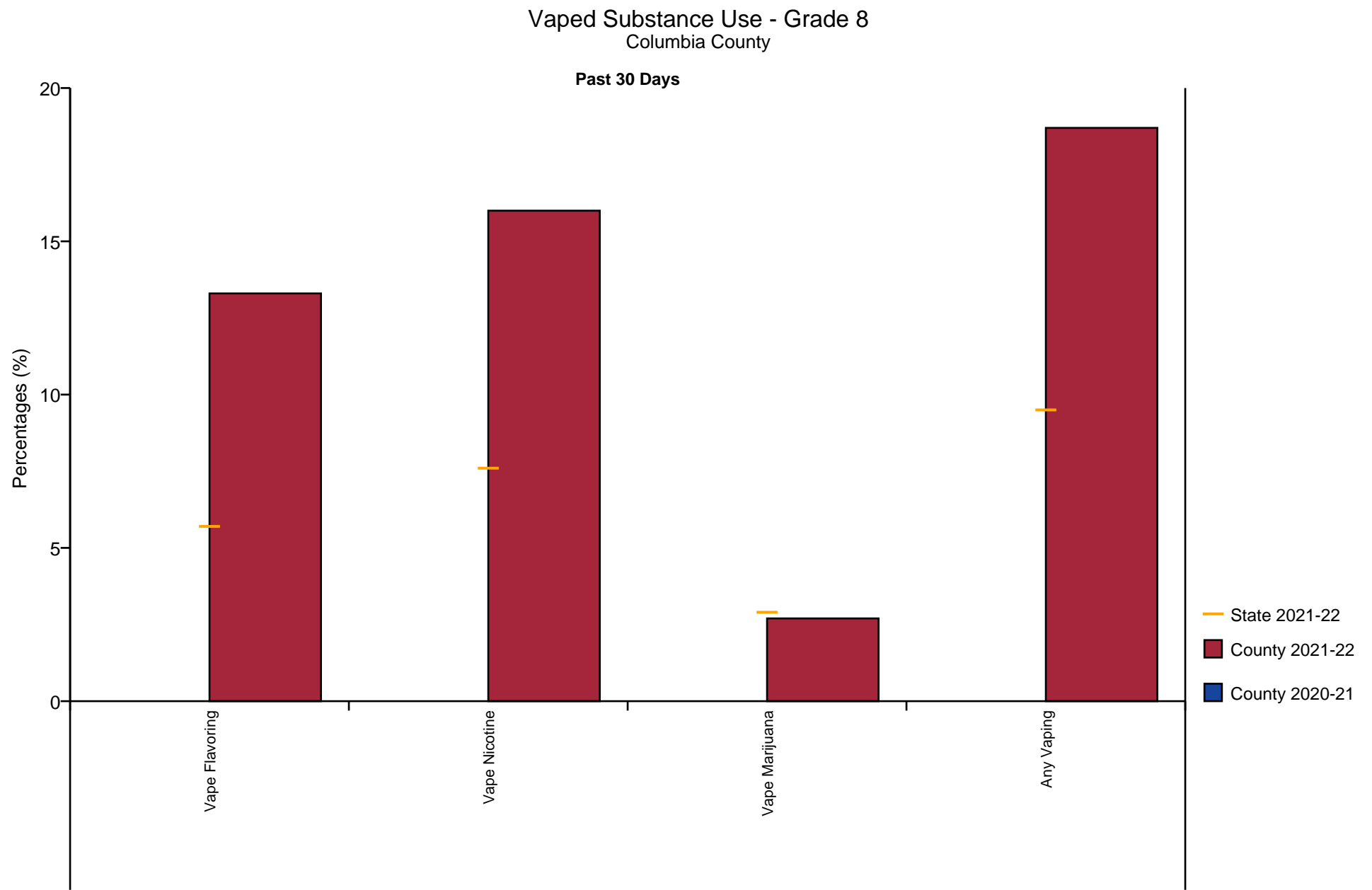


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

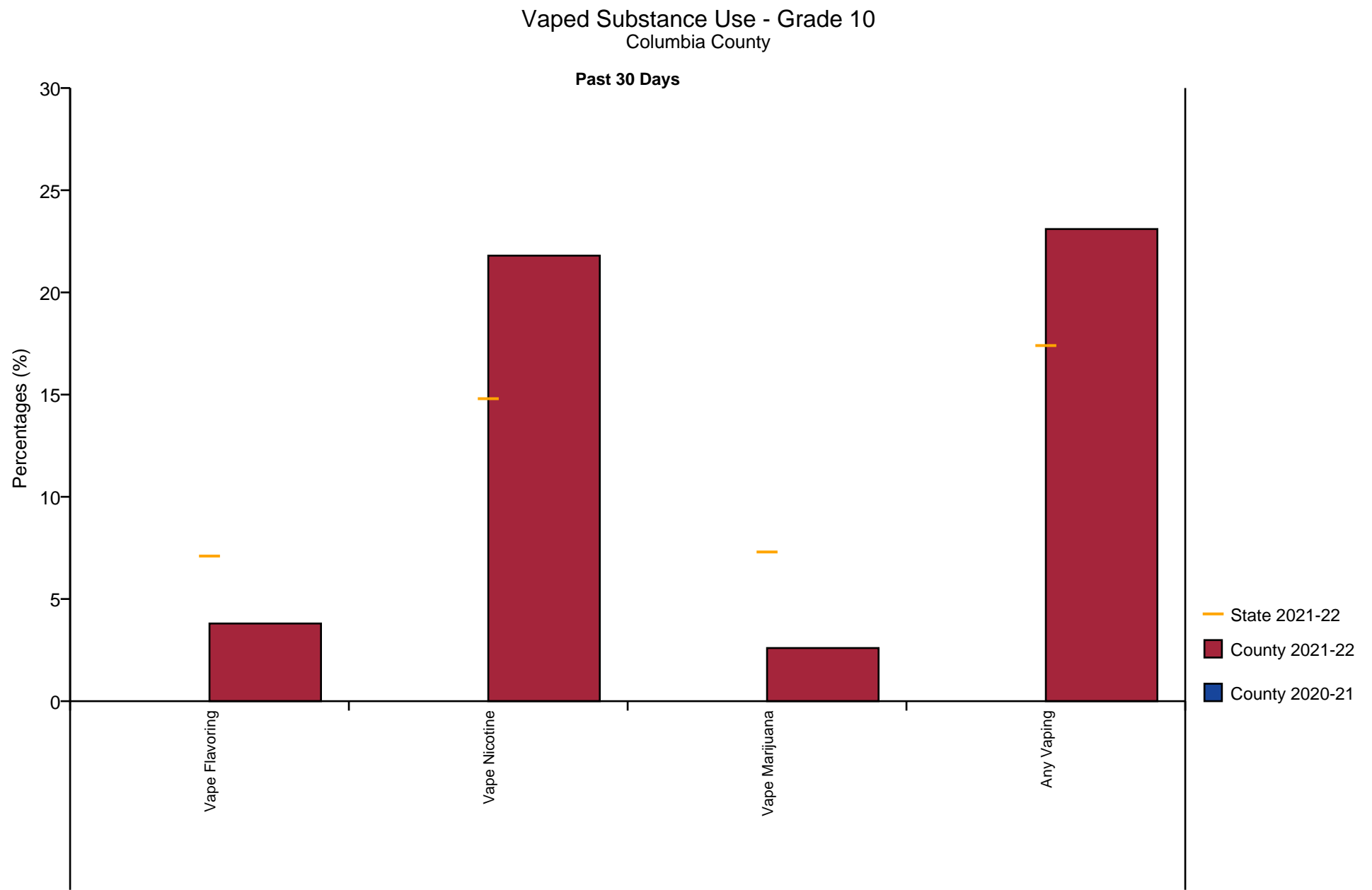


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

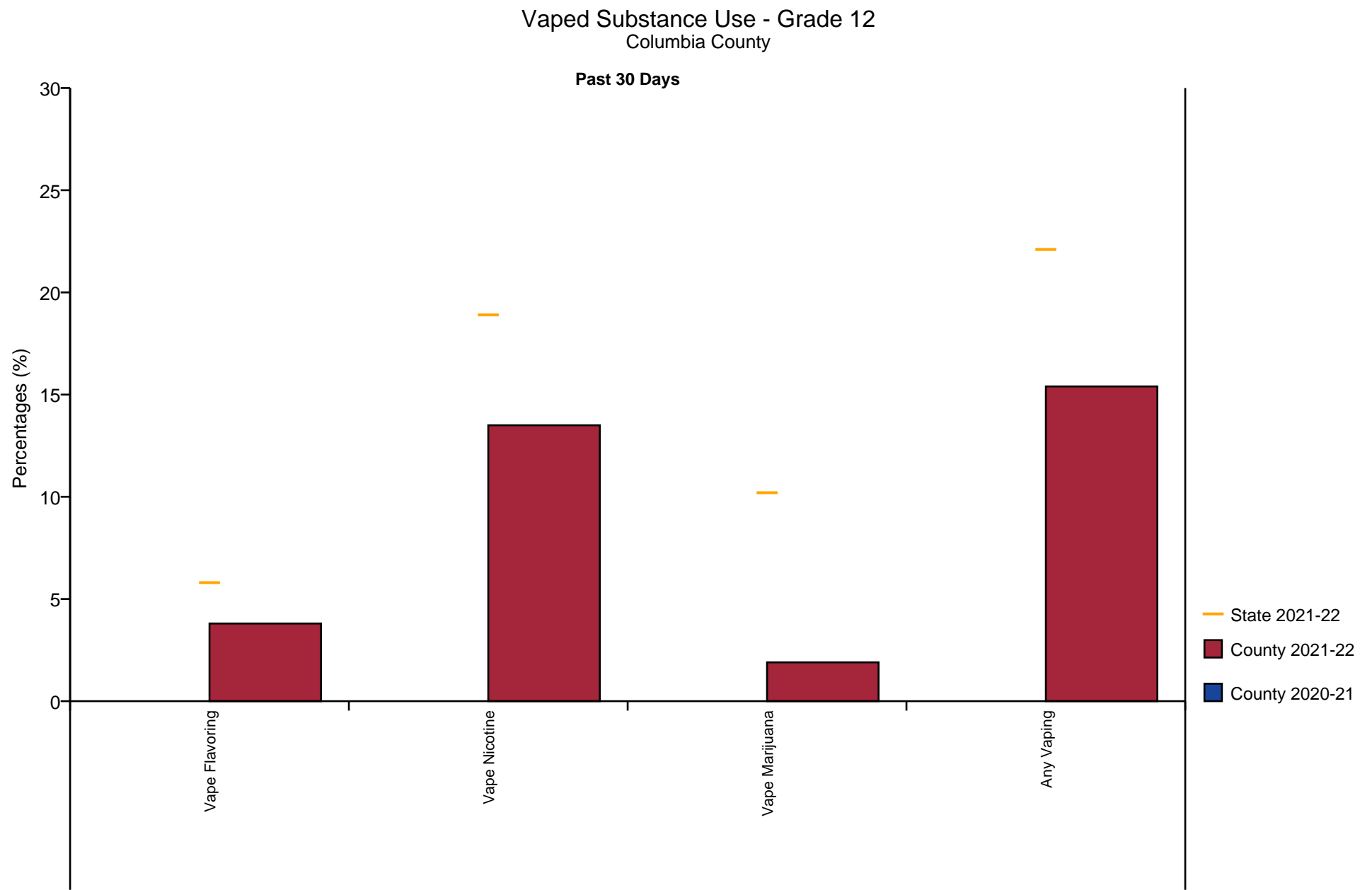


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

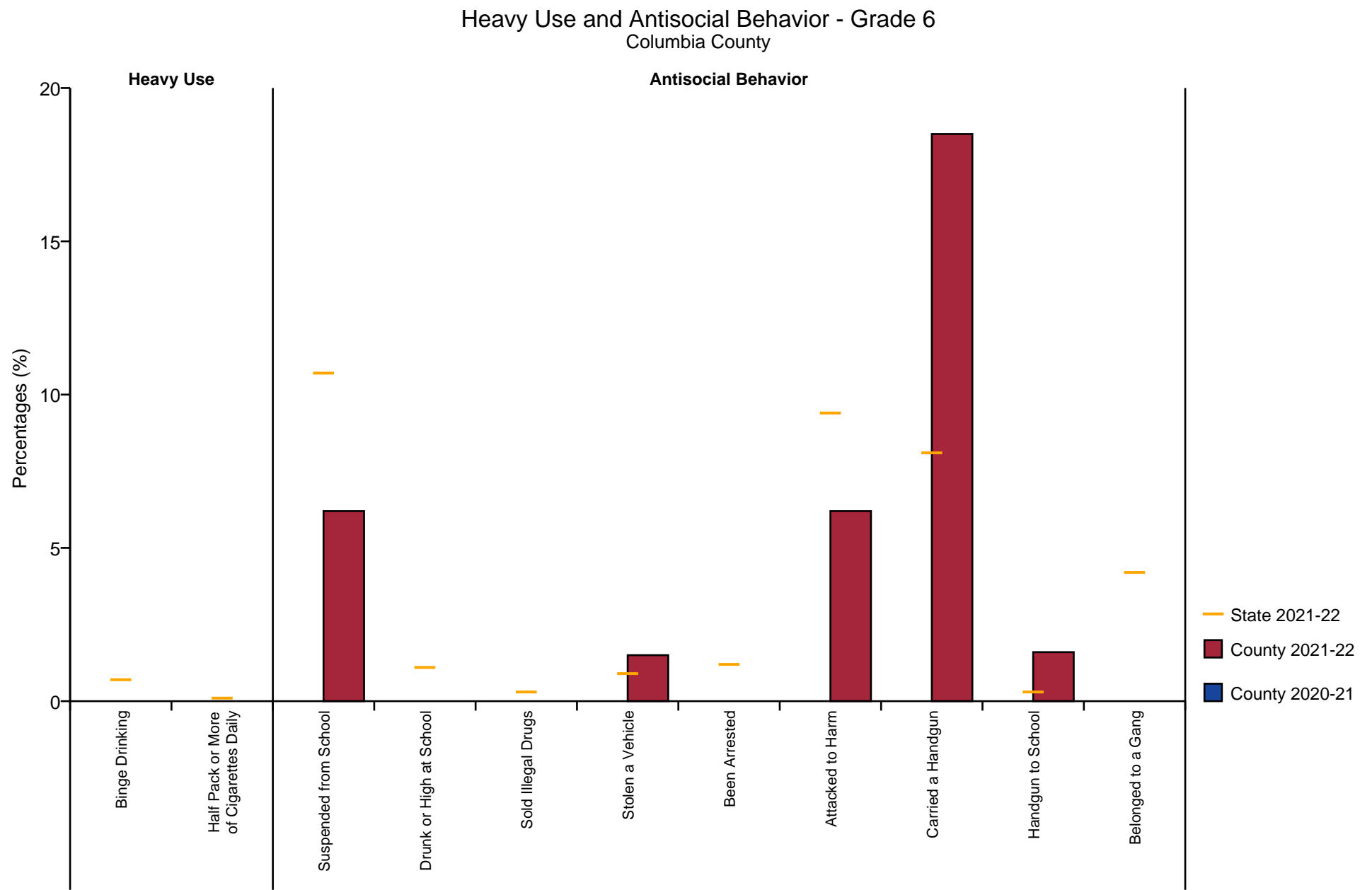


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Columbia County

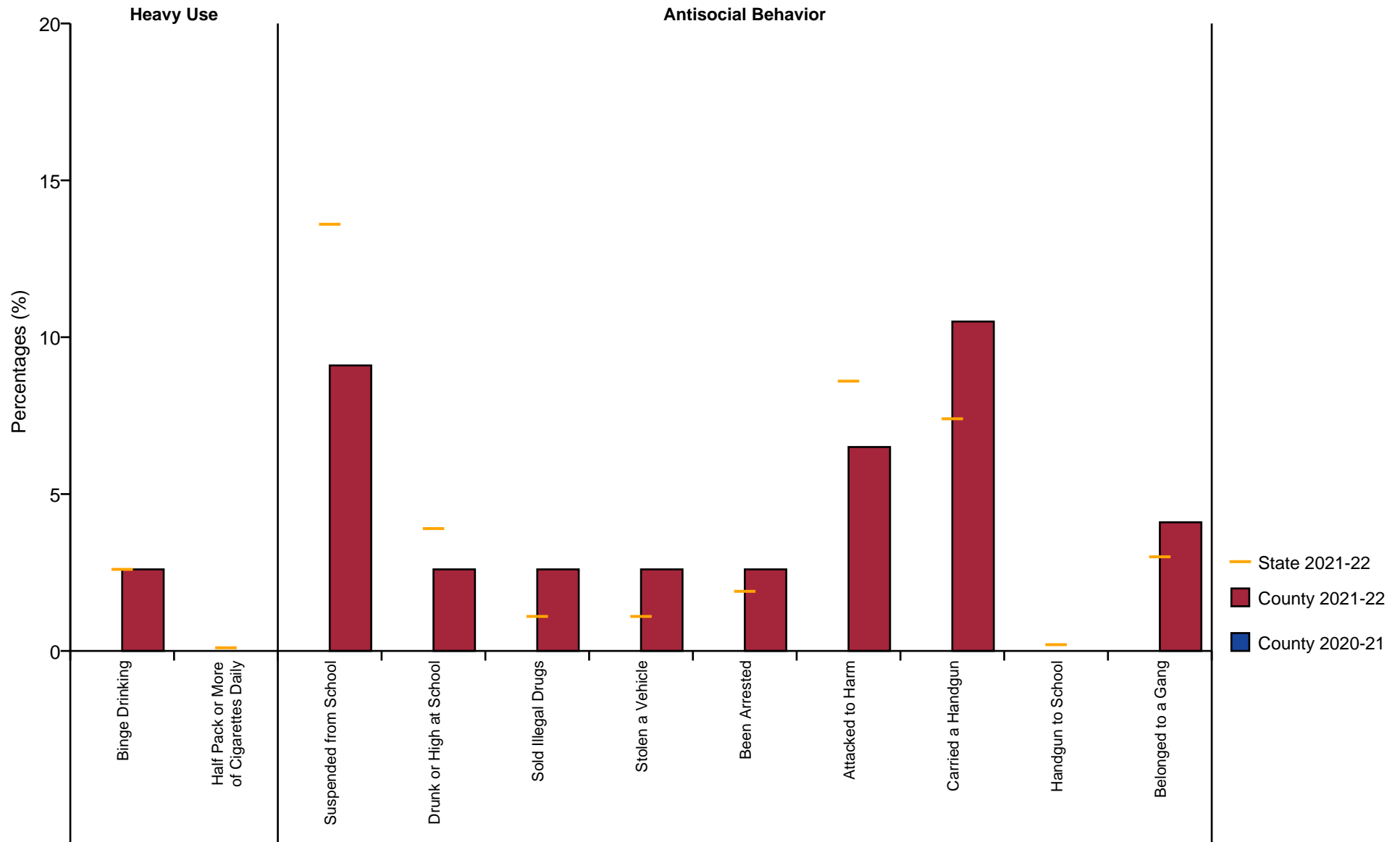


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Columbia County

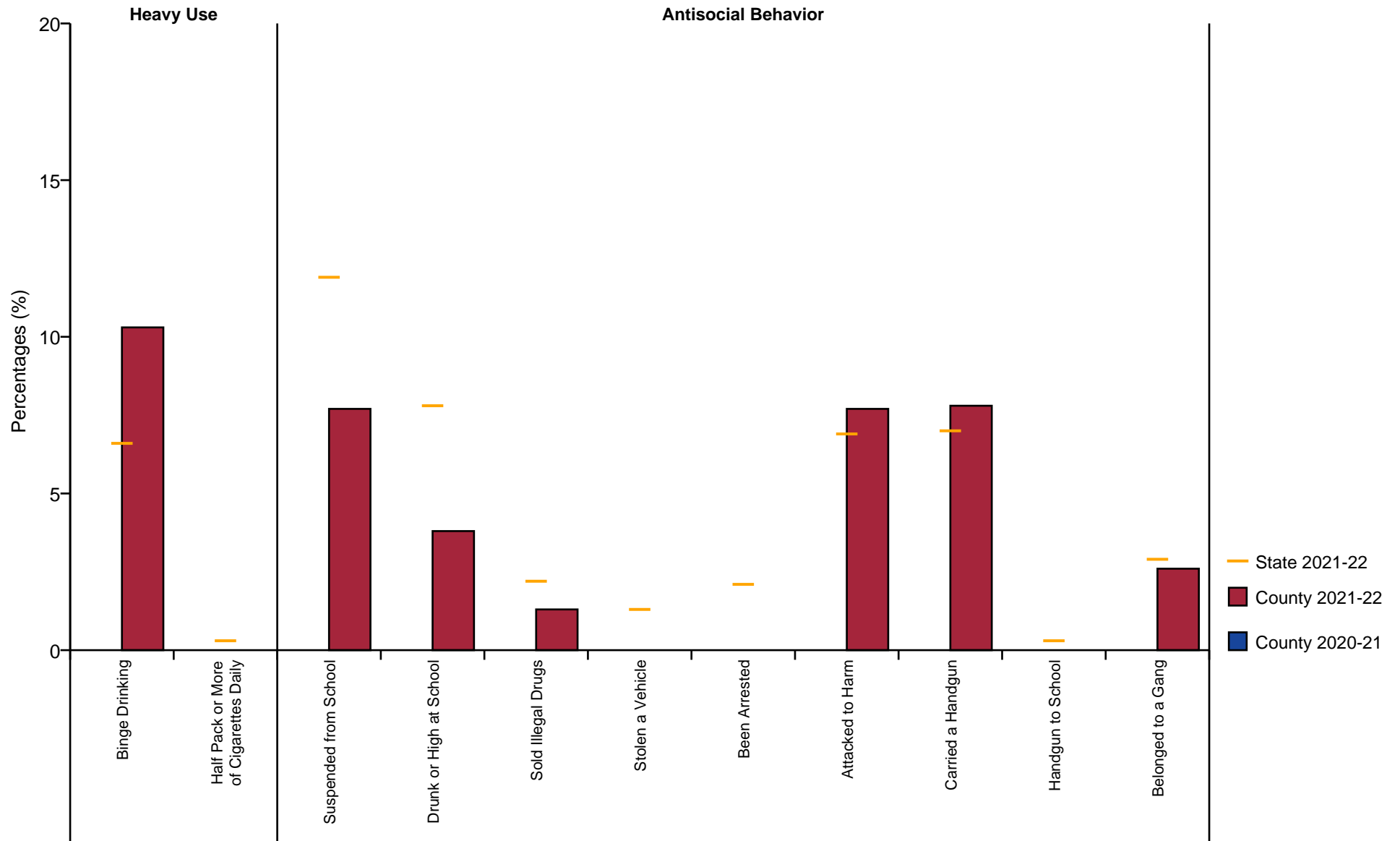


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

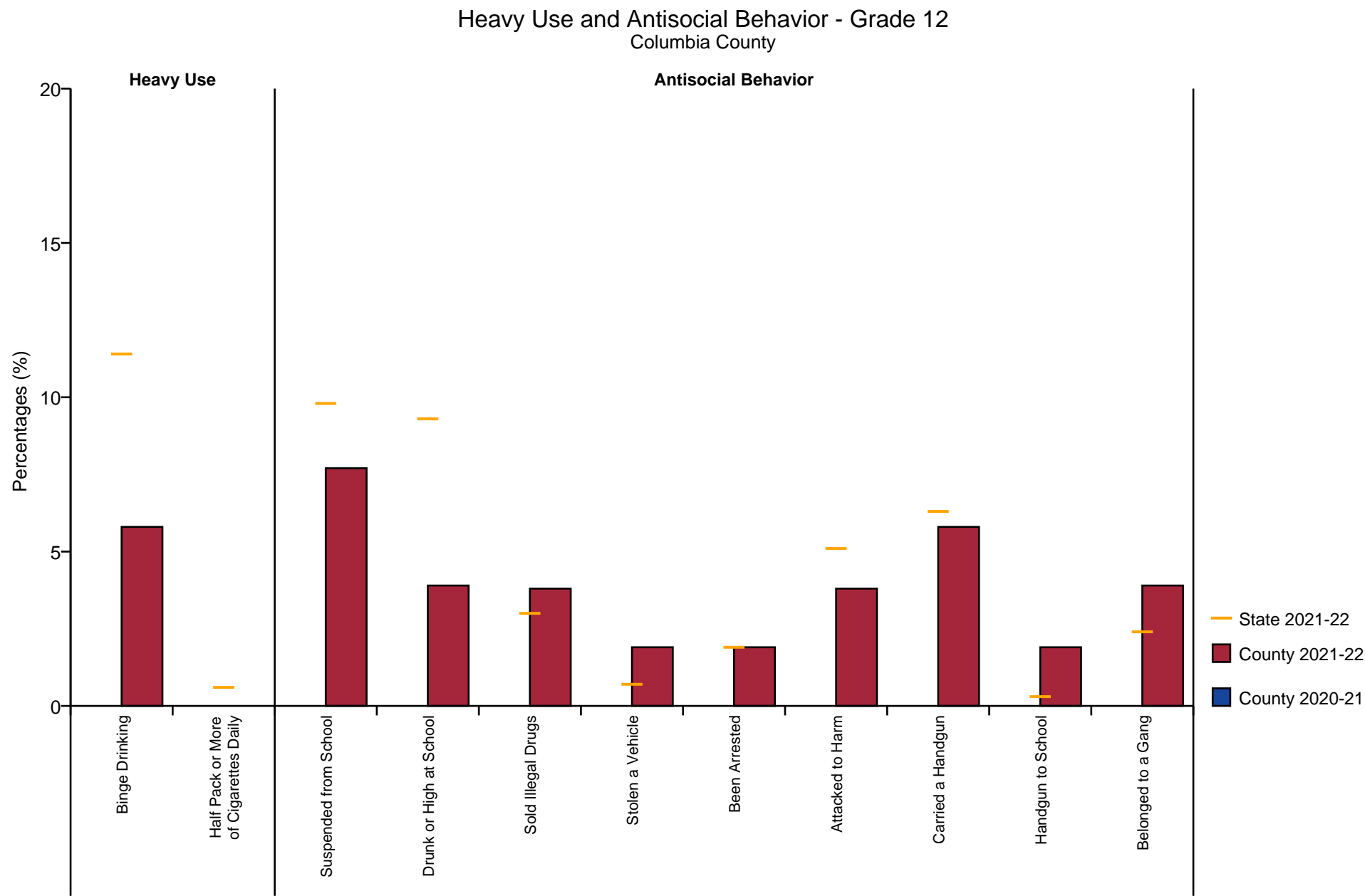
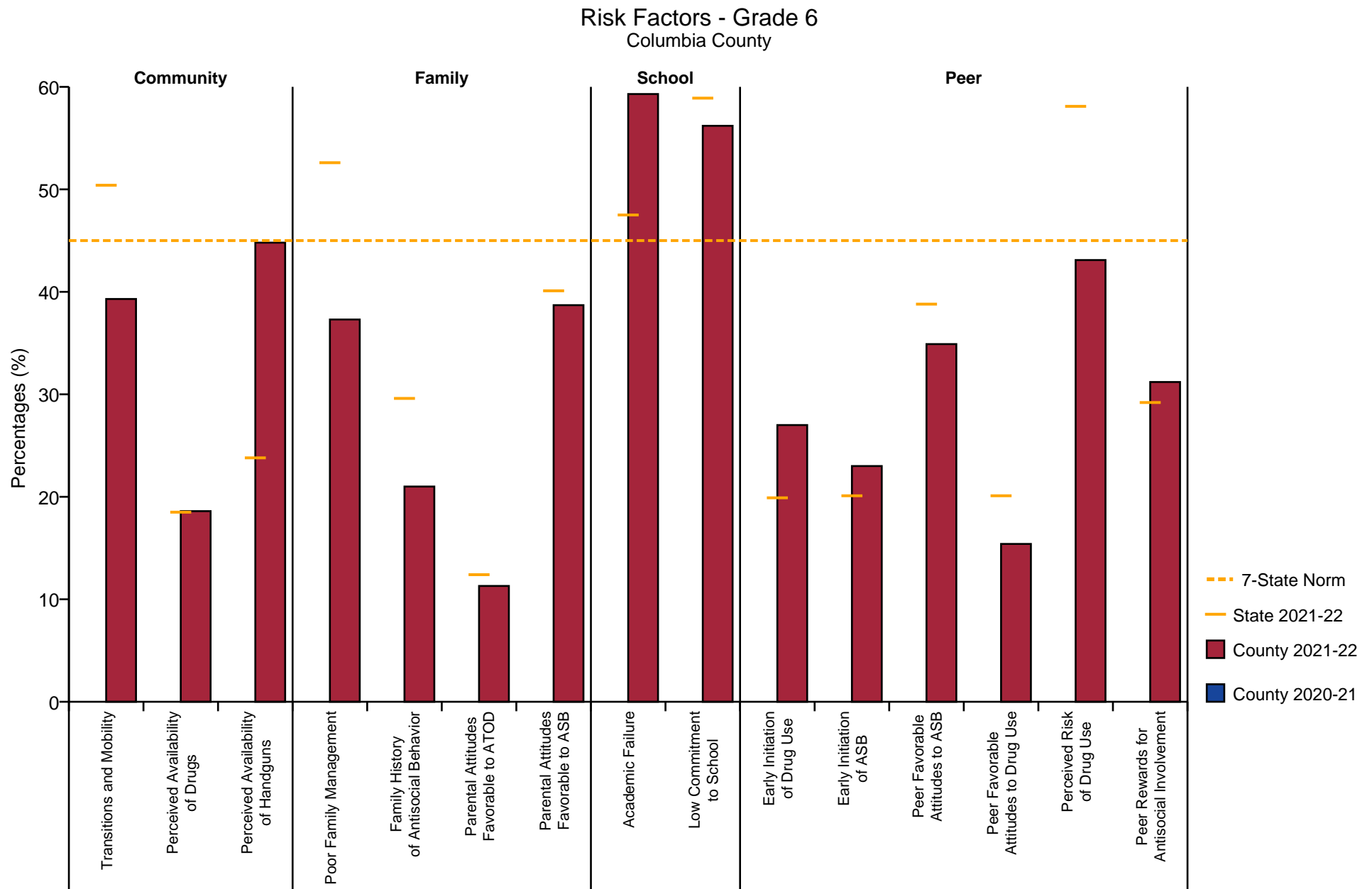
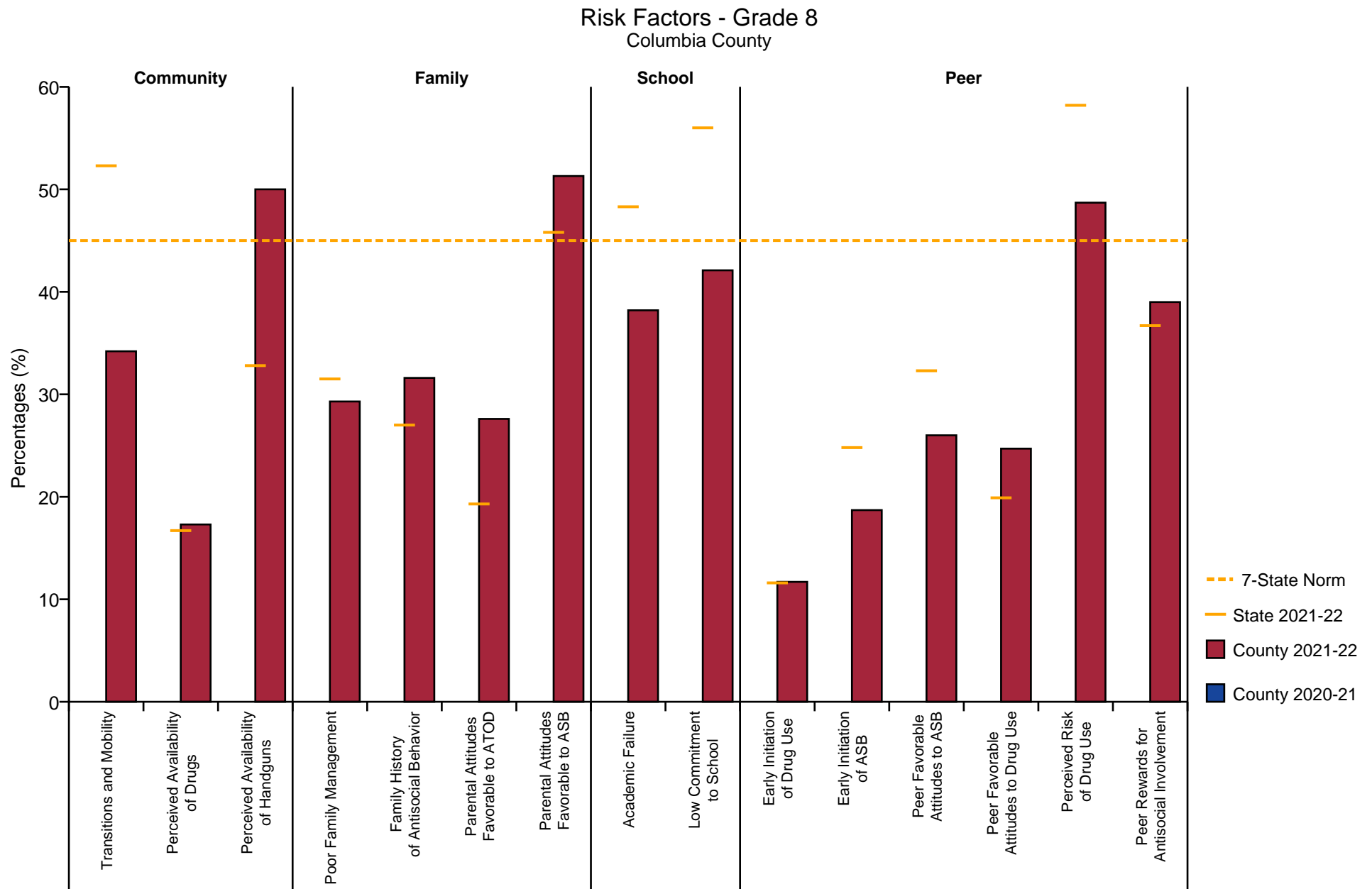


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

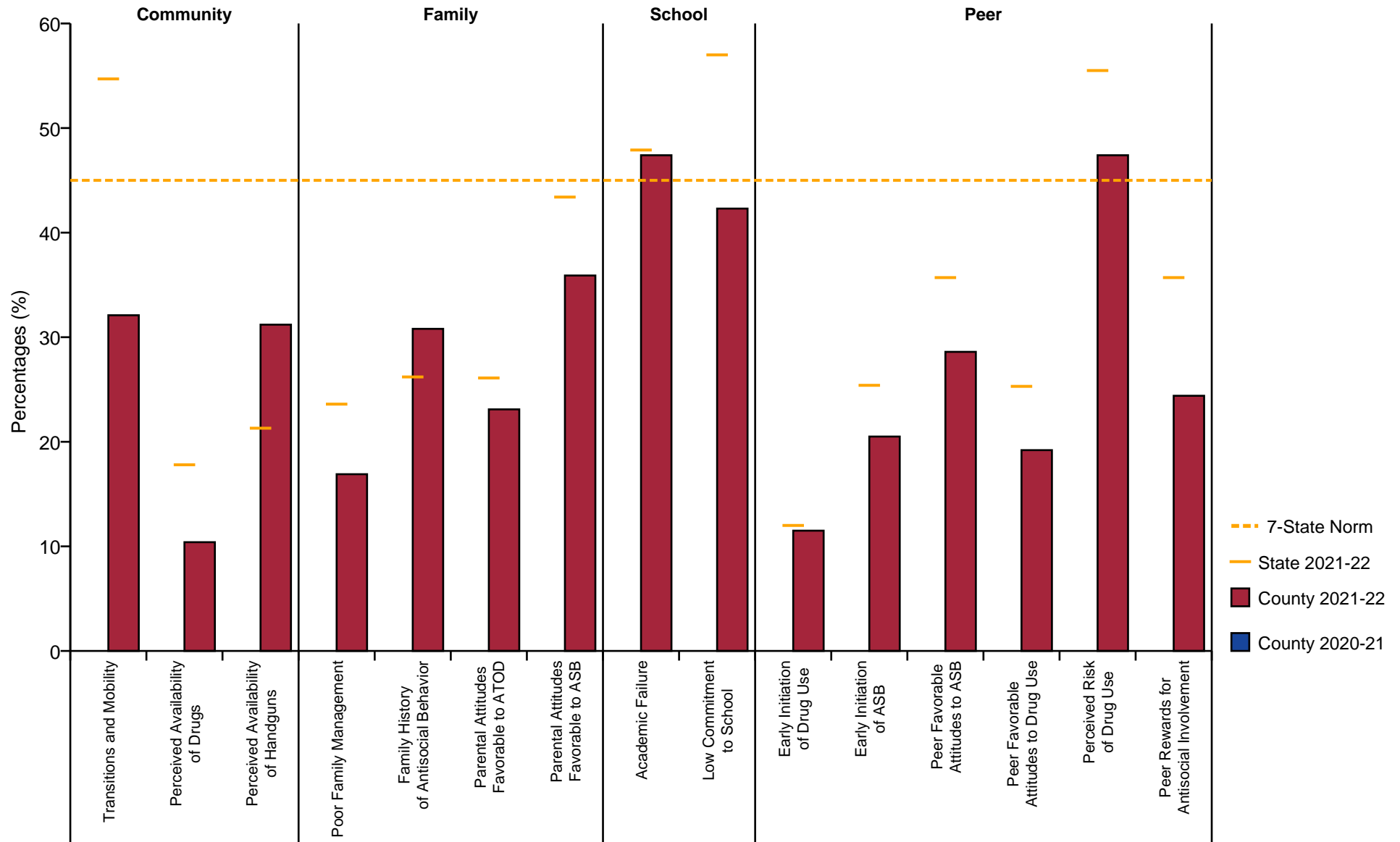
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

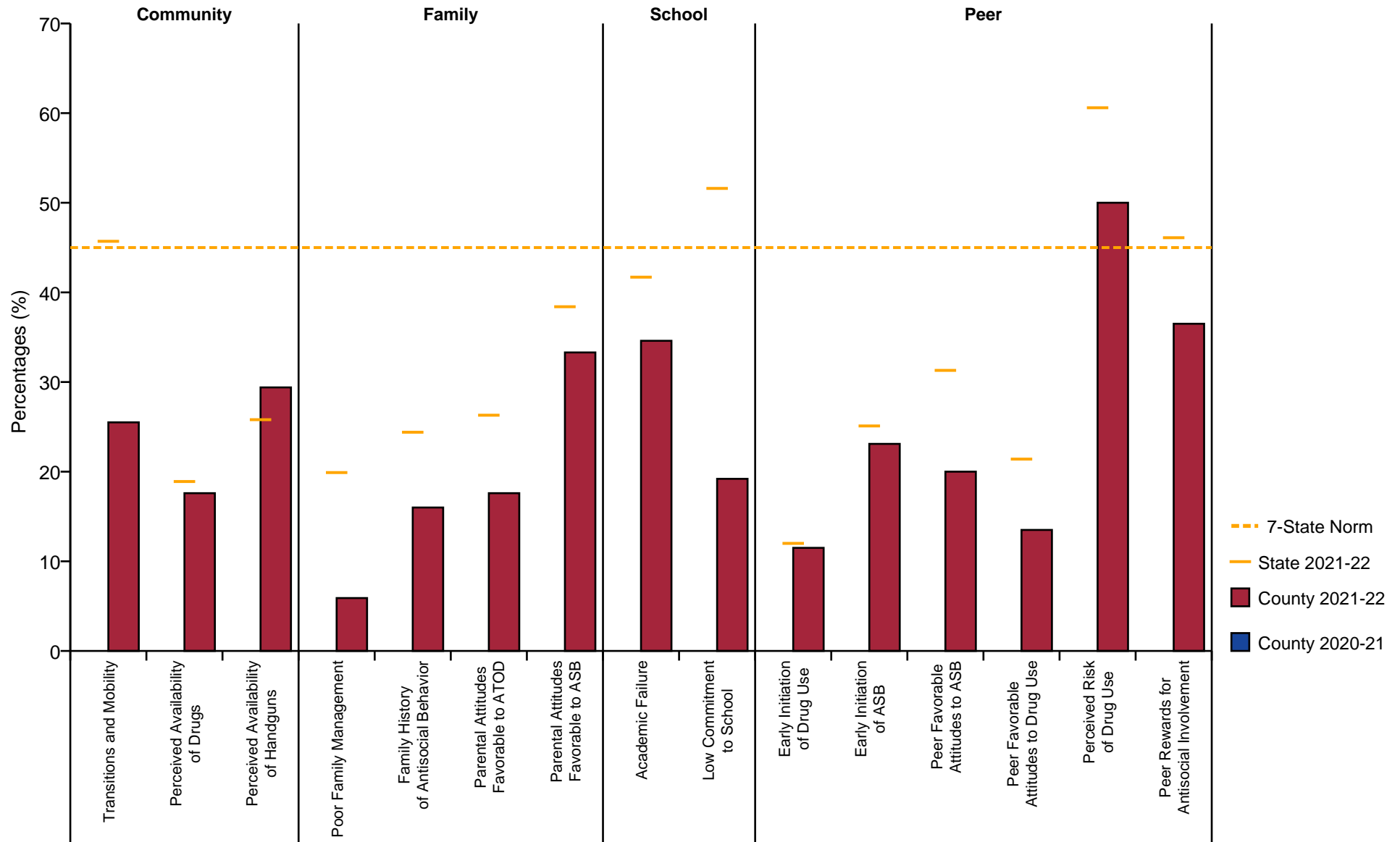
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Columbia County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Columbia County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

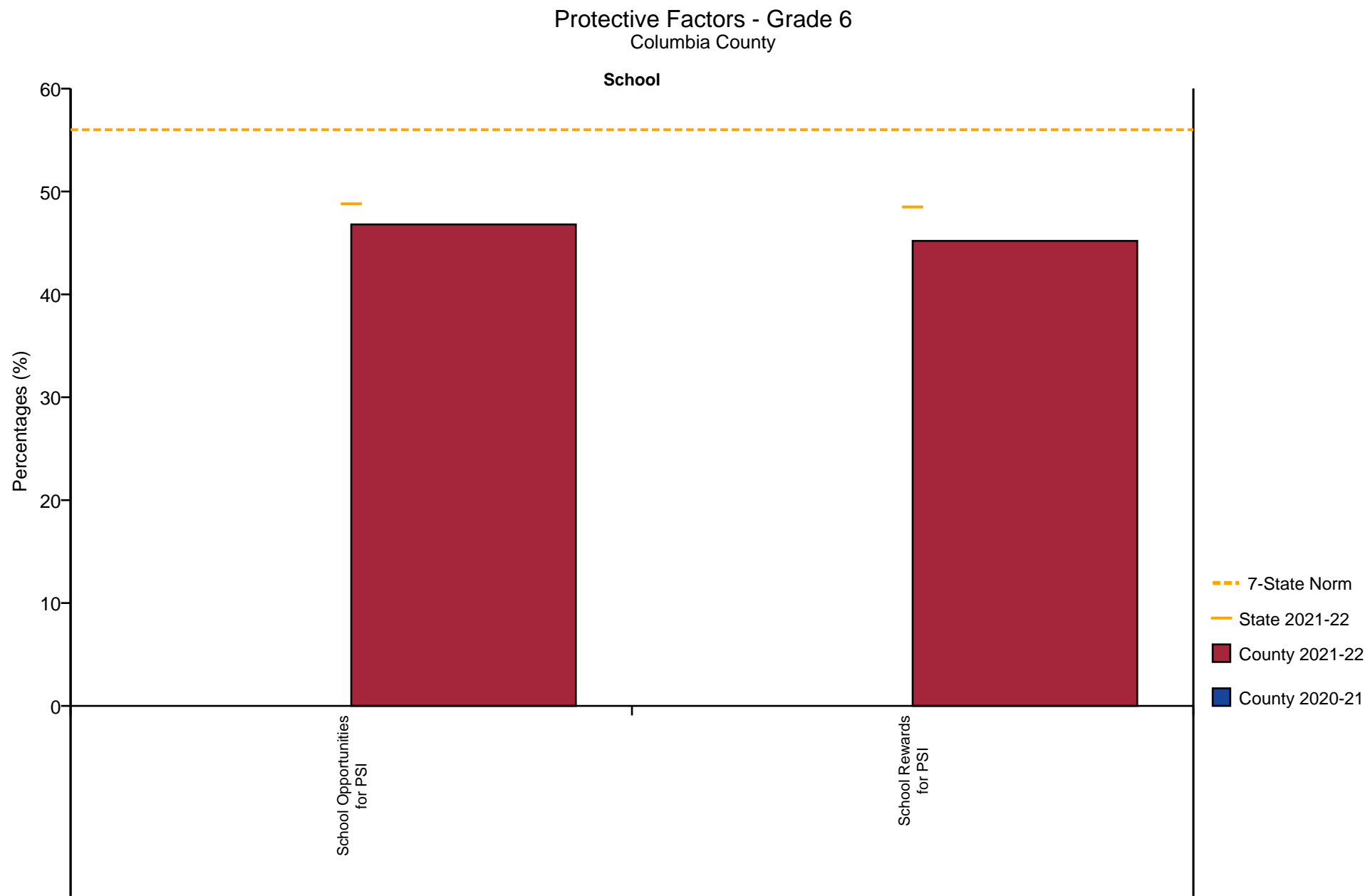


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Columbia County

School

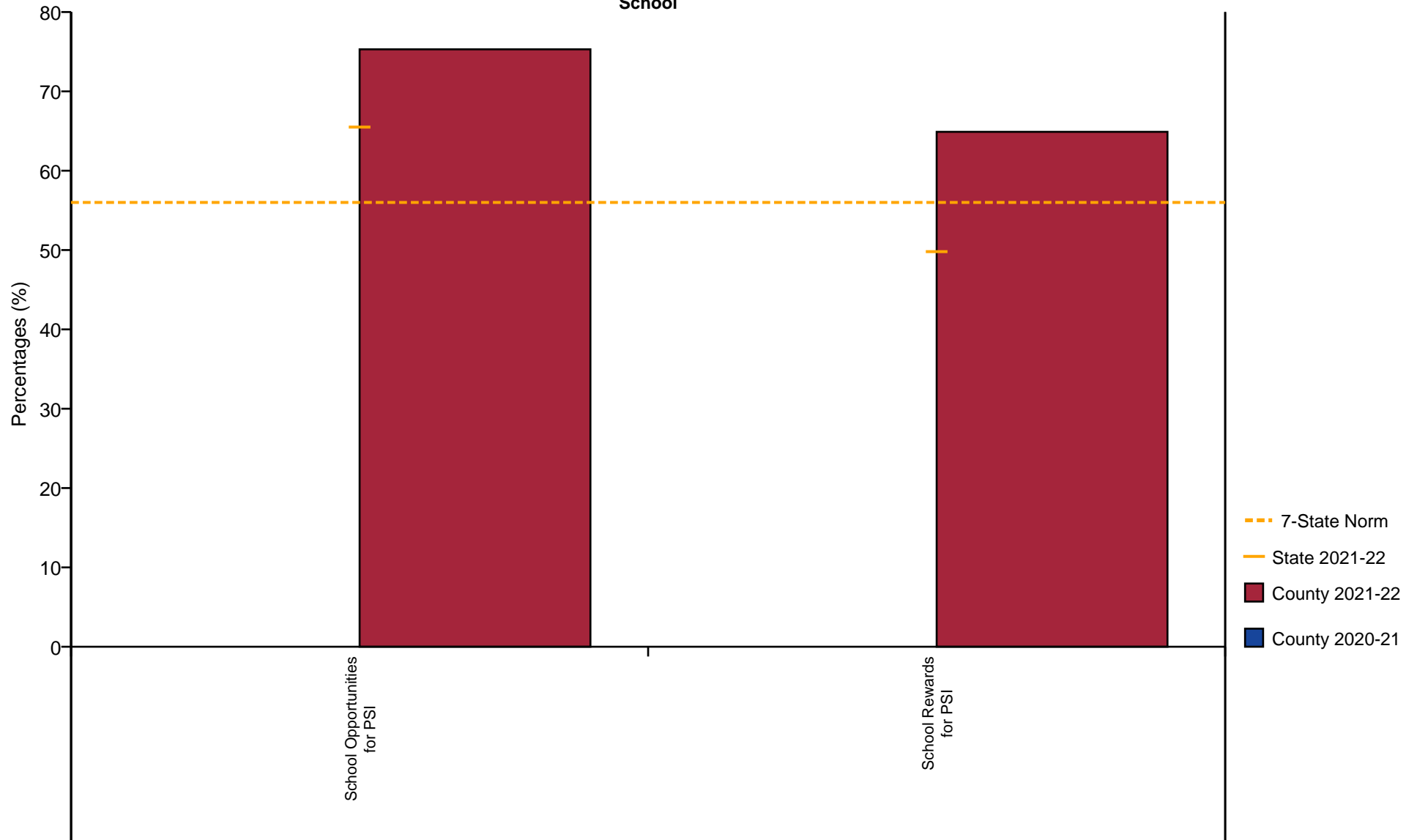


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

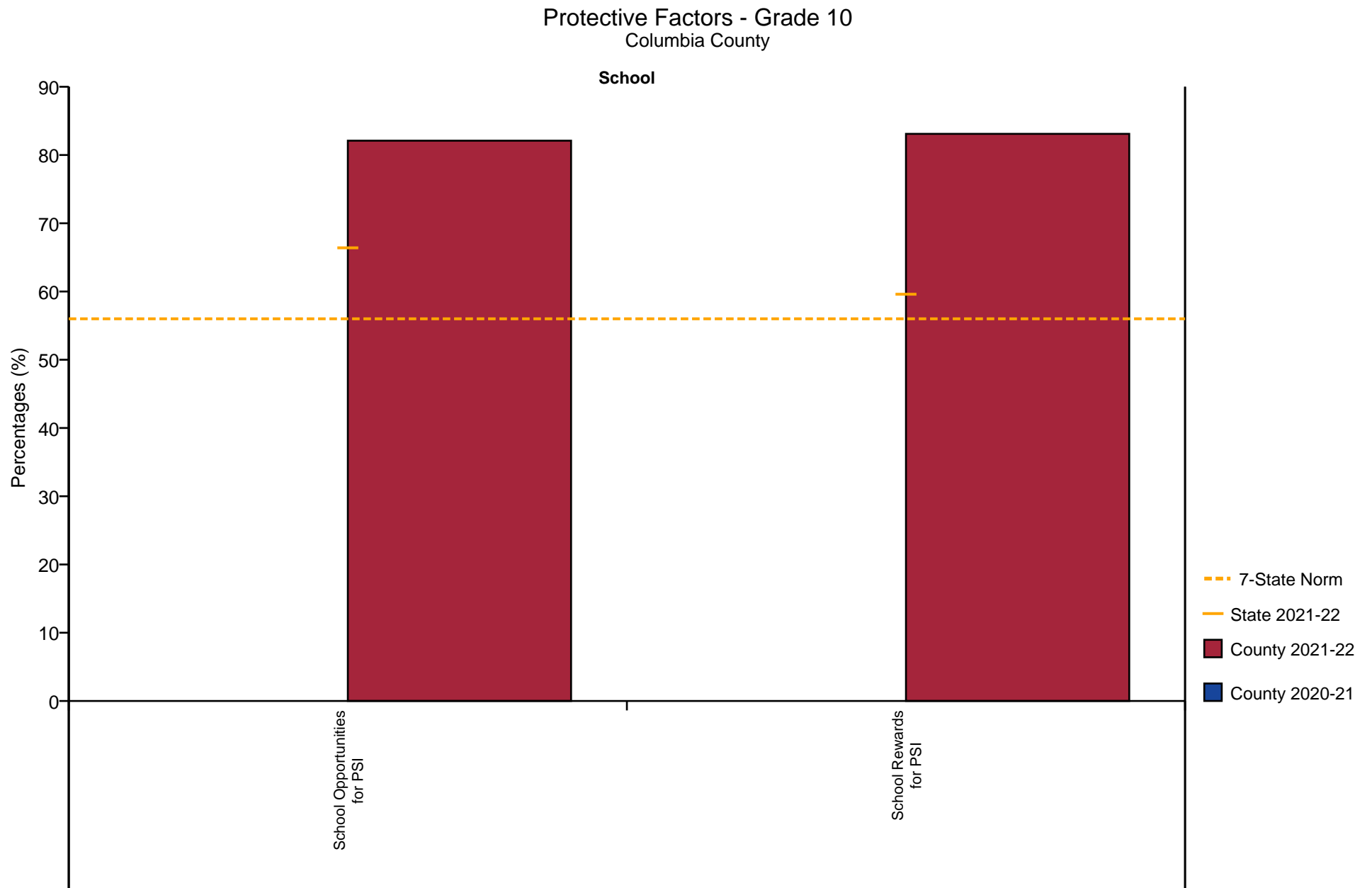


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

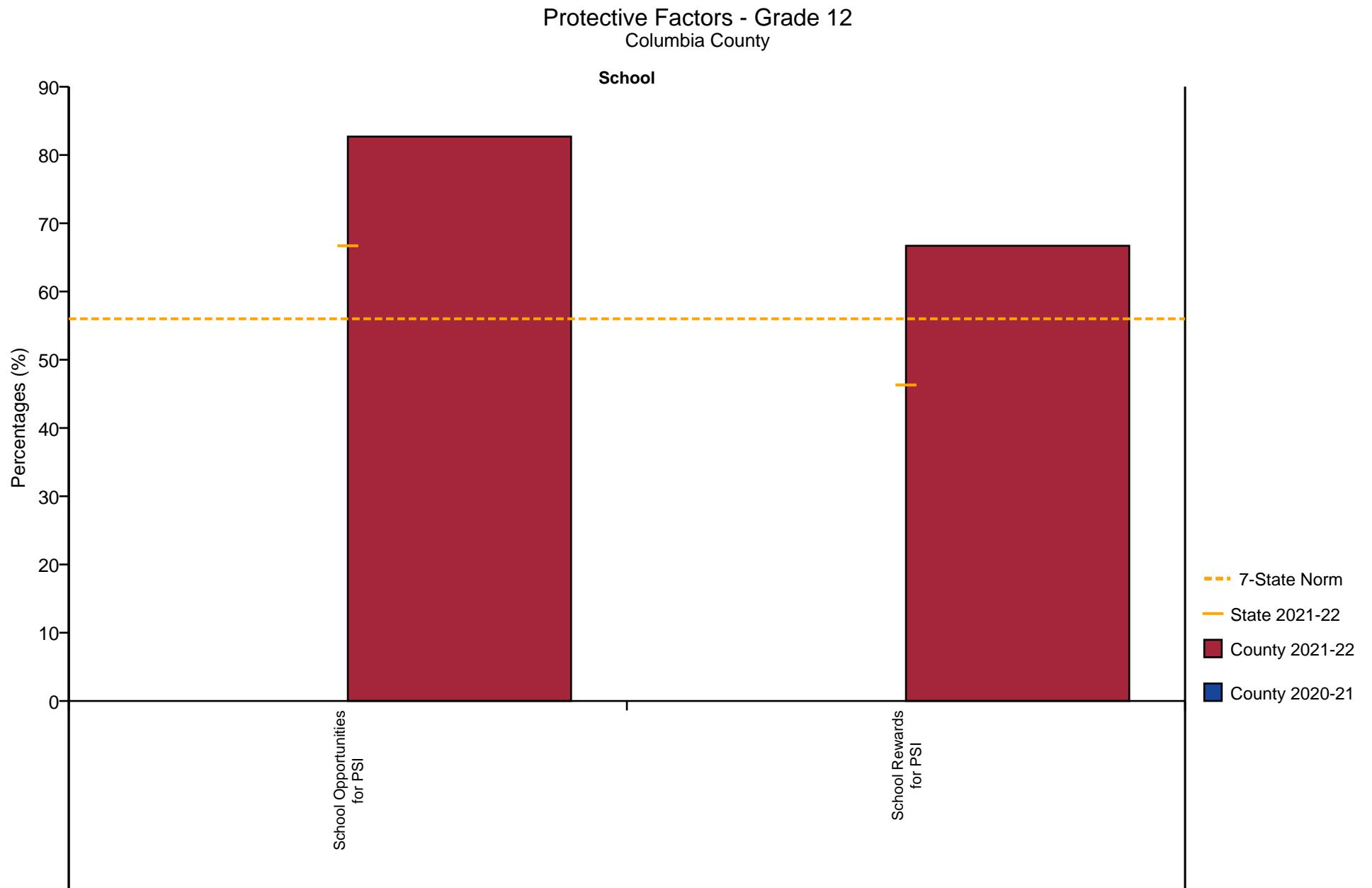


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

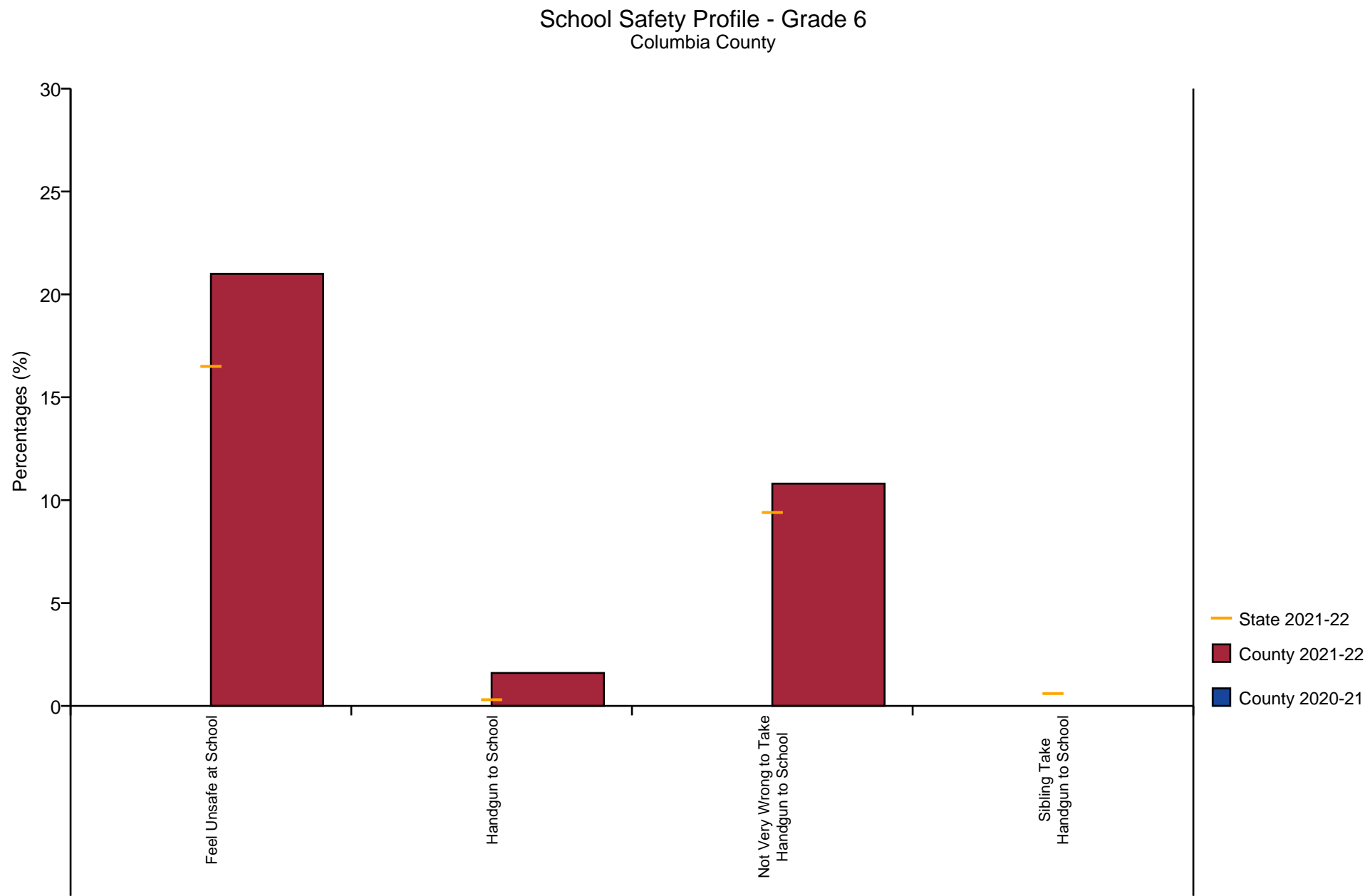


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

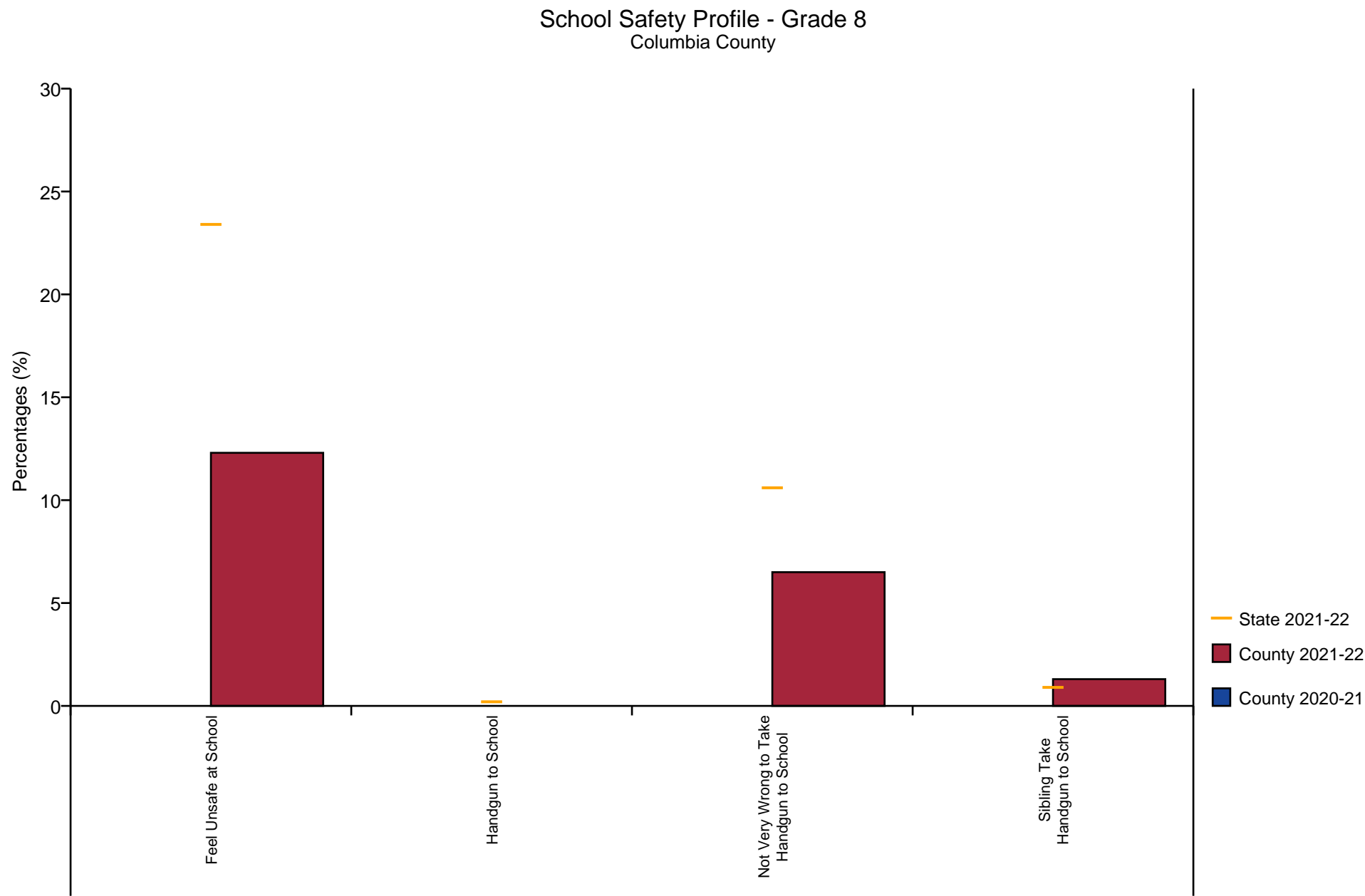


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

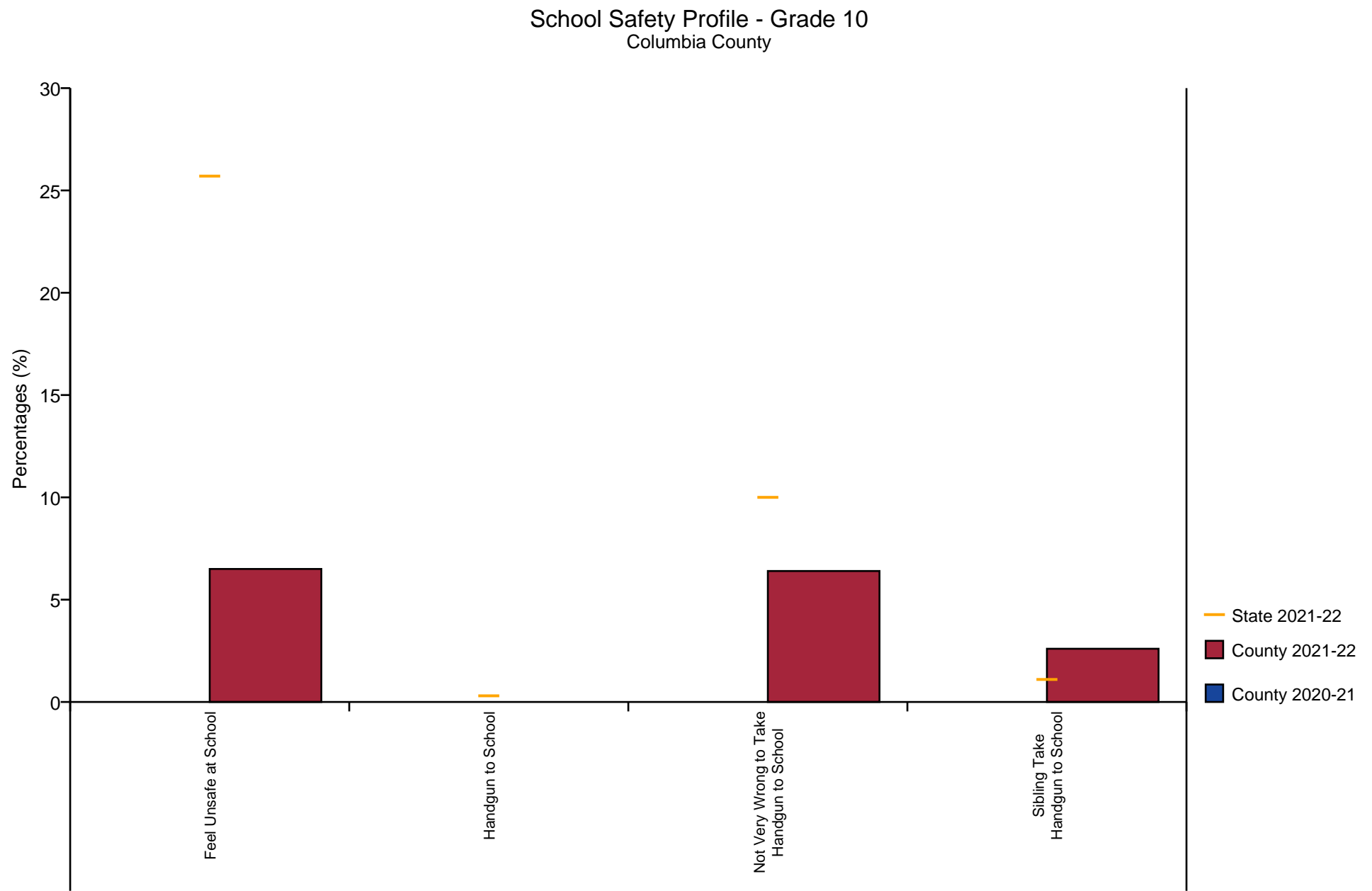


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

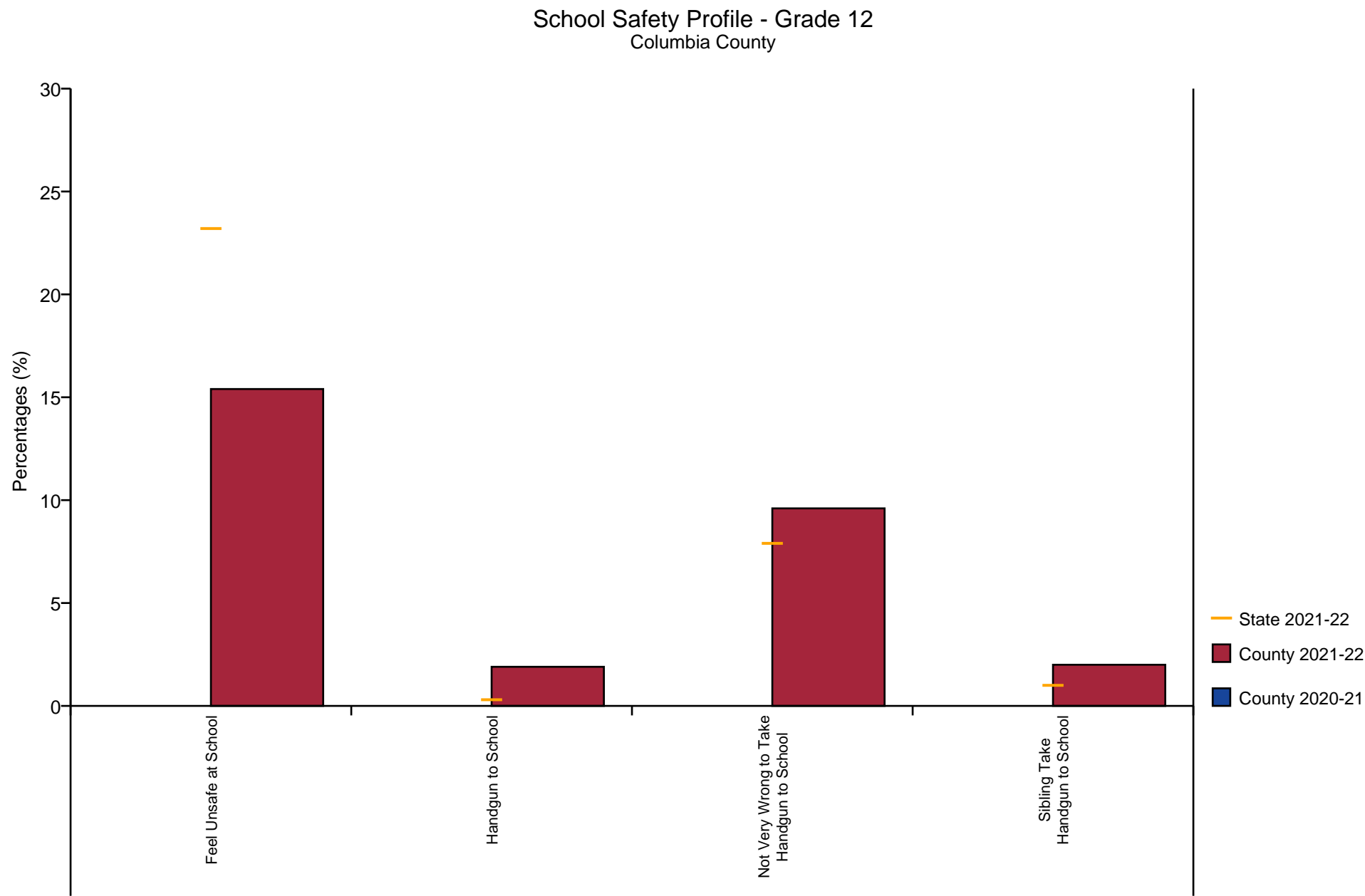
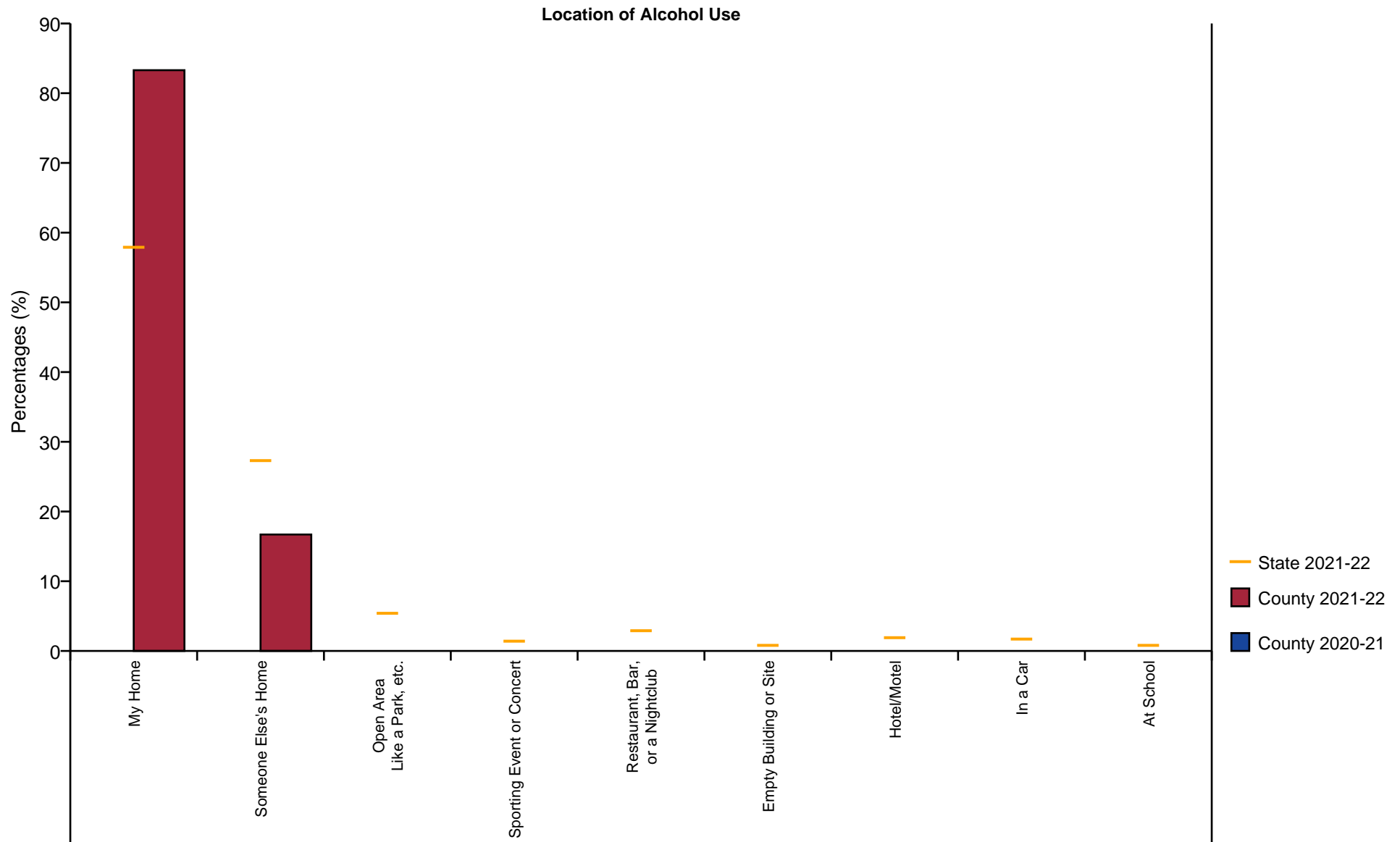


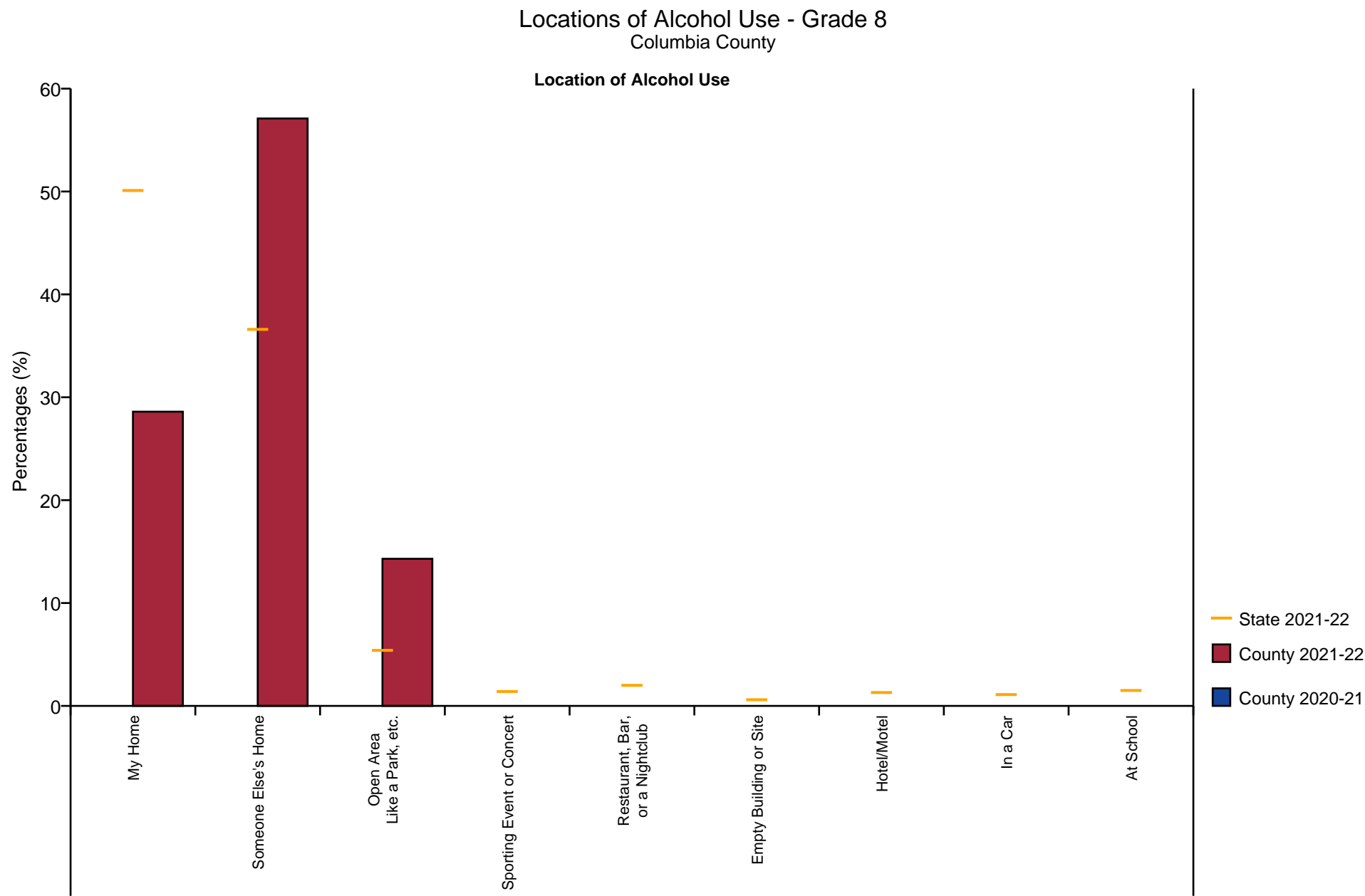
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Columbia County



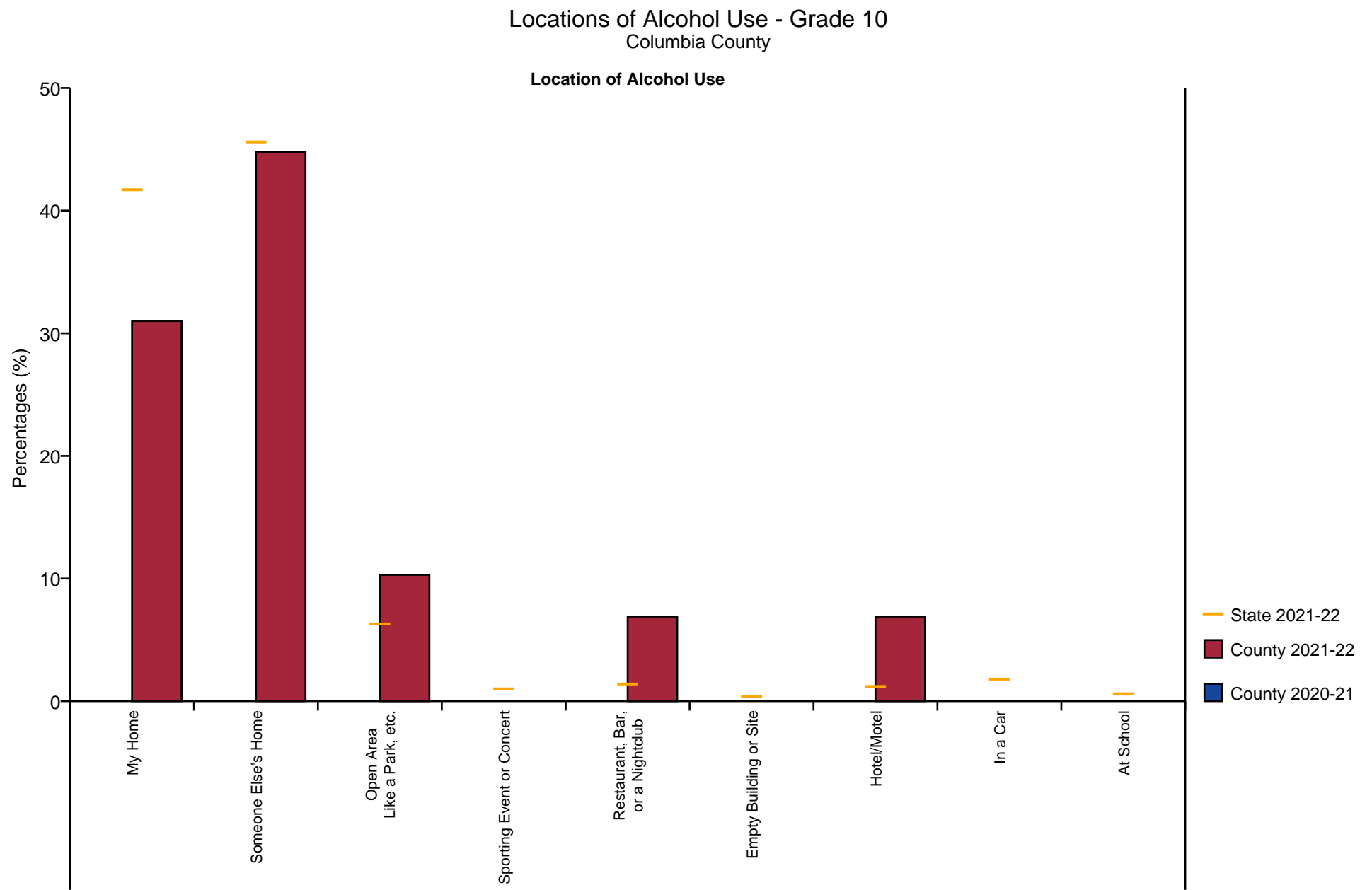
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

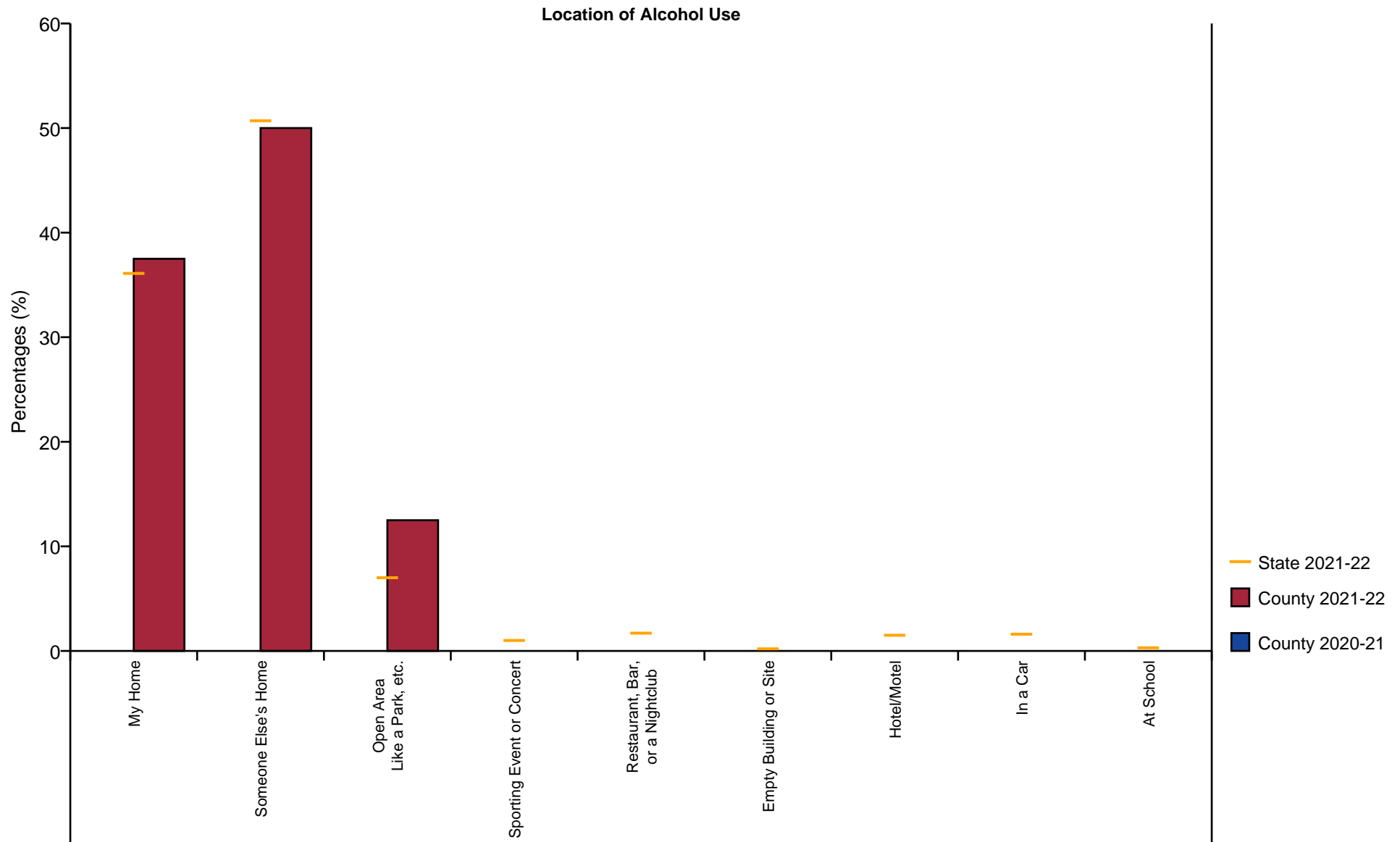
Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Columbia County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.4
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	0.0	19.8	0.0	28.9
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.3
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.8
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
MTF		58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	0.0	19.8	0.0	31.9
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	0.0	11.1	0.0	10.4
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
MTF		23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	0.0	11.1	0.0	10.7
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	0.0	6.2	0.0	7.8
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
MTF		10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	county	0.0	6.2	0.0	9.1
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	6.6
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
MTF		43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	7.0
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.4
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	0.0	3.7	0.0	2.6
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	0.0	3.7	0.0	3.3
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	3.9
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	4.8
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	6.8
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	5.6
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.3
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	0.0	7.5	0.0	11.8
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.1
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	–	43.7
Combined	county	0.0	7.5	0.0	13.7
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.5
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	0.0	7.3	0.0	22.4
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	county	0.0	7.3	0.0	18.1
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.3
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.1
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.1
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.9
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.3
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.6
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.5
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	0.0	7.4	0.0	9.2
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.1
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	0.0	7.4	0.0	13.7
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.3
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.1
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
MTF		2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
MTF		3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
MTF		4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	3.0
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
MTF		5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
MTF		16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
MTF		22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
MTF		1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
MTF		1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	3.9
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	3.7
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.3
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	5.3
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
MTF		4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
MTF		11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
MTF		18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	8.5
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	0.0	3.7	0.0	11.8
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.6
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	0.0	3.7	0.0	11.4
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
MTF		8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
MTF		13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
MTF		13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.7
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.1
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.6
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	county	0.0	2.5	0.0	4.8
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	9.1
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	7.7
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	0.0	3.7	0.0	2.6
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	county	0.0	3.7	0.0	2.6
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	6.5
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	6.2
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.5
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	0.0	3.7	0.0	10.5
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	3.7	0.0	10.7
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	0.0	3.7	0.0	4.1
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	0.0	3.7	0.0	2.7
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.3
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	0.0	29.1	0.0	34.2
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.1
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.5
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	county	0.0	29.1	0.0	33.1
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	0.0	17.7	0.0	17.3
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.6
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	17.7	0.0	15.6
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	0.0	46.8	0.0	50.0
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.2
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	county	0.0	46.8	0.0	39.3
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.3
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	0.0	22.2	0.0	29.3
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	county	0.0	22.2	0.0	22.9
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.0
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	0.0	26.2	0.0	31.6
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.8
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	county	0.0	26.2	0.0	25.9
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	0.0	11.0	0.0	27.6
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.1
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.6
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	county	0.0	11.0	0.0	20.6
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.7
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	0.0	30.5	0.0	51.3
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.9
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	county	0.0	30.5	0.0	40.4
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.3
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	0.0	41.5	0.0	38.2
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.4
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.6
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	county	0.0	41.5	0.0	44.9
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.2
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	0.0	38.6	0.0	42.1
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.3
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	county	0.0	38.6	0.0	41.1
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	0.0	13.4	0.0	11.7
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	county	0.0	13.4	0.0	15.2
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.0
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	0.0	9.8	0.0	18.7
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.5
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.1
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	county	0.0	9.8	0.0	21.1
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.9
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	0.0	17.3	0.0	26.0
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.6
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	county	0.0	17.3	0.0	27.7
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	0.0	12.2	0.0	24.7
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	county	0.0	12.2	0.0	18.8
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.1
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	0.0	36.6	0.0	48.7
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.4
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	county	0.0	36.6	0.0	47.2
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.2
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	0.0	19.8	0.0	39.0
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.4
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.5
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	county	0.0	19.8	0.0	32.5
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.8
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	0.0	75.6	0.0	75.3
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.1
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.7
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	county	0.0	75.6	0.0	72.1
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.2
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	0.0	65.9	0.0	64.9
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.1
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	county	0.0	65.9	0.0	65.9
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	4.8	16.1	37.1	41.9
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	5.5	6.8	47.9	39.7
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	2.6	3.9	45.5	48.1
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	15.4	44.2	40.4
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	county	3.4	9.8	43.9	42.8
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	98.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	98.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	89.2	9.2	1.5	0.0
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	93.5	2.6	3.9	0.0
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	93.6	3.8	2.6	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	90.4	3.8	5.8	0.0
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	91.9	4.8	3.3	0.0
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	98.4	0.0	1.6
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	94.7	1.3	4.0
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	96.2	2.6	1.3
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	92.0	2.0	6.0
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	95.5	1.5	3.0
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	83.3	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	28.6	57.1	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	31.0	44.8	10.3	0.0	6.9	0.0	6.9	0.0	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	37.5	50.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	36.9	46.2	10.8	0.0	3.1	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	91.9
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	0.0	80.0
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	0.0	61.0
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	0.0	70.0
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	county	0.0	75.4
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	3.2
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	0.0	9.3
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	0.0	18.2
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	0.0	18.0
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	county	0.0	12.1
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	4.0
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	0.0	13.0
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	0.0	12.0
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	county	0.0	7.2
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or
Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	2.7
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	0.0	6.5
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	county	0.0	3.0
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH
Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	6.5
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	0.0	4.0
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	0.0	11.7
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	0.0	8.0
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	county	0.0	7.6
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH-
OUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	0.0	2.7
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	0.0	9.1
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	county	0.0	3.4
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	0.0	4.0
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	0.0	11.7
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	0.0	6.0
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	county	0.0	5.7
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	2.6
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	0.0	2.7
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	0.0	3.9
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	county	0.0	2.3
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	98.3
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	0.0	96.1
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	0.0	93.5
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	0.0	96.1
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	county	0.0	95.8
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.7
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.3
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	2.6
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	county	0.0	1.9
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	2.6
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	1.3
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	0.0	3.9
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	county	0.0	1.9
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.7
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	0.0	1.3
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	1.3
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	0.0	2.6
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	county	0.0	1.1
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	96.7
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	91.1	0.0	80.0
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	75.0
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	80.4
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	county	91.1	0.0	82.4
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	2.5	0.0	6.7
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	15.7
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	county	2.5	0.0	6.9
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	8.9	0.0	12.0
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	18.4
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	15.7
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	county	8.9	0.0	11.8
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	98.3
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	0.0	94.7
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	0.0	91.0
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	0.0	94.0
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	county	0.0	94.3
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.3
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	0.0	2.6
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	0.0	4.0
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	county	0.0	1.9
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.3
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	1.1
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.3
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.0	3.8
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.5
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.7
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	0.0	1.3
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	0.0	2.6
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.5
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	96.8
	state	97.9
8	county	93.3
	state	94.8
10	county	94.9
	state	89.9
12	county	95.8
	state	86.0
Combined	county	95.1
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	2.7
	state	0.7
10	county	1.3
	state	2.2
12	county	2.1
	state	4.9
Combined	county	1.5
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.3
	state	1.2
10	county	2.6
	state	2.7
12	county	2.1
	state	2.9
Combined	county	1.5
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.5
10	county	0.0
	state	1.1
12	county	0.0
	state	1.9
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.6
10	county	1.3
	state	1.3
12	county	2.1
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.8
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.6
	state	0.4
8	county	1.3
	state	1.1
10	county	2.6
	state	1.5
12	county	2.1
	state	1.5
Combined	county	1.9
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.6
	state	1.4
8	county	1.3
	state	2.9
10	county	0.0
	state	5.1
12	county	0.0
	state	6.2
Combined	county	0.8
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	0.0	97.4
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	0.0	96.1
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	0.0	96.0
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	county	0.0	97.3
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	2.6
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	1.3
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	0.0	11.5	0.0	12.8
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.4
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	0.0	11.5	0.0	13.9
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	0.0	11.7	0.0	12.1
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	county	0.0	11.7	0.0	12.1
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	0.0	11.5	0.0	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.1
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	0.0	11.5	0.0	12.5
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	0.0	12.4	0.0	13.0
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.6
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	0.0	12.4	0.0	14.2
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	0.0	12.8	0.0	12.6
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	county	0.0	12.8	0.0	13.7
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	0.0	10.5	0.0	10.0
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	county	0.0	10.5	0.0	13.9
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	0.0	11.6	0.0	11.6
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	county	0.0	11.6	0.0	12.1
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

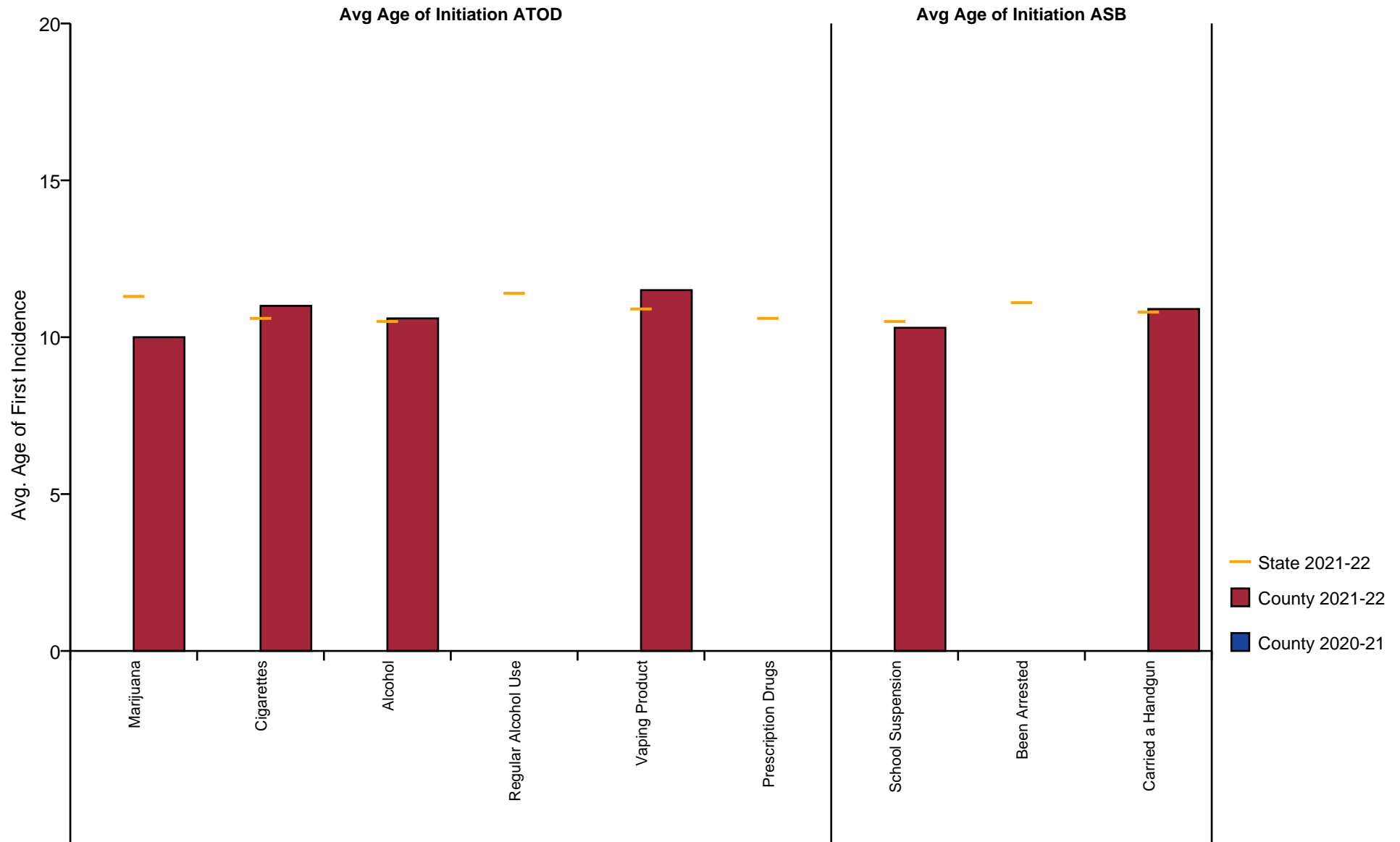
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	0.0	12.0	0.0	12.3
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	county	0.0	12.0	0.0	13.7
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	0.0	11.2	0.0	12.2
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	0.0	11.2	0.0	11.9
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

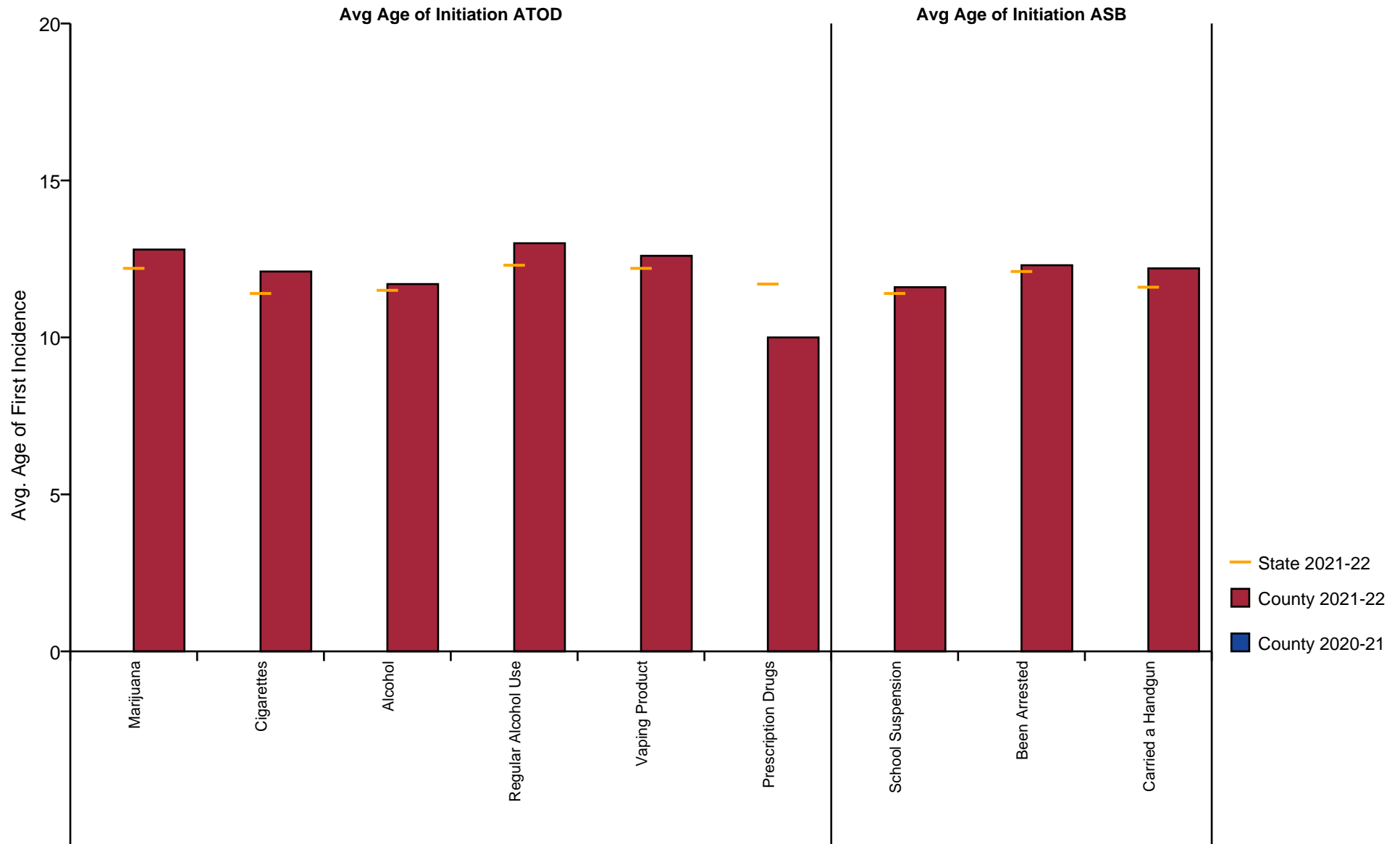
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Columbia County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

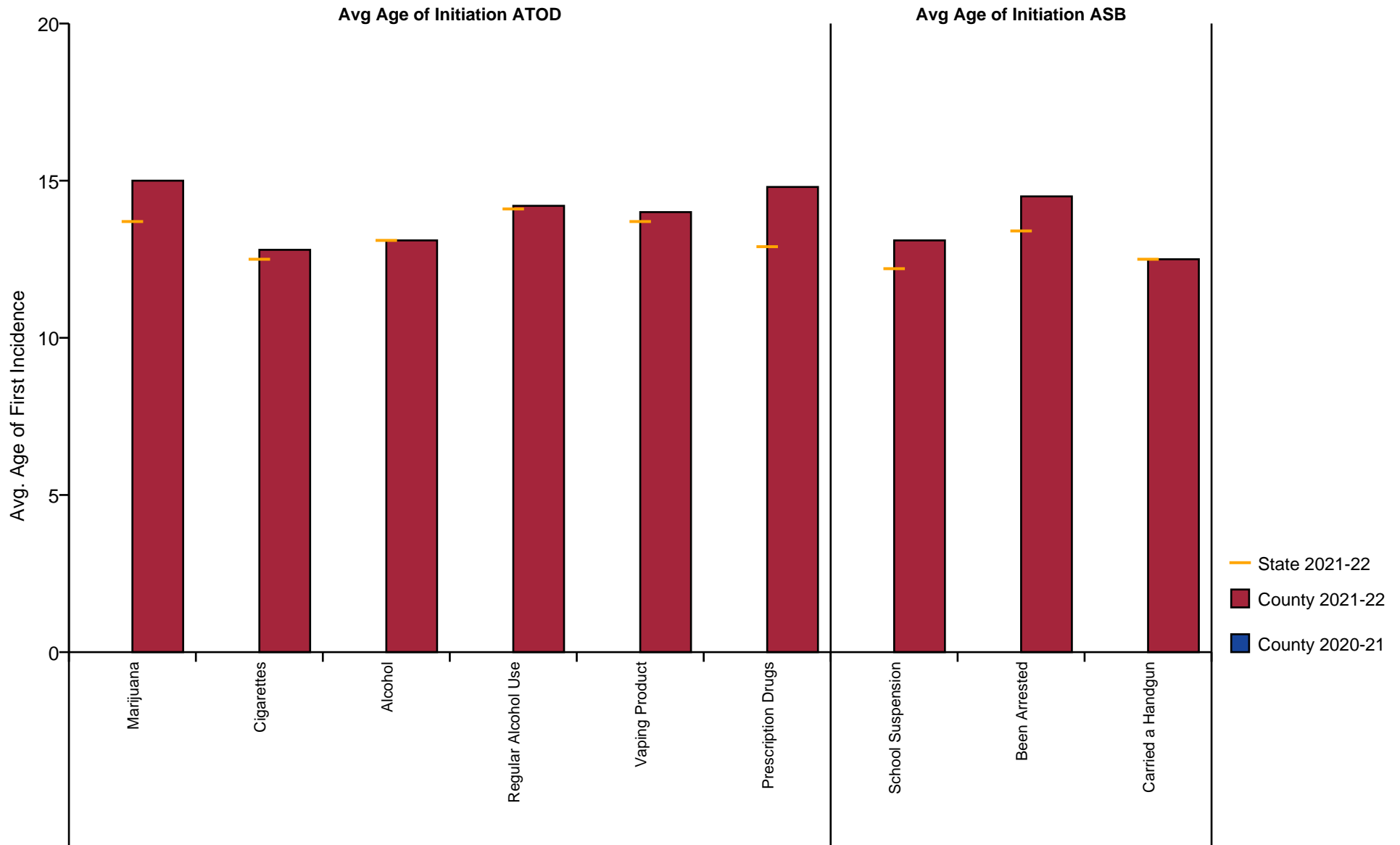
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Columbia County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

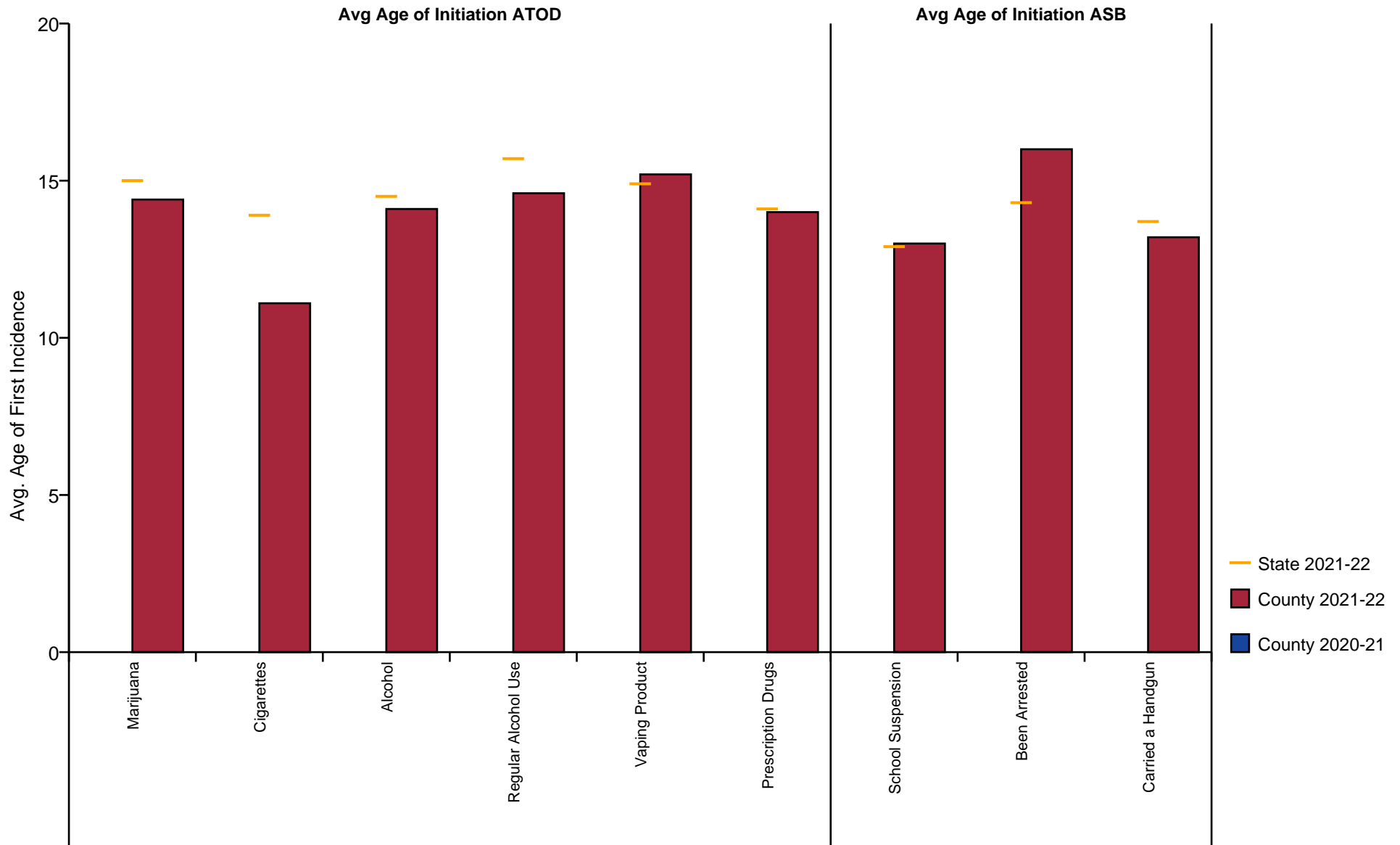
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Columbia County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Columbia County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	0.0	11.1	0.0	10.4
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	county	0.0	11.1	0.0	10.7
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	0.0	6.2	0.0	7.8
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	county	0.0	6.2	0.0	9.1
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.1
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.9
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.3
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.1
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	3.0
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	49.2	9.2	1.5	3.1	36.9
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	60.0	8.0	4.0	8.0	20.0
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	75.3	5.2	0.0	7.8	11.7
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	78.8	1.9	1.9	5.8	11.5
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	65.4	6.3	1.9	6.3	20.1
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	28.1	21.9	29.7	20.3	0.0
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	31.6	31.6	23.7	7.9	5.3
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	30.8	32.1	24.4	5.1	7.7
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	42.3	21.2	19.2	13.5	3.8
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	32.6	27.4	24.4	11.1	4.4
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	84.4	6.2	6.2	1.6	1.6
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	59.7	2.6	14.3	13.0	10.4
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	56.4	19.2	14.1	6.4	3.8
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	57.7	13.5	13.5	3.8	11.5
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	64.2	10.3	12.2	6.6	6.6
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	93.8	4.7	1.6	0.0
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	66.2	18.2	10.4	5.2
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	59.0	20.5	12.8	7.7
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	55.8	25.0	13.5	5.8
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	68.6	17.0	9.6	4.8
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

			1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	96.9	0.0	1.6	1.6	0.0
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	77.9	7.8	3.9	2.6	7.8
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	75.6	9.0	2.6	1.3	11.5
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	80.8	5.8	0.0	0.0	13.5
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	82.3	5.9	2.2	1.5	8.1
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	6.2	7.7	21.5	60.0	4.6
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	11.8	13.2	25.0	44.7	5.3
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	12.8	23.1	30.8	29.5	3.8
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	9.6	13.5	28.8	40.4	7.7
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	10.3	14.8	26.6	43.2	5.2
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	7.7	13.8	23.1	43.1	12.3
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	10.4	16.9	27.3	33.8	11.7
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	16.7	23.1	28.2	24.4	7.7
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	11.5	19.2	30.8	30.8	7.7
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	11.8	18.4	27.2	32.7	9.9
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	7.7	3.1	15.4	60.0	13.8
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	10.4	7.8	16.9	53.2	11.7
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	10.3	12.8	32.1	37.2	7.7
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	7.7	11.5	21.2	50.0	9.6
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	9.2	8.8	21.7	49.6	10.7
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.9	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	78.9	5.3	5.3	2.6	7.9
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	66.7	11.5	2.6	1.3	17.9
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	80.8	5.8	1.9	0.0	11.5
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	80.1	6.6	2.6	1.1	9.6
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	94.7	4.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	93.6	2.6	1.3	1.3	1.3
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	90.4	1.9	3.8	0.0	3.8
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	94.8	2.2	1.5	0.4	1.1
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.3	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	79.7	9.5	4.1	0.0	6.8
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	85.9	6.4	5.1	1.3	1.3
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	90.2	5.9	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	87.3	6.7	2.6	0.4	3.0
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.8	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	73.7	6.6	6.6	2.6	10.5
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	65.4	10.3	3.8	2.6	17.9
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	80.8	3.8	1.9	0.0	13.5
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	77.5	7.0	3.3	1.5	10.7
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	84.0	8.0	4.0	0.0	4.0
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	78.2	12.8	0.0	0.0	9.0
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	86.5	1.9	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	86.2	6.3	1.5	0.0	5.9
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	97.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	97.4	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	98.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	98.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	86.7	5.3	2.7	2.7	2.7
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	96.2	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	96.2	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	94.4	3.3	0.7	0.7	0.7
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	81.3	6.7	5.3	2.7	4.0
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	76.9	14.1	0.0	0.0	9.0
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	84.6	3.8	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	84.8	6.7	1.9	0.7	5.9
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	93.7
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	0.0	77.3
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	0.0	70.5
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	0.0	76.0
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	county	0.0	78.9
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	4.0
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.6
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	0.0	5.3
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	0.0	16.7
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	0.0	12.0
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	county	0.0	9.0
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	0.0	13.3
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	0.0	19.2
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	0.0	14.0
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	county	0.0	12.0
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	4.0
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	0.0	6.4
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	0.0	4.0
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	county	0.0	3.8
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	0.0	1.3
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	0.0	5.1
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	0.0	8.0
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	3.8
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	0.0	1.3
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	0.0	9.0
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	0.0	4.0
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	county	0.0	4.1
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	0.0	6.7
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	0.0	16.7
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	0.0	10.0
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	county	0.0	8.6
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	0.0	9.3
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	0.0	11.5
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	0.0	10.0
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	county	0.0	7.9
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.3
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.0	5.1
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	0.0	4.0
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	county	0.0	2.6
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	60.7	19.7	3.3	1.6	14.8
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	38.2	13.2	30.3	10.5	7.9
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	31.2	15.6	27.3	19.5	6.5
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	33.3	13.7	19.6	27.5	5.9
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	40.4	15.5	21.1	14.3	8.7
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	64.4	18.6	6.8	3.4	6.8
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	41.3	10.7	28.0	14.7	5.3
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	33.8	19.5	26.0	15.6	5.2
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	33.3	9.8	17.6	33.3	5.9
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	42.7	14.9	20.6	16.0	5.7
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	82.8	6.9	6.9	3.4
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	54.7	12.0	17.3	16.0
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	48.1	11.7	19.5	20.8
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	44.0	8.0	24.0	24.0
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	56.9	10.0	16.9	16.2
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	90.2	8.2	1.6
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	64.9	31.1	4.1
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	70.5	28.2	1.3
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	70.0	24.0	6.0
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	73.4	23.6	3.0
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	40.0	48.3	6.7	5.0
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	44.7	47.4	6.6	1.3
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	48.7	39.5	10.5	1.3
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	52.1	39.6	8.3	0.0
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	46.2	43.8	8.1	1.9
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	11.7	61.7	11.7	15.0
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	7.9	76.3	9.2	6.6
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	18.2	64.9	9.1	7.8
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	8.0	72.0	12.0	8.0
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	11.8	68.8	10.3	9.1
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	42.4	10.2	47.5
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	54.2	16.7	29.2
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	67.5	13.0	19.5
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	62.7	29.4	7.8
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	57.1	16.6	26.3
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	15.5	15.5	55.2	8.6	5.2
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	18.4	11.8	55.3	10.5	3.9
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	9.1	24.7	57.1	7.8	1.3
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	26.0	16.0	48.0	10.0	0.0
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	16.5	17.2	54.4	9.2	2.7
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	57.4	21.3	14.8	4.9	1.6
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	55.3	15.8	15.8	9.2	3.9
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	43.6	20.5	21.8	14.1	0.0
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	43.1	19.6	25.5	9.8	2.0
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	50.0	19.2	19.2	9.8	1.9
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	50.0	28.3	11.7	8.3	1.7
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	60.0	14.7	16.0	8.0	1.3
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	48.7	23.1	21.8	6.4	0.0
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	45.1	25.5	23.5	3.9	2.0
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	51.5	22.3	18.2	6.8	1.1
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	77.0	11.5	8.2	3.3	0.0
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	67.1	19.7	6.6	5.3	1.3
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	62.8	15.4	17.9	3.8	0.0
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	62.7	15.7	17.6	2.0	2.0
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	67.3	15.8	12.4	3.8	0.8
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	66.7	33.3
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	70.7	29.3
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	64.5	35.5
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	63.3	36.7
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	66.5	33.5
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.0	8.2	23.0	26.2	24.6
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	20.0	13.3	24.0	24.0	18.7
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	14.1	12.8	30.8	16.7	25.6
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	5.9	29.4	23.5	17.6	23.5
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	15.1	15.1	25.7	21.1	23.0
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.3	11.7	11.7	15.0	53.3
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	8.0	8.0	20.0	14.7	49.3
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	10.3	9.0	19.2	17.9	43.6
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	4.0	10.0	22.0	20.0	44.0
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	8.0	9.5	18.3	16.7	47.5
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.3	16.7	15.0	21.7	28.3
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	21.6	14.9	14.9	18.9	29.7
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	16.7	12.8	28.2	15.4	26.9
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	13.7	19.6	21.6	9.8	35.3
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	17.9	15.6	20.2	16.7	29.7
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	6.7	6.7	18.3	16.7	51.7
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	12.0	8.0	12.0	16.0	52.0
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	9.0	10.3	12.8	17.9	50.0
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	2.0	9.8	21.6	19.6	47.1
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	8.0	8.7	15.5	17.4	50.4
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.7	11.7	16.7	23.3	31.7
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	14.7	20.0	16.0	13.3	36.0
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	10.3	19.2	17.9	19.2	33.3
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	9.8	13.7	21.6	23.5	31.4
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	12.9	16.7	17.8	19.3	33.3
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	6.8	6.8	11.9	11.9	62.7
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	16.0	10.7	8.0	17.3	48.0
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	5.1	11.5	19.2	16.7	47.4
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	9.8	11.8	9.8	13.7	54.9
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	9.5	10.3	12.5	15.2	52.5
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	62	6.2	65	0.0	64	3.1	65
Grade 8	1.3	75	9.2	76	2.6	76	3.9	76
Grade 10	2.6	78	23.1	78	5.1	78	1.3	78
Grade 12	0.0	52	15.4	52	3.8	52	7.7	52
Combined	1.1	267	13.7	271	3.0	270	3.7	271

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	85.7	63	72.3	65	69.5	59	85.5	62
Grade 8	82.7	75	71.2	73	60.0	70	82.7	75
Grade 10	85.5	76	59.2	76	43.2	74	81.3	75
Grade 12	89.6	48	69.4	49	43.8	48	91.5	47
Combined	85.5	262	67.7	263	54.2	251	84.6	259

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.4	62	98.4	62	98.4	62	100.0	61
Grade 8	97.3	75	88.2	76	96.1	76	96.1	76
Grade 10	97.4	78	93.6	78	97.4	78	98.7	78
Grade 12	98.0	51	90.2	51	94.1	51	100.0	51
Combined	97.7	266	92.5	267	96.6	267	98.5	266

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.8	63	92.2	64	96.8	63	98.4	63
Grade 8	85.5	76	72.4	76	84.2	76	92.1	76
Grade 10	80.8	78	71.8	78	82.1	78	91.0	78
Grade 12	80.4	51	78.0	50	78.4	51	90.2	51
Combined	85.8	268	78.0	268	85.4	268	92.9	268

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.7	121	10.6	123	0.8	122	1.6	123
Female	0.0	132	14.2	134	4.5	134	5.2	134
Combined	0.8	253	12.5	257	2.7	256	3.5	257

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	83.9	118	65.0	120	51.8	114	82.9	117
Female	86.3	131	69.5	131	57.6	125	85.3	129
Combined	85.1	249	67.3	251	54.8	239	84.1	246

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

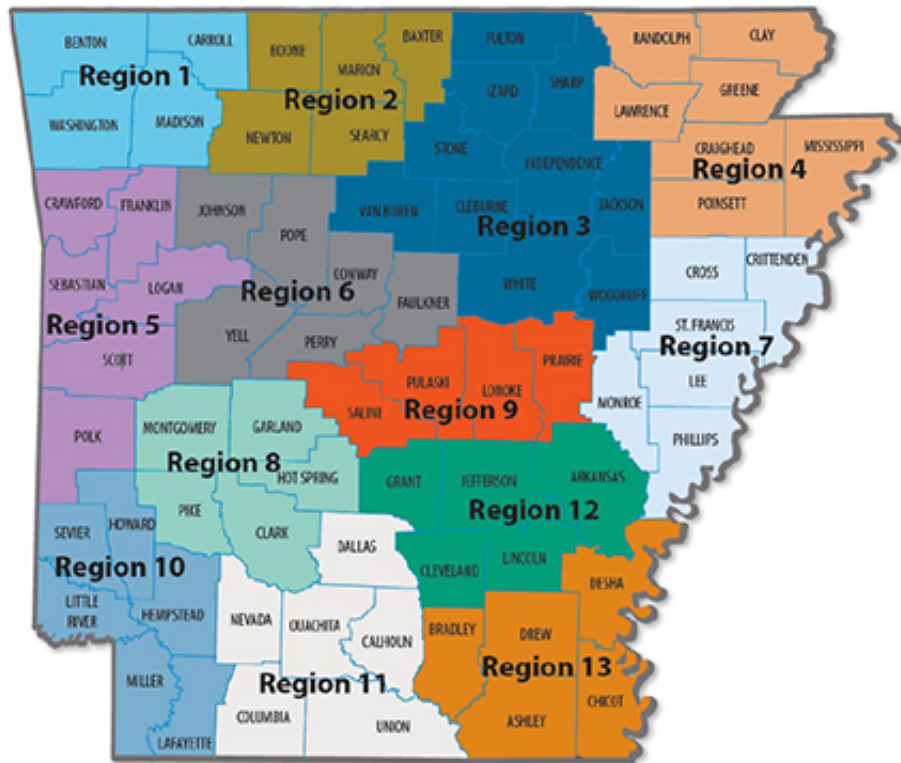
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.5	120	92.6	121	96.7	121	98.3	121
Female	97.7	132	91.7	132	96.2	132	99.2	131
Combined	97.6	252	92.1	253	96.4	253	98.8	252

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	82.9	123	75.4	122	86.2	123	91.9	123
Female	93.1	131	82.6	132	87.8	131	94.7	131
Combined	88.2	254	79.1	254	87.0	254	93.3	254

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Very wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	56.2	50.9	47.2	50.6	40.5	49.1	52.0	49.5	48.5	50.1
Female	43.8	49.1	52.8	49.4	59.5	50.9	48.0	50.5	51.5	49.9
N of Valid	64	15,231	72	15,472	74	12,181	50	8,827	260	51,711
N of Miss	2	1,000	5	1,208	4	933	3	597	14	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	48.4	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6	15.5
12	46.9	43.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2	12.8
13	4.7	2.9	55.3	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.8	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	42.1	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	11.9	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	2.6	3.1	61.0	58.8	0.0	0.0	18.3	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	35.1	38.3	0.0	0.5	10.1	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.6	68.6	64.5	14.2	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	29.4	32.9	5.6	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	64	15,943	76	16,378	77	12,917	51	9,312	268	54,550
N of Miss	2	288	1	302	1	197	2	112	6	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.1	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.1	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	28.5	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	19.3	17.0
N of Valid	66	16,231	77	16,680	78	13,114	53	9,424	274	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.1	79.9	95.9	79.0	93.5	79.0	88.5	80.7	92.7	79.5
Yes	8.9	20.1	4.1	21.0	6.5	21.0	11.5	19.3	7.3	20.5
N of Valid	56	15,253	74	16,195	77	12,588	52	9,106	259	53,142
N of Miss	10	978	3	485	1	526	1	318	15	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.2	80.4	77.9	80.7	78.2	82.8	71.7	82.3	78.8	81.4
Yes	13.8	19.6	22.1	19.3	21.8	17.2	28.3	17.7	21.2	18.6
N of Valid	65	15,723	77	16,295	78	12,842	53	9,234	273	54,094
N of Miss	1	508	0	385	0	272	0	190	1	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.6	100.0	97.3	100.0	97.3	100.0	97.1	100.0	97.3
Yes	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.7
N of Valid	65	15,723	77	16,295	78	12,842	53	9,234	273	54,094
N of Miss	1	508	0	385	0	272	0	190	1	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.8	94.0	96.1	94.3	94.9	94.9	98.1	96.3	94.9	94.7
Yes	9.2	6.0	3.9	5.7	5.1	5.1	1.9	3.7	5.1	5.3
N of Valid	65	15,723	77	16,295	78	12,842	53	9,234	273	54,094
N of Miss	1	508	0	385	0	272	0	190	1	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7
Yes	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	65	15,723	77	16,295	78	12,842	53	9,234	273	54,094
N of Miss	1	508	0	385	0	272	0	190	1	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	16.9	38.0	23.4	34.1	20.5	29.8	32.1	27.4	22.7	33.1
Yes	83.1	62.0	76.6	65.9	79.5	70.2	67.9	72.6	77.3	66.9
N of Valid	65	15,723	77	16,295	78	12,842	53	9,234	273	54,094
N of Miss	1	508	0	385	0	272	0	190	1	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	97.9	100.0	98.1	100.0	97.8	100.0	98.0	99.6	98.0
Yes	1.5	2.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.0	0.4	2.0
N of Valid	65	15,723	77	16,295	78	12,842	53	9,234	273	54,094
N of Miss	1	508	0	385	0	272	0	190	1	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	80.0	94.8	82.0	94.9	85.5	94.3	90.0	95.6	83.6
Yes	1.5	20.0	5.2	18.0	5.1	14.5	5.7	10.0	4.4	16.4
N of Valid	65	15,723	77	16,295	78	12,842	53	9,234	273	54,094
N of Miss	1	508	0	385	0	272	0	190	1	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	1.5	4.1	1.3	3.4	1.3	2.4	0.0	3.1	1.1	3.3
Some high school	0.0	3.3	6.5	5.0	9.1	11.3	15.4	15.7	7.4	7.9
Completed high school	4.5	9.3	13.0	14.3	20.8	17.3	13.5	19.2	13.2	14.4
Some college	7.6	7.4	10.4	9.7	7.8	12.3	23.1	13.3	11.4	10.3
Completed college	33.3	21.6	37.7	25.5	37.7	26.8	34.6	26.6	36.0	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	6.1	9.9	15.6	11.3	10.4	12.0	3.8	11.6	9.6	11.1
Don't know	47.0	42.3	15.6	29.1	10.4	16.3	9.6	8.7	20.6	26.3
Does not apply	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.8	2.6	1.7	0.0	1.9	0.7	1.9
N of Valid	66	15,552	77	16,412	77	12,942	52	9,310	272	54,216
N of Miss	0	679	0	268	1	172	1	114	2	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	15.2	12.5	19.7	14.4	15.4	15.5	11.3	16.8	15.8	14.5
Yes	84.8	87.5	80.3	85.6	84.6	84.5	88.7	83.2	84.2	85.5
N of Valid	66	16,088	76	16,597	78	13,052	53	9,363	273	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.9	94.0	92.1	93.2	94.9	93.5	96.2	94.0	93.4	93.6
Yes	9.1	6.0	7.9	6.8	5.1	6.5	3.8	6.0	6.6	6.4
N of Valid	66	16,088	76	16,597	78	13,052	53	9,363	273	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	97.4	99.3	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	2.6	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	66	16,088	76	16,597	78	13,052	53	9,363	273	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.8	85.4	85.5	86.8	91.0	88.7	92.5	90.1	88.3	87.4
Yes	15.2	14.6	14.5	13.2	9.0	11.3	7.5	9.9	11.7	12.6
N of Valid	66	16,088	76	16,597	78	13,052	53	9,363	273	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.4	94.5	93.4	95.7	100.0	96.2	94.3	96.5	95.2	95.6
Yes	7.6	5.5	6.6	4.3	0.0	3.8	5.7	3.5	4.8	4.4
N of Valid	66	16,088	76	16,597	78	13,052	53	9,363	273	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	30.3	38.4	43.4	41.6	29.5	41.1	49.1	41.8	37.4	40.6
Yes	69.7	61.6	56.6	58.4	70.5	58.9	50.9	58.2	62.6	59.4
N of Valid	66	16,088	76	16,597	78	13,052	53	9,363	273	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.4	85.7	82.9	84.1	88.5	84.4	83.0	86.7	85.3	85.1
Yes	13.6	14.3	17.1	15.9	11.5	15.6	17.0	13.3	14.7	14.9
N of Valid	66	16,088	76	16,597	78	13,052	53	9,363	273	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.7	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	66	16,088	76	16,597	78	13,052	53	9,363	273	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.9	91.0	89.5	92.3	93.6	93.5	98.1	94.6	91.9	92.6
Yes	12.1	9.0	10.5	7.7	6.4	6.5	1.9	5.4	8.1	7.4
N of Valid	66	16,088	76	16,597	78	13,052	53	9,363	273	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.4	94.5	94.7	95.5	100.0	96.3	96.2	96.7	96.0	95.6
Yes	7.6	5.5	5.3	4.5	0.0	3.7	3.8	3.3	4.0	4.4
N of Valid	66	16,088	76	16,597	78	13,052	53	9,363	273	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	97.1	97.4	97.6	100.0	97.9	100.0	97.2	98.9	97.4
Yes	1.5	2.9	2.6	2.4	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.8	1.1	2.6
N of Valid	66	16,088	76	16,597	78	13,052	53	9,363	273	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.1	50.8	51.3	51.0	56.4	52.9	64.2	57.0	57.9	52.4
Yes	37.9	49.2	48.7	49.0	43.6	47.1	35.8	43.0	42.1	47.6
N of Valid	66	16,088	76	16,597	78	13,052	53	9,363	273	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.9	94.8	93.4	94.4	93.6	95.0	92.5	96.3	92.7	95.0
Yes	9.1	5.2	6.6	5.6	6.4	5.0	7.5	3.7	7.3	5.0
N of Valid	66	16,088	76	16,597	78	13,052	53	9,363	273	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	48.5	52.8	64.5	53.4	50.0	55.4	49.1	59.9	53.5	54.8
Yes	51.5	47.2	35.5	46.6	50.0	44.6	50.9	40.1	46.5	45.2
N of Valid	66	16,088	76	16,597	78	13,052	53	9,363	273	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	94.8	90.8	94.5	94.9	95.6	94.3	96.5	93.8	95.2
Yes	4.5	5.2	9.2	5.5	5.1	4.4	5.7	3.5	6.2	4.8
N of Valid	66	16,088	76	16,597	78	13,052	53	9,363	273	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	95.6	97.4	96.0	97.4	95.9	96.2	95.7	96.3	95.8
Yes	6.1	4.4	2.6	4.0	2.6	4.1	3.8	4.3	3.7	4.2
N of Valid	66	16,088	76	16,597	78	13,052	53	9,363	273	55,100
N of Miss	0	143	1	83	0	62	0	61	1	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.3	9.4	5.2	9.2	1.3	10.1	5.7	11.4	5.6	9.8
no	48.4	36.2	36.4	36.9	29.5	33.7	18.9	30.8	33.7	34.9
yes	35.5	47.4	54.5	48.1	60.3	47.9	60.4	47.5	53.0	47.8
YES!	4.8	7.1	3.9	5.8	9.0	8.3	15.1	10.3	7.8	7.5
N of Valid	62	15,633	77	16,284	78	12,770	53	9,155	270	53,842
N of Miss	4	598	0	396	0	344	0	269	4	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.3	9.5	8.1	9.8	6.4	10.8	3.8	11.3	8.2	10.2
no	44.4	45.1	44.6	48.7	42.3	46.8	40.4	43.6	43.1	46.3
yes	41.3	37.9	44.6	37.2	42.3	37.7	48.1	38.9	43.8	37.8
YES!	0.0	7.5	2.7	4.4	9.0	4.8	7.7	6.2	4.9	5.7
N of Valid	63	15,504	74	16,153	78	12,660	52	9,087	267	53,404
N of Miss	3	727	3	527	0	454	1	337	7	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	3.8	2.7	5.9	3.8	7.0	1.9	7.4	3.0	5.8
no	23.0	17.9	20.0	26.1	16.7	29.7	13.5	25.5	18.4	24.4
yes	50.8	54.4	58.7	53.4	57.7	51.2	65.4	52.1	57.9	53.0
YES!	23.0	23.9	18.7	14.6	21.8	12.2	19.2	15.1	20.7	16.8
N of Valid	61	15,564	75	16,195	78	12,684	52	9,111	266	53,554
N of Miss	5	667	2	485	0	430	1	313	8	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.8	2.8	3.9	1.7	0.0	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.2
no	8.1	10.9	5.3	6.7	0.0	6.0	9.6	6.9	5.2	7.8
yes	51.6	45.0	32.9	44.7	39.7	44.2	34.6	45.8	39.6	44.9
YES!	35.5	41.3	57.9	46.9	60.3	47.8	53.8	44.7	52.6	45.1
N of Valid	62	15,636	76	16,229	78	12,725	52	9,132	268	53,722
N of Miss	4	595	1	451	0	389	1	292	6	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.2	3.0	3.9	3.8	0.0	3.8	0.0	4.1	1.9	3.6
no	9.7	13.2	9.1	18.1	13.0	18.4	9.6	16.4	10.4	16.5
yes	58.1	51.1	49.4	54.6	42.9	56.7	50.0	55.5	49.6	54.3
YES!	29.0	32.7	37.7	23.5	44.2	21.0	40.4	24.1	38.1	25.7
N of Valid	62	15,542	77	16,169	77	12,696	52	9,115	268	53,522
N of Miss	4	689	0	511	1	418	1	309	6	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.8	5.0	5.5	6.4	2.6	7.4	0.0	6.9	3.4	6.3
no	16.1	11.6	6.8	17.0	3.9	18.4	15.4	16.3	9.8	15.6
yes	37.1	48.3	47.9	56.0	45.5	57.7	44.2	58.3	43.9	54.6
YES!	41.9	35.2	39.7	20.6	48.1	16.5	40.4	18.5	42.8	23.5
N of Valid	62	15,463	73	16,078	77	12,642	52	9,082	264	53,265
N of Miss	4	768	4	602	1	472	1	342	10	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.8	9.3	13.2	16.9	6.5	22.6	15.7	25.3	9.8	17.5
no	41.9	36.8	48.7	46.9	42.9	48.9	43.1	45.3	44.4	44.2
yes	46.8	39.7	21.1	29.4	39.0	23.9	27.5	24.3	33.5	30.2
YES!	6.5	14.1	17.1	6.8	11.7	4.6	13.7	5.2	12.4	8.1
N of Valid	62	15,506	76	16,155	77	12,670	51	9,119	266	53,450
N of Miss	4	725	1	525	1	444	2	305	8	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.7	9.2	5.3	11.3	10.4	13.1	5.9	13.0	7.2	11.4
no	40.0	33.8	32.9	41.5	40.3	44.2	35.3	38.5	37.1	39.4
yes	45.0	44.3	47.4	39.7	36.4	36.5	47.1	40.8	43.6	40.5
YES!	8.3	12.6	14.5	7.5	13.0	6.1	11.8	7.6	12.1	8.7
N of Valid	60	15,349	76	16,104	77	12,657	51	9,095	264	53,205
N of Miss	6	882	1	576	1	457	2	329	10	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.3	8.2	6.6	8.1	6.4	9.0	1.9	6.4	7.5	8.1
no	42.4	34.8	26.3	33.8	30.8	32.1	28.8	28.3	31.7	32.7
yes	30.5	44.0	47.4	44.9	44.9	45.3	48.1	47.2	43.0	45.1
YES!	11.9	13.1	19.7	13.2	17.9	13.5	21.2	18.1	17.7	14.1
N of Valid	59	15,338	76	16,135	78	12,673	52	9,109	265	53,255
N of Miss	7	893	1	545	0	441	1	315	9	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.7	3.9	6.5	3.6	2.6	3.1	5.8	3.5	4.1	3.5
no	8.3	16.0	15.6	16.3	16.9	15.1	7.7	13.9	12.8	15.5
yes	65.0	54.2	51.9	61.2	55.8	65.1	63.5	63.7	58.3	60.5
YES!	25.0	25.9	26.0	18.9	24.7	16.8	23.1	18.8	24.8	20.4
N of Valid	60	15,444	77	16,123	77	12,669	52	9,105	266	53,341
N of Miss	6	787	0	557	1	445	1	319	8	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.6	7.3	5.3	9.4	9.0	11.9	3.8	11.4	5.9	9.7
Rarely	20.0	14.3	14.5	18.3	19.2	21.5	5.8	21.3	15.5	18.4
Sometimes	35.4	36.2	40.8	40.1	39.7	40.5	40.4	39.9	39.1	39.0
Often	27.7	22.8	25.0	22.9	25.6	20.3	30.8	20.9	26.9	21.9
Almost always	12.3	19.4	14.5	9.3	6.4	5.9	19.2	6.5	12.5	11.0
N of Valid	65	15,729	76	16,278	78	12,750	52	9,141	271	53,898
N of Miss	1	502	1	402	0	364	1	283	3	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.7	10.8	9.2	5.0	3.8	3.7	9.6	4.1	7.4	6.2
Rarely	26.2	26.8	23.7	21.1	24.4	17.5	25.0	18.0	24.7	21.4
Sometimes	26.2	32.5	34.2	36.0	38.5	36.1	46.2	37.9	35.8	35.3
Often	21.5	16.5	21.1	22.4	16.7	25.8	13.5	24.6	18.5	21.9
Almost always	18.5	13.4	11.8	15.5	16.7	16.9	5.8	15.4	13.7	15.2
N of Valid	65	15,579	76	16,171	78	12,676	52	9,093	271	53,519
N of Miss	1	652	1	509	0	438	1	331	3	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.5	0.7	0.0	1.0	3.8	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.0
Rarely	3.1	2.0	2.6	3.2	1.3	4.0	1.9	4.1	2.2	3.2
Sometimes	6.2	8.5	14.5	15.1	14.1	19.6	7.7	19.6	11.1	15.0
Often	16.9	22.8	25.0	32.5	34.6	34.6	28.8	36.2	26.6	30.8
Almost always	72.3	66.1	57.9	48.3	46.2	40.4	61.5	39.1	58.7	50.0
N of Valid	65	15,638	76	16,241	78	12,726	52	9,124	271	53,729
N of Miss	1	593	1	439	0	388	1	300	3	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.8	4.5	5.2	6.1	2.6	8.2	3.8	8.3	4.1	6.5
Rarely	8.1	11.3	18.2	20.7	23.1	28.2	19.2	28.6	17.5	21.1
Sometimes	30.6	31.7	36.4	39.8	34.6	41.1	46.2	40.9	36.4	37.9
Often	27.4	30.3	32.5	23.8	32.1	17.5	25.0	17.4	29.7	23.1
Almost always	29.0	22.2	7.8	9.7	7.7	5.0	5.8	4.7	12.3	11.4
N of Valid	62	15,342	77	15,924	78	12,448	52	8,914	269	52,628
N of Miss	4	889	0	756	0	666	1	510	5	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	4.7	1.8	3.9	2.7	2.6	2.3	0.0	1.7	2.9	2.2
Mostly D's	3.1	3.1	5.2	4.7	2.6	5.7	5.7	4.5	4.0	4.4
Mostly C's	14.1	12.3	14.3	16.9	20.5	19.0	11.3	17.5	15.4	16.2
Mostly B's	53.1	37.0	40.3	36.1	34.6	34.7	35.8	34.1	40.8	35.7
Mostly A's	25.0	45.8	36.4	39.6	39.7	38.4	47.2	42.2	36.8	41.6
N of Valid	64	15,508	77	16,120	78	12,616	53	9,044	272	53,288
N of Miss	2	723	0	560	0	498	0	380	2	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	29.2	31.9	20.8	13.7	10.3	7.3	5.9	6.3	17.0	16.3
Quite important	32.3	28.2	28.6	21.5	23.1	15.2	21.6	15.0	26.6	20.9
Fairly important	23.1	25.0	24.7	34.7	35.9	34.4	41.2	34.5	30.6	31.7
Slightly important	12.3	12.3	22.1	24.8	28.2	35.1	29.4	34.9	22.9	25.3
Not at all important	3.1	2.6	3.9	5.3	2.6	8.0	2.0	9.3	3.0	5.8
N of Valid	65	15,609	77	16,152	78	12,646	51	9,067	271	53,474
N of Miss	1	622	0	528	0	468	2	357	3	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	56.5	51.7	76.0	55.6	79.5	58.4	83.0	50.9	73.9	54.3
1	14.5	13.4	10.7	13.3	9.0	12.8	11.3	14.1	11.2	13.3
2	4.8	10.2	4.0	10.1	5.1	9.6	3.8	11.0	4.5	10.2
3	8.1	8.9	2.7	8.1	3.8	7.1	0.0	9.0	3.7	8.3
4-5	9.7	9.5	5.3	8.3	2.6	7.5	1.9	8.5	4.9	8.5
6-10	4.8	4.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	4.2	1.1	3.5
11 or more	1.6	2.3	1.3	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.4	0.7	1.9
N of Valid	62	15,569	75	16,155	78	12,639	53	9,063	268	53,426
N of Miss	4	662	2	525	0	475	0	361	6	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.5	87.6	70.1	75.3	74.4	72.5	69.2	72.8	75.3	77.8
Little chance	7.8	6.6	11.7	12.8	12.8	14.3	19.2	14.8	12.5	11.7
Some chance	1.6	3.2	13.0	6.9	7.7	8.3	11.5	7.8	8.5	6.3
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.7	5.2	3.6	3.8	3.5	0.0	3.0	3.0	2.9
Very good chance	1.6	0.9	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.0	1.6	0.7	1.3
N of Valid	64	15,530	77	16,118	78	12,588	52	9,036	271	53,272
N of Miss	2	701	0	562	0	526	1	388	3	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	4.7	6.4	8.1	11.2	10.3	13.2	5.9	12.9	7.5	10.6
Little chance	6.2	9.1	18.9	17.1	10.3	19.6	11.8	17.7	12.0	15.5
Some chance	25.0	19.3	25.7	24.6	29.5	26.9	33.3	27.8	28.1	24.1
Pretty good chance	39.1	32.2	28.4	29.0	29.5	25.6	25.5	26.0	30.7	28.6
Very good chance	25.0	33.1	18.9	18.0	20.5	14.7	23.5	15.6	21.7	21.2
N of Valid	64	15,508	74	16,003	78	12,455	51	8,963	267	52,929
N of Miss	2	723	3	677	0	659	2	461	7	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.5	85.0	64.9	68.6	58.4	56.0	61.5	51.5	67.8	67.5
Little chance	7.8	8.2	9.1	14.1	22.1	15.9	13.5	16.5	13.3	13.2
Some chance	0.0	3.5	15.6	9.1	11.7	14.3	13.5	15.5	10.4	9.8
Pretty good chance	3.1	2.1	9.1	5.9	2.6	10.1	7.7	11.6	5.6	6.8
Very good chance	1.6	1.2	1.3	2.2	5.2	3.7	3.8	4.9	3.0	2.7
N of Valid	64	15,433	77	16,043	77	12,528	52	9,012	270	53,016
N of Miss	2	798	0	637	1	586	1	412	4	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	0.0	10.2	9.1	13.4	14.1	14.1	11.5	13.8	8.9	12.7
Little chance	9.7	11.4	20.8	17.3	7.7	17.7	9.6	15.6	12.3	15.4
Some chance	21.0	21.3	26.0	27.5	28.2	30.5	32.7	29.5	26.8	26.7
Pretty good chance	33.9	28.1	24.7	25.4	29.5	24.1	28.8	26.1	29.0	26.0
Very good chance	35.5	29.1	19.5	16.4	20.5	13.6	17.3	15.0	23.0	19.2
N of Valid	62	15,458	77	16,048	78	12,519	52	9,009	269	53,034
N of Miss	4	773	0	632	0	595	1	415	5	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.9	88.5	71.1	69.7	71.1	55.8	69.2	50.4	74.9	68.6
Little chance	6.3	5.3	7.9	10.7	13.2	12.9	11.5	14.6	9.7	10.3
Some chance	1.6	2.7	10.5	7.9	9.2	12.4	5.8	14.1	7.1	8.5
Pretty good chance	3.2	1.9	9.2	6.5	3.9	10.3	11.5	11.8	6.7	7.0
Very good chance	0.0	1.6	1.3	5.2	2.6	8.7	1.9	9.0	1.5	5.6
N of Valid	63	15,381	76	15,991	76	12,514	52	9,011	267	52,897
N of Miss	3	850	1	689	2	600	1	413	7	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	73.8	80.2	69.7	73.4	73.1	70.6	75.0	71.0	72.7	74.3
Little chance	13.8	9.1	11.8	11.2	11.5	13.1	1.9	13.4	10.3	11.4
Some chance	4.6	4.4	6.6	6.9	7.7	8.2	15.4	8.3	8.1	6.7
Pretty good chance	4.6	2.8	9.2	4.4	6.4	4.6	5.8	4.2	6.6	3.9
Very good chance	3.1	3.5	2.6	4.1	1.3	3.6	1.9	3.1	2.2	3.6
N of Valid	65	15,364	76	16,022	78	12,525	52	9,002	271	52,913
N of Miss	1	867	1	658	0	589	1	422	3	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.4	84.4	59.7	64.3	56.4	53.7	57.7	52.0	64.2	65.6
Little chance	6.2	6.8	2.6	11.5	19.2	12.9	13.5	13.3	10.3	10.7
Some chance	6.2	3.6	14.3	9.3	14.1	12.1	13.5	13.6	12.2	9.0
Pretty good chance	1.6	2.8	13.0	7.9	6.4	10.8	3.8	10.9	6.6	7.6
Very good chance	1.6	2.5	10.4	7.0	3.8	10.5	11.5	10.2	6.6	7.0
N of Valid	64	15,422	77	16,050	78	12,552	52	9,017	271	53,041
N of Miss	2	809	0	630	0	562	1	407	3	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	92.1	77.9	69.7	69.3	67.9	70.6	71.2	72.4	74.7	72.6
Little chance	1.6	12.4	15.8	15.4	21.8	15.8	21.2	15.6	15.2	14.6
Some chance	1.6	5.3	6.6	8.4	6.4	8.0	3.8	7.5	4.8	7.2
Pretty good chance	4.8	2.3	5.3	4.2	2.6	3.5	3.8	2.9	4.1	3.3
Very good chance	0.0	2.1	2.6	2.7	1.3	2.0	0.0	1.7	1.1	2.2
N of Valid	63	15,457	76	16,075	78	12,551	52	9,020	269	53,103
N of Miss	3	774	1	605	0	563	1	404	5	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	98.4	92.2	93.3	89.7	83.5	90.4	73.6	92.6	89.1
10 or younger	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.7
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.9	0.6	0.4	0.8
12	0.0	0.2	2.6	1.7	0.0	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.9	2.6	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.7	1.1	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.5	1.3	4.5	0.0	4.0	0.7	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	4.6	0.0	5.6	2.2	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.0	3.8	6.5	1.1	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.9	5.3	0.4	1.0
N of Valid	63	15,615	77	16,124	78	12,577	52	9,019	270	53,335
N of Miss	3	616	0	556	0	537	1	405	4	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.8	94.6	89.6	89.7	84.6	85.3	86.5	80.2	89.3	88.5
10 or younger	0.0	3.4	0.0	4.1	0.0	3.7	7.7	2.9	1.5	3.6
11	3.2	1.4	3.9	1.7	3.8	1.3	0.0	1.1	3.0	1.4
12	0.0	0.4	2.6	1.9	2.6	1.8	3.8	1.6	2.2	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	2.6	2.0	3.8	2.6	0.0	2.2	1.9	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.4	3.8	2.6	1.9	2.4	1.9	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.3	0.0	3.2	0.4	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	63	15,539	77	16,053	78	12,512	52	8,970	270	53,074
N of Miss	3	692	0	627	0	602	1	454	4	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	71.4	82.0	70.1	73.2	56.4	63.6	67.3	54.9	65.9	70.4
10 or younger	14.3	12.1	7.8	9.7	6.4	6.6	7.7	4.5	8.9	8.8
11	11.1	4.3	6.5	3.7	3.8	2.5	0.0	1.5	5.6	3.2
12	3.2	1.2	3.9	4.9	5.1	3.0	3.8	2.2	4.1	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	9.1	6.4	5.1	5.7	1.9	3.7	4.4	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.8	11.5	7.6	1.9	5.9	4.4	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.0	8.9	1.9	8.3	3.0	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.0	3.8	10.1	1.5	2.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	11.5	9.0	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	63	15,508	77	16,096	78	12,523	52	8,988	270	53,115
N of Miss	3	723	0	584	0	591	1	436	4	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.4	96.1	95.4	83.3	89.0	86.5	81.8	91.5	92.5
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	3.8	0.4	0.7	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	3.9	1.9	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	6.4	2.6	0.0	1.3	1.9	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4	4.4	0.0	2.7	1.9	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.0	6.2	0.4	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.7	6.5	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	64	15,563	76	16,113	78	12,537	52	9,005	270	53,218
N of Miss	2	668	1	567	0	577	1	419	4	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.8	86.5	88.2	81.1	89.7	80.0	84.6	79.7	88.6	82.2
10 or younger	7.7	8.2	3.9	7.0	2.6	5.7	0.0	4.8	3.7	6.7
11	0.0	3.7	1.3	3.3	0.0	2.3	1.9	1.5	0.7	2.9
12	1.5	1.5	3.9	3.5	1.3	3.4	7.7	2.3	3.3	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	1.3	3.7	0.0	3.4	0.0	2.9	0.4	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	2.6	2.7	3.8	3.0	1.8	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.8	2.0	0.0	2.6	1.1	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	65	15,590	76	16,123	78	12,564	52	9,012	271	53,289
N of Miss	1	641	1	557	0	550	1	412	3	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.7	96.1	97.8	97.4	97.0	98.1	96.8	97.8	97.7
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
11	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	62	15,564	77	16,105	78	12,562	52	9,021	269	53,252
N of Miss	4	667	0	575	0	552	1	403	5	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	82.8	91.0	94.7	91.4	92.3	91.6	90.4	92.5	90.4	91.5
10 or younger	7.8	4.5	1.3	2.9	0.0	2.4	1.9	1.6	2.6	3.0
11	3.1	3.0	0.0	1.3	3.8	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.6
12	6.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.0	1.0	1.9	0.7	2.2	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	1.3	2.0	1.3	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.1	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.3	3.8	0.9	1.1	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	64	15,523	76	16,044	78	12,527	52	8,999	270	53,093
N of Miss	2	708	1	636	0	587	1	425	4	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.9	94.8	77.9	85.5	67.9	75.7	76.9	70.8	79.4	83.4
10 or younger	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3
11	1.5	2.3	3.9	2.1	0.0	1.0	1.9	0.5	1.8	1.6
12	1.5	0.8	5.2	4.1	1.3	2.8	0.0	1.0	2.2	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	9.1	5.4	7.7	5.0	1.9	2.6	5.1	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	3.9	1.3	15.4	7.2	0.0	6.3	5.5	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.1	5.9	7.7	6.6	2.9	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.3	7.7	7.0	2.2	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.8	4.8	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	65	15,557	77	16,104	78	12,544	52	9,018	272	53,223
N of Miss	1	674	0	576	0	570	1	406	2	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	97.0	98.7	95.4	94.9	93.6	94.2	93.4	97.0	95.1
10 or younger	0.0	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.4	1.4
11	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6
12	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	1.9	0.6	0.4	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.1	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	1.1	1.9	1.3	1.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	64	15,531	77	16,118	78	12,571	52	9,024	271	53,244
N of Miss	2	700	0	562	0	543	1	400	3	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.2	90.6	93.5	89.4	93.6	90.0	90.4	92.1	91.9	90.4
Wrong	9.2	7.2	2.6	8.4	3.8	7.6	3.8	5.8	4.8	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.6	3.9	1.7	2.6	1.8	5.8	1.7	3.3	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	65	15,677	77	16,185	78	12,616	52	9,040	272	53,518
N of Miss	1	554	0	495	0	498	1	384	2	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	71.9	64.0	61.8	57.2	75.6	58.5	78.8	65.9	71.5	61.0
Wrong	26.6	30.4	34.2	35.1	19.2	32.9	17.3	26.5	24.8	31.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	4.8	3.9	6.9	3.8	7.8	3.8	7.0	3.0	6.5
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	64	15,554	76	16,049	78	12,513	52	8,978	270	53,094
N of Miss	2	677	1	631	0	601	1	446	4	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	54.7	46.0	35.1	35.7	47.4	39.1	68.6	49.7	49.6	41.9
Wrong	32.8	36.8	42.9	39.6	35.9	36.6	25.5	31.9	35.2	36.8
A little bit wrong	9.4	14.5	20.8	21.7	12.8	21.6	5.9	16.7	13.0	18.7
Not at all wrong	3.1	2.7	1.3	2.9	3.8	2.8	0.0	1.7	2.2	2.6
N of Valid	64	15,509	77	16,037	78	12,517	51	8,983	270	53,046
N of Miss	2	722	0	643	0	597	2	441	4	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.1	81.6	71.4	73.7	74.4	73.1	90.4	77.8	78.7	76.6
Wrong	13.8	13.3	24.7	19.5	15.4	20.2	7.7	16.7	16.2	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.1	3.7	2.6	5.2	6.4	5.4	0.0	4.5	3.3	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.6	3.8	1.3	1.9	0.9	1.8	1.3
N of Valid	65	15,592	77	16,092	78	12,554	52	9,018	272	53,256
N of Miss	1	639	0	588	0	560	1	406	2	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.3	70.2	61.0	55.6	63.6	49.1	72.5	50.6	66.2	57.5
Wrong	25.0	23.3	29.9	32.1	24.7	34.2	15.7	30.1	24.5	29.7
A little bit wrong	3.1	5.1	9.1	10.5	11.7	14.1	7.8	16.1	8.2	10.7
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.4	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.5	3.9	3.1	1.1	2.1
N of Valid	64	15,604	77	16,130	77	12,581	51	9,022	269	53,337
N of Miss	2	627	0	550	1	533	2	402	5	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.9	86.5	58.4	70.8	55.1	56.2	53.8	51.9	63.1	68.8
Wrong	9.4	9.4	27.3	19.5	24.4	23.6	30.8	22.4	22.9	18.0
A little bit wrong	1.6	3.2	10.4	7.7	15.4	16.0	11.5	19.3	10.0	10.3
Not at all wrong	3.1	1.0	3.9	2.0	5.1	4.2	3.8	6.4	4.1	3.0
N of Valid	64	15,613	77	16,144	78	12,577	52	9,027	271	53,361
N of Miss	2	618	0	536	0	537	1	397	3	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.3	87.8	71.4	76.5	66.2	67.8	73.1	66.2	75.3	76.0
Wrong	6.2	9.8	20.8	18.2	24.7	22.9	19.2	21.5	18.1	17.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.8	6.5	4.3	6.5	7.0	5.8	8.6	4.8	4.9
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.6	1.3	0.9	2.6	2.3	1.9	3.6	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	65	15,610	77	16,153	77	12,577	52	9,026	271	53,366
N of Miss	1	621	0	527	1	537	1	398	3	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	91.1	77.6	75.7	70.5	58.2	75.0	50.4	79.2	71.8
Wrong	3.2	6.4	14.5	14.1	20.5	19.4	11.5	18.4	13.0	13.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.6	6.6	7.2	6.4	13.8	7.7	17.3	5.2	8.8
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.9	1.3	3.0	2.6	8.6	5.8	13.9	2.6	5.6
N of Valid	63	15,536	76	16,070	78	12,505	52	8,980	269	53,091
N of Miss	3	695	1	610	0	609	1	444	5	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.4	92.3	87.0	84.8	79.5	79.5	90.4	80.5	87.5	85.0
Wrong	4.6	6.0	11.7	11.9	16.7	16.1	7.7	15.0	10.7	11.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	1.3	2.5	3.8	3.4	1.9	3.4	1.8	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	65	15,611	77	16,134	78	12,564	52	9,009	272	53,318
N of Miss	1	620	0	546	0	550	1	415	2	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	48.1	65.9	53.3	66.2	69.7	72.3	80.4	80.9	62.6	70.1
Wrong	15.4	14.4	20.0	17.6	17.1	16.4	11.8	12.3	16.5	15.5
A little bit wrong	11.5	5.9	12.0	5.5	6.6	4.0	0.0	2.6	7.9	4.7
Not at all wrong	25.0	13.8	14.7	10.7	6.6	7.3	7.8	4.2	13.0	9.6
N of Valid	52	14,701	75	15,744	76	12,411	51	8,969	254	51,825
N of Miss	14	1,530	2	936	2	703	2	455	20	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.9	95.7	88.3	91.1	89.7	87.8	92.3	88.0	91.5	91.1
Wrong	3.1	3.4	10.4	7.4	10.3	9.8	3.8	8.6	7.4	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.1	0.0	1.4	3.8	2.4	1.1	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	64	15,564	77	16,129	78	12,565	52	9,018	271	53,276
N of Miss	2	667	0	551	0	549	1	406	3	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.8	86.1	66.2	69.4	59.0	57.2	55.8	54.7	68.6	68.9
Wrong	4.7	9.7	18.2	18.9	20.5	22.6	25.0	20.8	17.0	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.6	3.0	10.4	8.7	12.8	14.6	13.5	17.0	9.6	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	5.2	2.9	7.7	5.6	5.8	7.5	4.8	3.8
N of Valid	64	15,607	77	16,151	78	12,582	52	9,015	271	53,355
N of Miss	2	624	0	529	0	532	1	409	3	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.8	89.3	90.9	86.4	92.3	88.1	92.3	90.2	92.3	88.3
1 to 2 times	3.1	8.4	6.5	10.4	7.7	9.1	5.8	7.7	5.9	9.0
3 to 5 times	3.1	1.5	2.6	2.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.6	1.5	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	65	15,543	77	16,087	78	12,467	52	8,956	272	53,053
N of Miss	1	688	0	593	0	647	1	468	2	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	81.5	91.9	89.5	92.6	92.2	93.0	94.2	93.7	89.3	92.6
1 to 2 times	13.8	4.9	3.9	3.8	1.3	3.2	1.9	2.5	5.2	3.8
3 to 5 times	3.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	2.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.5	1.1	0.5
10+ times	1.5	1.4	2.6	1.6	5.2	1.8	1.9	1.9	3.0	1.6
N of Valid	65	15,471	76	16,001	77	12,409	52	8,927	270	52,808
N of Miss	1	760	1	679	1	705	1	497	4	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	97.4	98.9	98.7	97.8	96.2	97.0	98.2	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.5	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	65	15,460	77	15,980	78	12,422	52	8,925	272	52,787
N of Miss	1	771	0	700	0	692	1	499	2	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.5	99.1	97.4	98.9	100.0	98.7	98.1	99.3	98.5	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.5	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.9	0.5	1.1	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	65	15,505	77	16,049	78	12,442	52	8,934	272	52,930
N of Miss	1	726	0	631	0	672	1	490	2	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.9	43.6	20.0	36.4	24.4	33.0	21.6	34.1	25.1	37.3
1 to 2 times	36.5	25.4	25.3	23.0	17.9	20.1	9.8	16.0	22.8	21.8
3 to 5 times	12.7	13.2	17.3	15.8	16.7	15.4	27.5	15.2	18.0	14.9
6 to 9 times	4.8	4.9	8.0	5.8	10.3	6.8	3.9	7.2	7.1	6.0
10+ times	11.1	12.9	29.3	19.0	30.8	24.6	37.3	27.6	27.0	20.0
N of Valid	63	15,390	75	16,024	78	12,439	51	8,936	267	52,789
N of Miss	3	841	2	656	0	675	2	488	7	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.8	97.4	98.1	100.0	97.9	98.1	98.1	98.9	98.3
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.9	2.6	1.5	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.5	0.7	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.2	0.4	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	65	15,430	76	15,976	78	12,400	52	8,909	271	52,715
N of Miss	1	801	1	704	0	714	1	515	3	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.8	90.6	93.5	91.4	92.3	93.1	96.2	94.9	93.8	92.1
1 to 2 times	0.0	7.0	5.2	6.3	5.1	4.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	5.8
3 to 5 times	4.6	1.3	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
10+ times	1.5	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	65	15,467	77	16,018	78	12,429	52	8,925	272	52,839
N of Miss	1	764	0	662	0	685	1	499	2	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	97.4	96.1	96.2	92.2	96.1	90.7	97.4	95.1
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	2.6	2.5	3.8	3.9	0.0	3.8	1.9	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	2.0	1.7	0.4	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.9	2.0	2.8	0.4	1.1
N of Valid	64	15,474	77	16,008	78	12,423	51	8,926	270	52,831
N of Miss	2	757	0	672	0	691	2	498	4	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.1	99.7	99.3	99.7
1 to 2 times	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.2	0.7	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	64	15,468	77	16,002	78	12,424	52	8,919	271	52,813
N of Miss	2	763	0	678	0	690	1	505	3	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.9	95.2	77.9	87.1	75.6	79.7	80.8	76.6	82.3	86.0
1 to 2 times	0.0	2.9	7.8	5.3	9.0	6.2	5.8	5.1	5.9	4.8
3 to 5 times	1.6	0.8	3.9	2.4	2.6	3.2	0.0	3.1	2.2	2.2
6 to 9 times	1.6	0.3	2.6	1.0	1.3	1.5	0.0	1.4	1.5	1.0
10+ times	0.0	0.8	7.8	4.1	11.5	9.5	13.5	13.8	8.1	6.1
N of Valid	64	15,450	77	16,006	78	12,440	52	8,929	271	52,825
N of Miss	2	781	0	674	0	674	1	495	3	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	93.7	93.2	95.3	96.1	95.6	96.1	96.4	95.0	95.1
No, but would like to	5.2	2.1	2.7	1.7	1.3	1.5	0.0	1.2	2.3	1.7
Yes, in the past	0.0	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.6	1.7	2.0	1.2	1.9	2.0
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.0	1.1	2.0	1.1	0.8	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	58	14,687	74	15,293	76	11,912	51	8,534	259	50,426
N of Miss	8	1,544	3	1,387	2	1,202	2	890	15	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.3	17.9	16.9	17.2	11.5	19.2	22.4	23.2	15.5	18.9
Yes	3.3	3.5	5.2	2.8	1.3	2.6	4.1	2.3	3.4	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	83.3	78.7	77.9	80.0	87.2	78.2	73.5	74.5	81.1	78.3
N of Valid	60	15,138	77	15,769	78	12,245	49	8,773	264	51,925
N of Miss	6	1,093	0	911	0	869	4	651	10	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	7.7	18.3	10.4	12.6	11.5	10.7	7.7	10.8	9.6	13.5
Slight risk	6.2	6.7	6.5	6.0	2.6	6.0	1.9	5.6	4.4	6.1
Moderate risk	16.9	15.9	18.2	17.7	14.1	16.6	17.3	16.0	16.5	16.6
Great risk	66.2	53.1	62.3	59.4	69.2	62.7	65.4	63.5	65.8	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.1	6.0	2.6	4.3	2.6	4.0	7.7	4.1	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	65	15,402	77	15,987	78	12,408	52	8,914	272	52,711
N of Miss	1	829	0	693	0	706	1	510	2	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.8	22.1	13.3	23.7	26.3	33.5	21.6	41.2	18.7	28.5
Slight risk	13.8	20.4	24.0	26.1	28.9	27.5	31.4	25.4	24.3	24.6
Moderate risk	26.2	19.5	24.0	20.0	13.2	16.3	25.5	13.4	21.7	17.9
Great risk	36.9	26.7	32.0	23.7	28.9	17.5	15.7	15.2	29.2	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.2	11.3	6.7	6.6	2.6	5.1	5.9	4.7	6.0	7.3
N of Valid	65	15,274	75	15,805	76	12,227	51	8,763	267	52,069
N of Miss	1	957	2	875	2	887	2	661	7	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.2	20.6	13.5	18.4	16.9	23.2	22.0	28.5	15.0	21.9
Slight risk	9.2	9.6	9.5	14.5	15.6	21.3	10.0	23.3	11.3	16.2
Moderate risk	18.5	19.4	20.3	24.0	26.0	23.6	28.0	21.9	22.9	22.2
Great risk	53.8	38.6	48.6	36.5	39.0	26.7	34.0	21.7	44.4	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.2	11.7	8.1	6.7	2.6	5.2	6.0	4.6	6.4	7.5
N of Valid	65	15,162	74	15,786	77	12,259	50	8,817	266	52,024
N of Miss	1	1,069	3	894	1	855	3	607	8	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.2	21.0	15.8	16.4	17.9	15.8	13.5	15.5	14.4	17.5
Slight risk	18.5	16.5	11.8	18.3	21.8	18.8	15.4	19.7	17.0	18.1
Moderate risk	26.2	21.9	30.3	26.3	25.6	27.6	26.9	27.0	27.3	25.4
Great risk	46.2	35.1	38.2	35.0	32.1	33.8	38.5	33.8	38.4	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	0.0	5.5	3.9	4.0	2.6	3.9	5.8	4.0	3.0	4.4
N of Valid	65	15,317	76	15,932	78	12,354	52	8,871	271	52,474
N of Miss	1	914	1	748	0	760	1	553	3	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	7.7	19.9	11.8	14.2	11.5	13.0	11.5	13.4	10.7	15.5
Slight risk	9.2	9.6	11.8	10.8	14.1	13.0	13.5	14.7	12.2	11.6
Moderate risk	30.8	20.9	27.6	25.2	29.5	26.8	21.2	28.1	27.7	24.8
Great risk	49.2	43.6	44.7	45.3	42.3	43.1	48.1	39.8	45.8	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.1	6.0	3.9	4.5	2.6	4.1	5.8	4.0	3.7	4.8
N of Valid	65	15,296	76	15,929	78	12,368	52	8,889	271	52,482
N of Miss	1	935	1	751	0	746	1	535	3	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	7.7	19.0	6.5	12.6	11.5	10.6	5.8	10.4	8.1	13.7
Slight risk	6.2	5.2	10.4	5.7	6.4	6.1	1.9	5.3	6.6	5.6
Moderate risk	6.2	13.1	11.7	15.6	10.3	16.3	15.4	15.3	10.7	15.0
Great risk	75.4	53.7	68.8	58.9	67.9	60.2	67.3	62.2	69.9	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.6	9.0	2.6	7.1	3.8	6.8	9.6	6.9	4.8	7.6
N of Valid	65	15,273	77	15,914	78	12,357	52	8,879	272	52,423
N of Miss	1	958	0	766	0	757	1	545	2	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	7.7	19.0	6.6	12.6	10.3	10.6	5.8	10.1	7.7	13.6
Slight risk	3.1	3.7	0.0	3.9	6.4	4.6	0.0	3.8	2.6	4.0
Moderate risk	12.3	11.3	9.2	14.7	10.3	15.7	11.5	14.3	10.7	13.9
Great risk	72.3	56.7	78.9	61.6	70.5	62.0	73.1	64.3	73.8	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.6	9.3	5.3	7.3	2.6	7.0	9.6	7.5	5.2	7.8
N of Valid	65	15,210	76	15,888	78	12,327	52	8,861	271	52,286
N of Miss	1	1,021	1	792	0	787	1	563	3	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	6.2	19.1	11.8	14.6	12.8	14.2	9.6	14.7	10.3	15.8
Slight risk	7.7	10.7	13.2	16.4	23.1	21.1	13.5	21.0	14.8	16.6
Moderate risk	21.5	19.5	25.0	25.6	30.8	27.6	28.8	28.2	26.6	24.8
Great risk	60.0	42.2	44.7	37.8	29.5	32.6	40.4	31.2	43.2	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.6	8.5	5.3	5.5	3.8	4.6	7.7	4.9	5.2	6.1
N of Valid	65	15,282	76	15,917	78	12,355	52	8,885	271	52,439
N of Miss	1	949	1	763	0	759	1	539	3	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	7.7	19.5	10.4	14.8	16.7	15.2	11.5	16.4	11.8	16.5
Slight risk	13.8	10.9	16.9	17.4	23.1	22.6	19.2	22.8	18.4	17.6
Moderate risk	23.1	20.9	27.3	26.7	28.2	27.6	30.8	26.7	27.2	25.2
Great risk	43.1	36.4	33.8	33.4	24.4	28.4	30.8	28.1	32.7	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.3	12.4	11.7	7.6	7.7	6.1	7.7	6.0	9.9	8.4
N of Valid	65	15,247	77	15,920	78	12,367	52	8,882	272	52,416
N of Miss	1	984	0	760	0	747	1	542	2	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	7.7	19.1	10.4	13.6	10.3	12.8	7.7	13.2	9.2	14.9
Slight risk	3.1	5.9	7.8	8.3	12.8	11.4	11.5	12.1	8.8	9.0
Moderate risk	15.4	13.7	16.9	20.7	32.1	25.0	21.2	25.7	21.7	20.5
Great risk	60.0	48.4	53.2	49.3	37.2	44.6	50.0	42.7	49.6	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.8	12.9	11.7	8.1	7.7	6.3	9.6	6.4	10.7	8.8
N of Valid	65	15,258	77	15,911	78	12,362	52	8,882	272	52,413
N of Miss	1	973	0	769	0	752	1	542	2	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.7	96.6	92.2	94.4	89.2	91.5	88.2	88.5	90.9	93.4
Once or twice	3.2	2.5	6.5	4.1	4.1	5.2	5.9	6.5	4.9	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	1.6	0.5	1.3	0.7	5.4	1.5	0.0	2.3	2.3	1.1
Regularly in the past	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	3.9	1.7	1.1	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.6	2.0	1.1	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	63	14,699	77	15,329	74	11,766	51	8,518	265	50,312
N of Miss	3	1,532	0	1,351	4	1,348	2	906	9	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.4	99.2	100.0	98.5	92.3	97.3	98.1	96.3	97.0	98.0
Once or twice	1.6	0.6	0.0	1.0	5.1	1.4	0.0	1.6	1.8	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.3	1.9	0.3	0.7	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	64	14,943	77	15,561	78	11,990	52	8,649	271	51,143
N of Miss	2	1,288	0	1,119	0	1,124	1	775	3	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	95.4	89.6	90.9	83.3	86.6	86.3	82.0	89.3	89.7
Once or twice	1.6	3.8	9.1	6.9	12.8	8.7	9.8	10.7	8.5	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.1	2.6	2.5	3.9	3.9	1.9	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.8	0.0	2.7	0.4	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	64	14,911	77	15,522	78	11,946	51	8,618	270	50,997
N of Miss	2	1,320	0	1,158	0	1,168	2	806	4	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.4	98.7	98.4	97.4	97.3	100.0	96.0	98.9	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.1	2.6	1.8	0.0	2.7	1.1	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	62	14,972	75	15,573	78	12,012	52	8,619	267	51,176
N of Miss	4	1,259	2	1,107	0	1,102	1	805	7	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	49.2	59.8	60.0	61.3	75.3	65.2	78.8	68.5	65.4	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.2	9.2	8.0	9.0	5.2	9.1	1.9	8.6	6.3	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.5	2.4	4.0	2.6	0.0	2.4	1.9	2.7	1.9	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.1	3.4	8.0	4.9	7.8	5.3	5.8	5.5	6.3	4.7
I don't know	36.9	25.2	20.0	22.2	11.7	18.0	11.5	14.6	20.1	20.8
N of Valid	65	15,119	75	15,726	77	12,183	52	8,798	269	51,826
N of Miss	1	1,112	2	954	1	931	1	626	5	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	28.1	32.5	31.6	31.3	30.8	42.1	42.3	48.4	32.6	37.1
Rarely	21.9	20.2	31.6	23.3	32.1	23.5	21.2	21.1	27.4	22.1
Sometimes	29.7	24.8	23.7	25.6	24.4	21.0	19.2	18.9	24.4	23.1
Often	20.3	13.9	7.9	13.6	5.1	9.3	13.5	8.2	11.1	11.8
Almost always	0.0	8.5	5.3	6.3	7.7	4.1	3.8	3.4	4.4	5.9
N of Valid	64	15,025	76	15,664	78	12,075	52	8,667	270	51,431
N of Miss	2	1,206	1	1,016	0	1,039	1	757	4	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	88.7	87.9	80.5	86.2	74.4	83.5	84.3	81.8	81.3	85.3
1 time	1.6	5.0	5.2	5.1	12.8	5.3	2.0	5.8	6.0	5.3
2 or 3 times	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.6	7.7	6.3	5.9	6.3	5.2	5.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.3	1.8	3.9	1.9	1.1	1.4
6 or more times	6.5	2.5	10.4	2.9	3.8	3.2	3.9	4.2	6.3	3.1
N of Valid	62	14,833	77	15,495	78	11,935	51	8,615	268	50,878
N of Miss	4	1,398	0	1,185	0	1,179	2	809	6	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	60.0	52.1	50.6	56.9	23.1	42.5	17.3	26.0	38.6	46.8
0 times	38.5	46.4	49.4	41.3	74.4	54.2	73.1	66.7	58.5	50.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	2.6	1.3	7.7	2.1	2.2	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
6 or more times	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.2	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	65	14,855	77	15,495	78	11,992	52	8,677	272	51,019
N of Miss	1	1,376	0	1,185	0	1,122	1	747	2	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.8	97.9	90.8	93.7	76.9	86.9	84.6	79.6	86.3	90.9
1-2	4.6	1.8	7.9	4.7	20.5	9.0	11.5	12.4	11.4	6.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	2.6	2.4	1.9	4.6	1.1	1.7
6-9	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.0	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	65	15,100	76	15,693	78	12,111	52	8,736	271	51,640
N of Miss	1	1,131	1	987	0	1,003	1	688	3	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	97.4	96.5	94.9	91.6	96.2	87.3	97.0	94.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.6	1.9	5.1	3.6	3.8	4.6	3.0	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.6	0.0	4.8	0.0	1.6
N of Valid	64	15,084	76	15,668	78	12,089	52	8,725	270	51,566
N of Miss	2	1,147	1	1,012	0	1,025	1	699	4	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	64	14,976	76	15,631	78	12,084	52	8,727	270	51,418
N of Miss	2	1,255	1	1,049	0	1,030	1	697	4	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	65	15,020	76	15,614	78	12,062	52	8,719	271	51,415
N of Miss	1	1,211	1	1,066	0	1,052	1	705	3	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	97.9	100.0	98.1	98.7	98.9	100.0	99.4	98.9	98.4
1-2	3.1	1.5	0.0	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	65	15,059	76	15,656	78	12,085	52	8,729	271	51,529
N of Miss	1	1,172	1	1,024	0	1,029	1	695	3	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	65	14,959	76	15,603	78	12,062	52	8,707	271	51,331
N of Miss	1	1,272	1	1,077	0	1,052	1	717	3	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.6	96.4	98.7	98.2	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.7	97.4	98.2
1-2	7.8	2.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.9	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	64	14,893	76	15,599	78	12,065	51	8,705	269	51,262
N of Miss	2	1,338	1	1,081	0	1,049	2	719	5	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	64	14,858	75	15,592	78	12,053	52	8,700	269	51,203
N of Miss	2	1,373	2	1,088	0	1,061	1	724	5	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	63	14,801	75	15,585	78	12,071	52	8,721	268	51,178
N of Miss	3	1,430	2	1,095	0	1,043	1	703	6	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	64	14,910	75	15,572	78	12,054	52	8,706	269	51,242
N of Miss	2	1,321	2	1,108	0	1,060	1	718	5	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	97.3	96.1	96.9	98.7	97.4	92.3	97.7	96.3	97.3
1-2	1.5	1.4	2.6	1.9	0.0	1.6	5.8	1.4	2.2	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	65	14,934	76	15,624	78	12,072	52	8,709	271	51,339
N of Miss	1	1,297	1	1,056	0	1,042	1	715	3	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.2	98.7	99.0	98.7	99.0	98.1	99.2	98.9	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.2	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	64	14,956	76	15,613	78	12,059	52	8,717	270	51,345
N of Miss	2	1,275	1	1,067	0	1,055	1	707	4	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	97.4	97.4	89.7	93.4	94.2	88.6	95.2	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.6	2.6	1.7	10.3	4.0	3.8	6.6	4.4	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.5	1.9	2.6	0.4	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	65	14,927	76	15,580	78	12,035	52	8,694	271	51,236
N of Miss	1	1,304	1	1,100	0	1,079	1	730	3	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.6	94.7	96.2	81.8	91.8	90.4	87.0	91.5	94.3
1-2	0.0	1.2	2.6	2.8	18.2	5.5	7.7	8.1	7.4	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.0	1.7	1.9	2.9	0.7	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	65	14,944	76	15,580	77	12,055	52	8,705	270	51,284
N of Miss	1	1,287	1	1,100	1	1,059	1	719	4	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.5	96.6	97.4	96.4	97.4	94.6	98.0	93.8	96.6	95.6
1-2	3.2	1.9	1.3	2.2	2.6	2.9	0.0	3.2	1.9	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.0	1.2	2.0	1.3	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
10+	3.2	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	62	14,737	76	15,502	78	12,028	51	8,689	267	50,956
N of Miss	4	1,494	1	1,178	0	1,086	2	735	7	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	97.9	84.0	92.4	78.2	85.2	86.5	81.1	86.2	90.4
1-2	0.0	1.3	8.0	3.2	12.8	4.8	1.9	4.2	6.3	3.2
3-5	1.6	0.4	4.0	1.3	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.1	1.5	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
10+	0.0	0.4	4.0	2.4	9.0	7.1	11.5	11.8	5.9	4.5
N of Valid	64	15,023	75	15,649	78	12,080	52	8,725	269	51,477
N of Miss	2	1,208	2	1,031	0	1,034	1	699	5	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	97.3	97.1	97.4	92.7	98.1	89.8	98.1	95.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	2.7	1.6	2.6	2.9	0.0	4.0	1.5	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.3	1.9	3.8	0.4	1.4
N of Valid	64	14,993	74	15,632	78	12,068	52	8,710	268	51,403
N of Miss	2	1,238	3	1,048	0	1,046	1	714	6	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.5	86.7	94.3	96.2	92.9	96.2	94.2	94.4	94.9
1-2	0.0	1.6	5.3	3.2	3.8	2.9	3.8	2.2	3.3	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	2.7	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	2.7	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	2.7	1.1	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.3	0.7	1.3
N of Valid	64	14,978	75	15,624	78	12,067	52	8,715	269	51,384
N of Miss	2	1,253	2	1,056	0	1,047	1	709	5	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	76.6	87.9	71.1	79.7	57.7	69.7	69.2	61.7	68.1	76.7
1-2	18.8	8.2	14.5	10.4	15.4	10.6	9.6	9.0	14.8	9.6
3-5	4.7	2.1	6.6	4.7	10.3	7.0	5.8	8.3	7.0	5.1
6-9	0.0	0.8	3.9	1.8	6.4	3.6	1.9	4.5	3.3	2.4
10+	0.0	1.0	3.9	3.5	10.3	9.1	13.5	16.5	6.7	6.3
N of Valid	64	14,927	76	15,547	78	12,011	52	8,672	270	51,157
N of Miss	2	1,304	1	1,133	0	1,103	1	752	4	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	98.3	93.4	92.9	88.5	84.1	92.3	75.3	93.0	89.5
1-2	0.0	0.9	2.6	3.1	6.4	5.2	1.9	6.6	3.0	3.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.7	0.0	4.0	0.7	1.8
6-9	1.5	0.2	2.6	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.0	2.3	1.5	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.9	2.6	6.6	5.8	11.8	1.8	4.2
N of Valid	65	14,909	76	15,530	78	11,986	52	8,658	271	51,083
N of Miss	1	1,322	1	1,150	0	1,128	1	766	3	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.4	98.1	96.5	99.6	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.3	0.4	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	64	14,793	76	15,514	78	11,979	52	8,661	270	50,947
N of Miss	2	1,438	1	1,166	0	1,135	1	763	4	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.4	98.1	99.1	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.2	0.4	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	65	14,860	76	15,493	78	11,965	52	8,657	271	50,975
N of Miss	1	1,371	1	1,187	0	1,149	1	767	3	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.8	96.7	97.4	95.7	97.4	96.7	98.1	97.6	96.7	96.6
1-2	4.6	2.0	1.3	2.5	1.3	2.0	1.9	1.4	2.2	2.0
3-5	1.5	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	65	14,876	76	15,521	78	11,982	52	8,662	271	51,041
N of Miss	1	1,355	1	1,159	0	1,132	1	762	3	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.1	99.6	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.4	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	64	14,776	76	15,478	78	11,972	52	8,660	270	50,886
N of Miss	2	1,455	1	1,202	0	1,142	1	764	4	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.5	94.5	96.1	97.1	98.7	98.7	98.1	99.3	95.2	97.1
1-2	4.7	2.5	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.3
3-5	4.7	1.2	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.2	1.9	0.1	1.9	0.6
6-9	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
10+	1.6	1.5	2.6	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	64	14,725	76	15,474	78	11,963	52	8,657	270	50,819
N of Miss	2	1,506	1	1,206	0	1,151	1	767	4	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.6	98.0	99.4	99.3	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	64	14,540	76	15,304	78	11,815	51	8,539	269	50,198
N of Miss	2	1,691	1	1,376	0	1,299	2	885	5	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.0	98.1	98.5	99.6	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.4	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	62	14,656	75	15,457	78	11,948	52	8,650	267	50,711
N of Miss	4	1,575	2	1,223	0	1,166	1	774	7	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	98.7	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	63	14,726	76	15,489	78	11,950	52	8,639	269	50,804
N of Miss	3	1,505	1	1,191	0	1,164	1	785	5	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	96.4	93.2	95.3	94.9	95.3	92.3	94.7	94.4	95.5
1-2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.7
3-5	1.5	0.7	2.7	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.0	1.3	1.5	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	1.3	2.7	1.5	2.6	1.4	3.8	1.5	2.2	1.4
N of Valid	65	14,773	74	15,487	78	11,977	52	8,655	269	50,892
N of Miss	1	1,458	3	1,193	0	1,137	1	769	5	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.9	98.7	98.5	100.0	98.1	96.2	98.4	98.9	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	3.8	0.5	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	65	14,804	76	15,504	78	11,965	52	8,650	271	50,923
N of Miss	1	1,427	1	1,176	0	1,149	1	774	3	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	96.8	88.2	91.6	76.9	84.9	84.6	78.2	86.3	89.2
1-2	3.1	2.0	7.9	3.8	6.4	4.4	3.8	4.1	5.5	3.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.2	5.1	3.7	3.8	4.7	2.2	2.5
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.9	5.1	1.9	0.0	3.0	1.8	1.3
10+	0.0	0.3	2.6	1.5	6.4	5.2	7.7	10.0	4.1	3.5
N of Valid	65	14,807	76	15,483	78	11,959	52	8,658	271	50,907
N of Miss	1	1,424	1	1,197	0	1,155	1	766	3	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.2	95.6	90.7	94.7	97.4	91.2	96.2	87.9	94.1	93.0
1-2	0.0	1.8	2.7	2.2	0.0	3.2	0.0	3.7	0.7	2.6
3-5	1.6	0.7	5.3	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	3.0	1.9	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.9	1.5	1.1	0.7
10+	6.2	1.7	0.0	1.6	1.3	2.8	1.9	4.0	2.2	2.3
N of Valid	64	14,677	75	15,449	78	11,951	52	8,637	269	50,714
N of Miss	2	1,554	2	1,231	0	1,163	1	787	5	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	95.6	78.9	86.9	66.7	77.6	80.8	73.0	80.1	84.9
1-2	3.1	2.3	5.3	4.8	11.5	5.6	5.8	5.2	6.6	4.3
3-5	0.0	0.8	5.3	2.4	2.6	3.2	1.9	3.5	2.6	2.3
6-9	0.0	0.4	2.6	1.1	1.3	2.0	0.0	1.6	1.1	1.2
10+	0.0	1.0	7.9	4.8	17.9	11.6	11.5	16.6	9.6	7.3
N of Valid	65	14,841	76	15,489	78	11,982	52	8,647	271	50,959
N of Miss	1	1,390	1	1,191	0	1,132	1	777	3	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.8	94.7	94.6	93.6	87.8	90.4	81.3	94.8	92.0
1-2	0.0	0.6	4.0	2.2	2.6	3.5	1.9	5.0	2.2	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.9	3.8	2.8	1.5	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.4	0.7
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.7	1.3	5.5	3.8	9.3	1.1	3.5
N of Valid	65	14,819	75	15,488	78	11,967	52	8,652	270	50,926
N of Miss	1	1,412	2	1,192	0	1,147	1	772	4	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	95.3	79.7	90.1	85.9	86.3	90.2	86.2	87.3	90.1
1-2	4.7	2.7	9.5	4.4	6.4	4.9	5.9	4.5	6.7	4.0
3-5	0.0	0.8	4.1	1.9	5.1	2.6	0.0	2.3	2.6	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.9
10+	0.0	0.9	6.8	2.7	1.3	5.0	3.9	5.7	3.0	3.2
N of Valid	64	14,808	74	15,485	78	11,966	51	8,661	267	50,920
N of Miss	2	1,423	3	1,195	0	1,148	2	763	7	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	96.8	98.1	95.9	96.5	93.5	92.8	92.0	88.4	94.7	94.7
Once	0.0	1.2	2.7	1.7	5.2	3.4	6.0	4.7	3.4	2.4
Twice	3.2	0.4	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.9	2.0	3.1	1.5	1.4
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.0	2.3	0.4	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	63	14,220	74	14,915	77	11,440	50	8,321	264	48,896
N of Miss	3	2,011	3	1,765	1	1,674	3	1,103	10	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	90.0	93.9	81.6	86.6	61.8	75.3	68.0	65.4	75.2	82.4
At my home	8.3	3.5	5.3	6.7	11.8	10.3	12.0	12.5	9.2	7.6
At someone else's home	1.7	1.7	10.5	4.9	17.1	11.3	16.0	17.6	11.5	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	2.6	0.7	3.9	1.6	4.0	2.4	2.7	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	60	14,402	76	15,224	76	11,755	50	8,511	262	49,892
N of Miss	6	1,829	1	1,456	2	1,359	3	913	12	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	19.0	21.6	18.7	27.3	33.3	35.2	27.5	38.3	24.7	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	1.6	9.0	13.3	14.5	15.4	18.8	21.6	19.8	12.7	14.8
Strongly disapprove	69.8	54.9	54.7	45.6	44.9	35.0	37.3	31.7	52.1	43.4
Don't know or can't say	9.5	14.5	13.3	12.6	6.4	11.0	13.7	10.2	10.5	12.4
N of Valid	63	14,467	75	15,310	78	11,802	51	8,536	267	50,115
N of Miss	3	1,764	2	1,370	0	1,312	2	888	7	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.1	6.5	20.0	14.2	39.0	24.8	30.0	35.3	24.6	18.1
Yes	91.9	93.5	80.0	85.8	61.0	75.2	70.0	64.7	75.4	81.9
N of Valid	62	14,186	75	15,089	77	11,703	50	8,499	264	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	2	1,591	1	1,411	3	925	10	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	62	14,186	75	15,089	77	11,703	50	8,499	264	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	2	1,591	1	1,411	3	925	10	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.2	100.0	97.5	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.8	0.0	2.5	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	62	14,186	75	15,089	77	11,703	50	8,499	264	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	2	1,591	1	1,411	3	925	10	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.0	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	62	14,186	75	15,089	77	11,703	50	8,499	264	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	2	1,591	1	1,411	3	925	10	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	62	14,186	75	15,089	77	11,703	50	8,499	264	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	2	1,591	1	1,411	3	925	10	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	98.2	90.7	95.6	81.8	89.8	82.0	82.3	87.9	92.7
Yes	3.2	1.8	9.3	4.4	18.2	10.2	18.0	17.7	12.1	7.3
N of Valid	62	14,186	75	15,089	77	11,703	50	8,499	264	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	2	1,591	1	1,411	3	925	10	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	96.0	97.9	87.0	94.8	88.0	92.1	92.8	96.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	4.0	2.1	13.0	5.2	12.0	7.9	7.2	3.4
N of Valid	62	14,186	75	15,089	77	11,703	50	8,499	264	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	2	1,591	1	1,411	3	925	10	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	97.3	98.7	93.5	97.3	98.0	96.6	97.0	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	2.7	1.3	6.5	2.7	2.0	3.4	3.0	1.8
N of Valid	62	14,186	75	15,089	77	11,703	50	8,499	264	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	2	1,591	1	1,411	3	925	10	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	97.4	96.0	95.8	88.3	93.5	92.0	91.0	92.4	94.9
Yes	6.5	2.6	4.0	4.2	11.7	6.5	8.0	9.0	7.6	5.1
N of Valid	62	14,186	75	15,089	77	11,703	50	8,499	264	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	2	1,591	1	1,411	3	925	10	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	97.3	96.5	90.9	95.0	100.0	95.9	96.6	96.7
Yes	0.0	1.1	2.7	3.5	9.1	5.0	0.0	4.1	3.4	3.3
N of Valid	62	14,186	75	15,089	77	11,703	50	8,499	264	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	2	1,591	1	1,411	3	925	10	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	96.0	97.5	88.3	96.0	94.0	95.5	94.3	97.2
Yes	0.0	1.3	4.0	2.5	11.7	4.0	6.0	4.5	5.7	2.8
N of Valid	62	14,186	75	15,089	77	11,703	50	8,499	264	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	2	1,591	1	1,411	3	925	10	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	97.4	98.9	100.0	98.2	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.6	1.1	0.0	1.8	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	62	14,186	75	15,089	77	11,703	50	8,499	264	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	2	1,591	1	1,411	3	925	10	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	62	14,186	75	15,089	77	11,703	50	8,499	264	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	2	1,591	1	1,411	3	925	10	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.6	97.3	95.9	96.1	93.9	98.0	92.3	97.7	95.3
Yes	0.0	2.4	2.7	4.1	3.9	6.1	2.0	7.7	2.3	4.7
N of Valid	62	14,186	75	15,089	77	11,703	50	8,499	264	49,477
N of Miss	4	2,045	2	1,591	1	1,411	3	925	10	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.7	2.7	3.9	5.2	6.5	7.5	3.9	10.3	4.2	5.9
Yes	98.3	97.3	96.1	94.8	93.5	92.5	96.1	89.7	95.8	94.1
N of Valid	60	14,015	76	14,958	77	11,604	51	8,446	264	49,023
N of Miss	6	2,216	1	1,722	1	1,510	2	978	10	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	60	14,015	76	14,958	77	11,604	51	8,446	264	49,023
N of Miss	6	2,216	1	1,722	1	1,510	2	978	10	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.7	98.0	98.4	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.3	2.0	1.6	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	60	14,015	76	14,958	77	11,604	51	8,446	264	49,023
N of Miss	6	2,216	1	1,722	1	1,510	2	978	10	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.7	98.7	99.0	97.4	97.9	98.0	96.4	98.1	98.5
Yes	1.7	0.3	1.3	1.0	2.6	2.1	2.0	3.6	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	60	14,015	76	14,958	77	11,604	51	8,446	264	49,023
N of Miss	6	2,216	1	1,722	1	1,510	2	978	10	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	97.4	98.8	98.7	98.0	96.1	97.1	98.1	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.6	1.2	1.3	2.0	3.9	2.9	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	60	14,015	76	14,958	77	11,604	51	8,446	264	49,023
N of Miss	6	2,216	1	1,722	1	1,510	2	978	10	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.5	100.0	99.4	98.0	99.3	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.7	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	60	14,015	76	14,958	77	11,604	51	8,446	264	49,023
N of Miss	6	2,216	1	1,722	1	1,510	2	978	10	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	60	14,015	76	14,958	77	11,604	51	8,446	264	49,023
N of Miss	6	2,216	1	1,722	1	1,510	2	978	10	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.5	98.7	98.5	100.0	98.9	99.6	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	1.3	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.4	1.2
N of Valid	60	14,015	76	14,958	77	11,604	51	8,446	264	49,023
N of Miss	6	2,216	1	1,722	1	1,510	2	978	10	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.7	99.0	98.0	99.1	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.0	2.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	60	14,015	76	14,958	77	11,604	51	8,446	264	49,023
N of Miss	6	2,216	1	1,722	1	1,510	2	978	10	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	60	14,015	76	14,958	77	11,604	51	8,446	264	49,023
N of Miss	6	2,216	1	1,722	1	1,510	2	978	10	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	60	14,015	76	14,958	77	11,604	51	8,446	264	49,023
N of Miss	6	2,216	1	1,722	1	1,510	2	978	10	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	100.0	97.7	97.4	96.9	98.0	96.7	98.9	97.5
Yes	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.3	2.6	3.1	2.0	3.3	1.1	2.5
N of Valid	60	14,015	76	14,958	77	11,604	51	8,446	264	49,023
N of Miss	6	2,216	1	1,722	1	1,510	2	978	10	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.3	3.8	20.0	11.0	25.0	18.4	19.6	22.2	17.6	12.6
Yes	96.7	96.2	80.0	89.0	75.0	81.6	80.4	77.8	82.4	87.4
N of Valid	60	13,986	75	14,995	76	11,646	51	8,482	262	49,109
N of Miss	6	2,245	2	1,685	2	1,468	2	942	12	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.7	98.2	96.1	94.6	98.9	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.8	3.9	5.4	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	60	13,986	75	14,995	76	11,646	51	8,482	262	49,109
N of Miss	6	2,245	2	1,685	2	1,468	2	942	12	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.7	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	60	13,986	75	14,995	76	11,646	51	8,482	262	49,109
N of Miss	6	2,245	2	1,685	2	1,468	2	942	12	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	97.4	98.8	96.1	97.3	98.5	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.6	1.2	3.9	2.7	1.5	1.0
N of Valid	60	13,986	75	14,995	76	11,646	51	8,482	262	49,109
N of Miss	6	2,245	2	1,685	2	1,468	2	942	12	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.4	93.3	96.7	94.7	95.5	84.3	95.7	93.1	96.7
Yes	1.7	1.6	6.7	3.3	5.3	4.5	15.7	4.3	6.9	3.3
N of Valid	60	13,986	75	14,995	76	11,646	51	8,482	262	49,109
N of Miss	6	2,245	2	1,685	2	1,468	2	942	12	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.1	88.0	92.2	81.6	86.7	84.3	85.8	88.2	91.5
Yes	0.0	1.9	12.0	7.8	18.4	13.3	15.7	14.2	11.8	8.5
N of Valid	60	13,986	75	14,995	76	11,646	51	8,482	262	49,109
N of Miss	6	2,245	2	1,685	2	1,468	2	942	12	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.5	98.7	98.7	100.0	98.5	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	60	13,986	75	14,995	76	11,646	51	8,482	262	49,109
N of Miss	6	2,245	2	1,685	2	1,468	2	942	12	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	60	13,986	75	14,995	76	11,646	51	8,482	262	49,109
N of Miss	6	2,245	2	1,685	2	1,468	2	942	12	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.0	97.3	97.7	94.7	96.5	98.0	96.5	96.9	97.6
Yes	1.7	1.0	2.7	2.3	5.3	3.5	2.0	3.5	3.1	2.4
N of Valid	60	13,986	75	14,995	76	11,646	51	8,482	262	49,109
N of Miss	6	2,245	2	1,685	2	1,468	2	942	12	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.3	6.0	22.7	14.5	29.5	22.9	24.0	26.2	21.1	16.0
Yes	93.7	94.0	77.3	85.5	70.5	77.1	76.0	73.8	78.9	84.0
N of Valid	63	14,216	75	15,064	78	11,628	50	8,407	266	49,315
N of Miss	3	2,015	2	1,616	0	1,486	3	1,017	8	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.2	96.0	98.4	98.9	99.3
Yes	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	4.0	1.6	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	63	14,216	75	15,064	78	11,628	50	8,407	266	49,315
N of Miss	3	2,015	2	1,616	0	1,486	3	1,017	8	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.5	98.0	99.4	99.2	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.5	2.0	0.6	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	63	14,216	75	15,064	78	11,628	50	8,407	266	49,315
N of Miss	3	2,015	2	1,616	0	1,486	3	1,017	8	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.3	94.7	93.7	83.3	91.0	88.0	90.7	91.0	93.6
Yes	1.6	2.7	5.3	6.3	16.7	9.0	12.0	9.3	9.0	6.4
N of Valid	63	14,216	75	15,064	78	11,628	50	8,407	266	49,315
N of Miss	3	2,015	2	1,616	0	1,486	3	1,017	8	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.9	86.7	92.6	80.8	87.5	86.0	85.7	88.0	91.8
Yes	0.0	2.1	13.3	7.4	19.2	12.5	14.0	14.3	12.0	8.2
N of Valid	63	14,216	75	15,064	78	11,628	50	8,407	266	49,315
N of Miss	3	2,015	2	1,616	0	1,486	3	1,017	8	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	96.0	97.3	93.6	95.6	96.0	95.8	96.2	97.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	4.0	2.7	6.4	4.4	4.0	4.2	3.8	2.8
N of Valid	63	14,216	75	15,064	78	11,628	50	8,407	266	49,315
N of Miss	3	2,015	2	1,616	0	1,486	3	1,017	8	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.0	98.7	98.5	94.9	97.9	92.0	98.2	96.2	98.5
Yes	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.5	5.1	2.1	8.0	1.8	3.8	1.5
N of Valid	63	14,216	75	15,064	78	11,628	50	8,407	266	49,315
N of Miss	3	2,015	2	1,616	0	1,486	3	1,017	8	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.0	98.7	97.2	91.0	95.4	96.0	95.9	95.9	97.1
Yes	1.6	1.0	1.3	2.8	9.0	4.6	4.0	4.1	4.1	2.9
N of Valid	63	14,216	75	15,064	78	11,628	50	8,407	266	49,315
N of Miss	3	2,015	2	1,616	0	1,486	3	1,017	8	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	93.3	95.7	83.3	93.5	90.0	92.7	91.4	95.5
Yes	0.0	1.4	6.7	4.3	16.7	6.5	10.0	7.3	8.6	4.5
N of Valid	63	14,216	75	15,064	78	11,628	50	8,407	266	49,315
N of Miss	3	2,015	2	1,616	0	1,486	3	1,017	8	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	90.7	96.3	88.5	94.7	90.0	94.8	92.1	96.3
Yes	0.0	1.4	9.3	3.7	11.5	5.3	10.0	5.2	7.9	3.7
N of Valid	63	14,216	75	15,064	78	11,628	50	8,407	266	49,315
N of Miss	3	2,015	2	1,616	0	1,486	3	1,017	8	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.7	98.6	94.9	97.4	96.0	95.8	97.4	98.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.4	5.1	2.6	4.0	4.2	2.6	1.9
N of Valid	63	14,216	75	15,064	78	11,628	50	8,407	266	49,315
N of Miss	3	2,015	2	1,616	0	1,486	3	1,017	8	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.9	98.6	96.8	98.7	92.9	95.7	89.7	98.4	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.6	1.3	3.2	0.0	4.3	0.8	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	2.1	1.7	0.4	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.4	2.1	2.3	0.4	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	63	13,883	69	14,621	76	11,227	47	8,157	255	47,888
N of Miss	3	2,348	8	2,059	2	1,887	6	1,267	19	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.7	1.9	5.3	6.1	9.0	12.9	6.0	19.3	5.7	8.8
Yes	98.3	98.1	94.7	93.9	91.0	87.1	94.0	80.7	94.3	91.2
N of Valid	60	13,972	76	14,965	78	11,573	50	8,436	264	48,946
N of Miss	6	2,259	1	1,715	0	1,541	3	988	10	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.0	97.4	96.4	96.0	92.7	98.1	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.0	2.6	3.6	4.0	7.3	1.9	2.5
N of Valid	60	13,972	76	14,965	78	11,573	50	8,436	264	48,946
N of Miss	6	2,259	1	1,715	0	1,541	3	988	10	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.0	100.0	97.5	98.0	96.6	99.6	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.5	2.0	3.4	0.4	1.6
N of Valid	60	13,972	76	14,965	78	11,573	50	8,436	264	48,946
N of Miss	6	2,259	1	1,715	0	1,541	3	988	10	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.1	100.0	96.7	100.0	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.9	0.0	3.3	0.0	1.3
N of Valid	60	13,972	76	14,965	78	11,573	50	8,436	264	48,946
N of Miss	6	2,259	1	1,715	0	1,541	3	988	10	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.2	98.7	98.1	98.0	98.2	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	60	13,972	76	14,965	78	11,573	50	8,436	264	48,946
N of Miss	6	2,259	1	1,715	0	1,541	3	988	10	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.7	98.6	96.2	97.5	100.0	97.3	98.5	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.4	3.8	2.5	0.0	2.7	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	60	13,972	76	14,965	78	11,573	50	8,436	264	48,946
N of Miss	6	2,259	1	1,715	0	1,541	3	988	10	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.6	98.7	96.5	97.4	93.6	100.0	91.3	98.5	95.5
Yes	1.7	1.4	1.3	3.5	2.6	6.4	0.0	8.7	1.5	4.5
N of Valid	60	13,972	76	14,965	78	11,573	50	8,436	264	48,946
N of Miss	6	2,259	1	1,715	0	1,541	3	988	10	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.2	2.1	6.7	5.2	5.1	10.1	4.2	14.0	4.9	7.0
Yes	96.8	97.9	93.3	94.8	94.9	89.9	95.8	86.0	95.1	93.0
N of Valid	62	13,924	75	14,910	78	11,567	48	8,443	263	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,307	2	1,770	0	1,547	5	981	11	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.3	99.3	98.7	97.8	97.9	95.1	98.5	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.7	0.7	1.3	2.2	2.1	4.9	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	62	13,924	75	14,910	78	11,567	48	8,443	263	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,307	2	1,770	0	1,547	5	981	11	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.7	98.8	97.4	97.3	97.9	97.1	98.5	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.2	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.9	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	62	13,924	75	14,910	78	11,567	48	8,443	263	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,307	2	1,770	0	1,547	5	981	11	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.1	100.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	62	13,924	75	14,910	78	11,567	48	8,443	263	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,307	2	1,770	0	1,547	5	981	11	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.7	98.7	97.9	99.1	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.3	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	62	13,924	75	14,910	78	11,567	48	8,443	263	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,307	2	1,770	0	1,547	5	981	11	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.6	98.7	98.9	97.4	98.5	97.9	98.5	98.1	98.9
Yes	1.6	0.4	1.3	1.1	2.6	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.1
N of Valid	62	13,924	75	14,910	78	11,567	48	8,443	263	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,307	2	1,770	0	1,547	5	981	11	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.6	98.7	97.1	100.0	94.9	100.0	93.8	99.2	96.4
Yes	1.6	1.4	1.3	2.9	0.0	5.1	0.0	6.2	0.8	3.6
N of Valid	62	13,924	75	14,910	78	11,567	48	8,443	263	48,844
N of Miss	4	2,307	2	1,770	0	1,547	5	981	11	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.1	2.6	1.8	3.9	2.7	4.0	3.4	2.7	2.1
Yes	100.0	98.9	97.4	98.2	96.1	97.3	96.0	96.6	97.3	97.9
N of Valid	59	13,909	76	14,937	76	11,558	50	8,440	261	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,322	1	1,743	2	1,556	3	984	13	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	59	13,909	76	14,937	76	11,558	50	8,440	261	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,322	1	1,743	2	1,556	3	984	13	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	97.4	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	2.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	59	13,909	76	14,937	76	11,558	50	8,440	261	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,322	1	1,743	2	1,556	3	984	13	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.4	98.7	99.0	98.0	99.1	98.9	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.6	1.3	1.0	2.0	0.9	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	59	13,909	76	14,937	76	11,558	50	8,440	261	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,322	1	1,743	2	1,556	3	984	13	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.7	98.7	99.7	98.0	99.6	98.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	2.0	0.4	1.1	0.3
N of Valid	59	13,909	76	14,937	76	11,558	50	8,440	261	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,322	1	1,743	2	1,556	3	984	13	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	59	13,909	76	14,937	76	11,558	50	8,440	261	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,322	1	1,743	2	1,556	3	984	13	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	59	13,909	76	14,937	76	11,558	50	8,440	261	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,322	1	1,743	2	1,556	3	984	13	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.0	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	59	13,909	76	14,937	76	11,558	50	8,440	261	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,322	1	1,743	2	1,556	3	984	13	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	98.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	59	13,909	76	14,937	76	11,558	50	8,440	261	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,322	1	1,743	2	1,556	3	984	13	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	59	13,909	76	14,937	76	11,558	50	8,440	261	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,322	1	1,743	2	1,556	3	984	13	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.7	99.3	100.0	99.0	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	59	13,909	76	14,937	76	11,558	50	8,440	261	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,322	1	1,743	2	1,556	3	984	13	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	59	13,909	76	14,937	76	11,558	50	8,440	261	48,844
N of Miss	7	2,322	1	1,743	2	1,556	3	984	13	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.0	98.7	98.8	97.9	98.5	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.5	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	61	13,927	70	14,725	75	11,292	48	8,254	254	48,198
N of Miss	5	2,304	7	1,955	3	1,822	5	1,170	20	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	67.2	77.1	50.0	62.3	44.9	51.4	52.0	49.6	53.0	61.9
Wrong	25.0	15.9	22.4	22.5	26.9	25.2	26.0	24.0	25.0	21.5
A little bit wrong	7.8	5.2	15.8	10.5	14.1	14.4	12.0	16.1	12.7	10.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.8	11.8	4.7	14.1	9.0	10.0	10.2	9.3	5.8
N of Valid	64	14,457	76	15,252	78	11,739	50	8,521	268	49,969
N of Miss	2	1,774	1	1,428	0	1,375	3	903	6	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.4	83.2	52.6	68.8	57.7	58.2	56.9	55.8	61.2	68.3
Wrong	17.5	12.4	32.9	20.7	23.1	24.1	23.5	22.2	24.6	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.2	3.2	7.9	7.1	10.3	10.6	7.8	12.5	7.5	7.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	6.6	3.4	9.0	7.1	11.8	9.5	6.7	4.7
N of Valid	63	14,351	76	15,197	78	11,691	51	8,497	268	49,736
N of Miss	3	1,880	1	1,483	0	1,423	2	927	6	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	86.4	61.8	68.7	61.5	51.8	60.8	45.5	67.2	65.8
Wrong	11.1	9.2	22.4	16.0	20.5	19.0	17.6	16.5	18.3	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.7	7.9	8.9	7.7	14.4	9.8	17.3	6.7	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.7	7.9	6.4	10.3	14.9	11.8	20.7	7.8	9.5
N of Valid	63	14,322	76	15,187	78	11,684	51	8,497	268	49,690
N of Miss	3	1,909	1	1,493	0	1,430	2	927	6	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.5	86.0	67.1	77.3	78.2	72.9	72.5	74.1	76.9	78.2
Wrong	7.9	10.3	25.0	15.8	12.8	18.6	17.6	18.1	16.0	15.3
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.3	3.9	4.6	5.1	5.4	7.8	5.2	4.5	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	3.9	2.2	3.8	3.2	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.3
N of Valid	63	14,340	76	15,188	78	11,689	51	8,501	268	49,718
N of Miss	3	1,891	1	1,492	0	1,425	2	923	6	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	60.7	62.3	38.2	43.6	31.2	30.8	33.3	26.7	40.4	43.0
Very difficult	19.7	14.7	13.2	18.2	15.6	13.9	13.7	10.2	15.5	14.8
Fairly easy	3.3	8.1	30.3	20.0	27.3	25.2	19.6	24.6	21.1	18.6
Very easy	1.6	3.5	10.5	10.9	19.5	24.0	27.5	32.2	14.3	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.8	11.5	7.9	7.3	6.5	6.0	5.9	6.1	8.7	8.0
N of Valid	61	14,137	76	15,115	77	11,673	51	8,473	265	49,398
N of Miss	5	2,094	1	1,565	1	1,441	2	951	9	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	64.4	62.7	41.3	43.7	33.8	30.7	33.3	26.7	42.7	43.1
Very difficult	18.6	14.1	10.7	17.5	19.5	13.7	9.8	10.3	14.9	14.4
Fairly easy	6.8	8.6	28.0	20.0	26.0	25.0	17.6	24.5	20.6	18.7
Very easy	3.4	4.4	14.7	12.2	15.6	24.8	33.3	32.8	16.0	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.8	10.3	5.3	6.6	5.2	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.7	7.3
N of Valid	59	13,926	75	14,925	77	11,583	51	8,433	262	48,867
N of Miss	7	2,305	2	1,755	1	1,531	2	991	12	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.3	76.2	51.3	58.4	48.1	45.5	46.2	38.0	54.9	57.0
Sort of hard	5.1	11.9	19.7	18.9	15.6	21.2	11.5	18.8	13.6	17.4
Sort of easy	10.2	6.9	22.4	14.0	27.3	19.4	28.8	22.0	22.3	14.6
Very easy	8.5	5.0	6.6	8.6	9.1	13.9	13.5	21.2	9.1	11.0
N of Valid	59	14,083	76	15,093	77	11,663	52	8,460	264	49,299
N of Miss	7	2,148	1	1,587	1	1,451	1	964	10	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	67.8	72.2	40.8	52.6	40.3	38.8	42.0	33.3	46.9	51.6
Sort of hard	15.3	13.2	22.4	18.3	14.3	17.8	12.0	14.1	16.4	16.0
Sort of easy	3.4	8.1	22.4	16.1	28.6	22.1	18.0	23.6	19.1	16.5
Very easy	13.6	6.5	14.5	13.0	16.9	21.3	28.0	29.0	17.6	15.9
N of Valid	59	14,054	76	15,058	77	11,648	50	8,453	262	49,213
N of Miss	7	2,177	1	1,622	1	1,466	3	971	12	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.1	92.7	89.2	85.8	88.3	76.2	70.6	70.2	86.2	82.8
Sort of hard	5.2	4.9	6.8	9.3	7.8	14.8	21.6	17.6	9.6	10.8
Sort of easy	1.7	1.4	2.7	3.1	2.6	5.6	5.9	7.2	3.1	3.9
Very easy	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.3	3.4	2.0	4.9	1.2	2.5
N of Valid	58	13,978	74	15,012	77	11,623	51	8,445	260	49,058
N of Miss	8	2,253	3	1,668	1	1,491	2	979	14	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	55.2	76.2	50.0	67.2	55.8	62.1	60.8	57.4	55.0	66.9
Sort of hard	17.2	11.6	15.8	15.1	13.0	16.6	9.8	16.8	14.1	14.7
Sort of easy	22.4	6.7	19.7	9.8	14.3	10.9	17.6	12.7	18.3	9.7
Very easy	5.2	5.5	14.5	7.9	16.9	10.4	11.8	13.1	12.6	8.7
N of Valid	58	13,983	76	15,023	77	11,631	51	8,439	262	49,076
N of Miss	8	2,248	1	1,657	1	1,483	2	985	12	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.5	89.2	74.7	70.9	67.5	51.1	45.1	40.9	70.6	66.3
Sort of hard	5.1	6.1	6.7	12.3	15.6	14.4	19.6	12.8	11.5	11.1
Sort of easy	0.0	2.7	8.0	9.1	6.5	15.7	17.6	18.1	7.6	10.4
Very easy	3.4	2.0	10.7	7.6	10.4	18.8	17.6	28.2	10.3	12.2
N of Valid	59	13,934	75	14,987	77	11,608	51	8,420	262	48,949
N of Miss	7	2,297	2	1,693	1	1,506	2	1,004	12	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.4	85.5	65.8	70.5	70.1	61.3	58.8	58.1	70.3	70.5
Sort of hard	10.2	7.3	15.8	13.4	10.4	16.9	15.7	18.3	12.9	13.3
Sort of easy	1.7	4.1	10.5	9.2	10.4	11.7	15.7	12.5	9.5	8.9
Very easy	1.7	3.0	7.9	6.9	9.1	10.1	9.8	11.2	7.2	7.3
N of Valid	59	13,961	76	14,994	77	11,611	51	8,440	263	49,006
N of Miss	7	2,270	1	1,686	1	1,503	2	984	11	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.4	85.4	74.7	74.9	73.3	69.2	68.6	68.3	74.6	75.4
Sort of hard	8.5	7.0	13.3	11.5	9.3	14.0	15.7	15.0	11.5	11.4
Sort of easy	6.8	4.0	6.7	7.0	6.7	8.5	11.8	8.4	7.7	6.8
Very easy	3.4	3.6	5.3	6.6	10.7	8.3	3.9	8.2	6.2	6.4
N of Valid	59	13,906	75	14,962	75	11,594	51	8,432	260	48,894
N of Miss	7	2,325	2	1,718	3	1,520	2	992	14	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.8	89.8	83.8	83.1	85.5	75.9	68.0	71.8	83.7	81.4
Sort of hard	5.2	6.5	6.8	10.5	10.5	14.2	16.0	16.6	9.3	11.3
Sort of easy	0.0	2.2	5.4	4.0	2.6	5.9	6.0	6.6	3.5	4.4
Very easy	0.0	1.5	4.1	2.4	1.3	4.0	10.0	4.9	3.5	2.9
N of Valid	58	13,929	74	14,976	76	11,597	50	8,428	258	48,930
N of Miss	8	2,302	3	1,704	2	1,517	3	996	16	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.8	81.5	54.7	61.1	48.1	46.0	44.0	40.4	56.9	59.7
Sort of hard	6.9	8.4	12.0	12.6	11.7	11.7	8.0	9.9	10.0	10.7
Sort of easy	6.9	6.1	17.3	14.2	19.5	19.0	24.0	19.7	16.9	14.0
Very easy	3.4	4.1	16.0	12.1	20.8	23.4	24.0	30.0	16.2	15.6
N of Valid	58	13,903	75	14,976	77	11,623	50	8,430	260	48,932
N of Miss	8	2,328	2	1,704	1	1,491	3	994	14	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.1	74.8	76.0	77.9	75.3	83.8	66.7	86.4	71.8	79.9
Yes	33.9	25.2	24.0	22.1	24.7	16.2	33.3	13.6	28.2	20.1
N of Valid	59	13,637	75	14,793	77	11,447	51	8,332	262	48,209
N of Miss	7	2,594	2	1,887	1	1,667	2	1,092	12	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	94.2	96.0	94.5	93.5	95.7	94.1	96.3	94.7	95.0
Yes	5.1	5.8	4.0	5.5	6.5	4.3	5.9	3.7	5.3	5.0
N of Valid	59	13,637	75	14,793	77	11,447	51	8,332	262	48,209
N of Miss	7	2,594	2	1,887	1	1,667	2	1,092	12	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.1	91.9	90.7	89.9	84.4	90.9	94.1	91.2	88.9	90.9
Yes	11.9	8.1	9.3	10.1	15.6	9.1	5.9	8.8	11.1	9.1
N of Valid	59	13,637	75	14,793	77	11,447	51	8,332	262	48,209
N of Miss	7	2,594	2	1,887	1	1,667	2	1,092	12	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	40.7	30.1	30.7	28.9	35.1	23.5	37.3	20.4	35.5	26.4
Yes	59.3	69.9	69.3	71.1	64.9	76.5	62.7	79.6	64.5	73.6
N of Valid	59	13,637	75	14,793	77	11,447	51	8,332	262	48,209
N of Miss	7	2,594	2	1,887	1	1,667	2	1,092	12	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.0	73.5	83.6	75.4	79.2	79.4	83.7	81.3	81.5	76.8
Yes	20.0	26.5	16.4	24.6	20.8	20.6	16.3	18.7	18.5	23.2
N of Valid	60	13,687	73	14,614	77	11,281	49	8,215	259	47,797
N of Miss	6	2,544	4	2,066	1	1,833	4	1,209	15	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	35.0	35.2	40.8	30.9	35.9	29.8	38.0	31.2	37.5	31.9
1 or 2 times	35.0	34.3	25.0	32.7	42.3	31.7	34.0	30.3	34.1	32.5
3 or 4 times	20.0	18.2	22.4	19.8	12.8	20.4	18.0	19.7	18.2	19.5
5 or 6 times	8.3	6.7	6.6	8.8	7.7	9.6	10.0	9.7	8.0	8.5
7 or more times	1.7	5.6	5.3	7.8	1.3	8.6	0.0	9.1	2.3	7.6
N of Valid	60	13,944	76	14,868	78	11,437	50	8,320	264	48,569
N of Miss	6	2,287	1	1,812	0	1,677	3	1,104	10	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.5	47.7	75.0	56.0	74.0	58.8	82.0	76.8	73.3	57.9
Yes	36.5	52.3	25.0	44.0	26.0	41.2	18.0	23.2	26.7	42.1
N of Valid	63	13,762	76	14,678	77	11,322	50	8,232	266	47,994
N of Miss	3	2,469	1	2,002	1	1,792	3	1,192	8	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	38.7	31.6	26.3	26.4	37.2	26.2	47.1	29.7	36.3	28.4
1 or 2 times	50.0	42.3	44.7	36.4	38.5	25.3	25.5	23.7	40.4	33.3
3 or 4 times	11.3	17.4	23.7	24.3	19.2	30.5	17.6	29.0	18.4	24.6
5 or 6 times	0.0	5.8	1.3	7.6	3.8	11.6	5.9	11.4	2.6	8.7
7 or more times	0.0	2.9	3.9	5.2	1.3	6.5	3.9	6.2	2.2	5.0
N of Valid	62	13,819	76	14,802	78	11,418	51	8,296	267	48,335
N of Miss	4	2,412	1	1,878	0	1,696	2	1,128	7	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.1	68.7	50.0	60.1	60.3	55.7	56.2	57.3	59.3	61.0
Yes	27.9	31.3	50.0	39.9	39.7	44.3	43.8	42.7	40.7	39.0
N of Valid	61	13,612	76	14,693	78	11,342	48	8,237	263	47,884
N of Miss	5	2,619	1	1,987	0	1,772	5	1,187	11	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.2	6.0	3.9	4.8	2.6	5.4	2.0	5.6	3.0	5.4
no	3.2	6.7	3.9	7.2	5.1	6.4	3.9	6.4	4.1	6.7
yes	38.7	31.9	40.8	36.9	29.5	39.2	37.3	38.7	36.3	36.3
YES!	54.8	55.4	51.3	51.1	62.8	49.1	56.9	49.3	56.6	51.5
N of Valid	62	13,803	76	14,902	78	11,496	51	8,379	267	48,580
N of Miss	4	2,428	1	1,778	0	1,618	2	1,045	7	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	45.2	38.5	30.7	30.9	38.5	29.1	40.0	30.9	38.1	32.6
no	29.0	34.6	37.3	39.2	33.3	40.1	34.0	37.6	33.6	37.8
yes	17.7	18.5	18.7	20.6	25.6	20.9	18.0	21.2	20.4	20.2
YES!	8.1	8.4	13.3	9.4	2.6	9.8	8.0	10.4	7.9	9.4
N of Valid	62	13,726	75	14,809	78	11,425	50	8,344	265	48,304
N of Miss	4	2,505	2	1,871	0	1,689	3	1,080	9	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.7	6.5	2.6	5.1	2.6	5.5	2.0	6.3	3.4	5.8
no	3.3	4.7	2.6	4.4	1.3	4.6	2.0	5.8	2.3	4.7
yes	26.7	28.2	39.5	34.2	29.9	36.3	37.3	39.1	33.3	33.8
YES!	63.3	60.6	55.3	56.3	66.2	53.7	58.8	48.9	61.0	55.6
N of Valid	60	13,789	76	14,846	77	11,461	51	8,365	264	48,461
N of Miss	6	2,442	1	1,834	1	1,653	2	1,059	10	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.8	7.3	3.9	5.4	2.6	5.8	2.0	6.4	3.4	6.2
no	3.2	6.1	9.2	7.0	6.4	7.3	3.9	8.2	6.0	7.0
yes	21.0	21.5	28.9	28.3	25.6	33.1	29.4	35.9	26.2	28.8
YES!	71.0	65.0	57.9	59.2	65.4	53.8	64.7	49.5	64.4	57.9
N of Valid	62	13,687	76	14,836	78	11,462	51	8,351	267	48,336
N of Miss	4	2,544	1	1,844	0	1,652	2	1,073	7	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.8	8.1	3.9	6.9	5.1	7.6	2.0	9.6	4.1	7.9
no	11.3	7.1	9.2	10.3	6.4	13.0	5.9	16.6	8.2	11.1
yes	17.7	25.2	27.6	30.4	29.5	34.1	29.4	34.7	26.2	30.6
YES!	66.1	59.6	59.2	52.4	59.0	45.3	62.7	39.1	61.4	50.5
N of Valid	62	13,739	76	14,842	78	11,459	51	8,357	267	48,397
N of Miss	4	2,492	1	1,838	0	1,655	2	1,067	7	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.2	6.8	6.6	8.2	3.8	10.0	5.9	12.4	4.9	9.0
no	9.7	9.4	13.2	15.1	15.4	17.2	7.8	20.6	12.0	14.9
yes	19.4	33.0	35.5	36.6	35.9	38.4	45.1	37.1	33.7	36.1
YES!	67.7	50.8	44.7	40.1	44.9	34.4	41.2	29.9	49.4	40.0
N of Valid	62	13,779	76	14,849	78	11,467	51	8,351	267	48,446
N of Miss	4	2,452	1	1,831	0	1,647	2	1,073	7	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.8	5.5	2.7	4.7	2.6	5.7	2.0	7.0	3.0	5.5
no	4.8	6.3	9.3	7.5	5.1	7.6	5.9	9.5	6.4	7.5
yes	21.0	27.6	29.3	33.3	24.4	35.2	25.5	36.2	25.2	32.6
YES!	69.4	60.7	58.7	54.5	67.9	51.5	66.7	47.3	65.4	54.3
N of Valid	62	13,761	75	14,848	78	11,476	51	8,357	266	48,442
N of Miss	4	2,470	2	1,832	0	1,638	2	1,067	8	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.5	79.0	57.3	67.4	56.4	57.5	66.0	50.8	65.3	65.5
Yes	12.9	16.9	38.7	27.9	42.3	37.6	28.0	44.0	31.7	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.6	4.1	4.0	4.7	1.3	4.8	6.0	5.2	3.0	4.6
N of Valid	62	13,815	75	14,844	78	11,476	50	8,345	265	48,480
N of Miss	4	2,416	2	1,836	0	1,638	3	1,079	9	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	90.5	82.4	81.5	79.2	71.4	73.5	65.1	83.2	78.8
Yes	1.6	5.4	13.5	13.8	19.5	23.7	20.4	29.6	13.7	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.6	4.1	4.1	4.7	1.3	4.9	6.1	5.3	3.1	4.7
N of Valid	62	13,754	74	14,789	77	11,432	49	8,340	262	48,315
N of Miss	4	2,477	3	1,891	1	1,682	4	1,084	12	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.9	87.1	82.2	81.4	79.5	75.9	76.0	71.3	82.5	80.0
Yes	6.5	8.8	13.7	14.0	19.2	19.2	18.0	23.4	14.4	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.6	4.1	4.1	4.7	1.3	4.9	6.0	5.3	3.0	4.7
N of Valid	62	13,754	73	14,767	78	11,417	50	8,329	263	48,267
N of Miss	4	2,477	4	1,913	0	1,697	3	1,095	11	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	95.3	94.7	94.4	96.2	94.1	92.0	93.7	95.5	94.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.9	2.6	1.1	2.0	1.0	1.5	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.6	4.1	4.0	4.7	1.3	4.8	6.0	5.2	3.0	4.6
N of Valid	62	13,748	75	14,744	78	11,419	50	8,324	265	48,235
N of Miss	4	2,483	2	1,936	0	1,695	3	1,100	9	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.7	79.0	76.0	74.7	71.8	74.2	79.6	74.9	78.4	75.9
Yes	9.7	16.8	20.0	20.6	26.9	20.9	14.3	19.8	18.6	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.6	4.1	4.0	4.7	1.3	4.8	6.1	5.3	3.0	4.7
N of Valid	62	13,702	75	14,755	78	11,420	49	8,329	264	48,206
N of Miss	4	2,529	2	1,925	0	1,694	4	1,095	10	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.2	84.2	64.9	74.4	70.5	67.3	70.0	64.3	73.4	73.8
Yes	8.2	11.7	31.1	20.9	28.2	27.9	24.0	30.5	23.6	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.6	4.1	4.1	4.7	1.3	4.8	6.0	5.2	3.0	4.6
N of Valid	122	27,468	148	29,550	156	22,868	100	16,676	526	96,562
N of Miss	10	4,994	6	3,810	0	3,360	6	2,172	22	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	93.2	93.3	90.8	94.7	88.5	84.0	87.1	93.1	90.3
Yes	0.0	2.7	2.7	4.5	3.9	6.6	10.0	7.5	3.8	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.6	4.1	4.0	4.7	1.3	4.9	6.0	5.3	3.1	4.7
N of Valid	61	13,690	75	14,724	76	11,420	50	8,321	262	48,155
N of Miss	5	2,541	2	1,956	2	1,694	3	1,103	12	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.5	90.0	76.3	85.7	83.3	81.7	78.4	76.6	82.8	84.4
Wrong	4.8	7.1	11.8	10.0	10.3	12.1	11.8	14.4	9.7	10.4
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.2	6.6	3.4	3.8	4.7	9.8	6.8	5.2	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	5.3	0.9	2.6	1.5	0.0	2.2	2.2	1.2
N of Valid	62	13,794	76	14,862	78	11,461	51	8,348	267	48,465
N of Miss	4	2,437	1	1,818	0	1,653	2	1,076	7	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	94.2	85.3	91.1	89.7	87.3	86.3	81.9	89.1	89.5
Wrong	3.2	4.4	12.0	6.9	7.7	9.7	11.8	12.7	8.6	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.6	2.1	2.0	3.9	1.9	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	62	13,752	75	14,833	78	11,442	51	8,334	266	48,361
N of Miss	4	2,479	2	1,847	0	1,672	2	1,090	8	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.8	94.9	88.2	89.3	89.7	82.2	90.2	74.6	91.0	86.7
Wrong	1.6	3.6	7.9	6.5	7.7	9.5	3.9	12.7	5.6	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.8	2.6	5.4	5.9	7.7	1.9	3.7
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.7	3.9	1.4	0.0	2.9	0.0	5.1	1.5	2.2
N of Valid	62	13,725	76	14,808	78	11,417	51	8,328	267	48,278
N of Miss	4	2,506	1	1,872	0	1,697	2	1,096	7	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	100.0	94.8	89.5	93.0	96.2	91.6	96.1	90.0	95.1	92.7
Wrong	0.0	3.8	6.6	5.2	2.6	6.3	3.9	7.8	3.4	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.8	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	2.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	61	13,752	76	14,813	78	11,430	51	8,325	266	48,320
N of Miss	5	2,479	1	1,867	0	1,684	2	1,099	8	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.9	85.6	86.8	83.6	88.5	84.1	90.2	85.3	87.3	84.6
Wrong	16.1	12.1	10.5	13.6	9.0	13.3	9.8	12.2	11.2	12.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.9	1.3	2.3	2.6	2.1	0.0	1.8	1.1	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	62	13,716	76	14,816	78	11,430	51	8,337	267	48,299
N of Miss	4	2,515	1	1,864	0	1,684	2	1,087	7	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.2	85.9	76.3	81.4	80.8	80.5	84.3	80.4	82.3	82.3
Wrong	6.6	10.3	19.7	13.5	14.1	13.8	11.8	14.3	13.5	12.8
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.7	2.6	4.1	5.1	4.6	3.9	4.2	3.8	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.4	1.1
N of Valid	61	13,729	76	14,832	78	11,443	51	8,338	266	48,342
N of Miss	5	2,502	1	1,848	0	1,671	2	1,086	8	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	67.2	64.6	53.3	58.0	67.9	60.4	68.6	65.6	63.8	61.8
Wrong	23.0	22.8	25.3	25.6	26.9	24.4	25.5	22.2	25.3	23.9
A little bit wrong	6.6	10.5	18.7	13.8	5.1	12.9	5.9	10.3	9.4	12.0
Not at all wrong	3.3	2.1	2.7	2.6	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.9	1.5	2.3
N of Valid	61	13,715	75	14,807	78	11,419	51	8,321	265	48,262
N of Miss	5	2,516	2	1,873	0	1,695	2	1,103	9	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.1	81.5	76.3	72.9	70.5	65.6	60.8	60.4	74.2	71.4
1	1.6	8.4	6.6	10.5	12.8	11.1	9.8	10.1	7.9	10.0
2	6.5	4.5	6.6	6.1	3.8	8.0	9.8	8.9	6.4	6.6
3-4	1.6	2.5	3.9	5.2	7.7	7.1	9.8	8.6	5.6	5.5
5+	3.2	3.1	6.6	5.4	5.1	8.2	9.8	12.0	6.0	6.5
N of Valid	62	13,708	76	14,829	78	11,440	51	8,353	267	48,330
N of Miss	4	2,523	1	1,851	0	1,674	2	1,071	7	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	92.2	82.9	86.2	80.5	81.6	84.3	78.2	85.7	85.4
1	1.6	4.4	7.9	6.6	9.1	7.7	9.8	7.7	7.1	6.4
2	0.0	1.6	3.9	3.0	6.5	4.3	2.0	5.4	3.4	3.4
3-4	0.0	0.7	2.6	1.9	0.0	3.0	3.9	3.8	1.5	2.2
5+	1.6	1.0	2.6	2.2	3.9	3.4	0.0	4.9	2.3	2.6
N of Valid	62	13,625	76	14,768	77	11,390	51	8,311	266	48,094
N of Miss	4	2,606	1	1,912	1	1,724	2	1,113	8	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.3	88.9	77.6	83.4	79.5	81.0	84.3	80.5	81.9	83.9
1	8.3	6.2	10.5	7.9	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.0	8.7	7.2
2	1.7	2.3	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.5	3.9	4.5	3.4	3.6
3-4	0.0	1.2	2.6	2.2	1.3	2.9	0.0	3.0	1.1	2.2
5+	1.7	1.4	5.3	2.9	7.7	3.9	3.9	4.9	4.9	3.1
N of Valid	60	13,659	76	14,780	78	11,430	51	8,331	265	48,200
N of Miss	6	2,572	1	1,900	0	1,684	2	1,093	9	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	75.4	67.0	46.7	55.5	43.6	48.7	38.0	45.1	50.8	55.3
1	9.8	14.0	16.0	14.7	14.1	12.6	14.0	10.1	13.6	13.2
2	8.2	7.1	6.7	9.0	9.0	10.3	10.0	9.7	8.3	8.9
3-4	1.6	4.9	14.7	8.0	15.4	9.9	12.0	10.2	11.4	7.9
5+	4.9	7.0	16.0	12.8	17.9	18.6	26.0	25.0	15.9	14.6
N of Valid	61	13,652	75	14,808	78	11,413	50	8,324	264	48,197
N of Miss	5	2,579	2	1,872	0	1,701	3	1,100	10	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	40.0	31.0	44.7	26.9	48.7	26.6	52.1	29.9	46.2	28.5
Safe	48.3	53.7	47.4	57.6	39.5	56.0	39.6	52.8	43.8	55.3
Not safe	6.7	11.4	6.6	12.2	10.5	13.6	8.3	13.0	8.1	12.4
Very not safe	5.0	3.9	1.3	3.4	1.3	3.8	0.0	4.2	1.9	3.8
N of Valid	60	13,127	76	14,232	76	10,996	48	7,985	260	46,340
N of Miss	6	3,104	1	2,448	2	2,118	5	1,439	14	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	11.7	14.7	7.9	12.3	18.2	14.9	8.0	17.0	11.8	14.4
At a school	61.7	63.2	76.3	65.9	64.9	62.9	72.0	61.6	68.8	63.7
No preference	11.7	10.6	9.2	12.9	9.1	14.2	12.0	15.1	10.3	13.0
I don't know	15.0	11.5	6.6	8.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	6.3	9.1	8.9
N of Valid	60	13,454	76	14,570	77	11,259	50	8,194	263	47,477
N of Miss	6	2,777	1	2,110	1	1,855	3	1,230	11	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	42.4	59.6	54.2	61.1	67.5	57.0	62.7	61.8	57.1	59.8
No	10.2	12.0	16.7	12.3	13.0	16.0	29.4	18.6	16.6	14.2
I don't know	47.5	28.4	29.2	26.6	19.5	27.0	7.8	19.7	26.3	26.0
N of Valid	59	13,201	72	14,360	77	11,095	51	8,051	259	46,707
N of Miss	7	3,030	5	2,320	1	2,019	2	1,373	15	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	15.5	25.1	18.4	18.7	9.1	15.1	26.0	14.2	16.5	18.9
Somewhat better	15.5	16.1	11.8	17.6	24.7	17.1	16.0	16.4	17.2	16.9
Stayed the same	55.2	43.5	55.3	46.6	57.1	50.4	48.0	52.6	54.4	47.7
Somewhat worse	8.6	11.2	10.5	12.7	7.8	12.8	10.0	12.0	9.2	12.2
Much worse	5.2	4.2	3.9	4.3	1.3	4.6	0.0	4.8	2.7	4.4
N of Valid	58	13,222	76	14,501	77	11,230	50	8,177	261	47,130
N of Miss	8	3,009	1	2,179	1	1,884	3	1,247	13	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	57.4	28.7	55.3	33.5	43.6	36.3	43.1	35.6	50.0	33.2
Rarely	21.3	19.1	15.8	21.9	20.5	20.6	19.6	18.9	19.2	20.3
Sometimes	14.8	25.6	15.8	25.1	21.8	23.6	25.5	23.6	19.2	24.6
Often	4.9	16.6	9.2	13.6	14.1	14.0	9.8	15.0	9.8	14.8
Always	1.6	9.9	3.9	5.9	0.0	5.5	2.0	6.9	1.9	7.1
N of Valid	61	13,391	76	14,631	78	11,318	51	8,248	266	47,588
N of Miss	5	2,840	1	2,049	0	1,796	2	1,176	8	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	50.0	32.8	60.0	41.0	48.7	43.4	45.1	42.9	51.5	39.6
Rarely	28.3	25.9	14.7	26.5	23.1	25.2	25.5	22.9	22.3	25.4
Sometimes	11.7	25.4	16.0	22.0	21.8	20.7	23.5	21.1	18.2	22.5
Often	8.3	10.7	8.0	7.3	6.4	7.5	3.9	8.9	6.8	8.6
Always	1.7	5.2	1.3	3.2	0.0	3.2	2.0	4.2	1.1	3.9
N of Valid	60	13,252	75	14,581	78	11,282	51	8,232	264	47,347
N of Miss	6	2,979	2	2,099	0	1,832	2	1,192	10	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	77.0	38.1	67.1	45.3	62.8	49.3	62.7	50.1	67.3	45.1
Rarely	11.5	20.2	19.7	20.1	15.4	17.0	15.7	17.2	15.8	18.9
Sometimes	8.2	19.0	6.6	16.7	17.9	17.0	17.6	15.8	12.4	17.3
Often	3.3	12.1	5.3	10.4	3.8	10.1	2.0	9.7	3.8	10.7
Always	0.0	10.5	1.3	7.5	0.0	6.6	2.0	7.2	0.8	8.1
N of Valid	61	13,291	76	14,585	78	11,278	51	8,230	266	47,384
N of Miss	5	2,940	1	2,095	0	1,836	2	1,194	8	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.7	59.2	70.7	58.7	64.5	56.0	63.3	56.0	66.5	57.7
Yes	33.3	40.8	29.3	41.3	35.5	44.0	36.7	44.0	33.5	42.3
N of Valid	60	13,018	75	14,204	76	11,021	49	8,012	260	46,255
N of Miss	6	3,213	2	2,476	2	2,093	4	1,412	14	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.0	15.7	20.0	18.5	14.1	21.4	5.9	21.4	15.1	18.9
Most of the time	8.2	14.0	13.3	16.9	12.8	17.5	29.4	16.4	15.1	16.1
Some of the time	23.0	24.8	24.0	26.6	30.8	27.2	23.5	27.6	25.7	26.4
A little of the time	26.2	23.1	24.0	19.4	16.7	16.1	17.6	15.2	21.1	18.9
None of the time	24.6	22.4	18.7	18.6	25.6	17.8	23.5	19.4	23.0	19.6
N of Valid	61	13,398	75	14,664	78	11,338	51	8,259	265	47,659
N of Miss	5	2,833	2	2,016	0	1,776	2	1,165	9	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.3	11.7	8.0	13.3	10.3	15.0	4.0	15.2	8.0	13.6
Most of the time	11.7	9.5	8.0	10.6	9.0	11.6	10.0	10.9	9.5	10.6
Some of the time	11.7	14.4	20.0	16.7	19.2	19.3	22.0	20.9	18.3	17.4
A little of the time	15.0	18.1	14.7	17.5	17.9	17.7	20.0	16.6	16.7	17.5
None of the time	53.3	46.3	49.3	41.9	43.6	36.3	44.0	36.4	47.5	40.9
N of Valid	60	13,247	75	14,559	78	11,283	50	8,223	263	47,312
N of Miss	6	2,984	2	2,121	0	1,831	3	1,201	11	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.3	19.8	21.6	23.1	16.7	24.9	13.7	23.2	17.9	22.6
Most of the time	16.7	14.5	14.9	17.1	12.8	18.6	19.6	17.8	15.6	16.9
Some of the time	15.0	16.9	14.9	18.2	28.2	19.9	21.6	21.8	20.2	18.9
A little of the time	21.7	15.9	18.9	14.5	15.4	12.9	9.8	12.9	16.7	14.2
None of the time	28.3	32.9	29.7	27.1	26.9	23.6	35.3	24.3	29.7	27.4
N of Valid	60	13,192	74	14,552	78	11,268	51	8,225	263	47,237
N of Miss	6	3,039	3	2,128	0	1,846	2	1,199	11	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	6.7	10.2	12.0	11.6	9.0	13.5	2.0	14.1	8.0	12.1
Most of the time	6.7	8.3	8.0	9.3	10.3	10.4	9.8	10.0	8.7	9.4
Some of the time	18.3	12.1	12.0	14.1	12.8	16.6	21.6	17.7	15.5	14.7
A little of the time	16.7	15.7	16.0	16.0	17.9	17.5	19.6	17.2	17.4	16.5
None of the time	51.7	53.7	52.0	49.0	50.0	42.1	47.1	41.0	50.4	47.3
N of Valid	60	13,261	75	14,585	78	11,298	51	8,228	264	47,372
N of Miss	6	2,970	2	2,095	0	1,816	2	1,196	10	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.7	16.2	14.7	16.3	10.3	19.2	9.8	19.8	12.9	17.6
Most of the time	11.7	13.4	20.0	14.3	19.2	15.3	13.7	15.5	16.7	14.5
Some of the time	16.7	17.7	16.0	20.6	17.9	22.1	21.6	21.7	17.8	20.4
A little of the time	23.3	17.6	13.3	17.4	19.2	16.5	23.5	16.0	19.3	17.0
None of the time	31.7	35.1	36.0	31.4	33.3	26.9	31.4	26.8	33.3	30.6
N of Valid	60	13,092	75	14,517	78	11,279	51	8,231	264	47,119
N of Miss	6	3,139	2	2,163	0	1,835	2	1,193	10	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	6.8	14.9	16.0	16.7	5.1	17.3	9.8	17.1	9.5	16.4
Most of the time	6.8	8.5	10.7	9.6	11.5	10.8	11.8	10.1	10.3	9.7
Some of the time	11.9	11.1	8.0	12.2	19.2	14.7	9.8	15.3	12.5	13.1
A little of the time	11.9	13.9	17.3	14.6	16.7	14.7	13.7	15.1	15.2	14.5
None of the time	62.7	51.6	48.0	46.8	47.4	42.4	54.9	42.3	52.5	46.3
N of Valid	59	13,257	75	14,588	78	11,300	51	8,237	263	47,382
N of Miss	7	2,974	2	2,092	0	1,814	2	1,187	11	8,067