

2009 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey



Craighead County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human Services
Division of Behavioral Sciences
Office of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

Conducted by International Survey Associates

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211	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?	114
212	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	114
213	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	115
214	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?	115
215	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?	116
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217	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?	117
218	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?	117
219	How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?	118
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224	You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	119
225	You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	120
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229	I like to see how much I can get away with.	121
230	I ignore rules that get in my way.	121
231	I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	122
232	It is important to think before you act.	122
233	Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	122
234	At times I think I am no good at all.	123
235	All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	123
236	In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?	123
237	It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	124
238	I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	124

239	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.	124
240	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.	125
241	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.	125
242	Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.	125
243	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	126
244	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?	126
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246	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	127
247	How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?	127
248	On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	127
249	On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?	128

250	On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?	128
251	On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?	129
252	On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	129
253	On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	130
254	On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	130
255	On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	131
256	On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	131
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258	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	132
259	On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	133
260	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	133
261	On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	134
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263	On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?	135
264	On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	135
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267	On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	137
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270	On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?	138
271	On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?	139
272	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?	139

273	On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	140
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276	On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?	141
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278	Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	142
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280	Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	143
281	How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	143
282	Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?	144
283	Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?	144
284	During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?	145
285	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?	145

286	During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	145
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289	If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?	147
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292	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?	148
293	How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?	148
294	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling	149
295	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights	149
296	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings	149
297	How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti	150
298	If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	150
299	My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	150
300	I like my neighborhood.	151

301	There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	151
302	I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	151
303	There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	152
304	There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	152
305	I feel safe in my neighborhood.	152
306	Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?	153
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311	If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	154
312	If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	154
313	If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	155
314	If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	155
315	If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	155

316	If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
317	If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	156
318	If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	156
319	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	157
320	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	157
321	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).	157
322	During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No	158
323	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	158
324	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?	158
325	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?	159
326	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?	159

327	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	159
328	How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?	160
329	During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.	160
330	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?	160
331	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?	161
332	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?	161
333	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?	161
334	Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?	162
335	The rules in my family are clear.	162
336	People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	162
337	When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	163
338	We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	163
339	If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	163
340	My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	164
341	If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	164

342	If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	164
343	Do you feel very close to your mother?	165
344	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?	165
345	My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	165
346	Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?	166
347	Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	166
348	Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	166
349	If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	167
350	Do you feel very close to your father?	167
351	My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	167
352	My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	168
353	People in my family have serious arguments.	168
354	Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	168
355	It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	169
356	My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	169
357	How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	169
358	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are younger than you?	170
359	How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and step-sisters, do you have that are older than you?	170
360	Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	170

361	How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	171
362	Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	171
363	How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	171
364	Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?	172
365	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	172
366	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?	172
367	About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?	173
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369	How honest were you in filling out this survey?	173

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1 INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2009. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1 provides information on the total number of students, the number of school districts and the number of schools represented by this report. Table 2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:) The 2006 procedures varied from those used in this report, as well as those used in all other earlier reports. Non-standard procedures for calculating: 1) drug prevalence rates, and 2) for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions, were used in the 2006 report. The variation in 2006 procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect of the 2006 procedure was to slightly reduce the reported prevalence levels for all drugs, and to lower the calculated scores for the risk and protective factor questions.

In this report, the computational methods used for all calculations are identical to those used in all prior reports, other than the 2006 report. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, 2006 results have been recalculated using standard procedures consistent with all reporting years. This means that, in some cases, small deviations in 2006 data points will be noted between this report and the actual 2006 report.

Table 1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total Students	county	2,773	2,888	3,105	3,480
	state	66,113	79,598	85,949	88,912

Table 2: Grade

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	27.5	763	28.0	808	28.2	877	29.6	1,029
	state	26.5	17,539	28.8	22,910	28.8	24,553	28.5	25,324
8	county	26.6	739	28.4	820	27.0	837	24.1	840
	state	27.3	18,080	27.7	22,082	27.7	23,547	27.8	24,711
10	county	25.0	693	23.0	664	24.9	774	26.0	906
	state	25.5	16,833	24.3	19,315	24.0	20,451	24.3	21,629
12	county	20.8	578	20.6	596	19.9	617	20.3	705
	state	20.7	13,661	19.2	15,291	19.5	16,579	19.4	17,248

Table 3: Sex

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	53.4	1,445	47.8	1,362	47.1	1,439	50.1	1,716
	state	51.7	33,507	47.9	37,614	48.5	40,590	48.3	42,276
Female	county	46.6	1,262	52.2	1,485	52.9	1,615	49.9	1,711
	state	48.3	31,255	52.1	40,835	51.5	43,061	51.7	45,185

Table 4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2006		2007		2008		2009	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	5.5	166	4.7	145	5.4	185	5.5	213
	state	7.9	5,876	8.3	7,386	8.2	7,828	8.8	8,900
Black or African American	county	15.5	470	16.3	505	17.6	600	17.9	686
	state	15.0	11,149	16.5	14,752	17.1	16,250	18.2	18,449
Asian	county	1.0	31	0.8	26	0.9	32	0.9	34
	state	1.6	1,175	1.5	1,339	1.5	1,460	1.5	1,532
American Indian	county	3.2	97	2.7	85	3.2	108	3.7	141
	state	4.4	3,299	4.5	4,041	4.6	4,341	4.4	4,480
Alaska Native	county	0.2	6	0.4	11	0.3	9	0.3	10
	state	0.2	164	0.2	192	0.2	181	0.2	213
White	county	69.2	2,096	69.6	2,154	66.6	2,272	65.9	2,530
	state	63.6	47,346	61.3	54,915	60.7	57,673	58.6	59,377
Native Hawaiian	county	0.5	14	0.4	11	0.5	17	0.4	15
	state	0.6	447	0.5	487	0.5	489	0.6	627
Other	county	5.0	150	5.1	157	5.5	188	5.5	211
	state	6.7	5,016	7.2	6,406	7.2	6,832	7.6	7,703

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth (Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995).

2 TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3 SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4 HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and anti-social behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, peer-individual, and school.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dot. The dot shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data.
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Craighead County

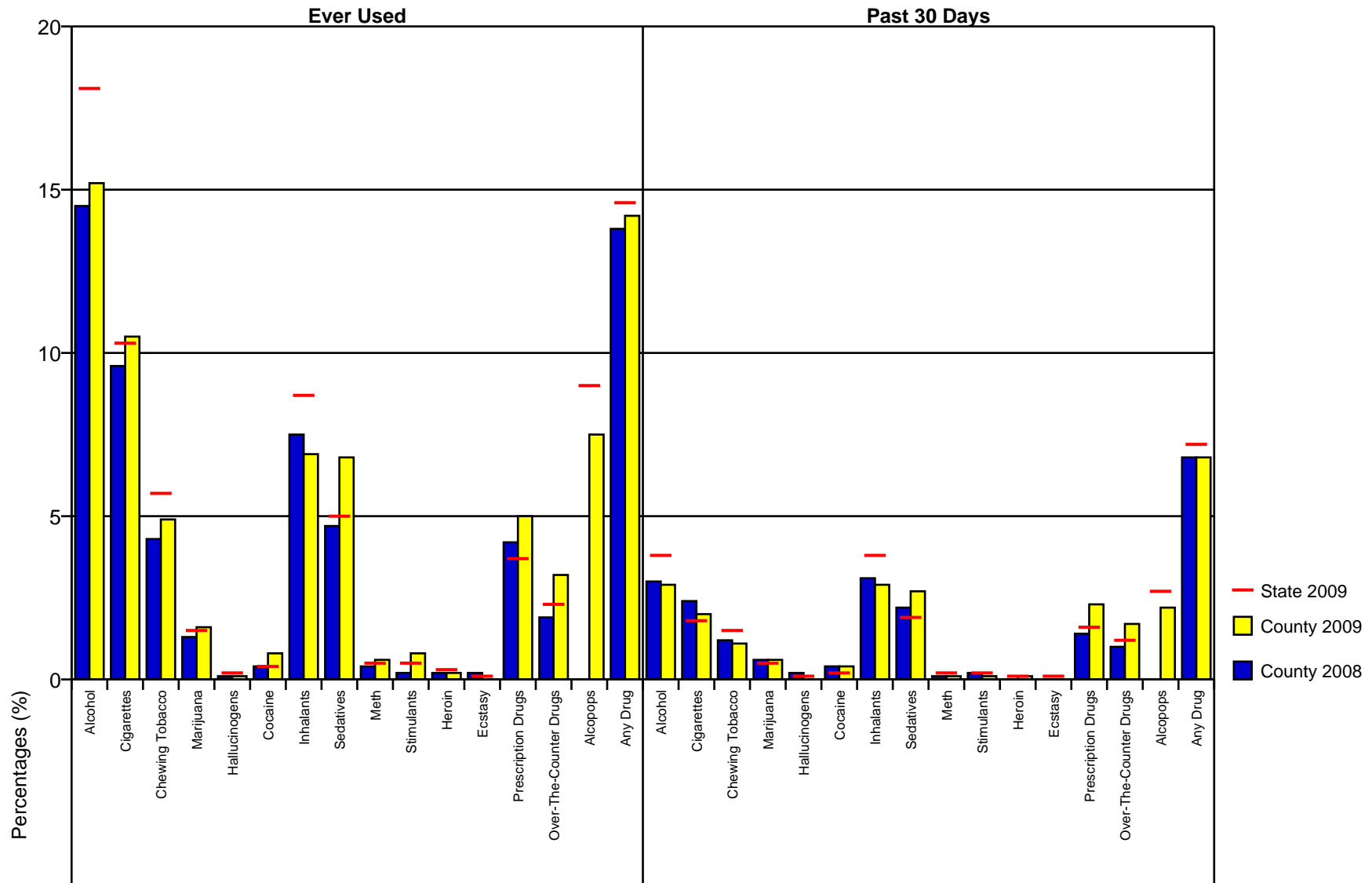


Figure 1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Craighead County

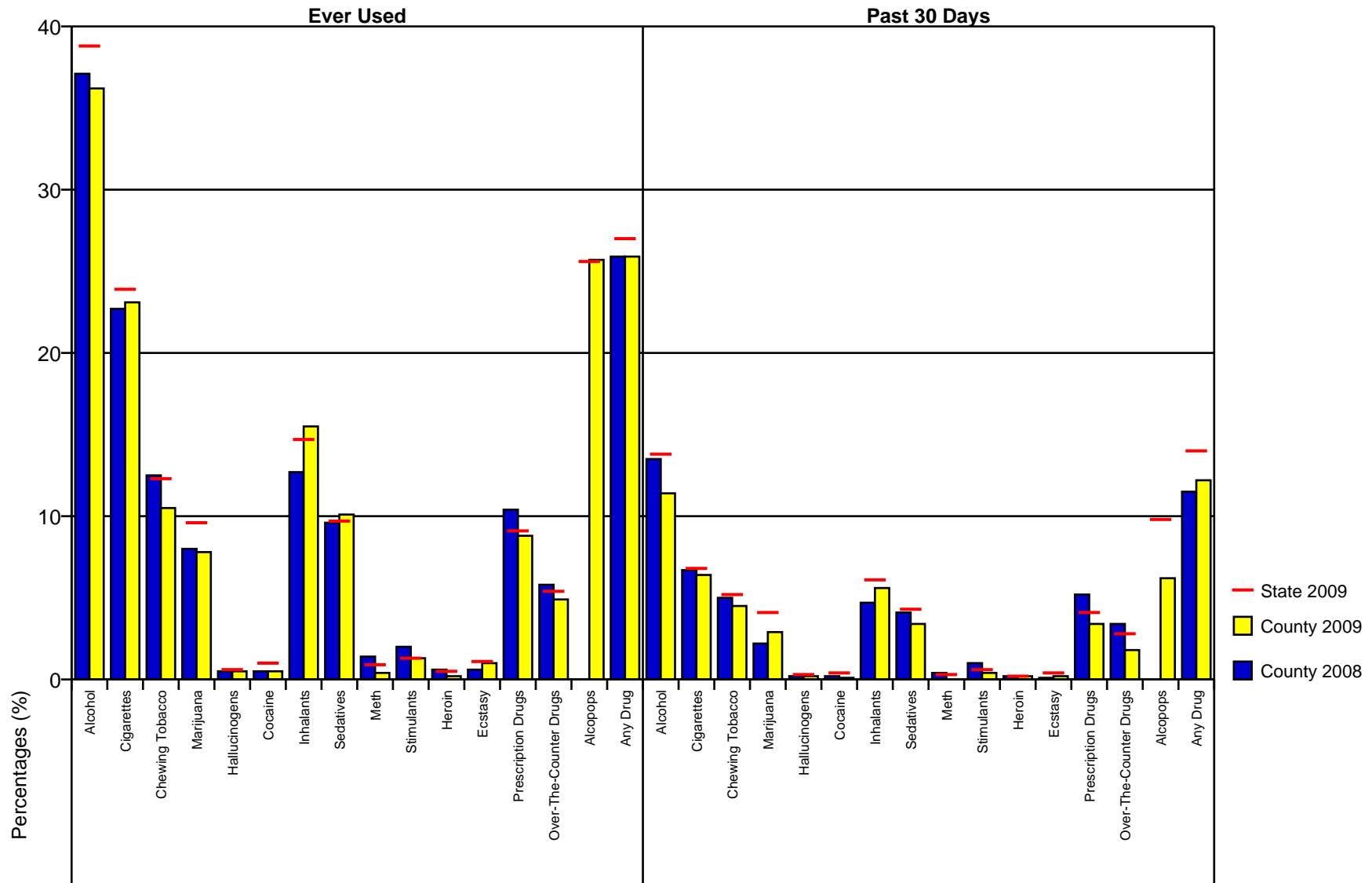


Figure 2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Craighead County

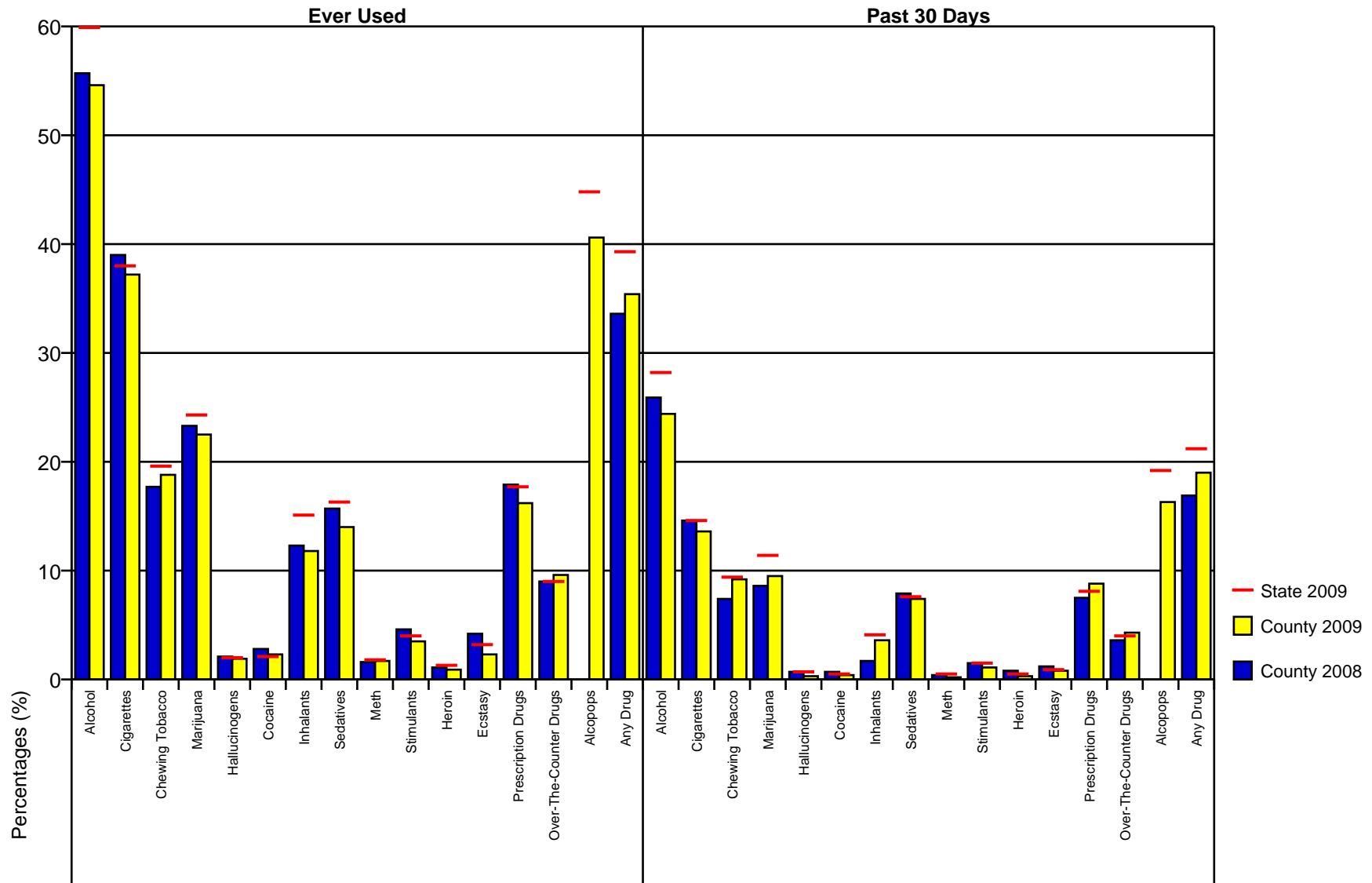


Figure 3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Craighead County

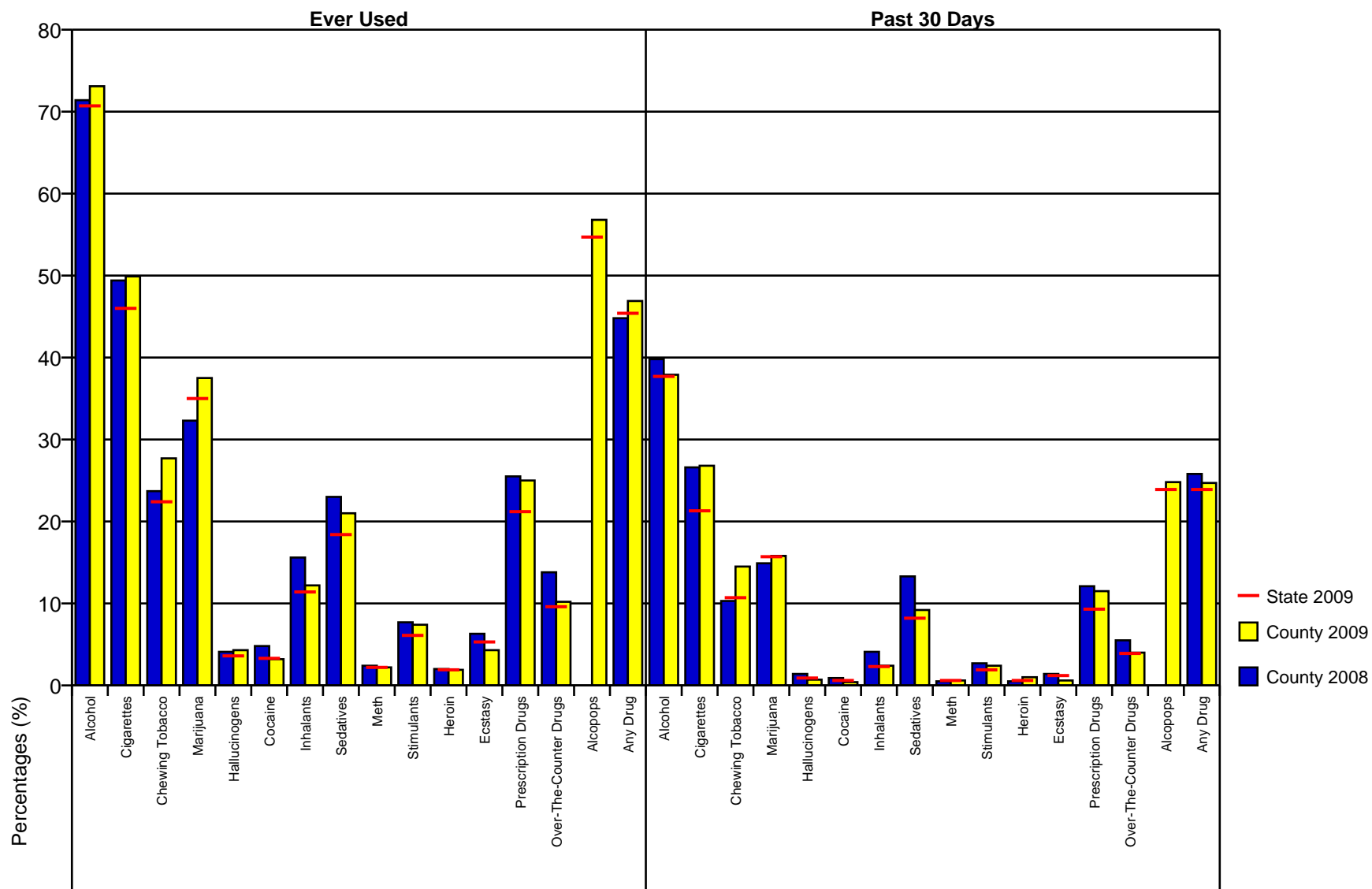


Figure 4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Craighead County

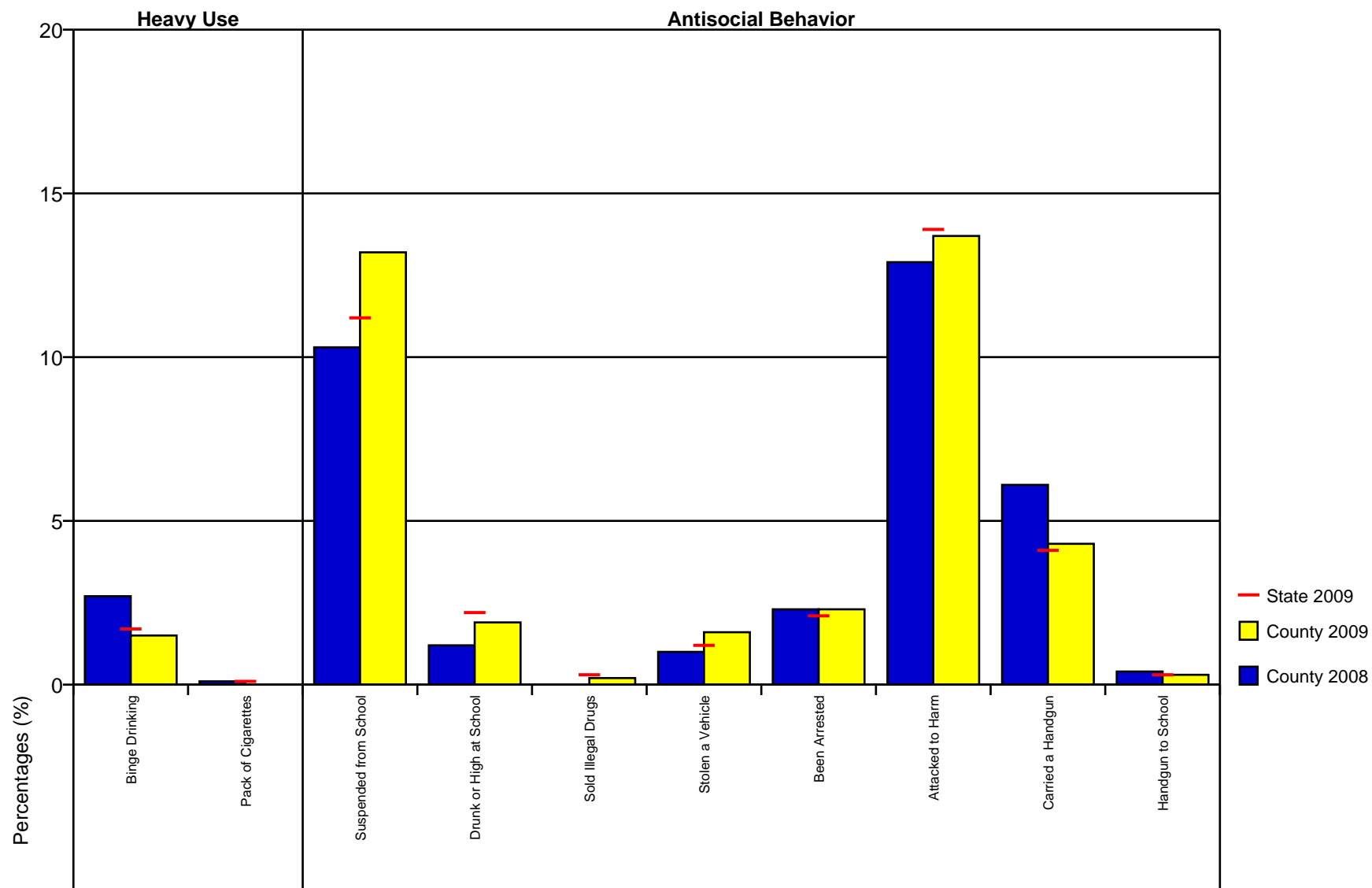


Figure 5: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Craighead County

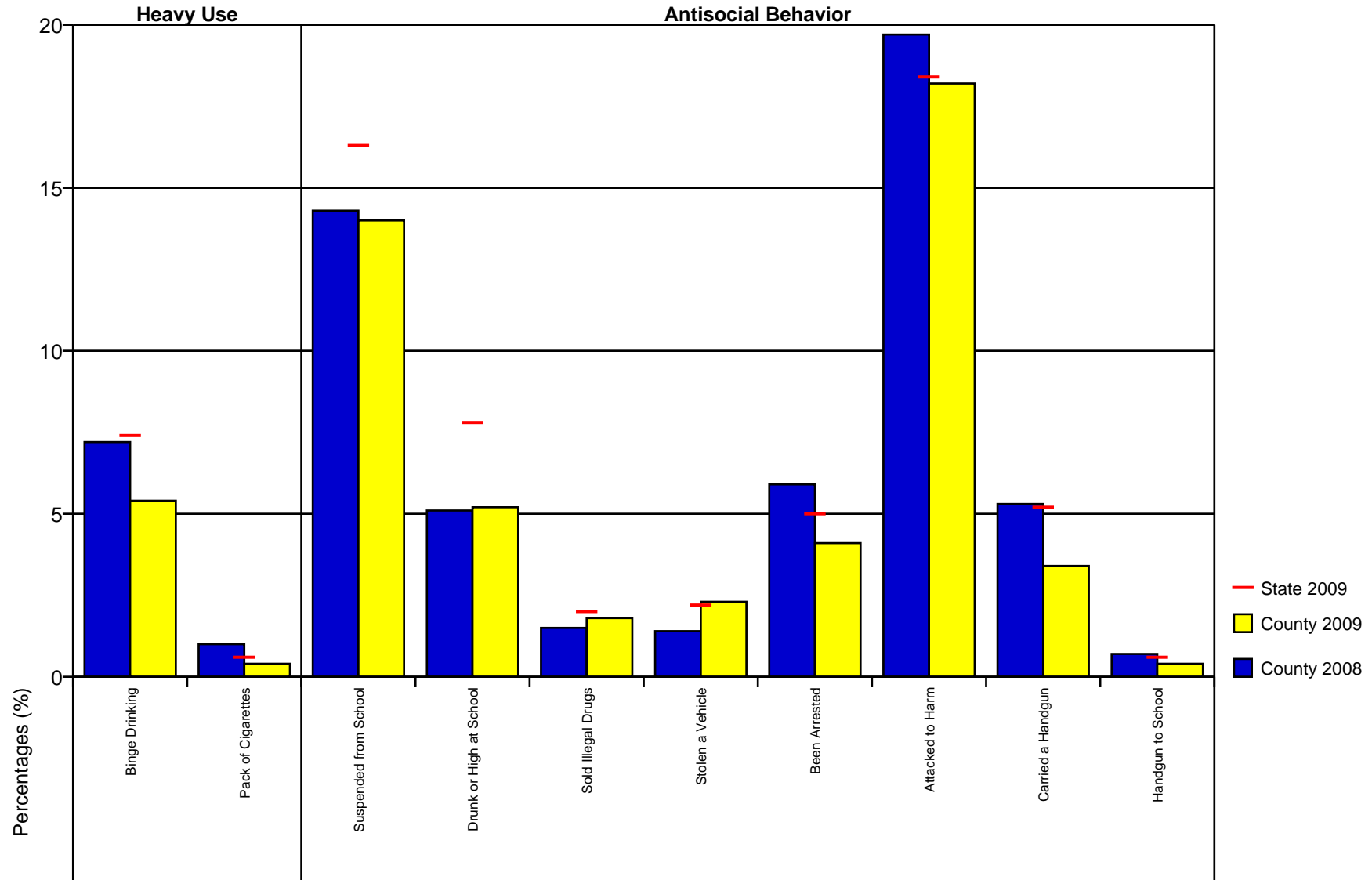


Figure 6: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Craighead County

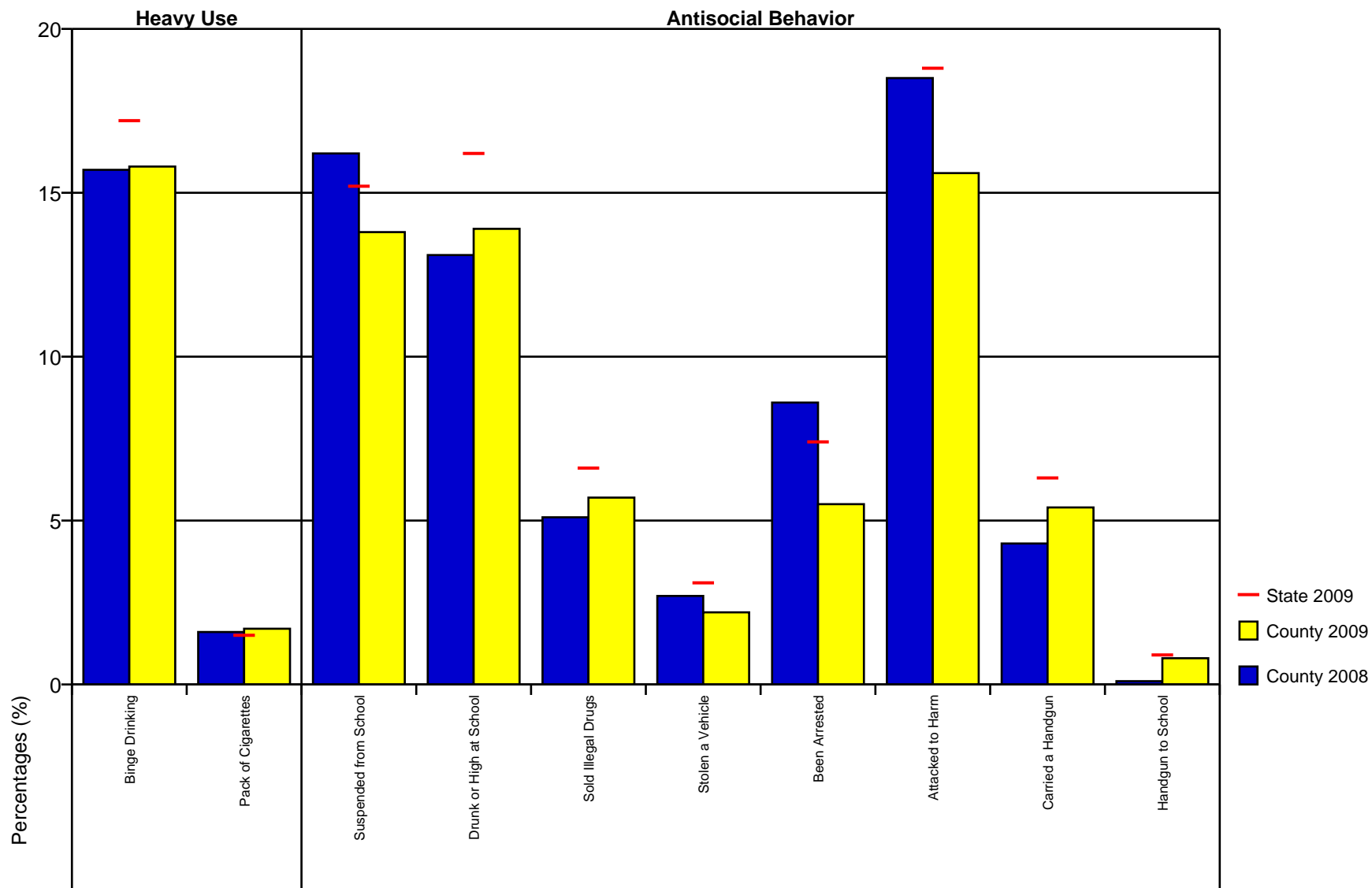


Figure 7: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Craighead County

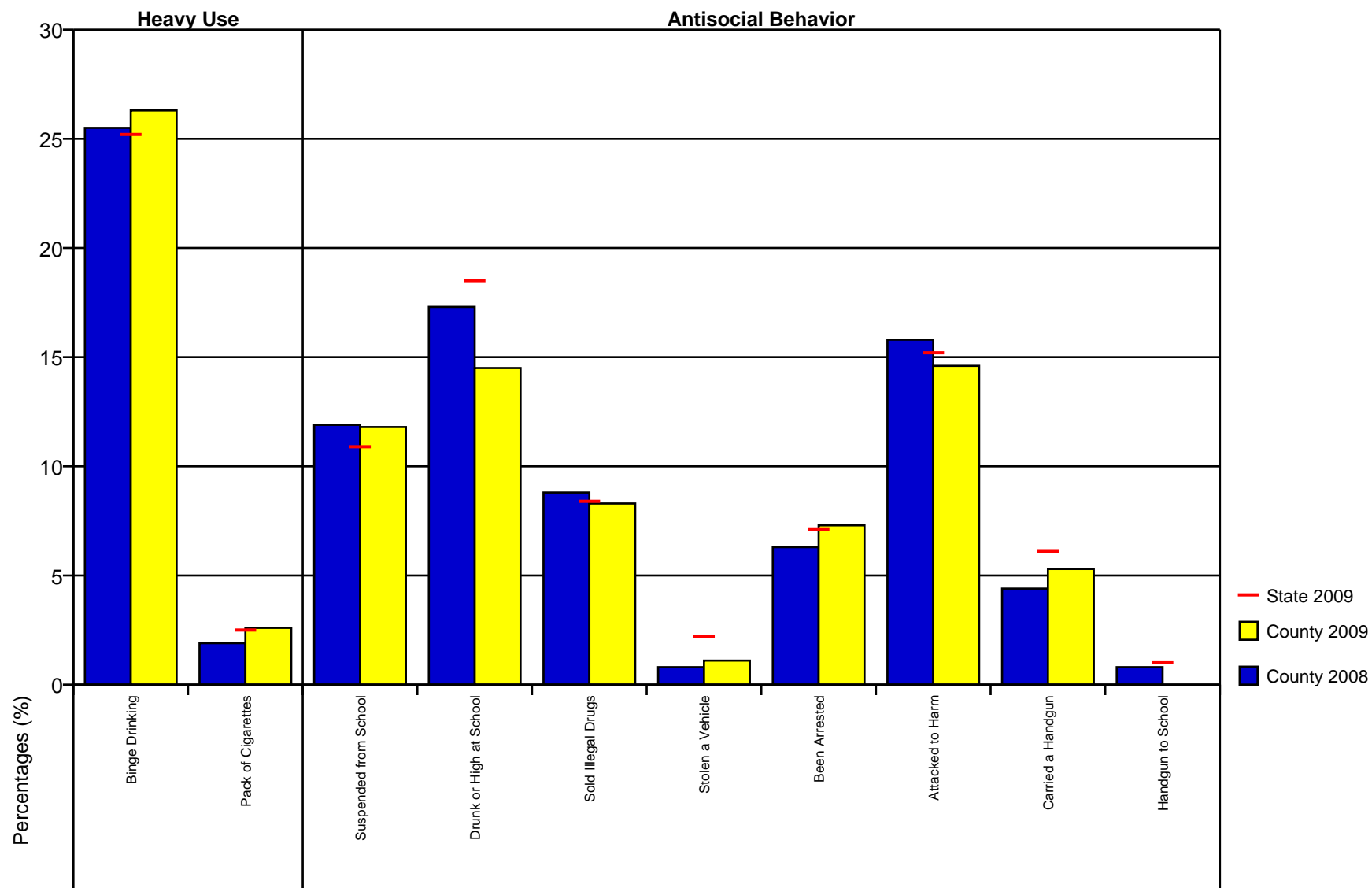


Figure 8: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Craighead County

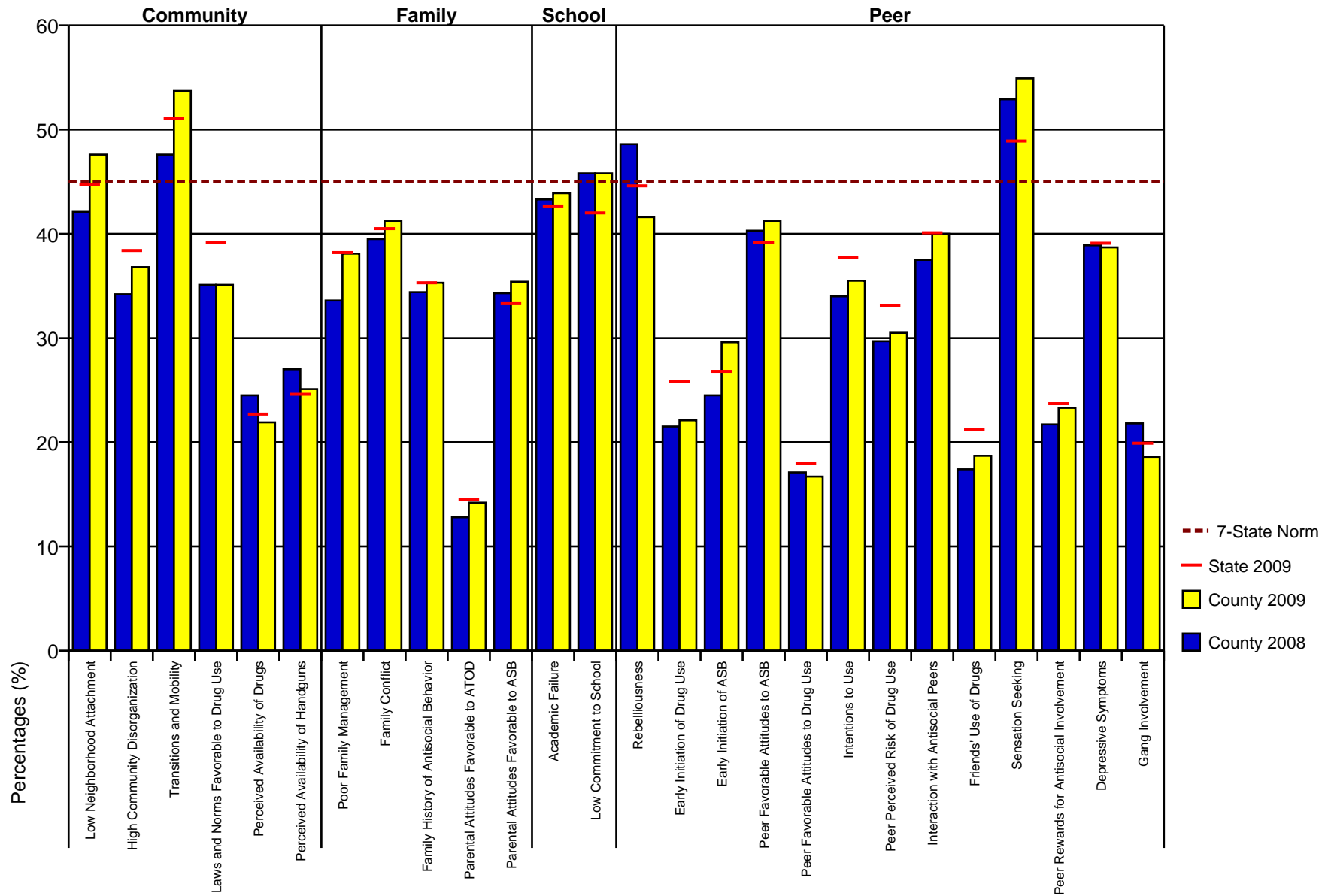


Figure 9: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Craighead County

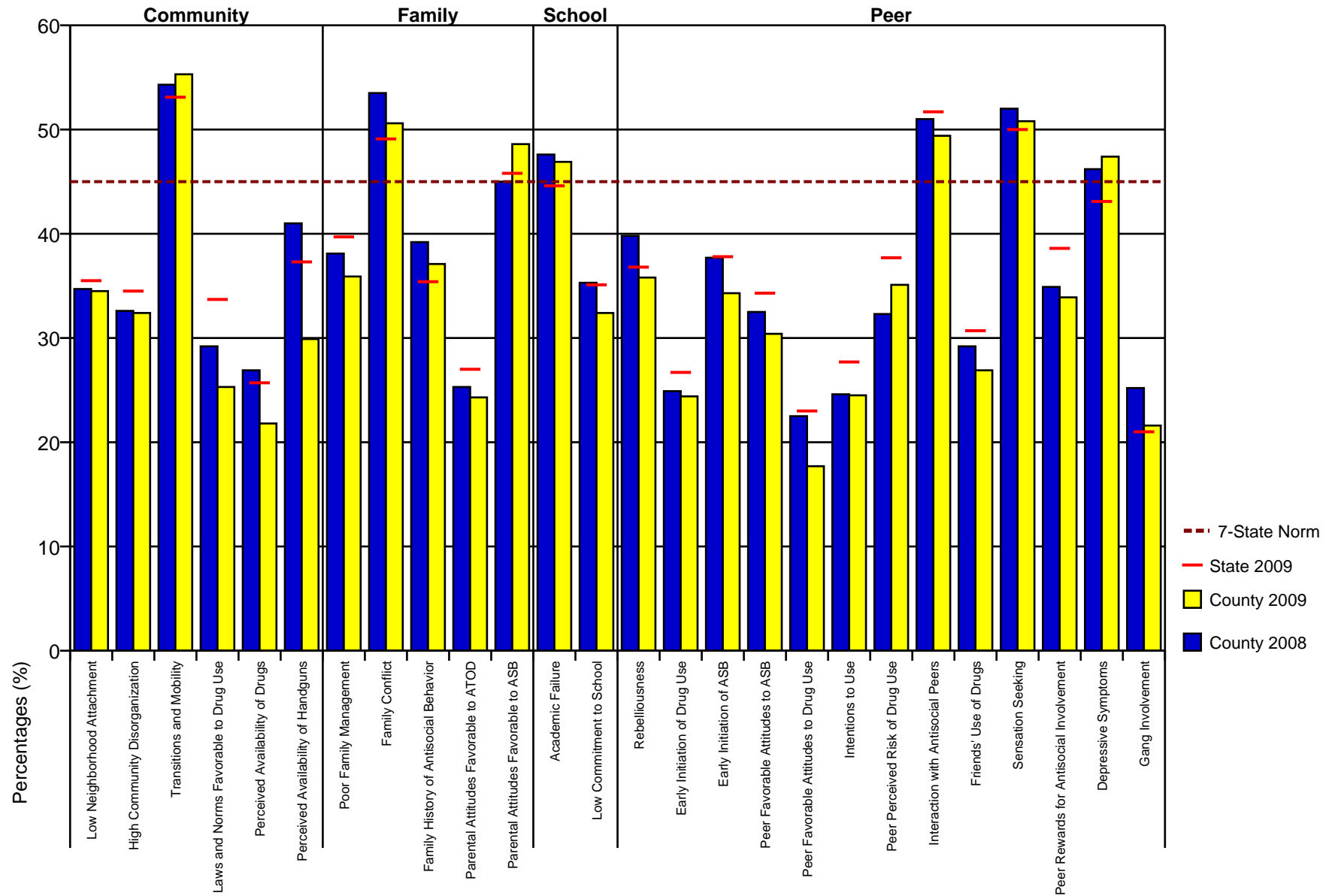


Figure 10: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Craighead County

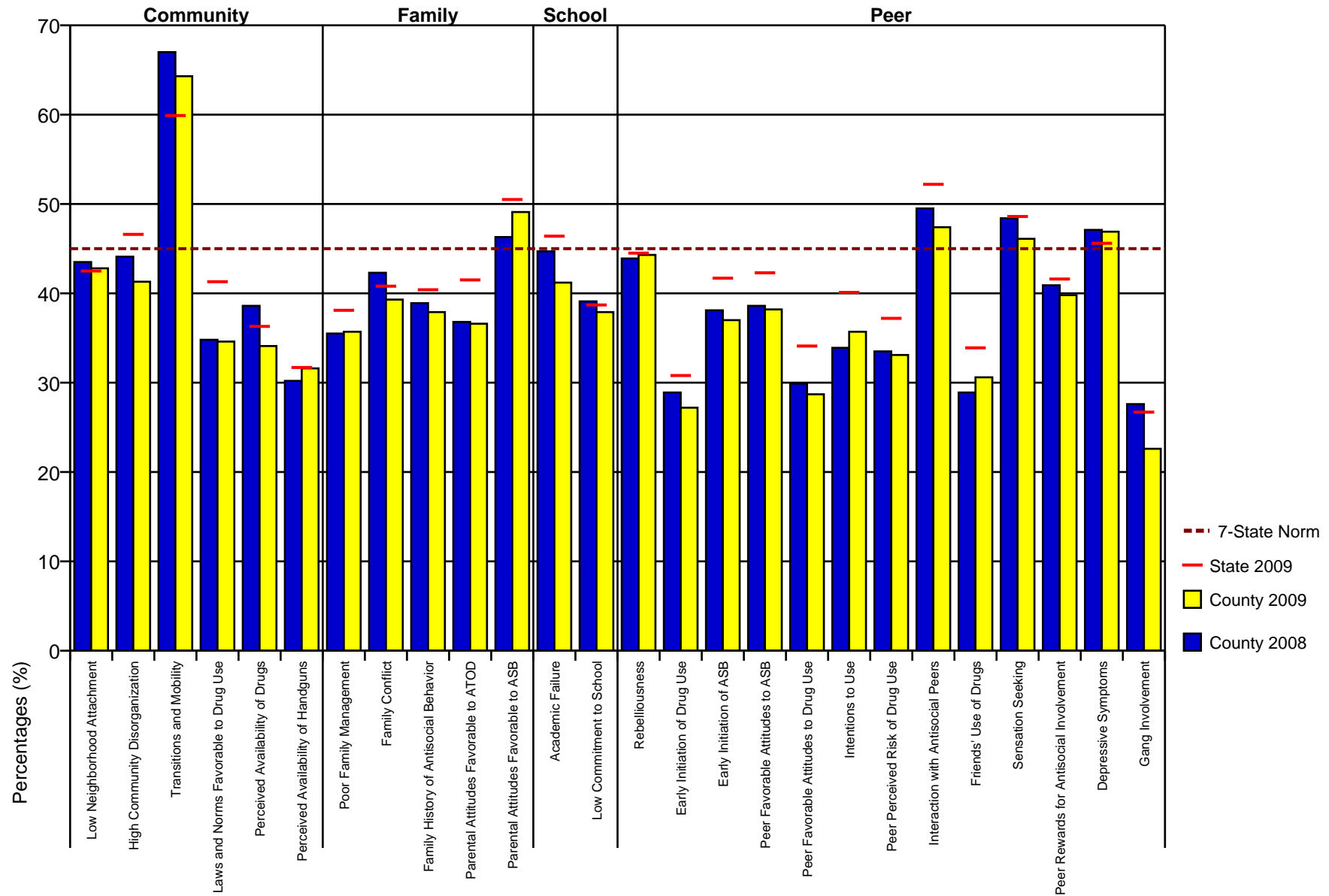


Figure 11: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Craighead County

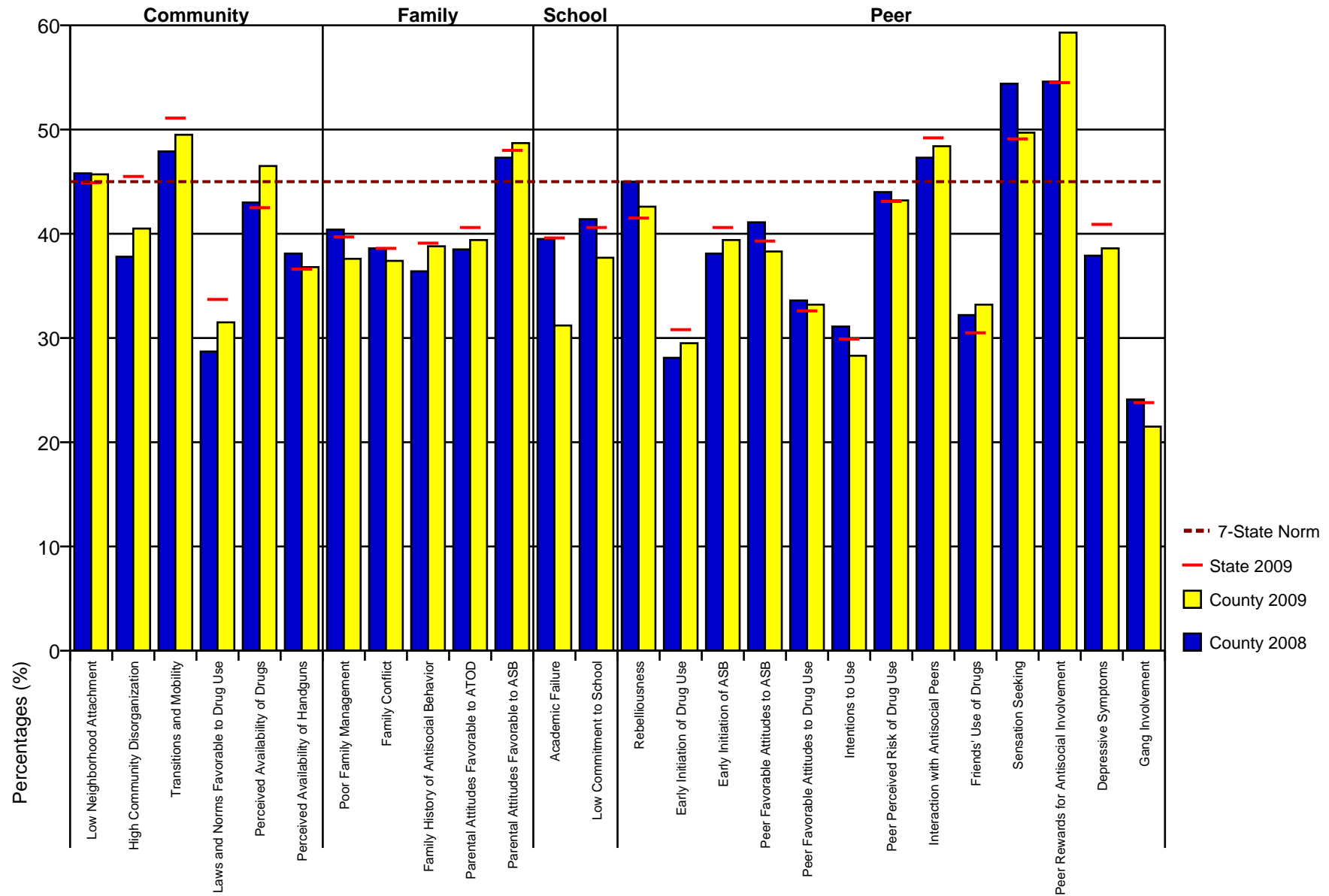


Figure 12: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Craighead County

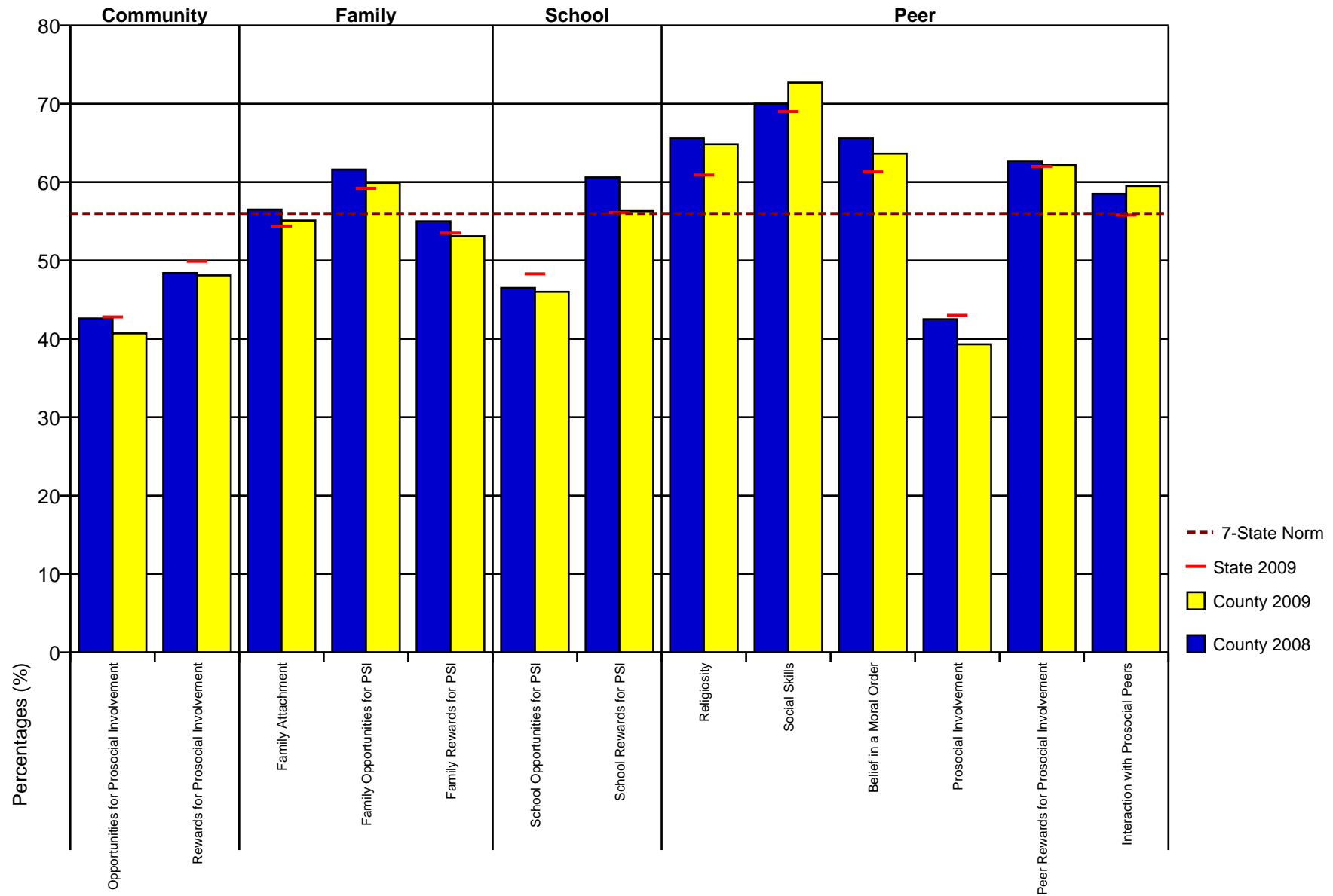


Figure 13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Craighead County

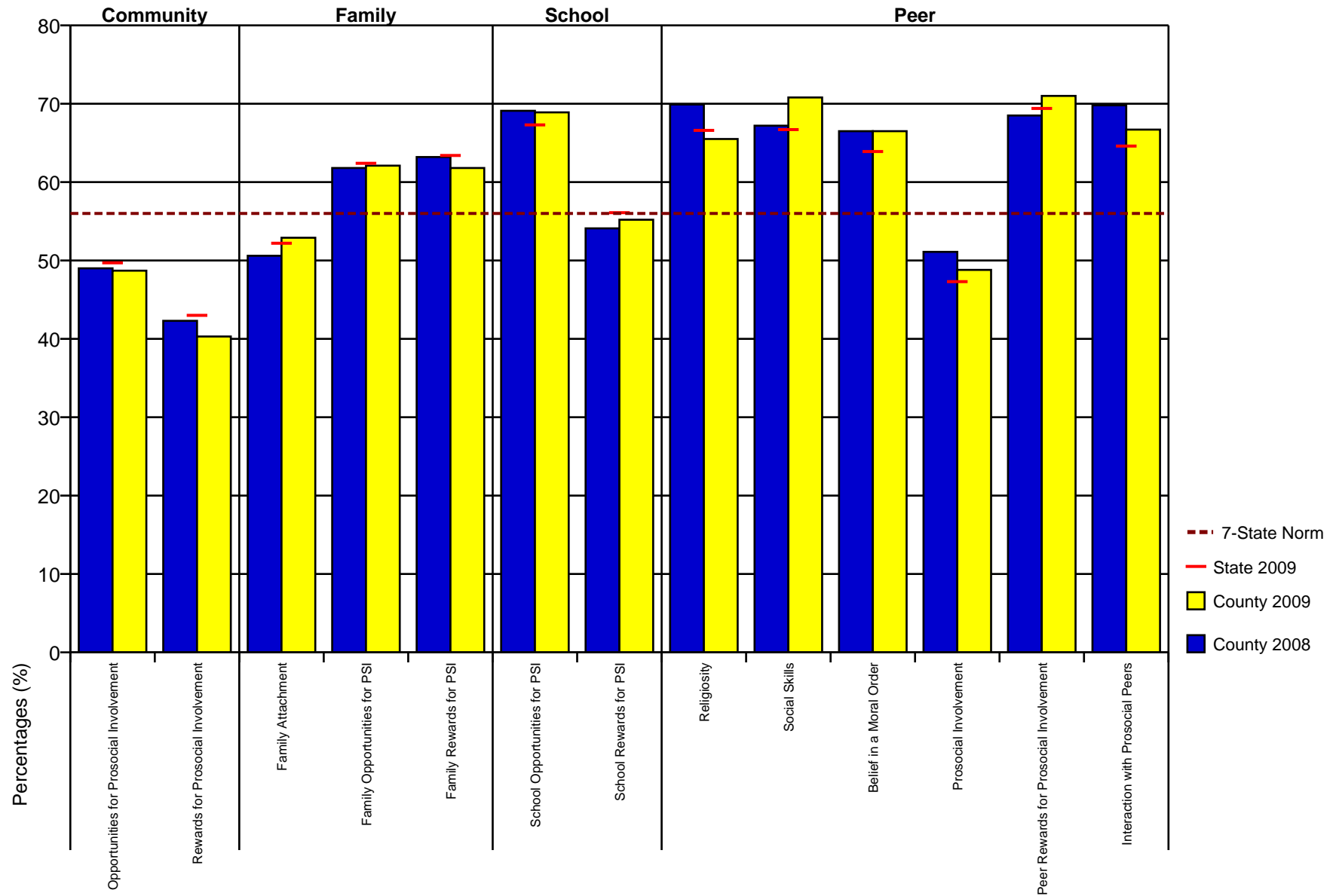


Figure 14: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Craighead County

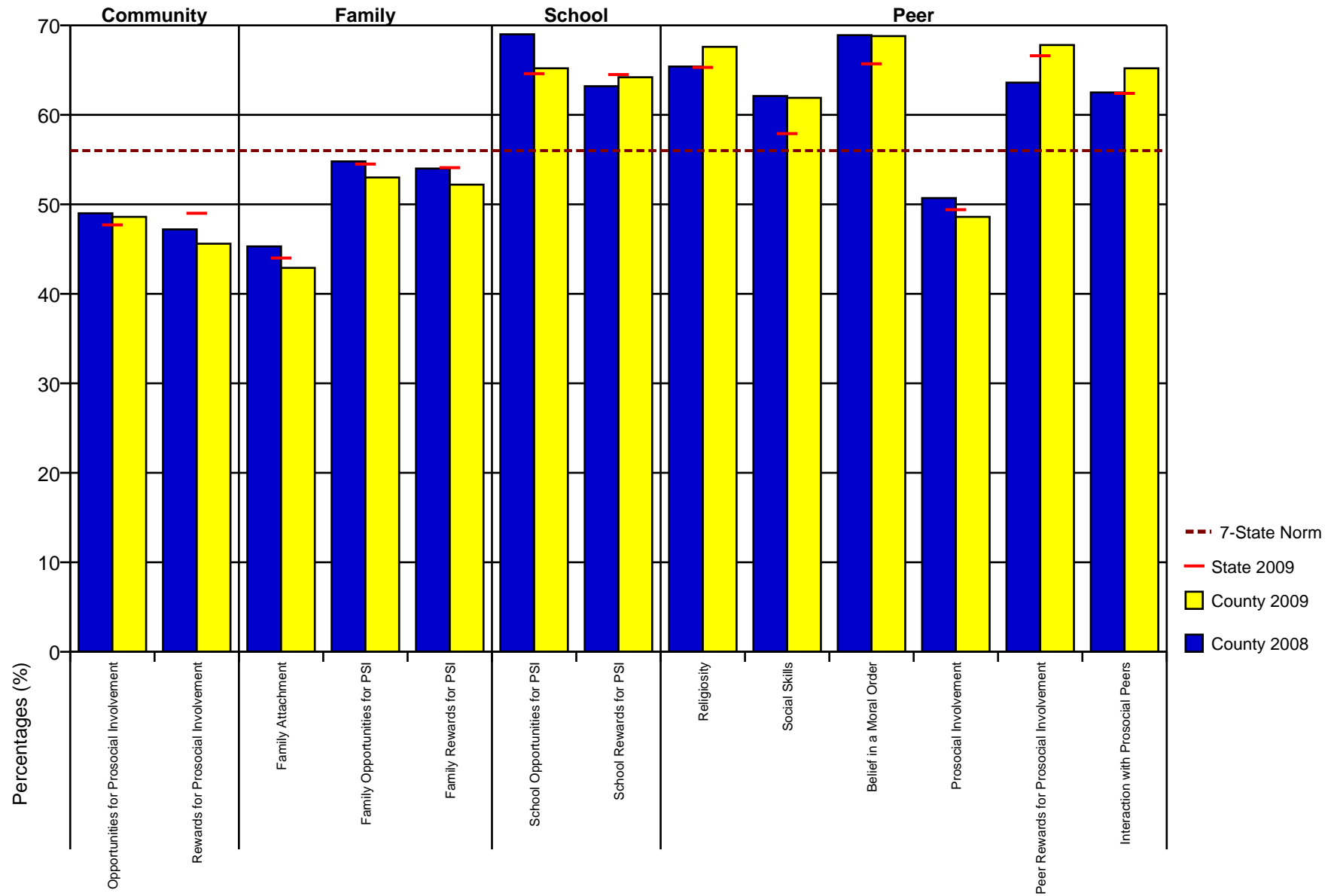


Figure 15: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Craighead County

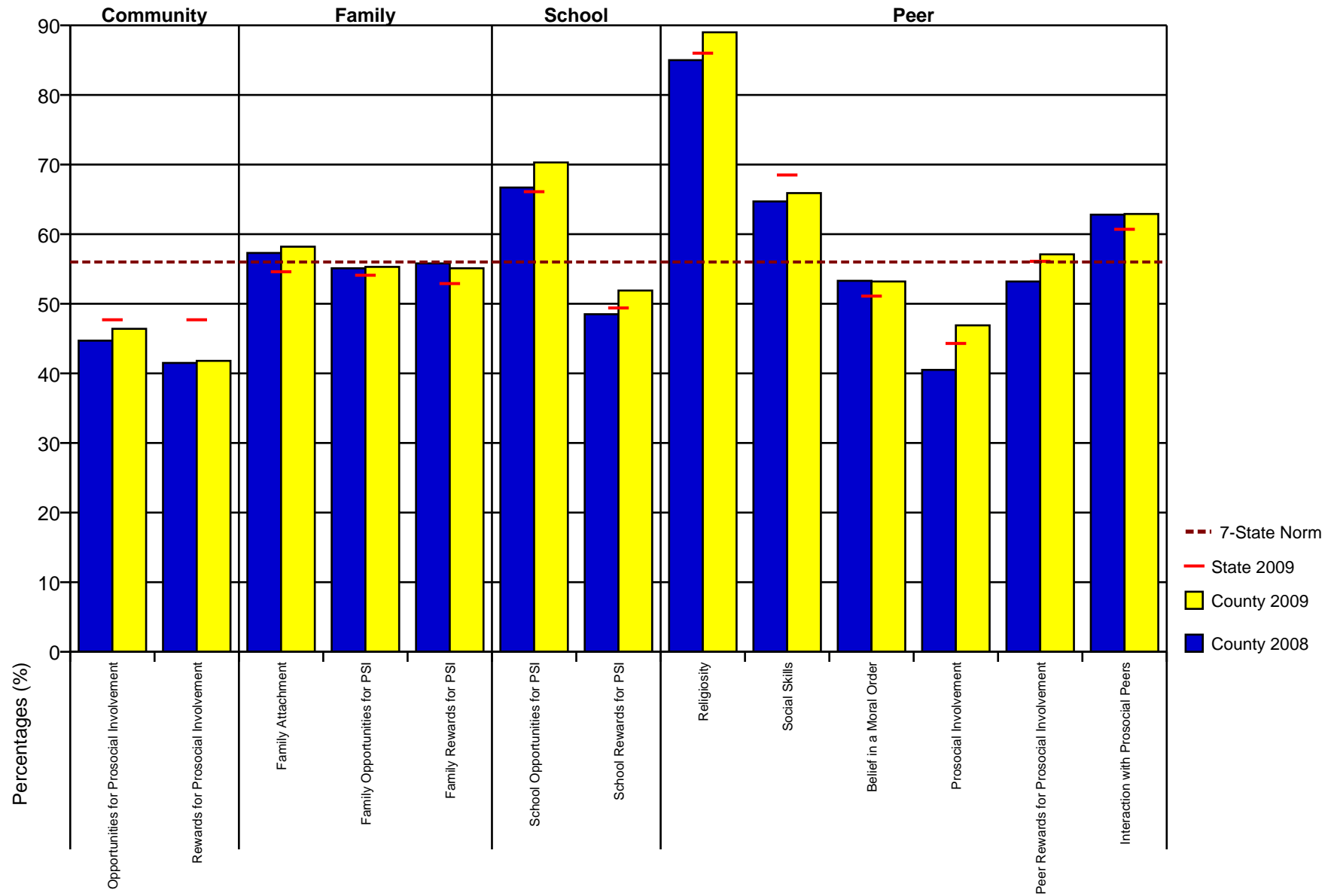


Figure 16: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Craighead County

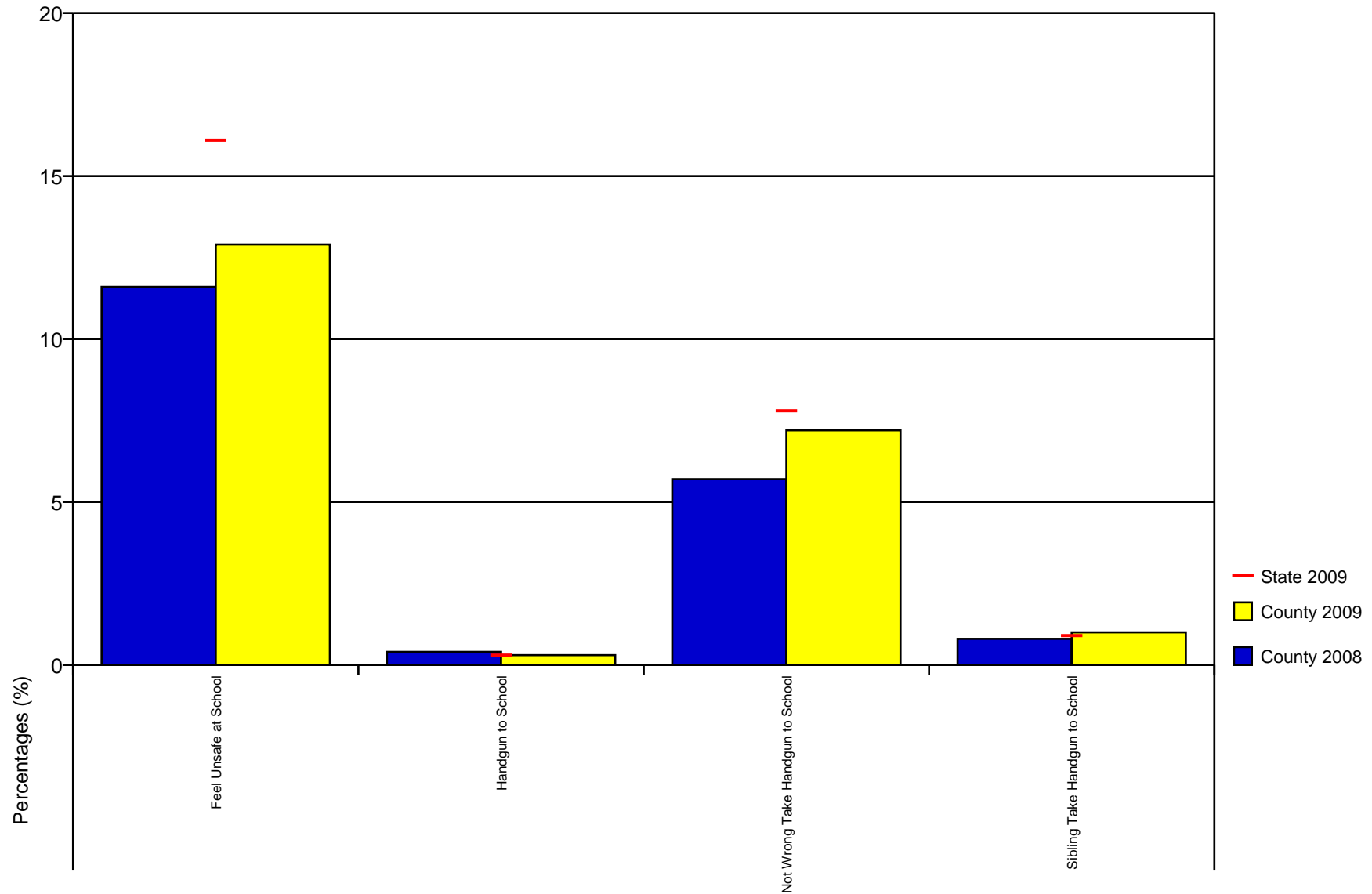


Figure 17: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Craighead County

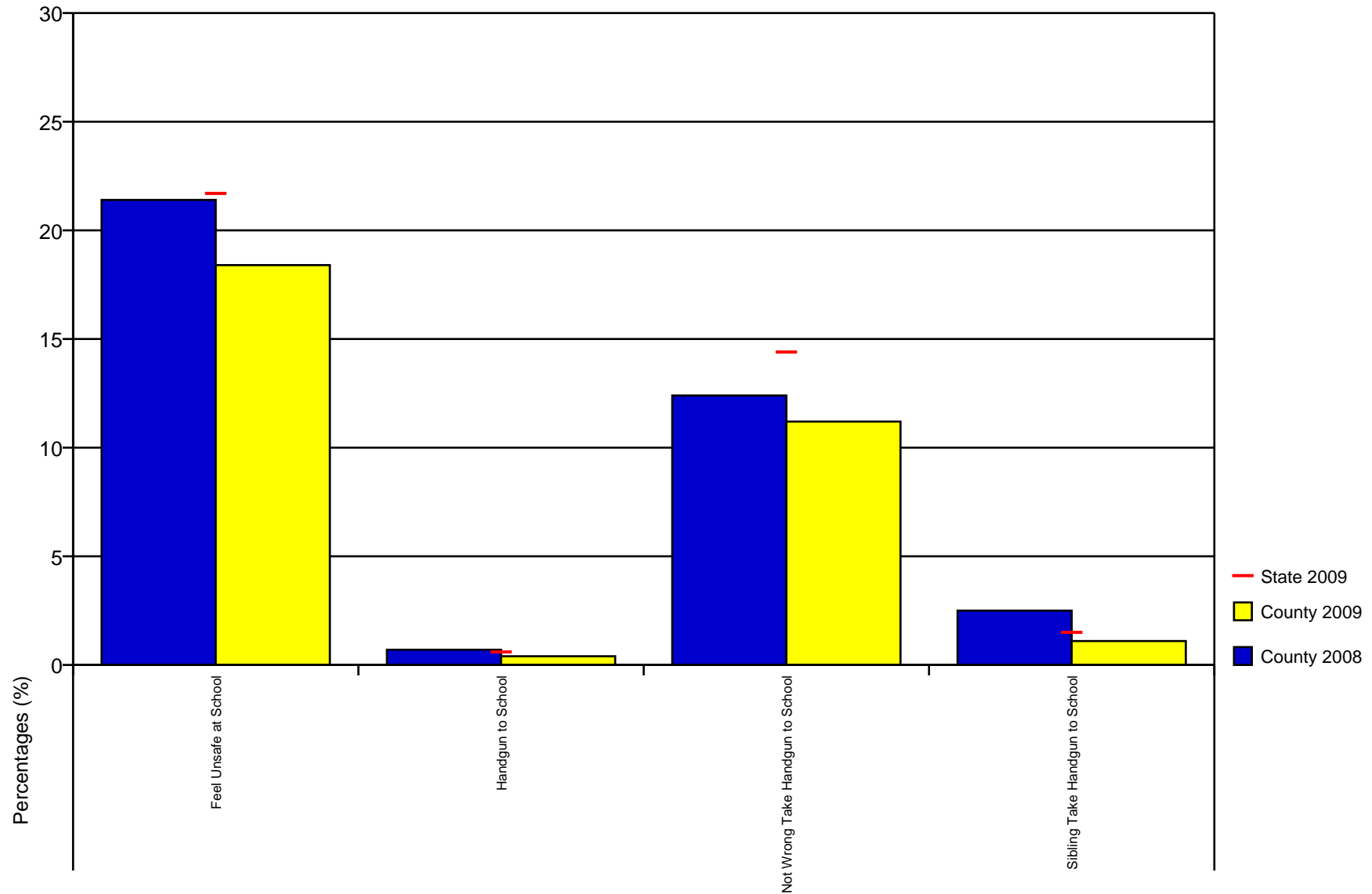


Figure 18: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Craighead County

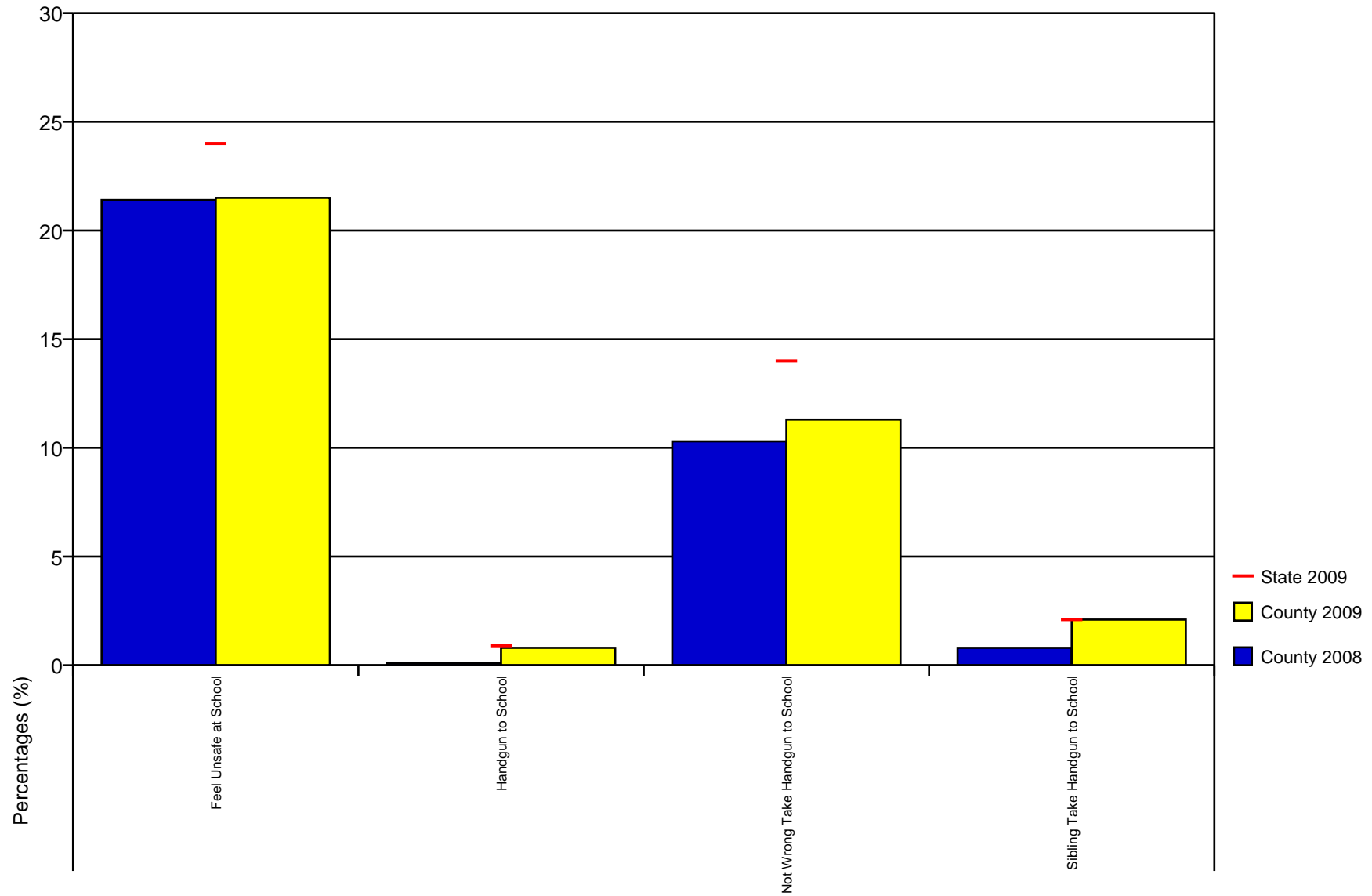


Figure 19: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Craighead County

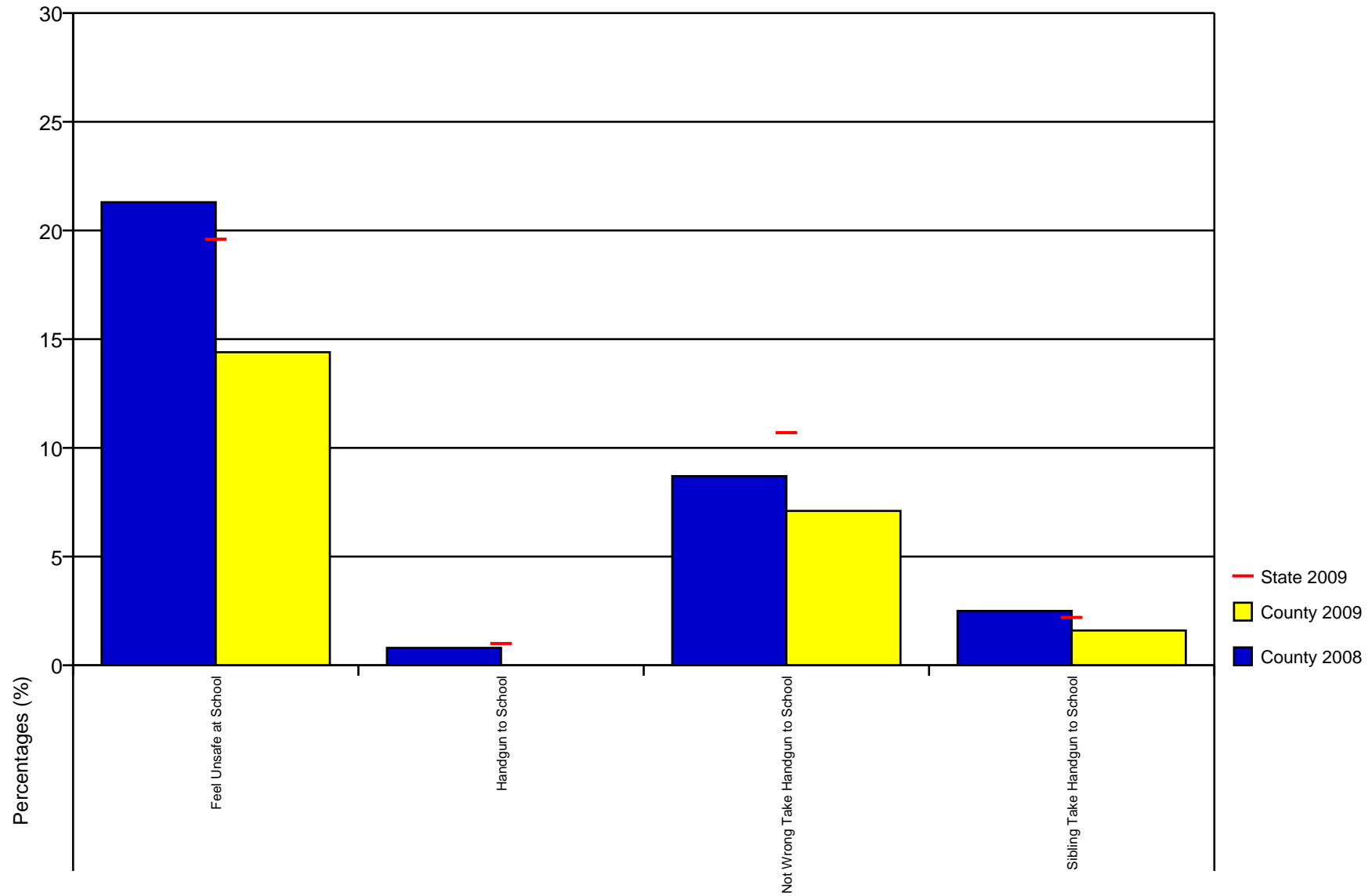


Figure 20: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Craighead County

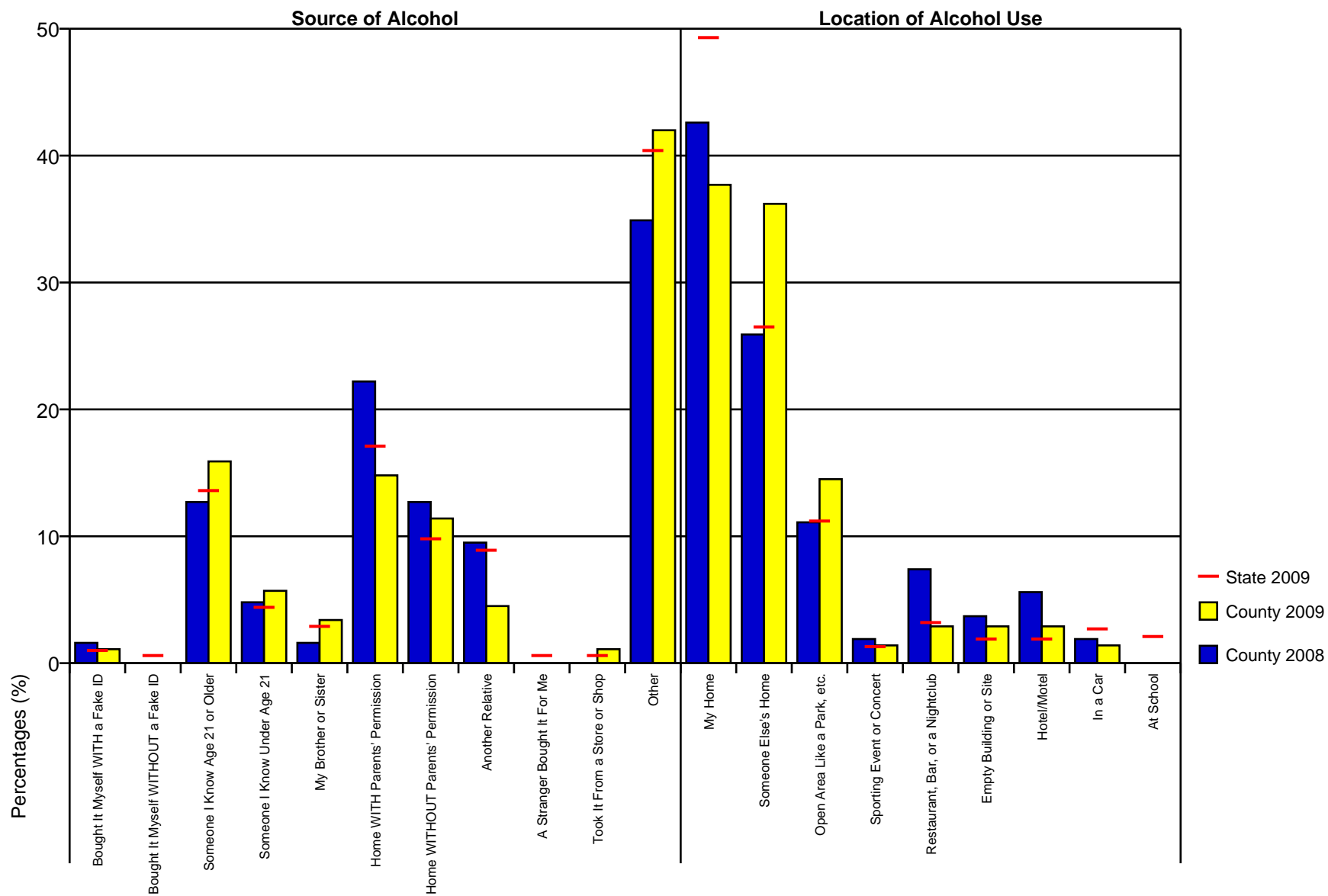


Figure 21: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Craighead County

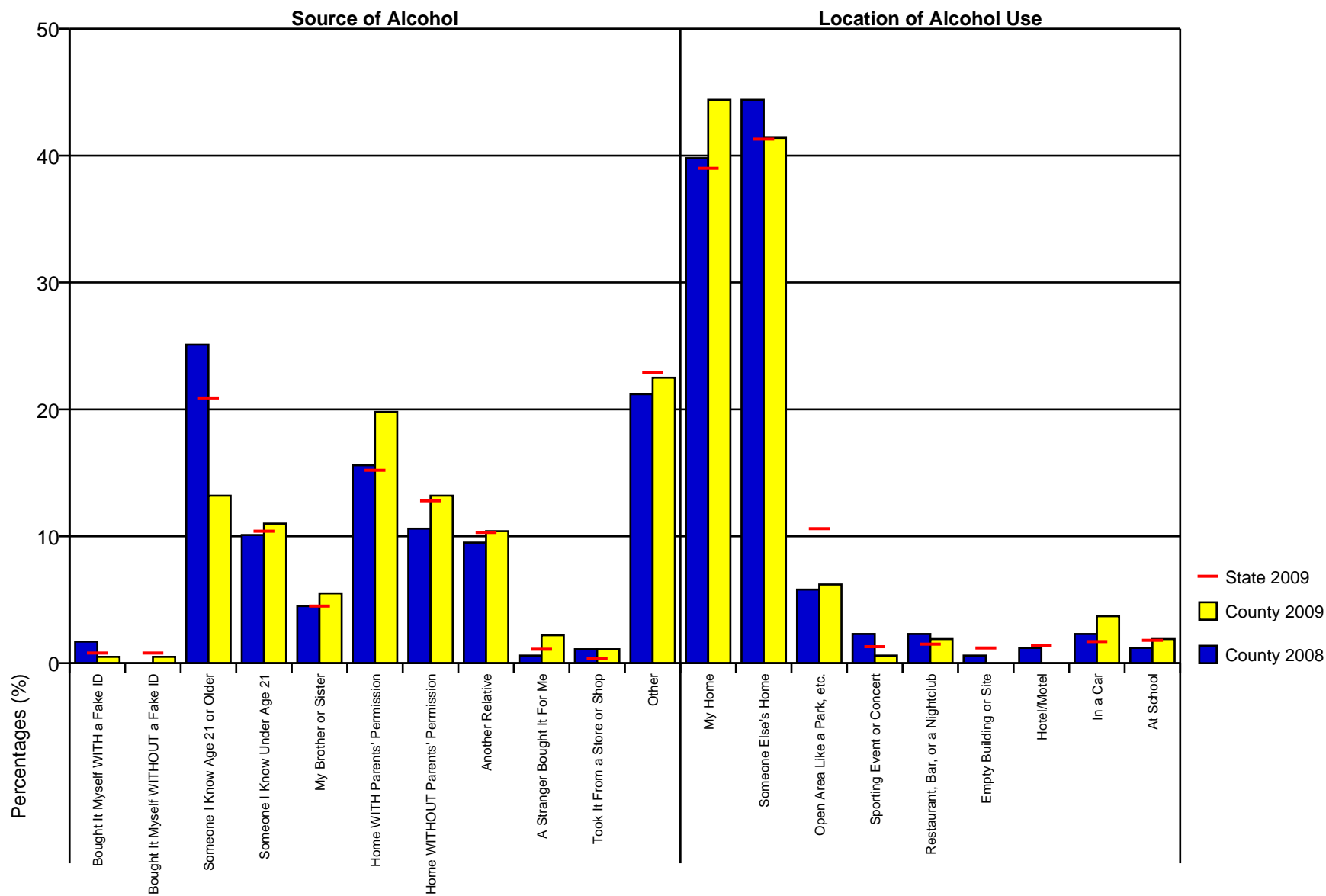


Figure 22: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Craighead County

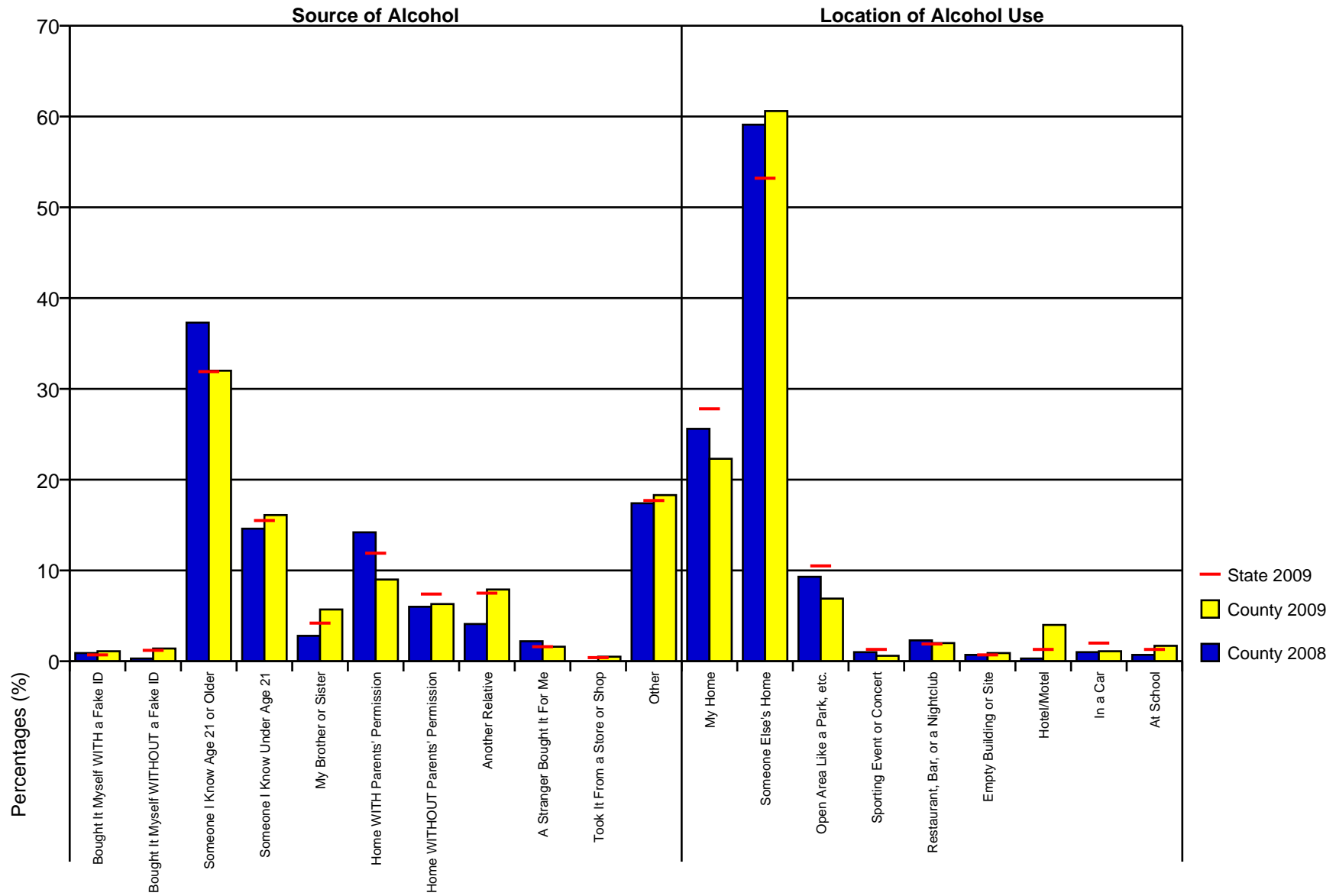


Figure 23: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Craighead County

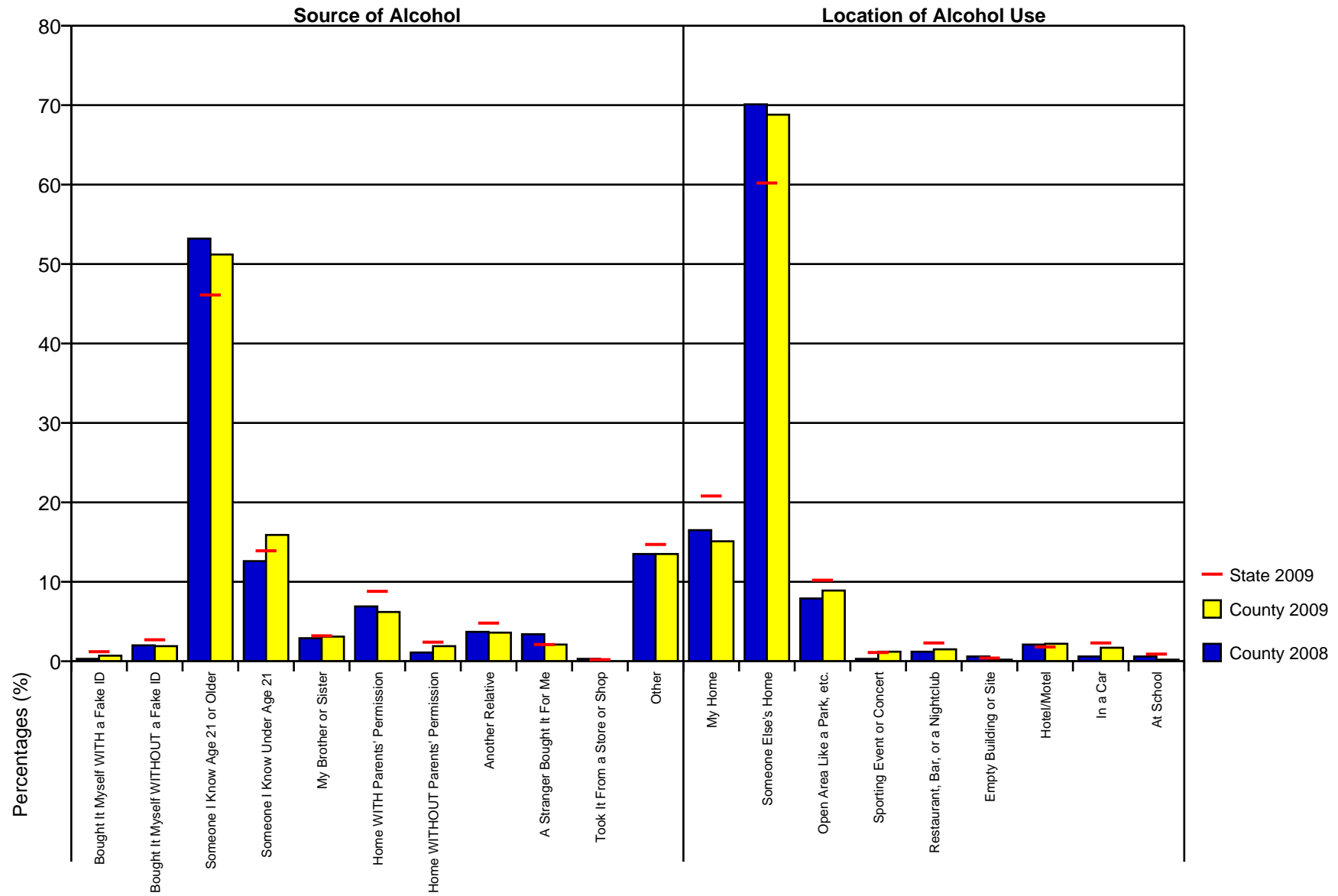


Figure 24: Sources and Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Low Neighborhood Attachment	A low level of bonding to the neighborhood is related to higher levels of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Community Disorganization	Research has shown that neighborhoods with high population density, lack of natural surveillance of public places, physical deterioration, and high rates of adult crime also have higher rates of juvenile crime and drug selling.
Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	Research has shown that legal restrictions on alcohol and tobacco use, such as raising the legal drinking age, restricting smoking in public places, and increased taxation have been followed by decreases in consumption. Moreover, national surveys of high school seniors have shown that shifts in normative attitudes toward drug use have preceded changes in prevalence of use.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Community Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When opportunities are available in a community for positive participation, children are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Rewards for positive participation in activities help children bond to the community, thus lowering their risk for substance use.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Family Conflict	Children raised in families high in conflict, whether or not the child is directly involved in the conflict, appear at risk for both delinquency and drug use.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
Family Domain Protective Factors	
Family Attachment	Young people who feel that they are a valued part of their family are less likely to engage in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are exposed to more opportunities to participate meaningfully in the responsibilities and activities of the family are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When parents, siblings, and other family members praise, encourage, and attend to things done well by their child, children are less likely to engage in substance use and problem behaviors.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Rebelliousness	Young people who do not feel part of society, are not bound by rules, don't believe in trying to be successful or responsible, or who take an active rebellious stance toward society, are at higher risk of abusing drugs. In addition, high tolerance for deviance, a strong need for independence and normlessness have all been linked with drug use.
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Interaction with Antisocial Peers	Young people who associate with peers who engage in problem behaviors are at higher risk for engaging in antisocial behavior themselves.
Friends' Use of Drugs	Young people who associate with peers who engage in alcohol or substance abuse are much more likely to engage in the same behavior. Peer drug use has consistently been found to be among the strongest predictors of substance use among youth. Even when young people come from well-managed families and do not experience other risk factors, spending time with friends who use drugs greatly increases the risk of that problem developing.
Depressive Symptoms	Young people who express feelings of sadness for long periods over the past year and who have negative attitudes about themselves and life in general are more likely to use drugs.
Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.
Social Skills	Young people who are socially competent and engage in positive interpersonal relations with their peers are less likely to use drugs and engage in other problem behaviors.
Belief in the Moral Order	Young people who have a belief in what is "right" or "wrong" are less likely to use drugs.
Prosocial Involvement	Participation in positive school and community activities helps provide protection for youth.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	Young people who are rewarded for working hard in school and volunteering in the community are less likely to engage in problem behavior.

Table 6: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	15.5	16.2	14.5	15.2
	state	18.8	17.7	18.5	18.1
8	county	38.7	35.6	37.1	36.2
	state	40.8	41.0	41.2	38.8
	MTF	40.5	38.9	38.9	36.6
10	county	51.5	60.6	55.7	54.6
	state	62.6	62.1	60.4	59.9
	MTF	61.5	61.7	58.3	59.1
12	county	70.9	72.0	71.4	73.1
	state	72.7	71.9	71.3	70.7
	MTF	72.7	72.2	71.9	72.3
Combined	county	42.3	43.3	42.2	42.3
	state	47.1	45.5	45.2	44.3

Table 7: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	11.6	10.7	9.6	10.5
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	county	30.0	24.5	22.7	23.1
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
	MTF	24.6	22.1	20.5	20.1
10	county	36.1	40.5	39.0	37.2
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
	MTF	36.1	34.6	31.7	32.7
12	county	50.4	46.8	49.4	49.9
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
	MTF	47.1	46.2	44.7	43.6
Combined	county	30.8	28.8	28.4	28.6
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 8: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.9	4.2	4.3	4.9
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	13.2	10.5	12.5	10.5
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
	MTF	10.2	9.1	9.8	9.6
10	county	16.5	21.1	17.7	18.8
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
	MTF	15.0	15.1	12.2	15.2
12	county	22.9	24.8	23.7	27.7
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
	MTF	15.2	15.1	15.6	16.3
Combined	county	13.8	14.1	13.7	14.5
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.5	1.0	1.3	1.6
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
8	county	9.2	9.7	8.0	7.8
	state	10.8	9.5	9.6	9.6
	MTF	15.7	14.2	14.6	15.7
10	county	17.1	20.3	23.3	22.5
	state	25.7	23.4	23.4	24.3
	MTF	31.8	31.0	29.9	32.3
12	county	35.1	34.2	32.3	37.5
	state	35.2	34.8	34.2	35.0
	MTF	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.0
Combined	county	14.7	14.7	14.7	15.8
	state	17.3	15.5	15.4	15.8

Table 10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5
	state	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		–	–	3.1	3.3
10	county	3.0	2.1	2.1	1.9
	state	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.0
MTF		–	–	6.3	5.5
12	county	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.3
	state	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.6
MTF		–	–	8.1	8.7
Combined	county	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.5
	state	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.4

Table 11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.8
	state	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.4	1.1	0.5	0.5
	state	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0
MTF		3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6
10	county	3.5	2.3	2.8	2.3
	state	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.1
MTF		4.8	5.3	5.2	4.6
12	county	7.4	5.9	4.8	3.2
	state	6.5	5.0	4.3	3.3
MTF		8.5	7.8	7.8	6.0
Combined	county	3.5	2.3	1.9	1.6
	state	3.2	2.0	1.9	1.6

Table 12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	7.8	8.4	7.5	6.9
	state	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.7
8	county	14.6	14.0	12.7	15.5
	state	15.4	16.0	15.9	14.7
MTF		16.1	15.6	15.7	14.9
10	county	14.6	14.3	12.3	11.8
	state	16.4	14.9	14.6	15.1
MTF		13.3	13.6	12.8	12.3
12	county	14.6	16.5	15.6	12.2
	state	13.2	12.0	12.1	11.4
MTF		11.1	10.5	9.9	9.5
Combined	county	12.7	13.0	11.7	11.3
	state	13.5	13.0	12.8	12.4

Table 13: Sedatives - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.8	5.3	4.7	6.8
	state	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0
8	county	11.1	9.5	9.6	10.1
	state	10.7	10.2	10.4	9.7
MTF		4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9
10	county	17.1	15.6	15.7	14.0
	state	18.6	16.6	15.9	16.3
MTF		7.2	7.4	6.8	7.0
12	county	23.9	23.5	23.0	21.0
	state	22.5	20.2	18.8	18.4
MTF		10.3	9.5	8.9	9.3
Combined	county	13.5	12.6	12.4	12.4
	state	13.7	12.2	11.8	11.7

Table 14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.6
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.9	1.1	1.4	0.4
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	0.9
MTF		2.7	1.8	2.3	1.6
10	county	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.7
	state	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
MTF		3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8
12	county	3.8	2.2	2.4	2.2
	state	5.0	3.4	2.7	2.2
MTF		4.4	3.0	2.8	2.4
Combined	county	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.1
	state	2.8	1.6	1.4	1.3

Table 15: Stimulants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.8
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	3.1	1.4	2.0	1.3
	state	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.3
MTF		7.3	6.5	6.8	6.0
10	county	5.2	5.2	4.6	3.5
	state	6.3	4.6	4.1	4.0
MTF		11.2	11.1	9.0	10.3
12	county	8.7	8.6	7.7	7.4
	state	8.0	6.9	6.2	6.1
MTF		12.4	11.4	10.5	9.9
Combined	county	4.1	3.4	3.3	2.9
	state	4.2	3.1	2.8	2.7

Table 16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
	state	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.2
	state	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
10	county	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.9
	state	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.3
MTF		1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5
12	county	2.3	1.8	2.0	1.9
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	1.9
MTF		1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
Combined	county	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7
	state	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 17: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.9	1.0	0.6	1.0
	state	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
MTF		2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
10	county	3.8	3.2	4.2	2.3
	state	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
MTF		4.5	5.2	4.3	5.5
12	county	5.7	5.6	6.3	4.3
	state	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.3
MTF		6.5	6.5	6.2	6.5
Combined	county	2.8	2.2	2.6	1.7
	state	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.2

Table 18: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	10.4	8.8
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	17.9	16.2
	state	0.0	0.0	18.0	17.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	25.5	25.0
	state	0.0	0.0	22.2	21.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	13.5	12.9
	state	0.0	0.0	12.8	12.1

Table 19: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.8	4.9
	state	0.0	0.0	6.0	5.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	9.0	9.6
	state	0.0	0.0	9.4	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.8	10.2
	state	0.0	0.0	11.0	9.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.1	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	6.8	6.2

Table 20: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.3

Table 21: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	11.9	11.9	13.8	14.2
	state	13.2	13.2	15.2	14.6
8	county	22.3	22.8	25.9	25.9
	state	24.8	25.0	29.0	27.0
10	county	30.6	31.8	33.6	35.4
	state	36.7	35.0	38.5	39.3
12	county	41.4	42.8	44.8	46.9
	state	42.7	42.3	45.5	45.4
Combined	county	25.6	25.8	28.2	29.2
	state	28.5	27.4	30.6	30.0

Table 22: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	5.1	3.3	3.0	2.9
	state	4.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
8	county	14.0	13.1	13.5	11.4
	state	16.4	15.5	15.0	13.8
MTF		17.2	15.9	15.9	14.9
10	county	25.4	27.5	25.9	24.4
	state	32.1	30.3	28.5	28.2
MTF		33.8	33.4	28.8	30.4
12	county	43.8	41.4	39.8	37.9
	state	42.7	40.3	39.1	37.7
MTF		45.3	44.4	43.1	43.5
Combined	county	20.6	19.4	18.8	17.7
	state	22.7	20.5	19.8	19.1

Table 23: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.8	1.6	2.4	2.0
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	county	10.5	7.4	6.7	6.4
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
	MTF	8.7	7.1	6.8	6.5
10	county	15.6	18.7	14.6	13.6
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
	MTF	14.5	14.0	12.3	13.1
12	county	23.7	26.0	26.6	26.8
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
	MTF	21.6	21.6	20.4	20.1
Combined	county	12.2	12.2	11.4	11.2
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 24: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	4.5	4.1	5.0	4.5
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
	MTF	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.7
10	county	8.2	10.1	7.4	9.2
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
	MTF	5.7	6.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	11.7	11.6	10.3	14.5
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
	MTF	6.1	6.6	6.5	8.4
Combined	county	6.1	6.2	5.6	6.8
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

Table 25: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6
	state	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
8	county	3.9	3.5	2.2	2.9
	state	5.2	4.1	3.9	4.1
	MTF	6.5	5.7	5.8	6.5
10	county	9.0	7.7	8.6	9.5
	state	12.5	10.4	10.4	11.4
	MTF	14.2	14.2	13.8	15.9
12	county	17.2	15.6	14.9	15.8
	state	16.3	15.3	14.6	15.7
	MTF	18.3	18.8	19.4	20.6
Combined	county	7.1	6.1	5.9	6.6
	state	8.2	6.8	6.6	7.1

Table 26: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	state	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	–	–	0.9	0.9
10	county	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.3
	state	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
	MTF	–	–	1.7	1.3
12	county	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.7
	state	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.9
	MTF	–	–	1.6	2.2
Combined	county	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.3
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 27: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
	MTF	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8
10	county	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.4
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	MTF	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9
12	county	2.6	1.6	0.9	0.4
	state	2.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
	MTF	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.3
Combined	county	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.3
	state	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 28: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.8	3.4	3.1	2.9
	state	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
8	county	6.5	5.9	4.7	5.6
	state	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1
	MTF	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8
10	county	4.8	5.0	1.7	3.6
	state	5.2	4.1	3.8	4.1
	MTF	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2
12	county	5.0	5.2	4.1	2.4
	state	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
	MTF	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2
Combined	county	5.0	4.9	3.4	3.6
	state	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.2

Table 29: Sedatives - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.0	1.6	2.2	2.7
	state	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
8	county	5.8	3.7	4.1	3.4
	state	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.3
10	county	9.7	6.6	7.9	7.4
	state	9.9	7.6	7.3	7.6
12	county	12.0	10.5	13.3	9.2
	state	11.3	9.2	8.3	8.2
	MTF	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.5
Combined	county	7.0	5.1	6.3	5.4
	state	6.9	5.5	5.2	5.2

Table 30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
	state	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.2
	state	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
	MTF	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6
12	county	2.1	0.2	0.5	0.6
	state	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
	MTF	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 31: Stimulants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.3	1.0	0.4
	state	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9
10	county	2.7	1.9	1.5	1.1
	state	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		3.5	4.0	2.8	3.3
12	county	4.5	2.7	2.7	2.4
	state	3.1	1.8	1.9	1.9
MTF		3.7	3.7	2.9	3.0
Combined	county	2.1	1.1	1.2	0.9
	state	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.0

Table 32: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2
	state	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.3
	state	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.5	1.0
	state	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6
10	county	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.8
	state	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.9
MTF		1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
12	county	1.9	2.0	1.4	0.6
	state	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
MTF		1.3	1.6	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.4
	state	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6

Table 34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.2	3.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.5	8.8
	state	0.0	0.0	8.1	8.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	12.1	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.1	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.6	5.4

Table 35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.5	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9

Table 36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8

Table 37: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	5.6	5.4	6.8	6.8
	state	6.1	5.9	7.3	7.2
8	county	11.5	10.3	11.5	12.2
	state	12.7	12.2	14.6	14.0
10	county	16.2	13.9	16.9	19.0
	state	19.6	17.1	20.0	21.2
12	county	22.5	20.6	25.8	24.7
	state	22.6	20.6	23.2	23.9
Combined	county	13.4	11.9	14.4	14.9
	state	14.8	13.2	15.5	15.8

Table 38: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	3.7	2.5	2.7	1.5
	state	4.3	3.5	3.3	1.7
8	county	11.3	7.3	7.2	5.4
	state	11.4	10.3	10.4	7.4
10	county	14.6	17.7	15.7	15.8
	state	20.9	19.3	17.7	17.2
12	county	27.6	27.1	25.5	26.3
	state	27.8	26.0	25.2	25.2
Combined	county	13.5	12.4	11.7	11.2
	state	15.4	13.6	13.1	11.7

Table 39: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.4
	state	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	2.2	2.4	1.6	1.7
	state	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.5
12	county	3.3	4.5	1.9	2.6
	state	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.5
Combined	county	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.1
	state	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0

Table 40: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	9.2	9.7	10.3	13.2
	state	9.9	11.1	10.5	11.2
8	county	16.1	13.2	14.3	14.0
	state	15.9	16.6	16.6	16.3
10	county	11.0	10.3	16.2	13.8
	state	14.9	14.8	15.1	15.2
12	county	9.2	10.5	11.9	11.8
	state	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.9
Combined	county	11.5	11.0	13.2	13.3
	state	13.1	13.4	13.3	13.6

Table 41: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.6	2.1	1.2	1.9
	state	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2
8	county	9.4	5.8	5.1	5.2
	state	9.3	8.3	8.2	7.8
10	county	14.3	11.7	13.1	13.9
	state	18.1	15.0	15.0	16.2
12	county	20.6	17.8	17.3	14.5
	state	20.8	18.7	18.2	18.5
Combined	county	11.1	8.6	8.4	8.4
	state	12.2	10.1	10.0	10.3

Table 42: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	3.7	2.6	1.5	1.8
	state	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.0
10	county	6.1	5.9	5.1	5.7
	state	7.9	6.4	6.6	6.6
12	county	10.8	9.3	8.8	8.3
	state	10.0	8.7	8.6	8.4
Combined	county	4.9	4.1	3.4	3.7
	state	5.2	4.1	4.0	3.9

Table 43: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.4	0.8	1.0	1.6
	state	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2
8	county	3.3	2.0	1.4	2.3
	state	3.5	2.7	2.3	2.2
10	county	4.2	2.8	2.7	2.2
	state	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.1
12	county	4.0	1.4	0.8	1.1
	state	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.2
Combined	county	3.4	1.7	1.5	1.8
	state	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.1

Table 44: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	2.5	1.9	2.3	2.3
	state	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.1
8	county	6.7	5.5	5.9	4.1
	state	6.2	5.7	5.7	5.0
10	county	7.8	4.8	8.6	5.5
	state	8.9	7.4	8.2	7.4
12	county	8.2	8.0	6.3	7.3
	state	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
Combined	county	6.1	4.8	5.7	4.6
	state	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.2

Table 45: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	13.1	12.7	12.9	13.7
	state	12.8	13.1	13.5	13.9
8	county	18.3	16.6	19.7	18.2
	state	17.9	18.1	18.6	18.4
10	county	19.5	19.5	18.5	15.6
	state	19.2	18.0	18.3	18.8
12	county	14.9	13.4	15.8	14.6
	state	16.2	14.6	14.5	15.2
Combined	county	16.5	15.5	16.7	15.4
	state	16.5	16.0	16.3	16.6

Table 46: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.9	2.9	6.1	4.3
	state	4.7	4.0	4.2	4.1
8	county	5.2	3.2	5.3	3.4
	state	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.2
10	county	6.4	4.0	4.3	5.4
	state	7.0	6.0	6.4	6.3
12	county	5.5	5.9	4.4	5.3
	state	6.8	5.7	6.3	6.1
Combined	county	5.5	3.9	5.1	4.6
	state	6.1	5.1	5.6	5.3

Table 47: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.4
	state	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.6
10	county	1.2	0.8	0.1	0.8
	state	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.9
12	county	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.0
	state	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.0
Combined	county	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.7

Table 48: Community Risk - Low Neighborhood Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	44.9	42.4	42.1	47.6
	state	44.3	44.3	44.1	44.7
8	county	38.7	36.6	34.7	34.5
	state	35.8	36.2	35.3	35.5
10	county	41.6	44.2	43.5	42.8
	state	42.2	41.6	41.5	42.5
12	county	40.4	45.3	45.8	45.7
	state	44.1	45.3	44.2	44.9
Combined	county	41.4	41.8	41.1	42.8
	state	41.4	41.6	41.1	41.6

Table 49: Community Risk - High Community Disorganization

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	34.9	32.8	34.2	36.8
	state	39.4	37.2	37.2	38.4
8	county	29.4	27.3	32.6	32.4
	state	34.3	32.8	33.9	34.5
10	county	41.5	36.2	44.1	41.3
	state	48.3	45.2	45.1	46.6
12	county	34.2	33.3	37.8	40.5
	state	45.7	43.3	42.7	45.5
Combined	county	35.0	32.1	37.0	37.7
	state	41.7	39.2	39.3	40.8

Table 50: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	44.3	53.4	47.6	53.7
	state	40.0	52.6	52.1	51.1
8	county	49.0	59.1	54.3	55.3
	state	47.8	56.6	55.5	53.1
10	county	54.0	62.8	67.0	64.3
	state	52.5	60.5	61.1	59.9
12	county	47.1	52.9	47.9	49.5
	state	46.0	49.6	50.4	51.1
Combined	county	48.8	57.1	54.7	56.0
	state	46.7	55.0	55.0	53.8

Table 51: Community Risk - Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	76.0	36.9	35.1	35.1
	state	71.8	41.0	40.1	39.2
8	county	34.4	29.7	29.2	25.3
	state	28.4	34.9	33.5	33.7
10	county	18.7	32.7	34.8	34.6
	state	19.6	40.9	40.1	41.3
12	county	7.8	29.8	28.7	31.5
	state	10.3	33.6	33.8	33.7
Combined	county	35.2	32.4	32.1	31.9
	state	33.3	37.8	37.0	37.1

Table 52: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	21.8	21.4	24.5	21.9
	state	24.4	22.4	23.7	22.7
8	county	25.6	22.8	26.9	21.8
	state	29.0	27.6	26.9	25.7
10	county	38.4	37.6	38.6	34.1
	state	42.9	38.9	37.5	36.3
12	county	53.9	45.9	43.0	46.5
	state	48.9	45.8	44.3	42.5
Combined	county	34.2	30.7	32.5	30.2
	state	35.7	32.6	32.2	30.9

Table 53: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	27.8	24.2	27.0	25.1
	state	28.2	25.7	26.0	24.6
8	county	39.7	32.7	41.0	29.9
	state	40.9	39.3	39.4	37.3
10	county	32.7	32.8	30.2	31.6
	state	35.4	33.1	31.8	31.7
12	county	39.7	40.1	38.1	36.8
	state	40.9	38.7	39.1	36.6
Combined	county	34.9	32.0	33.9	30.4
	state	36.3	33.9	33.8	32.3

Table 54: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	35.0	32.5	33.6	38.1
	state	36.4	35.9	37.8	38.2
8	county	35.7	35.6	38.1	35.9
	state	38.0	38.2	40.3	39.7
10	county	34.2	35.7	35.5	35.7
	state	39.5	37.5	38.1	38.1
12	county	41.2	41.2	40.4	37.6
	state	40.1	39.6	41.0	39.7
Combined	county	36.4	36.0	36.7	36.8
	state	38.5	37.7	39.2	38.9

Table 55: Family Risk - Family Conflict

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	40.3	33.8	39.5	41.2
	state	40.2	36.2	39.2	40.5
8	county	50.3	47.5	53.5	50.6
	state	49.2	47.6	49.5	49.1
10	county	41.2	39.4	42.3	39.3
	state	41.3	39.4	39.3	40.8
12	county	35.9	39.7	38.6	37.4
	state	37.7	35.4	36.7	38.6
Combined	county	42.2	40.2	43.9	42.2
	state	42.4	40.0	41.5	42.6

Table 56: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	23.6	35.2	34.4	35.3
	state	22.4	34.9	35.8	35.3
8	county	19.2	34.4	39.2	37.1
	state	19.0	37.1	37.1	35.4
10	county	15.8	36.8	38.9	37.9
	state	18.5	40.8	40.4	40.4
12	county	11.5	36.1	36.4	38.8
	state	11.2	37.7	37.9	39.1
Combined	county	17.3	35.5	37.3	37.2
	state	17.9	37.6	37.7	37.4

Table 57: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	12.0	13.5	12.8	14.2
	state	14.2	13.3	13.6	14.5
8	county	24.3	20.5	25.3	24.3
	state	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0
10	county	35.1	44.9	36.8	36.6
	state	42.3	41.7	41.1	41.5
12	county	35.6	40.2	38.5	39.4
	state	41.0	41.4	41.0	40.6
Combined	county	26.5	28.3	27.5	27.8
	state	30.8	29.7	29.6	29.9

Table 58: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	33.1	34.2	34.3	35.4
	state	34.1	32.7	33.1	33.3
8	county	41.5	38.8	45.0	48.6
	state	44.9	45.3	45.2	45.8
10	county	45.5	50.0	46.3	49.1
	state	51.8	50.1	50.1	50.5
12	county	26.0	47.3	47.3	48.7
	state	30.8	48.4	49.3	48.0
Combined	county	37.0	41.9	42.9	44.9
	state	40.9	43.6	43.9	44.0

Table 59: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	34.8	40.9	43.3	43.9
	state	39.0	44.2	42.9	42.6
8	county	42.9	49.2	47.6	46.9
	state	45.1	47.0	44.9	44.6
10	county	39.5	39.9	44.7	41.2
	state	47.6	48.5	47.5	46.4
12	county	39.8	45.6	39.5	31.2
	state	42.2	41.3	41.2	39.6
Combined	county	39.2	44.0	44.0	41.3
	state	43.6	45.5	44.2	43.5

Table 60: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	85.1	43.4	45.8	45.8
	state	84.6	42.0	42.9	42.0
8	county	58.7	33.9	35.3	32.4
	state	57.0	35.3	35.4	35.1
10	county	49.1	38.5	39.1	37.9
	state	53.0	39.5	38.1	38.7
12	county	62.7	45.0	41.4	37.7
	state	59.6	42.2	42.2	40.6
Combined	county	63.8	39.9	40.4	38.8
	state	63.5	39.6	39.5	39.0

Table 61: Peer Risk - Rebelliousness

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	48.9	50.1	48.6	41.6
	state	48.3	46.8	47.4	44.6
8	county	36.6	38.3	39.8	35.8
	state	37.8	38.1	38.7	36.8
10	county	42.8	44.8	43.9	44.3
	state	47.0	44.6	44.7	44.5
12	county	40.9	43.6	45.0	42.6
	state	43.3	43.0	43.3	41.5
Combined	county	42.4	44.2	44.3	41.1
	state	44.0	43.1	43.6	41.8

Table 62: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	15.1	21.6	21.5	22.1
	state	16.4	25.4	26.4	25.8
8	county	11.0	25.6	24.9	24.4
	state	10.6	28.7	28.1	26.7
10	county	25.7	29.1	28.9	27.2
	state	30.3	32.4	30.9	30.8
12	county	51.6	31.0	28.1	29.5
	state	51.9	33.0	31.4	30.8
Combined	county	24.3	26.4	25.6	25.5
	state	25.8	29.5	28.9	28.3

Table 63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	23.0	22.5	24.5	29.6
	state	24.9	25.9	25.8	26.8
8	county	34.7	33.1	37.7	34.3
	state	35.7	37.3	37.4	37.8
10	county	32.3	35.0	38.1	37.0
	state	41.0	40.6	41.3	41.7
12	county	37.9	37.3	38.1	39.4
	state	39.8	39.1	40.0	40.6
Combined	county	31.6	31.5	34.1	34.6
	state	35.1	35.2	35.5	36.2

Table 64: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	38.2	38.6	40.3	41.2
	state	37.1	37.5	38.9	39.2
8	county	30.9	32.7	32.5	30.4
	state	32.7	33.3	33.3	34.3
10	county	38.0	42.2	38.6	38.2
	state	43.1	41.7	41.5	42.3
12	county	38.3	38.9	41.1	38.3
	state	40.0	39.0	39.8	39.3
Combined	county	36.2	37.8	37.9	37.2
	state	38.0	37.7	38.2	38.6

Table 65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	16.1	15.0	17.1	16.7
	state	19.2	17.9	18.0	18.0
8	county	22.8	19.5	22.5	17.7
	state	23.7	22.8	22.5	23.0
10	county	29.6	34.7	29.9	28.7
	state	35.5	33.1	32.8	34.1
12	county	33.2	33.6	33.6	33.2
	state	33.3	32.9	32.9	32.6
Combined	county	24.8	24.6	25.0	23.4
	state	27.5	25.8	25.7	26.1

Table 66: Peer Risk - Intentions to Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	31.6	30.8	34.0	35.5
	state	36.2	35.3	37.4	37.7
8	county	26.6	23.1	24.6	24.5
	state	26.7	26.4	27.2	27.7
10	county	31.8	41.5	33.9	35.7
	state	40.2	38.3	38.3	40.1
12	county	27.2	29.0	31.1	28.3
	state	28.7	28.7	29.4	29.9
Combined	county	29.4	30.7	30.9	31.5
	state	33.1	32.3	33.2	34.0

Table 67: Peer Risk - Peer Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	27.1	30.8	29.7	30.5
	state	31.7	32.6	32.2	33.1
8	county	31.7	35.6	32.3	35.1
	state	36.1	36.4	36.3	37.7
10	county	32.4	33.5	33.5	33.1
	state	36.1	34.6	35.2	37.2
12	county	42.1	42.9	44.0	43.2
	state	40.7	41.6	41.2	43.1
Combined	county	32.8	35.3	34.2	34.9
	state	35.9	35.9	35.9	37.3

Table 68: Peer Risk - Interaction with Antisocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	40.2	36.5	37.5	40.0
	state	40.7	38.9	38.7	40.1
8	county	50.4	44.5	51.0	49.4
	state	51.7	50.6	51.5	51.7
10	county	48.9	42.0	49.5	47.4
	state	54.8	52.1	52.6	52.2
12	county	49.2	45.5	47.3	48.4
	state	50.7	49.4	50.4	49.2
Combined	county	47.0	41.9	46.1	45.9
	state	49.5	47.4	47.9	48.0

Table 69: Peer Risk - Friends' Use of Drugs

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	21.5	17.1	17.4	18.7
	state	21.9	20.6	21.3	21.2
8	county	29.3	25.9	29.2	26.9
	state	32.1	30.8	31.2	30.7
10	county	27.0	33.2	28.9	30.6
	state	33.4	33.1	33.3	33.9
12	county	27.9	33.7	32.2	33.2
	state	25.6	31.0	31.1	30.5
Combined	county	26.3	26.8	26.4	26.7
	state	28.4	28.5	28.9	28.8

Table 70: Peer Risk - Sensation Seeking

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	60.8	53.4	52.9	54.9
	state	54.6	50.6	49.3	48.9
8	county	44.1	50.8	52.0	50.8
	state	43.7	49.6	50.1	50.0
10	county	40.5	50.6	48.4	46.1
	state	46.0	48.4	48.3	48.6
12	county	47.6	53.3	54.4	49.7
	state	46.9	50.5	51.3	49.1
Combined	county	48.4	52.0	51.8	50.6
	state	47.8	49.8	49.7	49.2

Table 71: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	23.5	18.6	21.7	23.3
	state	23.4	22.1	23.7	23.7
8	county	34.6	33.7	34.9	33.9
	state	37.6	37.4	38.6	38.6
10	county	37.2	40.7	40.9	39.8
	state	42.5	41.3	40.2	41.6
12	county	57.8	53.8	54.6	59.3
	state	54.8	54.8	55.0	54.5
Combined	county	37.2	35.2	36.7	37.5
	state	38.8	37.4	38.0	38.2

Table 72: Peer Risk - Depressive Symptoms

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	39.7	37.5	38.9	38.7
	state	42.1	39.5	39.6	39.1
8	county	43.3	41.6	46.2	47.4
	state	44.7	44.1	43.6	43.1
10	county	44.1	43.4	47.1	46.9
	state	46.7	46.2	45.1	45.6
12	county	39.5	38.5	37.9	38.6
	state	41.5	40.4	40.2	40.9
Combined	county	41.7	40.2	42.7	42.9
	state	43.9	42.6	42.1	42.2

Table 73: Peer Risk - Gang Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	23.1	22.5	21.8	18.6
	state	22.8	20.2	20.6	19.9
8	county	17.2	21.4	25.2	21.6
	state	16.6	21.5	22.7	21.0
10	county	30.7	26.0	27.6	22.6
	state	27.4	25.7	26.3	26.7
12	county	27.4	20.5	24.1	21.5
	state	24.1	22.7	23.0	23.8
Combined	county	24.3	22.6	24.6	20.9
	state	22.6	22.4	23.0	22.6

Table 74: Community Protective - Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	55.3	42.0	42.6	40.7
	state	62.9	44.7	43.6	42.8
8	county	72.3	47.9	49.0	48.7
	state	75.9	50.5	50.8	49.7
10	county	75.5	47.4	49.0	48.6
	state	75.7	48.4	49.2	47.7
12	county	76.2	45.5	44.7	46.4
	state	77.1	48.4	48.8	47.7
Combined	county	69.9	45.7	46.5	45.9
	state	72.9	48.0	48.0	46.9

Table 75: Community Protective - Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	50.3	49.5	48.4	48.1
	state	53.1	51.7	51.8	49.9
8	county	40.5	40.7	42.3	40.3
	state	44.9	43.3	43.8	43.0
10	county	46.2	44.4	47.2	45.6
	state	49.6	49.3	49.8	49.0
12	county	46.2	43.0	41.5	41.8
	state	50.1	48.4	49.1	47.7
Combined	county	45.7	44.5	45.1	44.3
	state	49.3	48.1	48.6	47.3

Table 76: Family Protective - Family Attachment

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	61.9	59.3	56.5	55.1
	state	57.6	57.0	57.6	54.4
8	county	53.2	51.2	50.6	52.9
	state	53.1	52.6	53.3	52.2
10	county	48.7	47.9	45.3	42.9
	state	45.0	45.3	45.7	44.0
12	county	56.9	55.3	57.3	58.2
	state	55.8	56.2	55.7	54.6
Combined	county	54.9	53.5	52.1	52.0
	state	52.7	52.7	53.1	51.2

Table 77: Family Protective - Family Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	64.1	63.5	61.6	59.9
	state	61.9	62.1	61.8	59.2
8	county	63.4	62.7	61.8	62.1
	state	63.4	63.9	62.9	62.4
10	county	58.2	56.5	54.8	53.0
	state	54.7	55.1	55.7	54.5
12	county	55.6	53.8	55.1	55.3
	state	54.9	55.6	55.1	54.1
Combined	county	60.4	59.6	58.6	57.7
	state	58.9	59.5	59.2	57.9

Table 78: Family Protective - Family Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	57.8	56.6	55.0	53.1
	state	55.7	55.8	56.3	53.5
8	county	63.7	63.4	63.2	61.8
	state	64.3	64.2	63.8	63.4
10	county	57.4	55.1	54.0	52.2
	state	54.5	54.7	55.2	54.1
12	county	51.1	55.1	55.8	55.1
	state	53.6	54.4	54.6	52.9
Combined	county	57.8	57.8	57.1	55.3
	state	57.2	57.5	57.7	56.2

Table 79: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	48.5	54.6	46.5	46.0
	state	47.2	49.2	48.1	48.3
8	county	68.7	66.8	69.1	68.9
	state	64.6	66.5	67.3	67.3
10	county	63.1	63.3	69.0	65.2
	state	61.2	65.3	65.4	64.6
12	county	61.1	61.6	66.7	70.3
	state	62.6	65.2	65.1	66.1
Combined	county	60.2	61.6	62.3	61.5
	state	58.8	61.0	60.9	61.0

Table 80: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	55.7	60.6	60.6	56.3
	state	59.6	58.9	58.5	56.1
8	county	50.3	50.6	54.1	55.2
	state	57.1	56.1	57.1	56.1
10	county	61.9	63.6	63.2	64.2
	state	64.0	64.5	64.9	64.5
12	county	50.9	51.5	48.5	51.9
	state	50.2	50.0	49.6	49.4
Combined	county	54.8	56.6	57.1	57.2
	state	58.1	57.8	57.9	56.9

Table 81: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	69.9	68.9	65.6	64.8
	state	66.9	63.7	63.0	60.9
8	county	67.8	70.5	69.9	65.5
	state	68.6	68.0	67.5	66.6
10	county	68.8	71.4	65.4	67.6
	state	65.5	64.9	66.1	65.3
12	county	86.6	85.4	85.0	89.0
	state	86.7	86.1	85.7	86.0
Combined	county	72.6	73.3	70.6	70.6
	state	71.1	69.6	69.5	68.5

Table 82: Peer Protective - Social Skills

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	71.8	69.5	70.0	72.7
	state	71.2	71.0	70.5	69.0
8	county	68.5	70.3	67.2	70.8
	state	67.0	66.9	66.6	66.7
10	county	61.3	57.1	62.1	61.9
	state	55.5	57.4	58.6	57.9
12	county	68.6	65.3	64.7	65.9
	state	66.6	67.4	67.6	68.5
Combined	county	67.6	66.0	66.2	68.0
	state	65.1	65.9	66.0	65.5

Table 83: Peer Protective - Belief in a Moral Order

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	69.3	64.8	65.6	63.6
	state	65.7	65.0	63.9	61.3
8	county	68.3	67.3	66.5	66.5
	state	65.8	64.4	64.1	63.9
10	county	74.3	66.5	68.9	68.8
	state	64.4	66.5	66.9	65.7
12	county	54.0	51.9	53.3	53.2
	state	51.5	51.4	50.8	51.1
Combined	county	66.9	63.3	64.3	63.6
	state	62.3	62.6	62.1	61.1

Table 84: Peer Protective - Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	45.8	44.6	42.5	39.3
	state	45.4	43.2	43.8	43.0
8	county	54.7	47.5	51.1	48.8
	state	49.3	47.6	48.0	47.3
10	county	51.7	51.9	50.7	48.6
	state	48.5	49.1	48.9	49.4
12	county	42.2	42.7	40.5	46.9
	state	42.8	43.5	43.2	44.3
Combined	county	48.9	46.7	46.5	45.6
	state	46.7	45.9	46.1	46.0

Table 85: Peer Protective - Peer Rewards for Prosocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	64.0	64.4	62.7	62.2
	state	65.6	63.2	61.9	62.0
8	county	70.1	71.7	68.5	71.0
	state	69.8	69.8	68.5	69.4
10	county	65.5	63.6	63.6	67.8
	state	63.5	64.1	65.8	66.6
12	county	52.5	51.3	53.2	57.1
	state	54.6	53.9	54.4	56.1
Combined	county	63.6	63.6	62.6	64.8
	state	63.9	63.4	63.2	64.1

Table 86: Peer Protective - Interaction with Prosocial Peers

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	82.2	60.1	58.5	59.5
	state	83.1	56.7	56.1	55.8
8	county	83.4	67.8	69.8	66.7
	state	86.0	65.3	65.2	64.6
10	county	87.0	65.4	62.5	65.2
	state	86.6	63.3	63.9	62.4
12	county	85.3	59.3	62.8	62.9
	state	86.5	60.5	61.0	60.7
Combined	county	84.4	63.4	63.4	63.4
	state	85.5	61.5	61.5	60.8

Table 87: Sources of Alcohol

		Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID	Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID	Someone I Know Age 21 or Older	Someone I Know Under Age 21	My Brother or Sister	Home WITH Parents' Permission	Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission	Another Relative	A Stranger Bought It For Me	Took It From a Store or Shop	Other
6	county	1.1	0.0	15.9	5.7	3.4	14.8	11.4	4.5	0.0	1.1	42.0
	state	1.0	0.6	13.6	4.4	2.9	17.1	9.8	8.9	0.6	0.6	40.4
8	county	0.5	0.5	13.2	11.0	5.5	19.8	13.2	10.4	2.2	1.1	22.5
	state	0.8	0.8	20.9	10.4	4.5	15.2	12.8	10.3	1.1	0.4	22.9
10	county	1.1	1.4	32.0	16.1	5.7	9.0	6.3	7.9	1.6	0.5	18.3
	state	0.7	1.2	31.9	15.5	4.2	11.9	7.4	7.5	1.6	0.4	17.7
12	county	0.7	1.9	51.2	15.9	3.1	6.2	1.9	3.6	2.1	0.0	13.5
	state	1.2	2.7	46.1	13.9	3.2	8.8	2.4	4.8	2.1	0.2	14.7
Combined	county	0.9	1.3	35.1	14.3	4.4	10.2	6.1	6.3	1.8	0.5	19.1
	state	0.9	1.6	32.7	12.8	3.8	12.0	7.1	7.3	1.6	0.3	19.9

Table 88: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	37.7	36.2	14.5	1.4	2.9	2.9	2.9	1.4	0.0
	state	49.3	26.5	11.2	1.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.1
8	county	44.4	41.4	6.2	0.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	3.7	1.9
	state	39.0	41.3	10.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8
10	county	22.3	60.6	6.9	0.6	2.0	0.9	4.0	1.1	1.7
	state	27.8	53.2	10.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.3
12	county	15.1	68.8	8.9	1.2	1.5	0.2	2.2	1.7	0.2
	state	20.8	60.2	10.2	1.1	2.3	0.4	1.8	2.3	0.9
Combined	county	24.1	59.1	8.1	0.9	1.8	0.6	2.5	1.8	1.0
	state	29.3	51.1	10.5	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.6	2.1	1.4

Table 89: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	4.8	8.1	38.5	48.6
	state	6.4	9.6	38.3	45.7
8	county	4.8	13.6	55.3	26.3
	state	7.6	14.1	50.7	27.7
10	county	7.9	13.6	55.4	23.1
	state	9.1	14.9	54.7	21.3
12	county	4.7	9.7	58.9	26.7
	state	7.5	12.1	55.9	24.5
Combined	county	5.6	11.2	51.1	32.1
	state	7.6	12.6	49.1	30.6

Table 90: How often have you taken a handgun to school.

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10-19 times	20-29 times	30-39 times	40+ times
6	county	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	99.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	99.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Combined	county	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 91: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a gun to school.

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not Wrong at All
6	county	92.8	5.6	1.3	0.3
	state	92.2	5.9	1.3	0.5
8	county	88.8	8.9	1.8	0.5
	state	85.6	10.8	2.7	0.9
10	county	88.7	8.0	2.4	0.9
	state	86.0	10.0	2.9	1.2
12	county	92.9	5.4	1.3	0.4
	state	89.3	7.3	2.4	1.0
Combined	county	90.8	7.0	1.7	0.5
	state	88.3	8.5	2.3	0.9

Table 92: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a gun to school.

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	92.8	1.0	6.2
	state	95.0	0.9	4.1
8	county	93.5	1.1	5.3
	state	94.0	1.5	4.5
10	county	91.2	2.1	6.8
	state	93.0	2.1	4.9
12	county	94.4	1.6	4.0
	state	92.8	2.2	5.1
Combined	county	92.9	1.4	5.7
	state	93.8	1.6	4.6

5 NO CHILD LEFT BEHIND PROFILE

The No Child Left Behind Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *Never*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *Never*.

Table 93: Avg Age of First Marijuana

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.0	10.9	11.6	11.1
	state	10.0	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	10.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
	state	10.3	12.0	12.1	12.1
10	county	10.8	13.5	13.3	13.6
	state	11.2	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	12.0	14.7	14.9	15.1
	state	12.0	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	10.7	13.8	13.9	14.1
	state	10.8	13.6	13.7	13.6

Table 94: Avg Age of First Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.2	10.2	10.5	10.4
	state	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
8	county	10.7	11.4	11.2	11.2
	state	10.7	11.2	11.3	11.3
10	county	11.3	12.3	12.2	12.4
	state	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.3
12	county	12.2	13.2	13.6	13.7
	state	12.2	13.2	13.3	13.3
Combined	county	11.0	12.2	12.3	12.4
	state	11.1	12.0	12.1	12.1

Table 95: Avg Age of First Alcohol

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.5
	state	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.6
	state	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.3	13.0	13.1	13.0
	state	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.9
12	county	13.8	14.1	14.4	14.4
	state	13.7	14.0	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	11.8	12.7	12.8	12.9
	state	11.8	12.6	12.6	12.6

Table 96: Avg Age of First Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.9
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.8
8	county	10.4	12.4	12.4	12.3
	state	10.4	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	11.1	14.1	14.0	14.2
	state	11.4	14.0	14.0	14.0
12	county	12.6	15.5	15.6	15.6
	state	12.5	15.3	15.3	15.3
Combined	county	10.9	14.4	14.4	14.5
	state	11.0	14.1	14.1	14.1

Table 97: Avg Age of First School Suspension

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.5
	state	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	10.6	11.5	11.7	11.5
	state	10.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	10.7	12.6	12.7	12.4
	state	11.0	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	11.0	13.4	14.1	13.6
	state	11.1	13.4	13.3	13.2
Combined	county	10.6	12.0	12.3	12.0
	state	10.7	12.0	12.0	12.0

Table 98: Avg Age of First Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	11.0	10.8	10.9
	state	10.0	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.3	12.5	12.4	12.3
	state	10.2	12.3	12.3	12.3
10	county	10.5	13.8	13.8	13.6
	state	10.5	13.6	13.7	13.7
12	county	10.7	15.2	15.1	15.1
	state	10.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	10.4	13.7	13.5	13.7
	state	10.4	13.5	13.5	13.5

Table 99: Avg Age of First Carried a Gun

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.6	10.9	10.7
	state	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.7
8	county	10.2	11.5	11.9	11.9
	state	10.2	11.7	11.7	11.7
10	county	10.3	12.3	13.4	12.7
	state	10.3	12.8	12.9	12.8
12	county	10.3	13.6	13.3	14.1
	state	10.4	14.1	14.1	13.9
Combined	county	10.2	12.3	12.2	12.3
	state	10.2	12.4	12.4	12.3

Table 100: Avg Age of First Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.3	10.7	10.6	10.7
	state	10.2	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	10.6	11.9	12.0	11.7
	state	10.6	11.7	11.8	11.8
10	county	10.8	13.1	13.0	12.9
	state	10.9	12.8	12.8	12.7
12	county	11.1	13.5	13.7	13.8
	state	11.0	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	10.7	12.4	12.4	12.3
	state	10.7	12.2	12.2	12.2

Table 101: Avg Age of First Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	10.1	10.9	11.1	10.8
	state	10.1	11.0	10.9	10.9
8	county	10.3	12.5	12.5	12.2
	state	10.3	12.2	12.2	12.1
10	county	10.4	13.2	13.0	12.9
	state	10.3	13.1	13.1	12.9
12	county	10.3	14.0	14.5	13.8
	state	10.3	13.7	13.7	13.4
Combined	county	10.3	12.6	12.7	12.4
	state	10.2	12.4	12.5	12.3

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6
Craighead County

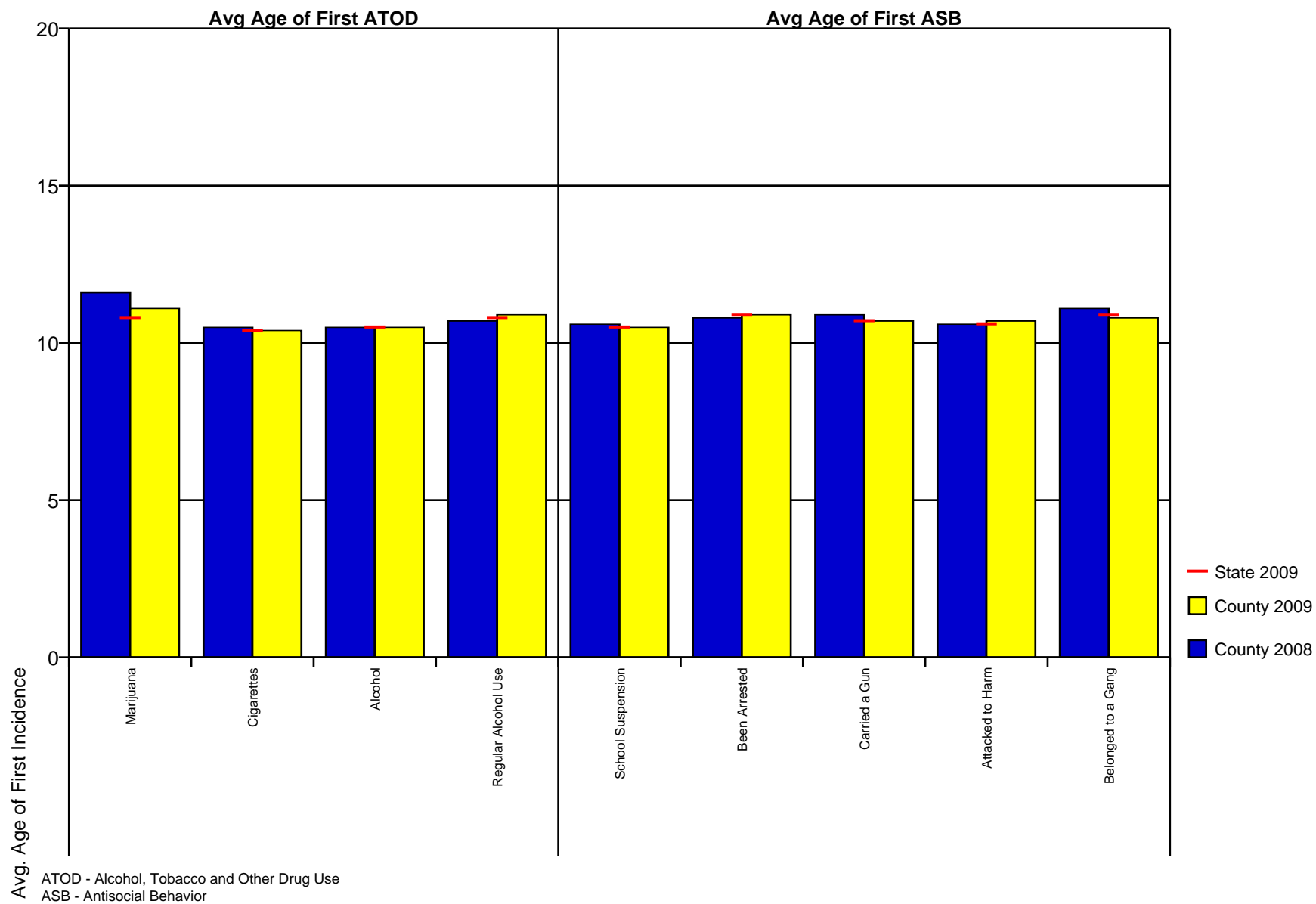


Figure 25: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 6

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8
Craighead County

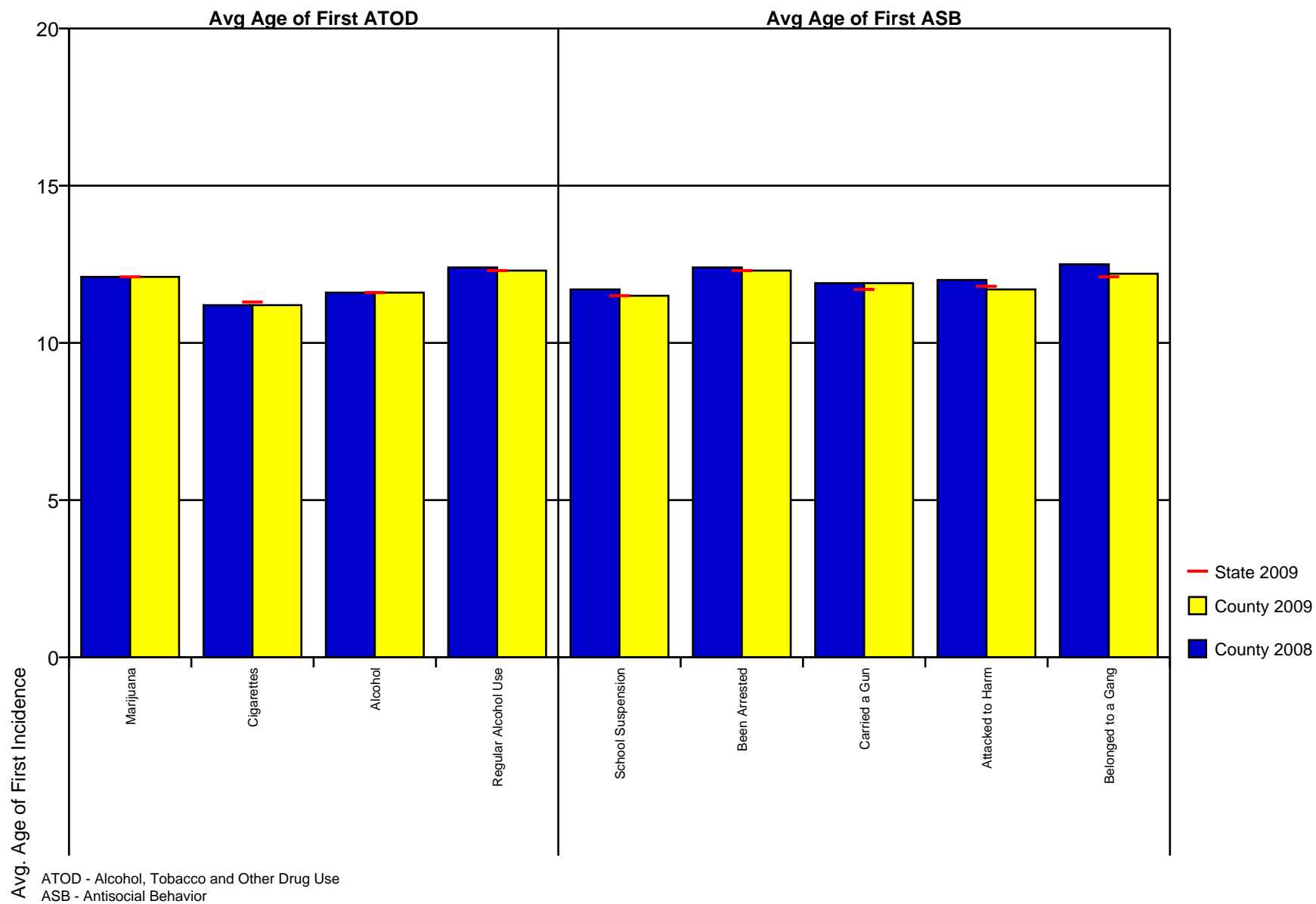


Figure 26: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 8

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10
Craighead County

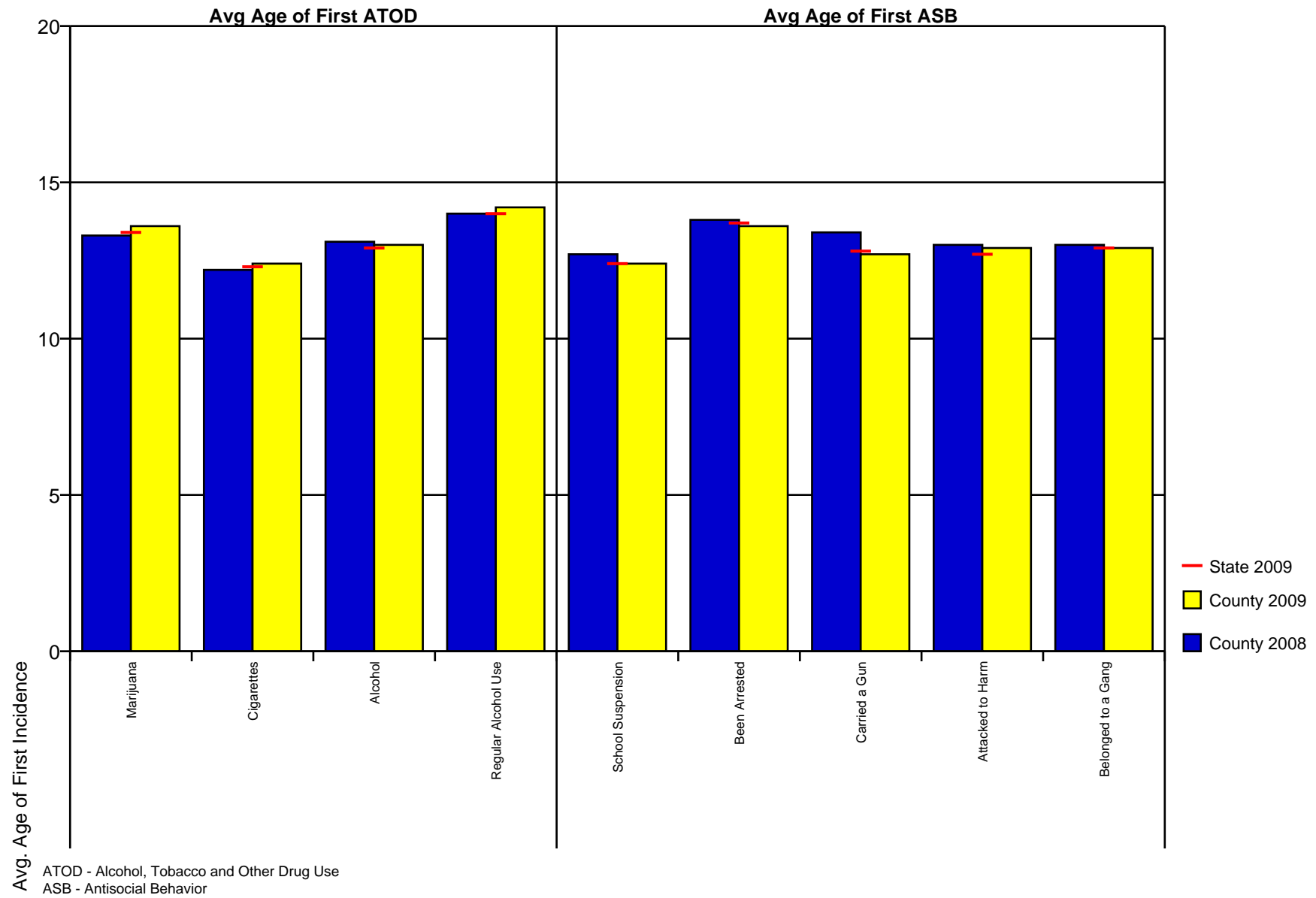


Figure 27: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 10

No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12
Craighead County

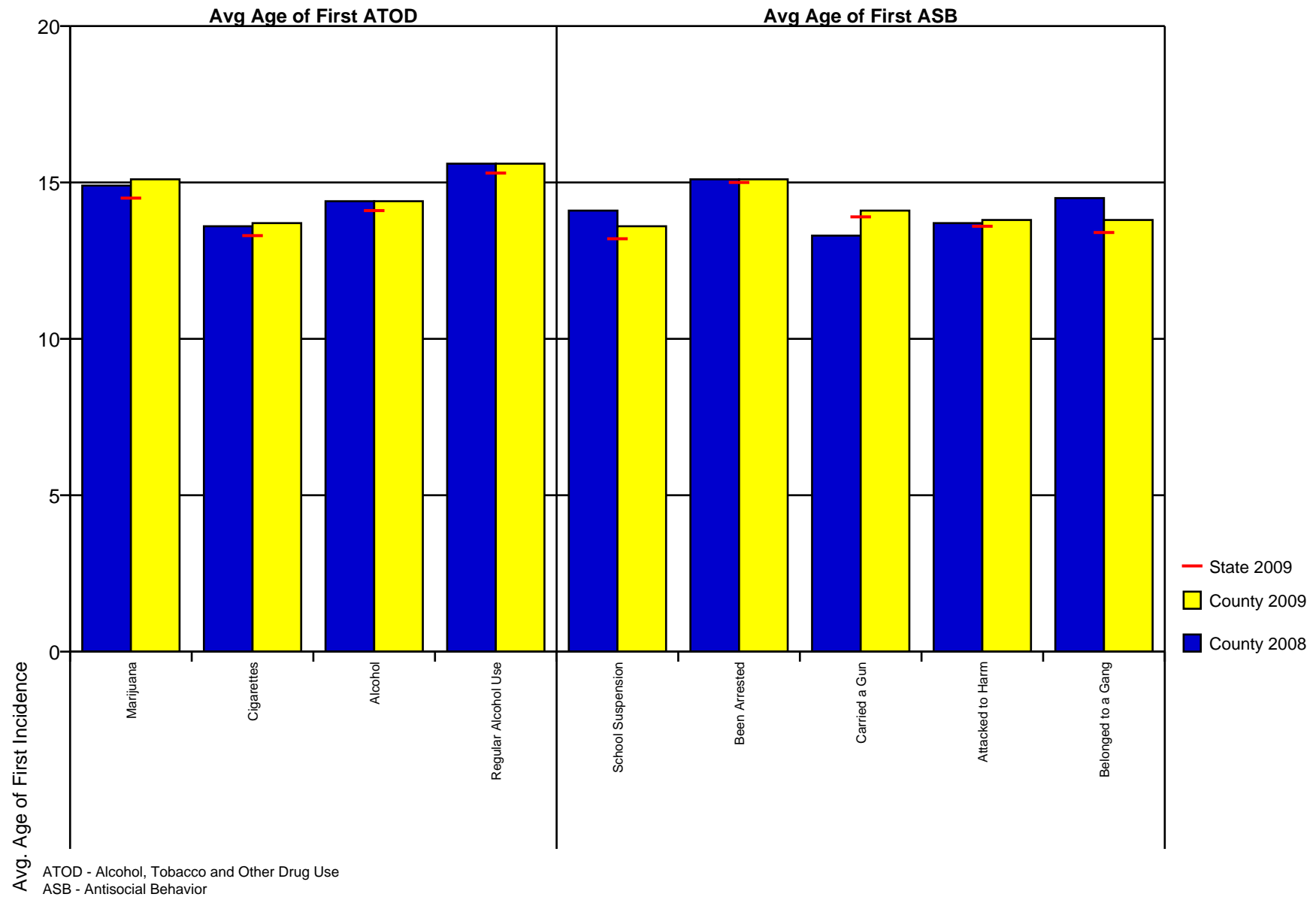


Figure 28: No Child Left Behind Profile - Grade 12

6 STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States. The 2009 survey added four new tobacco-related questions (Q86-Q89) to the already existing items (Q82-Q85) to explore this topic.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes and chewing tobacco.

Table 102: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	11.6	10.7	9.6	10.5
	state	13.0	10.8	10.4	10.3
8	county	30.0	24.5	22.7	23.1
	state	29.4	26.8	25.2	23.9
10	county	36.1	40.5	39.0	37.2
	state	43.8	40.0	38.8	38.0
12	county	50.4	46.8	49.4	49.9
	state	52.0	49.7	48.2	46.0
Combined	county	30.8	28.8	28.4	28.6
	state	33.5	30.0	28.9	27.9

Table 103: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	4.9	4.2	4.3	4.9
	state	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.7
8	county	13.2	10.5	12.5	10.5
	state	14.7	13.5	12.9	12.3
10	county	16.5	21.1	17.7	18.8
	state	22.4	19.6	19.2	19.6
12	county	22.9	24.8	23.7	27.7
	state	25.4	23.2	23.2	22.4
Combined	county	13.8	14.1	13.7	14.5
	state	17.0	14.8	14.5	14.2

Table 104: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.8	1.6	2.4	2.0
	state	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	county	10.5	7.4	6.7	6.4
	state	9.0	8.1	7.5	6.8
10	county	15.6	18.7	14.6	13.6
	state	17.2	15.3	14.6	14.6
12	county	23.7	26.0	26.6	26.8
	state	24.0	23.5	22.7	21.3
Combined	county	12.2	12.2	11.4	11.2
	state	12.5	11.1	10.6	10.2

Table 105: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2006	2007	2008	2009
6	county	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
	state	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	4.5	4.1	5.0	4.5
	state	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.2
10	county	8.2	10.1	7.4	9.2
	state	11.1	9.5	8.6	9.4
12	county	11.7	11.6	10.3	14.5
	state	11.9	10.8	10.7	10.7
Combined	county	6.1	6.2	5.6	6.8
	state	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.3

The new tobacco-related items, Q86-Q87, explore rules regarding smoking at the student's home, and Q88-Q89 assess the availability of tobacco prevention programming within school settings. The following tables show the results for these four items.

Table 106: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	There are no rules about smoking inside the home	I don't know
6	county	66.9	7.2	4.0	7.5	14.4
	state	68.1	7.0	3.6	5.5	15.8
8	county	63.4	8.1	4.1	9.4	15.0
	state	67.8	6.6	3.9	7.7	14.1
10	county	66.9	8.3	6.2	8.5	10.1
	state	68.2	6.7	4.5	9.3	11.3
12	county	70.5	7.5	3.6	9.3	9.1
	state	69.7	7.3	5.2	9.4	8.4
Combined	county	66.8	7.8	4.5	8.6	12.4
	state	68.3	6.9	4.2	7.8	12.8

Table 107: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?

		Smoking is never allowed in any car	Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	There are no rules about smoking in the car	We do not have a family car	I don't know
6	county	60.2	12.0	4.8	8.6	0.7	13.8
	state	61.5	11.1	4.4	7.3	1.1	14.7
8	county	56.0	10.7	5.5	12.2	1.1	14.4
	state	58.6	11.3	5.2	10.1	0.8	13.9
10	county	60.3	12.4	7.7	9.6	0.8	9.3
	state	57.8	12.2	6.1	11.3	1.1	11.5
12	county	57.6	16.0	4.9	11.0	1.9	8.7
	state	58.2	13.8	6.1	11.3	1.9	8.7
Combined	county	58.7	12.6	5.7	10.2	1.1	11.7
	state	59.1	11.9	5.4	9.8	1.2	12.5

Table 108: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	county	50.8	20.6	6.6	4.2	17.8
	state	51.4	22.0	5.3	4.3	17.1
8	county	32.9	30.8	7.9	5.3	23.1
	state	35.2	29.3	9.4	6.9	19.2
10	county	21.7	29.3	15.1	14.0	19.9
	state	21.7	29.7	15.8	11.8	21.0
12	county	14.7	26.4	17.7	20.9	20.3
	state	15.8	27.1	19.8	18.7	18.5
Combined	county	31.4	26.5	11.4	10.5	20.1
	state	32.6	26.9	11.9	9.7	18.9

Table 109: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	I don't know
6	county	24.4	19.3	13.3	15.8	27.2
	state	24.8	16.8	13.7	15.5	29.2
8	county	17.7	20.0	20.3	14.3	27.7
	state	17.2	18.7	19.7	17.7	26.8
10	county	13.5	17.8	23.8	22.7	22.3
	state	11.7	17.5	24.8	22.3	23.7
12	county	10.9	17.7	25.8	28.1	17.7
	state	10.2	15.8	26.5	28.7	18.8
Combined	county	17.1	18.7	20.3	19.8	24.1
	state	16.5	17.3	20.7	20.4	25.1

7 DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures. The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol and marijuana and the table is broken down by grade level. For each drug, and at each grade level, the percentage of students who responded positively to the question and the number of students who responded to the question are reported. For *Age of Onset*, the average age of first use for those students who reported using is reported.

Past 30-Day Use The question *On how many occasions have you used ... in the past 30 days?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *Moderate Risk* or a *Great Risk* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *Wrong* or *Very Wrong* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Age of Onset The question *How old were you when you first...?* is used to measure this statistic. The possible responses to this question range from *10 or Under* to *17 or Older*. The table shows the average age of onset of use of those students who answered the question with a response other than *Never Used*.

Table 110: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	2.9	1020	2.0	997	0.6	1018
Grade 8	11.4	823	6.4	813	2.9	826
Grade 10	24.4	896	13.6	888	9.5	893
Grade 12	37.9	696	26.8	691	15.8	697
Combined	17.7	3435	11.2	3389	6.6	3434

Table 111: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	69.9	1002	81.0	1011	71.8	1009
Grade 8	64.5	815	86.3	820	66.4	815
Grade 10	63.7	892	90.6	896	55.2	893
Grade 12	61.8	697	90.8	697	41.6	693
Combined	65.3	3406	86.8	3424	60.0	3410

Table 112: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.3	949	96.7	950	99.3	945
Grade 8	91.9	790	96.2	791	97.4	783
Grade 10	87.5	874	90.8	873	93.4	873
Grade 12	78.2	679	84.2	679	92.9	677
Combined	89.2	3292	92.5	3293	95.9	3278

Table 113: Core Measure by Grade for Age of Onset

Grade	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Grade 6	18.6	1019	10.5	11.1	1019	10.4	1.2	1019	11.1
Grade 8	40.8	836	11.6	26.7	835	11.2	8.2	838	12.1
Grade 10	57.4	900	13.0	40.0	901	12.4	23.3	903	13.6
Grade 12	75.3	697	14.4	56.9	699	13.7	40.5	699	15.1
Combined	45.6	3452	12.9	31.7	3454	12.4	16.6	3459	14.1

Table 114: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	18.3	1689	12.3	1657	7.7	1686
Female	17.2	1695	10.1	1683	5.6	1696
Combined	17.8	3384	11.2	3340	6.6	3382

Table 115: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	60.4	1673	85.2	1680	57.4	1671
Female	70.3	1684	88.5	1694	62.5	1689
Combined	65.4	3357	86.9	3374	60.0	3360

Table 116: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Alcohol		Cigarettes		Marijuana	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	89.3	1593	92.4	1594	96.1	1585
Female	89.0	1651	92.6	1651	95.8	1645
Combined	89.1	3244	92.5	3245	95.9	3230

Table 117: Core Measure by Sex for Age of Onset

Sex	Alcohol			Cigarettes			Marijuana		
	pct	n	age	pct	n	age	pct	n	age
Male	46.6	1699	12.7	34.3	1697	12.3	18.3	1703	14.0
Female	44.9	1700	13.1	29.5	1704	12.5	15.1	1703	14.2
Combined	45.7	3399	12.9	31.9	3401	12.4	16.7	3406	14.1

8 CROSSTABULATION OF QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES BY GRADE LEVEL

This section of the report was generated from data collected on the *2009 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey*. This section contains basic frequency tables of all data collected and graphs on the selected demographic variables of grade, gender and age.

The demographics charts will be followed by a series of tables which contain frequency distribution detailing how your students responded to the questions on the survey with one table for each question. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as overall percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed a student to mark more than one response (i.e. origin, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, and if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response. Since a non response is a valid response for these questions, the *N of Miss* will always be zero for these questions.

Ethnic origin is one of the questions that students have historically been allowed to mark more than one response to and requires some additional explanation. The ethnic origin table presented in the introduction of this report was calculated in the same manner as in all previous years' reports and uses a method that incorporates the fact that a student may have marked more than one Ethnic Origin category in order to calculate a percentage figure. The tables that follow that deal with ethnic origin only report on each specific ethnic category and do not take into account the fact that students may have marked more than one ethnic category and therefore will not usually provide the same percentage figure as the historically used method. This is not an error, but rather a different way of looking at the same question.

Grade Chart

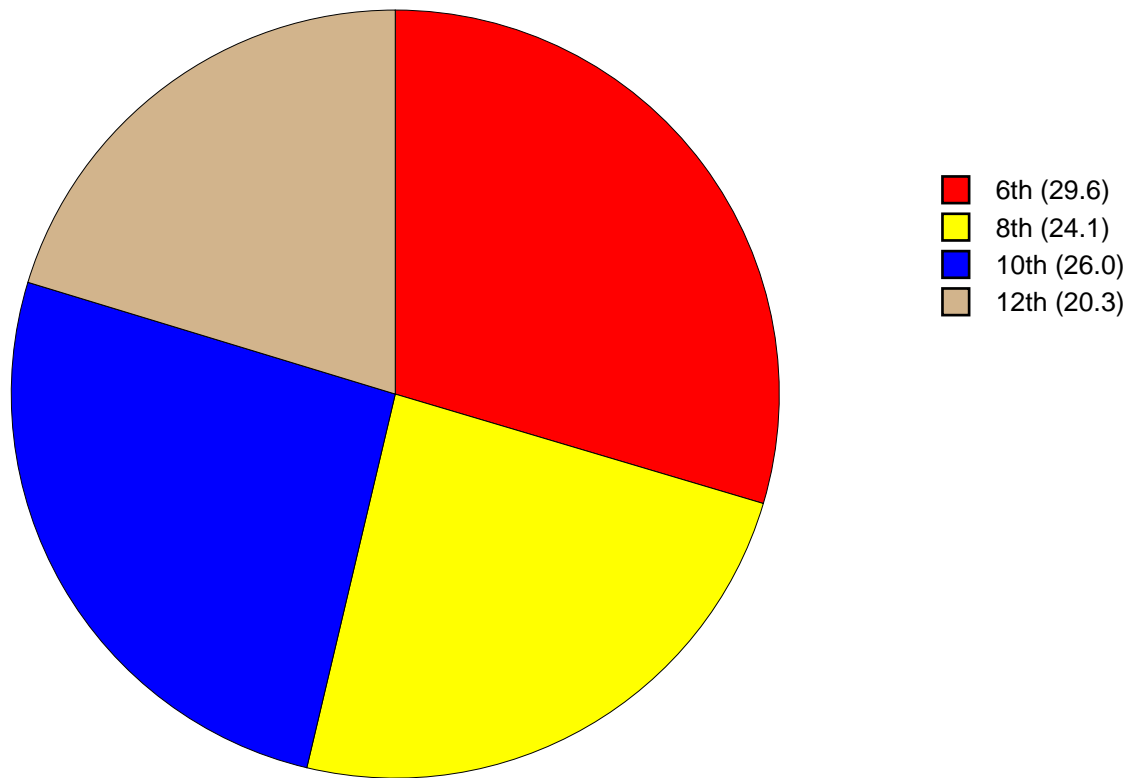


Figure 29: Grade Chart

Gender Chart

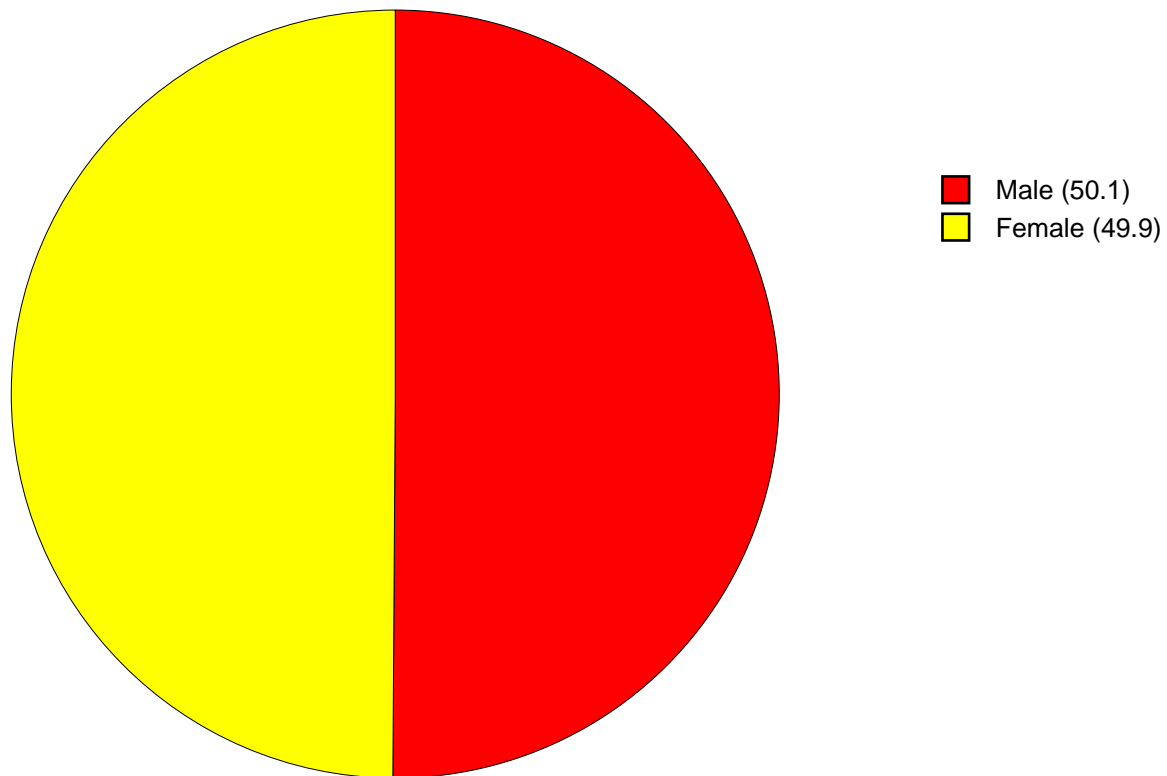


Figure 30: Gender Chart

Age Chart

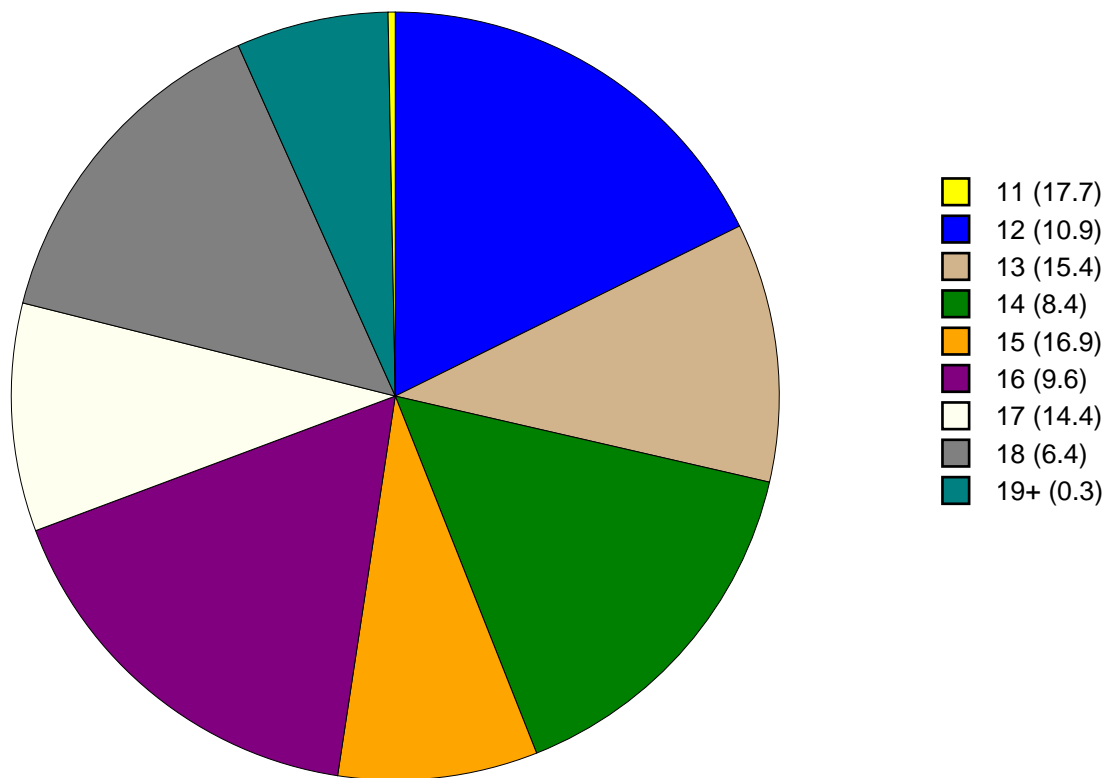


Figure 31: Age Chart

Table 118: Sex

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Male	54.9	46.5	49.3	48.4	50.1
Female	45.1	53.5	50.7	51.6	49.9
N of Valid	1006	819	901	701	3427
N of Miss	23	21	5	4	53

Table 119: Age

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
10 or younger	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	59.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7
12	36.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9
13	3.3	59.6	0.0	0.0	15.4
14	0.0	34.5	0.2	0.0	8.4
15	0.0	5.7	59.3	0.0	16.9
16	0.0	0.1	36.2	0.7	9.6
17	0.0	0.0	4.1	66.3	14.4
18	0.0	0.0	0.2	31.5	6.4
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.3
N of Valid	1026	837	904	698	3465
N of Miss	3	3	2	7	15

Table 120: Are you Hispanic or Latino?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	93.5	93.2	94.0	94.0	93.7
Yes	6.5	6.8	6.0	6.0	6.3
N of Valid	983	813	886	687	3369
N of Miss	46	27	20	18	111

Table 121: What is your race? Black or African American



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	78.6	79.6	80.6	83.1	80.3	
Yes	21.4	20.4	19.4	16.9	19.7	
N of Valid	1029	840	906	705	3480	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 122: What is your race? Asian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.0	99.2	99.0	98.9	99.0	
Yes	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	
N of Valid	1029	840	906	705	3480	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 123: What is your race? American Indian



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.0	96.8	96.6	98.4	95.9	
Yes	7.0	3.2	3.4	1.6	4.1	
N of Valid	1029	840	906	705	3480	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 124: What is your race? Alaska Native



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.7	
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	
N of Valid	1029	840	906	705	3480	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 125: What is your race? White



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	31.5	26.9	26.3	23.0	27.3	
Yes	68.5	73.1	73.7	77.0	72.7	
N of Valid	1029	840	906	705	3480	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 126: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.7	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.6	
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.4	
N of Valid	1029	840	906	705	3480	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 127: What is your race? Other



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	92.4	93.1	94.9	95.9	93.9	
Yes	7.6	6.9	5.1	4.1	6.1	
N of Valid	1029	840	906	705	3480	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 128: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Completed grade school or less	2.6	2.9	1.0	1.7	2.1
Some high school	3.5	6.5	9.2	9.2	6.9
Completed high school	12.9	17.5	20.5	22.8	18.0
Some college	14.7	15.7	19.8	20.3	17.4
Completed college	22.3	21.4	23.2	26.7	23.2
Graduate or professional school after college	8.9	11.6	13.5	12.1	11.4
Don't know	33.4	23.6	11.7	6.3	19.8
Does not apply	1.6	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	999	828	898	696	3421
N of Miss	23	10	2	3	38

Table 129: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	11.6	15.5	14.7	16.3	14.3
Yes	88.4	84.5	85.3	83.7	85.7
N of Valid	1029	840	906	705	3480
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 130: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	95.8	92.4	95.0	93.5	94.3
Yes	4.2	7.6	5.0	6.5	5.7
N of Valid	1029	840	906	705	3480
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0

Table 131: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.6	
Yes	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	
N of Valid	1029	840	906	705	3480	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 132: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	89.3	90.1	90.8	94.0	90.9	
Yes	10.7	9.9	9.2	6.0	9.1	
N of Valid	1029	840	906	705	3480	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 133: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.2	96.2	95.8	98.2	96.2	
Yes	4.8	3.8	4.2	1.8	3.8	
N of Valid	1029	840	906	705	3480	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 134: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	44.1	47.5	45.7	42.8	45.1	
Yes	55.9	52.5	54.3	57.2	54.9	
N of Valid	1029	840	906	705	3480	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 135: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	84.4	81.9	84.2	85.4	83.9	
Yes	15.6	18.1	15.8	14.6	16.1	
N of Valid	1029	840	906	705	3480	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 136: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	99.8	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.6	
Yes	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	
N of Valid	1029	840	906	705	3480	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 137: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	93.2	94.9	95.5	96.0	94.8	
Yes	6.8	5.1	4.5	4.0	5.2	
N of Valid	1029	840	906	705	3480	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 138: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.8	97.1	96.5	98.4	96.8	
Yes	4.2	2.9	3.5	1.6	3.2	
N of Valid	1029	840	906	705	3480	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 139: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	98.3	98.5	98.2	97.0	98.1	
Yes	1.7	1.5	1.8	3.0	1.9	
N of Valid	1029	840	906	705	3480	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 140: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	54.4	50.7	58.8	60.6	55.9	
Yes	45.6	49.3	41.2	39.4	44.1	
N of Valid	1029	840	906	705	3480	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 141: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	95.5	95.0	96.6	97.3	96.0	
Yes	4.5	5.0	3.4	2.7	4.0	
N of Valid	1029	840	906	705	3480	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 142: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	56.3	59.3	61.6	66.7	60.5	
Yes	43.7	40.7	38.4	33.3	39.5	
N of Valid	1029	840	906	705	3480	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 143: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.6	95.5	96.6	97.7	96.6	
Yes	3.4	4.5	3.4	2.3	3.4	
N of Valid	1029	840	906	705	3480	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 144: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	96.5	96.8	95.5	95.3	96.1	
Yes	3.5	3.2	4.5	4.7	3.9	
N of Valid	1029	840	906	705	3480	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 145: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	18.2	11.1	17.0	18.1	16.1	
no	41.9	36.8	32.9	32.6	36.4	
yes	33.5	45.3	42.1	38.6	39.6	
YES!	6.5	6.8	8.1	10.7	7.8	
N of Valid	1007	827	901	702	3437	
N of Miss	20	11	5	2	38	

Table 146: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

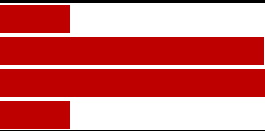
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.3	7.9	10.9	8.3	8.9	
no	34.7	44.1	46.6	38.6	40.9	
yes	43.8	41.9	36.0	43.7	41.3	
YES!	13.1	6.1	6.5	9.4	8.9	
N of Valid	1008	833	901	700	3442	
N of Miss	19	6	5	4	34	

Table 147: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

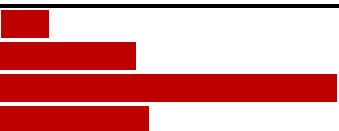
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.9	4.9	6.9	5.7	5.3	
no	13.1	23.0	25.1	18.9	19.8	
yes	50.6	52.2	53.0	57.4	53.0	
YES!	32.3	20.0	15.0	18.0	21.9	
N of Valid	1015	832	904	699	3450	
N of Miss	14	8	2	6	30	

Table 148: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.6	1.3	1.7	1.7	2.8	
no	13.1	4.5	2.3	4.3	6.4	
yes	41.0	36.1	37.9	35.3	37.8	
YES!	40.4	58.1	58.1	58.7	53.0	
N of Valid	1018	831	903	702	3454	
N of Miss	11	8	3	2	24	

Table 149: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	4.1	3.4	5.7	2.3	4.0
no	14.0	21.9	18.9	16.0	17.6
yes	48.7	50.4	51.4	54.3	51.0
YES!	33.3	24.3	24.1	27.4	27.5
N of Valid	1010	831	901	700	3442
N of Miss	19	9	5	5	38

Table 150: I feel safe at my school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	4.8	4.8	7.9	4.7	5.6
no	8.1	13.6	13.6	9.7	11.2
yes	38.5	55.3	55.4	58.9	51.1
YES!	48.6	26.3	23.1	26.7	32.1
N of Valid	1016	830	897	700	3443
N of Miss	13	6	9	5	33

Table 151: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	11.0	16.9	23.5	25.3	18.6
no	30.9	43.9	47.6	48.4	42.0
yes	38.5	29.3	23.9	21.4	29.0
YES!	19.6	9.8	5.0	4.9	10.4
N of Valid	1010	826	901	700	3437
N of Miss	19	13	5	4	41

Table 152: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.6	15.0	18.2	12.0	14.5	
no	31.0	40.3	40.3	38.0	37.1	
yes	41.7	36.8	33.7	42.7	38.6	
YES!	14.7	7.9	7.8	7.3	9.7	
N of Valid	1000	824	899	700	3423	
N of Miss	28	14	6	5	53	

Table 153: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.2	9.1	7.0	4.6	8.3	
no	30.6	29.8	28.2	20.6	27.8	
yes	39.2	45.6	46.7	51.5	45.2	
YES!	19.0	15.4	18.1	23.3	18.8	
N of Valid	1003	831	900	695	3429	
N of Miss	26	8	5	7	46	

Table 154: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.7	3.1	4.2	2.3	3.7	
no	16.2	15.4	14.9	12.9	15.0	
yes	52.0	58.0	58.8	62.3	57.3	
YES!	27.1	23.5	22.1	22.6	24.0	
N of Valid	1004	830	895	700	3429	
N of Miss	25	10	11	5	51	

Table 155: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	8.7	5.0	8.2	6.1	7.1
Seldom	9.3	9.3	12.7	12.1	10.8
Sometimes	38.7	39.3	39.4	43.0	39.9
Often	22.7	30.5	26.5	30.3	27.1
Almost always	20.6	15.9	13.2	8.4	15.0
N of Valid	1017	839	902	700	3458
N of Miss	10	1	4	5	20

Table 156: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	18.6	10.0	6.2	3.6	10.3
Seldom	23.1	30.3	29.0	27.4	27.3
Sometimes	31.8	35.4	35.2	37.4	34.7
Often	15.6	14.7	18.3	23.0	17.6
Almost always	10.9	9.5	11.3	8.6	10.2
N of Valid	1014	838	901	700	3453
N of Miss	13	2	4	3	22

Table 157: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Never	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.6
Seldom	1.4	2.6	3.0	4.2	2.7
Sometimes	5.9	12.8	17.0	17.7	12.9
Often	18.2	27.5	34.3	33.8	27.8
Almost always	74.2	56.3	44.9	44.1	56.1
N of Valid	1011	836	896	696	3439
N of Miss	18	4	10	8	40

Table 158: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	4.8	6.2	8.8	5.4	6.3	
Seldom	9.3	14.7	21.4	24.9	16.9	
Sometimes	22.8	33.7	34.2	36.6	31.3	
Often	32.8	29.9	24.3	25.0	28.3	
Almost always	30.2	15.4	11.3	8.0	17.2	
N of Valid	1011	836	897	699	3443	
N of Miss	17	3	8	6	34	

Table 159: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Mostly F's	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.7	
Mostly D's	3.4	5.3	3.8	1.3	3.5	
Mostly C's	14.6	25.0	21.0	18.2	19.6	
Mostly B's	36.5	39.0	41.8	42.5	39.8	
Mostly A's	44.7	29.7	32.7	37.6	36.4	
N of Valid	955	811	877	691	3334	
N of Miss	11	3	4	2	20	

Table 160: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very important	55.2	36.3	25.6	17.1	35.2	
Quite important	24.0	30.1	24.2	26.5	26.0	
Fairly important	14.9	24.0	29.8	38.1	25.7	
Slightly important	4.8	8.8	17.5	15.3	11.2	
Not at all important	1.2	0.8	3.0	3.0	1.9	
N of Valid	1022	834	904	701	3461	
N of Miss	7	6	2	3	18	

Table 161: How interesting are most of your courses to you?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very interesting and stimulating	16.0	9.8	7.1	6.3	10.2	
Quite interesting	36.7	30.6	22.8	22.7	28.7	
Fairly interesting	31.1	37.9	39.7	43.3	37.5	
Slightly dull	10.3	15.6	21.0	20.6	16.5	
Very dull	6.0	6.0	9.4	7.1	7.1	
N of Valid	1003	833	902	700	3438	
N of Miss	26	6	4	3	39	

Table 162: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut' ?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	74.2	81.0	78.8	64.8	75.1	
1	9.4	9.1	10.4	16.2	11.0	
2	6.7	3.3	4.9	9.1	5.9	
3	4.8	2.9	2.8	5.2	3.9	
4-5	3.5	2.7	2.0	3.6	2.9	
6-10	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.7	
11 or more	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	
N of Valid	981	820	898	693	3392	
N of Miss	47	20	8	12	87	

Table 163: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	17.1	9.5	10.4	8.8	11.8	
1	12.3	12.5	10.7	9.2	11.3	
2	20.7	20.4	18.8	16.8	19.3	
3	18.9	15.3	16.7	13.9	16.4	
4	31.0	42.3	43.4	51.4	41.1	
N of Valid	1000	830	898	697	3425	
N of Miss	24	9	8	8	49	

Table 164: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	90.1	70.7	52.9	32.1	63.9	
1	6.4	14.7	16.5	22.2	14.2	
2	1.3	7.3	13.2	17.6	9.2	
3	1.3	2.8	6.0	9.2	4.5	
4	1.0	4.6	11.3	19.0	8.2	
N of Valid	1006	835	899	695	3435	
N of Miss	23	4	6	10	43	

Table 165: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	84.7	56.8	36.8	19.9	52.2	
1	9.2	17.8	15.8	13.6	13.9	
2	3.5	11.0	15.6	17.5	11.3	
3	1.3	4.7	10.4	13.3	6.9	
4	1.4	9.7	21.3	35.7	15.6	
N of Valid	1005	835	901	698	3439	
N of Miss	24	5	5	7	41	

Table 166: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: made a commitment to stay drug-free?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	7.6	18.3	26.0	31.3	19.8	
1	4.8	8.2	14.2	17.4	10.6	
2	7.7	9.2	13.8	15.5	11.2	
3	7.5	13.5	11.1	12.3	10.9	
4	72.4	50.8	35.0	23.5	47.4	
N of Valid	999	830	894	697	3420	
N of Miss	28	8	11	8	55	

Table 167: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used marijuana?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.0	81.7	58.1	43.8	72.0	
1	2.3	8.9	15.2	17.8	10.4	
2	0.3	3.0	8.7	13.6	5.8	
3	0.7	2.8	7.1	9.8	4.7	
4	0.7	3.6	10.9	15.0	7.0	
N of Valid	998	832	899	692	3421	
N of Miss	25	6	7	12	50	

Table 168: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: tried to do well in school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	2.9	3.1	3.4	2.4	3.0	
1	3.1	4.3	5.9	4.9	4.5	
2	6.9	12.9	15.9	14.1	12.2	
3	17.7	21.2	18.4	23.0	19.8	
4	69.4	58.5	56.4	55.5	60.5	
N of Valid	999	832	899	695	3425	
N of Miss	27	6	6	9	48	

Table 169: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.5	90.4	84.7	81.0	89.1	
1	1.3	5.8	7.6	9.8	5.7	
2	0.5	2.0	3.6	4.0	2.4	
3	0.1	0.7	1.9	2.4	1.2	
4	0.6	1.1	2.2	2.7	1.6	
N of Valid	1005	834	895	696	3430	
N of Miss	23	6	11	9	49	

Table 170: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been suspended from school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	63.9	55.4	63.0	72.7	63.4	
1	19.7	16.8	15.5	12.9	16.5	
2	7.7	13.6	9.0	6.5	9.2	
3	3.4	5.4	4.5	3.0	4.1	
4	5.4	8.8	8.1	4.9	6.8	
N of Valid	1005	832	893	697	3427	
N of Miss	22	7	11	8	48	

Table 171: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: liked school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	17.1	21.1	26.0	30.8	23.2	
1	11.3	13.6	13.6	10.8	12.4	
2	20.6	23.4	24.0	22.3	22.5	
3	21.6	20.7	19.0	16.5	19.7	
4	29.4	21.2	17.5	19.6	22.3	
N of Valid	996	830	897	695	3418	
N of Miss	30	10	9	10	59	

Table 172: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: carried a handgun?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	92.7	91.2	89.6	91.1	91.2	
1	3.6	4.9	5.3	4.7	4.6	
2	2.4	2.0	2.7	2.0	2.3	
3	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.7	
4	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.3	
N of Valid	1008	833	900	695	3436	
N of Miss	21	7	6	8	42	

Table 173: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: sold illegal drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.4	94.1	83.9	79.9	89.8	
1	0.8	3.1	8.2	10.5	5.3	
2	0.3	1.5	3.7	5.5	2.5	
3	0.2	0.6	2.1	1.6	1.1	
4	0.3	0.7	2.1	2.6	1.3	
N of Valid	1004	827	898	696	3425	
N of Miss	25	13	8	9	55	

Table 174: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: regularly attended religious services?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	21.5	18.5	13.3	16.1	17.5	
1	9.3	13.7	14.6	19.6	13.9	
2	14.6	18.7	21.5	26.1	19.8	
3	16.2	20.6	18.7	20.6	18.8	
4	38.4	28.5	31.9	17.6	30.0	
N of Valid	964	827	897	694	3382	
N of Miss	60	10	9	10	89	

Table 175: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.1	92.8	94.2	95.3	94.9	
1	1.8	3.8	3.6	2.2	2.8	
2	0.7	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.4	
3	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	
4	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	
N of Valid	1008	833	899	697	3437	
N of Miss	21	7	7	7	42	

Table 176: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been arrested?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	91.3	81.2	80.6	77.0	83.1	
1	5.6	10.8	10.3	13.4	9.7	
2	1.8	4.3	4.7	5.0	3.8	
3	0.8	1.4	2.3	2.3	1.7	
4	0.6	2.3	2.1	2.3	1.7	
N of Valid	1007	835	900	699	3441	
N of Miss	21	5	6	6	38	

Table 177: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: dropped out of school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	94.3	92.6	88.1	85.1	90.4	
1	3.3	4.8	6.8	11.1	6.1	
2	1.0	1.7	2.6	2.3	1.8	
3	0.4	0.1	1.8	1.0	0.8	
4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	
N of Valid	1008	833	897	696	3434	
N of Miss	21	7	8	9	45	

Table 178: Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have: been members of a gang?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	88.7	80.0	84.3	88.5	85.4	
1	5.3	8.5	6.1	4.5	6.1	
2	2.2	4.8	3.1	1.7	3.0	
3	1.8	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.8	
4	2.1	4.3	4.8	4.0	3.7	
N of Valid	1005	834	898	695	3432	
N of Miss	24	6	8	10	48	

Table 179: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	85.7	73.7	62.2	50.8	69.5	
Little chance	8.1	14.2	19.6	20.3	15.1	
Some chance	2.9	6.0	11.1	20.3	9.4	
Pretty good chance	1.4	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.3	
Very good chance	1.8	2.3	2.8	4.5	2.7	
N of Valid	996	832	899	695	3422	
N of Miss	24	5	6	7	42	

Table 180: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	8.1	11.5	12.6	12.2	10.9	
Little chance	9.0	16.8	16.9	18.0	14.8	
Some chance	15.7	21.0	27.9	30.8	23.3	
Pretty good chance	22.3	24.1	21.4	19.2	21.9	
Very good chance	45.0	26.7	21.2	19.7	29.2	
N of Valid	1001	829	899	694	3423	
N of Miss	25	10	7	11	53	

Table 181: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	86.3	65.8	45.8	29.0	59.1	
Little chance	7.7	14.1	17.2	14.8	13.2	
Some chance	2.8	10.1	14.6	24.1	11.9	
Pretty good chance	1.7	6.9	14.1	17.4	9.4	
Very good chance	1.5	3.1	8.2	14.7	6.3	
N of Valid	1007	831	899	694	3431	
N of Miss	22	9	7	11	49	

Table 182: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?

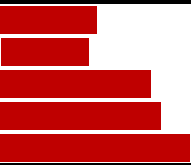
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	17.1	11.4	11.9	12.2	13.3	
Little chance	9.6	10.9	12.6	15.4	11.9	
Some chance	13.4	23.7	27.1	27.2	22.3	
Pretty good chance	21.1	26.3	24.4	24.6	23.9	
Very good chance	38.9	27.7	24.0	20.7	28.6	
N of Valid	1002	834	900	696	3432	
N of Miss	26	6	6	9	47	

Table 183: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	92.3	79.8	59.4	47.8	71.6	
Little chance	3.3	8.8	14.5	16.8	10.3	
Some chance	1.6	4.0	10.6	16.1	7.5	
Pretty good chance	1.4	4.2	7.6	9.8	5.4	
Very good chance	1.4	3.2	7.9	9.6	5.2	
N of Valid	1004	831	896	697	3428	
N of Miss	25	8	10	8	51	

Table 184: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	85.8	81.9	76.0	77.6	80.6	
Little chance	5.5	8.7	11.1	9.5	8.5	
Some chance	3.4	4.6	5.9	6.2	4.9	
Pretty good chance	2.1	2.5	3.9	2.9	2.8	
Very good chance	3.2	2.3	3.1	3.9	3.1	
N of Valid	1001	829	895	696	3421	
N of Miss	28	10	10	9	57	

Table 185: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: regularly volunteered to do community service?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No or very little chance	24.9	31.1	32.4	28.3	29.1	
Little chance	15.9	21.0	19.7	23.6	19.7	
Some chance	18.9	22.1	21.7	24.4	21.5	
Pretty good chance	17.0	14.9	14.2	14.1	15.2	
Very good chance	23.2	10.8	12.0	9.6	14.5	
N of Valid	1004	832	894	696	3426	
N of Miss	24	8	11	8	51	

Table 186: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.8	91.8	76.7	59.5	83.4	
10 or younger	0.6	1.6	1.3	0.7	1.0	
11	0.4	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0	
12	0.1	2.1	2.9	2.3	1.8	
13	0.0	2.3	3.5	3.6	2.2	
14	0.0	1.1	6.3	4.1	2.7	
15	0.0	0.1	5.9	7.7	3.1	
16	0.0	0.0	1.7	12.9	3.0	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.2	8.0	1.7	
N of Valid	1019	838	903	699	3459	
N of Miss	7	1	3	2	10	

Table 187: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	88.9	73.3	60.0	43.1	68.3	
10 or younger	7.8	12.7	11.1	9.3	10.1	
11	2.6	3.0	4.0	3.0	3.1	
12	0.6	4.9	6.0	6.7	4.3	
13	0.1	5.4	6.0	6.3	4.2	
14	0.0	0.5	5.3	6.2	2.8	
15	0.0	0.2	6.2	8.7	3.4	
16	0.0	0.0	1.2	9.0	2.1	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.7	1.6	
N of Valid	1019	835	901	699	3454	
N of Miss	9	1	4	5	19	

Table 188: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	81.4	59.2	42.6	24.7	54.4	
10 or younger	11.7	13.0	10.3	6.9	10.7	
11	4.9	6.8	4.1	2.3	4.6	
12	1.9	8.1	6.8	4.6	5.2	
13	0.0	11.0	8.7	8.8	6.7	
14	0.0	1.4	12.6	9.5	5.5	
15	0.0	0.4	12.4	15.1	6.4	
16	0.1	0.0	2.4	15.8	3.9	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.1	12.5	2.6	
N of Valid	1019	836	900	697	3452	
N of Miss	7	2	4	7	20	

Table 189: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.8	91.6	77.6	61.5	83.7	
10 or younger	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.1	0.8	
11	1.1	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	
12	0.1	1.4	2.0	0.7	1.0	
13	0.0	3.0	2.8	1.3	1.7	
14	0.0	1.3	4.9	3.7	2.3	
15	0.0	0.2	9.1	7.9	4.0	
16	0.0	0.0	2.4	13.3	3.3	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.3	10.7	2.3	
N of Valid	1019	837	905	699	3460	
N of Miss	10	1	1	5	17	

Table 190: How old were you when you first: used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze)?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1007	833	901	699	3440	
N of Miss	22	6	4	5	37	

Table 191: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	81.3	77.6	76.3	75.4	77.9	
10 or younger	12.1	7.1	5.8	4.9	7.8	
11	5.2	4.6	3.4	1.4	3.8	
12	1.2	4.9	3.5	1.4	2.8	
13	0.2	4.0	3.1	3.0	2.4	
14	0.1	1.9	3.8	2.9	2.1	
15	0.0	0.0	3.4	4.4	1.8	
16	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.9	0.9	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.6	
N of Valid	1019	833	902	698	3452	
N of Miss	6	3	3	5	17	

Table 192: How old were you when you first: got arrested?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.8	95.3	90.2	88.0	93.3	
10 or younger	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	
11	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	
12	0.3	1.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	
13	0.0	1.2	2.1	0.4	0.9	
14	0.0	0.7	2.6	2.0	1.2	
15	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.4	1.2	
16	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.6	0.9	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.5	
N of Valid	1020	836	900	702	3458	
N of Miss	8	2	5	2	17	

Table 193: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	94.9	96.6	93.2	94.0	94.7	
10 or younger	2.4	0.7	1.8	1.3	1.6	
11	2.2	0.6	0.8	0.1	1.0	
12	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6	
13	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	
14	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.3	
15	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.5	
16	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.4	
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.3	
N of Valid	1012	828	900	698	3438	
N of Miss	17	10	4	6	37	

Table 194: How old were you when you first: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	83.9	79.3	78.3	78.1	80.2	
10 or younger	7.6	6.8	5.3	3.4	6.0	
11	6.4	2.5	1.6	1.9	3.3	
12	1.8	3.1	2.2	1.3	2.1	
13	0.2	6.5	2.6	1.7	2.6	
14	0.0	1.8	3.4	3.1	2.0	
15	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.6	2.1	
16	0.0	0.0	1.9	3.6	1.2	
17 or older	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.5	
N of Valid	1017	835	900	700	3452	
N of Miss	11	1	5	4	21	

Table 195: How old were you when you first: belonged to a gang?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	95.6	94.6	95.1	94.4	95.0	
10 or younger	1.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	
11	2.1	1.0	0.4	0.3	1.0	
12	0.4	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	
13	0.0	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.7	
14	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.6	
15	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.6	
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	
17 or older	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	
N of Valid	1022	835	903	701	3461	
N of Miss	7	2	3	3	15	

Table 196: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	92.8	88.8	88.7	92.9	90.8	
Wrong	5.6	8.9	8.0	5.4	7.0	
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.8	2.4	1.3	1.7	
Not wrong at all	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	
N of Valid	1018	834	904	703	3459	
N of Miss	6	4	1	2	13	

Table 197: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	64.0	59.0	54.0	62.8	59.9	
Wrong	28.5	29.9	32.3	28.6	29.9	
A little bit wrong	6.8	9.2	11.8	7.2	8.8	
Not wrong at all	0.7	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.4	
N of Valid	1013	835	900	699	3447	
N of Miss	15	4	6	6	31	

Table 198: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	51.4	35.6	37.4	40.0	41.6	
Wrong	30.6	33.5	34.3	32.0	32.6	
A little bit wrong	15.0	25.0	21.9	23.5	20.9	
Not wrong at all	3.0	5.9	6.4	4.6	4.9	
N of Valid	1012	832	901	703	3448	
N of Miss	15	8	5	2	30	

Table 199: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	80.2	66.5	62.9	62.0	68.7	
Wrong	13.7	21.7	23.7	22.6	20.0	
A little bit wrong	5.1	8.8	9.8	11.5	8.5	
Not wrong at all	1.1	2.9	3.7	3.8	2.7	
N of Valid	1018	837	900	702	3457	
N of Miss	10	3	6	3	22	

Table 200: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	80.6	63.2	48.8	38.4	59.5	
Wrong	14.3	24.0	28.2	33.5	24.2	
A little bit wrong	3.5	9.9	18.8	21.7	12.7	
Not wrong at all	1.6	2.9	4.2	6.4	3.6	
N of Valid	1019	836	900	701	3456	
N of Miss	9	3	5	4	21	

Table 201: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	90.2	67.7	50.9	33.6	63.0	
Wrong	6.2	18.2	16.5	23.5	15.3	
A little bit wrong	3.1	10.4	22.9	27.4	15.0	
Not wrong at all	0.5	3.7	9.6	15.5	6.7	
N of Valid	1018	836	902	702	3458	
N of Miss	10	4	4	3	21	

Table 202: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	86.9	73.1	56.6	38.5	65.8	
Wrong	8.8	16.7	21.2	20.5	16.3	
A little bit wrong	2.9	7.1	12.7	23.1	10.6	
Not wrong at all	1.4	3.1	9.5	17.8	7.3	
N of Valid	1021	836	903	701	3461	
N of Miss	7	3	3	3	16	

Table 203: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	96.2	84.2	67.0	56.3	77.6	
Wrong	2.1	8.9	14.2	16.9	9.9	
A little bit wrong	1.3	3.8	10.1	13.9	6.7	
Not wrong at all	0.5	3.0	8.7	12.9	5.8	
N of Valid	1020	838	904	698	3460	
N of Miss	8	2	2	7	19	

Table 204: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	97.4	94.2	89.4	88.9	92.8	
Wrong	1.8	4.1	6.8	6.8	4.6	
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.0	2.1	2.7	1.5	
Not wrong at all	0.2	0.8	1.8	1.6	1.0	
N of Valid	1021	838	903	703	3465	
N of Miss	7	2	3	2	14	

Table 205: At school during the past 12 months, did you receive help from the resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	79.5	87.7	88.4	90.6	86.2	
Yes	20.5	12.3	11.6	9.4	13.8	
N of Valid	844	730	827	630	3031	
N of Miss	185	110	79	75	449	

Table 206: How many times have you done the following things? done what feels good no matter what.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	37.1	29.2	26.1	20.3	28.8	
I've done it, but not in the past year	16.6	16.5	11.4	13.6	14.6	
Less than once a month	7.9	11.2	13.9	14.2	11.6	
About once a month	6.2	10.9	10.2	11.9	9.6	
2 or 3 times a month	9.1	12.2	14.3	14.8	12.4	
Once a week or more	23.1	20.0	24.1	25.1	23.0	
N of Valid	983	822	893	696	3394	
N of Miss	40	16	12	8	76	

Table 207: How many times have you done the following things? done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	66.6	50.8	46.5	41.8	52.5	
I've done it, but not in the past year	19.2	24.6	20.6	25.4	22.1	
Less than once a month	4.5	8.4	12.6	12.8	9.3	
About once a month	3.5	5.7	7.5	9.5	6.3	
2 or 3 times a month	2.9	5.1	8.5	5.0	5.3	
Once a week or more	3.3	5.4	4.4	5.5	4.5	
N of Valid	1013	830	895	696	3434	
N of Miss	16	9	11	9	45	

Table 208: How many times have you done the following things? done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	52.2	35.5	29.1	24.7	36.6	
I've done it, but not in the past year	21.7	22.7	18.2	23.7	21.4	
Less than once a month	8.6	11.9	16.4	16.1	13.0	
About once a month	5.1	9.6	11.1	12.4	9.2	
2 or 3 times a month	3.9	8.1	10.1	11.9	8.2	
Once a week or more	8.4	12.2	15.1	11.2	11.6	
N of Valid	1013	830	894	696	3433	
N of Miss	15	10	12	9	46	

Table 209: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	86.8	86.0	86.2	88.2	86.7	
1 to 2 times	9.7	11.8	9.6	9.4	10.1	
3 to 5 times	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.7	
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.8	
10 to 19 times	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.3	
20 to 29 times	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	1023	833	905	701	3462	
N of Miss	5	7	1	4	17	

Table 210: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	95.7	96.6	94.6	94.7	95.4	
1 to 2 times	2.6	1.2	2.0	2.8	2.2	
3 to 5 times	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.8	
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	
10 to 19 times	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.4	
20 to 29 times	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	
40+ times	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.4	
N of Valid	1023	833	905	702	3463	
N of Miss	6	7	1	3	17	

Table 211: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.8	98.2	94.3	91.7	96.3	
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.7	1.7	3.1	1.3	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.5	2.1	2.3	1.1	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	
10 to 19 times	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.4	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.3	0.4	
N of Valid	1022	825	901	703	3451	
N of Miss	7	14	5	2	28	

Table 212: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.4	97.7	97.8	98.9	98.2	
1 to 2 times	1.1	1.3	1.6	0.7	1.2	
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
40+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1025	831	901	701	3458	
N of Miss	4	7	4	4	19	

Table 213: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

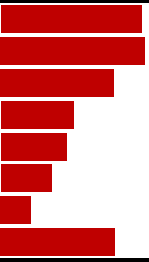
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	25.5	20.4	19.0	16.1	20.6	
1 to 2 times	28.0	21.6	19.8	12.4	21.2	
3 to 5 times	18.6	19.2	12.3	13.5	16.1	
6 to 9 times	9.6	9.6	8.9	9.3	9.4	
10 to 19 times	5.6	8.4	9.6	10.4	8.3	
20 to 29 times	3.5	4.6	7.0	9.0	5.8	
30 to 39 times	1.8	2.6	2.0	3.7	2.4	
40+ times	7.4	13.6	21.4	25.6	16.2	
N of Valid	1017	833	902	702	3454	
N of Miss	11	7	3	2	23	

Table 214: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	97.7	95.9	94.5	92.7	95.4	
1 to 2 times	1.4	3.0	4.4	6.1	3.5	
3 to 5 times	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1019	829	901	701	3450	
N of Miss	7	10	2	4	23	

Table 215: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: done extra work on your own for school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	32.8	26.2	31.7	27.1	29.8	
1 to 2 times	28.7	26.0	20.8	18.7	23.9	
3 to 5 times	13.6	19.0	14.6	13.7	15.2	
6 to 9 times	8.6	11.0	9.9	10.7	9.9	
10 to 19 times	5.9	6.5	8.9	11.3	7.9	
20 to 29 times	2.8	4.1	6.0	7.1	4.8	
30 to 39 times	1.1	2.0	1.6	3.3	1.9	
40+ times	6.6	5.2	6.6	8.3	6.6	
N of Valid	1015	831	899	702	3447	
N of Miss	14	9	6	3	32	

Table 216: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	86.3	81.8	84.4	85.4	84.6	
1 to 2 times	9.5	12.1	9.9	10.8	10.5	
3 to 5 times	1.8	3.6	2.6	1.1	2.3	
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.9	
10 to 19 times	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.8	
20 to 29 times	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	
30 to 39 times	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
40+ times	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.6	
N of Valid	1018	834	898	701	3451	
N of Miss	11	6	8	4	29	

Table 217: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	98.1	94.8	86.1	85.5	91.6	
1 to 2 times	1.3	3.0	7.5	7.7	4.6	
3 to 5 times	0.2	1.0	2.5	2.4	1.4	
6 to 9 times	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.6	0.7	
10 to 19 times	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.5	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
40+ times	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.6	
N of Valid	1017	833	902	702	3454	
N of Miss	9	7	3	2	21	

Table 218: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: volunteered to do community service?









Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	55.5	58.9	51.3	39.7	52.0	
1 to 2 times	23.1	18.1	18.5	17.1	19.5	
3 to 5 times	8.9	9.5	9.6	14.2	10.3	
6 to 9 times	5.2	6.0	7.2	8.4	6.6	
10 to 19 times	3.1	3.4	5.3	8.5	4.8	
20 to 29 times	1.5	1.2	3.5	5.0	2.7	
30 to 39 times	0.2	1.1	1.9	2.7	1.4	
40+ times	2.6	1.9	2.7	4.4	2.8	
N of Valid	1016	834	904	703	3457	
N of Miss	13	6	2	2	23	

Table 219: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	99.7	99.6	99.2	100.0	99.6	
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
10 to 19 times	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
20 to 29 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
30 to 39 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+ times	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	1021	833	903	702	3459	
N of Miss	8	6	3	3	20	

Table 220: Are you currently on probation, or assigned a probation officer with Juvenile Court?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	98.1	97.6	97.3	97.3	97.6	
Yes	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.4	
N of Valid	1011	833	901	701	3446	
N of Miss	18	7	5	4	34	

Table 221: Have you ever belonged to a gang?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	91.7	91.6	92.4	92.0	91.9	
No, but would like to	1.3	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.2	
Yes, in the past	4.6	4.4	2.4	3.8	3.9	
Yes, belong now	2.1	2.5	3.3	3.0	2.7	
Yes, but would like to get out	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	
N of Valid	1017	835	898	702	3452	
N of Miss	12	5	7	3	27	

Table 222: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
No	6.4	4.5	5.9	9.0	6.3
Yes	6.7	7.0	6.3	6.5	6.6
I have never belonged to a gang	86.8	88.5	87.8	84.5	87.0
N of Valid	1011	827	888	692	3418
N of Miss	14	10	11	5	40

Table 223: You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says 'Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around.' There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Ignore her	12.6	16.6	18.2	23.6	17.3
Grab a CD and leave the store	2.9	7.1	9.1	9.1	6.8
Tell her to put the CD back	61.8	44.9	38.6	34.3	46.1
Act like it is a joke, and ask her to put the CD back	22.7	31.3	34.0	33.0	29.8
N of Valid	1017	830	899	700	3446
N of Miss	10	10	6	5	31

Table 224: You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Push the person back	14.1	16.3	15.7	13.7	14.9
Say 'Excuse me' and keep on walking	51.0	43.8	48.0	48.5	48.0
Say 'Watch where you are going' and keep on walking	30.0	30.4	23.2	24.5	27.2
Swear at the person and walk away	5.0	9.5	13.2	13.4	9.9
N of Valid	1010	822	894	695	3421
N of Miss	15	13	6	7	41

Table 225: You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Drink it	3.8	16.5	31.8	45.1	22.5	
Tell your friend, 'No thanks, I don't drink' and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	46.9	37.5	29.8	20.9	34.9	
Just say, 'No thanks' and walk away	33.0	32.2	31.4	29.1	31.6	
Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	16.3	13.8	7.0	4.9	11.0	
N of Valid	1016	829	897	697	3439	
N of Miss	11	11	8	6	36	

Table 226: It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say 'Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends.' She says, 'No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight.' What would you do now?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Leave the house anyway	2.9	4.8	6.3	10.0	5.7	
Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you will get home, and ask if you can go out	55.3	67.0	67.7	71.9	64.7	
Not say anything and start watching TV	36.5	18.3	14.0	8.5	20.5	
Get into an argument with her	5.4	9.8	12.1	9.6	9.1	
N of Valid	1006	825	895	697	3423	
N of Miss	16	12	9	6	43	

Table 227: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	14.8	11.4	11.0	11.0	12.2	
Rarely	20.4	23.2	21.4	31.1	23.5	
1-2 Times a Month	12.2	14.7	12.7	15.3	13.6	
About Once a Week or More	52.6	50.8	54.8	42.6	50.7	
N of Valid	1006	825	897	698	3426	
N of Miss	22	14	9	6	51	

Table 228: I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	54.9	38.6	33.1	39.5	42.1	
Somewhat False	25.4	30.1	29.3	30.3	28.5	
Somewhat True	16.5	27.7	34.0	26.3	25.7	
Very True	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.6	
N of Valid	1008	824	895	699	3426	
N of Miss	18	14	9	6	47	

Table 229: I like to see how much I can get away with.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	62.9	38.2	32.4	34.1	43.1	
Somewhat False	20.5	27.5	26.5	26.8	25.0	
Somewhat True	11.3	25.3	30.7	30.1	23.6	
Very True	5.3	9.1	10.4	8.9	8.3	
N of Valid	1009	823	895	697	3424	
N of Miss	20	16	11	8	55	

Table 230: I ignore rules that get in my way.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very False	65.7	48.2	40.7	36.4	49.0	
Somewhat False	20.2	25.0	29.1	30.2	25.7	
Somewhat True	9.7	22.0	23.7	27.9	20.0	
Very True	4.4	4.9	6.5	5.5	5.3	
N of Valid	1006	820	894	695	3415	
N of Miss	21	19	12	10	62	

Table 231: I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.

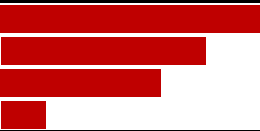
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	70.4	37.3	25.1	18.9	40.2	
no	21.0	38.3	33.8	34.6	31.2	
yes	7.8	20.7	34.8	37.3	23.9	
YES!	0.9	3.6	6.4	9.2	4.7	
N of Valid	1019	822	897	699	3437	
N of Miss	10	17	8	6	41	

Table 232: It is important to think before you act.


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	2.5	1.1	1.2	0.3	1.4	
no	3.3	5.0	4.5	2.6	3.9	
yes	26.4	38.4	39.4	40.2	35.5	
YES!	67.9	55.5	55.0	57.0	59.3	
N of Valid	1012	822	897	697	3428	
N of Miss	15	18	9	8	50	

Table 233: Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.

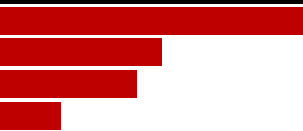
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	55.1	45.1	41.4	48.1	47.7	
no	21.4	24.2	27.0	25.7	24.4	
yes	16.0	21.9	23.8	20.2	20.3	
YES!	7.4	8.9	7.8	6.1	7.6	
N of Valid	998	819	889	693	3399	
N of Miss	29	21	17	11	78	

Table 234: At times I think I am no good at all.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	35.9	28.1	29.9	34.2	32.1	
no	26.5	27.4	28.1	30.0	27.9	
yes	26.1	34.4	31.9	27.7	29.9	
YES!	11.5	10.1	10.1	8.0	10.1	
N of Valid	1000	818	893	696	3407	
N of Miss	29	22	13	7	71	

Table 235: All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	54.5	47.2	47.7	52.9	50.6	
no	26.6	32.1	32.0	32.2	30.5	
yes	12.8	15.5	14.3	11.1	13.5	
YES!	6.1	5.1	6.0	3.7	5.4	
N of Valid	997	817	895	695	3404	
N of Miss	30	23	11	9	73	

Table 236: In the past year, have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt okay sometimes?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	30.5	26.7	27.2	33.7	29.4	
no	24.6	23.8	26.6	28.4	25.7	
yes	27.9	32.3	28.8	24.5	28.5	
YES!	17.1	17.2	17.4	13.3	16.4	
N of Valid	1008	820	895	697	3420	
N of Miss	20	18	11	8	57	

Table 237: It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	48.5	27.6	23.4	25.1	32.2	
no	20.1	22.7	21.3	20.6	21.1	
yes	17.8	28.1	26.9	27.7	24.6	
YES!	13.6	21.6	28.3	26.6	22.0	
N of Valid	1012	815	896	698	3421	
N of Miss	16	23	9	7	55	

Table 238: I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	76.6	59.9	53.1	57.1	62.4	
no	19.8	31.8	38.1	33.6	30.3	
yes	2.6	6.2	6.8	6.7	5.4	
YES!	1.1	2.1	2.0	2.6	1.9	
N of Valid	1007	820	895	697	3419	
N of Miss	20	20	11	6	57	

Table 239: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke cigarettes.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	83.0	76.3	71.6	63.2	74.4	
no	12.6	17.2	18.0	19.4	16.5	
yes	3.0	4.8	7.3	12.2	6.4	
YES!	1.5	1.7	3.1	5.2	2.7	
N of Valid	1010	820	894	695	3419	
N of Miss	19	20	10	8	57	

Table 240: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: drink beer, wine, or liquor.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	66.6	44.9	34.4	23.0	44.1	
no	17.8	23.3	20.0	16.8	19.5	
yes	13.7	26.3	34.8	43.6	28.3	
YES!	1.9	5.5	10.9	16.5	8.1	
N of Valid	1012	819	892	695	3418	
N of Miss	17	20	13	8	58	

Table 241: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: smoke marijuana.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	92.9	83.9	73.4	70.2	81.0	
no	5.8	12.2	16.1	16.5	12.2	
yes	1.1	2.4	6.0	9.9	4.5	
YES!	0.2	1.5	4.5	3.3	2.3	
N of Valid	1009	819	894	695	3417	
N of Miss	20	20	10	9	59	

Table 242: Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	95.1	92.1	89.5	92.3	92.3	
no	4.6	7.1	8.9	6.7	6.8	
yes	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	
YES!	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.4	
N of Valid	1006	820	896	698	3420	
N of Miss	23	20	10	7	60	

Table 243: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoked one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	10.9	6.6	3.0	3.0	6.2	
Slight risk	8.1	7.1	6.4	6.2	7.0	
Moderate risk	18.0	21.3	22.0	21.4	20.5	
Great risk	63.0	65.0	68.6	69.4	66.3	
N of Valid	1011	820	896	697	3424	
N of Miss	18	20	10	7	55	

Table 244: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	12.7	12.5	16.9	27.8	16.8	
Slight risk	15.6	21.1	27.9	30.6	23.2	
Moderate risk	26.5	28.2	24.4	18.9	24.8	
Great risk	45.3	38.2	30.8	22.7	35.2	
N of Valid	1009	815	893	693	3410	
N of Miss	19	25	13	12	69	

Table 245: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana regularly?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	11.5	8.3	7.8	11.7	9.8	
Slight risk	2.0	5.1	11.0	17.2	8.2	
Moderate risk	9.4	12.4	17.6	19.7	14.4	
Great risk	77.1	74.2	63.5	51.5	67.6	
N of Valid	983	792	879	686	3340	
N of Miss	44	46	26	18	134	

Table 246: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

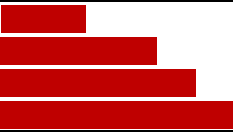
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	13.4	10.4	9.1	12.6	11.4	
Slight risk	16.8	25.0	27.2	25.5	23.3	
Moderate risk	29.6	29.7	27.9	31.6	29.6	
Great risk	40.2	34.8	35.8	30.3	35.7	
N of Valid	1002	815	892	697	3406	
N of Miss	23	25	12	8	68	

Table 247: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks once or twice each weekend?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No risk	11.6	9.3	4.7	9.5	8.8	
Slight risk	9.9	10.0	14.2	18.2	12.8	
Moderate risk	21.5	27.0	24.9	29.4	25.3	
Great risk	56.9	53.7	56.3	42.9	53.1	
N of Valid	1007	819	896	697	3419	
N of Miss	22	21	10	8	61	

Table 248: On how many occasions have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	84.8	63.8	45.4	26.9	57.7	
1-2	10.9	17.3	17.2	16.7	15.3	
3-5	2.4	7.9	11.0	10.9	7.7	
6-9	0.9	5.0	6.0	9.3	4.9	
10-19	0.3	2.5	7.7	9.3	4.6	
20-39	0.5	1.5	4.9	10.6	3.9	
40+	0.3	2.1	7.8	16.4	6.0	
N of Valid	1019	826	897	700	3442	
N of Miss	10	14	9	5	38	

Table 249: On how many occasions have you had beer, wine or hard liquor to drink during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.1	88.6	75.6	62.1	82.3	
1-2	2.0	7.5	12.4	15.9	8.9	
3-5	0.5	2.1	6.1	9.8	4.2	
6-9	0.3	1.1	3.6	5.7	2.4	
10-19	0.2	0.1	1.7	3.7	1.3	
20-39	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.3	
40+	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.7	0.6	
N of Valid	1020	823	896	696	3435	
N of Miss	9	17	10	9	45	

Table 250: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.4	92.2	77.5	62.5	84.2	
1-2	1.0	3.5	6.9	9.8	4.9	
3-5	0.2	1.1	4.3	6.5	2.7	
6-9	0.0	0.6	2.1	4.8	1.7	
10-19	0.2	1.0	1.9	4.9	1.8	
20-39	0.0	0.5	2.0	2.2	1.1	
40+	0.2	1.1	5.3	9.4	3.6	
N of Valid	1018	823	889	693	3423	
N of Miss	11	17	13	12	53	

Table 251: On how many occasions have you used marijuana (grass, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.4	97.1	90.5	84.2	93.4	
1-2	0.2	1.6	4.0	6.9	2.9	
3-5	0.1	0.8	2.0	2.7	1.3	
6-9	0.1	0.0	1.3	1.7	0.7	
10-19	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.6	0.6	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.3	
40+	0.0	0.2	0.8	2.2	0.7	
N of Valid	1018	826	893	697	3434	
N of Miss	11	14	13	8	46	

Table 252: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.5	98.1	95.7	98.5	
1-2	0.1	0.4	1.0	2.9	1.0	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	1019	825	895	696	3435	
N of Miss	10	15	10	8	43	

Table 253: On how many occasions have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.7	
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1020	825	897	695	3437	
N of Miss	9	15	9	9	42	

Table 254: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.2	99.5	97.7	96.8	98.4	
1-2	0.6	0.2	1.7	1.4	1.0	
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.3	
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
10-19	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	
N of Valid	1020	826	898	695	3439	
N of Miss	9	14	8	10	41	

Table 255: On how many occasions have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.6	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.7	
1-2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
6-9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1017	821	897	694	3429	
N of Miss	11	18	9	11	49	

Table 256: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.1	84.5	88.2	87.8	88.7	
1-2	3.7	9.1	4.6	5.0	5.5	
3-5	1.0	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.0	
6-9	0.9	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.3	
10-19	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	
20-39	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6	
40+	0.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.0	
N of Valid	1020	824	897	698	3439	
N of Miss	8	16	8	7	39	

Table 257: On how many occasions have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.1	94.4	96.4	97.6	96.4	
1-2	1.8	3.8	1.8	2.0	2.3	
3-5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.5	
6-9	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.5	
10-19	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	
N of Valid	1016	825	899	697	3437	
N of Miss	13	15	7	8	43	

Table 258: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1013	822	897	692	3424	
N of Miss	16	18	9	13	56	

Table 259: On how many occasions have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1008	823	896	689	3416	
N of Miss	21	17	10	16	64	

Table 260: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	93.2	89.9	86.0	79.0	87.6	
1-2	3.7	4.9	4.7	6.2	4.8	
3-5	1.2	2.4	3.3	3.9	2.6	
6-9	0.8	1.1	2.0	3.7	1.8	
10-19	0.4	0.7	1.6	2.3	1.2	
20-39	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.9	0.8	
40+	0.5	0.7	1.2	3.0	1.3	
N of Valid	1014	823	898	695	3430	
N of Miss	15	17	8	10	50	

Table 261: On how many occasions have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.3	96.6	92.6	90.8	94.6	
1-2	1.8	2.1	3.9	4.9	3.0	
3-5	0.3	0.7	1.8	3.3	1.4	
6-9	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	
20-39	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	
N of Valid	1015	823	896	697	3431	
N of Miss	14	17	10	8	49	

Table 262: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.4	99.6	98.3	97.8	98.9	
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.5	
3-5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	
N of Valid	1013	824	897	696	3430	
N of Miss	16	16	9	9	50	

Table 263: On how many occasions have you used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8	
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1013	824	893	695	3425	
N of Miss	16	16	13	10	55	

Table 264: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.2	98.7	96.5	92.6	97.1	
1-2	0.7	0.6	2.0	2.5	1.4	
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.3	
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.4	
10-19	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.4	0.4	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.4	
N of Valid	1011	823	897	693	3424	
N of Miss	18	17	9	12	56	

Table 265: On how many occasions have you used stimulants, other than methamphetamines (such as amphetamines, Ritalin or Dexedrine) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.6	98.9	97.6	99.1	
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.5	
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.3	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1011	824	896	694	3425	
N of Miss	18	16	10	11	55	

Table 266: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

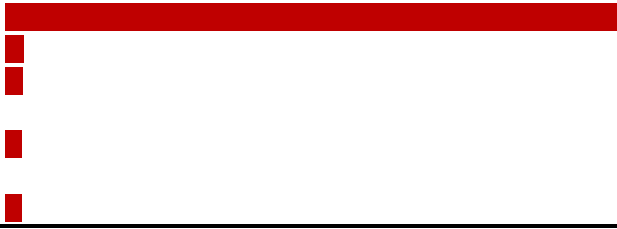
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.8	99.8	99.1	98.1	99.3	
1-2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.4	
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	
N of Valid	1005	825	897	695	3422	
N of Miss	24	15	9	10	58	

Table 267: On how many occasions have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.0	99.6	
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1005	824	897	696	3422	
N of Miss	24	16	9	9	58	

Table 268: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.0	97.7	95.7	98.3	
1-2	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.9	0.9	
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.4	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	
N of Valid	997	823	895	692	3407	
N of Miss	32	17	11	13	73	

Table 269: On how many occasions have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.4	99.6	
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
40+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	994	821	892	690	3397	
N of Miss	35	19	13	14	81	

Table 270: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	95.0	91.2	83.8	75.0	87.1	
1-2	3.6	4.0	5.5	8.1	5.1	
3-5	0.3	2.4	3.9	3.9	2.5	
6-9	0.2	0.4	2.1	4.9	1.7	
10-19	0.2	0.9	1.7	2.6	1.2	
20-39	0.1	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.8	
40+	0.6	0.6	1.7	4.2	1.6	
N of Valid	1007	821	896	693	3417	
N of Miss	22	17	10	11	60	

Table 271: On how many occasions have you taken prescription drugs (such as Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, OxyContin, Darvocet, or sleeping pills) on your own-that is, without a doctor telling you to take them during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.7	96.6	91.2	88.5	93.9	
1-2	1.4	1.7	4.5	6.3	3.3	
3-5	0.5	1.5	2.6	2.4	1.7	
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.5	
10-19	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.4	
20-39	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	
40+	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	
N of Valid	1009	822	896	694	3421	
N of Miss	20	17	9	11	57	

Table 272: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	96.8	95.1	90.4	89.8	93.3	
1-2	1.5	1.9	4.1	3.3	2.7	
3-5	0.6	0.7	2.0	2.0	1.3	
6-9	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.7	0.8	
10-19	0.5	0.9	1.5	0.7	0.9	
20-39	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.4	
40+	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.7	
N of Valid	1006	821	895	694	3416	
N of Miss	23	19	11	11	64	

Table 273: On how many occasions have you taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim or Prolamine), stay-awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.3	98.2	95.7	96.0	97.1	
1-2	1.1	0.9	2.6	2.5	1.7	
3-5	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	
6-9	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	
10-19	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	
20-39	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	1009	820	894	693	3416	
N of Miss	20	20	11	12	63	

Table 274: On how many occasions have you been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	98.5	94.6	84.2	73.7	88.8	
1-2	1.0	3.4	9.1	12.5	6.0	
3-5	0.3	1.6	3.5	6.5	2.7	
6-9	0.2	0.1	1.0	3.2	1.0	
10-19	0.0	0.0	1.5	2.0	0.8	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.3	
40+	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.4	
N of Valid	1006	820	894	688	3408	
N of Miss	23	19	11	15	68	

Table 275: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	92.5	74.3	59.4	43.2	69.5	
1-2	4.1	13.2	13.7	15.1	11.0	
3-5	1.8	5.4	7.7	7.9	5.4	
6-9	0.6	3.2	5.9	8.6	4.2	
10-19	0.4	2.1	5.6	8.9	3.9	
20-39	0.7	1.0	3.0	8.3	2.9	
40+	0.0	1.0	4.6	8.0	3.0	
N of Valid	1009	821	895	687	3412	
N of Miss	20	18	10	13	61	

Table 276: On how many occasions have you drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called 'alcopops' (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	97.8	93.8	83.7	75.2	88.6	
1-2	1.7	4.1	8.9	13.1	6.5	
3-5	0.3	1.7	3.9	6.5	2.8	
6-9	0.2	0.2	1.6	2.9	1.1	
10-19	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.4	
20-39	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	
40+	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.4	
N of Valid	1011	821	898	693	3423	
N of Miss	18	19	8	11	56	

Table 277: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	97.7	93.9	85.6	73.4	88.7	
Once	1.6	2.7	5.4	9.8	4.5	
Twice	0.3	2.1	4.2	7.2	3.2	
3-5 times	0.3	0.7	3.2	6.3	2.4	
6-9 times	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7	
10 or more times	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.6	0.6	
N of Valid	999	815	887	693	3394	
N of Miss	30	25	19	12	86	

Table 278: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	95.1	89.5	81.2	72.3	85.5	
Once or Twice	3.6	6.0	7.2	11.1	6.7	
Once in a while but not regularly	0.8	2.1	3.8	6.1	3.0	
Regularly in the past	0.3	0.7	2.4	2.5	1.4	
Regularly now	0.2	1.6	5.4	8.1	3.5	
N of Valid	994	813	889	693	3389	
N of Miss	35	27	17	12	91	

Table 279: How often have you taken smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	98.9	95.5	90.8	85.5	93.2	
Once or twice	0.7	2.5	2.8	4.5	2.5	
Once or twice per week	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.9	0.8	
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.5	
About once a day	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	
More than once a day	0.1	0.6	4.1	6.5	2.6	
N of Valid	995	814	888	689	3386	
N of Miss	34	26	18	15	93	

Table 280: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	89.5	76.9	62.8	50.1	71.4	
Once or Twice	7.4	14.1	16.7	16.4	13.3	
Once in a while but not regularly	1.6	4.8	8.7	12.0	6.4	
Regularly in the past	0.8	2.7	5.7	8.0	4.0	
Regularly now	0.7	1.5	6.1	13.6	4.9	
N of Valid	991	811	890	691	3383	
N of Miss	38	29	16	14	97	

Table 281: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Not at all	98.0	93.6	86.4	73.2	88.8	
Less than one cigarette per day	1.1	3.9	6.4	9.6	4.9	
One to five cigarettes per day	0.8	1.5	3.6	10.4	3.7	
About one-half pack per day	0.1	0.6	1.9	4.2	1.5	
About one pack per day	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.4	0.6	
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.3	
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	
N of Valid	997	813	888	691	3389	
N of Miss	32	27	18	13	90	

Table 282: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside your home	66.9	63.4	66.9	70.5	66.8	
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times	7.2	8.1	8.3	7.5	7.8	
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home	4.0	4.1	6.2	3.6	4.5	
There are no rules about smoking inside the home	7.5	9.4	8.5	9.3	8.6	
I don't know	14.4	15.0	10.1	9.1	12.4	
N of Valid	990	812	887	691	3380	
N of Miss	37	28	19	14	98	

Table 283: Which statement best describes rules about smoking in your family cars?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Smoking is never allowed in any car	60.2	56.0	60.3	57.6	58.7	
Smoking is allowed sometimes or in some cars	12.0	10.7	12.4	16.0	12.6	
Smoking is allowed in any car anytime	4.8	5.5	7.7	4.9	5.7	
There are no rules about smoking in the car	8.6	12.2	9.6	11.0	10.2	
We do not have a family car	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.1	
I don't know	13.8	14.4	9.3	8.7	11.7	
N of Valid	987	811	886	693	3377	
N of Miss	42	29	20	12	103	

Table 284: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	50.8	32.9	21.7	14.7	31.4	
Agree	20.6	30.8	29.3	26.4	26.5	
Disagree	6.6	7.9	15.1	17.7	11.4	
Strongly disagree	4.2	5.3	14.0	20.9	10.5	
I don't know	17.8	23.1	19.9	20.3	20.1	
N of Valid	976	809	886	689	3360	
N of Miss	52	31	19	14	116	

Table 285: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any community activities to discourage people your age from using cigarettes, chewing tobacco, snuff, dip or cigars?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Strongly agree	24.4	17.7	13.5	10.9	17.1	
Agree	19.3	20.0	17.8	17.7	18.7	
Disagree	13.3	20.3	23.8	25.8	20.3	
Strongly disagree	15.8	14.3	22.7	28.1	19.8	
I don't know	27.2	27.7	22.3	17.7	24.1	
N of Valid	970	804	884	691	3349	
N of Miss	57	36	22	14	129	

Table 286: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0 times	85.8	78.8	76.9	74.7	79.5	
1 time	7.0	10.1	11.5	9.8	9.5	
2 or 3 times	2.9	5.5	7.8	9.1	6.1	
4 or 5 times	0.8	2.5	1.2	2.7	1.7	
6 or more times	3.4	3.1	2.6	3.6	3.2	
N of Valid	987	811	889	692	3379	
N of Miss	42	29	17	13	101	

Table 287: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?







Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	46.4	47.6	31.1	11.1	35.3	
0 times	52.8	50.1	64.0	73.5	59.4	
1 time	0.5	1.4	2.3	7.1	2.6	
2 or 3 times	0.2	0.4	1.4	5.8	1.7	
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.9	0.6	
6 or more times	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	
N of Valid	959	788	875	686	3308	
N of Miss	44	35	24	14	117	

Table 288: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you usually get it?













Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	90.8	77.1	57.6	37.9	67.9	
I bought it myself with a fake ID	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	
I bought it myself without a fake ID	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.2	0.4	
I got it from someone I know age 21 or older	1.5	3.0	13.5	31.8	11.2	
I got it from someone I know under age 21	0.5	2.5	6.8	9.9	4.6	
I got it from my brother or sister	0.3	1.3	2.4	1.9	1.4	
I got it from home with my parents' permission	1.4	4.5	3.8	3.8	3.3	
I got it from home without my parents' permission	1.0	3.0	2.7	1.2	2.0	
I got it from another relative	0.4	2.4	3.4	2.2	2.0	
A stranger bought it for me	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.6	
I took it from a store or shop	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	
Other	3.9	5.2	7.8	8.4	6.1	
N of Valid	961	796	864	680	3301	
N of Miss	65	40	31	14	150	

Table 289: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	92.8	79.4	59.0	39.4	69.8	
at my home	2.7	9.2	9.1	9.1	7.3	
at someone else's home	2.6	8.5	24.8	41.7	17.8	
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.0	1.3	2.8	5.4	2.5	
at a sporting event or concert	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.3	
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.6	
at an empty building or a construction site	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	
at a hotel/motel	0.2	0.0	1.6	1.3	0.8	
in a car	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.6	
at school	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.3	
N of Valid	957	786	854	667	3264	
N of Miss	69	47	35	16	167	

Table 290: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
None	98.6	93.6	88.1	83.2	91.5	
Less than 1 a day	0.3	3.1	4.0	7.7	3.5	
1 a day	0.1	1.0	2.5	2.5	1.4	
2-3 a day	0.7	1.1	2.7	3.6	1.9	
4-6 a day	0.1	0.5	1.8	1.9	1.0	
7-10 a day	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	
11 or more a day	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	
N of Valid	976	803	881	690	3350	
N of Miss	53	37	25	15	130	

Table 291: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to use marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	92.0	84.2	74.2	68.4	80.6	
Wrong	5.4	9.5	13.7	16.1	10.8	
A little bit wrong	1.8	3.9	7.8	11.2	5.8	
Not wrong at all	0.7	2.5	4.3	4.3	2.8	
N of Valid	975	803	879	690	3347	
N of Miss	53	37	25	15	130	

Table 292: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to drink alcohol?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	81.1	70.0	53.9	43.8	63.6	
Wrong	11.3	17.9	22.4	24.2	18.4	
A little bit wrong	5.8	8.6	17.3	22.3	12.9	
Not wrong at all	1.8	3.5	6.4	9.7	5.1	
N of Valid	973	801	875	690	3339	
N of Miss	55	39	29	15	138	

Table 293: How wrong would most adults (over 21) in your neighborhood think it is for kids your age: to smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	80.0	70.3	55.3	42.4	63.4	
Wrong	12.0	17.3	20.7	24.2	18.1	
A little bit wrong	4.9	8.4	14.4	20.8	11.5	
Not wrong at all	3.1	4.1	9.6	12.7	7.0	
N of Valid	973	800	875	687	3335	
N of Miss	55	40	31	17	143	

Table 294: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? crime and/or drug selling

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	77.7	68.8	65.8	63.4	69.5	
no	12.9	19.2	20.5	19.3	17.7	
yes	5.8	8.1	9.9	13.3	9.0	
YES!	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.8	
N of Valid	967	802	883	685	3337	
N of Miss	58	37	23	19	137	

Table 295: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? fights

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	63.1	57.4	59.8	62.1	60.6	
no	17.0	21.9	21.9	22.6	20.6	
yes	13.2	13.6	13.4	11.4	13.0	
YES!	6.7	7.0	5.0	3.9	5.8	
N of Valid	967	799	882	686	3334	
N of Miss	59	38	24	19	140	

Table 296: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of empty or abandoned buildings

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	74.1	70.1	70.8	71.7	71.8	
no	18.9	23.3	21.9	24.0	21.8	
yes	5.4	4.4	5.1	2.5	4.5	
YES!	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.0	
N of Valid	969	799	881	688	3337	
N of Miss	60	41	25	17	143	

Table 297: How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood? lots of graffiti





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	79.4	76.6	76.8	79.4	78.0	
no	15.9	19.5	19.5	17.7	18.1	
yes	2.7	1.5	2.2	1.9	2.1	
YES!	2.0	2.4	1.6	1.0	1.8	
N of Valid	956	799	882	685	3322	
N of Miss	73	41	24	20	158	

Table 298: If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	15.7	12.8	17.3	16.6	15.6	
no	12.1	15.4	19.0	23.0	17.0	
yes	26.9	32.8	32.3	30.9	30.6	
YES!	45.3	39.0	31.4	29.4	36.9	
N of Valid	977	805	883	686	3351	
N of Miss	51	35	23	19	128	

Table 299: My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	36.4	34.2	38.9	41.9	37.7	
no	32.8	39.3	37.0	37.4	36.4	
yes	19.7	18.2	16.8	14.4	17.5	
YES!	11.1	8.4	7.3	6.3	8.4	
N of Valid	966	802	880	687	3335	
N of Miss	61	38	26	18	143	

Table 300: I like my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	9.8	9.9	13.0	12.7	11.3	
no	9.2	11.6	11.8	13.7	11.4	
yes	34.3	40.3	46.0	44.5	40.9	
YES!	46.7	38.2	29.2	29.2	36.4	
N of Valid	969	799	874	686	3328	
N of Miss	59	38	31	19	147	

Table 301: There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	25.0	25.8	29.0	33.9	28.1	
no	24.9	31.3	35.1	31.9	30.6	
yes	28.6	26.3	22.7	22.5	25.2	
YES!	21.5	16.8	13.2	11.7	16.2	
N of Valid	963	800	878	681	3322	
N of Miss	65	39	27	24	155	

Table 302: I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	48.9	40.0	31.8	29.8	38.3	
no	28.6	34.1	37.4	35.9	33.8	
yes	13.0	15.5	19.6	22.2	17.2	
YES!	9.5	10.4	11.1	12.1	10.7	
N of Valid	965	798	876	685	3324	
N of Miss	61	39	27	20	147	

Table 303: There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	23.6	23.9	25.5	28.9	25.3	
no	23.1	29.7	34.0	32.0	29.4	
yes	32.0	30.9	26.9	29.1	29.8	
YES!	21.3	15.5	13.6	10.1	15.6	
N of Valid	962	794	876	685	3317	
N of Miss	65	46	28	20	159	

Table 304: There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	21.6	23.0	26.5	29.0	24.8	
no	22.0	28.2	28.8	31.9	27.3	
yes	31.4	31.0	29.5	27.1	29.9	
YES!	25.0	17.8	15.2	12.0	18.0	
N of Valid	964	799	879	683	3325	
N of Miss	63	41	27	22	153	

Table 305: I feel safe in my neighborhood.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.8	8.1	8.0	8.8	9.0	
no	11.2	10.9	9.3	9.5	10.3	
yes	33.3	41.4	47.0	45.5	41.4	
YES!	44.7	39.6	35.7	36.2	39.4	
N of Valid	968	800	879	685	3332	
N of Miss	58	36	27	19	140	

Table 306: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? sports teams?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	13.5	15.9	13.3	12.2	13.8	
Yes	86.5	84.1	86.7	87.8	86.2	
N of Valid	963	798	879	686	3326	
N of Miss	65	42	27	19	153	

Table 307: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? scouting?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	37.5	42.7	42.6	37.2	40.0	
Yes	62.5	57.3	57.4	62.8	60.0	
N of Valid	949	790	869	683	3291	
N of Miss	79	50	37	22	188	

Table 308: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? boys and girls clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	41.8	41.7	41.0	40.5	41.3	
Yes	58.2	58.3	59.0	59.5	58.7	
N of Valid	947	789	868	679	3283	
N of Miss	81	51	38	26	196	

Table 309: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? 4-H clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	63.5	60.3	54.3	49.3	57.3	
Yes	36.5	39.7	45.7	50.7	42.7	
N of Valid	905	779	857	674	3215	
N of Miss	123	60	49	30	262	

Table 310: Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community? service clubs?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	52.7	50.6	41.4	32.5	45.0	
Yes	47.3	49.4	58.6	67.5	55.0	
N of Valid	922	787	859	674	3242	
N of Miss	107	53	47	31	238	

Table 311: If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.3	11.6	18.4	21.1	15.3	
no	17.9	35.0	41.9	50.4	35.0	
yes	30.3	29.7	25.7	17.6	26.3	
YES!	40.5	23.8	14.0	10.9	23.3	
N of Valid	954	795	874	681	3304	
N of Miss	73	42	30	23	168	

Table 312: If a kid drank some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.2	16.2	23.6	26.9	19.2	
no	26.0	41.5	48.6	54.2	41.5	
yes	29.2	25.1	18.5	11.7	21.8	
YES!	32.6	17.2	9.4	7.2	17.5	
N of Valid	954	792	877	683	3306	
N of Miss	74	44	29	21	168	

Table 313: If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
NO!	8.9	11.8	16.7	17.9	13.5
no	16.6	24.9	34.8	38.8	28.0
yes	27.2	29.7	26.8	24.7	27.2
YES!	47.2	33.6	21.7	18.6	31.3
N of Valid	951	791	874	681	3297
N of Miss	78	46	31	23	178

Table 314: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	72.2	50.7	28.6	9.1	42.4
Sort of hard	9.8	14.8	12.3	5.9	10.9
Sort of easy	9.3	17.1	24.2	17.2	16.8
Very easy	8.7	17.4	34.9	67.8	29.9
N of Valid	947	791	875	680	3293
N of Miss	81	49	31	25	186

Table 315: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total
Very hard	72.4	48.4	24.8	8.7	40.8
Sort of hard	12.6	15.9	15.0	10.7	13.7
Sort of easy	7.4	16.5	26.5	30.1	19.4
Very easy	7.5	19.2	33.7	50.4	26.2
N of Valid	943	790	872	680	3285
N of Miss	85	50	34	25	194

Table 316: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	92.9	83.4	64.2	45.3	73.1	
Sort of hard	3.3	8.8	17.7	24.9	12.9	
Sort of easy	1.8	4.6	9.4	14.6	7.1	
Very easy	2.0	3.3	8.8	15.2	6.8	
N of Valid	940	788	865	678	3271	
N of Miss	89	51	40	27	207	

Table 317: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	74.9	70.1	50.2	40.0	60.0	
Sort of hard	11.3	10.4	18.2	23.2	15.4	
Sort of easy	5.9	7.5	13.3	13.7	9.8	
Very easy	8.0	12.0	18.3	23.1	14.8	
N of Valid	940	790	870	680	3280	
N of Miss	86	50	34	25	195	

Table 318: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very hard	89.6	74.3	41.6	18.9	58.5	
Sort of hard	4.1	9.0	12.3	12.4	9.2	
Sort of easy	3.1	7.0	15.3	20.8	10.9	
Very easy	3.2	9.8	30.9	47.9	21.4	
N of Valid	942	789	871	678	3280	
N of Miss	87	51	35	26	199	

Table 319: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	54.2	70.7	74.2	73.8	67.4	
Yes	45.8	29.3	25.8	26.2	32.6	
N of Valid	1029	840	906	705	3480	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 320: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	88.9	92.7	91.9	90.6	91.0	
Yes	11.1	7.3	8.1	9.4	9.0	
N of Valid	1029	840	906	705	3480	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 321: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV).



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	88.5	89.0	87.2	86.7	87.9	
Yes	11.5	11.0	12.8	13.3	12.1	
N of Valid	1029	840	906	705	3480	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 322: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
No



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	59.3	46.0	39.3	38.9	46.7	
Yes	40.7	54.0	60.7	61.1	53.3	
N of Valid	1029	840	906	705	3480	
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	

Table 323: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	89.4	79.1	68.3	56.3	74.5	
Wrong	7.0	12.8	19.2	21.9	14.7	
A little bit wrong	3.0	6.1	9.4	16.2	8.1	
Not wrong at all	0.7	2.0	3.1	5.6	2.7	
N of Valid	949	790	874	679	3292	
N of Miss	80	49	32	26	187	

Table 324: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke cigarettes?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	90.9	87.5	77.1	65.2	81.1	
Wrong	5.8	8.7	13.7	19.0	11.3	
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.7	6.2	11.8	5.3	
Not wrong at all	1.3	1.1	3.0	4.0	2.2	
N of Valid	950	791	873	679	3293	
N of Miss	79	49	33	26	187	

Table 325: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	98.1	92.7	86.5	82.0	90.4	
Wrong	1.2	4.7	6.9	10.9	5.6	
A little bit wrong	0.4	1.5	3.6	4.4	2.3	
Not wrong at all	0.3	1.0	3.1	2.7	1.7	
N of Valid	945	783	873	677	3278	
N of Miss	84	56	33	28	201	

Table 326: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something worth more than \$5?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	86.7	85.8	82.8	86.3	85.4	
Wrong	9.8	10.9	12.6	11.0	11.1	
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.2	3.1	2.1	2.6	
Not wrong at all	0.7	1.1	1.5	0.6	1.0	
N of Valid	946	787	872	680	3285	
N of Miss	82	52	33	25	192	

Table 327: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	88.3	84.3	79.6	80.9	83.5	
Wrong	6.5	10.5	13.6	13.5	10.8	
A little bit wrong	3.7	2.5	4.7	3.8	3.7	
Not wrong at all	1.5	2.7	2.1	1.8	2.0	
N of Valid	949	790	873	680	3292	
N of Miss	80	50	33	25	188	

Table 328: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Very wrong	71.8	56.6	54.6	55.9	60.3	
Wrong	16.7	24.9	28.1	27.6	24.0	
A little bit wrong	8.3	15.1	13.6	13.7	12.4	
Not wrong at all	3.2	3.4	3.7	2.8	3.3	
N of Valid	950	790	873	681	3294	
N of Miss	79	50	33	24	186	

Table 329: During the past 12 months, have you talked with at least one of your parents about the dangers of underage drinking and/or drinking and driving? By parents, we mean either your biological parents, adoptive parents, stepparents, or adult guardians - whether or not they live with you.



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	46.8	56.6	57.7	56.8	54.1	
Yes	53.2	43.4	42.3	43.2	45.9	
N of Valid	921	769	853	671	3214	
N of Miss	107	71	53	34	265	

Table 330: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin)?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	75.1	58.0	45.2	34.6	54.7	
Yes	18.7	36.7	48.0	61.2	39.5	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.2	5.3	6.8	4.3	5.7	
N of Valid	950	792	871	677	3290	
N of Miss	79	47	35	28	189	

Table 331: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	88.6	78.5	67.6	60.4	74.8	
Yes	5.2	16.0	25.9	35.4	19.5	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.2	5.6	6.6	4.3	5.8	
N of Valid	948	789	870	676	3283	
N of Miss	81	50	36	28	195	

Table 332: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	77.1	65.2	58.8	50.5	63.9	
Yes	16.7	29.2	34.7	45.2	30.4	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.2	5.6	6.5	4.3	5.8	
N of Valid	947	790	871	677	3285	
N of Miss	82	49	35	28	194	

Table 333: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	92.8	93.5	91.2	94.4	92.9	
Yes	1.0	1.1	2.1	1.6	1.4	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.2	5.3	6.8	4.0	5.7	
N of Valid	946	786	873	674	3279	
N of Miss	83	53	33	30	199	

Table 334: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?




Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	74.8	67.9	66.9	69.6	70.0	
Yes	19.0	26.7	25.8	26.1	24.1	
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.2	5.3	7.3	4.3	5.9	
N of Valid	949	789	872	678	3288	
N of Miss	80	49	34	27	190	

Table 335: The rules in my family are clear.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.1	3.0	
no	6.4	9.9	10.8	10.6	9.2	
yes	27.7	38.3	45.5	44.3	38.3	
YES!	62.5	48.8	40.5	43.0	49.4	
N of Valid	958	800	873	681	3312	
N of Miss	71	39	33	24	167	

Table 336: People in my family often insult or yell at each other.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	33.1	22.6	20.4	20.5	24.6	
no	33.6	39.5	39.3	42.6	38.4	
yes	23.7	27.1	29.3	26.7	26.6	
YES!	9.6	10.9	11.0	10.3	10.4	
N of Valid	951	798	871	679	3299	
N of Miss	77	42	34	25	178	

Table 337: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.3	3.2	2.9	2.6	3.3	
no	3.3	7.7	10.5	12.5	8.2	
yes	26.0	34.0	42.1	48.8	36.9	
YES!	66.5	55.2	44.5	36.0	51.6	
N of Valid	940	792	869	680	3281	
N of Miss	89	45	37	24	195	

Table 338: We argue about the same things in my family over and over.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	35.5	18.1	14.3	12.7	20.9	
no	33.7	37.0	35.1	35.5	35.2	
yes	20.4	30.5	36.8	35.3	30.3	
YES!	10.4	14.4	13.8	16.5	13.5	
N of Valid	941	791	869	679	3280	
N of Miss	87	48	36	24	195	

Table 339: If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.4	10.0	13.9	18.4	12.3	
no	6.0	18.6	33.2	41.7	23.6	
yes	15.4	22.4	23.0	23.1	20.7	
YES!	70.2	49.0	29.8	16.8	43.4	
N of Valid	946	790	868	679	3283	
N of Miss	83	49	34	24	190	

Table 340: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

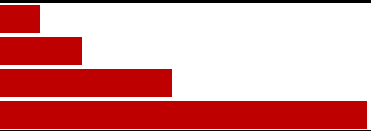
Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.7	4.2	3.7	4.3	4.2	
no	5.4	10.8	16.6	13.6	11.3	
yes	15.8	24.6	29.2	38.4	26.1	
YES!	74.2	60.5	50.5	43.7	58.4	
N of Valid	946	790	867	677	3280	
N of Miss	82	50	37	27	196	

Table 341: If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.3	6.1	7.2	9.3	6.8	
no	3.8	9.4	15.3	23.0	12.2	
yes	14.2	19.2	26.2	26.4	21.1	
YES!	76.7	65.3	51.2	41.3	59.9	
N of Valid	938	787	861	675	3261	
N of Miss	90	53	43	29	215	

Table 342: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?


Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.9	6.5	6.5	9.3	6.6	
no	4.8	12.5	16.6	24.8	13.9	
yes	16.2	23.6	28.7	32.7	24.7	
YES!	74.1	57.4	48.2	33.2	54.8	
N of Valid	939	789	865	678	3271	
N of Miss	89	51	40	25	205	

Table 343: Do you feel very close to your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.6	9.4	9.4	7.1	7.6	
no	5.9	11.7	14.0	14.6	11.2	
yes	18.5	24.6	32.0	34.2	26.8	
YES!	71.0	54.3	44.5	44.1	54.4	
N of Valid	934	785	862	673	3254	
N of Miss	94	54	44	32	224	

Table 344: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	11.1	13.8	14.8	12.3	13.0	
no	16.7	23.5	23.6	23.9	21.7	
yes	24.7	25.1	31.0	32.2	28.0	
YES!	47.5	37.6	30.7	31.5	37.3	
N of Valid	933	780	861	673	3247	
N of Miss	95	58	44	31	228	

Table 345: My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	12.5	12.9	15.3	11.5	13.1	
no	16.9	22.4	25.1	27.4	22.6	
yes	32.3	36.9	38.3	40.4	36.7	
YES!	38.4	27.8	21.3	20.7	27.6	
N of Valid	930	781	862	676	3249	
N of Miss	99	59	43	29	230	

Table 346: Do you share your thoughts and feelings with your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	21.5	23.9	26.3	24.5	24.0	
no	19.6	29.7	29.9	26.3	26.1	
yes	25.8	22.6	25.9	29.2	25.8	
YES!	33.1	23.9	17.9	19.9	24.1	
N of Valid	927	779	854	677	3237	
N of Miss	102	58	49	28	237	

Table 347: Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.9	7.5	8.5	5.2	6.2	
no	4.1	8.5	9.5	11.7	8.2	
yes	24.9	33.9	42.8	44.8	36.0	
YES!	67.1	50.1	39.1	38.3	49.6	
N of Valid	927	775	859	674	3235	
N of Miss	99	62	47	31	239	

Table 348: Do you enjoy spending time with your father?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	8.8	12.4	18.0	13.4	13.1	
no	4.7	10.3	15.3	13.4	10.7	
yes	23.7	32.6	34.0	41.1	32.2	
YES!	62.8	44.6	32.7	32.1	44.0	
N of Valid	916	775	852	672	3215	
N of Miss	112	64	53	32	261	

Table 349: If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	6.1	10.5	10.8	8.4	8.9	
no	7.4	11.4	14.5	13.0	11.4	
yes	23.1	30.9	36.7	38.4	31.8	
YES!	63.4	47.1	38.0	40.1	47.9	
N of Valid	931	779	861	675	3246	
N of Miss	98	60	45	29	232	

Table 350: Do you feel very close to your father?





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	10.7	16.4	21.4	17.2	16.3	
no	9.8	14.9	20.2	20.4	16.0	
yes	20.8	26.8	27.0	31.5	26.1	
YES!	58.6	41.8	31.4	30.9	41.6	
N of Valid	921	779	851	670	3221	
N of Miss	107	60	54	32	253	

Table 351: My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.





Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	5.7	7.3	11.4	10.0	8.5	
no	10.5	20.8	27.0	27.3	20.8	
yes	29.5	32.0	34.2	36.7	32.8	
YES!	54.3	39.8	27.4	26.1	37.8	
N of Valid	926	777	859	671	3233	
N of Miss	100	62	46	33	241	

Table 352: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	3.0	6.1	8.6	12.3	7.2	
no	3.8	7.9	16.2	20.0	11.5	
yes	23.2	32.4	35.0	37.0	31.4	
YES!	70.0	53.5	40.1	30.8	49.9	
N of Valid	927	781	856	676	3240	
N of Miss	102	59	50	29	240	

Table 353: People in my family have serious arguments.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	37.2	27.0	23.0	22.3	27.9	
no	34.0	45.9	42.0	45.5	41.4	
yes	15.4	16.5	21.6	21.1	18.5	
YES!	13.4	10.6	13.4	11.0	12.2	
N of Valid	924	774	857	672	3227	
N of Miss	104	65	47	32	248	

Table 354: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.6	3.6	5.0	6.7	4.9	
no	5.1	10.9	12.0	14.6	10.3	
yes	26.3	32.4	38.1	40.7	33.9	
YES!	64.0	53.1	44.9	38.0	50.9	
N of Valid	923	774	856	669	3222	
N of Miss	104	65	49	35	253	

Table 355: It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
NO!	4.3	5.1	6.0	5.6	5.2	
no	4.1	8.9	11.4	12.6	8.9	
yes	20.8	32.3	39.4	42.2	33.0	
YES!	70.8	53.7	43.3	39.5	52.9	
N of Valid	927	779	853	673	3232	
N of Miss	99	61	51	32	243	

Table 356: My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	6.1	8.0	10.3	9.2	8.3	
Sometimes	18.8	26.9	29.3	27.7	25.4	
Often	28.2	30.1	30.0	34.7	30.5	
All the time	46.8	35.0	30.5	28.4	35.7	
N of Valid	871	748	827	654	3100	
N of Miss	158	92	79	51	380	

Table 357: How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never or Almost Never	6.8	9.3	10.2	9.9	9.0	
Sometimes	17.9	23.8	29.3	30.0	24.9	
Often	31.2	34.5	32.7	29.9	32.1	
All the time	44.1	32.4	27.7	30.2	34.0	
N of Valid	923	782	859	676	3240	
N of Miss	105	57	47	29	238	

Table 358: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	34.0	32.4	32.1	36.6	33.6	
1	27.2	27.5	32.7	28.4	29.0	
2	16.8	15.4	14.5	14.5	15.4	
3	9.3	10.1	8.9	8.0	9.1	
4	4.8	6.6	4.6	6.2	5.5	
5	4.0	3.7	3.3	2.5	3.4	
6 or more	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.7	4.0	
N of Valid	901	774	854	675	3204	
N of Miss	126	65	49	30	270	

Table 359: How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?








Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	31.6	33.3	34.0	33.1	33.0	
1	28.4	26.9	26.2	27.7	27.3	
2	14.4	16.2	16.3	19.8	16.4	
3	10.6	9.9	10.6	7.8	9.8	
4	6.5	5.4	5.5	4.7	5.6	
5	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.1	
6 or more	5.2	5.1	4.4	3.7	4.7	
N of Valid	918	780	855	676	3229	
N of Miss	108	59	50	29	246	

Table 360: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	68.5	71.0	73.8	75.8	72.1	
Yes	31.5	29.0	26.2	24.2	27.9	
N of Valid	912	779	852	674	3217	
N of Miss	117	60	54	31	262	

Table 361: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	30.7	22.5	25.9	21.8	25.6	
1 or 2 times	30.4	31.5	27.0	31.2	29.9	
3 or 4 times	21.0	22.9	21.2	21.3	21.6	
5 or 6 times	8.6	12.8	11.7	12.7	11.3	
7 or more times	9.4	10.2	14.3	13.0	11.6	
N of Valid	909	772	846	670	3197	
N of Miss	120	67	59	35	281	

Table 362: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	55.2	62.3	47.2	82.3	60.5	
Yes	44.8	37.7	52.8	17.7	39.5	
N of Valid	893	769	841	671	3174	
N of Miss	134	70	64	33	301	

Table 363: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
Never	28.6	21.6	20.8	23.6	23.8	
1 or 2 times	38.2	34.2	22.4	25.7	30.5	
3 or 4 times	22.2	26.5	30.6	29.9	27.1	
5 or 6 times	7.0	12.1	15.6	11.0	11.4	
7 or more times	3.9	5.5	10.6	9.8	7.3	
N of Valid	908	777	840	673	3198	
N of Miss	120	61	64	31	276	

Table 364: Has anyone in your family ever had severe alcohol or drug problems?



Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
No	70.5	63.2	55.1	51.2	60.6	
Yes	29.5	36.8	44.9	48.8	39.4	
N of Valid	902	775	836	670	3183	
N of Miss	127	65	70	35	297	

Table 365: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	77.7	63.1	49.9	40.7	59.0	
1	11.2	14.0	16.9	19.9	15.2	
2	5.1	10.5	12.8	10.1	9.5	
3-4	2.7	4.8	7.4	11.6	6.3	
5+	3.3	7.6	12.9	17.7	9.9	
N of Valid	910	778	850	673	3211	
N of Miss	119	62	56	32	269	

Table 366: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	84.4	72.0	64.1	58.4	70.6	
1	8.5	12.1	13.1	15.6	12.1	
2	3.6	7.3	7.7	8.8	6.7	
3-4	1.1	3.9	5.2	6.1	3.9	
5+	2.4	4.7	9.9	11.1	6.8	
N of Valid	909	779	846	673	3207	
N of Miss	119	61	59	32	271	

Table 367: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc.?






Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	80.4	69.1	63.9	59.7	68.9	
1	11.0	14.5	13.0	12.8	12.7	
2	4.4	7.1	7.8	9.2	6.9	
3-4	1.9	4.2	4.7	6.3	4.1	
5+	2.4	5.1	10.6	12.1	7.3	
N of Valid	911	779	847	672	3209	
N of Miss	118	61	59	33	271	

Table 368: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?










Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
0	61.4	42.8	34.6	21.5	41.4	
1	19.0	20.6	15.0	16.0	17.7	
2	8.3	11.8	12.5	12.2	11.1	
3-4	4.7	8.1	11.9	13.1	9.2	
5+	6.6	16.7	25.9	37.2	20.6	
N of Valid	909	780	846	674	3209	
N of Miss	120	59	60	31	270	

Table 369: How honest were you in filling out this survey?

Response	6	8	10	12	Total	
I was very honest	86.6	83.7	83.4	86.0	84.9	
I was honest pretty much of the time	11.0	13.6	13.8	11.9	12.6	
I was honest some of the time	1.9	1.9	2.5	1.9	2.1	
I was honest once in a while	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.5	
I was not honest at all	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
N of Valid	917	780	848	671	3216	
N of Miss	112	58	58	33	261	

9 PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Resource Centers

Region 1 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Decision Point

614 East Emma Street, Suite M426
Springdale, AR 72764

Ms. Laurie Reh, PRC Coordinator
(479) 927-2655

Fax: (479) 927-2752

E-MAIL: lreh@jtlshop.jonesnet.org

Counties: Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Region 2 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education Area Health Education Center (AHEC-NW) at Harrison

303 N. Main St., Ste. 301
Harrison, AR 72601

Elaine Fulton-Jones, PRC Coordinator
(870) 391-3178 or (870) 391-3179

Fax: (870) 391-3507

E-MAIL: efultonjones@northark.edu

Counties: Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

Region 3 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Health Resources of Arkansas, Inc.

P.O. Box 492 (211 Blanchard St.)

Mountain View, AR 72560

Website: <http://www.hra-health.org>

Ms. Margaret Morrison, PRC Coordinator
(870) 269-6770

Fax: (870) 269-2196

E-MAIL: m2prc@mvitel.net

Counties: Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson,
Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Region 4 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council

2114B North Church St, 72401

P.O. Box 1497

Jonesboro, AR 72403

Website: <http://www.crdcnea.org>

Ms. Dorothy Newsom, PRC Coordinator
(870) 933-0033

Fax: (870) 933-0048

E-MAIL: dnewsom@ritternet.com

Counties: Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Region 5 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER

Operated by Harbor House, Inc.

P.O. Box 4207

615 North 19th Street

Fort Smith, AR 72914

Ms. Cindy Stokes, PRC Coordinator
(479) 783-1916

Fax: (479) 783-1914

E-MAIL: hhiprc@aol.com

Counties: Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Region 6 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Community Service, Inc.**

P.O. Box 679
100 South Cherokee Street
Morrilton, AR 72110

Mr. Terrence Love, PRC Coordinator
(501) 354-4589
Fax: (501) 354-5410
E-MAIL: tlove@communityserviceinc.com
Counties: Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Region 7 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Crowley's Ridge Development Council**

593 Hwy 243
Marianna Civic Ctr.
Marianna, AR 72360

Mr. Kendon Gray, PRC Coordinator
(870) 298-2250
Fax: (870) 298-2249
E-MAIL: kendongray@yahoo.com
Counties: Crittenden, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Region 8 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Family Service Agency**

1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 100
Hot Springs, AR 71901

Mr. Joshua Dixon, PRC Coordinator
(501) 318-2648
Fax: (501) 624-5636
E-MAIL: jdixson@fsainc.org
Counties: Clark, Garland, Hot Spring, Montgomery, Pike

Region 9 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Family Service Agency**

628 West Broadway, Suite 300
North Little Rock, AR 72114

Mr. Hayse Miller, PRC Coordinator
(501) 372-4242 Ext. 327 & 328
Fax: (501) 372-6565
E-MAIL: hmillers@fsainc.org
Counties: Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Region 10 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Southwest Arkansas Counseling & Mental Health Center, Inc.**

P.O. Box 1987
601 Hazel Street
Texarkana, AR 71854

Ms. Trena Goings, PRC Coordinator
(870) 774-2435
Fax: (870) 774-4216
E-MAIL: tgoings@swacmhcc.com
Counties: Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Region 11 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by UAMS/AHEC - South Arkansas**

460 W. Oak
El Dorado, AR 71730

Ms. Susan Rumph, PRC Coordinator
(870) 864-2497
Fax: (870) 863-9341
E-MAIL: srumph@ahcusa.uams.edu
Counties: Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Region 12 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by St. James United Methodist Church**

900 N. University
Pine Bluff, AR 71601

Hank Wilkins, V, PRC Coordinator

(870) 850-7216

Fax: (870) 536-6327

E-MAIL: hankwilkinsprc@yahoo.com

Counties: Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Region 13 PREVENTION RESOURCE CENTER**Operated by Phoenix Youth & Family Services**

P.O. Box 654

310 N. Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mr. Clifford Hawkins, PRC Coordinator

(870) 364-1676

Fax: (870) 364-1779

E-MAIL: chawkins@phoenixyouth.com

Counties: Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

9.2 State and National Contacts

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention**Division of Behavioral Health Services****Arkansas Department of Human Services**

305 S. Palm St.

Little Rock, AR 72205

Telephone: (501) 686-9866

FAX: (501) 686-9396

Website: <http://www.arkansas.gov/dhhs/dmhs>

Jo Ann Warren, Acting Director

Prevention Services

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: Jo.Warren@arkansas.gov

Joe M. Hill, Director

Alcohol and Drug Abuse Prevention

E-MAIL: Joe.Hill@arkansas.gov

Arkansas Department of Education**Federal Programs Liaison****Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer****Learning Services/School Improvement**

#4 Capitol Mall

Room 304B

Little Rock, AR 72201

Telephone: (501) 683-5425

FAX: (501) 683-5409

Website: <http://www.arkansased.org>

Otistene Smith

Federal Program Liaison

Safe and Drug-Free Schools Program Officer

E-MAIL: otistene.smith@arkansas.gov

**International Survey Associates
dba Pride Surveys**

160 Vanderbilt Court

Bowling Green, KY 42103

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

FAX: (270) 746-9598

Website: <http://www.pridesurveys.com>

Safe and Drug Free Schools and Communities

U.S. Department of Education

Website: <http://www.ed.gov/offices/OESE/SDFS>

Southwest Center for the Application of Prevention Technology

Website: <http://captus.samhsa.gov/southwest>

Southwest Prevention Center/ The University of Oklahoma

Website: <http://swpc.ou.edu/>

**Substance Abuse and Mental Health
Services Administration (SAMSHA)**

Website: <http://www.samhsa.gov>

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

http://www.state.ar.us/dhs/dmhs/adap_survey.htm.

Some reports require passwords.