

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Craighead County

Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention
and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	3,450	3,688	4,139	3,282
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	31.0	1,070	27.9	1,028	30.6	1,268	25.8	846
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	30.8	1,062	26.9	991	27.2	1,124	28.2	924
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	21.4	738	26.6	982	25.2	1,042	25.9	849
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	16.8	580	18.6	687	17.0	705	20.2	663
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.4	1,647	48.8	1,760	48.3	1,900	49.5	1,533
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	county	51.6	1,759	51.2	1,845	51.7	2,030	50.5	1,561
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	9.3	320	10.4	379	11.2	458	12.7	399
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	county	18.0	615	19.5	714	19.8	813	17.8	560
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.9	32	1.4	51	1.2	48	1.2	38
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	county	0.9	30	1.0	35	0.8	34	0.5	17
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	county	63.2	2,165	59.2	2,164	57.1	2,346	59.5	1,876
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	county	2.0	67	2.3	85	2.0	83	1.5	46
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	county	5.7	196	6.3	229	7.9	325	6.8	215
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting in non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

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In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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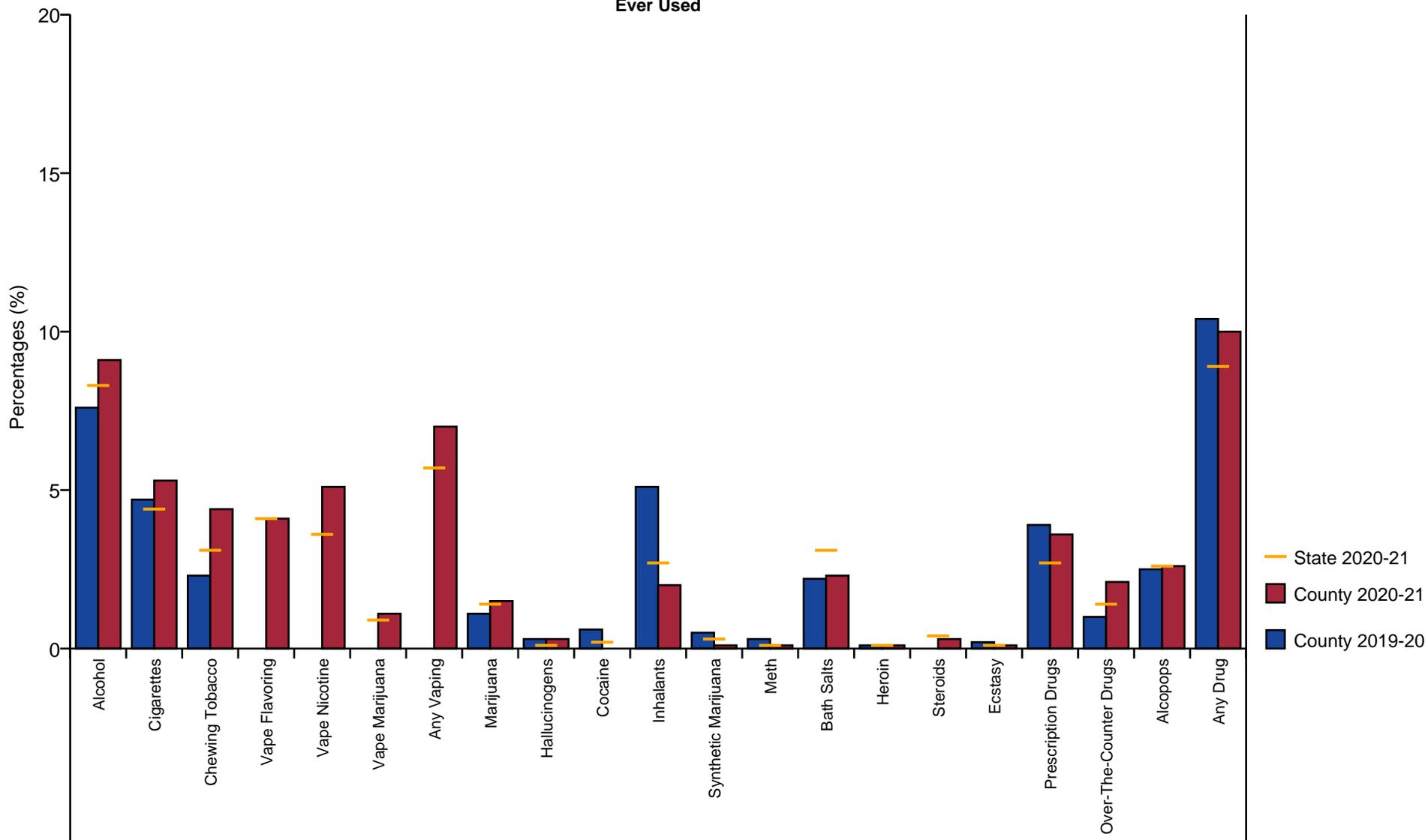
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Craighead County

Ever Used

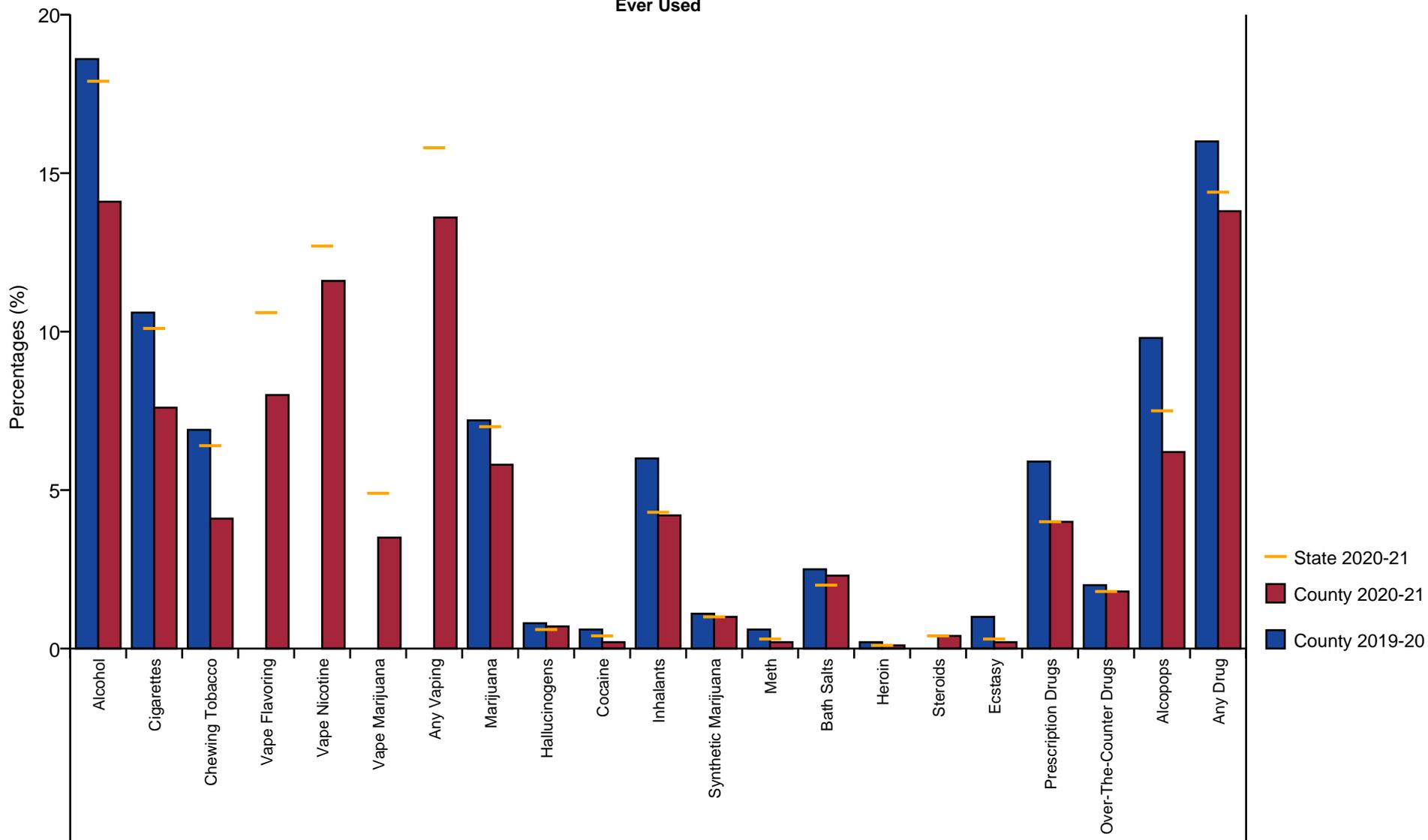


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Craighead County

Ever Used

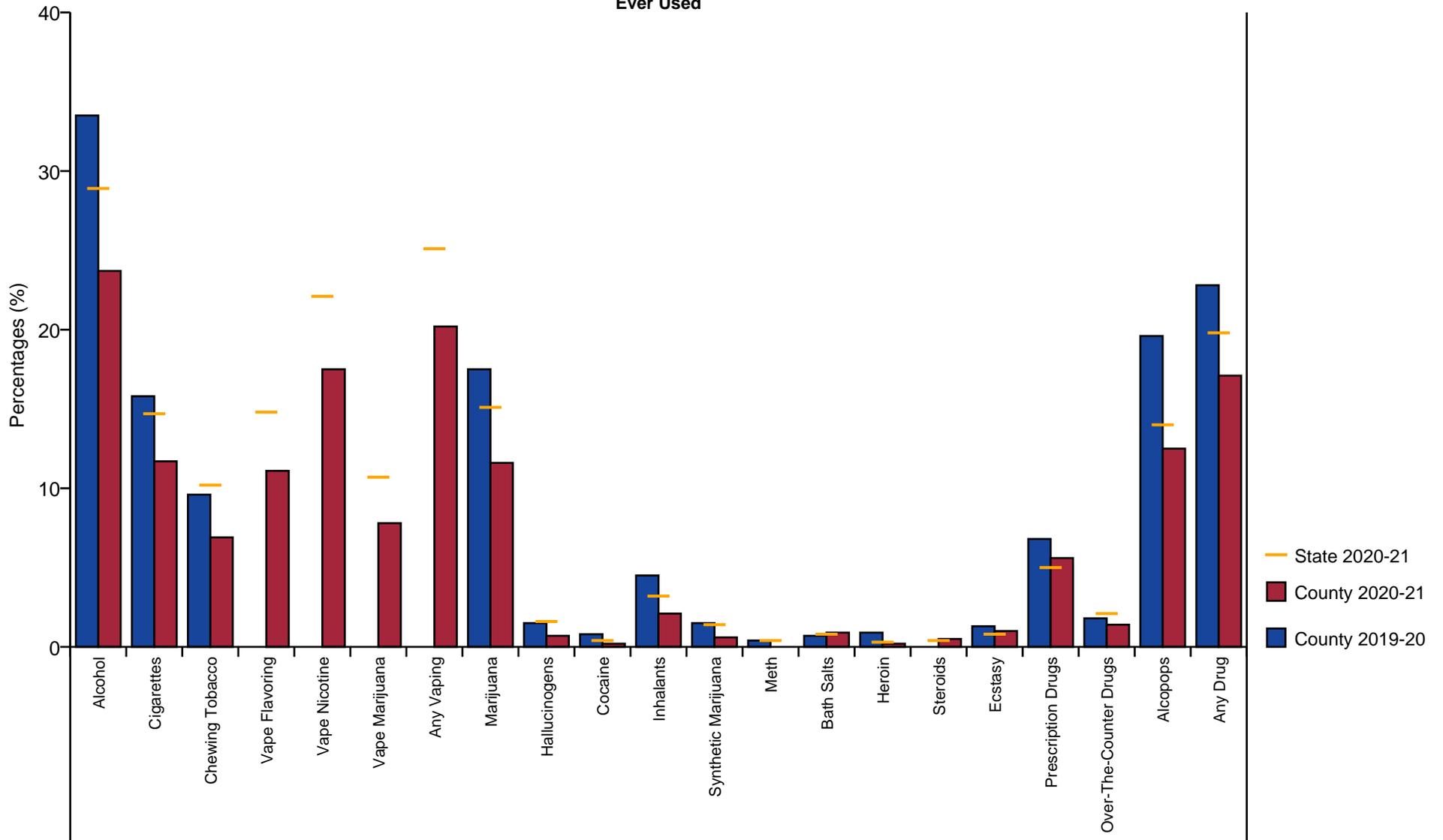


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Craighead County

Ever Used

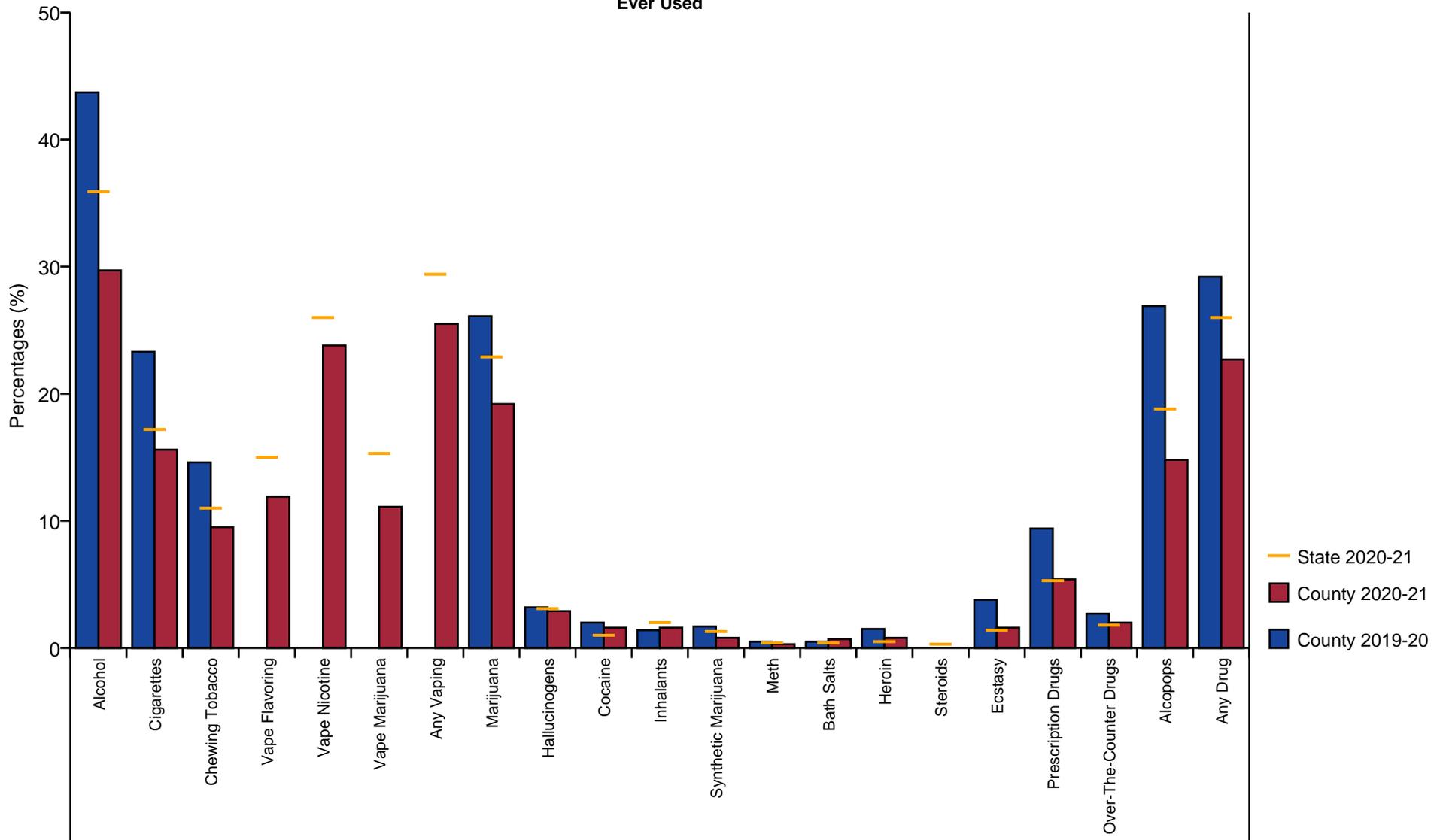


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Craighead County

Ever Used

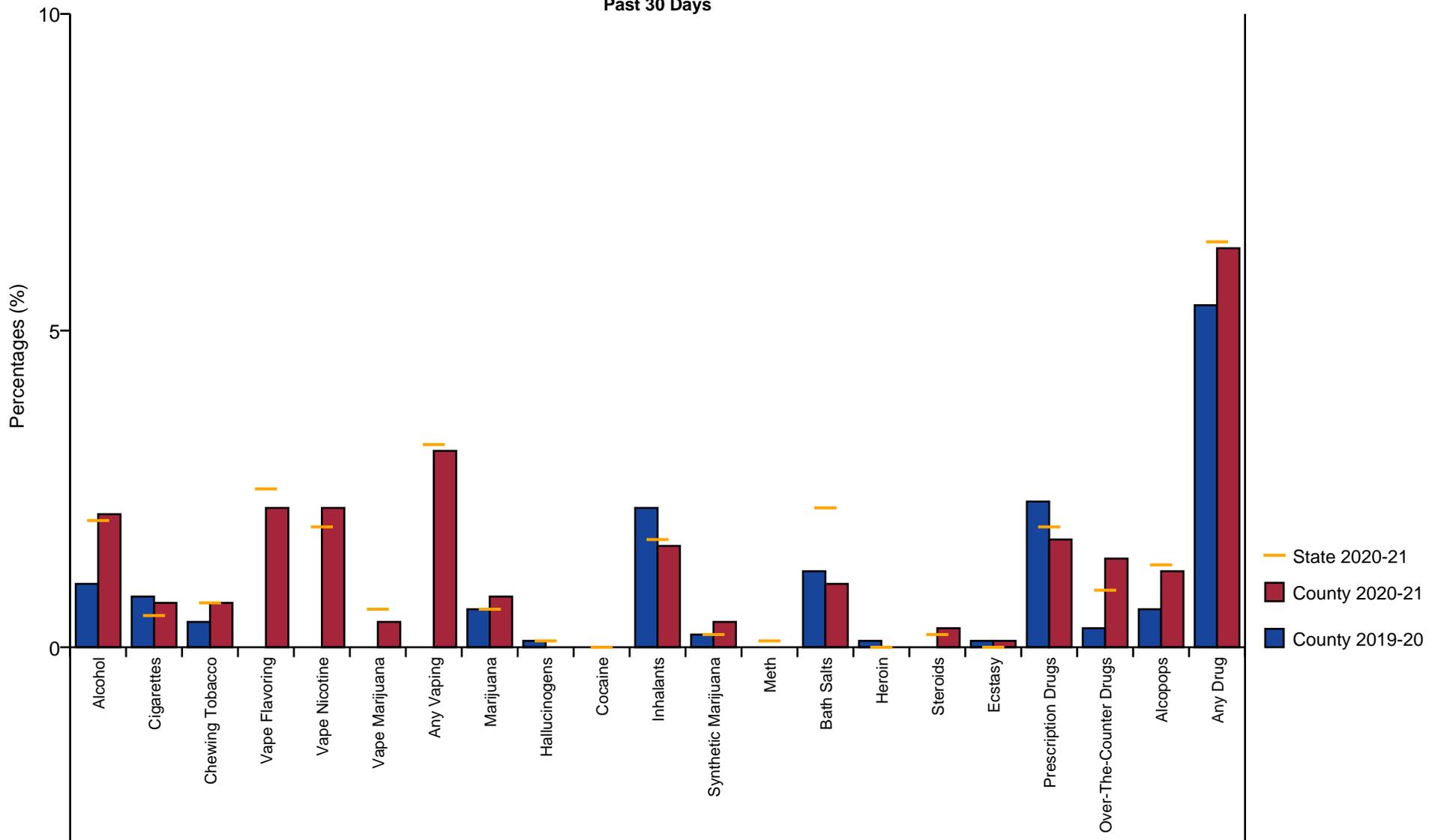


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Craighead County

Past 30 Days

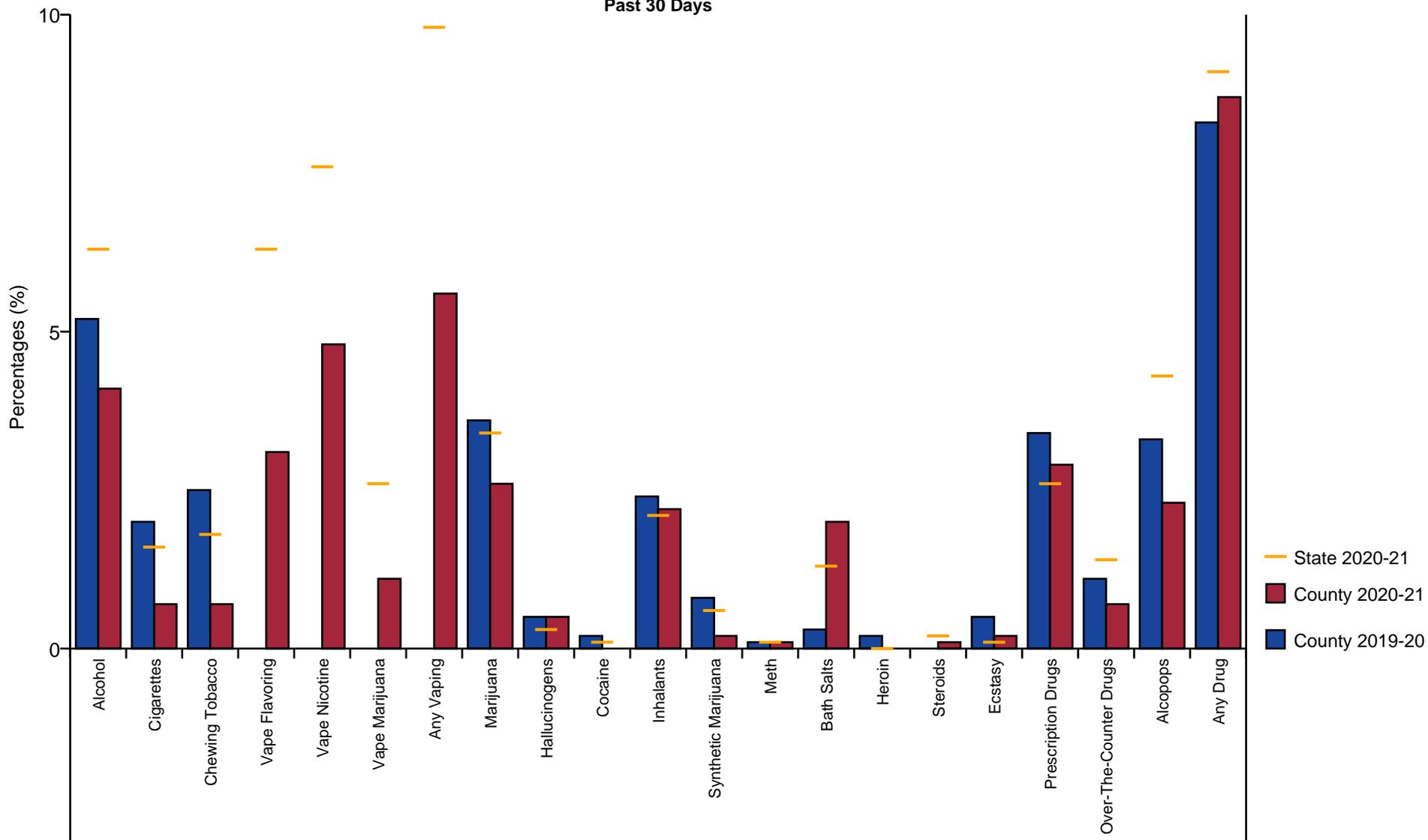


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Craighead County

Past 30 Days

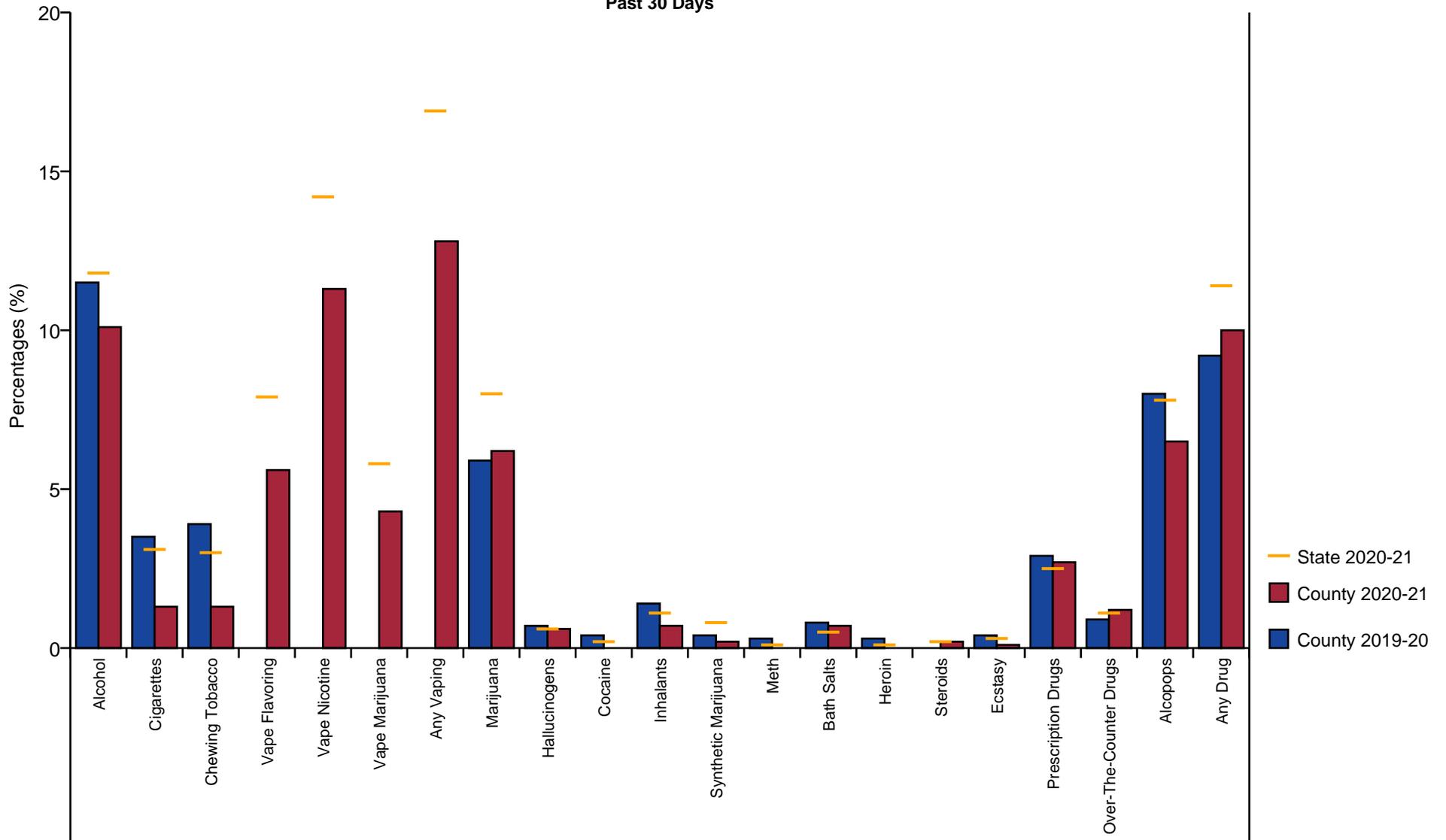


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Craighead County

Past 30 Days

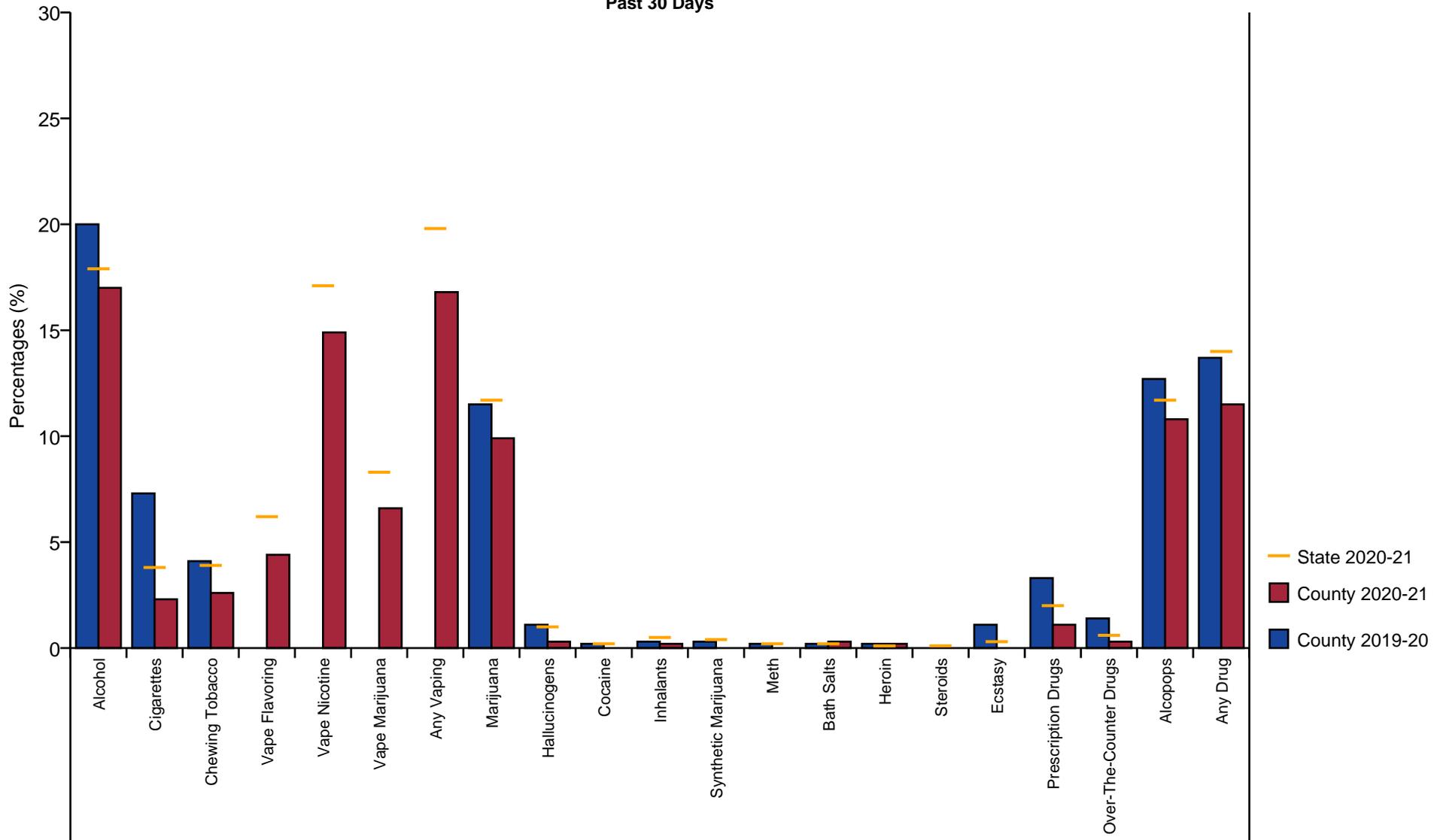


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Craighead County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Craighead County

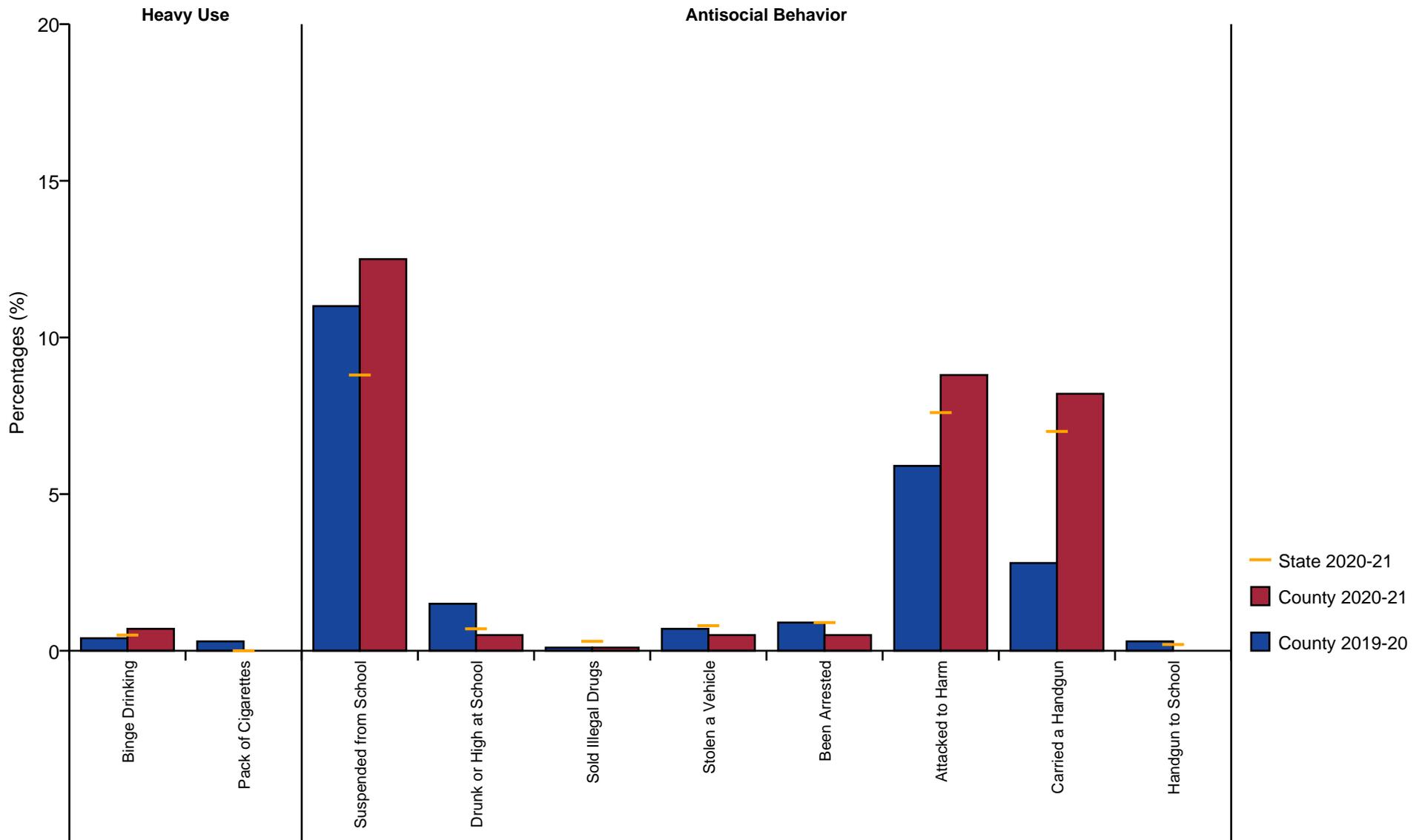


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Craighead County

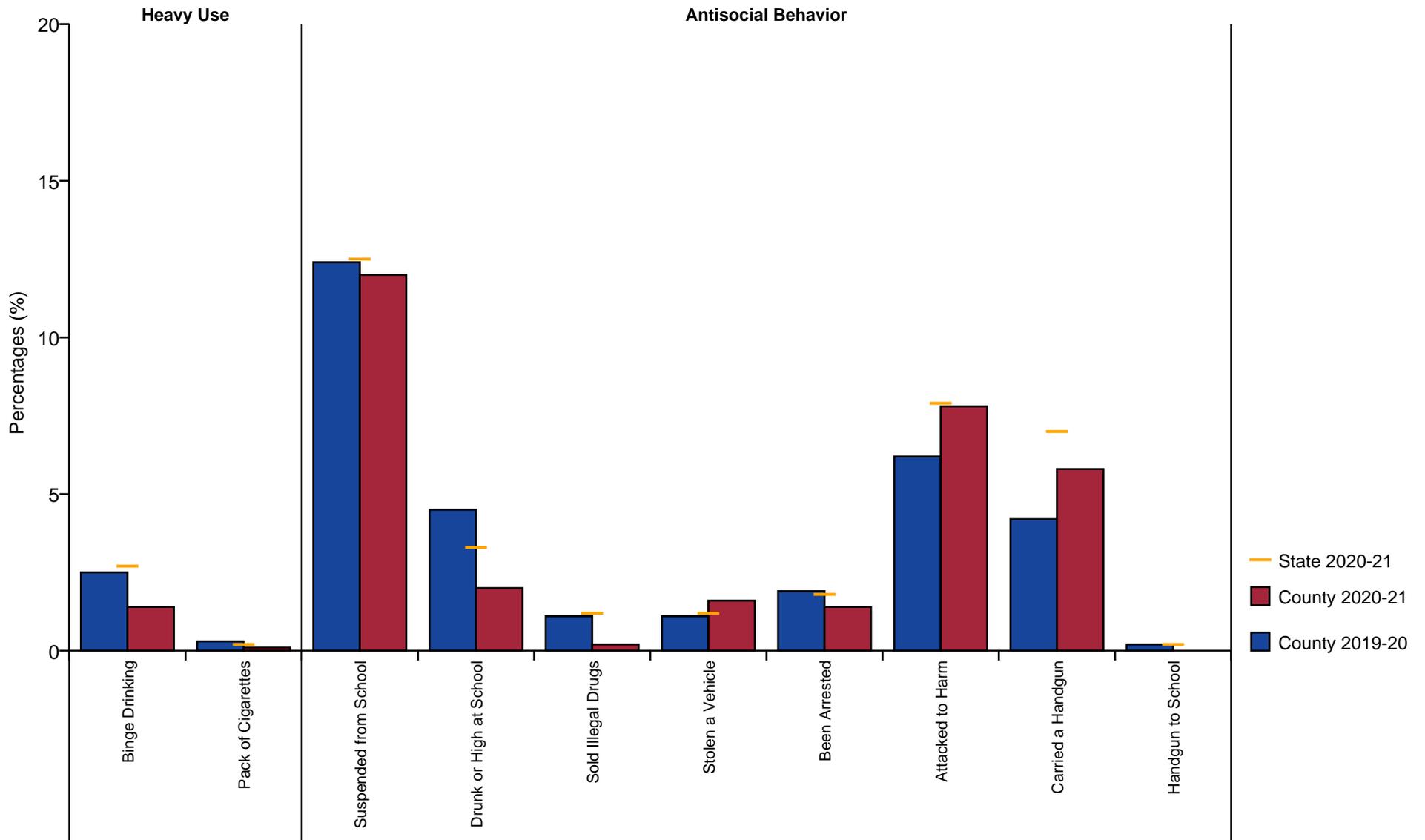


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Craighead County

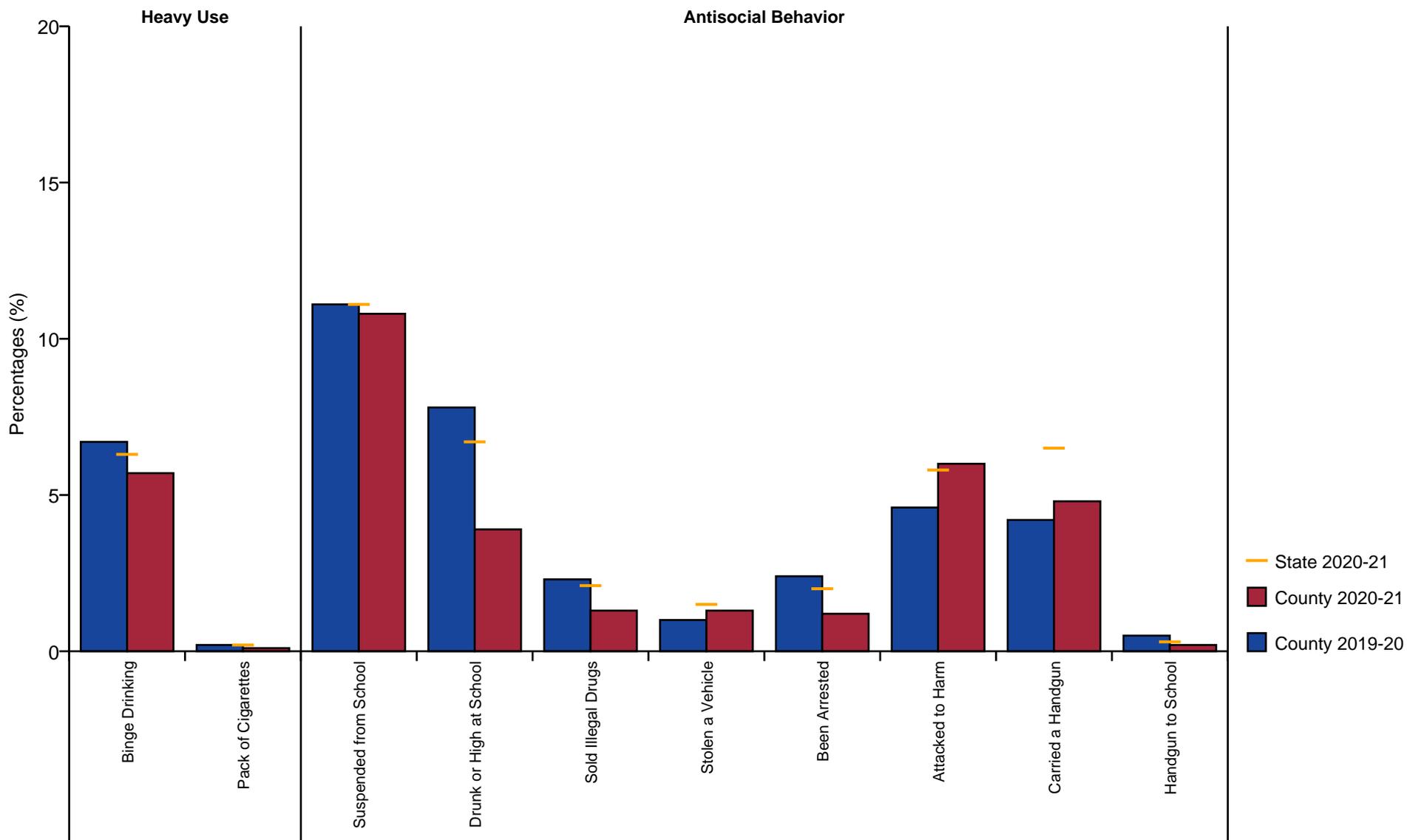


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Craighead County

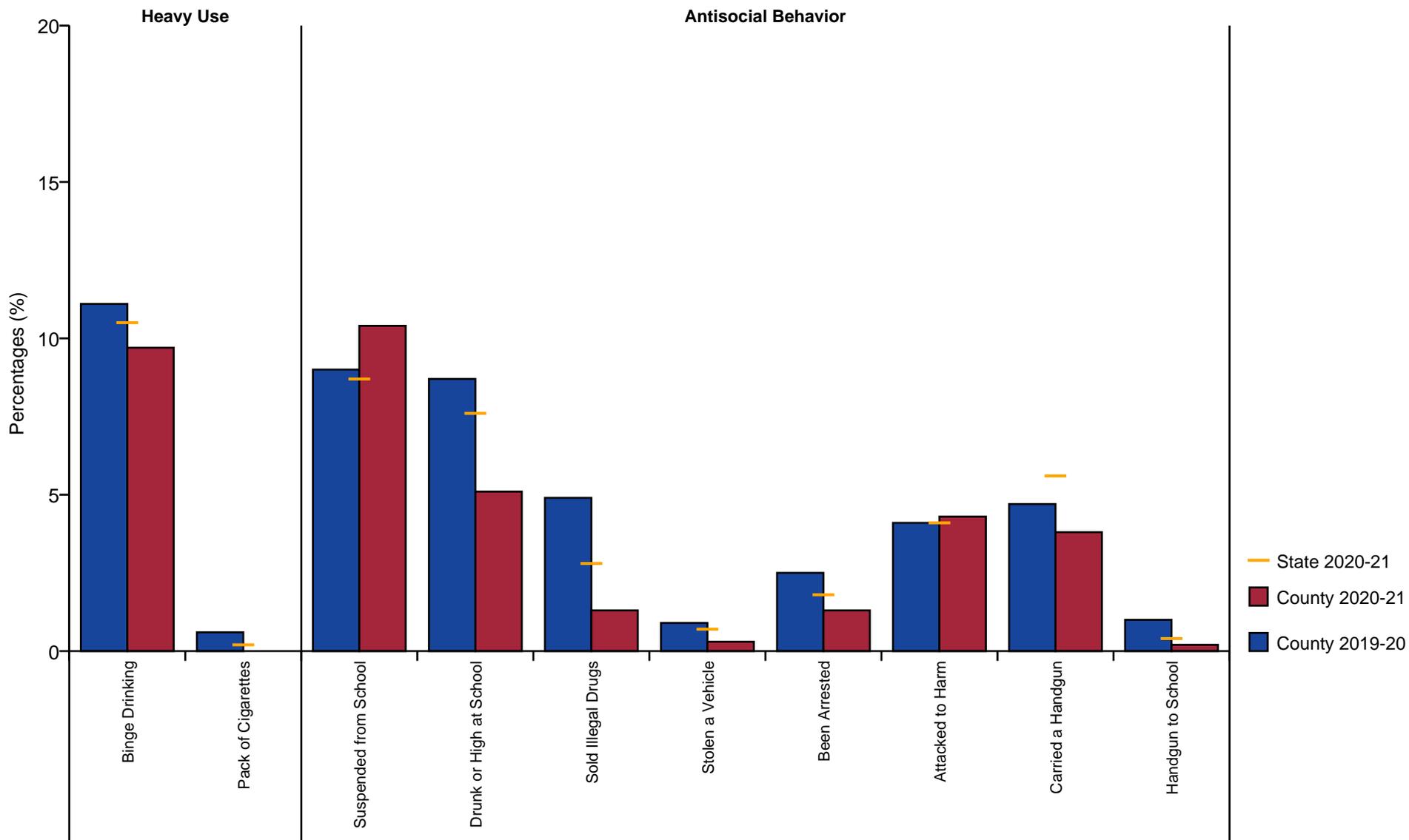
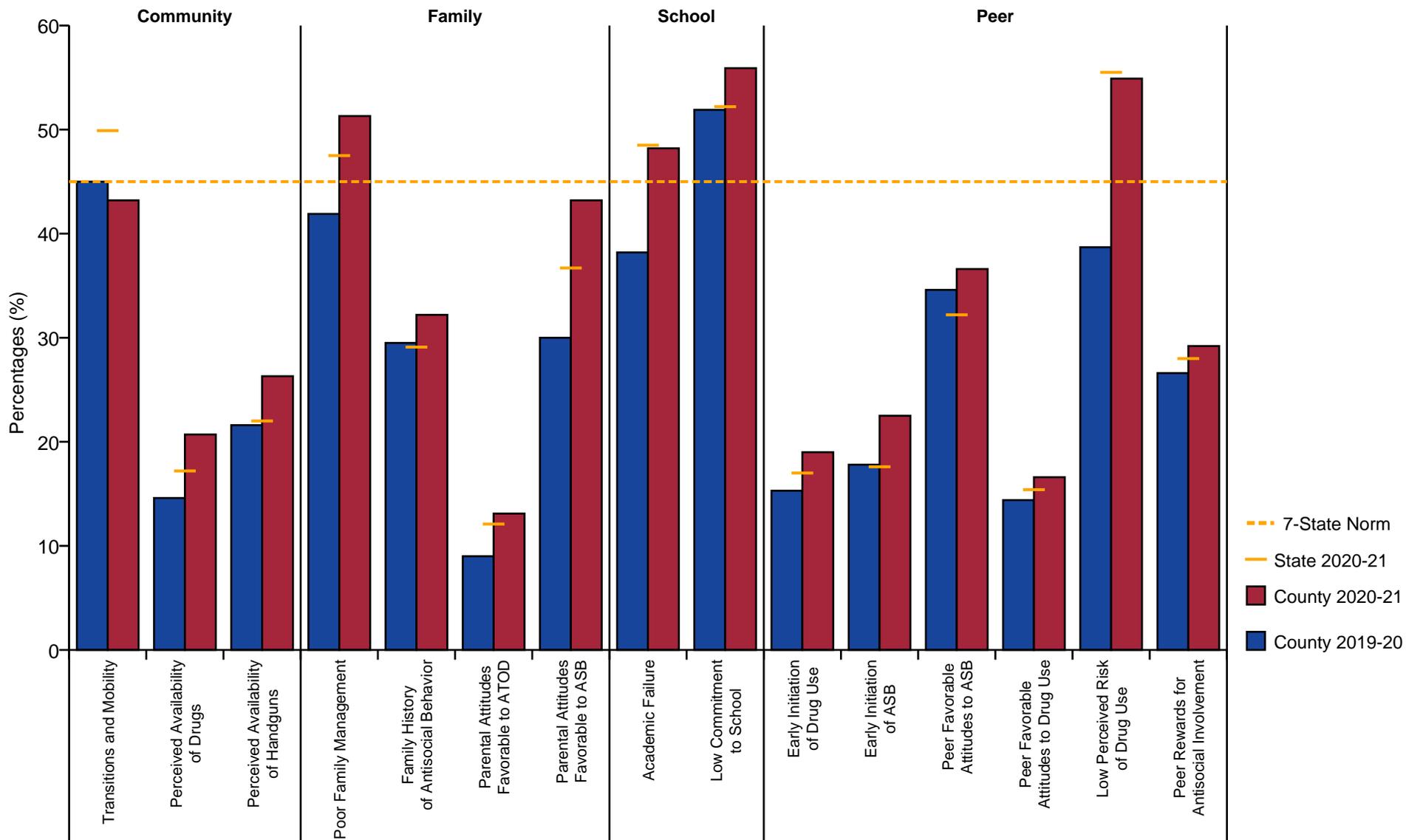


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

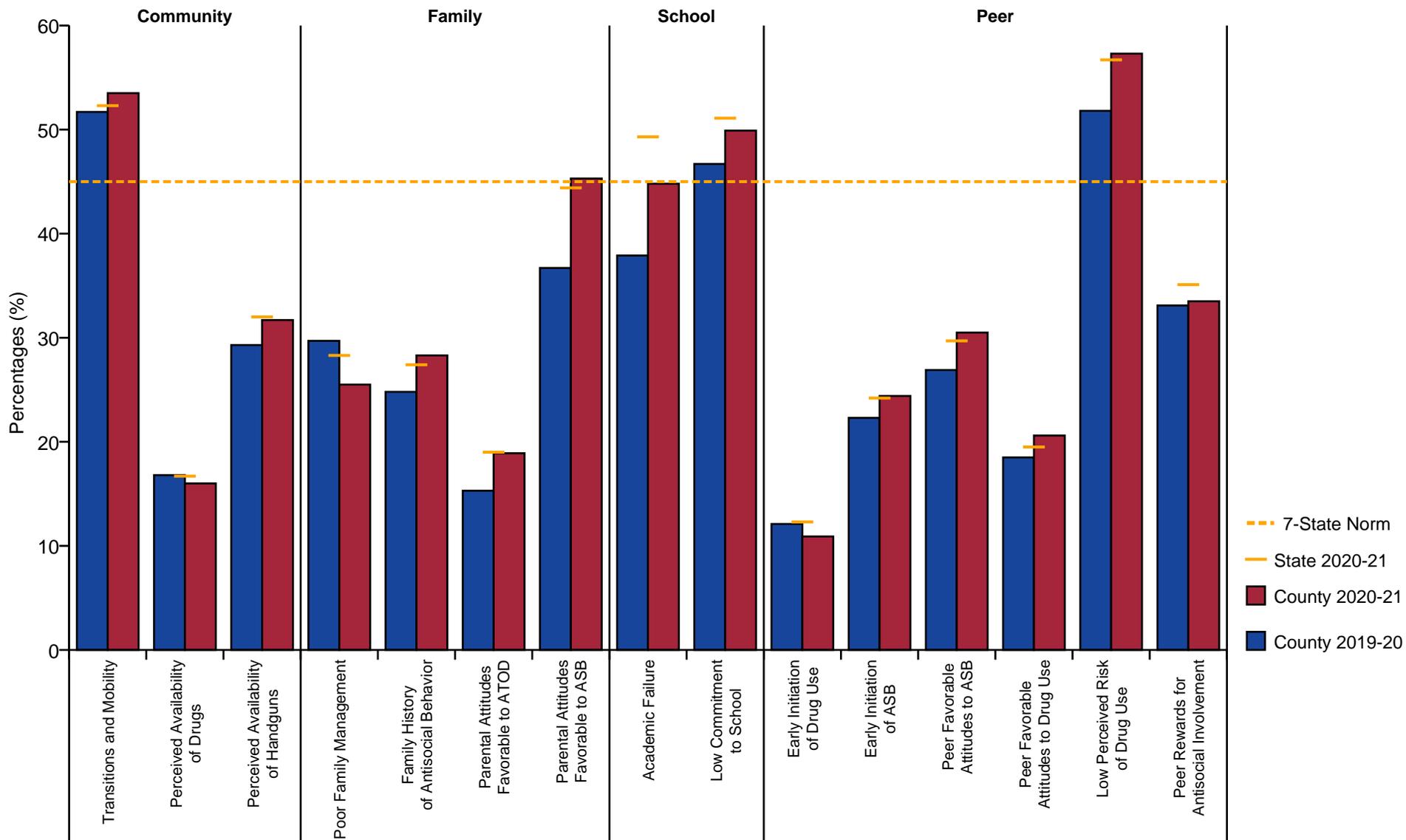
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Craighead County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

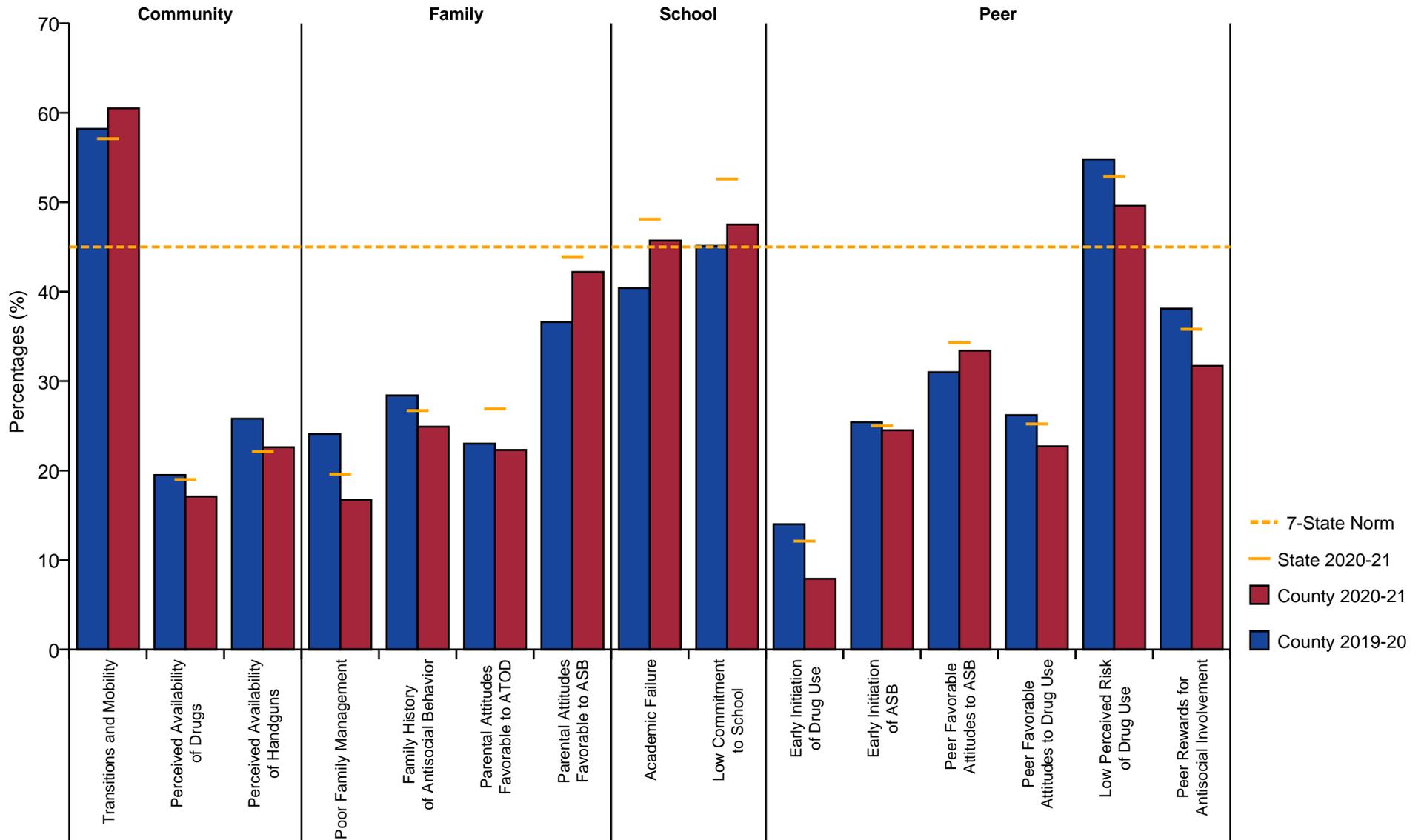
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Craighead County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

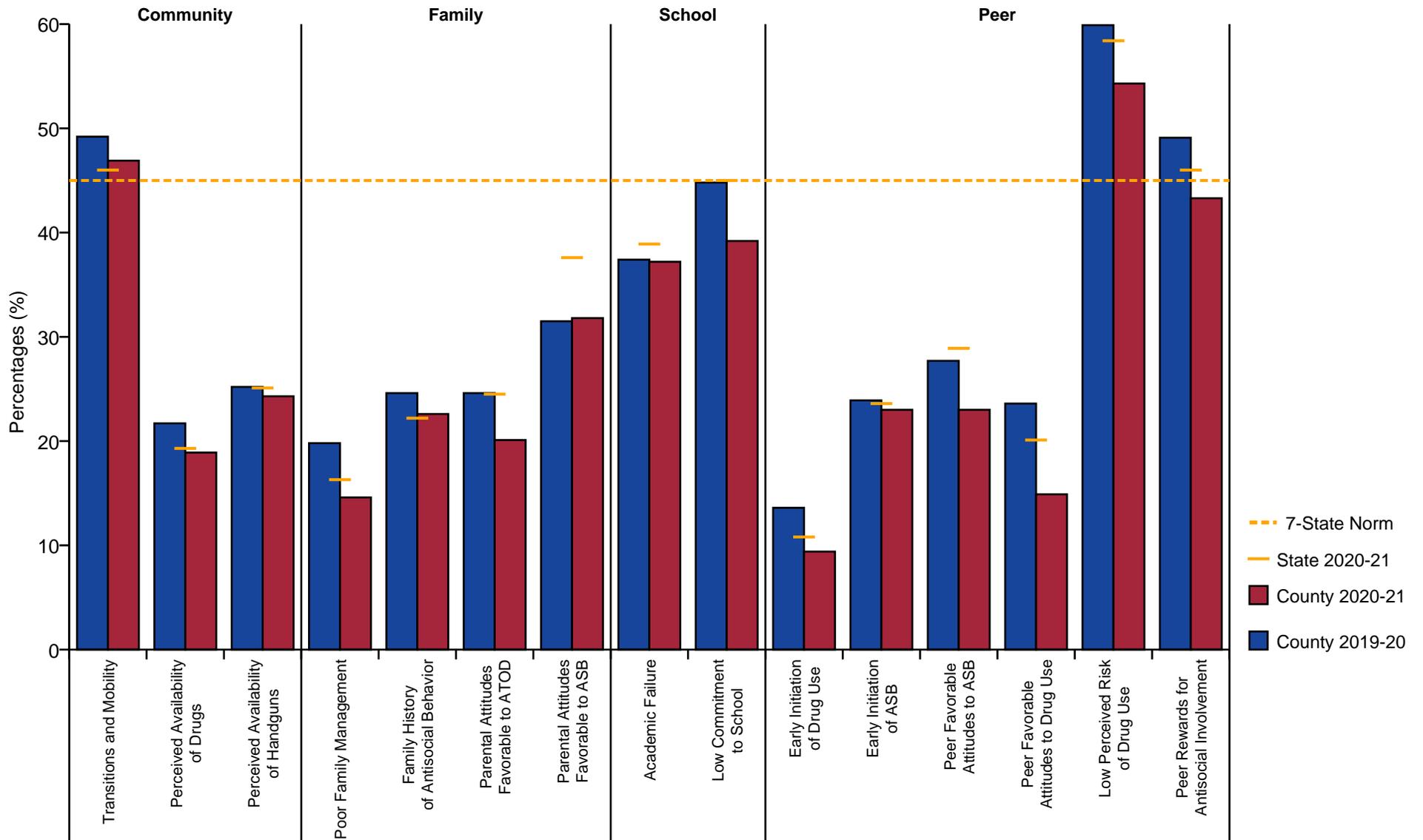
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Craighead County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Craighead County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Craighead County

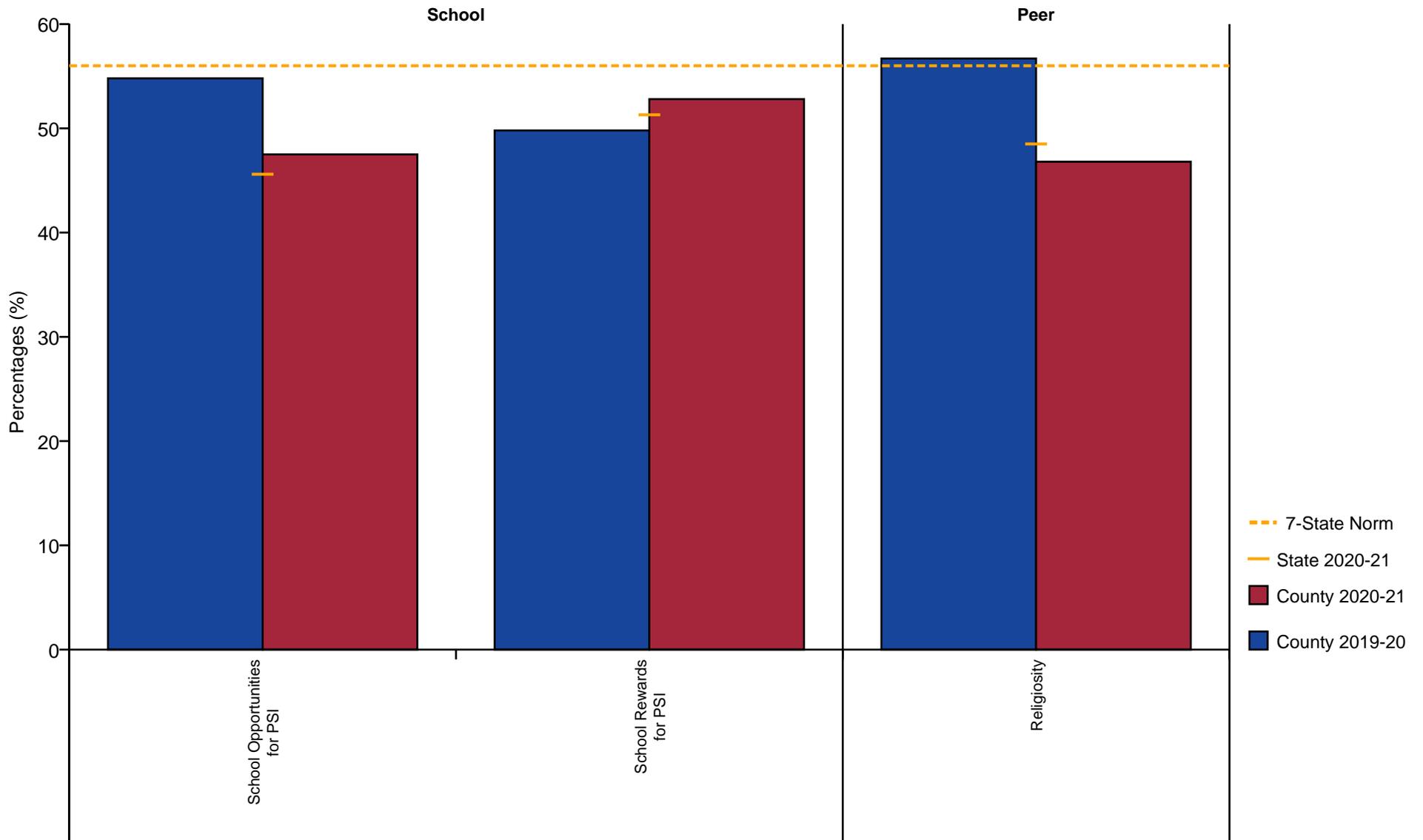


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8
Craighead County

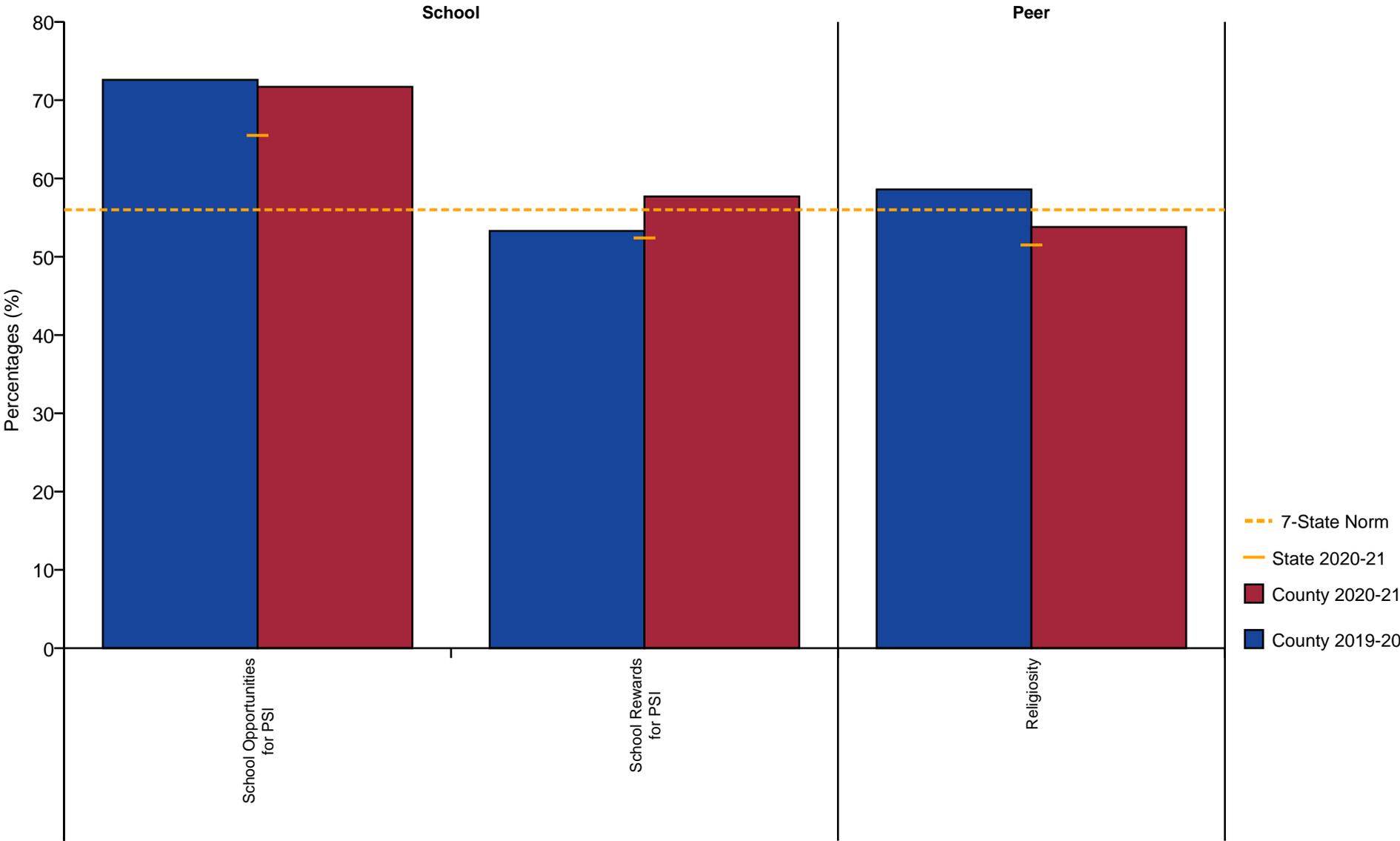


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Craighead County

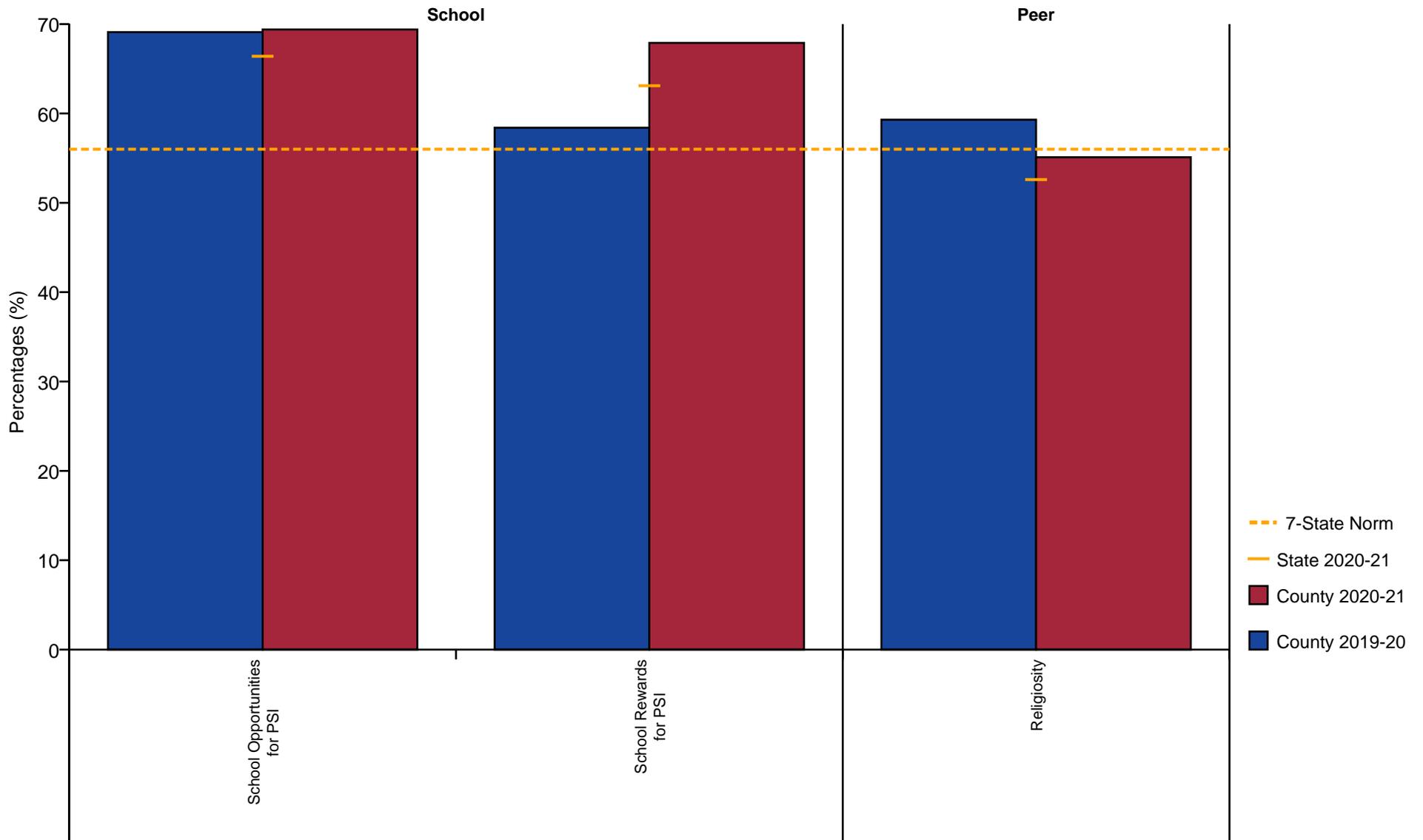


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Craighead County

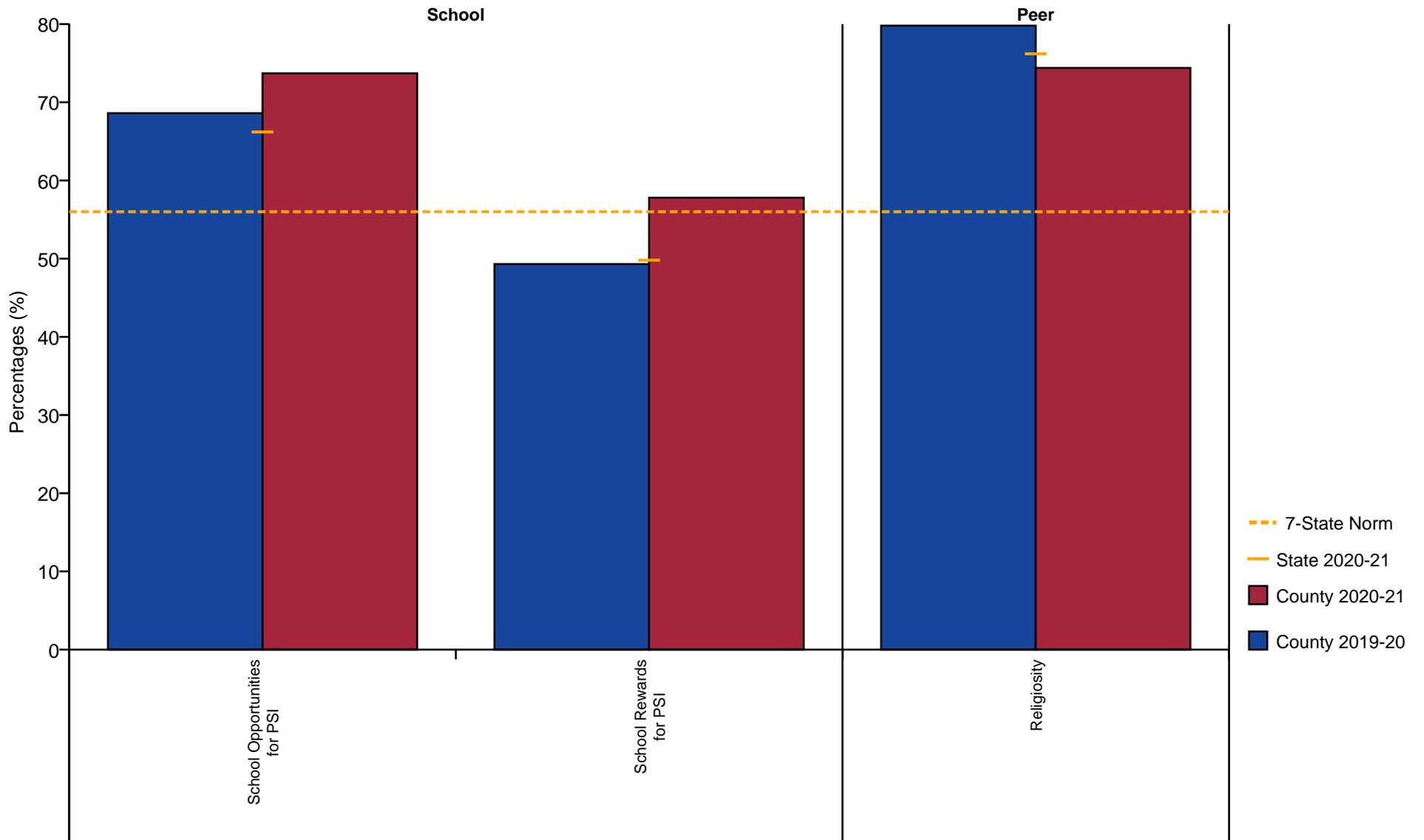


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Craighead County

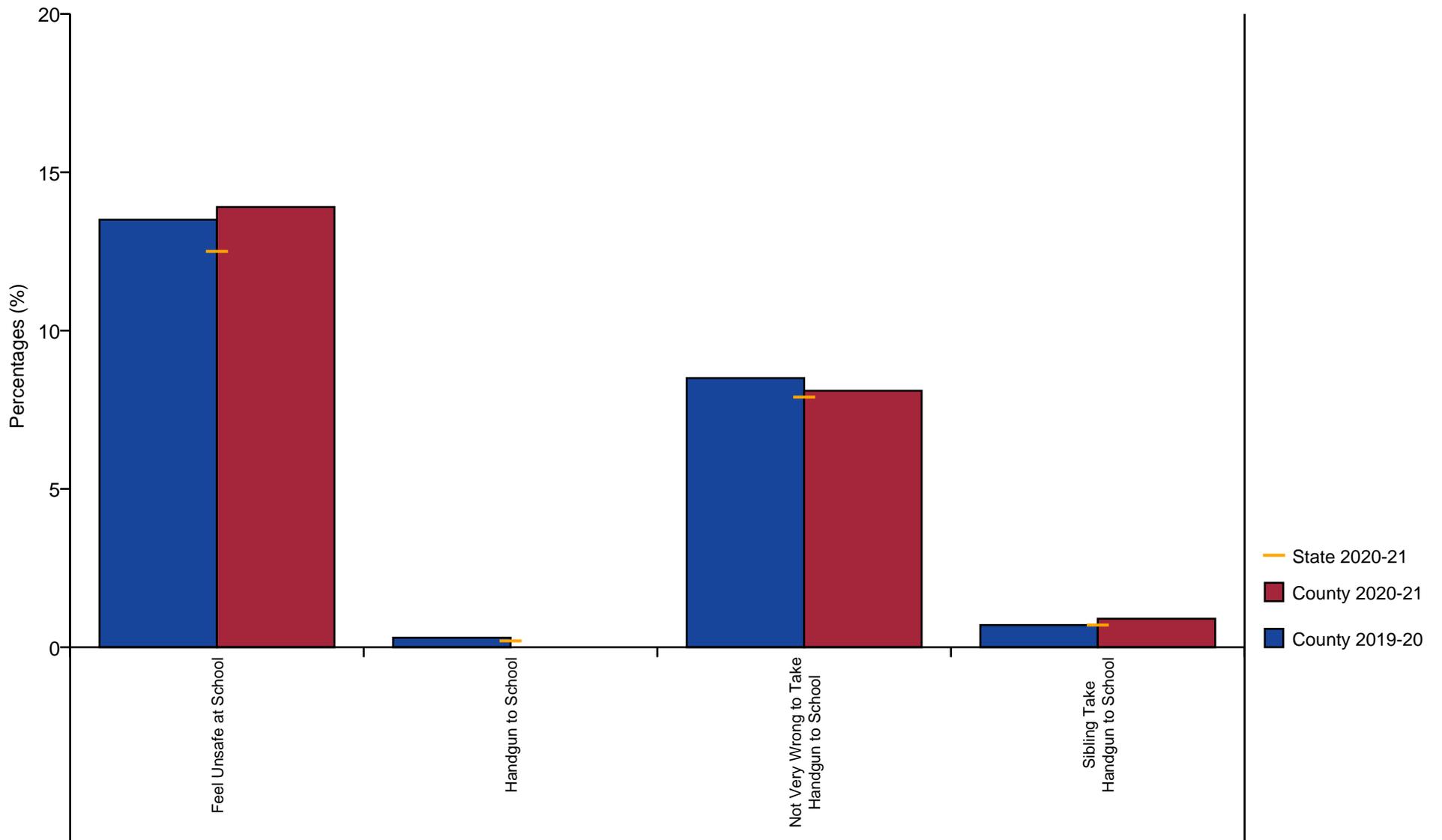


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Craighead County

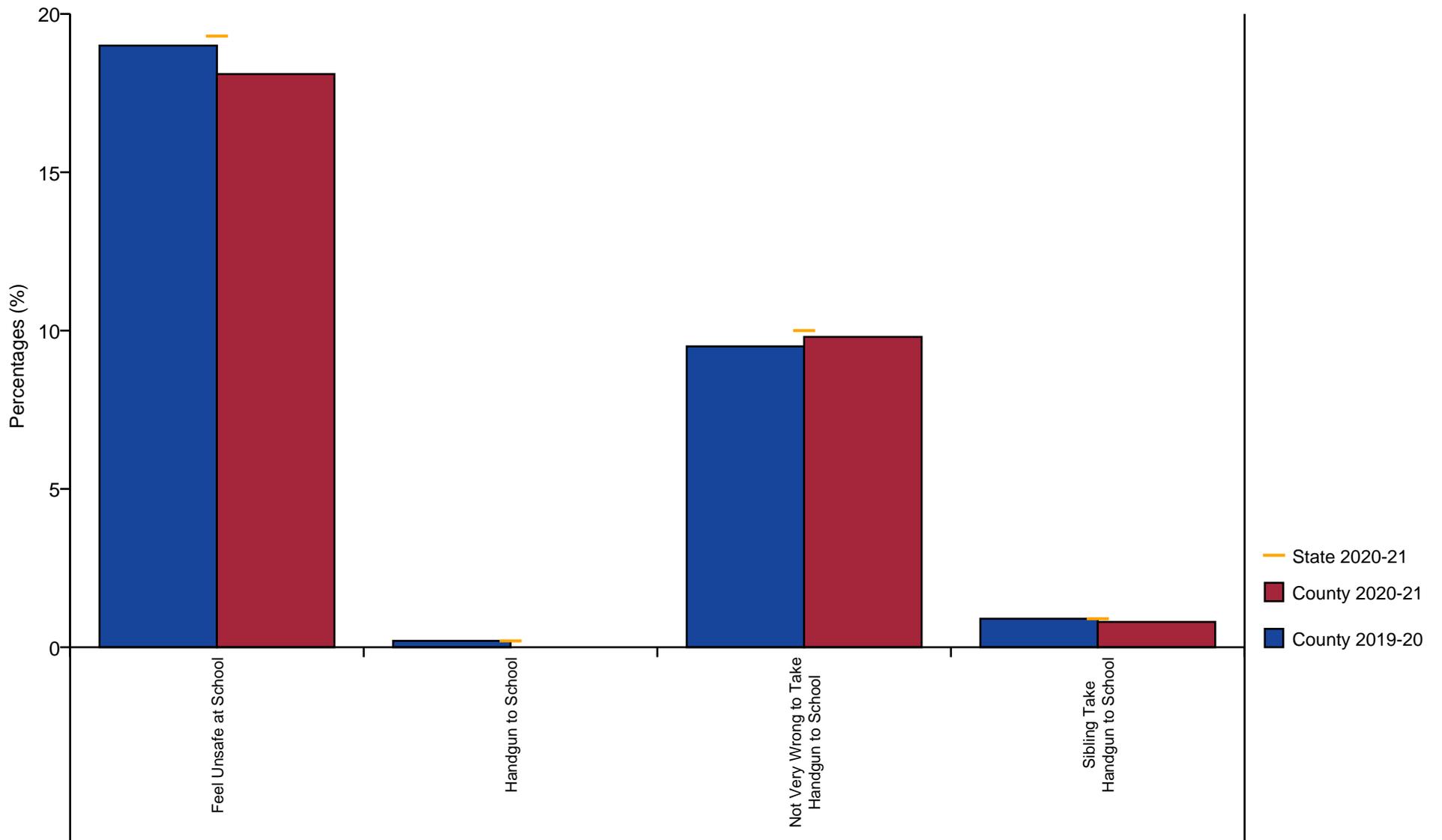


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10 Craighead County

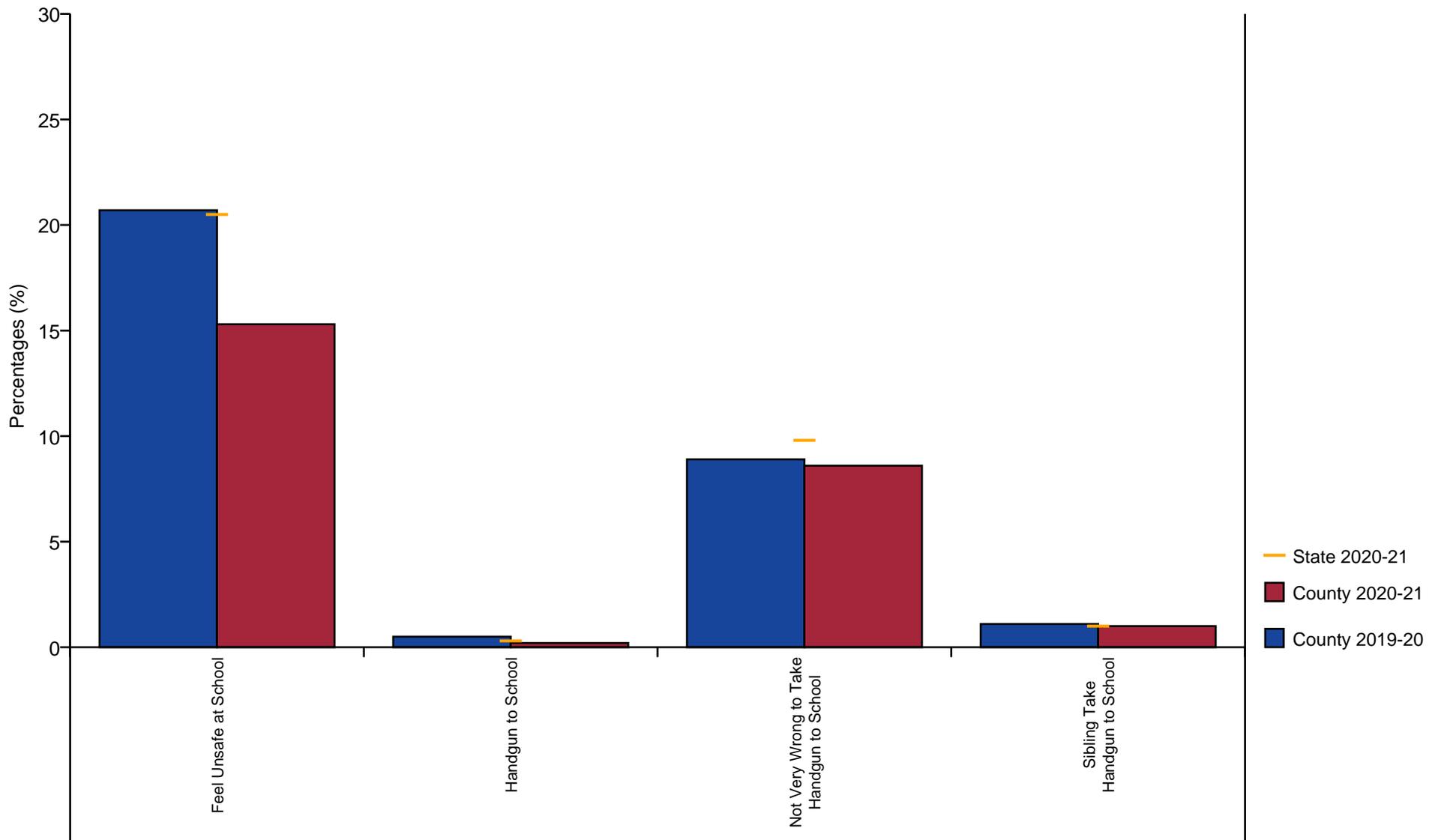


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12 Craighead County

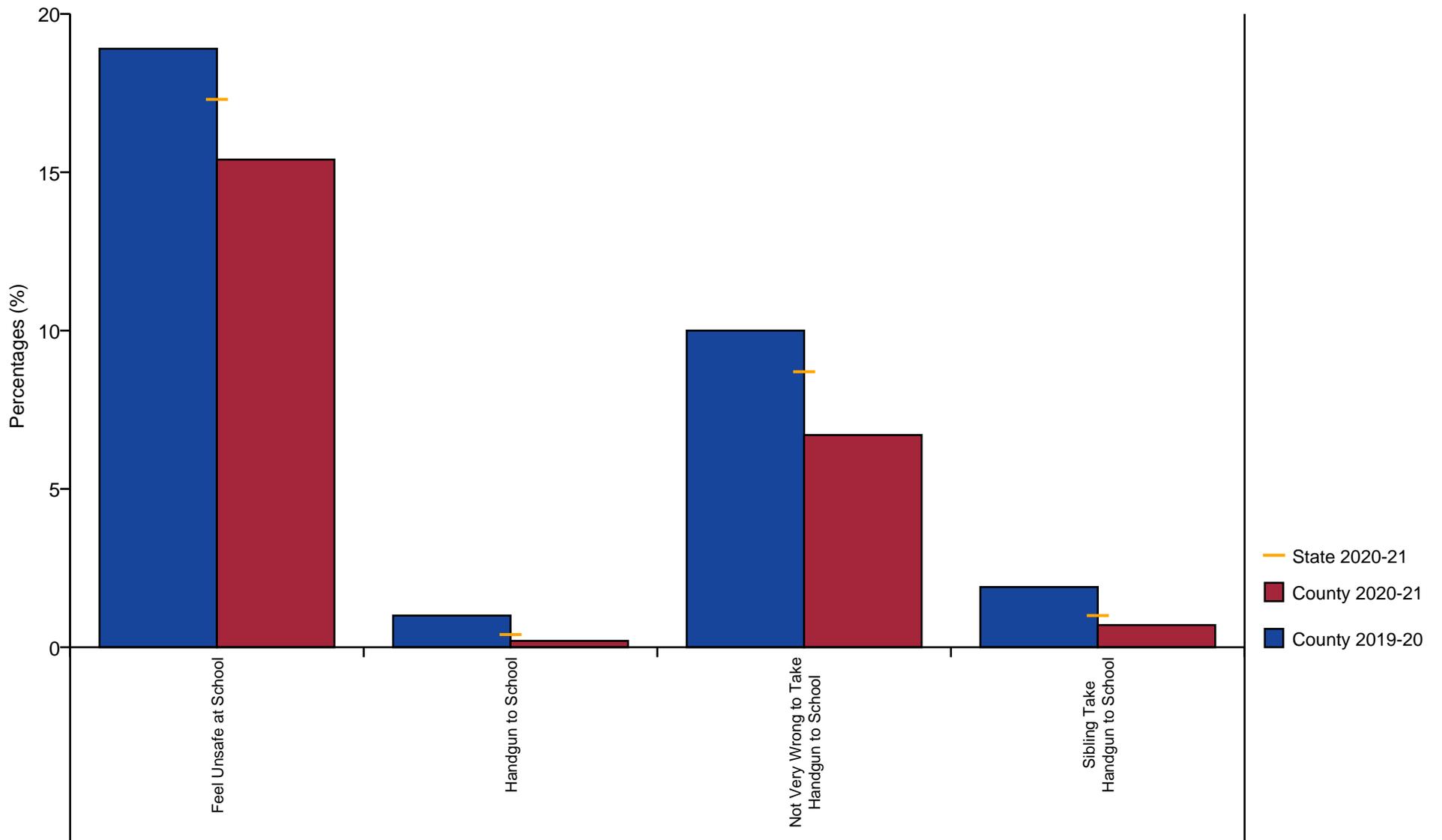
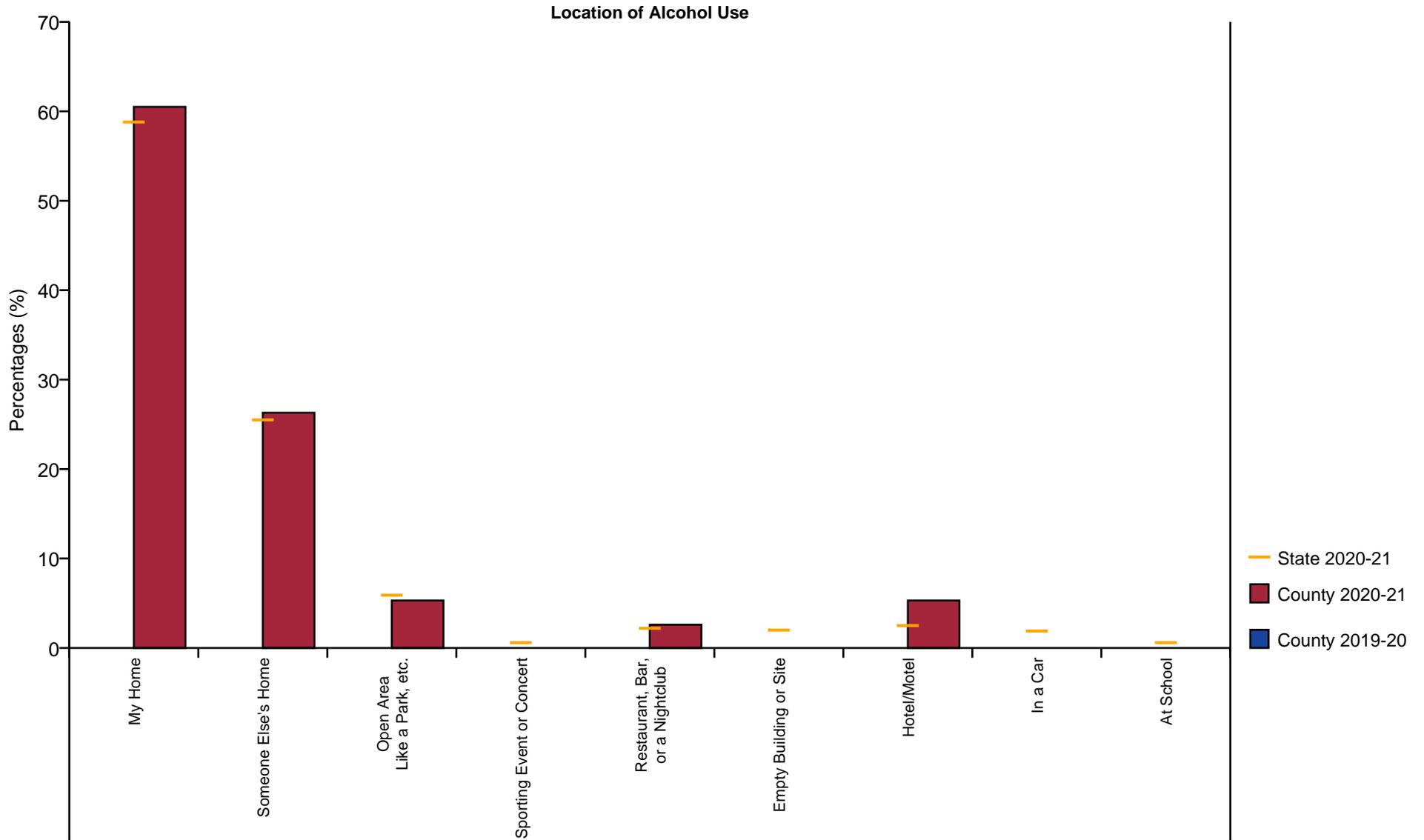


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

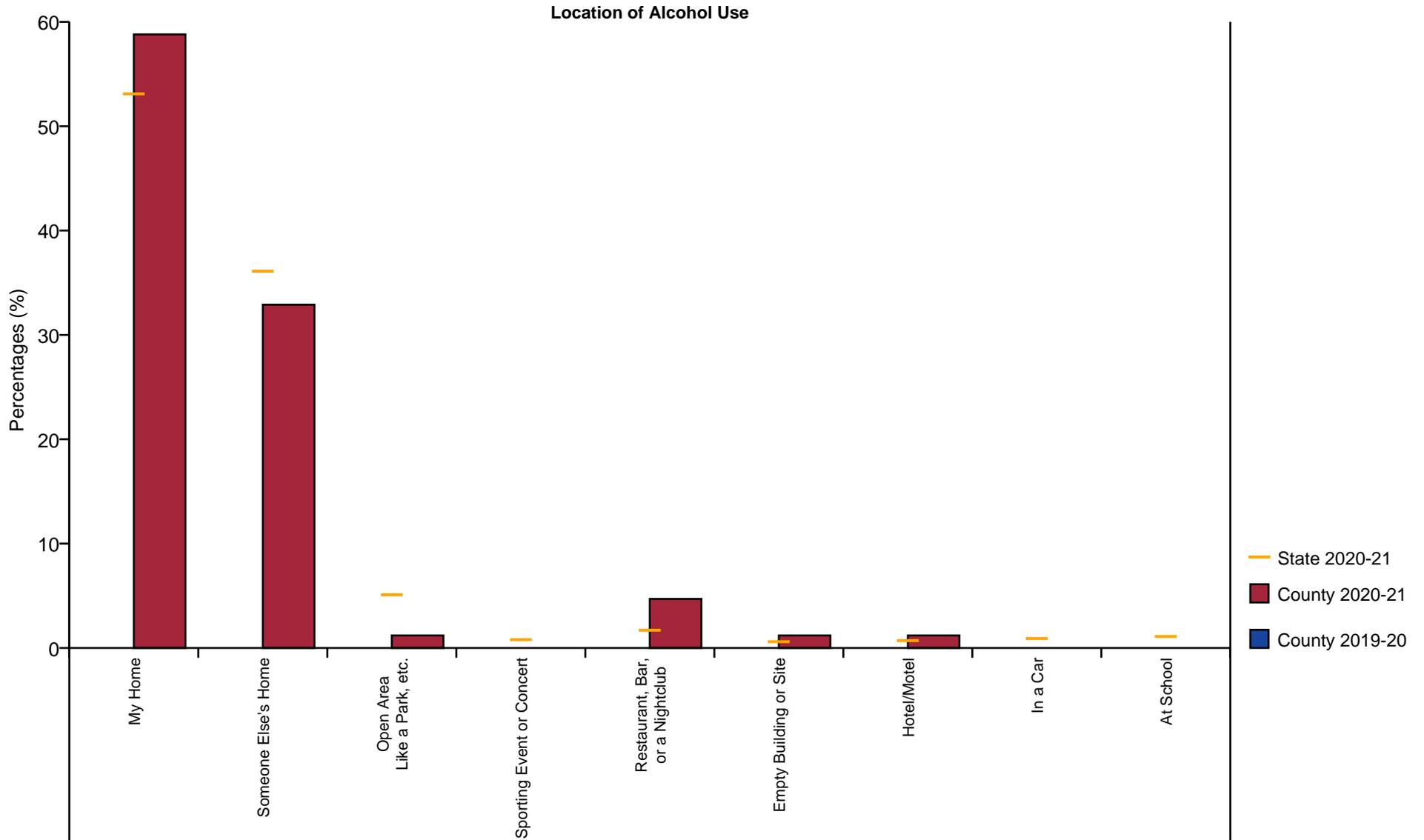
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Craighead County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

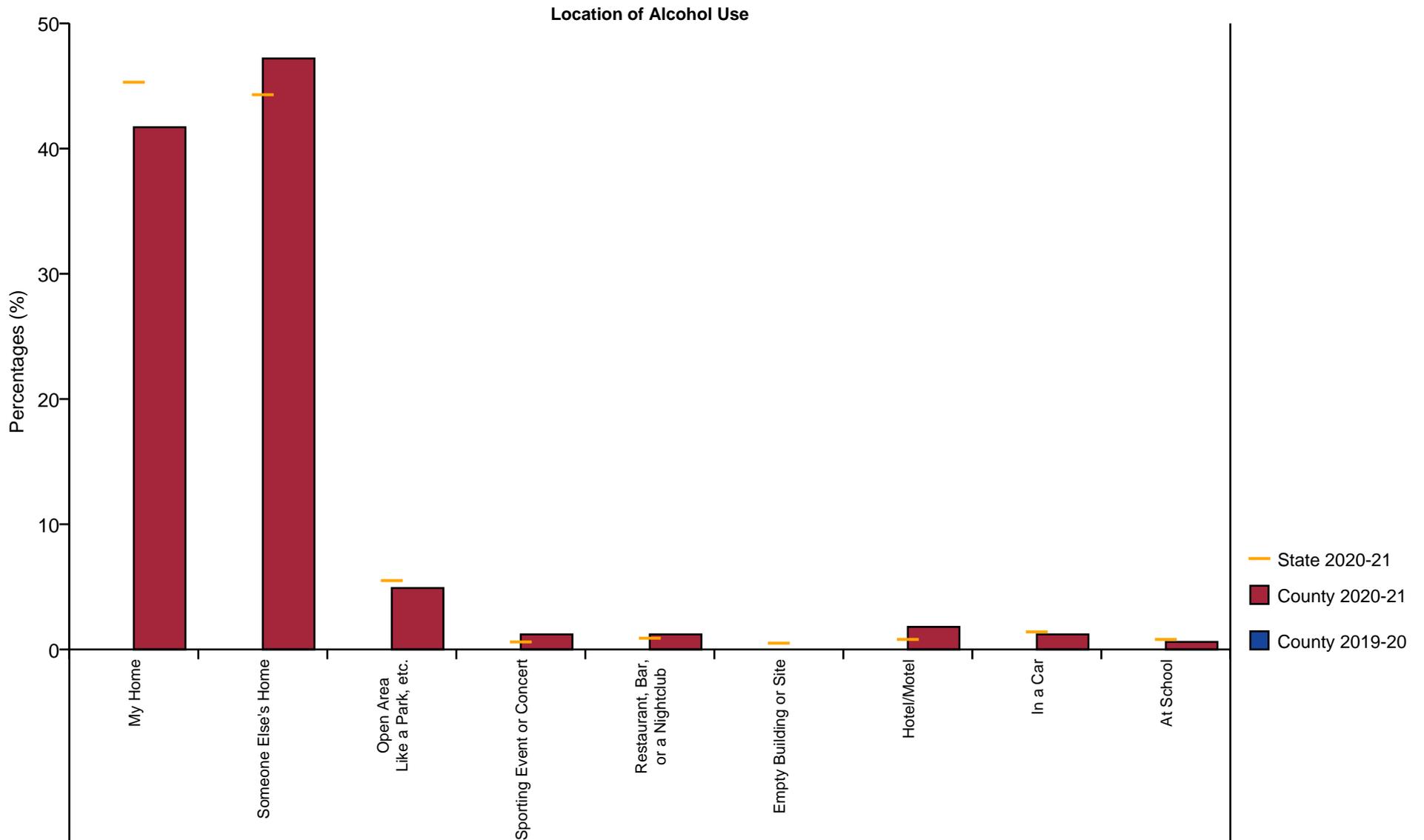
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Craighead County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

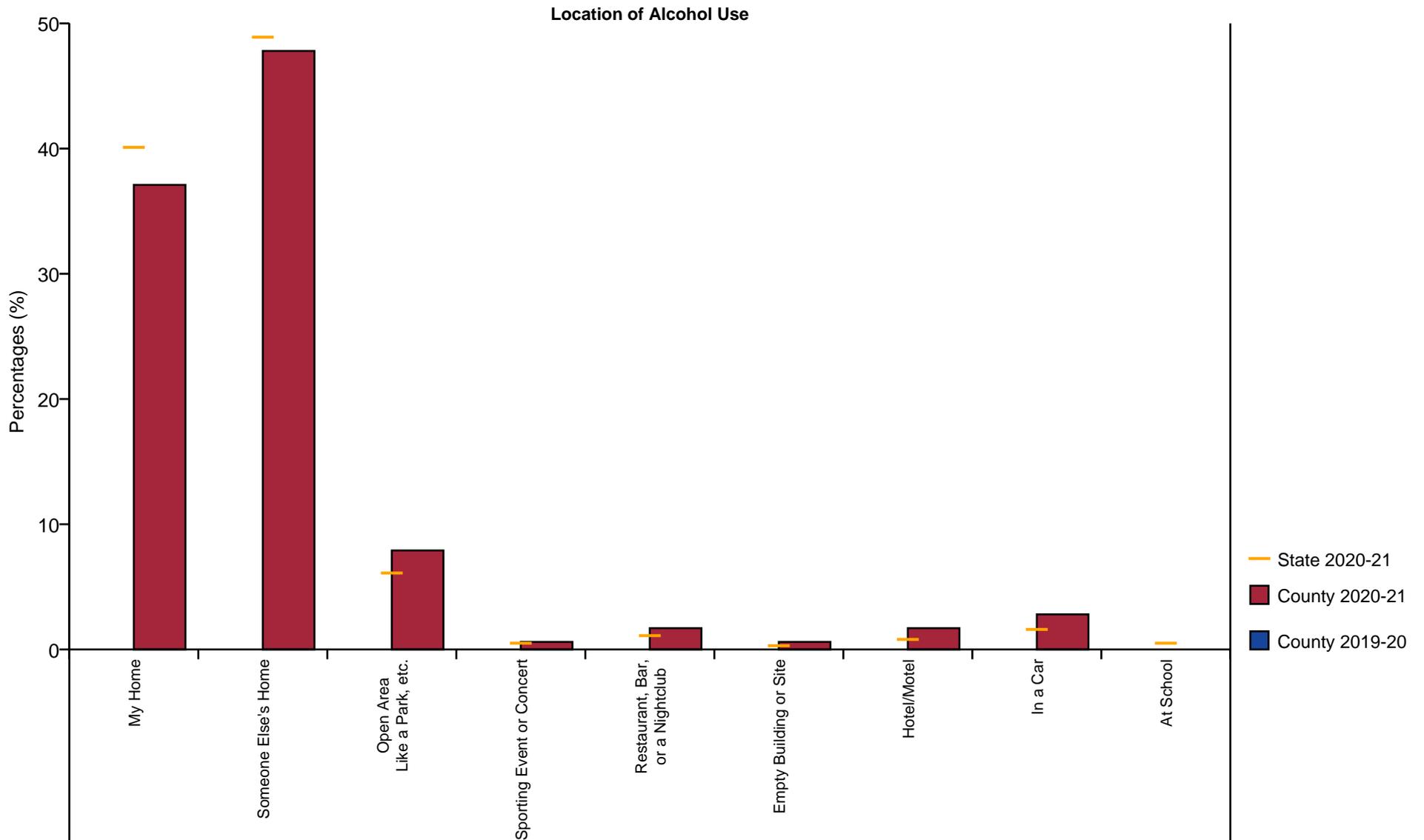
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Craighead County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Craighead County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	7.2	7.9	7.6	9.1
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	20.6	19.7	18.6	14.1
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	35.1	28.6	33.5	23.7
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	53.6	47.4	43.7	29.7
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	county	24.7	23.9	23.4	18.6
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.2	5.5	4.7	5.3
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	13.3	14.5	10.6	7.6
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	22.0	16.8	15.8	11.7
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	38.5	32.0	23.3	15.6
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	county	16.3	15.8	12.3	9.7
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.8	2.4	2.3	4.4
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	8.4	6.4	6.9	4.1
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	12.9	7.5	9.6	6.9
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	19.7	17.1	14.6	9.5
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	-
Combined	county	9.4	7.5	7.5	6.0
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.5
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	7.6	6.0	7.2	5.8
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	14.5	14.8	17.5	11.6
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	31.3	27.9	26.1	19.2
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	county	10.6	10.9	11.3	9.0
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.7
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	4.9	4.2	3.2	2.9
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	county	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.2
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	4.4	2.4	2.0	1.6
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	county	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.5
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.0	3.6	5.1	2.0
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	7.1	5.7	6.0	4.2
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	3.8	2.7	4.5	2.1
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	4.0	1.8	1.4	1.6
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	county	5.0	3.6	4.6	2.6
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.6
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	3.4	2.6	1.7	0.8
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	county	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.6
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.3
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.5	3.0	2.2	2.3
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.3
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.9
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.7
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.6
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.2
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.8
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	2.2	2.1	3.8	1.6
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.3	2.7	3.9	3.6
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	6.4	8.0	5.9	4.0
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	10.5	7.5	6.8	5.6
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	15.2	11.5	9.4	5.4
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	county	8.0	7.0	6.1	4.6
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.1	0.4	1.0	2.1
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	2.6	3.0	2.0	1.8
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	4.1	2.9	1.8	1.4
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	4.6	2.9	2.7	2.0
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	county	3.1	2.2	1.7	1.8
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.5	3.2	2.5	2.6
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	10.9	10.1	9.8	6.2
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	21.8	16.0	19.6	12.5
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	37.7	31.4	26.9	14.8
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	–
Combined	county	15.1	13.6	13.1	8.8
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.7	8.6	10.4	10.0
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	16.4	15.2	16.0	13.8
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	20.9	20.0	22.8	17.1
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	34.5	30.3	29.2	22.7
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	county	18.7	17.4	18.3	15.5
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.8	0.7	1.0	2.1
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	6.7	5.1	5.2	4.1
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
	MTF	8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	12.8	12.7	11.5	10.1
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
	MTF	19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	26.6	22.2	20.0	17.0
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
	MTF	33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	county	9.3	9.0	8.1	7.8
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	2.6	2.2	2.0	0.7
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
	MTF	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	6.9	4.3	3.5	1.3
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
	MTF	5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	18.3	9.7	7.3	2.3
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
	MTF	9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	county	5.3	3.6	2.9	1.2
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.7
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	3.8	2.0	2.5	0.7
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
	MTF	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	4.5	2.2	3.9	1.3
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
	MTF	3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	10.3	5.4	4.1	2.6
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.5	-
Combined	county	4.0	2.1	2.5	1.2
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	3.5	2.4	3.6	2.6
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	5.4	6.2	5.9	6.2
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	15.6	11.3	11.5	9.9
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	county	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.6
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.3
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.6
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.2
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	0.9	0.4	1.4	0.7
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.2
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.2
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	0.7	1.0	0.3	2.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.1	1.4	2.3	1.7
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	3.5	4.0	3.4	2.9
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	3.7	3.5	2.9	2.7
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	7.0	4.4	3.3	1.1
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	county	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.2
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.0	0.3	0.3	1.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	1.7	1.7	1.1	0.7
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	2.6	1.1	0.9	1.2
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	2.0	0.6	1.4	0.3
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	1.7	1.0	0.8	1.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.2
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	3.1	3.4	3.3	2.3
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	8.3	7.4	8.0	6.5
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	16.0	14.5	12.7	10.8
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	-
Combined	county	5.4	5.8	5.3	4.9
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.4	4.0	5.4	6.3
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	9.0	8.2	8.3	8.7
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	9.5	9.4	9.2	10.0
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	19.1	14.4	13.7	11.5
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	county	9.6	8.5	8.6	9.0
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	3.3	2.3	2.5	1.4
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	6.4	5.6	6.7	5.7
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	17.8	15.4	11.1	9.7
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	county	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.1
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.3	10.3	11.0	12.5
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	11.3	13.1	12.4	12.0
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	8.4	10.9	11.1	10.8
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	7.9	6.4	9.0	10.4
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	county	9.8	10.5	11.1	11.5
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.2	1.5	0.5
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	4.4	3.4	4.5	2.0
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	6.9	6.2	7.8	3.9
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	11.5	9.9	8.7	5.1
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	county	4.9	4.5	5.1	2.7
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	3.0	1.6	2.3	1.3
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	6.2	3.8	4.9	1.3
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	county	2.0	1.4	1.7	0.7
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.6
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.3
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.3
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	county	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.0
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.5
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	2.5	1.5	1.9	1.4
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	2.9	2.4	2.4	1.2
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	3.4	2.3	2.5	1.3
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	county	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.1
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	5.1	6.7	5.9	8.8
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	7.3	6.6	6.2	7.8
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	6.7	5.7	4.6	6.0
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.3
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	county	6.3	6.2	5.4	6.8
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.8	3.8	2.8	8.2
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	6.4	3.5	4.2	5.8
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	5.0	3.3	4.2	4.8
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	6.0	5.2	4.7	3.8
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	county	4.9	3.8	3.9	5.7
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.2
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	44.2	42.9	45.0	43.2
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	49.7	51.6	51.7	53.5
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	55.9	60.5	58.2	60.5
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	44.7	49.3	49.2	46.9
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	county	48.6	51.3	51.1	51.5
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	14.2	14.6	14.6	20.7
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	19.7	17.9	16.8	16.0
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	24.1	21.7	19.5	17.1
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	36.5	28.7	21.7	18.9
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	county	21.6	20.0	17.7	18.1
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	20.9	20.1	21.6	26.3
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	37.2	33.5	29.3	31.7
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	32.0	24.5	25.8	22.6
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	33.8	28.6	25.2	24.3
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	county	30.5	26.6	25.5	26.4
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	35.3	37.7	41.9	51.3
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	25.9	28.0	29.7	25.5
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	23.7	18.3	24.1	16.7
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	20.9	23.2	19.8	14.6
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	county	27.5	27.0	29.9	26.9
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	30.5	29.3	29.5	32.2
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	30.8	29.4	24.8	28.3
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	31.2	29.1	28.4	24.9
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	30.9	30.0	24.6	22.6
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	county	30.8	29.4	27.0	27.1
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	8.9	8.9	9.0	13.1
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	17.8	16.3	15.3	18.9
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	25.7	21.6	23.0	22.3
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	28.6	26.5	24.6	20.1
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	county	18.4	17.6	17.1	18.7
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	27.7	29.7	30.0	43.2
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	37.5	41.4	36.7	45.3
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	36.5	36.3	36.6	42.2
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	36.8	39.3	31.5	31.8
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	county	34.1	36.5	33.8	41.1
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	38.8	40.8	38.2	48.2
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	34.6	35.2	37.9	44.8
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	38.6	36.7	40.4	45.7
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	34.9	35.9	37.4	37.2
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	county	36.8	37.2	38.5	44.3
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	41.6	46.7	51.9	55.9
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	36.3	39.9	46.7	49.9
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	41.6	42.6	45.1	47.5
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	43.3	45.4	44.8	39.2
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	county	40.2	43.5	47.5	48.6
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	13.3	16.8	15.3	19.0
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	16.6	14.9	12.1	10.9
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	15.1	13.3	14.0	7.9
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	18.9	16.2	13.6	9.4
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	county	15.6	15.3	13.8	11.9
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	15.8	17.1	17.8	22.5
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	25.1	24.5	22.3	24.4
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	21.8	23.2	25.4	24.5
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	23.0	25.2	23.9	23.0
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	county	21.2	22.2	22.0	23.7
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	25.6	31.2	34.6	36.6
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	27.4	27.5	26.9	30.5
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	31.6	30.0	31.0	33.4
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	32.5	32.4	27.7	23.0
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	county	28.6	30.1	30.4	31.3
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.7	13.2	14.4	16.6
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	19.3	19.6	18.5	20.6
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	26.6	23.8	26.2	22.7
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	31.5	28.5	23.6	14.9
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	county	20.4	20.5	20.0	19.0
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	39.7	38.4	38.7	54.9
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	48.9	49.6	51.8	57.3
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	45.9	46.8	54.8	49.6
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	58.1	54.3	59.9	54.3
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	county	46.8	46.6	50.0	54.0
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	23.6	26.5	26.6	29.2
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	36.7	33.5	33.1	33.5
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	39.3	35.3	38.1	31.7
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	52.0	54.6	49.1	43.3
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	county	35.7	35.9	35.1	33.9
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	56.0	62.1	54.8	47.5
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	72.9	76.3	72.6	71.7
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	74.4	72.5	69.1	69.4
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	69.4	66.9	68.6	73.7
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	county	67.4	69.6	65.7	65.4
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	59.9	58.9	49.8	52.8
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	54.7	56.6	53.3	57.7
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	63.0	61.0	58.4	67.9
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	48.8	45.4	49.3	57.8
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	county	57.1	56.3	52.9	59.1
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	60.4	56.9	56.7	46.8
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	64.7	59.2	58.6	53.8
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	64.8	62.4	59.3	55.1
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	79.4	80.7	79.8	74.4
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	county	65.8	63.4	61.8	56.6
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	2.9	11.1	43.7	42.4
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	4.6	13.4	56.8	25.1
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	county	3.5	11.8	60.9	23.8
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	county	2.2	13.3	56.6	27.9
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	county	3.4	12.4	54.5	29.7
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	county	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	91.9	6.3	1.4	0.5
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	90.2	7.1	2.1	0.6
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	county	91.4	6.3	1.9	0.4
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	county	93.3	5.0	1.4	0.3
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	county	91.5	6.3	1.7	0.4
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.4	0.9	4.7
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	94.4	0.8	4.8
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	county	93.2	1.0	5.8
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	county	94.0	0.7	5.3
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	county	94.0	0.8	5.2
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	60.5	26.3	5.3	0.0	2.6	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	58.8	32.9	1.2	0.0	4.7	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	41.7	47.2	4.9	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.8	1.2	0.6
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	county	37.1	47.8	7.9	0.6	1.7	0.6	1.7	2.8	0.0
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	county	44.6	43.1	5.4	0.6	2.2	0.4	1.9	1.5	0.2
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	93.9
	state	95.0
8	county	90.7
	state	86.8
10	county	81.0
	state	76.5
12	county	73.0
	state	69.9
Combined	county	85.2
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.1
8	county	0.1
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	1.5
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.0
8	county	0.3
	state	0.1
10	county	0.5
	state	0.5
12	county	1.0
	state	1.4
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.8
	state	1.1
8	county	1.6
	state	3.9
10	county	6.3
	state	8.2
12	county	12.4
	state	14.4
Combined	county	5.0
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.4
8	county	1.0
	state	2.0
10	county	4.8
	state	5.3
12	county	5.1
	state	6.6
Combined	county	2.8
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	0.4
8	county	1.8
	state	1.3
10	county	2.3
	state	2.5
12	county	3.6
	state	2.8
Combined	county	2.0
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.3
	state	1.6
8	county	3.3
	state	4.3
10	county	4.7
	state	7.1
12	county	8.3
	state	8.9
Combined	county	4.4
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.3
	state	0.9
8	county	2.9
	state	3.2
10	county	4.7
	state	5.1
12	county	3.1
	state	3.7
Combined	county	3.0
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.8
8	county	1.1
	state	2.3
10	county	3.0
	state	3.5
12	county	2.6
	state	3.3
Combined	county	1.8
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.4
	state	0.2
10	county	0.4
	state	0.7
12	county	0.7
	state	1.2
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.1
	state	0.1
10	county	0.3
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.8
	state	2.0
8	county	1.4
	state	3.3
10	county	3.8
	state	5.3
12	county	4.8
	state	5.6
Combined	county	2.9
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	96.0
	state	97.3
8	county	97.0
	state	94.9
10	county	95.2
	state	92.4
12	county	92.7
	state	91.2
Combined	county	95.4
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.2
8	county	0.4
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	1.0
	state	0.6
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.2
8	county	0.4
	state	0.3
10	county	0.4
	state	0.4
12	county	1.2
	state	1.5
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	0.6
8	county	0.7
	state	1.7
10	county	1.6
	state	3.3
12	county	4.0
	state	5.0
Combined	county	1.8
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.6
8	county	0.9
	state	1.5
10	county	1.9
	state	2.6
12	county	0.8
	state	2.0
Combined	county	1.1
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.3
8	county	0.5
	state	0.6
10	county	0.6
	state	0.6
12	county	1.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.3
8	county	0.4
	state	0.3
10	county	0.5
	state	0.5
12	county	0.7
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.9
	state	0.7
8	county	1.7
	state	1.4
10	county	1.1
	state	2.0
12	county	1.2
	state	1.1
Combined	county	1.2
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.4
8	county	0.4
	state	0.7
10	county	1.1
	state	1.3
12	county	0.8
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.7
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.2
8	county	0.4
	state	0.3
10	county	0.1
	state	0.6
12	county	1.2
	state	1.1
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.4
	state	0.2
10	county	0.1
	state	0.2
12	county	0.3
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.9
	state	2.0
8	county	2.1
	state	2.5
10	county	1.4
	state	2.7
12	county	2.8
	state	2.8
Combined	county	2.0
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	96.4	95.7
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	86.9	92.7
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	76.6	87.1
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	69.4	80.8
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	county	84.0	89.4
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	1.6	1.5
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	5.5	4.2
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	1.8	1.4
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.3	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.6	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	1.4	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	county	1.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.3	0.3
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.2	0.5
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	2.5	2.0
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	county	1.2	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.9	2.3
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	3.8	1.8
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	4.0	2.9
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	3.9	4.3
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	county	3.3	2.7
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.8	1.9
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	9.0	4.7
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	17.6	9.6
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	20.0	12.9
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	county	11.0	7.0
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.1	1.0
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	1.4	1.7
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	county	0.8	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.1	0.9
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	2.4	1.9
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	3.9	2.5
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	3.3	3.5
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	county	2.6	2.2
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	97.6	97.7
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	93.1	95.6
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	83.3	89.8
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	76.7	85.5
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	county	89.1	92.5
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	0.1
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	2.2	0.4
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	5.1	2.4
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	10.8	5.7
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	county	4.0	2.0
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.5
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	3.0	1.8
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	3.4	1.0
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	county	1.8	0.8
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.9	1.0
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	2.5	1.5
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	county	0.8	0.8
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.5	0.6
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.2	1.5
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	1.2	0.5
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	county	1.1	0.8
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.4	0.4
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	3.2	2.5
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	2.0	1.5
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	county	1.7	1.2
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.4	2.0
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	4.2	2.7
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	8.3	5.2
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	9.8	8.4
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	county	5.4	4.4
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	98.5
	state	99.1
8	county	98.0
	state	98.0
10	county	97.6
	state	97.0
12	county	97.0
	state	96.7
Combined	county	97.8
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.2
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.3
8	county	0.3
	state	0.4
10	county	0.6
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	0.3
8	county	1.3
	state	0.7
10	county	0.8
	state	1.0
12	county	0.8
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.9
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.1
8	county	0.1
	state	0.3
10	county	0.3
	state	0.3
12	county	0.2
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.1
8	county	0.1
	state	0.3
10	county	0.9
	state	0.4
12	county	0.2
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.1
8	county	0.1
	state	0.2
10	county	0.3
	state	0.3
12	county	0.3
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.3
	state	0.3
12	county	0.3
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.1
8	county	0.1
	state	0.2
10	county	0.3
	state	0.7
12	county	0.5
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.2
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.3
	state	0.1
8	county	0.1
	state	0.3
10	county	0.4
	state	0.5
12	county	0.7
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.1
8	county	0.3
	state	0.4
10	county	0.4
	state	0.9
12	county	1.3
	state	1.3
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.2
8	county	0.1
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.3
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.2	10.6	10.9
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	12.1	12.3	12.1	12.5
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	13.5	13.8	14.0	13.7
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	15.0	15.1	15.2	15.1
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	county	13.9	14.2	14.1	14.1
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.7
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.5
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.8	12.6	12.7	12.6
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	county	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.6
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.6	11.8	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.4
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.7
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	county	12.9	13.0	12.9	12.8
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.7	10.8	10.8	11.3
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.4
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	14.3	14.3	14.4	14.5
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.5	15.8	15.4	15.7
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	county	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.7
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.8
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	14.0	14.3	14.2	13.8
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	15.1	15.5	15.5	15.2
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	county	13.8	14.2	14.0	13.7
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.6
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.8	11.4	12.1	11.5
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.3
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.4	14.5	13.9	13.8
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	13.1	12.9	12.7	12.6
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.3
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.3
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.2	12.2	12.5	11.9
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	12.9	12.7	12.7	12.8
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.5
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

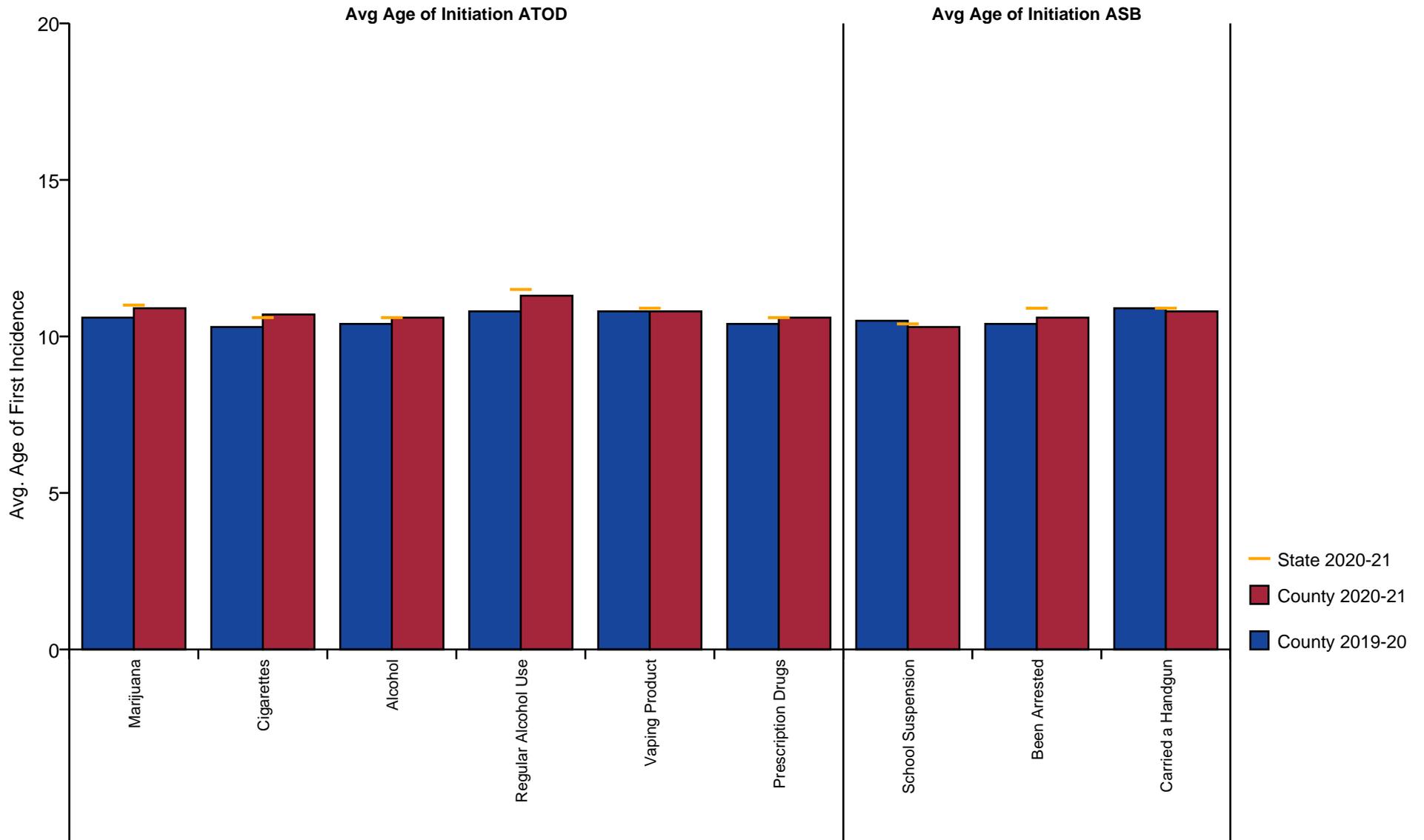
Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.6
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	11.9	12.2	11.9	11.9
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	13.3	13.7	14.1	12.7
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.8
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	county	12.7	13.2	13.3	12.9
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.6	10.5	10.9	10.8
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	11.6	11.9	11.4	11.5
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.7	12.5	13.0	12.8
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	13.5	13.6	12.9	14.1
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.0	12.2	12.0	11.9
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

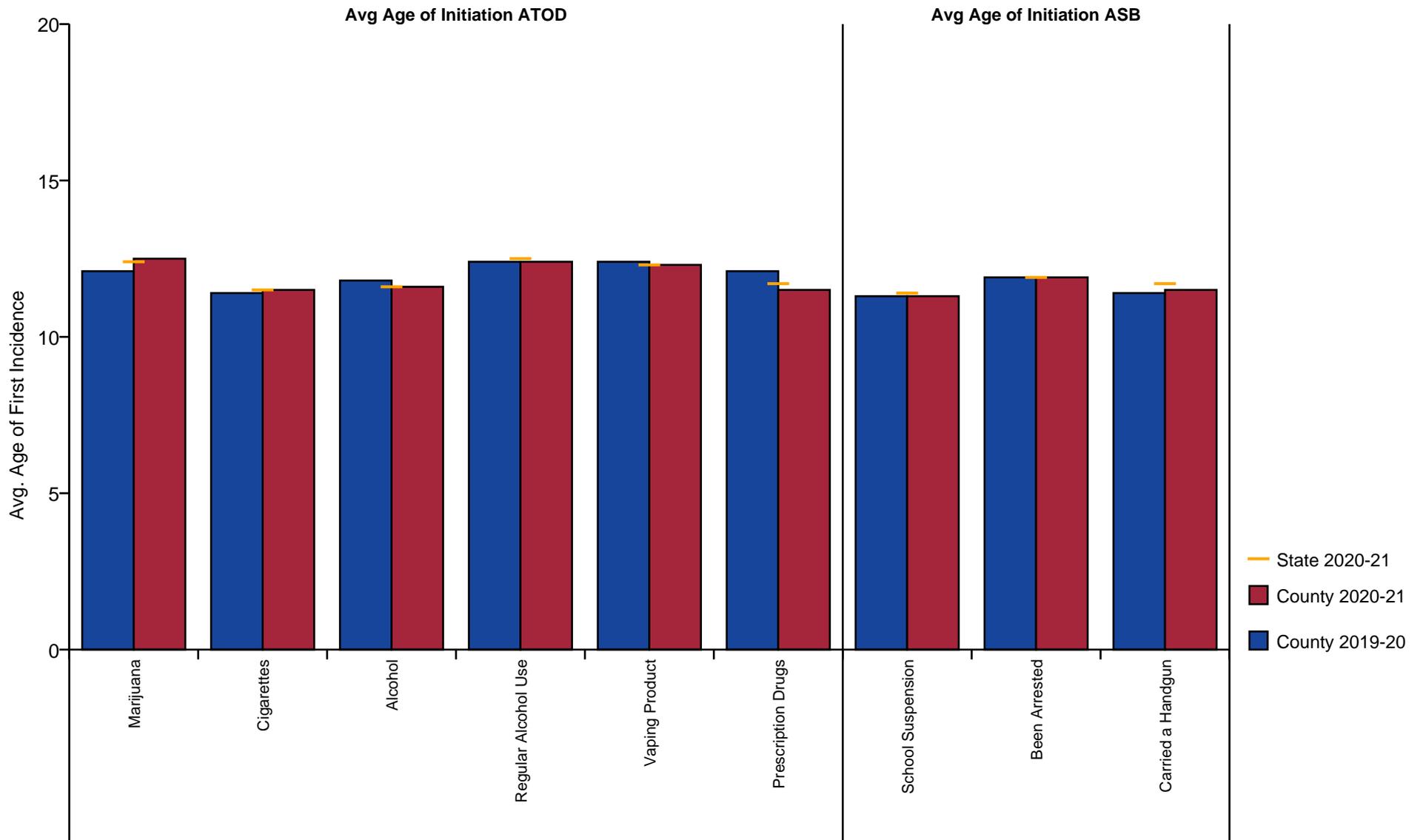
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Craighead County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

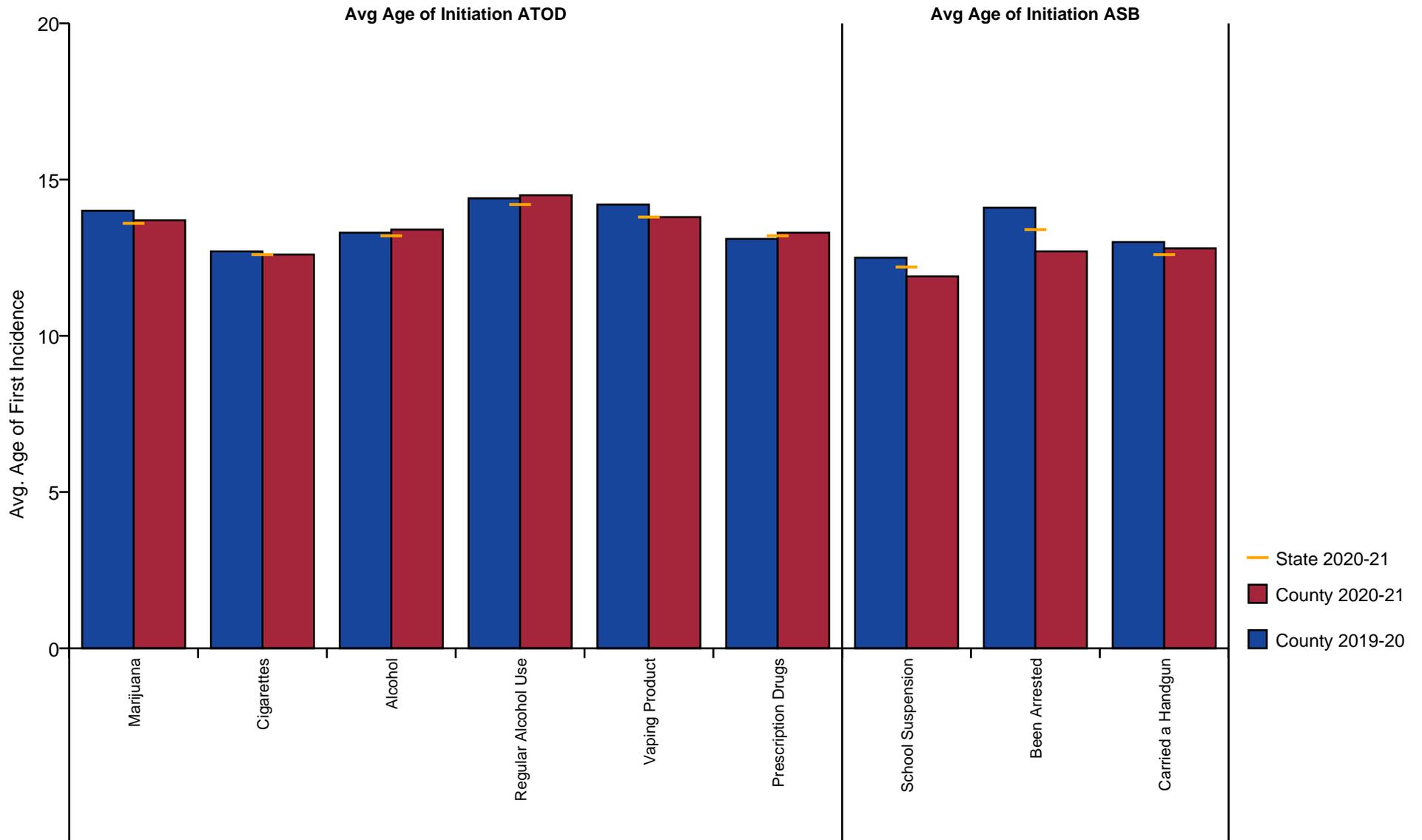
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Craighead County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

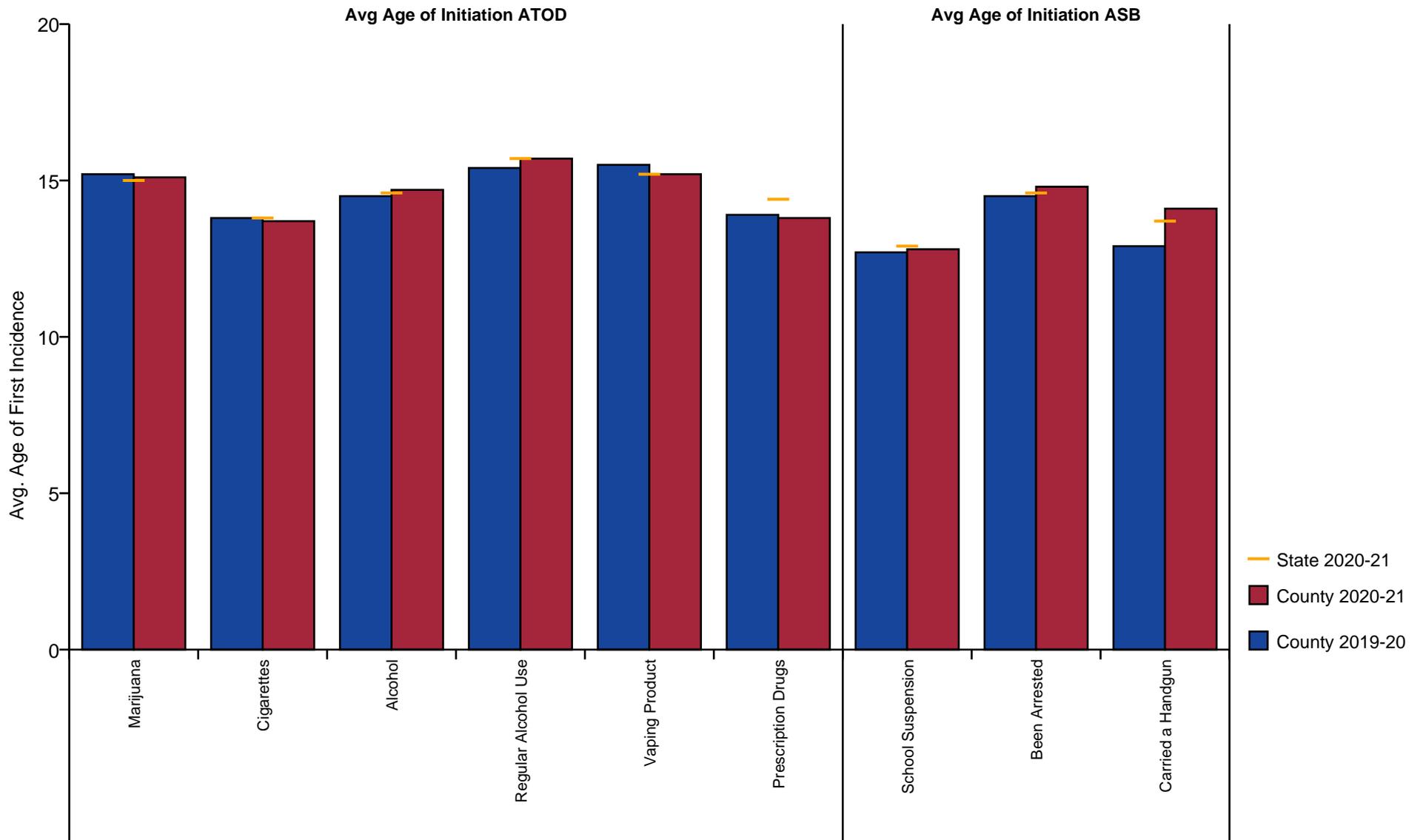
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Craighead County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Craighead County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.2	5.5	4.7	5.3
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	13.3	14.5	10.6	7.6
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	22.0	16.8	15.8	11.7
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	38.5	32.0	23.3	15.6
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	county	16.3	15.8	12.3	9.7
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.8	2.4	2.3	4.4
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	8.4	6.4	6.9	4.1
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	12.9	7.5	9.6	6.9
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	19.7	17.1	14.6	9.5
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	county	9.4	7.5	7.5	6.0
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	2.6	2.2	2.0	0.7
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	6.9	4.3	3.5	1.3
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	18.3	9.7	7.3	2.3
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	county	5.3	3.6	2.9	1.2
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.7
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	3.8	2.0	2.5	0.7
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	4.5	2.2	3.9	1.3
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	10.3	5.4	4.1	2.6
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	county	4.0	2.1	2.5	1.2
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	51.9	11.7	2.4	3.2	30.7
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	59.7	9.6	2.2	5.3	23.2
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	county	66.8	8.0	1.6	5.9	17.6
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	county	71.4	8.2	2.6	4.0	13.8
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	county	62.0	9.4	2.2	4.7	21.7
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	35.6	16.5	22.0	15.6	10.4
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	46.3	18.5	20.7	9.3	5.2
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	county	48.5	19.6	21.0	7.8	3.1
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	county	54.3	18.7	16.6	7.3	3.1
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	county	45.8	18.3	20.3	10.1	5.6
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open.* 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	85.0	8.5	3.8	1.3	1.5
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	67.9	11.6	9.2	6.9	4.3
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	county	57.5	10.9	12.8	10.0	8.9
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	county	55.9	10.7	13.3	10.4	9.7
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	county	67.1	10.5	9.6	7.0	5.9
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	86.1	10.3	2.5	1.1
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	67.2	20.5	9.8	2.5
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	county	59.8	23.2	13.3	3.6
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	county	63.5	19.2	12.6	4.7
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	county	69.4	18.3	9.4	2.9
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	96.0	2.6	0.3	0.5	0.6
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	90.5	5.0	1.6	0.8	2.1
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	county	83.5	5.9	2.6	1.7	6.4
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	county	81.3	5.7	2.1	0.8	10.1
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	county	88.2	4.8	1.6	1.0	4.5
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.9	9.3	20.0	42.5	6.2
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	12.6	17.1	27.0	37.5	5.8
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	county	11.2	19.7	30.7	34.3	4.1
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	county	14.2	16.6	28.3	36.4	4.4
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	county	14.9	15.7	26.5	37.7	5.2
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.5	10.9	20.2	36.5	10.8
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	13.1	19.7	27.7	31.2	8.3
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	county	12.4	22.8	29.3	30.1	5.3
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	county	16.5	18.3	26.7	32.1	6.5
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	county	15.7	18.0	26.0	32.4	7.8
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.2	5.7	14.1	47.8	11.2
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	11.8	7.8	23.5	48.6	8.2
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	county	9.1	10.1	27.4	47.6	5.8
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	county	13.5	10.3	22.7	46.9	6.7
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	county	13.8	8.4	22.0	47.8	8.0
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.9	3.1	0.9	0.3	0.8
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	88.4	6.2	1.4	1.0	3.0
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	county	82.5	4.3	3.0	1.9	8.3
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	county	76.2	5.1	3.3	2.0	13.5
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	county	86.0	4.7	2.1	1.2	6.0
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.5	1.9	0.4	0.7	0.5
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	county	92.2	2.7	1.9	0.5	2.7
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	county	88.9	2.5	2.3	0.8	5.6
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	county	94.4	1.9	1.1	0.5	2.1
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.9	2.5	0.7	0.1	0.8
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	92.0	4.2	1.9	0.1	1.7
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	county	88.9	4.6	1.7	1.4	3.5
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	county	88.1	4.6	1.3	1.1	4.9
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	county	91.3	4.0	1.4	0.7	2.6
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.0	4.6	1.1	0.4	0.9
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	86.4	7.4	1.9	1.2	3.1
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	county	79.8	5.8	3.2	2.0	9.2
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	county	74.5	5.2	3.6	2.3	14.4
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	county	83.8	5.8	2.4	1.4	6.5
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.8	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.3
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	95.2	3.0	0.6	0.2	1.0
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	county	88.7	3.6	2.1	1.7	3.9
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	county	85.1	2.4	2.3	1.1	9.0
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	county	92.0	2.6	1.4	0.8	3.2
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	98.9	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	county	95.7	2.5	0.6	0.2	1.0
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	county	93.4	3.4	0.6	0.5	2.1
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	county	97.1	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.7
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.8	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	96.9	2.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	county	94.4	3.0	1.2	0.5	0.9
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	county	95.6	1.5	0.3	0.8	1.8
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	county	96.2	2.1	0.5	0.5	0.8
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.9	1.8	0.5	0.4	0.4
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	94.4	3.4	0.8	0.4	1.1
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	county	87.2	4.2	2.7	1.6	4.3
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	county	83.2	3.5	2.6	1.1	9.5
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	county	90.8	3.2	1.6	0.9	3.5
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	94.0
	state	95.2
8	county	88.7
	state	85.4
10	county	81.6
	state	77.1
12	county	75.7
	state	74.1
Combined	county	85.4
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.3
8	county	0.5
	state	0.6
10	county	0.8
	state	1.1
12	county	1.7
	state	1.8
Combined	county	0.8
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.6
	state	0.2
8	county	0.5
	state	0.4
10	county	0.1
	state	0.4
12	county	0.3
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.7
	state	2.6
8	county	6.6
	state	7.8
10	county	8.6
	state	10.6
12	county	9.0
	state	10.8
Combined	county	6.6
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.1
	state	1.7
8	county	5.2
	state	6.5
10	county	9.9
	state	12.2
12	county	13.0
	state	13.8
Combined	county	7.3
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.1
	state	0.4
8	county	1.0
	state	2.7
10	county	4.3
	state	5.2
12	county	3.4
	state	5.0
Combined	county	2.2
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.0
	state	0.7
8	county	0.8
	state	1.9
10	county	2.7
	state	2.2
12	county	2.7
	state	1.9
Combined	county	1.7
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.9
8	county	1.5
	state	3.4
10	county	4.7
	state	5.0
12	county	3.9
	state	4.9
Combined	county	2.6
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.5
	state	1.3
8	county	3.9
	state	4.2
10	county	5.7
	state	6.4
12	county	6.4
	state	7.2
Combined	county	4.3
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.7
	state	1.4
8	county	3.0
	state	4.4
10	county	5.7
	state	6.3
12	county	5.4
	state	5.8
Combined	county	3.9
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.3
8	county	0.8
	state	1.2
10	county	1.4
	state	2.5
12	county	4.4
	state	3.8
Combined	county	1.6
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	64.5	15.1	7.9	2.8	9.7
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	43.5	19.6	18.5	9.5	8.9
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	county	26.5	15.8	28.3	22.8	6.6
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	county	28.7	11.3	24.5	29.9	5.6
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	county	41.0	15.7	19.8	15.7	7.8
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.2	15.6	6.8	4.3	8.0
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	44.9	17.8	18.4	11.1	7.7
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	county	26.2	14.5	29.5	24.4	5.4
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	county	29.2	10.2	23.9	31.3	5.4
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	county	41.5	14.8	19.7	17.3	6.7
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	81.0	8.6	6.6	3.8
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	63.2	12.5	12.2	12.1
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	county	45.5	12.3	19.1	23.1
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	county	42.8	8.5	19.5	29.2
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	county	58.5	10.7	14.2	16.6
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	82.9	12.1	5.0
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	74.0	21.1	4.9
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	county	66.0	28.2	5.8
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	county	67.1	27.7	5.3
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	county	72.5	22.2	5.3
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	25.6	48.6	18.9	6.9
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	20.5	50.9	19.9	8.7
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	county	18.7	46.1	24.8	10.4
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	county	19.2	40.4	27.8	12.6
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	county	21.0	46.8	22.7	9.5
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	20.0	55.9	12.1	12.0
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	21.3	56.2	14.2	8.3
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	county	27.1	50.8	13.4	8.7
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	county	36.7	41.3	14.8	7.2
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	county	25.8	51.5	13.6	9.1
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	62.2	10.5	27.3
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	53.8	15.7	30.6
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	county	53.3	15.8	30.9
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	county	58.0	19.0	23.0
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	county	56.6	15.1	28.2
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	22.2	17.9	42.1	13.7	4.1
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	18.8	13.6	47.9	13.5	6.2
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	county	9.8	19.4	54.4	13.5	3.0
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	county	12.5	16.5	58.6	9.8	2.7
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	county	15.8	16.9	50.5	12.8	4.1
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	17.7	12.1	21.6	24.0	24.7
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	16.6	11.3	26.4	26.4	19.2
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	county	12.8	12.6	25.0	32.2	17.4
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	county	14.8	10.8	18.4	29.9	26.1
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	county	15.5	11.7	23.2	28.2	21.5
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	17.3	17.6	29.7	20.7	14.6
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	17.9	19.8	32.4	21.5	8.4
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	county	17.0	22.6	27.9	22.3	10.2
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	county	17.6	16.8	28.4	21.3	15.9
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	county	17.5	19.4	29.7	21.5	12.0
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	18.6	12.0	18.8	19.9	30.7
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	19.6	16.6	18.1	19.5	26.2
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	county	21.5	16.9	19.1	19.4	23.1
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	county	23.4	15.1	17.9	16.9	26.6
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	county	20.7	15.3	18.5	19.0	26.5
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	52.4	47.6
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	51.0	49.0
	state	52.6	47.4
10	county	52.3	47.7
	state	49.7	50.3
12	county	51.5	48.5
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	county	51.8	48.2
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.7	11.4	26.8	23.9	23.2
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	18.1	13.8	25.2	21.8	21.0
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	county	18.0	17.1	32.8	14.3	17.7
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	county	19.8	13.1	27.3	15.8	24.0
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	county	17.6	14.0	28.1	19.0	21.3
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.9	9.0	12.9	15.1	51.1
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	13.0	9.8	16.1	18.4	42.7
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	county	12.2	12.2	21.7	16.8	37.2
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	county	14.3	12.0	19.7	16.5	37.5
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	county	12.8	10.7	17.6	16.7	42.1
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.7	12.2	16.0	14.3	38.8
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	25.2	16.7	17.6	12.5	27.9
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	county	21.7	21.8	21.2	13.3	22.1
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	county	21.8	16.6	21.4	14.8	25.4
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	county	22.0	17.0	19.0	13.6	28.4
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.2	9.1	9.9	18.6	52.2
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	11.0	8.8	13.8	16.6	49.7
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	county	10.5	8.6	20.6	14.3	45.9
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	county	13.1	8.7	19.0	15.8	43.4
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	county	11.1	8.8	15.9	16.3	48.0
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.8	11.9	19.6	16.9	37.7
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	16.2	14.8	19.1	18.9	31.0
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	county	17.4	17.2	21.2	17.6	26.6
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	county	18.8	14.8	21.8	15.3	29.3
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	county	16.5	14.8	20.4	17.3	31.0
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.1	8.7	9.9	13.9	54.4
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	14.4	8.9	10.8	15.8	50.2
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	county	15.2	8.4	14.8	15.9	45.7
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	county	15.1	9.3	16.4	13.1	46.1
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	county	14.4	8.8	12.9	14.8	49.1
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.7	769	2.1	763	0.8	763	1.7	757
Grade 8	0.7	820	4.1	835	2.6	834	2.9	833
Grade 10	1.3	789	10.1	812	6.2	812	2.7	808
Grade 12	2.3	615	17.0	619	9.9	618	1.1	617
Combined	1.2	2,993	7.8	3,029	4.6	3,027	2.2	3,015

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	70.9	759	59.6	759	52.9	731	71.1	726
Grade 8	82.4	828	65.7	820	49.1	796	80.7	803
Grade 10	85.6	806	67.3	802	36.6	771	86.2	781
Grade 12	83.3	609	69.3	609	34.4	584	82.5	594
Combined	80.5	3,002	65.3	2,990	43.8	2,882	80.1	2,904

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.6	700	97.9	702	98.9	698	98.6	699
Grade 8	97.9	797	96.6	798	96.1	796	97.0	798
Grade 10	98.9	792	96.2	792	94.2	792	98.1	792
Grade 12	95.9	605	93.9	607	90.6	604	98.5	607
Combined	97.9	2,894	96.2	2,899	95.1	2,890	98.0	2,896

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.1	748	94.4	750	96.3	749	97.3	748
Grade 8	90.7	819	87.9	821	84.5	819	94.1	820
Grade 10	83.9	800	77.1	804	74.3	803	91.7	804
Grade 12	83.6	609	78.7	610	69.5	609	93.6	610
Combined	88.8	2,976	84.8	2,985	81.6	2,980	94.2	2,982

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.7	1,409	6.9	1,407	3.8	1,406	1.6	1,399
Female	0.7	1,418	8.6	1,452	5.2	1,450	2.8	1,447
Combined	1.2	2,827	7.8	2,859	4.5	2,856	2.2	2,846

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	77.7	1,385	61.6	1,384	41.0	1,330	77.9	1,342
Female	83.8	1,448	69.3	1,438	47.2	1,391	82.8	1,397
Combined	80.8	2,833	65.5	2,822	44.2	2,721	80.4	2,739

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.7	1,334	95.8	1,339	95.7	1,337	98.4	1,337
Female	97.9	1,391	96.3	1,391	94.5	1,384	97.8	1,391
Combined	97.8	2,725	96.1	2,730	95.1	2,721	98.1	2,728

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	87.8	1,373	83.1	1,379	81.7	1,379	94.3	1,377
Female	89.6	1,433	86.6	1,435	81.9	1,432	94.1	1,435
Combined	88.7	2,806	84.9	2,814	81.8	2,811	94.2	2,812

11. PREVENTION RESOURCES

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885

Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Dr. Lisa Perry -- lperry@crdcnea.com

Deonna Vincent -- dvincent@crdcnea.com

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis
Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@midsouth.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921
Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO!** no **yes YES!** Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you. Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you. Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you. Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

- NO!** **no** **yes** **YES!**

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. **Are you:**
 Male Female

2. **How old are you?**
 10 or younger 15
 11 16
 12 17
 13 18
 14 19 or older

3. **What grade are you in?**
 6th 10th
 7th 11th
 8th 12th
 9th

4. **Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**
 No Yes

5. **What is your race? Select one or more.**
 Black or African American
 Asian
 American Indian
 Alaska Native
 White
 Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
 Other

6. **What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**
 Completed grade school or less
 Some high school
 Completed high school
 Some college
 Completed college
 Graduate or professional school after college
 Don't know
 Does not apply

7. **Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

- Mother Grandfather
 Stepmother Uncle
 Foster Mother Other Adults
 Grandmother Brother(s)
 Aunt Stepbrother(s)
 Father Sister(s)
 Stepfather Stepsister(s)
 Foster Father Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	NO!	Yes	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Often	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>				

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly F's
 Mostly D's
 Mostly C's
 Mostly B's
 Mostly A's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
 Quite important
 Fairly important
 Slightly important
 Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
 1
 2
 3
 4-5
 6-10
 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>							
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>							
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>							
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>							
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>							
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>							
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>							
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>							
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>							
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>							

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- None
 Once
 Twice

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- 0 times
 1 time
 2 or 3 times
 4 or 5 times
 6 or more times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- 1 did not drive a car in the past 30 days
 0 times
 1 time
 2 or 3 times
 4 or 5 times
 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- I did not drink alcohol in the past year
 at my home
 at someone else's home
 at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
 at a sporting event or concert
 at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
 at an empty building or a construction site
 at a hotel/motel
 in a car
 at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- Neither approve nor disapprove
 Somewhat disapprove
 Strongly disapprove
 Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

	0	1	2	3	5	6	9	10+
42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
45. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
51. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
<i>Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NUJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.</i>								
58. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							
60. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/>							

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

OCCASIONS

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
On how many occasions (if any) have you:										
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?										
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime ?										
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime ?										
64. used cocaine or crack in your lifetime ?										
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime ?										
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime ?										
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime ?										
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your lifetime ?										
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime ?										
70. used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime ?										
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime ?										
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime ?										
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime ?										
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime ?										
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime ?										
76. vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime ?										
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime ?										
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime ?										

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- I bought them myself with a fake ID
- I bought them myself without a fake ID
- I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- I got them from someone I know under age 18
- I got them from my brother or sister
- I got them from home with my parents' permission
- I got them from home without my parents' permission
- I got them from another relative
- A stranger bought them for me
- I took them from a store or shop
- Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- I got them on the Internet
- I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- I got them from a family member
- I got them from a friend
- A stranger got them for me
- I took them from a store or shop
- I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- I have not vaped
- To help me quit regular cigarettes
- Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- To experiment - to see what it's like
- To relax or relieve tension
- To feel good or get high
- Because it looks cool
- To have a good time with my friends
- Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- Because it tastes good
- Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- None
- Less than 1 a day
- 1 a day
- 2-3 a day
- 4-6 a day
- 7-10 a day
- 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- I did not use marijuana in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



84. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- I bought it myself with a fake ID
- I bought it myself without a fake ID
- I got it from someone I know age 21 or older
- I got it from someone I know under age 21
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from home with my parents' permission
- I got it from home without my parents' permission
- I got it from another relative
- A stranger bought it for me
- I took it from a store or shop
- Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Mark all that apply.)

- I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- I got it from my parents with permission
- I got it from home without permission
- I got it from a relative with permission
- I got it from a relative without permission
- I got it from a friend's home with permission
- I got it from a friend's home without permission
- I got it from a friend while at school
- I got it from a friend while at a party
- I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- I got it from an internet sale

86. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
a.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

87. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?

- a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?
- b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Can't say, drug unfamiliar	Fairly easy	Very difficult	Probably impossible
a.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

	Sort of hard	Very hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
88.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
89.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
90.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
91.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
92.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
93.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
94.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
95.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
96.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

88. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

89. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

90. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

91. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

92. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

93. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

94. If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

95. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

96. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

97. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Please check all that apply.)

- Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

98. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- No
- Yes

99. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Male	51.4	50.0	49.2	49.2	50.0	48.9	47.1	48.5	49.5	49.3
Female	48.6	50.0	50.8	50.8	50.0	51.1	52.9	51.5	50.5	50.7
N of Valid	799	13,182	870	12,663	796	10,127	629	6,843	3,094	42,815
N of Miss	47	655	54	686	53	510	34	292	188	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
10 or younger	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	52.1	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	16.7
12	45.2	43.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6	13.3
13	2.3	2.4	55.0	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.1	17.1
14	0.1	0.0	42.6	42.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	12.0	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.3	58.7	59.7	0.0	0.0	15.8	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.3	37.5	0.3	0.5	10.2	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.3	58.8	64.1	12.4	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	38.5	33.2	7.8	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.2	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	829	13,656	914	13,164	840	10,509	657	7,047	3,240	44,376
N of Miss	17	181	10	185	9	128	6	88	42	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.8	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.2	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.9	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	20.2	15.9
N of Valid	846	13,837	924	13,349	849	10,637	663	7,135	3,282	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	87.8	80.3	86.7	80.8	88.1	82.4	87.1	82.9	87.4	81.4
Yes	12.2	19.7	13.3	19.2	11.9	17.6	12.9	17.1	12.6	18.6
N of Valid	802	13,186	895	12,965	826	10,407	650	7,007	3,173	43,565
N of Miss	44	651	29	384	23	230	13	128	109	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	71.7	83.3	76.7	81.7	80.3	86.0	76.9	83.7	76.4	83.5
Yes	28.3	16.7	23.3	18.3	19.7	14.0	23.1	16.3	23.6	16.5
N of Valid	827	13,463	907	13,076	836	10,467	658	7,035	3,228	44,041
N of Miss	19	374	17	273	13	170	5	100	54	917

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.2	96.6	97.7	96.9	97.9	97.2
Yes	0.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.4	2.3	3.1	2.1	2.8
N of Valid	827	13,463	907	13,076	836	10,467	658	7,035	3,228	44,041
N of Miss	19	374	17	273	13	170	5	100	54	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.7	94.1	94.7	94.6	96.8	95.1	98.9	96.8	96.6	94.9
Yes	3.3	5.9	5.3	5.4	3.2	4.9	1.1	3.2	3.4	5.1
N of Valid	827	13,463	907	13,076	836	10,467	658	7,035	3,228	44,041
N of Miss	19	374	17	273	13	170	5	100	54	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	827	13,463	907	13,076	836	10,467	658	7,035	3,228	44,041
N of Miss	19	374	17	273	13	170	5	100	54	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	35.6	36.4	29.9	32.8	23.3	26.0	29.0	25.1	29.5	31.1
Yes	64.4	63.6	70.1	67.2	76.7	74.0	71.0	74.9	70.5	68.9
N of Valid	827	13,463	907	13,076	836	10,467	658	7,035	3,228	44,041
N of Miss	19	374	17	273	13	170	5	100	54	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.8	98.3	99.6	98.3	99.5	98.3	99.2	98.6	99.5	98.3
Yes	0.2	1.7	0.4	1.7	0.5	1.7	0.8	1.4	0.5	1.7
N of Valid	827	13,463	907	13,076	836	10,467	658	7,035	3,228	44,041
N of Miss	19	374	17	273	13	170	5	100	54	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	87.4	79.4	90.1	83.0	92.0	87.3	92.2	91.0	90.3	84.2
Yes	12.6	20.6	9.9	17.0	8.0	12.7	7.8	9.0	9.7	15.8
N of Valid	827	13,463	907	13,076	836	10,467	658	7,035	3,228	44,041
N of Miss	19	374	17	273	13	170	5	100	54	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Completed grade school or less	4.3	3.7	2.2	3.5	0.8	2.3	1.8	3.2	2.3	3.2
Some high school	2.5	3.2	3.9	5.2	9.6	10.4	13.3	14.8	7.0	7.4
Completed high school	8.6	9.5	11.1	13.4	12.8	16.2	14.7	18.2	11.7	13.7
Some college	9.1	9.1	11.6	12.2	13.6	14.3	15.8	15.5	12.3	12.3
Completed college	21.5	21.1	30.1	24.9	30.2	27.8	27.7	26.2	27.5	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	11.0	10.2	16.7	12.9	19.9	14.4	17.7	13.3	16.3	12.5
Don't know	41.2	40.9	23.0	26.1	11.2	13.0	7.1	7.0	21.2	24.4
Does not apply	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	806	13,426	916	13,183	845	10,570	660	7,088	3,227	44,267
N of Miss	40	411	8	166	4	67	3	47	55	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	14.6	12.6	12.7	14.1	13.4	15.4	15.0	16.6	13.8	14.4
Yes	85.4	87.4	87.3	85.9	86.6	84.6	85.0	83.4	86.2	85.6
N of Valid	836	13,732	915	13,287	846	10,592	661	7,105	3,258	44,716
N of Miss	10	105	9	62	3	45	2	30	24	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.0	93.9	92.6	92.9	93.1	93.0	95.9	94.2	93.8	93.5
Yes	6.0	6.1	7.4	7.1	6.9	7.0	4.1	5.8	6.2	6.5
N of Valid	836	13,732	915	13,287	846	10,592	661	7,105	3,258	44,716
N of Miss	10	105	9	62	3	45	2	30	24	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	99.2	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.4
Yes	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	836	13,732	915	13,287	846	10,592	661	7,105	3,258	44,716
N of Miss	10	105	9	62	3	45	2	30	24	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	84.2	86.1	91.4	88.1	88.5	89.4	92.1	91.0	89.0	88.3
Yes	15.8	13.9	8.6	11.9	11.5	10.6	7.9	9.0	11.0	11.7
N of Valid	836	13,732	915	13,287	846	10,592	661	7,105	3,258	44,716
N of Miss	10	105	9	62	3	45	2	30	24	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.2	95.0	97.6	96.1	97.5	96.7	98.0	97.0	97.1	96.0
Yes	4.8	5.0	2.4	3.9	2.5	3.3	2.0	3.0	2.9	4.0
N of Valid	836	13,732	915	13,287	846	10,592	661	7,105	3,258	44,716
N of Miss	10	105	9	62	3	45	2	30	24	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	43.1	38.3	37.5	39.4	39.8	39.2	43.9	40.8	40.8	39.3
Yes	56.9	61.7	62.5	60.6	60.2	60.8	56.1	59.2	59.2	60.7
N of Valid	836	13,732	915	13,287	846	10,592	661	7,105	3,258	44,716
N of Miss	10	105	9	62	3	45	2	30	24	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	85.9	85.9	85.9	84.7	83.1	84.6	85.9	87.1	85.2	85.4
Yes	14.1	14.1	14.1	15.3	16.9	15.4	14.1	12.9	14.8	14.6
N of Valid	836	13,732	915	13,287	846	10,592	661	7,105	3,258	44,716
N of Miss	10	105	9	62	3	45	2	30	24	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.5	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	836	13,732	915	13,287	846	10,592	661	7,105	3,258	44,716
N of Miss	10	105	9	62	3	45	2	30	24	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	90.2	91.9	94.9	93.4	94.4	94.2	96.1	95.2	93.8	93.4
Yes	9.8	8.1	5.1	6.6	5.6	5.8	3.9	4.8	6.2	6.6
N of Valid	836	13,732	915	13,287	846	10,592	661	7,105	3,258	44,716
N of Miss	10	105	9	62	3	45	2	30	24	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.9	95.0	97.9	96.5	98.8	97.0	97.7	97.3	97.6	96.3
Yes	4.1	5.0	2.1	3.5	1.2	3.0	2.3	2.7	2.4	3.7
N of Valid	836	13,732	915	13,287	846	10,592	661	7,105	3,258	44,716
N of Miss	10	105	9	62	3	45	2	30	24	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.4	97.6	99.0	98.1	98.2	97.9	97.4	97.9	98.1	97.9
Yes	2.6	2.4	1.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.1	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	836	13,732	915	13,287	846	10,592	661	7,105	3,258	44,716
N of Miss	10	105	9	62	3	45	2	30	24	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	51.2	50.3	47.7	49.4	50.5	51.6	53.4	56.7	50.5	51.4
Yes	48.8	49.7	52.3	50.6	49.5	48.4	46.6	43.3	49.5	48.6
N of Valid	836	13,732	915	13,287	846	10,592	661	7,105	3,258	44,716
N of Miss	10	105	9	62	3	45	2	30	24	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.2	94.7	95.4	94.7	95.3	94.9	96.8	96.2	95.6	95.0
Yes	4.8	5.3	4.6	5.3	4.7	5.1	3.2	3.8	4.4	5.0
N of Valid	836	13,732	915	13,287	846	10,592	661	7,105	3,258	44,716
N of Miss	10	105	9	62	3	45	2	30	24	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	57.2	53.2	55.5	52.8	53.3	54.7	58.4	59.0	56.0	54.4
Yes	42.8	46.8	44.5	47.2	46.7	45.3	41.6	41.0	44.0	45.6
N of Valid	836	13,732	915	13,287	846	10,592	661	7,105	3,258	44,716
N of Miss	10	105	9	62	3	45	2	30	24	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.7	94.8	96.0	94.6	96.2	95.3	96.7	96.6	96.1	95.1
Yes	4.3	5.2	4.0	5.4	3.8	4.7	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.9
N of Valid	836	13,732	915	13,287	846	10,592	661	7,105	3,258	44,716
N of Miss	10	105	9	62	3	45	2	30	24	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.7	95.6	97.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.4	95.9	96.3	95.9
Yes	4.3	4.4	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.6	4.1	3.7	4.1
N of Valid	836	13,732	915	13,287	846	10,592	661	7,105	3,258	44,716
N of Miss	10	105	9	62	3	45	2	30	24	242

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.1	9.2	7.4	8.5	6.3	8.4	7.9	10.7	7.9	9.0
no	38.5	37.4	36.8	37.4	36.8	35.4	32.5	34.0	36.4	36.4
yes	43.8	46.0	49.7	48.3	47.7	48.4	46.3	46.4	47.0	47.3
YES!	7.6	7.4	6.1	5.8	9.3	7.9	13.4	9.0	8.8	7.3
N of Valid	811	13,312	896	12,992	831	10,370	644	6,886	3,182	43,560
N of Miss	35	525	28	357	18	267	19	249	100	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.6	11.2	8.8	9.8	9.1	10.6	10.4	11.0	9.4	10.6
no	47.1	47.0	47.9	49.9	52.5	51.5	42.1	45.6	47.7	48.7
yes	35.7	34.7	38.9	35.8	34.4	33.7	40.2	38.1	37.2	35.3
YES!	7.6	7.1	4.4	4.5	4.0	4.2	7.3	5.3	5.7	5.4
N of Valid	802	13,208	893	12,874	828	10,293	642	6,849	3,165	43,224
N of Miss	44	629	31	475	21	344	21	286	117	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.7	3.6	3.4	4.9	4.6	5.5	6.1	6.6	4.3	4.9
no	18.1	17.8	22.4	24.4	27.1	28.9	20.2	24.7	22.1	23.5
yes	54.0	54.1	58.0	55.2	54.5	52.6	54.0	54.4	55.3	54.1
YES!	24.2	24.5	16.3	15.5	13.8	13.0	19.7	14.3	18.3	17.4
N of Valid	811	13,284	890	12,922	827	10,311	639	6,854	3,167	43,371
N of Miss	35	553	34	427	22	326	24	281	115	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.3	3.9	1.0	1.7	0.8	1.4	2.5	2.0	1.9	2.4
no	12.8	14.3	4.4	6.8	4.9	6.0	6.2	7.1	7.1	9.0
yes	44.9	45.5	44.2	45.8	44.8	45.6	39.6	46.1	43.6	45.7
YES!	38.9	36.2	50.4	45.7	49.5	46.9	51.7	44.7	47.5	43.0
N of Valid	810	13,317	894	12,969	829	10,341	642	6,872	3,175	43,499
N of Miss	36	520	30	380	20	296	21	263	107	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.6	2.9	1.9	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.0	3.3	2.3	3.1
no	14.2	13.9	14.5	17.4	13.7	16.8	11.0	16.2	13.5	16.0
yes	47.0	50.6	59.3	54.5	57.3	57.0	54.5	55.4	54.7	54.1
YES!	36.2	32.6	24.3	24.8	26.2	23.3	32.6	25.2	29.5	26.9
N of Valid	810	13,258	890	12,932	827	10,342	639	6,866	3,166	43,398
N of Miss	36	579	34	417	22	295	24	269	116	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	2.9	3.6	4.6	5.3	3.5	5.2	2.2	4.2	3.4	4.6
no	11.1	8.8	13.4	14.0	11.8	15.3	13.3	13.0	12.4	12.6
yes	43.7	44.8	56.8	56.8	60.9	59.1	56.6	59.2	54.5	54.1
YES!	42.4	42.7	25.1	24.0	23.8	20.4	27.9	23.5	29.7	28.8
N of Valid	804	13,198	885	12,893	823	10,278	641	6,856	3,153	43,225
N of Miss	42	639	39	456	26	359	22	279	129	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	8.4	8.6	11.4	15.1	15.2	20.1	19.1	23.6	13.2	15.6
no	32.7	35.2	45.9	46.5	48.7	49.6	41.8	45.3	42.5	43.6
yes	42.7	41.6	34.7	31.5	30.4	25.3	30.8	25.6	34.8	32.2
YES!	16.1	14.7	8.0	6.9	5.7	5.0	8.2	5.5	9.5	8.6
N of Valid	805	13,210	886	12,904	827	10,332	643	6,850	3,161	43,296
N of Miss	41	627	38	445	22	305	20	285	121	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	9.2	9.2	9.0	11.0	11.9	12.2	11.1	12.0	10.2	10.9
no	33.2	35.0	39.5	42.4	40.8	43.6	32.2	38.2	36.8	39.8
yes	44.3	43.2	42.8	39.2	39.6	37.7	45.3	42.0	42.9	40.5
YES!	13.2	12.6	8.8	7.4	7.6	6.5	11.4	7.9	10.1	8.8
N of Valid	794	13,066	879	12,885	825	10,310	642	6,856	3,140	43,117
N of Miss	52	771	45	464	24	327	21	279	142	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	8.5	9.2	7.9	10.4	9.7	10.3	5.9	7.7	8.1	9.6
no	37.7	36.1	34.2	35.9	33.8	34.3	28.5	28.2	33.8	34.3
yes	39.8	42.1	45.6	41.6	43.5	43.2	47.2	47.3	43.9	43.1
YES!	13.9	12.6	12.3	12.1	13.0	12.2	18.4	16.8	14.1	13.0
N of Valid	796	13,049	884	12,881	825	10,334	642	6,852	3,147	43,116
N of Miss	50	788	40	468	24	303	21	283	135	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.1	3.9	2.5	3.2	2.3	2.7	2.2	3.2	2.8	3.3
no	15.3	16.2	12.3	16.2	13.7	15.0	11.9	14.2	13.3	15.6
yes	53.7	52.3	64.5	60.7	63.2	64.4	61.6	63.2	60.8	59.4
YES!	26.9	27.5	20.8	19.9	20.8	17.9	24.4	19.4	23.1	21.7
N of Valid	799	13,175	889	12,870	825	10,311	640	6,854	3,153	43,210
N of Miss	47	662	35	479	24	326	23	281	129	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	5.5	6.0	6.7	7.9	6.6	9.4	8.7	9.2	6.8	7.9
Rarely	11.3	12.5	19.2	17.4	14.7	19.7	15.8	19.1	15.3	16.7
Sometimes	40.1	34.4	36.4	38.8	41.4	39.8	37.7	38.7	38.9	37.7
Often	21.9	24.7	25.8	24.6	28.8	23.4	25.9	24.5	25.6	24.4
Almost always	21.2	22.3	11.9	11.2	8.4	7.7	11.8	8.5	13.4	13.3
N of Valid	821	13,392	892	12,995	830	10,357	644	6,882	3,187	43,626
N of Miss	25	445	32	354	19	280	19	253	95	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	11.1	13.7	6.2	5.6	4.0	3.8	6.1	5.4	6.9	7.6
Rarely	31.0	30.2	23.8	23.8	23.2	20.2	23.9	22.1	25.5	24.6
Sometimes	33.0	31.7	37.5	36.9	42.3	39.0	36.5	39.0	37.4	36.2
Often	14.9	13.3	20.6	20.0	19.3	22.9	23.0	21.8	19.3	18.9
Almost always	9.9	11.2	11.9	13.6	11.1	14.1	10.5	11.6	10.9	12.7
N of Valid	817	13,280	889	12,915	827	10,288	639	6,830	3,172	43,313
N of Miss	29	557	35	434	22	349	24	305	110	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7
Rarely	0.9	1.6	2.6	2.8	1.9	3.4	2.6	3.3	2.0	2.7
Sometimes	6.2	7.3	12.1	13.4	15.5	18.2	16.5	18.8	12.4	13.5
Often	20.1	20.9	29.5	32.0	35.0	34.5	33.4	35.6	29.3	29.8
Almost always	72.3	69.7	55.0	51.0	47.0	43.1	47.1	41.5	55.8	53.3
N of Valid	817	13,321	892	12,959	828	10,342	643	6,870	3,180	43,492
N of Miss	29	516	32	390	21	295	20	265	102	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	4.9	4.0	6.1	5.8	5.1	7.7	6.9	8.4	5.7	6.1
Rarely	11.8	10.4	20.0	20.8	28.7	28.6	25.8	27.2	21.3	20.4
Sometimes	31.2	30.3	38.2	38.2	43.1	39.7	41.3	41.4	38.3	36.6
Often	29.2	29.7	23.6	24.1	18.2	18.3	20.4	17.8	23.0	23.5
Almost always	22.9	25.6	12.0	11.2	4.8	5.7	5.6	5.2	11.7	13.4
N of Valid	798	13,127	864	12,718	807	10,132	612	6,678	3,081	42,655
N of Miss	48	710	60	631	42	505	51	457	201	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Mostly F's	1.5	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1
Mostly D's	1.7	2.4	1.5	3.0	2.7	3.1	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.7
Mostly C's	10.3	10.8	9.5	13.8	9.1	15.8	11.5	13.6	10.0	13.3
Mostly B's	35.6	37.4	30.8	36.7	32.6	35.8	34.2	36.5	33.2	36.7
Mostly A's	50.9	48.0	57.7	45.4	54.6	44.2	52.0	47.2	54.0	46.2
N of Valid	809	13,306	884	12,940	817	10,294	637	6,822	3,147	43,362
N of Miss	37	531	40	409	32	343	26	313	135	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very important	36.1	36.2	15.3	15.7	5.3	6.9	6.6	7.3	16.3	18.6
Quite important	25.3	27.3	21.7	22.2	16.5	15.8	18.5	16.1	20.6	21.3
Fairly important	26.1	22.6	33.3	32.4	36.9	34.9	34.6	34.5	32.6	30.3
Slightly important	10.0	11.4	24.9	24.3	33.2	33.6	31.8	32.8	24.6	23.9
Not at all important	2.5	2.5	4.8	5.4	8.2	8.7	8.6	9.4	5.9	5.9
N of Valid	806	13,350	880	12,929	814	10,312	639	6,820	3,139	43,411
N of Miss	40	487	44	420	35	325	24	315	143	1,547

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	53.3	55.6	61.9	61.7	71.0	64.9	65.8	60.3	62.8	60.4
1	13.1	13.5	12.9	12.7	9.0	10.0	11.0	12.0	11.5	12.2
2	11.0	10.0	8.0	8.8	6.9	8.3	6.9	9.2	8.3	9.1
3	6.9	7.4	6.1	6.5	5.8	6.5	4.9	6.6	6.0	6.8
4-5	8.1	7.4	5.9	5.9	4.3	5.8	7.1	7.0	6.3	6.5
6-10	4.2	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9
11 or more	3.5	2.8	2.6	2.0	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	811	13,307	876	12,940	813	10,300	637	6,815	3,137	43,362
N of Miss	35	530	48	409	36	337	26	320	145	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	87.6	88.6	78.6	76.6	74.2	71.6	74.3	73.6	78.9	78.6
Little chance	8.2	6.5	11.8	11.9	14.7	15.2	14.0	14.7	12.1	11.5
Some chance	2.7	2.7	6.7	7.1	7.6	8.2	7.8	7.5	6.2	6.1
Pretty good chance	0.7	1.3	1.8	3.1	2.9	3.8	2.0	3.0	1.9	2.7
Very good chance	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	806	13,214	880	12,875	825	10,270	637	6,792	3,148	43,151
N of Miss	40	623	44	474	24	367	26	343	134	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	7.0	6.2	9.8	10.7	11.5	12.3	8.7	11.1	9.3	9.7
Little chance	8.5	8.8	14.9	15.5	20.4	18.6	15.5	17.2	14.8	14.4
Some chance	17.8	17.8	29.0	25.3	26.4	27.8	28.1	28.6	25.3	24.1
Pretty good chance	32.8	32.3	26.0	28.2	26.4	26.6	26.5	26.2	27.9	28.8
Very good chance	33.9	34.9	20.3	20.3	15.2	14.8	21.3	16.8	22.7	23.0
N of Valid	809	13,232	878	12,804	817	10,159	634	6,739	3,138	42,934
N of Miss	37	605	46	545	32	478	29	396	144	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	85.1	85.9	71.3	69.5	58.4	55.7	54.1	51.2	67.9	68.3
Little chance	8.3	7.7	15.2	14.0	16.3	16.0	13.8	15.5	13.5	12.8
Some chance	4.5	3.3	7.3	8.9	13.4	14.3	14.5	15.6	9.7	9.5
Pretty good chance	1.0	1.9	4.5	5.7	9.4	10.5	12.9	12.3	6.6	6.7
Very good chance	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.9	2.6	3.4	4.7	5.4	2.4	2.6
N of Valid	797	13,159	874	12,824	822	10,236	636	6,774	3,129	42,993
N of Miss	49	678	50	525	27	401	27	361	153	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	9.0	9.7	9.3	11.4	12.0	12.1	12.5	11.7	10.6	11.1
Little chance	10.4	9.7	15.1	15.2	13.9	15.6	14.2	14.3	13.4	13.5
Some chance	19.2	18.9	26.1	26.3	27.5	29.1	27.9	29.9	25.1	25.3
Pretty good chance	28.1	27.6	29.6	27.5	28.6	27.2	27.1	27.2	28.4	27.4
Very good chance	33.3	34.0	19.9	19.6	18.0	15.9	18.3	16.9	22.5	22.8
N of Valid	801	13,164	879	12,831	822	10,221	634	6,764	3,136	42,980
N of Miss	45	673	45	518	27	416	29	371	146	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	89.3	89.8	70.6	70.5	59.2	55.5	56.1	51.1	69.5	69.8
Little chance	5.8	5.0	11.6	10.8	12.9	12.7	13.0	12.9	10.7	9.8
Some chance	2.4	2.5	6.7	7.5	13.1	12.5	13.1	14.3	8.6	8.2
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.4	6.8	6.3	7.8	11.1	10.1	12.4	6.3	6.9
Very good chance	1.3	1.3	4.2	4.8	6.9	8.1	7.7	9.3	4.9	5.2
N of Valid	798	13,103	877	12,833	822	10,224	633	6,778	3,130	42,938
N of Miss	48	734	47	516	27	413	30	357	152	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	79.7	81.2	77.0	74.9	75.4	71.1	73.0	70.9	76.4	75.3
Little chance	9.4	8.6	10.8	11.1	11.1	13.6	11.6	13.4	10.7	11.3
Some chance	5.0	4.5	6.4	6.6	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.6	6.8	6.6
Pretty good chance	3.4	2.8	3.8	4.0	2.8	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.6
Very good chance	2.5	3.0	2.1	3.4	2.6	3.3	3.6	3.2	2.6	3.2
N of Valid	798	13,141	877	12,830	821	10,248	637	6,773	3,133	42,992
N of Miss	48	696	47	519	28	389	26	362	149	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	85.0	86.4	67.9	65.3	57.5	53.4	55.9	51.7	67.1	66.8
Little chance	8.5	6.6	11.6	11.7	10.9	12.7	10.7	12.4	10.5	10.5
Some chance	3.8	3.3	9.2	8.8	12.8	11.8	13.3	13.7	9.6	8.6
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.9	6.9	7.3	10.0	11.4	10.4	11.8	7.0	7.3
Very good chance	1.5	1.8	4.3	6.9	8.9	10.7	9.7	10.4	5.9	6.8
N of Valid	799	13,153	879	12,851	823	10,245	637	6,779	3,138	43,028
N of Miss	47	684	45	498	26	392	26	356	144	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	77.1	82.8	75.8	73.5	74.0	71.3	78.1	75.0	76.1	76.0
Little chance	14.0	10.4	12.8	14.2	15.8	16.7	13.4	15.0	14.0	13.7
Some chance	4.1	3.4	6.7	6.9	5.8	7.4	5.7	6.6	5.6	5.9
Pretty good chance	2.4	1.7	2.7	3.3	3.2	2.9	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.5
Very good chance	2.4	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.7	1.8
N of Valid	798	13,161	880	12,856	824	10,248	636	6,779	3,138	43,044
N of Miss	48	676	44	493	25	389	27	356	144	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.9	98.7	95.0	93.0	88.4	84.2	80.3	76.1	91.3	90.0
10 or younger	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7
11	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7
12	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.7	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.9	2.2	2.9	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	2.9	4.3	1.9	3.6	1.3	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.0	4.6	4.1	4.6	1.9	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	4.7	6.5	1.1	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	4.9	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	809	13,299	884	12,870	825	10,256	636	6,782	3,154	43,207
N of Miss	37	538	40	479	24	381	27	353	128	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.2	95.1	90.8	89.1	86.8	83.9	83.4	81.4	89.2	88.5
10 or younger	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.7	2.9	3.9	2.2	3.1	3.0	3.4
11	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.4
12	0.6	0.4	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.0	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.4
13	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	2.2	3.2	3.9	2.5	1.5	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	1.0	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.7	3.2	0.5	0.7
17 or older	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	2.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	800	13,238	880	12,810	821	10,195	633	6,746	3,134	42,989
N of Miss	46	599	44	539	28	442	30	389	148	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	82.3	84.4	76.4	72.8	68.0	63.9	63.2	57.7	73.0	71.9
10 or younger	9.0	9.6	8.6	9.1	5.1	6.2	3.3	4.6	6.7	7.9
11	7.3	4.5	3.1	3.5	1.2	2.0	0.8	1.1	3.2	3.1
12	1.4	1.1	3.4	5.0	2.8	3.3	1.4	2.3	2.3	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	6.7	7.4	3.6	5.3	3.6	3.2	3.6	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.1	7.9	8.0	4.2	5.1	3.4	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.0	9.4	6.6	7.2	3.9	3.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.8	7.5	10.0	1.9	2.0
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	9.3	8.8	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	803	13,251	880	12,828	824	10,221	636	6,769	3,143	43,069
N of Miss	43	586	44	521	25	416	27	366	139	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.6	98.6	97.2	95.3	92.0	89.8	84.9	84.0	93.7	93.2
10 or younger	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
11	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
12	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.2	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	2.1	2.3	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.1	4.5	3.1	2.4	1.7	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	4.2	4.9	1.1	1.0
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.3	5.9	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	804	13,247	881	12,841	823	10,229	637	6,781	3,145	43,098
N of Miss	42	590	43	508	26	408	26	354	137	1,860

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	82.8	88.4	80.3	81.1	79.2	79.7	80.6	80.7	80.7	82.9
10 or younger	12.3	8.0	8.7	7.0	8.0	5.5	6.3	4.9	8.9	6.6
11	4.1	2.8	3.2	3.3	1.7	2.4	1.3	1.6	2.6	2.6
12	0.7	0.6	2.9	4.1	2.8	2.9	0.9	2.2	1.9	2.5
13	0.1	0.1	4.0	3.7	3.2	3.7	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	2.9	3.8	2.5	3.0	1.5	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	1.8	3.4	2.5	1.2	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.9	2.1	0.4	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	808	13,267	882	12,871	824	10,246	638	6,776	3,152	43,160
N of Miss	38	570	42	478	25	391	25	359	130	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.1	99.0	98.6	97.9	98.2	97.0	97.6	97.0	98.4	97.9
10 or younger	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
11	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	807	13,247	883	12,865	821	10,243	636	6,783	3,147	43,138
N of Miss	39	590	41	484	28	394	27	352	135	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	90.7	92.1	93.1	92.2	94.5	92.6	95.0	93.4	93.2	92.4
10 or younger	4.6	3.8	2.5	2.6	1.7	2.2	0.5	1.7	2.4	2.7
11	3.0	2.6	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.3
12	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.0
13	0.1	0.1	1.3	1.9	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	806	13,240	879	12,854	824	10,241	636	6,774	3,145	43,109
N of Miss	40	597	45	495	25	396	27	361	137	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.9	95.7	87.9	85.1	81.8	76.1	75.4	71.9	85.5	84.1
10 or younger	2.4	1.6	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.2
11	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.0	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.4
12	0.9	0.6	2.5	4.2	1.1	2.0	0.5	0.6	1.3	2.0
13	0.1	0.1	5.3	5.7	3.6	5.1	2.0	1.9	2.9	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	6.8	7.8	3.8	4.9	2.9	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.1	6.1	6.4	7.3	2.4	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.1	1.2	7.2	7.9	1.8	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.4	4.9	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	801	13,252	884	12,853	824	10,248	637	6,782	3,146	43,135
N of Miss	45	585	40	496	25	389	26	353	136	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.6	97.8	95.7	95.4	93.8	93.8	93.6	93.4	95.3	95.5
10 or younger	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.2
11	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
12	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.2	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.5	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	803	13,235	879	12,865	825	10,253	637	6,786	3,144	43,139
N of Miss	43	602	45	484	24	384	26	349	138	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	91.9	92.1	90.2	90.0	91.4	90.2	93.3	91.3	91.5	90.9
Wrong	6.3	6.0	7.1	7.4	6.3	7.3	5.0	6.3	6.3	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	811	13,323	885	12,902	821	10,278	638	6,796	3,155	43,299
N of Miss	35	514	39	447	28	359	25	339	127	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	69.1	70.5	57.7	59.4	57.4	59.8	74.4	67.9	63.9	64.2
Wrong	27.4	25.2	34.8	33.2	34.4	31.9	21.5	26.3	30.1	29.3
A little bit wrong	3.2	3.6	6.5	6.8	7.3	7.5	3.6	5.3	5.3	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	803	13,210	882	12,809	817	10,209	632	6,749	3,134	42,977
N of Miss	43	627	42	540	32	428	31	386	148	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	50.4	52.3	37.0	39.3	37.0	39.0	60.3	50.8	45.2	45.0
Wrong	32.5	33.6	41.1	38.0	41.6	38.1	28.5	32.6	36.5	35.8
A little bit wrong	15.9	11.7	18.1	19.6	19.2	20.3	10.7	15.1	16.3	16.6
Not at all wrong	1.2	2.4	3.8	3.1	2.2	2.6	0.5	1.6	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	800	13,179	878	12,806	818	10,201	635	6,760	3,131	42,946
N of Miss	46	658	46	543	31	436	28	375	151	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	82.5	85.3	74.6	75.5	78.1	74.2	84.3	79.3	79.5	78.8
Wrong	13.0	10.6	19.7	18.2	18.0	19.7	12.7	16.0	16.1	15.9
A little bit wrong	3.6	2.7	4.1	4.8	3.4	4.9	2.7	3.9	3.5	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.6	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	807	13,260	883	12,872	823	10,259	638	6,780	3,151	43,171
N of Miss	39	577	41	477	26	378	25	355	131	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	73.8	75.9	54.3	58.6	47.6	49.6	57.8	51.5	58.2	60.7
Wrong	21.1	19.1	33.9	30.5	37.2	34.1	28.3	31.5	30.4	28.0
A little bit wrong	4.4	3.9	9.5	9.1	14.1	14.0	12.4	15.0	10.0	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.2	2.3	1.8	1.1	2.3	1.6	2.0	1.4	1.7
N of Valid	809	13,271	881	12,876	822	10,250	637	6,776	3,149	43,173
N of Miss	37	566	43	473	27	387	26	359	133	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	87.9	88.1	71.3	71.1	60.1	56.3	61.4	53.6	70.6	70.1
Wrong	8.4	8.5	19.2	19.2	23.3	24.1	18.3	22.4	17.3	17.6
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.5	8.2	7.7	13.8	15.4	16.2	18.0	9.9	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	1.4	2.0	2.8	4.1	4.1	6.0	2.2	2.8
N of Valid	808	13,272	877	12,878	824	10,261	635	6,784	3,144	43,195
N of Miss	38	565	47	471	25	376	28	351	138	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.2	91.1	77.2	78.8	70.8	68.9	73.2	67.9	78.0	78.5
Wrong	7.3	6.9	17.6	15.9	20.9	20.8	17.9	20.8	15.9	15.1
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.4	3.5	4.0	6.3	7.7	7.1	8.0	4.5	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.3	2.1	2.6	1.9	3.2	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	806	13,272	881	12,876	824	10,261	637	6,783	3,148	43,192
N of Miss	40	565	43	473	25	376	26	352	134	1,766

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.0	93.2	75.1	76.3	62.2	59.5	61.5	53.3	73.3	73.9
Wrong	5.9	4.5	14.6	13.6	19.1	18.2	17.0	18.3	14.0	12.7
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.5	6.9	6.7	12.2	13.9	13.2	16.0	8.2	8.3
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.8	3.4	3.3	6.6	8.4	8.3	12.4	4.5	5.2
N of Valid	808	13,258	879	12,866	823	10,259	636	6,776	3,146	43,159
N of Miss	38	579	45	483	26	378	27	359	136	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.3	94.1	82.9	85.8	81.0	81.0	85.7	82.1	85.7	86.6
Wrong	6.0	4.7	12.5	11.0	14.6	14.7	11.8	14.0	11.2	10.4
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.8	3.2	2.2	3.9	3.3	1.7	3.0	2.4	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.1	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	810	13,261	881	12,849	823	10,245	638	6,784	3,152	43,139
N of Miss	36	576	43	500	26	392	25	351	130	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.9	92.8	83.0	85.7	81.7	82.2	89.3	85.1	85.9	86.9
Wrong	6.8	5.4	13.1	10.7	13.7	13.4	8.8	11.7	10.8	9.9
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.0	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.2	1.3	2.1	2.2	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	804	13,184	881	12,845	824	10,249	636	6,783	3,145	43,061
N of Miss	42	653	43	504	25	388	27	352	137	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.3	96.6	88.6	91.6	87.7	87.9	90.6	88.0	90.5	91.7
Wrong	4.2	2.8	9.4	6.7	10.2	9.4	7.7	8.9	7.9	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.3	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.1	2.1	1.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	807	13,246	883	12,875	823	10,261	636	6,785	3,149	43,167
N of Miss	39	591	41	474	26	376	27	350	133	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.1	88.5	67.2	70.0	59.8	57.4	63.5	56.1	69.4	70.5
Wrong	10.3	8.0	20.5	18.4	23.2	22.4	19.2	21.8	18.3	16.7
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.6	9.8	8.5	13.3	14.4	12.6	15.2	9.4	9.2
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.8	2.5	3.0	3.6	5.7	4.7	7.0	2.9	3.6
N of Valid	806	13,256	882	12,878	824	10,274	635	6,787	3,147	43,195
N of Miss	40	581	42	471	25	363	28	348	135	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	87.5	91.2	88.0	87.5	89.2	88.9	89.6	91.3	88.5	89.6
1 to 2 times	9.6	7.0	8.9	9.3	8.6	8.4	8.4	6.9	8.9	8.0
3 to 5 times	2.0	1.1	2.2	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	801	13,218	866	12,773	822	10,178	632	6,724	3,121	42,893
N of Miss	45	619	58	576	27	459	31	411	161	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	91.8	93.0	94.2	93.0	95.2	93.5	96.2	94.4	94.3	93.3
1 to 2 times	4.3	4.1	3.5	3.8	2.1	3.3	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+ times	2.0	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.6	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	795	13,148	864	12,730	820	10,148	631	6,695	3,110	42,721
N of Miss	51	689	60	619	29	489	32	440	172	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.9	99.7	99.8	98.8	98.7	97.9	98.7	97.2	99.3	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	794	13,140	866	12,716	817	10,137	629	6,700	3,106	42,693
N of Miss	52	697	58	633	32	500	34	435	176	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.5	99.2	98.4	98.8	98.7	98.5	99.7	99.3	99.0	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	799	13,174	864	12,751	820	10,163	632	6,722	3,115	42,810
N of Miss	47	663	60	598	29	474	31	413	167	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	45.3	46.5	36.0	38.5	28.6	32.6	36.6	33.5	36.5	38.8
1 to 2 times	25.0	25.8	22.5	23.4	19.7	19.4	16.5	16.4	21.2	22.1
3 to 5 times	14.2	13.0	15.4	14.9	18.8	15.7	13.4	15.1	15.6	14.5
6 to 9 times	4.3	4.1	5.4	5.3	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.3	6.0	5.7
10+ times	11.2	10.7	20.6	18.0	25.5	25.2	26.4	27.7	20.7	19.0
N of Valid	793	13,088	863	12,738	821	10,169	632	6,719	3,109	42,714
N of Miss	53	749	61	611	28	468	31	416	173	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.5	99.1	98.6	98.2	98.8	98.0	98.7	98.2	98.9	98.4
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	795	13,135	867	12,721	819	10,132	632	6,697	3,113	42,685
N of Miss	51	702	57	628	30	505	31	438	169	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	91.2	92.4	92.2	92.1	94.0	94.2	95.7	95.9	93.2	93.3
1 to 2 times	6.4	5.7	6.0	5.8	4.6	4.2	3.7	3.2	5.3	5.0
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	798	13,168	864	12,745	821	10,163	630	6,710	3,113	42,786
N of Miss	48	669	60	604	28	474	33	425	169	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.5	99.3	98.0	96.7	96.1	93.3	94.9	92.4	97.3	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.5	1.4	2.2	2.6	3.6	2.4	3.6	1.6	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.5	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.6	1.9	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	796	13,162	867	12,754	816	10,166	633	6,718	3,112	42,800
N of Miss	50	675	57	595	33	471	30	417	170	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.9	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	797	13,168	867	12,754	821	10,150	633	6,718	3,118	42,790
N of Miss	49	669	57	595	28	487	30	417	164	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.0	96.3	90.5	87.1	83.5	79.9	81.3	78.0	88.2	86.8
1 to 2 times	2.6	2.2	5.0	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.7	4.8	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.7	1.6	2.5	2.6	3.5	2.1	3.1	1.6	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.6	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.0
10+ times	0.6	0.6	2.1	3.7	6.4	9.0	10.1	11.6	4.5	5.2
N of Valid	795	13,160	865	12,743	817	10,168	632	6,722	3,109	42,793
N of Miss	51	677	59	606	32	469	31	413	173	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	21.2	20.6	11.5	13.2	8.1	10.1	12.1	10.4	13.2	14.3
Slight risk	6.7	5.9	5.4	6.1	6.0	5.5	4.1	4.9	5.6	5.7
Moderate risk	13.0	14.4	16.8	16.3	15.1	16.1	10.7	14.6	14.1	15.4
Great risk	55.0	54.2	62.2	60.8	68.8	65.4	70.0	66.9	63.7	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.0	5.1	4.2	3.6	2.1	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.8
N of Valid	791	13,107	864	12,747	823	10,170	629	6,717	3,107	42,741
N of Miss	55	730	60	602	26	467	34	418	175	2,217

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	24.3	23.6	21.0	23.9	28.8	33.2	36.3	40.3	26.9	28.6
Slight risk	19.3	17.2	26.2	25.2	31.6	28.0	26.0	25.4	25.8	23.4
Moderate risk	21.2	19.6	21.8	20.3	16.7	16.6	14.1	14.3	18.7	18.3
Great risk	27.9	29.5	23.7	24.9	18.1	18.0	18.5	15.8	22.3	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.4	10.1	7.3	5.7	4.8	4.1	5.0	4.3	6.2	6.5
N of Valid	789	12,987	859	12,562	810	9,978	615	6,601	3,073	42,128
N of Miss	57	850	65	787	39	659	48	534	209	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	22.9	22.2	16.6	18.9	17.3	22.6	25.7	28.1	20.2	22.2
Slight risk	7.8	8.4	15.2	14.7	22.0	20.5	19.3	22.1	15.9	15.4
Moderate risk	19.9	17.5	23.4	22.7	25.9	24.4	24.1	22.3	23.3	21.5
Great risk	41.5	41.4	37.7	37.8	29.9	28.4	25.8	23.0	34.2	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	10.5	7.1	5.8	4.9	4.0	5.1	4.5	6.3	6.6
N of Valid	774	12,855	862	12,573	814	10,027	623	6,660	3,073	42,115
N of Miss	72	982	62	776	35	610	40	475	209	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	23.9	22.6	14.5	16.8	13.1	15.0	14.8	14.8	16.6	17.8
Slight risk	15.1	14.6	18.1	18.2	18.9	19.4	14.9	19.3	16.9	17.6
Moderate risk	20.9	20.7	28.9	26.8	28.4	28.6	28.1	27.6	26.6	25.5
Great risk	36.4	37.5	33.7	34.7	37.7	34.3	38.9	35.2	36.5	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.7	4.7	4.8	3.5	2.0	2.7	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.6
N of Valid	788	13,024	861	12,710	818	10,131	630	6,705	3,097	42,570
N of Miss	58	813	63	639	31	506	33	430	185	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	22.4	21.5	13.1	14.7	10.2	11.9	12.7	12.6	14.6	15.8
Slight risk	7.5	8.0	9.7	10.7	10.7	12.8	11.1	13.4	9.7	10.8
Moderate risk	20.7	19.1	24.5	24.5	29.2	27.1	25.5	27.8	25.0	24.0
Great risk	45.2	46.4	47.8	46.3	46.9	45.1	47.4	42.8	46.8	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.2	5.1	4.9	3.8	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.0
N of Valid	786	13,036	864	12,714	821	10,150	631	6,714	3,102	42,614
N of Miss	60	801	60	635	28	487	32	421	180	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	22.2	21.0	11.7	13.4	8.3	10.1	11.9	9.9	13.5	14.4
Slight risk	4.6	4.4	6.3	5.5	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.1	4.9
Moderate risk	11.7	11.7	14.6	14.5	17.4	15.6	15.3	14.6	14.8	13.9
Great risk	54.2	55.4	60.6	60.4	64.6	63.8	62.6	64.8	60.4	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.3	7.5	6.8	6.3	4.8	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.1	6.4
N of Valid	783	12,985	862	12,687	820	10,129	629	6,700	3,094	42,501
N of Miss	63	852	62	662	29	508	34	435	188	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	21.4	20.9	11.8	13.2	7.7	9.9	11.5	9.8	13.1	14.2
Slight risk	3.0	3.3	4.4	4.4	3.1	4.0	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.9
Moderate risk	8.5	9.9	15.4	13.9	16.9	15.1	10.8	14.0	13.1	13.0
Great risk	58.5	57.7	61.0	61.8	66.7	65.0	67.6	66.3	63.2	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	8.3	7.4	6.7	5.6	6.0	6.5	6.0	7.1	6.9
N of Valid	779	12,974	863	12,679	818	10,125	627	6,700	3,087	42,478
N of Miss	67	863	61	670	31	512	36	435	195	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	21.9	21.3	12.6	15.5	11.2	13.6	14.2	13.7	14.9	16.5
Slight risk	9.3	9.1	17.1	16.5	19.7	20.5	16.6	20.6	15.7	15.8
Moderate risk	20.0	17.5	27.0	24.6	30.7	28.3	28.3	29.3	26.5	24.1
Great risk	42.5	44.2	37.5	38.6	34.3	33.8	36.4	32.2	37.7	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	7.8	5.8	4.9	4.1	3.7	4.4	4.2	5.2	5.4
N of Valid	785	13,009	864	12,694	822	10,148	632	6,713	3,103	42,564
N of Miss	61	828	60	655	27	489	31	422	179	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	21.5	21.7	13.1	16.0	12.4	14.8	16.5	14.9	15.7	17.3
Slight risk	10.9	9.4	19.7	16.9	22.8	22.2	18.3	23.3	18.0	16.9
Moderate risk	20.2	18.8	27.7	26.1	29.3	28.5	26.7	27.7	26.0	24.7
Great risk	36.5	38.5	31.2	33.6	30.1	29.8	32.1	28.3	32.4	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	11.6	8.3	7.4	5.3	4.8	6.5	5.7	7.8	7.8
N of Valid	786	13,005	863	12,714	823	10,155	630	6,716	3,102	42,590
N of Miss	60	832	61	635	26	482	33	419	180	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	21.2	21.3	11.8	14.5	9.1	12.0	13.5	12.2	13.8	15.6
Slight risk	5.7	4.9	7.8	8.2	10.1	10.9	10.3	11.9	8.4	8.4
Moderate risk	14.1	12.3	23.5	20.2	27.4	25.0	22.7	25.9	22.0	19.8
Great risk	47.8	49.5	48.6	49.4	47.6	47.0	46.9	44.2	47.8	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.2	12.0	8.2	7.7	5.8	5.1	6.7	5.8	8.0	8.1
N of Valid	787	13,008	862	12,712	822	10,144	631	6,715	3,102	42,579
N of Miss	59	829	62	637	27	493	32	420	180	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.7	94.6	95.4	95.0	96.4	95.6	97.7	96.6	96.0	95.3
No, but would like to	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.8	0.9	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.7
Yes, in the past	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.9
Yes, belong now	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	759	12,542	832	12,195	787	9,748	599	6,427	2,977	40,912
N of Miss	87	1,295	92	1,154	62	889	64	708	305	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	17.9	17.9	15.8	15.9	16.9	17.6	22.2	20.2	17.9	17.6
Yes	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.6	1.1	2.0	2.2	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	79.4	79.3	81.8	81.4	80.8	79.8	76.7	77.8	79.9	79.8
N of Valid	782	12,922	842	12,565	803	10,015	621	6,590	3,048	42,092
N of Miss	64	915	82	784	46	622	42	545	234	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	25.2	25.9	23.0	21.7	17.6	20.7	25.6	23.8	22.7	23.1
Rarely	28.1	25.6	23.2	26.8	27.3	26.7	27.2	28.4	26.3	26.7
1-2 times a month	12.6	13.0	13.9	13.5	16.3	14.3	16.6	14.9	14.7	13.8
About once a week or more	34.2	35.5	40.0	38.0	38.8	38.3	30.6	32.9	36.3	36.5
N of Valid	770	12,772	836	12,608	811	10,067	628	6,636	3,045	42,083
N of Miss	76	1,065	88	741	38	570	35	499	237	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.6	96.9	95.9	93.6	93.1	89.8	90.5	89.0	94.0	93.0
Once or twice	3.6	2.4	3.8	4.5	4.8	6.0	6.1	6.2	4.5	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.1	1.3	2.1	2.0	2.2	0.9	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.5	0.4	0.7
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	754	12,634	825	12,252	773	9,773	602	6,480	2,954	41,139
N of Miss	92	1,203	99	1,097	76	864	61	655	328	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.3	99.3	99.3	98.2	98.7	97.0	97.4	96.1	98.8	97.9
Once or twice	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	766	12,816	837	12,448	786	9,920	614	6,520	3,003	41,704
N of Miss	80	1,021	87	901	63	717	49	615	279	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.7	95.6	92.4	89.9	88.3	85.3	84.4	82.8	90.3	89.5
Once or twice	4.1	3.5	5.5	7.4	8.5	9.2	9.9	10.2	6.9	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.9	2.9	3.7	1.5	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3	1.2	1.2
Regularly now	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	772	12,839	831	12,445	786	9,899	614	6,511	3,003	41,694
N of Miss	74	998	93	904	63	738	49	624	279	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	99.3	99.5	99.3	98.4	98.7	96.9	97.7	96.2	98.8	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.9	2.0	1.8	2.4	0.9	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	769	12,847	820	12,434	789	9,924	615	6,530	2,993	41,735
N of Miss	77	990	104	915	60	713	48	605	289	3,223

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	51.9	60.2	59.7	61.1	66.8	65.9	71.4	69.0	62.0	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	11.7	8.1	9.6	8.6	8.0	8.8	8.2	8.6	9.4	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.6	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.2	3.5	5.3	5.0	5.9	5.0	4.0	5.2	4.7	4.6
I don't know	30.7	26.1	23.2	23.1	17.6	18.2	13.8	14.8	21.7	21.6
N of Valid	776	12,947	853	12,603	811	10,069	622	6,627	3,062	42,246
N of Miss	70	890	71	746	38	568	41	508	220	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	35.6	35.0	46.3	34.8	48.5	45.5	54.3	52.8	45.8	40.2
Rarely	16.5	17.9	18.5	22.1	19.6	21.2	18.7	18.9	18.3	20.1
Sometimes	22.0	23.9	20.7	24.4	21.0	20.1	16.6	17.6	20.3	22.2
Often	15.6	13.6	9.3	12.0	7.8	9.0	7.3	7.2	10.1	11.0
Almost always	10.4	9.5	5.2	6.7	3.1	4.2	3.1	3.4	5.6	6.5
N of Valid	778	12,958	840	12,588	806	10,010	619	6,583	3,043	42,139
N of Miss	68	879	84	761	43	627	44	552	239	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	98.6	98.3	98.6	95.8	92.5	92.4	88.0	87.7	94.8	94.5
Once	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.2	4.1	3.6	4.4	5.3	2.5	2.7
Twice	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.6	3.0	3.0	1.1	1.3
3-5 times	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.5	2.3	2.6	0.8	1.0
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	759	12,689	813	12,292	789	9,802	610	6,460	2,971	41,243
N of Miss	87	1,148	111	1,057	60	835	53	675	311	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0 times	90.1	92.3	91.3	90.4	89.8	89.1	90.2	89.4	90.4	90.5
1 time	4.7	3.6	3.5	4.1	4.9	5.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2
2 or 3 times	2.4	2.2	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1
4 or 5 times	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7
6 or more times	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	764	12,801	826	12,434	797	9,910	615	6,489	3,002	41,634
N of Miss	82	1,036	98	915	52	727	48	646	280	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	52.7	53.9	59.8	58.5	40.2	45.0	27.2	28.2	46.2	49.1
0 times	46.4	45.2	39.0	40.1	57.0	52.9	68.8	67.0	51.7	48.9
1 time	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.0	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.1	1.2	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	768	12,834	836	12,453	810	9,960	615	6,524	3,029	41,771
N of Miss	78	1,003	88	896	39	677	48	611	253	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.0	94.9	89.7	86.4	79.8	75.1	71.2	67.7	84.6	83.3
At my home	3.0	3.0	6.0	7.2	8.4	11.3	10.7	12.9	6.9	7.8
At someone else's home	1.3	1.3	3.4	4.9	9.5	11.0	13.8	15.8	6.6	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.3	2.0	0.8	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	759	12,554	828	12,278	808	9,861	618	6,504	3,013	41,197
N of Miss	87	1,283	96	1,071	41	776	45	631	269	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Neither approve nor disapprove	19.6	19.1	22.5	25.8	29.9	33.0	32.0	34.7	25.7	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	8.3	7.8	16.4	15.4	20.7	19.7	17.7	20.9	15.8	15.0
Strongly disapprove	57.2	58.5	48.6	45.0	39.5	36.7	39.2	34.6	46.4	45.5
Don't know or can't say	15.0	14.6	12.5	13.7	9.9	10.6	11.1	9.8	12.1	12.6
N of Valid	761	12,615	834	12,332	812	9,879	615	6,498	3,022	41,324
N of Miss	85	1,222	90	1,017	37	758	48	637	260	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.9	98.0	95.9	93.7	89.9	88.2	83.0	82.1	92.2	91.9
1-2	2.1	1.8	3.7	5.0	7.5	8.8	11.3	12.3	5.9	6.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.7	2.2	4.0	3.7	1.4	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	763	12,774	835	12,447	812	9,926	619	6,534	3,029	41,681
N of Miss	83	1,063	89	902	37	711	44	601	253	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.2	99.4	97.4	96.6	93.8	92.0	90.1	88.3	95.4	95.0
1-2	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.8	3.4	3.6	4.4	5.0	2.3	2.3
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.3	2.0	0.8	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.9	3.4	3.8	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	763	12,739	834	12,416	812	9,914	618	6,521	3,027	41,590
N of Miss	83	1,098	90	933	37	723	45	614	255	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.7	99.0	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	760	12,693	835	12,427	809	9,915	619	6,535	3,023	41,570
N of Miss	86	1,144	89	922	40	722	44	600	259	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	764	12,720	836	12,421	809	9,908	618	6,532	3,027	41,581
N of Miss	82	1,117	88	928	40	729	45	603	255	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.4	98.3	97.8	97.9	99.3	98.9	99.8	99.5	98.8	98.5
1-2	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	764	12,742	833	12,431	811	9,919	618	6,536	3,026	41,628
N of Miss	82	1,095	91	918	38	718	45	599	256	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.2	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.5
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	763	12,698	833	12,411	809	9,911	619	6,529	3,024	41,549
N of Miss	83	1,139	91	938	40	726	44	606	258	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	761	12,693	836	12,415	810	9,917	618	6,535	3,025	41,560
N of Miss	85	1,144	88	934	39	720	45	600	257	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.0	97.8	98.0	98.7	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.8	98.9	98.8
1-2	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.9
3-5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	764	12,673	833	12,410	810	9,919	619	6,533	3,026	41,535
N of Miss	82	1,164	91	939	39	718	44	602	256	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	762	12,663	833	12,410	809	9,906	619	6,528	3,023	41,507
N of Miss	84	1,174	91	939	40	731	44	607	259	3,451

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	761	12,608	834	12,385	809	9,898	616	6,523	3,020	41,414
N of Miss	85	1,229	90	964	40	739	47	612	262	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	760	12,654	836	12,414	810	9,906	618	6,528	3,024	41,502
N of Miss	86	1,183	88	935	39	731	45	607	258	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.3	98.1	97.1	97.4	97.3	97.5	98.9	98.0	97.8	97.8
1-2	0.9	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.3
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	757	12,672	833	12,415	808	9,904	617	6,529	3,015	41,520
N of Miss	89	1,165	91	934	41	733	46	606	267	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.6	99.1	99.3	98.6	98.8	98.9	99.7	99.4	99.0	98.9
1-2	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	759	12,682	835	12,406	811	9,907	619	6,525	3,024	41,520
N of Miss	87	1,155	89	943	38	730	44	610	258	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.3	99.5	98.6	97.3	94.3	93.7	90.3	89.5	95.9	95.9
1-2	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.7	3.6	4.2	5.3	6.7	2.4	2.7
3-5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.2	2.4	2.0	1.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	761	12,692	834	12,386	811	9,891	617	6,527	3,023	41,496
N of Miss	85	1,145	90	963	38	746	46	608	259	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.8	98.7	97.7	95.7	93.5	92.2	89.2	88.3	95.1	94.6
1-2	0.8	1.1	1.9	3.1	4.3	5.3	6.8	8.0	3.3	3.8
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.9	2.0	1.7	2.6	2.6	1.2	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	760	12,672	832	12,385	810	9,894	619	6,522	3,021	41,473
N of Miss	86	1,165	92	964	39	743	44	613	261	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.8	98.1	95.2	92.4	88.7	85.8	85.1	82.9	92.0	91.1
1-2	1.2	1.2	3.0	3.5	3.6	4.8	2.4	4.7	2.6	3.3
3-5	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.4	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.3
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.6
10+	0.3	0.3	1.0	2.1	3.9	6.1	9.0	9.7	3.2	3.7
N of Valid	760	12,726	834	12,428	811	9,928	619	6,537	3,024	41,619
N of Miss	86	1,111	90	921	38	709	44	598	258	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.6	99.4	98.9	97.4	95.7	94.2	93.4	91.7	97.1	96.3
1-2	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.4	2.5	2.8	3.4	3.6	1.6	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.7
6-9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.0	1.3	2.1	2.5	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	757	12,684	834	12,404	811	9,907	620	6,530	3,022	41,525
N of Miss	89	1,153	90	945	38	730	43	605	260	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.8	97.5	96.9	93.7	94.4	92.1	95.6	93.8	96.2	94.5
1-2	1.2	1.6	2.4	3.6	3.0	3.9	1.5	2.8	2.1	2.9
3-5	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.1	1.2	1.7	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.0
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4
10+	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	757	12,690	834	12,405	810	9,904	620	6,533	3,021	41,532
N of Miss	89	1,147	90	944	39	733	43	602	261	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	90.9	91.7	85.9	82.1	76.3	71.1	70.3	64.1	81.4	79.6
1-2	5.8	5.8	7.8	9.4	9.3	10.9	8.3	10.6	7.8	8.8
3-5	1.9	1.5	3.0	4.0	6.1	7.0	6.3	7.7	4.2	4.5
6-9	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.5	2.1	3.4	2.3	4.2	1.5	2.1
10+	0.7	0.6	2.4	3.0	6.2	7.6	12.8	13.4	5.1	5.0
N of Valid	755	12,658	824	12,362	806	9,875	616	6,496	3,001	41,391
N of Miss	91	1,179	100	987	43	762	47	639	281	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.5	98.6	94.2	93.0	88.4	84.9	80.8	77.1	91.0	90.3
1-2	1.1	0.9	2.4	3.0	4.0	4.9	5.5	6.2	3.1	3.3
3-5	0.1	0.2	1.3	1.5	3.0	2.6	3.9	3.9	2.0	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.3	0.9	0.9
10+	0.3	0.1	1.5	1.9	3.1	6.1	8.0	10.4	2.9	3.7
N of Valid	754	12,635	825	12,321	805	9,847	616	6,480	3,000	41,283
N of Miss	92	1,202	99	1,028	44	790	47	655	282	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.9	99.3	99.4	99.3	98.4	97.1	96.9	98.9	98.9
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.0	1.5	1.8	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	752	12,612	823	12,339	808	9,869	615	6,492	2,998	41,312
N of Miss	94	1,225	101	1,010	41	768	48	643	284	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.6	98.4	99.0	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	755	12,626	827	12,345	808	9,871	614	6,494	3,004	41,336
N of Miss	91	1,211	97	1,004	41	766	49	641	278	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.0	97.3	95.8	95.7	97.9	96.8	98.4	98.0	97.4	96.8
1-2	1.7	1.7	2.8	2.6	1.4	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	756	12,632	827	12,344	807	9,881	616	6,499	3,006	41,356
N of Miss	90	1,205	97	1,005	42	756	47	636	276	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.7	99.0	99.0	99.4	98.6	99.2	98.7	99.4	99.0
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	754	12,618	826	12,324	806	9,867	615	6,491	3,001	41,300
N of Miss	92	1,219	98	1,025	43	770	48	644	281	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	755	12,617	827	12,332	806	9,869	616	6,494	3,004	41,312
N of Miss	91	1,220	97	1,017	43	768	47	641	278	3,646

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.7	96.9	97.7	98.0	99.1	99.2	99.3	99.6	98.4	98.2
1-2	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.9
3-5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	755	12,583	826	12,339	808	9,867	615	6,496	3,004	41,285
N of Miss	91	1,254	98	1,010	41	770	48	639	278	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.2	99.5	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	751	12,587	824	12,319	806	9,862	616	6,498	2,997	41,266
N of Miss	95	1,250	100	1,030	43	775	47	637	285	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.0	99.2	98.4	98.6	99.3	99.5
1-2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	754	12,559	825	12,326	808	9,856	616	6,494	3,003	41,235
N of Miss	92	1,278	99	1,023	41	781	47	641	279	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	755	12,579	826	12,334	808	9,875	616	6,500	3,005	41,288
N of Miss	91	1,258	98	1,015	41	762	47	635	277	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.4	97.3	96.0	96.0	94.4	95.0	94.6	94.7	95.4	95.9
1-2	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.7	2.4	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.7
3-5	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
10+	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	754	12,594	827	12,332	808	9,877	615	6,494	3,004	41,297
N of Miss	92	1,243	97	1,017	41	760	48	641	278	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.9	98.6	98.2	98.2	98.6	97.9	98.0	98.2	98.2	98.3
1-2	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7
3-5	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10+	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	755	12,599	827	12,336	807	9,872	615	6,494	3,004	41,301
N of Miss	91	1,238	97	1,013	42	765	48	641	278	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.4	97.4	93.8	92.5	87.5	86.0	85.2	81.2	91.2	90.7
1-2	1.6	1.7	3.4	3.4	4.8	4.5	3.9	4.1	3.4	3.3
3-5	0.9	0.5	1.5	1.8	2.9	3.3	2.8	4.3	2.0	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.8	1.1	2.4	0.7	1.1
10+	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.6	3.5	4.3	7.0	7.9	2.6	2.8
N of Valid	755	12,599	827	12,319	806	9,863	614	6,485	3,002	41,266
N of Miss	91	1,238	97	1,030	43	774	49	650	280	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	94.9	96.4	88.4	87.3	82.5	77.9	76.2	74.0	86.0	85.7
1-2	3.1	2.1	6.2	4.7	4.3	5.9	5.1	5.7	4.7	4.4
3-5	0.9	0.6	1.4	2.5	3.0	3.8	3.3	3.5	2.1	2.4
6-9	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.2	1.3
10+	0.8	0.6	3.0	4.2	8.3	10.6	13.5	14.6	6.0	6.3
N of Valid	751	12,612	828	12,325	806	9,862	613	6,488	2,998	41,287
N of Miss	95	1,225	96	1,024	43	775	50	647	284	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.9	99.1	96.5	95.1	92.2	89.3	88.9	84.7	94.4	93.3
1-2	0.7	0.5	1.9	2.1	2.7	3.4	2.5	4.2	1.9	2.2
3-5	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.8	1.1	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.7
10+	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.3	2.7	4.0	5.6	6.8	2.1	2.5
N of Valid	755	12,604	826	12,314	807	9,866	612	6,482	3,000	41,266
N of Miss	91	1,233	98	1,035	42	771	51	653	282	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.9	95.9	92.0	89.4	88.9	85.2	88.1	85.0	91.3	89.7
1-2	2.5	2.5	4.2	4.8	4.6	5.3	4.6	5.5	4.0	4.3
3-5	0.7	0.8	1.9	2.1	1.7	3.1	1.3	2.7	1.4	2.0
6-9	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.9
10+	0.8	0.6	1.7	2.7	3.5	4.9	4.9	5.4	2.6	3.0
N of Valid	752	12,598	827	12,330	808	9,868	615	6,492	3,002	41,288
N of Miss	94	1,239	97	1,019	41	769	48	643	280	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	4.0	2.7	3.0	5.1	4.8	7.6	7.3	8.8	4.6	5.6
Yes	96.0	97.3	97.0	94.9	95.2	92.4	92.7	91.2	95.4	94.4
N of Valid	701	11,976	803	11,908	791	9,611	599	6,362	2,894	39,857
N of Miss	145	1,861	121	1,441	58	1,026	64	773	388	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	701	11,976	803	11,908	791	9,611	599	6,362	2,894	39,857
N of Miss	145	1,861	121	1,441	58	1,026	64	773	388	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.6	98.8	98.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	701	11,976	803	11,908	791	9,611	599	6,362	2,894	39,857
N of Miss	145	1,861	121	1,441	58	1,026	64	773	388	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.9	99.4	99.3	98.3	98.4	96.7	96.0	95.0	98.2	97.7
Yes	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.6	3.3	4.0	5.0	1.8	2.3
N of Valid	701	11,976	803	11,908	791	9,611	599	6,362	2,894	39,857
N of Miss	145	1,861	121	1,441	58	1,026	64	773	388	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.4	99.1	98.5	98.1	97.4	99.2	98.0	98.9	98.4
Yes	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.9	2.6	0.8	2.0	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	701	11,976	803	11,908	791	9,611	599	6,362	2,894	39,857
N of Miss	145	1,861	121	1,441	58	1,026	64	773	388	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.0	99.3	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	701	11,976	803	11,908	791	9,611	599	6,362	2,894	39,857
N of Miss	145	1,861	121	1,441	58	1,026	64	773	388	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	701	11,976	803	11,908	791	9,611	599	6,362	2,894	39,857
N of Miss	145	1,861	121	1,441	58	1,026	64	773	388	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.3	98.3	98.6	98.9	98.0	98.8	98.9	98.8	98.7
Yes	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	701	11,976	803	11,908	791	9,611	599	6,362	2,894	39,857
N of Miss	145	1,861	121	1,441	58	1,026	64	773	388	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.3	98.9	98.7	99.2	99.1	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	701	11,976	803	11,908	791	9,611	599	6,362	2,894	39,857
N of Miss	145	1,861	121	1,441	58	1,026	64	773	388	5,101

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.9	99.4	98.8	98.9	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	701	11,976	803	11,908	791	9,611	599	6,362	2,894	39,857
N of Miss	145	1,861	121	1,441	58	1,026	64	773	388	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	701	11,976	803	11,908	791	9,611	599	6,362	2,894	39,857
N of Miss	145	1,861	121	1,441	58	1,026	64	773	388	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.1	98.0	97.9	97.5	98.6	97.3	97.2	97.2	98.0	97.5
Yes	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.5	1.4	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.0	2.5
N of Valid	701	11,976	803	11,908	791	9,611	599	6,362	2,894	39,857
N of Miss	145	1,861	121	1,441	58	1,026	64	773	388	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	4.3	3.1	7.3	10.6	12.9	17.6	19.2	20.5	10.6	11.6
Yes	95.7	96.9	92.7	89.4	87.1	82.4	80.8	79.5	89.4	88.4
N of Valid	700	11,854	794	11,824	789	9,557	599	6,319	2,882	39,554
N of Miss	146	1,983	130	1,525	60	1,080	64	816	400	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.5	98.5	98.3	95.8	95.6	98.6	98.7
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.7	4.2	4.4	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	700	11,854	794	11,824	789	9,557	599	6,319	2,882	39,554
N of Miss	146	1,983	130	1,525	60	1,080	64	816	400	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.0	98.7	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	700	11,854	794	11,824	789	9,557	599	6,319	2,882	39,554
N of Miss	146	1,983	130	1,525	60	1,080	64	816	400	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.0	98.0	97.6	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.0	2.0	2.4	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	700	11,854	794	11,824	789	9,557	599	6,319	2,882	39,554
N of Miss	146	1,983	130	1,525	60	1,080	64	816	400	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.7	98.7	98.2	96.9	97.1	96.1	95.7	96.3	97.3	97.1
Yes	2.3	1.3	1.8	3.1	2.9	3.9	4.3	3.7	2.7	2.9
N of Valid	700	11,854	794	11,824	789	9,557	599	6,319	2,882	39,554
N of Miss	146	1,983	130	1,525	60	1,080	64	816	400	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.1	98.6	95.3	92.6	90.4	86.7	87.1	86.0	93.0	91.9
Yes	1.9	1.4	4.7	7.4	9.6	13.3	12.9	14.0	7.0	8.1
N of Valid	700	11,854	794	11,824	789	9,557	599	6,319	2,882	39,554
N of Miss	146	1,983	130	1,525	60	1,080	64	816	400	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.5	99.0	98.7	98.3	98.4	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.6	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	700	11,854	794	11,824	789	9,557	599	6,319	2,882	39,554
N of Miss	146	1,983	130	1,525	60	1,080	64	816	400	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	700	11,854	794	11,824	789	9,557	599	6,319	2,882	39,554
N of Miss	146	1,983	130	1,525	60	1,080	64	816	400	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.1	98.1	97.5	97.5	96.4	96.5	96.5	97.8	97.6
Yes	0.9	0.9	1.9	2.5	2.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	700	11,854	794	11,824	789	9,557	599	6,319	2,882	39,554
N of Miss	146	1,983	130	1,525	60	1,080	64	816	400	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	6.0	4.8	11.3	14.6	18.4	22.9	24.3	25.9	14.6	15.4
Yes	94.0	95.2	88.7	85.4	81.6	77.1	75.7	74.1	85.4	84.6
N of Valid	716	12,105	793	11,910	787	9,551	592	6,279	2,888	39,845
N of Miss	130	1,732	131	1,439	62	1,086	71	856	394	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.2	98.9	98.3	98.2	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.8	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	716	12,105	793	11,910	787	9,551	592	6,279	2,888	39,845
N of Miss	130	1,732	131	1,439	62	1,086	71	856	394	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	716	12,105	793	11,910	787	9,551	592	6,279	2,888	39,845
N of Miss	130	1,732	131	1,439	62	1,086	71	856	394	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.3	97.4	93.4	92.2	91.4	89.4	91.0	89.2	93.4	92.6
Yes	2.7	2.6	6.6	7.8	8.6	10.6	9.0	10.8	6.6	7.4
N of Valid	716	12,105	793	11,910	787	9,551	592	6,279	2,888	39,845
N of Miss	130	1,732	131	1,439	62	1,086	71	856	394	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.9	98.3	94.8	93.5	90.1	87.8	87.0	86.2	92.7	92.4
Yes	2.1	1.7	5.2	6.5	9.9	12.2	13.0	13.8	7.3	7.6
N of Valid	716	12,105	793	11,910	787	9,551	592	6,279	2,888	39,845
N of Miss	130	1,732	131	1,439	62	1,086	71	856	394	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.6	99.0	97.3	95.7	94.8	96.6	95.0	97.8	97.0
Yes	0.1	0.4	1.0	2.7	4.3	5.2	3.4	5.0	2.2	3.0
N of Valid	716	12,105	793	11,910	787	9,551	592	6,279	2,888	39,845
N of Miss	130	1,732	131	1,439	62	1,086	71	856	394	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	99.3	99.2	98.1	97.3	97.8	97.3	98.1	98.3	98.4
Yes	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	716	12,105	793	11,910	787	9,551	592	6,279	2,888	39,845
N of Miss	130	1,732	131	1,439	62	1,086	71	856	394	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.1	98.5	96.6	95.3	95.0	96.1	95.1	97.4	96.7
Yes	0.4	0.9	1.5	3.4	4.7	5.0	3.9	4.9	2.6	3.3
N of Valid	716	12,105	793	11,910	787	9,551	592	6,279	2,888	39,845
N of Miss	130	1,732	131	1,439	62	1,086	71	856	394	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.5	98.7	96.1	95.8	94.3	93.6	93.6	92.8	95.7	95.7
Yes	1.5	1.3	3.9	4.2	5.7	6.4	6.4	7.2	4.3	4.3
N of Valid	716	12,105	793	11,910	787	9,551	592	6,279	2,888	39,845
N of Miss	130	1,732	131	1,439	62	1,086	71	856	394	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.3	98.6	97.0	95.6	94.3	93.7	94.6	94.2	96.1	95.8
Yes	1.7	1.4	3.0	4.4	5.7	6.3	5.4	5.8	3.9	4.2
N of Valid	716	12,105	793	11,910	787	9,551	592	6,279	2,888	39,845
N of Miss	130	1,732	131	1,439	62	1,086	71	856	394	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.7	99.2	98.8	98.6	97.5	95.6	96.2	98.4	98.4
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.4	2.5	4.4	3.8	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	716	12,105	793	11,910	787	9,551	592	6,279	2,888	39,845
N of Miss	130	1,732	131	1,439	62	1,086	71	856	394	5,113

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	99.1	99.1	98.5	96.9	95.4	93.6	93.3	91.2	96.8	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.6	2.7	3.2	2.7	4.1	1.6	2.1
1 a day	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.7
2-3 a day	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.7	2.0	0.7	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	703	12,012	781	11,752	769	9,391	582	6,170	2,835	39,325
N of Miss	143	1,825	143	1,597	80	1,246	81	965	447	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.3	2.0	4.4	6.3	10.2	13.0	14.5	18.8	7.5	8.7
Yes	97.7	98.0	95.6	93.7	89.8	87.0	85.5	81.2	92.5	91.3
N of Valid	705	11,913	801	11,877	787	9,594	598	6,340	2,891	39,724
N of Miss	141	1,924	123	1,472	62	1,043	65	795	391	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	99.6	98.8	97.6	95.8	94.3	91.9	98.0	97.3
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.2	2.4	4.2	5.7	8.1	2.0	2.7
N of Valid	705	11,913	801	11,877	787	9,594	598	6,340	2,891	39,724
N of Miss	141	1,924	123	1,472	62	1,043	65	795	391	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.0	98.2	97.4	99.0	97.0	99.2	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.0	1.8	2.6	1.0	3.0	0.8	1.5
N of Valid	705	11,913	801	11,877	787	9,594	598	6,340	2,891	39,724
N of Miss	141	1,924	123	1,472	62	1,043	65	795	391	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.3	99.0	98.4	98.5	97.4	99.2	98.9
Yes	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.5	2.6	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	705	11,913	801	11,877	787	9,594	598	6,340	2,891	39,724
N of Miss	141	1,924	123	1,472	62	1,043	65	795	391	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.1	98.5	98.3	99.5	98.3	99.2	99.0
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.7	0.5	1.7	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	705	11,913	801	11,877	787	9,594	598	6,340	2,891	39,724
N of Miss	141	1,924	123	1,472	62	1,043	65	795	391	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.6	99.6	98.7	97.5	97.3	98.5	98.0	98.8	98.5
Yes	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.3	2.5	2.7	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	705	11,913	801	11,877	787	9,594	598	6,340	2,891	39,724
N of Miss	141	1,924	123	1,472	62	1,043	65	795	391	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.0	98.4	97.3	96.3	94.8	93.6	91.6	90.9	95.6	95.4
Yes	2.0	1.6	2.7	3.7	5.2	6.4	8.4	9.1	4.4	4.6
N of Valid	705	11,913	801	11,877	787	9,594	598	6,340	2,891	39,724
N of Miss	141	1,924	123	1,472	62	1,043	65	795	391	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	6.1	5.0	9.3	13.2	19.0	23.5	27.0	30.1	14.8	15.9
Yes	93.9	95.0	90.7	86.8	81.0	76.5	73.0	69.9	85.2	84.1
N of Valid	710	11,986	799	11,930	795	9,637	604	6,353	2,908	39,906
N of Miss	136	1,851	125	1,419	54	1,000	59	782	374	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.2	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	710	11,986	799	11,930	795	9,637	604	6,353	2,908	39,906
N of Miss	136	1,851	125	1,419	54	1,000	59	782	374	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.5	99.0	98.6	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	710	11,986	799	11,930	795	9,637	604	6,353	2,908	39,906
N of Miss	136	1,851	125	1,419	54	1,000	59	782	374	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	98.9	98.4	96.1	93.7	91.8	87.6	85.6	95.0	94.2
Yes	0.8	1.1	1.6	3.9	6.3	8.2	12.4	14.4	5.0	5.8
N of Valid	710	11,986	799	11,930	795	9,637	604	6,353	2,908	39,906
N of Miss	136	1,851	125	1,419	54	1,000	59	782	374	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.6	99.6	99.0	98.0	95.2	94.7	94.9	93.4	97.2	97.0
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.0	2.0	4.8	5.3	5.1	6.6	2.8	3.0
N of Valid	710	11,986	799	11,930	795	9,637	604	6,353	2,908	39,906
N of Miss	136	1,851	125	1,419	54	1,000	59	782	374	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.6	98.2	98.7	97.7	97.5	96.4	97.2	98.0	98.4
Yes	0.7	0.4	1.8	1.3	2.3	2.5	3.6	2.8	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	710	11,986	799	11,930	795	9,637	604	6,353	2,908	39,906
N of Miss	136	1,851	125	1,419	54	1,000	59	782	374	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.7	98.4	96.7	95.7	95.3	92.9	91.7	91.1	95.6	95.1
Yes	2.3	1.6	3.3	4.3	4.7	7.1	8.3	8.9	4.4	4.9
N of Valid	710	11,986	799	11,930	795	9,637	604	6,353	2,908	39,906
N of Miss	136	1,851	125	1,419	54	1,000	59	782	374	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.7	99.1	97.1	96.8	95.3	94.9	96.9	96.3	97.0	96.9
Yes	1.3	0.9	2.9	3.2	4.7	5.1	3.1	3.7	3.0	3.1
N of Valid	710	11,986	799	11,930	795	9,637	604	6,353	2,908	39,906
N of Miss	136	1,851	125	1,419	54	1,000	59	782	374	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.4	99.2	98.9	97.7	97.0	96.5	97.4	96.7	98.2	97.7
Yes	0.6	0.8	1.1	2.3	3.0	3.5	2.6	3.3	1.8	2.3
N of Valid	710	11,986	799	11,930	795	9,637	604	6,353	2,908	39,906
N of Miss	136	1,851	125	1,419	54	1,000	59	782	374	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.3	99.3	98.8	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	710	11,986	799	11,930	795	9,637	604	6,353	2,908	39,906
N of Miss	136	1,851	125	1,419	54	1,000	59	782	374	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	710	11,986	799	11,930	795	9,637	604	6,353	2,908	39,906
N of Miss	136	1,851	125	1,419	54	1,000	59	782	374	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.2	98.0	98.6	96.7	96.2	94.7	95.2	94.4	97.1	96.3
Yes	1.8	2.0	1.4	3.3	3.8	5.3	4.8	5.6	2.9	3.7
N of Valid	710	11,986	799	11,930	795	9,637	604	6,353	2,908	39,906
N of Miss	136	1,851	125	1,419	54	1,000	59	782	374	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.5	0.9	2.0	2.0	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.2	2.1
Yes	98.5	99.1	98.0	98.0	97.6	97.0	97.0	96.7	97.8	97.9
N of Valid	712	11,984	794	11,952	796	9,657	601	6,373	2,903	39,966
N of Miss	134	1,853	130	1,397	53	980	62	762	379	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	712	11,984	794	11,952	796	9,657	601	6,373	2,903	39,966
N of Miss	134	1,853	130	1,397	53	980	62	762	379	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	712	11,984	794	11,952	796	9,657	601	6,373	2,903	39,966
N of Miss	134	1,853	130	1,397	53	980	62	762	379	4,992

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.3	99.7	98.7	99.3	99.2	99.0	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	712	11,984	794	11,952	796	9,657	601	6,373	2,903	39,966
N of Miss	134	1,853	130	1,397	53	980	62	762	379	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	712	11,984	794	11,952	796	9,657	601	6,373	2,903	39,966
N of Miss	134	1,853	130	1,397	53	980	62	762	379	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.1	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	712	11,984	794	11,952	796	9,657	601	6,373	2,903	39,966
N of Miss	134	1,853	130	1,397	53	980	62	762	379	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	712	11,984	794	11,952	796	9,657	601	6,373	2,903	39,966
N of Miss	134	1,853	130	1,397	53	980	62	762	379	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	712	11,984	794	11,952	796	9,657	601	6,373	2,903	39,966
N of Miss	134	1,853	130	1,397	53	980	62	762	379	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.3	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	712	11,984	794	11,952	796	9,657	601	6,373	2,903	39,966
N of Miss	134	1,853	130	1,397	53	980	62	762	379	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	712	11,984	794	11,952	796	9,657	601	6,373	2,903	39,966
N of Miss	134	1,853	130	1,397	53	980	62	762	379	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.1	98.7	98.7	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	712	11,984	794	11,952	796	9,657	601	6,373	2,903	39,966
N of Miss	134	1,853	130	1,397	53	980	62	762	379	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	712	11,984	794	11,952	796	9,657	601	6,373	2,903	39,966
N of Miss	134	1,853	130	1,397	53	980	62	762	379	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	79.9	79.8	61.1	61.8	53.6	50.1	55.4	48.4	62.6	62.4
Wrong	14.5	14.3	26.8	23.4	23.5	24.9	23.3	25.2	22.1	21.2
A little bit wrong	4.0	4.2	8.5	10.0	16.2	15.7	11.8	15.5	10.1	10.5
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.7	3.5	4.7	6.7	9.2	9.5	10.9	5.1	5.9
N of Valid	750	12,554	821	12,256	804	9,807	610	6,442	2,985	41,059
N of Miss	96	1,283	103	1,093	45	830	53	693	297	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.0	85.5	67.8	69.8	62.2	58.2	63.4	56.7	69.7	69.8
Wrong	11.1	10.6	23.0	20.1	21.6	23.2	20.2	22.0	19.1	18.2
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.8	6.5	6.4	10.0	11.4	10.3	12.3	7.2	7.4
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.1	2.8	3.7	6.1	7.2	6.1	9.0	4.1	4.6
N of Valid	748	12,528	819	12,234	800	9,790	609	6,422	2,976	40,974
N of Miss	98	1,309	105	1,115	49	847	54	713	306	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	87.7	88.6	67.9	68.8	54.0	51.9	52.1	45.1	65.9	67.1
Wrong	8.5	7.6	16.6	16.1	20.3	18.0	17.4	18.0	15.7	14.3
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.3	9.3	8.3	13.9	15.1	15.8	16.0	10.1	9.3
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.5	6.2	6.7	11.7	15.1	14.8	21.0	8.3	9.4
N of Valid	749	12,513	819	12,230	803	9,792	609	6,427	2,980	40,962
N of Miss	97	1,324	105	1,119	46	845	54	708	302	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.8	88.5	75.6	78.6	71.3	73.0	77.0	74.1	77.5	79.6
Wrong	10.6	8.6	18.5	15.1	20.4	18.0	16.6	17.8	16.6	14.2
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.9	3.7	4.0	5.5	6.1	4.8	5.6	3.9	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	2.2	2.3	2.9	3.0	1.6	2.6	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	748	12,507	820	12,234	804	9,798	610	6,434	2,982	40,973
N of Miss	98	1,330	104	1,115	45	839	53	701	300	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	64.5	65.2	43.5	45.4	26.5	29.8	28.7	25.9	41.0	44.5
Very difficult	15.1	13.8	19.6	18.8	15.8	14.7	11.3	11.7	15.7	15.2
Fairly easy	7.9	6.8	18.5	18.8	28.3	26.4	24.5	25.7	19.8	18.1
Very easy	2.8	3.0	9.5	10.4	22.8	24.1	29.9	31.1	15.7	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	11.3	8.9	6.6	6.6	5.0	5.6	5.6	7.8	7.5
N of Valid	722	12,186	811	12,083	799	9,712	609	6,396	2,941	40,377
N of Miss	124	1,651	113	1,266	50	925	54	739	341	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	65.2	66.2	44.9	45.9	26.2	29.7	29.2	26.0	41.5	44.9
Very difficult	15.6	13.4	17.8	18.0	14.5	14.3	10.2	11.4	14.8	14.7
Fairly easy	6.8	6.9	18.4	18.8	29.5	26.1	23.9	25.7	19.7	18.1
Very easy	4.3	3.6	11.1	11.4	24.4	25.2	31.3	31.6	17.3	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	9.9	7.7	5.9	5.4	4.7	5.4	5.3	6.7	6.7
N of Valid	716	12,082	808	12,023	794	9,683	607	6,381	2,925	40,169
N of Miss	130	1,755	116	1,326	55	954	56	754	357	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	75.0	78.1	59.3	59.2	42.6	43.6	38.8	38.1	54.3	57.8
Sort of hard	12.3	10.4	18.2	18.3	23.4	21.5	17.7	18.5	18.1	16.7
Sort of easy	6.7	6.9	12.8	13.6	18.5	20.2	22.2	22.5	14.8	14.6
Very easy	6.0	4.6	9.6	8.8	15.5	14.6	21.3	21.0	12.8	10.9
N of Valid	717	12,066	811	12,048	799	9,689	609	6,383	2,936	40,186
N of Miss	129	1,771	113	1,301	50	948	54	752	346	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	71.1	74.0	52.7	52.4	38.5	36.9	35.1	32.9	49.7	52.0
Sort of hard	10.6	11.9	17.8	17.3	16.5	17.1	13.0	14.2	14.7	15.1
Sort of easy	9.4	8.3	14.6	16.5	20.0	22.7	22.2	23.6	16.4	16.7
Very easy	8.9	5.8	15.0	13.8	25.0	23.3	29.7	29.4	19.3	16.2
N of Valid	716	12,025	809	12,004	800	9,664	607	6,374	2,932	40,067
N of Miss	130	1,812	115	1,345	49	973	56	761	350	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	92.6	93.7	86.3	86.9	77.2	75.3	69.8	69.4	81.9	83.3
Sort of hard	4.7	4.2	9.5	8.6	14.9	15.1	17.9	17.6	11.6	10.3
Sort of easy	1.4	1.3	2.8	2.9	4.3	5.8	5.9	7.0	3.5	3.8
Very easy	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.7	3.6	3.8	6.4	6.0	3.0	2.6
N of Valid	716	11,997	811	12,009	798	9,690	609	6,380	2,934	40,076
N of Miss	130	1,840	113	1,340	51	947	54	755	348	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	73.7	78.0	68.3	68.0	60.4	60.9	59.0	58.6	65.6	67.8
Sort of hard	13.4	10.9	15.0	14.3	17.0	17.0	16.6	16.3	15.5	14.3
Sort of easy	7.4	6.4	8.5	9.6	12.3	11.6	13.2	12.3	10.2	9.5
Very easy	5.4	4.7	8.1	8.1	10.3	10.5	11.2	12.8	8.7	8.4
N of Valid	716	11,995	812	12,009	795	9,668	608	6,375	2,931	40,047
N of Miss	130	1,842	112	1,340	54	969	55	760	351	4,911

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	88.6	90.8	73.3	72.4	51.3	50.3	43.8	40.7	64.9	67.5
Sort of hard	6.8	5.1	11.9	11.3	16.4	13.2	13.8	12.6	12.3	10.1
Sort of easy	2.8	2.4	8.2	8.8	16.4	17.0	16.1	17.8	10.8	10.3
Very easy	1.8	1.7	6.6	7.5	15.8	19.5	26.3	29.0	12.1	12.1
N of Valid	709	11,966	806	11,987	797	9,660	609	6,367	2,921	39,980
N of Miss	137	1,871	118	1,362	52	977	54	768	361	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	84.3	86.3	68.4	70.9	56.4	58.0	56.4	55.9	66.5	70.0
Sort of hard	8.1	7.3	13.3	12.5	17.5	17.2	19.5	18.4	14.5	13.0
Sort of easy	4.2	3.5	9.9	9.5	13.8	13.7	11.3	13.2	9.9	9.3
Very easy	3.4	2.8	8.4	7.2	12.3	11.1	12.8	12.4	9.1	7.7
N of Valid	712	11,983	809	12,011	798	9,665	610	6,373	2,929	40,032
N of Miss	134	1,854	115	1,338	51	972	53	762	353	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	91.4	92.5	81.9	83.1	73.3	70.6	68.4	67.7	79.1	80.4
Sort of hard	5.2	4.4	10.1	9.1	14.5	15.0	17.6	16.7	11.7	10.3
Sort of easy	2.0	1.9	4.1	4.6	6.7	8.4	5.9	8.3	4.7	5.3
Very easy	1.4	1.2	3.8	3.2	5.5	5.9	8.1	7.3	4.6	3.9
N of Valid	712	11,969	808	12,013	795	9,677	608	6,367	2,923	40,026
N of Miss	134	1,868	116	1,336	54	960	55	768	359	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	90.7	91.8	84.7	85.8	76.6	75.9	73.1	73.1	81.5	83.2
Sort of hard	5.8	5.3	9.2	8.7	14.8	14.8	16.4	16.1	11.4	10.3
Sort of easy	1.8	1.8	4.3	3.6	4.9	5.6	5.7	6.1	4.2	3.9
Very easy	1.7	1.0	1.9	1.9	3.8	3.7	4.8	4.8	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	712	11,968	808	12,010	798	9,669	609	6,381	2,927	40,028
N of Miss	134	1,869	116	1,339	51	968	54	754	355	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	81.0	84.0	63.2	62.7	45.5	43.9	42.8	40.0	58.5	60.9
Sort of hard	8.6	7.7	12.5	11.9	12.3	11.9	8.5	10.5	10.7	10.4
Sort of easy	6.6	5.0	12.2	13.7	19.1	20.4	19.5	19.4	14.2	13.6
Very easy	3.8	3.4	12.1	11.8	23.1	23.8	29.2	30.1	16.6	15.1
N of Valid	712	11,970	810	12,023	797	9,676	610	6,381	2,929	40,050
N of Miss	134	1,867	114	1,326	52	961	53	754	353	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	64.4	75.4	79.0	79.0	86.6	85.0	87.1	88.1	79.3	80.8
Yes	35.6	24.6	21.0	21.0	13.4	15.0	12.9	11.9	20.7	19.2
N of Valid	693	11,849	778	11,802	782	9,550	605	6,286	2,858	39,487
N of Miss	153	1,988	146	1,547	67	1,087	58	849	424	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.9	93.8	95.4	95.0	95.1	95.9	96.4	96.8	95.4	95.1
Yes	5.1	6.2	4.6	5.0	4.9	4.1	3.6	3.2	4.6	4.9
N of Valid	693	11,849	778	11,802	782	9,550	605	6,286	2,858	39,487
N of Miss	153	1,988	146	1,547	67	1,087	58	849	424	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.5	91.1	89.6	89.0	86.8	88.0	89.4	89.9	89.5	89.5
Yes	7.5	8.9	10.4	11.0	13.2	12.0	10.6	10.1	10.5	10.5
N of Valid	693	11,849	778	11,802	782	9,550	605	6,286	2,858	39,487
N of Miss	153	1,988	146	1,547	67	1,087	58	849	424	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	36.4	29.6	26.2	28.0	22.9	23.7	21.0	19.8	26.7	26.1
Yes	63.6	70.4	73.8	72.0	77.1	76.3	79.0	80.2	73.3	73.9
N of Valid	693	11,849	778	11,802	782	9,550	605	6,286	2,858	39,487
N of Miss	153	1,988	146	1,547	67	1,087	58	849	424	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	70.9	72.9	74.5	75.8	79.4	78.5	80.0	81.4	76.1	76.5
Yes	29.1	27.1	25.5	24.2	20.6	21.5	20.0	18.6	23.9	23.5
N of Valid	700	11,791	783	11,704	770	9,386	595	6,183	2,848	39,064
N of Miss	146	2,046	141	1,645	79	1,251	68	952	434	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	30.3	35.5	27.0	30.3	24.9	29.7	25.7	30.3	27.0	31.7
1 or 2 times	34.3	34.0	33.5	33.1	31.8	31.2	31.0	31.2	32.7	32.6
3 or 4 times	23.0	18.1	21.9	19.9	23.1	20.1	20.4	19.1	22.2	19.3
5 or 6 times	7.1	6.4	10.6	9.2	11.3	10.2	11.8	9.9	10.2	8.7
7 or more times	5.4	5.9	7.0	7.6	9.0	8.8	11.3	9.5	8.0	7.7
N of Valid	709	11,989	782	11,876	780	9,548	604	6,262	2,875	39,675
N of Miss	137	1,848	142	1,473	69	1,089	59	873	407	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	68.8	48.5	58.7	57.6	53.0	58.1	79.1	78.2	63.9	58.2
Yes	31.2	51.5	41.3	42.4	47.0	41.9	20.9	21.8	36.1	41.8
N of Valid	702	11,845	777	11,741	779	9,454	593	6,164	2,851	39,204
N of Miss	144	1,992	147	1,608	70	1,183	70	971	431	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	37.6	31.9	22.1	23.4	25.4	23.0	29.6	25.4	28.4	26.2
1 or 2 times	38.8	41.9	37.3	37.3	26.3	24.6	24.1	24.4	31.9	33.6
3 or 4 times	15.8	17.0	27.1	25.3	32.0	32.3	30.2	32.2	26.3	25.6
5 or 6 times	5.0	6.0	8.5	8.2	10.1	13.1	10.2	11.6	8.4	9.3
7 or more times	2.8	3.2	4.9	5.8	6.2	7.0	5.9	6.4	5.0	5.4
N of Valid	703	11,921	774	11,849	784	9,510	597	6,245	2,858	39,525
N of Miss	143	1,916	150	1,500	65	1,127	66	890	424	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	64.7	70.1	64.0	61.6	56.1	56.0	61.1	59.6	61.4	62.5
Yes	35.3	29.9	36.0	38.4	43.9	44.0	38.9	40.4	38.6	37.5
N of Valid	688	11,803	772	11,736	782	9,456	592	6,198	2,834	39,193
N of Miss	158	2,034	152	1,613	67	1,181	71	937	448	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.6	4.5	3.1	3.8	3.4	3.6	4.5	4.4	3.8	4.1
no	8.8	6.4	7.7	7.2	5.7	6.4	5.3	5.8	6.9	6.6
yes	30.3	31.1	37.0	36.5	37.6	38.7	33.6	37.8	34.8	35.6
YES!	56.4	57.9	52.2	52.5	53.3	51.3	56.7	52.0	54.5	53.8
N of Valid	697	11,916	797	11,933	795	9,623	605	6,324	2,894	39,796
N of Miss	149	1,921	127	1,416	54	1,014	58	811	388	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	36.3	39.3	30.3	29.7	24.7	26.6	32.8	29.6	30.7	31.8
no	34.6	35.2	38.2	39.9	41.9	40.6	37.8	39.3	38.3	38.6
yes	17.9	17.4	22.0	20.8	21.4	22.1	19.3	20.9	20.3	20.1
YES!	11.2	8.0	9.5	9.7	12.1	10.7	10.1	10.1	10.8	9.5
N of Valid	688	11,870	790	11,867	795	9,589	601	6,303	2,874	39,629
N of Miss	158	1,967	134	1,482	54	1,048	62	832	408	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.6	5.1	2.6	3.8	2.1	3.3	3.5	4.6	3.4	4.2
no	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.1	2.5	4.3	6.9	6.2	4.4	4.6
yes	29.5	27.3	32.9	34.0	37.9	37.9	33.7	38.5	33.6	33.6
YES!	60.2	62.9	60.3	58.1	57.4	54.4	55.9	50.7	58.6	57.5
N of Valid	698	11,925	793	11,899	792	9,597	606	6,314	2,889	39,735
N of Miss	148	1,912	131	1,450	57	1,040	57	821	393	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.0	5.8	3.5	4.5	2.0	3.9	4.1	4.5	3.9	4.7
no	7.2	6.4	6.2	7.0	7.3	7.0	7.5	8.0	7.0	7.0
yes	24.9	20.9	25.3	27.1	30.4	31.9	29.7	34.2	27.5	27.5
YES!	61.9	66.9	64.9	61.5	60.3	57.2	58.7	53.3	61.6	60.7
N of Valid	696	11,833	789	11,878	793	9,589	603	6,295	2,881	39,595
N of Miss	150	2,004	135	1,471	56	1,048	60	840	401	5,363

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	6.2	6.2	3.9	5.8	4.2	5.6	8.3	8.2	5.4	6.3
no	5.1	6.0	9.9	10.0	11.6	13.7	13.0	16.5	9.9	10.7
yes	26.3	23.0	31.4	29.1	34.4	34.5	34.8	34.3	31.7	29.4
YES!	62.5	64.9	54.9	55.1	49.8	46.3	43.9	41.0	53.0	53.6
N of Valid	693	11,873	791	11,881	791	9,601	606	6,307	2,881	39,662
N of Miss	153	1,964	133	1,468	58	1,036	57	828	401	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.9	4.4	4.8	5.5	3.8	5.6	9.4	9.4	5.5	5.8
no	7.9	6.9	9.9	11.5	12.6	14.1	15.0	16.7	11.2	11.6
yes	30.7	30.9	37.7	35.9	38.8	39.1	34.7	38.1	35.7	35.5
YES!	56.6	57.7	47.6	47.1	44.8	41.1	40.9	35.8	47.6	47.1
N of Valid	698	11,915	794	11,912	793	9,602	606	6,311	2,891	39,740
N of Miss	148	1,922	130	1,437	56	1,035	57	824	391	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.6	4.1	2.9	3.9	2.3	3.7	4.1	5.3	3.1	4.1
no	5.9	6.5	7.9	8.1	7.2	7.4	7.3	8.2	7.1	7.5
yes	26.9	26.2	32.3	31.9	34.6	35.3	34.8	35.6	32.2	31.6
YES!	63.6	63.1	56.9	56.2	55.9	53.6	53.8	50.8	57.6	56.8
N of Valid	696	11,898	793	11,906	794	9,604	606	6,313	2,889	39,721
N of Miss	150	1,939	131	1,443	55	1,033	57	822	393	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	76.6	79.9	64.9	66.4	56.7	56.3	54.2	51.1	63.3	65.6
Yes	18.5	15.8	29.9	29.1	37.7	38.4	40.7	43.1	31.5	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.3	5.2	4.4	5.7	5.3	5.1	5.8	5.2	4.8
N of Valid	702	11,940	790	11,904	794	9,597	607	6,311	2,893	39,752
N of Miss	144	1,897	134	1,445	55	1,040	56	824	389	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.9	91.0	79.8	81.1	72.8	71.1	68.9	66.8	77.8	79.4
Yes	6.3	4.7	15.0	14.4	21.4	23.5	25.9	27.5	17.0	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.2	5.2	4.5	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.8	5.3	4.8
N of Valid	696	11,907	794	11,895	793	9,580	607	6,305	2,890	39,687
N of Miss	150	1,930	130	1,454	56	1,057	56	830	392	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	85.6	87.0	80.4	80.1	74.6	73.5	71.5	71.0	78.2	79.1
Yes	9.5	8.8	14.5	15.4	19.6	21.2	23.3	23.2	16.5	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.2	5.1	4.5	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.8	5.3	4.8
N of Valid	696	11,910	792	11,872	791	9,571	606	6,297	2,885	39,650
N of Miss	150	1,927	132	1,477	58	1,066	57	838	397	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.4	95.1	94.4	94.7	93.2	93.7	94.0	93.3	94.0	94.3
Yes	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.7	4.2	4.8	4.5	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.2	4.8
N of Valid	696	11,887	791	11,859	792	9,568	604	6,298	2,883	39,612
N of Miss	150	1,950	133	1,490	57	1,069	59	837	399	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	77.0	80.3	73.5	75.3	73.7	73.5	76.5	74.8	75.0	76.3
Yes	18.1	15.5	21.4	20.2	20.5	21.1	18.2	19.4	19.7	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.3	5.1	4.5	5.8	5.3	5.3	5.8	5.3	4.8
N of Valid	697	11,882	788	11,860	791	9,572	605	6,300	2,881	39,614
N of Miss	149	1,955	136	1,489	58	1,065	58	835	401	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	82.9	85.1	74.0	74.0	66.0	66.3	67.1	65.3	72.5	74.1
Yes	12.1	10.7	21.1	21.5	28.2	28.4	27.7	28.9	22.2	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.0	4.2	4.9	4.5	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.8	5.3	4.8
N of Valid	1,394	23,818	1,586	23,780	1,586	19,160	1,214	12,602	5,780	79,360
N of Miss	298	3,856	262	2,918	112	2,114	112	1,668	784	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.8	93.4	90.6	90.5	87.5	87.4	86.8	86.2	89.5	90.0
Yes	2.6	2.3	4.2	5.0	6.7	7.2	7.9	8.0	5.3	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.6	4.3	5.2	4.5	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.8	5.2	4.8
N of Valid	694	11,899	791	11,869	792	9,575	606	6,305	2,883	39,648
N of Miss	152	1,938	133	1,480	57	1,062	57	830	399	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.7	90.3	87.2	85.6	84.1	81.0	82.9	77.2	86.1	84.6
Wrong	8.1	7.1	9.4	10.1	12.1	12.9	11.0	14.5	10.2	10.6
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.1	2.9	3.1	2.9	4.7	5.6	6.7	3.1	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.5	1.6	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	702	11,945	798	11,929	792	9,587	607	6,314	2,899	39,775
N of Miss	144	1,892	126	1,420	57	1,050	56	821	383	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.7	94.4	91.7	91.3	89.5	86.6	86.1	82.9	90.4	89.8
Wrong	4.9	4.5	6.1	6.7	9.3	10.2	9.8	12.2	7.5	7.8
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.4	0.8	2.1	3.5	3.7	1.6	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	700	11,934	797	11,916	792	9,572	605	6,306	2,894	39,728
N of Miss	146	1,903	127	1,433	57	1,065	58	829	388	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.8	95.7	89.1	89.3	84.8	81.8	81.0	76.6	87.6	87.4
Wrong	4.0	3.1	7.0	6.6	9.3	10.0	9.6	12.0	7.5	7.2
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.7	2.5	2.6	4.7	5.3	7.1	7.3	3.7	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.1	2.9	2.3	4.1	1.2	1.9
N of Valid	698	11,912	796	11,906	792	9,570	604	6,304	2,890	39,692
N of Miss	148	1,925	128	1,443	57	1,067	59	831	392	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.8	95.2	90.4	92.8	91.3	91.4	92.1	91.2	92.1	92.9
Wrong	3.7	3.6	6.6	5.4	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.8	5.9	5.3
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	699	11,917	798	11,905	792	9,577	607	6,306	2,896	39,705
N of Miss	147	1,920	126	1,444	57	1,060	56	829	386	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.7	87.4	83.7	83.9	84.6	83.8	89.6	86.8	85.9	85.4
Wrong	11.1	10.9	12.7	13.3	14.0	13.8	8.7	11.4	11.8	12.4
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.3	3.3	2.3	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	700	11,904	797	11,906	793	9,577	607	6,306	2,897	39,693
N of Miss	146	1,933	127	1,443	56	1,060	56	829	385	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.0	87.9	79.6	82.3	79.8	80.1	83.7	81.4	82.1	83.3
Wrong	10.4	8.9	14.6	12.8	16.2	14.5	11.5	13.8	13.4	12.2
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.3	4.3	3.9	3.4	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.5
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	700	11,910	796	11,918	791	9,583	607	6,310	2,894	39,721
N of Miss	146	1,927	128	1,431	58	1,054	56	825	388	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	61.5	67.8	59.1	59.7	62.2	60.1	72.3	65.9	63.3	63.2
Wrong	25.5	21.4	27.0	25.5	24.5	24.4	18.6	22.5	24.2	23.5
A little bit wrong	11.5	8.8	10.8	12.3	11.9	13.2	7.8	10.0	10.6	11.1
Not at all wrong	1.6	2.0	3.0	2.5	1.4	2.2	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	698	11,910	795	11,909	791	9,577	606	6,294	2,890	39,690
N of Miss	148	1,927	129	1,440	58	1,060	57	841	392	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	79.4	81.1	73.5	71.9	65.2	64.7	62.1	61.3	70.2	71.2
1	8.6	9.1	9.7	11.1	12.6	11.9	12.1	11.6	10.7	10.7
2	5.9	4.4	6.7	6.9	8.3	8.3	8.9	8.6	7.4	6.8
3-4	3.9	2.8	5.2	5.0	7.9	7.0	7.8	7.9	6.2	5.3
5+	2.3	2.7	5.0	5.0	6.0	8.1	9.1	10.7	5.5	6.0
N of Valid	699	11,909	795	11,921	795	9,601	605	6,311	2,894	39,742
N of Miss	147	1,928	129	1,428	54	1,036	58	824	388	5,216

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	90.5	91.1	85.1	85.0	81.8	80.1	80.2	78.3	84.5	84.6
1	6.0	5.3	7.7	7.7	8.0	8.0	6.8	8.0	7.2	7.1
2	1.9	1.7	3.0	3.4	4.0	4.7	5.3	5.7	3.5	3.6
3-4	0.3	0.8	2.3	2.0	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.2	2.2
5+	1.3	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.4	3.6	4.2	4.5	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	696	11,841	796	11,885	791	9,560	601	6,287	2,884	39,573
N of Miss	150	1,996	128	1,464	58	1,077	62	848	398	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	87.1	88.6	81.7	82.6	82.1	79.5	83.6	80.8	83.5	83.4
1	7.7	6.9	9.1	8.5	6.2	8.5	5.0	6.9	7.1	7.8
2	2.3	2.1	3.8	3.8	4.7	4.5	4.1	4.5	3.7	3.6
3-4	1.4	1.1	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.3	2.6	3.0	2.5	2.3
5+	1.4	1.4	2.9	2.6	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.7	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	697	11,846	798	11,895	795	9,585	605	6,313	2,895	39,639
N of Miss	149	1,991	126	1,454	54	1,052	58	822	387	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	61.7	65.3	52.8	52.6	44.6	45.8	48.8	45.7	51.8	53.6
1	17.3	15.7	13.6	15.6	15.2	14.1	9.1	11.1	14.0	14.6
2	7.7	7.3	11.6	10.2	11.1	10.2	9.4	10.0	10.1	9.3
3-4	5.6	4.9	9.1	8.3	9.9	10.3	11.7	10.8	9.0	8.2
5+	7.7	6.8	13.0	13.3	19.1	19.6	21.0	22.4	15.1	14.3
N of Valid	699	11,875	795	11,895	794	9,585	605	6,307	2,893	39,662
N of Miss	147	1,962	129	1,454	55	1,052	58	828	389	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very Safe	25.6	24.4	20.5	19.7	18.7	17.5	19.2	20.1	21.0	20.7
Safe	48.6	51.7	50.9	53.0	46.1	49.0	40.4	45.3	46.8	50.4
Not safe	18.9	16.9	19.9	20.2	24.8	24.2	27.8	23.8	22.7	20.7
Very not safe	6.9	7.0	8.7	7.2	10.4	9.3	12.6	10.8	9.5	8.2
N of Valid	681	11,555	757	11,459	763	9,255	589	6,081	2,790	38,350
N of Miss	165	2,282	167	1,890	86	1,382	74	1,054	492	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Online classes	20.0	17.1	21.3	16.9	27.1	20.6	36.7	23.7	25.8	18.9
At a school	55.9	60.1	56.2	59.1	50.8	54.6	41.3	53.8	51.5	57.5
No preference	12.1	10.2	14.2	13.6	13.4	15.3	14.8	14.1	13.6	13.1
I don't know	12.0	12.5	8.3	10.3	8.7	9.5	7.2	8.4	9.1	10.5
N of Valid	694	11,776	767	11,727	778	9,440	596	6,191	2,835	39,134
N of Miss	152	2,061	157	1,622	71	1,197	67	944	447	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Yes	62.2	60.1	53.8	57.9	53.3	54.7	58.0	58.9	56.6	57.9
No	10.5	11.6	15.7	13.5	15.8	16.2	19.0	19.2	15.1	14.5
I don't know	27.3	28.3	30.6	28.6	30.9	29.1	23.0	21.9	28.2	27.6
N of Valid	686	11,561	759	11,553	764	9,311	591	6,089	2,800	38,514
N of Miss	160	2,276	165	1,796	85	1,326	72	1,046	482	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Much better	22.2	23.0	18.8	15.9	9.8	12.3	12.5	11.3	15.8	16.4
Somewhat better	17.9	15.8	13.6	17.9	19.4	17.3	16.5	16.4	16.9	16.9
Stayed the same	42.1	44.4	47.9	48.1	54.4	51.6	58.6	56.5	50.5	49.2
Somewhat worse	13.7	12.7	13.5	13.7	13.5	14.4	9.8	11.9	12.8	13.3
Much worse	4.1	4.1	6.2	4.5	3.0	4.3	2.7	3.9	4.1	4.3
N of Valid	680	11,599	771	11,677	778	9,451	594	6,187	2,823	38,914
N of Miss	166	2,238	153	1,672	71	1,186	69	948	459	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	17.7	16.6	16.6	16.7	12.8	16.4	14.8	16.0	15.5	16.5
Rarely	12.1	11.6	11.3	14.0	12.6	14.1	10.8	11.8	11.7	13.0
Sometimes	21.6	21.9	26.4	24.3	25.0	23.9	18.4	21.7	23.2	23.1
Often	24.0	25.8	26.4	27.4	32.2	28.2	29.9	29.8	28.2	27.5
Always	24.7	24.1	19.2	17.6	17.4	17.4	26.1	20.7	21.5	20.0
N of Valid	696	11,728	787	11,773	788	9,523	602	6,255	2,873	39,279
N of Miss	150	2,109	137	1,576	61	1,114	61	880	409	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	17.3	15.9	17.9	19.5	17.0	20.8	17.6	20.3	17.5	18.8
Rarely	17.6	18.2	19.8	21.3	22.6	21.9	16.8	18.5	19.4	20.1
Sometimes	29.7	29.2	32.4	29.8	27.9	28.5	28.4	29.4	29.7	29.2
Often	20.7	22.2	21.5	19.8	22.3	19.4	21.3	19.6	21.5	20.4
Always	14.6	14.5	8.4	9.7	10.2	9.4	15.9	12.3	12.0	11.5
N of Valid	686	11,637	783	11,721	786	9,503	602	6,242	2,857	39,103
N of Miss	160	2,200	141	1,628	63	1,134	61	893	425	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	18.6	16.4	19.6	19.0	21.5	23.7	23.4	26.5	20.7	20.6
Rarely	12.0	12.5	16.6	14.2	16.9	16.8	15.1	14.6	15.3	14.4
Sometimes	18.8	16.8	18.1	18.7	19.1	18.9	17.9	19.5	18.5	18.3
Often	19.9	20.1	19.5	21.9	19.4	19.7	16.9	17.8	19.0	20.2
Always	30.7	34.2	26.2	26.1	23.1	21.0	26.6	21.5	26.5	26.5
N of Valid	690	11,639	785	11,726	785	9,506	602	6,247	2,862	39,118
N of Miss	156	2,198	139	1,623	64	1,131	61	888	420	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	52.4	54.7	51.0	52.6	52.3	49.7	51.5	49.0	51.8	52.0
Yes	47.6	45.3	49.0	47.4	47.7	50.3	48.5	51.0	48.2	48.0
N of Valid	675	11,440	763	11,446	763	9,232	582	6,064	2,783	38,182
N of Miss	171	2,397	161	1,903	86	1,405	81	1,071	499	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	14.7	13.6	18.1	17.6	18.0	19.5	19.8	19.4	17.6	17.1
Most of the time	11.4	11.6	13.8	15.0	17.1	16.6	13.1	15.9	14.0	14.5
Some of the time	26.8	23.9	25.2	26.1	32.8	28.4	27.3	27.8	28.1	26.3
A little of the time	23.9	24.3	21.8	19.2	14.3	16.6	15.8	16.4	19.0	19.6
None of the time	23.2	26.7	21.0	22.2	17.7	18.9	24.0	20.6	21.3	22.5
N of Valid	694	11,751	789	11,784	789	9,533	601	6,251	2,873	39,319
N of Miss	152	2,086	135	1,565	60	1,104	62	884	409	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	11.9	11.5	13.0	13.4	12.2	14.4	14.3	14.6	12.8	13.3
Most of the time	9.0	8.3	9.8	10.7	12.2	12.3	12.0	12.0	10.7	10.6
Some of the time	12.9	13.7	16.1	15.8	21.7	19.5	19.7	20.9	17.6	16.9
A little of the time	15.1	16.6	18.4	17.3	16.8	17.7	16.5	16.2	16.7	17.0
None of the time	51.1	50.0	42.7	42.7	37.2	36.1	37.5	36.3	42.1	42.3
N of Valid	689	11,662	784	11,725	788	9,485	600	6,242	2,861	39,114
N of Miss	157	2,175	140	1,624	61	1,152	63	893	421	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	18.7	17.5	25.2	22.2	21.7	23.5	21.8	21.8	22.0	21.1
Most of the time	12.2	12.8	16.7	16.5	21.8	18.4	16.6	18.0	17.0	16.1
Some of the time	16.0	16.0	17.6	17.3	21.2	20.2	21.4	21.6	19.0	18.3
A little of the time	14.3	15.5	12.5	14.7	13.3	14.1	14.8	13.7	13.6	14.7
None of the time	38.8	38.1	27.9	29.2	22.1	23.8	25.4	24.8	28.4	29.9
N of Valid	680	11,607	789	11,721	789	9,493	602	6,234	2,860	39,055
N of Miss	166	2,230	135	1,628	60	1,144	61	901	422	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	10.2	9.9	11.0	11.5	10.5	12.7	13.1	13.0	11.1	11.5
Most of the time	9.1	7.2	8.8	9.4	8.6	10.4	8.7	9.5	8.8	9.0
Some of the time	9.9	11.4	13.8	13.0	20.6	17.0	19.0	17.0	15.9	14.1
A little of the time	18.6	15.8	16.6	15.8	14.3	16.4	15.8	17.6	16.3	16.2
None of the time	52.2	55.8	49.7	50.4	45.9	43.5	43.4	42.9	48.0	49.1
N of Valid	684	11,676	788	11,743	790	9,514	601	6,243	2,863	39,176
N of Miss	162	2,161	136	1,606	59	1,123	62	892	419	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	13.8	14.3	16.2	15.4	17.4	18.2	18.8	18.6	16.5	16.3
Most of the time	11.9	12.6	14.8	13.9	17.2	15.7	14.8	15.0	14.8	14.1
Some of the time	19.6	17.2	19.1	19.6	21.2	21.7	21.8	22.6	20.4	19.9
A little of the time	16.9	17.1	18.9	18.1	17.6	17.1	15.3	15.9	17.3	17.2
None of the time	37.7	38.9	31.0	33.0	26.6	27.3	29.3	28.0	31.0	32.6
N of Valid	679	11,545	784	11,708	789	9,494	601	6,238	2,853	38,985
N of Miss	167	2,292	140	1,641	60	1,143	62	897	429	5,973

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	13.1	13.0	14.4	16.2	15.2	16.7	15.1	15.3	14.4	15.2
Most of the time	8.7	7.6	8.9	9.4	8.4	10.2	9.3	9.6	8.8	9.1
Some of the time	9.9	10.2	10.8	11.5	14.8	14.3	16.4	15.6	12.9	12.5
A little of the time	13.9	13.4	15.8	13.6	15.9	14.9	13.1	14.4	14.8	14.0
None of the time	54.4	55.8	50.2	49.3	45.7	43.9	46.1	45.0	49.1	49.2
N of Valid	689	11,678	787	11,762	790	9,524	603	6,249	2,869	39,213
N of Miss	157	2,159	137	1,587	59	1,113	60	886	413	5,745