

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Cross County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	719	597	437	344
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	32.3	232	33.7	201	33.0	144	38.4	132
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	27.3	196	26.5	158	29.5	129	37.8	130
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	22.4	161	22.9	137	27.2	119	15.1	52
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	18.1	130	16.9	101	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	52.0	292	47.7	218	46.7	172	52.5	149
	state	49.0	29,166	49.2	30,196	49.4	17,772	50.3	21,561
Female	county	48.0	269	52.3	239	53.3	196	47.5	135
	state	51.0	30,380	50.8	31,158	50.6	18,200	49.7	21,323

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	7.8	46	9.9	49	11.1	40	7.5	22
	state	17.1	10,401	17.9	11,313	19.1	6,921	20.9	9,127
Black or African American	county	19.6	115	25.8	127	18.3	66	24.9	73
	state	15.4	9,371	15.2	9,605	12.3	4,453	13.6	5,942
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.3	2	0.6	3	1.4	5	1.7	5
	state	2.3	1,426	2.3	1,478	2.6	950	2.5	1,085
Native American	county	0.9	5	1.2	6	0.6	2	0.3	1
	state	1.6	981	1.4	882	1.3	456	1.0	450
White	county	60.8	356	51.3	253	56.9	205	57.3	168
	state	52.7	31,996	52.2	32,956	55.4	20,117	52.0	22,691
Other	county	2.2	13	2.2	11	1.9	7	1.4	4
	state	2.5	1,548	2.4	1,484	2.1	760	2.0	865
Multi-Racial	county	8.4	49	8.9	44	9.7	35	6.8	20
	state	8.3	5,039	8.5	5,378	7.3	2,645	8.0	3,503

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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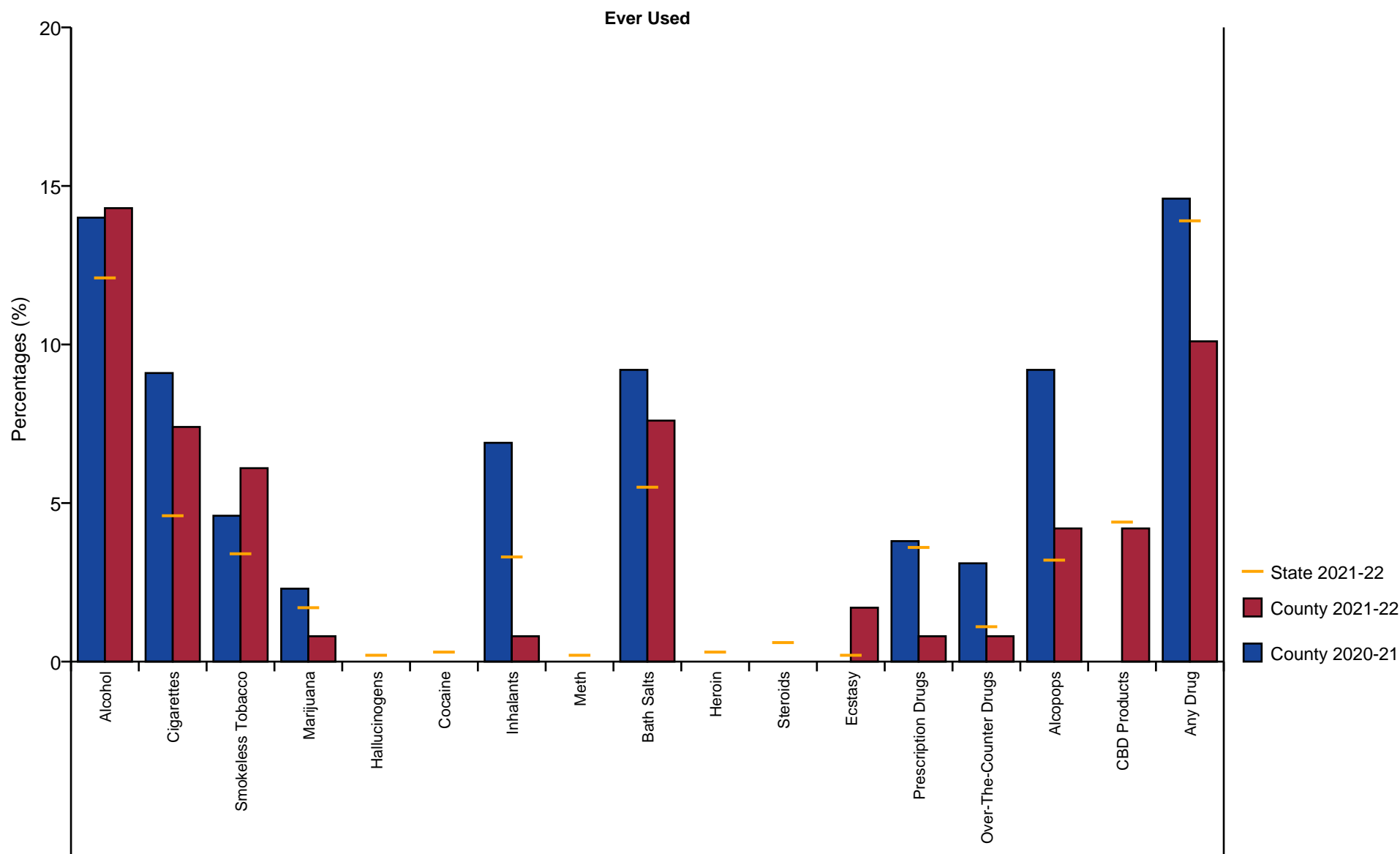
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Cross County



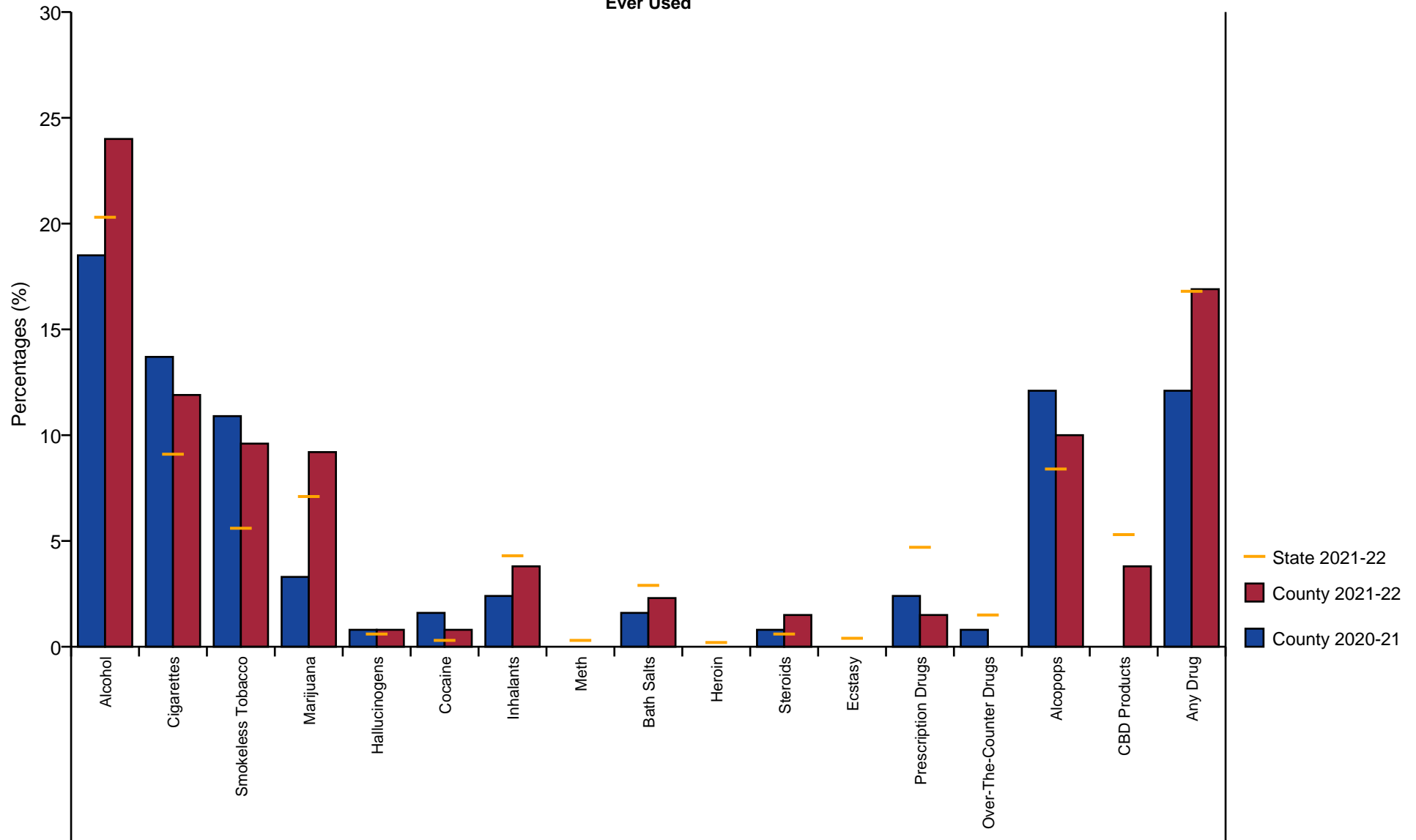
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Cross County

Ever Used



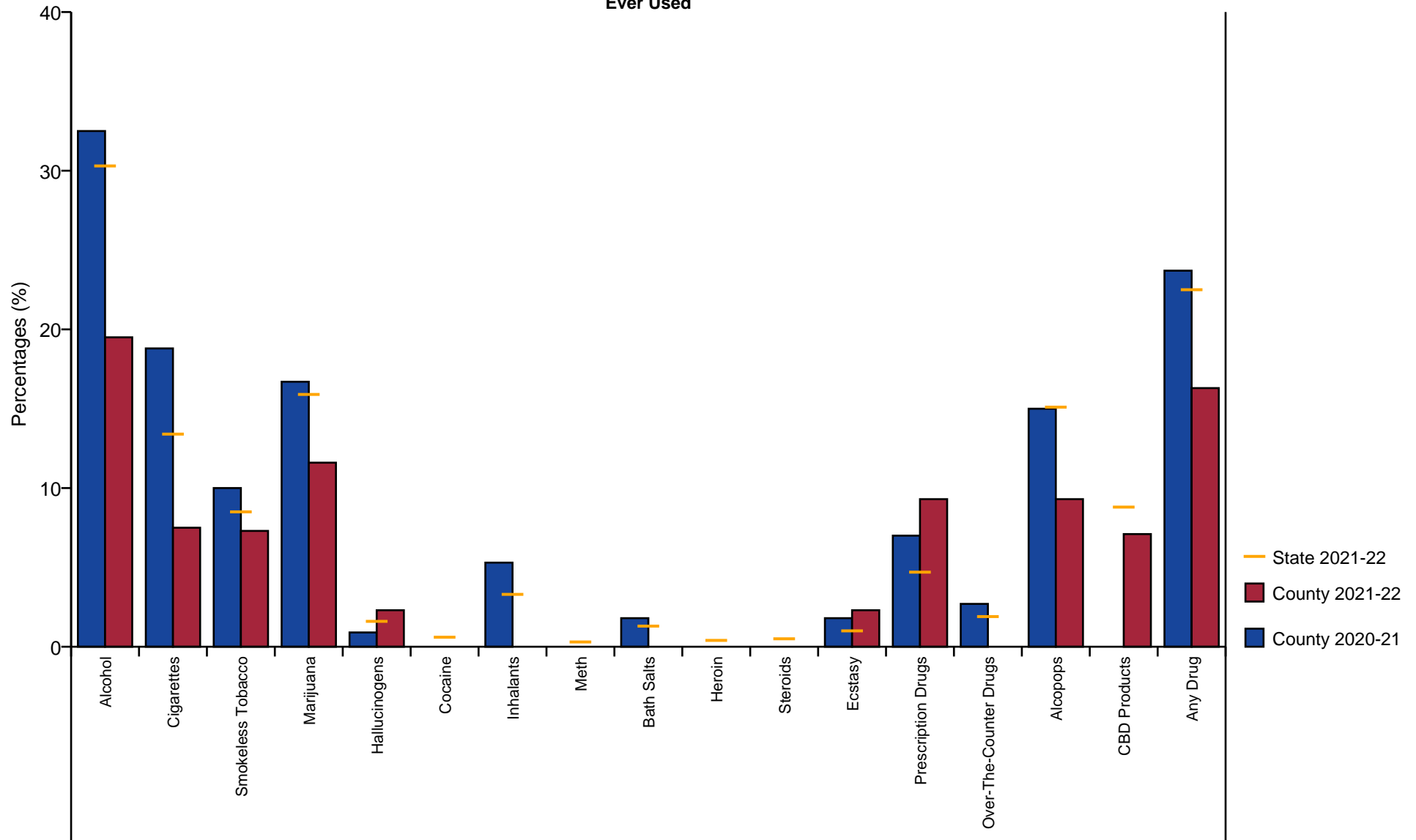
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Cross County

Ever Used

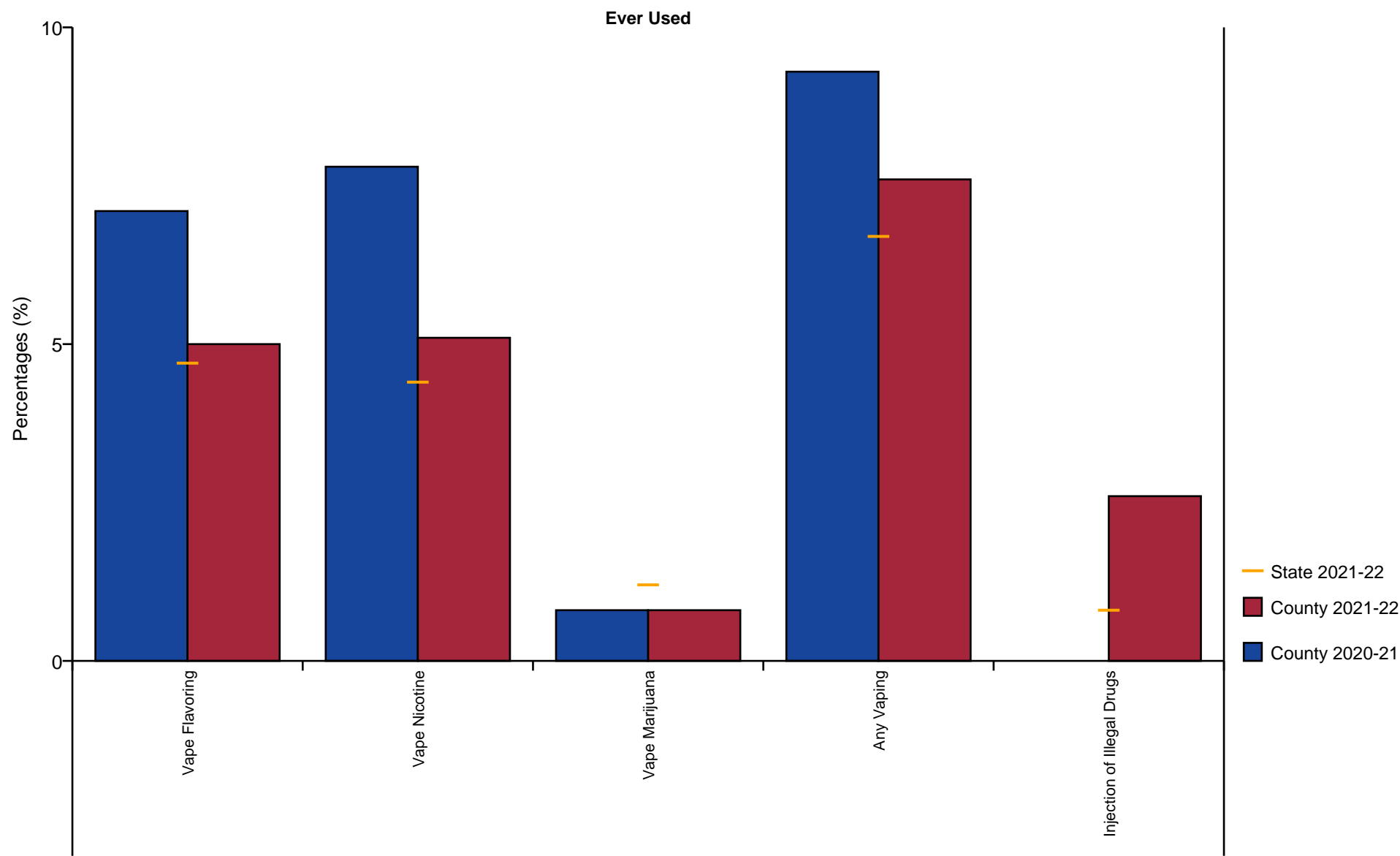


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

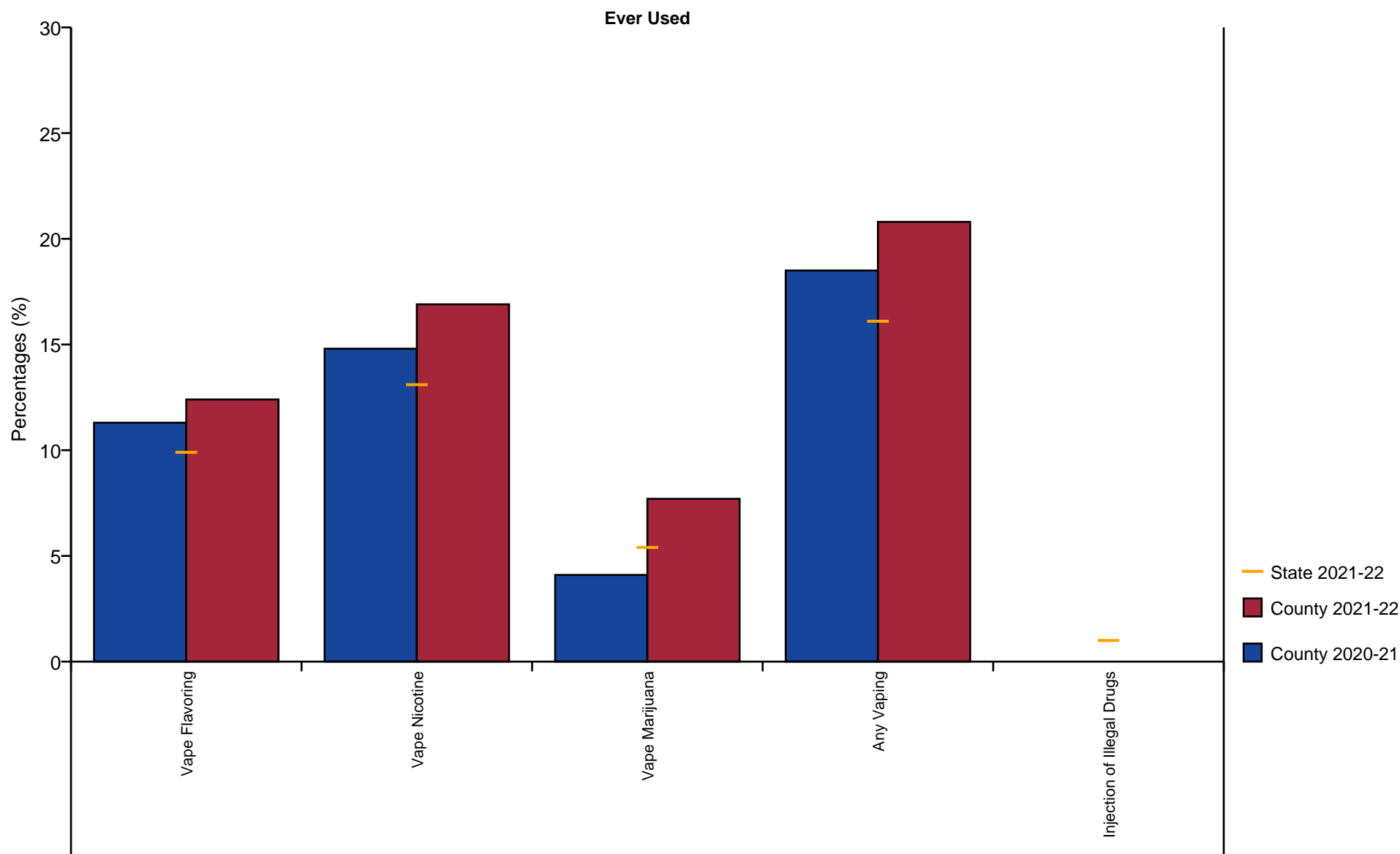
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Cross County



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

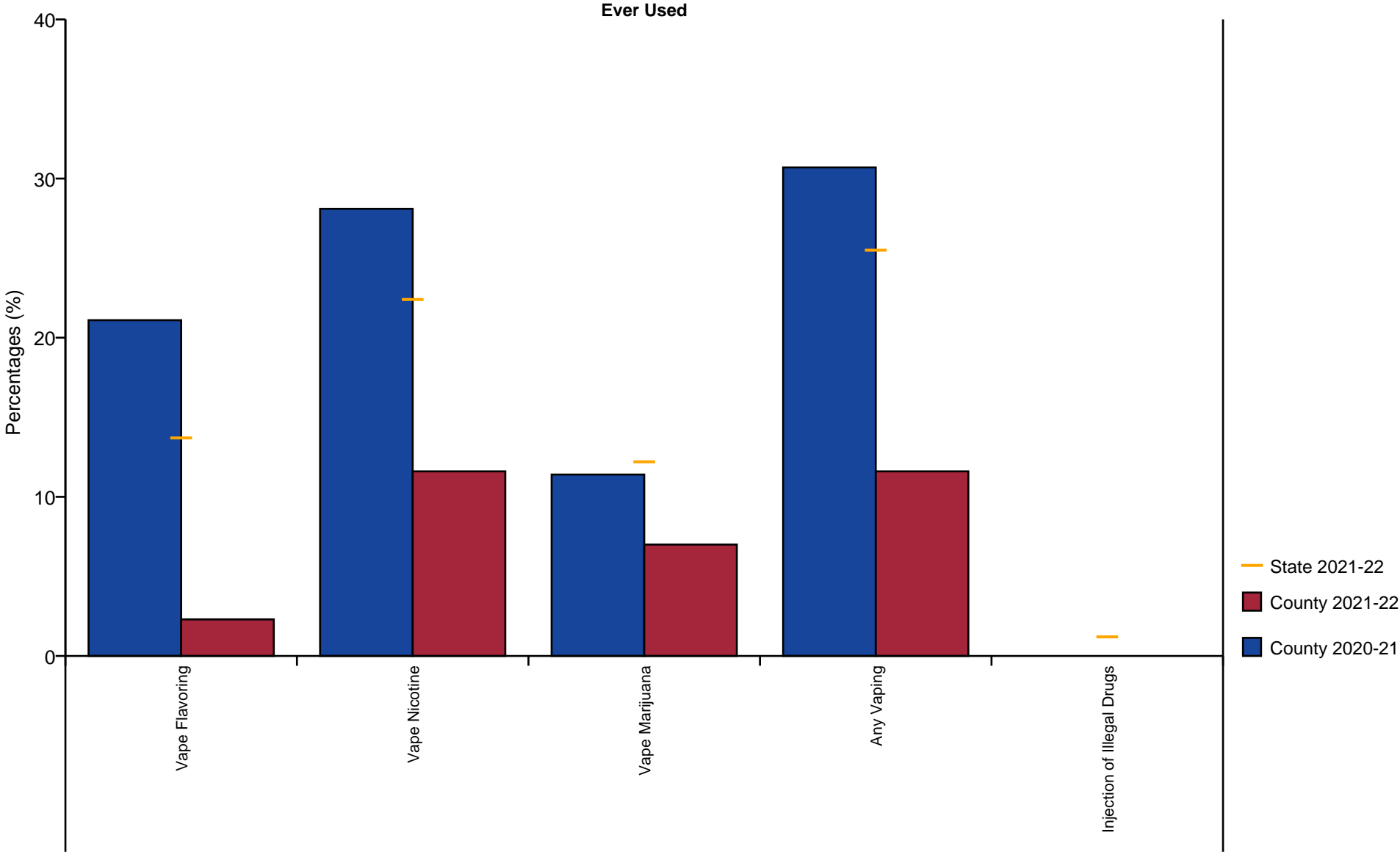
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Cross County



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Cross County

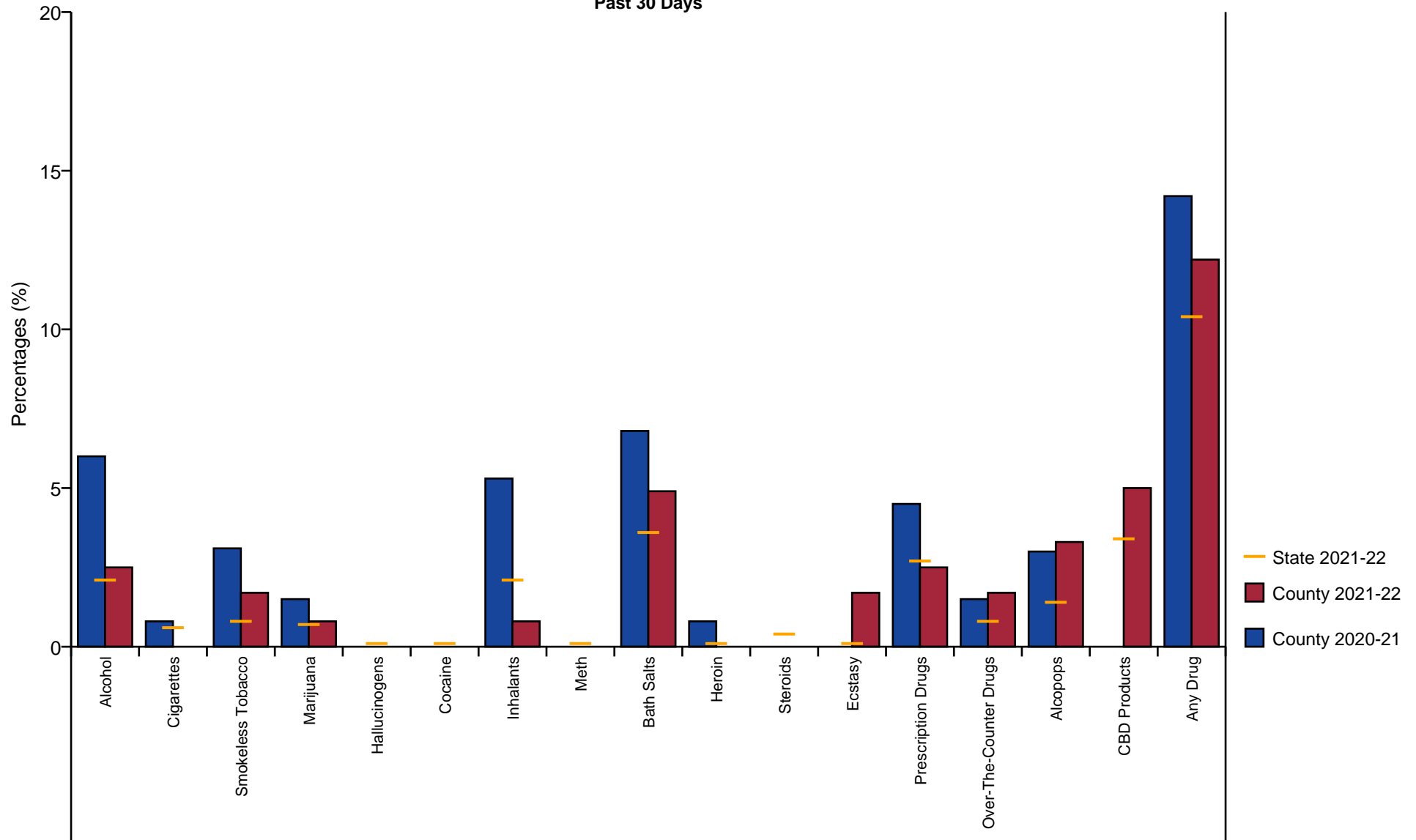


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Cross County

Past 30 Days

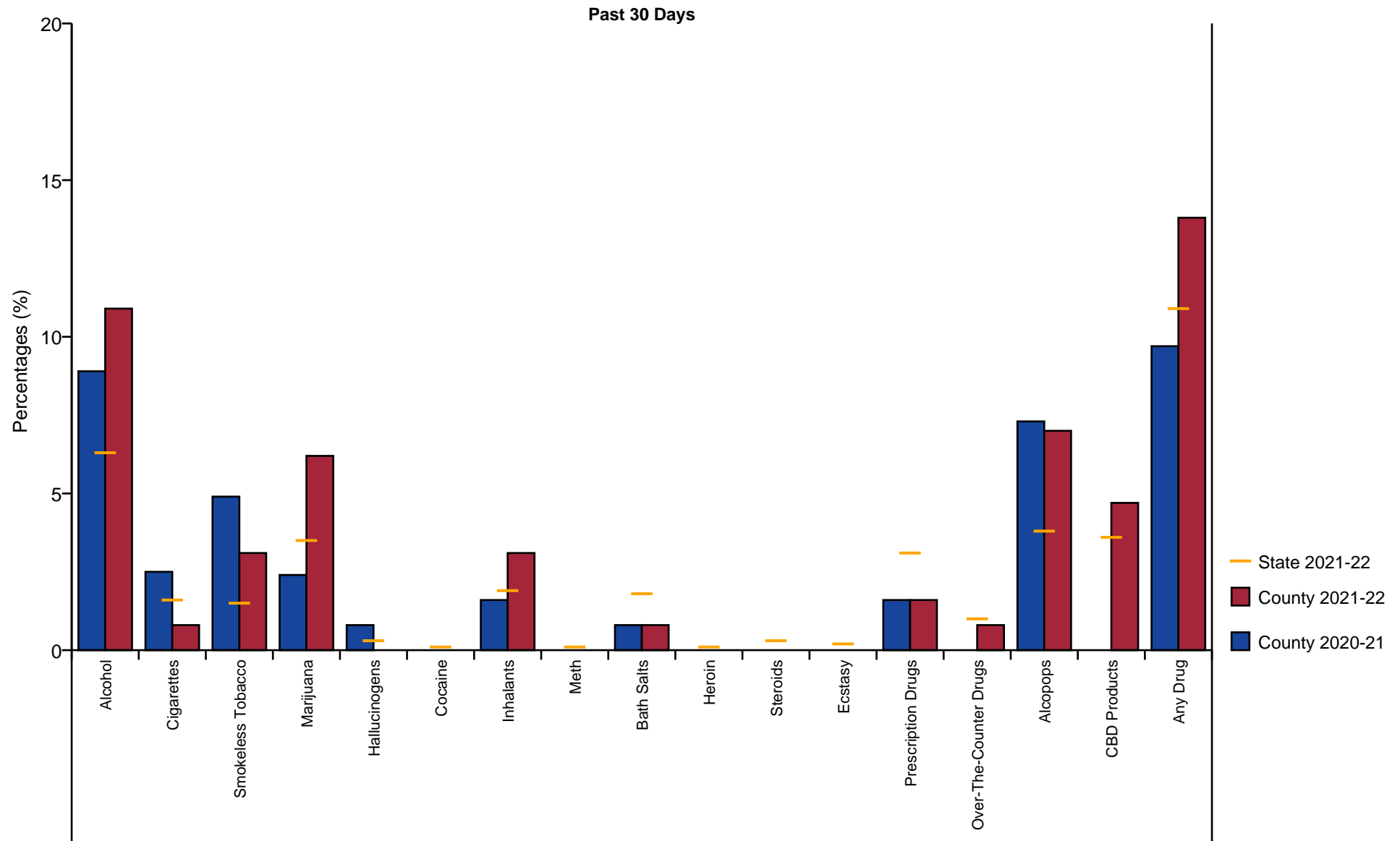


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Cross County

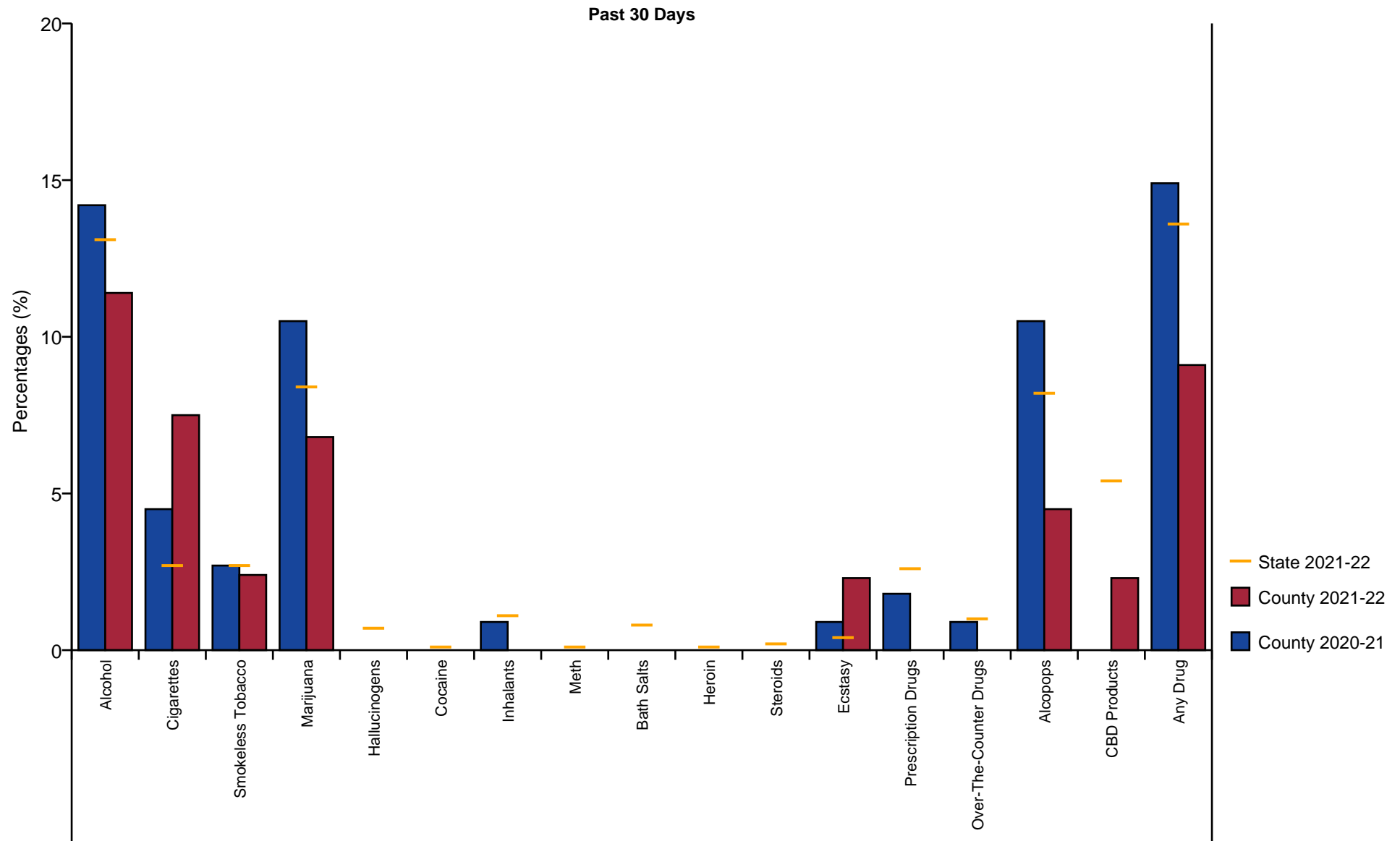


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Cross County



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

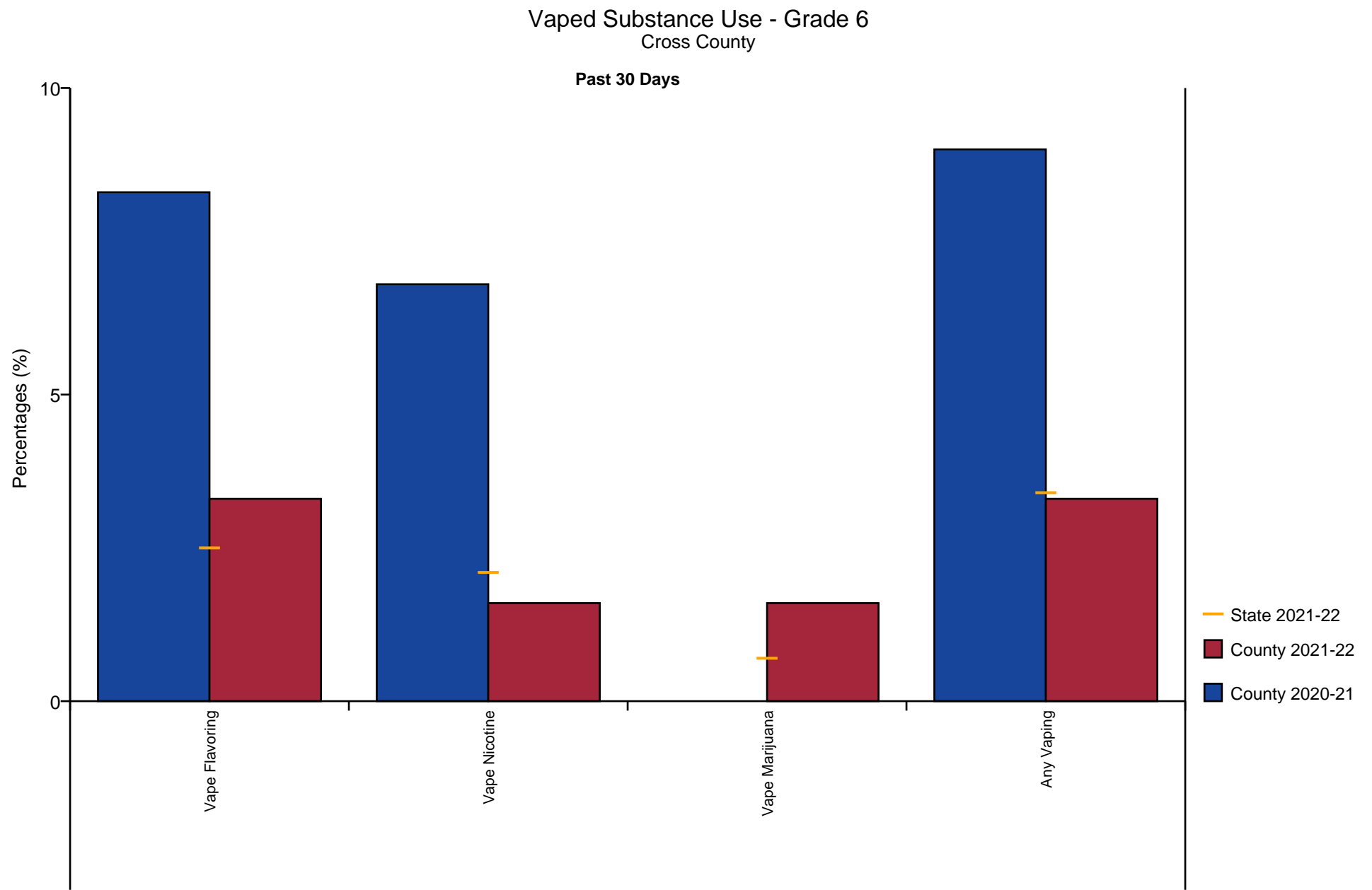


Figure 3.11: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

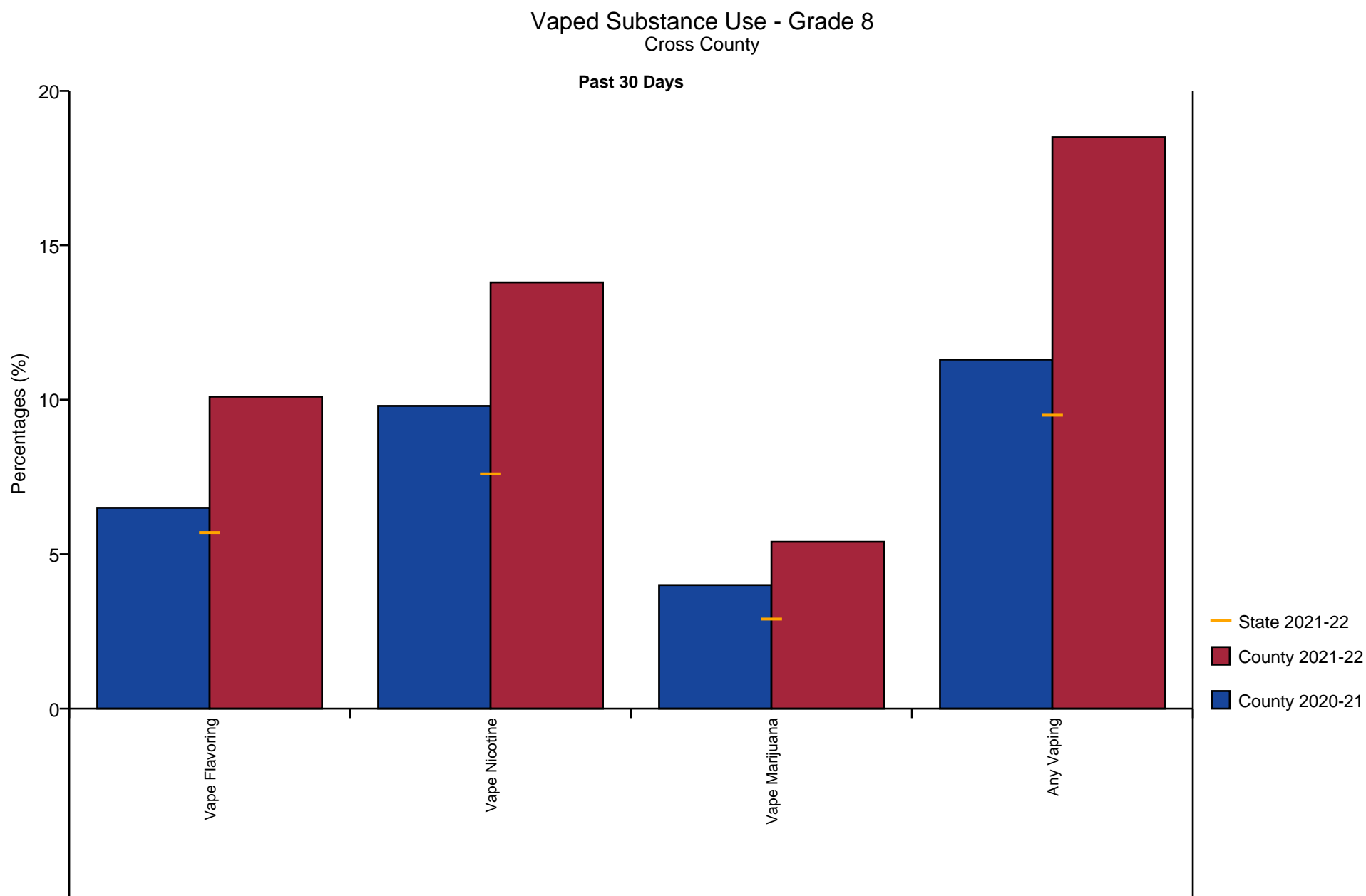


Figure 3.12: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Cross County

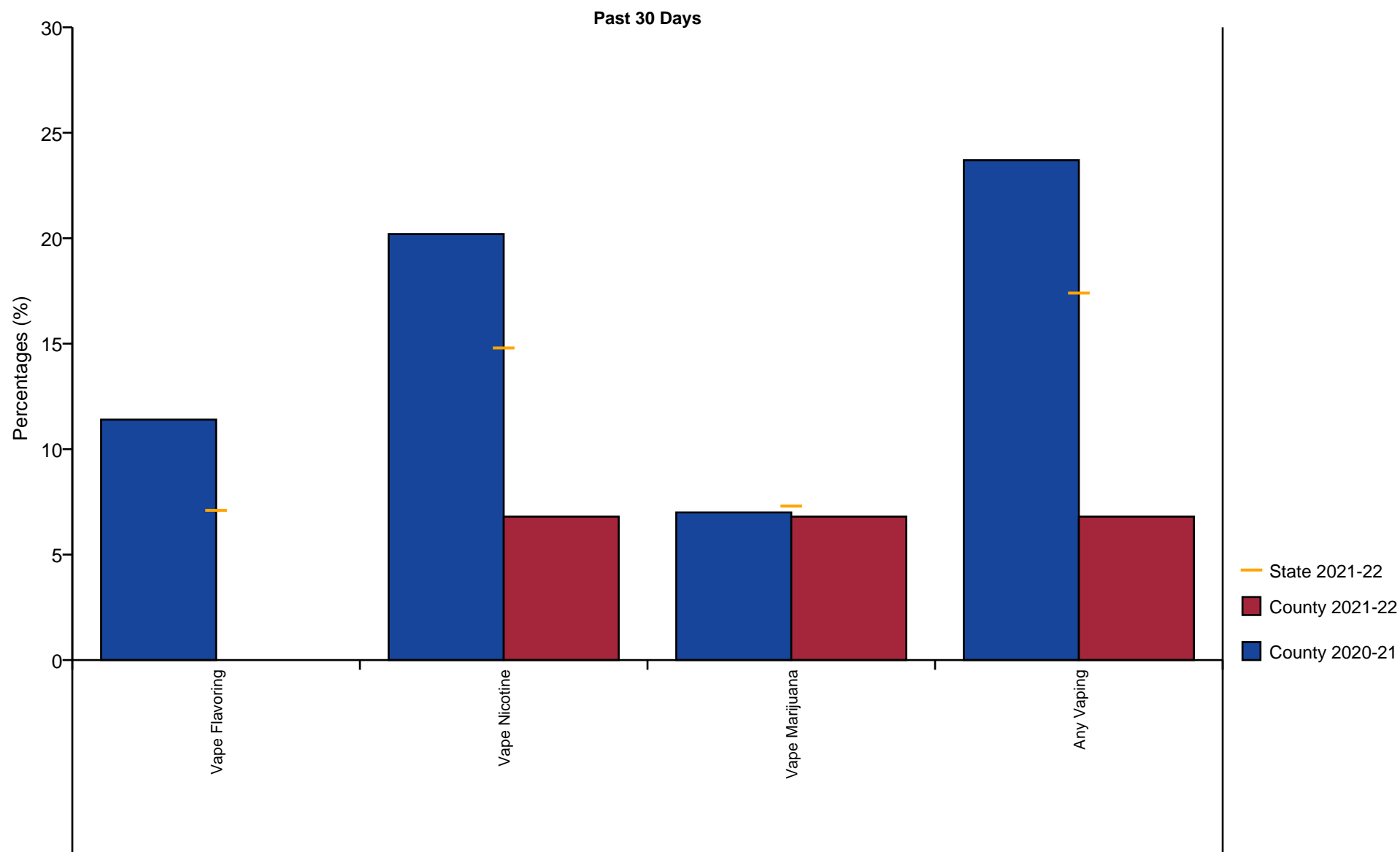


Figure 3.13: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

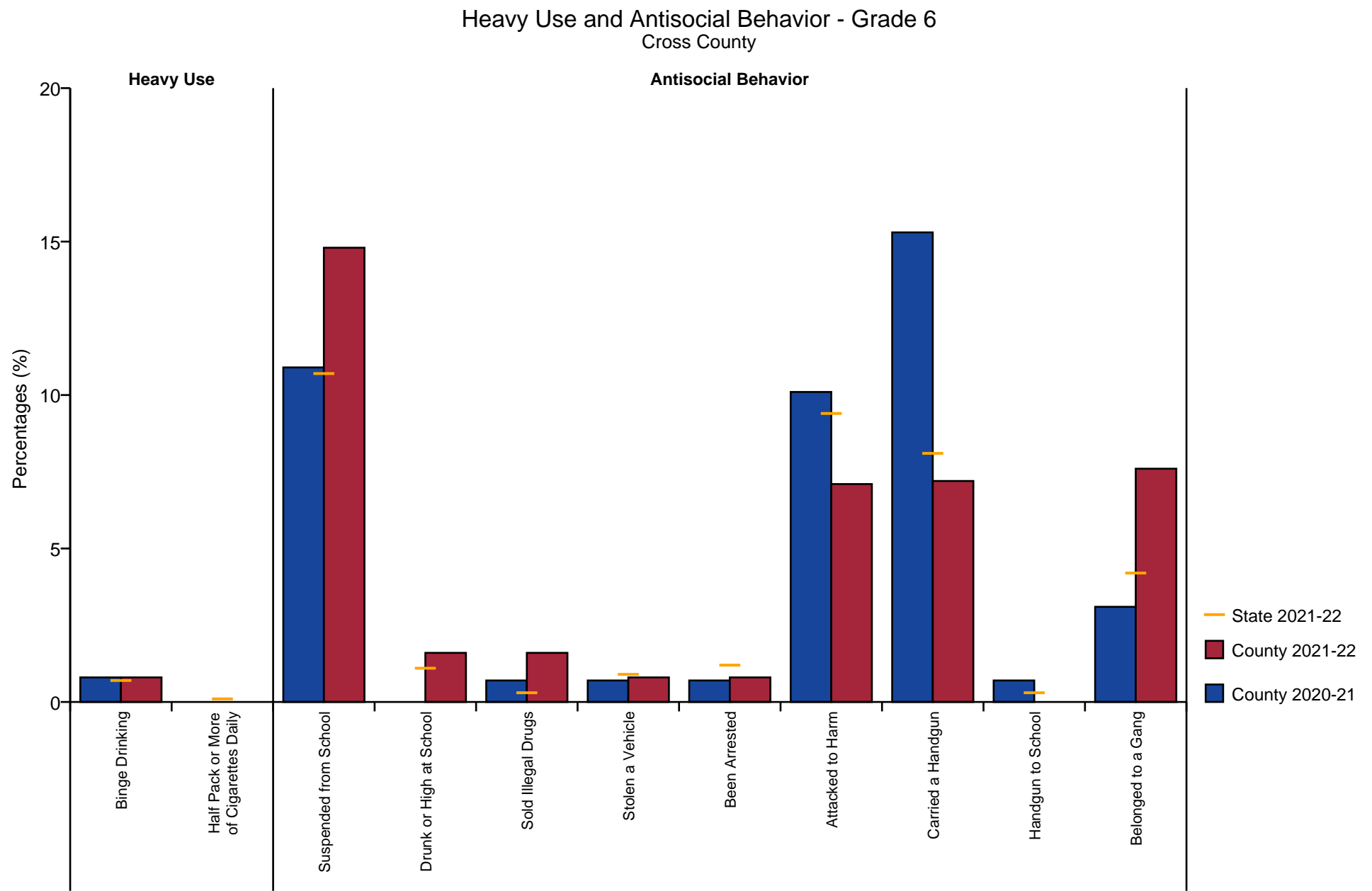


Figure 3.14: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

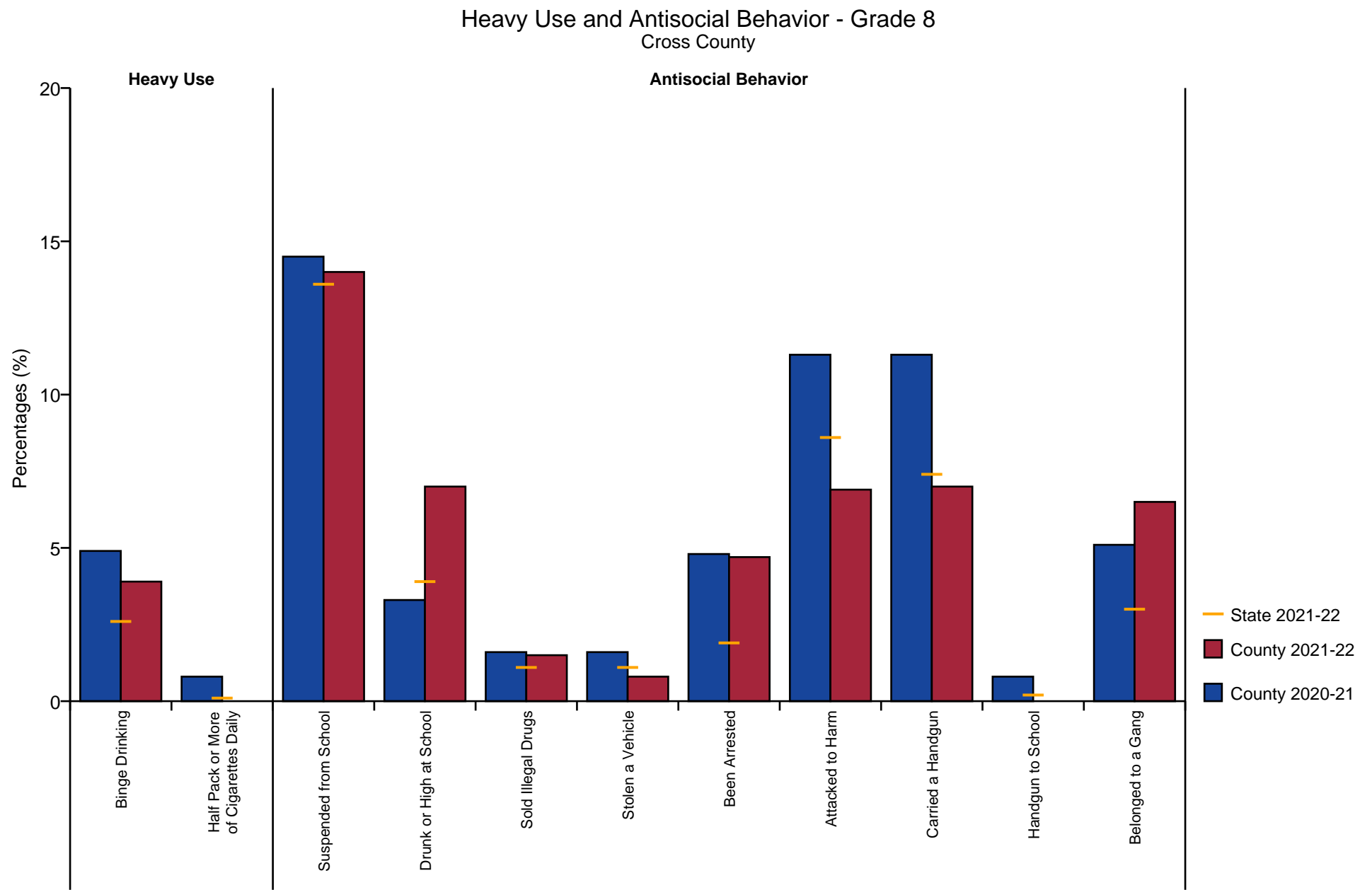


Figure 3.15: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Cross County

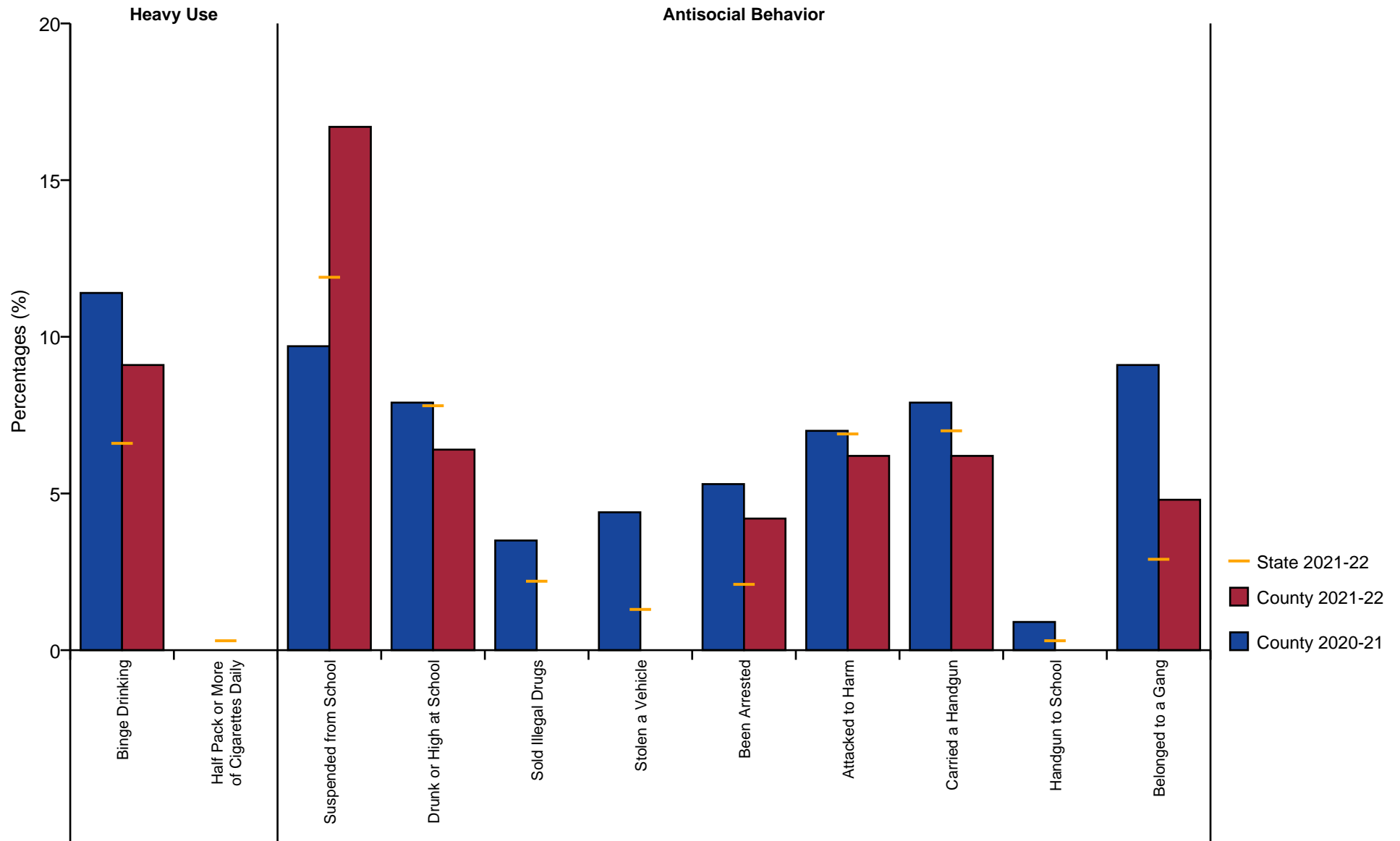
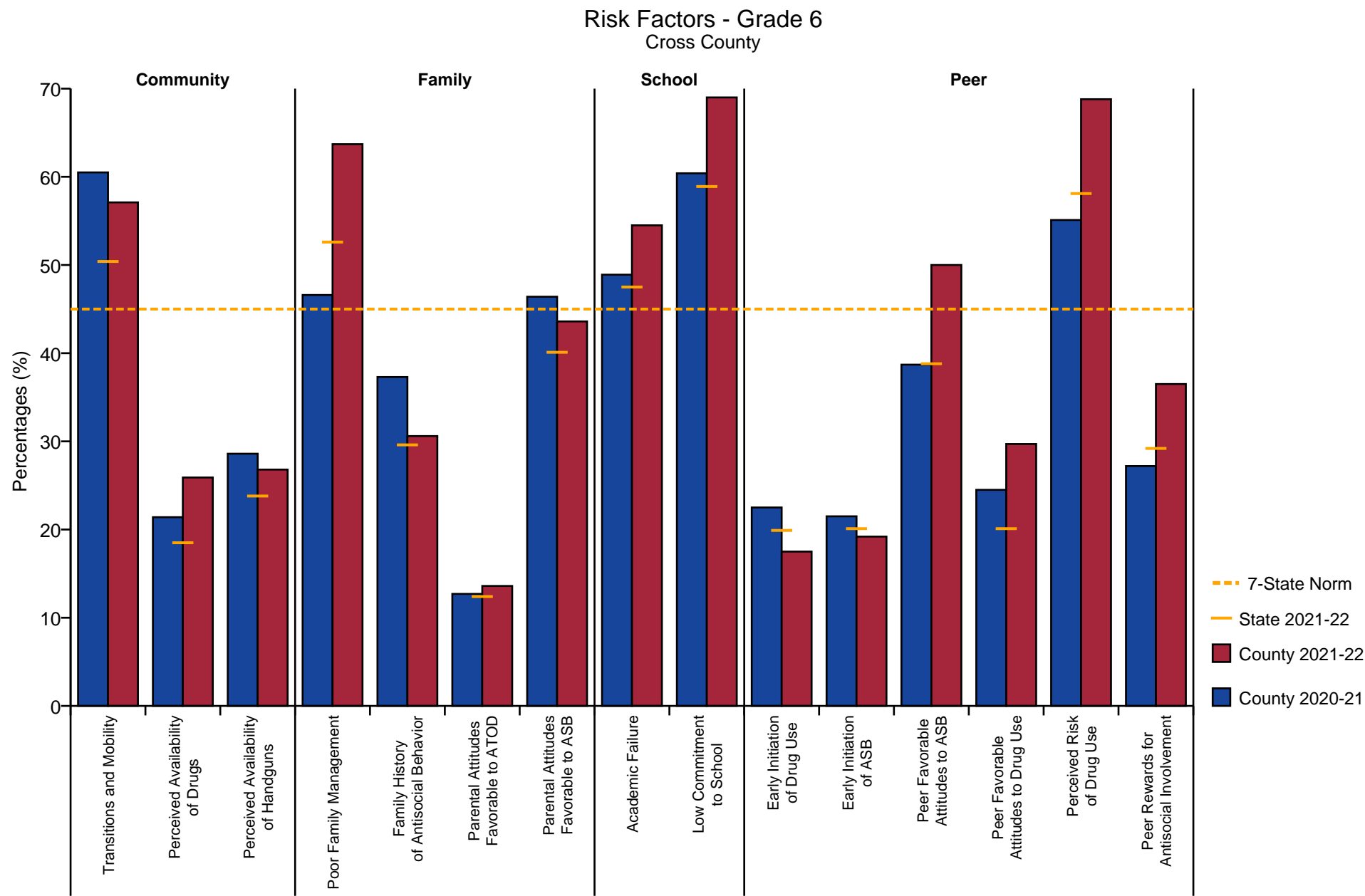


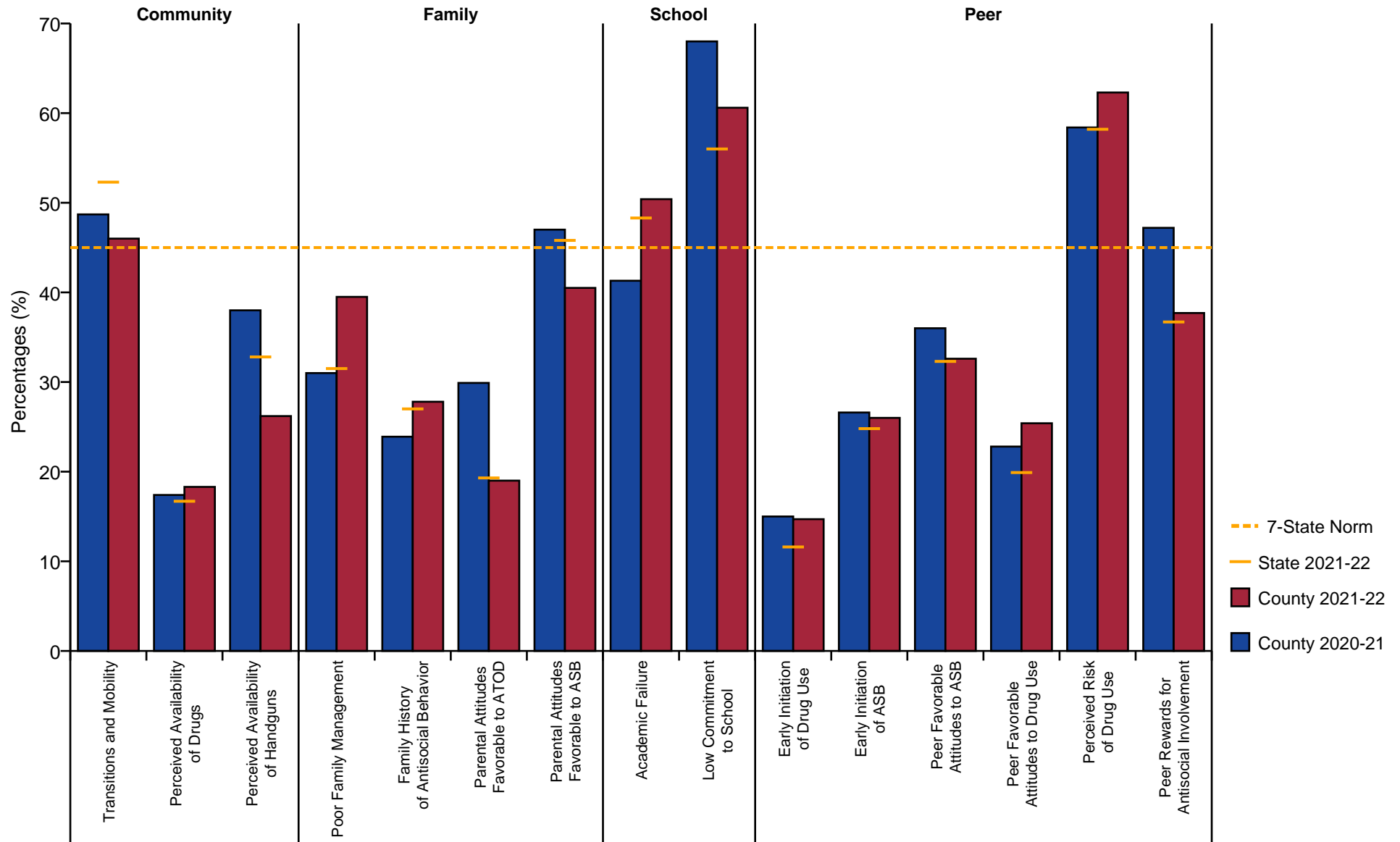
Figure 3.16: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.17: Risk Factors - Grade 8

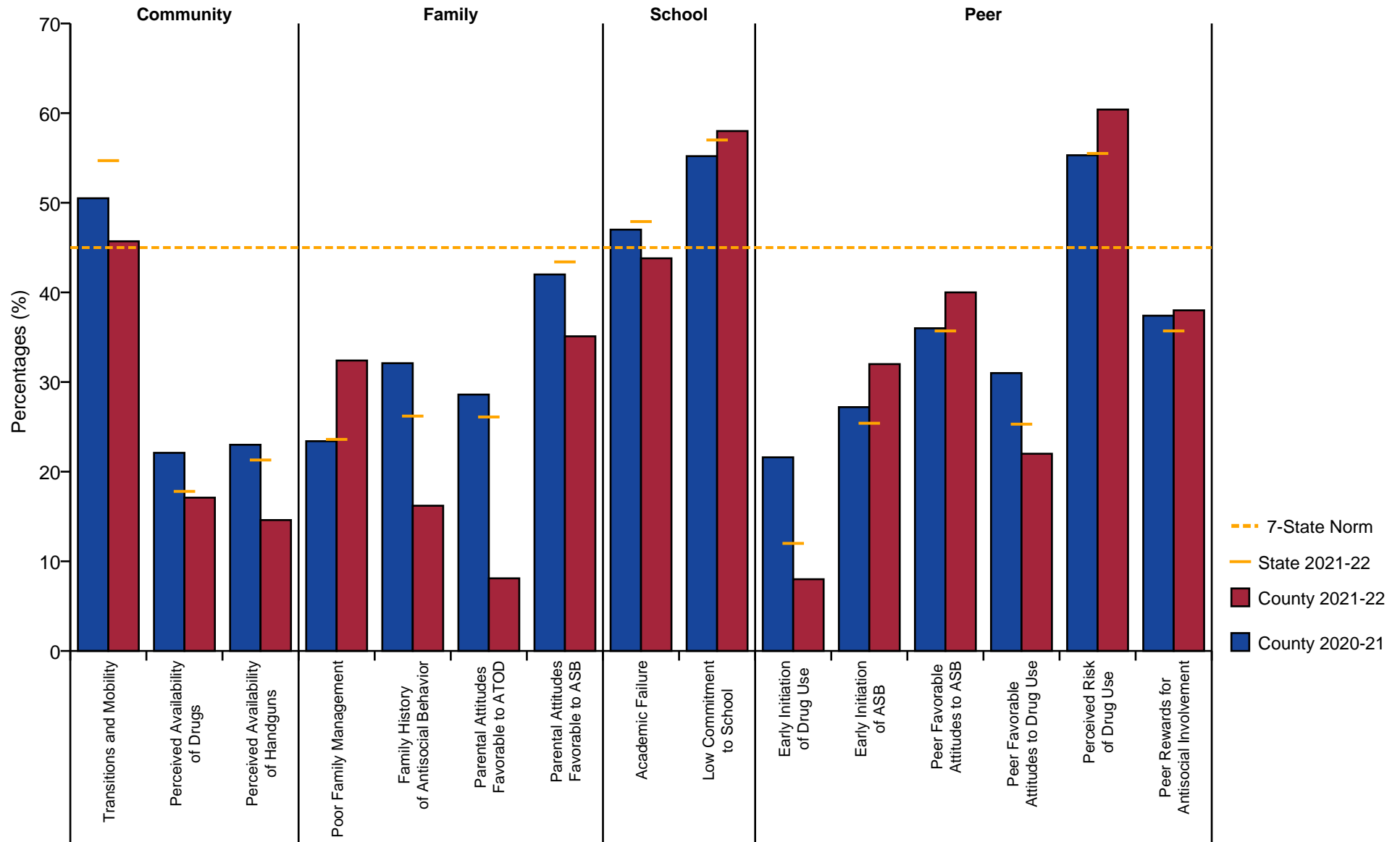
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Cross County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.18: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Cross County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.19: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Cross County

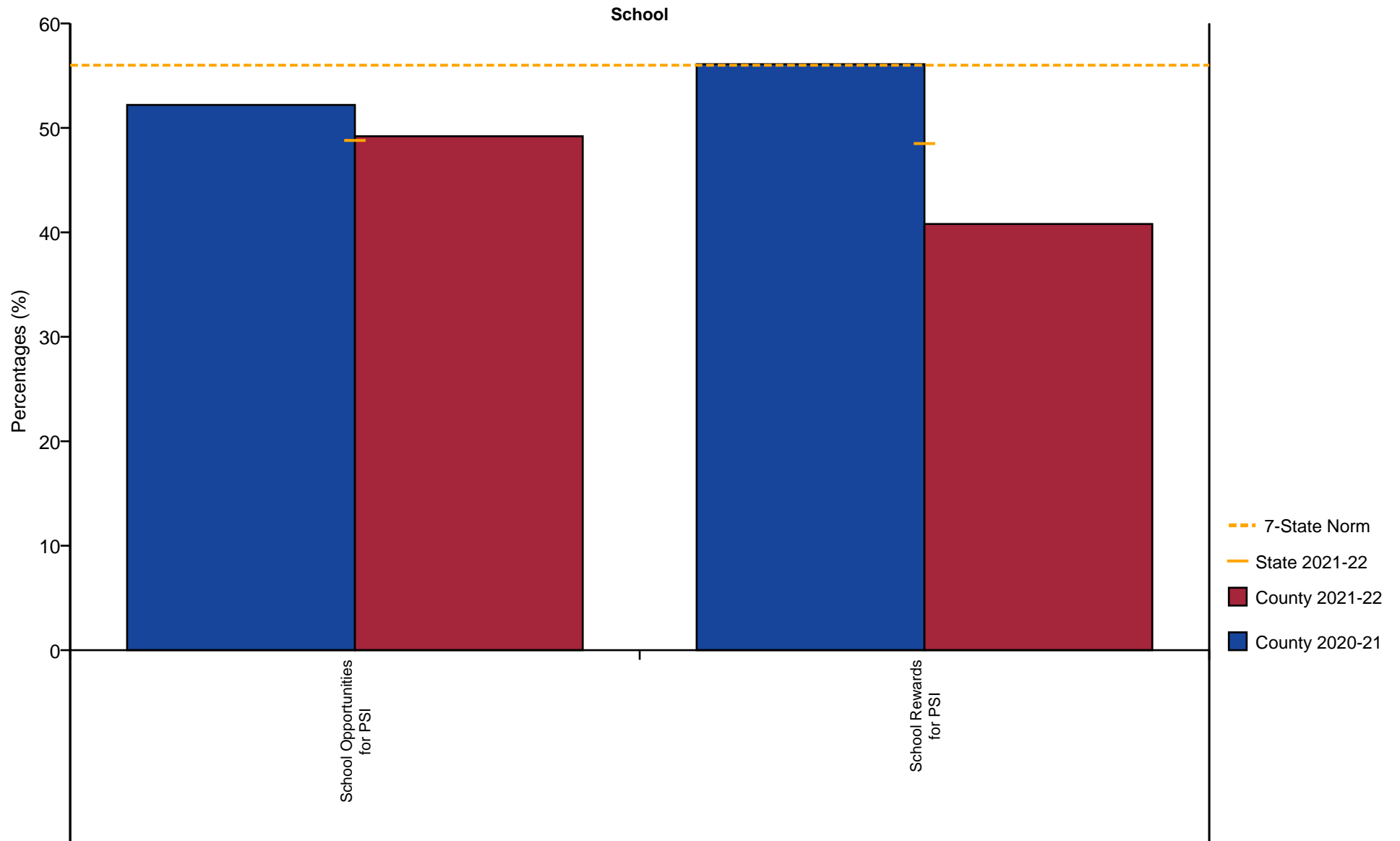


Figure 3.20: Protective Factors - Grade 8

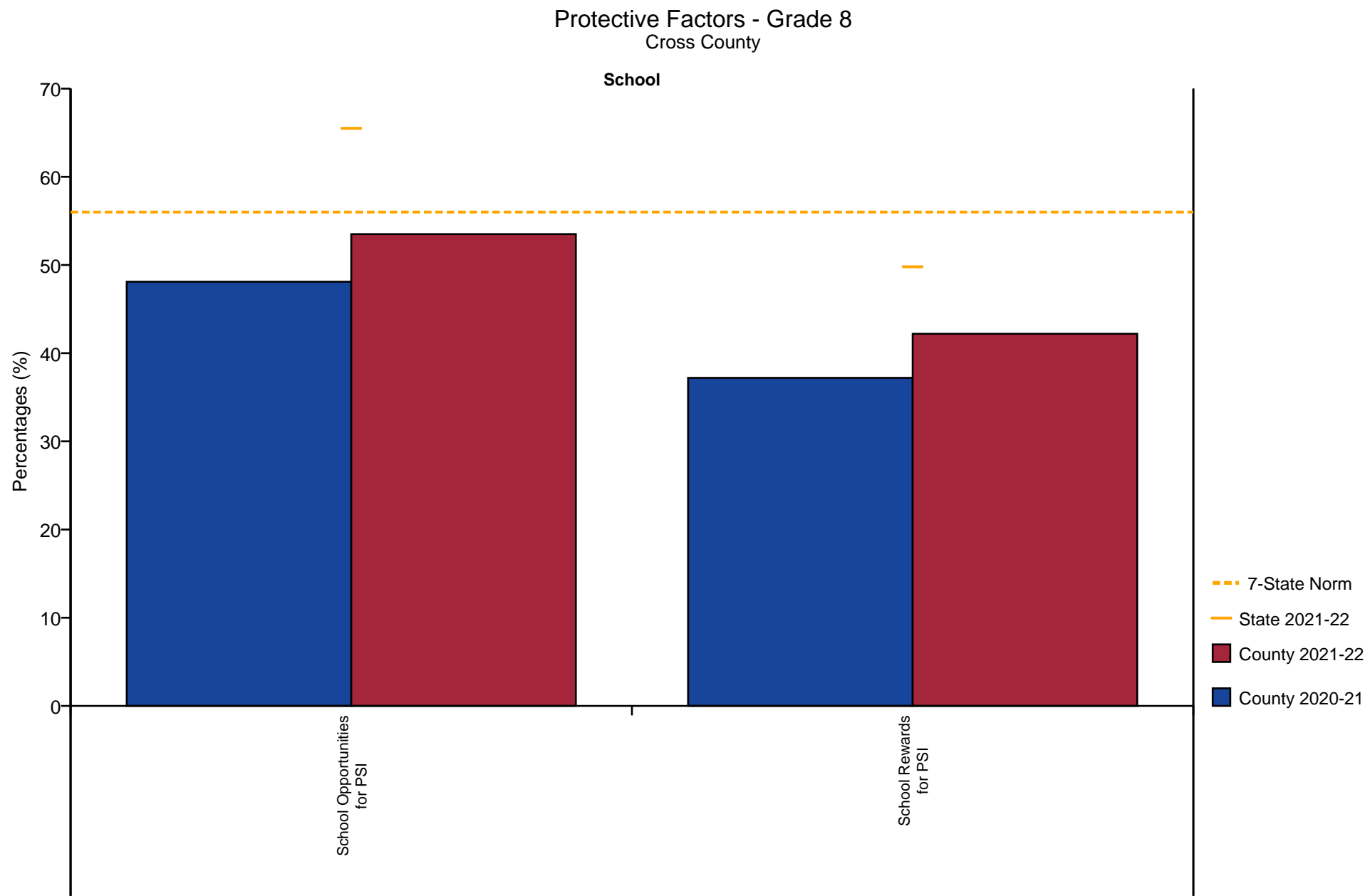


Figure 3.21: Protective Factors - Grade 10

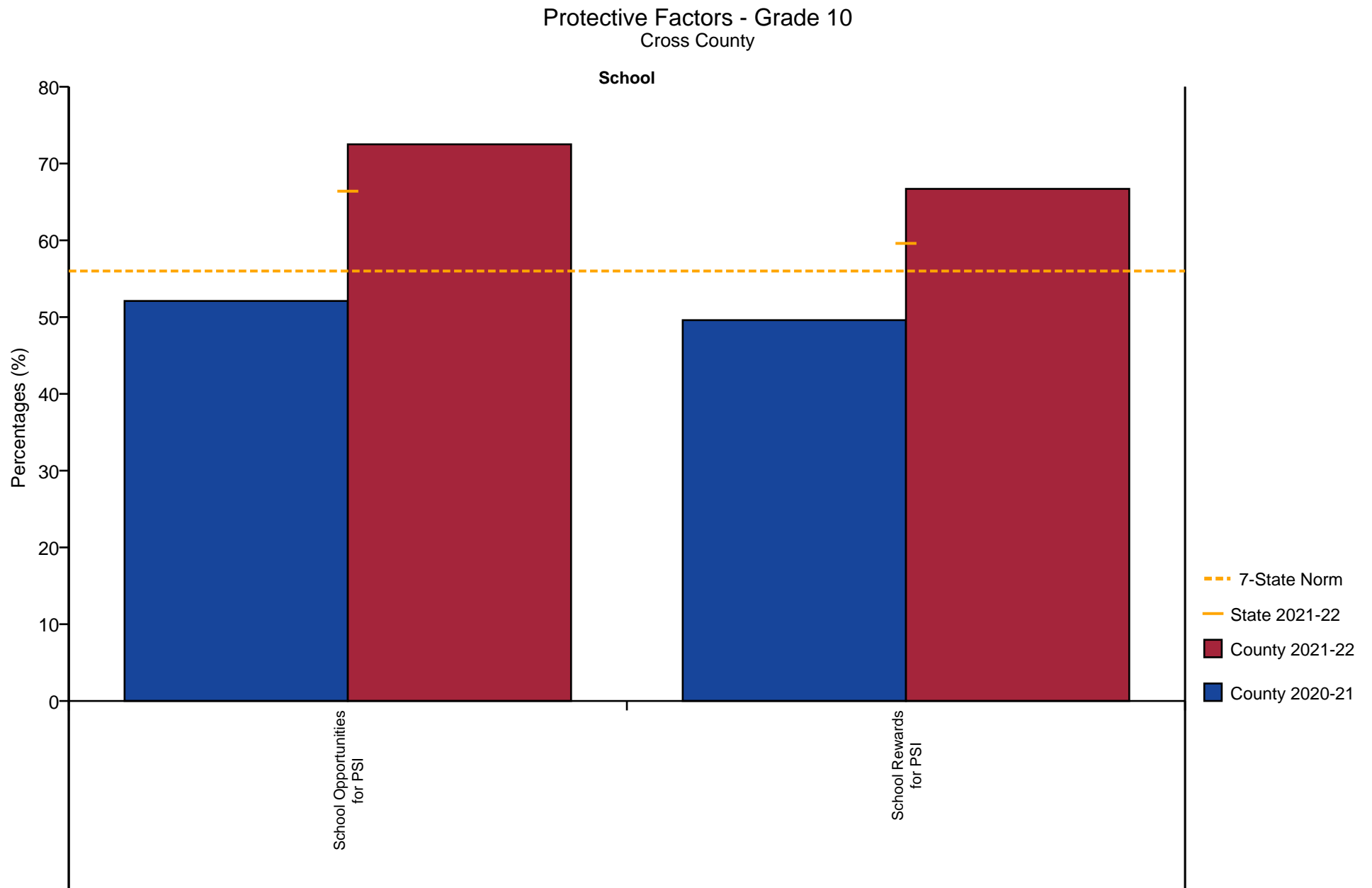


Figure 3.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

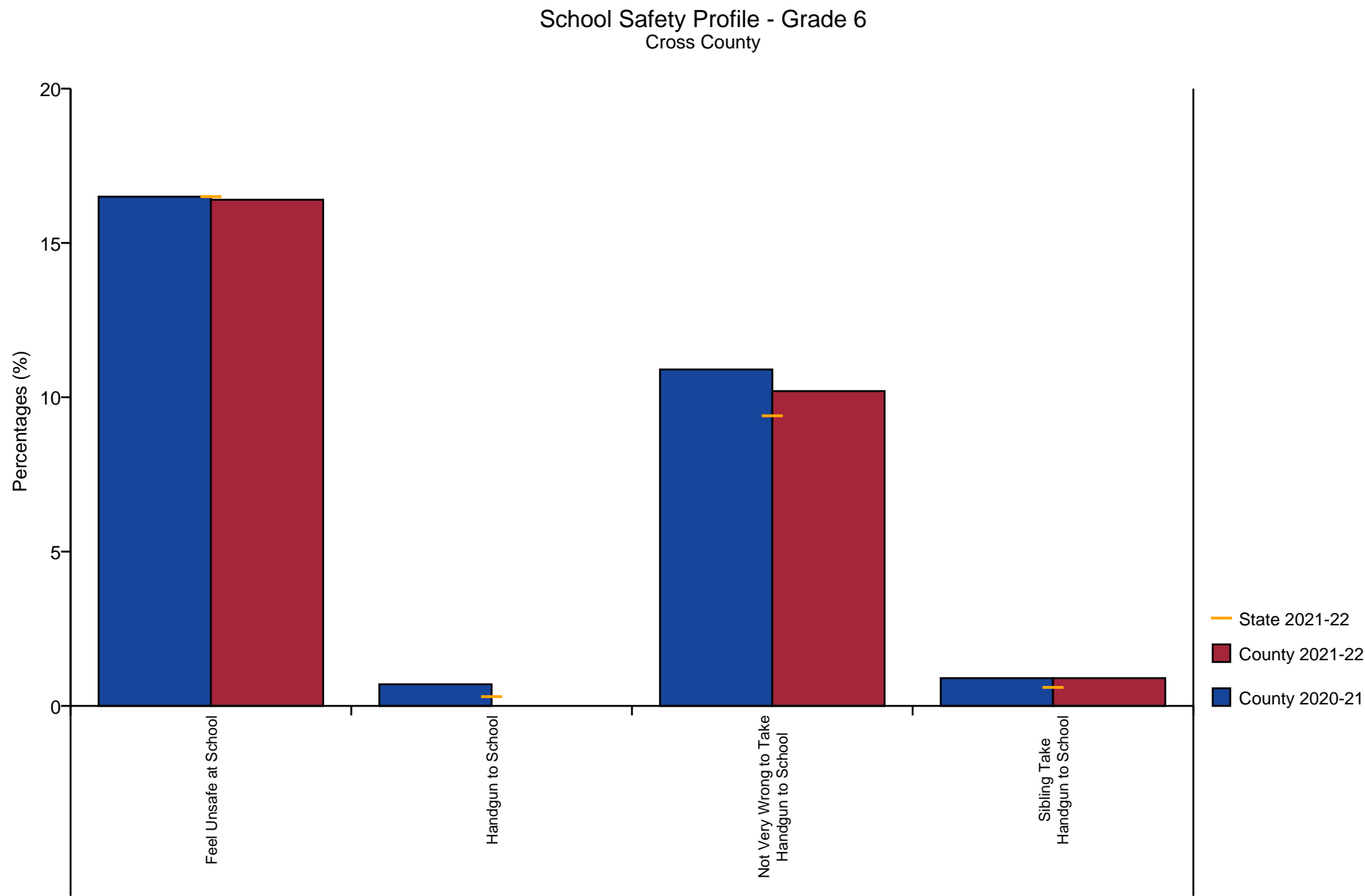


Figure 3.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

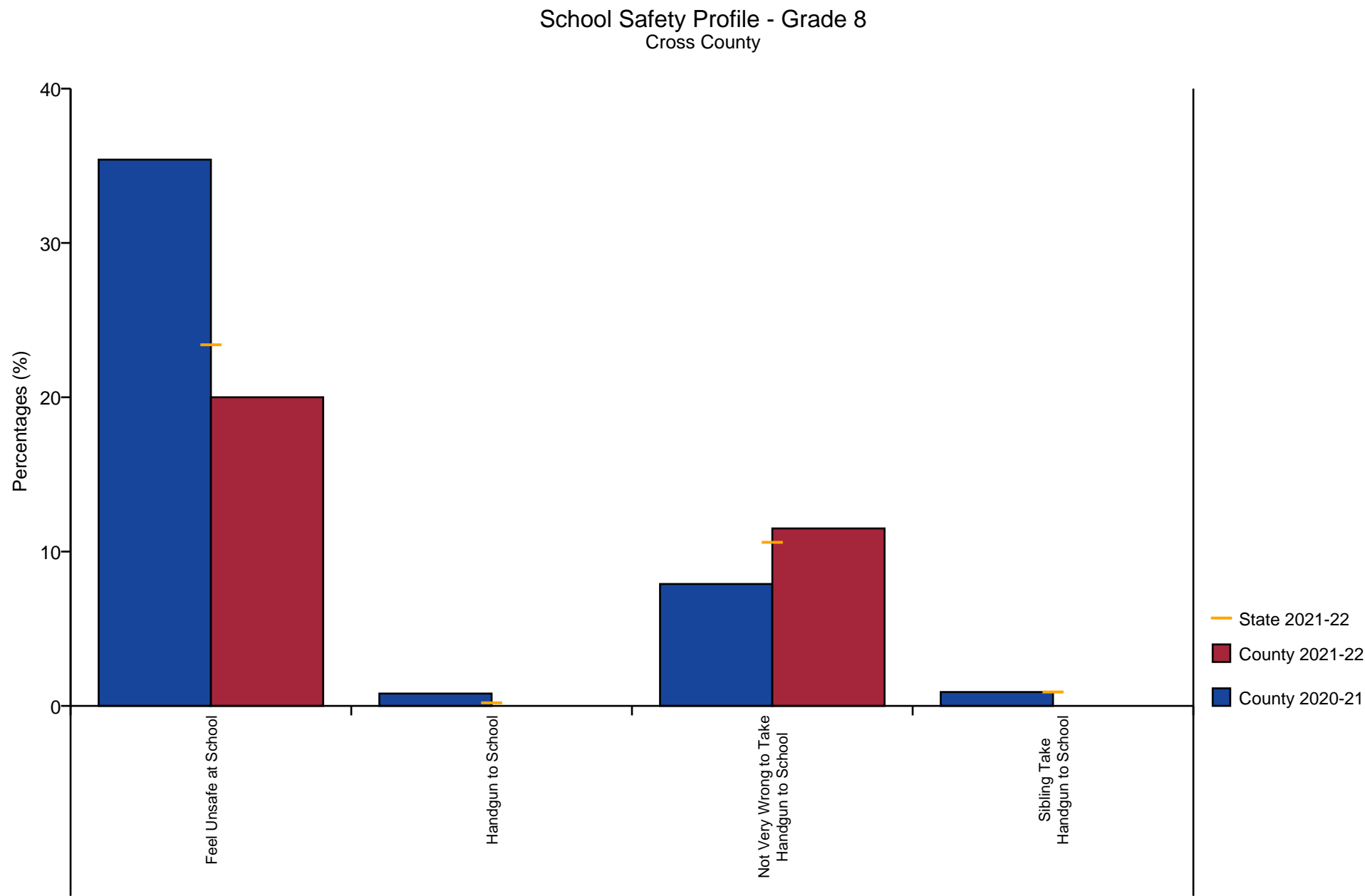


Figure 3.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

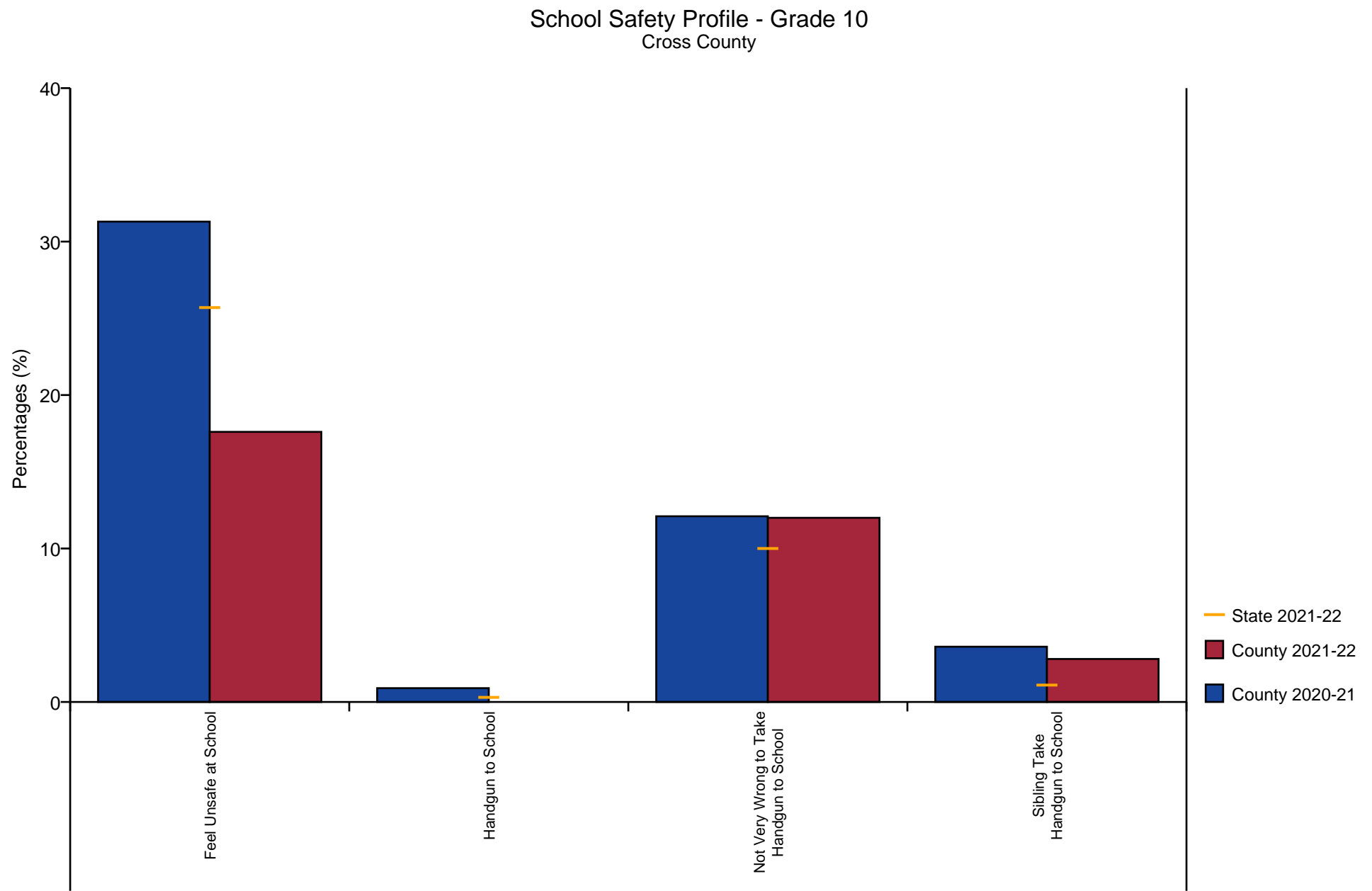
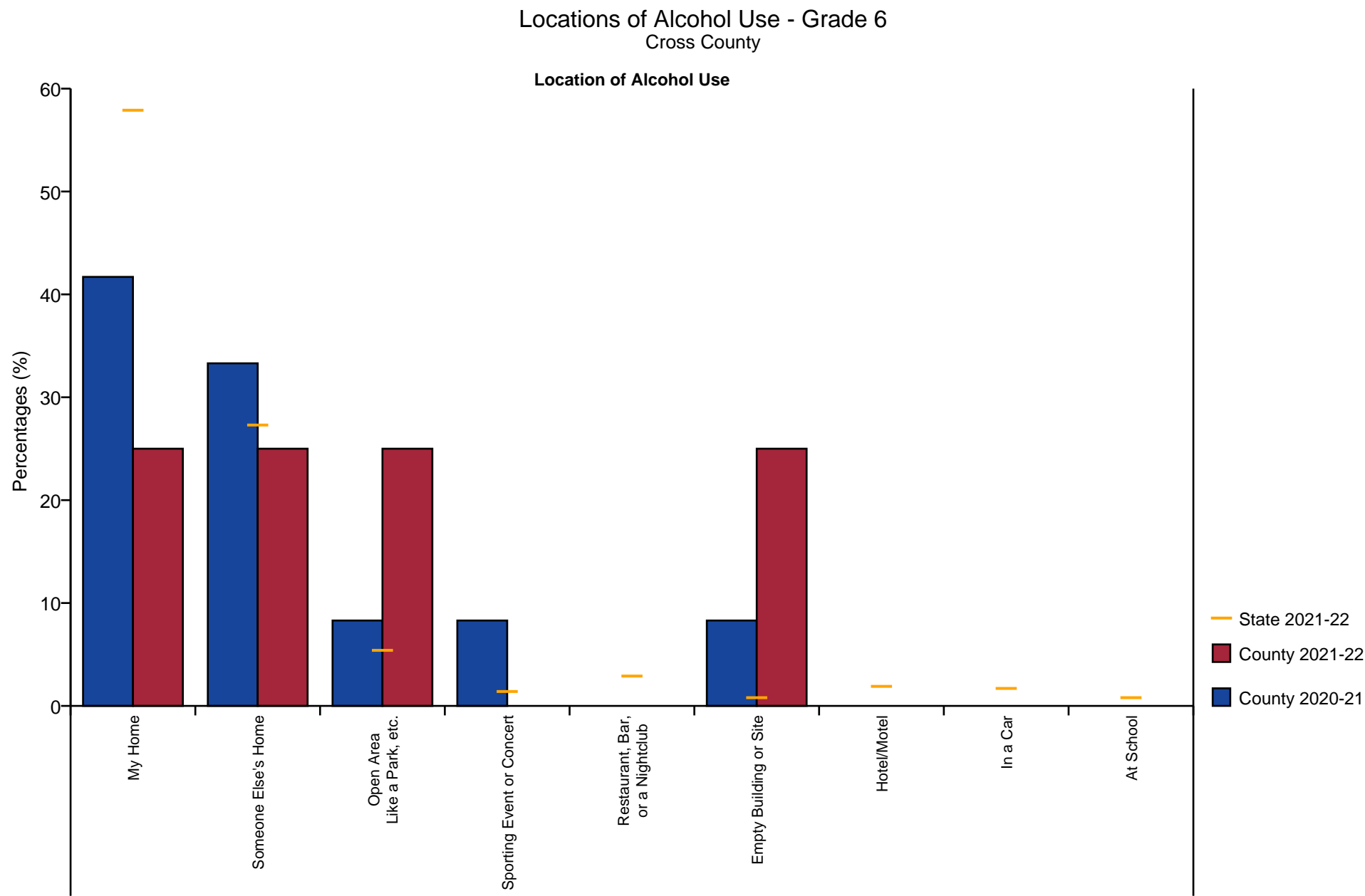


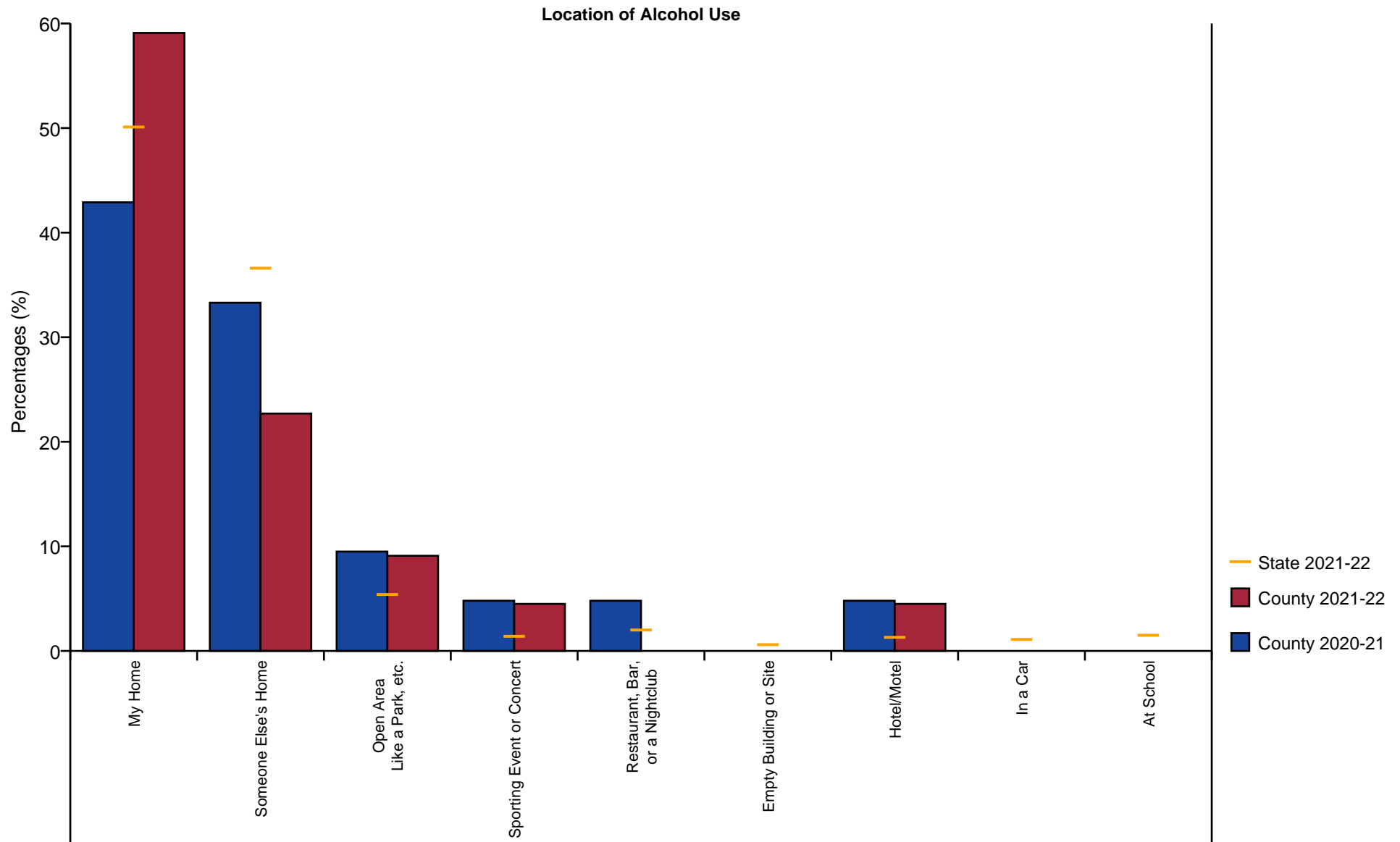
Figure 3.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

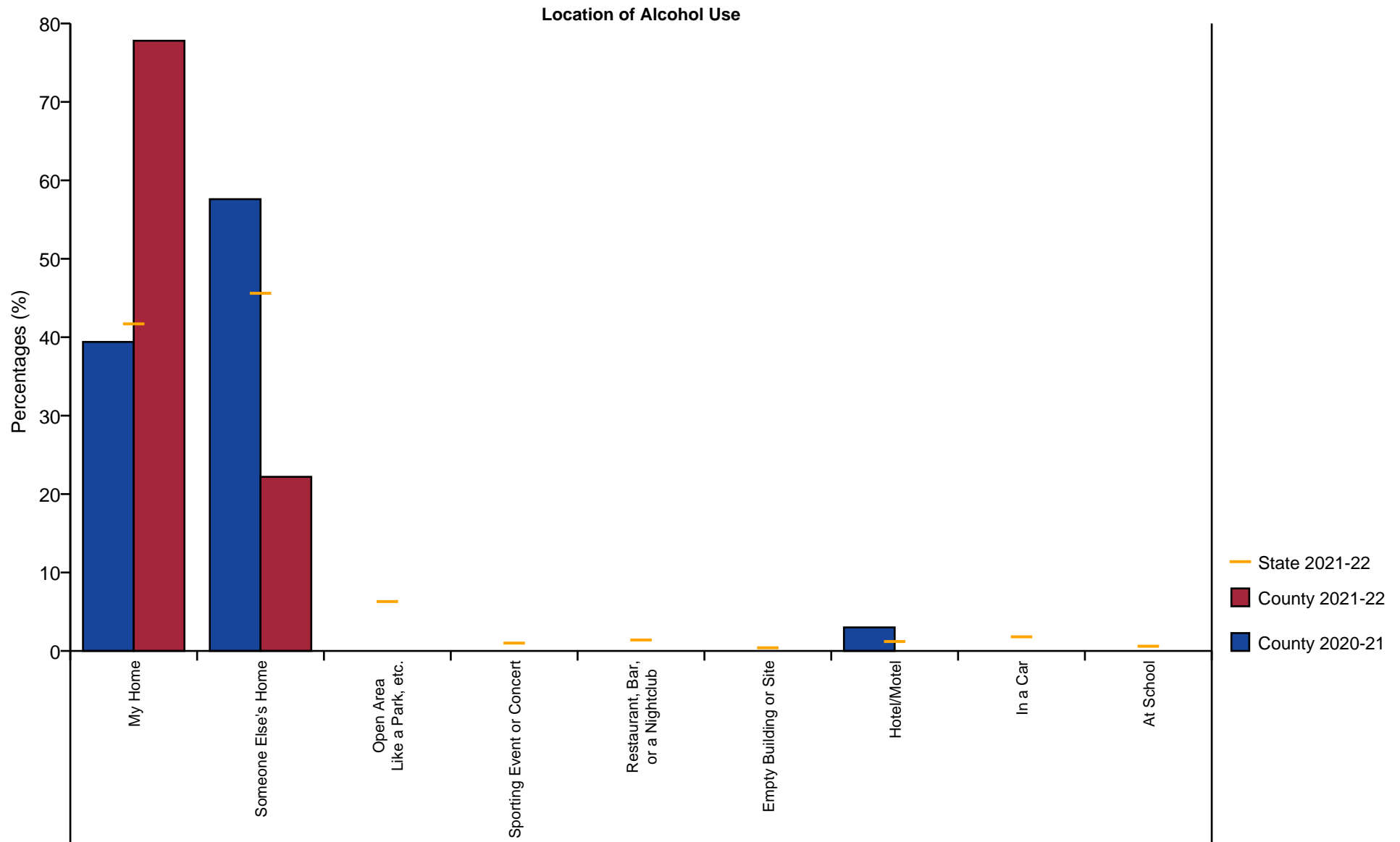
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Cross County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Cross County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	10.3	14.0	14.3
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	29.0	18.8	18.5	24.0
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	36.4	28.7	32.5	19.5
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	36.8	33.3	0.0	0.0
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
MTF		58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	25.7	20.3	21.3	19.4
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.8	7.0	9.1	7.4
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	16.2	14.6	13.7	11.9
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	26.0	17.8	18.8	7.5
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	30.4	24.7	0.0	0.0
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
MTF		23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	18.2	14.4	13.6	9.4
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.8	5.3	4.6	6.1
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	15.6	7.1	10.9	9.6
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	18.4	11.7	10.0	7.3
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	20.8	16.3	0.0	0.0
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
MTF		10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	county	14.3	8.9	8.3	7.8
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	2.7	2.3	0.8
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	11.5	5.2	3.3	9.2
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	20.3	18.4	16.7	11.6
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	25.6	18.1	0.0	0.0
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
MTF		43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	12.5	9.2	7.1	6.2
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	2.2	0.7	0.8	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	1.4	0.9	0.9	2.3
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.7
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.7	1.1	6.9	0.8
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	9.3	6.5	2.4	3.8
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	6.2	2.6	5.3	0.0
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	2.4	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	5.2	3.2	4.9	2.1
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.5	9.2	7.6
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	1.6	2.0	1.6	2.3
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	county	0.9	0.8	4.3	4.1
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	2.4	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.7	0.9	1.8	2.3
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	3.2	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.0
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.0	0.5	3.8	0.8
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	8.3	4.6	2.4	1.5
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	8.4	5.3	7.0	9.3
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	11.2	6.0	0.0	0.0
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	7.8	3.6	4.3	2.4
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.5	3.1	0.8
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	2.8	0.7	0.8	0.0
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	3.5	0.9	2.7	0.0
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.2	0.6	2.2	0.3
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.1	1.1	9.2	4.2
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	14.4	9.8	12.1	10.0
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	18.8	15.0	15.0	9.3
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	19.2	14.3	0.0	0.0
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	–	43.7
Combined	county	12.8	8.6	12.0	7.5
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.5	4.3	14.6	10.1
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	19.1	13.0	12.1	16.9
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	23.6	20.9	23.7	16.3
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	27.2	20.2	0.0	0.0
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	county	18.4	12.8	16.6	14.0
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.1	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.3	12.4
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	21.1	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	12.9	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.8	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	14.8	16.9
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	28.1	11.6
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	16.4	11.4
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	7.7
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.4	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.2	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	9.3	7.6
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	18.5	20.8
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	30.7	11.6
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	19.1	14.0
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.5	6.0	2.5
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	10.4	2.6	8.9	10.9
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	11.8	9.7	14.2	11.4
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	15.2	19.0	0.0	0.0
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	8.6	6.0	9.5	7.5
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	4.9	1.3	2.5	0.8
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	5.6	6.0	4.5	7.5
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	10.3	6.9	0.0	0.0
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	4.7	2.9	2.5	1.4
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.1	1.6	3.1	1.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	6.5	2.6	4.9	3.1
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
MTF		2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	8.3	4.1	2.7	2.4
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
MTF		3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	11.1	6.8	0.0	0.0
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
MTF		4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	county	7.0	3.3	3.6	2.4
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	1.1	1.5	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	4.4	0.7	2.4	6.2
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
MTF		5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	8.4	8.8	10.5	6.8
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
MTF		16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	15.2	9.5	0.0	0.0
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
MTF		22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	county	6.0	3.9	4.6	4.1
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
MTF		1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.6	5.3	0.8
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	3.3	1.3	1.6	3.1
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
	MTF	1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	0.7	2.6	0.9	0.0
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.4	1.3	2.7	1.7
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6	6.8	4.9
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	1.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	2.7	2.4
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.9	2.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	0.0	4.5	2.5
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	4.4	1.3	1.6	1.6
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	2.1	3.5	1.8	0.0
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	2.4	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	2.7	1.5	2.7	1.7
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	0.7	1.8	0.9	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.0
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.5	3.0	3.3
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	6.1	2.6	7.3	7.0
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	8.4	3.5	10.5	4.5
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	8.8	6.0	0.0	0.0
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
	MTF	18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	county	5.4	2.6	6.8	5.1
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.2	2.2	14.2	12.2
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	9.8	4.6	9.7	13.8
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	9.0	13.0	14.9	9.1
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	16.8	11.9	0.0	0.0
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	8.8	6.7	12.9	12.5
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	8.3	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.5	10.1
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
	MTF	8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
	MTF	13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
	MTF	13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.6	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.8	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	9.8	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	20.2	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	11.9	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.0	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.5	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	9.0	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.3	18.5
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	23.7	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	14.3	10.5
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	8.3	2.0	4.9	3.9
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	4.9	5.3	11.4	9.1
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	8.8	7.2	0.0	0.0
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	county	5.1	3.2	5.4	3.4
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	4.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.3	6.2	10.9	14.8
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	14.1	15.4	14.5	14.0
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	15.8	10.6	9.7	16.7
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	7.9	12.6	0.0	0.0
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	county	11.8	10.7	11.7	14.8
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	7.8	3.2	3.3	7.0
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	9.2	7.6	7.9	6.4
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	10.3	8.4	0.0	0.0
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	county	6.3	4.3	3.5	4.6
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.5	0.7	1.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.6	1.6	1.5
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	2.0	0.8	3.5	0.0
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	4.8	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	1.7	0.9	1.9	1.3
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	1.5	0.7	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.8
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.7	0.8	4.4	0.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.2	1.2	2.1	0.7
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.8
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	2.1	0.6	4.8	4.7
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.3	3.8	5.3	4.2
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	county	1.6	1.4	3.5	3.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.1	3.1	10.1	7.1
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	5.2	10.3	11.3	6.9
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	11.8	5.3	7.0	6.2
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	4.0	4.2	0.0	0.0
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	county	7.1	5.7	9.6	6.9
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.9	4.7	15.3	7.2
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	10.5	7.7	11.3	7.0
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	2.6	3.1	7.9	6.2
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	7.1	6.3	0.0	0.0
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	county	7.7	5.4	11.7	7.0
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.4	5.8	3.1	7.6
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	5.3	8.3	5.1	6.5
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	7.3	3.8	9.1	4.8
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	3.2	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	5.4	5.6	5.6	6.7
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	46.7	55.3	60.5	57.1
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	46.1	52.3	48.7	46.0
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	47.1	46.0	50.5	45.7
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	43.9	39.0	0.0	0.0
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	county	46.1	50.0	53.2	50.5
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	15.6	16.2	21.4	25.9
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	18.9	15.1	17.4	18.3
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	20.0	11.4	22.1	17.1
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	29.0	13.6	0.0	0.0
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	county	20.0	14.5	20.2	21.1
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	22.2	21.4	28.6	26.8
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	32.0	33.6	38.0	26.2
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	26.6	16.3	23.0	14.6
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	29.8	23.5	0.0	0.0
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	county	27.3	24.3	30.1	24.7
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	41.7	41.4	46.6	63.7
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	31.7	31.5	31.0	39.5
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	24.8	18.2	23.4	32.4
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	29.5	24.0	0.0	0.0
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	county	33.1	31.1	33.3	47.9
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	28.8	29.6	37.3	30.6
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	33.7	31.1	23.9	27.8
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	34.1	24.2	32.1	16.2
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	23.4	21.3	0.0	0.0
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	county	30.2	27.7	31.0	27.4
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.5	9.7	12.7	13.6
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	16.9	18.8	29.9	19.0
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	26.8	16.5	28.6	8.1
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	26.4	18.2	0.0	0.0
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	county	17.1	15.0	23.9	15.4
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	28.9	20.5	46.4	43.6
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	44.5	35.6	47.0	40.5
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	43.7	24.3	42.0	35.1
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	24.8	19.5	0.0	0.0
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	county	35.5	25.5	45.1	41.0
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	37.6	47.2	48.9	54.5
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	42.6	36.2	41.3	50.4
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	35.1	45.1	47.0	43.8
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	32.8	25.3	0.0	0.0
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	county	37.5	40.1	45.7	51.0
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	54.6	55.3	60.4	69.0
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	53.4	60.5	68.0	60.6
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	47.1	47.4	55.2	58.0
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	54.3	33.0	0.0	0.0
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	county	52.6	51.1	61.4	63.7
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	18.8	19.1	22.5	17.5
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	20.5	16.7	15.0	14.7
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	17.2	14.3	21.6	8.0
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	18.3	13.7	0.0	0.0
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	county	18.8	16.4	19.7	14.8
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	22.3	14.4	21.5	19.2
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	25.8	31.0	26.6	26.0
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	25.2	29.9	27.2	32.0
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	22.4	24.5	0.0	0.0
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	county	23.9	24.0	24.9	24.2
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	36.4	38.1	38.7	50.0
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	40.8	36.5	36.0	32.6
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	37.8	28.9	36.0	40.0
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	28.7	21.7	0.0	0.0
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	county	36.6	33.0	37.0	40.9
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	16.7	20.0	24.5	29.7
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	27.6	19.9	22.8	25.4
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	23.7	21.8	31.0	22.0
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	22.2	17.9	0.0	0.0
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	county	22.2	20.0	25.9	26.6
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	33.8	43.5	55.1	68.8
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	60.8	54.2	58.4	62.3
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	54.7	52.4	55.3	60.4
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	56.3	45.7	0.0	0.0
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	county	49.9	48.8	56.2	64.7
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	40.8	29.4	27.2	36.5
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	56.3	49.0	47.2	37.7
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	43.8	40.6	37.4	38.0
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	52.4	44.8	0.0	0.0
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	county	47.8	39.8	37.0	37.3
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	50.9	46.4	52.2	49.2
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	53.6	44.6	48.1	53.5
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	61.8	62.2	52.1	72.5
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	50.4	59.0	0.0	0.0
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	county	54.0	51.7	50.8	54.9
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	47.1	47.7	56.1	40.8
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	42.9	30.3	37.2	42.2
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	66.2	46.7	49.6	66.7
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	30.7	39.4	0.0	0.0
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	county	47.3	41.5	47.8	45.7
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	5.7	10.7	56.6	27.0
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	5.6	14.4	72.8	7.2
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	5.9	11.8	64.7	17.6
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
Combined	county	5.7	12.4	64.8	17.1
	state	6.2	15.5	53.8	24.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	89.8	7.0	3.1	0.0
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	88.5	9.2	1.5	0.8
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	88.0	6.0	4.0	2.0
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
Combined	county	89.0	7.8	2.6	0.6
	state	90.0	7.8	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.5	0.9	3.6
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	96.0	0.0	4.0
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	97.2	2.8	0.0
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
Combined	county	96.0	0.7	3.3
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	25.0	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	59.1	22.7	9.1	4.5	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	77.8	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
Combined	county	60.0	22.9	8.6	2.9	0.0	2.9	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	47.1	39.7	5.8	1.2	1.8	0.5	1.4	1.5	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	92.4	94.4
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	84.3	81.1
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	68.8	73.8
	state	76.5	75.2
Combined	county	82.1	85.3
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.9
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.7
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.4
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.9
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	6.6	5.7
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	14.3	7.1
	state	8.2	10.2
Combined	county	7.1	4.0
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	3.3	2.5
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	8.9	2.4
	state	5.3	5.2
Combined	county	4.0	1.5
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	1.7	3.3
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	3.6	4.8
	state	2.5	2.7
Combined	county	2.3	2.2
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.5	1.9
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	5.8	6.6
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	9.8	7.1
	state	7.1	6.5
Combined	county	6.0	4.8
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.9
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	1.7	6.6
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	7.1	9.5
	state	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	3.1	4.8
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.5	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	1.7	2.5
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	5.4	0.0
	state	3.5	4.0
Combined	county	3.1	1.1
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	4.8
	state	0.7	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	5.6
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	3.3	5.7
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	8.9	9.5
	state	5.3	6.1
Combined	county	4.5	6.2
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.4
	state	0.0	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.4	97.2
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	93.3	95.1
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	91.2	87.8
	state	92.4	92.5
Combined	county	94.0	94.9
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.8
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.4
	state	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.7
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	2.5	1.6
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	6.2	2.4
	state	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	2.9	1.1
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	2.5	0.8
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	5.3	0.0
	state	2.6	2.0
Combined	county	2.9	0.4
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.5	1.6
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	3.5	2.4
	state	2.0	1.5
Combined	county	2.0	1.5
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	4.9
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.9	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	2.8
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	2.5	3.3
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	3.5	4.9
	state	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	2.6	3.3
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.9	95.7	99.1
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	89.8	89.9	86.9
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	80.4	76.9	87.5
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	77.8	0.0	0.0
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	county	88.0	87.8	91.9
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.8	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	1.9	3.7	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	3.7	0.0	0.0
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	county	1.2	1.5	0.4
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	2.8	0.9	2.5
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	1.2	0.6	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8	1.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.9	0.9	2.5
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	county	0.6	0.9	1.1
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	1.7	0.9
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	3.4	3.4	4.9
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	4.7	4.6	2.5
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	county	2.8	3.2	3.0
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.9	2.6	0.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	8.2	5.0	8.2
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	14.0	18.5	5.0
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	13.6	0.0	0.0
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	county	8.5	8.4	4.8
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.9	5.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	1.5
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	0.7	1.7	4.1
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	1.9	4.6	5.0
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	7.4	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	county	1.8	2.0	3.3
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	98.3	97.2
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	92.5	88.5
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	84.8	89.7
	state	87.0	87.1
Combined	county	92.0	92.2
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.7	2.5
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	6.2	2.6
	state	4.2	3.6
Combined	county	2.8	1.5
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	2.7	2.6
	state	2.6	2.5
Combined	county	1.4	0.7
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.7	1.6
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	3.6	0.0
	state	1.6	1.9
Combined	county	1.7	0.7
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.9	0.0
	state	1.7	1.9
Combined	county	0.3	0.4
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	2.5
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	4.5	0.0
	state	2.7	2.5
Combined	county	1.4	1.1
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	3.7
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	4.2	4.9
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	7.1	7.7
	state	6.4	6.4
Combined	county	4.3	4.8
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	97.2
	state	97.9
8	county	89.4
	state	94.8
10	county	85.0
	state	89.9
Combined	county	91.9
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	1.6
	state	0.7
10	county	2.5
	state	2.2
Combined	county	1.1
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.9
	state	0.3
8	county	0.8
	state	1.2
10	county	2.5
	state	2.7
Combined	county	1.5
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.5
10	county	0.0
	state	1.1
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.8
	state	0.6
10	county	5.0
	state	1.3
Combined	county	1.1
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	3.3
	state	1.1
10	county	0.0
	state	1.5
Combined	county	1.5
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.9
	state	1.4
8	county	4.9
	state	2.9
10	county	5.0
	state	5.1
Combined	county	3.7
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.6	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	97.5	99.2
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	96.4	92.5
	state	97.0	97.3
Combined	county	97.2	98.5
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.9	2.5
	state	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.6	1.1
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.9	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0
Combined	county	1.1	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.9	2.5
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.5
	state	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.8
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.5	11.2	11.0	10.0
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.6
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.9	13.2	13.7	13.0
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	14.6	13.9	0.0	0.0
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	13.7	13.2	13.2	12.6
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.0
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.6	11.1	11.2
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.8
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.3	13.8	0.0	0.0
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	county	12.3	12.1	11.6	11.2
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.3	10.6	10.4	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.8	11.6	11.2	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.2	12.7	13.0	12.9
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.1	14.8	0.0	0.0
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	12.6	12.4	11.7	11.5
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.7	10.7	10.8	12.8
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	12.3	13.0	12.2	12.0
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	13.8	13.1	14.2	14.6
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	15.3	16.2	0.0	0.0
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	13.9	14.1	13.1	13.2
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	11.5	10.9	10.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.4	12.5	11.9	12.2
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	14.3	14.1	14.0	13.3
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.4	15.6	0.0	0.0
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	county	13.7	13.8	12.6	12.3
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.5	11.0	10.2	10.2
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.1	11.1	10.8	13.2
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.5
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	14.2	13.7	0.0	0.0
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	county	12.9	12.8	11.9	12.2
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.4	10.7	10.6
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.5	11.7	11.5	11.6
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	12.5	12.2	12.5	12.6
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	13.3	12.8	0.0	0.0
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	county	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.5
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

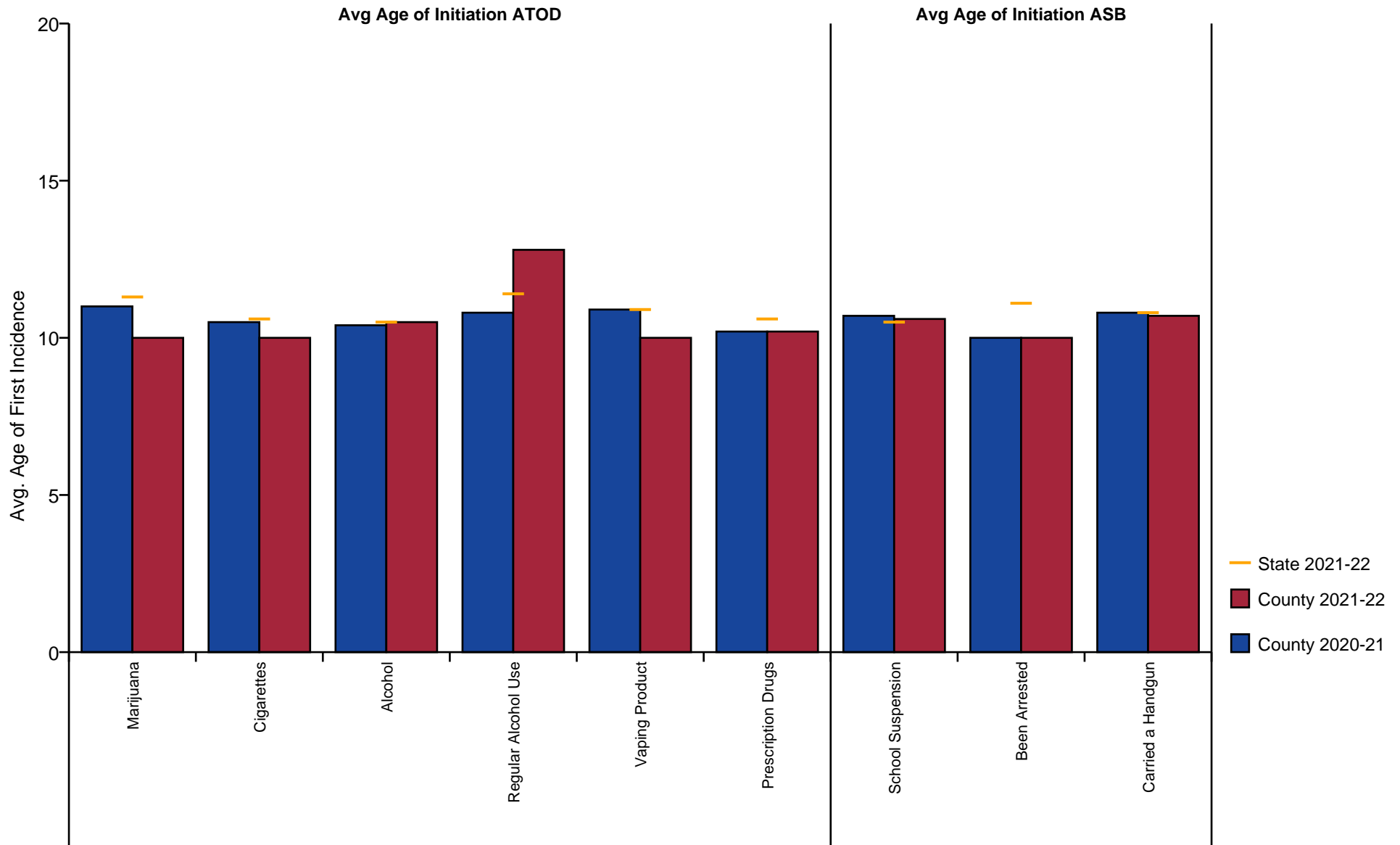
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.5	10.5	10.0	10.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	12.0	11.7	12.6	12.6
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	13.3	13.0	14.2	14.5
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.0	12.0	0.0	0.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	county	12.8	12.2	13.1	12.8
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	11.5	10.8	10.7
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.1	11.2	11.8	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.6	12.8	13.1	13.0
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	14.0	14.6	0.0	0.0
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.2	12.1	11.8	11.5
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

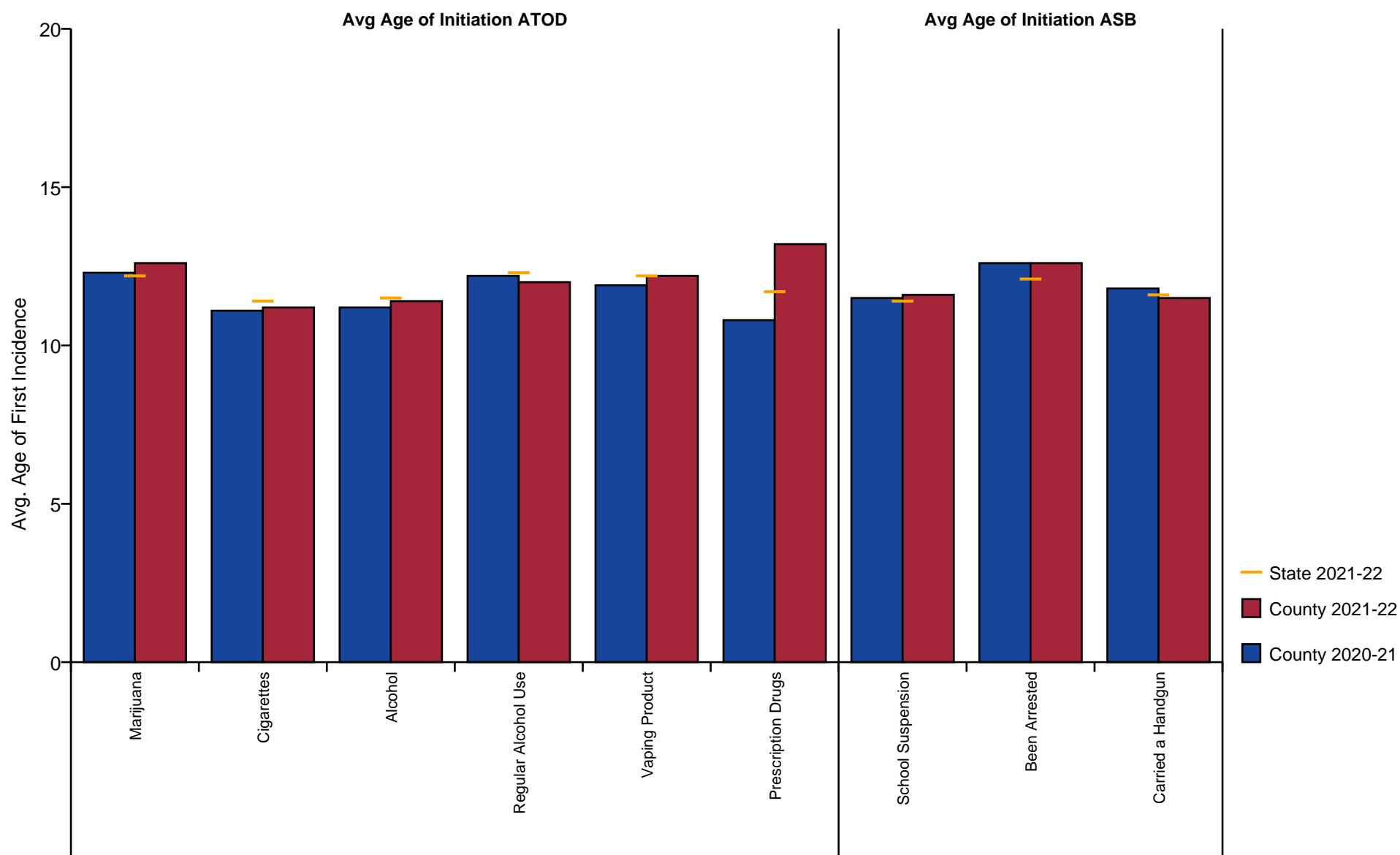
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Cross County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

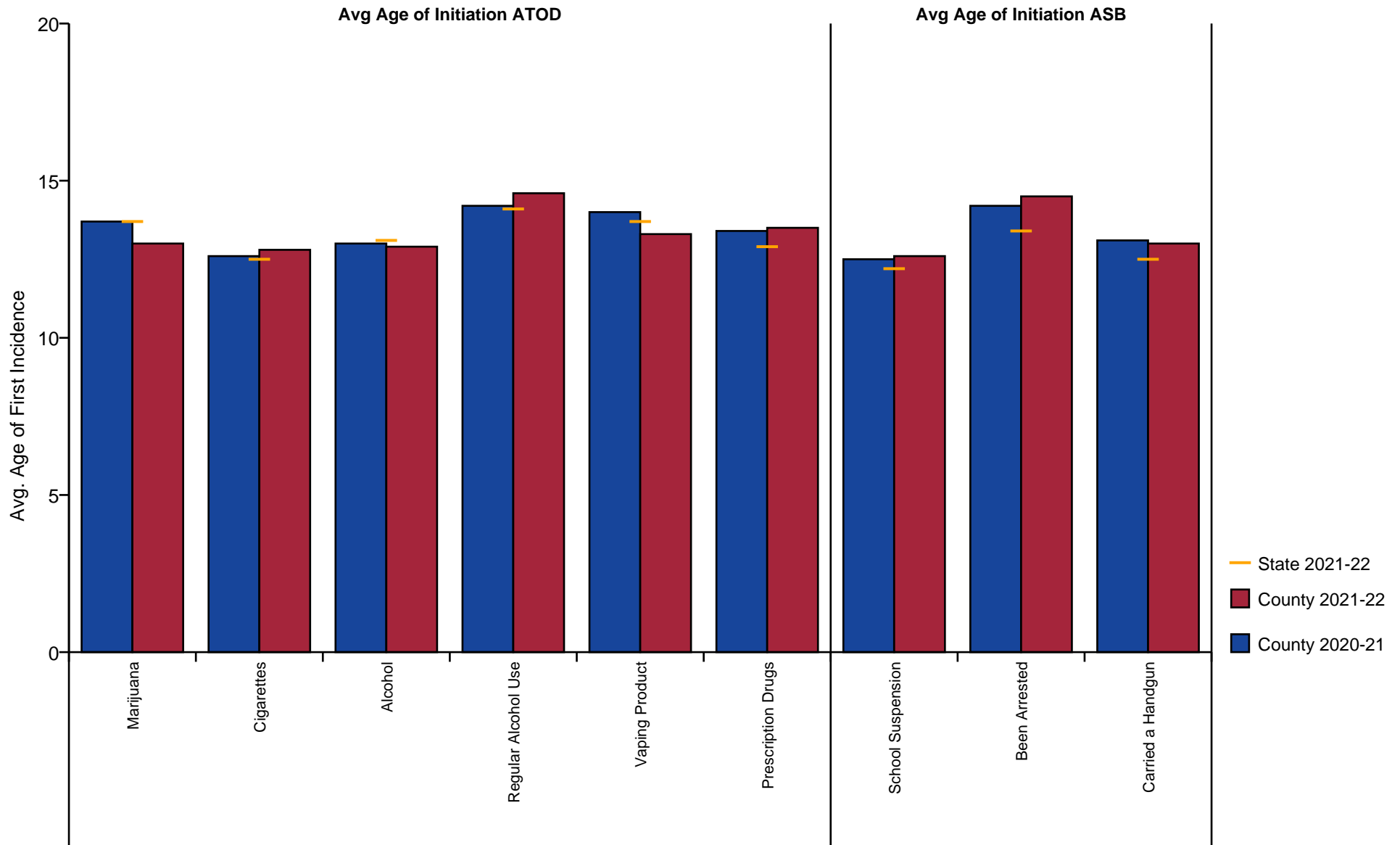
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Cross County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Cross County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.8	7.0	9.1	7.4
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	16.2	14.6	13.7	11.9
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	26.0	17.8	18.8	7.5
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	30.4	24.7	0.0	0.0
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	county	18.2	14.4	13.6	9.4
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.8	5.3	4.6	6.1
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	15.6	7.1	10.9	9.6
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	18.4	11.7	10.0	7.3
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	20.8	16.3	0.0	0.0
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	county	14.3	8.9	8.3	7.8
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.8	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	14.8	16.9
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	28.1	11.6
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	16.4	11.4
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	4.9	1.3	2.5	0.8
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	5.6	6.0	4.5	7.5
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	10.3	6.9	0.0	0.0
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	county	4.7	2.9	2.5	1.4
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.1	1.6	3.1	1.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	6.5	2.6	4.9	3.1
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	8.3	4.1	2.7	2.4
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	11.1	6.8	0.0	0.0
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	county	7.0	3.3	3.6	2.4
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.8	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	9.8	13.8
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	20.2	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	11.9	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	51.2	9.1	2.5	0.8	36.4
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	56.9	9.2	2.3	3.8	27.7
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	65.1	7.0	4.7	0.0	23.3
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
Combined	county	55.8	8.8	2.7	2.0	30.6
	state	61.9	9.1	2.5	4.5	22.1

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	20.8	26.7	23.3	17.5	11.7
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	20.9	21.7	34.1	14.7	8.5
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	30.0	25.0	25.0	17.5	2.5
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
Combined	county	22.1	24.2	28.4	16.3	9.0
	state	34.8	22.3	24.0	12.5	6.5

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	73.6	10.4	7.2	3.2	5.6
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	66.9	7.7	8.5	7.7	9.2
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	52.0	12.0	10.0	12.0	14.0
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
Combined	county	67.2	9.5	8.2	6.6	8.5
	state	68.3	10.2	8.1	6.9	6.4

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	78.0	16.5	4.7	0.8
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	61.5	22.3	7.7	8.5
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	64.0	16.0	16.0	4.0
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
Combined	county	68.7	18.9	7.8	4.6
	state	71.8	16.7	8.4	3.0

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	96.9	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	82.9	7.0	3.9	0.8	5.4
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	87.5	2.1	0.0	4.2	6.2
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
Combined	county	89.5	4.3	1.6	1.0	3.6
	state	87.9	4.7	2.1	0.9	4.5

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	24.0	14.4	23.2	32.0	6.4
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	21.5	21.5	14.6	38.5	3.8
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	27.7	17.0	19.1	29.8	6.4
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
Combined	county	23.5	17.9	18.9	34.4	5.3
	state	16.0	15.7	24.1	37.9	6.3

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	22.6	12.1	24.2	28.2	12.9
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	20.8	17.7	20.8	32.3	8.5
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	27.1	16.7	20.8	29.2	6.2
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
Combined	county	22.5	15.2	22.2	30.1	9.9
	state	16.6	16.6	24.9	33.0	8.9

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	23.2	7.2	16.0	38.4	15.2
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	22.3	8.5	12.3	48.5	8.5
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	25.0	10.4	16.7	39.6	8.3
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
Combined	county	23.1	8.3	14.5	42.9	11.2
	state	15.3	8.3	19.5	47.7	9.3

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.9	3.4	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	83.1	8.5	3.8	0.0	4.6
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	88.4	4.7	0.0	0.0	7.0
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
Combined	county	88.6	5.9	2.1	0.0	3.4
	state	87.3	4.2	2.1	1.1	5.4

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	92.3	1.5	3.1	2.3	0.8
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	93.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
Combined	county	95.2	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.7
	state	94.2	2.0	1.0	0.5	2.3

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	87.6	4.7	4.7	0.0	3.1
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	97.7	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
Combined	county	92.1	3.8	2.1	0.3	1.7
	state	90.9	3.9	1.7	0.8	2.7

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.4	5.9	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	79.2	8.5	4.6	2.3	5.4
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	88.4	4.7	0.0	0.0	7.0
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
Combined	county	86.0	6.8	2.4	1.0	3.8
	state	84.6	5.5	2.5	1.3	6.2

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	86.2	6.2	3.8	1.5	2.3
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	93.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
Combined	county	92.2	2.7	2.0	0.7	2.4
	state	92.3	3.0	1.2	0.5	3.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	94.6	3.1	1.5	0.0	0.8
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	93.2	0.0	2.3	0.0	4.5
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
Combined	county	95.9	1.4	1.0	0.0	1.7
	state	96.6	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.9

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.7	1.6	0.0	0.8	0.8
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	89.9	7.0	2.3	0.0	0.8
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
Combined	county	94.2	3.7	1.0	0.3	0.7
	state	95.0	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	81.5	10.0	4.6	1.5	2.3
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	93.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
Combined	county	89.5	5.1	2.0	0.7	2.7
	state	90.4	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.5

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	90.2	98.2
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	84.0	83.3
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	74.1	74.3
	state	77.1	77.1
Combined	county	83.1	88.4
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	0.9	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.9	2.9
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.9	0.0
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	5.9	5.6
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	12.0	5.7
	state	10.6	9.0
Combined	county	7.4	3.3
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.9	0.9
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	10.9	11.9
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	15.7	11.4
	state	12.2	12.5
Combined	county	10.3	7.3
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.9
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.8	3.2
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	4.6	5.7
	state	5.2	4.4
Combined	county	2.0	2.5
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.4	0.9
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	1.7	3.2
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	2.8	0.0
	state	2.2	2.1
Combined	county	2.3	1.8
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.3	0.9
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	4.2	4.0
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	2.8	2.9
	state	5.0	4.6
Combined	county	3.4	2.5
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.1	0.9
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	4.2	6.3
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	4.6	5.7
	state	6.4	6.5
Combined	county	4.3	4.0
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.1	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	6.7	4.0
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	6.5	0.0
	state	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	5.7	1.8
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.8	1.6
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	3.7	8.6
	state	2.5	2.6
Combined	county	1.7	1.8
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	52.7	15.5	12.7	4.5	14.5
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	41.7	18.9	18.1	13.4	7.9
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	48.8	4.9	12.2	26.8	7.3
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
Combined	county	47.1	15.5	15.1	11.9	10.4
	state	46.4	15.8	17.4	12.1	8.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	53.2	13.8	11.9	7.3	13.8
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	44.1	13.4	20.5	11.8	10.2
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	51.2	4.9	17.1	22.0	4.9
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
Combined	county	48.7	12.3	16.6	11.6	10.8
	state	46.5	15.3	17.5	13.1	7.6

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	76.4	6.4	10.0	7.3
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	62.4	10.4	12.8	14.4
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	73.2	0.0	4.9	22.0
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
Combined	county	69.6	7.2	10.5	12.7
	state	63.8	10.9	12.8	12.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	82.0	14.4	3.6
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	77.0	19.0	4.0
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	70.3	27.0	2.7
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
Combined	county	78.1	18.2	3.6
	state	75.7	19.7	4.5

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	27.1	63.6	7.5	1.9
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	24.0	59.5	13.2	3.3
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	36.4	45.5	12.1	6.1
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
Combined	county	26.8	59.4	10.7	3.1
	state	28.2	55.8	12.3	3.7

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	19.4	60.2	10.2	10.2
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	13.7	60.5	12.1	13.7
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	17.6	58.8	14.7	8.8
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
Combined	county	16.5	60.2	11.7	11.7
	state	13.9	64.1	12.5	9.5

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	69.2	3.7	27.1
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	61.0	11.0	28.0
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	54.5	21.2	24.2
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
Combined	county	63.6	9.3	27.1
	state	59.4	13.3	27.3

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	32.4	10.2	43.5	11.1	2.8
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	20.3	12.2	54.5	10.6	2.4
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	18.2	15.2	48.5	9.1	9.1
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
Combined	county	25.0	11.7	49.2	10.6	3.4
	state	19.8	16.9	46.6	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	39.3	21.5	19.6	15.9	3.7
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	46.3	13.8	22.8	13.8	3.3
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	37.1	17.1	22.9	11.4	11.4
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
Combined	county	42.3	17.4	21.5	14.3	4.5
	state	32.7	20.6	24.9	14.7	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	50.0	24.0	19.2	5.8	1.0
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	53.3	18.9	16.4	8.2	3.3
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	45.7	28.6	17.1	2.9	5.7
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
Combined	county	51.0	22.2	17.6	6.5	2.7
	state	38.9	25.9	22.8	8.5	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	42.1	24.3	23.4	5.6	4.7
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	52.0	20.3	14.6	5.7	7.3
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	42.9	22.9	17.1	8.6	8.6
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
Combined	county	46.8	22.3	18.5	6.0	6.4
	state	44.0	19.3	17.6	10.9	8.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	67.0	33.0
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	67.2	32.8
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	51.5	48.5
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	65.1	34.9
	state	58.1	41.9

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.0	15.0	24.3	15.9	29.9
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	16.1	9.7	28.2	20.2	25.8
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	20.0	17.1	42.9	5.7	14.3
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
Combined	county	16.2	12.8	28.6	16.5	25.9
	state	18.4	16.1	26.1	19.7	19.7

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.4	3.8	13.3	16.2	55.2
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	12.1	6.5	18.5	16.1	46.8
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	14.3	25.7	28.6	11.4	20.0
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
Combined	county	12.1	8.0	17.8	15.5	46.6
	state	13.3	10.5	16.7	17.8	41.8

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	19.2	11.5	14.4	9.6	45.2
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	17.1	13.8	20.3	13.8	35.0
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	28.6	20.0	25.7	11.4	14.3
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
Combined	county	19.5	13.7	18.7	11.8	36.3
	state	22.5	16.7	18.3	14.5	28.0

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.4	6.5	10.3	15.0	59.8
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	12.1	3.2	18.5	16.1	50.0
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	11.4	22.9	11.4	20.0	34.3
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
Combined	county	10.5	7.1	14.3	16.2	51.9
	state	11.7	9.3	14.1	16.3	48.6

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	7.6	5.7	27.6	15.2	43.8
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	14.5	11.3	20.2	16.1	37.9
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	28.6	17.1	25.7	8.6	20.0
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
Combined	county	13.6	9.8	23.9	14.8	37.9
	state	17.1	14.3	20.1	17.2	31.4

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.3	8.4	12.1	12.1	57.0
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	17.7	8.1	8.1	12.9	53.2
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	17.1	28.6	11.4	8.6	34.3
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
Combined	county	14.7	10.9	10.2	12.0	52.3
	state	16.3	9.6	12.6	14.4	47.2

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	121	2.5	122	0.8	121	2.5	121
Grade 8	0.8	126	10.9	129	6.2	129	1.6	129
Grade 10	7.5	40	11.4	44	6.8	44	0.0	44
Combined	1.4	287	7.5	295	4.1	294	1.7	294

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	68.3	120	54.5	121	44.3	106	67.8	118
Grade 8	77.8	126	64.0	125	43.1	123	75.8	120
Grade 10	72.7	44	54.3	46	42.2	45	73.9	46
Combined	73.1	290	58.6	292	43.4	274	72.2	284

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.1	110	97.3	110	100.0	110	97.3	110
Grade 8	98.4	125	96.8	126	92.1	126	98.4	125
Grade 10	97.3	37	94.6	37	97.3	37	100.0	37
Combined	98.5	272	96.7	273	96.0	273	98.2	272

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.0	117	92.3	117	93.2	117	92.3	117
Grade 8	87.6	129	84.5	129	82.2	129	96.9	129
Grade 10	87.8	41	82.9	41	85.4	41	92.7	41
Combined	90.2	287	87.5	287	87.1	287	94.4	287

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.8	145	8.1	149	3.4	148	0.7	148
Female	0.7	136	8.5	141	6.4	141	3.5	141
Combined	1.8	281	8.3	290	4.8	289	2.1	289

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	65.8	146	53.1	145	40.4	141	67.6	142
Female	81.3	139	62.4	141	45.3	128	78.8	137
Combined	73.3	285	57.7	286	42.8	269	73.1	279

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.8	135	97.0	135	97.0	134	99.3	134
Female	99.3	135	96.3	136	94.1	136	97.0	135
Combined	98.5	270	96.7	271	95.6	270	98.1	269

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	87.9	141	90.1	141	90.1	141	95.0	141
Female	92.1	140	83.6	140	82.9	140	94.3	140
Combined	90.0	281	86.8	281	86.5	281	94.7	281

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

		Not at all wrong
	A little bit wrong	
	Wrong	
	Very wrong	

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

		1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
--	--	--------------	--------------	--------------	-----------

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

- Rarely

- Sometimes

Often

- Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ 0 times

○ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

O 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
41. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
46. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days**?
50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?
51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?
52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 54.** vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
55. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
56. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	57.9	50.9	50.8	50.6	43.8	49.1	52.5	50.3
Female	42.1	49.1	49.2	49.4	56.2	50.9	47.5	49.7
N of Valid	114	15,231	122	15,472	48	12,181	284	42,884
N of Miss	18	1,000	8	1,208	4	933	30	3,141

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
11	43.8	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6	18.7
12	53.1	43.6	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	22.9	15.5
13	2.3	2.9	46.0	55.1	0.0	0.0	19.9	21.0
14	0.0	0.0	45.2	41.5	0.0	0.3	18.6	15.1
15	0.0	0.0	7.9	3.1	54.0	58.8	12.1	17.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	46.0	38.3	7.5	10.9
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	130	15,943	126	16,378	50	12,917	306	45,238
N of Miss	2	288	4	302	2	197	8	787

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.0	35.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	41.4	36.2
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	16.6	28.5
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	132	16,231	130	16,680	52	13,114	314	46,025
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.9	79.9	96.1	79.0	90.4	79.0	92.6	79.3
Yes	10.1	20.1	3.9	21.0	9.6	21.0	7.4	20.7
N of Valid	119	15,253	127	16,195	52	12,588	298	44,036
N of Miss	13	978	3	485	0	526	16	1,989

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.0	80.4	69.5	80.7	67.3	82.8	69.0	81.2
Yes	31.0	19.6	30.5	19.3	32.7	17.2	31.0	18.8
N of Valid	126	15,723	128	16,295	52	12,842	306	44,860
N of Miss	6	508	2	385	0	272	8	1,165

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.6	98.4	97.3	98.1	97.3	98.4	97.4
Yes	1.6	2.4	1.6	2.7	1.9	2.7	1.6	2.6
N of Valid	126	15,723	128	16,295	52	12,842	306	44,860
N of Miss	6	508	2	385	0	272	8	1,165

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	94.0	94.5	94.3	100.0	94.9	95.8	94.4
Yes	4.8	6.0	5.5	5.7	0.0	5.1	4.2	5.6
N of Valid	126	15,723	128	16,295	52	12,842	306	44,860
N of Miss	6	508	2	385	0	272	8	1,165

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	126	15,723	128	16,295	52	12,842	306	44,860
N of Miss	6	508	2	385	0	272	8	1,165

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	34.9	38.0	31.2	34.1	34.6	29.8	33.3	34.2
Yes	65.1	62.0	68.8	65.9	65.4	70.2	66.7	65.8
N of Valid	126	15,723	128	16,295	52	12,842	306	44,860
N of Miss	6	508	2	385	0	272	8	1,165

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.9	99.2	98.1	100.0	97.8	99.7	98.0
Yes	0.0	2.1	0.8	1.9	0.0	2.2	0.3	2.0
N of Valid	126	15,723	128	16,295	52	12,842	306	44,860
N of Miss	6	508	2	385	0	272	8	1,165

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	80.0	94.5	82.0	92.3	85.5	94.1	82.3
Yes	5.6	20.0	5.5	18.0	7.7	14.5	5.9	17.7
N of Valid	126	15,723	128	16,295	52	12,842	306	44,860
N of Miss	6	508	2	385	0	272	8	1,165

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.4	0.0	2.4	2.9	3.4
Some high school	1.5	3.3	5.5	5.0	13.5	11.3	5.2	6.2
Completed high school	3.8	9.3	13.4	14.3	23.1	17.3	11.0	13.4
Some college	6.2	7.4	10.2	9.7	21.2	12.3	10.4	9.7
Completed college	17.7	21.6	29.1	25.5	23.1	26.8	23.3	24.5
Graduate or professional school after college	13.8	9.9	9.4	11.3	9.6	12.0	11.3	11.0
Don't know	50.0	42.3	28.3	29.1	7.7	16.3	34.0	29.9
Does not apply	3.1	2.1	0.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9
N of Valid	130	15,552	127	16,412	52	12,942	309	44,906
N of Miss	2	679	3	268	0	172	5	1,119

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	15.3	12.5	14.1	14.4	21.2	15.5	15.8	14.0
Yes	84.7	87.5	85.9	85.6	78.8	84.5	84.2	86.0
N of Valid	131	16,088	128	16,597	52	13,052	311	45,737
N of Miss	1	143	2	83	0	62	3	288

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	94.0	93.8	93.2	88.5	93.5	94.2	93.6
Yes	3.1	6.0	6.2	6.8	11.5	6.5	5.8	6.4
N of Valid	131	16,088	128	16,597	52	13,052	311	45,737
N of Miss	1	143	2	83	0	62	3	288

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	99.2	99.3	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	131	16,088	128	16,597	52	13,052	311	45,737
N of Miss	1	143	2	83	0	62	3	288

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.6	85.4	80.5	86.8	90.4	88.7	81.4	86.9
Yes	21.4	14.6	19.5	13.2	9.6	11.3	18.6	13.1
N of Valid	131	16,088	128	16,597	52	13,052	311	45,737
N of Miss	1	143	2	83	0	62	3	288

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	94.5	95.3	95.7	98.1	96.2	95.2	95.4
Yes	6.1	5.5	4.7	4.3	1.9	3.8	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	131	16,088	128	16,597	52	13,052	311	45,737
N of Miss	1	143	2	83	0	62	3	288

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	41.2	38.4	41.4	41.6	44.2	41.1	41.8	40.3
Yes	58.8	61.6	58.6	58.4	55.8	58.9	58.2	59.7
N of Valid	131	16,088	128	16,597	52	13,052	311	45,737
N of Miss	1	143	2	83	0	62	3	288

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.1	85.7	83.6	84.1	84.6	84.4	87.8	84.8
Yes	6.9	14.3	16.4	15.9	15.4	15.6	12.2	15.2
N of Valid	131	16,088	128	16,597	52	13,052	311	45,737
N of Miss	1	143	2	83	0	62	3	288

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.5
Yes	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	131	16,088	128	16,597	52	13,052	311	45,737
N of Miss	1	143	2	83	0	62	3	288

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.3	91.0	90.6	92.3	94.2	93.5	89.4	92.2
Yes	13.7	9.0	9.4	7.7	5.8	6.5	10.6	7.8
N of Valid	131	16,088	128	16,597	52	13,052	311	45,737
N of Miss	1	143	2	83	0	62	3	288

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	94.5	95.3	95.5	100.0	96.3	96.8	95.4
Yes	3.1	5.5	4.7	4.5	0.0	3.7	3.2	4.6
N of Valid	131	16,088	128	16,597	52	13,052	311	45,737
N of Miss	1	143	2	83	0	62	3	288

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	97.1	96.1	97.6	100.0	97.9	97.1	97.5
Yes	3.1	2.9	3.9	2.4	0.0	2.1	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	131	16,088	128	16,597	52	13,052	311	45,737
N of Miss	1	143	2	83	0	62	3	288

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	46.6	50.8	56.2	51.0	55.8	52.9	52.1	51.5
Yes	53.4	49.2	43.8	49.0	44.2	47.1	47.9	48.5
N of Valid	131	16,088	128	16,597	52	13,052	311	45,737
N of Miss	1	143	2	83	0	62	3	288

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	94.8	94.5	94.4	94.2	95.0	95.5	94.7
Yes	3.1	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.0	4.5	5.3
N of Valid	131	16,088	128	16,597	52	13,052	311	45,737
N of Miss	1	143	2	83	0	62	3	288

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.0	52.8	53.9	53.4	69.2	55.4	56.9	53.8
Yes	45.0	47.2	46.1	46.6	30.8	44.6	43.1	46.2
N of Valid	131	16,088	128	16,597	52	13,052	311	45,737
N of Miss	1	143	2	83	0	62	3	288

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	94.8	93.8	94.5	94.2	95.6	95.8	94.9
Yes	1.5	5.2	6.2	5.5	5.8	4.4	4.2	5.1
N of Valid	131	16,088	128	16,597	52	13,052	311	45,737
N of Miss	1	143	2	83	0	62	3	288

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	95.6	95.3	96.0	100.0	95.9	96.1	95.8
Yes	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.0	0.0	4.1	3.9	4.2
N of Valid	131	16,088	128	16,597	52	13,052	311	45,737
N of Miss	1	143	2	83	0	62	3	288

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.6	9.4	14.6	9.2	8.0	10.1	9.8	9.5
no	41.3	36.2	46.2	36.9	26.0	33.7	40.8	35.7
yes	46.0	47.4	34.6	48.1	54.0	47.9	42.5	47.8
YES!	7.1	7.1	4.6	5.8	12.0	8.3	6.9	7.0
N of Valid	126	15,633	130	16,284	50	12,770	306	44,687
N of Miss	6	598	0	396	2	344	8	1,338

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.3	9.5	10.1	9.8	3.9	10.8	7.9	10.0
no	39.0	45.1	42.6	48.7	41.2	46.8	40.9	46.9
yes	43.9	37.9	42.6	37.2	49.0	37.7	44.2	37.5
YES!	9.8	7.5	4.7	4.4	5.9	4.8	6.9	5.6
N of Valid	123	15,504	129	16,153	51	12,660	303	44,317
N of Miss	9	727	1	527	1	454	11	1,708

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.8	3.8	9.3	5.9	5.9	7.0	6.9	5.5
no	20.0	17.9	27.9	26.1	27.5	29.7	24.6	24.2
yes	54.4	54.4	49.6	53.4	56.9	51.2	52.8	53.1
YES!	20.8	23.9	13.2	14.6	9.8	12.2	15.7	17.2
N of Valid	125	15,564	129	16,195	51	12,684	305	44,443
N of Miss	7	667	1	485	1	430	9	1,582

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.6	2.8	2.3	1.7	3.9	1.9	2.3	2.1
no	8.1	10.9	8.5	6.7	5.9	6.0	7.9	8.0
yes	50.0	45.0	48.8	44.7	43.1	44.2	48.4	44.7
YES!	40.3	41.3	40.3	46.9	47.1	47.8	41.4	45.2
N of Valid	124	15,636	129	16,229	51	12,725	304	44,590
N of Miss	8	595	1	451	1	389	10	1,435

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	3.0	3.9	3.8	7.8	3.8	4.3	3.5
no	12.2	13.2	23.3	18.1	9.8	18.4	16.5	16.5
yes	55.3	51.1	51.2	54.6	68.6	56.7	55.8	54.0
YES!	29.3	32.7	21.7	23.5	13.7	21.0	23.4	26.0
N of Valid	123	15,542	129	16,169	51	12,696	303	44,407
N of Miss	9	689	1	511	1	418	11	1,618

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.7	5.0	5.6	6.4	5.9	7.4	5.7	6.2
no	10.7	11.6	14.4	17.0	11.8	18.4	12.4	15.5
yes	56.6	48.3	72.8	56.0	64.7	57.7	64.8	53.8
YES!	27.0	35.2	7.2	20.6	17.6	16.5	17.1	24.5
N of Valid	122	15,463	125	16,078	51	12,642	298	44,183
N of Miss	10	768	5	602	1	472	16	1,842

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.8	9.3	18.8	16.9	25.5	22.6	18.3	15.9
no	37.7	36.8	52.3	46.9	37.3	48.9	43.9	44.0
yes	36.9	39.7	24.2	29.4	33.3	23.9	30.9	31.4
YES!	10.7	14.1	4.7	6.8	3.9	4.6	7.0	8.7
N of Valid	122	15,506	128	16,155	51	12,670	301	44,331
N of Miss	10	725	2	525	1	444	13	1,694

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.2	9.2	19.5	11.3	11.8	13.1	15.2	11.1
no	40.7	33.8	35.2	41.5	37.3	44.2	37.7	39.6
yes	39.0	44.3	34.4	39.7	43.1	36.5	37.7	40.4
YES!	8.1	12.6	10.9	7.5	7.8	6.1	9.3	8.9
N of Valid	123	15,349	128	16,104	51	12,657	302	44,110
N of Miss	9	882	2	576	1	457	12	1,915

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.2	8.2	5.5	8.1	5.9	9.0	6.3	8.4
no	39.2	34.8	39.4	33.8	29.4	32.1	37.6	33.7
yes	34.4	44.0	48.0	44.9	51.0	45.3	42.9	44.7
YES!	19.2	13.1	7.1	13.2	13.7	13.5	13.2	13.2
N of Valid	125	15,338	127	16,135	51	12,673	303	44,146
N of Miss	7	893	3	545	1	441	11	1,879

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	3.9	5.5	3.6	2.0	3.1	4.0	3.5
no	20.8	16.0	20.3	16.3	17.6	15.1	20.1	15.9
yes	60.0	54.2	59.4	61.2	74.5	65.1	62.2	59.8
YES!	15.8	25.9	14.8	18.9	5.9	16.8	13.7	20.7
N of Valid	120	15,444	128	16,123	51	12,669	299	44,236
N of Miss	12	787	2	557	1	445	15	1,789

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.4	7.3	14.0	9.4	11.8	11.9	11.7	9.4
Rarely	19.7	14.3	19.4	18.3	19.6	21.5	19.5	17.8
Sometimes	38.6	36.2	44.2	40.1	52.9	40.5	43.3	38.8
Often	20.5	22.8	17.8	22.9	9.8	20.3	17.6	22.1
Almost always	11.8	19.4	4.7	9.3	5.9	5.9	7.8	11.9
N of Valid	127	15,729	129	16,278	51	12,750	307	44,757
N of Miss	5	502	1	402	1	364	7	1,268

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.8	10.8	5.5	5.0	5.9	3.7	5.3	6.7
Rarely	21.6	26.8	17.3	21.1	7.8	17.5	17.5	22.1
Sometimes	30.4	32.5	36.2	36.0	37.3	36.1	34.0	34.8
Often	22.4	16.5	18.1	22.4	33.3	25.8	22.4	21.3
Almost always	20.8	13.4	22.8	15.5	15.7	16.9	20.8	15.2
N of Valid	125	15,579	127	16,171	51	12,676	303	44,426
N of Miss	7	652	3	509	1	438	11	1,599

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.3	0.3	1.0
Rarely	3.9	2.0	3.1	3.2	0.0	4.0	2.9	3.0
Sometimes	6.3	8.5	15.6	15.1	25.5	19.6	13.4	14.1
Often	22.0	22.8	27.3	32.5	33.3	34.6	26.1	29.7
Almost always	67.7	66.1	53.9	48.3	39.2	40.4	57.2	52.3
N of Valid	127	15,638	128	16,241	51	12,726	306	44,605
N of Miss	5	593	2	439	1	388	8	1,420

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.6	4.5	6.3	6.1	6.2	8.2	4.4	6.2
Rarely	14.6	11.3	15.7	20.7	18.8	28.2	15.8	19.5
Sometimes	36.6	31.7	46.5	39.8	50.0	41.1	43.0	37.3
Often	26.0	30.3	23.6	23.8	12.5	17.5	22.8	24.3
Almost always	21.1	22.2	7.9	9.7	12.5	5.0	14.1	12.7
N of Valid	123	15,342	127	15,924	48	12,448	298	43,714
N of Miss	9	889	3	756	4	666	16	2,311

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	4.8	1.8	0.8	2.7	0.0	2.3	2.3	2.3
Mostly D's	6.5	3.1	1.6	4.7	4.2	5.7	4.0	4.4
Mostly C's	21.0	12.3	13.2	16.9	14.6	19.0	16.6	15.9
Mostly B's	27.4	37.0	47.3	36.1	39.6	34.7	37.9	36.0
Mostly A's	40.3	45.8	37.2	39.6	41.7	38.4	39.2	41.4
N of Valid	124	15,508	129	16,120	48	12,616	301	44,244
N of Miss	8	723	1	560	4	498	13	1,781

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	25.6	31.9	15.7	13.7	12.0	7.3	19.2	18.3
Quite important	24.8	28.2	19.7	21.5	12.0	15.2	20.5	22.1
Fairly important	28.8	25.0	31.5	34.7	34.0	34.4	30.8	31.2
Slightly important	16.0	12.3	25.2	24.8	36.0	35.1	23.2	23.3
Not at all important	4.8	2.6	7.9	5.3	6.0	8.0	6.3	5.1
N of Valid	125	15,609	127	16,152	50	12,646	302	44,407
N of Miss	7	622	3	528	2	468	12	1,618

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	50.0	51.7	46.9	55.6	60.8	58.4	50.5	55.0
1	14.5	13.4	15.6	13.3	7.8	12.8	13.9	13.2
2	12.1	10.2	10.2	10.1	9.8	9.6	10.9	10.0
3	8.1	8.9	10.9	8.1	5.9	7.1	8.9	8.1
4-5	9.7	9.5	11.7	8.3	9.8	7.5	10.6	8.5
6-10	5.6	4.0	3.9	3.0	5.9	3.0	5.0	3.4
11 or more	0.0	2.3	0.8	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.3	1.8
N of Valid	124	15,569	128	16,155	51	12,639	303	44,363
N of Miss	8	662	2	525	1	475	11	1,662

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	79.4	87.6	79.1	75.3	74.0	72.5	78.4	78.8
Little chance	11.1	6.6	9.3	12.8	16.0	14.3	11.1	11.1
Some chance	5.6	3.2	5.4	6.9	2.0	8.3	4.9	6.0
Pretty good chance	2.4	1.7	4.7	3.6	4.0	3.5	3.6	2.9
Very good chance	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.3	4.0	1.4	2.0	1.2
N of Valid	126	15,530	129	16,118	50	12,588	305	44,236
N of Miss	6	701	1	562	2	526	9	1,789

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	13.4	6.4	8.5	11.2	24.0	13.2	13.1	10.1
Little chance	16.8	9.1	17.1	17.1	22.0	19.6	17.8	15.0
Some chance	23.5	19.3	27.1	24.6	20.0	26.9	24.5	23.4
Pretty good chance	23.5	32.2	31.0	29.0	22.0	25.6	26.5	29.2
Very good chance	22.7	33.1	16.3	18.0	12.0	14.7	18.1	22.4
N of Valid	119	15,508	129	16,003	50	12,455	298	43,966
N of Miss	13	723	1	677	2	659	16	2,059

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	75.4	85.0	71.1	68.6	54.0	56.0	70.1	70.8
Little chance	15.1	8.2	14.1	14.1	10.0	15.9	13.8	12.6
Some chance	6.3	3.5	9.4	9.1	22.0	14.3	10.2	8.6
Pretty good chance	1.6	2.1	2.3	5.9	12.0	10.1	3.6	5.8
Very good chance	1.6	1.2	3.1	2.2	2.0	3.7	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	126	15,433	128	16,043	50	12,528	304	44,004
N of Miss	6	798	2	637	2	586	10	2,021

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	11.1	10.2	17.7	13.4	29.2	14.1	16.8	12.5
Little chance	19.8	11.4	18.5	17.3	20.8	17.7	19.4	15.3
Some chance	25.4	21.3	26.2	27.5	29.2	30.5	26.3	26.2
Pretty good chance	27.8	28.1	19.2	25.4	18.8	24.1	22.7	26.0
Very good chance	15.9	29.1	18.5	16.4	2.1	13.6	14.8	20.1
N of Valid	126	15,458	130	16,048	48	12,519	304	44,025
N of Miss	6	773	0	632	4	595	10	2,000

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.2	88.5	68.5	69.7	54.0	55.8	70.1	72.3
Little chance	7.3	5.3	11.0	10.7	14.0	12.9	10.0	9.4
Some chance	8.1	2.7	7.9	7.9	10.0	12.4	8.3	7.4
Pretty good chance	3.2	1.9	7.9	6.5	4.0	10.3	5.3	5.9
Very good chance	3.2	1.6	4.7	5.2	18.0	8.7	6.3	4.9
N of Valid	124	15,381	127	15,991	50	12,514	301	43,886
N of Miss	8	850	3	689	2	600	13	2,139

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	79.2	80.2	75.0	73.4	66.0	70.6	75.2	75.0
Little chance	8.8	9.1	6.2	11.2	14.0	13.1	8.6	11.0
Some chance	6.4	4.4	8.6	6.9	10.0	8.2	7.9	6.4
Pretty good chance	2.4	2.8	5.5	4.4	2.0	4.6	3.6	3.9
Very good chance	3.2	3.5	4.7	4.1	8.0	3.6	4.6	3.7
N of Valid	125	15,364	128	16,022	50	12,525	303	43,911
N of Miss	7	867	2	658	2	589	11	2,114

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	73.6	84.4	66.9	64.3	52.0	53.7	67.2	68.3
Little chance	10.4	6.8	7.7	11.5	12.0	12.9	9.5	10.2
Some chance	7.2	3.6	8.5	9.3	10.0	12.1	8.2	8.1
Pretty good chance	3.2	2.8	7.7	7.9	12.0	10.8	6.6	6.9
Very good chance	5.6	2.5	9.2	7.0	14.0	10.5	8.5	6.4
N of Valid	125	15,422	130	16,050	50	12,552	305	44,024
N of Miss	7	809	0	630	2	562	9	2,001

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	74.4	77.9	71.5	69.3	72.0	70.6	72.8	72.7
Little chance	9.6	12.4	14.6	15.4	22.0	15.8	13.8	14.5
Some chance	8.8	5.3	6.2	8.4	2.0	8.0	6.6	7.2
Pretty good chance	2.4	2.3	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.3
Very good chance	4.8	2.1	3.1	2.7	0.0	2.0	3.3	2.3
N of Valid	125	15,457	130	16,075	50	12,551	305	44,083
N of Miss	7	774	0	605	2	563	9	1,942

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	98.4	89.9	93.3	92.0	83.5	94.1	92.3
10 or younger	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	2.0	0.9	1.0	0.8
11	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.8
12	0.0	0.2	3.1	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.6	0.0	2.9	1.0	1.8
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.5	0.0	4.5	0.7	1.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.6	0.7	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	126	15,615	129	16,124	50	12,577	305	44,316
N of Miss	6	616	1	556	2	537	9	1,709

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.4	94.6	88.4	89.7	88.0	85.3	90.8	90.2
10 or younger	5.6	3.4	4.7	4.1	2.0	3.7	4.6	3.8
11	0.0	1.4	3.1	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.5
12	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.9	0.0	1.8	0.7	1.3
13	0.0	0.1	1.6	2.0	4.0	2.6	1.3	1.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	2.6	0.3	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.3	0.7	0.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	125	15,539	129	16,053	50	12,512	304	44,104
N of Miss	7	692	1	627	2	602	10	1,921

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	82.4	82.0	67.7	73.2	66.0	63.6	73.4	73.6
10 or younger	11.2	12.1	12.3	9.7	8.0	6.6	11.1	9.7
11	3.2	4.3	3.8	3.7	0.0	2.5	3.0	3.6
12	3.2	1.2	8.5	4.9	0.0	3.0	4.9	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	6.2	6.4	12.0	5.7	4.6	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.8	10.0	7.6	2.3	2.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	8.9	0.3	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.3	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	125	15,508	130	16,096	50	12,523	305	44,127
N of Miss	7	723	0	584	2	591	9	1,898

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.8	98.4	95.3	95.4	86.0	89.0	94.4	94.6
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6
11	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4
12	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.9	0.0	1.4	1.0	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	10.0	2.6	1.6	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	1.2	0.7	0.3
17 or older	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	126	15,563	129	16,113	50	12,537	305	44,213
N of Miss	6	668	1	567	2	577	9	1,812

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.6	86.5	79.2	81.1	72.0	80.0	80.7	82.7
10 or younger	8.0	8.2	7.7	7.0	6.0	5.7	7.5	7.1
11	4.0	3.7	2.3	3.3	2.0	2.3	3.0	3.1
12	2.4	1.5	4.6	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.6	2.8
13	0.0	0.1	3.1	3.7	4.0	3.4	2.0	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.4	8.0	2.7	2.6	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.0	2.0	0.7	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	125	15,590	130	16,123	50	12,564	305	44,277
N of Miss	7	641	0	557	2	550	9	1,748

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	98.7	96.2	97.8	96.0	97.0	97.4	97.9
10 or younger	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
11	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.3	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.7	0.3	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	126	15,564	130	16,105	50	12,562	306	44,231
N of Miss	6	667	0	575	2	552	8	1,794

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.9	91.0	89.8	91.4	92.0	91.6	91.4	91.3
10 or younger	2.4	4.5	4.7	2.9	2.0	2.4	3.3	3.3
11	4.8	3.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	2.0	1.8
12	0.0	1.2	2.4	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.2
13	0.0	0.1	1.6	2.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.0	1.3	0.7	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	126	15,523	127	16,044	50	12,527	303	44,094
N of Miss	6	708	3	636	2	587	11	1,931

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.9	94.8	82.3	85.5	80.0	75.7	87.9	86.0
10 or younger	3.1	2.0	0.8	1.6	2.0	0.9	2.0	1.5
11	0.0	2.3	3.8	2.1	0.0	1.0	1.6	1.9
12	0.0	0.8	5.4	4.1	4.0	2.8	2.9	2.6
13	0.0	0.1	6.2	5.4	4.0	5.0	3.3	3.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.3	6.0	7.2	1.6	2.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	5.9	0.3	1.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.3	0.3	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	127	15,557	130	16,104	50	12,544	307	44,205
N of Miss	5	674	0	576	2	570	7	1,820

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.8	97.0	96.2	95.4	96.0	93.6	96.4	95.5
10 or younger	2.4	1.8	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.5
11	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7
12	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	2.0	1.0	0.7	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.4	2.0	1.5	1.3	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	126	15,531	130	16,118	50	12,571	306	44,220
N of Miss	6	700	0	562	2	543	8	1,805

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.8	90.6	88.5	89.4	88.0	90.0	89.0	90.0
Wrong	7.0	7.2	9.2	8.4	6.0	7.6	7.8	7.8
A little bit wrong	3.1	1.6	1.5	1.7	4.0	1.8	2.6	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	2.0	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	128	15,677	130	16,185	50	12,616	308	44,478
N of Miss	4	554	0	495	2	498	6	1,547

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	57.1	64.0	58.1	57.2	60.0	58.5	58.0	60.0
Wrong	37.3	30.4	34.9	35.1	28.0	32.9	34.8	32.8
A little bit wrong	4.8	4.8	6.2	6.9	10.0	7.8	6.2	6.4
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.0	0.8	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	126	15,554	129	16,049	50	12,513	305	44,116
N of Miss	6	677	1	631	2	601	9	1,909

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	40.8	46.0	34.6	35.7	48.0	39.1	39.3	40.3
Wrong	33.6	36.8	38.5	39.6	32.0	36.6	35.4	37.7
A little bit wrong	20.0	14.5	25.4	21.7	16.0	21.6	21.6	19.1
Not at all wrong	5.6	2.7	1.5	2.9	4.0	2.8	3.6	2.8
N of Valid	125	15,509	130	16,037	50	12,517	305	44,063
N of Miss	7	722	0	643	2	597	9	1,962

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.5	81.6	72.9	73.7	70.0	73.1	76.4	76.3
Wrong	11.1	13.3	18.6	19.5	26.0	20.2	16.7	17.5
A little bit wrong	5.6	3.7	7.0	5.2	2.0	5.4	5.6	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	126	15,592	129	16,092	50	12,554	305	44,238
N of Miss	6	639	1	588	2	560	9	1,787

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	59.5	70.2	56.2	55.6	58.0	49.1	57.8	58.9
Wrong	31.7	23.3	24.6	32.1	24.0	34.2	27.5	29.6
A little bit wrong	6.3	5.1	19.2	10.5	16.0	14.1	13.4	9.6
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.4	0.0	1.8	2.0	2.5	1.3	1.9
N of Valid	126	15,604	130	16,130	50	12,581	306	44,315
N of Miss	6	627	0	550	2	533	8	1,710

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.7	86.5	65.4	70.8	56.0	56.2	71.0	72.2
Wrong	10.2	9.4	20.0	19.5	26.0	23.6	16.9	17.1
A little bit wrong	5.5	3.2	13.1	7.7	8.0	16.0	9.1	8.5
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.0	1.5	2.0	10.0	4.2	2.9	2.2
N of Valid	127	15,613	130	16,144	50	12,577	307	44,334
N of Miss	5	618	0	536	2	537	7	1,691

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.5	87.8	71.5	76.5	78.0	67.8	75.9	78.0
Wrong	16.5	9.8	23.1	18.2	14.0	22.9	18.9	16.6
A little bit wrong	3.1	1.8	2.3	4.3	4.0	7.0	2.9	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	3.1	0.9	4.0	2.3	2.3	1.2
N of Valid	127	15,610	130	16,153	50	12,577	307	44,340
N of Miss	5	621	0	527	2	537	7	1,685

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	91.1	69.5	75.7	68.0	58.2	75.6	76.1
Wrong	12.8	6.4	19.5	14.1	10.0	19.4	15.2	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.6	6.2	7.2	12.0	13.8	5.3	7.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	4.7	3.0	10.0	8.6	4.0	3.8
N of Valid	125	15,536	128	16,070	50	12,505	303	44,111
N of Miss	7	695	2	610	2	609	11	1,914

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.5	92.3	83.1	84.8	86.0	79.5	85.0	85.9
Wrong	11.9	6.0	11.5	11.9	12.0	16.1	11.8	11.0
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.2	4.6	2.5	2.0	3.4	2.6	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	126	15,611	130	16,134	50	12,564	306	44,309
N of Miss	6	620	0	546	2	550	8	1,716

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	56.0	65.9	56.3	66.2	76.0	72.3	59.6	67.9
Wrong	22.4	14.4	23.0	17.6	18.0	16.4	21.9	16.2
A little bit wrong	6.9	5.9	6.3	5.5	2.0	4.0	5.8	5.2
Not at all wrong	14.7	13.8	14.3	10.7	4.0	7.3	12.7	10.8
N of Valid	116	14,701	126	15,744	50	12,411	292	42,856
N of Miss	16	1,530	4	936	2	703	22	3,169

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.6	95.7	89.2	91.1	86.0	87.8	89.3	91.8
Wrong	7.8	3.4	8.5	7.4	12.0	9.8	8.8	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.4	1.0	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	128	15,564	130	16,129	50	12,565	308	44,258
N of Miss	4	667	0	551	2	549	6	1,767

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.0	86.1	61.5	69.4	64.0	57.2	68.7	71.8
Wrong	16.5	9.7	22.3	18.9	16.0	22.6	18.9	16.7
A little bit wrong	4.7	3.0	7.7	8.7	16.0	14.6	7.8	8.4
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.1	8.5	2.9	4.0	5.6	4.6	3.0
N of Valid	127	15,607	130	16,151	50	12,582	307	44,340
N of Miss	5	624	0	529	2	532	7	1,685

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.2	89.3	86.0	86.4	83.3	88.1	85.2	87.9
1 to 2 times	10.9	8.4	9.3	10.4	10.4	9.1	10.2	9.3
3 to 5 times	2.3	1.5	2.3	2.1	4.2	1.9	2.6	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+ times	1.6	0.5	1.6	0.6	2.1	0.5	1.6	0.5
N of Valid	128	15,543	129	16,087	48	12,467	305	44,097
N of Miss	4	688	1	593	4	647	9	1,928

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.8	91.9	93.0	92.6	93.8	93.0	93.0	92.4
1 to 2 times	4.8	4.9	1.6	3.8	0.0	3.2	2.6	4.0
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.4	0.0	1.5	1.3	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	2.1	0.5	0.7	0.5
10+ times	0.8	1.4	3.1	1.6	4.2	1.8	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	125	15,471	129	16,001	48	12,409	302	43,881
N of Miss	7	760	1	679	4	705	12	2,144

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	99.7	98.5	98.9	100.0	97.8	98.7	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	127	15,460	130	15,980	48	12,422	305	43,862
N of Miss	5	771	0	700	4	692	9	2,163

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	99.1	99.2	98.9	100.0	98.7	99.3	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	128	15,505	130	16,049	48	12,442	306	43,996
N of Miss	4	726	0	631	4	672	8	2,029

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	51.6	43.6	34.9	36.4	41.7	33.0	43.0	38.0
1 to 2 times	22.7	25.4	31.8	23.0	14.6	20.1	25.2	23.0
3 to 5 times	13.3	13.2	16.3	15.8	12.5	15.4	14.4	14.8
6 to 9 times	5.5	4.9	4.7	5.8	12.5	6.8	6.2	5.8
10+ times	7.0	12.9	12.4	19.0	18.8	24.6	11.1	18.4
N of Valid	128	15,390	129	16,024	48	12,439	305	43,853
N of Miss	4	841	1	656	4	675	9	2,172

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.2	98.8	95.3	98.1	95.8	97.9	97.0	98.3
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.9	3.9	1.5	4.2	1.7	2.3	1.3
3 to 5 times	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	126	15,430	128	15,976	48	12,400	302	43,806
N of Miss	6	801	2	704	4	714	12	2,219

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.9	90.6	93.1	91.4	93.8	93.1	93.1	91.6
1 to 2 times	6.3	7.0	5.4	6.3	2.1	4.9	5.2	6.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.3	0.8	1.4	2.1	1.0	0.7	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	2.1	0.5	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	127	15,467	130	16,018	48	12,429	305	43,914
N of Miss	5	764	0	662	4	685	9	2,111

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.4	98.9	93.0	96.1	93.6	92.2	95.4	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.8	3.1	2.5	2.1	3.9	2.0	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.2	2.1	0.6	1.3	0.3
10+ times	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.1	1.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	127	15,474	129	16,008	47	12,423	303	43,905
N of Miss	5	757	1	672	5	691	11	2,120

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	128	15,468	130	16,002	48	12,424	306	43,894
N of Miss	4	763	0	678	4	690	8	2,131

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.9	95.2	82.9	87.1	87.5	79.7	89.5	87.9
1 to 2 times	2.3	2.9	7.0	5.3	2.1	6.2	4.3	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.8	3.9	2.4	0.0	3.2	1.6	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.0	4.2	1.5	1.0	0.9
10+ times	0.8	0.8	5.4	4.1	6.2	9.5	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	128	15,450	129	16,006	48	12,440	305	43,896
N of Miss	4	781	1	674	4	674	9	2,129

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.6	93.7	91.1	95.3	95.2	95.6	91.9	94.8
No, but would like to	0.8	2.1	2.4	1.7	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.8
Yes, in the past	2.5	2.6	4.9	2.0	2.4	1.7	3.5	2.1
Yes, belong now	5.0	1.3	1.6	1.0	2.4	1.1	3.2	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	119	14,687	123	15,293	42	11,912	284	41,892
N of Miss	13	1,544	7	1,387	10	1,202	30	4,133

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.9	17.9	10.4	17.2	28.6	19.2	13.7	18.0
Yes	7.1	3.5	8.8	2.8	4.8	2.6	7.5	3.0
I have never belonged to a gang	81.0	78.7	80.8	80.0	66.7	78.2	78.8	79.0
N of Valid	126	15,138	125	15,769	42	12,245	293	43,152
N of Miss	6	1,093	5	911	10	869	21	2,873

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.6	18.3	16.2	12.6	18.8	10.7	18.4	14.1
Slight risk	9.5	6.7	5.4	6.0	6.2	6.0	7.2	6.3
Moderate risk	19.8	15.9	16.9	17.7	16.7	16.6	18.1	16.7
Great risk	45.2	53.1	58.5	59.4	50.0	62.7	51.6	58.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.8	6.0	3.1	4.3	8.3	4.0	4.6	4.8
N of Valid	126	15,402	130	15,987	48	12,408	304	43,797
N of Miss	6	829	0	693	4	706	10	2,228

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.2	22.1	25.8	23.7	33.3	33.5	27.2	25.9
Slight risk	22.1	20.4	28.9	26.1	20.8	27.5	24.8	24.5
Moderate risk	19.7	19.5	14.8	20.0	22.9	16.3	18.1	18.8
Great risk	18.9	26.7	26.6	23.7	16.7	17.5	21.8	23.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.1	11.3	3.9	6.6	6.2	5.1	8.1	7.8
N of Valid	122	15,274	128	15,805	48	12,227	298	43,306
N of Miss	10	957	2	875	4	887	16	2,719

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.2	20.6	23.8	18.4	29.2	23.2	24.0	20.5
Slight risk	13.5	9.6	15.4	14.5	18.8	21.3	15.1	14.7
Moderate risk	23.0	19.4	21.5	24.0	18.8	23.6	21.7	22.3
Great risk	26.2	38.6	35.4	36.5	29.2	26.7	30.6	34.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.1	11.7	3.8	6.7	4.2	5.2	8.6	8.0
N of Valid	126	15,162	130	15,786	48	12,259	304	43,207
N of Miss	6	1,069	0	894	4	855	10	2,818

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.4	21.0	21.5	16.4	27.1	15.8	24.4	17.9
Slight risk	17.6	16.5	13.1	18.3	16.7	18.8	15.5	17.8
Moderate risk	23.2	21.9	26.9	26.3	22.9	27.6	24.8	25.1
Great risk	29.6	35.1	34.6	35.0	29.2	33.8	31.7	34.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.2	5.5	3.8	4.0	4.2	3.9	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	125	15,317	130	15,932	48	12,354	303	43,603
N of Miss	7	914	0	748	4	760	11	2,422

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.2	19.9	18.5	14.2	25.0	13.0	21.1	15.9
Slight risk	14.3	9.6	13.1	10.8	12.5	13.0	13.5	11.0
Moderate risk	19.8	20.9	20.0	25.2	25.0	26.8	20.7	24.1
Great risk	39.7	43.6	44.6	45.3	33.3	43.1	40.8	44.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.0	6.0	3.8	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.9	5.0
N of Valid	126	15,296	130	15,929	48	12,368	304	43,593
N of Miss	6	935	0	751	4	746	10	2,432

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.4	19.0	16.2	12.6	18.8	10.6	19.1	14.3
Slight risk	8.0	5.2	6.2	5.7	6.2	6.1	6.9	5.6
Moderate risk	14.4	13.1	13.1	15.6	8.3	16.3	12.9	14.9
Great risk	49.6	53.7	56.9	58.9	62.5	60.2	54.8	57.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.6	9.0	7.7	7.1	4.2	6.8	6.3	7.7
N of Valid	125	15,273	130	15,914	48	12,357	303	43,544
N of Miss	7	958	0	766	4	757	11	2,481

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.6	19.0	15.5	12.6	18.8	10.6	18.9	14.3
Slight risk	4.8	3.7	6.2	3.9	6.2	4.6	5.6	4.1
Moderate risk	12.1	11.3	16.3	14.7	8.3	15.7	13.3	13.8
Great risk	53.2	56.7	53.5	61.6	58.3	62.0	54.2	60.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.3	9.3	8.5	7.3	8.3	7.0	8.0	7.9
N of Valid	124	15,210	129	15,888	48	12,327	301	43,425
N of Miss	8	1,021	1	792	4	787	13	2,600

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.0	19.1	21.5	14.6	27.7	14.2	23.5	16.0
Slight risk	14.4	10.7	21.5	16.4	17.0	21.1	17.9	15.7
Moderate risk	23.2	19.5	14.6	25.6	19.1	27.6	18.9	24.1
Great risk	32.0	42.2	38.5	37.8	29.8	32.6	34.4	37.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.4	8.5	3.8	5.5	6.4	4.6	5.3	6.3
N of Valid	125	15,282	130	15,917	47	12,355	302	43,554
N of Miss	7	949	0	763	5	759	12	2,471

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.6	19.5	20.8	14.8	27.1	15.2	22.5	16.6
Slight risk	12.1	10.9	17.7	17.4	16.7	22.6	15.2	16.6
Moderate risk	24.2	20.9	20.8	26.7	20.8	27.6	22.2	24.9
Great risk	28.2	36.4	32.3	33.4	29.2	28.4	30.1	33.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.9	12.4	8.5	7.6	6.2	6.1	9.9	8.9
N of Valid	124	15,247	130	15,920	48	12,367	302	43,534
N of Miss	8	984	0	760	4	747	12	2,491

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.2	19.1	22.3	13.6	25.0	12.8	23.1	15.3
Slight risk	7.2	5.9	8.5	8.3	10.4	11.4	8.3	8.3
Moderate risk	16.0	13.7	12.3	20.7	16.7	25.0	14.5	19.5
Great risk	38.4	48.4	48.5	49.3	39.6	44.6	42.9	47.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.2	12.9	8.5	8.1	8.3	6.3	11.2	9.3
N of Valid	125	15,258	130	15,911	48	12,362	303	43,531
N of Miss	7	973	0	769	4	752	11	2,494

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.9	96.6	90.4	94.4	92.7	91.5	92.2	94.4
Once or twice	4.3	2.5	7.2	4.1	4.9	5.2	5.7	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	1.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.5	1.1	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	2.4	0.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	115	14,699	125	15,329	41	11,766	281	41,794
N of Miss	17	1,532	5	1,351	11	1,348	33	4,231

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.3	99.2	96.9	98.5	97.6	97.3	97.6	98.4
Once or twice	1.7	0.6	2.4	1.0	0.0	1.4	1.7	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	119	14,943	127	15,561	41	11,990	287	42,494
N of Miss	13	1,288	3	1,119	11	1,124	27	3,531

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.6	95.4	88.1	90.9	92.5	86.6	90.6	91.2
Once or twice	7.4	3.8	11.1	6.9	2.5	8.7	8.4	6.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.1	5.0	2.5	1.0	1.2
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	121	14,911	126	15,522	40	11,946	287	42,379
N of Miss	11	1,320	4	1,158	12	1,168	27	3,646

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.4	99.2	98.4	92.5	97.3	98.6	98.4
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.1	7.5	1.8	1.4	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	121	14,972	126	15,573	40	12,012	287	42,557
N of Miss	11	1,259	4	1,107	12	1,102	27	3,468

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	51.2	59.8	56.9	61.3	65.1	65.2	55.8	61.9
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.0	7.0	9.1	8.8	9.1
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.6	4.7	2.4	2.7	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	0.8	3.4	3.8	4.9	0.0	5.3	2.0	4.5
I don't know	36.4	25.2	27.7	22.2	23.3	18.0	30.6	22.1
N of Valid	121	15,119	130	15,726	43	12,183	294	43,028
N of Miss	11	1,112	0	954	9	931	20	2,997

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	20.8	32.5	20.9	31.3	30.0	42.1	22.1	34.8
Rarely	26.7	20.2	21.7	23.3	25.0	23.5	24.2	22.3
Sometimes	23.3	24.8	34.1	25.6	25.0	21.0	28.4	24.0
Often	17.5	13.9	14.7	13.6	17.5	9.3	16.3	12.5
Almost always	11.7	8.5	8.5	6.3	2.5	4.1	9.0	6.5
N of Valid	120	15,025	129	15,664	40	12,075	289	42,764
N of Miss	12	1,206	1	1,016	12	1,039	25	3,261

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	84.7	87.9	85.2	86.2	87.8	83.5	85.3	86.0
1 time	8.1	5.0	4.7	5.1	0.0	5.3	5.5	5.2
2 or 3 times	3.2	3.6	5.5	4.6	4.9	6.3	4.4	4.7
4 or 5 times	0.8	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.3	1.3
6 or more times	3.2	2.5	4.7	2.9	7.3	3.2	4.4	2.9
N of Valid	124	14,833	128	15,495	41	11,935	293	42,263
N of Miss	8	1,398	2	1,185	11	1,179	21	3,762

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	54.5	52.1	47.3	56.9	52.4	42.5	51.0	51.1
0 times	43.1	46.4	49.6	41.3	45.2	54.2	46.3	46.7
1 time	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.8
2 or 3 times	1.6	0.5	1.6	0.6	2.4	1.2	1.7	0.7
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	123	14,855	129	15,495	42	11,992	294	42,342
N of Miss	9	1,376	1	1,185	10	1,122	20	3,683

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	97.9	89.1	93.7	88.6	86.9	92.5	93.3
1-2	2.5	1.8	9.3	4.7	4.5	9.0	5.8	4.9
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	4.5	2.4	0.7	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	122	15,100	129	15,693	44	12,111	295	42,904
N of Miss	10	1,131	1	987	8	1,003	19	3,121

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.3	93.8	96.5	93.2	91.6	95.9	96.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	3.9	1.9	0.0	3.6	1.7	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	2.3	0.8	0.7	0.3
10+	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.6	4.5	2.6	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	121	15,084	129	15,668	44	12,089	294	42,841
N of Miss	11	1,147	1	1,012	8	1,025	20	3,184

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	121	14,976	128	15,631	44	12,084	293	42,691
N of Miss	11	1,255	2	1,049	8	1,030	21	3,334

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	122	15,020	129	15,614	44	12,062	295	42,696
N of Miss	10	1,211	1	1,066	8	1,052	19	3,329

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	97.9	96.9	98.1	100.0	98.9	98.3	98.3
1-2	0.8	1.5	3.1	1.4	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	122	15,059	128	15,656	44	12,085	294	42,800
N of Miss	10	1,172	2	1,024	8	1,029	20	3,225

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	122	14,959	129	15,603	44	12,062	295	42,624
N of Miss	10	1,272	1	1,077	8	1,052	19	3,401

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.1	96.4	99.2	98.2	100.0	99.2	97.6	97.9
1-2	3.3	2.3	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.5	1.7	1.4
3-5	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
6-9	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	122	14,893	128	15,599	44	12,065	294	42,557
N of Miss	10	1,338	2	1,081	8	1,049	20	3,468

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	121	14,858	128	15,592	44	12,053	293	42,503
N of Miss	11	1,373	2	1,088	8	1,061	21	3,522

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	97.7	99.6	99.0	99.8
1-2	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.3	1.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	121	14,801	128	15,585	44	12,071	293	42,457
N of Miss	11	1,430	2	1,095	8	1,043	21	3,568

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	121	14,910	128	15,572	44	12,054	293	42,536
N of Miss	11	1,321	2	1,108	8	1,060	21	3,489

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	97.3	98.4	96.9	100.0	97.4	98.3	97.2
1-2	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.9	0.0	1.6	1.0	1.6
3-5	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	121	14,934	129	15,624	44	12,072	294	42,630
N of Miss	11	1,297	1	1,056	8	1,042	20	3,395

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	99.2	99.2	99.0	100.0	99.0	99.0	99.1
1-2	1.7	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	121	14,956	129	15,613	44	12,059	294	42,628
N of Miss	11	1,275	1	1,067	8	1,055	20	3,397

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.3	96.1	97.4	90.9	93.4	96.6	96.9
1-2	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.7	2.3	4.0	1.4	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.5	2.3	1.5	1.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.3	0.5	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	2.3	0.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	121	14,927	129	15,580	44	12,035	294	42,542
N of Miss	11	1,304	1	1,100	8	1,079	20	3,483

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	98.6	93.0	96.2	95.5	91.8	94.9	95.8
1-2	2.5	1.2	4.7	2.8	0.0	5.5	3.1	3.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.6	2.3	1.7	1.0	0.8
6-9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	2.3	0.5	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	121	14,944	129	15,580	44	12,055	294	42,579
N of Miss	11	1,287	1	1,100	8	1,059	20	3,446

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.0	96.6	95.3	96.4	97.7	94.6	95.5	95.9
1-2	2.5	1.9	3.1	2.2	0.0	2.9	2.4	2.3
3-5	1.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.8
6-9	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.3	0.5	0.7	0.3
10+	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	121	14,737	128	15,502	43	12,028	292	42,267
N of Miss	11	1,494	2	1,178	9	1,086	22	3,758

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	97.9	86.2	92.4	93.2	85.2	92.2	92.3
1-2	0.0	1.3	6.2	3.2	0.0	4.8	2.7	3.0
3-5	0.8	0.4	3.8	1.3	0.0	2.0	2.0	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.5
10+	0.8	0.4	2.3	2.4	6.8	7.1	2.4	3.0
N of Valid	122	15,023	130	15,649	44	12,080	296	42,752
N of Miss	10	1,208	0	1,031	8	1,034	18	3,273

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	99.3	94.6	97.1	93.2	92.7	95.9	96.6
1-2	0.0	0.4	3.1	1.6	0.0	2.9	1.4	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.6	2.3	1.3	1.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
10+	1.6	0.1	0.8	0.6	4.5	2.3	1.7	0.9
N of Valid	122	14,993	130	15,632	44	12,068	296	42,693
N of Miss	10	1,238	0	1,048	8	1,046	18	3,332

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	97.5	89.9	94.3	100.0	92.9	94.2	95.0
1-2	1.6	1.6	7.0	3.2	0.0	2.9	3.7	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	2.3	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.0	2.3	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	122	14,978	129	15,624	44	12,067	295	42,669
N of Miss	10	1,253	1	1,056	8	1,047	19	3,356

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.7	87.9	76.0	79.7	80.5	69.7	80.6	79.7
1-2	10.1	8.2	13.2	10.4	4.9	10.6	10.7	9.7
3-5	0.8	2.1	6.2	4.7	7.3	7.0	4.2	4.4
6-9	1.7	0.8	2.3	1.8	2.4	3.6	2.1	1.9
10+	1.7	1.0	2.3	3.5	4.9	9.1	2.4	4.2
N of Valid	119	14,927	129	15,547	41	12,011	289	42,485
N of Miss	13	1,304	1	1,133	11	1,103	25	3,540

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	98.3	90.8	92.9	88.4	84.1	93.8	92.3
1-2	0.0	0.9	4.6	3.1	4.7	5.2	2.7	3.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.5	1.3	0.0	2.7	0.7	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.7
10+	0.8	0.3	1.5	1.9	7.0	6.6	2.1	2.7
N of Valid	118	14,909	130	15,530	43	11,986	291	42,425
N of Miss	14	1,322	0	1,150	9	1,128	23	3,600

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.4	97.7	98.4	99.3	99.2
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.2	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	117	14,793	130	15,514	43	11,979	290	42,286
N of Miss	15	1,438	0	1,166	9	1,135	24	3,739

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	119	14,860	130	15,493	43	11,965	292	42,318
N of Miss	13	1,371	0	1,187	9	1,149	22	3,707

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	96.7	96.2	95.7	100.0	96.7	97.9	96.3
1-2	0.8	2.0	1.5	2.5	0.0	2.0	1.0	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	2.3	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	119	14,876	130	15,521	43	11,982	292	42,379
N of Miss	13	1,355	0	1,159	9	1,132	22	3,646

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	119	14,776	130	15,478	43	11,972	292	42,226
N of Miss	13	1,455	0	1,202	9	1,142	22	3,799

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.4	94.5	97.7	97.1	100.0	98.7	95.9	96.7
1-2	5.0	2.5	2.3	1.3	0.0	0.6	3.1	1.5
3-5	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	1.7	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	119	14,725	130	15,474	43	11,963	292	42,162
N of Miss	13	1,506	0	1,206	9	1,151	22	3,863

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	119	14,540	126	15,304	43	11,815	288	41,659
N of Miss	13	1,691	4	1,376	9	1,299	26	4,366

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	99.8	100.0	99.6	97.7	99.0	99.0	99.5
1-2	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.3	0.5	1.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	117	14,656	130	15,457	43	11,948	290	42,061
N of Miss	15	1,575	0	1,223	9	1,166	24	3,964

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	98.5	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.4
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	118	14,726	130	15,489	43	11,950	291	42,165
N of Miss	14	1,505	0	1,191	9	1,164	23	3,860

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	96.4	98.5	95.3	90.7	95.3	97.6	95.7
1-2	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.8	7.0	1.8	1.7	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	2.3	0.9	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4
N of Valid	119	14,773	130	15,487	43	11,977	292	42,237
N of Miss	13	1,458	0	1,193	9	1,137	22	3,788

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	98.9	100.0	98.5	100.0	98.1	99.7	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	119	14,804	130	15,504	43	11,965	292	42,273
N of Miss	13	1,427	0	1,176	9	1,149	22	3,752

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	96.8	90.0	91.6	90.7	84.9	92.5	91.5
1-2	2.5	2.0	3.8	3.8	2.3	4.4	3.1	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.6	5.4	2.2	0.0	3.7	2.4	2.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	2.3	1.9	0.3	0.9
10+	1.7	0.3	0.8	1.5	4.7	5.2	1.7	2.1
N of Valid	119	14,807	130	15,483	43	11,959	292	42,249
N of Miss	13	1,424	0	1,197	9	1,155	22	3,776

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	95.6	96.2	94.7	92.9	91.2	95.5	94.0
1-2	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.4	3.2	2.1	2.3
3-5	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.1	2.4	1.9	0.7	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.5
10+	1.7	1.7	0.8	1.6	2.4	2.8	1.4	2.0
N of Valid	118	14,677	130	15,449	42	11,951	290	42,077
N of Miss	14	1,554	0	1,231	10	1,163	24	3,948

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.9	95.6	83.1	86.9	88.4	77.6	88.6	87.3
1-2	3.4	2.3	8.5	4.8	4.7	5.6	5.9	4.2
3-5	0.9	0.8	3.8	2.4	0.0	3.2	2.1	2.1
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.1
10+	0.9	1.0	4.6	4.8	7.0	11.6	3.4	5.4
N of Valid	117	14,841	130	15,489	43	11,982	290	42,312
N of Miss	15	1,390	0	1,191	9	1,132	24	3,713

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	98.8	92.3	94.6	93.0	87.8	95.2	94.2
1-2	0.0	0.6	1.5	2.2	0.0	3.5	0.7	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.2	3.1	1.1	0.0	1.9	1.4	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	2.3	0.5	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.5
10+	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.7	7.0	5.5	1.7	2.3
N of Valid	118	14,819	130	15,488	43	11,967	291	42,274
N of Miss	14	1,412	0	1,192	9	1,147	23	3,751

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.0	95.3	87.6	90.1	97.7	86.3	92.1	90.9
1-2	4.2	2.7	4.7	4.4	0.0	4.9	3.8	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.8	4.7	1.9	0.0	2.6	2.1	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	2.3	1.2	0.3	0.8
10+	0.8	0.9	3.1	2.7	0.0	5.0	1.7	2.7
N of Valid	119	14,808	129	15,485	43	11,966	291	42,259
N of Miss	13	1,423	1	1,195	9	1,148	23	3,766

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	96.3	98.1	94.2	96.5	94.1	92.8	95.1	96.0
Once	1.9	1.2	4.1	1.7	0.0	3.4	2.7	2.0
Twice	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.9	0.8	1.0
3-5 times	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.6	5.9	1.2	1.5	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	108	14,220	121	14,915	34	11,440	263	40,575
N of Miss	24	2,011	9	1,765	18	1,674	51	5,450

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	96.6	93.9	82.5	86.6	78.0	75.3	87.7	85.9
At my home	0.9	3.5	10.3	6.7	17.1	10.3	7.4	6.6
At someone else's home	0.9	1.7	4.0	4.9	4.9	11.3	2.8	5.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.9	0.3	1.6	0.7	0.0	1.6	1.1	0.8
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	117	14,402	126	15,224	41	11,755	284	41,381
N of Miss	15	1,829	4	1,456	11	1,359	30	4,644

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	20.7	21.6	32.8	27.3	48.7	35.2	30.0	27.6
Somewhat disapprove	11.2	9.0	16.8	14.5	10.3	18.8	13.6	13.8
Strongly disapprove	53.4	54.9	25.6	45.6	33.3	35.0	38.2	45.8
Don't know or can't say	14.7	14.5	24.8	12.6	7.7	11.0	18.2	12.8
N of Valid	116	14,467	125	15,310	39	11,802	280	41,579
N of Miss	16	1,764	5	1,370	13	1,312	34	4,446

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.6	6.5	18.9	14.2	26.2	24.8	14.7	14.5
Yes	94.4	93.5	81.1	85.8	73.8	75.2	85.3	85.5
N of Valid	108	14,186	122	15,089	42	11,703	272	40,978
N of Miss	24	2,045	8	1,591	10	1,411	42	5,047

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	108	14,186	122	15,089	42	11,703	272	40,978
N of Miss	24	2,045	8	1,591	10	1,411	42	5,047

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.2	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	108	14,186	122	15,089	42	11,703	272	40,978
N of Miss	24	2,045	8	1,591	10	1,411	42	5,047

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	97.6	99.6	99.3	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	2.4	0.4	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	108	14,186	122	15,089	42	11,703	272	40,978
N of Miss	24	2,045	8	1,591	10	1,411	42	5,047

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	108	14,186	122	15,089	42	11,703	272	40,978
N of Miss	24	2,045	8	1,591	10	1,411	42	5,047

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.2	94.3	95.6	92.9	89.8	96.0	94.8
Yes	0.9	1.8	5.7	4.4	7.1	10.2	4.0	5.2
N of Valid	108	14,186	122	15,089	42	11,703	272	40,978
N of Miss	24	2,045	8	1,591	10	1,411	42	5,047

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	97.5	97.9	97.6	94.8	98.5	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.5	2.1	2.4	5.2	1.5	2.4
N of Valid	108	14,186	122	15,089	42	11,703	272	40,978
N of Miss	24	2,045	8	1,591	10	1,411	42	5,047

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	96.7	98.7	95.2	97.3	97.8	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.6	3.3	1.3	4.8	2.7	2.2	1.4
N of Valid	108	14,186	122	15,089	42	11,703	272	40,978
N of Miss	24	2,045	8	1,591	10	1,411	42	5,047

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	97.4	93.4	95.8	92.9	93.5	95.2	95.7
Yes	1.9	2.6	6.6	4.2	7.1	6.5	4.8	4.3
N of Valid	108	14,186	122	15,089	42	11,703	272	40,978
N of Miss	24	2,045	8	1,591	10	1,411	42	5,047

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.9	93.4	96.5	90.5	95.0	95.2	96.9
Yes	0.9	1.1	6.6	3.5	9.5	5.0	4.8	3.1
N of Valid	108	14,186	122	15,089	42	11,703	272	40,978
N of Miss	24	2,045	8	1,591	10	1,411	42	5,047

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	97.5	97.5	100.0	96.0	98.9	97.5
Yes	0.0	1.3	2.5	2.5	0.0	4.0	1.1	2.5
N of Valid	108	14,186	122	15,089	42	11,703	272	40,978
N of Miss	24	2,045	8	1,591	10	1,411	42	5,047

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.7	95.2	98.9	98.9	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	4.8	1.1	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	108	14,186	122	15,089	42	11,703	272	40,978
N of Miss	24	2,045	8	1,591	10	1,411	42	5,047

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	108	14,186	122	15,089	42	11,703	272	40,978
N of Miss	24	2,045	8	1,591	10	1,411	42	5,047

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	97.6	94.3	95.9	90.5	93.9	93.8	95.9
Yes	5.6	2.4	5.7	4.1	9.5	6.1	6.2	4.1
N of Valid	108	14,186	122	15,089	42	11,703	272	40,978
N of Miss	24	2,045	8	1,591	10	1,411	42	5,047

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.8	2.7	4.9	5.2	12.2	7.5	5.1	5.0
Yes	97.2	97.3	95.1	94.8	87.8	92.5	94.9	95.0
N of Valid	109	14,015	122	14,958	41	11,604	272	40,577
N of Miss	23	2,216	8	1,722	11	1,510	42	5,448

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	109	14,015	122	14,958	41	11,604	272	40,577
N of Miss	23	2,216	8	1,722	11	1,510	42	5,448

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	97.6	99.7	99.3	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	2.4	0.3	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	109	14,015	122	14,958	41	11,604	272	40,577
N of Miss	23	2,216	8	1,722	11	1,510	42	5,448

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.0	97.6	97.9	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.0	2.4	2.1	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	109	14,015	122	14,958	41	11,604	272	40,577
N of Miss	23	2,216	8	1,722	11	1,510	42	5,448

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.2	98.8	100.0	98.0	99.6	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.0	2.0	0.4	1.2
N of Valid	109	14,015	122	14,958	41	11,604	272	40,577
N of Miss	23	2,216	8	1,722	11	1,510	42	5,448

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	109	14,015	122	14,958	41	11,604	272	40,577
N of Miss	23	2,216	8	1,722	11	1,510	42	5,448

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	109	14,015	122	14,958	41	11,604	272	40,577
N of Miss	23	2,216	8	1,722	11	1,510	42	5,448

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.4	98.4	98.5	97.6	98.5	98.5	98.8
Yes	0.9	0.6	1.6	1.5	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	109	14,015	122	14,958	41	11,604	272	40,577
N of Miss	23	2,216	8	1,722	11	1,510	42	5,448

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	95.1	99.0	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	4.9	1.0	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	109	14,015	122	14,958	41	11,604	272	40,577
N of Miss	23	2,216	8	1,722	11	1,510	42	5,448

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	109	14,015	122	14,958	41	11,604	272	40,577
N of Miss	23	2,216	8	1,722	11	1,510	42	5,448

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	109	14,015	122	14,958	41	11,604	272	40,577
N of Miss	23	2,216	8	1,722	11	1,510	42	5,448

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	98.3	96.7	97.7	95.1	96.9	96.7	97.7
Yes	2.8	1.7	3.3	2.3	4.9	3.1	3.3	2.3
N of Valid	109	14,015	122	14,958	41	11,604	272	40,577
N of Miss	23	2,216	8	1,722	11	1,510	42	5,448

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.9	3.8	13.1	11.0	12.5	18.4	8.1	10.6
Yes	99.1	96.2	86.9	89.0	87.5	81.6	91.9	89.4
N of Valid	108	13,986	122	14,995	40	11,646	270	40,627
N of Miss	24	2,245	8	1,685	12	1,468	44	5,398

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.4	100.0	98.2	99.6	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.8	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	108	13,986	122	14,995	40	11,646	270	40,627
N of Miss	24	2,245	8	1,685	12	1,468	44	5,398

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	97.5	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	2.5	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	108	13,986	122	14,995	40	11,646	270	40,627
N of Miss	24	2,245	8	1,685	12	1,468	44	5,398

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.5	97.5	98.8	98.9	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.5	2.5	1.2	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	108	13,986	122	14,995	40	11,646	270	40,627
N of Miss	24	2,245	8	1,685	12	1,468	44	5,398

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.4	95.1	96.7	97.5	95.5	97.0	96.9
Yes	0.9	1.6	4.9	3.3	2.5	4.5	3.0	3.1
N of Valid	108	13,986	122	14,995	40	11,646	270	40,627
N of Miss	24	2,245	8	1,685	12	1,468	44	5,398

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.1	91.8	92.2	95.0	86.7	95.2	92.7
Yes	0.9	1.9	8.2	7.8	5.0	13.3	4.8	7.3
N of Valid	108	13,986	122	14,995	40	11,646	270	40,627
N of Miss	24	2,245	8	1,685	12	1,468	44	5,398

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.5	95.0	98.7	98.5	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.5	5.0	1.3	1.5	0.6
N of Valid	108	13,986	122	14,995	40	11,646	270	40,627
N of Miss	24	2,245	8	1,685	12	1,468	44	5,398

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	97.5	99.8	99.3	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	2.5	0.2	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	108	13,986	122	14,995	40	11,646	270	40,627
N of Miss	24	2,245	8	1,685	12	1,468	44	5,398

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.0	95.9	97.7	95.0	96.5	96.7	97.8
Yes	1.9	1.0	4.1	2.3	5.0	3.5	3.3	2.2
N of Valid	108	13,986	122	14,995	40	11,646	270	40,627
N of Miss	24	2,245	8	1,685	12	1,468	44	5,398

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.8	6.0	16.7	14.5	25.7	22.9	11.6	13.9
Yes	98.2	94.0	83.3	85.5	74.3	77.1	88.4	86.1
N of Valid	114	14,216	126	15,064	35	11,628	275	40,908
N of Miss	18	2,015	4	1,616	17	1,486	39	5,117

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	114	14,216	126	15,064	35	11,628	275	40,908
N of Miss	18	2,015	4	1,616	17	1,486	39	5,117

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	97.1	99.5	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	2.9	0.5	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	114	14,216	126	15,064	35	11,628	275	40,908
N of Miss	18	2,015	4	1,616	17	1,486	39	5,117

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.3	94.4	93.7	94.3	91.0	96.7	94.2
Yes	0.0	2.7	5.6	6.3	5.7	9.0	3.3	5.8
N of Valid	114	14,216	126	15,064	35	11,628	275	40,908
N of Miss	18	2,015	4	1,616	17	1,486	39	5,117

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	97.9	88.1	92.6	88.6	87.5	92.7	93.0
Yes	0.9	2.1	11.9	7.4	11.4	12.5	7.3	7.0
N of Valid	114	14,216	126	15,064	35	11,628	275	40,908
N of Miss	18	2,015	4	1,616	17	1,486	39	5,117

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.4	96.8	97.3	94.3	95.6	97.5	97.5
Yes	0.9	0.6	3.2	2.7	5.7	4.4	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	114	14,216	126	15,064	35	11,628	275	40,908
N of Miss	18	2,015	4	1,616	17	1,486	39	5,117

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.0	96.8	98.5	100.0	97.9	98.2	98.5
Yes	0.9	1.0	3.2	1.5	0.0	2.1	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	114	14,216	126	15,064	35	11,628	275	40,908
N of Miss	18	2,015	4	1,616	17	1,486	39	5,117

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.0	96.0	97.2	97.1	95.4	97.5	97.3
Yes	0.9	1.0	4.0	2.8	2.9	4.6	2.5	2.7
N of Valid	114	14,216	126	15,064	35	11,628	275	40,908
N of Miss	18	2,015	4	1,616	17	1,486	39	5,117

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.6	93.7	95.7	94.3	93.5	96.0	96.1
Yes	0.9	1.4	6.3	4.3	5.7	6.5	4.0	3.9
N of Valid	114	14,216	126	15,064	35	11,628	275	40,908
N of Miss	18	2,015	4	1,616	17	1,486	39	5,117

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	96.0	96.3	100.0	94.7	98.2	96.6
Yes	0.0	1.4	4.0	3.7	0.0	5.3	1.8	3.4
N of Valid	114	14,216	126	15,064	35	11,628	275	40,908
N of Miss	18	2,015	4	1,616	17	1,486	39	5,117

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.4	98.6	91.4	97.4	98.2	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.4	8.6	2.6	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	114	14,216	126	15,064	35	11,628	275	40,908
N of Miss	18	2,015	4	1,616	17	1,486	39	5,117

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.1	98.9	94.2	96.8	88.6	92.9	95.5	96.4
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	3.3	1.6	2.9	3.2	1.9	1.7
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.5
2-3 a day	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.6	2.9	1.4	1.1	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.9	0.3	0.4	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	111	13,883	121	14,621	35	11,227	267	39,731
N of Miss	21	2,348	9	2,059	17	1,887	47	6,294

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.8	1.9	11.5	6.1	10.3	12.9	7.8	6.6
Yes	97.2	98.1	88.5	93.9	89.7	87.1	92.2	93.4
N of Valid	109	13,972	122	14,965	39	11,573	270	40,510
N of Miss	23	2,259	8	1,715	13	1,541	44	5,515

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.5	99.0	97.4	96.4	98.5	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.5	1.0	2.6	3.6	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	109	13,972	122	14,965	39	11,573	270	40,510
N of Miss	23	2,259	8	1,715	13	1,541	44	5,515

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.0	97.4	97.5	99.3	98.8
Yes	0.9	0.2	0.0	1.0	2.6	2.5	0.7	1.2
N of Valid	109	13,972	122	14,965	39	11,573	270	40,510
N of Miss	23	2,259	8	1,715	13	1,541	44	5,515

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.2	100.0	98.1	99.3	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.8	0.0	1.9	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	109	13,972	122	14,965	39	11,573	270	40,510
N of Miss	23	2,259	8	1,715	13	1,541	44	5,515

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.2	100.0	98.1	99.6	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.9	0.4	0.9
N of Valid	109	13,972	122	14,965	39	11,573	270	40,510
N of Miss	23	2,259	8	1,715	13	1,541	44	5,515

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.5	98.6	100.0	97.5	98.9	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.5	1.4	0.0	2.5	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	109	13,972	122	14,965	39	11,573	270	40,510
N of Miss	23	2,259	8	1,715	13	1,541	44	5,515

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	98.6	95.1	96.5	92.3	93.6	95.2	96.4
Yes	3.7	1.4	4.9	3.5	7.7	6.4	4.8	3.6
N of Valid	109	13,972	122	14,965	39	11,573	270	40,510
N of Miss	23	2,259	8	1,715	13	1,541	44	5,515

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.8	2.1	10.6	5.2	15.0	10.1	8.1	5.5
Yes	97.2	97.9	89.4	94.8	85.0	89.9	91.9	94.5
N of Valid	108	13,924	123	14,910	40	11,567	271	40,401
N of Miss	24	2,307	7	1,770	12	1,547	43	5,624

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.3	97.5	97.8	98.9	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.7	2.5	2.2	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	108	13,924	123	14,910	40	11,567	271	40,401
N of Miss	24	2,307	7	1,770	12	1,547	43	5,624

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.7	99.2	98.8	97.5	97.3	98.5	98.7
Yes	1.9	0.3	0.8	1.2	2.5	2.7	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	108	13,924	123	14,910	40	11,567	271	40,401
N of Miss	24	2,307	7	1,770	12	1,547	43	5,624

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	108	13,924	123	14,910	40	11,567	271	40,401
N of Miss	24	2,307	7	1,770	12	1,547	43	5,624

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.4	95.0	98.7	98.9	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	5.0	1.3	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	108	13,924	123	14,910	40	11,567	271	40,401
N of Miss	24	2,307	7	1,770	12	1,547	43	5,624

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	96.7	98.9	100.0	98.5	98.5	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.4	3.3	1.1	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.0
N of Valid	108	13,924	123	14,910	40	11,567	271	40,401
N of Miss	24	2,307	7	1,770	12	1,547	43	5,624

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.6	95.1	97.1	95.0	94.9	96.3	97.0
Yes	1.9	1.4	4.9	2.9	5.0	5.1	3.7	3.0
N of Valid	108	13,924	123	14,910	40	11,567	271	40,401
N of Miss	24	2,307	7	1,770	12	1,547	43	5,624

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.8	7.5	2.7	1.5	1.8
Yes	100.0	98.9	99.2	98.2	92.5	97.3	98.5	98.2
N of Valid	109	13,909	123	14,937	40	11,558	272	40,404
N of Miss	23	2,322	7	1,743	12	1,556	42	5,621

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	109	13,909	123	14,937	40	11,558	272	40,404
N of Miss	23	2,322	7	1,743	12	1,556	42	5,621

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.6	99.2	99.5	97.5	99.4	98.9	99.5
Yes	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.5	2.5	0.6	1.1	0.5
N of Valid	109	13,909	123	14,937	40	11,558	272	40,404
N of Miss	23	2,322	7	1,743	12	1,556	42	5,621

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.4	100.0	99.0	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	109	13,909	123	14,937	40	11,558	272	40,404
N of Miss	23	2,322	7	1,743	12	1,556	42	5,621

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	97.5	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	2.5	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	109	13,909	123	14,937	40	11,558	272	40,404
N of Miss	23	2,322	7	1,743	12	1,556	42	5,621

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	109	13,909	123	14,937	40	11,558	272	40,404
N of Miss	23	2,322	7	1,743	12	1,556	42	5,621

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	97.5	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	2.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	109	13,909	123	14,937	40	11,558	272	40,404
N of Miss	23	2,322	7	1,743	12	1,556	42	5,621

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	109	13,909	123	14,937	40	11,558	272	40,404
N of Miss	23	2,322	7	1,743	12	1,556	42	5,621

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	109	13,909	123	14,937	40	11,558	272	40,404
N of Miss	23	2,322	7	1,743	12	1,556	42	5,621

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	109	13,909	123	14,937	40	11,558	272	40,404
N of Miss	23	2,322	7	1,743	12	1,556	42	5,621

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	109	13,909	123	14,937	40	11,558	272	40,404
N of Miss	23	2,322	7	1,743	12	1,556	42	5,621

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	109	13,909	123	14,937	40	11,558	272	40,404
N of Miss	23	2,322	7	1,743	12	1,556	42	5,621

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	99.2	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.8	98.9	99.0
Yes	2.6	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	115	13,927	124	14,725	35	11,292	274	39,944
N of Miss	17	2,304	6	1,955	17	1,822	40	6,081

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	71.8	77.1	59.7	62.3	70.7	51.4	66.2	64.4
Wrong	20.5	15.9	24.8	22.5	12.2	25.2	21.3	21.0
A little bit wrong	6.0	5.2	9.3	10.5	9.8	14.4	8.0	9.7
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.8	6.2	4.7	7.3	9.0	4.5	4.9
N of Valid	117	14,457	129	15,252	41	11,739	287	41,448
N of Miss	15	1,774	1	1,428	11	1,375	27	4,577

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	71.8	83.2	72.9	68.8	70.7	58.2	72.1	70.8
Wrong	22.2	12.4	14.7	20.7	17.1	24.1	18.1	18.7
A little bit wrong	4.3	3.2	9.3	7.1	7.3	10.6	7.0	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.3	3.1	3.4	4.9	7.1	2.8	3.7
N of Valid	117	14,351	129	15,197	41	11,691	287	41,239
N of Miss	15	1,880	1	1,483	11	1,423	27	4,786

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.3	86.4	66.7	68.7	75.6	51.8	73.5	70.1
Wrong	12.8	9.2	15.5	16.0	9.8	19.0	13.6	14.5
A little bit wrong	4.3	2.7	10.1	8.9	4.9	14.4	7.0	8.3
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.7	7.8	6.4	9.8	14.9	5.9	7.2
N of Valid	117	14,322	129	15,187	41	11,684	287	41,193
N of Miss	15	1,909	1	1,493	11	1,430	27	4,832

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.6	86.0	85.3	77.3	87.8	72.9	82.9	79.1
Wrong	13.7	10.3	11.6	15.8	4.9	18.6	11.5	14.7
A little bit wrong	5.1	2.3	1.6	4.6	7.3	5.4	3.8	4.0
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.3	1.6	2.2	0.0	3.2	1.7	2.2
N of Valid	117	14,340	129	15,188	41	11,689	287	41,217
N of Miss	15	1,891	1	1,492	11	1,425	27	4,808

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	52.7	62.3	41.7	43.6	48.8	30.8	47.1	46.4
Very difficult	15.5	14.7	18.9	18.2	4.9	13.9	15.5	15.8
Fairly easy	12.7	8.1	18.1	20.0	12.2	25.2	15.1	17.4
Very easy	4.5	3.5	13.4	10.9	26.8	24.0	11.9	12.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.5	11.5	7.9	7.3	7.3	6.0	10.4	8.3
N of Valid	110	14,137	127	15,115	41	11,673	278	40,925
N of Miss	22	2,094	3	1,565	11	1,441	36	5,100

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	53.2	62.7	44.1	43.7	51.2	30.7	48.7	46.5
Very difficult	13.8	14.1	13.4	17.5	4.9	13.7	12.3	15.3
Fairly easy	11.9	8.6	20.5	20.0	17.1	25.0	16.6	17.5
Very easy	7.3	4.4	11.8	12.2	22.0	24.8	11.6	13.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.8	10.3	10.2	6.6	4.9	5.7	10.8	7.6
N of Valid	109	13,926	127	14,925	41	11,583	277	40,434
N of Miss	23	2,305	3	1,755	11	1,531	37	5,591

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	70.5	76.2	69.3	58.4	70.7	45.5	70.0	60.9
Sort of hard	13.4	11.9	9.4	18.9	7.3	21.2	10.7	17.1
Sort of easy	11.6	6.9	11.0	14.0	12.2	19.4	11.4	13.1
Very easy	4.5	5.0	10.2	8.6	9.8	13.9	7.9	8.9
N of Valid	112	14,083	127	15,093	41	11,663	280	40,839
N of Miss	20	2,148	3	1,587	11	1,451	34	5,186

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	68.8	72.2	58.7	52.6	63.4	38.8	63.4	55.4
Sort of hard	9.8	13.2	13.5	18.3	7.3	17.8	11.1	16.4
Sort of easy	11.6	8.1	19.0	16.1	4.9	22.1	14.0	15.1
Very easy	9.8	6.5	8.7	13.0	24.4	21.3	11.5	13.1
N of Valid	112	14,054	126	15,058	41	11,648	279	40,760
N of Miss	20	2,177	4	1,622	11	1,466	35	5,265

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.1	92.7	88.9	85.8	85.4	76.2	89.2	85.4
Sort of hard	6.2	4.9	7.9	9.3	4.9	14.8	6.8	9.4
Sort of easy	0.9	1.4	3.2	3.1	7.3	5.6	2.9	3.2
Very easy	1.8	1.0	0.0	1.8	2.4	3.4	1.1	2.0
N of Valid	112	13,978	126	15,012	41	11,623	279	40,613
N of Miss	20	2,253	4	1,668	11	1,491	35	5,412

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.2	76.2	73.8	67.2	75.6	62.1	73.8	68.9
Sort of hard	13.4	11.6	7.9	15.1	9.8	16.6	10.4	14.3
Sort of easy	6.2	6.7	11.9	9.8	2.4	10.9	8.2	9.1
Very easy	7.1	5.5	6.3	7.9	12.2	10.4	7.5	7.8
N of Valid	112	13,983	126	15,023	41	11,631	279	40,637
N of Miss	20	2,248	4	1,657	11	1,483	35	5,388

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.1	89.2	75.4	70.9	75.6	51.1	80.9	71.5
Sort of hard	5.5	6.1	8.7	12.3	2.4	14.4	6.5	10.8
Sort of easy	3.6	2.7	6.3	9.1	4.9	15.7	5.1	8.8
Very easy	1.8	2.0	9.5	7.6	17.1	18.8	7.6	8.9
N of Valid	110	13,934	126	14,987	41	11,608	277	40,529
N of Miss	22	2,297	4	1,693	11	1,506	37	5,496

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.5	85.5	76.2	70.5	80.5	61.3	80.9	73.0
Sort of hard	4.5	7.3	9.5	13.4	9.8	16.9	7.6	12.3
Sort of easy	7.2	4.1	8.7	9.2	2.4	11.7	7.2	8.2
Very easy	1.8	3.0	5.6	6.9	7.3	10.1	4.3	6.5
N of Valid	111	13,961	126	14,994	41	11,611	278	40,566
N of Miss	21	2,270	4	1,686	11	1,503	36	5,459

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.7	85.4	81.7	74.9	80.5	69.2	79.1	76.9
Sort of hard	10.8	7.0	8.7	11.5	12.2	14.0	10.1	10.7
Sort of easy	8.1	4.0	5.6	7.0	2.4	8.5	6.1	6.4
Very easy	5.4	3.6	4.0	6.6	4.9	8.3	4.7	6.1
N of Valid	111	13,906	126	14,962	41	11,594	278	40,462
N of Miss	21	2,325	4	1,718	11	1,520	36	5,563

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.6	89.8	84.0	83.1	90.2	75.9	85.6	83.4
Sort of hard	11.7	6.5	8.8	10.5	2.4	14.2	9.0	10.2
Sort of easy	2.7	2.2	4.8	4.0	4.9	5.9	4.0	3.9
Very easy	0.0	1.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.0	1.4	2.5
N of Valid	111	13,929	125	14,976	41	11,597	277	40,502
N of Miss	21	2,302	5	1,704	11	1,517	37	5,523

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.4	81.5	62.4	61.1	73.2	46.0	69.6	63.8
Sort of hard	6.4	8.4	10.4	12.6	0.0	11.7	7.2	10.9
Sort of easy	10.0	6.1	12.8	14.2	4.9	19.0	10.5	12.8
Very easy	7.3	4.1	14.4	12.1	22.0	23.4	12.7	12.6
N of Valid	110	13,903	125	14,976	41	11,623	276	40,502
N of Miss	22	2,328	5	1,704	11	1,491	38	5,523

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.0	74.8	71.0	77.9	70.3	83.8	70.5	78.5
Yes	30.0	25.2	29.0	22.1	29.7	16.2	29.5	21.5
N of Valid	110	13,637	124	14,793	37	11,447	271	39,877
N of Miss	22	2,594	6	1,887	15	1,667	43	6,148

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	94.2	96.8	94.5	97.3	95.7	96.3	94.8
Yes	4.5	5.8	3.2	5.5	2.7	4.3	3.7	5.2
N of Valid	110	13,637	124	14,793	37	11,447	271	39,877
N of Miss	22	2,594	6	1,887	15	1,667	43	6,148

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	91.9	89.5	89.9	94.6	90.9	91.5	90.9
Yes	7.3	8.1	10.5	10.1	5.4	9.1	8.5	9.1
N of Valid	110	13,637	124	14,793	37	11,447	271	39,877
N of Miss	22	2,594	6	1,887	15	1,667	43	6,148

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	33.6	30.1	33.9	28.9	32.4	23.5	33.6	27.7
Yes	66.4	69.9	66.1	71.1	67.6	76.5	66.4	72.3
N of Valid	110	13,637	124	14,793	37	11,447	271	39,877
N of Miss	22	2,594	6	1,887	15	1,667	43	6,148

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.2	73.5	75.6	75.4	80.0	79.4	73.6	75.9
Yes	30.8	26.5	24.4	24.6	20.0	20.6	26.4	24.1
N of Valid	107	13,687	123	14,614	35	11,281	265	39,582
N of Miss	25	2,544	7	2,066	17	1,833	49	6,443

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	26.3	35.2	30.2	30.9	30.6	29.8	28.6	32.0
1 or 2 times	39.5	34.3	30.2	32.7	25.0	31.7	33.3	33.0
3 or 4 times	20.2	18.2	23.8	19.8	22.2	20.4	22.1	19.5
5 or 6 times	7.0	6.7	7.9	8.8	13.9	9.6	8.3	8.3
7 or more times	7.0	5.6	7.9	7.8	8.3	8.6	7.6	7.3
N of Valid	114	13,944	126	14,868	36	11,437	276	40,249
N of Miss	18	2,287	4	1,812	16	1,677	38	5,776

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.9	47.7	69.4	56.0	69.4	58.8	61.7	53.9
Yes	49.1	52.3	30.6	44.0	30.6	41.2	38.3	46.1
N of Valid	112	13,762	121	14,678	36	11,322	269	39,762
N of Miss	20	2,469	9	2,002	16	1,792	45	6,263

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	38.1	31.6	35.4	26.4	33.3	26.2	36.2	28.1
1 or 2 times	33.6	42.3	25.2	36.4	11.1	25.3	26.8	35.3
3 or 4 times	15.0	17.4	26.0	24.3	41.7	30.5	23.6	23.7
5 or 6 times	8.8	5.8	4.7	7.6	11.1	11.6	7.2	8.1
7 or more times	4.4	2.9	8.7	5.2	2.8	6.5	6.2	4.8
N of Valid	113	13,819	127	14,802	36	11,418	276	40,039
N of Miss	19	2,412	3	1,878	16	1,696	38	5,986

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.9	68.7	59.5	60.1	61.8	55.7	61.6	61.8
Yes	36.1	31.3	40.5	39.9	38.2	44.3	38.4	38.2
N of Valid	108	13,612	121	14,693	34	11,342	263	39,647
N of Miss	24	2,619	9	1,987	18	1,772	51	6,378

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.2	6.0	7.2	4.8	18.4	5.4	9.6	5.4
no	8.3	6.7	5.6	7.2	2.6	6.4	6.2	6.8
yes	37.6	31.9	40.0	36.9	36.8	39.2	38.6	35.8
YES!	45.0	55.4	47.2	51.1	42.1	49.1	45.6	52.0
N of Valid	109	13,803	125	14,902	38	11,496	272	40,201
N of Miss	23	2,428	5	1,778	14	1,618	42	5,824

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	38.5	38.5	35.5	30.9	37.8	29.1	37.0	33.0
no	37.6	34.6	31.5	39.2	37.8	40.1	34.8	37.8
yes	14.7	18.5	24.2	20.6	16.2	20.9	19.3	20.0
YES!	9.2	8.4	8.9	9.4	8.1	9.8	8.9	9.2
N of Valid	109	13,726	124	14,809	37	11,425	270	39,960
N of Miss	23	2,505	6	1,871	15	1,689	44	6,065

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	6.5	7.3	5.1	21.6	5.5	8.2	5.7
no	4.7	4.7	3.2	4.4	0.0	4.6	3.4	4.5
yes	41.1	28.2	36.3	34.2	35.1	36.3	38.1	32.7
YES!	49.5	60.6	53.2	56.3	43.2	53.7	50.4	57.0
N of Valid	107	13,789	124	14,846	37	11,461	268	40,096
N of Miss	25	2,442	6	1,834	15	1,653	46	5,929

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.2	7.3	8.0	5.4	18.9	5.8	10.8	6.2
no	5.6	6.1	3.2	7.0	2.7	7.3	4.1	6.8
yes	26.2	21.5	33.6	28.3	32.4	33.1	30.5	27.4
YES!	57.0	65.0	55.2	59.2	45.9	53.8	54.6	59.7
N of Valid	107	13,687	125	14,836	37	11,462	269	39,985
N of Miss	25	2,544	5	1,844	15	1,652	45	6,040

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.2	8.1	10.4	6.9	18.9	7.6	10.7	7.5
no	6.4	7.1	8.8	10.3	16.2	13.0	8.8	10.0
yes	30.9	25.2	34.4	30.4	27.0	34.1	32.0	29.7
YES!	54.5	59.6	46.4	52.4	37.8	45.3	48.5	52.9
N of Valid	110	13,739	125	14,842	37	11,459	272	40,040
N of Miss	22	2,492	5	1,838	15	1,655	42	5,985

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.6	6.8	12.8	8.2	18.9	10.0	9.9	8.2
no	10.9	9.4	16.0	15.1	13.5	17.2	13.6	13.8
yes	39.1	33.0	36.0	36.6	40.5	38.4	37.9	35.9
YES!	46.4	50.8	35.2	40.1	27.0	34.4	38.6	42.1
N of Valid	110	13,779	125	14,849	37	11,467	272	40,095
N of Miss	22	2,452	5	1,831	15	1,647	42	5,930

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.4	5.5	7.2	4.7	16.2	5.7	8.1	5.3
no	7.3	6.3	2.4	7.5	10.8	7.6	5.5	7.1
yes	28.4	27.6	36.0	33.3	24.3	35.2	31.4	31.9
YES!	57.8	60.7	54.4	54.5	48.6	51.5	55.0	55.7
N of Valid	109	13,761	125	14,848	37	11,476	271	40,085
N of Miss	23	2,470	5	1,832	15	1,638	43	5,940

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.2	79.0	70.4	67.4	64.9	57.5	73.6	68.6
Yes	17.1	16.9	25.6	27.9	35.1	37.6	23.4	26.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.7	4.1	4.0	4.7	0.0	4.8	2.9	4.5
N of Valid	111	13,815	125	14,844	37	11,476	273	40,135
N of Miss	21	2,416	5	1,836	15	1,638	41	5,890

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	90.5	81.0	81.5	86.5	71.4	86.4	81.7
Yes	3.6	5.4	14.3	13.8	13.5	23.7	9.9	13.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	4.1	4.8	4.7	0.0	4.9	3.7	4.5
N of Valid	110	13,754	126	14,789	37	11,432	273	39,975
N of Miss	22	2,477	4	1,891	15	1,682	41	6,050

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.7	87.1	81.7	81.4	81.1	75.9	82.8	81.8
Yes	11.7	8.8	14.3	14.0	18.9	19.2	13.9	13.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	4.1	4.0	4.7	0.0	4.9	3.3	4.5
N of Valid	111	13,754	126	14,767	37	11,417	274	39,938
N of Miss	21	2,477	4	1,913	15	1,697	40	6,087

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	95.3	96.0	94.4	97.2	94.1	96.0	94.7
Yes	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.9	2.8	1.1	0.7	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	4.1	4.0	4.7	0.0	4.8	3.3	4.5
N of Valid	110	13,748	126	14,744	36	11,419	272	39,911
N of Miss	22	2,483	4	1,936	16	1,695	42	6,114

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.7	79.0	74.6	74.7	75.7	74.2	77.2	76.1
Yes	15.6	16.8	21.4	20.6	21.6	20.9	19.1	19.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.1	4.0	4.7	2.7	4.8	3.7	4.5
N of Valid	109	13,702	126	14,755	37	11,420	272	39,877
N of Miss	23	2,529	4	1,925	15	1,694	42	6,148

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.0	84.2	77.0	74.4	70.3	67.3	78.1	75.7
Yes	14.4	11.7	19.0	20.9	27.0	27.9	18.2	19.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	4.1	4.0	4.7	2.7	4.8	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	222	27,468	252	29,550	74	22,868	548	79,886
N of Miss	42	4,994	8	3,810	30	3,360	80	12,164

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.8	93.2	90.5	90.8	94.6	88.5	91.6	91.0
Yes	4.5	2.7	4.8	4.5	2.7	6.6	4.4	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.6	4.1	4.8	4.7	2.7	4.9	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	110	13,690	126	14,724	37	11,420	273	39,834
N of Miss	22	2,541	4	1,956	15	1,694	41	6,191

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	90.0	86.5	85.7	94.6	81.7	89.0	86.1
Wrong	7.3	7.1	10.3	10.0	0.0	12.1	7.7	9.6
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.2	0.8	3.4	5.4	4.7	2.2	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	2.4	0.9	0.0	1.5	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	110	13,794	126	14,862	37	11,461	273	40,117
N of Miss	22	2,437	4	1,818	15	1,653	41	5,908

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.9	94.2	91.2	91.1	97.3	87.3	91.9	91.1
Wrong	8.2	4.4	7.2	6.9	0.0	9.7	6.6	6.9
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.1	0.0	1.4	2.7	2.1	0.7	1.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	110	13,752	125	14,833	37	11,442	272	40,027
N of Miss	22	2,479	5	1,847	15	1,672	42	5,998

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	94.9	88.9	89.3	94.6	82.2	91.2	89.2
Wrong	7.3	3.6	3.2	6.5	2.7	9.5	4.8	6.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	7.1	2.8	2.7	5.4	3.7	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.0	2.9	0.4	1.6
N of Valid	110	13,725	126	14,808	37	11,417	273	39,950
N of Miss	22	2,506	4	1,872	15	1,697	41	6,075

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	94.8	93.6	93.0	97.3	91.6	91.5	93.2
Wrong	10.0	3.8	4.8	5.2	2.7	6.3	6.6	5.0
A little bit wrong	1.8	0.8	1.6	1.2	0.0	1.4	1.5	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	110	13,752	125	14,813	37	11,430	272	39,995
N of Miss	22	2,479	5	1,867	15	1,684	42	6,030

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.4	85.6	87.3	83.6	100.0	84.1	87.9	84.4
Wrong	11.0	12.1	11.9	13.6	0.0	13.3	9.9	13.0
A little bit wrong	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.3	0.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	109	13,716	126	14,816	37	11,430	272	39,962
N of Miss	23	2,515	4	1,864	15	1,684	42	6,063

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.3	85.9	83.2	81.4	89.2	80.5	84.9	82.7
Wrong	9.2	10.3	8.0	13.5	10.8	13.8	8.9	12.5
A little bit wrong	2.8	2.7	7.2	4.1	0.0	4.6	4.4	3.8
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.0	1.6	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.8	1.0
N of Valid	109	13,729	125	14,832	37	11,443	271	40,004
N of Miss	23	2,502	5	1,848	15	1,671	43	6,021

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	59.1	64.6	61.9	58.0	67.6	60.4	61.5	61.0
Wrong	24.5	22.8	23.0	25.6	18.9	24.4	23.1	24.3
A little bit wrong	12.7	10.5	12.7	13.8	13.5	12.9	12.8	12.4
Not at all wrong	3.6	2.1	2.4	2.6	0.0	2.3	2.6	2.3
N of Valid	110	13,715	126	14,807	37	11,419	273	39,941
N of Miss	22	2,516	4	1,873	15	1,695	41	6,084

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	80.9	81.5	73.0	72.9	83.8	65.6	77.7	73.7
1	7.3	8.4	10.3	10.5	0.0	11.1	7.7	10.0
2	4.5	4.5	4.8	6.1	8.1	8.0	5.1	6.1
3-4	4.5	2.5	5.6	5.2	8.1	7.1	5.5	4.8
5+	2.7	3.1	6.3	5.4	0.0	8.2	4.0	5.4
N of Valid	110	13,708	126	14,829	37	11,440	273	39,977
N of Miss	22	2,523	4	1,851	15	1,674	41	6,048

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.4	92.2	85.7	86.2	91.9	81.6	90.0	86.9
1	1.9	4.4	5.6	6.6	2.7	7.7	3.7	6.2
2	0.0	1.6	4.0	3.0	0.0	4.3	1.9	2.9
3-4	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.9	5.4	3.0	1.5	1.8
5+	2.8	1.0	4.0	2.2	0.0	3.4	3.0	2.1
N of Valid	107	13,625	126	14,768	37	11,390	270	39,783
N of Miss	25	2,606	4	1,912	15	1,724	44	6,242

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.5	88.9	84.1	83.4	89.2	81.0	88.6	84.6
1	1.9	6.2	7.1	7.9	8.1	7.8	5.2	7.3
2	1.9	2.3	1.6	3.6	2.7	4.5	1.8	3.4
3-4	0.0	1.2	4.8	2.2	0.0	2.9	2.2	2.1
5+	2.8	1.4	2.4	2.9	0.0	3.9	2.2	2.7
N of Valid	108	13,659	126	14,780	37	11,430	271	39,869
N of Miss	24	2,572	4	1,900	15	1,684	43	6,156

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	71.6	67.0	57.9	55.5	73.0	48.7	65.4	57.5
1	11.0	14.0	9.5	14.7	8.1	12.6	9.9	13.8
2	4.6	7.1	10.3	9.0	10.8	10.3	8.1	8.7
3-4	6.4	4.9	7.9	8.0	2.7	9.9	6.6	7.5
5+	6.4	7.0	14.3	12.8	5.4	18.6	9.9	12.5
N of Valid	109	13,652	126	14,808	37	11,413	272	39,873
N of Miss	23	2,579	4	1,872	15	1,701	42	6,152

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	27.1	31.0	24.0	26.9	36.4	26.6	26.8	28.2
Safe	63.6	53.7	59.5	57.6	45.5	56.0	59.4	55.8
Not safe	7.5	11.4	13.2	12.2	12.1	13.6	10.7	12.3
Very not safe	1.9	3.9	3.3	3.4	6.1	3.8	3.1	3.7
N of Valid	107	13,127	121	14,232	33	10,996	261	38,355
N of Miss	25	3,104	9	2,448	19	2,118	53	7,670

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	19.4	14.7	13.7	12.3	17.6	14.9	16.5	13.9
At a school	60.2	63.2	60.5	65.9	58.8	62.9	60.2	64.1
No preference	10.2	10.6	12.1	12.9	14.7	14.2	11.7	12.5
I don't know	10.2	11.5	13.7	8.8	8.8	7.9	11.7	9.5
N of Valid	108	13,454	124	14,570	34	11,259	266	39,283
N of Miss	24	2,777	6	2,110	18	1,855	48	6,742

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	69.2	59.6	61.0	61.1	54.5	57.0	63.6	59.4
No	3.7	12.0	11.0	12.3	21.2	16.0	9.3	13.3
I don't know	27.1	28.4	28.0	26.6	24.2	27.0	27.1	27.3
N of Valid	107	13,201	118	14,360	33	11,095	258	38,656
N of Miss	25	3,030	12	2,320	19	2,019	56	7,369

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	32.4	25.1	20.3	18.7	18.2	15.1	25.0	19.8
Somewhat better	10.2	16.1	12.2	17.6	15.2	17.1	11.7	16.9
Stayed the same	43.5	43.5	54.5	46.6	48.5	50.4	49.2	46.6
Somewhat worse	11.1	11.2	10.6	12.7	9.1	12.8	10.6	12.2
Much worse	2.8	4.2	2.4	4.3	9.1	4.6	3.4	4.4
N of Valid	108	13,222	123	14,501	33	11,230	264	38,953
N of Miss	24	3,009	7	2,179	19	1,884	50	7,072

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.3	28.7	46.3	33.5	37.1	36.3	42.3	32.7
Rarely	21.5	19.1	13.8	21.9	17.1	20.6	17.4	20.6
Sometimes	19.6	25.6	22.8	25.1	22.9	23.6	21.5	24.9
Often	15.9	16.6	13.8	13.6	11.4	14.0	14.3	14.7
Always	3.7	9.9	3.3	5.9	11.4	5.5	4.5	7.1
N of Valid	107	13,391	123	14,631	35	11,318	265	39,340
N of Miss	25	2,840	7	2,049	17	1,796	49	6,685

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	50.0	32.8	53.3	41.0	45.7	43.4	51.0	38.9
Rarely	24.0	25.9	18.9	26.5	28.6	25.2	22.2	25.9
Sometimes	19.2	25.4	16.4	22.0	17.1	20.7	17.6	22.8
Often	5.8	10.7	8.2	7.3	2.9	7.5	6.5	8.5
Always	1.0	5.2	3.3	3.2	5.7	3.2	2.7	3.9
N of Valid	104	13,252	122	14,581	35	11,282	261	39,115
N of Miss	28	2,979	8	2,099	17	1,832	53	6,910

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	42.1	38.1	52.0	45.3	42.9	49.3	46.8	44.0
Rarely	24.3	20.2	20.3	20.1	22.9	17.0	22.3	19.3
Sometimes	23.4	19.0	14.6	16.7	17.1	17.0	18.5	17.6
Often	5.6	12.1	5.7	10.4	8.6	10.1	6.0	10.9
Always	4.7	10.5	7.3	7.5	8.6	6.6	6.4	8.3
N of Valid	107	13,291	123	14,585	35	11,278	265	39,154
N of Miss	25	2,940	7	2,095	17	1,836	49	6,871

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.0	59.2	67.2	58.7	51.5	56.0	65.1	58.1
Yes	33.0	40.8	32.8	41.3	48.5	44.0	34.9	41.9
N of Valid	103	13,018	119	14,204	33	11,021	255	38,243
N of Miss	29	3,213	11	2,476	19	2,093	59	7,782

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	15.0	15.7	16.1	18.5	20.0	21.4	16.2	18.4
Most of the time	15.0	14.0	9.7	16.9	17.1	17.5	12.8	16.1
Some of the time	24.3	24.8	28.2	26.6	42.9	27.2	28.6	26.1
A little of the time	15.9	23.1	20.2	19.4	5.7	16.1	16.5	19.7
None of the time	29.9	22.4	25.8	18.6	14.3	17.8	25.9	19.7
N of Valid	107	13,398	124	14,664	35	11,338	266	39,400
N of Miss	25	2,833	6	2,016	17	1,776	48	6,625

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.4	11.7	12.1	13.3	14.3	15.0	12.1	13.3
Most of the time	3.8	9.5	6.5	10.6	25.7	11.6	8.0	10.5
Some of the time	13.3	14.4	18.5	16.7	28.6	19.3	17.8	16.7
A little of the time	16.2	18.1	16.1	17.5	11.4	17.7	15.5	17.8
None of the time	55.2	46.3	46.8	41.9	20.0	36.3	46.6	41.8
N of Valid	105	13,247	124	14,559	35	11,283	264	39,089
N of Miss	27	2,984	6	2,121	17	1,831	50	6,936

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	19.2	19.8	17.1	23.1	28.6	24.9	19.5	22.5
Most of the time	11.5	14.5	13.8	17.1	20.0	18.6	13.7	16.7
Some of the time	14.4	16.9	20.3	18.2	25.7	19.9	18.7	18.3
A little of the time	9.6	15.9	13.8	14.5	11.4	12.9	11.8	14.5
None of the time	45.2	32.9	35.0	27.1	14.3	23.6	36.3	28.0
N of Valid	104	13,192	123	14,552	35	11,268	262	39,012
N of Miss	28	3,039	7	2,128	17	1,846	52	7,013

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.4	10.2	12.1	11.6	11.4	13.5	10.5	11.7
Most of the time	6.5	8.3	3.2	9.3	22.9	10.4	7.1	9.3
Some of the time	10.3	12.1	18.5	14.1	11.4	16.6	14.3	14.1
A little of the time	15.0	15.7	16.1	16.0	20.0	17.5	16.2	16.3
None of the time	59.8	53.7	50.0	49.0	34.3	42.1	51.9	48.6
N of Valid	107	13,261	124	14,585	35	11,298	266	39,144
N of Miss	25	2,970	6	2,095	17	1,816	48	6,881

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	7.6	16.2	14.5	16.3	28.6	19.2	13.6	17.1
Most of the time	5.7	13.4	11.3	14.3	17.1	15.3	9.8	14.3
Some of the time	27.6	17.7	20.2	20.6	25.7	22.1	23.9	20.1
A little of the time	15.2	17.6	16.1	17.4	8.6	16.5	14.8	17.2
None of the time	43.8	35.1	37.9	31.4	20.0	26.9	37.9	31.4
N of Valid	105	13,092	124	14,517	35	11,279	264	38,888
N of Miss	27	3,139	6	2,163	17	1,835	50	7,137

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.3	14.9	17.7	16.7	17.1	17.3	14.7	16.3
Most of the time	8.4	8.5	8.1	9.6	28.6	10.8	10.9	9.6
Some of the time	12.1	11.1	8.1	12.2	11.4	14.7	10.2	12.6
A little of the time	12.1	13.9	12.9	14.6	8.6	14.7	12.0	14.4
None of the time	57.0	51.6	53.2	46.8	34.3	42.4	52.3	47.2
N of Valid	107	13,257	124	14,588	35	11,300	266	39,145
N of Miss	25	2,974	6	2,092	17	1,814	48	6,880