

2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Cross County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	597	437	344	484
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	33.7	201	33.0	144	38.4	132	31.0	150
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	26.5	158	29.5	129	37.8	130	29.3	142
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	22.9	137	27.2	119	15.1	52	33.9	164
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	16.9	101	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	47.7	218	46.7	172	52.5	149	47.5	187
	state	49.2	30,196	49.4	17,772	50.3	21,561	50.3	20,503
Female	county	52.3	239	53.3	196	47.5	135	52.5	207
	state	50.8	31,158	50.6	18,200	49.7	21,323	49.7	20,290

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	9.9	49	11.1	40	7.5	22	10.9	47
	state	17.9	11,313	19.1	6,921	20.9	9,127	21.8	9,204
Black or African American	county	25.8	127	18.3	66	24.9	73	21.1	91
	state	15.2	9,605	12.3	4,453	13.6	5,942	14.4	6,086
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.6	3	1.4	5	1.7	5	0.5	2
	state	2.3	1,478	2.6	950	2.5	1,085	2.7	1,127
Native American	county	1.2	6	0.6	2	0.3	1	0.2	1
	state	1.4	882	1.3	456	1.0	450	1.0	431
White	county	51.3	253	56.9	205	57.3	168	59.2	255
	state	52.2	32,956	55.4	20,117	52.0	22,691	49.7	20,995
Other	county	2.2	11	1.9	7	1.4	4	0.5	2
	state	2.4	1,484	2.1	760	2.0	865	1.9	803
Multi-Racial	county	8.9	44	9.7	35	6.8	20	7.7	33
	state	8.5	5,378	7.3	2,645	8.0	3,503	8.5	3,568

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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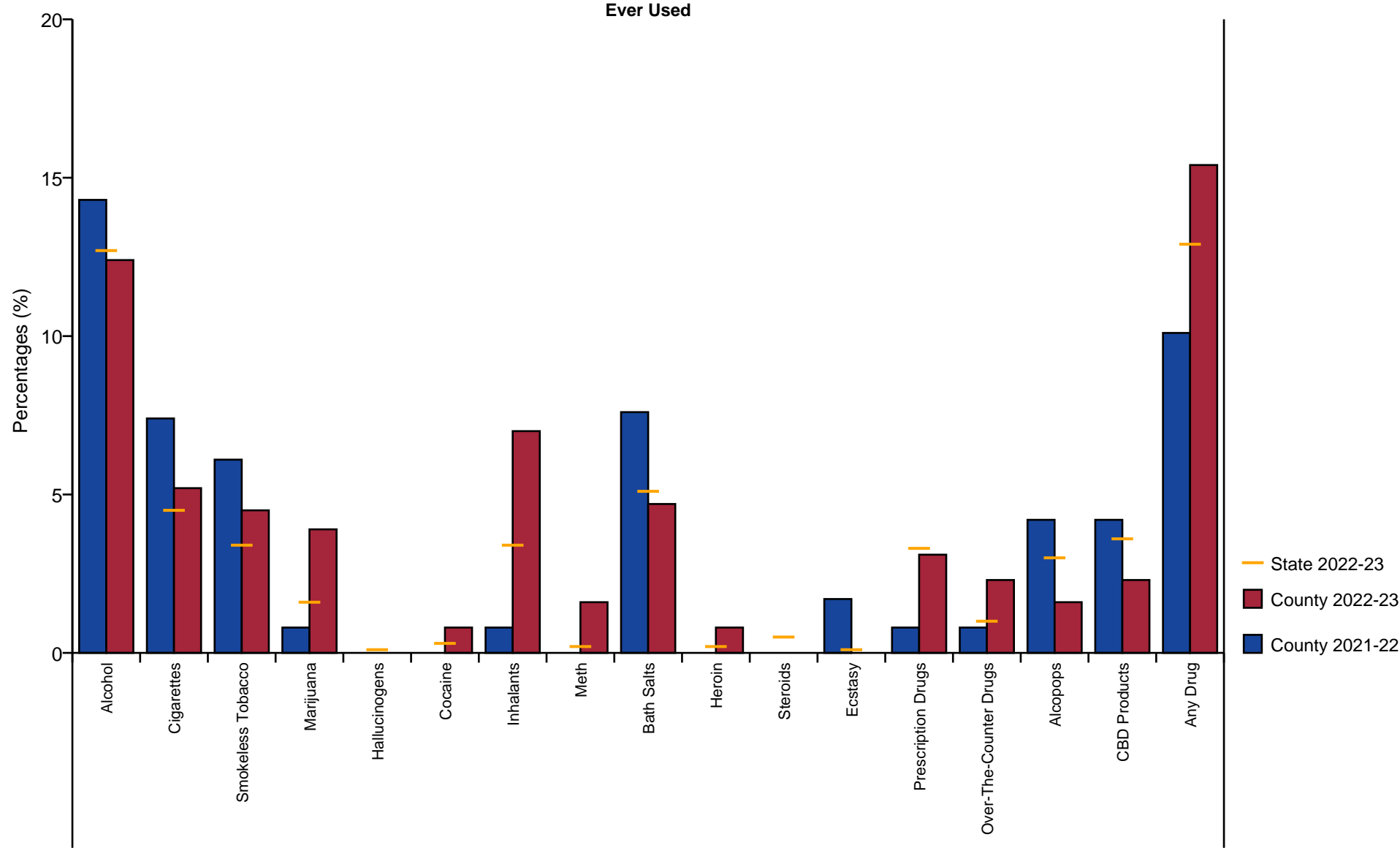
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

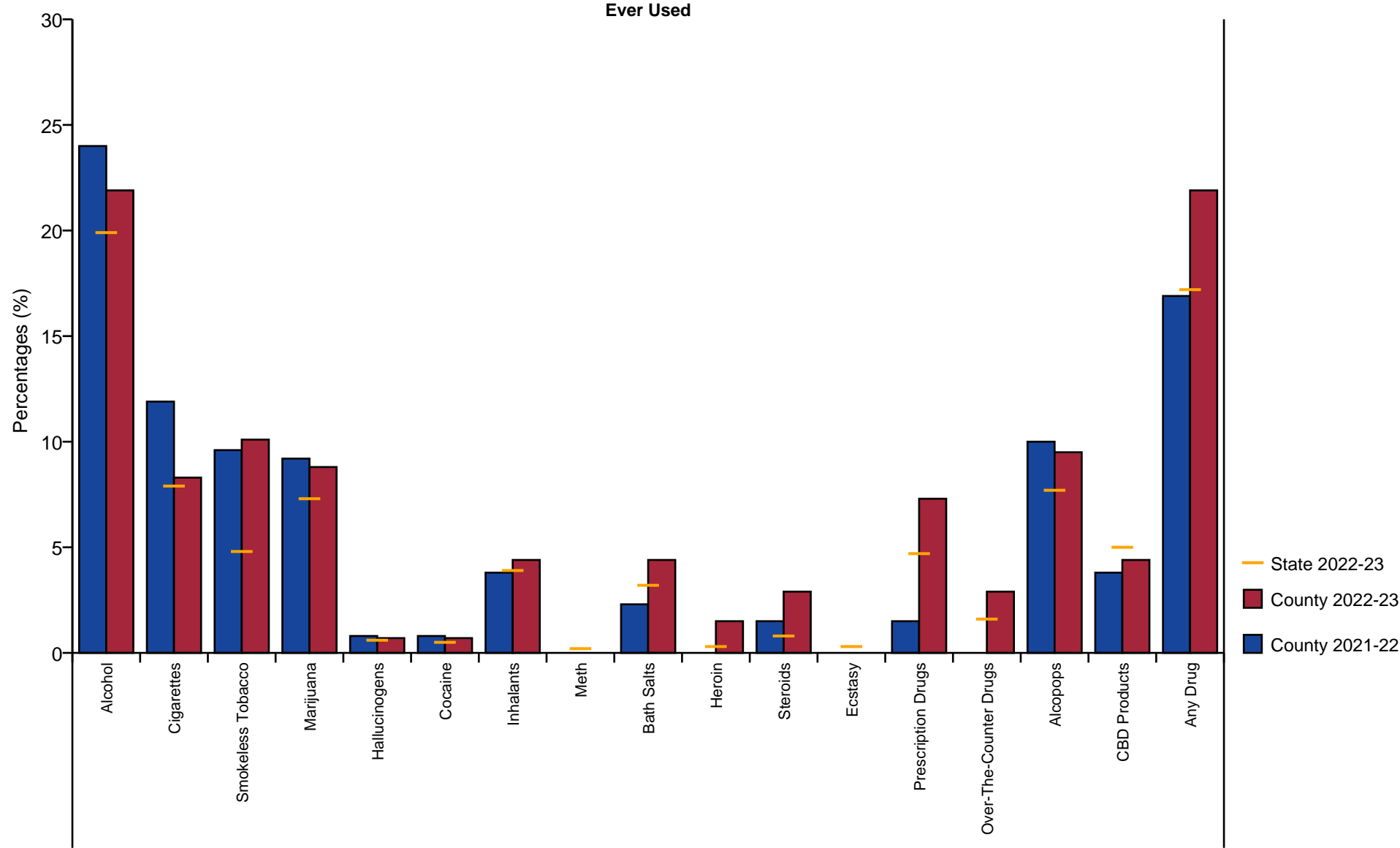
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Cross County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

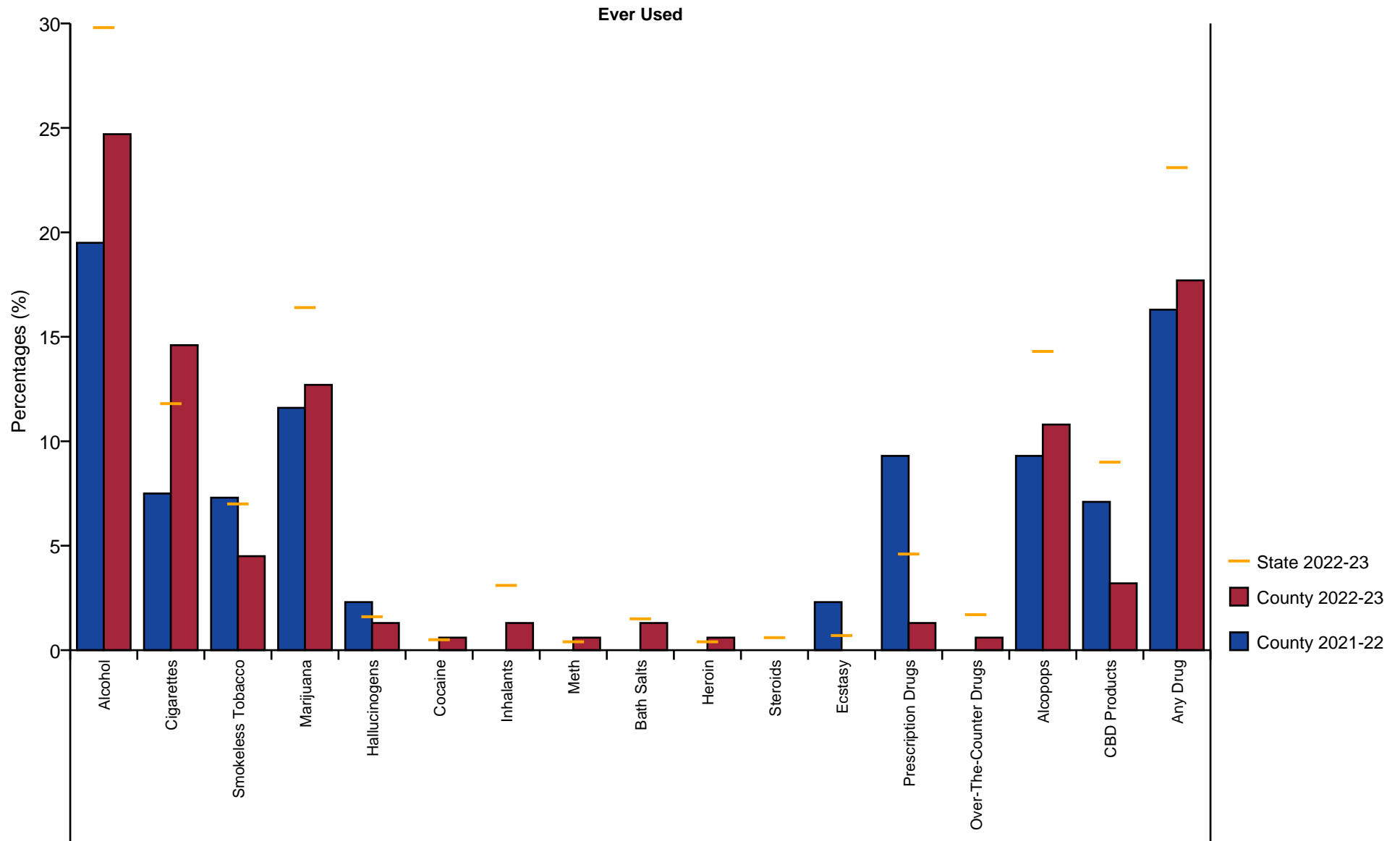
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8
Cross County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Cross County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

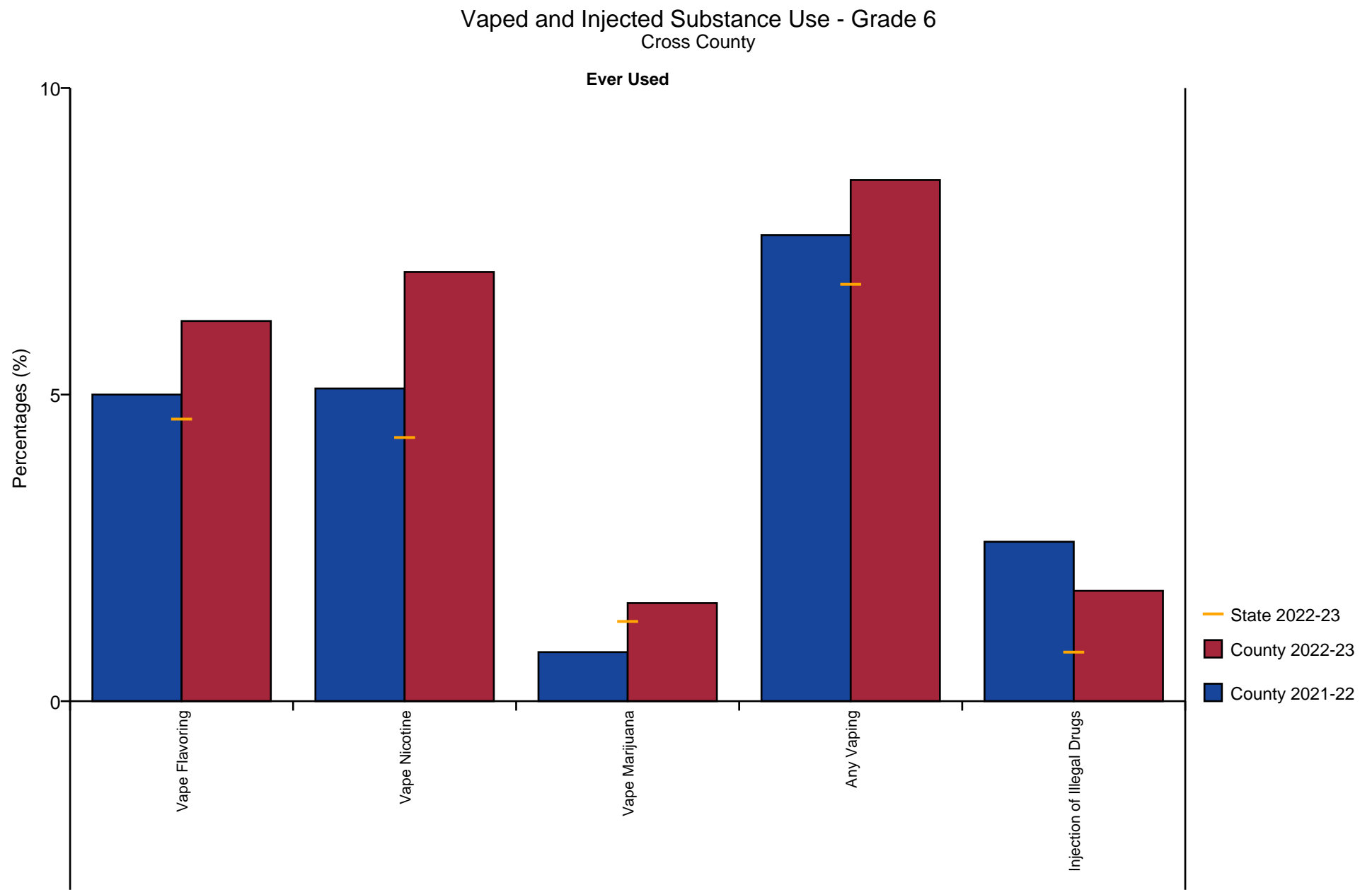


Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Cross County

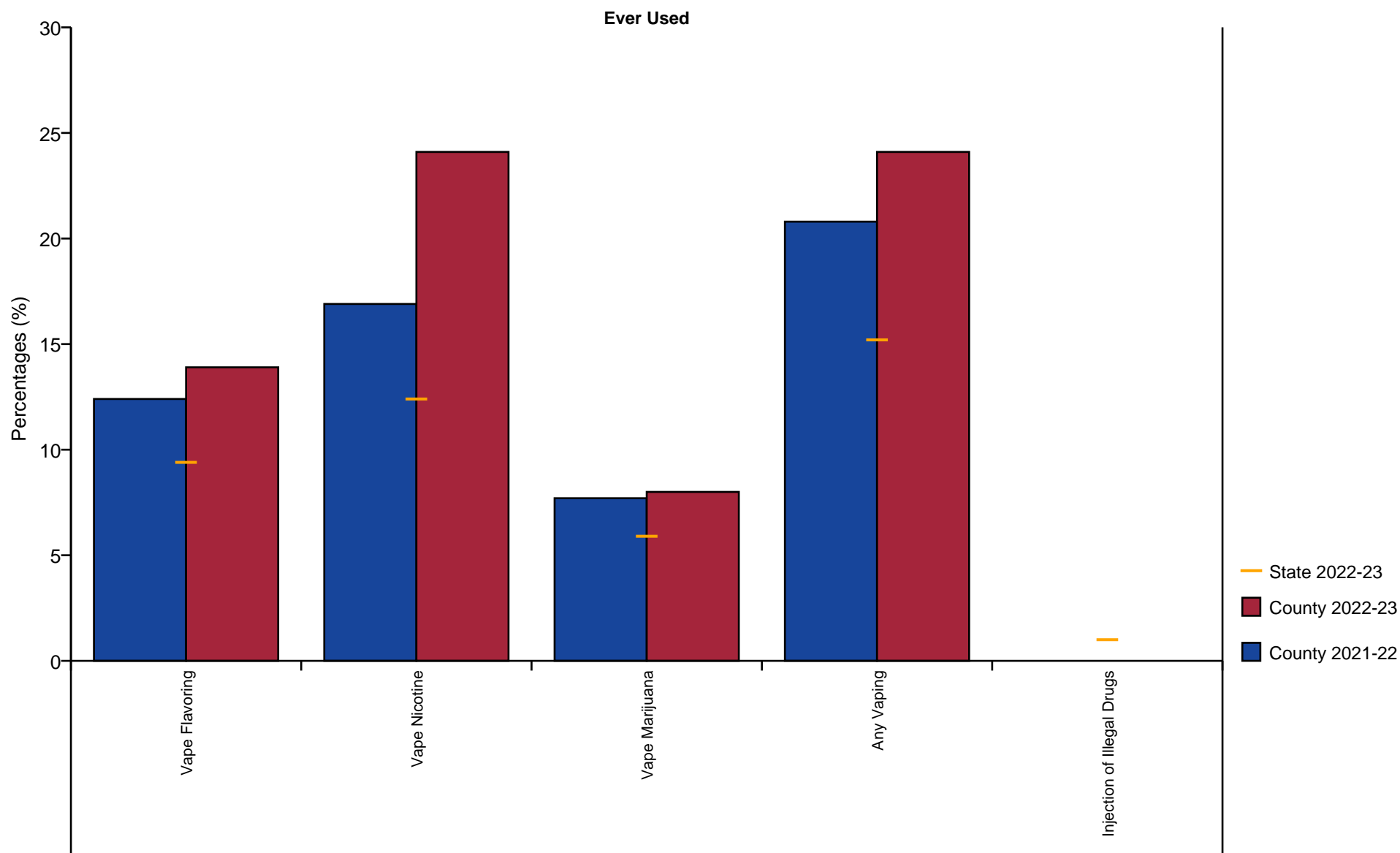


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Cross County

Ever Used

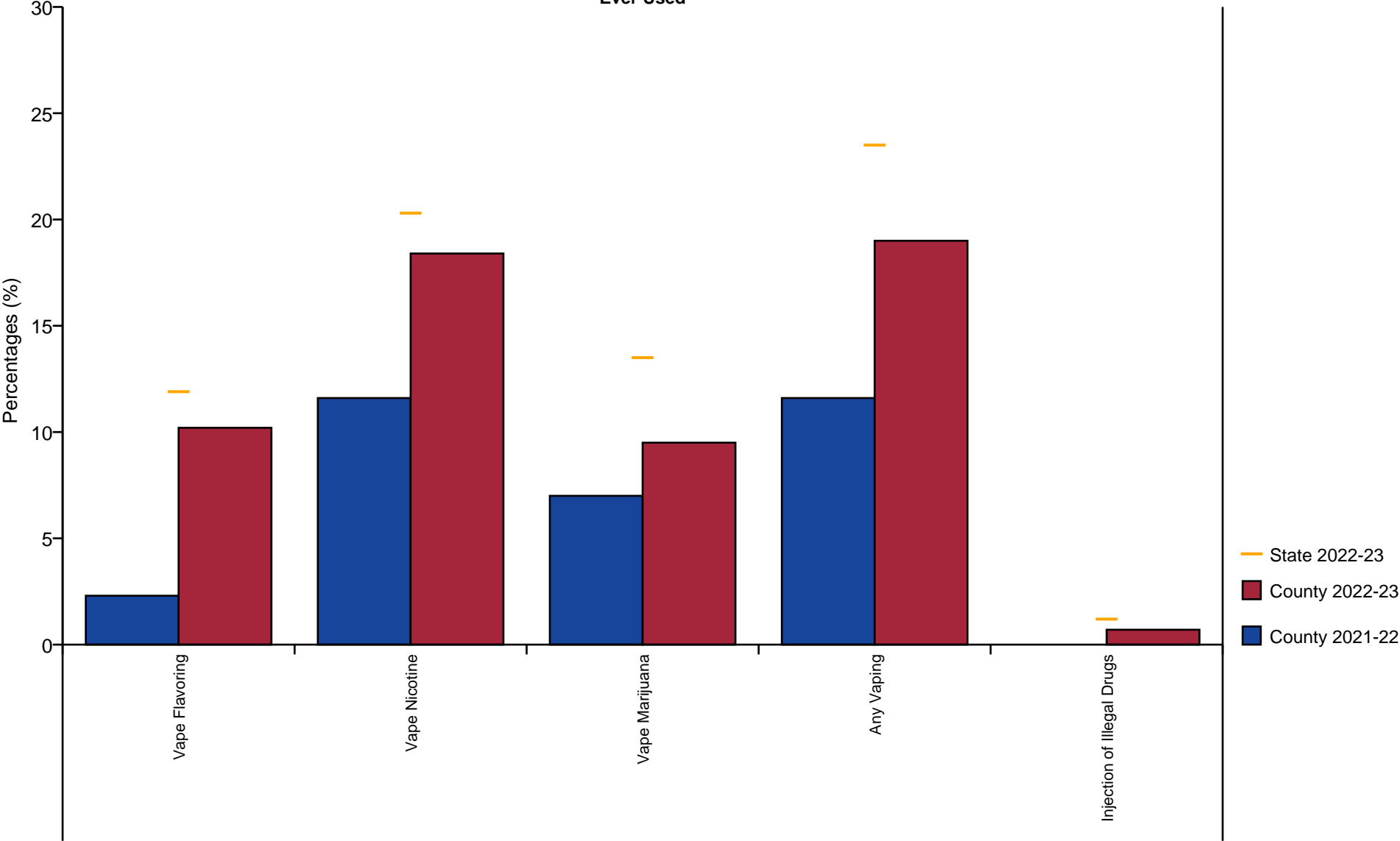
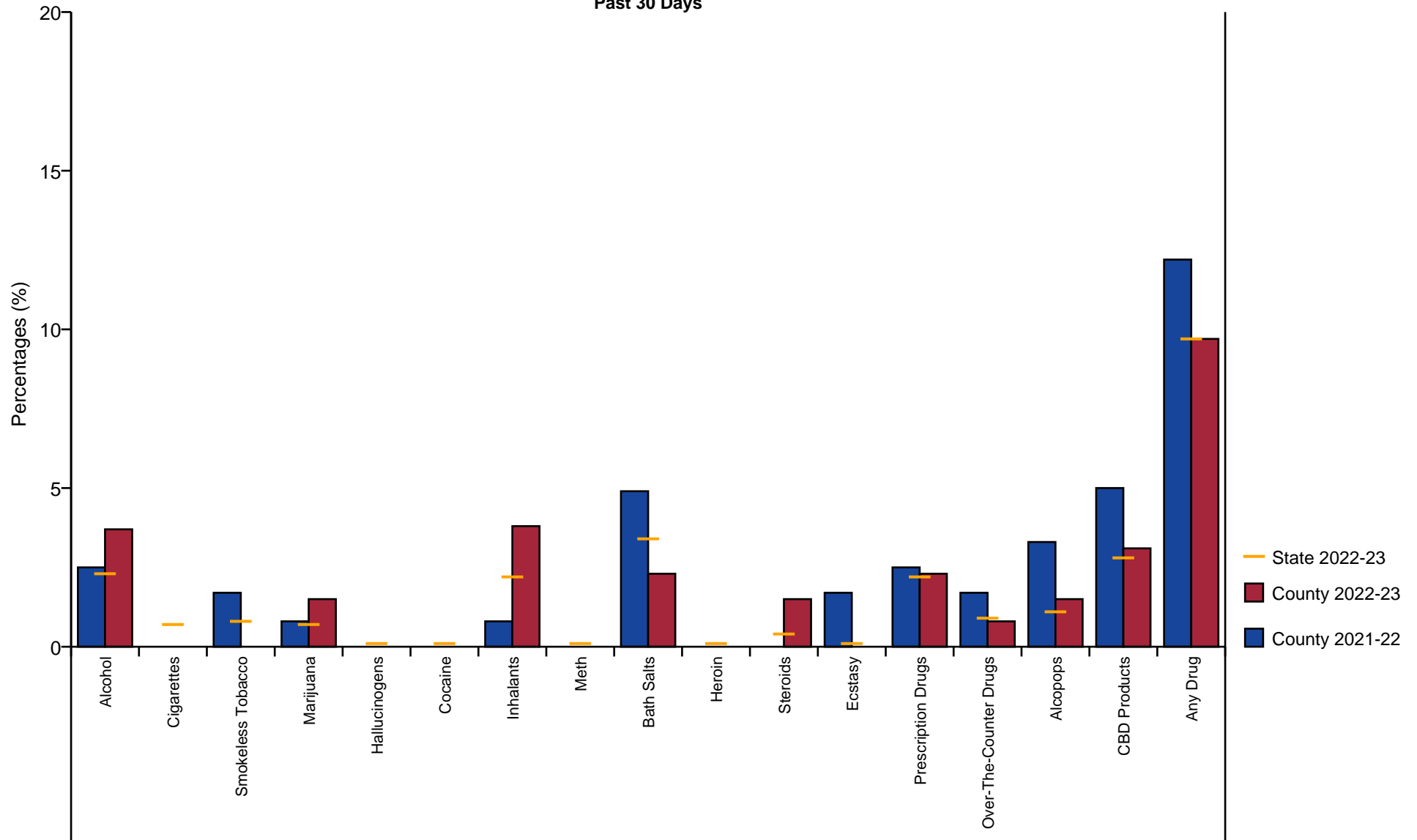


Figure 3.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Cross County

Past 30 Days

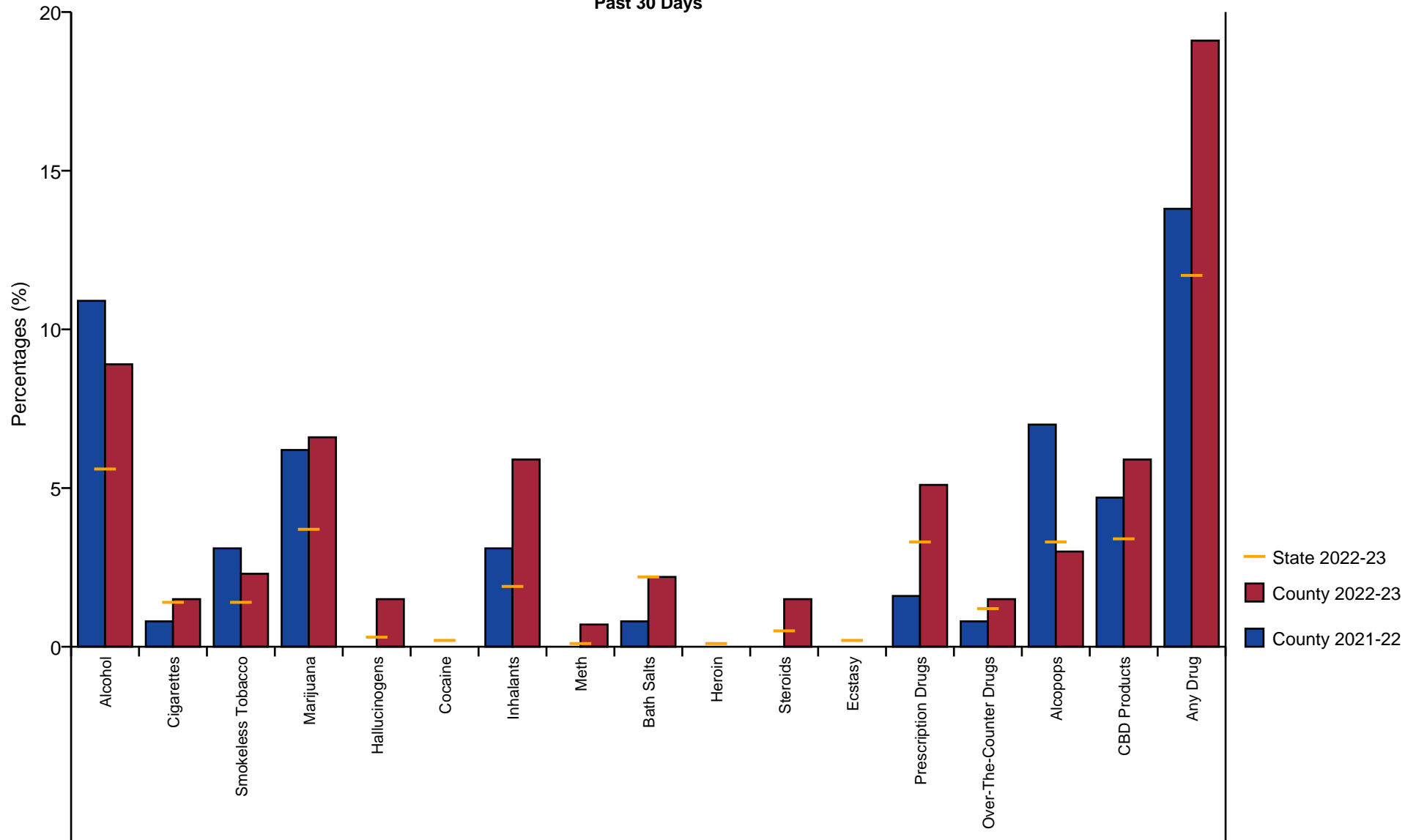


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Cross County

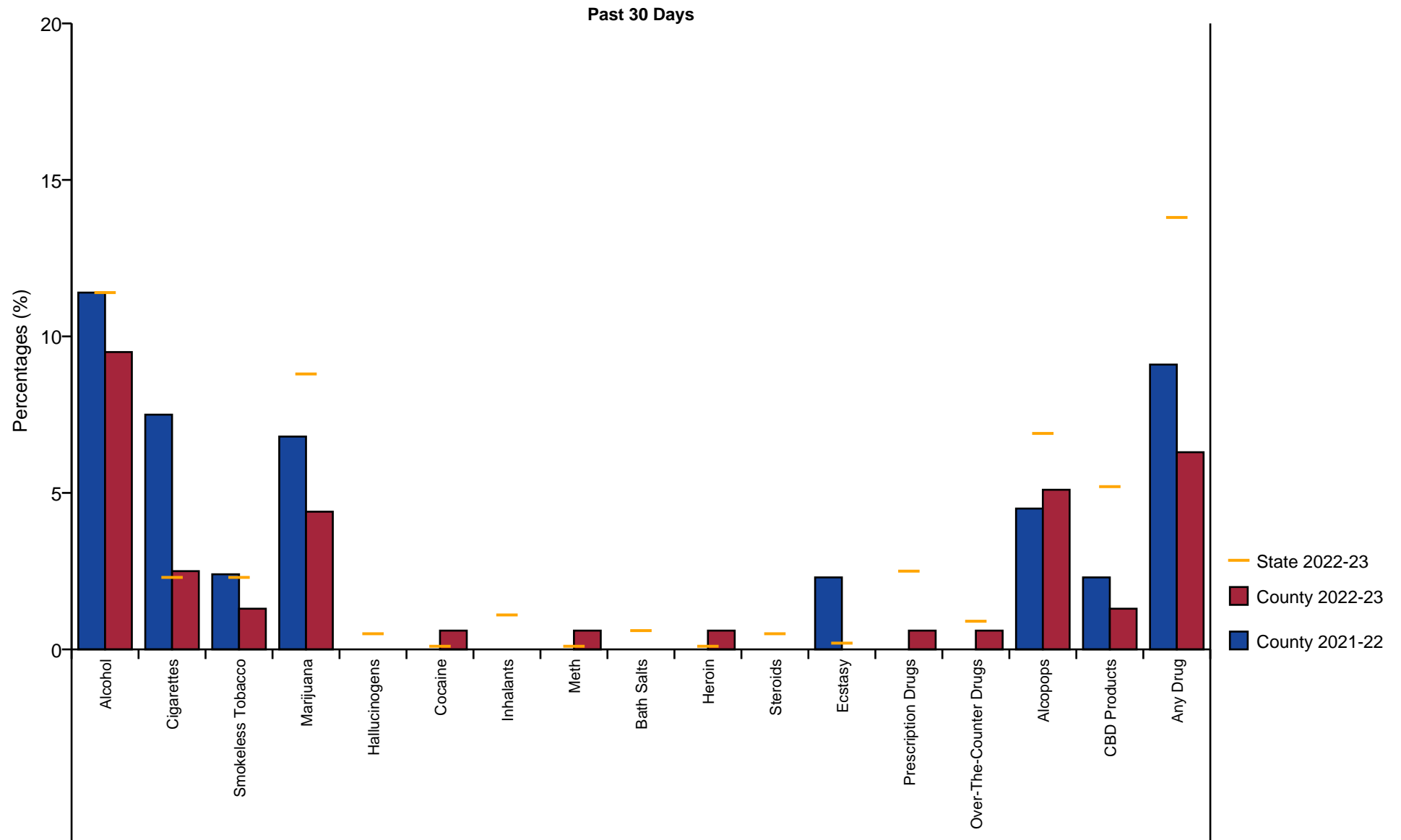
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Cross County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

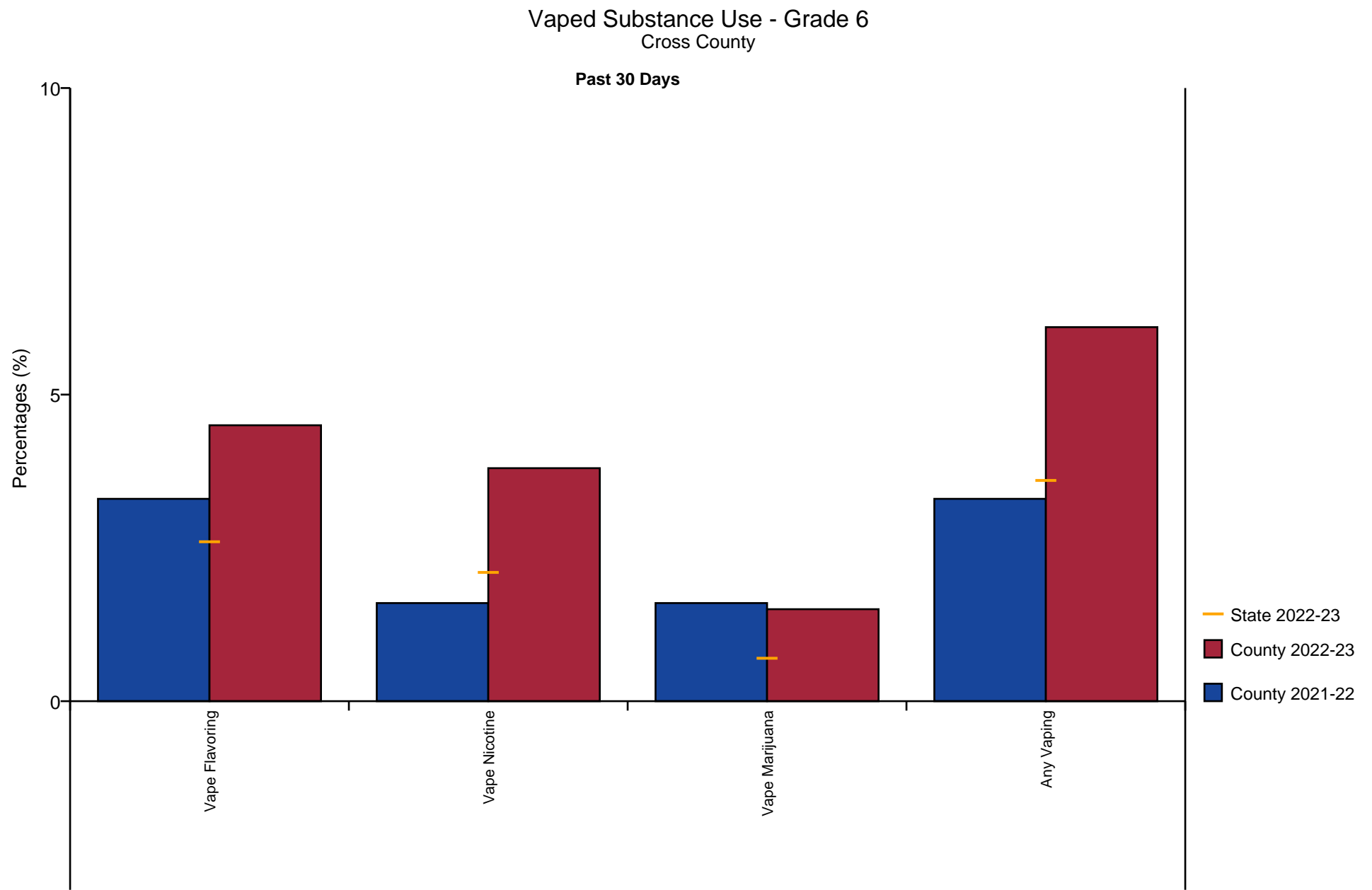


Figure 3.11: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

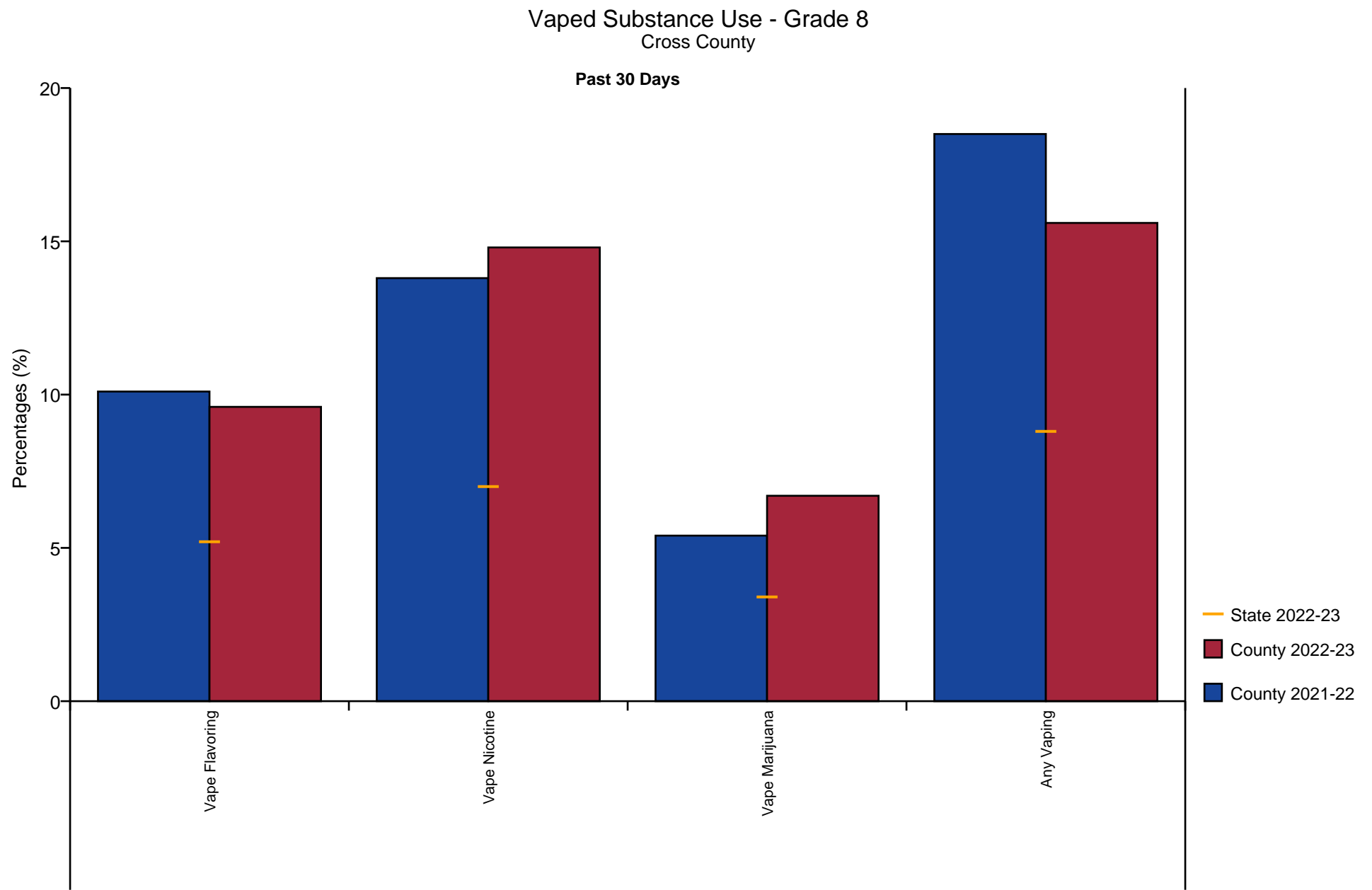


Figure 3.12: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

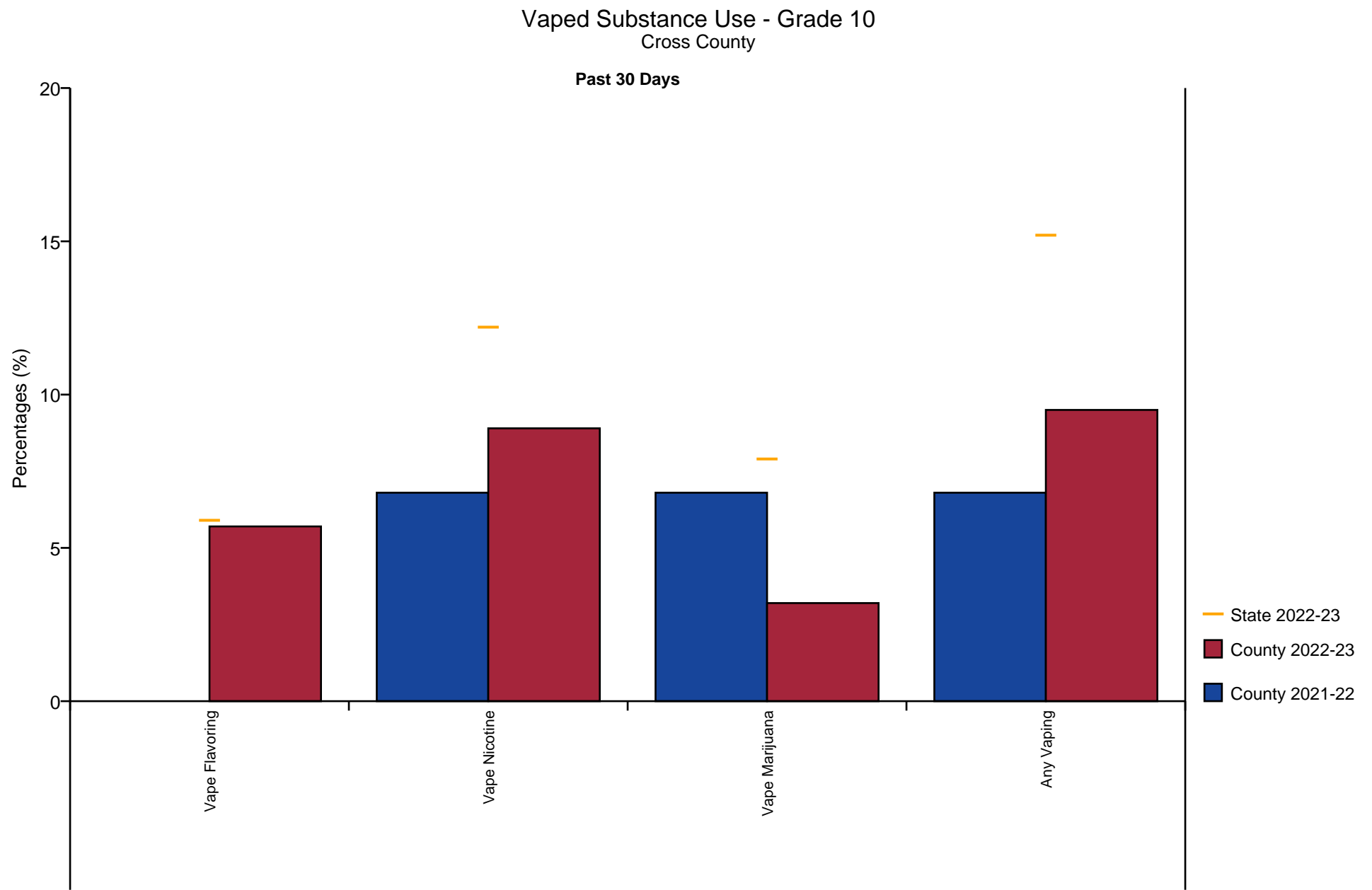


Figure 3.13: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

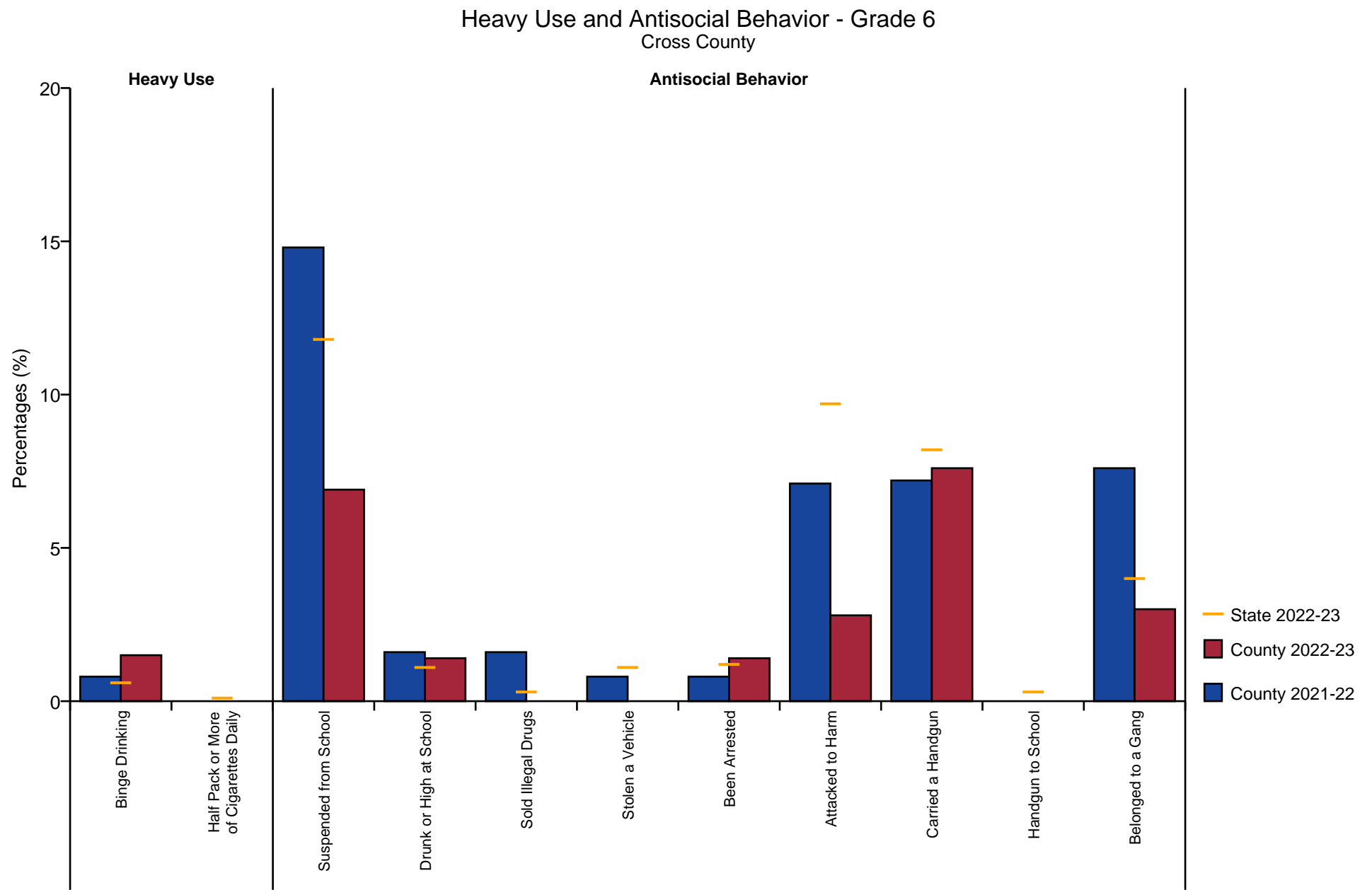


Figure 3.14: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

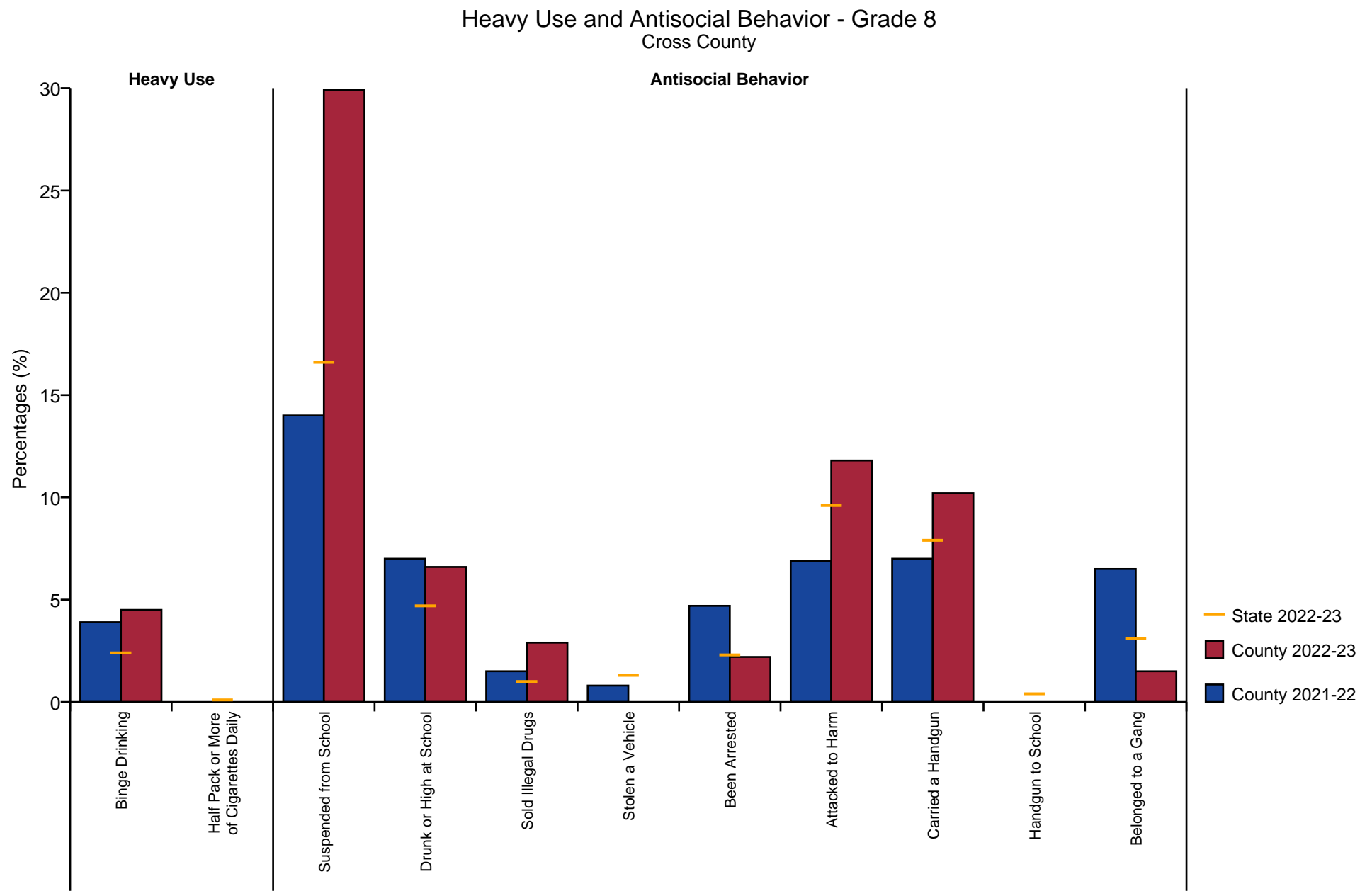


Figure 3.15: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

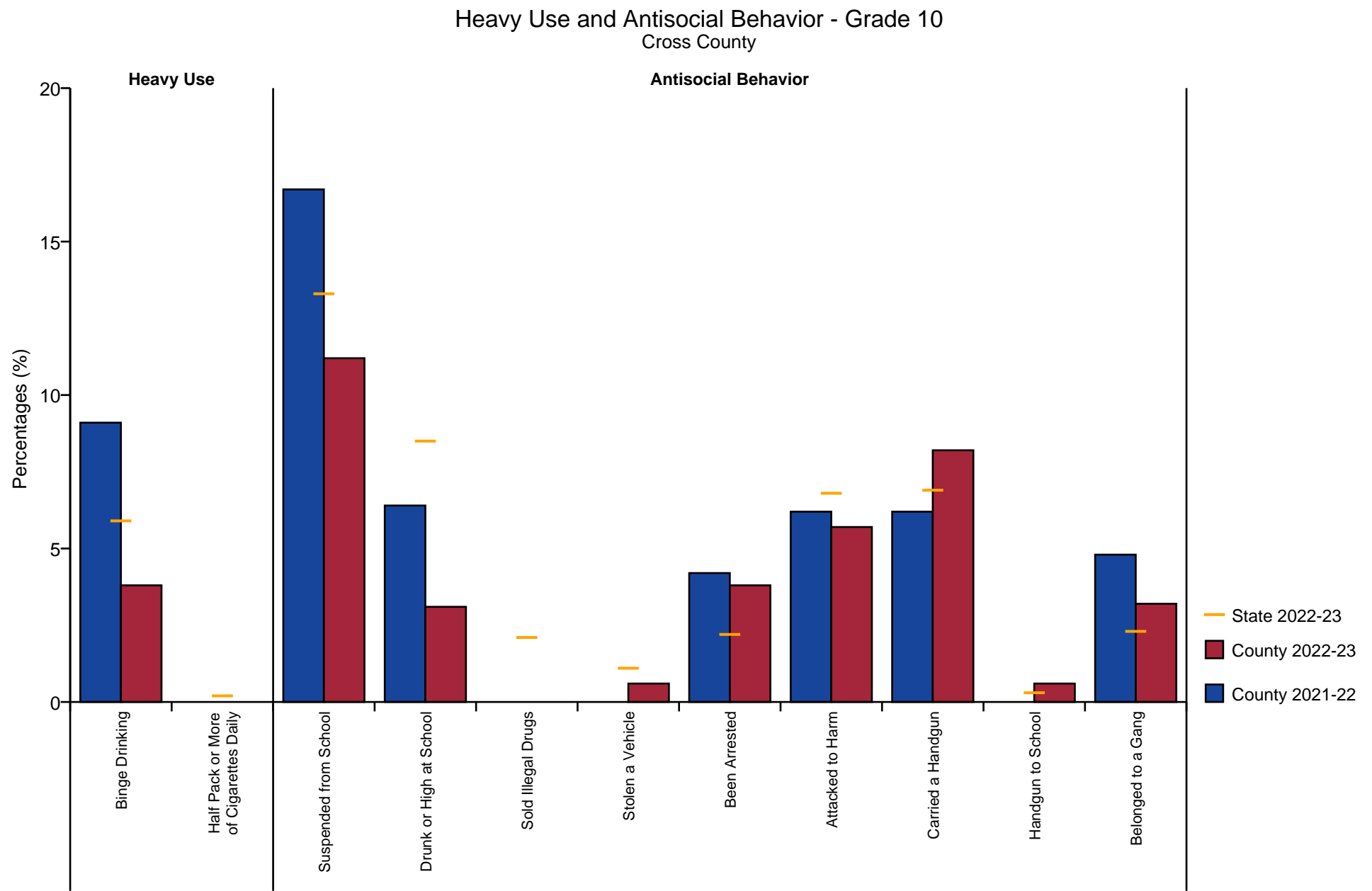
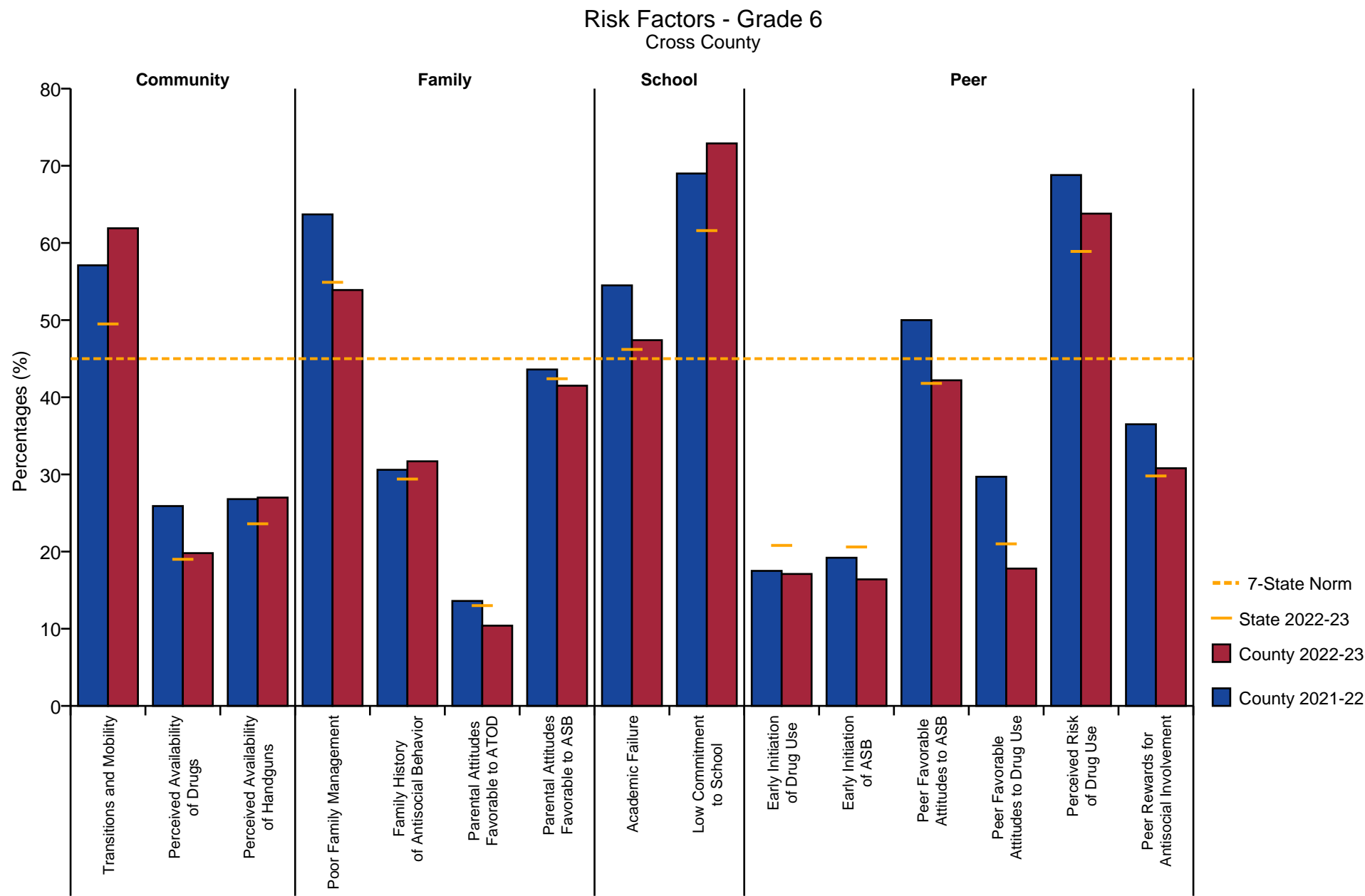
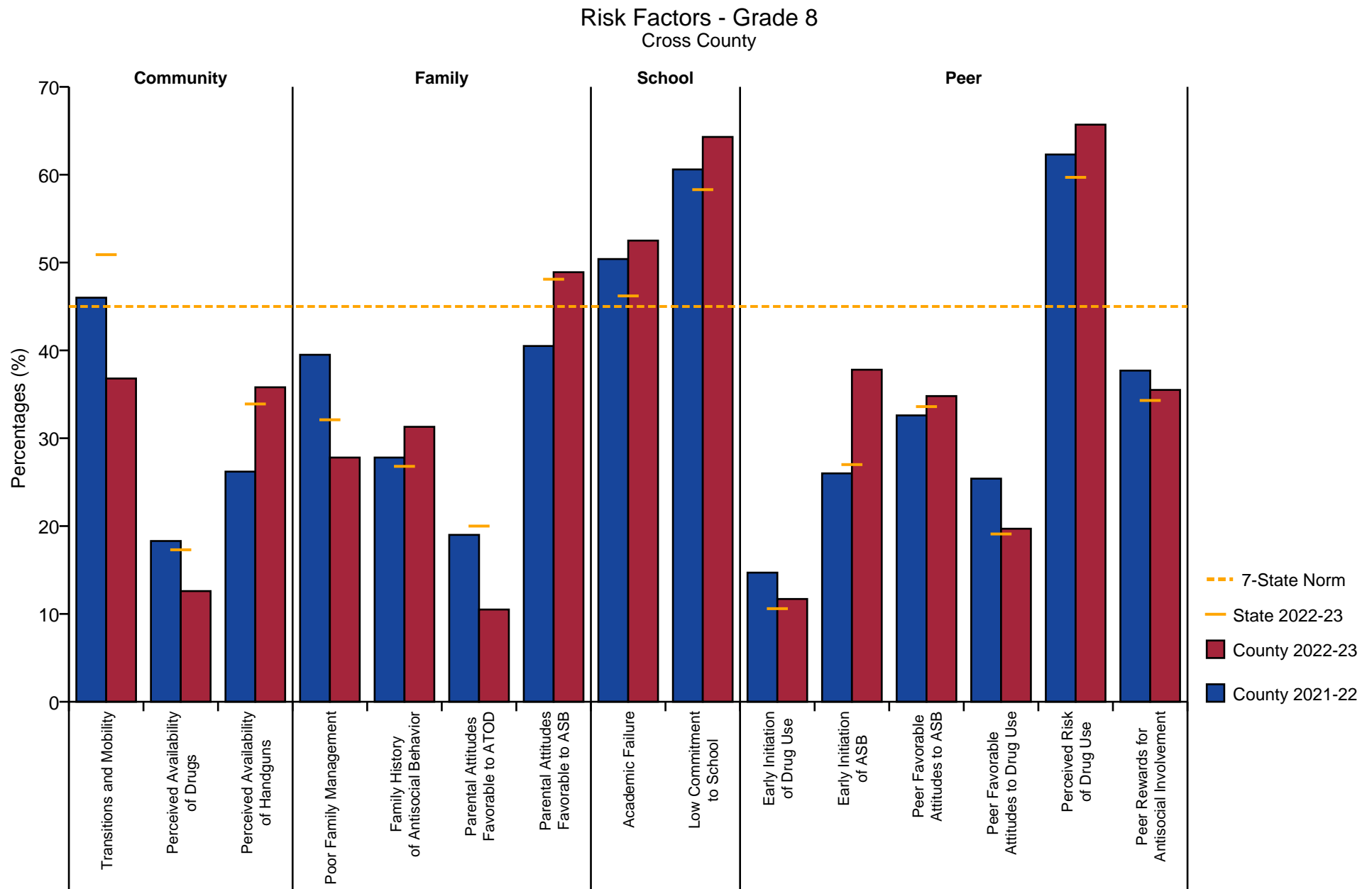


Figure 3.16: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

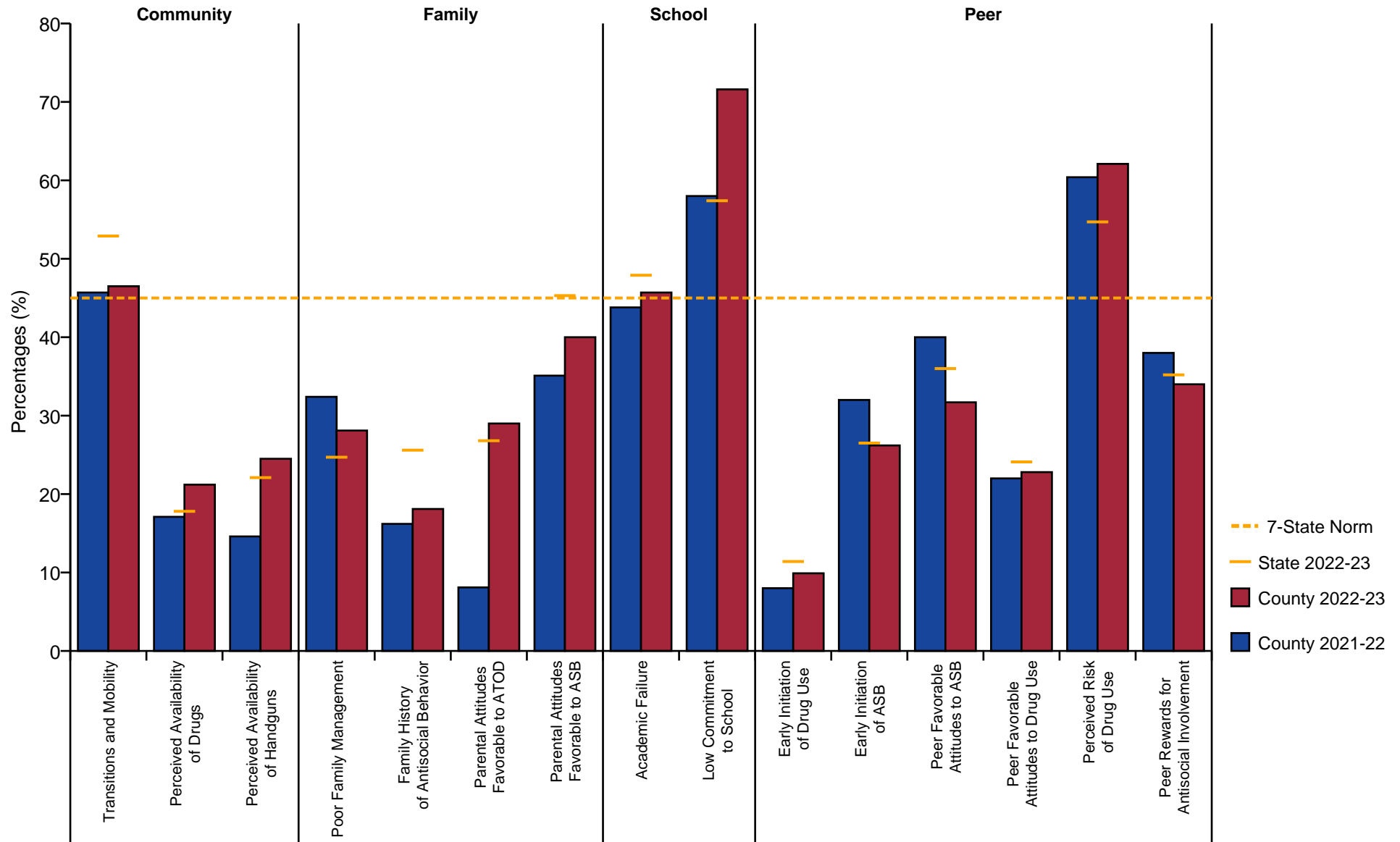
Figure 3.17: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.18: Risk Factors - Grade 10

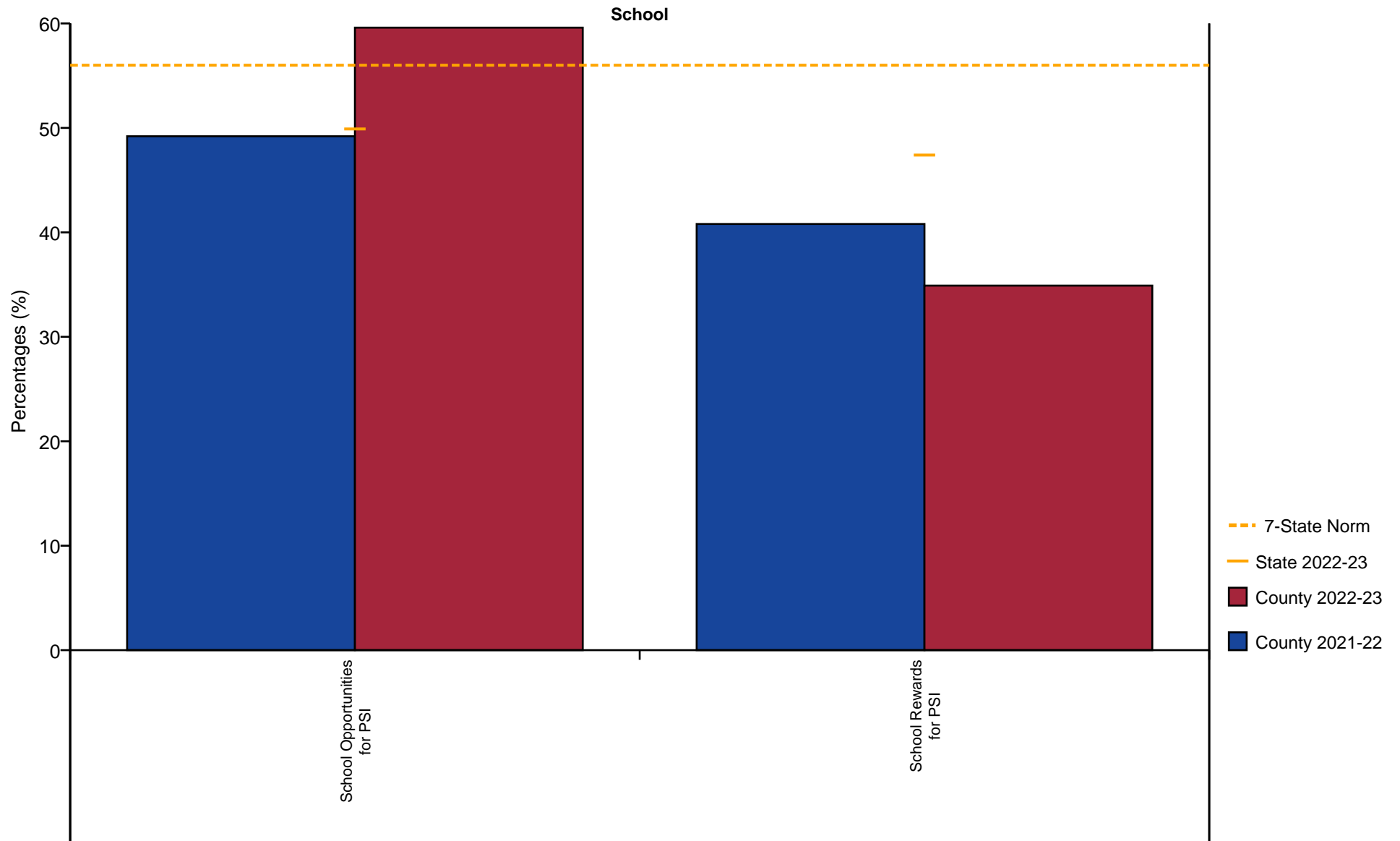
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Cross County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.19: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Cross County



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.20: Protective Factors - Grade 8

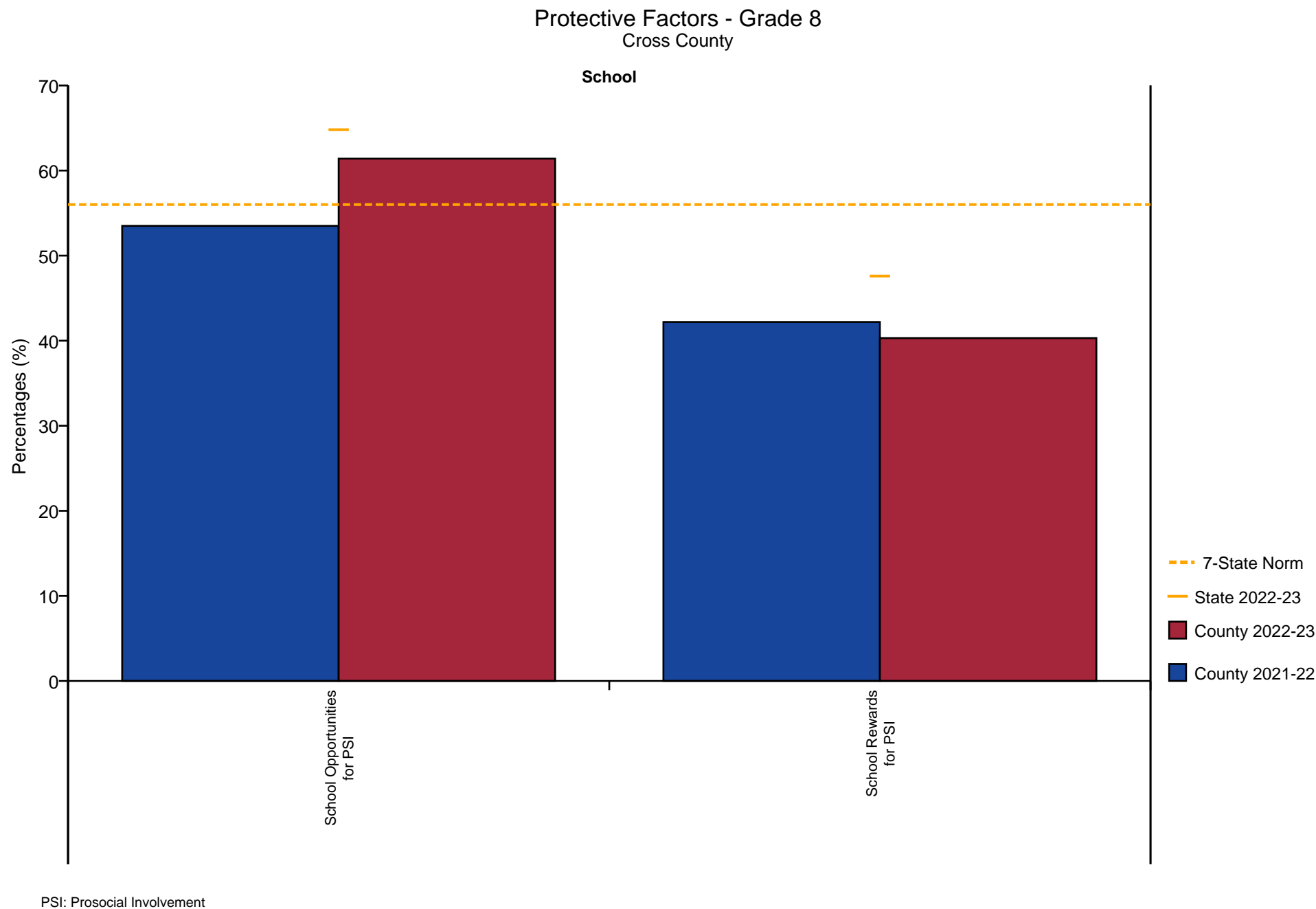


Figure 3.21: Protective Factors - Grade 10

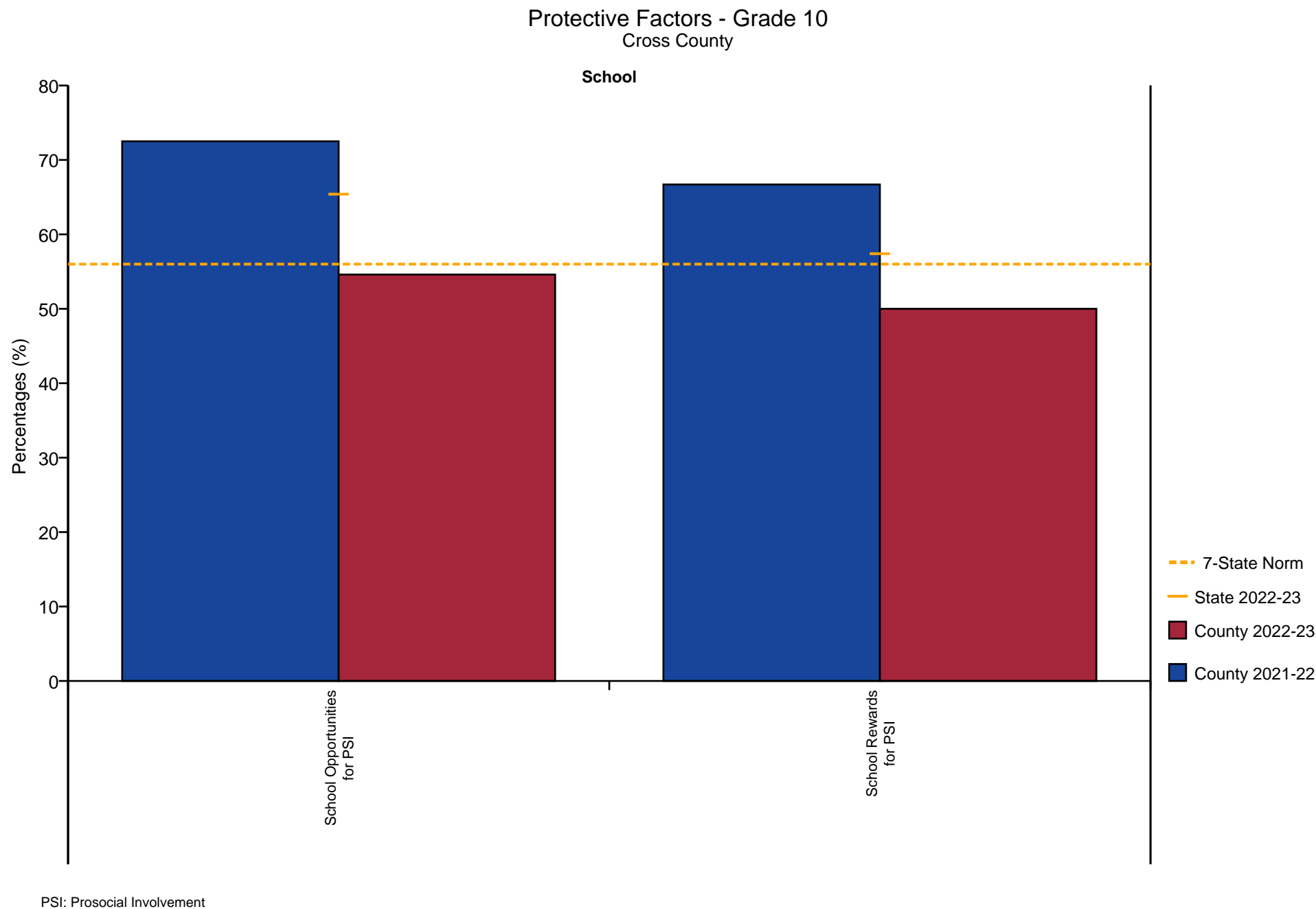


Figure 3.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Cross County

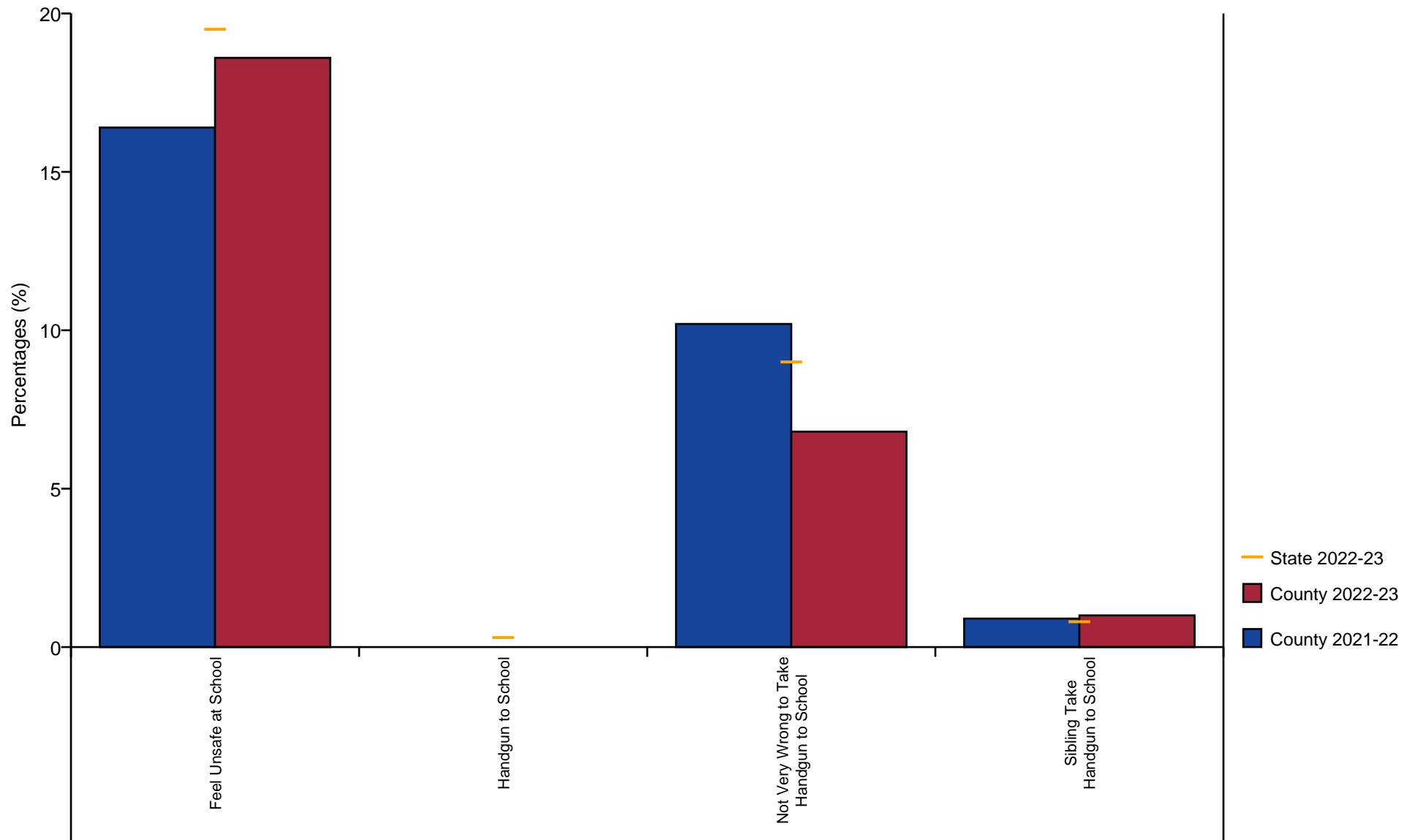


Figure 3.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

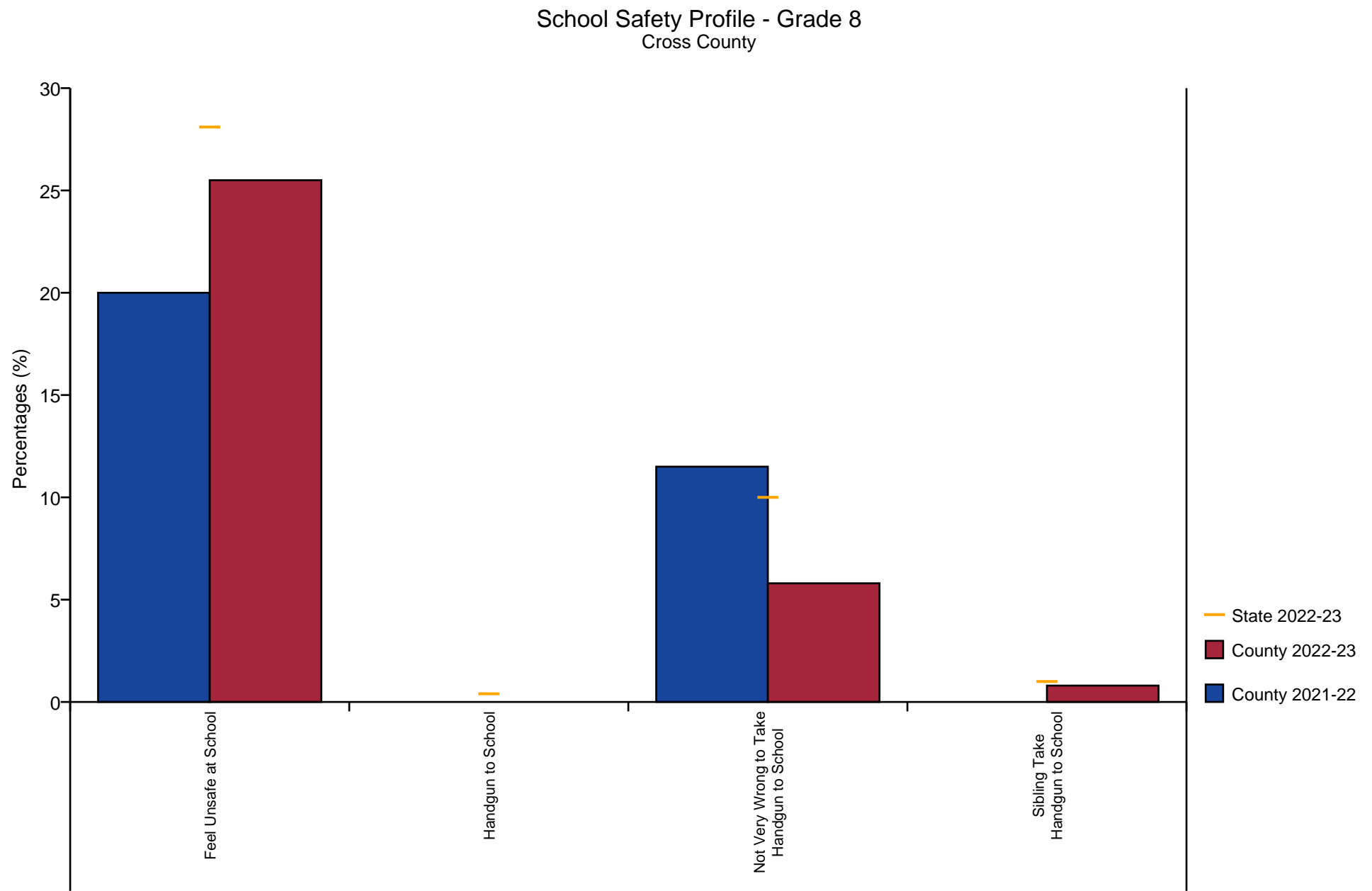


Figure 3.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

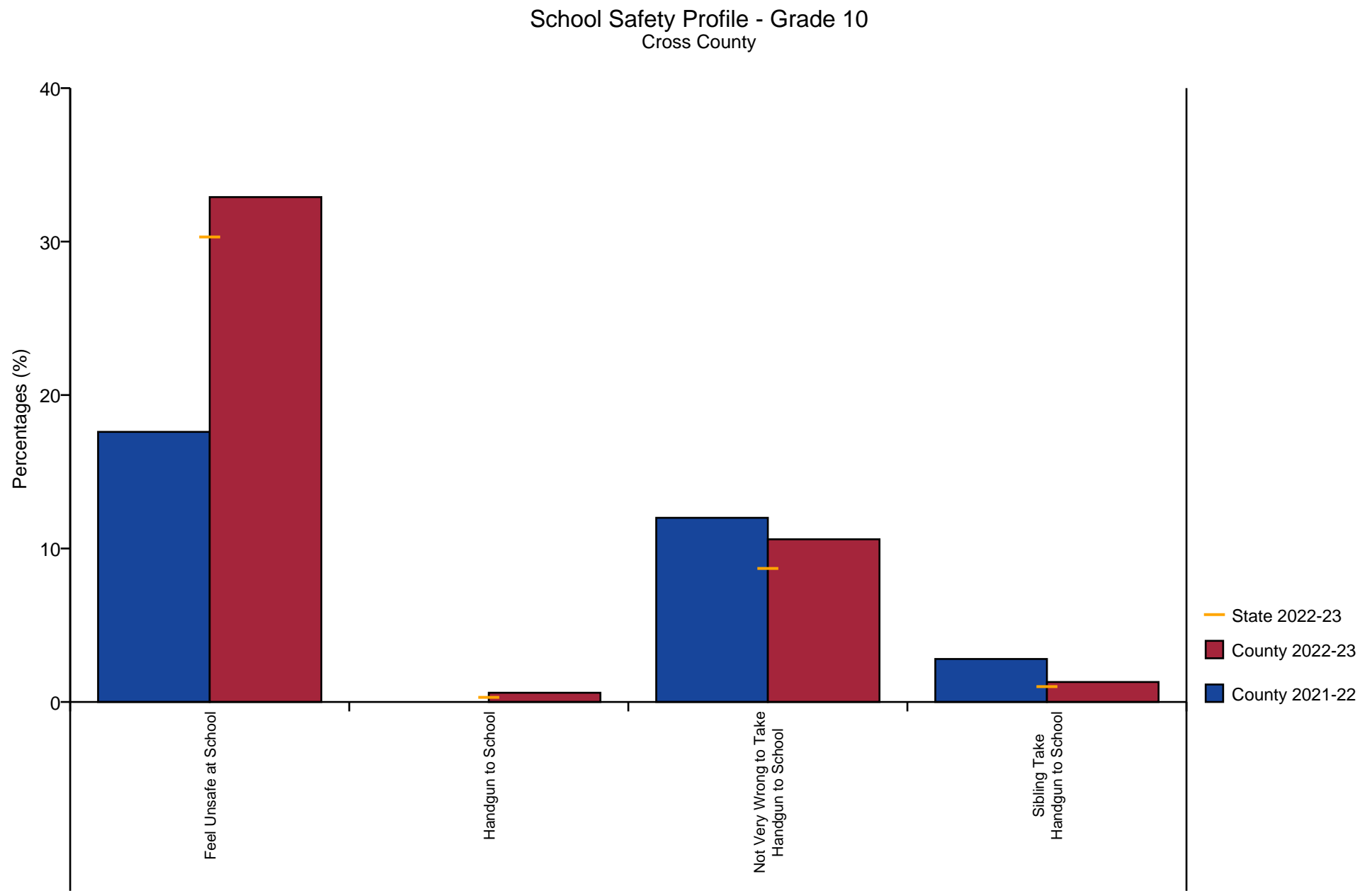
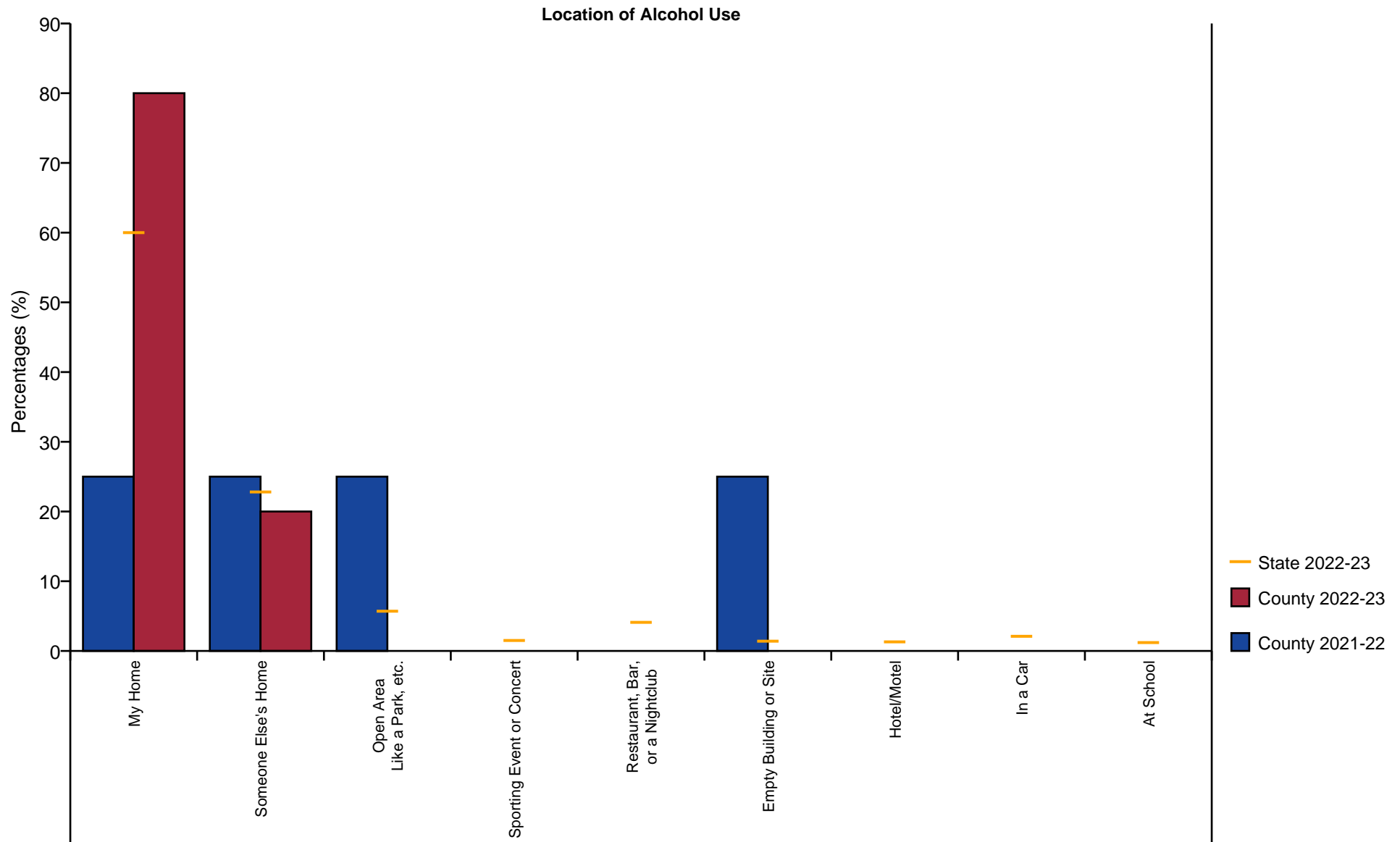


Figure 3.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

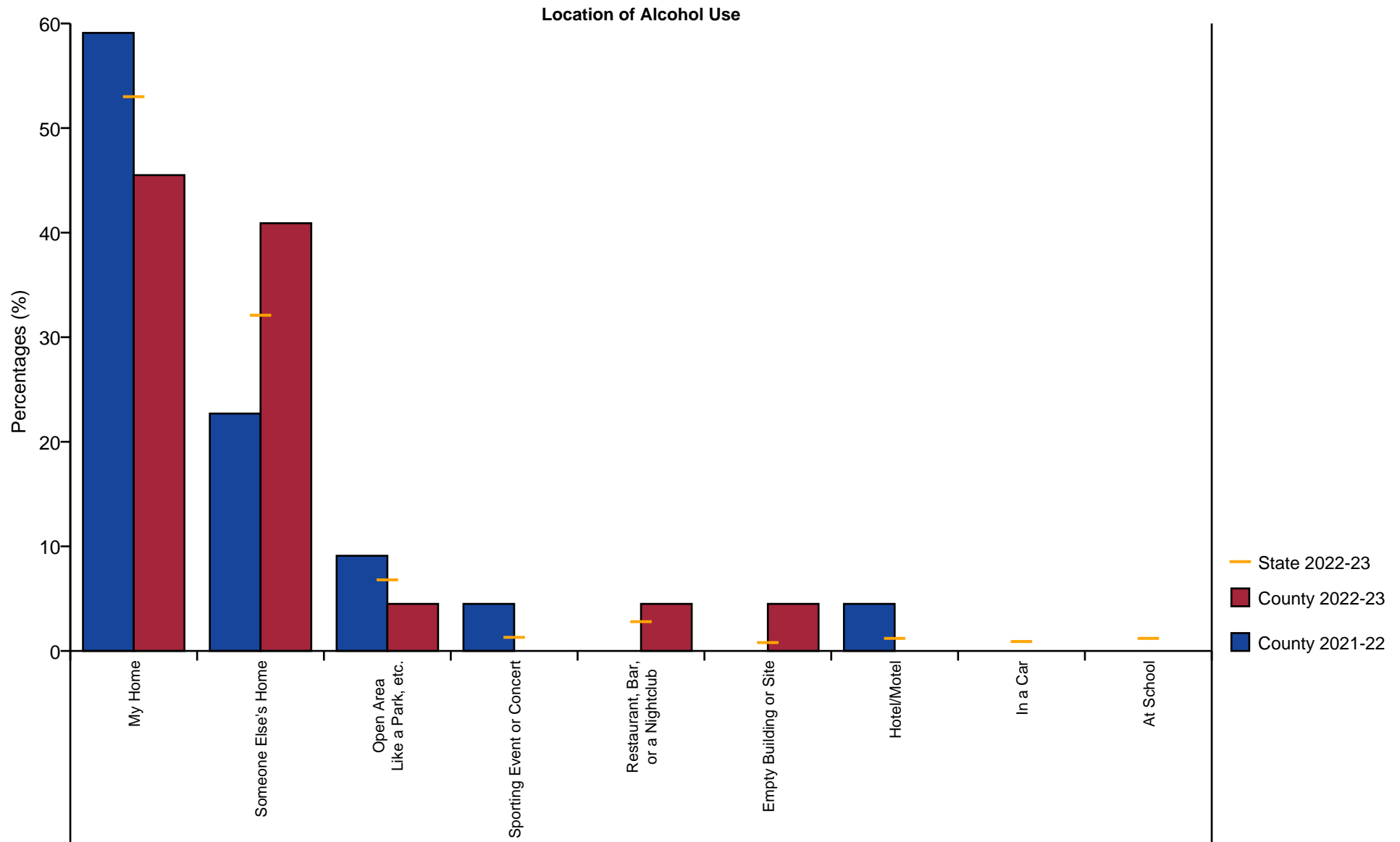
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Cross County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

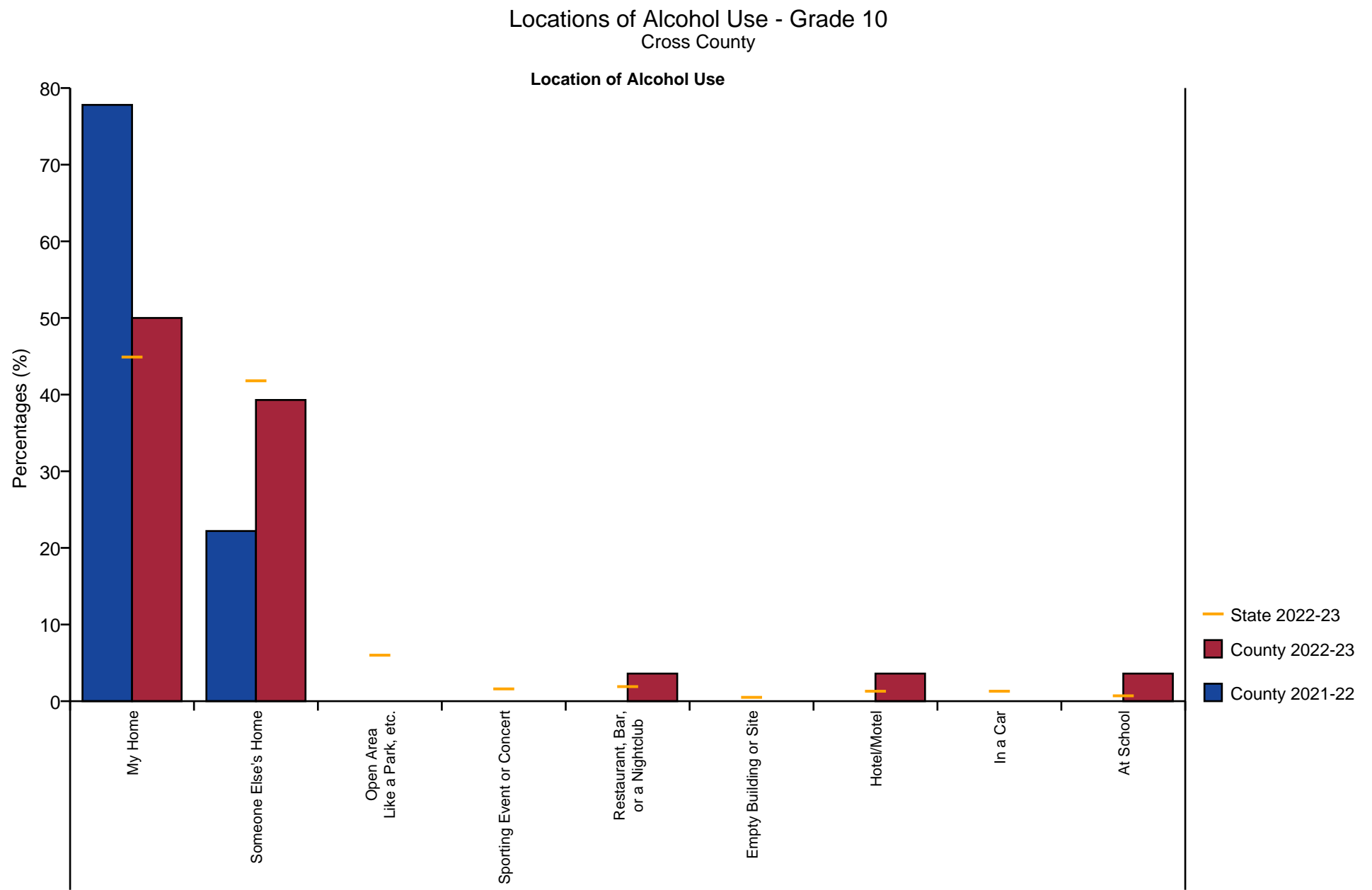
Figure 3.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Cross County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	14.0	14.3	12.4
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	18.8	18.5	24.0	21.9
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	28.7	32.5	19.5	24.7
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	20.3	21.3	19.4	20.0
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.0	9.1	7.4	5.2
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	14.6	13.7	11.9	8.3
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	17.8	18.8	7.5	14.6
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	24.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	14.4	13.6	9.4	9.6
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.3	4.6	6.1	4.5
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	7.1	10.9	9.6	10.1
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	11.7	10.0	7.3	4.5
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	16.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	8.9	8.3	7.8	6.2
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.7	2.3	0.8	3.9
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	5.2	3.3	9.2	8.8
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	18.4	16.7	11.6	12.7
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	18.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	9.2	7.1	6.2	8.7
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	0.9	0.9	2.3	1.3
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.7
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	6.9	0.8	7.0
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	6.5	2.4	3.8	4.4
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	2.6	5.3	0.0	1.3
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	3.2	4.9	2.1	4.0
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	9.2	7.6	4.7
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	2.0	1.6	2.3	4.4
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.3
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.8	4.3	4.1	3.3
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.8	1.5	2.9
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.9	1.8	2.3	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	3.8	0.8	3.1
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	4.6	2.4	1.5	7.3
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	5.3	7.0	9.3	1.3
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	3.6	4.3	2.4	3.8
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	3.1	0.8	2.3
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.7	0.8	0.0	2.9
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	0.9	2.7	0.0	0.6
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	0.6	2.2	0.3	1.9
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	9.2	4.2	1.6
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	9.8	12.1	10.0	9.5
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	15.0	15.0	9.3	10.8
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	8.6	12.0	7.5	7.5
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.1	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.5	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.3	14.6	10.1	15.4
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	13.0	12.1	16.9	21.9
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	20.9	23.7	16.3	17.7
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	20.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	12.8	16.6	14.0	18.4
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	7.1	5.0	6.2
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	11.3	12.4	13.9
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	21.1	2.3	10.2
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	12.9	7.9	10.2
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	7.8	5.1	7.0
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	14.8	16.9	24.1
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	28.1	11.6	18.4
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	16.4	11.4	16.7
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.6
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	4.1	7.7	8.0
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	11.4	7.0	9.5
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	5.2	4.8	6.6
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	9.3	7.6	8.5
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	18.5	20.8	24.1
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	30.7	11.6	19.0
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	19.1	14.0	17.5
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	6.0	2.5	3.7
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	2.6	8.9	10.9	8.9
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	9.7	14.2	11.4	9.5
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	19.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	6.0	9.5	7.5	7.5
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.3	2.5	0.8	1.5
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	6.0	4.5	7.5	2.5
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	2.9	2.5	1.4	1.4
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	3.1	1.7	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	2.6	4.9	3.1	2.3
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
MTF		2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	4.1	2.7	2.4	1.3
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	3.3	3.6	2.4	1.2
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.7	2.4	6.2	6.6
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
MTF		6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	8.8	10.5	6.8	4.4
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
MTF		18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
MTF		22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	3.9	4.6	4.1	4.2
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	5.3	0.8	3.8
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	1.3	1.6	3.1	5.9
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	2.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.3	2.7	1.7	3.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	6.8	4.9	2.3
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.7	0.8	0.8	2.2
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	2.7	2.4	1.4
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.9	2.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	4.5	2.5	2.3
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	1.3	1.6	1.6	5.1
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	3.5	1.8	0.0	0.6
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	1.5	2.7	1.7	2.6
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.5	1.7	0.8
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.3	0.0	0.8	1.5
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	1.8	0.9	0.0	0.6
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	3.0	3.3	1.5
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	2.6	7.3	7.0	3.0
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	3.5	10.5	4.5	5.1
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	2.6	6.8	5.1	3.3
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.0	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.7	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.5	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.2	14.2	12.2	9.7
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	4.6	9.7	13.8	19.1
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	13.0	14.9	9.1	6.3
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	11.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	6.7	12.9	12.5	11.4
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	8.3	3.3	4.5
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	6.5	10.1	9.6
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	11.4	0.0	5.7
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	8.6	5.8	6.6
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	6.8	1.6	3.8
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	9.8	13.8	14.8
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	20.2	6.8	8.9
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	11.9	7.8	9.2
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.5
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	4.0	5.4	6.7
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	7.0	6.8	3.2
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	3.5	4.1	3.8
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	9.0	3.3	6.1
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	11.3	18.5	15.6
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	23.7	6.8	9.5
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	14.3	10.5	10.4
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.0	4.9	3.9	4.5
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	5.3	11.4	9.1	3.8
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	3.2	5.4	3.4	3.3
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.2	10.9	14.8	6.9
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	15.4	14.5	14.0	29.9
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	10.6	9.7	16.7	11.2
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	12.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	10.7	11.7	14.8	15.6
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0	1.6	1.4
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.2	3.3	7.0	6.6
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	7.6	7.9	6.4	3.1
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	4.3	3.5	4.6	3.6
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.7	1.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.6	1.6	1.5	2.9
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	0.8	3.5	0.0	0.0
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	0.9	1.9	1.3	0.9
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	1.3	1.6	0.8	0.0
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	0.8	4.4	0.0	0.6
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.2	2.1	0.7	0.2
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.4
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	0.6	4.8	4.7	2.2
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	3.8	5.3	4.2	3.8
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	1.4	3.5	3.0	2.5
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.1	10.1	7.1	2.8
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	10.3	11.3	6.9	11.8
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	5.3	7.0	6.2	5.7
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	5.7	9.6	6.9	6.6
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.7	15.3	7.2	7.6
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	7.7	11.3	7.0	10.2
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	3.1	7.9	6.2	8.2
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	5.4	11.7	7.0	8.6
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.8	3.1	7.6	3.0
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	8.3	5.1	6.5	1.5
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	3.8	9.1	4.8	3.2
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	5.6	5.6	6.7	2.6
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	55.3	60.5	57.1	61.9
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	52.3	48.7	46.0	36.8
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	46.0	50.5	45.7	46.5
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	39.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	50.0	53.2	50.5	47.6
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	16.2	21.4	25.9	19.8
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	15.1	17.4	18.3	12.6
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	11.4	22.1	17.1	21.2
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	14.5	20.2	21.1	17.9
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	21.4	28.6	26.8	27.0
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	33.6	38.0	26.2	35.8
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	16.3	23.0	14.6	24.5
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	24.3	30.1	24.7	29.0
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	41.4	46.6	63.7	53.9
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	31.5	31.0	39.5	27.8
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	18.2	23.4	32.4	28.1
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	24.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	31.1	33.3	47.9	34.8
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	29.6	37.3	30.6	31.7
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	31.1	23.9	27.8	31.3
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	24.2	32.1	16.2	18.1
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	21.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	27.7	31.0	27.4	26.2
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	9.7	12.7	13.6	10.4
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	18.8	29.9	19.0	10.5
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	16.5	28.6	8.1	29.0
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	15.0	23.9	15.4	17.8
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	20.5	46.4	43.6	41.5
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	35.6	47.0	40.5	48.9
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	24.3	42.0	35.1	40.0
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	19.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	25.5	45.1	41.0	43.4
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	47.2	48.9	54.5	47.4
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	36.2	41.3	50.4	52.5
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	45.1	47.0	43.8	45.7
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	25.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	40.1	45.7	51.0	48.4
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	55.3	60.4	69.0	72.9
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	60.5	68.0	60.6	64.3
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	47.4	55.2	58.0	71.6
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	33.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	51.1	61.4	63.7	69.7
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	19.1	22.5	17.5	17.1
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	16.7	15.0	14.7	11.7
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	14.3	21.6	8.0	9.9
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	13.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	16.4	19.7	14.8	12.8
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	14.4	21.5	19.2	16.4
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	31.0	26.6	26.0	37.8
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	29.9	27.2	32.0	26.2
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	24.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	24.0	24.9	24.2	26.5
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	38.1	38.7	50.0	42.2
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	36.5	36.0	32.6	34.8
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	28.9	36.0	40.0	31.7
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	21.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	33.0	37.0	40.9	36.1
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	20.0	24.5	29.7	17.8
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	19.9	22.8	25.4	19.7
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	21.8	31.0	22.0	22.8
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	17.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	20.0	25.9	26.6	20.2
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	43.5	55.1	68.8	63.8
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	54.2	58.4	62.3	65.7
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	52.4	55.3	60.4	62.1
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	45.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	48.8	56.2	64.7	63.8
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	29.4	27.2	36.5	30.8
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	49.0	47.2	37.7	35.5
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	40.6	37.4	38.0	34.0
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	44.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	39.8	37.0	37.3	33.4
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	46.4	52.2	49.2	59.6
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	44.6	48.1	53.5	61.4
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	62.2	52.1	72.5	54.6
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	59.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	51.7	50.8	54.9	58.3
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	47.7	56.1	40.8	34.9
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	30.3	37.2	42.2	40.3
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	46.7	49.6	66.7	50.0
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	39.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	41.5	47.8	45.7	42.1
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	3.4	15.2	56.6	24.8
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	11.7	13.9	61.3	13.1
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	14.9	18.0	56.5	10.6
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
Combined	county	10.2	15.8	58.0	16.0
	state	8.0	17.9	53.9	20.3

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	99.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Combined	county	99.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	93.2	5.4	0.0	1.4
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	94.2	4.4	1.5	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	89.4	6.8	2.5	1.2
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	92.1	5.6	1.3	0.9
	state	90.7	7.0	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.2	1.0	3.8
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	96.2	0.8	3.0
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	96.1	1.3	2.6
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
Combined	county	95.9	1.0	3.1
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	80.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	45.5	40.9	4.5	0.0	4.5	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	50.0	39.3	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	3.6	0.0	3.6
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	50.9	38.2	1.8	0.0	3.6	1.8	1.8	0.0	1.8
	state	50.0	35.5	6.2	1.5	2.5	0.8	1.3	1.3	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	92.4	94.4	95.7
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	84.3	81.1	84.3
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	68.8	73.8	82.1
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
Combined	county	82.1	85.3	86.7
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.7	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.0	1.3
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.6	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.9	0.9
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	6.6	5.7	8.2
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	14.3	7.1	6.4
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
Combined	county	7.1	4.0	5.4
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	3.3	2.5	2.2
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	8.9	2.4	1.9
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
Combined	county	4.0	1.5	1.5
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.7	3.3	3.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	3.6	4.8	0.6
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
Combined	county	2.3	2.2	1.2
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.5	1.9	1.7
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	5.8	6.6	6.7
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	9.8	7.1	5.1
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
Combined	county	6.0	4.8	4.7
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.9	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	1.7	6.6	5.2
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	7.1	9.5	3.8
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
Combined	county	3.1	4.8	3.2
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.5	0.0	0.9
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	1.7	2.5	3.0
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	5.4	0.0	3.2
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
Combined	county	3.1	1.1	2.5
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	4.8	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	0.2
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	5.6	2.6
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	3.3	5.7	2.2
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	8.9	9.5	6.4
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
Combined	county	4.5	6.2	3.9
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.4	97.2	96.5
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	93.3	95.1	94.8
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	91.2	87.8	93.0
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
Combined	county	94.0	94.9	94.6
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.5	1.6	1.5
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	6.2	2.4	1.9
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
Combined	county	2.9	1.1	1.2
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	2.5	0.8	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	5.3	0.0	1.3
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
Combined	county	2.9	0.4	0.5
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.9	0.0	1.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents'
Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	1.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.5	1.6	3.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	3.5	2.4	1.3
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
Combined	county	2.0	1.5	2.0
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	4.9	0.6
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.9	0.7	0.2
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	2.8	0.9
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	2.5	3.3	2.2
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	3.5	4.9	3.8
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
Combined	county	2.6	3.3	2.5
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.9	95.7	99.1	94.8
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	89.8	89.9	86.9	80.1
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	80.4	76.9	87.5	88.3
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	77.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	88.0	87.8	91.9	87.4
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	1.9	3.7	0.0	1.9
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	1.2	1.5	0.4	1.2
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	2.8	0.9	2.5	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.9	0.9	2.5	0.6
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.5
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	1.7	0.9	2.6
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	3.4	3.4	4.9	5.1
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	4.7	4.6	2.5	2.6
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.5
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.9	2.6	0.9	3.5
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	8.2	5.0	8.2	15.4
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	14.0	18.5	5.0	8.4
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	8.5	8.4	4.8	9.4
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.9	5.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	0.7	1.7	4.1	2.9
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	1.9	4.6	5.0	2.6
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	1.8	2.0	3.3	2.0
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.4	98.3	97.2	96.6
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	95.3	92.5	88.5	94.0
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	81.7	84.8	89.7	90.4
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	87.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	91.3	92.0	92.2	93.4
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	1.7	2.5	0.7
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	6.7	6.2	2.6	1.9
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	9.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	3.4	2.8	1.5	1.0
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.5
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	1.0	2.7	2.6	0.6
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.7
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.7	1.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.9	3.6	0.0	0.6
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	0.8	1.7	0.7	0.5
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.7
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	1.9	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.4	0.0	2.5	1.5
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	1.9	4.5	0.0	2.5
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	1.6	1.4	1.1	2.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.9	1.7	3.7	0.9
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	1.4	4.2	4.9	3.7
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	10.6	7.1	7.7	7.0
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	4.2	4.3	4.8	4.2
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.2	96.5
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	89.4	93.2
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	85.0	90.3
	state	89.9	89.1
Combined	county	91.9	93.0
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	2.5	0.6
	state	2.2	2.5
Combined	county	1.1	0.5
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	3.0
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	2.5	2.6
	state	2.7	3.5
Combined	county	1.5	2.2
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.8	1.5
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	5.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	county	1.1	0.5
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	3.3	0.8
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	0.0	1.3
	state	1.5	1.8
Combined	county	1.5	1.0
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	1.8
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	4.9	3.0
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	5.0	6.5
	state	5.1	4.7
Combined	county	3.7	4.0
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.6	100.0	98.2
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	97.5	99.2	97.8
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	96.4	92.5	98.7
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
Combined	county	97.2	98.5	98.2
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.9	1.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.8	1.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.9	2.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.6	1.1	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.8	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	1.1	0.4	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.9	2.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH-
OUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home
WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home
WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.6	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at
school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at
a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, else-
where

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.2	11.0	10.0	10.0
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.4	12.3	12.6	12.6
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	13.2	13.7	13.0	13.3
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	13.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	13.2	13.2	12.6	12.8
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.0	10.6
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.6	11.1	11.2	11.8
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.6	12.6	12.8	12.8
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	13.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	12.1	11.6	11.2	12.1
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.3
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.6	11.2	11.4	11.8
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.7	13.0	12.9	12.8
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	12.4	11.7	11.5	11.9
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.7	10.8	12.8	10.0
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	13.0	12.2	12.0	11.6
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	13.1	14.2	14.6	13.8
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.1	13.1	13.2	12.9
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.5	10.9	10.0	10.4
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.5	11.9	12.2	12.4
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	14.1	14.0	13.3	13.0
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.8	12.6	12.3	12.4
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	10.2	10.2	10.5
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.1	10.8	13.2	11.3
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.3	13.4	13.5	12.2
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	13.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.8	11.9	12.2	11.6
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.7	10.6	10.8
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.7	11.5	11.6	12.2
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.2	12.5	12.6	12.6
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	12.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	11.8	11.7	11.5	12.1
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

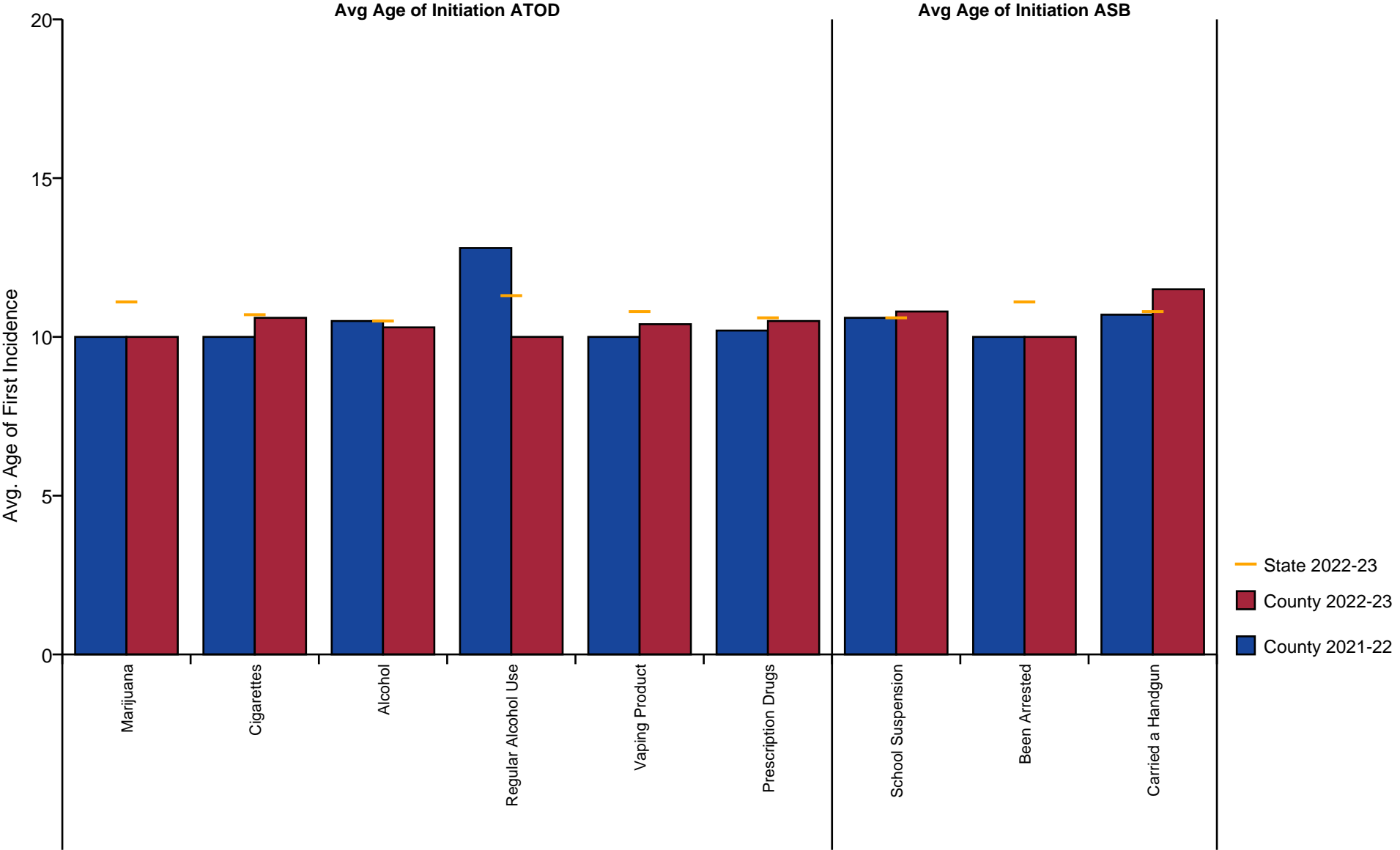
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	10.0	10.0	10.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	11.7	12.6	12.6	12.3
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.0	14.2	14.5	14.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	12.2	13.1	12.8	12.9
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.5	10.8	10.7	11.5
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.2	11.8	11.5	11.2
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.8	13.1	13.0	11.9
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	14.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	12.1	11.8	11.5	11.5
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

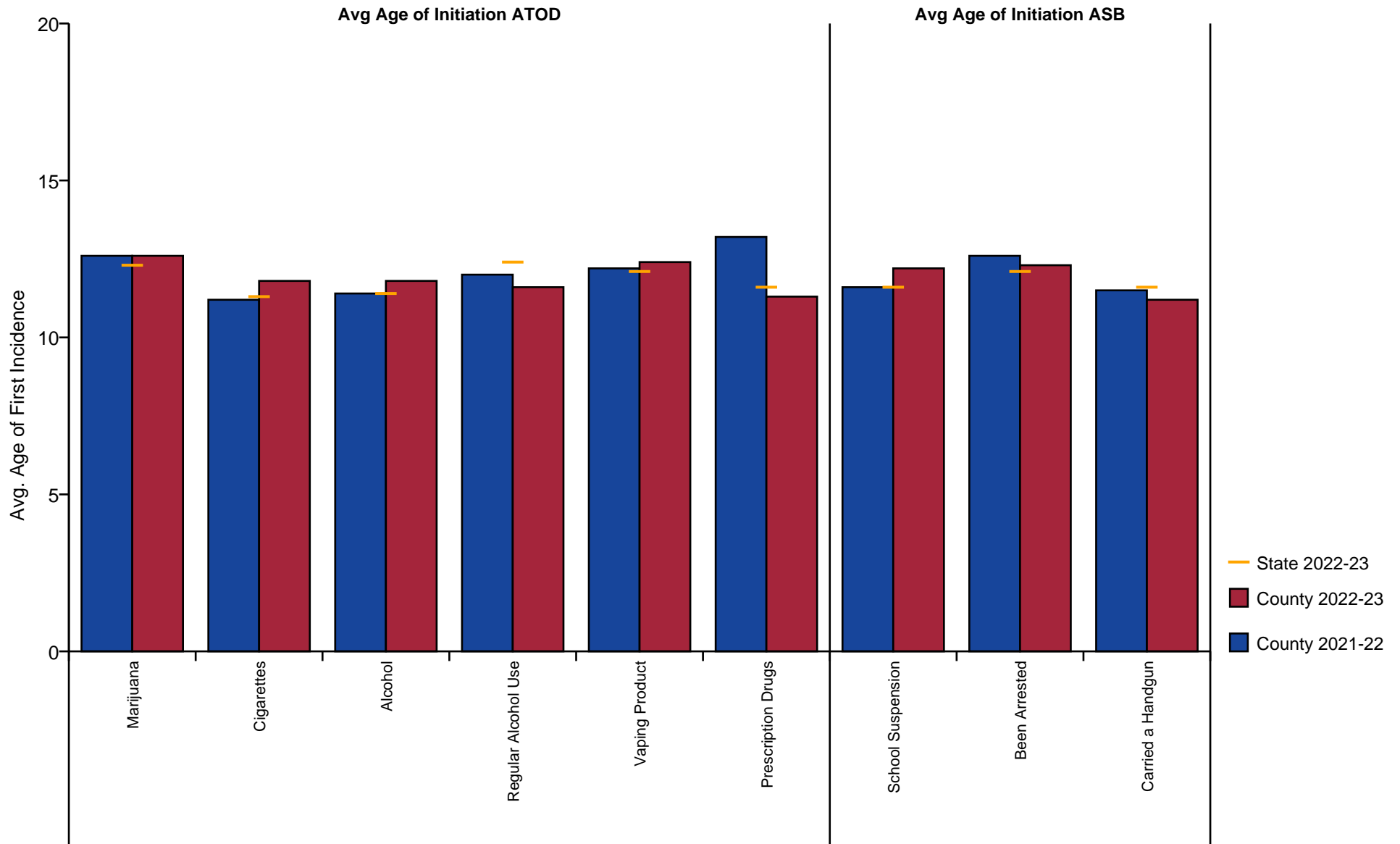
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Cross County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

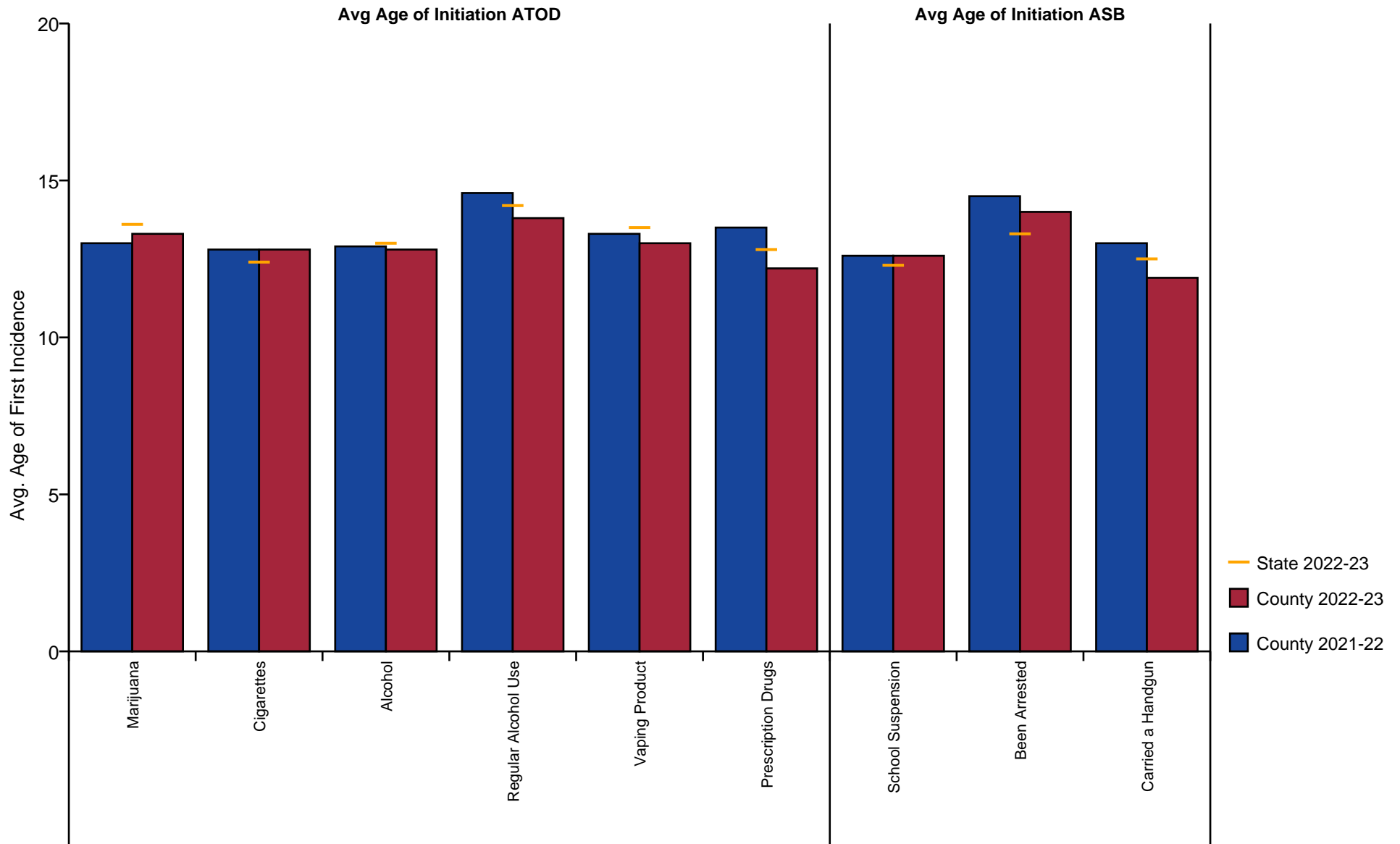
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Cross County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Cross County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	7.0	9.1	7.4	5.2
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	14.6	13.7	11.9	8.3
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	17.8	18.8	7.5	14.6
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	24.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	14.4	13.6	9.4	9.6
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.3	4.6	6.1	4.5
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	7.1	10.9	9.6	10.1
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	11.7	10.0	7.3	4.5
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	16.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	8.9	8.3	7.8	6.2
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	7.8	5.1	7.0
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	14.8	16.9	24.1
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	28.1	11.6	18.4
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	16.4	11.4	16.7
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.3	2.5	0.8	1.5
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	6.0	4.5	7.5	2.5
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	2.9	2.5	1.4	1.4
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.6	3.1	1.7	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	2.6	4.9	3.1	2.3
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	4.1	2.7	2.4	1.3
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	3.3	3.6	2.4	1.2
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	6.8	1.6	3.8
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	9.8	13.8	14.8
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	20.2	6.8	8.9
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	11.9	7.8	9.2
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	56.6	2.2	5.1	5.1	30.9
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	64.0	5.1	4.4	6.6	19.9
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	59.4	8.1	3.8	5.0	23.8
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
Combined	county	60.0	5.3	4.4	5.6	24.8
	state	61.2	9.1	2.4	4.6	22.7

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	11.6	11.6	39.9	27.5	9.4
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	6.0	18.0	39.1	28.6	8.3
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	36.7	31.6	22.8	7.0	1.9
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
Combined	county	19.1	21.0	33.3	20.3	6.3
	state	32.8	21.9	25.5	13.3	6.5

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	77.2	4.8	4.1	5.5	8.3
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	57.7	11.7	9.5	10.2	10.9
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	58.0	8.6	9.9	13.6	9.9
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
Combined	county	64.2	8.3	7.9	9.9	9.7
	state	70.3	9.9	7.5	6.5	5.8

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	81.0	13.6	3.4	2.0
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	62.0	24.1	10.9	2.9
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	61.1	19.1	15.4	4.3
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
Combined	county	67.9	18.8	10.1	3.1
	state	72.6	16.9	7.8	2.7

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	94.4	0.7	2.1	0.0	2.8
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	81.6	4.4	3.7	1.5	8.8
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	84.9	4.4	2.5	0.6	7.5
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
Combined	county	87.0	3.2	2.7	0.7	6.4
	state	89.0	4.5	1.9	0.7	3.9

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	19.3	10.7	21.4	40.0	8.6
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	13.1	19.0	28.5	32.8	6.6
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	21.7	18.6	26.1	29.2	4.3
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
Combined	county	18.3	16.2	25.3	33.8	6.4
	state	16.5	14.8	24.7	37.9	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.9	7.2	26.6	35.3	10.1
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	16.8	22.6	27.7	24.8	8.0
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	21.9	21.9	23.8	25.0	7.5
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
Combined	county	20.0	17.4	25.9	28.2	8.5
	state	17.1	16.2	25.2	32.9	8.7

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.9	5.0	14.4	48.2	11.5
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	13.9	12.4	29.9	36.5	7.3
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	18.8	15.0	20.0	37.5	8.8
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
Combined	county	17.9	11.0	21.3	40.6	9.2
	state	15.9	7.9	19.1	48.1	9.1

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.0	1.6	0.8	0.0	4.7
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	75.9	6.6	3.6	2.2	11.7
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	81.6	5.1	3.2	0.6	9.5
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
Combined	county	83.3	4.5	2.6	0.9	8.7
	state	88.0	4.2	2.0	0.9	4.9

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	92.0	1.5	1.5	0.7	4.4
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	90.5	3.8	2.5	1.9	1.3
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
Combined	county	93.4	1.9	1.9	0.9	1.9
	state	93.4	2.2	1.2	0.6	2.7

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.8	2.3	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	86.1	5.8	1.5	2.2	4.4
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	89.8	3.2	1.9	0.0	5.1
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
Combined	county	89.8	3.8	1.2	0.7	4.5
	state	91.5	3.7	1.6	0.7	2.5

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.5	2.3	0.8	0.0	5.4
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	75.9	5.8	4.4	2.2	11.7
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	81.0	5.7	3.2	0.6	9.5
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
Combined	county	82.5	4.7	2.8	0.9	9.0
	state	85.2	5.4	2.4	1.2	5.8

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.2	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.8
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	85.2	4.4	3.0	1.5	5.9
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	91.1	2.5	1.3	0.0	5.1
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
Combined	county	90.8	2.8	1.9	0.5	4.0
	state	93.1	2.7	1.1	0.5	2.7

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.5	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	93.3	3.0	2.2	0.0	1.5
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	96.8	1.3	0.6	0.0	1.3
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
Combined	county	96.2	1.4	1.2	0.2	0.9
	state	96.2	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.0

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.5	3.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	90.4	6.7	1.5	0.0	1.5
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	94.3	1.9	1.3	0.6	1.9
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
Combined	county	93.4	3.8	1.2	0.2	1.4
	state	95.5	2.2	0.9	0.4	1.1

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.9	2.3	1.5	0.8	1.5
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	84.4	5.2	3.0	1.5	5.9
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	90.5	2.5	1.9	0.0	5.1
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
Combined	county	89.6	3.3	2.1	0.7	4.2
	state	91.0	3.7	1.4	0.7	3.2

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	90.2	98.2	93.2
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	84.0	83.3	77.9
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	74.1	74.3	84.4
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
Combined	county	83.1	88.4	84.8
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.9	2.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.9	0.0	2.5
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	5.9	5.6	10.3
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	12.0	5.7	2.6
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
Combined	county	7.4	3.3	5.1
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.9	0.9	5.9
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	10.9	11.9	13.2
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	15.7	11.4	10.4
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
Combined	county	10.3	7.3	10.0
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.8	3.2	6.6
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	4.6	5.7	2.6
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
Combined	county	2.0	2.5	3.2
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.4	0.9	0.8
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	1.7	3.2	0.7
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	2.8	0.0	1.9
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
Combined	county	2.3	1.8	1.2
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.3	0.9	3.4
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	4.2	4.0	3.7
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	2.8	2.9	2.6
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
Combined	county	3.4	2.5	3.2
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.1	0.9	4.2
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	4.2	6.3	5.1
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	4.6	5.7	5.2
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
Combined	county	4.3	4.0	4.9
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.1	0.0	2.5
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	6.7	4.0	5.1
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	6.5	0.0	3.9
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
Combined	county	5.7	1.8	3.9
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.8	1.6	2.2
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	3.7	8.6	2.6
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
Combined	county	1.7	1.8	1.7
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	59.5	21.6	10.8	1.8	6.3
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	41.2	14.7	21.3	15.4	7.4
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	34.0	11.5	27.6	20.5	6.4
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
Combined	county	43.4	15.4	20.8	13.6	6.7
	state	46.7	15.8	17.8	12.1	7.6

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.1	21.6	8.1	3.6	3.6
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	40.7	14.8	20.0	17.0	7.4
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	33.5	11.6	27.7	20.0	7.1
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
Combined	county	44.1	15.5	19.7	14.5	6.2
	state	46.7	15.3	17.9	13.3	6.8

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	78.4	7.2	9.0	5.4
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	56.7	12.7	18.7	11.9
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	50.6	10.9	19.9	18.6
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
Combined	county	60.3	10.5	16.5	12.7
	state	62.9	11.3	13.1	12.7

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	78.1	18.1	3.8
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	69.2	27.8	3.0
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	74.2	23.2	2.6
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
Combined	county	73.5	23.4	3.1
	state	75.4	20.1	4.5

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	30.8	55.1	13.1	0.9
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	25.4	51.5	14.6	8.5
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	22.6	52.7	15.8	8.9
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
Combined	county	25.8	53.0	14.6	6.5
	state	26.7	53.2	15.5	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	16.2	54.3	15.2	14.3
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	21.5	56.3	11.9	10.4
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	25.7	50.0	15.8	8.6
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
Combined	county	21.7	53.3	14.3	10.7
	state	17.0	59.0	13.6	10.4

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	64.8	9.5	25.7
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	72.7	3.0	24.2
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	47.3	22.7	30.0
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
Combined	county	60.7	12.4	26.9
	state	59.3	13.5	27.2

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	31.1	12.3	45.3	7.5	3.8
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	17.2	11.9	59.0	9.7	2.2
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	16.9	10.4	60.4	6.5	5.8
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
Combined	county	20.8	11.4	55.8	7.9	4.1
	state	21.6	16.3	47.3	10.9	3.9

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	40.6	17.0	25.5	10.4	6.6
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	50.4	20.7	15.6	10.4	3.0
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	57.1	18.2	15.6	5.8	3.2
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
Combined	county	50.4	18.7	18.2	8.6	4.1
	state	43.3	21.9	20.0	9.6	5.2

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	48.1	19.2	22.1	6.7	3.8
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	53.3	24.4	13.3	8.1	0.7
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	63.8	20.4	11.2	3.9	0.7
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
Combined	county	56.0	21.5	14.8	6.1	1.5
	state	50.7	22.5	17.3	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	66.7	15.2	7.6	6.7	3.8
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	70.9	17.9	5.2	2.2	3.7
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	75.7	11.2	7.9	4.6	0.7
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
Combined	county	71.6	14.6	6.9	4.3	2.6
	state	63.4	16.0	10.9	5.2	4.5

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	67.0	33.0
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	63.8	36.2
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	63.8	36.2
	state	61.0	39.0
Combined	county	64.7	35.3
	state	63.9	36.1

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.8	22.0	18.3	22.0	23.9
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	15.6	17.8	20.7	25.2	20.7
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	24.7	14.3	19.5	11.0	30.5
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
Combined	county	18.6	17.6	19.6	18.8	25.4
	state	18.3	16.2	27.0	19.1	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.9	14.7	9.2	19.3	45.0
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	9.6	7.4	14.1	17.8	51.1
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	16.2	10.4	15.6	15.6	42.2
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
Combined	county	12.8	10.6	13.3	17.3	46.0
	state	12.8	10.0	16.9	18.2	42.0

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.0	12.3	17.9	17.9	35.8
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	24.1	17.3	12.8	15.8	30.1
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	26.5	17.9	15.9	9.9	29.8
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
Combined	county	22.8	16.2	15.4	14.1	31.5
	state	22.7	16.9	18.7	14.6	27.2

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.3	10.1	12.8	15.6	53.2
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	10.4	9.0	11.9	12.7	56.0
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	15.1	9.9	13.2	15.8	46.1
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
Combined	county	11.6	9.6	12.7	14.7	51.4
	state	11.0	8.1	14.1	17.0	49.8

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.7	9.3	20.6	17.8	33.6
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	17.0	18.5	16.3	14.1	34.1
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	20.1	14.3	14.9	13.6	37.0
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
Combined	county	18.7	14.4	16.9	14.9	35.1
	state	16.9	14.3	20.4	17.6	30.8

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.6	5.6	7.4	14.8	54.6
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	13.3	8.9	10.4	16.3	51.1
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	19.6	10.5	13.1	9.2	47.7
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
Combined	county	16.9	8.6	10.6	13.1	50.8
	state	15.6	9.5	12.2	14.9	47.6

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	134	3.7	134	1.5	134	2.3	132
Grade 8	1.5	133	8.9	135	6.6	136	5.1	136
Grade 10	2.5	158	9.5	158	4.4	158	0.6	156
Combined	1.4	425	7.5	427	4.2	428	2.6	424

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	71.4	133	59.1	132	50.4	125	71.4	126
Grade 8	77.3	128	60.0	130	35.0	123	79.2	125
Grade 10	76.6	154	57.9	152	33.8	148	73.0	148
Combined	75.2	415	58.9	414	39.4	396	74.4	399

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.1	106	97.1	105	98.1	106	98.1	106
Grade 8	100.0	133	99.2	133	97.0	133	100.0	132
Grade 10	95.5	154	89.0	155	91.6	155	96.8	154
Combined	97.7	393	94.7	393	95.2	394	98.2	392

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.9	118	92.4	119	94.1	118	96.6	118
Grade 8	88.2	136	85.3	136	83.1	136	92.6	136
Grade 10	78.3	157	71.5	158	73.1	156	90.4	157
Combined	86.4	411	82.1	413	82.4	410	92.9	411

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.7	180	7.5	186	3.2	186	2.7	184
Female	1.4	207	7.2	208	4.8	209	3.4	207
Combined	1.6	387	7.4	394	4.1	395	3.1	391

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	72.8	173	50.0	172	32.7	165	71.8	163
Female	77.7	206	67.5	206	43.9	196	79.0	200
Combined	75.5	379	59.5	378	38.8	361	75.8	363

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

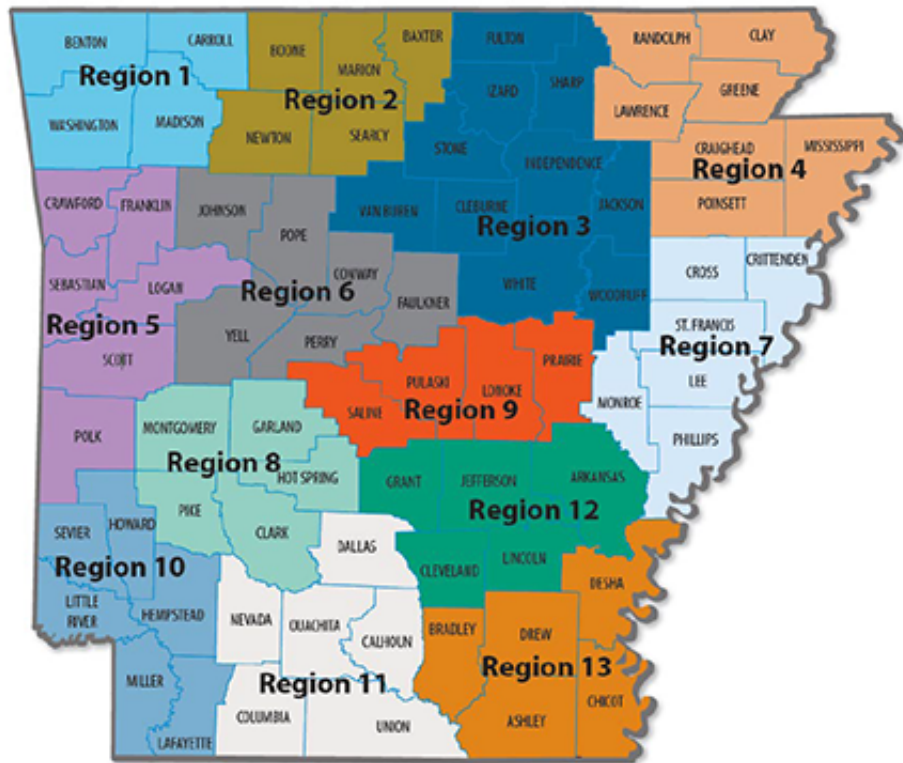
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.5	172	94.8	173	94.8	173	99.4	173
Female	97.4	192	93.2	191	94.8	192	97.9	191
Combined	97.0	364	94.0	364	94.8	365	98.6	364

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.4	178	82.7	179	81.9	177	93.3	178
Female	85.5	200	79.1	201	80.5	200	91.5	200
Combined	85.4	378	80.8	380	81.2	377	92.3	378

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@fsainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

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34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

- There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

- 35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?**

☐ Never

- ☐ Rarely

- Sometimes

Often

☐ Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

O 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

○ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
41. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
46. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days**?
50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?
51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?
52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigs, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 54. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?**
- 55. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?**
- 56. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?**

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.		The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.			
<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>	88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?				
	a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)? b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
104. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
105. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
106. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
107. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
108. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
109. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
110. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
Questions continue on back of page.		[SERIAL]			

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	47.7	50.5	47.7	50.6	47.1	49.5	47.5	50.3
Female	52.3	49.5	52.3	49.4	52.9	50.5	52.5	49.7
N of Valid	130	13,982	128	14,932	136	11,879	394	40,793
N of Miss	20	1,132	14	1,301	28	1,107	62	3,540

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	55.8	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2	18.6
12	43.5	42.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.6
13	0.7	2.5	55.3	55.5	0.0	0.0	17.6	21.2
14	0.0	0.1	41.8	41.1	0.0	0.2	13.1	15.2
15	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.9	55.6	56.7	20.9	17.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	42.6	40.4	15.3	11.9
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.5	0.7	0.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	147	14,838	141	15,955	162	12,788	450	43,581
N of Miss	3	276	1	278	2	198	6	752

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.9	34.1
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	31.1	36.6
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	36.0	29.3
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	150	15,114	142	16,233	164	12,986	456	44,333
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.0	80.0	90.6	77.5	85.4	77.5	89.2	78.4
Yes	8.0	20.0	9.4	22.5	14.6	22.5	10.8	21.6
N of Valid	138	14,303	138	15,781	158	12,449	434	42,533
N of Miss	12	811	4	452	6	537	22	1,800

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.2	79.3	72.3	79.6	76.1	81.3	73.3	80.0
Yes	28.8	20.7	27.7	20.4	23.9	18.7	26.7	20.0
N of Valid	146	14,606	141	15,883	163	12,677	450	43,166
N of Miss	4	508	1	350	1	309	6	1,167

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.3	99.3	97.1	98.8	97.0	99.3	97.1
Yes	0.0	2.7	0.7	2.9	1.2	3.0	0.7	2.9
N of Valid	146	14,606	141	15,883	163	12,677	450	43,166
N of Miss	4	508	1	350	1	309	6	1,167

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	93.6	91.5	93.9	94.5	95.3	94.0	94.2
Yes	4.1	6.4	8.5	6.1	5.5	4.7	6.0	5.8
N of Valid	146	14,606	141	15,883	163	12,677	450	43,166
N of Miss	4	508	1	350	1	309	6	1,167

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	146	14,606	141	15,883	163	12,677	450	43,166
N of Miss	4	508	1	350	1	309	6	1,167

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	31.5	38.5	29.8	36.7	23.9	31.3	28.2	35.7
Yes	68.5	61.5	70.2	63.3	76.1	68.7	71.8	64.3
N of Valid	146	14,606	141	15,883	163	12,677	450	43,166
N of Miss	4	508	1	350	1	309	6	1,167

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.7	100.0	97.8	98.8	97.9	99.6	97.8
Yes	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.2	1.2	2.1	0.4	2.2
N of Valid	146	14,606	141	15,883	163	12,677	450	43,166
N of Miss	4	508	1	350	1	309	6	1,167

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	80.0	91.5	80.5	95.1	85.3	94.0	81.8
Yes	4.8	20.0	8.5	19.5	4.9	14.7	6.0	18.2
N of Valid	146	14,606	141	15,883	163	12,677	450	43,166
N of Miss	4	508	1	350	1	309	6	1,167

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	2.7	4.1	5.7	3.8	0.0	2.6	2.7	3.6
Some high school	2.7	2.7	2.1	4.7	12.8	10.9	6.2	5.9
Completed high school	7.5	9.6	16.3	13.6	16.5	16.9	13.5	13.2
Some college	6.2	7.1	10.6	10.5	11.0	11.6	9.3	9.7
Completed college	19.9	22.7	22.0	25.0	30.5	26.7	24.4	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	12.3	10.4	12.1	11.4	13.4	12.0	12.6	11.2
Don't know	46.6	41.2	29.1	29.2	14.0	17.5	29.3	29.8
Does not apply	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.9
N of Valid	146	14,521	141	15,969	164	12,797	451	43,287
N of Miss	4	593	1	264	0	189	5	1,046

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.6	12.0	14.8	13.7	12.8	15.6	14.0	13.7
Yes	85.4	88.0	85.2	86.3	87.2	84.4	86.0	86.3
N of Valid	144	14,957	142	16,164	164	12,945	450	44,066
N of Miss	6	157	0	69	0	41	6	267

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.4	93.7	92.3	93.4	93.9	93.4	92.9	93.5
Yes	7.6	6.3	7.7	6.6	6.1	6.6	7.1	6.5
N of Valid	144	14,957	142	16,164	164	12,945	450	44,066
N of Miss	6	157	0	69	0	41	6	267

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.4
Yes	2.1	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	144	14,957	142	16,164	164	12,945	450	44,066
N of Miss	6	157	0	69	0	41	6	267

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.6	85.9	88.0	87.1	87.8	88.3	85.6	87.1
Yes	19.4	14.1	12.0	12.9	12.2	11.7	14.4	12.9
N of Valid	144	14,957	142	16,164	164	12,945	450	44,066
N of Miss	6	157	0	69	0	41	6	267

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.4	94.6	94.4	95.1	97.0	96.1	94.7	95.2
Yes	7.6	5.4	5.6	4.9	3.0	3.9	5.3	4.8
N of Valid	144	14,957	142	16,164	164	12,945	450	44,066
N of Miss	6	157	0	69	0	41	6	267

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	46.5	38.2	46.5	40.5	47.0	41.5	46.7	40.0
Yes	53.5	61.8	53.5	59.5	53.0	58.5	53.3	60.0
N of Valid	144	14,957	142	16,164	164	12,945	450	44,066
N of Miss	6	157	0	69	0	41	6	267

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.6	85.5	76.8	84.4	82.9	84.8	80.9	84.9
Yes	17.4	14.5	23.2	15.6	17.1	15.2	19.1	15.1
N of Valid	144	14,957	142	16,164	164	12,945	450	44,066
N of Miss	6	157	0	69	0	41	6	267

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	144	14,957	142	16,164	164	12,945	450	44,066
N of Miss	6	157	0	69	0	41	6	267

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.8	91.4	93.0	92.6	92.7	93.2	90.9	92.4
Yes	13.2	8.6	7.0	7.4	7.3	6.8	9.1	7.6
N of Valid	144	14,957	142	16,164	164	12,945	450	44,066
N of Miss	6	157	0	69	0	41	6	267

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	94.5	97.9	95.1	98.8	96.2	97.8	95.2
Yes	3.5	5.5	2.1	4.9	1.2	3.8	2.2	4.8
N of Valid	144	14,957	142	16,164	164	12,945	450	44,066
N of Miss	6	157	0	69	0	41	6	267

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.0	97.9	97.8	100.0	97.6	98.9	97.5
Yes	1.4	3.0	2.1	2.2	0.0	2.4	1.1	2.5
N of Valid	144	14,957	142	16,164	164	12,945	450	44,066
N of Miss	6	157	0	69	0	41	6	267

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.9	50.3	53.5	49.1	57.9	52.1	55.6	50.4
Yes	45.1	49.7	46.5	50.9	42.1	47.9	44.4	49.6
N of Valid	144	14,957	142	16,164	164	12,945	450	44,066
N of Miss	6	157	0	69	0	41	6	267

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.6	94.6	93.0	94.9	98.8	95.5	94.0	95.0
Yes	10.4	5.4	7.0	5.1	1.2	4.5	6.0	5.0
N of Valid	144	14,957	142	16,164	164	12,945	450	44,066
N of Miss	6	157	0	69	0	41	6	267

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.1	52.5	48.6	52.1	56.1	55.0	52.4	53.1
Yes	47.9	47.5	51.4	47.9	43.9	45.0	47.6	46.9
N of Valid	144	14,957	142	16,164	164	12,945	450	44,066
N of Miss	6	157	0	69	0	41	6	267

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.6	94.6	95.8	95.0	97.0	95.5	94.2	95.0
Yes	10.4	5.4	4.2	5.0	3.0	4.5	5.8	5.0
N of Valid	144	14,957	142	16,164	164	12,945	450	44,066
N of Miss	6	157	0	69	0	41	6	267

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	95.4	95.8	96.0	97.0	95.8	96.0	95.7
Yes	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.0	4.2	4.0	4.3
N of Valid	144	14,957	142	16,164	164	12,945	450	44,066
N of Miss	6	157	0	69	0	41	6	267

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.8	8.9	12.1	8.8	8.0	10.3	8.2	9.3
no	29.9	35.5	39.3	38.0	37.0	34.4	35.4	36.1
yes	58.5	48.3	43.6	48.1	47.5	47.8	49.9	48.1
YES!	6.8	7.3	5.0	5.0	7.4	7.4	6.5	6.5
N of Valid	147	14,493	140	15,824	162	12,688	449	43,005
N of Miss	3	621	2	409	2	298	7	1,328

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.3	9.6	12.7	8.8	10.6	10.1	11.5	9.5
no	40.8	43.8	49.3	47.5	46.2	46.5	45.4	45.9
yes	43.0	38.8	35.1	39.0	37.5	38.4	38.5	38.8
YES!	4.9	7.7	3.0	4.7	5.6	5.0	4.6	5.8
N of Valid	142	14,347	134	15,636	160	12,570	436	42,553
N of Miss	8	767	8	597	4	416	20	1,780

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.9	4.3	7.9	5.8	14.2	7.4	9.2	5.8
no	22.9	18.6	25.9	27.0	29.0	30.0	26.1	25.1
yes	50.7	53.7	54.0	52.7	42.6	50.5	48.8	52.4
YES!	21.5	23.3	12.2	14.5	14.2	12.1	16.0	16.8
N of Valid	144	14,448	139	15,709	162	12,611	445	42,768
N of Miss	6	666	3	524	2	375	11	1,565

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.4	2.8	2.2	1.9	2.5	1.9	2.0	2.2
no	8.5	9.5	7.2	6.6	9.3	6.1	8.4	7.4
yes	49.3	44.8	42.4	45.9	50.0	44.6	47.4	45.2
YES!	40.8	42.9	48.2	45.6	38.3	47.4	42.2	45.2
N of Valid	142	14,517	139	15,794	162	12,647	443	42,958
N of Miss	8	597	3	439	2	339	13	1,375

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.1	3.3	0.7	3.9	6.1	4.3	3.1	3.8
no	14.1	13.9	17.0	19.1	26.4	19.4	19.5	17.4
yes	50.7	52.4	62.4	54.9	55.2	57.0	56.1	54.7
YES!	33.1	30.4	19.9	22.1	12.3	19.3	21.3	24.1
N of Valid	142	14,380	141	15,699	163	12,610	446	42,689
N of Miss	8	734	1	534	1	376	10	1,644

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.4	6.1	11.7	8.6	14.9	9.5	10.2	8.0
no	15.2	13.4	13.9	19.6	18.0	20.9	15.8	17.9
yes	56.6	49.3	61.3	55.7	56.5	56.7	58.0	53.9
YES!	24.8	31.2	13.1	16.1	10.6	13.0	16.0	20.3
N of Valid	145	14,359	137	15,603	161	12,558	443	42,520
N of Miss	5	755	5	630	3	428	13	1,813

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.2	9.9	23.0	16.9	33.5	22.6	22.4	16.2
no	47.9	36.1	51.8	47.0	40.4	49.3	46.4	44.0
yes	35.9	39.9	22.3	29.3	18.6	23.7	25.3	31.2
YES!	7.0	14.1	2.9	6.9	7.5	4.3	5.9	8.5
N of Valid	142	14,371	139	15,671	161	12,570	442	42,612
N of Miss	8	743	3	562	3	416	14	1,721

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.1	9.3	12.3	10.6	22.8	13.4	15.1	11.0
no	40.6	32.8	42.8	41.9	37.0	43.7	40.0	39.4
yes	42.0	45.1	37.0	40.3	30.9	36.7	36.3	40.8
YES!	8.4	12.8	8.0	7.3	9.3	6.2	8.6	8.8
N of Valid	143	14,246	138	15,650	162	12,567	443	42,463
N of Miss	7	868	4	583	2	419	13	1,870

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.3	8.8	12.9	8.2	9.8	9.0	9.0	8.6
no	36.7	33.7	34.3	32.7	28.8	33.0	33.0	33.1
yes	47.5	43.6	37.9	45.1	49.1	44.7	45.0	44.5
YES!	11.5	13.9	15.0	14.0	12.3	13.3	12.9	13.8
N of Valid	139	14,259	140	15,695	163	12,611	442	42,565
N of Miss	11	855	2	538	1	375	14	1,768

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.2	4.3	9.3	3.3	7.4	3.3	6.3	3.6
no	13.7	15.9	22.1	17.2	25.9	15.7	20.9	16.3
yes	61.2	54.4	57.1	61.8	54.9	64.6	57.6	60.1
YES!	23.0	25.4	11.4	17.7	11.7	16.4	15.2	19.9
N of Valid	139	14,308	140	15,676	162	12,589	441	42,573
N of Miss	11	806	2	557	2	397	15	1,760

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.3	7.6	12.1	9.7	12.9	11.6	11.1	9.6
Rarely	18.6	14.4	27.0	19.1	27.6	21.4	24.5	18.2
Sometimes	50.3	36.4	42.6	39.4	41.1	40.8	44.5	38.8
Often	14.5	24.1	12.8	22.9	14.7	20.4	14.0	22.6
Almost always	8.3	17.5	5.7	8.9	3.7	5.8	5.8	10.9
N of Valid	145	14,591	141	15,832	163	12,667	449	43,090
N of Miss	5	523	1	401	1	319	7	1,243

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.8	9.9	0.0	4.5	2.5	3.3	1.8	6.0
Rarely	21.4	27.4	15.6	20.0	14.7	16.6	17.1	21.5
Sometimes	35.9	31.6	36.2	35.5	32.5	36.1	34.7	34.4
Often	19.3	16.7	22.0	23.4	30.7	26.6	24.3	22.1
Almost always	20.7	14.5	26.2	16.6	19.6	17.3	22.0	16.1
N of Valid	145	14,475	141	15,726	163	12,586	449	42,787
N of Miss	5	639	1	507	1	400	7	1,546

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.9
Rarely	0.7	1.8	1.4	2.9	2.5	3.9	1.6	2.8
Sometimes	4.8	8.5	10.7	15.5	17.2	19.8	11.2	14.4
Often	27.6	23.8	37.9	33.8	33.7	35.5	33.0	30.9
Almost always	66.9	65.2	49.3	46.9	45.4	39.6	53.6	50.9
N of Valid	145	14,509	140	15,775	163	12,640	448	42,924
N of Miss	5	605	2	458	1	346	8	1,409

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.1	4.7	5.8	6.2	8.1	8.1	6.1	6.3
Rarely	12.4	11.8	22.3	22.1	39.4	28.3	25.2	20.5
Sometimes	29.0	32.8	39.6	40.8	40.0	41.2	36.3	38.2
Often	32.4	30.5	27.3	22.4	8.8	17.3	22.3	23.6
Almost always	22.1	20.1	5.0	8.4	3.8	5.1	10.1	11.4
N of Valid	145	14,220	139	15,521	160	12,404	444	42,145
N of Miss	5	894	3	712	4	582	12	2,188

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	2.8	1.4	0.0	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.4
Mostly D's	2.1	2.5	5.7	3.9	3.1	5.0	3.6	3.7
Mostly C's	12.4	11.5	20.0	15.9	18.5	18.7	17.0	15.3
Mostly B's	44.8	36.3	38.6	37.6	28.4	34.9	36.9	36.4
Mostly A's	37.9	48.3	35.7	41.4	48.8	39.9	41.2	43.3
N of Valid	145	14,451	140	15,742	162	12,554	447	42,747
N of Miss	5	663	2	491	2	432	9	1,586

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	31.0	28.9	13.6	12.7	6.8	6.9	16.8	16.5
Quite important	22.8	27.6	16.4	20.5	9.9	14.4	16.1	21.1
Fairly important	24.8	26.9	34.3	35.2	37.0	36.5	32.2	32.8
Slightly important	18.6	13.5	28.6	26.3	36.4	34.0	28.2	24.2
Not at all important	2.8	3.2	7.1	5.2	9.9	8.2	6.7	5.4
N of Valid	145	14,529	140	15,783	162	12,585	447	42,897
N of Miss	5	585	2	450	2	401	9	1,436

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	40.0	51.5	48.6	54.7	53.1	58.7	47.4	54.8
1	16.6	13.3	13.6	12.9	11.7	12.7	13.9	13.0
2	14.5	9.9	7.9	9.7	13.6	9.0	12.1	9.6
3	10.3	9.0	9.3	8.4	6.8	7.2	8.7	8.3
4-5	13.1	10.3	14.3	8.9	9.3	7.6	12.1	9.0
6-10	4.1	4.1	2.9	3.7	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.6
11 or more	1.4	1.9	3.6	1.6	3.1	1.6	2.7	1.7
N of Valid	145	14,453	140	15,756	162	12,602	447	42,811
N of Miss	5	661	2	477	2	384	9	1,522

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.1	87.3	78.3	77.7	73.5	73.1	77.1	79.6
Little chance	8.2	7.4	11.6	11.1	9.9	14.0	9.9	10.7
Some chance	5.5	3.0	6.5	6.4	9.9	7.9	7.4	5.7
Pretty good chance	4.8	1.6	2.9	3.5	5.6	3.6	4.5	2.9
Very good chance	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	146	14,451	138	15,687	162	12,564	446	42,702
N of Miss	4	663	4	546	2	422	10	1,631

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	13.1	6.9	9.5	10.9	17.9	13.0	13.7	10.2
Little chance	11.7	9.6	17.5	16.4	21.6	18.4	17.1	14.7
Some chance	16.6	19.6	26.3	25.4	22.2	28.0	21.6	24.2
Pretty good chance	29.0	32.7	22.6	29.6	19.8	26.3	23.6	29.7
Very good chance	29.7	31.1	24.1	17.8	18.5	14.3	23.9	21.3
N of Valid	145	14,401	137	15,565	162	12,470	444	42,436
N of Miss	5	713	5	668	2	516	12	1,897

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.7	85.0	67.9	71.8	60.2	57.6	69.3	72.0
Little chance	5.5	8.3	13.9	13.0	11.2	15.7	10.2	12.2
Some chance	6.2	3.7	6.6	8.1	11.2	13.6	8.1	8.3
Pretty good chance	4.8	1.9	9.5	5.4	14.3	9.6	9.7	5.5
Very good chance	2.8	1.1	2.2	1.7	3.1	3.5	2.7	2.0
N of Valid	145	14,375	137	15,639	161	12,508	443	42,522
N of Miss	5	739	5	594	3	478	13	1,811

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	12.4	11.1	15.4	14.0	20.5	14.9	16.3	13.3
Little chance	15.9	11.6	19.1	17.7	15.5	18.0	16.7	15.7
Some chance	23.4	22.1	25.7	27.9	27.3	30.3	25.6	26.6
Pretty good chance	26.9	28.0	22.1	24.8	22.4	23.6	23.8	25.5
Very good chance	21.4	27.2	17.6	15.5	14.3	13.2	17.6	18.8
N of Valid	145	14,369	136	15,605	161	12,496	442	42,470
N of Miss	5	745	6	628	3	490	14	1,863

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.4	88.2	68.1	71.9	64.2	56.2	71.0	72.8
Little chance	4.8	5.8	10.9	9.9	10.5	12.1	8.8	9.2
Some chance	6.9	2.8	8.7	7.5	9.3	12.4	8.3	7.4
Pretty good chance	4.1	1.8	8.7	6.3	10.5	10.9	7.9	6.1
Very good chance	2.8	1.3	3.6	4.4	5.6	8.4	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	145	14,341	138	15,605	162	12,510	445	42,456
N of Miss	5	773	4	628	2	476	11	1,877

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.4	80.3	79.0	74.4	69.1	71.4	76.2	75.5
Little chance	6.2	9.0	11.6	10.6	12.3	12.1	10.1	10.5
Some chance	2.8	4.5	2.2	6.7	6.2	8.1	3.8	6.4
Pretty good chance	3.4	2.6	5.1	4.4	7.4	4.7	5.4	3.9
Very good chance	6.2	3.6	2.2	3.9	4.9	3.8	4.5	3.8
N of Valid	145	14,338	138	15,592	162	12,487	445	42,417
N of Miss	5	776	4	641	2	499	11	1,916

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	77.2	84.6	57.7	68.1	58.0	56.6	64.2	70.3
Little chance	4.8	7.1	11.7	10.6	8.6	12.0	8.3	9.9
Some chance	4.1	3.7	9.5	7.8	9.9	11.6	7.9	7.5
Pretty good chance	5.5	2.4	10.2	7.2	13.6	10.3	9.9	6.5
Very good chance	8.3	2.2	10.9	6.3	9.9	9.4	9.7	5.8
N of Valid	145	14,368	137	15,630	162	12,539	444	42,537
N of Miss	5	746	5	603	2	447	12	1,796

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	74.1	76.5	63.5	67.7	71.6	68.2	69.9	70.8
Little chance	12.6	13.3	13.9	16.5	16.0	16.0	14.3	15.3
Some chance	5.6	5.5	14.6	8.3	5.6	9.3	8.4	7.7
Pretty good chance	5.6	2.4	6.6	4.5	4.3	3.9	5.4	3.6
Very good chance	2.1	2.3	1.5	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.0	2.6
N of Valid	143	14,397	137	15,638	162	12,533	442	42,568
N of Miss	7	717	5	595	2	453	14	1,765

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.0	92.7	93.2	88.3	83.6	93.0	92.0
10 or younger	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9
11	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	0.0	0.3	2.9	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.5	1.9	3.0	1.4	1.8
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.6	1.9	4.3	1.1	1.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	4.5	1.6	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	144	14,552	137	15,693	162	12,550	443	42,795
N of Miss	6	562	5	540	2	436	13	1,538

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.6	95.0	88.1	90.8	87.6	86.8	90.7	91.0
10 or younger	2.1	3.2	2.2	3.8	2.5	3.6	2.3	3.5
11	0.7	1.3	3.0	1.5	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.3
12	0.7	0.4	3.0	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	3.1	2.4	1.4	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.9	0.9	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	145	14,478	135	15,617	161	12,489	441	42,584
N of Miss	5	636	7	616	3	497	15	1,749

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.1	80.9	73.2	74.0	72.2	64.6	76.4	73.6
10 or younger	11.7	13.0	7.2	10.3	7.4	7.2	8.8	10.3
11	2.8	4.5	3.6	3.8	1.2	2.4	2.5	3.6
12	1.4	1.2	5.1	4.4	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	8.7	5.6	4.9	5.5	4.5	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.6	1.9	7.3	1.3	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.6	7.7	3.1	2.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.2	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	145	14,498	138	15,635	162	12,512	445	42,645
N of Miss	5	616	4	598	2	474	11	1,688

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	98.2	94.9	96.0	91.9	90.2	95.2	95.0
10 or younger	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
11	0.0	0.5	2.2	0.4	1.2	0.2	1.1	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.9	2.4	0.7	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.1	3.9	1.1	1.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	145	14,492	136	15,659	161	12,509	442	42,660
N of Miss	5	622	6	574	3	477	14	1,673

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.1	86.3	68.9	78.7	79.6	78.4	80.1	81.2
10 or younger	3.4	7.8	3.7	6.9	4.9	6.1	4.1	7.0
11	4.1	4.3	3.7	2.8	1.2	2.3	2.9	3.2
12	1.4	1.5	8.9	4.6	2.5	2.9	4.1	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	11.9	5.3	4.9	3.2	5.4	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.4	2.5	3.4	1.8	1.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.3	2.9	1.6	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	146	14,519	135	15,669	162	12,543	443	42,731
N of Miss	4	595	7	564	2	443	13	1,602

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.7	97.8	97.4	95.6	96.9	97.3	97.7
10 or younger	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	146	14,496	137	15,652	160	12,532	443	42,680
N of Miss	4	618	5	581	4	454	13	1,653

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.8	90.8	87.6	91.0	91.4	91.7	90.3	91.2
10 or younger	1.4	4.8	4.4	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.5
11	4.8	2.9	2.9	1.6	1.2	0.8	2.9	1.8
12	1.4	1.1	2.9	1.5	1.9	1.0	2.0	1.2
13	0.0	0.1	2.2	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.3	0.2	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	146	14,472	137	15,632	162	12,498	445	42,602
N of Miss	4	642	5	601	2	488	11	1,731

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.1	94.1	79.6	87.0	82.1	78.4	84.9	86.9
10 or younger	4.1	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.9	1.0	2.7	1.8
11	2.8	2.3	0.0	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.9
12	0.0	0.8	7.3	3.9	1.9	2.7	2.9	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	8.8	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.3	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.1	4.3	6.1	2.3	2.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.7	4.7	1.4	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	145	14,503	137	15,667	162	12,538	444	42,708
N of Miss	5	611	5	566	2	448	12	1,625

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.2	97.5	95.6	95.4	94.4	93.8	95.7	95.6
10 or younger	2.1	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.6
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.6
12	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.2	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	144	14,477	137	15,680	162	12,552	443	42,709
N of Miss	6	637	5	553	2	434	13	1,624

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.2	91.0	94.2	90.0	89.4	91.3	92.1	90.7
Wrong	5.4	6.8	4.4	7.6	6.8	6.4	5.6	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.5	1.7	1.3	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	147	14,583	137	15,748	161	12,599	445	42,930
N of Miss	3	531	5	485	3	387	11	1,403

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	63.6	59.5	58.8	52.9	62.7	55.3	61.8	55.8
Wrong	34.3	33.0	34.6	37.1	30.4	33.7	33.0	34.7
A little bit wrong	1.4	6.5	5.9	9.2	6.2	9.9	4.5	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	143	14,449	136	15,593	161	12,487	440	42,529
N of Miss	7	665	6	640	3	499	16	1,804

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	40.1	43.3	29.9	34.3	46.0	38.1	39.1	38.5
Wrong	40.8	38.0	39.4	40.4	33.5	37.4	37.8	38.7
A little bit wrong	17.7	15.6	27.7	22.0	17.4	21.6	20.7	19.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.5	3.1
N of Valid	147	14,432	137	15,600	161	12,500	445	42,532
N of Miss	3	682	5	633	3	486	11	1,801

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.3	80.8	74.3	72.3	71.4	72.6	75.9	75.3
Wrong	12.9	13.9	16.9	20.6	20.5	20.2	16.9	18.2
A little bit wrong	3.4	3.7	7.4	5.5	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.0
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	147	14,510	136	15,683	161	12,536	444	42,729
N of Miss	3	604	6	550	3	450	12	1,604

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	69.4	67.0	51.5	54.6	53.4	48.2	58.1	56.9
Wrong	24.5	25.6	39.0	33.0	32.3	34.4	31.8	30.9
A little bit wrong	4.8	5.8	8.1	10.5	10.6	15.0	7.9	10.2
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	3.7	2.5	2.3	1.9
N of Valid	147	14,515	136	15,689	161	12,559	444	42,763
N of Miss	3	599	6	544	3	427	12	1,570

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.4	85.7	70.8	71.7	59.6	58.1	71.9	72.5
Wrong	8.8	9.9	19.7	18.9	21.7	23.4	16.9	17.2
A little bit wrong	4.1	3.2	8.0	7.6	14.9	14.7	9.2	8.2
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.8	3.7	3.8	2.0	2.2
N of Valid	147	14,515	137	15,684	161	12,564	445	42,763
N of Miss	3	599	5	549	3	422	11	1,570

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.4	87.6	73.7	77.6	70.2	68.7	77.3	78.4
Wrong	11.0	10.1	21.9	17.6	21.1	22.5	18.0	16.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.7	4.4	3.8	7.5	7.0	4.1	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.2	1.7	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	146	14,536	137	15,711	161	12,562	444	42,809
N of Miss	4	578	5	522	3	424	12	1,524

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.7	90.1	72.8	76.0	63.3	58.3	75.0	75.6
Wrong	8.9	7.1	19.1	14.5	22.2	19.4	16.8	13.4
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.8	6.6	6.6	10.1	14.0	5.9	7.2
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.0	1.5	2.9	4.4	8.2	2.3	3.8
N of Valid	146	14,462	136	15,612	158	12,501	440	42,575
N of Miss	4	652	6	621	6	485	16	1,758

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	91.9	85.4	84.7	82.1	79.7	86.3	85.7
Wrong	6.8	6.2	13.9	12.2	13.6	15.6	11.4	11.1
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.1	0.7	2.3	3.1	3.7	1.6	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	147	14,512	137	15,688	162	12,552	446	42,752
N of Miss	3	602	5	545	2	434	10	1,581

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	61.7	65.7	58.1	64.6	69.8	69.7	63.6	66.5
Wrong	20.6	15.0	18.4	18.0	12.3	17.2	16.9	16.8
A little bit wrong	6.4	5.8	8.8	5.6	4.9	5.1	6.6	5.5
Not at all wrong	11.3	13.5	14.7	11.8	13.0	8.0	13.0	11.2
N of Valid	141	13,515	136	15,201	162	12,316	439	41,032
N of Miss	9	1,599	6	1,032	2	670	17	3,301

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.6	95.3	92.7	91.6	89.5	88.6	92.2	92.0
Wrong	4.8	3.7	7.3	6.9	8.0	9.0	6.7	6.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.9	1.7	0.7	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	147	14,499	137	15,681	162	12,567	446	42,747
N of Miss	3	615	5	552	2	419	10	1,586

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.0	85.3	62.0	71.4	61.1	59.5	67.9	72.6
Wrong	13.6	10.2	24.1	18.5	19.1	22.5	18.8	16.9
A little bit wrong	3.4	3.2	10.9	7.7	15.4	13.4	10.1	7.8
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.3	2.9	2.4	4.3	4.6	3.1	2.7
N of Valid	147	14,534	137	15,703	162	12,576	446	42,813
N of Miss	3	580	5	530	2	410	10	1,520

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.1	88.2	70.1	83.4	88.8	86.7	84.4	86.0
1 to 2 times	6.2	9.1	27.0	12.6	10.6	10.4	14.3	10.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.7	1.5	2.6	0.6	2.0	0.7	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	144	14,496	137	15,618	160	12,503	441	42,617
N of Miss	6	618	5	615	4	483	15	1,716

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.4	91.8	89.8	92.1	91.8	93.1	91.4	92.3
1 to 2 times	2.1	4.8	6.6	4.2	4.4	3.3	4.3	4.1
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.5
6 to 9 times	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5
10+ times	2.8	1.5	2.2	1.6	2.5	1.7	2.5	1.6
N of Valid	144	14,435	137	15,547	159	12,458	440	42,440
N of Miss	6	679	5	686	5	528	16	1,893

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	97.1	99.0	100.0	97.9	99.1	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	144	14,410	136	15,530	159	12,439	439	42,379
N of Miss	6	704	6	703	5	547	17	1,954

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.7	99.4	98.9	99.8	98.8
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	144	14,472	137	15,581	159	12,472	440	42,525
N of Miss	6	642	5	652	5	514	16	1,808

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	48.3	43.0	32.6	35.5	45.0	32.7	42.2	37.2
1 to 2 times	17.5	24.8	31.9	23.1	13.1	18.4	20.3	22.3
3 to 5 times	14.7	14.3	19.3	16.1	13.8	15.2	15.8	15.2
6 to 9 times	6.3	5.1	1.5	5.7	8.1	7.3	5.5	6.0
10+ times	13.3	12.8	14.8	19.5	20.0	26.4	16.2	19.3
N of Valid	143	14,346	135	15,566	160	12,469	438	42,381
N of Miss	7	768	7	667	4	517	18	1,952

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.8	97.8	97.7	96.2	97.8	97.5	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.9	3.1	1.7	2.1	1.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	144	14,391	136	15,520	159	12,415	439	42,326
N of Miss	6	723	6	713	5	571	17	2,007

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.2	90.3	88.2	90.4	94.3	93.2	93.4	91.2
1 to 2 times	2.1	6.9	8.8	7.0	3.1	4.8	4.6	6.3
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.5	0.0	1.6	1.9	1.2	0.9	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.8	2.2	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	142	14,438	136	15,592	159	12,461	437	42,491
N of Miss	8	676	6	641	5	525	19	1,842

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.9	93.4	95.3	96.9	91.5	96.4	95.4
1 to 2 times	1.4	0.8	5.1	2.9	1.9	4.1	2.7	2.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	2.2	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	143	14,428	137	15,579	160	12,463	440	42,470
N of Miss	7	686	5	654	4	523	16	1,863

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	144	14,419	137	15,558	160	12,456	441	42,433
N of Miss	6	695	5	675	4	530	15	1,900

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.4	95.0	81.6	88.6	84.9	82.5	87.0	89.0
1 to 2 times	0.7	2.9	4.4	4.9	4.4	5.9	3.2	4.5
3 to 5 times	2.1	0.9	3.7	2.0	2.5	2.9	2.7	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.7
10+ times	2.8	0.8	8.8	3.6	7.5	7.7	6.4	3.9
N of Valid	144	14,408	136	15,569	159	12,456	439	42,433
N of Miss	6	706	6	664	5	530	17	1,900

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	94.1	97.7	95.3	95.5	96.4	96.4	95.2
No, but would like to	0.8	1.9	0.8	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.6
Yes, in the past	1.5	2.5	1.5	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.2	2.0
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	2.6	0.9	1.0	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	132	13,585	131	14,941	155	11,931	418	40,457
N of Miss	18	1,529	11	1,292	9	1,055	38	3,876

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	19.7	19.9	13.9	18.4	14.6	21.0	16.1	19.7
Yes	1.4	3.0	2.2	2.8	3.2	2.2	2.3	2.7
I have never belonged to a gang	78.9	77.1	83.9	78.8	82.2	76.8	81.7	77.6
N of Valid	142	14,093	137	15,326	157	12,246	436	41,665
N of Miss	8	1,021	5	907	7	740	20	2,668

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.3	19.6	13.1	13.5	16.2	11.2	16.2	14.9
Slight risk	7.9	7.5	8.0	6.5	6.2	5.9	7.3	6.7
Moderate risk	20.7	16.5	16.1	18.1	19.4	17.4	18.8	17.4
Great risk	47.1	50.9	56.2	57.4	54.4	61.5	52.6	56.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.0	5.4	6.6	4.5	3.8	4.0	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	140	14,355	137	15,543	160	12,454	437	42,352
N of Miss	10	759	5	690	4	532	19	1,981

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.0	23.7	27.4	23.5	37.9	33.5	29.5	26.5
Slight risk	22.0	21.1	31.9	27.0	23.0	27.2	25.4	25.1
Moderate risk	23.4	19.7	9.6	21.0	17.4	16.9	16.9	19.4
Great risk	21.3	25.5	22.2	22.3	13.7	17.6	18.8	22.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.3	10.0	8.9	6.2	8.1	4.8	9.4	7.1
N of Valid	141	14,233	135	15,373	161	12,270	437	41,876
N of Miss	9	881	7	860	3	716	19	2,457

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.4	22.0	22.4	18.5	27.0	22.9	23.1	21.0
Slight risk	11.5	9.8	17.2	15.2	24.5	20.6	18.1	15.0
Moderate risk	27.3	20.8	23.1	24.7	21.4	24.9	23.8	23.4
Great risk	31.7	36.9	27.6	35.2	19.5	26.7	25.9	33.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	10.5	9.7	6.4	7.5	4.9	9.0	7.3
N of Valid	139	14,101	134	15,319	159	12,308	432	41,728
N of Miss	11	1,013	8	914	5	678	24	2,605

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.9	21.9	23.4	17.1	19.9	15.7	21.9	18.3
Slight risk	15.7	16.0	14.6	18.1	19.9	18.1	16.9	17.4
Moderate risk	25.0	22.1	16.8	26.7	29.2	28.7	24.0	25.7
Great risk	30.7	35.0	40.1	33.9	25.5	33.8	31.7	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.7	5.0	5.1	4.1	5.6	3.7	5.5	4.3
N of Valid	140	14,280	137	15,485	161	12,400	438	42,165
N of Miss	10	834	5	748	3	586	18	2,168

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.7	21.1	17.5	14.9	18.8	13.1	19.0	16.5
Slight risk	9.3	9.9	9.5	11.0	11.9	12.4	10.3	11.0
Moderate risk	20.7	20.9	29.2	24.5	31.9	27.1	27.5	24.1
Great risk	42.1	42.6	36.5	45.2	32.5	43.4	36.8	43.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.1	5.6	7.3	4.4	5.0	4.0	6.4	4.7
N of Valid	140	14,252	137	15,486	160	12,414	437	42,152
N of Miss	10	862	5	747	4	572	19	2,181

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.1	20.3	13.9	13.5	16.9	11.0	17.0	15.0
Slight risk	5.8	5.0	5.1	5.9	8.1	5.8	6.4	5.6
Moderate risk	16.5	13.0	14.6	15.7	15.6	16.0	15.6	14.9
Great risk	48.2	52.8	57.7	57.7	51.9	60.6	52.5	56.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	8.9	8.8	7.2	7.5	6.6	8.5	7.6
N of Valid	139	14,246	137	15,452	160	12,403	436	42,101
N of Miss	11	868	5	781	4	583	20	2,232

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.6	20.1	13.1	13.6	16.2	10.9	16.0	15.0
Slight risk	2.9	3.9	1.5	4.2	3.8	3.9	2.7	4.0
Moderate risk	17.1	11.3	17.5	14.1	14.4	15.3	16.2	13.5
Great risk	52.1	55.8	59.1	60.7	58.8	63.0	56.8	59.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.3	8.9	8.8	7.4	6.9	6.9	8.2	7.8
N of Valid	140	14,190	137	15,426	160	12,376	437	41,992
N of Miss	10	924	5	807	4	610	19	2,341

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.3	20.4	13.1	15.1	21.7	13.8	18.3	16.5
Slight risk	10.7	10.6	19.0	15.5	18.6	18.8	16.2	14.8
Moderate risk	21.4	20.7	28.5	25.3	26.1	28.6	25.3	24.7
Great risk	40.0	40.3	32.8	38.6	29.2	34.1	33.8	37.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.6	8.0	6.6	5.5	4.3	4.6	6.4	6.1
N of Valid	140	14,261	137	15,486	161	12,400	438	42,147
N of Miss	10	853	5	747	3	586	18	2,186

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.9	20.9	16.8	15.3	21.9	14.9	20.0	17.1
Slight risk	7.2	10.7	22.6	16.9	21.9	21.7	17.4	16.2
Moderate risk	26.6	21.0	27.7	26.6	23.8	28.1	25.9	25.2
Great risk	35.3	35.7	24.8	33.3	25.0	29.3	28.2	32.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	11.8	8.0	7.9	7.5	6.0	8.5	8.7
N of Valid	139	14,240	137	15,480	160	12,403	436	42,123
N of Miss	11	874	5	753	4	583	20	2,210

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.9	20.4	13.9	14.2	18.8	12.7	17.9	15.9
Slight risk	5.0	5.8	12.4	7.9	15.0	10.2	11.0	7.9
Moderate risk	14.4	14.0	29.9	19.4	20.0	24.4	21.3	19.1
Great risk	48.2	47.4	36.5	50.2	37.5	46.2	40.6	48.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	12.4	7.3	8.3	8.8	6.5	9.2	9.1
N of Valid	139	14,226	137	15,469	160	12,414	436	42,109
N of Miss	11	888	5	764	4	572	20	2,224

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.5	96.6	89.9	95.2	95.5	93.0	93.8	95.0
Once or twice	3.0	2.7	7.8	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.8	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.9
Regularly in the past	1.5	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.4
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	133	13,680	129	14,844	154	11,847	416	40,371
N of Miss	17	1,434	13	1,389	10	1,139	40	3,962

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.2	97.7	98.6	98.7	97.7	98.8	98.6
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.8
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	134	13,962	132	15,135	159	12,090	425	41,187
N of Miss	16	1,152	10	1,098	5	896	31	3,146

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.8	95.5	91.7	92.1	85.4	88.2	90.4	92.1
Once or twice	3.7	3.7	6.0	5.9	12.0	8.1	7.5	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.7	0.4	2.3	1.0	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.0
Regularly in the past	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	134	13,945	133	15,091	158	12,046	425	41,082
N of Miss	16	1,169	9	1,142	6	940	31	3,251

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.3	98.5	98.6	97.5	97.7	98.6	98.6
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	2.5	1.5	1.2	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	134	14,001	133	15,171	158	12,111	425	41,283
N of Miss	16	1,113	9	1,062	6	875	31	3,050

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	56.6	58.5	64.0	61.1	59.4	64.6	60.0	61.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	2.2	9.8	5.1	8.7	8.1	8.8	5.3	9.1
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	5.1	2.5	4.4	2.2	3.8	2.6	4.4	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	5.1	3.8	6.6	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.6	4.6
I don't know	30.9	25.6	19.9	23.2	23.8	18.8	24.8	22.7
N of Valid	136	14,069	136	15,292	160	12,279	432	41,640
N of Miss	14	1,045	6	941	4	707	24	2,693

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	11.6	31.2	6.0	29.3	36.7	38.9	19.1	32.8
Rarely	11.6	19.3	18.0	22.8	31.6	23.9	21.0	21.9
Sometimes	39.9	26.3	39.1	26.7	22.8	23.2	33.3	25.5
Often	27.5	14.8	28.6	14.5	7.0	9.9	20.3	13.3
Almost always	9.4	8.4	8.3	6.7	1.9	4.1	6.3	6.5
N of Valid	138	14,013	133	15,251	158	12,194	429	41,458
N of Miss	12	1,101	9	982	6	792	27	2,875

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	87.3	86.9	81.5	85.3	86.7	83.1	85.2	85.2
1 time	6.0	5.4	8.1	5.7	5.7	6.1	6.6	5.7
2 or 3 times	3.0	3.7	5.2	4.7	3.8	5.8	4.0	4.7
4 or 5 times	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.4
6 or more times	2.2	2.8	4.4	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	134	13,946	135	15,097	158	12,126	427	41,169
N of Miss	16	1,168	7	1,136	6	860	29	3,164

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	54.1	53.8	62.5	57.5	37.5	43.7	50.6	52.2
0 times	44.4	44.7	34.6	40.6	60.6	53.3	47.3	45.8
1 time	0.8	0.6	2.9	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.6	0.9
2 or 3 times	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	133	13,954	136	15,132	160	12,193	429	41,279
N of Miss	17	1,160	6	1,101	4	793	27	3,054

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	97.7	91.1	94.4	90.5	88.6	92.5	93.8
1-2	3.7	1.9	6.7	4.3	7.6	7.6	6.1	4.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.9	0.6	2.3	0.7	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	134	14,050	135	15,229	158	12,228	427	41,507
N of Miss	16	1,064	7	1,004	6	758	29	2,826

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	99.3	93.4	96.3	95.6	91.2	95.8	95.8
1-2	0.7	0.5	4.4	1.9	3.2	3.8	2.8	2.0
3-5	0.7	0.1	1.5	0.8	0.0	1.6	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.3	2.7	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	134	14,017	136	15,203	158	12,219	428	41,439
N of Miss	16	1,097	6	1,030	6	767	28	2,894

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	98.5	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	133	13,890	136	15,176	158	12,201	427	41,267
N of Miss	17	1,224	6	1,057	6	785	29	3,066

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	134	13,969	135	15,170	158	12,166	427	41,305
N of Miss	16	1,145	7	1,063	6	820	29	3,028

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	97.8	94.1	98.1	100.0	98.9	97.0	98.3
1-2	3.0	1.6	5.9	1.3	0.0	0.8	2.8	1.2
3-5	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	133	13,988	136	15,208	158	12,217	427	41,413
N of Miss	17	1,126	6	1,025	6	769	29	2,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.9	99.4	99.9	99.5	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	131	13,847	136	15,146	158	12,172	425	41,165
N of Miss	19	1,267	6	1,087	6	814	31	3,168

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	96.6	97.8	97.8	100.0	99.4	98.6	97.9
1-2	2.3	2.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	132	13,799	135	15,139	156	12,181	423	41,119
N of Miss	18	1,315	7	1,094	8	805	33	3,214

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	133	13,752	136	15,112	157	12,168	426	41,032
N of Miss	17	1,362	6	1,121	7	818	30	3,301

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	133	13,699	136	15,103	157	12,188	426	40,990
N of Miss	17	1,415	6	1,130	7	798	30	3,343

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	99.6	98.5	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.5
1-2	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	132	13,785	136	15,110	156	12,177	424	41,072
N of Miss	18	1,329	6	1,123	8	809	32	3,261

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	97.8	94.9	96.7	99.4	97.5	97.4	97.3
1-2	0.0	1.2	3.7	1.8	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.5
3-5	1.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	132	13,829	136	15,156	156	12,195	424	41,180
N of Miss	18	1,285	6	1,077	8	791	32	3,153

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.1	98.5	98.8	99.4	99.1	99.1	99.0
1-2	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	132	13,841	135	15,136	157	12,183	424	41,160
N of Miss	18	1,273	7	1,097	7	803	32	3,173

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	99.4	95.5	97.6	96.2	94.1	96.7	97.2
1-2	1.5	0.4	3.7	1.7	2.5	3.7	2.6	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	132	13,839	134	15,120	157	12,154	423	41,113
N of Miss	18	1,275	8	1,113	7	832	33	3,220

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	98.9	97.0	96.7	94.9	93.1	96.7	96.4
1-2	1.5	0.9	1.5	2.4	3.2	4.6	2.1	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	131	13,846	133	15,120	156	12,187	420	41,153
N of Miss	19	1,268	9	1,113	8	799	36	3,180

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	97.2	94.1	96.6	98.7	94.8	96.7	96.3
1-2	0.8	1.6	2.2	2.0	1.3	2.7	1.4	2.1
3-5	1.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
10+	0.8	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	131	13,582	135	15,018	157	12,040	423	40,640
N of Miss	19	1,532	7	1,215	7	946	33	3,693

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	97.9	85.2	93.0	91.1	87.8	90.8	93.1
1-2	1.5	1.3	4.4	3.0	2.5	3.8	2.8	2.7
3-5	1.5	0.3	3.0	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
10+	0.8	0.3	5.9	2.2	5.1	6.1	4.0	2.7
N of Valid	131	13,923	135	15,199	158	12,219	424	41,341
N of Miss	19	1,191	7	1,034	6	767	32	2,992

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	99.3	93.3	96.6	96.8	92.1	96.2	96.2
1-2	0.0	0.5	3.0	1.7	1.3	3.3	1.4	1.8
3-5	0.8	0.1	2.2	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.2	0.7
6-9	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.7	1.3	2.6	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	131	13,857	135	15,174	157	12,208	423	41,239
N of Miss	19	1,257	7	1,059	7	778	33	3,094

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	97.4	90.4	94.8	94.3	94.1	93.4	95.5
1-2	3.0	1.6	6.7	2.6	1.9	2.4	3.8	2.2
3-5	0.8	0.4	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4
10+	0.8	0.3	1.5	1.0	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	132	13,869	135	15,172	158	12,199	425	41,240
N of Miss	18	1,245	7	1,061	6	787	31	3,093

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.6	87.3	78.1	80.1	75.3	70.2	80.0	79.6
1-2	9.3	8.6	8.8	10.4	9.5	11.5	9.2	10.1
3-5	1.6	2.3	5.8	4.5	5.1	6.8	4.2	4.4
6-9	0.0	0.6	2.2	1.6	2.5	3.3	1.7	1.8
10+	1.6	1.2	5.1	3.4	7.6	8.3	5.0	4.1
N of Valid	129	13,866	137	15,144	158	12,155	424	41,165
N of Miss	21	1,248	5	1,089	6	831	32	3,168

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	98.4	91.2	92.7	87.3	83.6	91.3	91.9
1-2	1.6	1.0	2.9	2.8	5.7	5.3	3.5	2.9
3-5	2.3	0.3	0.7	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.1	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.7
10+	0.0	0.3	2.9	2.3	2.5	6.9	1.9	3.0
N of Valid	129	13,812	137	15,117	158	12,137	424	41,066
N of Miss	21	1,302	5	1,116	6	849	32	3,267

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.4	98.7	98.4	99.3	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	129	13,694	136	15,107	158	12,129	423	40,930
N of Miss	21	1,420	6	1,126	6	857	33	3,403

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.3	99.6
1-2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	129	13,750	136	15,083	158	12,132	423	40,965
N of Miss	21	1,364	6	1,150	6	854	33	3,368

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.0	96.6	95.6	96.1	98.7	96.9	96.0	96.5
1-2	4.7	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.3	1.9	2.6	2.1
3-5	1.6	0.6	2.2	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.7
6-9	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	129	13,779	137	15,121	158	12,148	424	41,048
N of Miss	21	1,335	5	1,112	6	838	32	3,285

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.7
1-2	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	129	13,693	136	15,082	156	12,122	421	40,897
N of Miss	21	1,421	6	1,151	8	864	35	3,436

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	94.9	95.6	96.8	98.7	98.5	96.7	96.7
1-2	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.4	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.5
3-5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3
10+	1.6	1.4	2.2	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.4	0.9
N of Valid	129	13,642	137	15,052	158	12,116	424	40,810
N of Miss	21	1,472	5	1,181	6	870	32	3,523

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.8	98.5	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.0	99.7
1-2	0.8	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	126	13,490	135	14,907	157	11,960	418	40,357
N of Miss	24	1,624	7	1,326	7	1,026	38	3,976

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	129	13,561	135	15,021	158	12,102	422	40,684
N of Miss	21	1,553	7	1,212	6	884	34	3,649

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	97.1	99.2	100.0	99.4	99.1	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	129	13,651	136	15,050	158	12,132	423	40,833
N of Miss	21	1,463	6	1,183	6	854	33	3,500

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	96.7	92.7	95.3	98.7	95.4	96.2	95.8
1-2	0.0	1.3	4.4	1.7	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.6
3-5	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
10+	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.0	1.5	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	129	13,688	137	15,071	158	12,132	424	40,891
N of Miss	21	1,426	5	1,162	6	854	32	3,442

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	99.0	97.1	98.4	99.4	98.3	98.1	98.5
1-2	1.6	0.4	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	129	13,720	136	15,056	158	12,128	423	40,904
N of Miss	21	1,394	6	1,177	6	858	33	3,429

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	97.0	90.5	92.3	89.2	85.7	92.5	91.9
1-2	0.0	1.9	6.6	3.5	5.1	4.6	4.0	3.3
3-5	1.6	0.6	1.5	1.9	1.3	3.4	1.4	1.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.8	0.2	0.9
10+	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.5	4.4	4.4	1.9	2.0
N of Valid	129	13,718	137	15,062	158	12,116	424	40,896
N of Miss	21	1,396	5	1,171	6	870	32	3,437

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	96.4	95.6	95.0	96.8	91.0	96.7	94.3
1-2	0.8	1.7	0.7	2.1	1.9	3.1	1.2	2.3
3-5	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.2	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5
10+	0.8	1.1	3.0	1.4	0.6	3.0	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	128	13,559	135	14,950	158	12,000	421	40,509
N of Miss	22	1,555	7	1,283	6	986	35	3,824

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.0	95.7	75.9	87.6	81.6	79.7	83.3	88.0
1-2	1.6	2.3	6.6	4.7	5.1	5.7	4.5	4.2
3-5	0.8	0.7	3.6	2.2	3.2	3.3	2.6	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.4	2.2	1.0	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.9
10+	4.7	1.0	11.7	4.5	9.5	9.8	8.7	4.9
N of Valid	129	13,707	137	15,053	158	12,126	424	40,886
N of Miss	21	1,407	5	1,180	6	860	32	3,447

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.7	92.0	94.1	90.5	86.5	93.4	93.4
1-2	0.0	0.7	1.5	2.2	3.8	4.0	1.9	2.2
3-5	1.6	0.2	1.5	1.3	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4	1.9	1.3	0.9	0.6
10+	0.0	0.2	4.4	2.0	1.3	6.2	1.9	2.7
N of Valid	129	13,705	137	15,043	158	12,109	424	40,857
N of Miss	21	1,409	5	1,190	6	877	32	3,476

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.8	95.4	86.1	90.6	89.8	88.1	89.8	91.5
1-2	2.3	2.6	5.8	4.0	3.2	4.7	3.8	3.7
3-5	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.6
6-9	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.7
10+	3.9	0.9	4.4	2.7	5.1	4.3	4.5	2.5
N of Valid	128	13,725	137	15,064	157	12,117	422	40,906
N of Miss	22	1,389	5	1,169	7	869	34	3,427

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.2	98.3	95.5	96.9	94.6	93.6	96.3	96.4
Once	0.8	1.0	3.0	1.6	3.4	2.6	2.5	1.7
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.7	0.7	0.9
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	124	13,167	132	14,482	148	11,598	404	39,247
N of Miss	26	1,947	10	1,751	16	1,388	52	5,086

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.8	93.6	83.3	87.1	82.2	76.9	86.5	86.2
At my home	3.4	3.8	7.6	6.9	8.9	10.3	6.9	6.9
At someone else's home	0.8	1.5	6.8	4.2	7.0	9.6	5.2	4.9
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	118	13,388	132	14,782	157	11,886	407	40,056
N of Miss	32	1,726	10	1,451	7	1,100	49	4,277

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	23.8	22.6	25.7	27.0	49.7	34.7	34.2	27.8
Somewhat disapprove	9.0	9.0	16.2	15.1	14.0	19.0	13.3	14.2
Strongly disapprove	52.5	54.8	41.9	45.3	24.8	35.4	38.6	45.5
Don't know or can't say	14.8	13.6	16.2	12.7	11.5	10.9	14.0	12.4
N of Valid	122	13,389	136	14,853	157	11,928	415	40,170
N of Miss	28	1,725	6	1,380	7	1,058	41	4,163

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.3	6.6	15.7	13.1	17.9	23.2	13.3	14.0
Yes	95.7	93.4	84.3	86.9	82.1	76.8	86.7	86.0
N of Valid	116	13,219	134	14,676	156	11,860	406	39,755
N of Miss	34	1,895	8	1,557	8	1,126	50	4,578

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	116	13,219	134	14,676	156	11,860	406	39,755
N of Miss	34	1,895	8	1,557	8	1,126	50	4,578

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.3	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	116	13,219	134	14,676	156	11,860	406	39,755
N of Miss	34	1,895	8	1,557	8	1,126	50	4,578

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	116	13,219	134	14,676	156	11,860	406	39,755
N of Miss	34	1,895	8	1,557	8	1,126	50	4,578

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	116	13,219	134	14,676	156	11,860	406	39,755
N of Miss	34	1,895	8	1,557	8	1,126	50	4,578

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.3	91.8	96.1	93.6	91.2	94.6	95.4
Yes	0.9	1.7	8.2	3.9	6.4	8.8	5.4	4.6
N of Valid	116	13,219	134	14,676	156	11,860	406	39,755
N of Miss	34	1,895	8	1,557	8	1,126	50	4,578

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.8	98.4	98.1	95.7	98.5	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.2	1.6	1.9	4.3	1.5	2.0
N of Valid	116	13,219	134	14,676	156	11,860	406	39,755
N of Miss	34	1,895	8	1,557	8	1,126	50	4,578

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	97.0	98.6	99.4	97.6	98.8	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.6	3.0	1.4	0.6	2.4	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	116	13,219	134	14,676	156	11,860	406	39,755
N of Miss	34	1,895	8	1,557	8	1,126	50	4,578

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	97.2	93.3	95.5	94.9	93.2	95.3	95.4
Yes	1.7	2.8	6.7	4.5	5.1	6.8	4.7	4.6
N of Valid	116	13,219	134	14,676	156	11,860	406	39,755
N of Miss	34	1,895	8	1,557	8	1,126	50	4,578

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	94.8	97.3	96.2	95.3	96.8	97.2
Yes	0.0	1.1	5.2	2.7	3.8	4.7	3.2	2.8
N of Valid	116	13,219	134	14,676	156	11,860	406	39,755
N of Miss	34	1,895	8	1,557	8	1,126	50	4,578

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.9	97.0	97.8	96.8	96.0	97.5	97.6
Yes	0.9	1.1	3.0	2.2	3.2	4.0	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	116	13,219	134	14,676	156	11,860	406	39,755
N of Miss	34	1,895	8	1,557	8	1,126	50	4,578

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.2	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	116	13,219	134	14,676	156	11,860	406	39,755
N of Miss	34	1,895	8	1,557	8	1,126	50	4,578

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	116	13,219	134	14,676	156	11,860	406	39,755
N of Miss	34	1,895	8	1,557	8	1,126	50	4,578

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	97.6	97.8	96.0	93.6	94.3	96.1	96.0
Yes	2.6	2.4	2.2	4.0	6.4	5.7	3.9	4.0
N of Valid	116	13,219	134	14,676	156	11,860	406	39,755
N of Miss	34	1,895	8	1,557	8	1,126	50	4,578

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.5	2.9	5.2	4.6	7.0	6.9	5.4	4.7
Yes	96.5	97.1	94.8	95.4	93.0	93.1	94.6	95.3
N of Valid	113	13,050	135	14,557	157	11,752	405	39,359
N of Miss	37	2,064	7	1,676	7	1,234	51	4,974

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	113	13,050	135	14,557	157	11,752	405	39,359
N of Miss	37	2,064	7	1,676	7	1,234	51	4,974

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	113	13,050	135	14,557	157	11,752	405	39,359
N of Miss	37	2,064	7	1,676	7	1,234	51	4,974

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.3	98.1	98.3	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	1.7	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	113	13,050	135	14,557	157	11,752	405	39,359
N of Miss	37	2,064	7	1,676	7	1,234	51	4,974

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.1	98.7	98.4	99.5	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.6	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	113	13,050	135	14,557	157	11,752	405	39,359
N of Miss	37	2,064	7	1,676	7	1,234	51	4,974

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.7	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	113	13,050	135	14,557	157	11,752	405	39,359
N of Miss	37	2,064	7	1,676	7	1,234	51	4,974

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	113	13,050	135	14,557	157	11,752	405	39,359
N of Miss	37	2,064	7	1,676	7	1,234	51	4,974

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.4	97.0	98.8	98.7	98.5	98.0	98.9
Yes	1.8	0.6	3.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.1
N of Valid	113	13,050	135	14,557	157	11,752	405	39,359
N of Miss	37	2,064	7	1,676	7	1,234	51	4,974

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.8	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	113	13,050	135	14,557	157	11,752	405	39,359
N of Miss	37	2,064	7	1,676	7	1,234	51	4,974

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	113	13,050	135	14,557	157	11,752	405	39,359
N of Miss	37	2,064	7	1,676	7	1,234	51	4,974

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	113	13,050	135	14,557	157	11,752	405	39,359
N of Miss	37	2,064	7	1,676	7	1,234	51	4,974

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.2	97.8	97.6	96.2	97.1	97.5	97.6
Yes	0.9	1.8	2.2	2.4	3.8	2.9	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	113	13,050	135	14,557	157	11,752	405	39,359
N of Miss	37	2,064	7	1,676	7	1,234	51	4,974

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.2	3.8	19.9	9.8	11.7	15.5	12.6	9.5
Yes	94.8	96.2	80.1	90.2	88.3	84.5	87.4	90.5
N of Valid	115	13,062	136	14,577	154	11,782	405	39,421
N of Miss	35	2,052	6	1,656	10	1,204	51	4,912

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.4	98.1	98.4	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.6	1.9	1.6	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	115	13,062	136	14,577	154	11,782	405	39,421
N of Miss	35	2,052	6	1,656	10	1,204	51	4,912

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	115	13,062	136	14,577	154	11,782	405	39,421
N of Miss	35	2,052	6	1,656	10	1,204	51	4,912

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.5	99.4	98.9	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	115	13,062	136	14,577	154	11,782	405	39,421
N of Miss	35	2,052	6	1,656	10	1,204	51	4,912

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	98.4	94.9	97.0	97.4	96.1	96.5	97.2
Yes	2.6	1.6	5.1	3.0	2.6	3.9	3.5	2.8
N of Valid	115	13,062	136	14,577	154	11,782	405	39,421
N of Miss	35	2,052	6	1,656	10	1,204	51	4,912

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	98.2	84.6	93.4	91.6	88.9	90.6	93.6
Yes	3.5	1.8	15.4	6.6	8.4	11.1	9.4	6.4
N of Valid	115	13,062	136	14,577	154	11,782	405	39,421
N of Miss	35	2,052	6	1,656	10	1,204	51	4,912

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	115	13,062	136	14,577	154	11,782	405	39,421
N of Miss	35	2,052	6	1,656	10	1,204	51	4,912

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	115	13,062	136	14,577	154	11,782	405	39,421
N of Miss	35	2,052	6	1,656	10	1,204	51	4,912

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	97.1	97.8	97.4	96.9	98.0	97.9
Yes	0.0	1.0	2.9	2.2	2.6	3.1	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	115	13,062	136	14,577	154	11,782	405	39,421
N of Miss	35	2,052	6	1,656	10	1,204	51	4,912

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.8	6.1	22.1	13.5	15.6	19.7	15.2	12.9
Yes	93.2	93.9	77.9	86.5	84.4	80.3	84.8	87.1
N of Valid	118	13,241	136	14,704	154	11,795	408	39,740
N of Miss	32	1,873	6	1,529	10	1,191	48	4,593

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	118	13,241	136	14,704	154	11,795	408	39,740
N of Miss	32	1,873	6	1,529	10	1,191	48	4,593

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	118	13,241	136	14,704	154	11,795	408	39,740
N of Miss	32	1,873	6	1,529	10	1,191	48	4,593

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	97.1	89.7	94.0	97.4	91.9	94.9	94.4
Yes	2.5	2.9	10.3	6.0	2.6	8.1	5.1	5.6
N of Valid	118	13,241	136	14,704	154	11,795	408	39,740
N of Miss	32	1,873	6	1,529	10	1,191	48	4,593

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.1	98.0	86.8	93.7	89.6	89.9	90.0	94.0
Yes	5.9	2.0	13.2	6.3	10.4	10.1	10.0	6.0
N of Valid	118	13,241	136	14,704	154	11,795	408	39,740
N of Miss	32	1,873	6	1,529	10	1,191	48	4,593

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	93.4	97.2	97.4	96.2	96.8	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.7	6.6	2.8	2.6	3.8	3.2	2.4
N of Valid	118	13,241	136	14,704	154	11,795	408	39,740
N of Miss	32	1,873	6	1,529	10	1,191	48	4,593

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.9	99.3	98.4	98.1	98.3	98.8	98.6
Yes	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	118	13,241	136	14,704	154	11,795	408	39,740
N of Miss	32	1,873	6	1,529	10	1,191	48	4,593

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	99.2	96.3	97.4	97.4	96.5	96.8	97.7
Yes	3.4	0.8	3.7	2.6	2.6	3.5	3.2	2.3
N of Valid	118	13,241	136	14,704	154	11,795	408	39,740
N of Miss	32	1,873	6	1,529	10	1,191	48	4,593

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	98.4	94.9	96.2	94.8	94.3	95.1	96.4
Yes	4.2	1.6	5.1	3.8	5.2	5.7	4.9	3.6
N of Valid	118	13,241	136	14,704	154	11,795	408	39,740
N of Miss	32	1,873	6	1,529	10	1,191	48	4,593

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	98.5	94.9	96.4	96.1	95.4	96.1	96.8
Yes	2.5	1.5	5.1	3.6	3.9	4.6	3.9	3.2
N of Valid	118	13,241	136	14,704	154	11,795	408	39,740
N of Miss	32	1,873	6	1,529	10	1,191	48	4,593

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.8	98.9	97.4	97.5	98.3	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.2	1.1	2.6	2.5	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	118	13,241	136	14,704	154	11,795	408	39,740
N of Miss	32	1,873	6	1,529	10	1,191	48	4,593

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.9	93.8	96.5	94.5	92.8	95.8	96.2
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	3.1	1.6	4.1	3.1	2.6	1.7
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	110	12,773	129	14,195	146	11,431	385	38,399
N of Miss	40	2,341	13	2,038	18	1,555	71	5,934

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.4	2.2	6.0	6.3	9.6	13.0	6.6	6.9
Yes	96.6	97.8	94.0	93.7	90.4	87.0	93.4	93.1
N of Valid	116	13,017	134	14,523	157	11,759	407	39,299
N of Miss	34	2,097	8	1,710	7	1,227	49	5,034

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.0	98.1	96.4	99.0	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.9	3.6	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	116	13,017	134	14,523	157	11,759	407	39,299
N of Miss	34	2,097	8	1,710	7	1,227	49	5,034

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.5	98.6	99.4	96.8	99.3	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.4	0.6	3.2	0.7	1.5
N of Valid	116	13,017	134	14,523	157	11,759	407	39,299
N of Miss	34	2,097	8	1,710	7	1,227	49	5,034

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.3	99.4	98.2	99.5	99.1
Yes	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	116	13,017	134	14,523	157	11,759	407	39,299
N of Miss	34	2,097	8	1,710	7	1,227	49	5,034

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.1	100.0	98.2	99.8	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.8	0.2	0.9
N of Valid	116	13,017	134	14,523	157	11,759	407	39,299
N of Miss	34	2,097	8	1,710	7	1,227	49	5,034

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.6	98.5	98.5	97.5	97.3	98.0	98.5
Yes	1.7	0.4	1.5	1.5	2.5	2.7	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	116	13,017	134	14,523	157	11,759	407	39,299
N of Miss	34	2,097	8	1,710	7	1,227	49	5,034

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.3	96.3	96.6	93.0	93.9	95.8	96.4
Yes	0.9	1.7	3.7	3.4	7.0	6.1	4.2	3.6
N of Valid	116	13,017	134	14,523	157	11,759	407	39,299
N of Miss	34	2,097	8	1,710	7	1,227	49	5,034

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.5	2.6	6.8	5.8	9.7	10.9	7.0	6.3
Yes	96.5	97.4	93.2	94.2	90.3	89.1	93.0	93.7
N of Valid	113	12,926	133	14,450	155	11,642	401	39,018
N of Miss	37	2,188	9	1,783	9	1,344	55	5,315

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.2	99.4	97.5	99.5	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.6	2.5	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	113	12,926	133	14,450	155	11,642	401	39,018
N of Miss	37	2,188	9	1,783	9	1,344	55	5,315

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	97.0	98.4	97.4	96.5	97.8	98.3
Yes	0.9	0.3	3.0	1.6	2.6	3.5	2.2	1.7
N of Valid	113	12,926	133	14,450	155	11,642	401	39,018
N of Miss	37	2,188	9	1,783	9	1,344	55	5,315

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	113	12,926	133	14,450	155	11,642	401	39,018
N of Miss	37	2,188	9	1,783	9	1,344	55	5,315

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.5	99.2	100.0	98.7	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	113	12,926	133	14,450	155	11,642	401	39,018
N of Miss	37	2,188	9	1,783	9	1,344	55	5,315

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.5	99.2	99.0	98.7	98.2	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	113	12,926	133	14,450	155	11,642	401	39,018
N of Miss	37	2,188	9	1,783	9	1,344	55	5,315

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.2	97.0	96.8	93.5	95.3	96.0	96.8
Yes	1.8	1.8	3.0	3.2	6.5	4.7	4.0	3.2
N of Valid	113	12,926	133	14,450	155	11,642	401	39,018
N of Miss	37	2,188	9	1,783	9	1,344	55	5,315

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.8	1.1	2.2	2.0	1.3	2.7	1.8	1.9
Yes	98.2	98.9	97.8	98.0	98.7	97.3	98.2	98.1
N of Valid	110	12,994	134	14,511	154	11,733	398	39,238
N of Miss	40	2,120	8	1,722	10	1,253	58	5,095

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	110	12,994	134	14,511	154	11,733	398	39,238
N of Miss	40	2,120	8	1,722	10	1,253	58	5,095

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.5	98.5	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.0	99.5
Yes	1.8	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	110	12,994	134	14,511	154	11,733	398	39,238
N of Miss	40	2,120	8	1,722	10	1,253	58	5,095

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.7	99.3	99.3	100.0	99.2	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	110	12,994	134	14,511	154	11,733	398	39,238
N of Miss	40	2,120	8	1,722	10	1,253	58	5,095

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.5	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	110	12,994	134	14,511	154	11,733	398	39,238
N of Miss	40	2,120	8	1,722	10	1,253	58	5,095

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	110	12,994	134	14,511	154	11,733	398	39,238
N of Miss	40	2,120	8	1,722	10	1,253	58	5,095

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	110	12,994	134	14,511	154	11,733	398	39,238
N of Miss	40	2,120	8	1,722	10	1,253	58	5,095

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	110	12,994	134	14,511	154	11,733	398	39,238
N of Miss	40	2,120	8	1,722	10	1,253	58	5,095

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	110	12,994	134	14,511	154	11,733	398	39,238
N of Miss	40	2,120	8	1,722	10	1,253	58	5,095

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	110	12,994	134	14,511	154	11,733	398	39,238
N of Miss	40	2,120	8	1,722	10	1,253	58	5,095

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	110	12,994	134	14,511	154	11,733	398	39,238
N of Miss	40	2,120	8	1,722	10	1,253	58	5,095

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	110	12,994	134	14,511	154	11,733	398	39,238
N of Miss	40	2,120	8	1,722	10	1,253	58	5,095

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.2	100.0	99.0	99.3	98.8	99.2	99.0
Yes	1.8	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	113	12,842	133	14,251	153	11,434	399	38,527
N of Miss	37	2,272	9	1,982	11	1,552	57	5,806

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	71.4	77.0	61.0	63.1	51.9	53.9	60.5	65.0
Wrong	21.0	16.3	24.3	23.0	19.6	24.3	21.5	21.1
A little bit wrong	5.0	4.8	10.3	9.7	19.0	13.8	12.1	9.3
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.8	4.4	4.2	9.5	8.0	5.8	4.6
N of Valid	119	13,392	136	14,803	158	11,926	413	40,121
N of Miss	31	1,722	6	1,430	6	1,060	43	4,212

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.4	83.2	64.7	70.4	58.6	60.5	65.5	71.7
Wrong	19.5	12.6	23.5	20.1	19.7	23.2	20.9	18.5
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.8	9.6	6.6	14.0	9.7	9.0	6.2
Not at all wrong	3.4	1.4	2.2	3.0	7.6	6.6	4.6	3.5
N of Valid	118	13,297	136	14,757	157	11,876	411	39,930
N of Miss	32	1,817	6	1,476	7	1,110	45	4,403

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.4	86.2	62.5	69.2	53.8	52.6	64.6	69.9
Wrong	12.7	9.3	20.6	16.4	19.2	18.6	17.8	14.7
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.8	11.8	8.3	14.1	14.0	10.2	8.2
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.7	5.1	6.2	12.8	14.8	7.3	7.2
N of Valid	118	13,291	136	14,738	156	11,868	410	39,897
N of Miss	32	1,823	6	1,495	8	1,118	46	4,436

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.4	86.0	69.1	78.1	75.2	73.9	74.9	79.5
Wrong	15.3	10.5	23.5	15.5	15.3	17.4	18.0	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.3	4.4	4.4	7.0	5.8	4.9	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.2	2.9	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.0
N of Valid	118	13,301	136	14,752	157	11,876	411	39,929
N of Miss	32	1,813	6	1,481	7	1,110	45	4,404

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	59.5	63.1	41.2	44.0	34.0	31.9	43.4	46.7
Very difficult	21.6	15.1	14.7	18.2	11.5	13.7	15.4	15.8
Fairly easy	10.8	8.2	21.3	19.6	27.6	26.1	20.8	17.8
Very easy	1.8	3.4	15.4	11.3	20.5	22.8	13.6	12.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.3	10.2	7.4	7.0	6.4	5.5	6.7	7.6
N of Valid	111	13,116	136	14,663	156	11,859	403	39,638
N of Miss	39	1,998	6	1,570	8	1,127	53	4,695

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.1	63.4	40.7	44.1	33.5	31.6	44.1	46.7
Very difficult	21.6	14.5	14.8	17.4	11.6	13.6	15.5	15.3
Fairly easy	8.1	9.2	20.0	19.6	27.7	25.4	19.7	17.9
Very easy	3.6	4.1	17.0	12.7	20.0	24.0	14.5	13.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.6	8.8	7.4	6.2	7.1	5.3	6.2	6.8
N of Valid	111	12,920	135	14,551	155	11,779	401	39,250
N of Miss	39	2,194	7	1,682	9	1,207	55	5,083

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.8	75.8	62.2	57.6	51.3	45.8	62.0	60.1
Sort of hard	12.5	12.3	20.0	19.8	16.0	21.5	16.4	17.8
Sort of easy	7.1	7.1	12.6	14.2	17.9	19.1	13.2	13.3
Very easy	3.6	4.8	5.2	8.5	14.7	13.7	8.4	8.8
N of Valid	112	13,083	135	14,628	156	11,845	403	39,556
N of Miss	38	2,031	7	1,605	8	1,141	53	4,777

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.2	71.9	50.4	52.4	44.2	39.7	53.7	55.0
Sort of hard	14.4	13.9	22.2	18.2	9.0	17.2	14.9	16.5
Sort of easy	9.0	8.3	17.0	16.2	25.6	22.4	18.2	15.5
Very easy	5.4	5.9	10.4	13.1	21.2	20.6	13.2	13.0
N of Valid	111	13,032	135	14,603	156	11,843	402	39,478
N of Miss	39	2,082	7	1,630	8	1,143	54	4,855

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.7	92.5	88.1	84.6	80.1	76.0	86.3	84.6
Sort of hard	5.5	5.3	8.9	10.2	10.9	14.6	8.7	9.9
Sort of easy	0.9	1.3	0.7	3.3	6.4	6.1	3.0	3.5
Very easy	0.9	0.9	2.2	1.9	2.6	3.3	2.0	2.0
N of Valid	110	12,981	135	14,562	156	11,811	401	39,354
N of Miss	40	2,133	7	1,671	8	1,175	55	4,979

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.0	76.4	64.2	66.1	65.2	61.6	67.0	68.1
Sort of hard	9.9	12.1	17.9	15.4	10.3	16.3	12.8	14.6
Sort of easy	9.0	6.6	7.5	10.5	13.5	11.7	10.2	9.6
Very easy	8.1	4.9	10.4	8.0	11.0	10.4	10.0	7.7
N of Valid	111	12,981	134	14,573	155	11,816	400	39,370
N of Miss	39	2,133	8	1,660	9	1,170	56	4,963

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.5	88.6	67.9	69.5	55.5	50.0	67.9	69.9
Sort of hard	8.2	6.3	14.9	12.7	14.2	14.2	12.8	11.1
Sort of easy	3.6	2.9	10.4	9.8	15.5	17.2	10.5	9.8
Very easy	2.7	2.1	6.7	8.1	14.8	18.6	8.8	9.3
N of Valid	110	12,946	134	14,535	155	11,809	399	39,290
N of Miss	40	2,168	8	1,698	9	1,177	57	5,043

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.7	84.9	73.3	70.2	72.4	60.9	76.1	72.2
Sort of hard	9.0	8.0	12.6	13.6	9.6	17.6	10.4	13.0
Sort of easy	3.6	4.3	8.1	9.1	9.0	12.3	7.2	8.5
Very easy	2.7	2.8	5.9	7.1	9.0	9.2	6.2	6.3
N of Valid	111	12,949	135	14,564	156	11,810	402	39,323
N of Miss	39	2,165	7	1,669	8	1,176	54	5,010

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.2	85.0	73.1	74.0	74.4	67.2	78.1	75.6
Sort of hard	6.3	7.1	11.9	11.6	8.3	14.1	9.0	10.9
Sort of easy	1.8	4.1	8.2	7.5	8.3	9.9	6.5	7.1
Very easy	2.7	3.7	6.7	6.9	9.0	8.7	6.5	6.4
N of Valid	111	12,846	134	14,460	156	11,680	401	38,986
N of Miss	39	2,268	8	1,773	8	1,306	55	5,347

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.5	89.2	82.2	81.7	82.7	74.0	83.6	81.8
Sort of hard	10.8	7.2	9.6	11.6	6.4	15.2	8.7	11.2
Sort of easy	0.9	2.3	4.4	4.3	8.3	7.0	5.0	4.5
Very easy	1.8	1.4	3.7	2.5	2.6	3.9	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	111	12,907	135	14,553	156	11,804	402	39,264
N of Miss	39	2,207	7	1,680	8	1,182	54	5,069

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.4	81.0	56.7	60.5	50.6	46.1	60.3	62.9
Sort of hard	7.2	9.0	12.7	12.6	10.9	12.1	10.5	11.3
Sort of easy	9.0	5.9	18.7	14.4	19.9	19.5	16.5	13.1
Very easy	5.4	4.1	11.9	12.5	18.6	22.2	12.7	12.7
N of Valid	111	12,924	134	14,539	156	11,793	401	39,256
N of Miss	39	2,190	8	1,694	8	1,193	55	5,077

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.7	73.2	74.2	76.1	81.4	82.1	74.9	77.0
Yes	33.3	26.8	25.8	23.9	18.6	17.9	25.1	23.0
N of Valid	111	12,682	132	14,353	156	11,649	399	38,684
N of Miss	39	2,432	10	1,880	8	1,337	57	5,649

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.7	93.4	93.2	94.1	94.9	95.6	94.0	94.3
Yes	6.3	6.6	6.8	5.9	5.1	4.4	6.0	5.7
N of Valid	111	12,682	132	14,353	156	11,649	399	38,684
N of Miss	39	2,432	10	1,880	8	1,337	57	5,649

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.7	92.4	84.8	89.4	88.5	90.0	88.7	90.5
Yes	6.3	7.6	15.2	10.6	11.5	10.0	11.3	9.5
N of Valid	111	12,682	132	14,353	156	11,649	399	38,684
N of Miss	39	2,432	10	1,880	8	1,337	57	5,649

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	36.9	31.2	31.8	30.6	29.5	25.2	32.3	29.2
Yes	63.1	68.8	68.2	69.4	70.5	74.8	67.7	70.8
N of Valid	111	12,682	132	14,353	156	11,649	399	38,684
N of Miss	39	2,432	10	1,880	8	1,337	57	5,649

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.4	73.7	81.7	76.3	84.4	79.0	79.8	76.3
Yes	28.6	26.3	18.3	23.7	15.6	21.0	20.2	23.7
N of Valid	112	12,732	131	14,181	154	11,476	397	38,389
N of Miss	38	2,382	11	2,052	10	1,510	59	5,944

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.9	35.5	34.6	29.9	25.8	29.9	33.0	31.8
1 or 2 times	30.4	34.9	35.4	34.1	37.4	31.9	34.8	33.7
3 or 4 times	16.5	18.3	16.9	20.0	19.4	20.1	17.8	19.5
5 or 6 times	8.7	6.0	7.7	8.8	10.3	9.8	9.0	8.2
7 or more times	3.5	5.3	5.4	7.2	7.1	8.3	5.5	6.9
N of Valid	115	12,951	130	14,362	155	11,670	400	38,983
N of Miss	35	2,163	12	1,871	9	1,316	56	5,350

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	27.0	48.3	74.6	58.1	76.6	61.5	62.0	55.9
Yes	73.0	51.7	25.4	41.9	23.4	38.5	38.0	44.1
N of Valid	111	12,767	130	14,205	154	11,566	395	38,538
N of Miss	39	2,347	12	2,028	10	1,420	61	5,795

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	20.0	32.6	36.6	27.1	33.5	27.0	30.7	28.9
1 or 2 times	41.7	42.1	31.3	37.4	12.3	25.3	27.0	35.3
3 or 4 times	27.0	16.9	25.4	22.9	40.6	30.3	31.7	23.1
5 or 6 times	7.8	5.7	3.7	7.8	9.0	11.2	6.9	8.1
7 or more times	3.5	2.7	3.0	4.8	4.5	6.2	3.7	4.5
N of Valid	115	12,855	134	14,318	155	11,616	404	38,789
N of Miss	35	2,259	8	1,915	9	1,370	52	5,544

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.7	68.6	52.6	60.0	55.8	54.7	55.3	61.2
Yes	42.3	31.4	47.4	40.0	44.2	45.3	44.7	38.8
N of Valid	111	12,707	133	14,206	154	11,530	398	38,443
N of Miss	39	2,407	9	2,027	10	1,456	58	5,890

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.3	6.0	2.2	4.8	7.1	5.5	5.2	5.4
no	8.1	6.4	9.0	7.2	9.0	7.1	8.8	6.9
yes	34.2	34.2	34.3	38.2	33.5	39.2	34.0	37.2
YES!	51.4	53.4	54.5	49.7	50.3	48.3	52.0	50.5
N of Valid	111	12,868	134	14,396	155	11,702	400	38,966
N of Miss	39	2,246	8	1,837	9	1,284	56	5,367

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	32.4	38.0	26.9	30.5	30.3	29.0	29.8	32.5
no	34.2	34.6	41.0	39.9	41.3	38.6	39.2	37.8
yes	24.3	18.8	18.7	20.8	17.4	22.2	19.8	20.5
YES!	9.0	8.6	13.4	8.8	11.0	10.2	11.2	9.1
N of Valid	111	12,796	134	14,296	155	11,630	400	38,722
N of Miss	39	2,318	8	1,937	9	1,356	56	5,611

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.1	7.3	3.8	5.1	8.4	5.6	6.5	6.0
no	1.8	4.9	2.3	4.6	3.9	4.4	2.8	4.7
yes	40.2	28.9	36.1	34.4	39.4	37.2	38.5	33.4
YES!	50.9	58.9	57.9	55.9	48.4	52.7	52.2	55.9
N of Valid	112	12,847	133	14,351	155	11,672	400	38,870
N of Miss	38	2,267	9	1,882	9	1,314	56	5,463

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.6	7.9	2.2	5.5	8.4	5.9	5.6	6.4
no	3.7	5.8	8.2	7.3	5.8	7.6	6.1	6.9
yes	30.6	22.7	31.3	28.4	37.0	32.7	33.3	27.8
YES!	60.2	63.6	58.2	58.9	48.7	53.8	55.1	58.9
N of Valid	108	12,755	134	14,331	154	11,656	396	38,742
N of Miss	42	2,359	8	1,902	10	1,330	60	5,591

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.6	8.4	2.2	7.0	11.0	8.0	6.3	7.8
no	8.3	7.3	9.7	9.7	11.7	13.1	10.1	9.9
yes	30.6	25.9	33.6	31.8	33.8	34.7	32.8	30.7
YES!	56.5	58.4	54.5	51.5	43.5	44.2	50.8	51.6
N of Valid	108	12,786	134	14,340	154	11,660	396	38,786
N of Miss	42	2,328	8	1,893	10	1,326	60	5,547

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	7.8	3.0	8.2	12.9	10.7	7.3	8.8
no	7.5	10.8	23.1	16.9	18.1	19.7	16.9	15.7
yes	43.9	34.3	32.8	36.5	36.1	37.9	37.1	36.2
YES!	43.9	47.1	41.0	38.4	32.9	31.7	38.6	39.3
N of Valid	107	12,841	134	14,329	155	11,662	396	38,832
N of Miss	43	2,273	8	1,904	9	1,324	60	5,501

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.8	6.0	3.0	4.9	10.3	6.0	6.1	5.6
no	5.7	6.9	8.2	8.0	8.4	8.0	7.6	7.7
yes	30.5	29.4	37.3	33.3	33.5	35.4	34.0	32.7
YES!	60.0	57.7	51.5	53.9	47.7	50.5	52.3	54.1
N of Valid	105	12,805	134	14,345	155	11,671	394	38,821
N of Miss	45	2,309	8	1,888	9	1,315	62	5,512

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.0	78.7	67.9	67.7	65.8	58.4	70.3	68.6
Yes	16.2	16.9	29.1	27.7	31.6	36.9	26.6	26.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.4	3.0	4.6	2.6	4.6	3.0	4.5
N of Valid	105	12,840	134	14,355	155	11,680	394	38,875
N of Miss	45	2,274	8	1,878	9	1,306	62	5,458

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.4	89.8	82.8	81.2	78.7	72.0	83.0	81.3
Yes	6.7	5.9	14.2	14.2	18.7	23.3	14.0	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.3	3.0	4.6	2.6	4.7	3.1	4.5
N of Valid	104	12,780	134	14,296	155	11,648	393	38,724
N of Miss	46	2,334	8	1,937	9	1,338	63	5,609

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.5	87.7	80.6	82.4	80.5	77.9	82.4	82.8
Yes	8.7	8.0	16.4	13.0	16.9	17.5	14.5	12.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.3	3.0	4.6	2.6	4.7	3.1	4.5
N of Valid	104	12,753	134	14,286	154	11,633	392	38,672
N of Miss	46	2,361	8	1,947	10	1,353	64	5,661

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	94.9	96.2	94.4	96.1	94.4	95.9	94.6
Yes	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.3	3.0	4.6	2.6	4.6	3.1	4.5
N of Valid	104	12,756	132	14,265	154	11,623	390	38,644
N of Miss	46	2,358	10	1,968	10	1,363	66	5,689

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.7	79.0	68.9	74.2	78.7	74.1	76.7	75.8
Yes	12.5	16.7	28.8	21.2	18.7	21.2	20.5	19.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.3	2.3	4.6	2.6	4.7	2.8	4.5
N of Valid	104	12,732	132	14,259	155	11,624	391	38,615
N of Miss	46	2,382	10	1,974	9	1,362	65	5,718

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.1	83.1	69.2	74.3	74.2	68.2	73.5	75.4
Yes	18.1	12.5	27.8	21.1	23.2	27.1	23.4	20.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.3	3.0	4.6	2.6	4.7	3.1	4.5
N of Valid	210	25,514	266	28,588	310	23,318	786	77,420
N of Miss	90	4,714	18	3,878	18	2,654	126	11,246

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.4	93.1	90.1	90.9	92.2	89.1	90.7	91.1
Yes	6.7	2.6	7.6	4.5	5.2	6.2	6.4	4.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.8	4.3	2.3	4.6	2.6	4.7	2.8	4.5
N of Valid	104	12,721	131	14,263	154	11,638	389	38,622
N of Miss	46	2,393	11	1,970	10	1,348	67	5,711

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.5	89.6	91.7	85.5	78.7	81.9	86.3	85.8
Wrong	6.7	7.5	7.5	10.2	10.3	12.3	8.4	10.0
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.1	0.8	3.3	9.7	4.4	4.6	3.2
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	105	12,836	133	14,342	155	11,680	393	38,858
N of Miss	45	2,278	9	1,891	9	1,306	63	5,475

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.5	93.8	97.7	91.2	83.1	87.4	90.3	90.9
Wrong	6.6	4.8	2.3	6.8	12.3	9.7	7.4	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.4	4.5	2.0	2.0	1.4
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	106	12,819	133	14,305	154	11,656	393	38,780
N of Miss	44	2,295	9	1,928	10	1,330	63	5,553

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.3	94.8	95.5	88.6	80.0	81.5	89.1	88.5
Wrong	3.8	3.5	1.5	7.0	11.6	10.2	6.1	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.9	1.2	3.0	3.1	7.1	5.5	4.1	3.2
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	0.0	1.3	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.5
N of Valid	106	12,770	133	14,278	155	11,646	394	38,694
N of Miss	44	2,344	9	1,955	9	1,340	62	5,639

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.5	94.5	98.5	93.1	90.9	91.4	93.6	93.0
Wrong	6.6	4.1	1.5	5.1	5.8	6.3	4.6	5.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	3.2	1.6	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	106	12,783	132	14,278	154	11,657	392	38,718
N of Miss	44	2,331	10	1,955	10	1,329	64	5,615

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.6	83.1	89.5	80.5	81.9	81.9	86.5	81.8
Wrong	7.5	13.9	8.3	16.0	14.8	14.7	10.7	14.9
A little bit wrong	2.8	2.4	2.3	3.1	1.3	2.8	2.0	2.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.6	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	106	12,782	133	14,283	155	11,654	394	38,719
N of Miss	44	2,332	9	1,950	9	1,332	62	5,614

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	84.6	85.0	80.4	81.3	79.2	83.5	81.4
Wrong	9.4	11.0	12.0	14.3	11.0	14.8	10.9	13.4
A little bit wrong	5.7	3.2	2.3	4.3	5.2	4.8	4.3	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.1	2.6	1.1	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	106	12,787	133	14,312	155	11,666	394	38,765
N of Miss	44	2,327	9	1,921	9	1,320	62	5,568

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	63.2	62.8	53.4	56.8	66.5	58.9	61.2	59.4
Wrong	26.4	23.8	30.1	25.8	20.6	24.6	25.4	24.8
A little bit wrong	7.5	10.9	15.0	14.7	10.3	13.9	11.2	13.2
Not at all wrong	2.8	2.5	1.5	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.6
N of Valid	106	12,780	133	14,294	155	11,650	394	38,724
N of Miss	44	2,334	9	1,939	9	1,336	62	5,609

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	77.4	81.9	70.1	72.1	76.1	64.8	74.4	73.2
1	11.3	8.3	10.4	10.8	8.4	11.5	9.9	10.2
2	3.8	4.1	5.2	6.4	3.9	7.9	4.3	6.1
3-4	3.8	2.7	8.2	5.0	7.1	7.0	6.6	4.9
5+	3.8	2.9	6.0	5.7	4.5	8.8	4.8	5.7
N of Valid	106	12,813	134	14,318	155	11,694	395	38,825
N of Miss	44	2,301	8	1,915	9	1,292	61	5,508

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.3	92.7	83.7	86.6	88.4	82.8	87.6	87.5
1	3.8	4.2	10.4	6.3	7.7	7.2	7.6	5.9
2	1.0	1.5	3.7	3.2	1.3	4.1	2.0	2.9
3-4	1.9	0.7	1.5	1.9	0.6	2.6	1.3	1.7
5+	1.9	0.9	0.7	2.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	2.0
N of Valid	104	12,739	135	14,256	155	11,644	394	38,639
N of Miss	46	2,375	7	1,977	9	1,342	62	5,694

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.7	89.5	83.0	83.7	87.7	81.7	86.1	85.0
1	7.5	6.1	9.6	7.8	5.2	7.6	7.3	7.2
2	0.9	2.1	3.7	3.4	3.9	4.1	3.0	3.1
3-4	1.9	1.2	0.7	2.3	0.6	2.7	1.0	2.0
5+	1.9	1.2	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.9	2.5	2.6
N of Valid	106	12,766	135	14,270	155	11,657	396	38,693
N of Miss	44	2,348	7	1,963	9	1,329	60	5,640

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	64.2	67.8	48.5	54.9	55.2	48.0	55.3	57.1
1	17.9	13.7	14.9	14.6	11.0	12.8	14.2	13.8
2	3.8	6.9	11.9	9.4	12.3	10.6	9.9	8.9
3-4	10.4	4.9	11.9	8.1	4.5	9.6	8.6	7.5
5+	3.8	6.7	12.7	12.9	16.9	19.1	11.9	12.7
N of Valid	106	12,777	134	14,275	154	11,670	394	38,722
N of Miss	44	2,337	8	1,958	10	1,316	62	5,611

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	30.8	29.9	25.4	25.2	22.6	25.0	25.8	26.7
Safe	55.1	50.4	51.5	54.5	52.7	54.7	53.0	53.2
Not safe	13.1	14.8	14.6	16.1	15.8	15.5	14.6	15.5
Very not safe	0.9	4.9	8.5	4.3	8.9	4.7	6.5	4.6
N of Valid	107	12,272	130	13,756	146	11,191	383	37,219
N of Miss	43	2,842	12	2,477	18	1,795	73	7,114

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	16.2	18.8	21.5	15.7	25.7	16.8	21.7	17.0
At a school	54.3	56.0	56.3	60.7	50.0	60.2	53.3	59.0
No preference	15.2	12.2	11.9	13.8	15.8	14.9	14.3	13.6
I don't know	14.3	12.9	10.4	9.9	8.6	8.2	10.7	10.4
N of Valid	105	12,620	135	14,113	152	11,457	392	38,190
N of Miss	45	2,494	7	2,120	12	1,529	64	6,143

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	64.8	58.5	72.7	60.6	47.3	58.4	60.7	59.3
No	9.5	12.8	3.0	12.4	22.7	15.7	12.4	13.5
I don't know	25.7	28.7	24.2	26.9	30.0	25.9	26.9	27.2
N of Valid	105	12,338	132	13,880	150	11,290	387	37,508
N of Miss	45	2,776	10	2,353	14	1,696	69	6,825

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	31.1	28.2	17.2	19.9	16.9	16.5	20.8	21.6
Somewhat better	12.3	15.6	11.9	16.9	10.4	16.3	11.4	16.3
Stayed the same	45.3	43.5	59.0	47.9	60.4	50.6	55.8	47.3
Somewhat worse	7.5	9.4	9.7	11.5	6.5	11.7	7.9	10.9
Much worse	3.8	3.2	2.2	3.7	5.8	4.9	4.1	3.9
N of Valid	106	12,372	134	13,977	154	11,450	394	37,799
N of Miss	44	2,742	8	2,256	10	1,536	62	6,534

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.6	37.5	50.4	44.1	57.1	48.6	50.4	43.3
Rarely	17.0	21.6	20.7	22.9	18.2	21.1	18.7	21.9
Sometimes	25.5	21.6	15.6	19.8	15.6	18.6	18.2	20.0
Often	10.4	11.7	10.4	9.0	5.8	8.1	8.6	9.6
Always	6.6	7.6	3.0	4.3	3.2	3.6	4.1	5.2
N of Valid	106	12,528	135	14,085	154	11,511	395	38,124
N of Miss	44	2,586	7	2,148	10	1,475	61	6,209

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	48.1	43.7	53.3	52.3	63.8	56.4	56.0	50.7
Rarely	19.2	23.4	24.4	23.0	20.4	21.1	21.5	22.5
Sometimes	22.1	19.9	13.3	16.6	11.2	15.2	14.8	17.3
Often	6.7	8.1	8.1	5.6	3.9	4.9	6.1	6.2
Always	3.8	4.8	0.7	2.5	0.7	2.4	1.5	3.2
N of Valid	104	12,396	135	14,013	152	11,477	391	37,886
N of Miss	46	2,718	7	2,220	12	1,509	65	6,447

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	66.7	58.4	70.9	64.3	75.7	67.8	71.6	63.4
Rarely	15.2	17.9	17.9	15.8	11.2	14.2	14.6	16.0
Sometimes	7.6	11.8	5.2	10.5	7.9	10.2	6.9	10.9
Often	6.7	5.7	2.2	5.3	4.6	4.5	4.3	5.2
Always	3.8	6.2	3.7	4.1	0.7	3.3	2.6	4.5
N of Valid	105	12,426	134	14,006	152	11,469	391	37,901
N of Miss	45	2,688	8	2,227	12	1,517	65	6,432

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.0	65.5	63.8	64.7	63.8	61.0	64.7	63.9
Yes	33.0	34.5	36.2	35.3	36.2	39.0	35.3	36.1
N of Valid	103	12,135	130	13,676	149	11,175	382	36,986
N of Miss	47	2,979	12	2,557	15	1,811	74	7,347

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.8	16.4	15.6	17.7	24.7	21.3	18.6	18.3
Most of the time	22.0	13.5	17.8	17.1	14.3	18.0	17.6	16.2
Some of the time	18.3	26.1	20.7	27.5	19.5	27.5	19.6	27.0
A little of the time	22.0	22.8	25.2	18.9	11.0	15.5	18.8	19.1
None of the time	23.9	21.2	20.7	18.8	30.5	17.8	25.4	19.3
N of Valid	109	12,602	135	14,127	154	11,552	398	38,281
N of Miss	41	2,512	7	2,106	10	1,434	58	6,052

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.9	12.0	9.6	12.4	16.2	14.3	12.8	12.8
Most of the time	14.7	9.0	7.4	10.1	10.4	11.1	10.6	10.0
Some of the time	9.2	15.1	14.1	16.9	15.6	19.1	13.3	16.9
A little of the time	19.3	18.3	17.8	18.3	15.6	17.9	17.3	18.2
None of the time	45.0	45.6	51.1	42.4	42.2	37.6	46.0	42.0
N of Valid	109	12,498	135	14,033	154	11,484	398	38,015
N of Miss	41	2,616	7	2,200	10	1,502	58	6,318

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.0	20.3	24.1	22.8	26.5	25.1	22.8	22.7
Most of the time	12.3	14.8	17.3	17.3	17.9	18.4	16.2	16.9
Some of the time	17.9	17.6	12.8	18.8	15.9	19.8	15.4	18.7
A little of the time	17.9	15.7	15.8	14.6	9.9	13.3	14.1	14.6
None of the time	35.8	31.6	30.1	26.4	29.8	23.3	31.5	27.2
N of Valid	106	12,398	133	14,002	151	11,463	390	37,863
N of Miss	44	2,716	9	2,231	13	1,523	66	6,470

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.3	10.2	10.4	10.4	15.1	12.7	11.6	11.0
Most of the time	10.1	7.5	9.0	7.9	9.9	9.1	9.6	8.1
Some of the time	12.8	12.2	11.9	13.9	13.2	16.3	12.7	14.1
A little of the time	15.6	16.6	12.7	17.1	15.8	17.3	14.7	17.0
None of the time	53.2	53.6	56.0	50.7	46.1	44.7	51.4	49.8
N of Valid	109	12,507	134	14,056	152	11,505	395	38,068
N of Miss	41	2,607	8	2,177	12	1,481	61	6,265

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.7	16.4	17.0	15.7	20.1	18.8	18.7	16.9
Most of the time	9.3	13.2	18.5	14.1	14.3	15.6	14.4	14.3
Some of the time	20.6	18.7	16.3	20.8	14.9	21.7	16.9	20.4
A little of the time	17.8	18.0	14.1	18.2	13.6	16.5	14.9	17.6
None of the time	33.6	33.7	34.1	31.2	37.0	27.3	35.1	30.8
N of Valid	107	12,304	135	13,984	154	11,487	396	37,775
N of Miss	43	2,810	7	2,249	10	1,499	60	6,558

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.6	14.9	13.3	15.5	19.6	16.6	16.9	15.6
Most of the time	5.6	8.1	8.9	10.0	10.5	10.5	8.6	9.5
Some of the time	7.4	10.9	10.4	11.9	13.1	14.1	10.6	12.2
A little of the time	14.8	14.8	16.3	15.0	9.2	15.1	13.1	14.9
None of the time	54.6	51.3	51.1	47.6	47.7	43.7	50.8	47.6
N of Valid	108	12,509	135	14,056	153	11,509	396	38,074
N of Miss	42	2,605	7	2,177	11	1,477	60	6,259