

# 2023 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Cross County

Preliminary Profile  
Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	437	344	484	410
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	33.0	144	38.4	132	31.0	150	31.5	129
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	29.5	129	37.8	130	29.3	142	29.0	119
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	27.2	119	15.1	52	33.9	164	34.9	143
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	46.7	172	52.5	149	47.5	187	52.5	190
	state	49.4	17,772	50.3	21,561	50.3	20,503	50.4	18,792
Female	county	53.3	196	47.5	135	52.5	207	47.5	172
	state	50.6	18,200	49.7	21,323	49.7	20,290	49.6	18,470

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	11.1	40	7.5	22	10.9	47	8.3	30
	state	19.1	6,921	20.9	9,127	21.8	9,204	22.6	8,640
Black or African American	county	18.3	66	24.9	73	21.1	91	26.7	96
	state	12.3	4,453	13.6	5,942	14.4	6,086	13.4	5,123
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.4	5	1.7	5	0.5	2	1.9	7
	state	2.6	950	2.5	1,085	2.7	1,127	2.9	1,109
Native American	county	0.6	2	0.3	1	0.2	1	0.3	1
	state	1.3	456	1.0	450	1.0	431	1.1	422
White	county	56.9	205	57.3	168	59.2	255	53.6	193
	state	55.4	20,117	52.0	22,691	49.7	20,995	49.9	19,112
Other	county	1.9	7	1.4	4	0.5	2	1.9	7
	state	2.1	760	2.0	865	1.9	803	1.8	705
Multi-Racial	county	9.7	35	6.8	20	7.7	33	7.2	26
	state	7.3	2,645	8.0	3,503	8.5	3,568	8.2	3,153

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	85.4	368	84.1	286	85.4	408	86.0	350
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	7.4	32	5.6	19	6.9	33	6.4	26
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	0.7	3	0.6	2	0.6	3	1.5	6
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	14.4	62	17.6	60	14.0	67	16.5	67
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	5.3	23	5.3	18	5.0	24	5.7	23
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	56.1	242	58.2	198	52.3	250	55.8	227
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	20.4	88	12.1	41	19.7	94	15.2	62
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.5	2	0.6	2	0.4	2	1.0	4
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	6.7	29	10.3	35	8.6	41	6.9	28
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	3.9	17	3.2	11	2.1	10	2.9	12
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	1.2	5	2.9	10	1.5	7	2.5	10
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	45.5	196	47.4	161	43.7	209	43.2	176
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	5.8	25	4.4	15	6.1	29	3.9	16
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	45.2	195	42.9	146	47.9	229	43.0	175
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	7.0	30	3.8	13	6.1	29	4.9	20
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	3.9	17	3.8	13	4.2	20	4.7	19
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 14.0% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 55,449, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

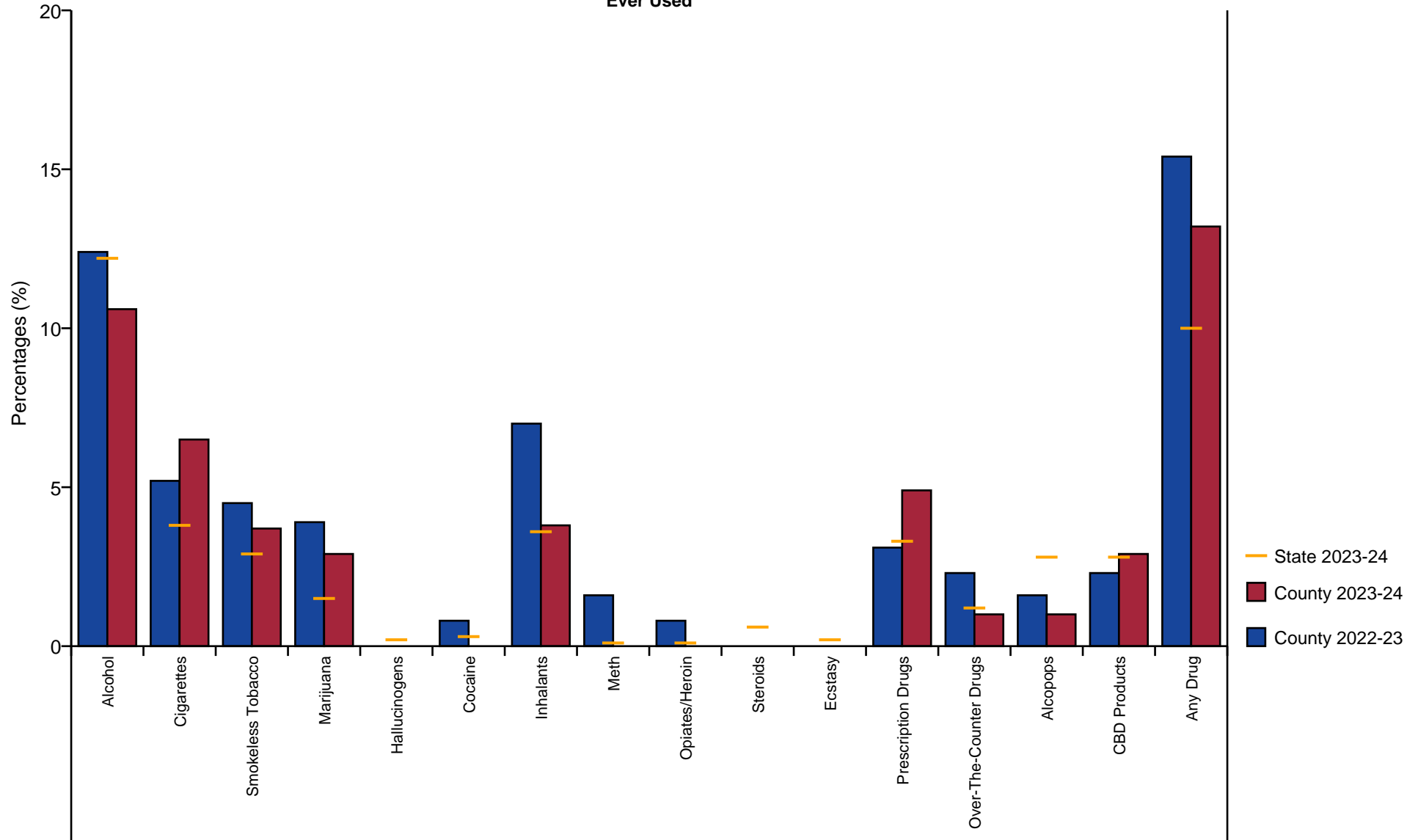
School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

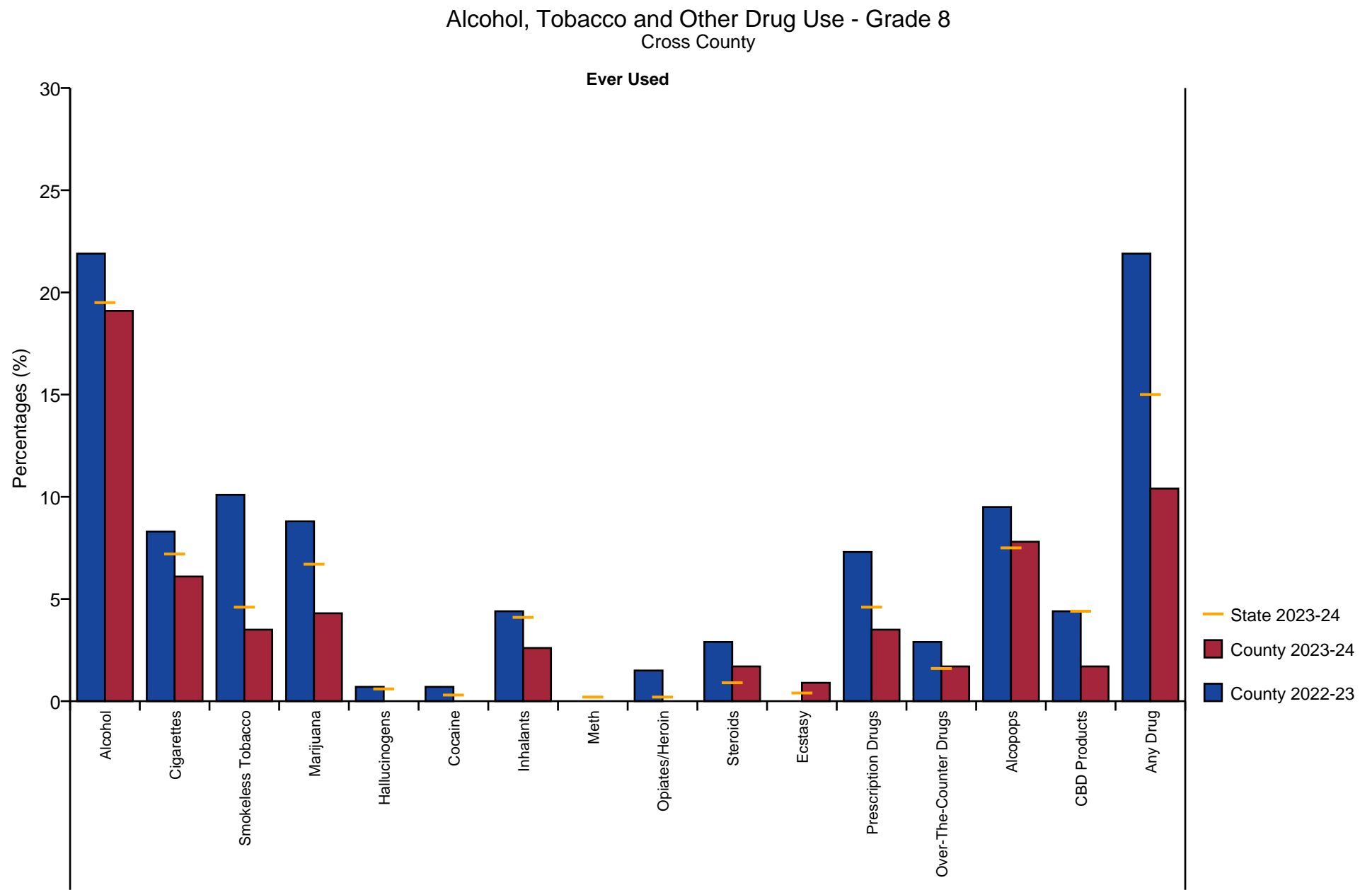
#### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Cross County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

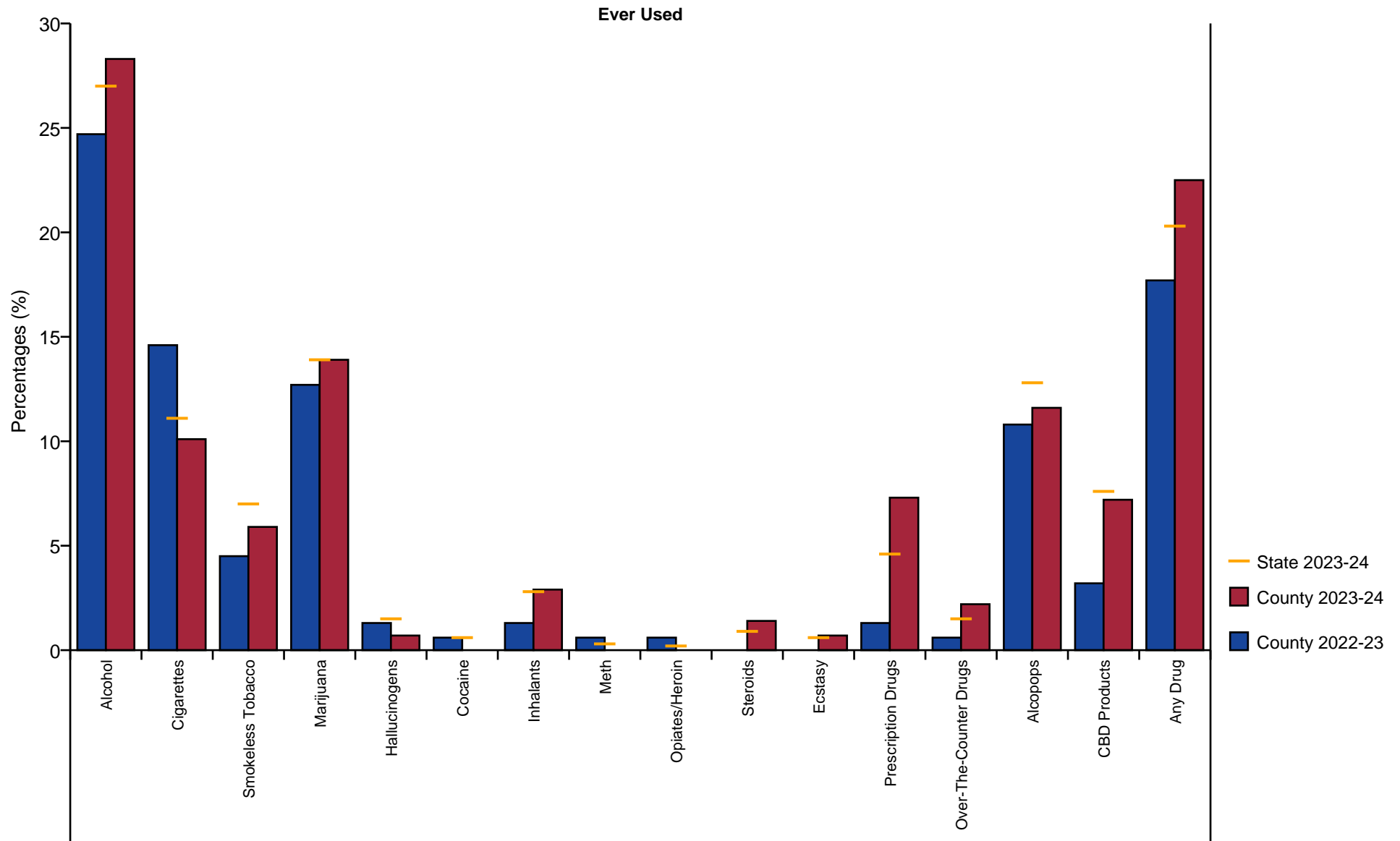
Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Cross County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6  
Cross County

Ever Used

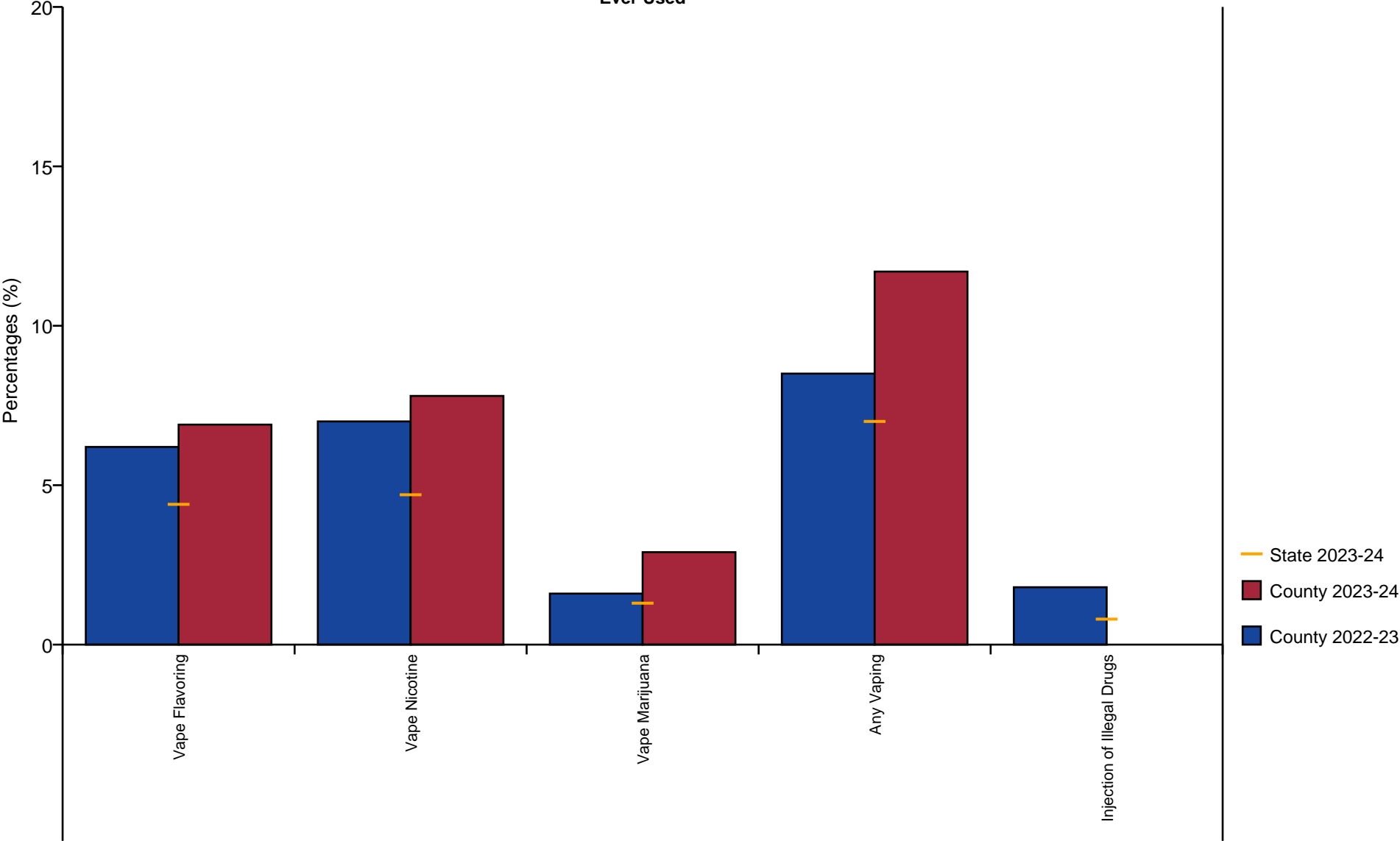


Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8  
Cross County

Ever Used

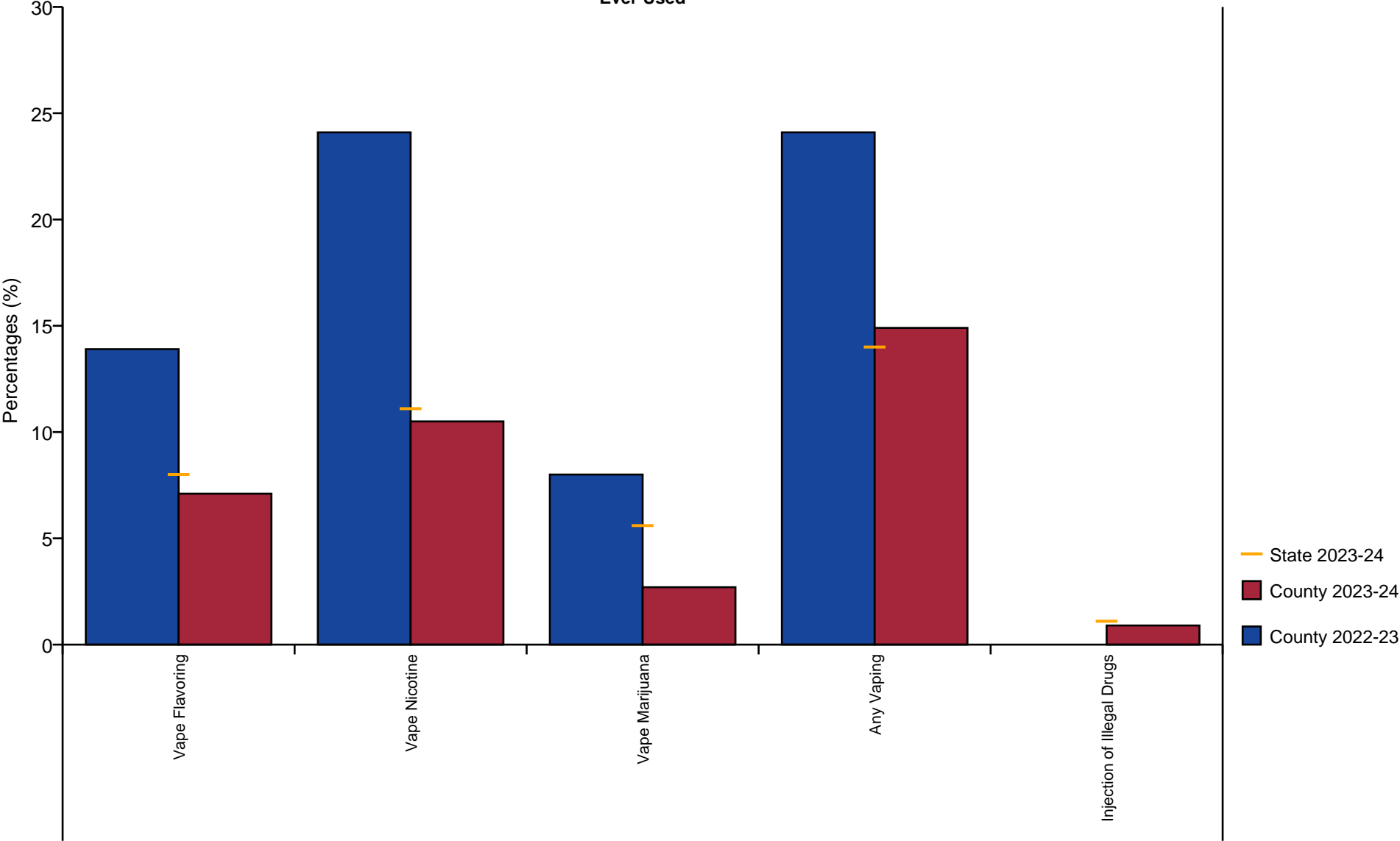




Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

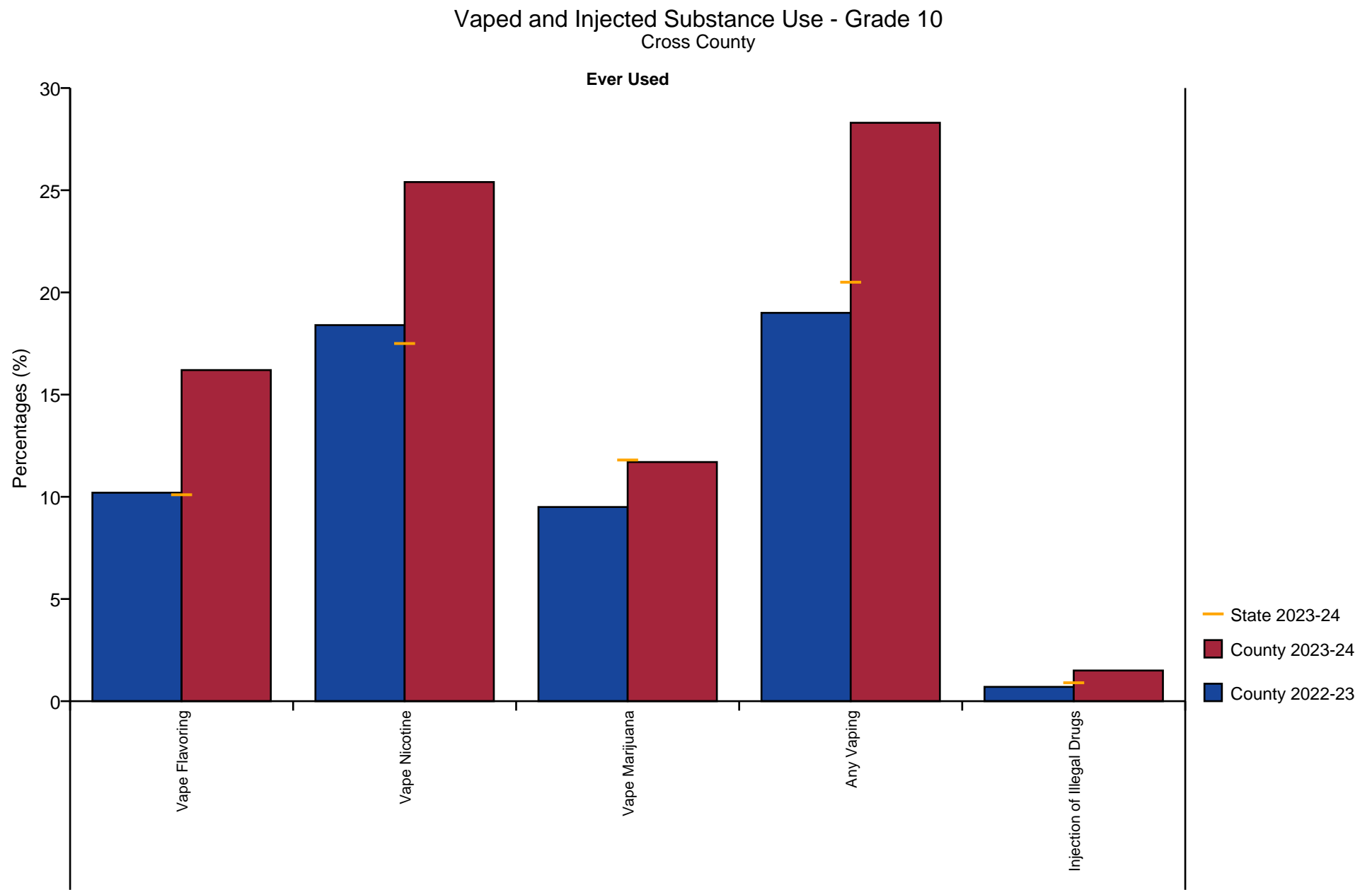
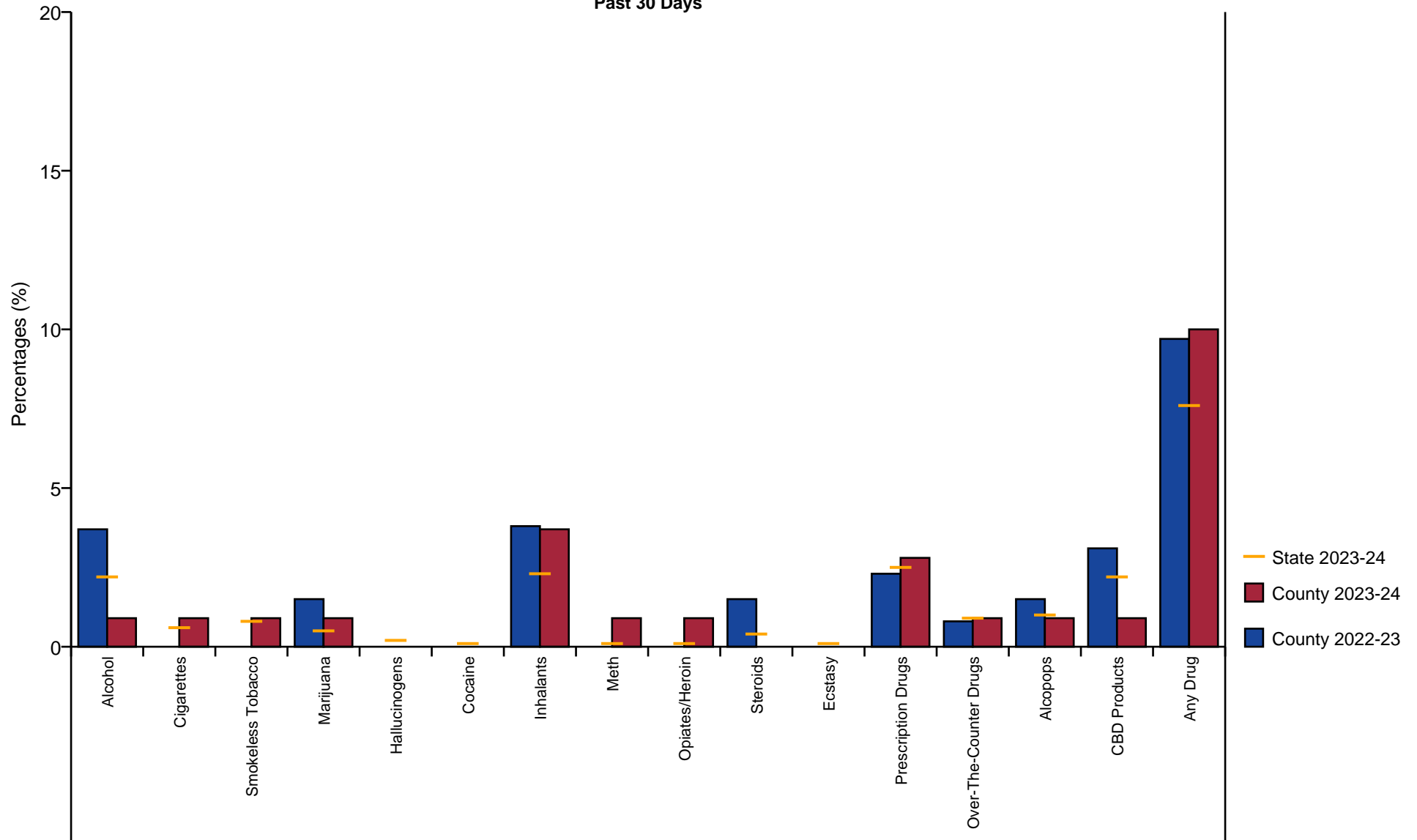


Figure 3.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Cross County

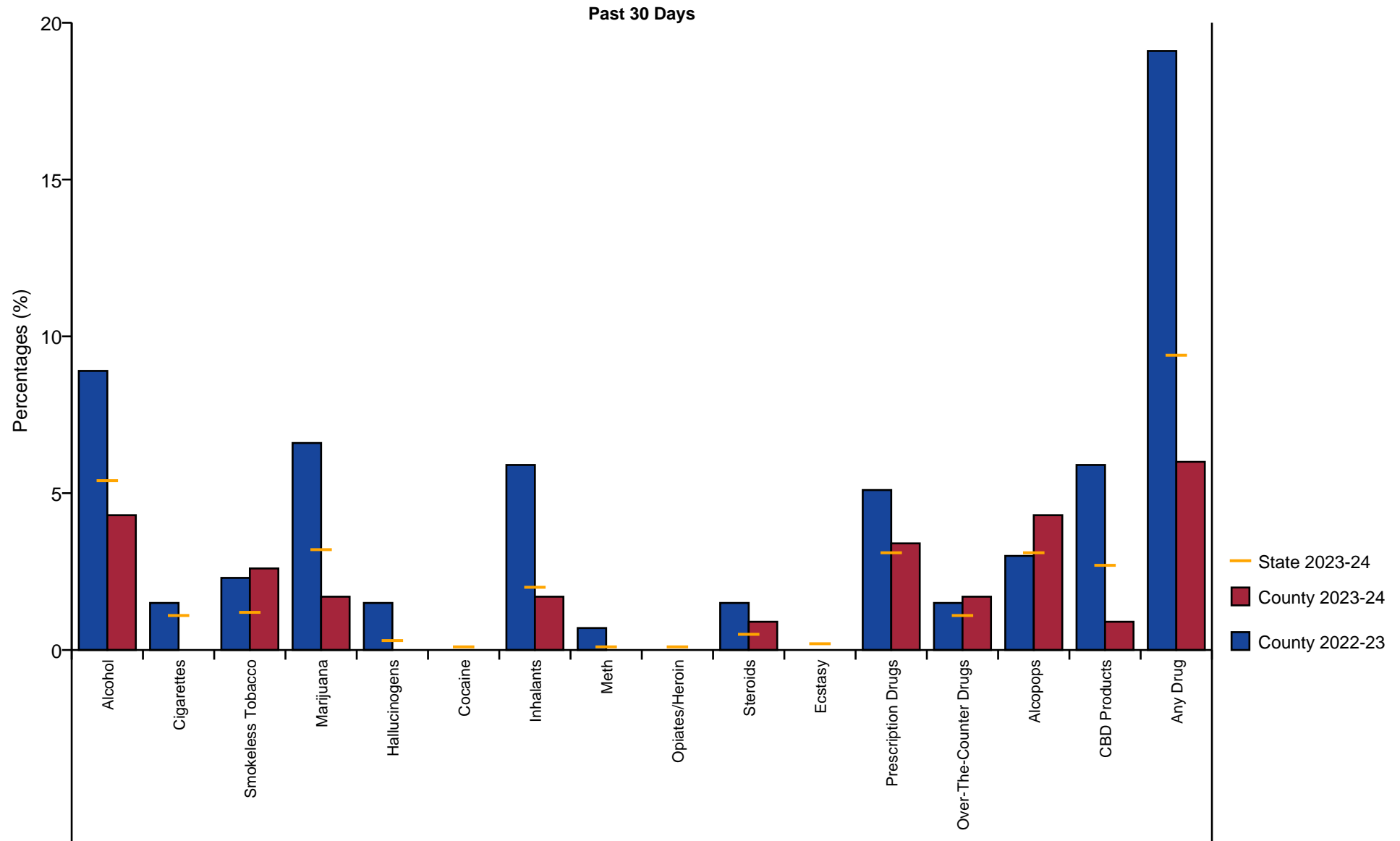
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

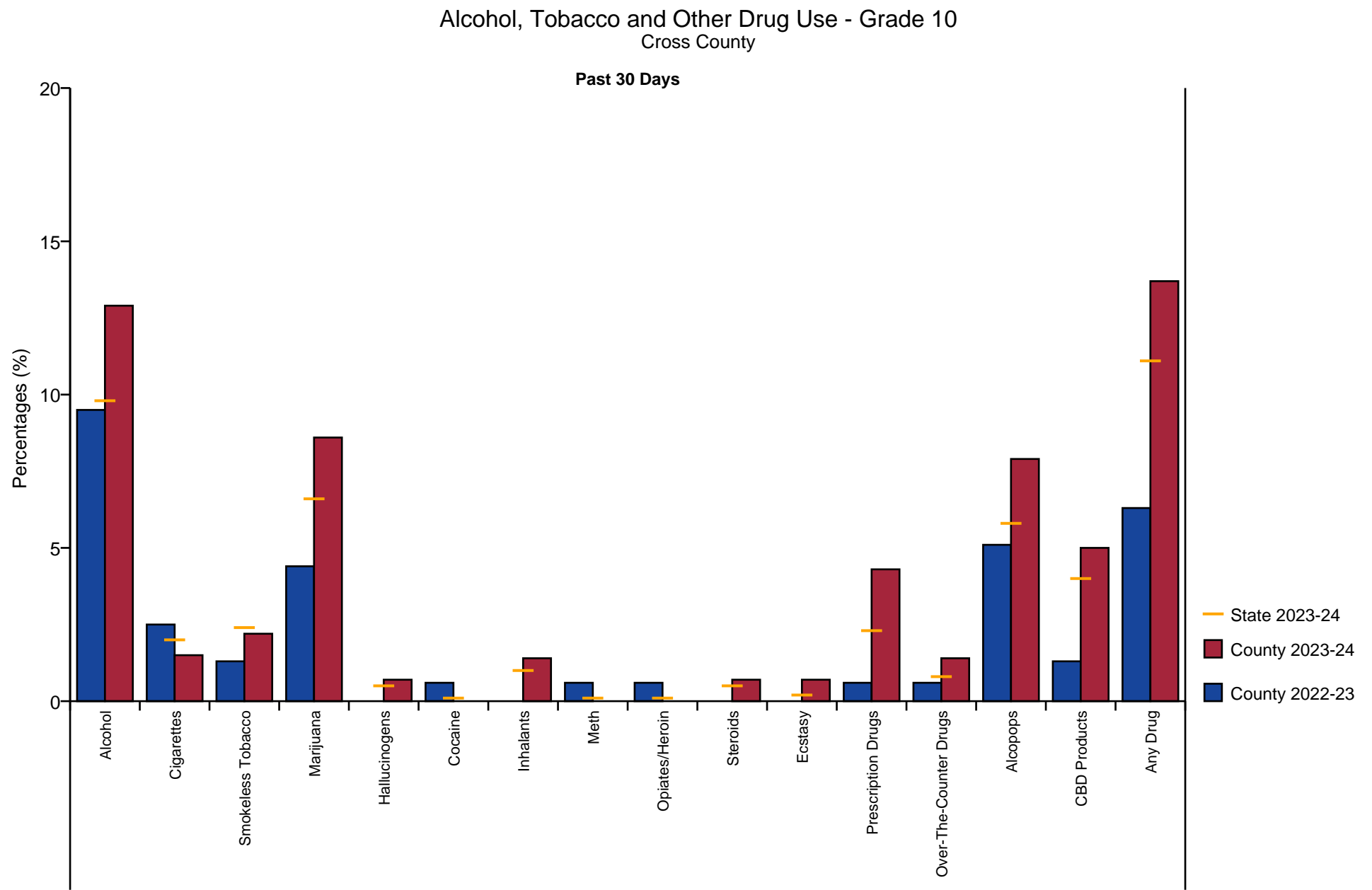
Figure 3.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Cross County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

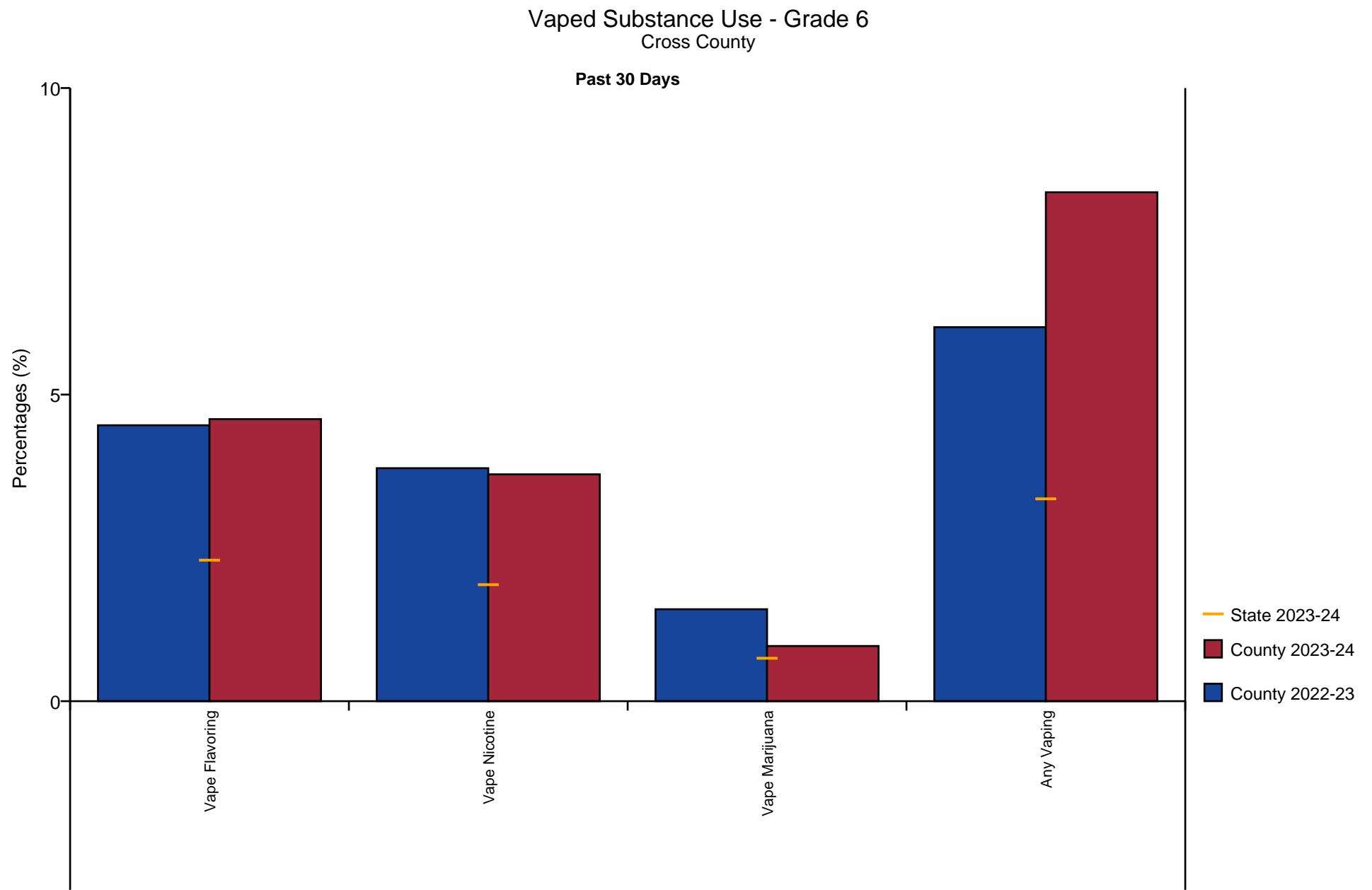


Figure 3.11: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

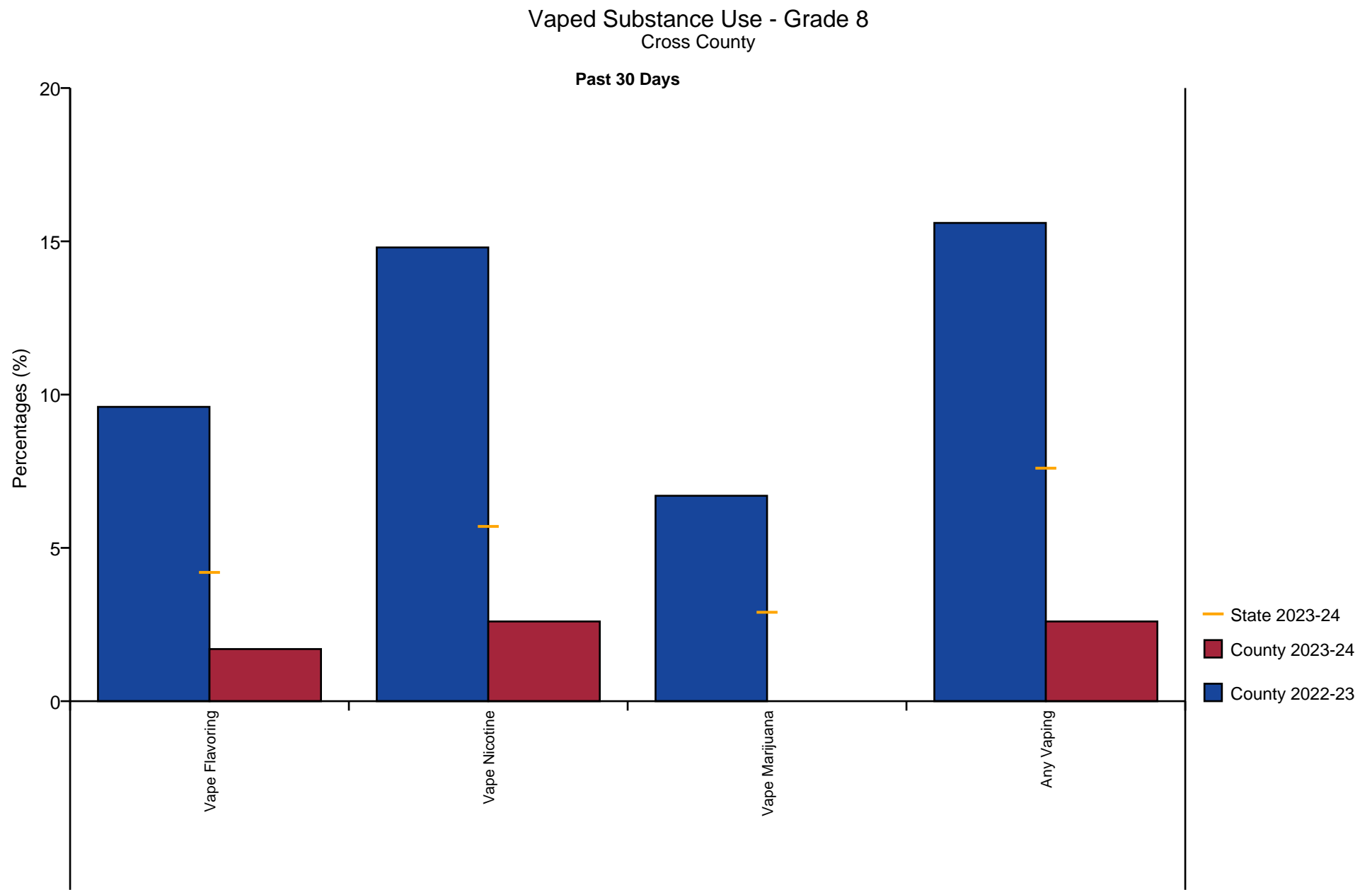


Figure 3.12: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

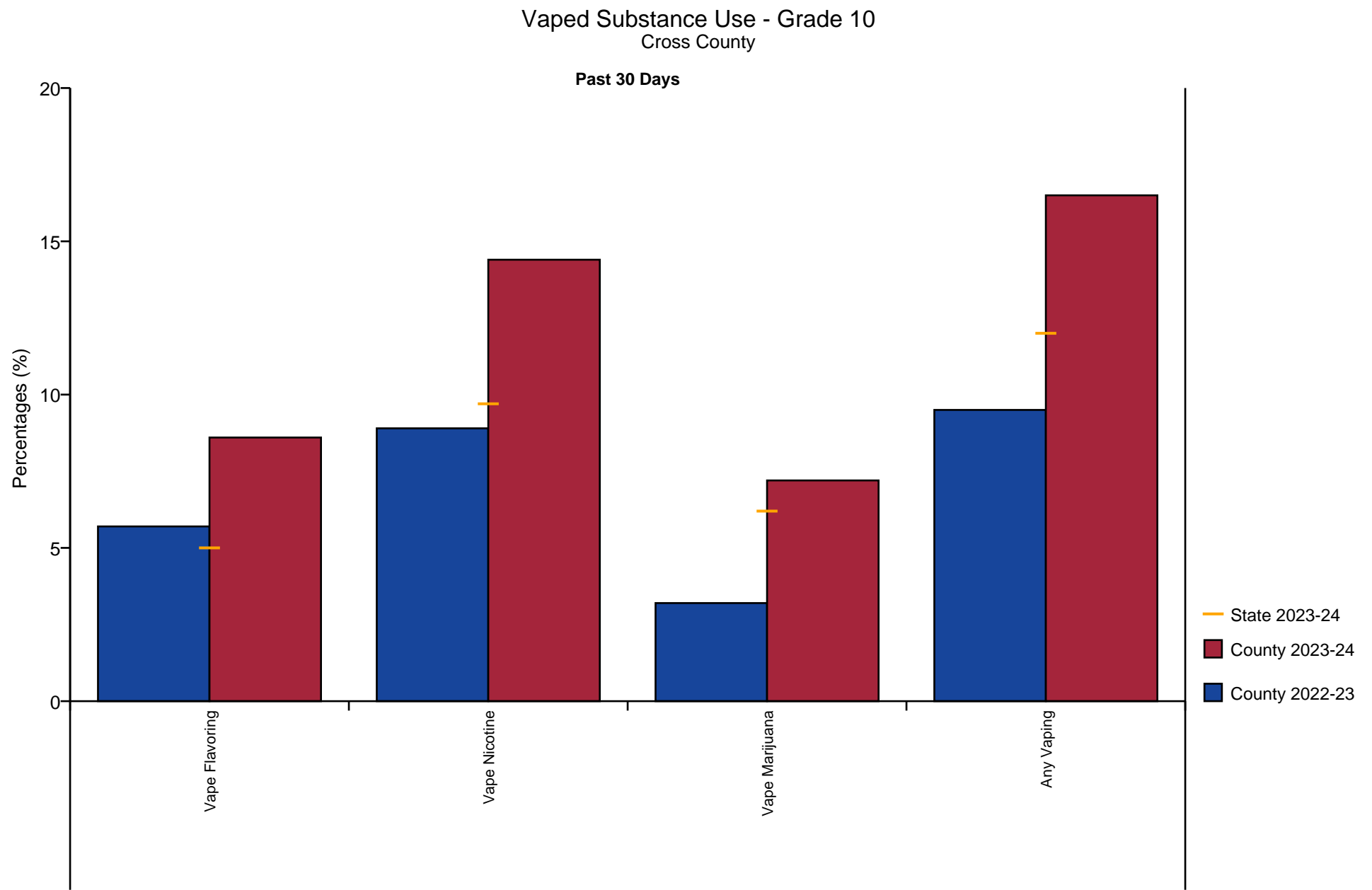
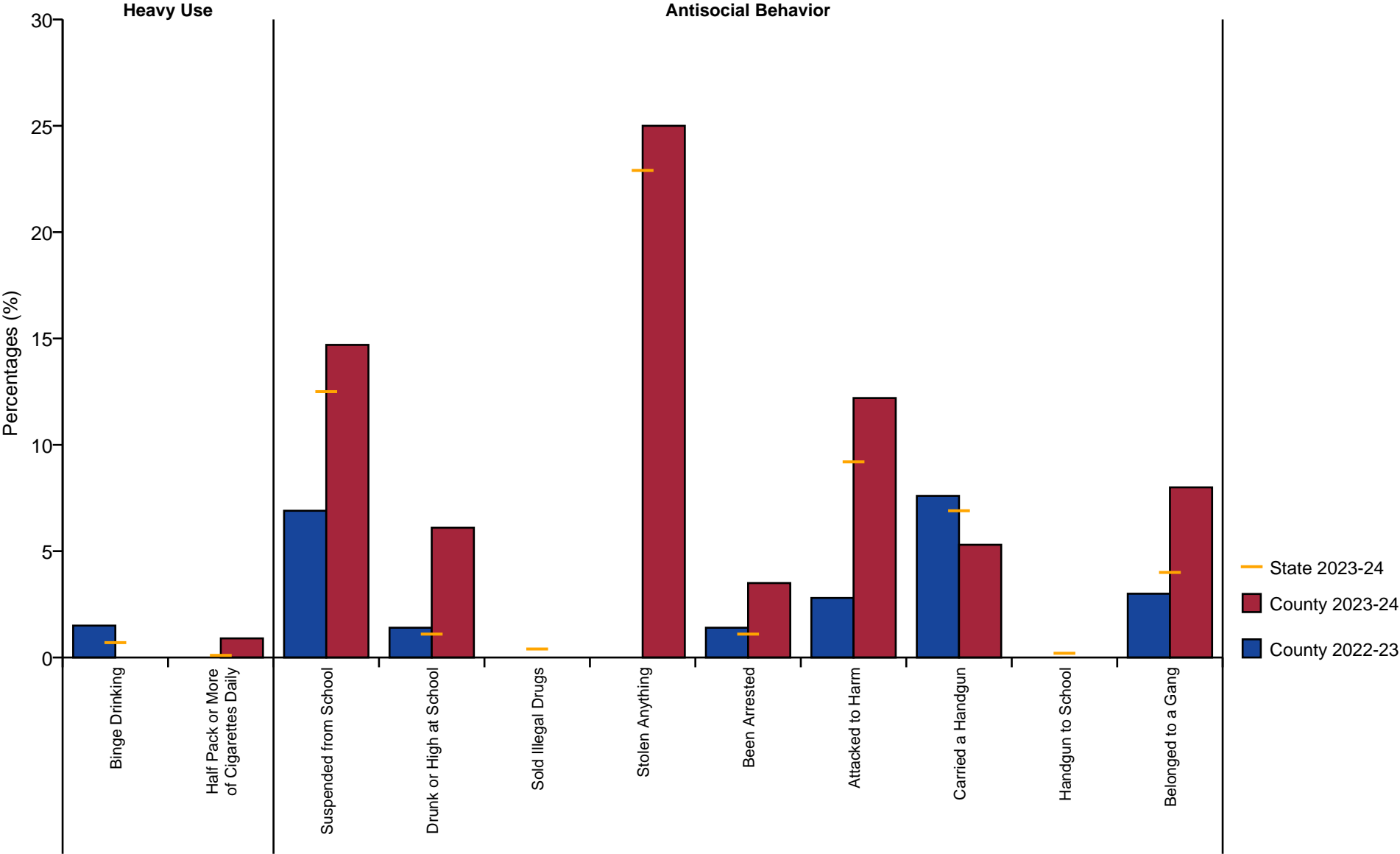


Figure 3.13: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

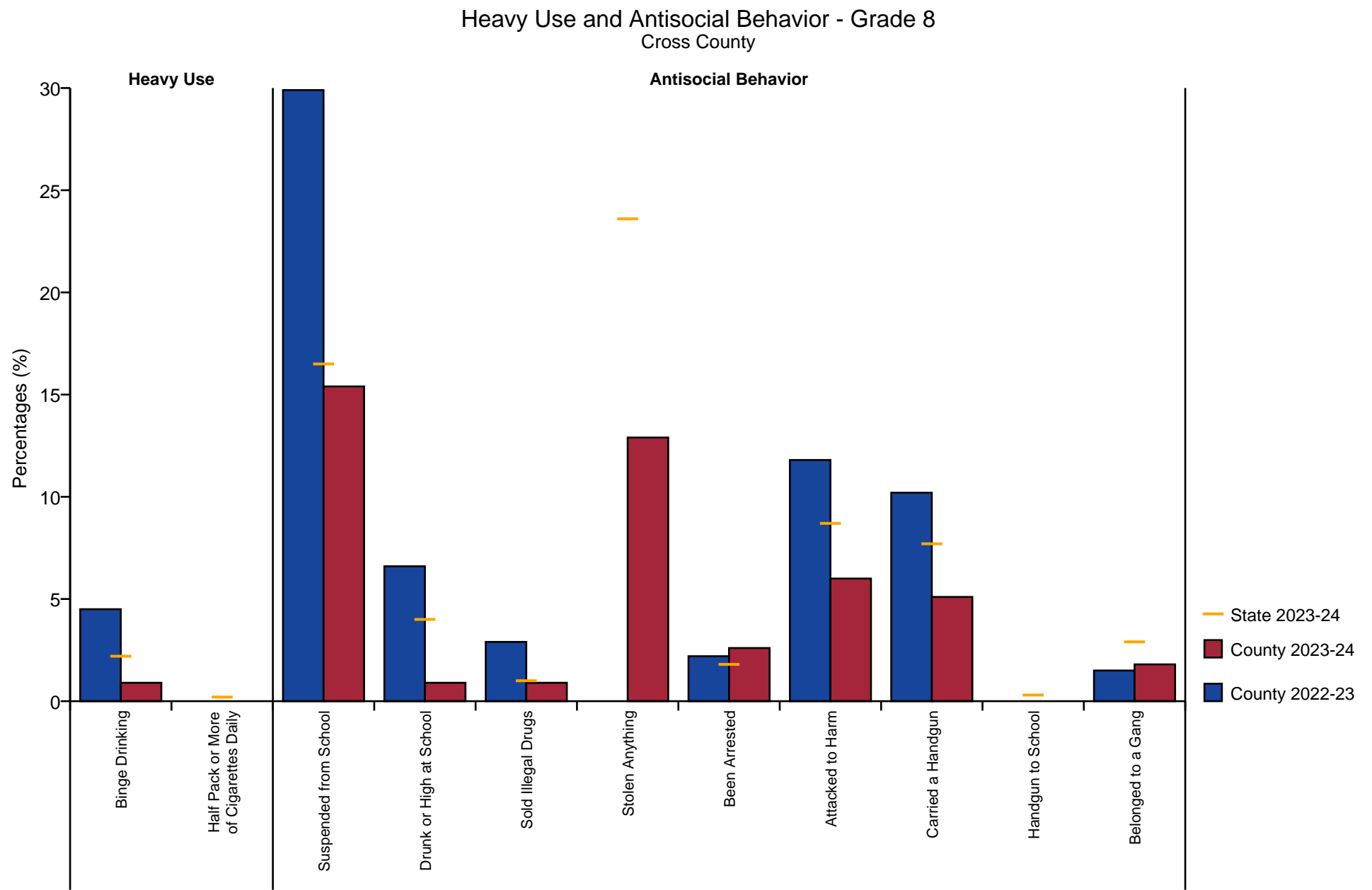
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6  
Cross County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

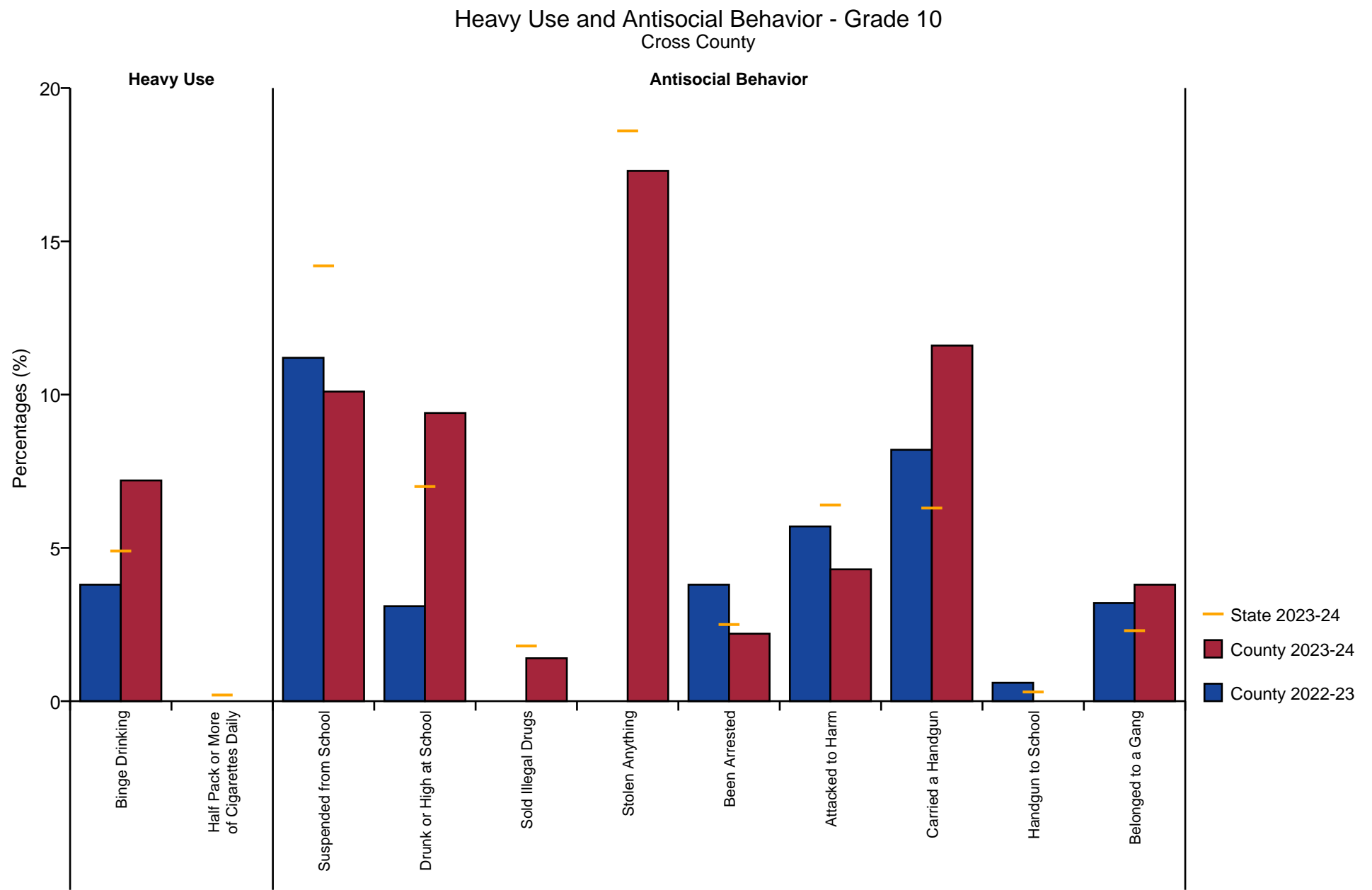


Figure 3.14: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



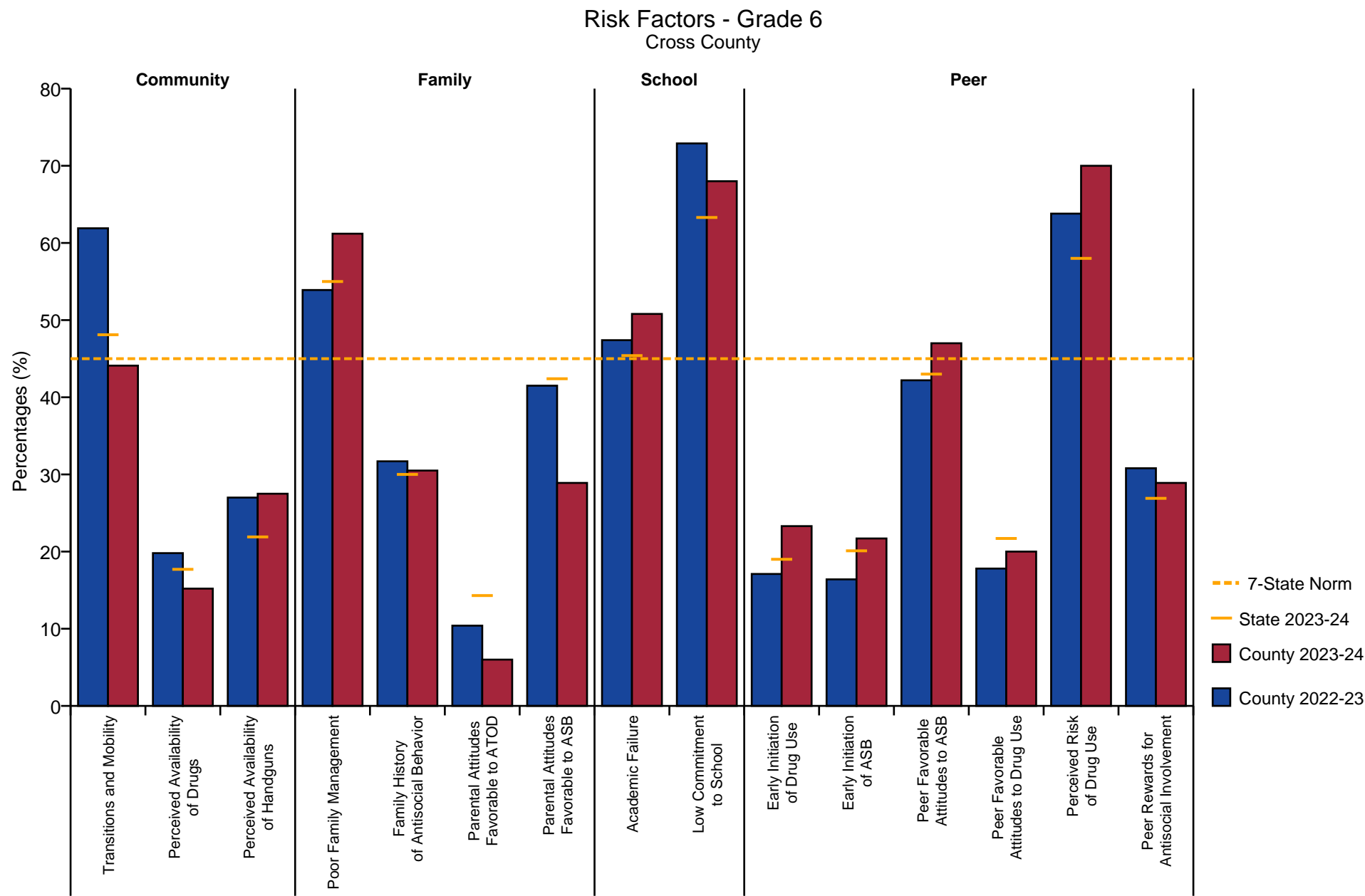
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.15: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



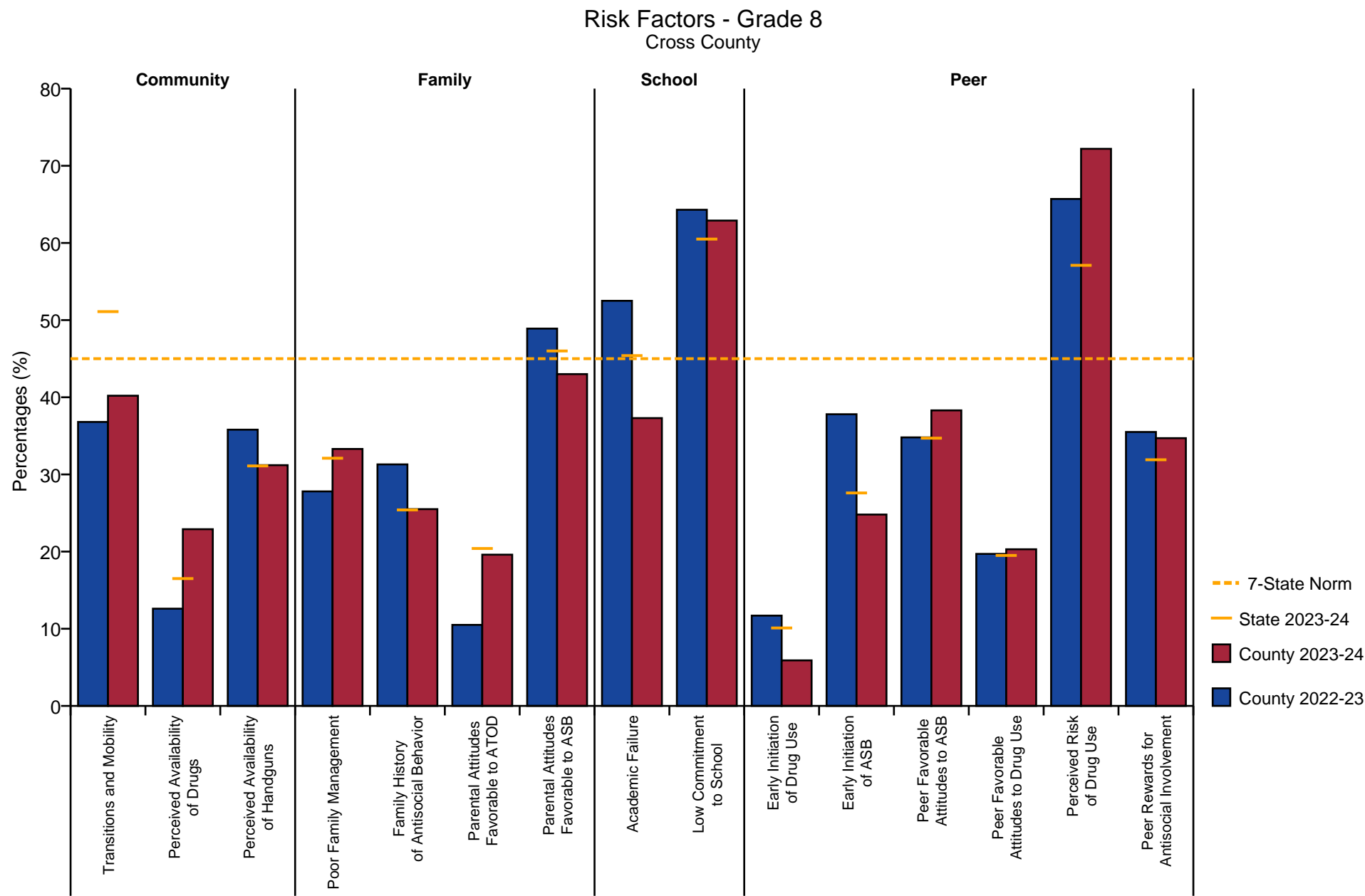
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.16: Risk Factors - Grade 6



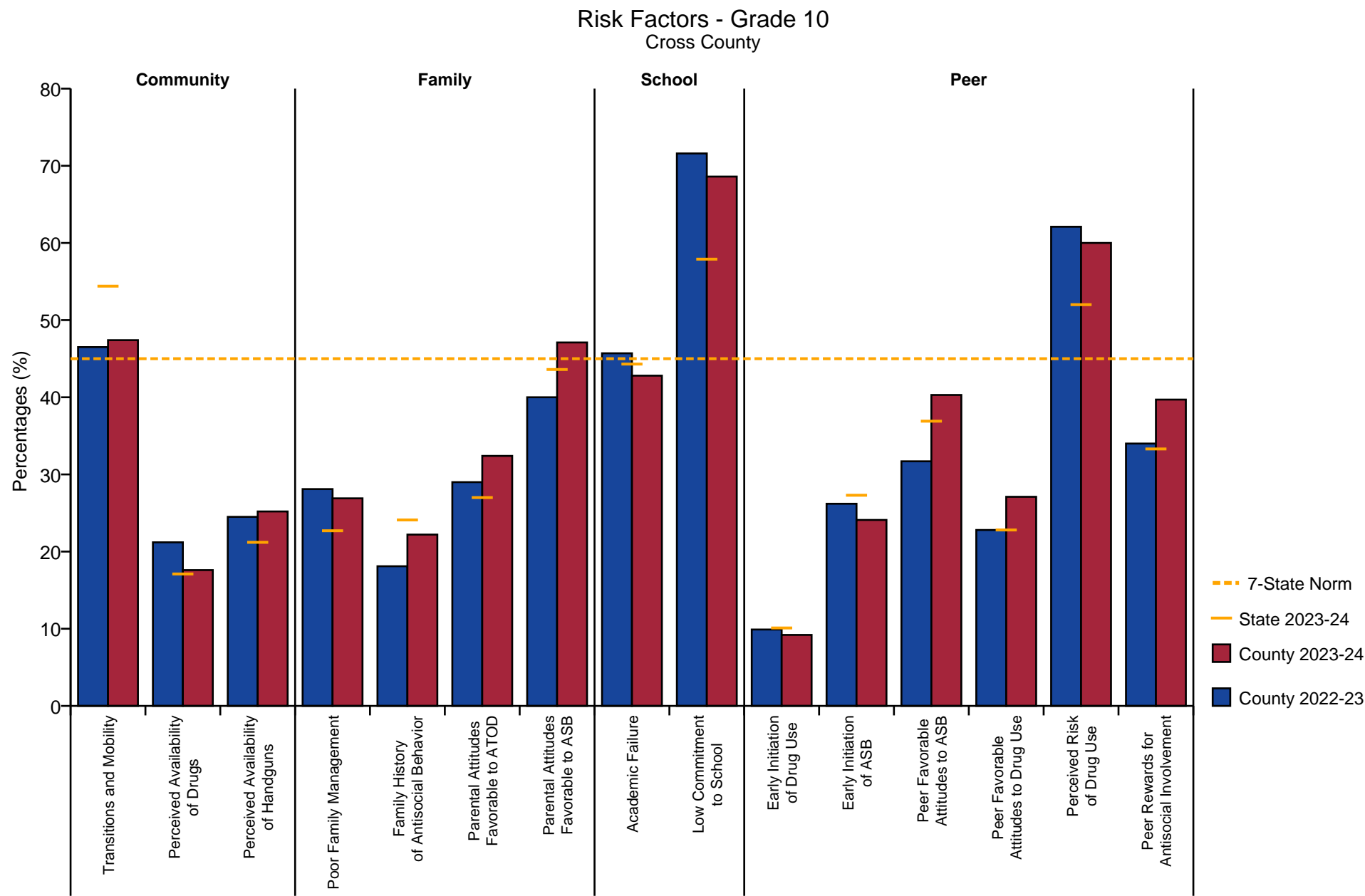
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.17: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.18: Risk Factors - Grade 10

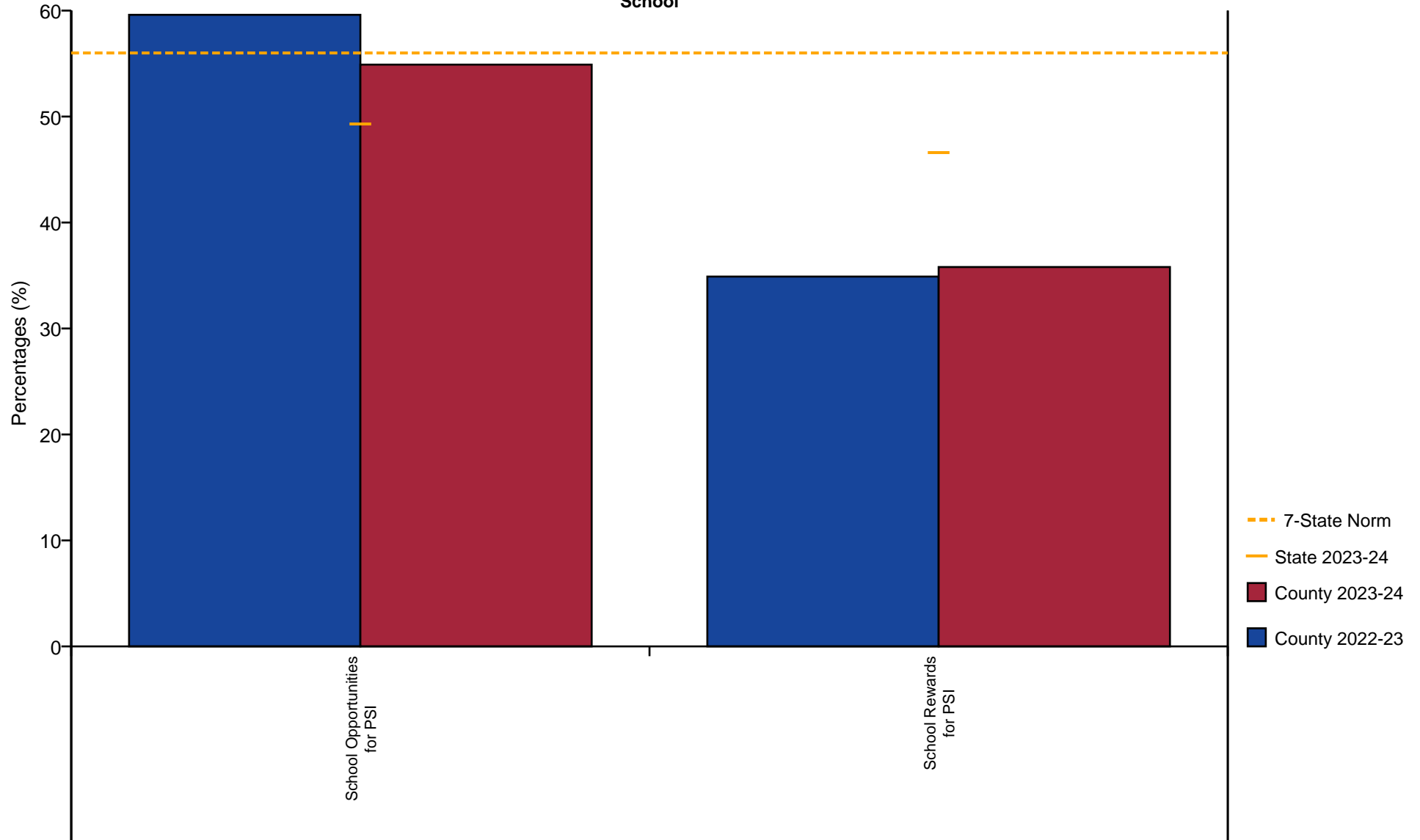


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.19: Protective Factors - Grade 6

### Protective Factors - Grade 6 Cross County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.20: Protective Factors - Grade 8

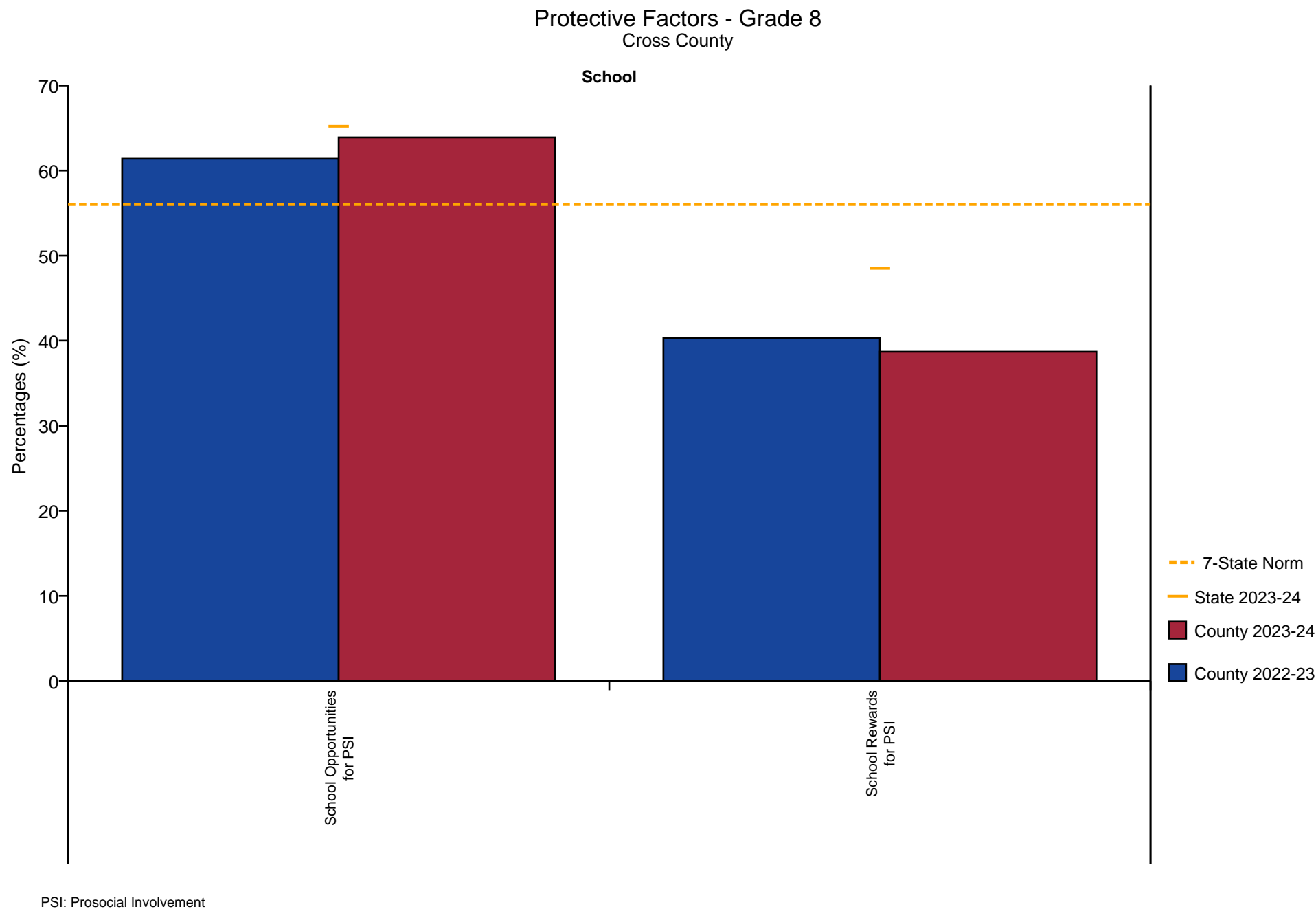


Figure 3.21: Protective Factors - Grade 10

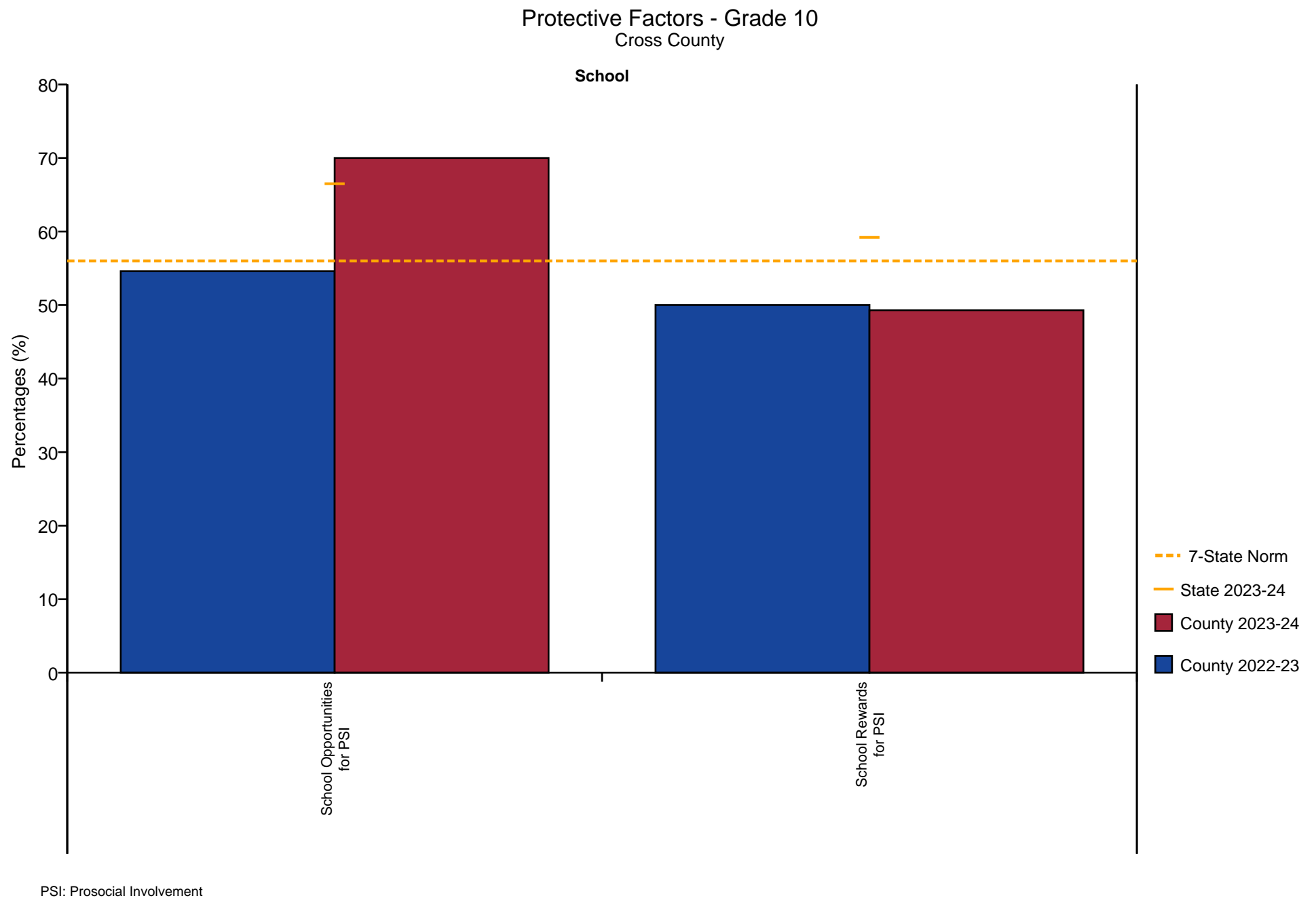




Figure 3.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

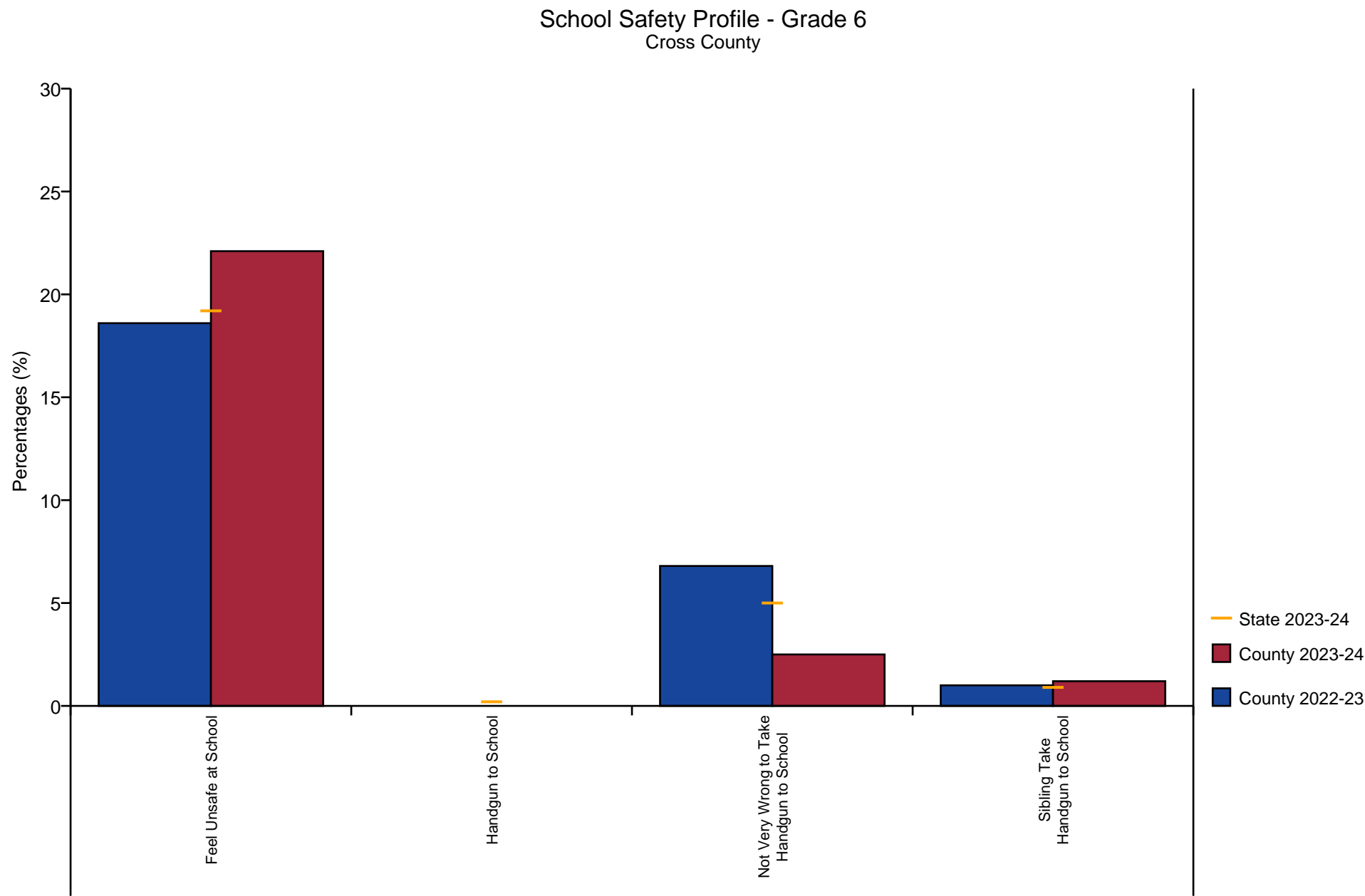


Figure 3.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

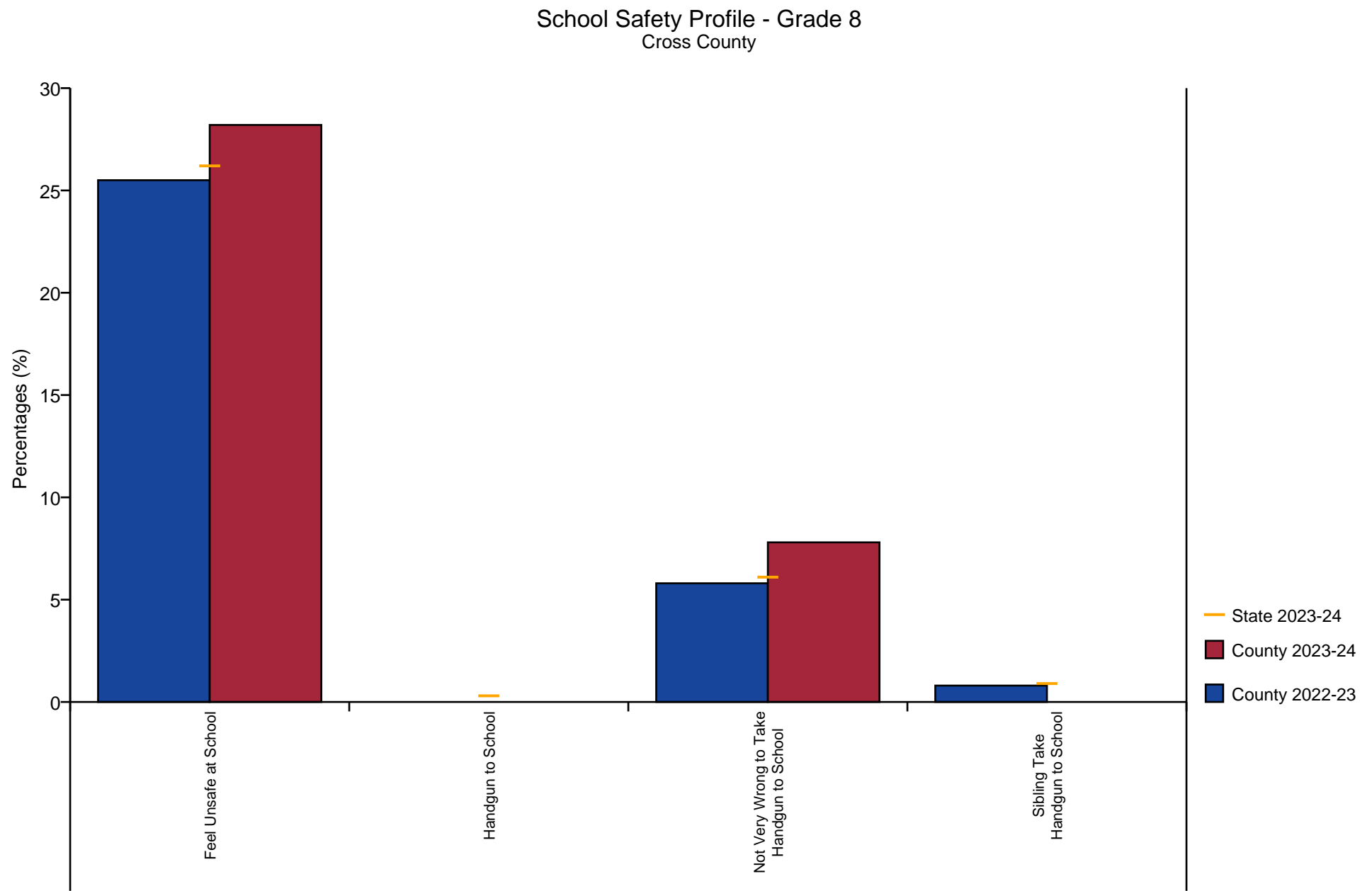


Figure 3.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

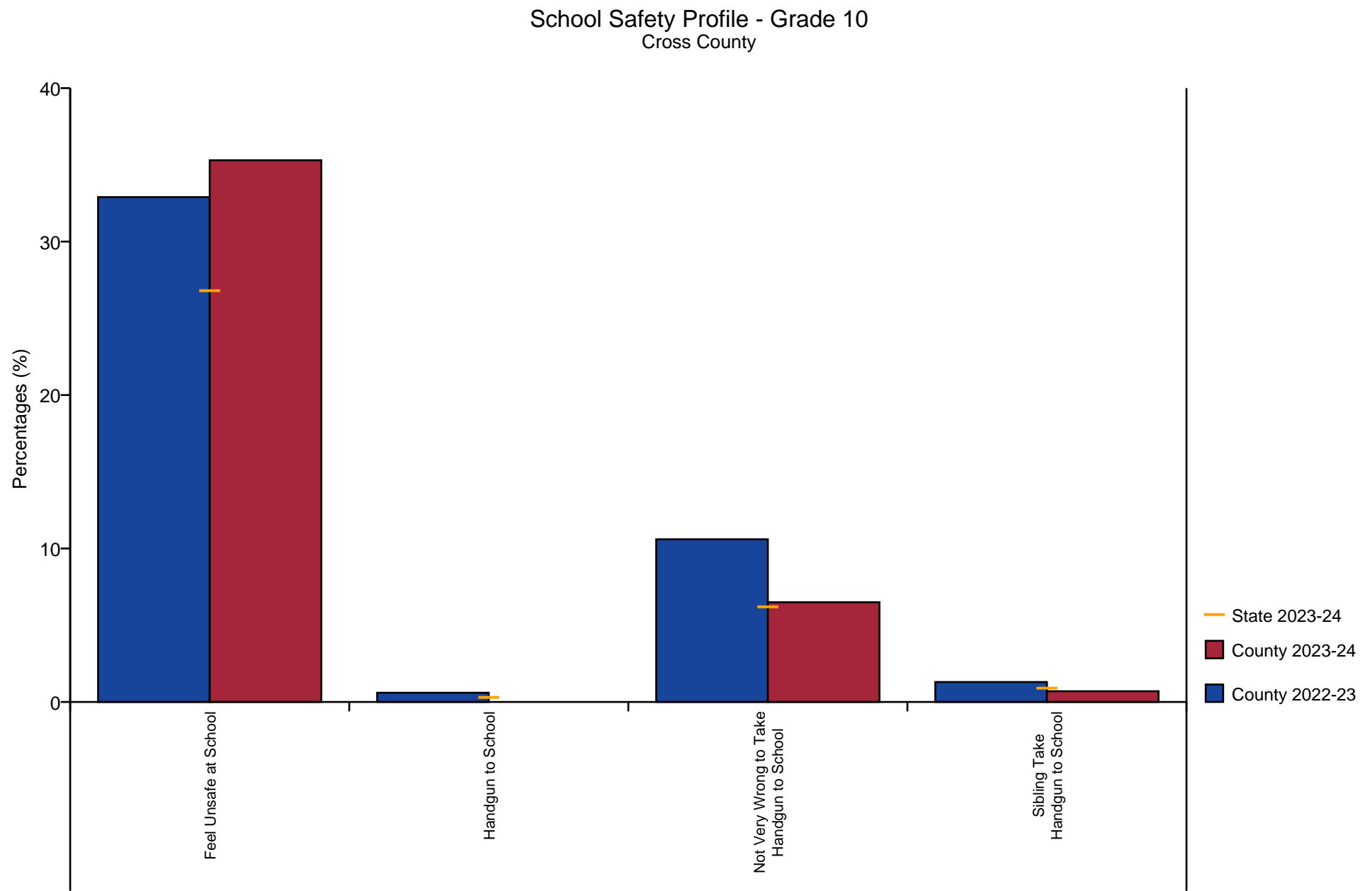
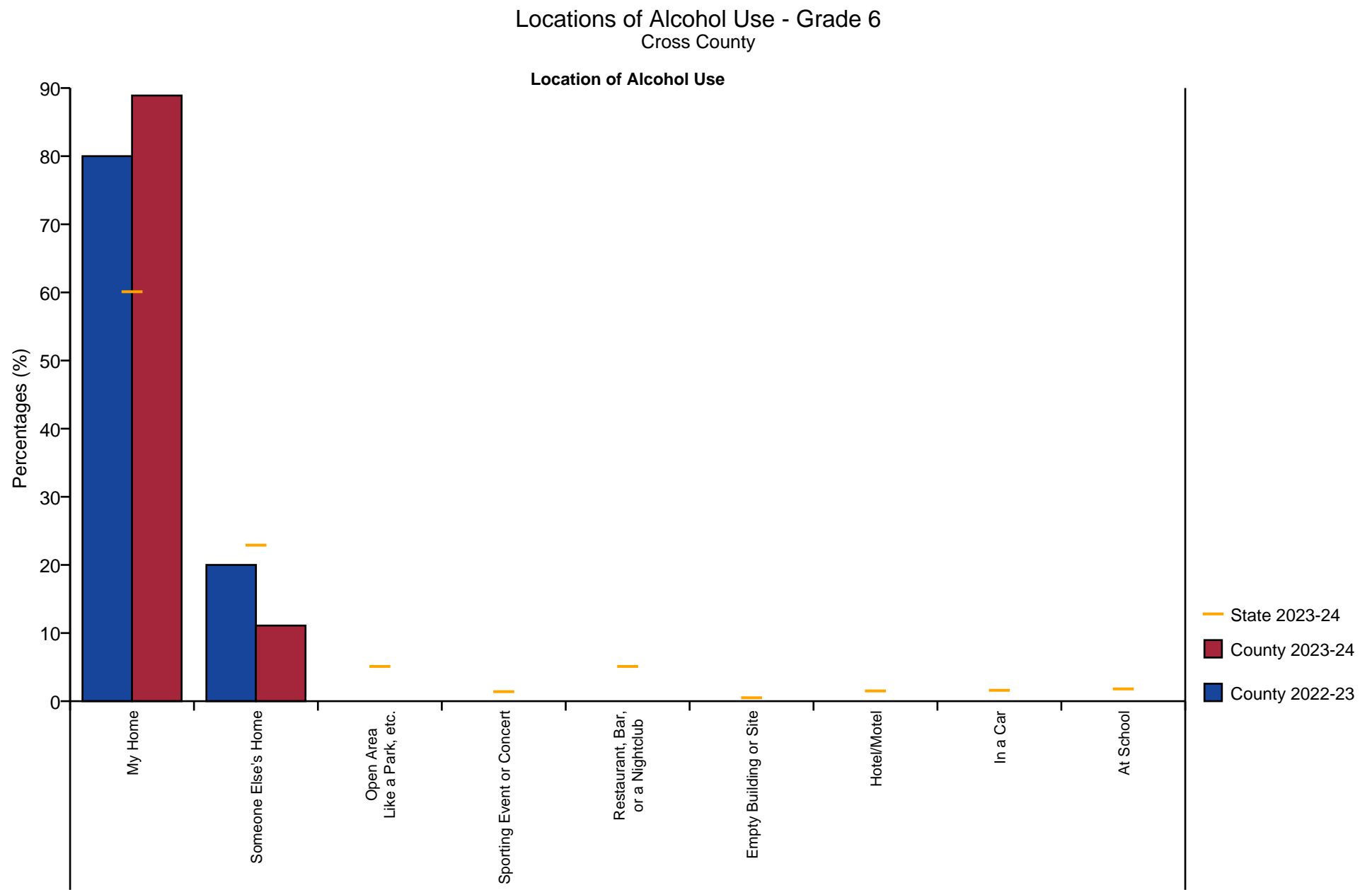
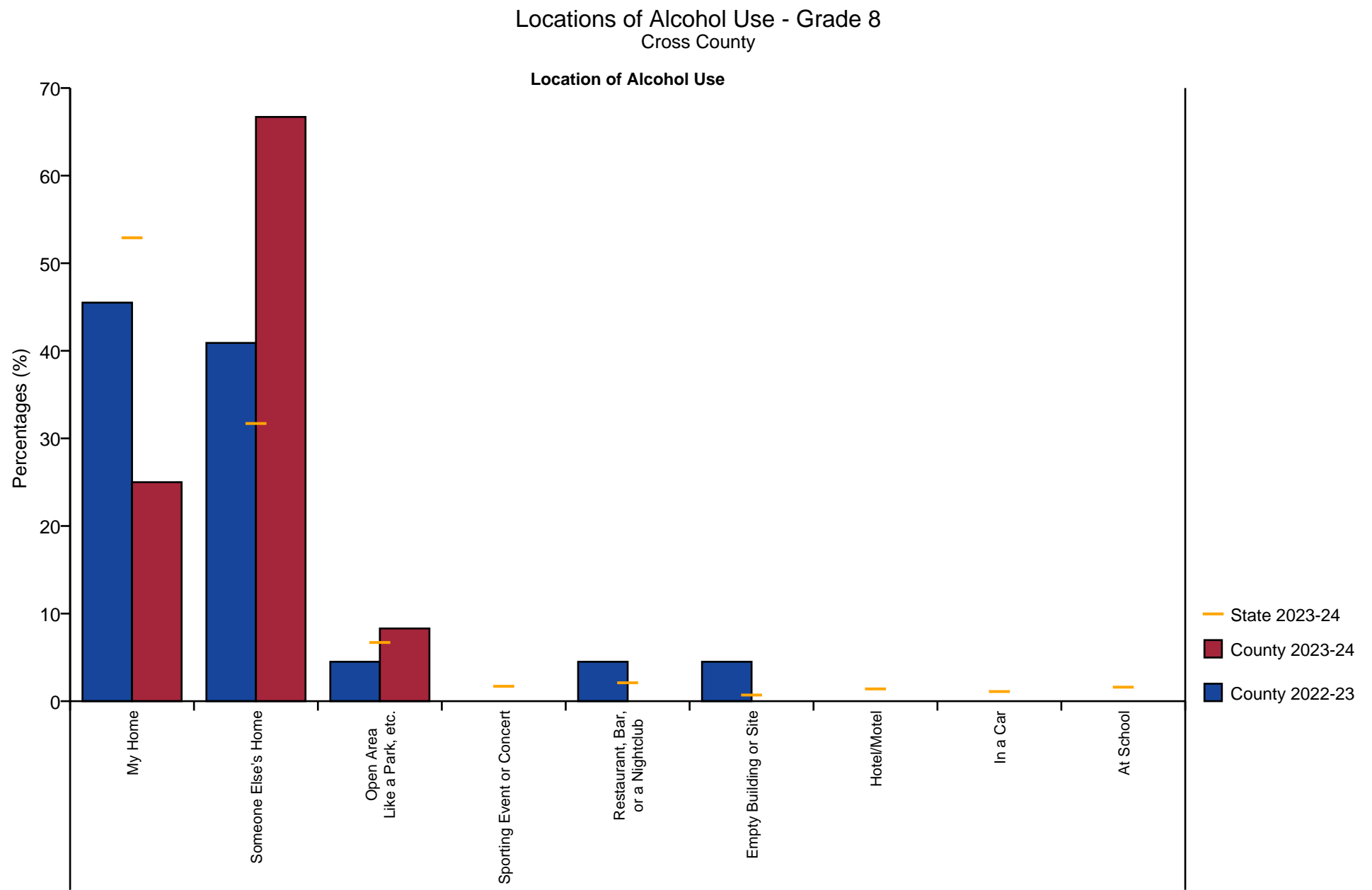


Figure 3.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



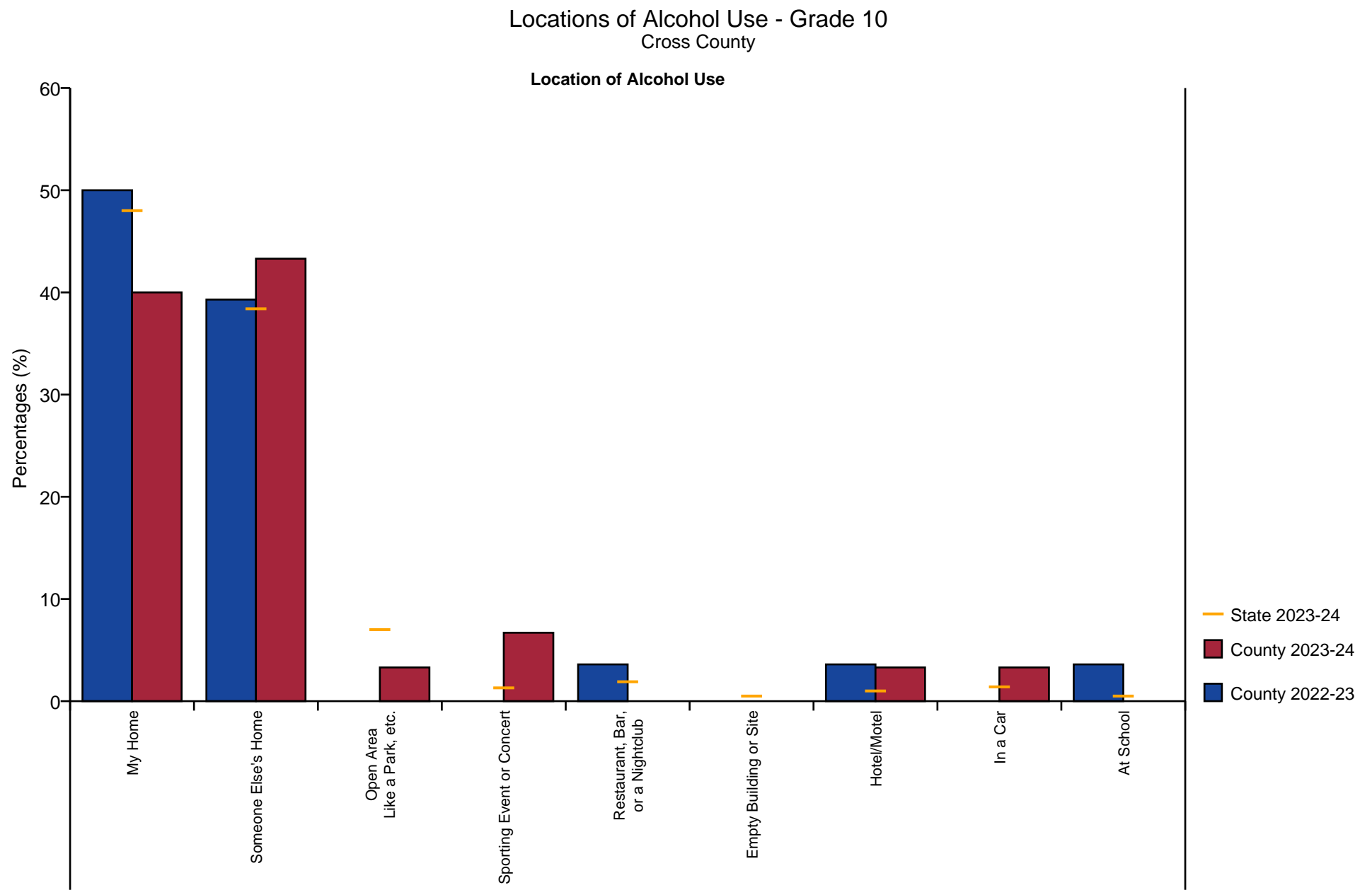
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	14.0	14.3	12.4	10.6
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	18.5	24.0	21.9	19.1
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	32.5	19.5	24.7	28.3
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
Combined	county	21.3	19.4	20.0	20.2
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.1	7.4	5.2	6.5
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	13.7	11.9	8.3	6.1
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	18.8	7.5	14.6	10.1
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
Combined	county	13.6	9.4	9.6	7.8
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.6	6.1	4.5	3.7
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	10.9	9.6	10.1	3.5
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	10.0	7.3	4.5	5.9
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
Combined	county	8.3	7.8	6.2	4.5
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.3	0.8	3.9	2.9
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	3.3	9.2	8.8	4.3
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	16.7	11.6	12.7	13.9
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
Combined	county	7.1	6.2	8.7	7.6
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.9	2.3	1.3	0.7
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.9	0.8	7.0	3.8
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	2.4	3.8	4.4	2.6
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	5.3	0.0	1.3	2.9
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.8	1.5	2.9	1.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.8	2.3	0.0	0.7
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.8	0.8	3.1	4.9
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	2.4	1.5	7.3	3.5
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	7.0	9.3	1.3	7.3
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>5.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.1	0.8	2.3	1.0
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	0.8	0.0	2.9	1.7
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.7	0.0	0.6	2.2
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.2	4.2	1.6	1.0
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	12.1	10.0	9.5	7.8
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
MTF		18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	15.0	9.3	10.8	11.6
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
MTF		36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.2	2.3	2.9
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	3.8	4.4	1.7
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	7.1	3.2	7.2
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	14.6	10.1	15.4	13.2
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	12.1	16.9	21.9	10.4
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	23.7	16.3	17.7	22.5
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>15.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.1	5.0	6.2	6.9
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	11.3	12.4	13.9	7.1
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	21.1	2.3	10.2	16.2
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.8	5.1	7.0	7.8
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	14.8	16.9	24.1	10.5
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	28.1	11.6	18.4	25.4
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>15.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.8	1.6	2.9
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	4.1	7.7	8.0	2.7
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	11.4	7.0	9.5	11.7
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.3	7.6	8.5	11.7
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	18.5	20.8	24.1	14.9
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	30.7	11.6	19.0	28.3
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>19.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.6	1.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.5
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.0	2.5	3.7	0.9
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	8.9	10.9	8.9	4.3
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	14.2	11.4	9.5	12.9
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.5	0.8	1.5	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	4.5	7.5	2.5	1.5
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
Combined	county	2.5	1.4	1.4	0.8
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.1	1.7	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	4.9	3.1	2.3	2.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	2.7	2.4	1.3	2.2
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
Combined	county	3.6	2.4	1.2	1.9
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	0.8	1.5	0.9
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	2.4	6.2	6.6	1.7
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	10.5	6.8	4.4	8.6
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
Combined	county	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.1
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.3	0.8	3.8	3.7
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	1.6	3.1	5.9	1.7
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.9
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.9	2.3	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.5	2.5	2.3	2.8
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	1.6	1.6	5.1	3.4
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	1.8	0.0	0.6	4.3
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
Combined	county	2.7	1.7	2.6	3.6
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.5	1.7	0.8	0.9
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.7
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.4
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.4
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.0	3.3	1.5	0.9
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	7.3	7.0	3.0	4.3
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	10.5	4.5	5.1	7.9
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
MTF		12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
Combined	county	6.8	5.1	3.3	4.7
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	5.0	3.1	0.9
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	4.7	5.9	0.9
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	2.3	1.3	5.0
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
Combined	county	0.0	4.5	3.3	2.5
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	14.2	12.2	9.7	10.0
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	9.7	13.8	19.1	6.0
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	14.9	9.1	6.3	13.7
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>10.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.3	3.3	4.5	4.6
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	6.5	10.1	9.6	1.7
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	11.4	0.0	5.7	8.6
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.8	1.6	3.8	3.7
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	9.8	13.8	14.8	2.6
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	20.2	6.8	8.9	14.4
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	1.5	0.9
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	4.0	5.4	6.7	0.0
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	7.0	6.8	3.2	7.2
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.0	3.3	6.1	8.3
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	11.3	18.5	15.6	2.6
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	—
10	county	23.7	6.8	9.5	16.5
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	—
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	4.9	3.9	4.5	0.9
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	11.4	9.1	3.8	7.2
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.9	14.8	6.9	14.7
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	14.5	14.0	29.9	15.4
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	9.7	16.7	11.2	10.1
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	1.4	6.1
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.3	7.0	6.6	0.9
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	7.9	6.4	3.1	9.4
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>5.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.6	1.5	2.9	0.9
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	3.5	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.8	1.4	3.5
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	4.8	4.7	2.2	2.6
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	5.3	4.2	3.8	2.2
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.1	7.1	2.8	12.2
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	11.3	6.9	11.8	6.0
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	7.0	6.2	5.7	4.3
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>7.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	15.3	7.2	7.6	5.3
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	11.3	7.0	10.2	5.1
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	7.9	6.2	8.2	11.6
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.1	7.6	3.0	8.0
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	5.1	6.5	1.5	1.8
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	9.1	4.8	3.2	3.8
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	60.5	57.1	61.9	44.1
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	48.7	46.0	36.8	40.2
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	50.5	45.7	46.5	47.4
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>53.2</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>44.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	21.4	25.9	19.8	15.2
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	17.4	18.3	12.6	22.9
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	22.1	17.1	21.2	17.6
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>18.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	28.6	26.8	27.0	27.5
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	38.0	26.2	35.8	31.2
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	23.0	14.6	24.5	25.2
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>27.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	46.6	63.7	53.9	61.2
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	31.0	39.5	27.8	33.3
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	23.4	32.4	28.1	26.9
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>37.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	37.3	30.6	31.7	30.5
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	23.9	27.8	31.3	25.5
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	32.1	16.2	18.1	22.2
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>27.4</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>25.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	12.7	13.6	10.4	6.0
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	29.9	19.0	10.5	19.6
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	28.6	8.1	29.0	32.4
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>21.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	46.4	43.6	41.5	28.9
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	47.0	40.5	48.9	43.0
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	42.0	35.1	40.0	47.1
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>41.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	48.9	54.5	47.4	50.8
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	41.3	50.4	52.5	37.3
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	47.0	43.8	45.7	42.8
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>43.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	60.4	69.0	72.9	68.0
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	68.0	60.6	64.3	62.9
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	55.2	58.0	71.6	68.6
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>69.7</b>	<b>66.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.2</b>

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	22.5	17.5	17.1	23.3
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	15.0	14.7	11.7	5.9
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	21.6	8.0	9.9	9.2
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	21.5	19.2	16.4	21.7
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	26.6	26.0	37.8	24.8
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	27.2	32.0	26.2	24.1
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>23.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	38.7	50.0	42.2	47.0
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	36.0	32.6	34.8	38.3
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	36.0	40.0	31.7	40.3
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>41.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	24.5	29.7	17.8	20.0
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	22.8	25.4	19.7	20.3
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	31.0	22.0	22.8	27.1
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>22.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	55.1	68.8	63.8	70.0
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	58.4	62.3	65.7	72.2
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	55.3	60.4	62.1	60.0
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>66.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>56.1</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	27.2	36.5	30.8	28.9
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	47.2	37.7	35.5	34.7
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	37.4	38.0	34.0	39.7
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>34.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	52.2	49.2	59.6	54.9
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	48.1	53.5	61.4	63.9
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	52.1	72.5	54.6	70.0
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>63.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.3</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	56.1	40.8	34.9	35.8
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	37.2	42.2	40.3	38.7
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	49.6	66.7	50.0	49.3
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>41.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	4.1	18.0	59.0	18.9
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	12.0	16.2	59.0	12.8
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	7.4	27.9	55.1	9.6
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
Combined	county	7.7	21.1	57.6	13.6
	state	7.3	16.6	54.8	21.3

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	97.5	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	92.2	5.2	0.9	1.7
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	93.5	5.0	0.0	1.4
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	94.4	4.3	0.3	1.1
	state	94.2	4.2	0.8	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	96.2	1.2	2.5
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	94.3	0.0	5.7
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	95.6	0.7	3.7
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	95.3	0.6	4.0
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	88.9	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	25.0	66.7	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	40.0	43.3	3.3	6.7	0.0	0.0	3.3	3.3	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	45.1	43.1	3.9	3.9	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.0
	state	51.8	33.4	6.6	1.5	2.5	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.1

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	92.4	94.4	95.7	94.7
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	84.3	81.1	84.3	89.2
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	68.8	73.8	82.1	80.0
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>82.1</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>87.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>84.9</b>

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	6.6	5.7	8.2	2.7
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	14.3	7.1	6.4	11.5
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.7
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	8.9	2.4	1.9	3.8
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.7	3.3	3.0	0.9
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	3.6	4.8	0.6	3.1
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.1
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	5.8	6.6	6.7	3.6
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	9.8	7.1	5.1	5.4
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.9	0.0	2.1
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	1.7	6.6	5.2	0.9
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	7.1	9.5	3.8	4.6
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.5	0.0	0.9	1.1
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.7	2.5	3.0	0.0
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	5.4	0.0	3.2	3.8
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>



Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	5.6	2.6	1.1
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	3.3	5.7	2.2	4.5
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	8.9	9.5	6.4	2.3
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.4	97.2	96.5	96.7
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	93.3	95.1	94.8	99.1
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	91.2	87.8	93.0	93.4
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>96.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>95.3</b>

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.5	1.6	1.5	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	6.2	2.4	1.9	2.9
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	5.3	0.0	1.3	0.7
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	1.8	3.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.5	1.6	3.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	3.5	2.4	1.3	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	4.9	0.6	0.7
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	2.8	0.9	0.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	2.5	3.3	2.2	0.9
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	3.5	4.9	3.8	1.5
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	95.7	99.1	94.8	94.6
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	89.9	86.9	80.1	95.3
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	76.9	87.5	88.3	77.9
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>90.5</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	3.7	0.0	1.9	3.8
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.9	2.5	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.9	2.5	0.6	1.5
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	0.9	2.6	3.2
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	3.4	4.9	5.1	0.0
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	4.6	2.5	2.6	6.1
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	0.9	3.5	1.1
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	5.0	8.2	15.4	3.7
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	18.5	5.0	8.4	13.7
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.9	5.0	0.0	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.1
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	1.7	4.1	2.9	1.9
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	4.6	5.0	2.6	4.6
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.3	97.2	96.6	94.5
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	92.5	88.5	94.0	98.1
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	84.8	89.7	90.4	87.6
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>92.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>92.8</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.7	2.5	0.7	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	6.2	2.6	1.9	4.4
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	2.7	2.6	0.6	0.7
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.7	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	3.6	0.0	0.6	1.5
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	2.5	1.5	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	4.5	0.0	2.5	2.2
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	3.7	0.9	5.5
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	4.2	4.9	3.7	1.9
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	7.1	7.7	7.0	4.4
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.2	96.5	96.8
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	89.4	93.2	98.1
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	85.0	90.3	89.7
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>94.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>93.4</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.6	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	2.5	0.6	3.7
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.8	3.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.5	2.6	1.5
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.8	1.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	5.0	0.0	0.7
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	3.3	0.8	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.3	2.9
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	1.8	3.2
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	4.9	3.0	1.9
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	5.0	6.5	4.4
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>



## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.6	100.0	98.2	97.8
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	97.5	99.2	97.8	98.1
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	96.4	92.5	98.7	96.3
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>97.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.9	1.8	1.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.9	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.9	2.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.5	0.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	10.0	10.0	10.8
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	12.3	12.6	12.6	12.5
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.7	13.0	13.3	14.1
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	10.0	10.6	10.2
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	11.1	11.2	11.8	10.9
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	12.6	12.8	12.8	12.5
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.4	10.5	10.3	10.6
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.2	11.4	11.8	11.6
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	13.0	12.9	12.8	13.7
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.8	12.8	10.0	10.7
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	12.2	12.0	11.6	13.3
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	14.2	14.6	13.8	14.8
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.9	10.0	10.4	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.4
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	14.0	13.3	13.0	13.7
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.2	10.2	10.5	10.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	10.8	13.2	11.3	11.0
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.4	13.5	12.2	13.4
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.7	10.6	10.8	10.8
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.5	11.6	12.2	11.2
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.3
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

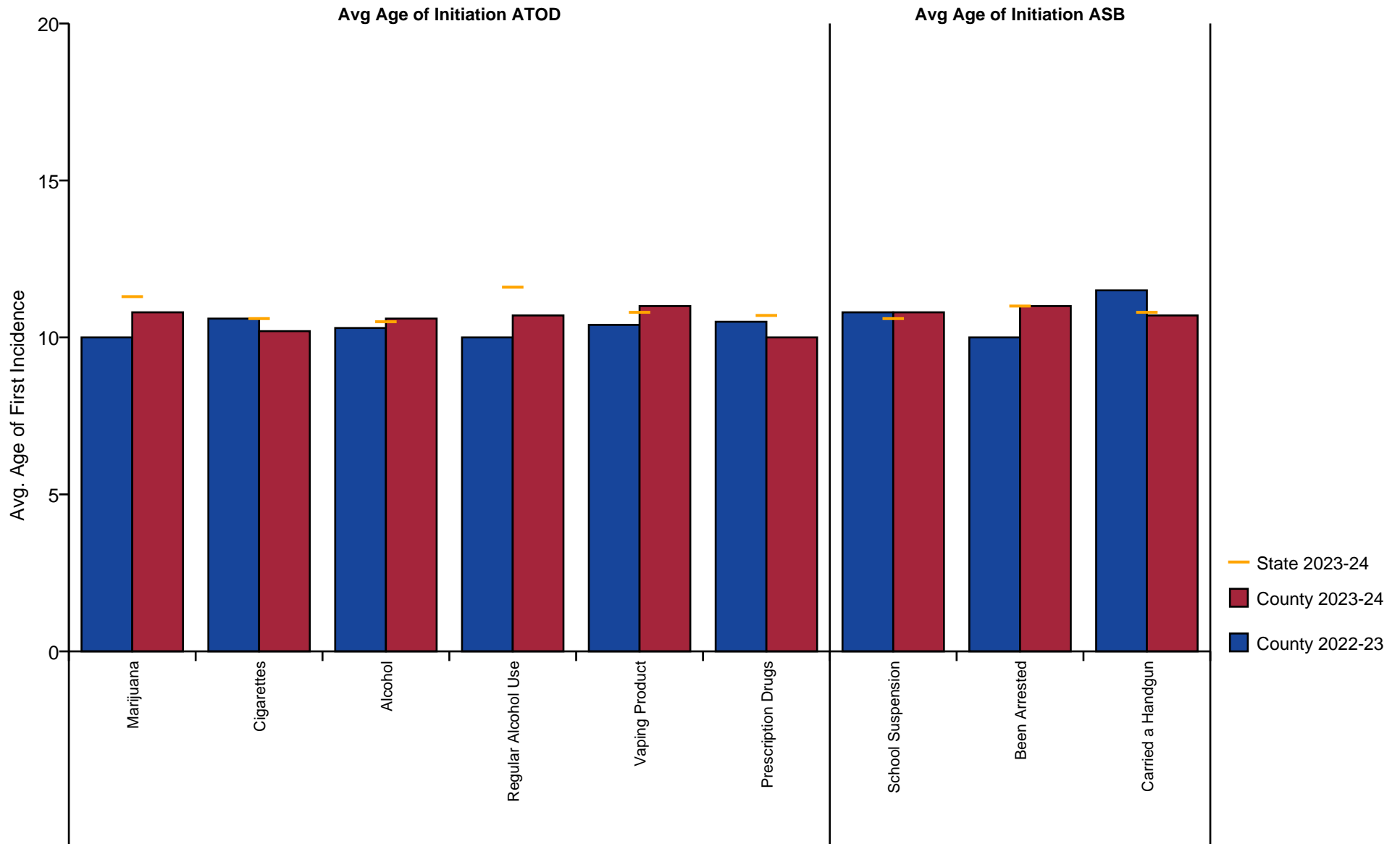
Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.0	10.0	10.0	11.0
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	12.6	12.6	12.3	13.0
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	14.2	14.5	14.0	13.2
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.8	10.7	11.5	10.7
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.8	11.5	11.2	11.1
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.1	13.0	11.9	13.0
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

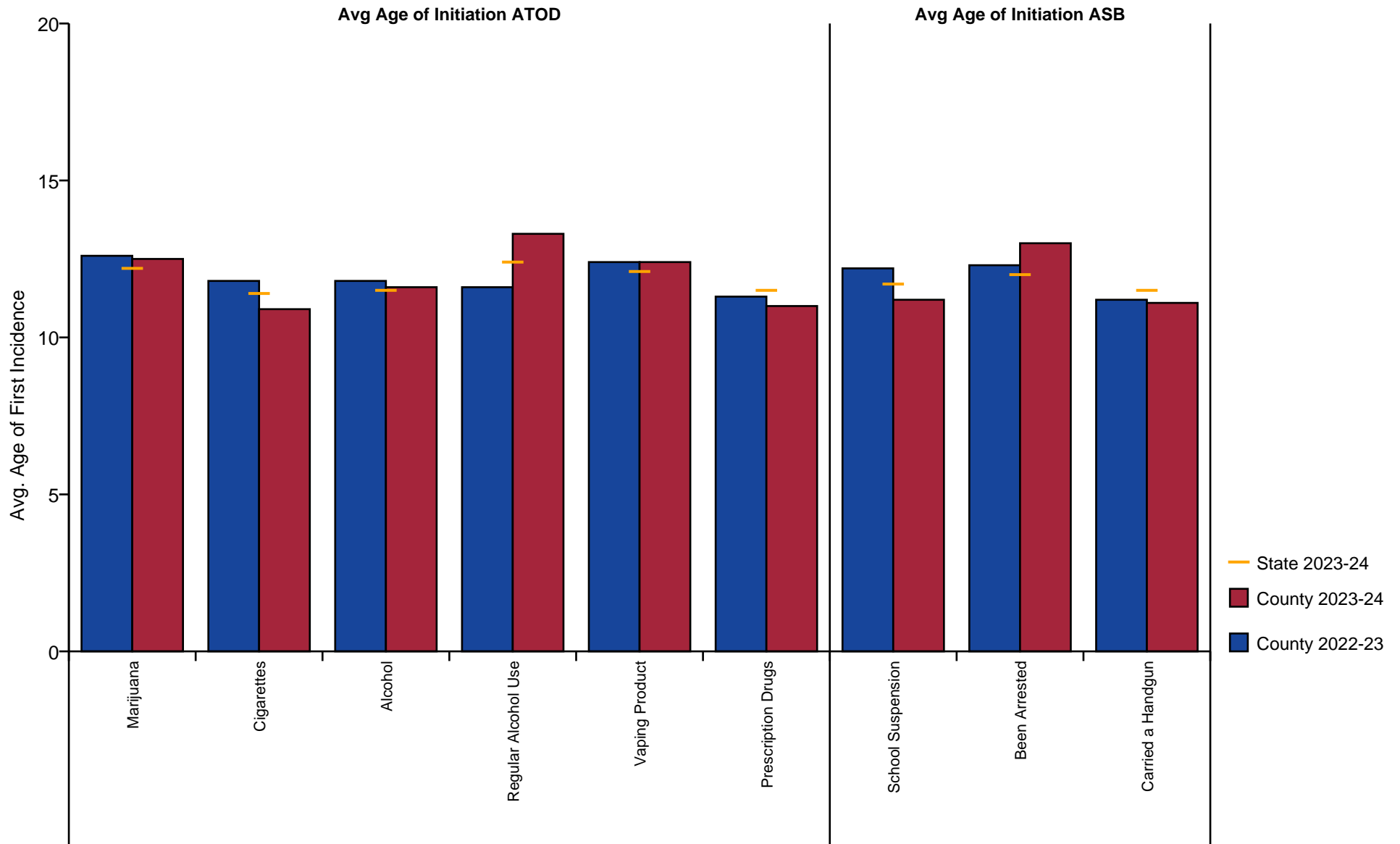
### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Cross County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

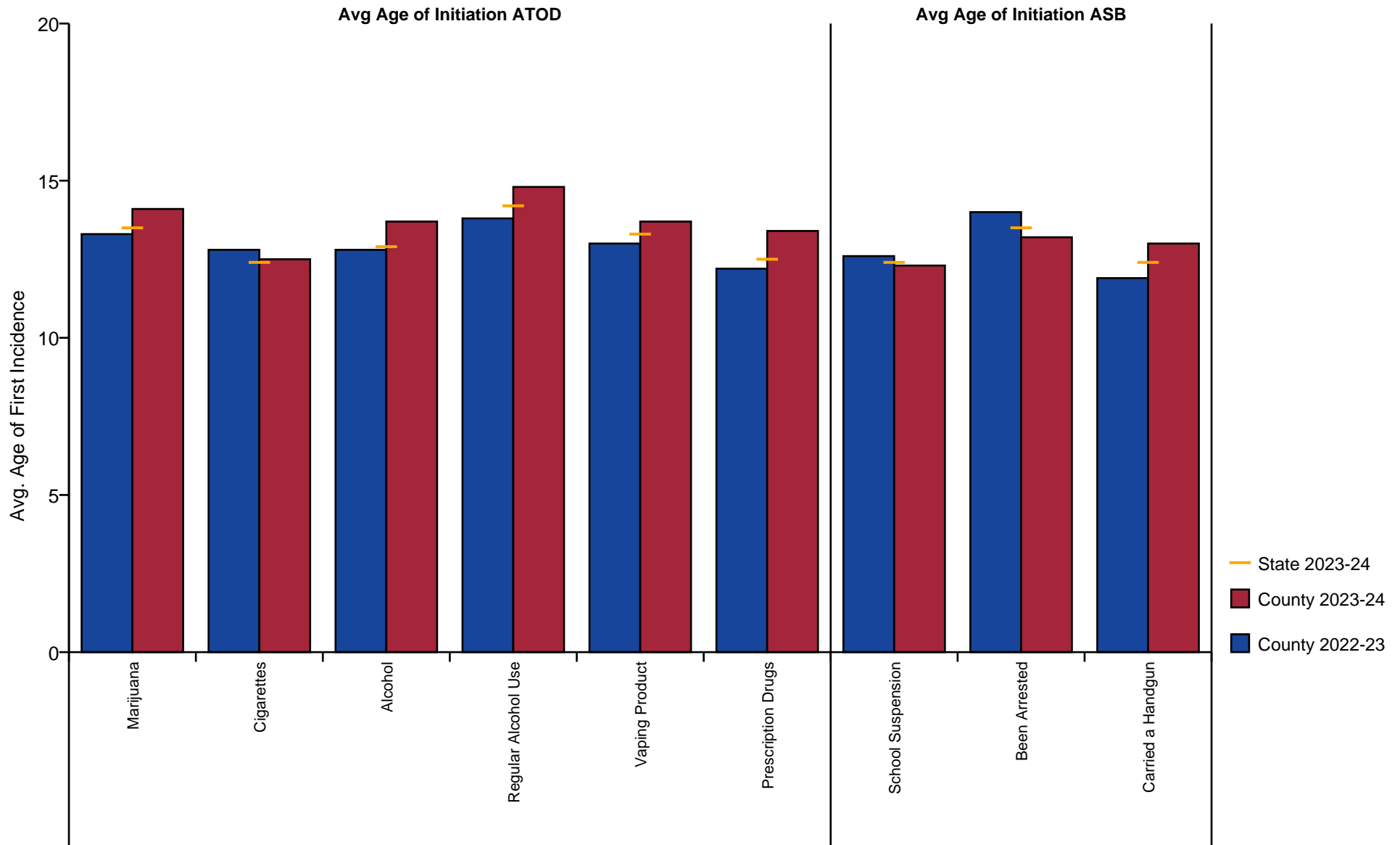
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8  
Cross County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Cross County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors



## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.1	7.4	5.2	6.5
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	13.7	11.9	8.3	6.1
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	18.8	7.5	14.6	10.1
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>7.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.6	6.1	4.5	3.7
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	10.9	9.6	10.1	3.5
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	10.0	7.3	4.5	5.9
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.8	5.1	7.0	7.8
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	14.8	16.9	24.1	10.5
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	28.1	11.6	18.4	25.4
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>15.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	2.5	0.8	1.5	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	4.5	7.5	2.5	1.5
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.1	1.7	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	4.9	3.1	2.3	2.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	2.7	2.4	1.3	2.2
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.8	1.6	3.8	3.7
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	9.8	13.8	14.8	2.6
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	20.2	6.8	8.9	14.4
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	49.6	9.7	1.8	8.8	30.1
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	52.1	6.8	3.4	2.6	35.0
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	58.3	11.5	0.0	2.9	27.3
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
Combined	county	53.7	9.5	1.6	4.6	30.6
	state	61.2	8.8	2.4	4.3	23.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	21.2	22.1	34.5	16.8	5.3
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	18.8	23.1	38.5	12.0	7.7
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	37.2	36.5	16.1	5.1	5.1
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
Combined	county	26.4	27.8	28.9	10.9	6.0
	state	32.8	21.6	25.4	13.7	6.4

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	82.6	8.3	3.3	3.3	2.5
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	76.3	7.6	8.5	5.9	1.7
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	52.5	14.9	9.9	9.9	12.8
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
Combined	county	69.5	10.5	7.4	6.6	6.1
	state	72.6	9.3	7.0	6.0	5.1

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	82.4	11.8	5.0	0.8
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	76.3	20.3	2.5	0.8
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	53.6	27.1	15.7	3.6
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
Combined	county	69.8	20.2	8.2	1.9
	state	74.1	17.3	6.6	2.0

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:  
used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	92.9	2.7	0.0	0.9	3.5
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	95.7	1.7	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	82.0	4.3	2.2	3.6	7.9
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
Combined	county	89.6	3.0	0.8	2.5	4.1
	state	90.3	4.3	1.7	0.7	3.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically  
or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and  
e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	25.5	13.6	20.9	32.7	7.3
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	21.1	12.3	23.7	37.7	5.3
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	13.6	23.6	22.9	31.4	8.6
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
Combined	county	19.5	17.0	22.5	33.8	7.1
	state	16.2	12.7	23.7	40.8	6.6

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	26.9	9.3	21.3	34.3	8.3
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	20.9	13.0	26.1	30.4	9.6
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	14.3	20.7	24.3	29.3	11.4
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
Combined	county	20.1	14.9	24.0	31.1	9.9
	state	16.7	13.6	23.9	36.1	9.6

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	29.2	6.6	12.3	41.5	10.4
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	19.1	8.7	12.2	49.6	10.4
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	10.7	7.1	22.9	47.1	12.1
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
Combined	county	18.8	7.5	16.3	46.3	11.1
	state	15.9	6.4	18.3	49.5	10.0

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	28.3	1.9	4.7	34.0	31.1
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	22.1	1.8	8.0	55.8	12.4
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	12.1	0.0	5.0	63.6	19.3
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
Combined	county	20.1	1.1	5.8	52.4	20.6
	state	15.4	1.8	5.9	55.4	21.4

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	28.0	1.9	4.7	33.6	31.8
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	21.1	0.9	3.5	49.1	25.4
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	11.4	0.7	2.1	55.0	30.7
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
Combined	county	19.4	1.1	3.3	46.8	29.4
	state	15.3	1.6	5.3	49.7	28.1



Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.2	4.9	0.0	1.0	1.9
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	89.5	4.4	2.6	0.0	3.5
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	74.6	6.5	5.1	2.2	11.6
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
Combined	county	84.5	5.4	2.8	1.1	6.2
	state	89.3	4.0	1.8	0.9	4.0

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.1	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	97.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	88.3	2.2	0.7	2.9	5.8
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
Combined	county	93.7	2.0	0.6	1.1	2.6
	state	94.1	2.0	1.0	0.6	2.2

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.1	3.0	0.0	1.0	3.0
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	92.9	3.5	2.7	0.0	0.9
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	83.8	4.4	3.7	0.7	7.4
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
Combined	county	89.4	3.7	2.3	0.6	4.0
	state	92.7	3.3	1.4	0.7	1.9

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	88.3	5.8	1.0	1.0	3.9
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	85.1	6.1	4.4	0.0	4.4
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	71.7	7.2	5.8	2.2	13.0
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
Combined	county	80.8	6.5	3.9	1.1	7.6
	state	86.6	5.2	2.3	1.2	4.7

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	97.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	85.6	3.6	2.9	0.7	7.2
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
Combined	county	92.6	2.2	1.1	0.3	3.8
	state	94.5	2.2	0.9	0.3	2.1

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	92.8	1.4	2.2	1.4	2.2
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
Combined	county	97.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.8
	state	96.9	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.8

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.4	1.9	0.0	0.9	1.9
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	98.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	91.4	2.9	2.2	0.0	3.6
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
Combined	county	94.8	1.6	1.1	0.3	2.2
	state	96.2	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.9

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.7	3.7	0.9	0.9	2.8
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	97.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.7
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	83.5	3.6	4.3	0.7	7.9
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
Combined	county	90.4	2.5	2.2	0.5	4.4
	state	92.7	3.1	1.2	0.5	2.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	90.2	98.2	93.2	92.8
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	84.0	83.3	77.9	91.8
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	74.1	74.3	84.4	79.7
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>87.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>87.4</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.9	2.9	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.9	0.0	2.5	2.1
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	5.9	5.6	10.3	4.5
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	12.0	5.7	2.6	8.3
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.9	0.9	5.9	2.1
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	10.9	11.9	13.2	2.7
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	15.7	11.4	10.4	11.3
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.8	3.2	6.6	0.9
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	4.6	5.7	2.6	4.5
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.4	0.9	0.8	4.1
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	1.7	3.2	0.7	0.0
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.8	0.0	1.9	3.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.3	0.9	3.4	1.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	4.2	4.0	3.7	1.8
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	2.8	2.9	2.6	1.5
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.1	0.9	4.2	2.1
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	4.2	6.3	5.1	1.8
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	4.6	5.7	5.2	5.3
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.1	0.0	2.5	2.1
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	6.7	4.0	5.1	2.7
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	6.5	0.0	3.9	3.8
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	1.6	2.2	0.0
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	3.7	8.6	2.6	3.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	64.9	6.4	8.5	6.4	13.8
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	44.5	19.1	14.5	12.7	9.1
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	29.4	11.8	26.5	17.6	14.7
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
Combined	county	44.1	12.6	17.6	12.9	12.6
	state	48.2	15.8	16.7	10.9	8.4

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.9	3.3	8.8	7.7	14.3
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	43.1	16.5	16.5	14.7	9.2
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	29.1	10.4	27.6	18.7	14.2
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
Combined	county	43.7	10.5	18.9	14.4	12.6
	state	48.0	15.1	17.3	12.2	7.5

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	80.0	1.1	10.0	8.9
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	62.0	10.2	14.8	13.0
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	48.9	11.9	17.8	21.5
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
Combined	county	61.6	8.4	14.7	15.3
	state	64.3	11.1	12.5	12.2

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	85.0	12.5	2.5
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	67.9	26.4	5.7
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	67.2	29.1	3.7
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
Combined	county	71.9	24.1	4.1
	state	76.3	19.0	4.7

## 7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model <sup>3</sup>, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless <sup>4</sup>. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) <sup>3</sup> and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. <sup>5 6</sup>.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

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<sup>3</sup>Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

<sup>4</sup>Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

<sup>5</sup>Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

<sup>6</sup>Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.



Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.3	9.6	31.3	16.9	28.9
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	11.1	16.7	25.0	21.3	25.9
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	16.2	20.6	27.2	14.7	21.3
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
Combined	county	13.8	16.5	27.5	17.4	24.8
	state	16.3	17.1	29.6	21.1	15.9

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.6	6.2	6.2	22.2	51.9
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	9.3	10.3	20.6	20.6	39.3
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	7.4	16.2	21.3	19.1	36.0
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
Combined	county	9.6	11.7	17.3	20.4	41.0
	state	11.5	10.8	18.1	20.5	39.1

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.5	9.6	20.5	16.9	38.6
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	17.1	20.0	27.6	5.7	29.5
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	20.6	22.1	19.1	14.0	24.3
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
Combined	county	17.9	18.2	22.2	12.0	29.6
	state	20.8	17.9	19.9	16.1	25.3

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.8	3.7	12.3	16.0	53.1
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	7.5	9.3	15.9	16.8	50.5
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	8.1	7.4	22.8	12.5	49.3
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
Combined	county	9.6	7.1	17.9	14.8	50.6
	state	9.4	8.2	14.5	18.8	49.3

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.3	11.0	17.1	17.1	36.6
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	16.0	18.9	12.3	19.8	33.0
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	14.0	17.6	26.5	13.2	28.7
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
Combined	county	15.7	16.4	19.4	16.4	32.1
	state	16.1	15.9	22.3	18.9	26.8

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.2	6.1	15.9	9.8	56.1
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	13.1	11.2	8.4	15.9	51.4
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	12.5	14.7	16.9	14.0	41.9
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
Combined	county	12.6	11.4	13.8	13.5	48.6
	state	13.9	9.5	12.7	16.5	47.4

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.9	113	0.9	108	0.9	108	2.8	108	0.9	106	0.9	106
Grade 8	0.0	115	4.3	115	1.7	116	3.4	116	0.0	115	0.0	116
Grade 10	1.5	137	12.9	139	8.6	139	4.3	138	0.0	139	0.0	139
<b>Combined</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>361</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	61.8	102	44.8	105	42.1	95	66.3	101	56.2	73	56.2	73
Grade 8	72.1	111	53.6	110	35.2	108	72.5	109	70.6	85	72.7	99
Grade 10	84.4	128	58.1	129	41.5	123	80.2	126	82.5	97	85.0	113
<b>Combined</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>52.6</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>285</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	97.6	83	100.0	83	98.8	83	98.8	82	100.0	83	98.8	83
Grade 8	100.0	107	94.4	107	99.1	107	98.1	107	100.0	106	100.0	107
Grade 10	99.3	136	91.9	136	93.4	136	98.5	136	100.0	136	100.0	136
<b>Combined</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>94.8</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>326</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.0	100	91.0	100	97.0	100	98.0	100	100.0	97	99.0	98
Grade 8	92.9	112	82.1	112	90.2	112	97.3	112	98.2	112	98.2	112
Grade 10	80.1	136	69.3	137	74.1	135	93.4	136	97.1	136	97.1	136
<b>Combined</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>85.9</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>98.0</b>	<b>346</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	0.5	187	7.0	185	4.8	186	3.2	185	0.0	185	0.5	186
Female	1.2	167	7.2	167	4.2	167	3.6	167	0.6	165	0.0	165
<b>Combined</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>351</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	68.7	179	50.6	180	37.8	172	67.6	179	65.0	143	67.9	159
Female	79.2	154	57.7	156	40.5	148	78.7	150	79.1	110	80.6	124
<b>Combined</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>72.6</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>283</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

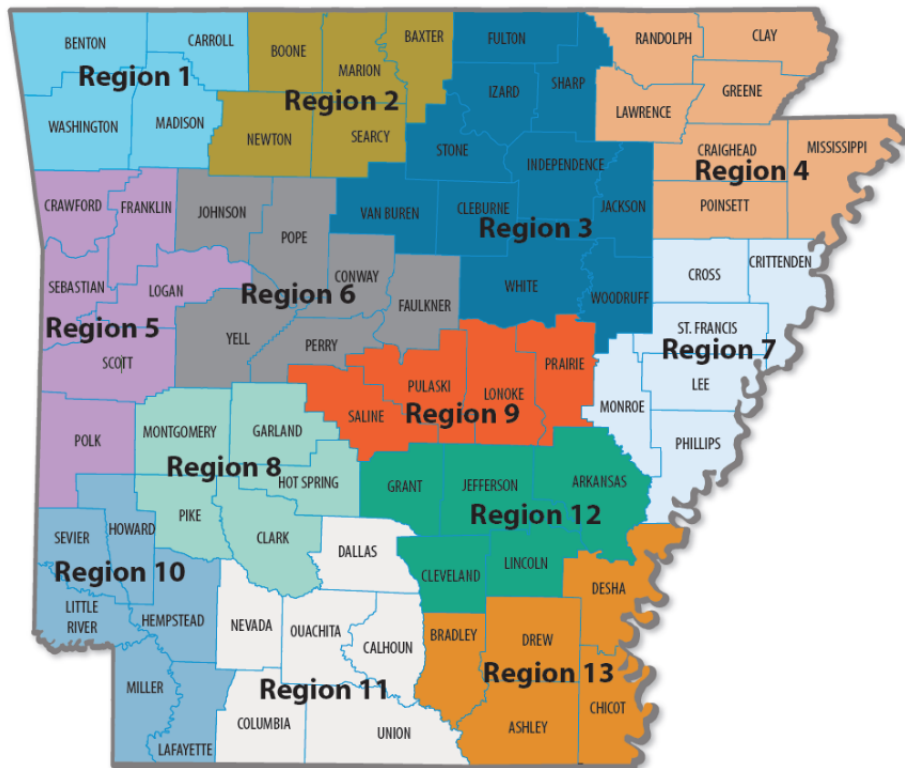
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.2	167	96.4	167	95.8	167	99.4	166	100.0	166	100.0	167
Female	100.0	149	94.0	149	97.3	149	97.3	149	100.0	149	99.3	149
<b>Combined</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>316</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	87.6	177	80.9	178	85.2	176	95.5	177	97.7	177	97.7	177
Female	91.3	161	77.0	161	83.9	161	95.7	161	98.7	158	98.1	159
<b>Combined</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>336</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- [liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org)

Deb Crawford -- [deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- [kyle.evatt@northark.edu](mailto:kyle.evatt@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- [ksims@crdcnea.com](mailto:ksims@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- [staylor@crdcnea.com](mailto:staylor@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [scarter@crdcnea.com](mailto:scarter@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- [jmcrew@harborhouse.inc](mailto:jmcrew@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - [kmeador@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kmeador@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- [aholland@csiyouth.com](mailto:aholland@csiyouth.com)

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- [gwilkins@crdcnea.com](mailto:gwilkins@crdcnea.com)

Zatiece Fraction -- [zfraction@crdcnea.com](mailto:zfraction@crdcnea.com)

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- [bsharver@occnet.org](mailto:bsharver@occnet.org)

Marcus Tatum -- [mtatum@occnet.org](mailto:mtatum@occnet.org)

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillier@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillier@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- [jhall@fsainc.org](mailto:jhall@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- [rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc](mailto:rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- [qarnold@harborhouse.inc](mailto:qarnold@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@rharborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@rharborhouse.inc)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Tempest Alexander -- [t.smith@cecemp.org](mailto:t.smith@cecemp.org) Cell: (870) 534-2047

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- [mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com)

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu) -- 501-951-8959

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov)

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203

### **International Survey Associates**

#### **dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.



## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

236001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?					
b.	hate being in school?					
c.	try to do your best work in school?					

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never      ☐ Often  
☐ Rarely      ☐ Almost always  
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's      ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly D's      ☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important      ☐ Slightly important  
☐ Quite important      ☐ Not at all important  
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None      ☐ 4-5  
☐ 1      ☐ 6-10  
☐ 2      ☐ 11 or more  
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day







76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.**

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- ☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- ☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- ☐ No

**The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.**

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.



Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	47.5	50.9	58.2	50.6	52.3	49.6	52.5	50.4
Female	52.5	49.1	41.8	49.4	47.7	50.4	47.5	49.6
N of Valid	120	13,155	110	13,525	132	10,582	362	37,262
N of Miss	9	997	9	1,031	11	893	29	2,921

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
11	50.8	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.8	19.4
12	44.5	41.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	14.8	14.7
13	3.9	2.7	41.0	54.0	0.0	0.0	13.7	20.5
14	0.0	0.1	54.7	43.1	0.0	0.2	16.6	15.7
15	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.6	62.4	55.0	24.1	16.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	34.8	41.8	12.7	12.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.9	1.0	0.8
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	128	13,866	117	14,279	141	11,309	386	39,454
N of Miss	1	286	2	277	2	166	5	729

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.0	35.2
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	30.4	36.2
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	36.6	28.6
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	129	14,152	119	14,556	143	11,475	391	40,183
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	78.5	92.1	78.1	87.6	75.9	91.8	77.6
Yes	3.5	21.5	7.9	21.9	12.4	24.1	8.2	22.4
N of Valid	113	13,420	114	14,139	137	11,023	364	38,582
N of Miss	16	732	5	417	6	452	27	1,601

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.0	79.9	68.1	80.8	69.2	83.5	68.5	81.3
Yes	32.0	20.1	31.9	19.2	30.8	16.5	31.5	18.7
N of Valid	125	13,653	119	14,212	143	11,156	387	39,021
N of Miss	4	499	0	344	0	319	4	1,162

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	97.0	98.3	97.1	97.2	97.1	97.4	97.1
Yes	3.2	3.0	1.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.9
N of Valid	125	13,653	119	14,212	143	11,156	387	39,021
N of Miss	4	499	0	344	0	319	4	1,162

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.8	94.0	95.0	93.8	98.6	95.2	95.6	94.3
Yes	7.2	6.0	5.0	6.2	1.4	4.8	4.4	5.7
N of Valid	125	13,653	119	14,212	143	11,156	387	39,021
N of Miss	4	499	0	344	0	319	4	1,162

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.6
Yes	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	125	13,653	119	14,212	143	11,156	387	39,021
N of Miss	4	499	0	344	0	319	4	1,162

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	35.2	39.5	37.8	35.3	32.9	30.9	35.1	35.5
Yes	64.8	60.5	62.2	64.7	67.1	69.1	64.9	64.5
N of Valid	125	13,653	119	14,212	143	11,156	387	39,021
N of Miss	4	499	0	344	0	319	4	1,162

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	97.5	100.0	97.7	99.3	97.4	99.0	97.5
Yes	2.4	2.5	0.0	2.3	0.7	2.6	1.0	2.5
N of Valid	125	13,653	119	14,212	143	11,156	387	39,021
N of Miss	4	499	0	344	0	319	4	1,162

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	78.9	90.8	80.6	96.5	84.3	94.1	81.1
Yes	5.6	21.1	9.2	19.4	3.5	15.7	5.9	18.9
N of Valid	125	13,653	119	14,212	143	11,156	387	39,021
N of Miss	4	499	0	344	0	319	4	1,162

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.0	11.6	17.8	13.1	13.3	15.7	13.9	13.3
Yes	89.0	88.4	82.2	86.9	86.7	84.3	86.1	86.7
N of Valid	127	14,058	118	14,493	143	11,421	388	39,972
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	3	211

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.7	94.2	95.8	93.4	91.6	93.4	93.6	93.7
Yes	6.3	5.8	4.2	6.6	8.4	6.6	6.4	6.3
N of Valid	127	14,058	118	14,493	143	11,421	388	39,972
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	3	211

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	99.3	99.2	99.4	99.3	99.6	98.5	99.4
Yes	3.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.6
N of Valid	127	14,058	118	14,493	143	11,421	388	39,972
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	3	211

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.1	85.6	81.4	87.5	85.3	89.1	82.7	87.3
Yes	18.9	14.4	18.6	12.5	14.7	10.9	17.3	12.7
N of Valid	127	14,058	118	14,493	143	11,421	388	39,972
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	3	211

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.1	94.7	94.9	95.3	95.8	96.1	94.3	95.3
Yes	7.9	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.2	3.9	5.7	4.7
N of Valid	127	14,058	118	14,493	143	11,421	388	39,972
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	3	211

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	37.8	36.5	47.5	39.1	46.9	41.5	44.1	38.9
Yes	62.2	63.5	52.5	60.9	53.1	58.5	55.9	61.1
N of Valid	127	14,058	118	14,493	143	11,421	388	39,972
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	3	211

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.0	86.6	87.3	84.7	81.1	84.4	84.3	85.3
Yes	15.0	13.4	12.7	15.3	18.9	15.6	15.7	14.7
N of Valid	127	14,058	118	14,493	143	11,421	388	39,972
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	3	211

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	99.4	99.2	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.5
Yes	2.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	127	14,058	118	14,493	143	11,421	388	39,972
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	3	211

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.7	91.6	89.8	92.8	95.1	93.5	93.0	92.6
Yes	6.3	8.4	10.2	7.2	4.9	6.5	7.0	7.4
N of Valid	127	14,058	118	14,493	143	11,421	388	39,972
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	3	211

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	94.4	97.5	95.2	97.2	96.3	96.9	95.2
Yes	3.9	5.6	2.5	4.8	2.8	3.7	3.1	4.8
N of Valid	127	14,058	118	14,493	143	11,421	388	39,972
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	3	211

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	97.3	98.3	97.6	99.3	98.0	97.4	97.6
Yes	5.5	2.7	1.7	2.4	0.7	2.0	2.6	2.4
N of Valid	127	14,058	118	14,493	143	11,421	388	39,972
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	3	211



Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.7	50.1	55.1	51.3	55.9	52.8	55.9	51.3
Yes	43.3	49.9	44.9	48.7	44.1	47.2	44.1	48.7
N of Valid	127	14,058	118	14,493	143	11,421	388	39,972
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	3	211

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	95.2	96.6	95.3	94.4	95.5	95.9	95.3
Yes	3.1	4.8	3.4	4.7	5.6	4.5	4.1	4.7
N of Valid	127	14,058	118	14,493	143	11,421	388	39,972
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	3	211

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	47.2	53.2	57.6	53.0	62.9	56.4	56.2	54.0
Yes	52.8	46.8	42.4	47.0	37.1	43.6	43.8	46.0
N of Valid	127	14,058	118	14,493	143	11,421	388	39,972
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	3	211

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	95.2	95.8	95.3	94.4	95.4	95.1	95.3
Yes	4.7	4.8	4.2	4.7	5.6	4.6	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	127	14,058	118	14,493	143	11,421	388	39,972
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	3	211

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	95.6	95.8	96.3	95.1	95.8	95.6	95.9
Yes	3.9	4.4	4.2	3.7	4.9	4.2	4.4	4.1
N of Valid	127	14,058	118	14,493	143	11,421	388	39,972
N of Miss	2	94	1	63	0	54	3	211

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.0	8.9	7.6	8.5	10.0	9.8	8.9	9.0
no	21.3	35.6	30.3	36.9	28.6	32.9	26.8	35.3
yes	66.4	48.5	57.1	49.3	52.9	49.3	58.5	49.0
YES!	3.3	7.0	5.0	5.2	8.6	8.0	5.8	6.6
N of Valid	122	13,633	119	14,231	140	11,112	381	38,976
N of Miss	7	519	0	325	3	363	10	1,207

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.4	10.1	11.9	8.6	6.5	9.8	8.5	9.5
no	32.2	44.7	43.2	47.5	54.0	46.9	43.7	46.4
yes	52.9	38.1	38.1	38.8	30.9	38.9	40.2	38.6
YES!	7.4	7.1	6.8	5.1	8.6	4.4	7.7	5.6
N of Valid	121	13,493	118	14,085	139	10,980	378	38,558
N of Miss	8	659	1	471	4	495	13	1,625

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.8	4.1	3.4	5.7	7.2	7.0	6.8	5.5
no	18.7	19.0	27.7	26.7	34.8	30.0	27.4	24.9
yes	49.6	54.1	54.6	53.7	47.1	52.1	50.3	53.4
YES!	22.0	22.8	14.3	14.0	10.9	10.9	15.5	16.2
N of Valid	123	13,568	119	14,124	138	11,025	380	38,717
N of Miss	6	584	0	432	5	450	11	1,466

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.2	2.6	0.8	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1
no	9.7	8.8	6.7	6.3	2.9	5.4	6.3	6.9
yes	54.0	44.4	41.2	45.5	45.0	45.2	46.7	45.0
YES!	33.1	44.2	51.3	46.5	50.0	47.3	44.9	45.9
N of Valid	124	13,618	119	14,200	140	11,051	383	38,869
N of Miss	5	534	0	356	3	424	8	1,314

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.9	3.5	2.5	3.6	2.2	4.0	3.2	3.7
no	16.4	14.4	20.2	19.6	20.9	19.4	19.2	17.8
yes	54.1	51.5	56.3	55.6	60.4	57.2	57.1	54.6
YES!	24.6	30.5	21.0	21.2	16.5	19.4	20.5	23.9
N of Valid	122	13,536	119	14,153	139	11,032	380	38,721
N of Miss	7	616	0	403	4	443	11	1,462

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.1	6.1	12.0	7.8	7.4	8.1	7.7	7.3
no	18.0	13.1	16.2	18.4	27.9	18.6	21.1	16.6
yes	59.0	48.9	59.0	57.1	55.1	58.9	57.6	54.8
YES!	18.9	31.8	12.8	16.7	9.6	14.4	13.6	21.3
N of Valid	122	13,453	117	14,039	136	10,982	375	38,474
N of Miss	7	699	2	517	7	493	16	1,709

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.0	9.8	26.9	16.3	24.6	21.3	22.3	15.4
no	42.5	37.4	44.5	47.0	50.0	48.3	45.9	44.0
yes	35.8	39.3	24.4	29.9	18.8	25.2	26.0	31.9
YES!	6.7	13.6	4.2	6.8	6.5	5.2	5.8	8.7
N of Valid	120	13,524	119	14,115	138	11,010	377	38,649
N of Miss	9	628	0	441	5	465	14	1,534

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.2	9.2	13.6	10.5	18.4	12.7	13.9	10.7
no	32.5	33.9	44.1	41.6	48.5	42.8	42.0	39.3
yes	45.8	44.5	35.6	40.7	27.2	38.2	35.8	41.3
YES!	12.5	12.4	6.8	7.3	5.9	6.2	8.3	8.8
N of Valid	120	13,348	118	14,080	136	10,999	374	38,427
N of Miss	9	804	1	476	7	476	17	1,756

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.0	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.0	8.6	10.3	8.5
no	35.0	33.4	25.2	32.2	29.7	31.4	30.0	32.4
yes	32.5	44.3	47.1	44.9	44.2	45.5	41.4	44.9
YES!	17.5	13.8	19.3	14.4	18.1	14.5	18.3	14.2
N of Valid	120	13,397	119	14,106	138	11,028	377	38,531
N of Miss	9	755	0	450	5	447	14	1,652

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.0	4.2	5.0	3.7	3.6	3.4	4.5	3.8
no	17.5	15.6	16.8	17.0	23.6	14.9	19.5	15.9
yes	64.2	54.7	65.5	62.8	61.4	66.0	63.6	60.9
YES!	13.3	25.5	12.6	16.6	11.4	15.7	12.4	19.4
N of Valid	120	13,459	119	14,082	140	10,996	379	38,537
N of Miss	9	693	0	474	3	479	12	1,646

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	13.5	8.0	15.1	10.7	16.4	12.5	15.1	10.3
Rarely	18.3	15.2	21.8	20.0	27.1	21.5	22.6	18.7
Sometimes	38.9	37.6	40.3	40.0	41.4	40.2	40.3	39.2
Often	13.5	22.9	15.1	21.3	11.4	20.3	13.2	21.6
Almost always	15.9	16.2	7.6	8.1	3.6	5.5	8.8	10.2
N of Valid	126	13,687	119	14,257	140	11,085	385	39,029
N of Miss	3	465	0	299	3	390	6	1,154

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	11.2	9.3	4.3	4.2	5.0	3.3	6.8	5.7
Rarely	15.2	25.7	13.0	19.2	7.9	15.8	11.8	20.5
Sometimes	32.0	31.0	29.6	33.6	34.3	35.8	32.1	33.3
Often	17.6	18.6	31.3	24.6	31.4	27.1	26.8	23.2
Almost always	24.0	15.4	21.7	18.4	21.4	18.0	22.4	17.2
N of Valid	125	13,586	115	14,139	140	11,025	380	38,750
N of Miss	4	566	4	417	3	450	11	1,433

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.8
Rarely	3.2	1.8	3.4	3.0	3.6	3.3	3.4	2.6
Sometimes	11.1	8.7	12.9	15.4	22.3	18.9	15.7	14.0
Often	23.0	23.8	27.6	34.7	33.1	35.6	28.1	31.1
Almost always	62.7	65.2	56.0	46.1	40.3	41.2	52.5	51.4
N of Valid	126	13,605	116	14,194	139	11,063	381	38,862
N of Miss	3	547	3	362	4	412	10	1,321



Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.4	5.0	9.5	6.3	6.5	7.9	7.7	6.3
Rarely	13.1	13.1	18.1	22.2	33.1	27.5	22.0	20.5
Sometimes	38.5	32.7	39.7	40.6	47.5	41.2	42.2	38.0
Often	27.0	30.1	23.3	22.6	9.4	18.9	19.4	24.2
Almost always	13.9	19.2	9.5	8.3	3.6	4.4	8.8	11.0
N of Valid	122	13,385	116	13,924	139	10,850	377	38,159
N of Miss	7	767	3	632	4	625	14	2,024

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.9	2.1	1.1	1.6	1.1
Mostly Ds	4.8	2.0	1.7	3.2	2.1	4.0	2.9	3.0
Mostly Cs	13.6	11.3	16.9	16.0	15.0	16.1	15.1	14.4
Mostly Bs	28.8	36.5	38.1	37.8	40.0	36.2	35.8	36.9
Mostly As	51.2	49.0	42.4	42.0	40.7	42.6	44.6	44.6
N of Valid	125	13,541	118	14,128	140	10,995	383	38,664
N of Miss	4	611	1	428	3	480	8	1,519

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	30.4	26.4	10.2	11.6	6.5	6.6	15.4	15.4
Quite important	26.4	28.5	18.6	20.3	13.7	15.0	19.4	21.7
Fairly important	27.2	27.3	28.8	35.6	35.3	35.2	30.6	32.6
Slightly important	12.8	14.7	33.1	26.7	36.0	34.0	27.5	24.6
Not at all important	3.2	3.2	9.3	5.7	8.6	9.1	7.1	5.8
N of Valid	125	13,579	118	14,147	139	11,006	382	38,732
N of Miss	4	573	1	409	4	469	9	1,451

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	53.2	51.1	46.2	54.4	52.9	57.5	50.9	54.1
1	20.2	14.3	21.0	13.4	15.7	13.5	18.8	13.7
2	10.5	10.8	14.3	10.2	12.1	10.1	12.3	10.4
3	4.8	9.4	8.4	8.8	9.3	7.4	7.6	8.6
4-5	6.5	9.6	7.6	8.5	7.9	7.0	7.3	8.4
6-10	3.2	3.4	2.5	3.3	1.4	3.0	2.3	3.3
11 or more	1.6	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.5	0.8	1.4
N of Valid	124	13,507	119	14,153	140	10,993	383	38,653
N of Miss	5	645	0	403	3	482	8	1,530

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.9	88.9	81.4	79.0	75.9	71.7	81.1	80.4
Little chance	6.6	6.1	11.9	10.9	12.1	13.9	10.2	10.1
Some chance	4.9	2.9	4.2	6.2	9.2	8.9	6.3	5.8
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.9	2.1	4.0	1.8	2.7
Very good chance	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.5	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	122	13,504	118	14,089	141	10,879	381	38,472
N of Miss	7	648	1	467	2	596	10	1,711

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.3	6.7	12.9	10.5	13.7	13.5	11.4	10.0
Little chance	8.9	9.5	13.8	15.7	18.7	18.5	14.0	14.3
Some chance	19.5	19.1	23.3	25.7	29.5	27.3	24.3	23.8
Pretty good chance	26.8	33.9	30.2	29.7	24.5	26.2	27.0	30.2
Very good chance	37.4	30.8	19.8	18.3	13.7	14.6	23.3	21.6
N of Valid	123	13,493	116	13,987	139	10,796	378	38,276
N of Miss	6	659	3	569	4	679	13	1,907

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.3	86.4	71.2	73.5	60.0	59.4	70.9	74.1
Little chance	6.7	7.2	15.3	12.3	12.9	15.2	11.6	11.3
Some chance	5.8	3.6	6.8	8.1	19.3	13.2	11.1	8.0
Pretty good chance	2.5	1.9	5.1	4.6	3.6	8.8	3.7	4.8
Very good chance	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.4	4.3	3.4	2.6	1.8
N of Valid	120	13,431	118	14,029	140	10,832	378	38,292
N of Miss	9	721	1	527	3	643	13	1,891

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	18.9	11.3	21.6	14.7	21.4	16.7	20.6	14.0
Little chance	18.0	12.3	10.3	18.7	17.9	20.0	15.6	16.8
Some chance	18.0	22.8	30.2	28.8	33.6	30.5	27.5	27.2
Pretty good chance	21.3	28.4	21.6	24.0	20.0	22.1	20.9	25.0
Very good chance	23.8	25.2	16.4	13.8	7.1	10.7	15.3	16.9
N of Valid	122	13,458	116	14,003	140	10,828	378	38,289
N of Miss	7	694	3	553	3	647	13	1,894

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.0	89.9	78.8	73.7	53.2	59.0	71.6	75.2
Little chance	4.1	4.6	10.2	9.7	12.8	12.2	9.2	8.6
Some chance	3.3	2.5	4.2	7.1	12.8	12.0	7.1	6.9
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.8	4.2	5.7	12.1	9.7	6.3	5.5
Very good chance	5.0	1.2	2.5	3.8	9.2	7.1	5.8	3.9
N of Valid	121	13,376	118	14,005	141	10,850	380	38,231
N of Miss	8	776	1	551	2	625	11	1,952

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.8	82.3	78.2	76.3	64.5	72.2	74.3	77.3
Little chance	6.6	7.9	7.6	9.9	14.2	12.3	9.7	9.9
Some chance	3.3	4.4	9.2	6.5	7.8	7.6	6.8	6.1
Pretty good chance	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.8	5.0	4.3	3.4	3.5
Very good chance	5.8	2.9	2.5	3.5	8.5	3.7	5.8	3.3
N of Valid	121	13,374	119	14,009	141	10,842	381	38,225
N of Miss	8	778	0	547	2	633	10	1,958

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.6	85.8	76.3	70.6	52.5	59.1	69.5	72.6
Little chance	8.3	6.1	7.6	10.4	14.9	11.8	10.5	9.3
Some chance	3.3	3.4	8.5	7.5	9.9	10.9	7.4	7.0
Pretty good chance	3.3	2.6	5.9	6.4	9.9	9.5	6.6	6.0
Very good chance	2.5	2.0	1.7	5.2	12.8	8.7	6.1	5.1
N of Valid	121	13,400	118	14,027	141	10,863	380	38,290
N of Miss	8	752	1	529	2	612	11	1,893

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	71.7	73.5	73.7	66.3	67.9	66.1	70.9	68.8
Little chance	15.0	15.4	12.7	16.7	13.6	16.4	13.8	16.2
Some chance	6.7	5.7	5.1	8.8	7.9	9.9	6.6	8.1
Pretty good chance	3.3	2.7	3.4	5.0	7.1	4.3	4.8	4.0
Very good chance	3.3	2.6	5.1	3.2	3.6	3.2	4.0	3.0
N of Valid	120	13,423	118	14,039	140	10,851	378	38,313
N of Miss	9	729	1	517	3	624	13	1,870

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.1	98.4	98.3	93.6	86.4	85.9	92.9	93.1
10 or younger	3.3	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.8
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7
12	0.8	0.2	0.8	1.7	0.7	1.6	0.8	1.2
13	0.8	0.0	0.8	2.2	3.6	2.7	1.8	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.1	3.6	0.8	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	3.6	1.8	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	122	13,596	118	14,090	140	10,875	380	38,561
N of Miss	7	556	1	466	3	600	11	1,622

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.2	95.6	92.4	92.1	88.4	88.0	89.9	92.1
10 or younger	9.2	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.4	5.3	3.2
11	1.7	0.9	1.7	1.4	2.2	1.3	1.9	1.2
12	0.0	0.2	2.5	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.8	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.7	0.5	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	2.1	0.3	0.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.7	0.8	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.5	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	120	13,524	119	14,014	138	10,818	377	38,356
N of Miss	9	628	0	542	5	657	14	1,827



Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	80.0	82.7	80.5	74.6	65.7	67.9	74.9	75.6
10 or younger	11.7	11.9	5.9	9.4	2.9	6.7	6.6	9.5
11	5.0	3.9	3.4	4.0	3.6	2.3	4.0	3.5
12	3.3	1.1	5.1	4.6	1.4	3.4	3.2	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	2.5	5.7	5.0	4.8	2.6	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.5	9.3	5.9	4.2	2.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.4	6.9	2.4	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	1.9	1.9	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	120	13,525	118	14,042	140	10,838	378	38,405
N of Miss	9	627	1	514	3	637	13	1,778

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.5	98.4	97.5	95.9	92.2	92.3	95.5	95.8
10 or younger	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
12	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.5	3.5	1.9	1.9	0.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	2.7	0.8	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.1	0.8	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	118	13,536	119	14,057	141	10,828	378	38,421
N of Miss	11	616	0	499	2	647	13	1,762

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.4	85.3	79.8	78.1	84.4	77.6	83.0	80.5
10 or younger	8.2	8.3	5.9	6.5	4.3	6.2	6.0	7.1
11	3.3	4.7	6.7	3.3	1.4	2.2	3.7	3.4
12	3.3	1.4	5.0	5.3	2.8	2.7	3.7	3.2
13	0.8	0.1	1.7	5.4	2.8	3.4	1.8	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.7	3.8	0.5	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.5	3.2	1.3	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	122	13,569	119	14,077	141	10,868	382	38,514
N of Miss	7	583	0	479	2	607	9	1,669

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.5	98.8	97.5	97.7	96.5	96.8	97.1	97.8
10 or younger	1.7	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
13	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.5	1.1	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	120	13,523	118	14,077	141	10,845	379	38,445
N of Miss	9	629	1	479	2	630	12	1,738

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.5	92.2	93.2	91.0	87.9	91.9	91.0	91.6
10 or younger	3.3	4.4	3.4	3.4	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.5
11	3.3	2.2	0.8	1.6	2.8	1.0	2.4	1.6
12	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	1.7	2.0	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.1	1.2	0.8	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.8	1.2	1.1	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	120	13,477	118	14,019	141	10,822	379	38,318
N of Miss	9	675	1	537	2	653	12	1,865

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.6	94.4	92.4	87.5	79.3	81.4	87.3	88.2
10 or younger	1.7	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.8
11	5.0	2.3	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.3	1.6	1.9
12	1.7	0.7	3.4	3.8	2.1	2.8	2.4	2.4
13	0.0	0.1	0.8	3.9	3.6	4.0	1.6	2.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	8.6	4.7	3.4	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	3.4	0.8	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.0	1.1	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	119	13,504	118	14,045	140	10,855	377	38,404
N of Miss	10	648	1	511	3	620	14	1,779

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	97.5	98.3	95.7	96.4	95.4	97.6	96.2
10 or younger	1.7	1.6	0.8	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.8	1.5
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
12	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.8	0.8	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	121	13,507	119	14,051	139	10,861	379	38,419
N of Miss	8	645	0	505	4	614	12	1,764

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	55.1	54.0	45.8	47.6	49.6	51.5	50.1	51.0
Wrong	36.4	36.3	38.1	40.7	42.4	36.9	39.2	38.1
A little bit wrong	8.5	8.5	15.3	10.7	7.2	10.7	10.1	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	118	13,615	118	14,125	139	10,911	375	38,651
N of Miss	11	537	1	431	4	564	16	1,532

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	34.2	39.3	33.9	31.7	33.1	34.9	33.7	35.3
Wrong	35.0	39.5	40.7	40.7	44.9	40.1	40.4	40.1
A little bit wrong	23.1	17.8	22.9	24.0	20.6	22.4	22.1	21.4
Not at all wrong	7.7	3.4	2.5	3.5	1.5	2.6	3.8	3.2
N of Valid	117	13,403	118	13,948	136	10,790	371	38,141
N of Miss	12	749	1	608	7	685	20	2,042

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.2	79.4	65.5	71.4	65.5	70.8	71.4	74.1
Wrong	8.3	14.6	27.7	21.0	25.2	21.8	20.6	19.0
A little bit wrong	5.8	4.2	5.9	5.9	7.2	6.0	6.3	5.4
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.7	0.8	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	120	13,532	119	14,058	139	10,855	378	38,445
N of Miss	9	620	0	498	4	620	13	1,738



Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	63.3	65.8	51.7	52.3	41.4	46.0	51.6	55.3
Wrong	28.3	26.3	36.4	34.7	40.7	37.4	35.4	32.5
A little bit wrong	7.5	6.2	8.5	11.1	17.1	14.2	11.4	10.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.7	3.4	1.9	0.7	2.4	1.6	1.9
N of Valid	120	13,551	118	14,089	140	10,886	378	38,526
N of Miss	9	601	1	467	3	589	13	1,657

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.7	85.6	73.7	71.4	49.3	57.8	68.8	72.5
Wrong	9.2	10.0	16.1	19.7	28.6	26.3	18.5	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.2	3.3	8.5	7.2	19.3	12.8	11.1	7.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.9	3.1	1.6	1.9
N of Valid	120	13,552	118	14,098	140	10,889	378	38,539
N of Miss	9	600	1	458	3	586	13	1,644

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.5	95.0	92.2	93.9	93.5	93.8	94.4	94.2
Wrong	2.5	3.4	5.2	4.6	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	1.7	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	120	13,507	116	14,086	139	10,869	375	38,462
N of Miss	9	645	3	470	4	606	16	1,721

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.6	86.7	80.5	75.7	59.3	65.7	73.9	76.7
Wrong	9.4	10.7	16.1	19.5	33.6	25.7	20.5	18.1
A little bit wrong	5.1	1.7	2.5	3.8	6.4	6.8	4.8	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.8	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	117	13,564	118	14,121	140	10,900	375	38,585
N of Miss	12	588	1	435	3	575	16	1,598

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.7	90.0	76.3	75.4	52.5	59.9	70.8	76.2
Wrong	10.0	7.3	17.8	16.1	29.5	22.2	19.6	14.7
A little bit wrong	2.5	1.7	4.2	6.2	12.9	12.3	6.9	6.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	1.7	2.3	5.0	5.5	2.7	2.7
N of Valid	120	13,514	118	14,037	139	10,853	377	38,404
N of Miss	9	638	1	519	4	622	14	1,779

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	91.4	90.7	83.6	73.6	78.8	82.8	85.0
Wrong	11.8	6.5	7.6	13.2	22.1	17.4	14.3	12.0
A little bit wrong	1.7	1.2	0.8	2.4	1.4	2.9	1.3	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	2.9	0.9	1.6	0.9
N of Valid	119	13,547	118	14,098	140	10,890	377	38,535
N of Miss	10	605	1	458	3	585	14	1,648

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.3	95.0	90.7	91.2	87.9	88.0	90.5	91.7
Wrong	6.7	3.7	7.6	7.3	11.4	10.1	8.7	6.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	120	13,522	118	14,094	140	10,895	378	38,511
N of Miss	9	630	1	462	3	580	13	1,672

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.4	85.7	76.3	72.9	53.6	61.4	69.8	74.1
Wrong	11.8	10.3	20.3	18.8	27.1	24.0	20.2	17.3
A little bit wrong	5.0	2.7	2.5	6.5	15.7	11.4	8.2	6.6
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.8	3.6	3.2	1.9	2.0
N of Valid	119	13,542	118	14,101	140	10,896	377	38,539
N of Miss	10	610	1	455	3	579	14	1,644

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.3	87.5	84.6	83.5	89.9	85.8	86.8	85.5
1 or 2 times	11.2	9.7	12.8	12.9	6.5	11.0	9.9	11.2
3 to 5 times	1.7	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5
10+ times	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	116	13,494	117	14,043	139	10,791	372	38,328
N of Miss	13	658	2	513	4	684	19	1,855

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.7	93.1	94.9	92.3	88.4	93.7	92.4	93.0
1 or 2 times	2.6	4.1	4.3	4.2	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.4	3.6	1.3	1.6	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5
10+ times	1.8	1.2	0.0	1.5	4.3	1.7	2.2	1.5
N of Valid	114	13,450	117	13,979	138	10,763	369	38,192
N of Miss	15	702	2	577	5	712	22	1,991

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.0	98.6	98.2	99.2	99.0
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	115	13,458	117	13,996	139	10,767	371	38,221
N of Miss	14	694	2	560	4	708	20	1,962

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	75.0	77.1	87.1	76.4	82.7	81.4	81.7	78.1
1 or 2 times	19.6	16.7	8.6	16.3	10.8	12.2	12.8	15.3
3 to 5 times	3.6	3.5	1.7	4.0	4.3	3.3	3.3	3.6
6 to 9 times	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.8	1.1
10+ times	0.9	1.7	0.9	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.9
N of Valid	112	13,429	116	13,955	139	10,732	367	38,116
N of Miss	17	723	3	601	4	743	24	2,067

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	55.3	41.6	49.1	34.4	29.5	32.0	43.6	36.2
1 or 2 times	21.1	24.8	20.7	21.7	19.4	18.1	20.3	21.8
3 to 5 times	7.0	15.0	11.2	16.4	23.0	16.0	14.4	15.8
6 to 9 times	2.6	5.6	2.6	6.2	6.5	7.1	4.1	6.2
10+ times	14.0	13.0	16.4	21.3	21.6	26.8	17.6	20.0
N of Valid	114	13,373	116	13,976	139	10,764	369	38,113
N of Miss	15	779	3	580	4	711	22	2,070

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.5	98.9	97.4	98.2	97.8	97.5	97.3	98.2
1 or 2 times	3.5	0.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.2	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	115	13,421	117	13,960	138	10,729	370	38,110
N of Miss	14	731	2	596	5	746	21	2,073

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.8	90.8	94.0	91.3	95.7	93.6	92.7	91.8
1 or 2 times	6.1	6.7	4.3	6.5	2.9	4.7	4.3	6.1
3 to 5 times	5.2	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.0	2.7	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	115	13,472	116	13,997	139	10,764	370	38,233
N of Miss	14	680	3	559	4	711	21	1,950

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.9	98.9	99.1	96.0	90.6	93.0	94.3	96.2
1 or 2 times	4.3	0.9	0.9	2.5	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.1
3 to 5 times	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.9	1.5	1.6	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.5	0.8	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.9	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	115	13,451	117	13,999	139	10,755	371	38,205
N of Miss	14	701	2	557	4	720	20	1,978



Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	115	13,444	117	13,992	137	10,760	369	38,196
N of Miss	14	708	2	564	6	715	22	1,987

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.9	95.3	95.7	89.4	82.0	85.3	89.6	90.3
1 or 2 times	2.7	2.8	1.7	5.0	4.3	5.1	3.0	4.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.0	2.2	2.2	0.8	1.7
6 to 9 times	0.9	0.4	2.6	0.8	3.6	0.9	2.5	0.7
10+ times	3.5	0.7	0.0	2.9	7.9	6.5	4.1	3.1
N of Valid	113	13,431	115	13,985	139	10,766	367	38,182
N of Miss	16	721	4	571	4	709	24	2,001

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.1	94.3	98.2	95.5	94.7	96.6	94.7	95.4
No, but would like to	0.9	1.6	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.8	1.4
Yes, in the past	6.2	2.8	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.3	3.4	2.0
Yes, belong now	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.8	0.8	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	112	12,760	112	13,433	133	10,361	357	36,554
N of Miss	17	1,392	7	1,123	10	1,114	34	3,629

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	16.5	21.2	13.9	19.7	12.4	22.4	14.2	21.0
Yes	4.3	3.2	1.7	2.6	5.1	2.1	3.8	2.7
I have never belonged to a gang	79.1	75.6	84.3	77.7	82.5	75.5	82.0	76.3
N of Valid	115	13,148	115	13,784	137	10,572	367	37,504
N of Miss	14	1,004	4	772	6	903	24	2,679

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	29.1	20.5	20.0	13.4	10.0	11.3	18.9	15.3
Slight risk	6.4	6.6	7.0	5.8	4.3	5.2	5.8	5.9
Moderate risk	16.4	16.3	25.2	17.4	20.7	17.8	20.8	17.1
Great risk	40.9	51.0	44.3	58.7	56.4	60.8	47.9	56.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.3	5.5	3.5	4.5	8.6	5.0	6.6	5.0
N of Valid	110	13,386	115	13,966	140	10,763	365	38,115
N of Miss	19	766	4	590	3	712	26	2,068

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.5	23.5	29.6	22.7	27.0	29.2	28.0	24.8
Slight risk	22.9	20.0	31.3	26.8	25.5	29.3	26.6	25.1
Moderate risk	13.8	20.2	16.5	21.2	17.5	17.3	16.1	19.7
Great risk	22.9	25.9	16.5	22.9	19.7	18.3	19.7	22.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.8	10.3	6.1	6.5	10.2	5.8	9.7	7.6
N of Valid	109	13,261	115	13,828	137	10,629	361	37,718
N of Miss	20	891	4	728	6	846	30	2,465

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.4	22.1	25.2	17.5	19.0	19.2	23.8	19.6
Slight risk	10.1	8.6	21.7	14.1	21.9	19.7	18.3	13.7
Moderate risk	16.5	19.2	26.1	24.4	22.6	25.9	21.9	23.0
Great risk	33.0	39.3	21.7	37.1	27.0	29.3	27.1	35.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.9	10.9	5.2	6.8	9.5	5.9	8.9	8.0
N of Valid	109	13,139	115	13,765	137	10,618	361	37,522
N of Miss	20	1,013	4	791	6	857	30	2,661

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	32.1	22.5	26.1	16.4	15.0	14.9	23.7	18.1
Slight risk	19.6	15.1	18.3	16.8	23.6	17.3	20.7	16.4
Moderate risk	13.4	21.5	20.0	26.0	27.9	27.3	21.0	24.8
Great risk	28.6	35.4	31.3	36.5	25.7	35.9	28.3	35.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.2	5.4	4.3	4.3	7.9	4.7	6.3	4.8
N of Valid	112	13,303	115	13,910	140	10,734	367	37,947
N of Miss	17	849	4	646	3	741	24	2,236

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	30.9	21.5	21.9	14.5	10.7	12.6	20.3	16.4
Slight risk	2.7	8.6	12.3	9.2	15.0	10.7	10.4	9.4
Moderate risk	20.9	19.5	20.2	23.8	23.6	26.8	21.7	23.1
Great risk	38.2	44.5	43.0	47.8	41.4	44.8	40.9	45.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.3	5.9	2.6	4.7	9.3	5.1	6.6	5.2
N of Valid	110	13,295	114	13,910	140	10,739	364	37,944
N of Miss	19	857	5	646	3	736	27	2,239

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.4	21.2	20.0	13.4	12.1	11.1	18.9	15.5
Slight risk	4.5	5.0	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.5
Moderate risk	14.5	12.9	15.7	15.4	9.3	15.5	12.9	14.5
Great risk	46.4	51.7	53.0	58.0	62.9	60.4	54.8	56.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	9.2	5.2	7.4	10.0	7.5	7.9	8.0
N of Valid	110	13,255	115	13,885	140	10,726	365	37,866
N of Miss	19	897	4	671	3	749	26	2,317

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.5	21.0	20.0	13.3	11.5	11.0	19.0	15.3
Slight risk	4.6	3.6	7.8	3.8	4.3	3.3	5.5	3.6
Moderate risk	5.5	10.9	10.4	13.8	13.7	14.8	10.2	13.1
Great risk	53.2	54.7	54.8	61.6	60.4	63.2	56.5	59.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.2	9.8	7.0	7.5	10.1	7.8	8.8	8.4
N of Valid	109	13,199	115	13,866	139	10,708	363	37,773
N of Miss	20	953	4	690	4	767	28	2,410

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.5	20.8	21.1	14.3	13.6	13.0	19.5	16.2
Slight risk	13.6	9.3	12.3	13.6	23.6	15.8	17.0	12.7
Moderate risk	20.9	19.0	23.7	24.4	22.9	28.5	22.5	23.7
Great risk	32.7	42.6	37.7	42.0	31.4	37.1	33.8	40.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.3	8.3	5.3	5.7	8.6	5.6	7.1	6.6
N of Valid	110	13,259	114	13,899	140	10,720	364	37,878
N of Miss	19	893	5	657	3	755	27	2,305

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	26.9	21.2	20.9	14.8	14.3	13.8	20.1	16.7
Slight risk	9.3	9.4	13.0	14.0	20.7	18.3	14.9	13.6
Moderate risk	21.3	19.4	26.1	25.3	24.3	27.8	24.0	23.9
Great risk	34.3	37.5	30.4	37.6	29.3	32.6	31.1	36.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	12.5	9.6	8.3	11.4	7.5	9.9	9.6
N of Valid	108	13,222	115	13,875	140	10,735	363	37,832
N of Miss	21	930	4	681	3	740	28	2,351

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	29.2	21.1	19.1	13.8	10.7	12.2	18.8	15.9
Slight risk	6.6	4.8	8.7	6.5	7.1	8.1	7.5	6.4
Moderate risk	12.3	13.2	12.2	18.8	22.9	23.8	16.3	18.3
Great risk	41.5	47.9	49.6	52.2	47.1	48.0	46.3	49.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.4	13.1	10.4	8.8	12.1	7.9	11.1	10.0
N of Valid	106	13,201	115	13,857	140	10,727	361	37,785
N of Miss	23	951	4	699	3	748	30	2,398

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.3	21.1	22.1	13.3	12.1	11.1	20.1	15.4
Slight risk	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.8	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.8
Moderate risk	4.7	6.5	8.0	6.3	5.0	4.8	5.8	5.9
Great risk	34.0	39.7	55.8	60.1	63.6	68.6	52.4	55.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	31.1	30.5	12.4	18.6	19.3	14.1	20.6	21.4
N of Valid	106	13,069	113	13,881	140	10,737	359	37,687
N of Miss	23	1,083	6	675	3	738	32	2,496

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	28.0	21.0	21.1	13.2	11.4	11.1	19.4	15.3
Slight risk	1.9	1.8	0.9	1.7	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.6
Moderate risk	4.7	5.5	3.5	5.5	2.1	4.8	3.3	5.3
Great risk	33.6	36.0	49.1	52.2	55.0	63.0	46.8	49.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	31.8	35.7	25.4	27.4	30.7	19.8	29.4	28.1
N of Valid	107	13,028	114	13,873	140	10,737	361	37,638
N of Miss	22	1,124	5	683	3	738	30	2,545



Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.3	97.1	96.5	95.4	94.1	93.0	95.5	95.3
Once or twice	1.9	2.2	2.6	3.5	3.7	4.5	2.8	3.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.7
Regularly in the past	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	108	12,733	114	13,393	136	10,190	358	36,316
N of Miss	21	1,419	5	1,163	7	1,285	33	3,867

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.1	99.2	97.4	98.8	97.8	97.6	98.1	98.6
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.8	2.2	1.3	1.4	0.8
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	113	12,953	115	13,642	139	10,419	367	37,014
N of Miss	16	1,199	4	914	4	1,056	24	3,169

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.5	96.2	93.9	92.8	89.9	88.9	92.2	92.9
Once or twice	2.8	3.0	6.1	5.5	6.5	7.4	5.3	5.2
Once in a while but not regularly	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.8	2.9	2.0	1.4	1.0
Regularly in the past	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.8	0.7
Regularly now	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	107	12,910	114	13,587	139	10,401	360	36,898
N of Miss	22	1,242	5	969	4	1,074	31	3,285

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.1	99.4	100.0	98.9	98.5	98.0	99.2	98.8
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.8
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
About one-half pack per day	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	113	13,018	115	13,647	137	10,423	365	37,088
N of Miss	16	1,134	4	909	6	1,052	26	3,095

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	49.6	60.8	52.1	59.2	58.3	64.3	53.7	61.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	9.7	8.9	6.8	9.2	11.5	8.1	9.5	8.8
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.8	2.4	3.4	2.5	0.0	2.2	1.6	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	8.8	3.4	2.6	4.6	2.9	5.0	4.6	4.3
I don't know	30.1	24.5	35.0	24.5	27.3	20.4	30.6	23.3
N of Valid	113	13,102	117	13,770	139	10,561	369	37,433
N of Miss	16	1,050	2	786	4	914	22	2,750

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	21.2	30.9	18.8	29.8	37.2	39.0	26.4	32.8
Rarely	22.1	19.6	23.1	22.2	36.5	23.2	27.8	21.6
Sometimes	34.5	25.8	38.5	26.6	16.1	23.5	28.9	25.4
Often	16.8	15.2	12.0	15.0	5.1	10.3	10.9	13.7
Almost always	5.3	8.5	7.7	6.4	5.1	3.9	6.0	6.4
N of Valid	113	13,016	117	13,726	137	10,471	367	37,213
N of Miss	16	1,136	2	830	6	1,004	24	2,970

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	85.1	87.3	89.7	85.4	81.3	84.7	85.1	85.9
1 time	3.5	5.2	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.1	5.5
2 or 3 times	3.5	3.8	3.4	4.7	7.2	5.3	4.9	4.6
4 or 5 times	2.6	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.1	1.4
6 or more times	5.3	2.5	0.9	2.7	5.0	2.7	3.8	2.7
N of Valid	114	12,898	116	13,542	139	10,338	369	36,778
N of Miss	15	1,254	3	1,014	4	1,137	22	3,405

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	61.7	54.1	52.2	58.3	30.4	42.9	47.0	52.5
0 times	36.5	44.3	45.2	40.0	65.2	54.5	50.0	45.6
1 time	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.8
2 or 3 times	1.7	0.4	1.7	0.6	2.2	0.9	1.9	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	115	12,922	115	13,563	138	10,407	368	36,892
N of Miss	14	1,230	4	993	5	1,068	23	3,291

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	97.8	95.7	94.6	87.1	90.2	93.4	94.5
1-2	0.9	1.8	1.7	4.1	8.6	6.7	4.1	4.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.0	2.2	1.9	1.4	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	2.2	0.8	1.1	0.3
N of Valid	108	13,147	115	13,746	139	10,528	362	37,421
N of Miss	21	1,005	4	810	4	947	29	2,762

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.5	98.3	96.8	91.4	93.4	95.9	96.8
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.8	4.3	2.7	2.2	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.3
10+	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.2	2.0	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	108	13,108	116	13,708	139	10,499	363	37,315
N of Miss	21	1,044	3	848	4	976	28	2,868

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.5	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	108	12,963	116	13,697	137	10,494	361	37,154
N of Miss	21	1,189	3	859	6	981	30	3,029

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	108	13,061	116	13,678	139	10,480	363	37,219
N of Miss	21	1,091	3	878	4	995	28	2,964

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	97.7	98.3	98.0	98.6	99.0	97.8	98.2
1-2	2.8	1.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.3
6-9	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	108	13,078	116	13,722	139	10,512	363	37,312
N of Miss	21	1,074	3	834	4	963	28	2,871

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	106	12,930	115	13,685	139	10,481	360	37,096
N of Miss	23	1,222	4	871	4	994	31	3,087

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	106	12,908	116	13,660	139	10,482	361	37,050
N of Miss	23	1,244	3	896	4	993	30	3,133

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.8	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	103	12,778	115	13,641	138	10,483	356	36,902
N of Miss	26	1,374	4	915	5	992	35	3,281



Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	105	12,907	116	13,670	139	10,471	360	37,048
N of Miss	24	1,245	3	886	4	1,004	31	3,135

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	97.5	96.6	96.9	95.7	97.7	96.4	97.3
1-2	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	108	12,974	116	13,688	138	10,483	362	37,145
N of Miss	21	1,178	3	868	5	992	29	3,038

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.1	98.3	98.9	98.6	99.2	98.6	99.1
1-2	0.9	0.6	1.7	0.7	1.4	0.4	1.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	108	12,979	115	13,675	139	10,479	362	37,133
N of Miss	21	1,173	4	881	4	996	29	3,050

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	99.1	97.8	92.8	95.1	97.0	97.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.6	2.9	3.1	1.4	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	2.2	1.0	0.8	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	108	12,990	115	13,663	139	10,458	362	37,111
N of Miss	21	1,162	4	893	4	1,017	29	3,072

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.0	95.7	96.9	92.1	94.2	95.3	96.9
1-2	0.9	0.8	3.4	2.3	5.0	3.9	3.3	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	108	12,981	116	13,648	139	10,476	363	37,105
N of Miss	21	1,171	3	908	4	999	28	3,078

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	97.8	99.1	97.3	95.0	96.0	97.5	97.1
1-2	0.0	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.4	2.2	0.8	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.6	0.2
10+	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	106	12,809	115	13,598	139	10,452	360	36,859
N of Miss	23	1,343	4	958	4	1,023	31	3,324

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	98.1	97.4	94.3	85.6	90.3	92.6	94.5
1-2	1.8	1.1	0.9	2.6	3.6	3.1	2.2	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	2.9	1.4	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
10+	1.8	0.3	1.7	1.6	7.2	4.8	3.8	2.1
N of Valid	109	13,065	117	13,724	139	10,509	365	37,298
N of Miss	20	1,087	2	832	4	966	26	2,885

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.1	99.3	100.0	97.1	92.8	93.8	97.0	96.9
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.5	1.4	2.6	0.5	1.5
3-5	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.2	1.2	1.1	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.2	1.9	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	108	13,011	117	13,696	139	10,489	364	37,196
N of Miss	21	1,141	2	860	4	986	27	2,987

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.4	97.7	98.3	95.8	91.4	95.0	94.8	96.2
1-2	1.9	1.4	0.0	2.2	2.9	2.1	1.6	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.9	2.2	0.9	1.1	0.7
6-9	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
10+	1.9	0.4	0.9	0.8	3.6	1.6	2.2	0.9
N of Valid	108	13,009	117	13,680	139	10,488	364	37,177
N of Miss	21	1,143	2	876	4	987	27	3,006

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.4	87.8	80.9	80.5	71.7	73.0	79.8	81.0
1-2	6.7	8.7	9.6	10.5	8.7	10.6	8.4	9.9
3-5	1.9	2.0	5.2	4.2	10.9	6.9	6.4	4.2
6-9	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.7	1.4	2.7	1.1	1.6
10+	1.0	0.8	3.5	3.0	7.2	6.8	4.2	3.3
N of Valid	104	12,974	115	13,640	138	10,445	357	37,059
N of Miss	25	1,178	4	916	5	1,030	34	3,124

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	98.5	95.7	93.3	86.1	86.1	92.4	93.1
1-2	1.9	0.9	2.6	3.0	4.4	4.5	3.1	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.2	4.4	2.5	2.0	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.6
10+	1.0	0.2	0.9	1.9	4.4	5.7	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	104	12,918	115	13,621	137	10,418	356	36,957
N of Miss	25	1,234	4	935	6	1,057	35	3,226

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.3	98.5	99.7	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	102	12,796	115	13,584	137	10,418	354	36,798
N of Miss	27	1,356	4	972	6	1,057	37	3,385

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	102	12,867	115	13,569	138	10,407	355	36,843
N of Miss	27	1,285	4	987	5	1,068	36	3,340

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	96.4	97.4	95.9	97.1	97.2	96.9	96.4
1-2	1.9	2.1	0.9	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	1.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	106	12,896	115	13,614	137	10,426	358	36,936
N of Miss	23	1,256	4	942	6	1,049	33	3,247

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	101	12,778	115	13,572	137	10,416	353	36,766
N of Miss	28	1,374	4	984	6	1,059	38	3,417

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	102	12,753	115	13,556	138	10,390	355	36,699
N of Miss	27	1,399	4	1,000	5	1,085	36	3,484



Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	101	12,668	113	13,479	138	10,364	352	36,511
N of Miss	28	1,484	6	1,077	5	1,111	39	3,672

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	98.3	99.1	98.6	99.1	98.9	99.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	102	12,758	115	13,532	138	10,375	355	36,665
N of Miss	27	1,394	4	1,024	5	1,100	36	3,518

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.1	96.7	96.5	95.4	92.7	95.4	94.6	95.9
1-2	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.5
3-5	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	2.9	1.1	1.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
10+	2.0	1.3	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.5	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	102	12,822	115	13,559	137	10,402	354	36,783
N of Miss	27	1,330	4	997	6	1,073	37	3,400

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	98.8	98.3	98.4	97.8	98.5	98.3	98.6
1-2	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	103	12,818	115	13,572	138	10,388	356	36,778
N of Miss	26	1,334	4	984	5	1,087	35	3,405

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	97.2	92.2	92.5	88.4	87.2	92.7	92.7
1-2	1.0	1.7	0.9	3.5	2.9	4.2	1.7	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.6	4.3	1.8	4.3	3.2	3.1	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.8
10+	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.4	4.3	3.8	2.3	1.7
N of Valid	101	12,828	115	13,550	138	10,388	354	36,766
N of Miss	28	1,324	4	1,006	5	1,087	37	3,417

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	97.2	98.3	95.6	92.8	92.4	95.8	95.3
1-2	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.9	2.6	2.0	1.9
3-5	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.8	0.6	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4
10+	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.2	2.9	2.5	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	102	12,727	115	13,546	138	10,380	355	36,653
N of Miss	27	1,425	4	1,010	5	1,095	36	3,530

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.2	95.3	89.5	88.9	74.6	82.5	84.5	89.3
1-2	4.9	2.7	4.4	4.4	6.5	5.0	5.4	4.0
3-5	0.0	0.8	2.6	1.9	5.1	2.8	2.8	1.8
6-9	1.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	2.2	1.5	1.1	0.9
10+	1.9	0.9	3.5	3.6	11.6	8.3	6.2	4.0
N of Valid	103	12,856	114	13,547	138	10,400	355	36,803
N of Miss	26	1,296	5	1,009	5	1,075	36	3,380

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	98.7	97.3	94.4	88.3	88.2	93.7	94.1
1-2	2.0	0.8	1.8	2.2	2.2	3.4	2.0	2.0
3-5	1.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.7	2.0	0.6	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.9	1.0	1.1	0.6
10+	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.8	5.8	5.3	2.6	2.2
N of Valid	102	12,846	112	13,541	137	10,387	351	36,774
N of Miss	27	1,306	7	1,015	6	1,088	40	3,409

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.1	95.6	92.9	92.0	83.8	89.9	89.4	92.7
1-2	3.0	2.6	3.5	3.7	4.4	3.8	3.7	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.7	2.7	1.8	3.7	1.8	2.3	1.4
6-9	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7
10+	3.0	0.8	0.9	1.7	7.4	3.7	4.0	1.9
N of Valid	101	12,835	113	13,547	136	10,382	350	36,764
N of Miss	28	1,317	6	1,009	7	1,093	41	3,419

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.4	95.4	97.2	91.8	94.7	95.3	96.9
Once	0.0	1.0	2.8	1.4	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.5
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	3.0	1.4	1.5	0.8
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.5
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.6	0.1
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	96	12,335	108	13,130	134	9,978	338	35,443
N of Miss	33	1,817	11	1,426	9	1,497	53	4,740

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	91.1	94.2	89.4	88.0	78.1	79.7	85.5	87.8
at my home	7.9	3.5	2.7	6.4	8.8	9.7	6.6	6.3
at someone elses home	1.0	1.3	7.1	3.8	9.5	7.8	6.3	4.1
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.8
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.6	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	101	12,549	113	13,354	137	10,232	351	36,135
N of Miss	28	1,603	6	1,202	6	1,243	40	4,048

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	16.2	23.2	30.7	26.2	33.6	32.6	27.7	27.0
Somewhat disapprove	15.2	8.3	8.8	14.5	16.8	17.5	13.7	13.2
Strongly disapprove	50.5	56.3	42.1	48.2	31.4	39.8	40.3	48.6
Don't know or can't say	18.2	12.2	18.4	11.1	18.2	10.2	18.3	11.2
N of Valid	99	12,561	114	13,438	137	10,257	350	36,256
N of Miss	30	1,591	5	1,118	6	1,218	41	3,927

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.3	5.8	10.8	12.5	20.0	20.5	12.8	12.4
Yes	94.7	94.2	89.2	87.5	80.0	79.5	87.2	87.6
N of Valid	94	12,389	111	13,248	130	10,151	335	35,788
N of Miss	35	1,763	8	1,308	13	1,324	56	4,395

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	94	12,389	111	13,248	130	10,151	335	35,788
N of Miss	35	1,763	8	1,308	13	1,324	56	4,395

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	94	12,389	111	13,248	130	10,151	335	35,788
N of Miss	35	1,763	8	1,308	13	1,324	56	4,395

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	94	12,389	111	13,248	130	10,151	335	35,788
N of Miss	35	1,763	8	1,308	13	1,324	56	4,395

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	94	12,389	111	13,248	130	10,151	335	35,788
N of Miss	35	1,763	8	1,308	13	1,324	56	4,395

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.4	97.3	96.1	88.5	92.3	94.3	95.8
Yes	1.1	1.6	2.7	3.9	11.5	7.7	5.7	4.2
N of Valid	94	12,389	111	13,248	130	10,151	335	35,788
N of Miss	35	1,763	8	1,308	13	1,324	56	4,395



Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.3	98.2	96.2	96.5	97.6	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.7	1.8	3.8	3.5	2.4	1.8
N of Valid	94	12,389	111	13,248	130	10,151	335	35,788
N of Miss	35	1,763	8	1,308	13	1,324	56	4,395

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.1	98.8	96.9	98.2	98.5	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.2	3.1	1.8	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	94	12,389	111	13,248	130	10,151	335	35,788
N of Miss	35	1,763	8	1,308	13	1,324	56	4,395

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	97.4	96.4	95.3	94.6	93.3	96.1	95.5
Yes	2.1	2.6	3.6	4.7	5.4	6.7	3.9	4.5
N of Valid	94	12,389	111	13,248	130	10,151	335	35,788
N of Miss	35	1,763	8	1,308	13	1,324	56	4,395

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.9	99.1	97.2	95.4	96.0	97.3	97.4
Yes	2.1	1.1	0.9	2.8	4.6	4.0	2.7	2.6
N of Valid	94	12,389	111	13,248	130	10,151	335	35,788
N of Miss	35	1,763	8	1,308	13	1,324	56	4,395

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.0	100.0	97.8	96.2	96.7	98.2	97.9
Yes	1.1	1.0	0.0	2.2	3.8	3.3	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	94	12,389	111	13,248	130	10,151	335	35,788
N of Miss	35	1,763	8	1,308	13	1,324	56	4,395

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	94	12,389	111	13,248	130	10,151	335	35,788
N of Miss	35	1,763	8	1,308	13	1,324	56	4,395

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	94	12,389	111	13,248	130	10,151	335	35,788
N of Miss	35	1,763	8	1,308	13	1,324	56	4,395

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	97.9	95.5	96.5	97.7	94.9	97.3	96.5
Yes	1.1	2.1	4.5	3.5	2.3	5.1	2.7	3.5
N of Valid	94	12,389	111	13,248	130	10,151	335	35,788
N of Miss	35	1,763	8	1,308	13	1,324	56	4,395

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.3	2.2	0.9	4.0	6.6	6.1	3.9	4.0
Yes	96.7	97.8	99.1	96.0	93.4	93.9	96.1	96.0
N of Valid	91	12,257	106	13,073	136	10,103	333	35,433
N of Miss	38	1,895	13	1,483	7	1,372	58	4,750

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.7	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	91	12,257	106	13,073	136	10,103	333	35,433
N of Miss	38	1,895	13	1,483	7	1,372	58	4,750

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	91	12,257	106	13,073	136	10,103	333	35,433
N of Miss	38	1,895	13	1,483	7	1,372	58	4,750

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	97.1	98.6	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	2.9	1.4	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	91	12,257	106	13,073	136	10,103	333	35,433
N of Miss	38	1,895	13	1,483	7	1,372	58	4,750

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.1	99.3	98.5	99.7	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.5	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	91	12,257	106	13,073	136	10,103	333	35,433
N of Miss	38	1,895	13	1,483	7	1,372	58	4,750

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	91	12,257	106	13,073	136	10,103	333	35,433
N of Miss	38	1,895	13	1,483	7	1,372	58	4,750

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	91	12,257	106	13,073	136	10,103	333	35,433
N of Miss	38	1,895	13	1,483	7	1,372	58	4,750

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	99.4	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.6	99.1	98.9
Yes	3.3	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	91	12,257	106	13,073	136	10,103	333	35,433
N of Miss	38	1,895	13	1,483	7	1,372	58	4,750

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	91	12,257	106	13,073	136	10,103	333	35,433
N of Miss	38	1,895	13	1,483	7	1,372	58	4,750

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	91	12,257	106	13,073	136	10,103	333	35,433
N of Miss	38	1,895	13	1,483	7	1,372	58	4,750

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	91	12,257	106	13,073	136	10,103	333	35,433
N of Miss	38	1,895	13	1,483	7	1,372	58	4,750

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	99.1	98.2	98.5	97.6	99.1	98.2
Yes	0.0	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.5	2.4	0.9	1.8
N of Valid	91	12,257	106	13,073	136	10,103	333	35,433
N of Miss	38	1,895	13	1,483	7	1,372	58	4,750

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.4	3.6	4.7	8.5	22.1	13.2	11.8	8.1
Yes	94.6	96.4	95.3	91.5	77.9	86.8	88.2	91.9
N of Valid	93	12,243	107	13,106	131	10,088	331	35,437
N of Miss	36	1,909	12	1,450	12	1,387	60	4,746

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	96.2	98.8	98.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	3.8	1.2	1.5	0.7
N of Valid	93	12,243	107	13,106	131	10,088	331	35,437
N of Miss	36	1,909	12	1,450	12	1,387	60	4,746

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	93	12,243	107	13,106	131	10,088	331	35,437
N of Miss	36	1,909	12	1,450	12	1,387	60	4,746

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.2	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.8	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	93	12,243	107	13,106	131	10,088	331	35,437
N of Miss	36	1,909	12	1,450	12	1,387	60	4,746



Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	98.4	100.0	97.2	93.9	96.7	96.7	97.5
Yes	3.2	1.6	0.0	2.8	6.1	3.3	3.3	2.5
N of Valid	93	12,243	107	13,106	131	10,088	331	35,437
N of Miss	36	1,909	12	1,450	12	1,387	60	4,746

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.3	96.3	94.2	86.3	90.7	93.1	94.6
Yes	1.1	1.7	3.7	5.8	13.7	9.3	6.9	5.4
N of Valid	93	12,243	107	13,106	131	10,088	331	35,437
N of Miss	36	1,909	12	1,450	12	1,387	60	4,746

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?  
(Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	93	12,243	107	13,106	131	10,088	331	35,437
N of Miss	36	1,909	12	1,450	12	1,387	60	4,746

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	93	12,243	107	13,106	131	10,088	331	35,437
N of Miss	36	1,909	12	1,450	12	1,387	60	4,746

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.1	98.1	98.2	95.4	97.4	97.3	98.3
Yes	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.8	4.6	2.6	2.7	1.7
N of Valid	93	12,243	107	13,106	131	10,088	331	35,437
N of Miss	36	1,909	12	1,450	12	1,387	60	4,746

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.2	5.7	8.2	12.0	20.3	16.5	12.6	11.1
Yes	92.8	94.3	91.8	88.0	79.7	83.5	87.4	88.9
N of Valid	97	12,436	110	13,209	133	10,115	340	35,760
N of Miss	32	1,716	9	1,347	10	1,360	51	4,423

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	97	12,436	110	13,209	133	10,115	340	35,760
N of Miss	32	1,716	9	1,347	10	1,360	51	4,423

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	97	12,436	110	13,209	133	10,115	340	35,760
N of Miss	32	1,716	9	1,347	10	1,360	51	4,423

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	97.2	95.5	94.4	91.7	93.2	94.7	95.0
Yes	2.1	2.8	4.5	5.6	8.3	6.8	5.3	5.0
N of Valid	97	12,436	110	13,209	133	10,115	340	35,760
N of Miss	32	1,716	9	1,347	10	1,360	51	4,423

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.3	97.3	94.7	88.7	91.4	94.1	95.0
Yes	2.1	1.7	2.7	5.3	11.3	8.6	5.9	5.0
N of Valid	97	12,436	110	13,209	133	10,115	340	35,760
N of Miss	32	1,716	9	1,347	10	1,360	51	4,423

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.3	99.1	97.6	95.5	97.0	97.6	98.0
Yes	1.0	0.7	0.9	2.4	4.5	3.0	2.4	2.0
N of Valid	97	12,436	110	13,209	133	10,115	340	35,760
N of Miss	32	1,716	9	1,347	10	1,360	51	4,423

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	98.7	100.0	98.4	97.0	98.6	97.6	98.6
Yes	4.1	1.3	0.0	1.6	3.0	1.4	2.4	1.4
N of Valid	97	12,436	110	13,209	133	10,115	340	35,760
N of Miss	32	1,716	9	1,347	10	1,360	51	4,423

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.1	98.2	97.8	98.5	97.0	98.5	98.0
Yes	1.0	0.9	1.8	2.2	1.5	3.0	1.5	2.0
N of Valid	97	12,436	110	13,209	133	10,115	340	35,760
N of Miss	32	1,716	9	1,347	10	1,360	51	4,423

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.6	98.2	96.7	94.7	95.6	96.8	97.0
Yes	2.1	1.4	1.8	3.3	5.3	4.4	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	97	12,436	110	13,209	133	10,115	340	35,760
N of Miss	32	1,716	9	1,347	10	1,360	51	4,423

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.4	97.3	96.7	96.2	96.0	97.1	97.1
Yes	2.1	1.6	2.7	3.3	3.8	4.0	2.9	2.9
N of Valid	97	12,436	110	13,209	133	10,115	340	35,760
N of Miss	32	1,716	9	1,347	10	1,360	51	4,423

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	97.0	98.1	98.5	99.1
Yes	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	3.0	1.9	1.5	0.9
N of Valid	97	12,436	110	13,209	133	10,115	340	35,760
N of Miss	32	1,716	9	1,347	10	1,360	51	4,423

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.0	99.1	98.1	97.2	93.4	94.3	96.4	97.0
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.5	1.5	2.6	0.9	1.4
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.4
2-3 a day	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.9	1.1	1.5	0.5
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	96	11,947	106	12,753	136	9,748	338	34,448
N of Miss	33	2,205	13	1,803	7	1,727	53	5,735

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.5	1.6	1.9	5.4	12.4	10.6	7.2	5.6
Yes	94.5	98.4	98.1	94.6	87.6	89.4	92.8	94.4
N of Valid	91	12,192	107	13,113	137	10,088	335	35,393
N of Miss	38	1,960	12	1,443	6	1,387	56	4,790

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.3	95.6	97.2	98.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	4.4	2.8	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	91	12,192	107	13,113	137	10,088	335	35,393
N of Miss	38	1,960	12	1,443	6	1,387	56	4,790

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.8	100.0	98.7	99.3	97.5	99.4	98.7
Yes	1.1	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.7	2.5	0.6	1.3
N of Valid	91	12,192	107	13,113	137	10,088	335	35,393
N of Miss	38	1,960	12	1,443	6	1,387	56	4,790

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	98.5	98.3	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.7	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	91	12,192	107	13,113	137	10,088	335	35,393
N of Miss	38	1,960	12	1,443	6	1,387	56	4,790

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.7	100.0	99.2	97.8	98.7	98.8	99.2
Yes	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.8	2.2	1.3	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	91	12,192	107	13,113	137	10,088	335	35,393
N of Miss	38	1,960	12	1,443	6	1,387	56	4,790

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.6	97.8	97.9	99.1	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.4	2.2	2.1	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	91	12,192	107	13,113	137	10,088	335	35,393
N of Miss	38	1,960	12	1,443	6	1,387	56	4,790



Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	98.9	98.1	97.2	95.6	95.0	96.1	97.2
Yes	5.5	1.1	1.9	2.8	4.4	5.0	3.9	2.8
N of Valid	91	12,192	107	13,113	137	10,088	335	35,393
N of Miss	38	1,960	12	1,443	6	1,387	56	4,790

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.2	2.1	1.9	5.2	10.3	9.3	5.6	5.3
Yes	96.8	97.9	98.1	94.8	89.7	90.7	94.4	94.7
N of Valid	94	12,152	107	13,109	136	10,072	337	35,333
N of Miss	35	2,000	12	1,447	7	1,403	54	4,850

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.2	96.3	97.7	98.5	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	3.7	2.3	1.5	1.0
N of Valid	94	12,152	107	13,109	136	10,072	337	35,333
N of Miss	35	2,000	12	1,447	7	1,403	54	4,850

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.4	98.5	97.2	99.4	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.6	1.5	2.8	0.6	1.5
N of Valid	94	12,152	107	13,109	136	10,072	337	35,333
N of Miss	35	2,000	12	1,447	7	1,403	54	4,850

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	99.3	98.8	99.7	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	94	12,152	107	13,109	136	10,072	337	35,333
N of Miss	35	2,000	12	1,447	7	1,403	54	4,850

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.6	100.0	99.3	99.3	98.9	99.4	99.3
Yes	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	94	12,152	107	13,109	136	10,072	337	35,333
N of Miss	35	2,000	12	1,447	7	1,403	54	4,850

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.9	97.1	98.5	98.8	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	2.9	1.5	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	94	12,152	107	13,109	136	10,072	337	35,333
N of Miss	35	2,000	12	1,447	7	1,403	54	4,850

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	98.7	98.1	97.4	95.6	95.9	96.7	97.4
Yes	3.2	1.3	1.9	2.6	4.4	4.1	3.3	2.6
N of Valid	94	12,152	107	13,109	136	10,072	337	35,333
N of Miss	35	2,000	12	1,447	7	1,403	54	4,850

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.2	0.9	1.9	1.6	3.7	2.0	2.7	1.5
Yes	97.8	99.1	98.1	98.4	96.3	98.0	97.3	98.5
N of Valid	92	12,136	108	13,059	136	10,071	336	35,266
N of Miss	37	2,016	11	1,497	7	1,404	55	4,917

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	92	12,136	108	13,059	136	10,071	336	35,266
N of Miss	37	2,016	11	1,497	7	1,404	55	4,917

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.7	98.1	99.5	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.6
Yes	1.1	0.3	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	92	12,136	108	13,059	136	10,071	336	35,266
N of Miss	37	2,016	11	1,497	7	1,404	55	4,917

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	97.8	99.4	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.2	0.6	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	92	12,136	108	13,059	136	10,071	336	35,266
N of Miss	37	2,016	11	1,497	7	1,404	55	4,917

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	92	12,136	108	13,059	136	10,071	336	35,266
N of Miss	37	2,016	11	1,497	7	1,404	55	4,917

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	92	12,136	108	13,059	136	10,071	336	35,266
N of Miss	37	2,016	11	1,497	7	1,404	55	4,917

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.7	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	92	12,136	108	13,059	136	10,071	336	35,266
N of Miss	37	2,016	11	1,497	7	1,404	55	4,917

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	92	12,136	108	13,059	136	10,071	336	35,266
N of Miss	37	2,016	11	1,497	7	1,404	55	4,917

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	92	12,136	108	13,059	136	10,071	336	35,266
N of Miss	37	2,016	11	1,497	7	1,404	55	4,917

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	92	12,136	108	13,059	136	10,071	336	35,266
N of Miss	37	2,016	11	1,497	7	1,404	55	4,917

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.7	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.3	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	92	12,136	108	13,059	136	10,071	336	35,266
N of Miss	37	2,016	11	1,497	7	1,404	55	4,917

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	92	12,136	108	13,059	136	10,071	336	35,266
N of Miss	37	2,016	11	1,497	7	1,404	55	4,917

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	99.1	98.9	98.5	99.1	99.1	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	98	11,970	107	12,842	134	9,827	339	34,639
N of Miss	31	2,182	12	1,714	9	1,648	52	5,544

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.0	78.9	61.6	65.6	47.4	57.0	59.3	67.8
Wrong	18.0	15.4	20.5	22.0	21.9	23.8	20.3	20.2
A little bit wrong	9.0	4.2	14.3	8.8	21.9	12.6	15.8	8.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.6	3.6	3.6	8.8	6.7	4.6	3.8
N of Valid	100	12,467	112	13,334	137	10,219	349	36,020
N of Miss	29	1,685	7	1,222	6	1,256	42	4,163

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.0	84.8	70.5	72.1	58.8	61.7	69.3	73.5
Wrong	14.0	11.7	22.3	19.3	21.3	23.2	19.5	17.8
A little bit wrong	4.0	2.5	6.2	6.1	15.4	9.5	9.2	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.9	2.5	4.4	5.6	2.0	2.9
N of Valid	100	12,411	112	13,286	136	10,181	348	35,878
N of Miss	29	1,741	7	1,270	7	1,294	43	4,305



Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.0	87.9	70.5	72.2	54.1	57.9	68.9	73.6
Wrong	10.0	8.3	19.6	15.9	20.0	18.3	17.0	14.0
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.5	7.1	7.4	13.3	13.0	8.1	7.3
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.3	2.7	4.5	12.6	10.8	6.1	5.2
N of Valid	100	12,367	112	13,250	135	10,173	347	35,790
N of Miss	29	1,785	7	1,306	8	1,302	44	4,393

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.0	87.0	81.2	79.0	72.1	75.4	79.3	80.7
Wrong	11.0	9.7	16.1	15.5	21.3	17.4	16.7	14.0
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.3	1.8	3.7	5.1	5.1	3.2	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.5	2.1	0.9	1.6
N of Valid	100	12,404	112	13,274	136	10,172	348	35,850
N of Miss	29	1,748	7	1,282	7	1,303	43	4,333

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	91.9	90.2	87.9	86.0	88.0	89.0	89.3
Wrong	7.1	6.4	8.0	9.5	11.0	9.3	9.0	8.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.4	2.2	1.6	0.9	1.3
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.7	1.8	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	98	12,303	112	13,280	136	10,187	346	35,770
N of Miss	31	1,849	7	1,276	7	1,288	45	4,413

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	92.5	91.1	88.3	86.8	88.0	89.6	89.7
Wrong	8.2	5.9	7.1	9.3	10.3	9.4	8.7	8.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	2.2	1.5	0.9	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	97	12,274	112	13,254	136	10,166	345	35,694
N of Miss	32	1,878	7	1,302	7	1,309	46	4,489

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.2	83.9	69.6	71.8	52.2	62.6	68.6	73.4
Wrong	4.9	11.6	17.9	18.6	22.8	22.5	16.0	17.3
A little bit wrong	5.9	3.2	9.8	6.9	15.4	10.0	10.9	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	2.7	2.7	9.6	4.9	4.6	2.8
N of Valid	102	12,534	112	13,364	136	10,238	350	36,136
N of Miss	27	1,618	7	1,192	7	1,237	41	4,047

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.2	88.5	76.6	77.1	58.1	66.7	73.4	78.1
Wrong	6.9	8.8	18.0	16.6	26.5	20.8	18.1	15.1
A little bit wrong	2.9	1.9	4.5	4.3	10.3	8.1	6.3	4.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.9	2.0	5.1	4.4	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	102	12,496	111	13,349	136	10,216	349	36,061
N of Miss	27	1,656	8	1,207	7	1,259	42	4,122

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.2	90.5	79.5	76.1	55.9	61.7	73.4	77.0
Wrong	6.9	6.5	14.3	13.8	19.9	17.5	14.3	12.3
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.8	2.7	6.3	12.5	11.6	6.3	6.2
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.2	3.6	3.8	11.8	9.2	6.0	4.4
N of Valid	102	12,465	112	13,336	136	10,206	350	36,007
N of Miss	27	1,687	7	1,220	7	1,269	41	4,176

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.0	90.4	89.3	84.3	78.7	81.1	86.2	85.5
Wrong	6.0	7.2	8.0	11.8	17.6	14.2	11.2	10.9
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.5	0.9	2.6	2.2	3.2	1.4	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2
N of Valid	100	12,477	112	13,345	136	10,211	348	36,033
N of Miss	29	1,675	7	1,211	7	1,264	43	4,150

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.0	93.7	91.9	90.4	89.0	90.4	91.1	91.5
Wrong	6.0	4.9	6.3	7.8	8.8	7.7	7.2	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.9
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	100	12,381	111	13,332	136	10,219	347	35,932
N of Miss	29	1,771	8	1,224	7	1,256	44	4,251

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.0	94.1	92.8	90.4	90.4	90.3	91.9	91.7
Wrong	7.0	4.6	5.4	7.8	7.4	7.8	6.6	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	100	12,362	111	13,300	136	10,202	347	35,864
N of Miss	29	1,790	8	1,256	7	1,273	44	4,319

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	64.9	63.4	44.5	45.8	29.4	33.0	44.1	48.2
Very difficult	6.4	14.8	19.1	17.7	11.8	14.4	12.6	15.8
Fairly easy	8.5	7.9	14.5	18.9	26.5	24.6	17.6	16.7
Very easy	6.4	3.2	12.7	10.0	17.6	21.2	12.9	10.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.8	10.7	9.1	7.6	14.7	6.8	12.6	8.4
N of Valid	94	12,260	110	13,199	136	10,152	340	35,611
N of Miss	35	1,892	9	1,357	7	1,323	51	4,572

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	65.9	64.0	43.1	45.1	29.1	32.5	43.7	48.0
Very difficult	3.3	13.9	16.5	17.0	10.4	14.0	10.5	15.1
Fairly easy	8.8	8.5	16.5	19.6	27.6	24.9	18.9	17.3
Very easy	7.7	4.2	14.7	11.8	18.7	22.4	14.4	12.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.3	9.4	9.2	6.6	14.2	6.3	12.6	7.5
N of Valid	91	12,101	109	13,059	134	10,074	334	35,234
N of Miss	38	2,051	10	1,497	9	1,401	57	4,949

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.7	77.1	62.7	59.7	57.4	45.7	65.0	61.7
Sort of hard	8.5	11.6	12.7	18.7	17.6	21.6	13.5	17.1
Sort of easy	8.5	6.8	15.5	13.3	14.7	19.3	13.2	12.8
Very easy	4.3	4.4	9.1	8.4	10.3	13.3	8.2	8.4
N of Valid	94	12,210	110	13,181	136	10,115	340	35,506
N of Miss	35	1,942	9	1,375	7	1,360	51	4,677

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.3	73.6	56.0	54.1	48.5	41.0	59.8	57.1
Sort of hard	8.8	12.9	10.1	17.5	14.7	17.9	11.6	16.0
Sort of easy	5.5	7.8	12.8	15.3	16.2	20.9	12.2	14.3
Very easy	4.4	5.6	21.1	13.1	20.6	20.2	16.4	12.6
N of Valid	91	12,168	109	13,162	136	10,108	336	35,438
N of Miss	38	1,984	10	1,394	7	1,367	55	4,745

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.3	92.4	82.6	85.4	77.9	75.5	83.3	85.0
Sort of hard	4.4	5.0	11.0	9.8	14.0	15.7	10.4	9.9
Sort of easy	2.2	1.5	1.8	3.0	6.6	5.2	3.9	3.1
Very easy	1.1	1.1	4.6	1.8	1.5	3.5	2.4	2.0
N of Valid	91	12,118	109	13,133	136	10,089	336	35,340
N of Miss	38	2,034	10	1,423	7	1,386	55	4,843

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.5	78.1	68.8	68.9	54.8	61.5	64.2	70.0
Sort of hard	13.2	11.4	11.0	14.7	20.0	17.3	15.2	14.3
Sort of easy	8.8	6.0	9.2	9.3	12.6	11.0	10.4	8.7
Very easy	5.5	4.4	11.0	7.1	12.6	10.2	10.1	7.1
N of Valid	91	12,133	109	13,129	135	10,098	335	35,360
N of Miss	38	2,019	10	1,427	8	1,377	56	4,823



Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.9	88.7	73.6	71.2	51.1	52.1	68.7	71.7
Sort of hard	2.2	6.5	11.8	12.2	21.5	14.9	13.1	11.0
Sort of easy	5.6	2.8	5.5	9.3	14.8	16.0	9.3	9.0
Very easy	3.3	2.0	9.1	7.2	12.6	17.0	9.0	8.2
N of Valid	90	12,077	110	13,130	135	10,086	335	35,293
N of Miss	39	2,075	9	1,426	8	1,389	56	4,890

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.6	85.4	73.4	72.1	61.9	61.9	72.1	73.7
Sort of hard	11.1	7.9	12.8	13.4	15.7	17.5	13.5	12.7
Sort of easy	2.2	3.8	8.3	8.1	13.4	11.7	8.7	7.6
Very easy	1.1	3.0	5.5	6.3	9.0	8.9	5.7	5.9
N of Valid	90	12,097	109	13,124	134	10,096	333	35,317
N of Miss	39	2,055	10	1,432	9	1,379	58	4,866

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.3	89.9	81.7	81.8	69.6	72.7	79.9	82.0
Sort of hard	5.6	6.6	13.8	11.4	16.3	16.0	12.6	11.1
Sort of easy	0.0	2.2	0.9	4.3	9.6	6.8	4.2	4.3
Very easy	1.1	1.3	3.7	2.5	4.4	4.5	3.3	2.7
N of Valid	90	12,059	109	13,116	135	10,079	334	35,254
N of Miss	39	2,093	10	1,440	8	1,396	57	4,929

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.0	80.8	62.0	62.0	48.9	47.5	61.6	64.3
Sort of hard	1.1	8.6	10.2	12.2	11.9	12.6	8.4	11.1
Sort of easy	10.0	6.2	14.8	14.1	17.8	18.0	14.7	12.5
Very easy	8.9	4.4	13.0	11.8	21.5	21.9	15.3	12.2
N of Valid	90	12,068	108	13,074	135	10,075	333	35,217
N of Miss	39	2,084	11	1,482	8	1,400	58	4,966

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.5	73.2	75.7	76.8	86.4	81.4	80.2	76.9
Yes	23.5	26.8	24.3	23.2	13.6	18.6	19.8	23.1
N of Valid	85	11,936	107	12,968	132	9,971	324	34,875
N of Miss	44	2,216	12	1,588	11	1,504	67	5,308

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	93.2	92.5	93.7	94.7	95.1	93.5	94.0
Yes	7.1	6.8	7.5	6.3	5.3	4.9	6.5	6.0
N of Valid	85	11,936	107	12,968	132	9,971	324	34,875
N of Miss	44	2,216	12	1,588	11	1,504	67	5,308

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.1	92.1	92.5	89.6	91.7	89.9	92.6	90.5
Yes	5.9	7.9	7.5	10.4	8.3	10.1	7.4	9.5
N of Valid	85	11,936	107	12,968	132	9,971	324	34,875
N of Miss	44	2,216	12	1,588	11	1,504	67	5,308

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	27.1	31.1	29.9	30.4	19.7	25.6	25.0	29.3
Yes	72.9	68.9	70.1	69.6	80.3	74.4	75.0	70.7
N of Valid	85	11,936	107	12,968	132	9,971	324	34,875
N of Miss	44	2,216	12	1,588	11	1,504	67	5,308

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.0	76.2	80.4	77.6	84.7	81.2	80.6	78.1
Yes	25.0	23.8	19.6	22.4	15.3	18.8	19.4	21.9
N of Valid	92	11,869	112	12,887	131	9,823	335	34,579
N of Miss	37	2,283	7	1,669	12	1,652	56	5,604

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	42.6	38.0	39.3	31.3	30.7	29.9	36.7	33.2
1 or 2 times	30.9	35.6	25.0	34.1	32.8	32.2	29.7	34.1
3 or 4 times	13.8	16.1	24.1	20.0	19.7	19.8	19.5	18.6
5 or 6 times	8.5	5.8	8.9	7.9	9.5	10.1	9.0	7.8
7 or more times	4.3	4.5	2.7	6.7	7.3	8.0	5.0	6.3
N of Valid	94	12,084	112	13,062	137	9,975	343	35,121
N of Miss	35	2,068	7	1,494	6	1,500	48	5,062

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.1	47.7	71.6	56.5	72.7	59.2	66.6	54.2
Yes	47.9	52.3	28.4	43.5	27.3	40.8	33.4	45.8
N of Valid	94	11,919	109	12,939	132	9,876	335	34,734
N of Miss	35	2,233	10	1,617	11	1,599	56	5,449

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	50.0	33.3	36.7	27.1	30.8	27.2	38.0	29.3
1 or 2 times	20.7	41.6	25.7	36.5	17.3	24.7	21.0	34.9
3 or 4 times	19.6	17.3	25.7	23.8	35.3	30.0	27.8	23.3
5 or 6 times	8.7	5.5	10.1	7.7	9.8	12.1	9.6	8.2
7 or more times	1.1	2.4	1.8	4.9	6.8	6.1	3.6	4.4
N of Valid	92	11,992	109	13,026	133	9,939	334	34,957
N of Miss	37	2,160	10	1,530	10	1,536	57	5,226

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	41	6,002	59	6,569	64	5,379	164	17,950
N of Miss	88	8,150	60	7,987	79	6,096	227	22,233

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	8	827	5	870	7	638	20	2,335
N of Miss	121	13,325	114	13,686	136	10,837	371	37,848

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	0	170	1	166	3	115	4	451
N of Miss	129	13,982	118	14,390	140	11,360	387	39,732

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	8	569	3	565	1	331	12	1,465
N of Miss	121	13,583	116	13,991	142	11,144	379	38,718

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	0	427	4	519	9	474	13	1,420
N of Miss	129	13,725	115	14,037	134	11,001	378	38,763

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	30	3,293	26	3,701	49	2,743	105	9,737
N of Miss	99	10,859	93	10,855	94	8,732	286	30,446

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	21	2,298	23	2,149	18	1,358	62	5,805
N of Miss	108	11,854	96	12,407	125	10,117	329	34,378

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.7	67.2	57.8	58.4	53.8	53.0	59.5	59.8
Yes	30.3	32.8	42.2	41.6	46.2	47.0	40.5	40.2
N of Valid	89	11,796	109	12,896	130	9,871	328	34,563
N of Miss	40	2,356	10	1,660	13	1,604	63	5,620

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.3	6.7	4.5	5.3	6.7	5.1	6.9	5.7
no	2.3	6.3	8.2	6.6	3.0	6.0	4.5	6.3
yes	47.1	33.8	26.4	38.9	44.4	40.2	39.2	37.5
YES!	40.2	53.3	60.9	49.2	45.9	48.6	49.4	50.4
N of Valid	87	12,006	110	13,064	135	10,026	332	35,096
N of Miss	42	2,146	9	1,492	8	1,449	59	5,087



Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	43.0	37.7	33.6	31.0	26.1	28.3	33.0	32.5
no	25.6	35.6	45.5	38.8	35.8	40.1	36.4	38.1
yes	18.6	18.1	15.5	20.9	30.6	21.9	22.4	20.2
YES!	12.8	8.6	5.5	9.3	7.5	9.8	8.2	9.2
N of Valid	86	11,944	110	13,021	134	9,991	330	34,956
N of Miss	43	2,208	9	1,535	9	1,484	61	5,227

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.6	7.5	6.4	5.8	8.1	5.7	8.2	6.4
no	3.5	5.1	3.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.6
yes	35.3	28.1	35.5	34.1	40.0	36.0	37.3	32.6
YES!	50.6	59.3	54.5	55.5	47.4	54.2	50.6	56.4
N of Valid	85	11,968	110	13,040	135	9,988	330	34,996
N of Miss	44	2,184	9	1,516	8	1,487	61	5,187

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.8	8.3	7.3	6.2	7.4	5.7	8.5	6.8
no	7.1	5.4	3.7	5.8	8.1	6.1	6.4	5.8
yes	29.4	20.1	29.4	28.1	34.1	32.1	31.3	26.5
YES!	51.8	66.3	59.6	59.8	50.4	56.1	53.8	60.9
N of Valid	85	11,900	109	13,013	135	9,988	329	34,901
N of Miss	44	2,252	10	1,543	8	1,487	62	5,282

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.0	9.2	7.3	7.3	8.3	7.0	8.9	7.8
no	4.8	6.6	8.3	9.2	15.0	11.5	10.2	9.0
yes	21.7	25.4	28.4	32.1	37.6	34.4	30.5	30.5
YES!	61.4	58.9	56.0	51.3	39.1	47.0	50.5	52.7
N of Valid	83	11,928	109	13,016	133	9,994	325	34,938
N of Miss	46	2,224	10	1,540	10	1,481	66	5,245

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.1	8.5	9.2	9.3	13.0	10.6	10.2	9.4
no	11.8	11.7	15.6	16.6	22.1	19.8	17.2	15.8
yes	27.1	33.0	39.4	36.8	35.9	37.5	34.8	35.7
YES!	54.1	46.8	35.8	37.3	29.0	32.2	37.8	39.1
N of Valid	85	11,968	109	13,035	131	10,005	325	35,008
N of Miss	44	2,184	10	1,521	12	1,470	66	5,175

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.5	6.7	4.6	5.6	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.0
no	6.0	6.6	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.1	7.2
yes	31.0	28.2	33.3	33.8	33.8	35.4	32.9	32.3
YES!	53.6	58.5	54.6	53.4	53.4	51.3	53.8	54.5
N of Valid	84	11,935	108	13,029	133	10,008	325	34,972
N of Miss	45	2,217	11	1,527	10	1,467	66	5,211

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.3	78.2	67.0	69.1	61.9	59.6	68.0	69.5
Yes	18.3	17.4	27.4	26.4	34.3	35.1	28.0	25.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.4	4.3	5.7	4.5	3.7	5.2	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	82	11,986	106	13,000	134	9,973	322	34,959
N of Miss	47	2,166	13	1,556	9	1,502	69	5,224

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.2	89.7	82.1	81.7	76.1	73.4	81.7	82.1
Yes	7.3	6.0	12.3	13.8	20.1	21.4	14.3	13.3
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.4	4.3	5.7	4.5	3.7	5.2	4.0	4.6
N of Valid	82	11,945	106	12,959	134	9,964	322	34,868
N of Miss	47	2,207	13	1,597	9	1,511	69	5,315

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.4	87.7	82.9	83.3	82.0	78.4	84.6	83.4
Yes	6.2	8.1	11.4	12.2	14.3	16.3	11.3	11.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.3	5.7	4.5	3.8	5.3	4.1	4.6
N of Valid	81	11,924	105	12,941	133	9,941	319	34,806
N of Miss	48	2,228	14	1,615	10	1,534	72	5,377

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	94.9	94.3	94.6	95.6	93.9	95.3	94.5
Yes	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.3	5.7	4.5	3.7	5.2	4.0	4.6
N of Valid	80	11,911	106	12,934	135	9,945	321	34,790
N of Miss	49	2,241	13	1,622	8	1,530	70	5,393

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.5	77.9	79.2	75.2	73.7	74.3	79.0	75.9
Yes	10.0	17.7	15.1	20.3	22.6	20.5	16.9	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.3	5.7	4.5	3.8	5.2	4.1	4.6
N of Valid	80	11,891	106	12,928	133	9,943	319	34,762
N of Miss	49	2,261	13	1,628	10	1,532	72	5,421

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.0	82.5	67.9	75.9	67.2	69.6	71.9	76.3
Yes	12.5	13.2	26.4	19.6	29.1	25.2	24.1	19.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.3	5.7	4.5	3.7	5.2	4.1	4.7
N of Valid	160	23,854	212	25,878	268	19,948	640	69,680
N of Miss	98	4,450	26	3,234	18	3,002	142	10,686

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	93.1	92.4	91.4	92.6	89.1	93.1	91.3
Yes	2.5	2.6	1.9	4.1	3.7	5.6	2.8	4.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.5	4.3	5.7	4.5	3.7	5.3	4.1	4.7
N of Valid	80	11,870	105	12,889	135	9,924	320	34,683
N of Miss	49	2,282	14	1,667	8	1,551	71	5,500

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	88.0	81.3	84.1	73.5	80.2	81.6	84.3
Wrong	4.8	8.7	13.1	11.6	18.4	13.6	13.2	11.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.5	4.7	3.4	7.4	4.9	4.6	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	83	11,988	107	13,008	136	9,974	326	34,970
N of Miss	46	2,164	12	1,548	7	1,501	65	5,213

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.4	94.2	94.4	90.6	82.4	85.9	89.9	90.5
Wrong	1.2	4.4	5.6	7.5	16.9	10.9	9.2	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.9	0.0	1.4	0.7	2.3	0.6	1.5
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	83	11,976	107	12,997	136	9,959	326	34,932
N of Miss	46	2,176	12	1,559	7	1,516	65	5,251

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.4	94.8	93.5	89.2	77.9	82.1	87.7	89.1
Wrong	2.4	3.4	5.6	6.9	15.4	10.3	8.9	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	0.9	2.7	5.9	5.3	2.8	2.9
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.7	2.4	0.6	1.4
N of Valid	83	11,929	107	12,960	136	9,942	326	34,831
N of Miss	46	2,223	12	1,596	7	1,533	65	5,352

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.1	94.7	95.3	92.8	88.2	91.4	92.3	93.1
Wrong	3.7	3.8	2.8	5.4	10.3	6.6	6.2	5.2
A little bit wrong	1.2	0.8	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	82	11,953	107	12,987	136	9,954	325	34,894
N of Miss	47	2,199	12	1,569	7	1,521	66	5,289

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.4	97.2	97.2	96.6	90.4	95.6	94.2	96.5
Wrong	2.4	2.3	2.8	3.0	9.6	3.8	5.5	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	83	11,911	107	12,965	136	9,953	326	34,829
N of Miss	46	2,241	12	1,591	7	1,522	65	5,354



Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.6	97.1	97.2	96.6	90.4	95.5	94.5	96.4
Wrong	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.9	9.6	3.8	5.5	2.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	83	11,875	106	12,946	136	9,951	325	34,772
N of Miss	46	2,277	13	1,610	7	1,524	66	5,411

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.2	81.8	84.1	80.1	73.5	81.2	81.0	81.0
Wrong	9.6	14.9	14.0	16.1	23.5	15.4	16.9	15.5
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.7	1.9	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.1	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	83	11,908	107	12,950	136	9,933	326	34,791
N of Miss	46	2,244	12	1,606	7	1,542	65	5,392

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.8	83.9	80.4	79.9	69.1	78.5	78.8	80.9
Wrong	7.2	11.5	14.0	14.7	25.7	15.7	17.2	13.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	3.3	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.8	3.4	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	83	11,915	107	12,965	136	9,939	326	34,819
N of Miss	46	2,237	12	1,591	7	1,536	65	5,364

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.7	62.9	61.3	58.8	56.3	60.4	61.6	60.7
Wrong	18.3	24.0	28.3	25.6	26.7	25.0	25.1	24.9
A little bit wrong	9.8	10.7	8.5	13.1	16.3	12.6	12.1	12.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	2.4	1.9	2.4	0.7	2.0	1.2	2.3
N of Valid	82	11,890	106	12,932	135	9,893	323	34,715
N of Miss	47	2,262	13	1,624	8	1,582	68	5,468

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	83.3	82.6	81.3	74.9	68.1	68.2	76.4	75.6
1	8.3	8.5	9.3	10.0	11.1	10.6	9.8	9.6
2	1.2	3.7	3.7	6.0	4.4	7.9	3.4	5.8
3-4	2.4	2.4	3.7	4.5	3.7	6.3	3.4	4.3
5+	4.8	2.8	1.9	4.5	12.6	7.0	7.1	4.7
N of Valid	84	11,947	107	12,965	135	9,958	326	34,870
N of Miss	45	2,205	12	1,591	8	1,517	65	5,313

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.2	93.3	89.7	88.6	72.6	84.7	84.0	89.1
1	2.4	3.9	5.6	5.7	13.3	6.3	8.0	5.3
2	1.2	1.1	1.9	2.7	6.7	4.0	3.7	2.5
3-4	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.3	3.0	2.5	1.8	1.4
5+	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.7	4.4	2.5	2.5	1.7
N of Valid	83	11,874	107	12,906	135	9,941	325	34,721
N of Miss	46	2,278	12	1,650	8	1,534	66	5,462

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.3	89.4	88.8	84.2	77.0	82.3	84.0	85.5
1	3.6	6.2	6.5	7.6	8.9	7.5	6.7	7.1
2	3.6	2.1	0.9	3.5	3.7	4.0	2.8	3.2
3-4	0.0	1.0	1.9	2.2	3.7	2.7	2.1	1.9
5+	3.6	1.3	1.9	2.5	6.7	3.4	4.3	2.4
N of Valid	84	11,879	107	12,940	135	9,949	326	34,768
N of Miss	45	2,273	12	1,616	8	1,526	65	5,415

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	75.9	69.1	60.7	58.0	53.3	51.2	61.5	59.9
1	12.0	13.5	12.1	13.9	12.6	13.1	12.3	13.5
2	1.2	6.5	5.6	9.3	5.2	10.1	4.3	8.6
3-4	3.6	4.8	9.3	7.6	8.9	9.0	7.7	7.1
5+	7.2	6.1	12.1	11.2	20.0	16.6	14.2	11.0
N of Valid	83	11,890	107	12,914	135	9,952	325	34,756
N of Miss	46	2,262	12	1,642	8	1,523	66	5,427

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	49.4	54.9	66.0	60.2	48.4	60.2	54.5	58.4
No	13.0	14.3	12.6	13.4	18.8	14.4	15.3	14.0
I don't know	37.7	30.9	21.4	26.4	32.8	25.4	30.2	27.6
N of Valid	77	11,221	103	12,366	128	9,421	308	33,008
N of Miss	52	2,931	16	2,190	15	2,054	83	7,175

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.3	14.6	11.1	16.5	16.2	18.2	13.8	16.3
Most of the time	9.6	14.6	16.7	17.7	20.6	19.3	16.5	17.1
Some of the time	31.3	28.5	25.0	30.1	27.2	30.3	27.5	29.6
A little of the time	16.9	25.5	21.3	20.3	14.7	16.7	17.4	21.1
None of the time	28.9	16.8	25.9	15.4	21.3	15.5	24.8	15.9
N of Valid	83	11,915	108	13,005	136	9,919	327	34,839
N of Miss	46	2,237	11	1,551	7	1,556	64	5,344

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.6	11.2	9.3	11.6	7.4	11.8	9.6	11.5
Most of the time	6.2	9.9	10.3	10.9	16.2	11.7	11.7	10.8
Some of the time	6.2	15.8	20.6	18.6	21.3	20.2	17.3	18.1
A little of the time	22.2	21.7	20.6	20.0	19.1	19.7	20.4	20.5
None of the time	51.9	41.3	39.3	38.9	36.0	36.6	41.0	39.1
N of Valid	81	11,768	107	12,912	136	9,862	324	34,542
N of Miss	48	2,384	12	1,644	7	1,613	67	5,641

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.5	19.5	17.1	21.2	20.6	21.9	17.9	20.8
Most of the time	9.6	15.8	20.0	18.6	22.1	19.5	18.2	17.9
Some of the time	20.5	18.3	27.6	20.5	19.1	21.2	22.2	19.9
A little of the time	16.9	17.2	5.7	16.0	14.0	14.8	12.0	16.1
None of the time	38.6	29.3	29.5	23.7	24.3	22.7	29.6	25.3
N of Valid	83	11,690	105	12,869	136	9,835	324	34,394
N of Miss	46	2,462	14	1,687	7	1,640	67	5,789

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.8	9.3	7.5	9.2	8.1	9.6	9.6	9.4
Most of the time	3.7	7.8	9.3	8.3	7.4	8.5	7.1	8.2
Some of the time	12.3	12.9	15.9	14.5	22.8	16.3	17.9	14.5
A little of the time	16.0	18.5	16.8	18.5	12.5	19.4	14.8	18.8
None of the time	53.1	51.5	50.5	49.6	49.3	46.2	50.6	49.3
N of Valid	81	11,775	107	12,918	136	9,861	324	34,554
N of Miss	48	2,377	12	1,638	7	1,614	67	5,629

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.3	17.5	16.0	14.6	14.0	16.4	15.7	16.1
Most of the time	11.0	15.3	18.9	16.4	17.6	16.1	16.4	15.9
Some of the time	17.1	19.7	12.3	23.2	26.5	24.1	19.4	22.3
A little of the time	17.1	18.9	19.8	18.9	13.2	18.8	16.4	18.9
None of the time	36.6	28.6	33.0	26.9	28.7	24.6	32.1	26.8
N of Valid	82	11,609	106	12,812	136	9,868	324	34,289
N of Miss	47	2,543	13	1,744	7	1,607	67	5,894

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.2	14.1	13.1	13.9	12.5	13.7	12.6	13.9
Most of the time	6.1	9.0	11.2	9.9	14.7	9.5	11.4	9.5
Some of the time	15.9	11.3	8.4	12.5	16.9	14.7	13.8	12.7
A little of the time	9.8	16.1	15.9	16.6	14.0	16.8	13.5	16.5
None of the time	56.1	49.6	51.4	47.1	41.9	45.3	48.6	47.4
N of Valid	82	11,793	107	12,931	136	9,876	325	34,600
N of Miss	47	2,359	12	1,625	7	1,599	66	5,583