

# 2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention  
Needs Assessment Survey

Desha County  
Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

<b>Response</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>2018-19</b>	<b>2019-20</b>	<b>2020-21</b>	<b>2021-22</b>
Total Students	county	211	0	0	440
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

<b>Response</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>2018-19</b>		<b>2019-20</b>		<b>2020-21</b>		<b>2021-22</b>	
		<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>
6	county	46.4	98	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.2	124
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	31.3	66	0.0	0	0.0	0	30.5	134
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	23.6	104
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	17.7	78
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

<b>Response</b>	<b>Group</b>	<b>2018-19</b>		<b>2019-20</b>		<b>2020-21</b>		<b>2021-22</b>	
		<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>	<b>pct</b>	<b>n</b>
Male	county	40.6	82	0.0	0	0.0	0	46.2	194
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	59.4	120	0.0	0	0.0	0	53.8	226
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	8.1	17	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.9	63
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	35.4	74	0.0	0	0.0	0	47.6	201
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.9	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.2	1
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	1.4	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.7	3
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	41.6	87	0.0	0	0.0	0	27.3	115
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	6.7	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.7	7
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	4.8	10	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.6	32
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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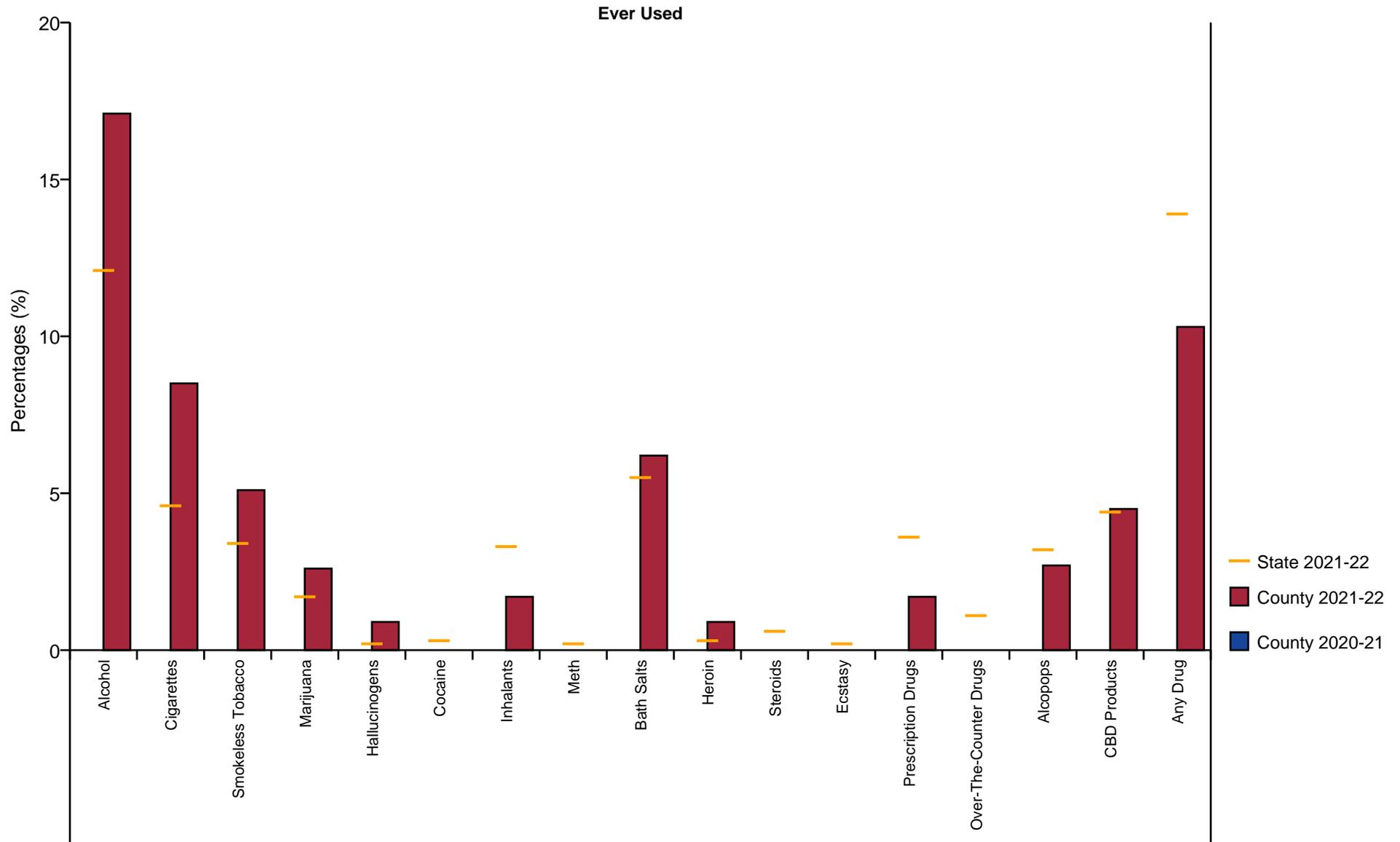
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Desha County

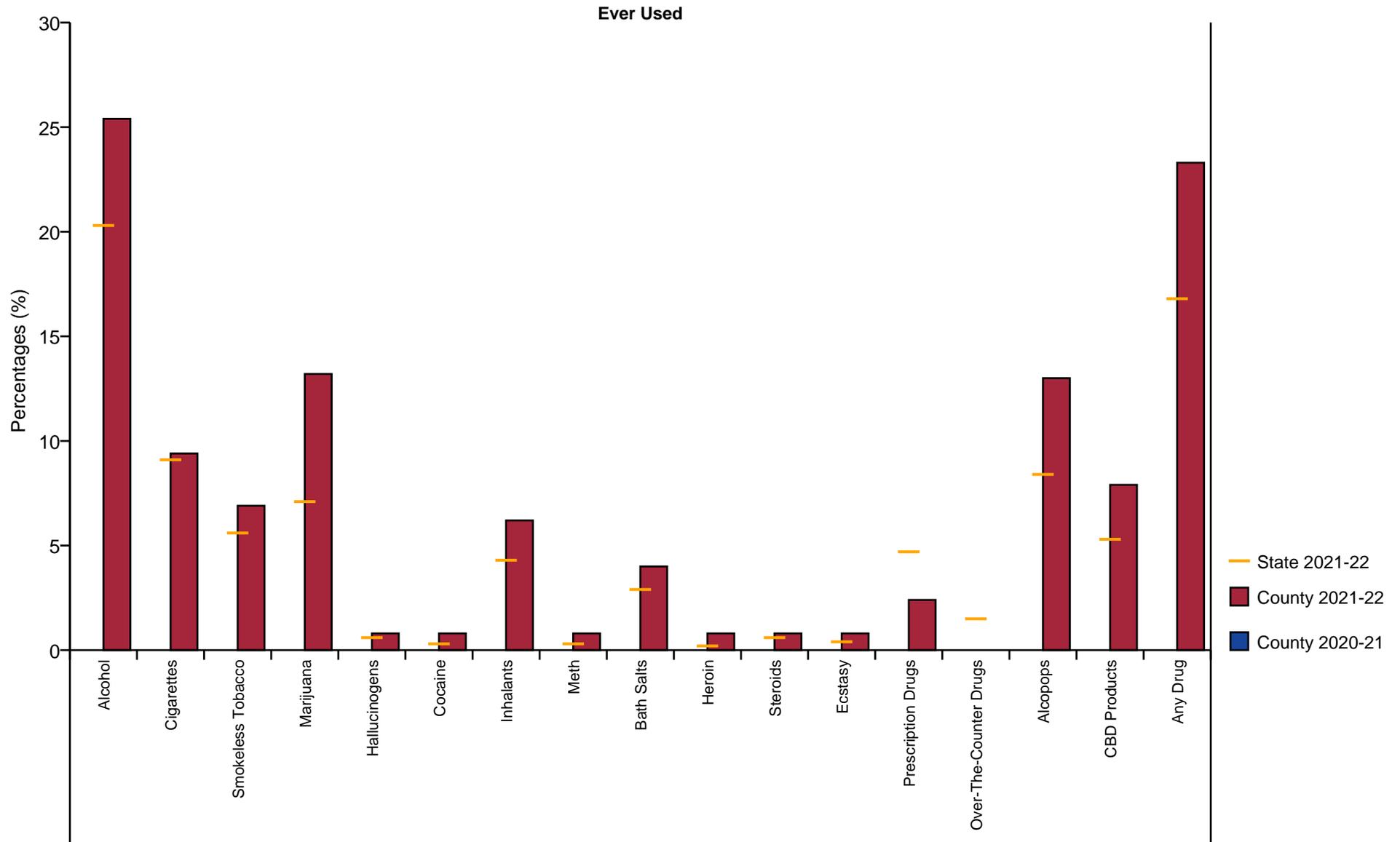


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Desha County



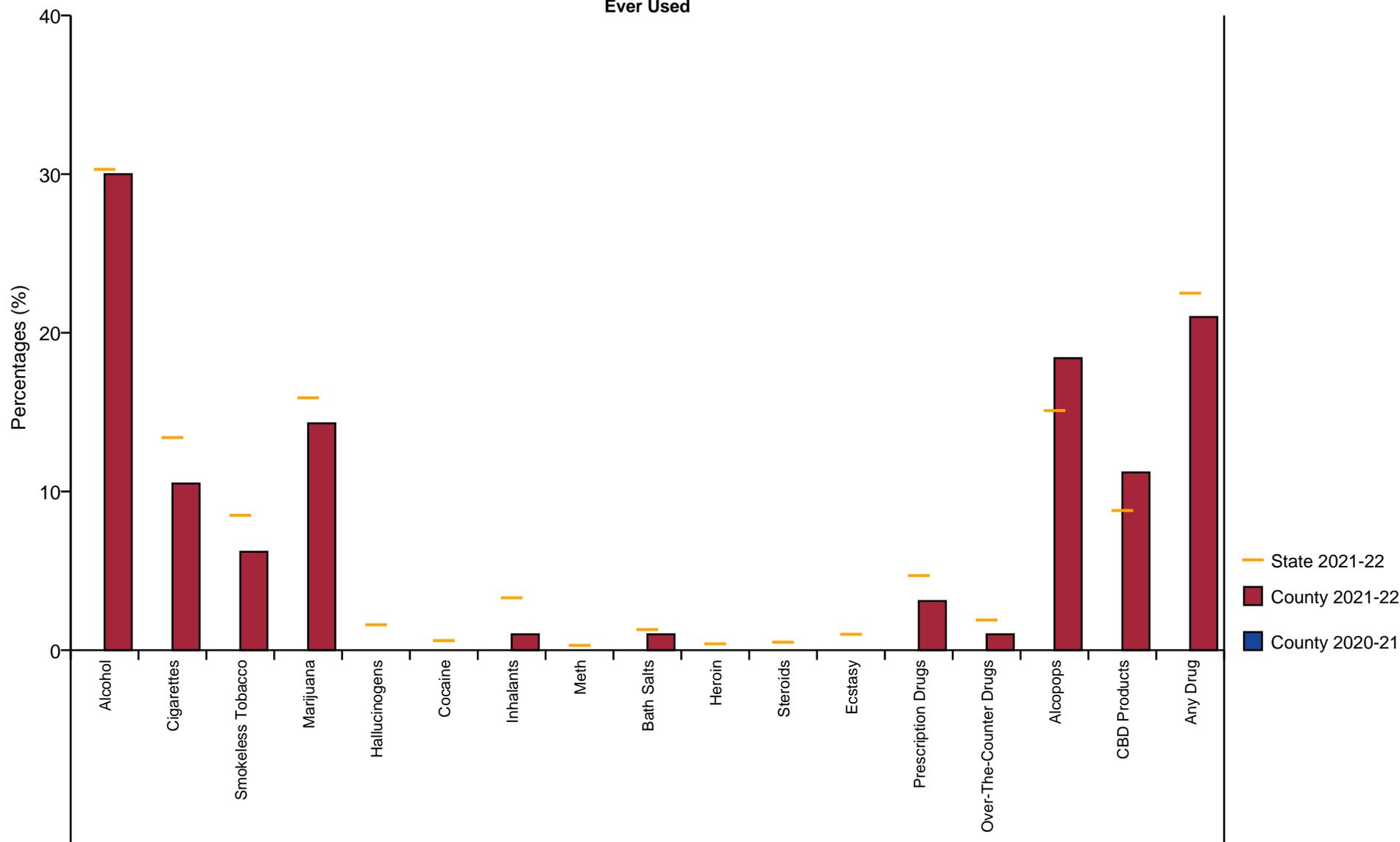
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Desha County

Ever Used

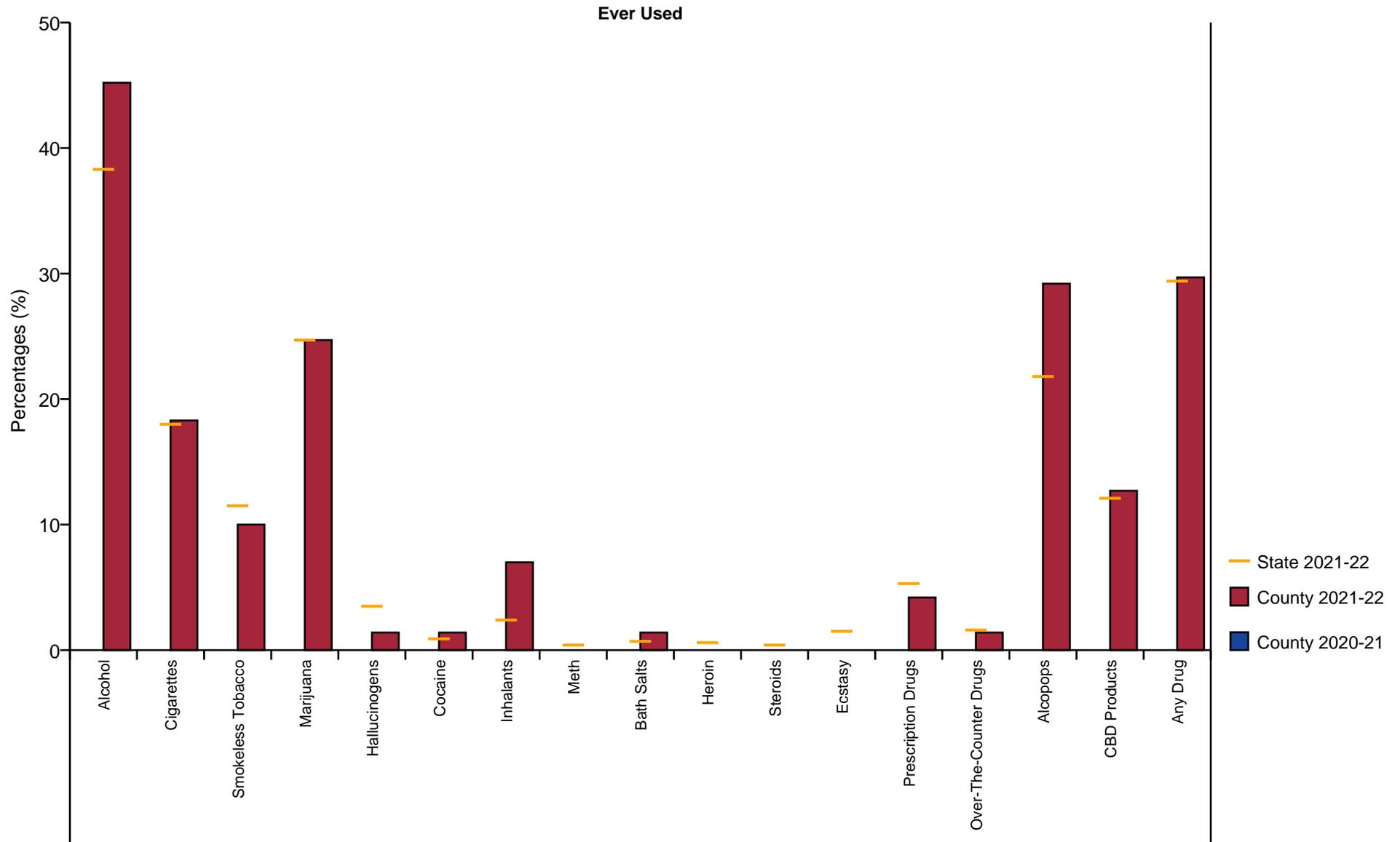


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Desha County



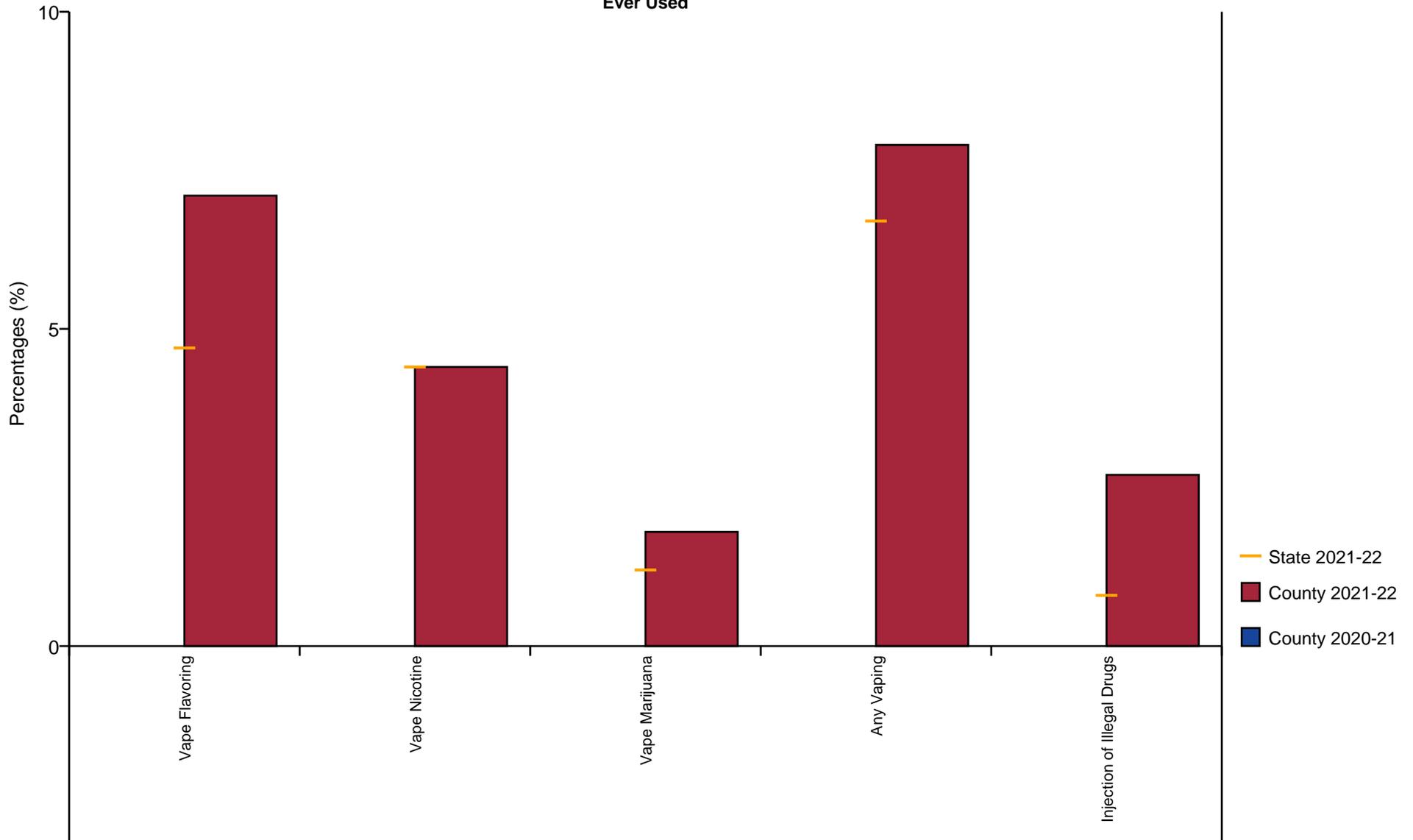
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Desha County

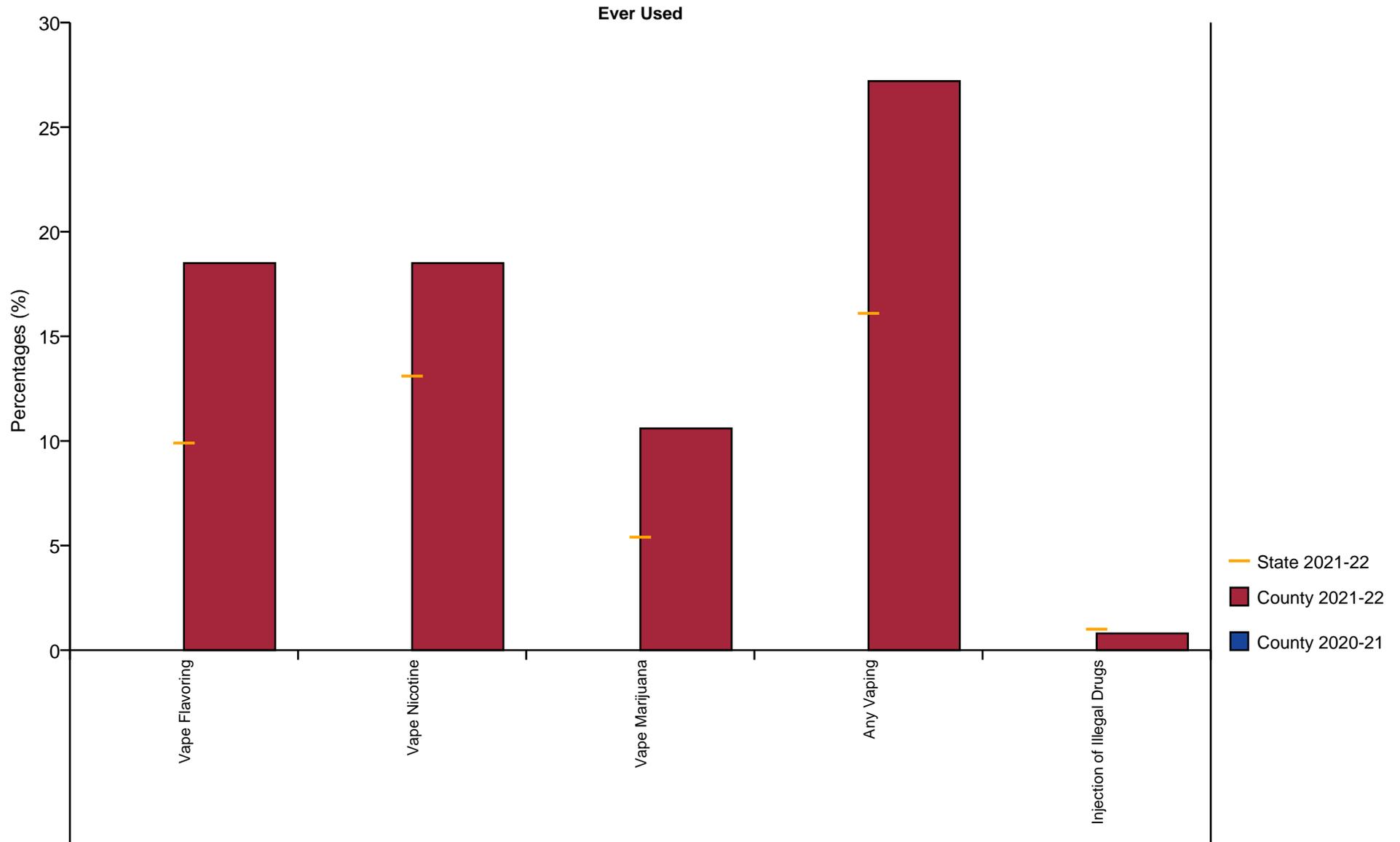
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

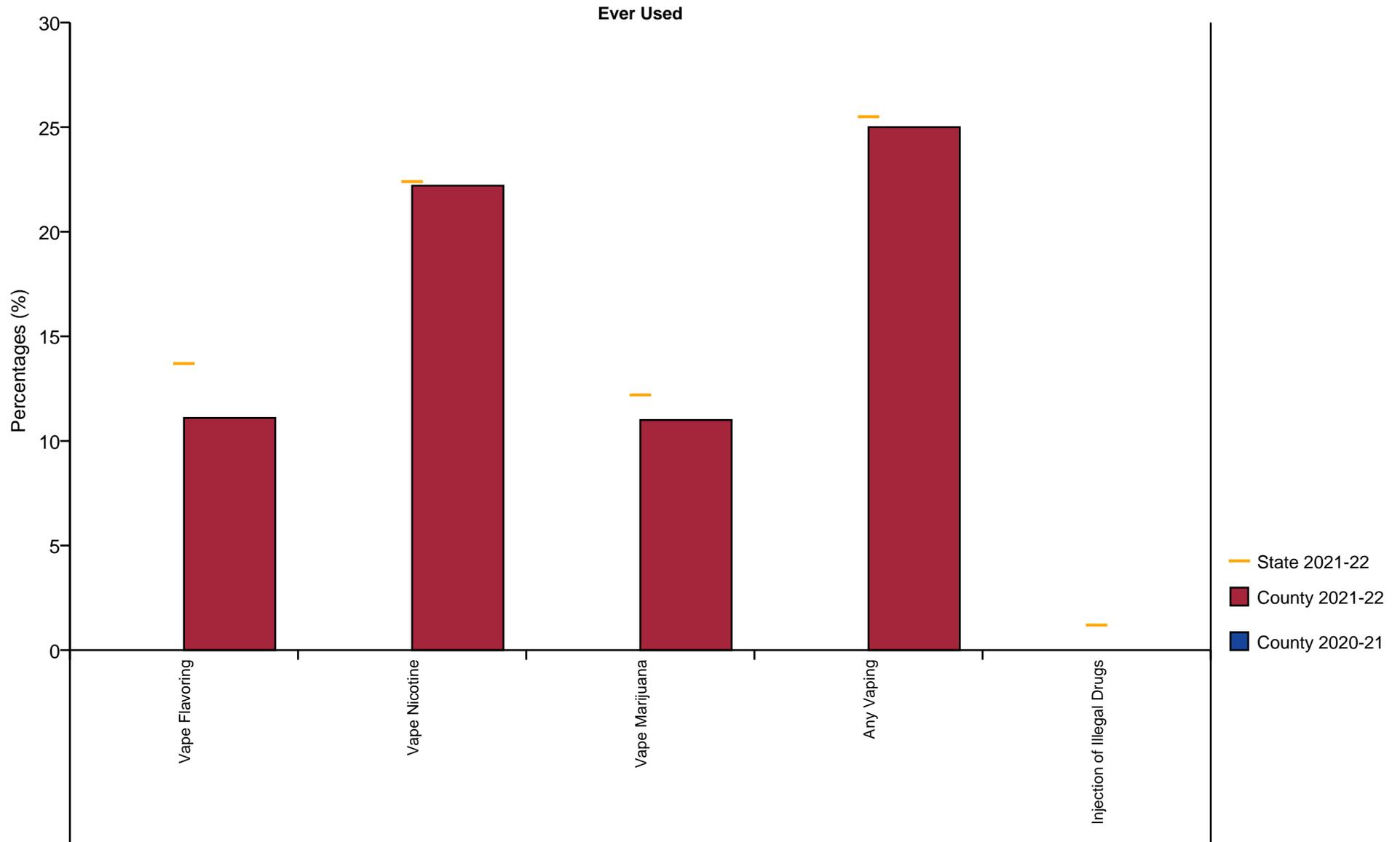
### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Desha County



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Desha County

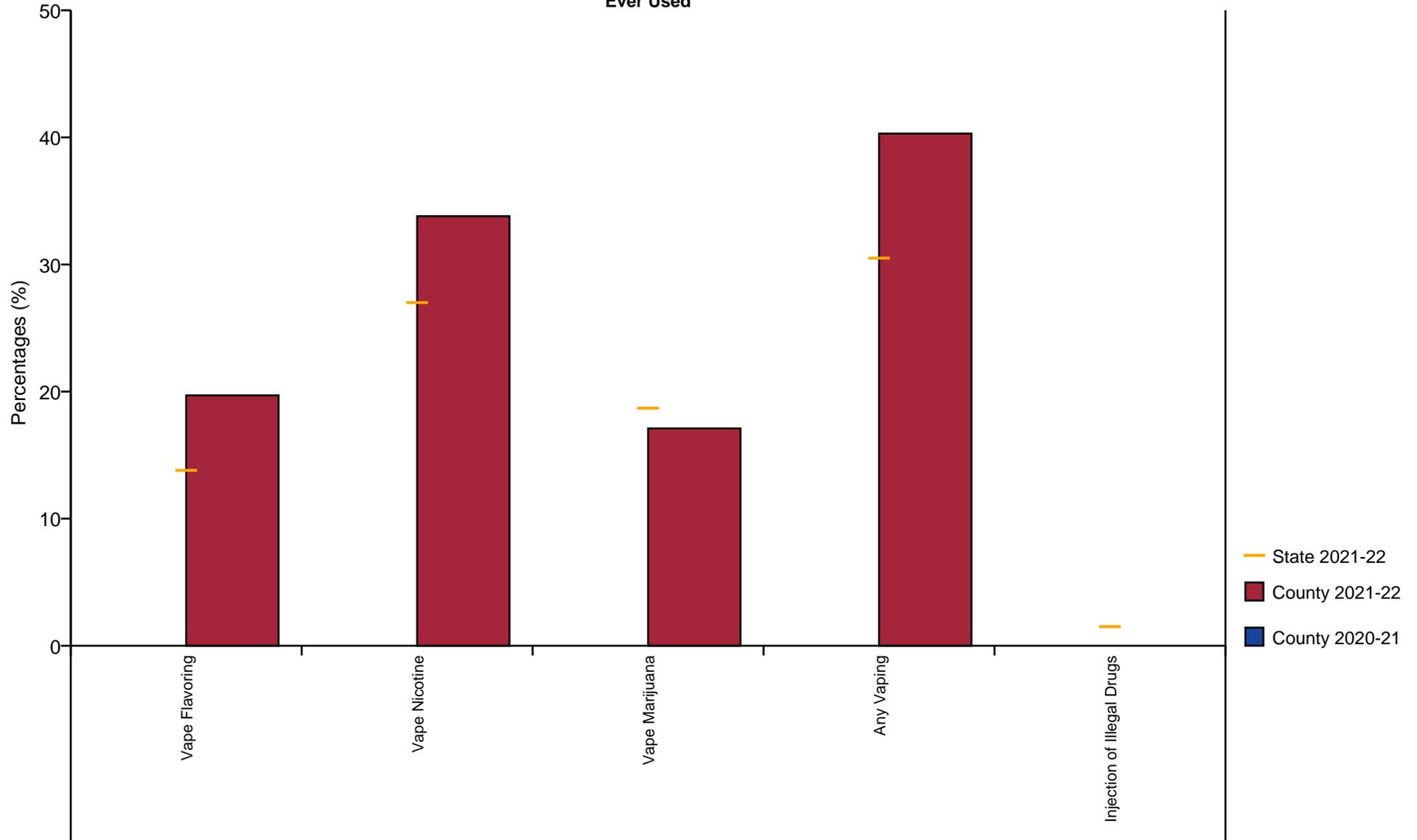


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Desha County

Ever Used

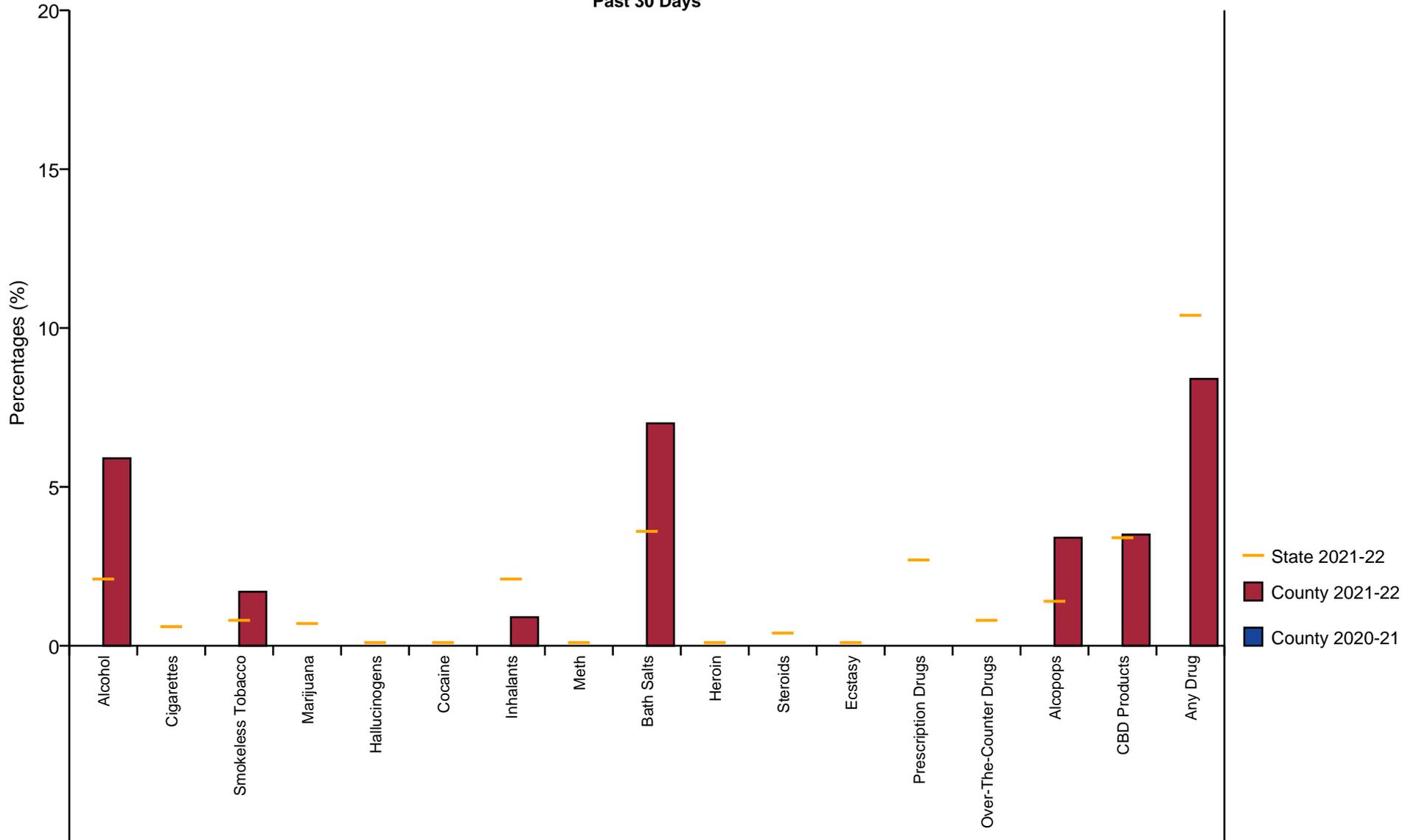


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Desha County

Past 30 Days



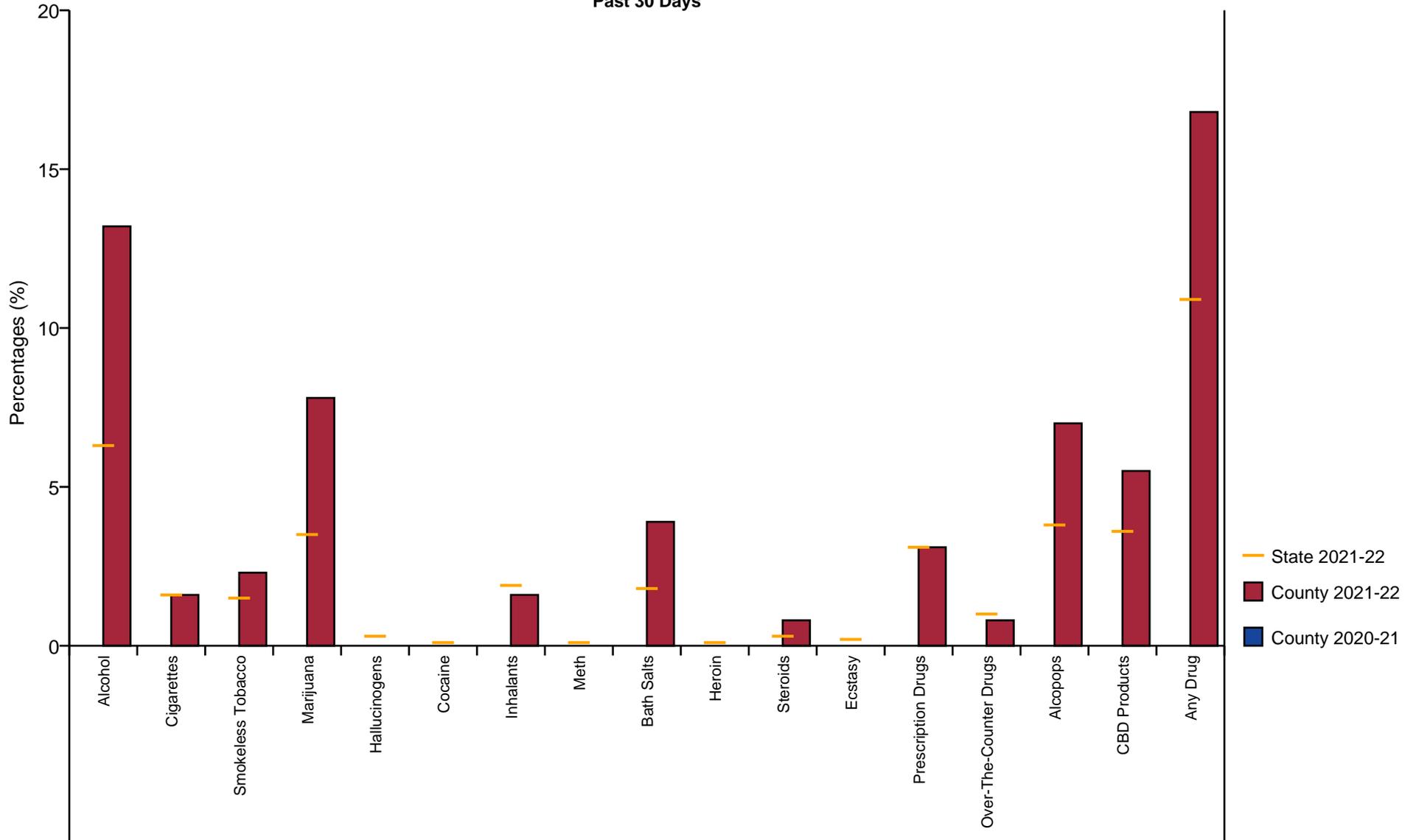
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Desha County

Past 30 Days



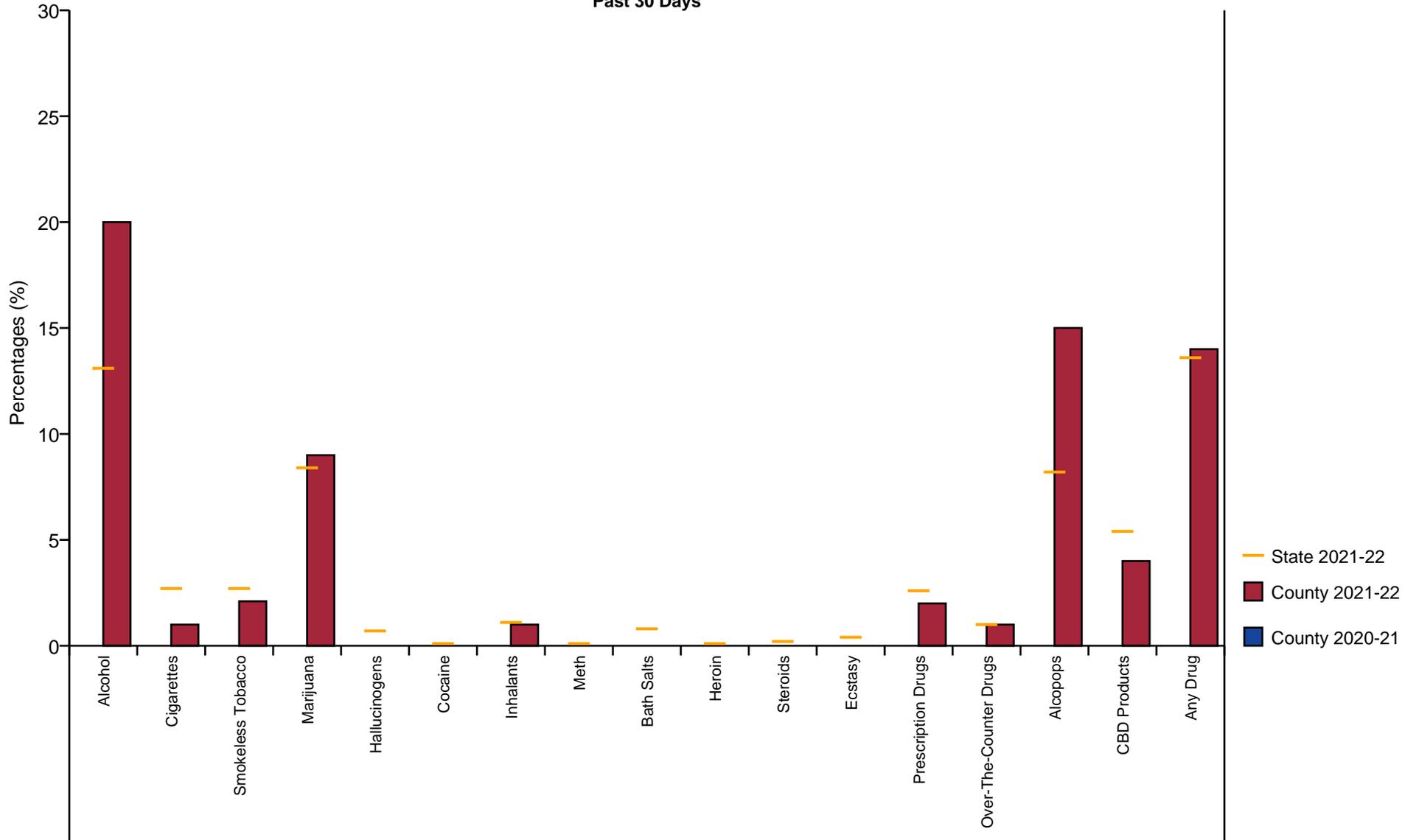
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Desha County

Past 30 Days



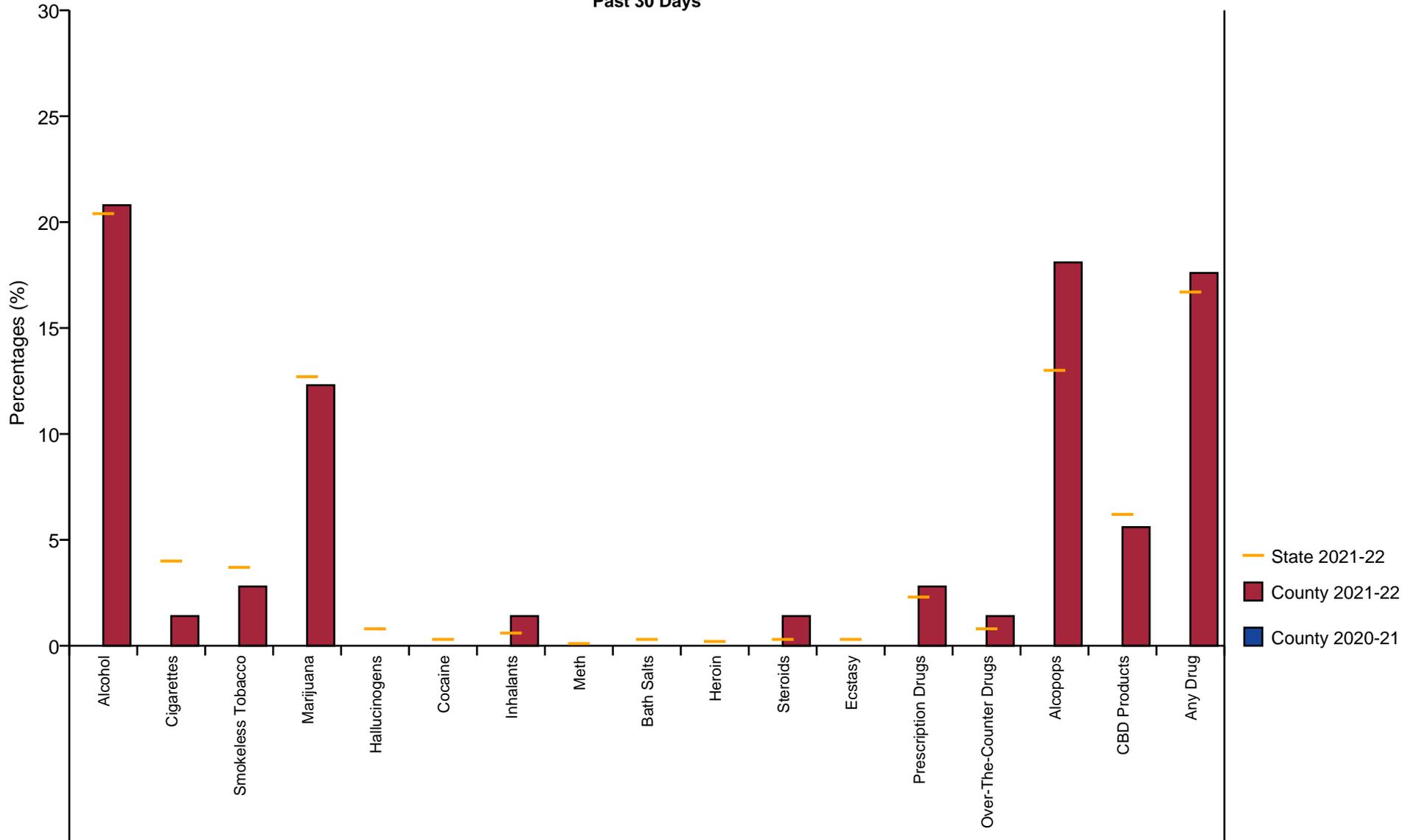
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Desha County

Past 30 Days



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 Desha County

Past 30 Days

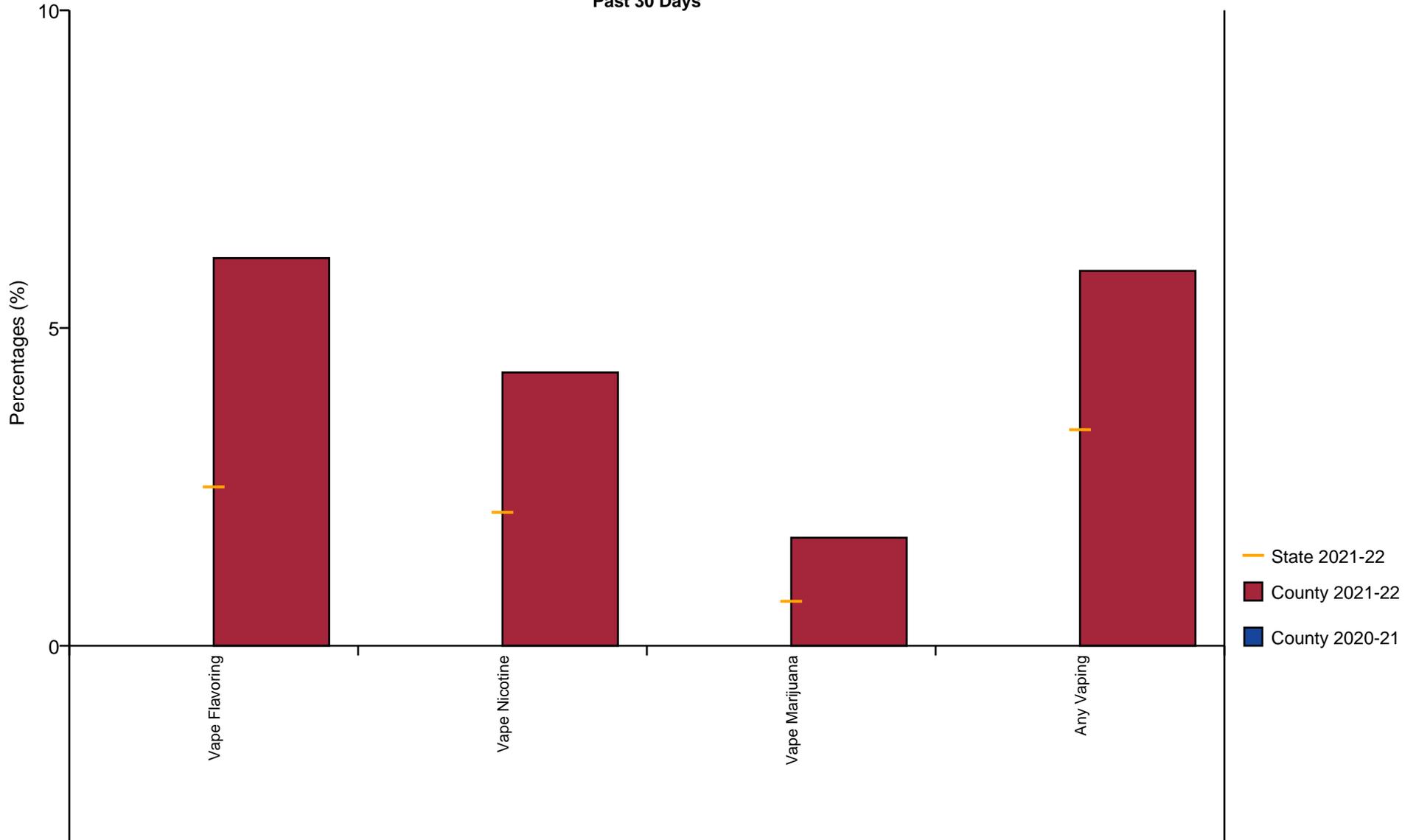


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 Desha County

Past 30 Days

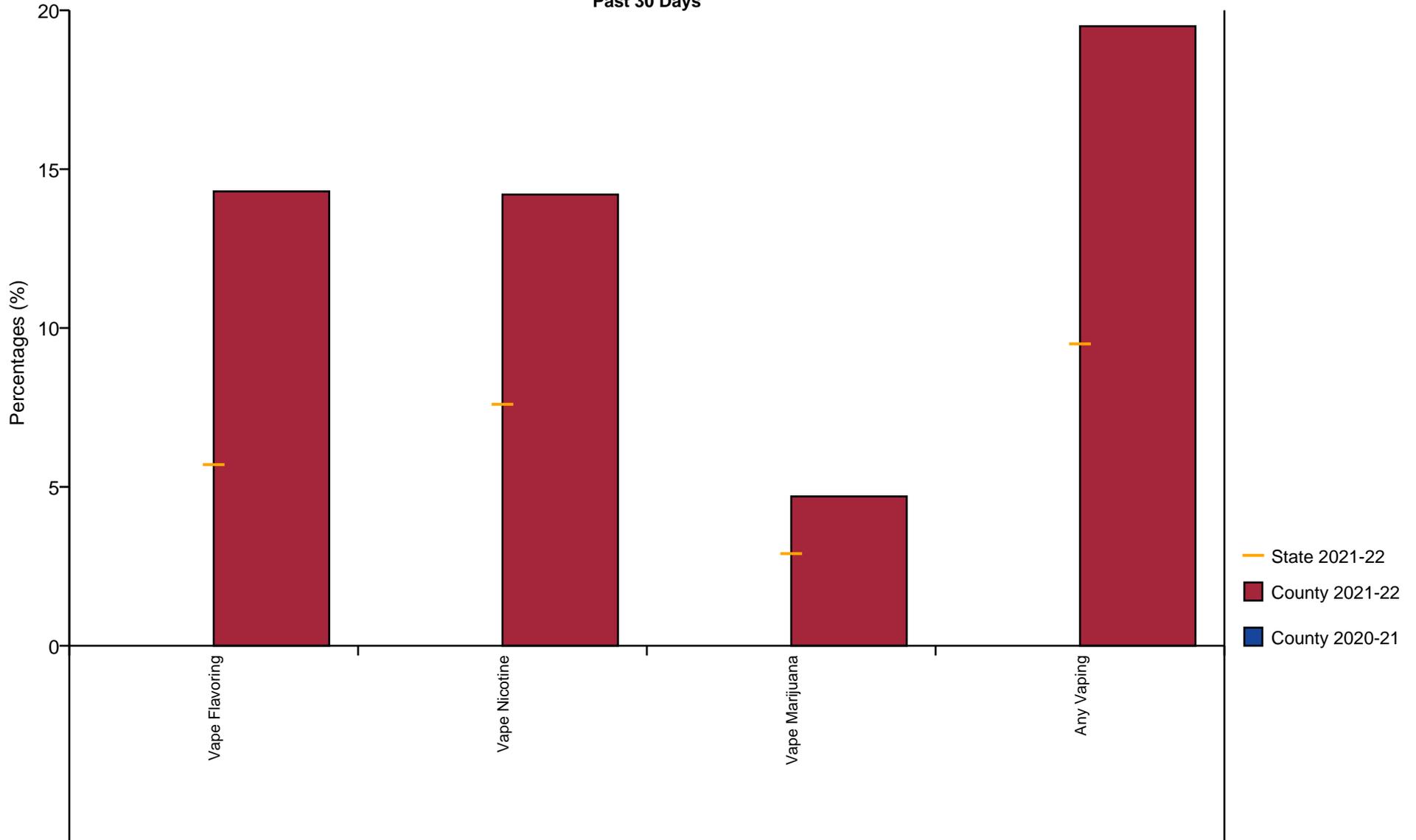


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 Desha County

Past 30 Days

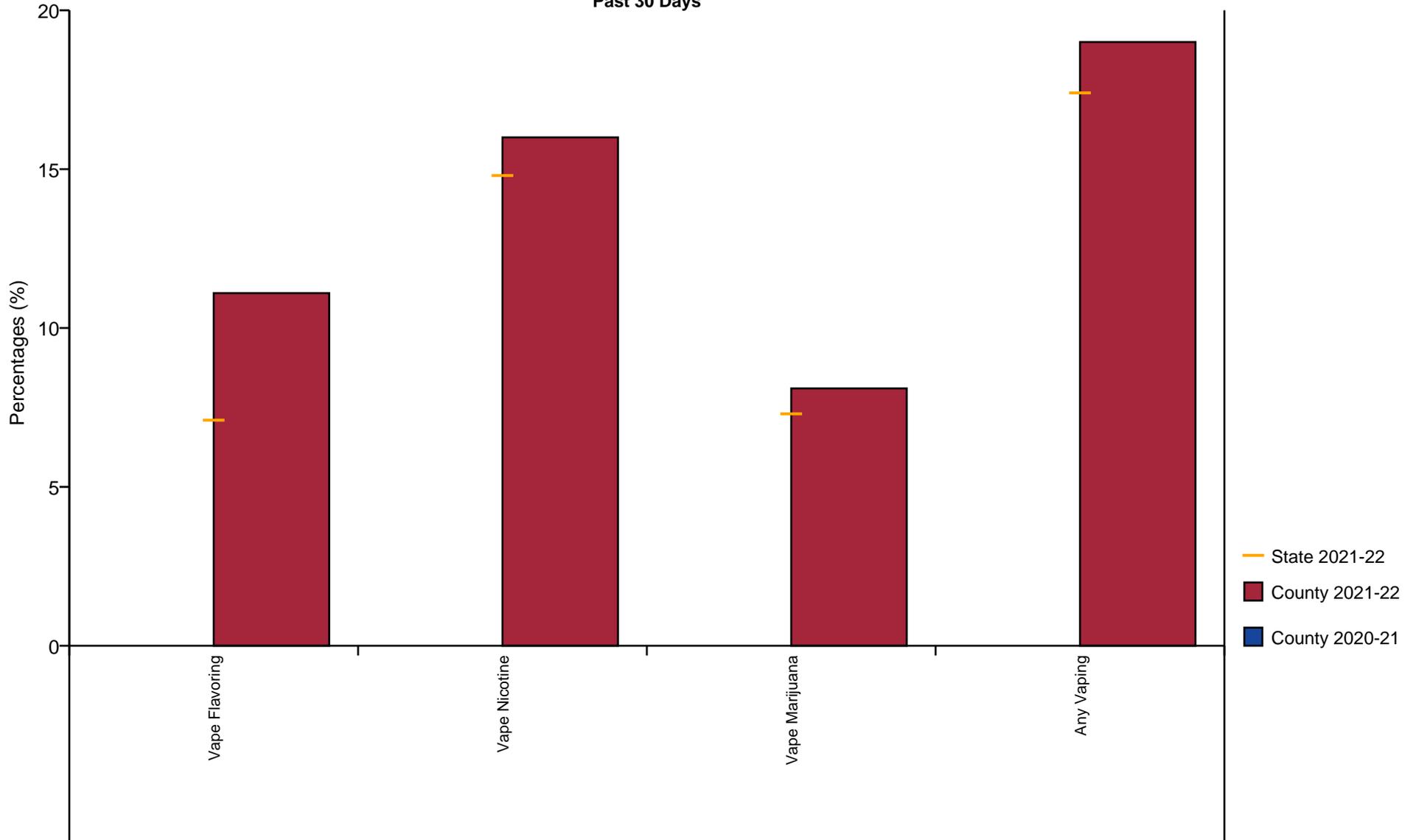


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Desha County

Past 30 Days

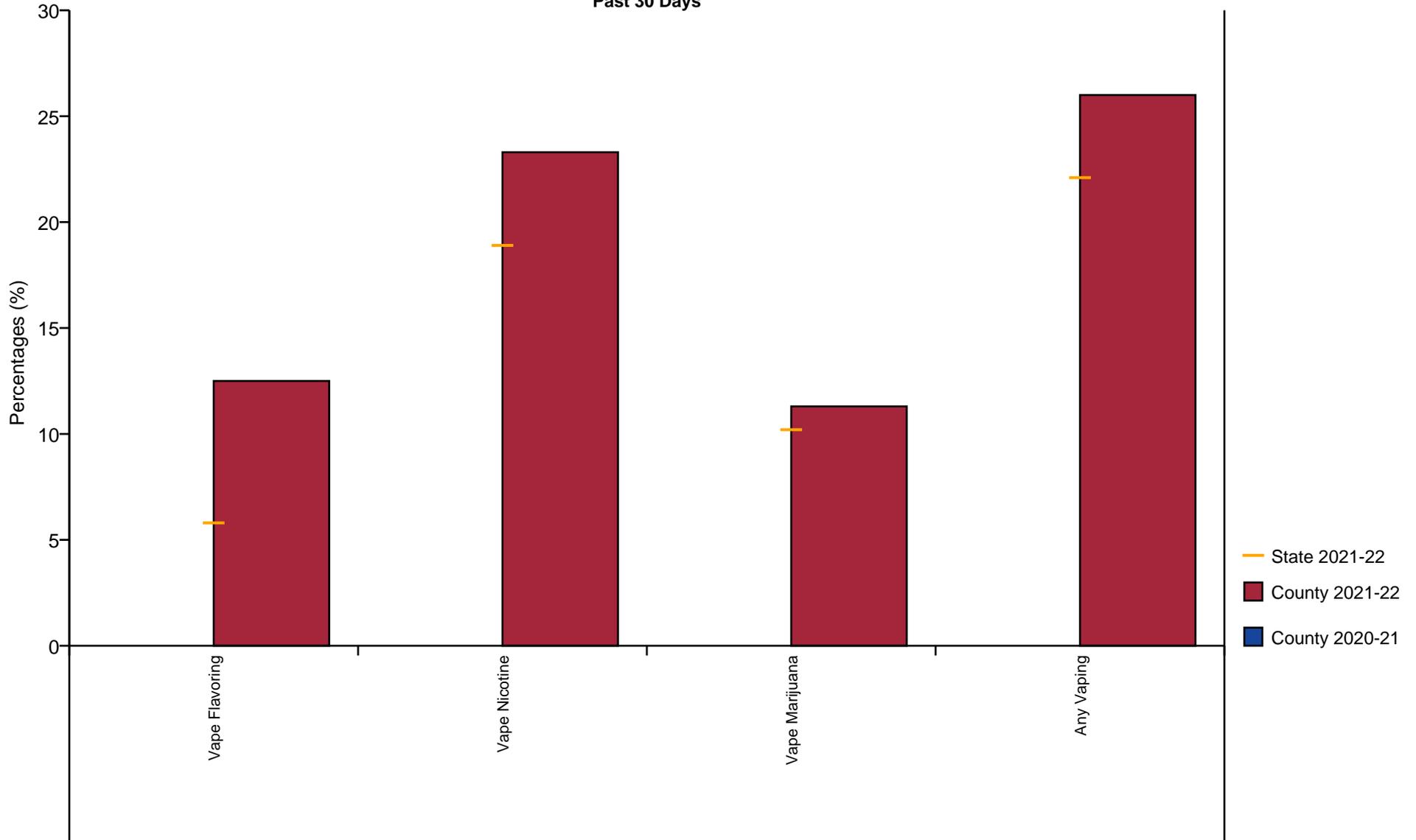


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Desha County

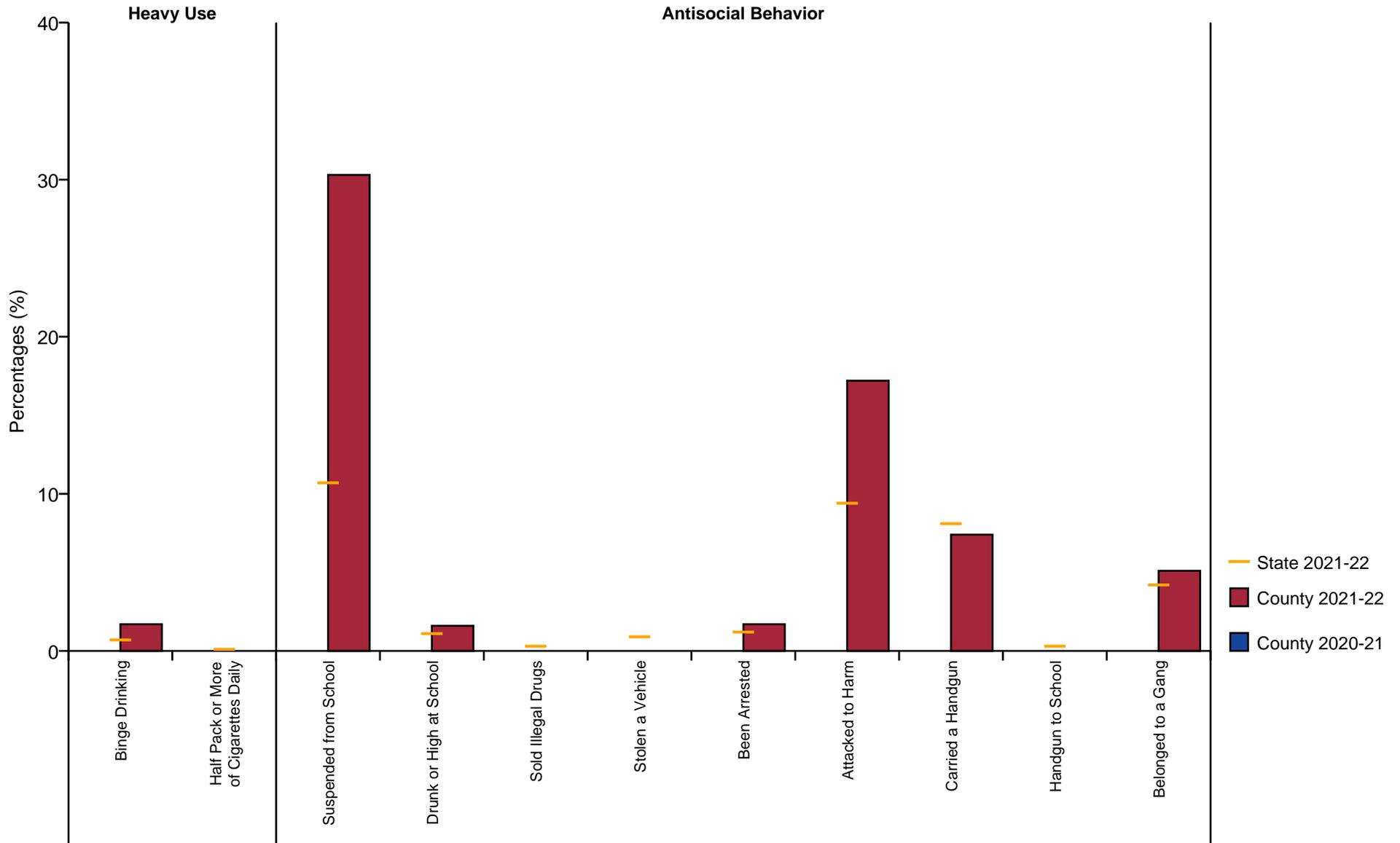


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Desha County

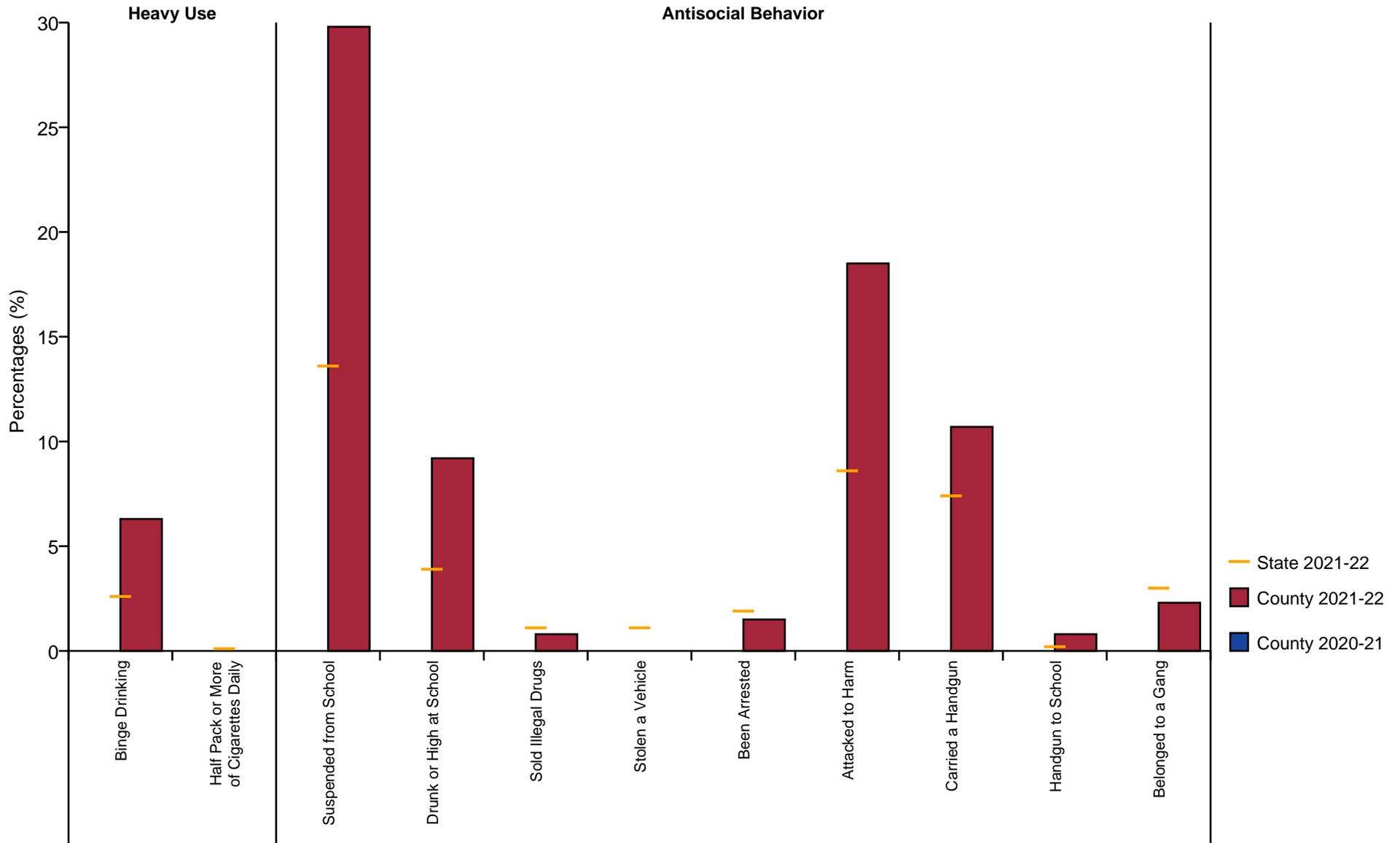


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Desha County

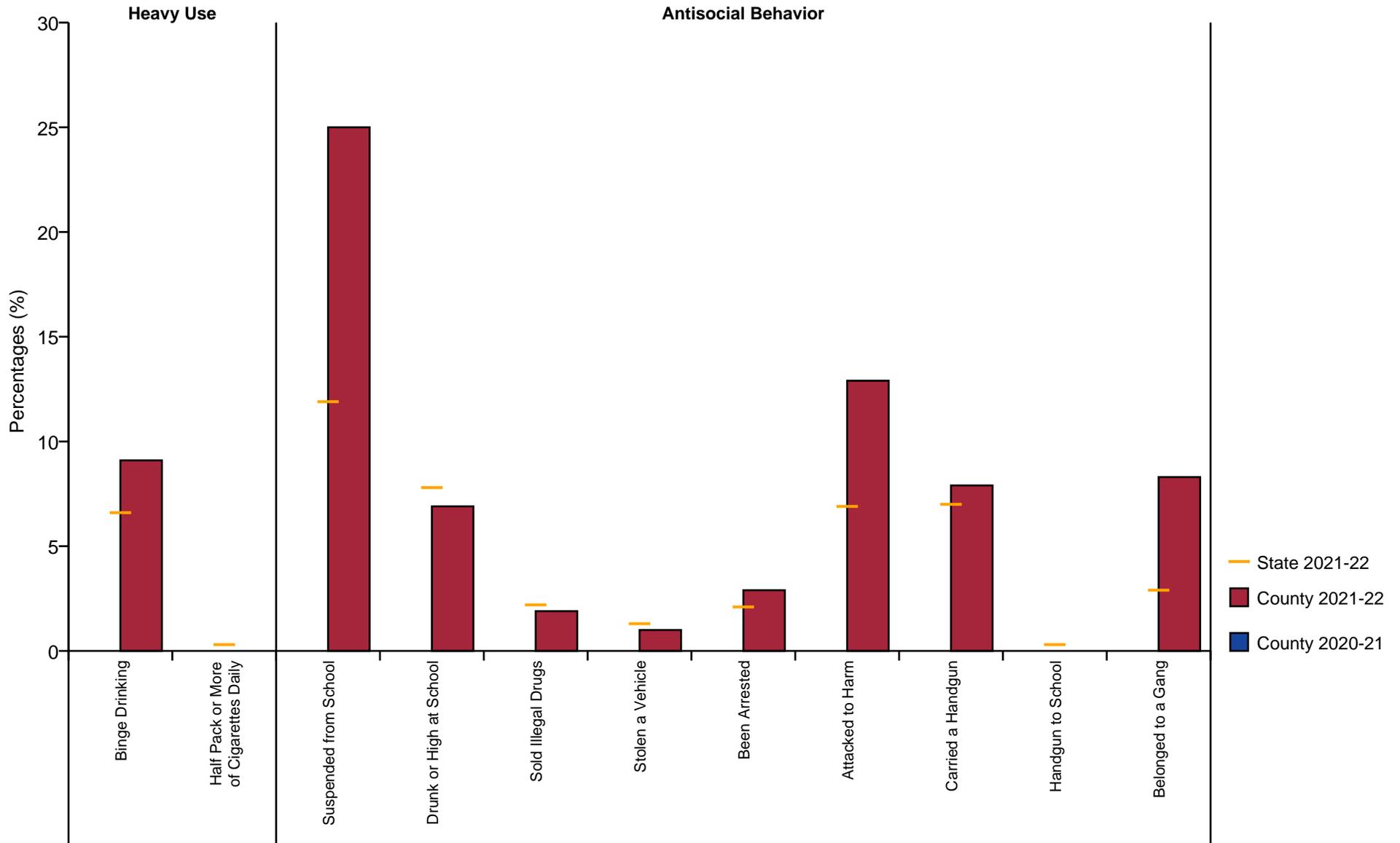


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

### Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Desha County

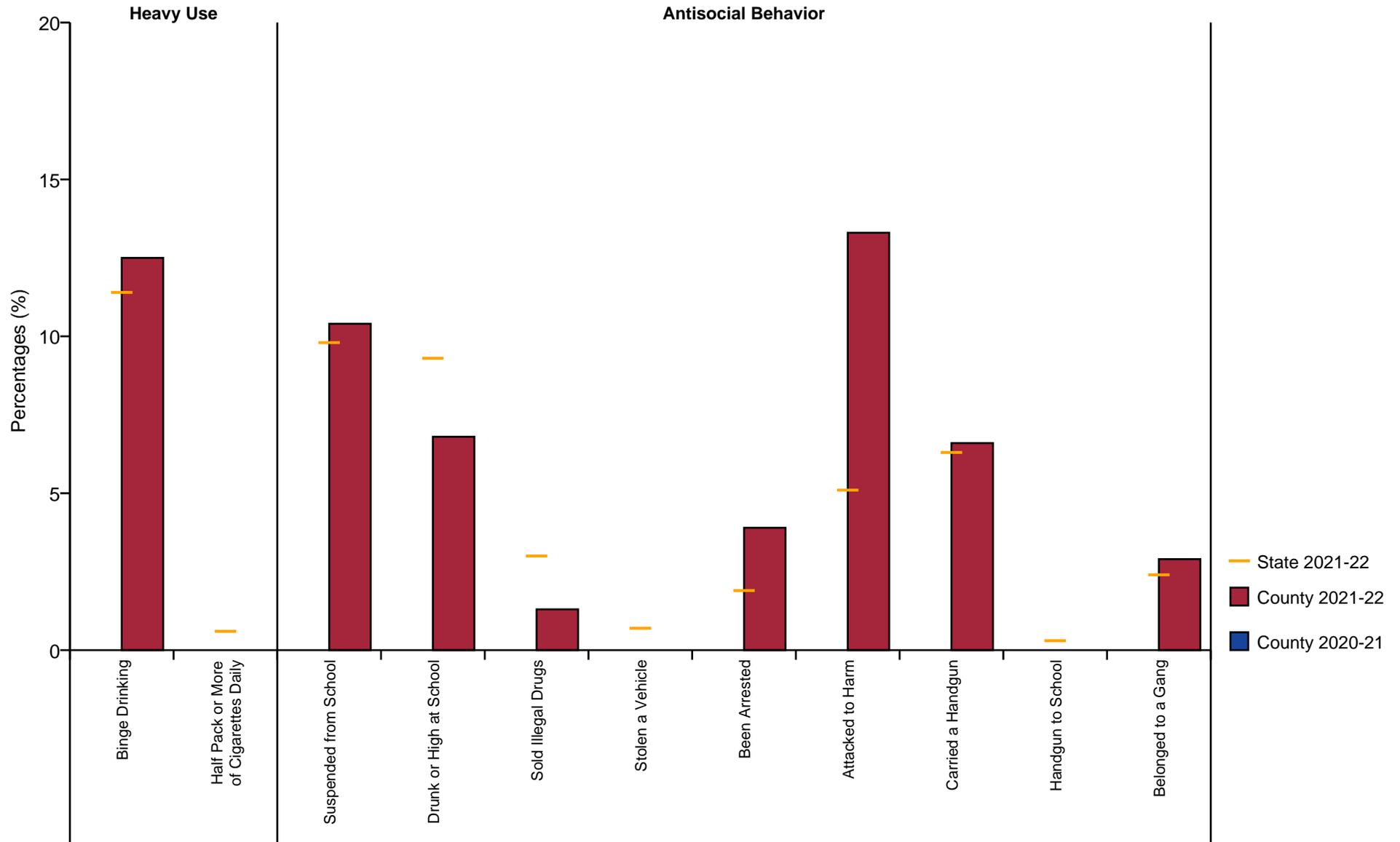
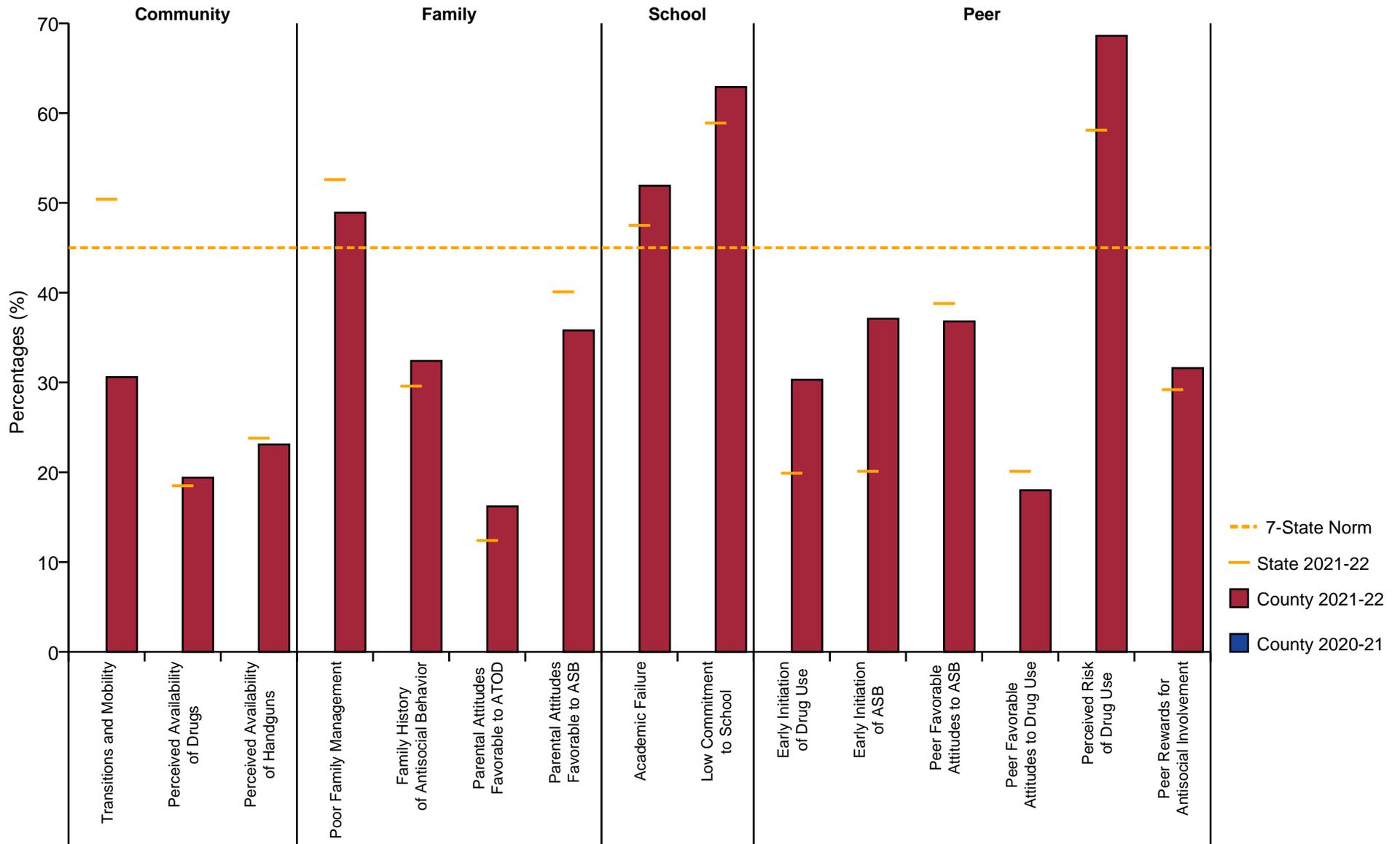


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

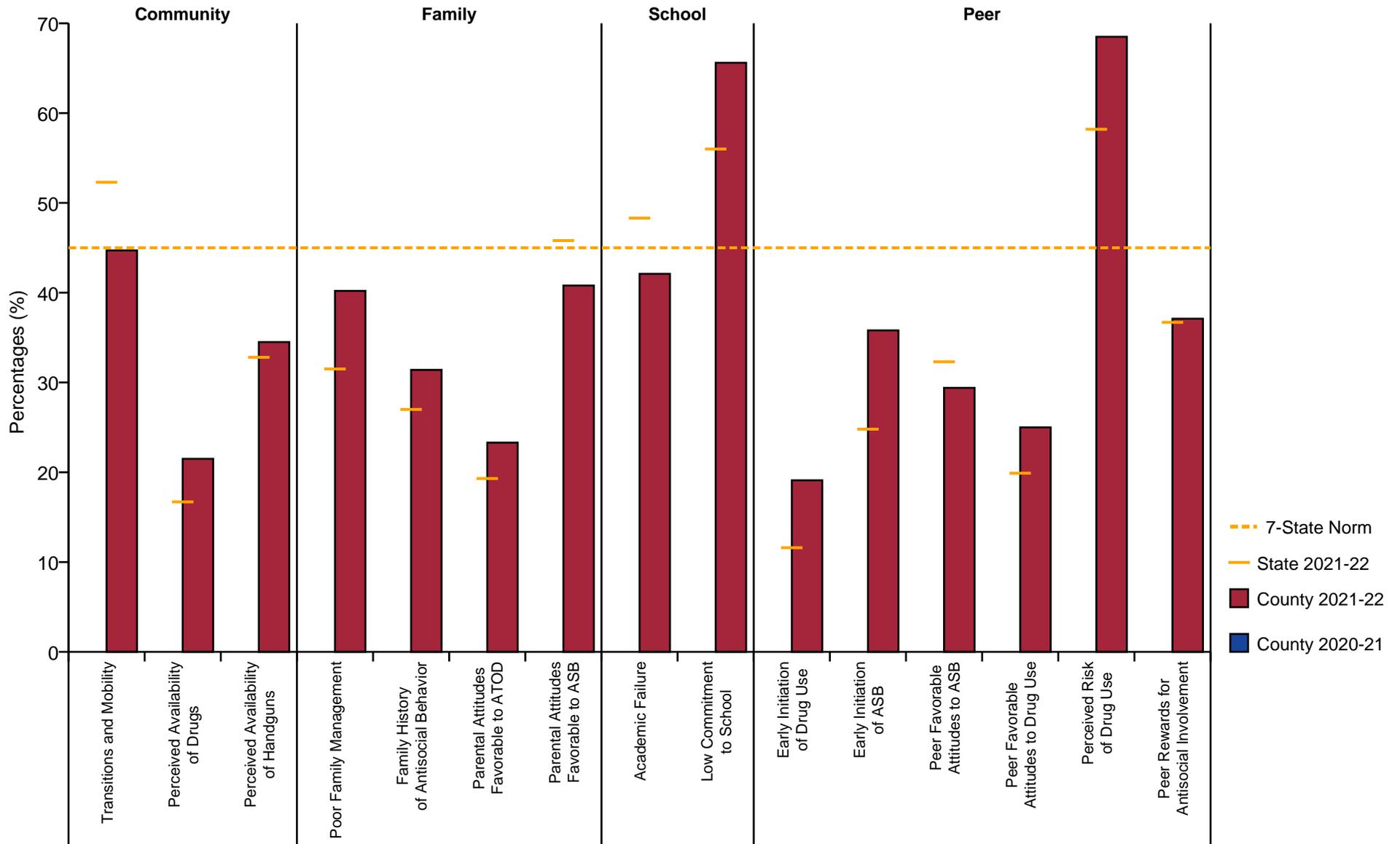
### Risk Factors - Grade 6 Desha County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

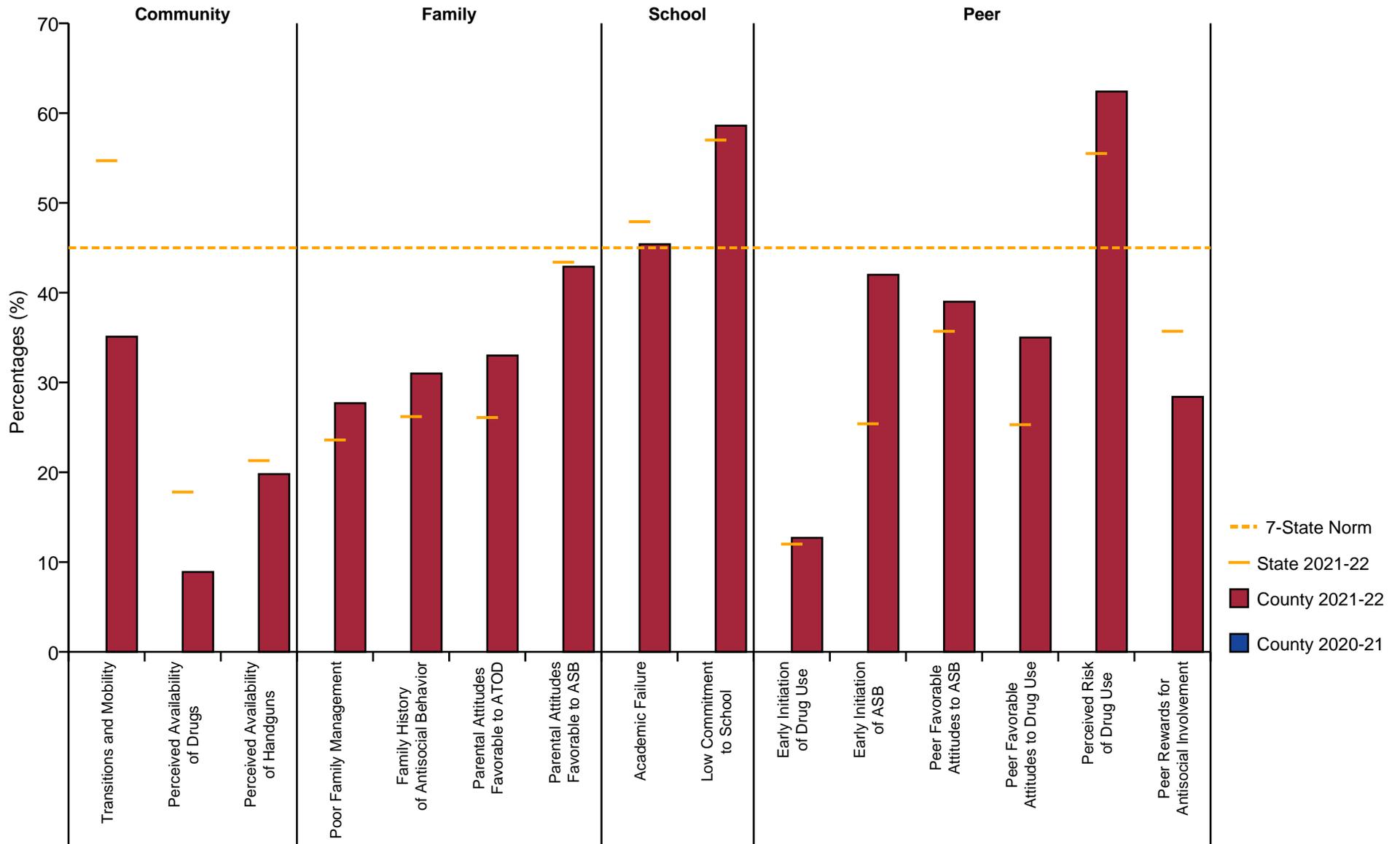
### Risk Factors - Grade 8 Desha County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

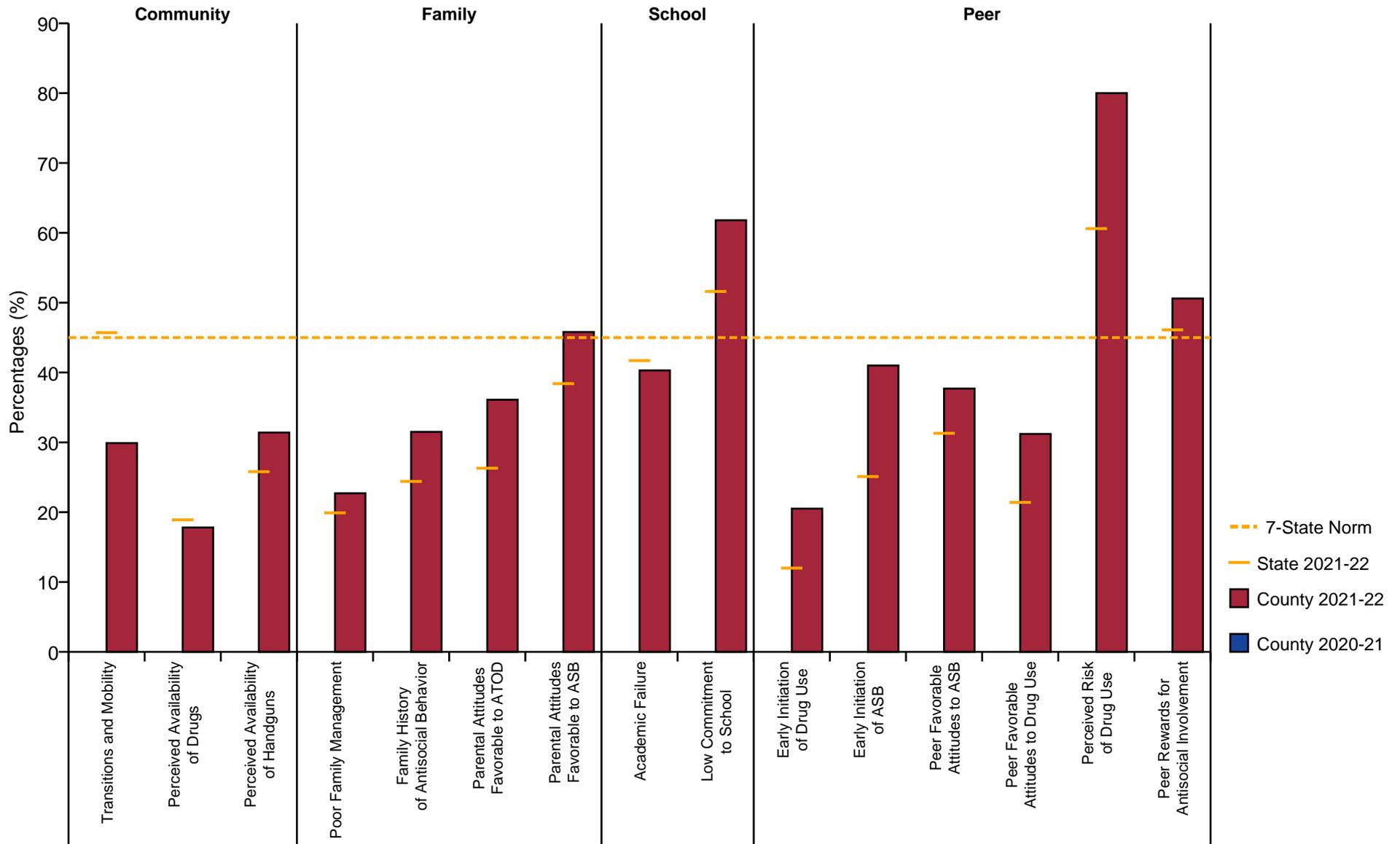
### Risk Factors - Grade 10 Desha County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

### Risk Factors - Grade 12 Desha County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

### Protective Factors - Grade 6 Desha County

#### School

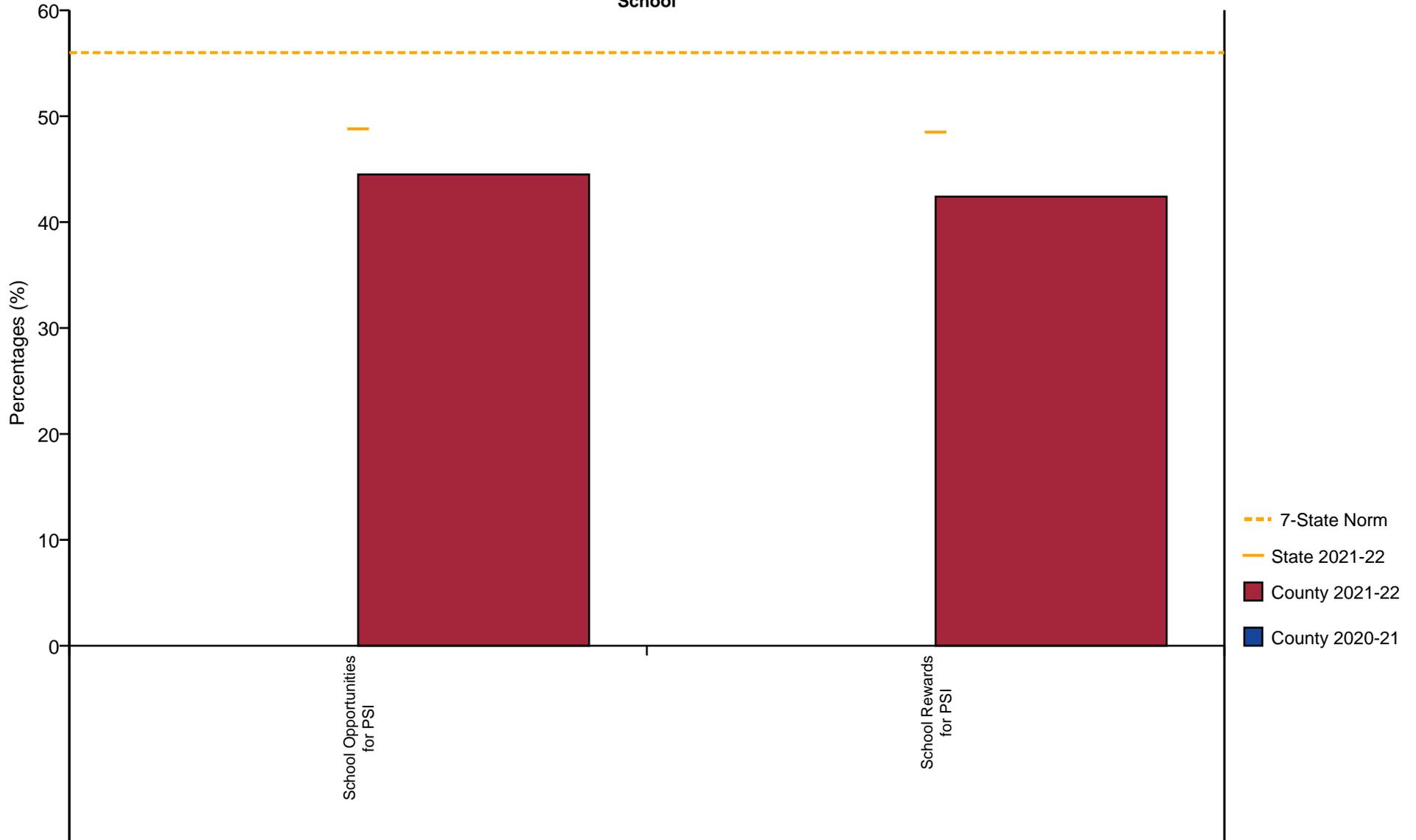


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

### Protective Factors - Grade 8 Desha County

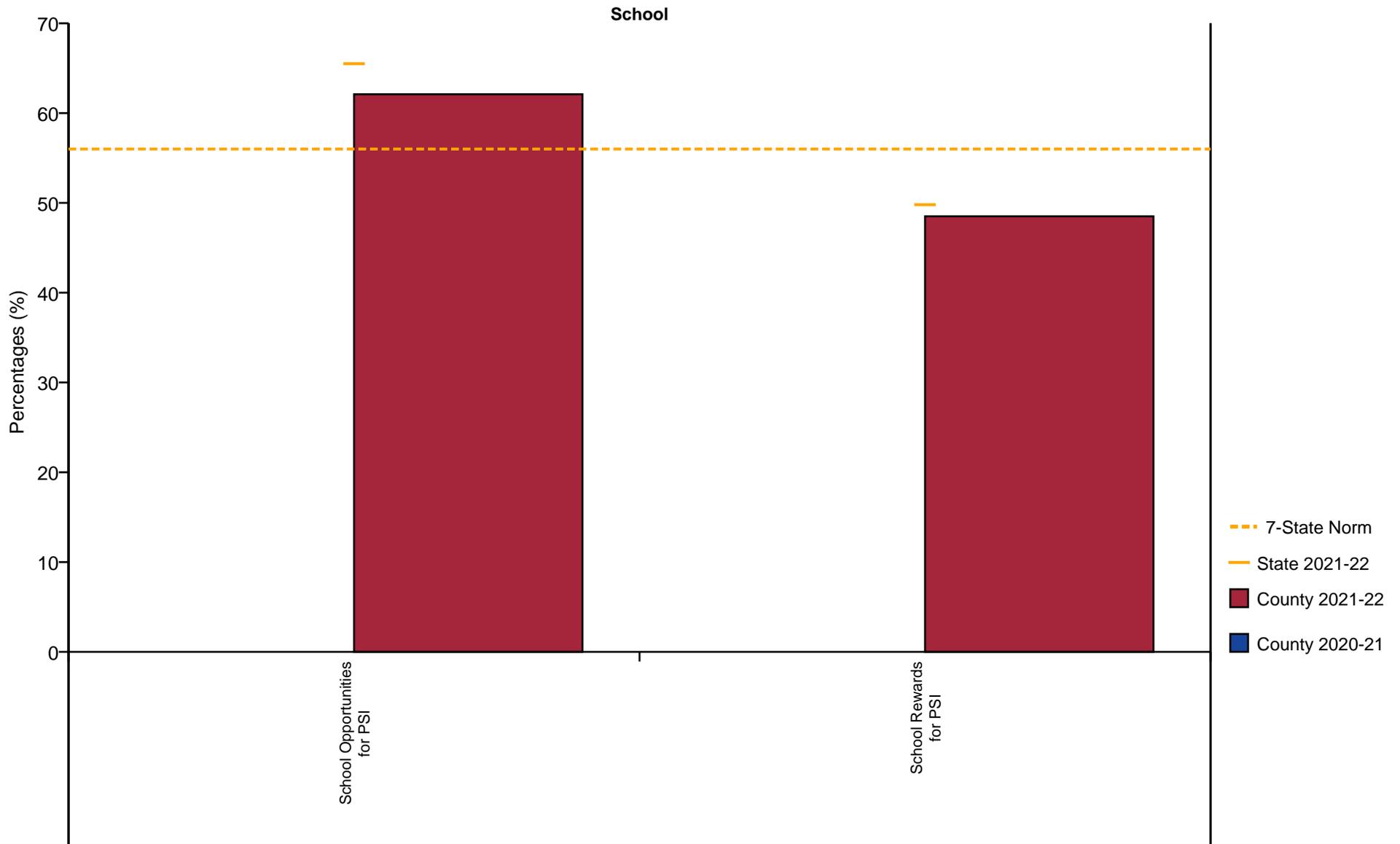


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

### Protective Factors - Grade 10 Desha County

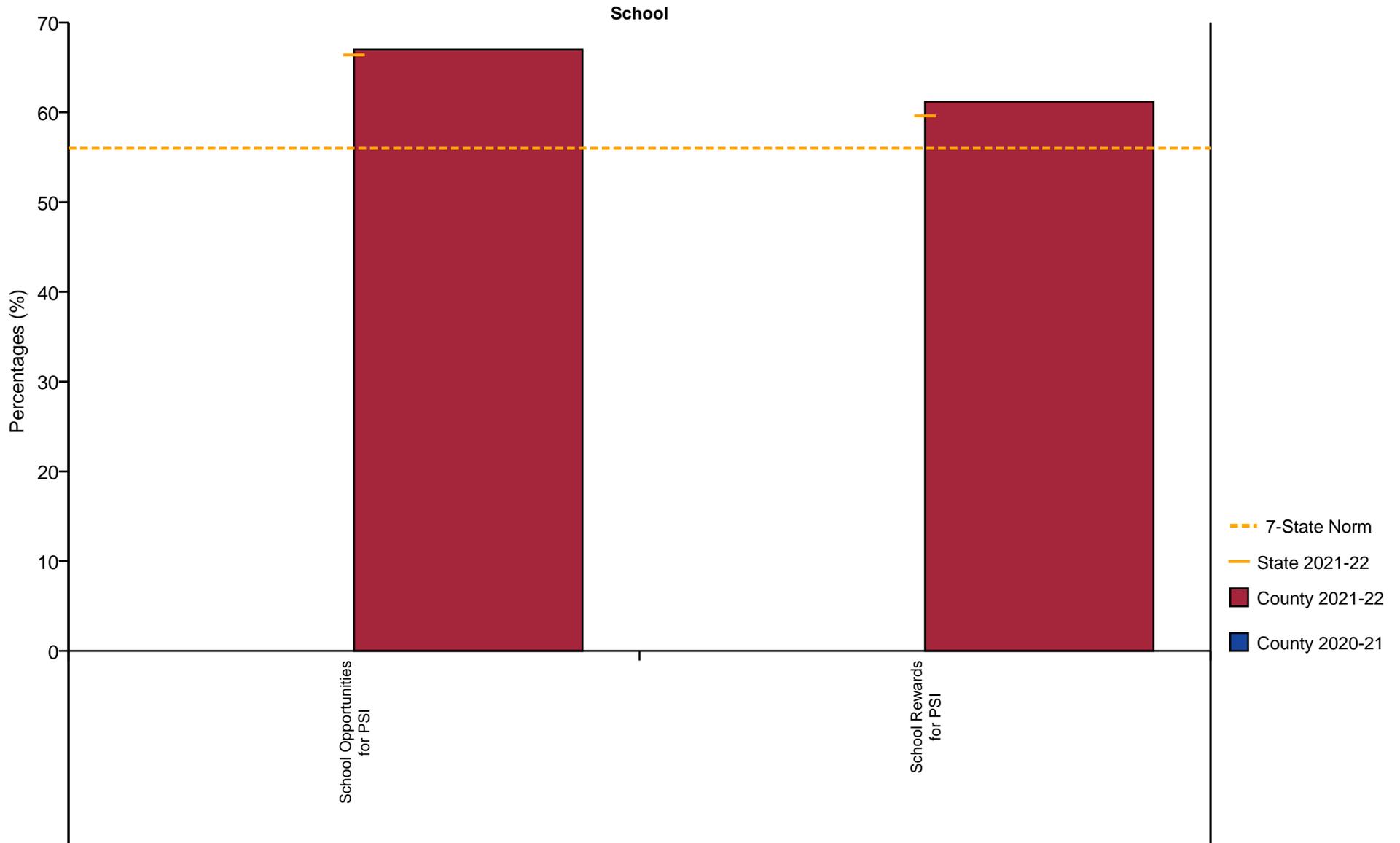


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

### Protective Factors - Grade 12 Desha County

#### School

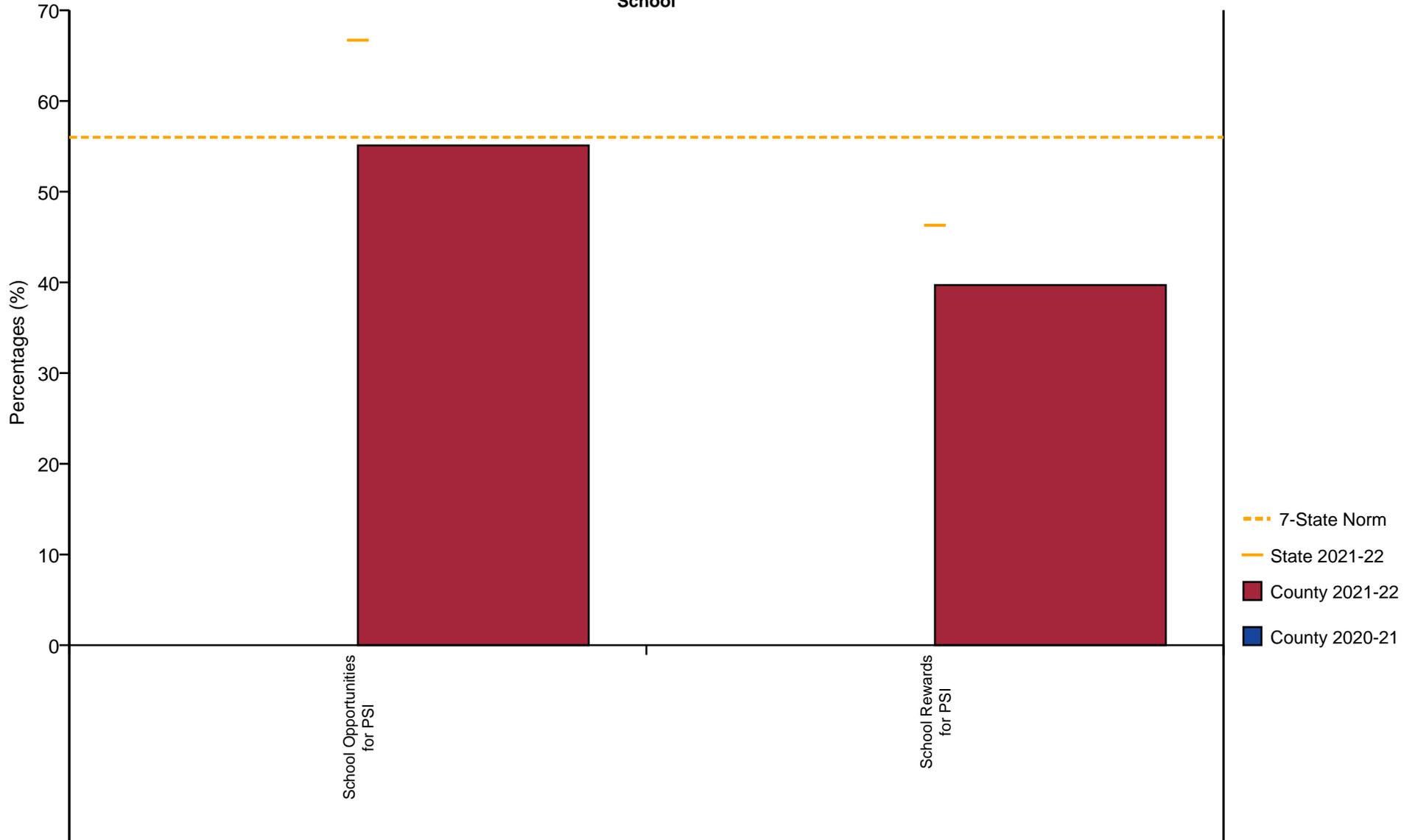


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

### School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Desha County

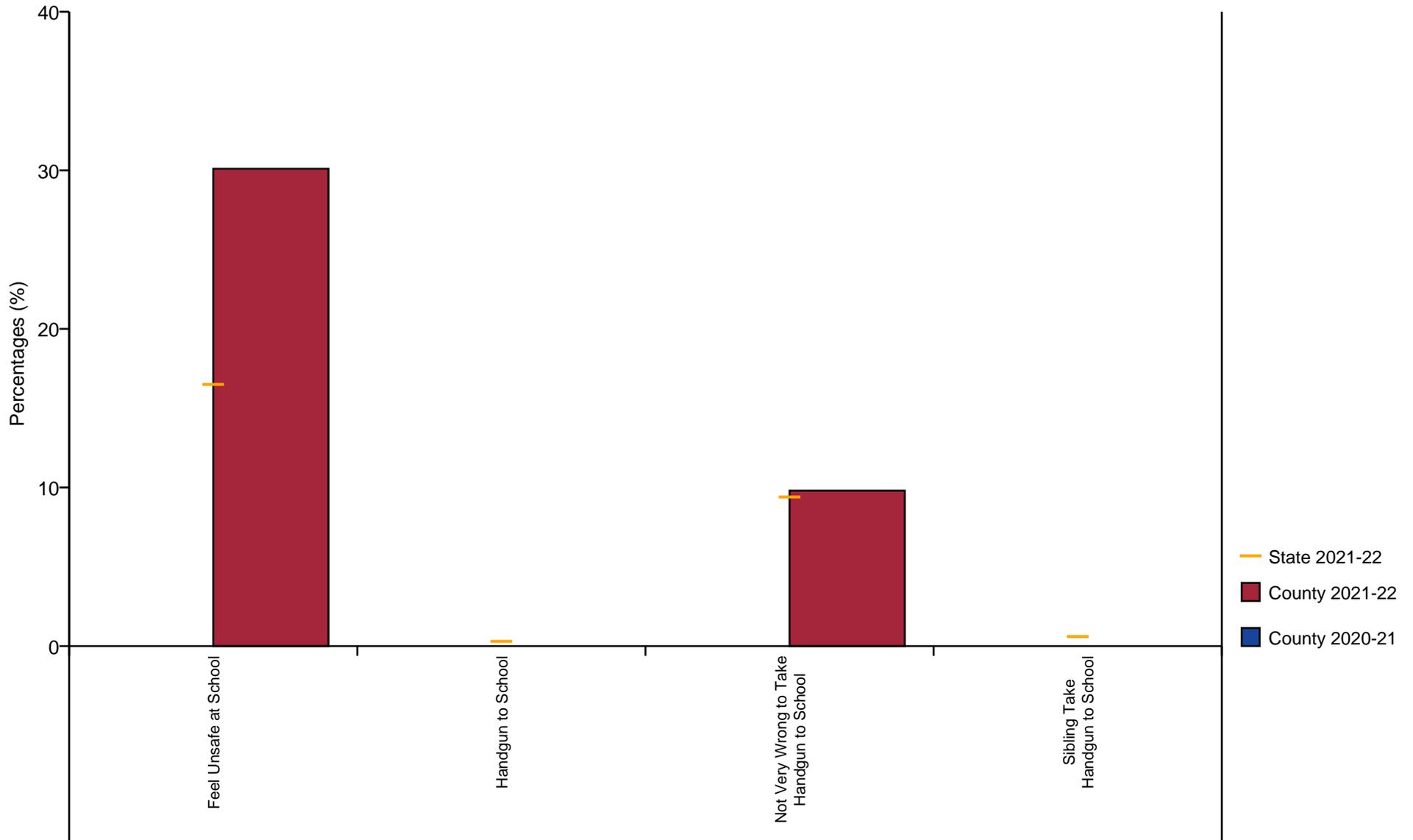


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

### School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Desha County

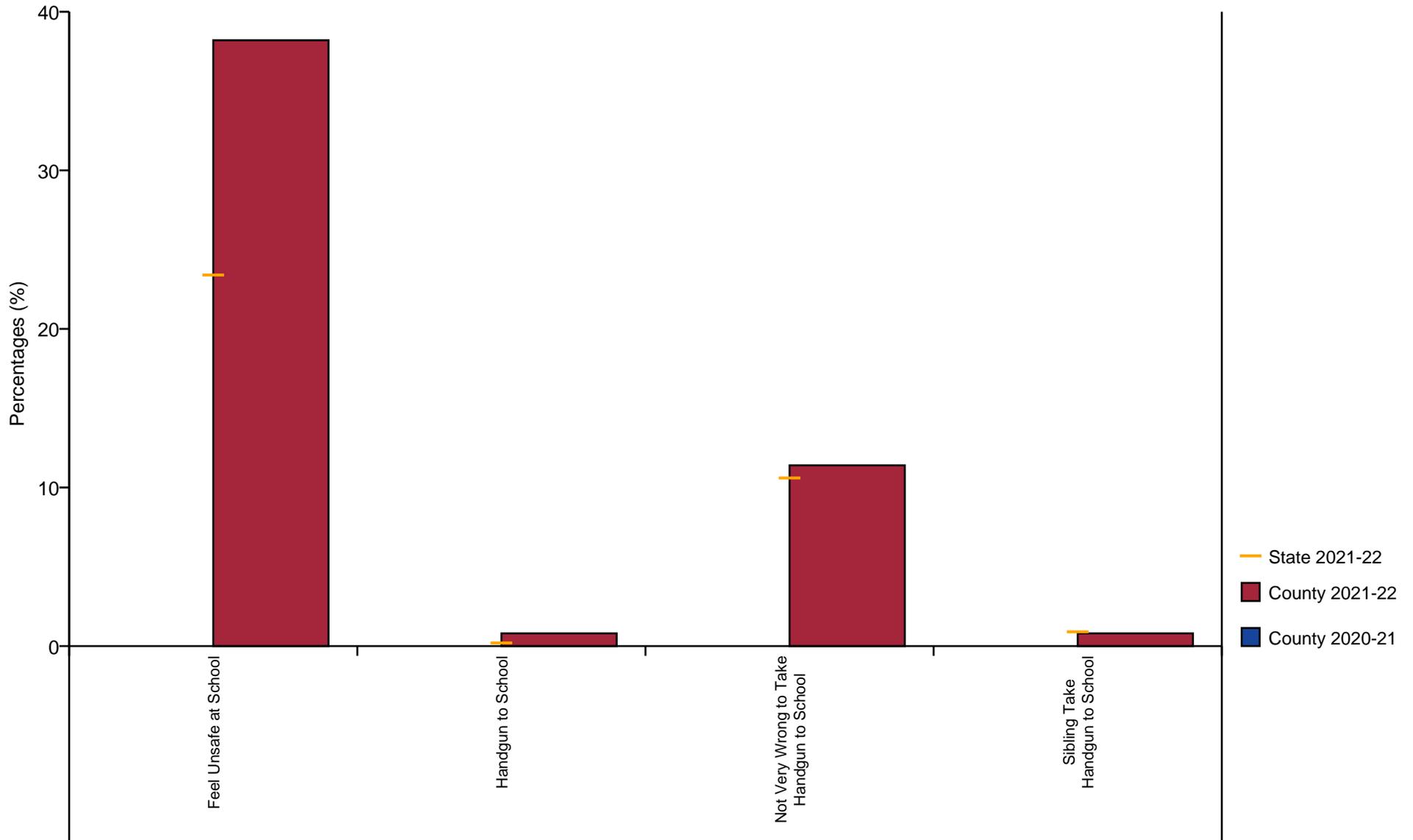


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

### School Safety Profile - Grade 10 Desha County

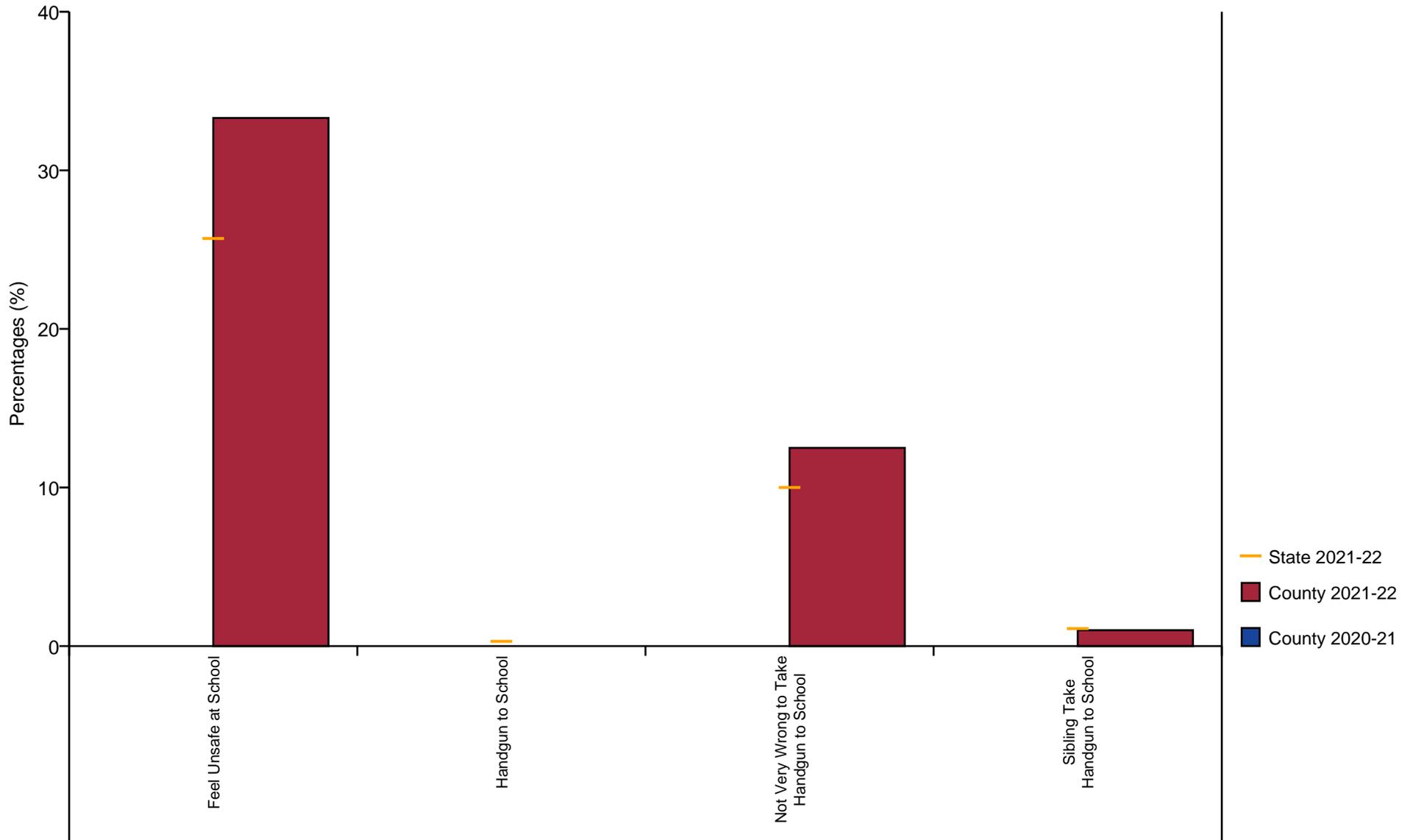


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

### School Safety Profile - Grade 12 Desha County

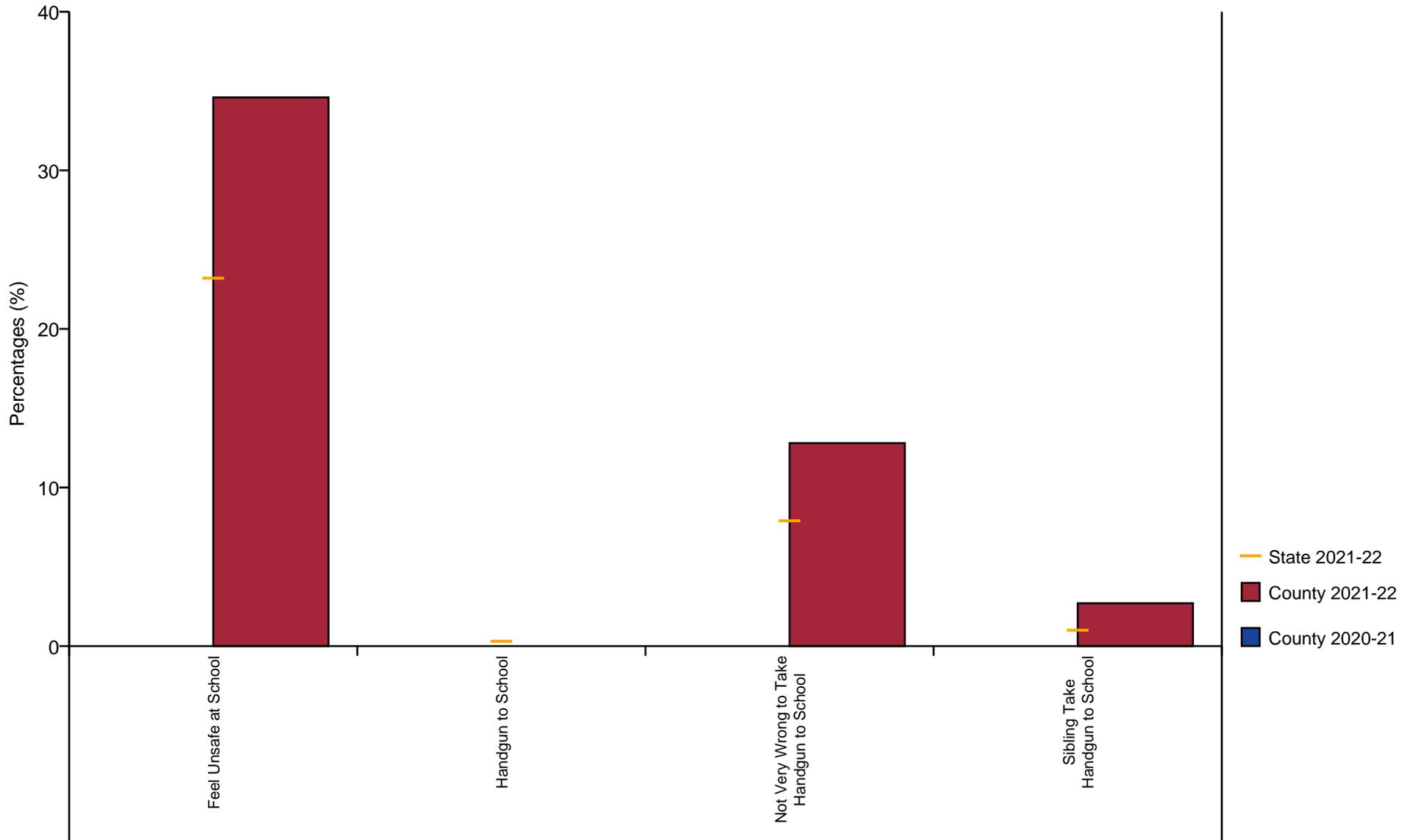
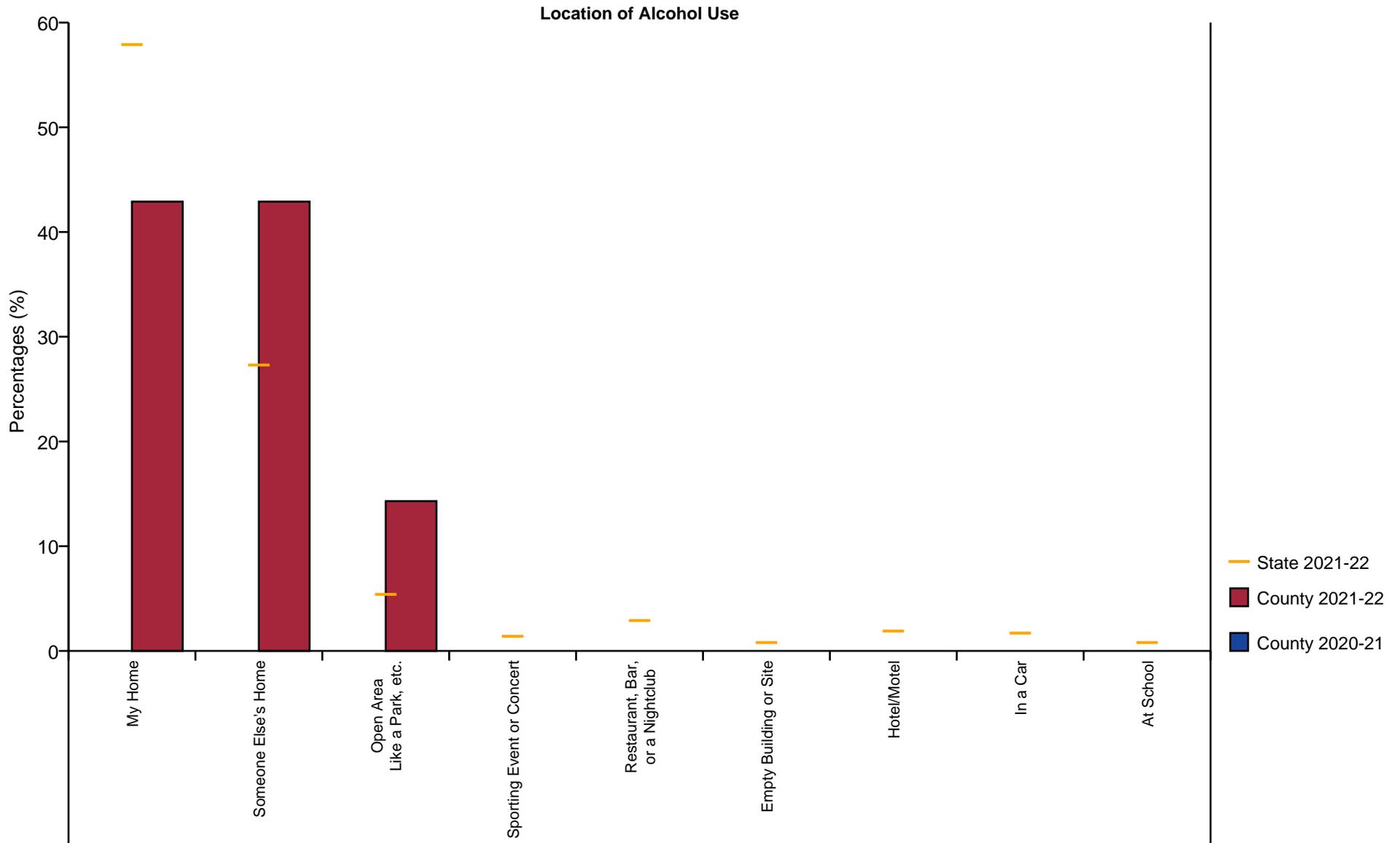


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

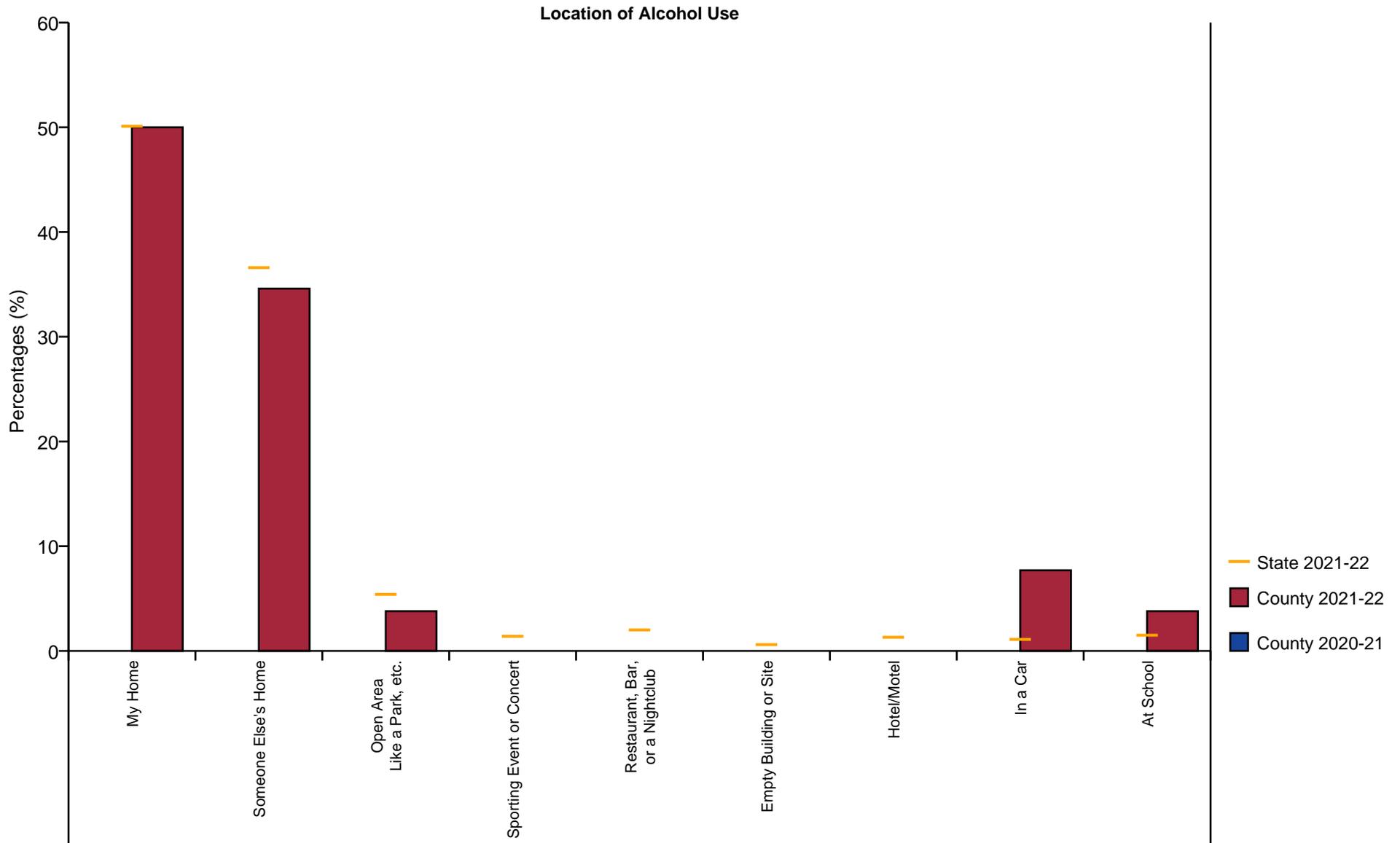
### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Desha County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

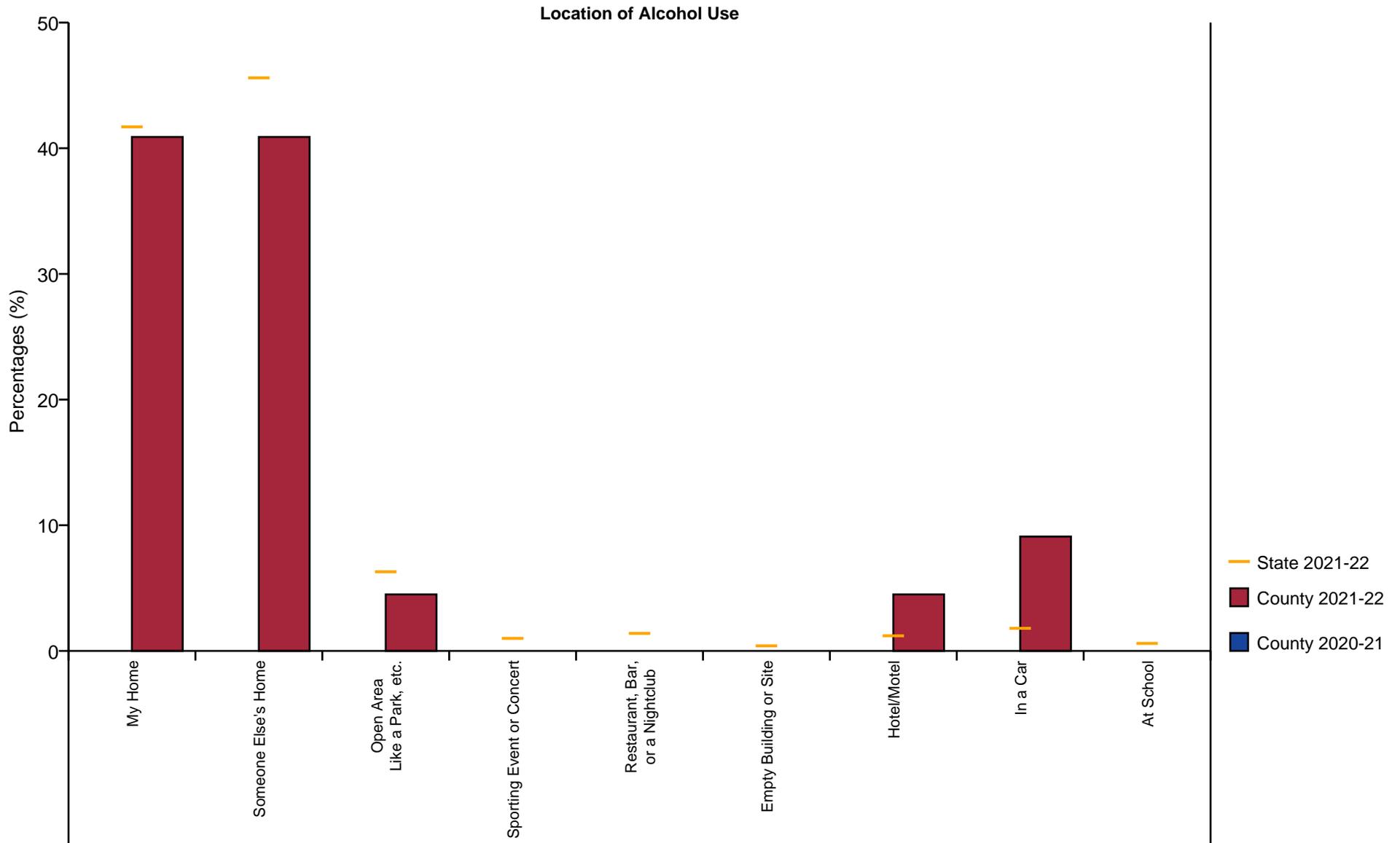
### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Desha County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

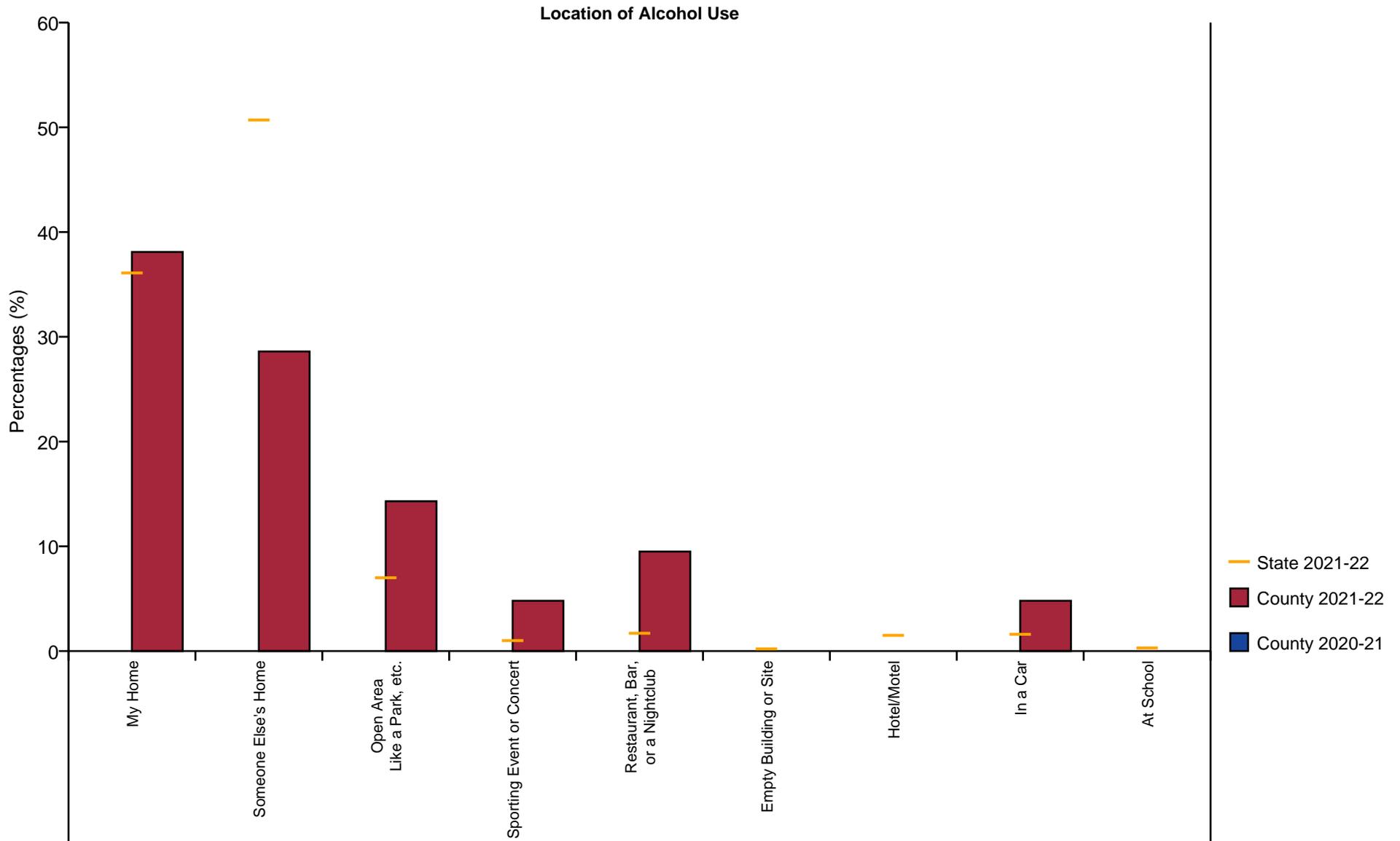
### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Desha County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Desha County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	23.8	0.0	0.0	25.4
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.0
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.2
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
MTF		58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>27.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	14.1	0.0	0.0	8.5
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	21.0	0.0	0.0	9.4
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.3
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
MTF		23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.6	0.0	0.0	5.1
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	15.9	0.0	0.0	6.9
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
MTF		10.1	9.8	–	8.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	9.7	0.0	0.0	13.2
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.7
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
MTF		43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.6	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	9.7	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	7.3	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.5	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	6.5	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.6	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	6.5	0.0	0.0	13.0
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.4
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.2
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	–	43.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	17.7	0.0	0.0	23.3
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.0
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.7
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.5
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.7
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.5
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.2
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.8
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.2
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.3
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>23.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.3	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	3.3	0.0	0.0	13.2
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.8
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	6.3	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	4.9	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
MTF		2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
MTF		3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
MTF		4.2	3.5	-	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	3.2	0.0	0.0	7.8
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
MTF		5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
MTF		16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
MTF		22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
MTF		1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	3.3	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
MTF		1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	7.0
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
 Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	3.2	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
MTF		4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	4.8	0.0	0.0	7.0
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
MTF		4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
MTF		11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.1
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
MTF		18.1	18.5	-	15.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.5	0.0	0.0	8.4
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	9.7	0.0	0.0	16.8
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.6
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
MTF		8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
MTF		13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
MTF		13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.3
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.5
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.0
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	4.8	0.0	0.0	6.3
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	13.5	0.0	0.0	30.3
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	16.9	0.0	0.0	29.8
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>25.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	6.2	0.0	0.0	9.2
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.3	0.0	0.0	17.2
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	18.5
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>15.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.3	0.0	0.0	7.4
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	3.1	0.0	0.0	10.7
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.2	0.0	0.0	5.1
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	4.8	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	23.3	0.0	0.0	30.6
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	49.2	0.0	0.0	44.7
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.1
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.9
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>36.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.5	0.0	0.0	19.4
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	13.8	0.0	0.0	21.5
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.8
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	16.9	0.0	0.0	23.1
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	21.1	0.0	0.0	34.5
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.4
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>27.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	41.8	0.0	0.0	48.9
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	23.2	0.0	0.0	40.2
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.7
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.7
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>34.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>36.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	34.6	0.0	0.0	32.4
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	29.3	0.0	0.0	31.4
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.0
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.5
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>31.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.8	0.0	0.0	16.2
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	20.0	0.0	0.0	23.3
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.0
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.1
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>26.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	28.2	0.0	0.0	35.8
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	37.3	0.0	0.0	40.8
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.9
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.8
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>40.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	46.2	0.0	0.0	51.9
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	40.6	0.0	0.0	42.1
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.4
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.3
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>45.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	48.9	0.0	0.0	62.9
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	52.3	0.0	0.0	65.6
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.6
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.8
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>62.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	27.8	0.0	0.0	30.3
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	21.5	0.0	0.0	19.1
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.5
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>21.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	18.6	0.0	0.0	37.1
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	29.2	0.0	0.0	35.8
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.0
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.0
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>38.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	30.2	0.0	0.0	36.8
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	21.2	0.0	0.0	29.4
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.0
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.7
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>35.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	15.6	0.0	0.0	18.0
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	16.7	0.0	0.0	25.0
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.0
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.2
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>26.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	51.6	0.0	0.0	68.6
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	47.6	0.0	0.0	68.5
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.4
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.0
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>69.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	22.1	0.0	0.0	31.6
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	36.9	0.0	0.0	37.1
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.4
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.6
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>36.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	31.2	0.0	0.0	44.5
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	60.6	0.0	0.0	62.1
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.0
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.1
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>57.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	45.3	0.0	0.0	42.4
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	46.2	0.0	0.0	48.5
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.2
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.7
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>48.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	11.5	18.6	39.8	30.1
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	13.0	25.2	44.3	17.6
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	13.1	20.2	47.5	19.2
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	12.8	21.8	56.4	9.0
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>19.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>23.5</b>

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	99.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	90.2	5.7	3.3	0.8
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	88.6	9.8	0.8	0.8
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	87.5	7.7	3.8	1.0
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	87.2	9.0	2.6	1.3
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	88.6	8.0	2.5	0.9
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		I don't have any brothers or sisters		
		No	Yes	
6	county	97.2	0.0	2.8
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	96.7	0.8	2.5
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	94.9	1.0	4.0
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	94.5	2.7	2.7
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	96.0	1.0	3.0
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	42.9	42.9	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	50.0	34.6	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	3.8
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	40.9	40.9	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	9.1	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	38.1	28.6	14.3	4.8	9.5	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	43.4	36.1	8.4	1.2	2.4	0.0	1.2	6.0	1.2
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	88.8
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	0.0	74.6
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	0.0	73.7
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	0.0	63.5
	state	69.9	64.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>76.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.8	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.4
	state	1.4	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	3.7
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	0.0	9.5
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	0.0	9.5
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	0.0	9.5
	state	14.4	17.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	4.0
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	0.0	4.2
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	0.0	2.7
	state	6.6	7.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	4.0
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	0.0	3.2
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.8
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	0.0	8.7
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	0.0	9.5
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	0.0	8.1
	state	8.9	9.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.8
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	0.0	10.3
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	0.0	1.1
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	0.0	1.4
	state	3.7	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	3.7
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	0.0	2.4
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	0.0	3.2
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	0.0	4.1
	state	3.3	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	2.1
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	0.0	1.4
	state	1.2	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	3.7
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	0.0	7.9
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	0.0	8.4
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	0.0	9.5
	state	5.6	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	97.2
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	0.0	92.7
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	0.0	96.0
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	0.0	92.6
	state	91.2	89.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>94.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	2.0
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	0.0	1.5
	state	5.0	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	3.3
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.6
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.9	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.5
	state	1.1	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	0.0	4.1
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	0.0	4.0
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	0.0	2.9
	state	2.8	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	92.5
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	80.0
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	79.6
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	74.6
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>82.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.4
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.1
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	12.8
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	9.2
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	9.9
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	96.3
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	0.0	84.6
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	0.0	88.7
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	0.0	81.8
	state	81.2	80.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>88.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.4
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	0.0	4.1
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	0.0	10.6
	state	8.1	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.6
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	3.0	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	3.3
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	0.0	1.5
	state	1.7	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	4.1
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.0	2.1
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.8
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	0.0	7.3
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	0.0	4.1
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	0.0	7.6
	state	9.1	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	98.1
	state	97.9
8	county	89.5
	state	94.8
10	county	90.9
	state	89.9
12	county	81.4
	state	86.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>90.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	1.6
	state	0.7
10	county	3.0
	state	2.2
12	county	8.6
	state	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	4.0
	state	1.2
10	county	0.0
	state	2.7
12	county	1.4
	state	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.5
10	county	0.0
	state	1.1
12	county	1.4
	state	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.6
	state	0.6
10	county	0.0
	state	1.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	1.6
	state	1.1
10	county	1.0
	state	1.5
12	county	5.7
	state	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.9
	state	1.4
8	county	7.3
	state	2.9
10	county	5.1
	state	5.1
12	county	7.1
	state	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	99.1
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	0.0	98.4
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	0.0	100.0
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	0.0	98.6
	state	96.7	96.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>99.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	0.0	0.0	12.8
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	11.6	0.0	0.0	12.6
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.7
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.2	0.0	0.0	11.0
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.1	0.0	0.0	11.2
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.3	0.0	0.0	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.1	0.0	0.0	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	0.0	0.0	12.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	11.4	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.4
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	0.0	0.0	10.9
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.1	0.0	0.0	12.3
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.1
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.3	0.0	0.0	12.8
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	0.0	0.0	10.4
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.4	0.0	0.0	11.7
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.4
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

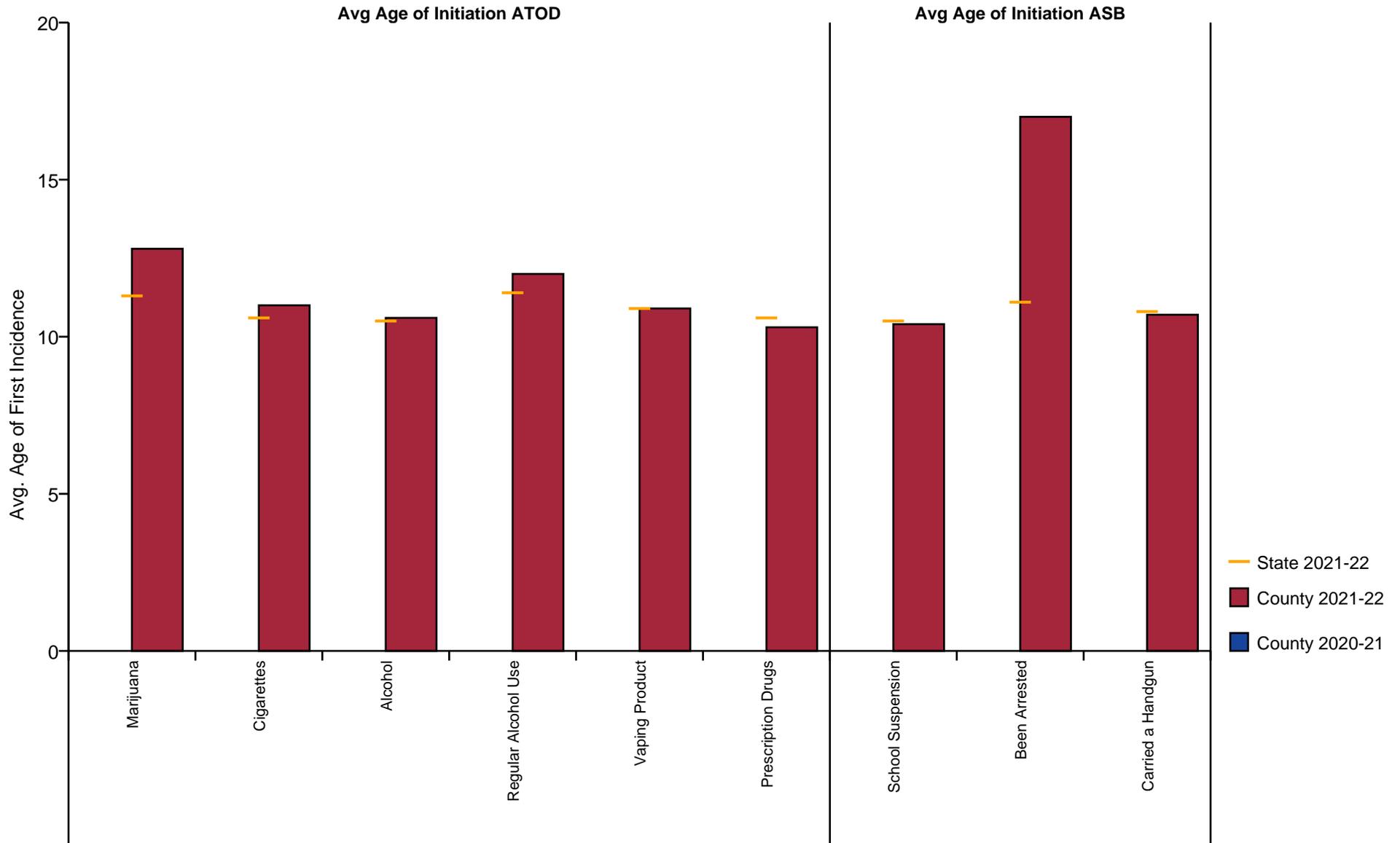
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	0.0	0.0	17.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	11.0	0.0	0.0	12.8
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	0.0	0.0	10.7
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	10.0	0.0	0.0	12.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

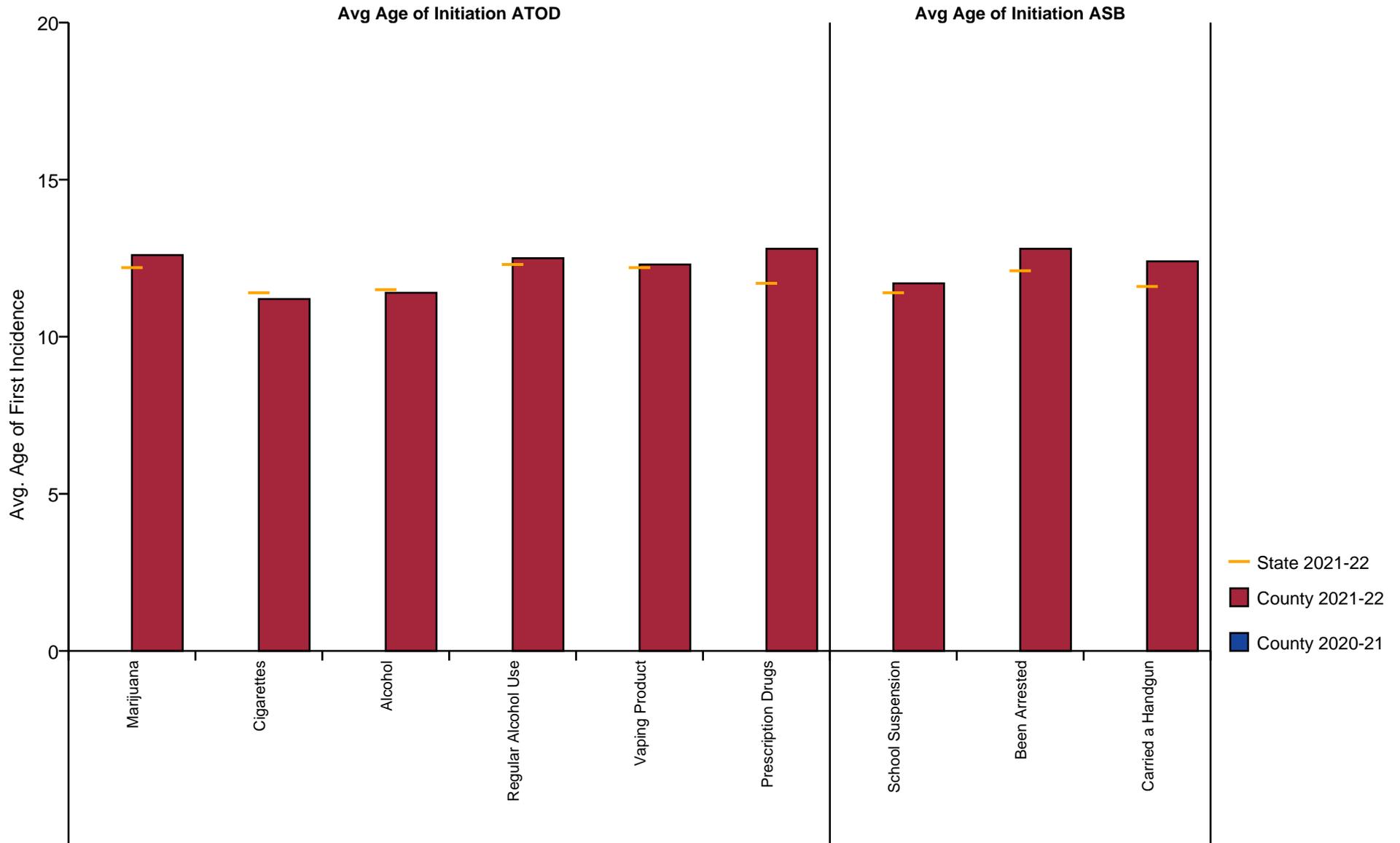
### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Desha County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

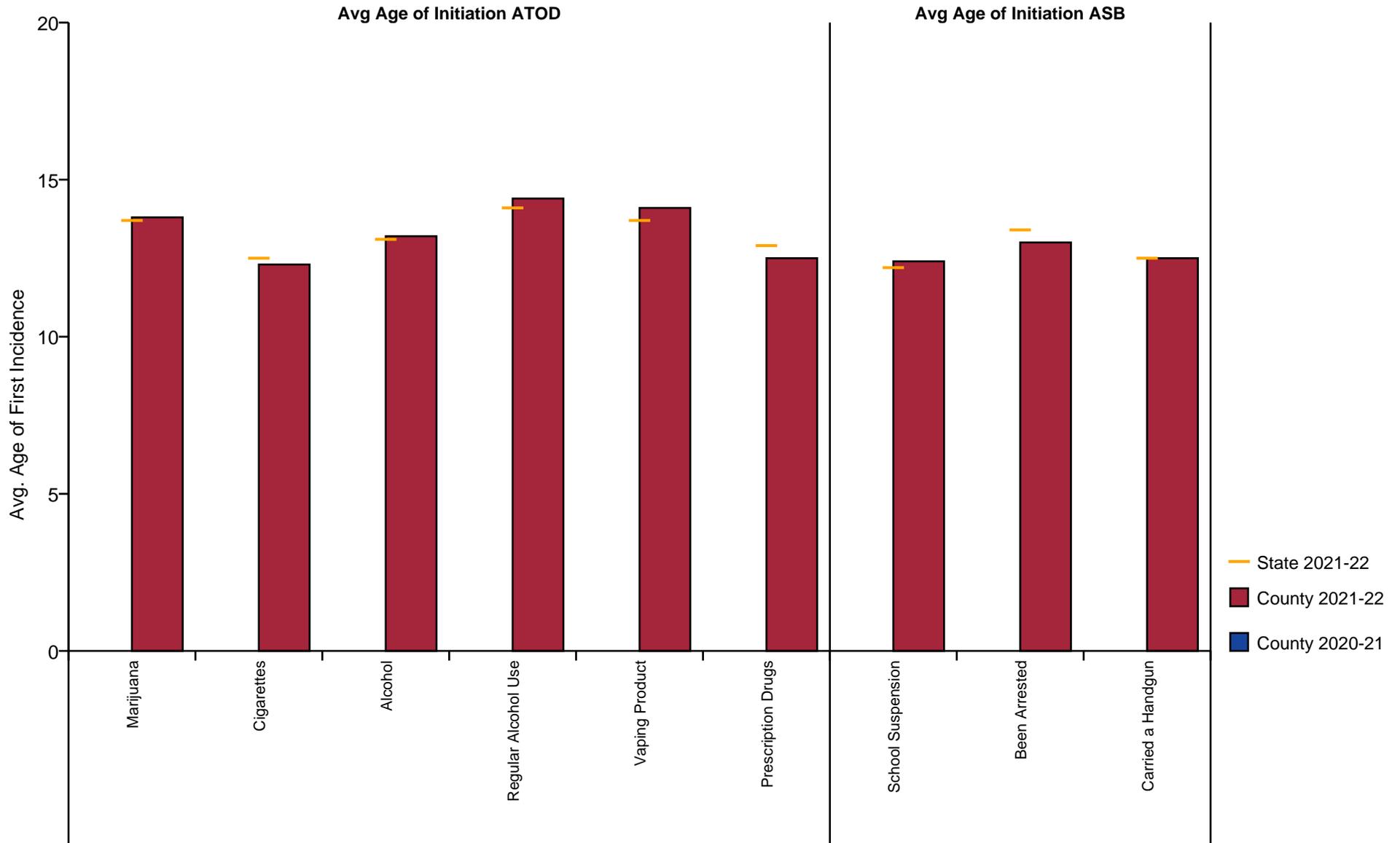
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8  
Desha County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

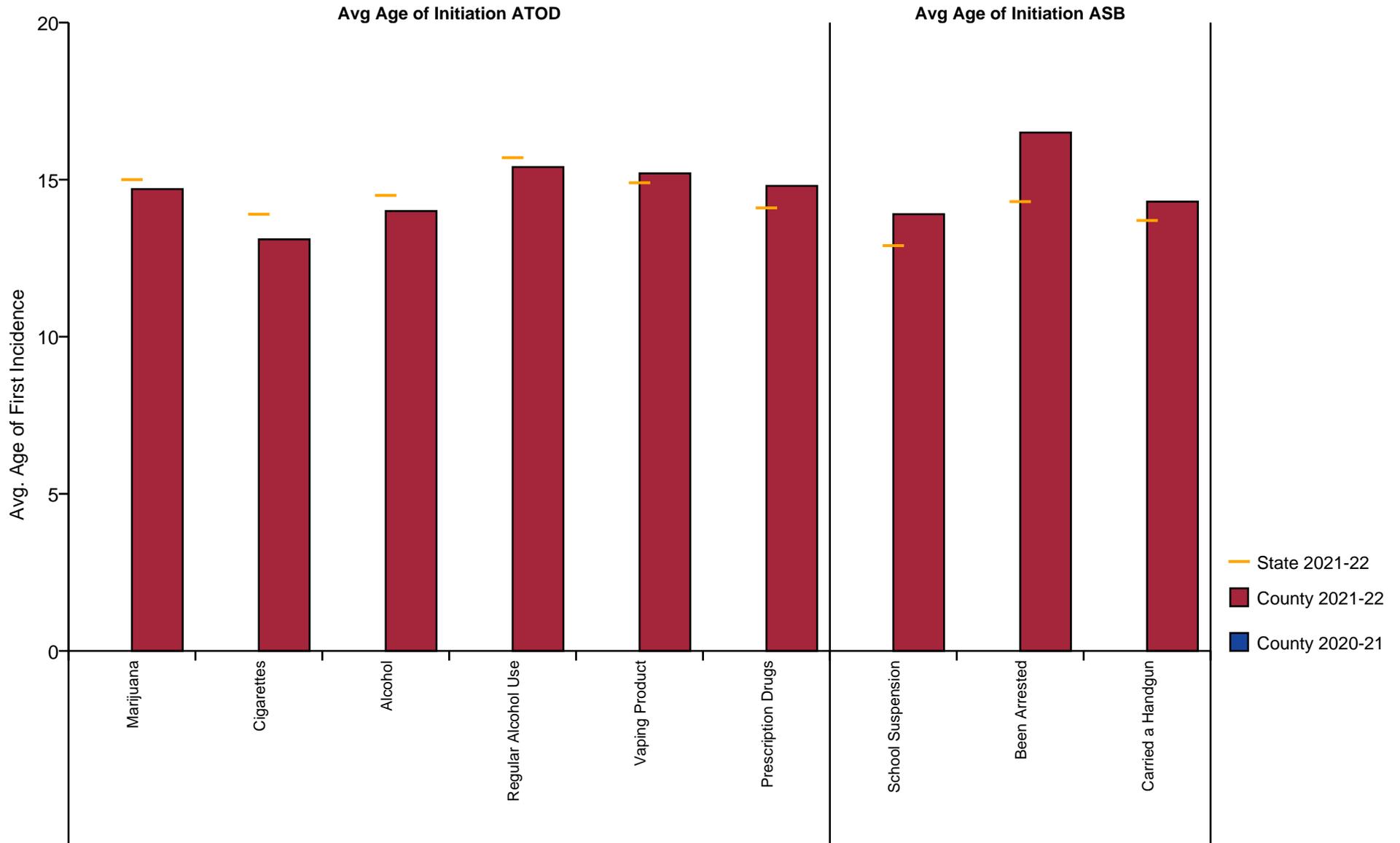
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10  
Desha County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12  
Desha County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	14.1	0.0	0.0	8.5
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	21.0	0.0	0.0	9.4
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.3
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.6	0.0	0.0	5.1
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	15.9	0.0	0.0	6.9
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.5
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.2
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.8
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	6.3	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	4.9	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.3
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	54.7	10.3	3.4	3.4	28.2
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	54.3	10.1	5.4	5.4	24.8
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	68.0	12.0	3.0	4.0	13.0
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	63.5	9.5	4.1	5.4	17.6
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	59.3	10.5	4.0	4.5	21.7
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	30.0	16.7	32.5	10.0	10.8
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	30.0	26.9	21.5	14.6	6.9
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	53.7	24.2	13.7	3.2	5.3
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	44.9	21.7	23.2	7.2	2.9
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	37.9	22.5	23.2	9.4	7.0
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	83.1	5.9	3.4	4.2	3.4
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	62.9	13.6	12.9	3.0	7.6
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	63.4	10.9	6.9	8.9	9.9
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	51.9	13.0	15.6	6.5	13.0
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	66.6	10.7	9.3	5.4	7.9
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	85.0	10.0	4.2	0.8
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	68.2	10.6	17.4	3.8
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	51.5	25.2	18.4	4.9
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	35.1	27.3	28.6	9.1
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	63.0	16.9	16.0	4.2
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	91.7	4.2	2.5	0.8	0.8
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	79.1	8.5	5.4	3.9	3.1
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	81.2	4.0	5.0	1.0	8.9
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	67.1	9.2	1.3	5.3	17.1
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	81.0	6.3	3.8	2.6	6.3
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	31.6	9.4	12.8	35.0	11.1
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	24.0	23.3	19.4	25.6	7.8
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	17.0	14.0	28.0	33.0	8.0
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	22.7	26.7	30.7	14.7	5.3
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	24.2	17.8	21.6	28.0	8.3
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	34.2	7.7	18.8	27.4	12.0
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	25.2	22.0	21.3	24.4	7.1
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	20.0	19.0	16.0	36.0	9.0
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	22.7	24.0	29.3	18.7	5.3
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	26.0	17.7	20.8	27.0	8.6
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	33.6	4.2	6.7	42.0	13.4
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	23.8	4.8	23.8	40.5	7.1
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	18.2	10.1	22.2	39.4	10.1
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	21.3	16.0	22.7	34.7	5.3
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	24.8	7.9	18.4	39.6	9.3
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.6	0.9	1.8	0.0	1.8
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	81.5	7.3	5.6	0.8	4.8
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	77.8	6.1	2.0	1.0	13.1
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	66.2	8.5	7.0	1.4	16.9
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	81.9	5.4	3.9	0.7	8.1
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	89.4	4.1	4.9	0.8	0.8
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	89.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	3.0
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	82.9	2.9	2.9	1.4	10.0
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	90.7	2.9	2.7	1.0	2.7
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.9	0.9	2.7	0.9	2.7
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	81.5	4.0	8.1	3.2	3.2
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	88.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.1
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	80.3	4.2	4.2	0.0	11.3
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	86.2	2.7	4.4	1.7	4.9
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.1	0.9	3.5	0.9	2.6
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	72.8	8.0	10.4	4.0	4.8
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	75.0	6.0	4.0	2.0	13.0
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	59.7	8.3	8.3	1.4	22.2
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	76.4	5.6	6.6	2.2	9.2
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	85.8	8.7	3.1	0.0	2.4
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	84.0	5.0	2.0	0.0	9.0
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	76.7	5.5	2.7	4.1	11.0
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	86.6	5.3	1.9	0.7	5.5
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	95.3	3.9	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	91.9	4.0	2.0	0.0	2.0
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	88.7	1.4	2.8	1.4	5.6
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	94.2	2.9	1.2	0.2	1.4
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.9	3.5	0.9	0.0	1.7
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	85.7	7.9	5.6	0.8	0.0
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	88.9	2.0	3.0	2.0	4.0
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	87.5	2.8	4.2	1.4	4.2
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	89.1	4.4	3.4	1.0	2.2
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.1	3.4	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	80.5	9.4	7.0	0.8	2.3
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	81.0	5.0	2.0	1.0	11.0
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	74.0	5.5	4.1	5.5	11.0
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	83.3	6.0	3.3	1.4	6.0
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	92.7
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	0.0	77.6
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	0.0	71.9
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	0.0	65.2
	state	74.1	73.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>78.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.5
	state	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.5
	state	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.8
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	0.0	9.6
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	0.0	7.3
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	0.0	6.1
	state	10.8	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	3.6
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	0.0	9.6
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	0.0	17.7
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	0.0	18.2
	state	13.8	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	6.4
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	0.0	4.5
	state	5.0	4.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.7
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	0.0	2.4
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	0.0	3.0
	state	1.9	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	0.0	2.4
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	0.0	4.5
	state	4.9	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.8
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	0.0	5.6
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	0.0	3.1
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	0.0	6.1
	state	7.2	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.7
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	0.0	9.6
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	0.0	4.2
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	0.0	6.1
	state	5.8	5.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	2.4
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	0.0	2.1
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	0.0	3.0
	state	3.8	4.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	56.8	8.1	9.9	4.5	20.7
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	43.1	14.6	19.5	13.0	9.8
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	41.6	14.9	17.8	14.9	10.9
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	25.0	9.7	26.4	29.2	9.7
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	43.2	12.0	17.7	14.0	13.0
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	53.7	11.1	10.2	6.5	18.5
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	42.3	14.6	20.3	13.0	9.8
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	43.0	13.0	17.0	16.0	11.0
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	27.8	9.7	26.4	31.9	4.2
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	42.9	12.4	17.9	15.4	11.4
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	79.6	1.9	7.4	11.1
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	55.8	12.5	19.2	12.5
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	59.4	7.9	11.9	20.8
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	45.1	7.0	18.3	29.6
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	61.2	7.5	14.0	17.2
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	88.8	8.4	2.8
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	80.2	17.4	2.5
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	73.0	24.0	3.0
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	63.4	33.8	2.8
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	77.7	19.5	2.8
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	19.3	54.1	18.3	8.3
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	14.5	54.7	24.8	6.0
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	30.5	45.3	15.8	8.4
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	9.0	65.7	17.9	7.5
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	18.8	54.1	19.6	7.5
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	21.4	53.6	8.0	17.0
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	21.8	48.7	14.3	15.1
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	26.5	60.2	9.2	4.1
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	35.3	44.1	19.1	1.5
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	25.2	52.1	12.1	10.6
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	52.8	16.7	30.6
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	45.0	21.7	33.3
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	55.7	14.4	29.9
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	50.0	27.9	22.1
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	50.6	19.6	29.8
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	28.6	14.3	46.7	7.6	2.9
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	17.6	17.6	45.4	13.4	5.9
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	28.4	18.9	41.1	9.5	2.1
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	13.0	23.2	47.8	11.6	4.3
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	22.4	18.0	45.1	10.6	3.9
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	27.5	18.3	20.2	15.6	18.3
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	35.0	25.0	23.3	10.8	5.8
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	27.8	21.6	29.9	15.5	5.2
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	32.9	19.2	20.5	19.2	8.2
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	30.8	21.3	23.6	14.8	9.5
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	28.0	28.0	23.4	10.3	10.3
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	42.5	31.7	16.7	7.5	1.7
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	35.7	26.5	22.4	11.2	4.1
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	43.7	18.3	19.7	11.3	7.0
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	37.1	27.0	20.5	9.8	5.6
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	27.4	16.0	19.8	17.0	19.8
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	29.7	20.3	22.9	13.6	13.6
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	37.5	14.6	20.8	16.7	10.4
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	33.8	21.1	28.2	8.5	8.5
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	31.7	17.9	22.5	14.3	13.6
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	55.2	44.8
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	58.9	41.1
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	63.2	36.8
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	66.2	33.8
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	60.3	39.7
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.9	13.1	19.6	16.8	34.6
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	14.4	22.0	35.6	11.0	16.9
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	23.0	13.0	22.0	19.0	23.0
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	17.8	12.3	26.0	16.4	27.4
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	17.6	15.6	26.1	15.6	25.1
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.3	11.4	10.5	14.3	50.5
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	14.8	14.8	10.4	13.9	46.1
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	17.5	9.3	13.4	15.5	44.3
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	12.3	9.6	12.3	15.1	50.7
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	14.6	11.5	11.5	14.6	47.7
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.5	10.7	12.6	15.5	45.6
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	22.4	12.9	19.0	13.8	31.9
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	22.4	18.4	17.3	8.2	33.7
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	23.3	16.4	16.4	9.6	34.2
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	20.8	14.4	16.4	12.1	36.4
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	15.8	6.9	6.9	22.8	47.5
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	15.4	8.5	6.0	16.2	53.8
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	16.2	8.1	15.2	17.2	43.4
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	11.1	12.5	8.3	19.4	48.6
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	14.9	8.7	9.0	18.8	48.6
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	22.8	10.9	10.9	14.9	40.6
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	13.8	15.5	20.7	15.5	34.5
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	20.6	11.3	21.6	18.6	27.8
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	16.4	9.6	15.1	19.2	39.7
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	18.3	12.1	17.3	16.8	35.4
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.7	5.9	10.8	14.7	53.9
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	19.2	9.2	9.2	13.3	49.2
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	18.4	7.1	11.2	15.3	48.0
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	16.7	6.9	8.3	11.1	56.9
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	17.3	7.4	9.9	13.8	51.5
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	115	5.9	118	0.0	117	0.0	116
Grade 8	1.6	129	13.2	129	7.8	128	3.1	128
Grade 10	1.0	96	20.0	100	9.0	100	2.0	100
Grade 12	1.4	70	20.8	72	12.3	73	2.8	71
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>415</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	63.4	112	49.1	108	39.2	102	58.7	104
Grade 8	68.3	126	50.8	124	33.1	121	68.4	117
Grade 10	81.3	91	52.2	92	35.2	91	74.4	90
Grade 12	75.7	70	54.2	72	15.7	70	73.9	69
<b>Combined</b>	<b>71.2</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>380</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.1	110	92.8	111	97.2	109	97.3	111
Grade 8	96.7	120	94.2	120	94.1	118	98.3	121
Grade 10	94.0	100	87.0	100	87.9	99	97.0	99
Grade 12	91.7	72	84.9	73	80.3	71	94.5	73
<b>Combined</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>404</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.4	110	90.2	112	96.3	108	97.2	109
Grade 8	86.9	122	83.1	124	76.2	122	94.9	118
Grade 10	82.8	99	70.3	101	71.7	99	91.9	99
Grade 12	74.3	70	59.2	71	53.5	71	88.6	70
<b>Combined</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>396</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.7	179	10.5	181	4.4	181	2.3	177
Female	0.5	214	17.6	221	8.6	220	1.8	221
<b>Combined</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>398</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	66.3	175	43.4	173	27.9	165	61.2	165
Female	74.6	209	57.0	207	34.6	205	73.5	200
<b>Combined</b>	<b>70.8</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>67.9</b>	<b>365</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

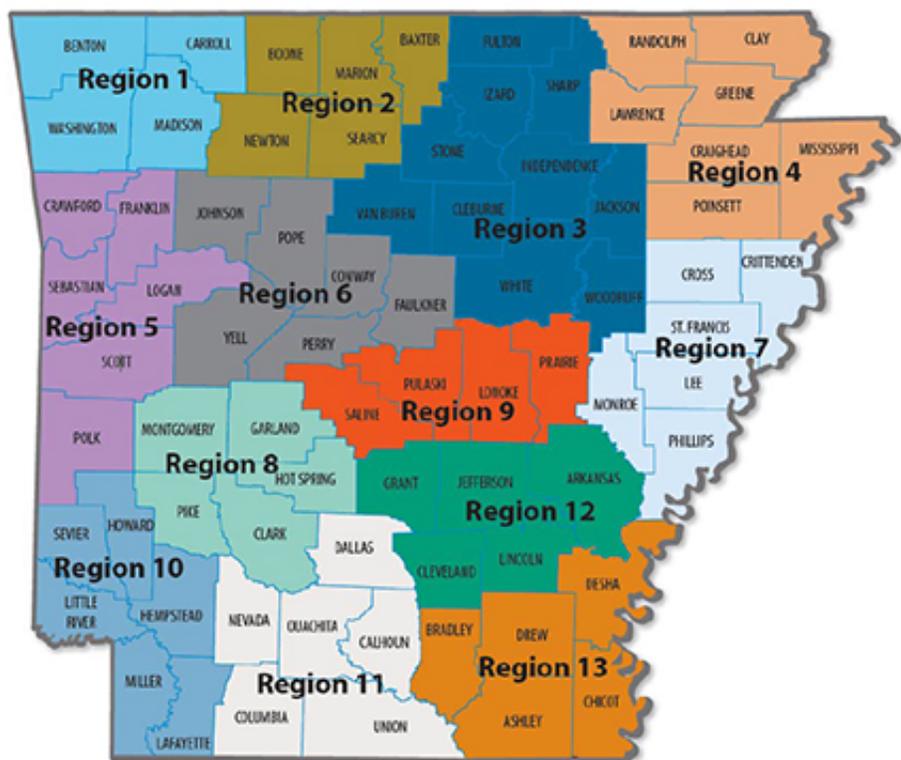
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	95.4	173	89.1	175	93.0	171	97.7	173
Female	95.8	213	90.6	213	89.0	210	96.3	215
<b>Combined</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>90.8</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>388</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.4	171	78.4	176	75.4	171	94.7	169
Female	87.4	215	76.5	217	78.1	215	93.4	213
<b>Combined</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>382</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



**Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**  
Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898  
Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426  
Springdale, AR 72764  
Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org)  
Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org)

**Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**  
North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education  
NARMC/NAPHE  
Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7  
Harrison, AR 72601  
Cell: 870-688-8352  
Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

**Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**  
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105  
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street  
P.O. Box 2733  
Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970  
Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501  
Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

**Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**  
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033  
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane  
Jonesboro, AR 72404  
Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

**Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**  
Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)  
Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.  
Fort Smith, AR 72904  
Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C  
Fort Smith, AR 72901  
Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)  
Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410  
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110  
Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802  
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775  
Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council  
Address: 593 Highway 243  
Marianna, AR 72360  
Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211  
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22  
Hot Springs, AR 71901  
Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)  
Fax: (501) 372-4758  
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201  
North Little Rock, AR 72114  
Hayse Miller -- [hmillier@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillier@fsainc.org)  
Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564  
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102  
Texarkana, AR 71854  
Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552  
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411  
Magnolia, AR 71754  
Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036  
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road  
Pine Bluff, AR 71602  
Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecamp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecamp.org)  
Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecamp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecamp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779  
Address: 310 North Alabama Street  
Crossett, AR 71635  
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)  
Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959  
Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.



**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>				

**19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

- Never
- Rarely
- Often
- Almost always
- Sometimes

**20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

- Mostly F's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly A's
- Mostly C's

**21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

**22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

- None
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4-5
- 6-10
- 11 or more

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**24. How old were you when you first:**

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>							
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>							
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>							
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>							
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>							
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>							
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>							
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>							
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>							
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>							



34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
- Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
- There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
- I don't know

35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often
- Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

- I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- 0 times
- 1 time
- 2 or 3 times
- 4 or 5 times
- 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

- 38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?
- 39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?
- 40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 41. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?
- 42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?
- 43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?
- 45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 46. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?
- 47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?
- 48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?
- 49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?
- 50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?
- 51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?
- 52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?
- 53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

54. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

55. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

56. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

OCCASIONS

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
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79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)
- I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
  - I bought them myself with a fake ID
  - I bought them myself without a fake ID
  - I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
  - I got them from someone I know under age 21
  - I got them from my brother or sister
  - I got them from home with my parents' permission
  - I got them from home without my parents' permission
  - I got them from another relative
  - A stranger bought them for me
  - I took them from a store or shop
  - Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)
- I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
  - I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
  - I got them on the Internet
  - I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
  - I got them from a family member
  - I got them from a friend
  - A stranger got them for me
  - I took them from a store or shop
  - I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)
- I have not vaped
  - To help me quit regular cigarettes
  - Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
  - To experiment - to see what it's like
  - To relax or relieve tension
  - To feel good or get high
  - Because it looks cool
  - To have a good time with my friends
  - Because of boredom, nothing else to do
  - Because it tastes good
  - Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)
- None
  - Less than 1 a day
  - 1 a day
  - 2-3 a day
  - 4-6 a day
  - 7-10 a day
  - 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use marijuana in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- I got it from my parents with permission
- I got it from home without permission
- I got it from a relative with permission
- I got it from a relative without permission
- I got it from a friend's home with permission
- I got it from a friend's home without permission
- I got it from a friend while at school
- I got it from a friend while at a party
- I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- No  Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- |  | Very wrong            | A little bit wrong    | Not at all wrong      |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. smoke tobacco?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. smoke marijuana?  | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?                     | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |



## 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Male	39.3	50.9	45.7	50.6	50.0	49.1	52.7	49.5	46.2	50.1
Female	60.7	49.1	54.3	49.4	50.0	50.9	47.3	50.5	53.8	49.9
N of Valid	117	15,231	127	15,472	102	12,181	74	8,827	420	51,711
N of Miss	7	1,000	7	1,208	2	933	4	597	20	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	50.8	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.5
12	45.1	43.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.6	12.8
13	4.1	2.9	53.4	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	44.4	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	13.6	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	2.3	3.1	56.7	58.8	0.0	0.0	14.3	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	41.3	38.3	1.3	0.5	10.1	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.6	69.7	64.5	12.6	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	28.9	32.9	5.1	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	122	15,943	133	16,378	104	12,917	76	9,312	435	54,550
N of Miss	2	288	1	302	0	197	2	112	5	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.2	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.5	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	23.6	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	17.7	17.0
N of Valid	124	16,231	134	16,680	104	13,114	78	9,424	440	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	87.0	79.9	85.5	79.0	83.2	79.0	84.6	80.7	85.2	79.5
Yes	13.0	20.1	14.5	21.0	16.8	21.0	15.4	19.3	14.8	20.5
N of Valid	115	15,253	131	16,195	101	12,588	78	9,106	425	53,142
N of Miss	9	978	3	485	3	526	0	318	15	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	39.7	80.4	42.4	80.7	44.9	82.8	44.9	82.3	42.7	81.4
Yes	60.3	19.6	57.6	19.3	55.1	17.2	55.1	17.7	57.3	18.6
N of Valid	121	15,723	132	16,295	98	12,842	78	9,234	429	54,094
N of Miss	3	508	2	385	6	272	0	190	11	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	97.6	99.2	97.3	98.0	97.3	98.7	97.1	98.8	97.3
Yes	0.8	2.4	0.8	2.7	2.0	2.7	1.3	2.9	1.2	2.7
N of Valid	121	15,723	132	16,295	98	12,842	78	9,234	429	54,094
N of Miss	3	508	2	385	6	272	0	190	11	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.6	94.0	93.9	94.3	98.0	94.9	96.2	96.3	94.9	94.7
Yes	7.4	6.0	6.1	5.7	2.0	5.1	3.8	3.7	5.1	5.3
N of Valid	121	15,723	132	16,295	98	12,842	78	9,234	429	54,094
N of Miss	3	508	2	385	6	272	0	190	11	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	121	15,723	132	16,295	98	12,842	78	9,234	429	54,094
N of Miss	3	508	2	385	6	272	0	190	11	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	68.6	38.0	65.2	34.1	64.3	29.8	62.8	27.4	65.5	33.1
Yes	31.4	62.0	34.8	65.9	35.7	70.2	37.2	72.6	34.5	66.9
N of Valid	121	15,723	132	16,295	98	12,842	78	9,234	429	54,094
N of Miss	3	508	2	385	6	272	0	190	11	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	97.9	98.5	98.1	100.0	97.8	100.0	98.0	99.3	98.0
Yes	0.8	2.1	1.5	1.9	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.0	0.7	2.0
N of Valid	121	15,723	132	16,295	98	12,842	78	9,234	429	54,094
N of Miss	3	508	2	385	6	272	0	190	11	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	86.8	80.0	88.6	82.0	87.8	85.5	92.3	90.0	88.6	83.6
Yes	13.2	20.0	11.4	18.0	12.2	14.5	7.7	10.0	11.4	16.4
N of Valid	121	15,723	132	16,295	98	12,842	78	9,234	429	54,094
N of Miss	3	508	2	385	6	272	0	190	11	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Completed grade school or less	5.3	4.1	7.0	3.4	5.0	2.4	1.3	3.1	5.0	3.3
Some high school	0.0	3.3	3.9	5.0	11.0	11.3	12.8	15.7	6.2	7.9
Completed high school	15.9	9.3	14.7	14.3	20.0	17.3	23.1	19.2	17.9	14.4
Some college	8.0	7.4	14.0	9.7	14.0	12.3	16.7	13.3	12.9	10.3
Completed college	19.5	21.6	25.6	25.5	26.0	26.8	21.8	26.6	23.3	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	8.0	9.9	7.8	11.3	5.0	12.0	9.0	11.6	7.4	11.1
Don't know	40.7	42.3	26.4	29.1	17.0	16.3	14.1	8.7	25.7	26.3
Does not apply	2.7	2.1	0.8	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.9
N of Valid	113	15,552	129	16,412	100	12,942	78	9,310	420	54,216
N of Miss	11	679	5	268	4	172	0	114	20	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	13.8	12.5	12.8	14.4	14.4	15.5	15.6	16.8	14.0	14.5
Yes	86.2	87.5	87.2	85.6	85.6	84.5	84.4	83.2	86.0	85.5
N of Valid	123	16,088	133	16,597	104	13,052	77	9,363	437	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.2	94.0	93.2	93.2	96.2	93.5	97.4	94.0	96.3	93.6
Yes	0.8	6.0	6.8	6.8	3.8	6.5	2.6	6.0	3.7	6.4
N of Valid	123	16,088	133	16,597	104	13,052	77	9,363	437	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.4	99.4	98.5	99.3	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.4
Yes	1.6	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	123	16,088	133	16,597	104	13,052	77	9,363	437	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	81.3	85.4	84.2	86.8	88.5	88.7	81.8	90.1	84.0	87.4
Yes	18.7	14.6	15.8	13.2	11.5	11.3	18.2	9.9	16.0	12.6
N of Valid	123	16,088	133	16,597	104	13,052	77	9,363	437	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.1	94.5	94.0	95.7	95.2	96.2	98.7	96.5	95.4	95.6
Yes	4.9	5.5	6.0	4.3	4.8	3.8	1.3	3.5	4.6	4.4
N of Valid	123	16,088	133	16,597	104	13,052	77	9,363	437	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	65.0	38.4	55.6	41.6	52.9	41.1	53.2	41.8	57.2	40.6
Yes	35.0	61.6	44.4	58.4	47.1	58.9	46.8	58.2	42.8	59.4
N of Valid	123	16,088	133	16,597	104	13,052	77	9,363	437	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	81.3	85.7	86.5	84.1	88.5	84.4	89.6	86.7	86.0	85.1
Yes	18.7	14.3	13.5	15.9	11.5	15.6	10.4	13.3	14.0	14.9
N of Valid	123	16,088	133	16,597	104	13,052	77	9,363	437	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.4	99.6	99.2	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.5
Yes	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	123	16,088	133	16,597	104	13,052	77	9,363	437	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.9	91.0	93.2	92.3	95.2	93.5	93.5	94.6	93.4	92.6
Yes	8.1	9.0	6.8	7.7	4.8	6.5	6.5	5.4	6.6	7.4
N of Valid	123	16,088	133	16,597	104	13,052	77	9,363	437	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.3	94.5	95.5	95.5	98.1	96.3	97.4	96.7	96.1	95.6
Yes	5.7	5.5	4.5	4.5	1.9	3.7	2.6	3.3	3.9	4.4
N of Valid	123	16,088	133	16,597	104	13,052	77	9,363	437	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.7	97.1	99.2	97.6	100.0	97.9	96.1	97.2	98.2	97.4
Yes	3.3	2.9	0.8	2.4	0.0	2.1	3.9	2.8	1.8	2.6
N of Valid	123	16,088	133	16,597	104	13,052	77	9,363	437	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	59.3	50.8	62.4	51.0	56.7	52.9	49.4	57.0	57.9	52.4
Yes	40.7	49.2	37.6	49.0	43.3	47.1	50.6	43.0	42.1	47.6
N of Valid	123	16,088	133	16,597	104	13,052	77	9,363	437	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.7	94.8	98.5	94.4	96.2	95.0	98.7	96.3	97.5	95.0
Yes	3.3	5.2	1.5	5.6	3.8	5.0	1.3	3.7	2.5	5.0
N of Valid	123	16,088	133	16,597	104	13,052	77	9,363	437	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	58.5	52.8	51.9	53.4	57.7	55.4	66.2	59.9	57.7	54.8
Yes	41.5	47.2	48.1	46.6	42.3	44.6	33.8	40.1	42.3	45.2
N of Valid	123	16,088	133	16,597	104	13,052	77	9,363	437	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.6	94.8	97.0	94.5	96.2	95.6	96.1	96.5	96.8	95.2
Yes	2.4	5.2	3.0	5.5	3.8	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.2	4.8
N of Valid	123	16,088	133	16,597	104	13,052	77	9,363	437	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.9	95.6	96.2	96.0	98.1	95.9	100.0	95.7	97.3	95.8
Yes	4.1	4.4	3.8	4.0	1.9	4.1	0.0	4.3	2.7	4.2
N of Valid	123	16,088	133	16,597	104	13,052	77	9,363	437	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	0	62	1	61	3	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	12.6	9.4	12.9	9.2	13.7	10.1	16.7	11.4	13.7	9.8
no	30.3	36.2	34.8	36.9	34.3	33.7	38.5	30.8	34.1	34.9
yes	49.6	47.4	43.9	48.1	43.1	47.9	39.7	47.5	44.5	47.8
YES!	7.6	7.1	8.3	5.8	8.8	8.3	5.1	10.3	7.7	7.5
N of Valid	119	15,633	132	16,284	102	12,770	78	9,155	431	53,842
N of Miss	5	598	2	396	2	344	0	269	9	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	11.0	9.5	15.3	9.8	11.8	10.8	11.5	11.3	12.6	10.2
no	50.0	45.1	47.3	48.7	42.2	46.8	44.9	43.6	46.4	46.3
yes	31.4	37.9	31.3	37.2	38.2	37.7	41.0	38.9	34.7	37.8
YES!	7.6	7.5	6.1	4.4	7.8	4.8	2.6	6.2	6.3	5.7
N of Valid	118	15,504	131	16,153	102	12,660	78	9,087	429	53,404
N of Miss	6	727	3	527	2	454	0	337	11	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.2	3.8	8.3	5.9	6.8	7.0	9.0	7.4	6.9	5.8
no	12.7	17.9	18.0	26.1	22.3	29.7	29.5	25.5	19.7	24.4
yes	56.8	54.4	51.9	53.4	47.6	51.2	48.7	52.1	51.6	53.0
YES!	26.3	23.9	21.8	14.6	23.3	12.2	12.8	15.1	21.8	16.8
N of Valid	118	15,564	133	16,195	103	12,684	78	9,111	432	53,554
N of Miss	6	667	1	485	1	430	0	313	8	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.3	2.8	3.0	1.7	2.9	1.9	3.8	2.6	3.2	2.2
no	5.8	10.9	9.8	6.7	4.9	6.0	7.7	6.9	7.2	7.8
yes	45.8	45.0	42.4	44.7	43.7	44.2	51.3	45.8	45.3	44.9
YES!	45.0	41.3	44.7	46.9	48.5	47.8	37.2	44.7	44.3	45.1
N of Valid	120	15,636	132	16,229	103	12,725	78	9,132	433	53,722
N of Miss	4	595	2	451	1	389	0	292	7	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	4.3	3.0	6.9	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.9	3.6
no	14.7	13.2	17.6	18.1	13.6	18.4	19.2	16.4	16.1	16.5
yes	50.0	51.1	52.7	54.6	57.3	56.7	55.1	55.5	53.5	54.3
YES!	31.0	32.7	22.9	23.5	25.2	21.0	21.8	24.1	25.5	25.7
N of Valid	116	15,542	131	16,169	103	12,696	78	9,115	428	53,522
N of Miss	8	689	3	511	1	418	0	309	12	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	11.5	5.0	13.0	6.4	13.1	7.4	12.8	6.9	12.6	6.3
no	18.6	11.6	25.2	17.0	20.2	18.4	21.8	16.3	21.6	15.6
yes	39.8	48.3	44.3	56.0	47.5	57.7	56.4	58.3	46.1	54.6
YES!	30.1	35.2	17.6	20.6	19.2	16.5	9.0	18.5	19.7	23.5
N of Valid	113	15,463	131	16,078	99	12,642	78	9,082	421	53,265
N of Miss	11	768	3	602	5	472	0	342	19	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	13.6	9.3	23.8	16.9	28.4	22.6	29.5	25.3	23.1	17.5
no	39.0	36.8	42.3	46.9	44.1	48.9	51.3	45.3	43.5	44.2
yes	32.2	39.7	21.5	29.4	21.6	23.9	17.9	24.3	23.8	30.2
YES!	15.3	14.1	12.3	6.8	5.9	4.6	1.3	5.2	9.6	8.1
N of Valid	118	15,506	130	16,155	102	12,670	78	9,119	428	53,450
N of Miss	6	725	4	525	2	444	0	305	12	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	11.5	9.2	17.8	11.3	13.9	13.1	19.5	13.0	15.5	11.4
no	32.7	33.8	31.8	41.5	36.6	44.2	33.8	38.5	33.6	39.4
yes	42.5	44.3	38.8	39.7	38.6	36.5	41.6	40.8	40.2	40.5
YES!	13.3	12.6	11.6	7.5	10.9	6.1	5.2	7.6	10.7	8.7
N of Valid	113	15,349	129	16,104	101	12,657	77	9,095	420	53,205
N of Miss	11	882	5	576	3	457	1	329	20	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.1	8.2	7.6	8.1	3.9	9.0	2.6	6.4	5.7	8.1
no	42.5	34.8	26.7	33.8	34.3	32.1	28.2	28.3	33.0	32.7
yes	37.2	44.0	50.4	44.9	49.0	45.3	44.9	47.2	45.5	45.1
YES!	13.3	13.1	15.3	13.2	12.7	13.5	24.4	18.1	15.8	14.1
N of Valid	113	15,338	131	16,135	102	12,673	78	9,109	424	53,255
N of Miss	11	893	3	545	2	441	0	315	16	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.1	3.9	8.3	3.6	4.9	3.1	3.9	3.5	5.8	3.5
no	16.2	16.0	12.1	16.3	11.8	15.1	27.3	13.9	15.9	15.5
yes	51.3	54.2	56.1	61.2	61.8	65.1	57.1	63.7	56.3	60.5
YES!	27.4	25.9	23.5	18.9	21.6	16.8	11.7	18.8	22.0	20.4
N of Valid	117	15,444	132	16,123	102	12,669	77	9,105	428	53,341
N of Miss	7	787	2	557	2	445	1	319	12	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	5.8	7.3	14.6	9.4	13.6	11.9	17.9	11.4	12.5	9.7
Rarely	15.7	14.3	17.7	18.3	17.5	21.5	26.9	21.3	18.8	18.4
Sometimes	40.5	36.2	45.4	40.1	43.7	40.5	42.3	39.9	43.1	39.0
Often	22.3	22.8	15.4	22.9	19.4	20.3	9.0	20.9	17.1	21.9
Almost always	15.7	19.4	6.9	9.3	5.8	5.9	3.8	6.5	8.6	11.0
N of Valid	121	15,729	130	16,278	103	12,750	78	9,141	432	53,898
N of Miss	3	502	4	402	1	364	0	283	8	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	12.9	10.8	7.8	5.0	5.8	3.7	6.4	4.1	8.4	6.2
Rarely	16.4	26.8	14.7	21.1	12.5	17.5	7.7	18.0	13.3	21.4
Sometimes	32.8	32.5	31.8	36.0	33.7	36.1	41.0	37.9	34.2	35.3
Often	19.0	16.5	19.4	22.4	22.1	25.8	25.6	24.6	21.1	21.9
Almost always	19.0	13.4	26.4	15.5	26.0	16.9	19.2	15.4	23.0	15.2
N of Valid	116	15,579	129	16,171	104	12,676	78	9,093	427	53,519
N of Miss	8	652	5	509	0	438	0	331	13	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.3	2.6	1.1	1.2	1.0
Rarely	2.6	2.0	4.7	3.2	2.9	4.0	2.6	4.1	3.3	3.2
Sometimes	3.4	8.5	17.8	15.1	16.5	19.6	16.7	19.6	13.3	15.0
Often	21.4	22.8	28.7	32.5	28.2	34.6	37.2	36.2	28.1	30.8
Almost always	72.6	66.1	47.3	48.3	51.5	40.4	41.0	39.1	54.1	50.0
N of Valid	117	15,638	129	16,241	103	12,726	78	9,124	427	53,729
N of Miss	7	593	5	439	1	388	0	300	13	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	5.8	4.5	14.4	6.1	8.2	8.2	9.3	8.3	9.7	6.5
Rarely	14.2	11.3	20.5	20.7	26.8	28.2	29.3	28.6	21.7	21.1
Sometimes	25.0	31.7	36.4	39.8	36.1	41.1	38.7	40.9	33.5	37.9
Often	28.3	30.3	19.7	23.8	19.6	17.5	18.7	17.4	21.9	23.1
Almost always	26.7	22.2	9.1	9.7	9.3	5.0	4.0	4.7	13.2	11.4
N of Valid	120	15,342	132	15,924	97	12,448	75	8,914	424	52,628
N of Miss	4	889	2	756	7	666	3	510	16	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Mostly F's	0.0	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.0	2.3	0.0	1.7	1.2	2.2
Mostly D's	0.9	3.1	6.2	4.7	2.0	5.7	2.6	4.5	3.1	4.4
Mostly C's	17.9	12.3	20.2	16.9	21.2	19.0	20.8	17.5	19.9	16.2
Mostly B's	38.5	37.0	36.4	36.1	43.4	34.7	45.5	34.1	40.3	35.7
Mostly A's	42.7	45.8	34.9	39.6	31.3	38.4	31.2	42.2	35.5	41.6
N of Valid	117	15,508	129	16,120	99	12,616	77	9,044	422	53,288
N of Miss	7	723	5	560	5	498	1	380	18	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very important	46.3	31.9	16.7	13.7	14.1	7.3	7.9	6.3	22.9	16.3
Quite important	20.7	28.2	19.7	21.5	15.2	15.2	13.2	15.0	17.8	20.9
Fairly important	22.3	25.0	35.6	34.7	22.2	34.4	28.9	34.5	27.6	31.7
Slightly important	9.9	12.3	21.2	24.8	40.4	35.1	39.5	34.9	25.7	25.3
Not at all important	0.8	2.6	6.8	5.3	8.1	8.0	10.5	9.3	6.1	5.8
N of Valid	121	15,609	132	16,152	99	12,646	76	9,067	428	53,474
N of Miss	3	622	2	528	5	468	2	357	12	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	45.8	51.7	50.0	55.6	68.7	58.4	38.7	50.9	51.2	54.3
1	14.4	13.4	12.9	13.3	9.1	12.8	33.3	14.1	16.0	13.3
2	11.9	10.2	9.1	10.1	7.1	9.6	12.0	11.0	9.9	10.2
3	10.2	8.9	9.8	8.1	7.1	7.1	8.0	9.0	9.0	8.3
4-5	7.6	9.5	12.1	8.3	6.1	7.5	4.0	8.5	8.0	8.5
6-10	6.8	4.0	4.5	3.0	2.0	3.0	0.0	4.2	3.8	3.5
11 or more	3.4	2.3	1.5	1.5	0.0	1.6	4.0	2.4	2.1	1.9
N of Valid	118	15,569	132	16,155	99	12,639	75	9,063	424	53,426
N of Miss	6	662	2	525	5	475	3	361	16	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	85.6	87.6	84.2	75.3	85.3	72.5	85.9	72.8	85.2	77.8
Little chance	8.5	6.6	9.8	12.8	7.8	14.3	9.0	14.8	8.8	11.7
Some chance	2.5	3.2	3.0	6.9	4.9	8.3	5.1	7.8	3.7	6.3
Pretty good chance	1.7	1.7	2.3	3.6	1.0	3.5	0.0	3.0	1.4	2.9
Very good chance	1.7	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.0	1.6	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	118	15,530	133	16,118	102	12,588	78	9,036	431	53,272
N of Miss	6	701	1	562	2	526	0	388	9	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	6.8	6.4	11.5	11.2	5.0	13.2	19.5	12.9	10.1	10.6
Little chance	5.1	9.1	13.7	17.1	12.9	19.6	22.1	17.7	12.6	15.5
Some chance	14.4	19.3	24.4	24.6	22.8	26.9	20.8	27.8	20.6	24.1
Pretty good chance	29.7	32.2	22.9	29.0	26.7	25.6	27.3	26.0	26.5	28.6
Very good chance	44.1	33.1	27.5	18.0	32.7	14.7	10.4	15.6	30.2	21.2
N of Valid	118	15,508	131	16,003	101	12,455	77	8,963	427	52,929
N of Miss	6	723	3	677	3	659	1	461	13	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	80.0	85.0	69.5	68.6	60.8	56.0	49.4	51.5	66.7	67.5
Little chance	14.2	8.2	19.1	14.1	12.7	15.9	19.5	16.5	16.3	13.2
Some chance	0.8	3.5	5.3	9.1	12.7	14.3	19.5	15.5	8.4	9.8
Pretty good chance	3.3	2.1	3.8	5.9	10.8	10.1	9.1	11.6	6.3	6.8
Very good chance	1.7	1.2	2.3	2.2	2.9	3.7	2.6	4.9	2.3	2.7
N of Valid	120	15,433	131	16,043	102	12,528	77	9,012	430	53,016
N of Miss	4	798	3	637	2	586	1	412	10	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	15.0	10.2	19.2	13.4	19.8	14.1	15.8	13.8	17.6	12.7
Little chance	11.7	11.4	18.5	17.3	12.9	17.7	23.7	15.6	16.2	15.4
Some chance	21.7	21.3	20.0	27.5	25.7	30.5	30.3	29.5	23.7	26.7
Pretty good chance	24.2	28.1	23.1	25.4	23.8	24.1	13.2	26.1	21.8	26.0
Very good chance	27.5	29.1	19.2	16.4	17.8	13.6	17.1	15.0	20.8	19.2
N of Valid	120	15,458	130	16,048	101	12,519	76	9,009	427	53,034
N of Miss	4	773	4	632	3	595	2	415	13	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	89.7	88.5	71.8	69.7	65.7	55.8	51.9	50.4	71.7	68.6
Little chance	2.6	5.3	10.7	10.7	14.1	12.9	6.5	14.6	8.5	10.3
Some chance	2.6	2.7	4.6	7.9	5.1	12.4	26.0	14.1	8.0	8.5
Pretty good chance	2.6	1.9	3.1	6.5	6.1	10.3	6.5	11.8	4.2	7.0
Very good chance	2.6	1.6	9.9	5.2	9.1	8.7	9.1	9.0	7.5	5.6
N of Valid	117	15,381	131	15,991	99	12,514	77	9,011	424	52,897
N of Miss	7	850	3	689	5	600	1	413	16	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	80.7	80.2	72.9	73.4	69.0	70.6	61.8	71.0	72.2	74.3
Little chance	3.4	9.1	7.5	11.2	11.0	13.1	15.8	13.4	8.6	11.4
Some chance	8.4	4.4	6.8	6.9	8.0	8.2	11.8	8.3	8.4	6.7
Pretty good chance	3.4	2.8	4.5	4.4	3.0	4.6	6.6	4.2	4.2	3.9
Very good chance	4.2	3.5	8.3	4.1	9.0	3.6	3.9	3.1	6.5	3.6
N of Valid	119	15,364	133	16,022	100	12,525	76	9,002	428	52,913
N of Miss	5	867	1	658	4	589	2	422	12	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	83.1	84.4	62.9	64.3	63.4	53.7	51.9	52.0	66.6	65.6
Little chance	5.9	6.8	13.6	11.5	10.9	12.9	13.0	13.3	10.7	10.7
Some chance	3.4	3.6	12.9	9.3	6.9	12.1	15.6	13.6	9.3	9.0
Pretty good chance	4.2	2.8	3.0	7.9	8.9	10.8	6.5	10.9	5.4	7.6
Very good chance	3.4	2.5	7.6	7.0	9.9	10.5	13.0	10.2	7.9	7.0
N of Valid	118	15,422	132	16,050	101	12,552	77	9,017	428	53,041
N of Miss	6	809	2	630	3	562	1	407	12	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	73.9	77.9	68.7	69.3	80.2	70.6	68.8	72.4	72.9	72.6
Little chance	13.4	12.4	13.7	15.4	9.9	15.8	15.6	15.6	13.1	14.6
Some chance	4.2	5.3	12.2	8.4	5.0	8.0	9.1	7.5	7.7	7.2
Pretty good chance	4.2	2.3	2.3	4.2	2.0	3.5	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.3
Very good chance	4.2	2.1	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.0	3.9	1.7	3.5	2.2
N of Valid	119	15,457	131	16,075	101	12,551	77	9,020	428	53,103
N of Miss	5	774	3	605	3	563	1	404	12	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	96.7	98.4	86.4	93.3	83.3	83.5	71.8	73.6	85.9	89.1
10 or younger	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
11	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.8
12	1.6	0.2	3.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.6	1.2	2.3	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	6.1	2.6	2.9	2.9	1.3	2.7	2.8	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.5	3.9	4.5	7.7	4.0	3.0	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	4.6	3.8	5.6	2.1	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	9.0	6.5	1.8	1.3
17 or older	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.6	5.3	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	122	15,615	132	16,124	102	12,577	78	9,019	434	53,335
N of Miss	2	616	2	556	2	537	0	405	6	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	91.7	94.6	86.7	89.7	87.3	85.3	79.5	80.2	86.9	88.5
10 or younger	5.8	3.4	7.0	4.1	2.9	3.7	5.1	2.9	5.4	3.6
11	0.8	1.4	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.4
12	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.9	0.0	1.8	2.6	1.6	0.9	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	1.6	2.0	4.9	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	2.0	2.6	1.3	2.4	0.9	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.3	2.6	3.2	0.7	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.8	3.8	0.9	0.7
17 or older	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.6	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	121	15,539	128	16,053	102	12,512	78	8,970	429	53,074
N of Miss	3	692	6	627	2	602	0	454	11	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	73.3	82.0	63.6	73.2	63.7	63.6	47.4	54.9	63.4	70.4
10 or younger	17.5	12.1	14.7	9.7	3.9	6.6	11.5	4.5	12.4	8.8
11	7.5	4.3	6.2	3.7	5.9	2.5	1.3	1.5	5.6	3.2
12	0.8	1.2	3.9	4.9	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	8.5	6.4	3.9	5.7	1.3	3.7	3.7	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.8	9.8	7.6	5.1	5.9	4.2	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.8	8.9	11.5	8.3	4.0	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	12.8	10.1	2.6	2.2
17 or older	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	6.4	9.0	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	120	15,508	129	16,096	102	12,523	78	8,988	429	53,115
N of Miss	4	723	5	584	2	591	0	436	11	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.3	98.4	91.7	95.4	82.4	89.0	75.6	81.8	88.5	92.5
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.6
11	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.5
13	0.8	0.0	2.3	1.9	1.0	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.6	7.8	2.6	0.0	1.3	2.5	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	4.4	1.3	2.7	1.4	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.2	15.4	6.2	3.2	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	3.8	6.5	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	121	15,563	132	16,113	102	12,537	78	9,005	433	53,218
N of Miss	3	668	2	567	2	577	0	419	7	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	66.4	86.5	66.9	81.1	66.3	80.0	64.1	79.7	66.1	82.2
10 or younger	23.0	8.2	9.2	7.0	8.9	5.7	3.8	4.8	12.1	6.7
11	8.2	3.7	6.2	3.3	3.0	2.3	5.1	1.5	5.8	2.9
12	2.5	1.5	7.7	3.5	5.0	3.4	5.1	2.3	5.1	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	6.9	3.7	5.0	3.4	1.3	2.9	3.5	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.4	5.9	2.7	3.8	3.0	2.8	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.0	2.0	3.8	2.6	1.9	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	5.1	1.9	1.2	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.7	1.2	1.6	0.2
N of Valid	122	15,590	130	16,123	101	12,564	78	9,012	431	53,289
N of Miss	2	641	4	557	3	550	0	412	9	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	99.2	98.7	96.9	97.8	97.0	97.0	94.9	96.8	97.2	97.7
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
11	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	2.6	0.5	0.7	0.1
17 or older	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.5	0.9	0.1
N of Valid	122	15,564	128	16,105	101	12,562	78	9,021	429	53,252
N of Miss	2	667	6	575	3	552	0	403	11	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	92.4	91.0	87.7	91.4	89.1	91.6	92.3	92.5	90.2	91.5
10 or younger	5.1	4.5	1.5	2.9	1.0	2.4	2.6	1.6	2.6	3.0
11	0.8	3.0	0.8	1.3	4.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.6
12	0.8	1.2	3.8	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.1
13	0.8	0.1	4.6	2.0	2.0	1.1	0.0	0.7	2.1	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	1.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.4	2.6	1.0	0.7	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.6	1.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	118	15,523	130	16,044	101	12,527	78	8,999	427	53,093
N of Miss	6	708	4	636	3	587	0	425	13	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	93.4	94.8	80.6	85.5	75.2	75.7	65.4	70.8	80.2	83.4
10 or younger	2.5	2.0	2.3	1.6	0.0	0.9	1.3	0.4	1.6	1.3
11	2.5	2.3	0.8	2.1	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.6
12	1.6	0.8	7.0	4.1	4.0	2.8	0.0	1.0	3.5	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	7.0	5.4	3.0	5.0	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.3	5.0	7.2	3.8	6.3	2.6	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.9	5.9	11.5	6.6	4.0	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	1.3	9.0	7.0	2.6	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.4	4.8	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	122	15,557	129	16,104	101	12,544	78	9,018	430	53,223
N of Miss	2	674	5	576	3	570	0	406	10	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.0	97.0	96.2	95.4	92.1	93.6	93.6	93.4	94.4	95.1
10 or younger	3.3	1.8	0.8	1.5	3.0	1.2	1.3	0.9	2.1	1.4
11	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6
12	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	2.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.6	1.2	0.5	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	120	15,531	131	16,118	101	12,571	78	9,024	430	53,244
N of Miss	4	700	3	562	3	543	0	400	10	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.2	90.6	88.6	89.4	87.5	90.0	87.2	92.1	88.6	90.4
Wrong	5.7	7.2	9.8	8.4	7.7	7.6	9.0	5.8	8.0	7.4
A little bit wrong	3.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	3.8	1.8	2.6	1.7	2.5	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	123	15,677	132	16,185	104	12,616	78	9,040	437	53,518
N of Miss	1	554	2	495	0	498	0	384	3	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	60.5	64.0	61.5	57.2	61.2	58.5	59.2	65.9	60.7	61.0
Wrong	29.8	30.4	30.0	35.1	30.1	32.9	30.3	26.5	30.0	31.7
A little bit wrong	8.9	4.8	5.4	6.9	7.8	7.8	10.5	7.0	7.9	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.8	3.1	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	124	15,554	130	16,049	103	12,513	76	8,978	433	53,094
N of Miss	0	677	4	631	1	601	2	446	7	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	53.3	46.0	45.4	35.7	43.7	39.1	43.6	49.7	46.9	41.9
Wrong	28.3	36.8	33.1	39.6	32.0	36.6	34.6	31.9	31.8	36.8
A little bit wrong	14.2	14.5	17.7	21.7	19.4	21.6	20.5	16.7	17.6	18.7
Not at all wrong	4.2	2.7	3.8	2.9	4.9	2.8	1.3	1.7	3.7	2.6
N of Valid	120	15,509	130	16,037	103	12,517	78	8,983	431	53,046
N of Miss	4	722	4	643	1	597	0	441	9	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	77.0	81.6	74.4	73.7	63.1	73.1	67.9	77.8	71.3	76.6
Wrong	16.4	13.3	17.1	19.5	24.3	20.2	19.2	16.7	19.0	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.3	3.7	4.7	5.2	11.7	5.4	10.3	4.5	6.9	4.7
Not at all wrong	3.3	1.4	3.9	1.6	1.0	1.3	2.6	0.9	2.8	1.3
N of Valid	122	15,592	129	16,092	103	12,554	78	9,018	432	53,256
N of Miss	2	639	5	588	1	560	0	406	8	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	70.2	70.2	63.6	55.6	55.9	49.1	50.6	50.6	61.3	57.5
Wrong	23.1	23.3	24.8	32.1	31.4	34.2	28.6	30.1	26.6	29.7
A little bit wrong	3.3	5.1	7.8	10.5	9.8	14.1	16.9	16.1	8.6	10.7
Not at all wrong	3.3	1.4	3.9	1.8	2.9	2.5	3.9	3.1	3.5	2.1
N of Valid	121	15,604	129	16,130	102	12,581	77	9,022	429	53,337
N of Miss	3	627	5	550	2	533	1	402	11	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.1	86.5	65.4	70.8	51.9	56.2	37.2	51.9	62.9	68.8
Wrong	6.6	9.4	19.2	19.5	22.1	23.6	19.2	22.4	16.4	18.0
A little bit wrong	6.6	3.2	12.3	7.7	22.1	16.0	33.3	19.3	16.8	10.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.0	3.1	2.0	3.8	4.2	10.3	6.4	3.9	3.0
N of Valid	122	15,613	130	16,144	104	12,577	78	9,027	434	53,361
N of Miss	2	618	4	536	0	537	0	397	6	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	91.7	87.8	77.1	76.5	66.0	67.8	61.5	66.2	75.7	76.0
Wrong	4.2	9.8	14.5	18.2	20.4	22.9	21.8	21.5	14.4	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.3	1.8	7.6	4.3	12.6	7.0	11.5	8.6	8.3	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	2.3	5.1	3.6	1.6	1.6
N of Valid	120	15,610	131	16,153	103	12,577	78	9,026	432	53,366
N of Miss	4	621	3	527	1	537	0	398	8	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.4	91.1	70.8	75.7	53.0	58.2	39.0	50.4	66.9	71.8
Wrong	5.0	6.4	13.8	14.1	22.0	19.4	20.8	18.4	14.6	13.8
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.6	9.2	7.2	14.0	13.8	16.9	17.3	9.4	8.8
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.9	6.2	3.0	11.0	8.6	23.4	13.9	9.2	5.6
N of Valid	119	15,536	130	16,070	100	12,505	77	8,980	426	53,091
N of Miss	5	695	4	610	4	609	1	444	14	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	91.7	92.3	81.7	84.8	76.0	79.5	70.1	80.5	81.0	85.0
Wrong	5.8	6.0	13.0	11.9	17.3	16.1	22.1	15.0	13.7	11.6
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.2	3.1	2.5	5.8	3.4	6.5	3.4	3.7	2.5
Not at all wrong	1.7	0.6	2.3	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.9
N of Valid	120	15,611	131	16,134	104	12,564	77	9,009	432	53,318
N of Miss	4	620	3	546	0	550	1	415	8	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	63.7	65.9	62.2	66.2	60.4	72.3	67.6	80.9	63.2	70.1
Wrong	6.2	14.4	15.0	17.6	22.9	16.4	16.2	12.3	14.6	15.5
A little bit wrong	5.3	5.9	6.3	5.5	6.2	4.0	6.8	2.6	6.1	4.7
Not at all wrong	24.8	13.8	16.5	10.7	10.4	7.3	9.5	4.2	16.1	9.6
N of Valid	113	14,701	127	15,744	96	12,411	74	8,969	410	51,825
N of Miss	11	1,530	7	936	8	703	4	455	30	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	95.2	95.7	92.4	91.1	86.4	87.8	85.7	88.0	90.6	91.1
Wrong	4.0	3.4	4.5	7.4	10.7	9.8	13.0	8.6	7.3	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.3	2.4	1.1	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.4	1.5	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	124	15,564	132	16,129	103	12,565	77	9,018	436	53,276
N of Miss	0	667	2	551	1	549	1	406	4	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.0	86.1	68.2	69.4	51.5	57.2	35.1	54.7	63.0	68.9
Wrong	10.0	9.7	10.6	18.9	25.2	22.6	27.3	20.8	16.9	17.4
A little bit wrong	4.2	3.0	17.4	8.7	18.4	14.6	28.6	17.0	16.0	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.8	1.1	3.8	2.9	4.9	5.6	9.1	7.5	4.2	3.8
N of Valid	120	15,607	132	16,151	103	12,582	77	9,015	432	53,355
N of Miss	4	624	2	529	1	532	1	409	8	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	69.7	89.3	70.2	86.4	75.0	88.1	89.6	90.2	74.7	88.3
1 to 2 times	23.0	8.4	23.7	10.4	20.2	9.1	7.8	7.7	19.8	9.0
3 to 5 times	2.5	1.5	2.3	2.1	3.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	2.5	1.8
6 to 9 times	2.5	0.4	2.3	0.5	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.3	1.8	0.4
10+ times	2.5	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	122	15,543	131	16,087	104	12,467	77	8,956	434	53,053
N of Miss	2	688	3	593	0	647	1	468	6	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	92.6	91.9	89.3	92.6	92.1	93.0	93.4	93.7	91.6	92.6
1 to 2 times	2.5	4.9	6.9	3.8	3.0	3.2	2.6	2.5	4.0	3.8
3 to 5 times	2.5	1.4	0.0	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.8	0.4	1.5	0.6	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.5
10+ times	1.7	1.4	2.3	1.6	1.0	1.8	2.6	1.9	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	121	15,471	131	16,001	101	12,409	76	8,927	429	52,808
N of Miss	3	760	3	679	3	705	2	497	11	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	99.7	99.2	98.9	98.1	97.8	98.7	97.0	99.1	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	122	15,460	128	15,980	104	12,422	77	8,925	431	52,787
N of Miss	2	771	6	700	0	692	1	499	9	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.9	99.0	98.7	100.0	99.3	99.8	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	121	15,505	131	16,049	103	12,442	77	8,934	432	52,930
N of Miss	3	726	3	631	1	672	1	490	8	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	41.7	43.6	39.4	36.4	30.1	33.0	33.8	34.1	36.8	37.3
1 to 2 times	25.8	25.4	22.0	23.0	30.1	20.1	28.6	16.0	26.2	21.8
3 to 5 times	12.5	13.2	18.9	15.8	14.6	15.4	9.1	15.2	14.4	14.9
6 to 9 times	5.0	4.9	4.5	5.8	7.8	6.8	3.9	7.2	5.3	6.0
10+ times	15.0	12.9	15.2	19.0	17.5	24.6	24.7	27.6	17.4	20.0
N of Valid	120	15,390	132	16,024	103	12,439	77	8,936	432	52,789
N of Miss	4	841	2	656	1	675	1	488	8	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.3	98.8	98.5	98.1	97.1	97.9	96.1	98.1	97.7	98.3
1 to 2 times	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.7	3.9	1.5	1.6	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	121	15,430	131	15,976	102	12,400	77	8,909	431	52,715
N of Miss	3	801	3	704	2	714	1	515	9	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	82.8	90.6	81.5	91.4	87.1	93.1	86.7	94.9	84.1	92.1
1 to 2 times	9.0	7.0	10.8	6.3	8.9	4.9	10.7	3.8	9.8	5.8
3 to 5 times	3.3	1.3	3.1	1.4	4.0	1.0	2.7	0.8	3.3	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
10+ times	4.9	0.8	3.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	2.6	0.6
N of Valid	122	15,467	130	16,018	101	12,429	75	8,925	428	52,839
N of Miss	2	764	4	662	3	685	3	499	12	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.4	98.9	90.8	96.1	93.1	92.2	93.2	90.7	93.9	95.1
1 to 2 times	1.6	0.8	6.2	2.5	3.0	3.9	1.4	3.8	3.3	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.3	4.1	1.7	1.6	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.5	2.0	1.9	1.4	2.8	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	122	15,474	130	16,008	101	12,423	74	8,926	427	52,831
N of Miss	2	757	4	672	3	691	4	498	13	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	123	15,468	128	16,002	102	12,424	74	8,919	427	52,813
N of Miss	1	763	6	678	2	690	4	505	13	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	91.7	95.2	79.1	87.1	81.2	79.7	67.1	76.6	81.0	86.0
1 to 2 times	4.2	2.9	8.5	5.3	4.0	6.2	9.2	5.1	6.3	4.8
3 to 5 times	2.5	0.8	5.4	2.4	5.0	3.2	1.3	3.1	3.8	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.8	0.3	3.9	1.0	1.0	1.5	5.3	1.4	2.6	1.0
10+ times	0.8	0.8	3.1	4.1	8.9	9.5	17.1	13.8	6.3	6.1
N of Valid	120	15,450	129	16,006	101	12,440	76	8,929	426	52,825
N of Miss	4	781	5	674	3	674	2	495	14	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.2	93.7	92.2	95.3	89.6	95.6	97.1	96.4	92.7	95.1
No, but would like to	1.7	2.1	5.5	1.7	2.1	1.5	0.0	1.2	2.7	1.7
Yes, in the past	3.4	2.6	1.6	2.0	2.1	1.7	0.0	1.2	1.9	2.0
Yes, belong now	1.7	1.3	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.1	2.9	1.1	2.7	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	118	14,687	128	15,293	96	11,912	69	8,534	411	50,426
N of Miss	6	1,544	6	1,387	8	1,202	9	890	29	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	17.5	17.9	16.3	17.2	23.8	19.2	21.6	23.2	19.3	18.9
Yes	6.7	3.5	3.9	2.8	7.9	2.6	2.7	2.3	5.4	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	75.8	78.7	79.8	80.0	68.3	78.2	75.7	74.5	75.2	78.3
N of Valid	120	15,138	129	15,769	101	12,245	74	8,773	424	51,925
N of Miss	4	1,093	5	911	3	869	4	651	16	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	30.8	18.3	26.4	12.6	11.9	10.7	14.5	10.8	22.1	13.5
Slight risk	3.3	6.7	4.7	6.0	5.0	6.0	7.9	5.6	4.9	6.1
Moderate risk	6.7	15.9	15.5	17.7	11.9	16.6	13.2	16.0	11.7	16.6
Great risk	52.5	53.1	51.2	59.4	61.4	62.7	56.6	63.5	54.9	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	6.0	2.3	4.3	9.9	4.0	7.9	4.1	6.3	4.7
N of Valid	120	15,402	129	15,987	101	12,408	76	8,914	426	52,711
N of Miss	4	829	5	693	3	706	2	510	14	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	35.9	22.1	29.7	23.7	34.3	33.5	48.0	41.2	35.8	28.5
Slight risk	17.1	20.4	33.6	26.1	25.3	27.5	30.7	25.4	26.5	24.6
Moderate risk	16.2	19.5	16.4	20.0	14.1	16.3	5.3	13.4	13.8	17.9
Great risk	17.9	26.7	14.8	23.7	18.2	17.5	9.3	15.2	15.5	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.8	11.3	5.5	6.6	8.1	5.1	6.7	4.7	8.4	7.3
N of Valid	117	15,274	128	15,805	99	12,227	75	8,763	419	52,069
N of Miss	7	957	6	875	5	887	3	661	21	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	31.9	20.6	26.6	18.4	27.6	23.2	36.0	28.5	30.0	21.9
Slight risk	14.7	9.6	21.1	14.5	19.4	21.3	26.7	23.3	19.9	16.2
Moderate risk	13.8	19.4	18.8	24.0	18.4	23.6	18.7	21.9	17.3	22.2
Great risk	28.4	38.6	28.9	36.5	26.5	26.7	12.0	21.7	25.2	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.2	11.7	4.7	6.7	8.2	5.2	6.7	4.6	7.7	7.5
N of Valid	116	15,162	128	15,786	98	12,259	75	8,817	417	52,024
N of Miss	8	1,069	6	894	6	855	3	607	23	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	34.5	21.0	29.0	16.4	22.0	15.8	20.0	15.5	27.3	17.5
Slight risk	12.9	16.5	17.6	18.3	22.0	18.8	24.0	19.7	18.5	18.1
Moderate risk	18.1	21.9	19.1	26.3	24.0	27.6	22.7	27.0	20.6	25.4
Great risk	27.6	35.1	29.0	35.0	24.0	33.8	29.3	33.8	27.5	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	5.5	5.3	4.0	8.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	6.2	4.4
N of Valid	116	15,317	131	15,932	100	12,354	75	8,871	422	52,474
N of Miss	8	914	3	748	4	760	3	553	18	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	31.1	19.9	26.9	14.2	17.2	13.0	13.5	13.4	23.5	15.5
Slight risk	11.8	9.6	10.8	10.8	14.1	13.0	24.3	14.7	14.2	11.6
Moderate risk	16.8	20.9	18.5	25.2	29.3	26.8	28.4	28.1	22.3	24.8
Great risk	33.6	43.6	36.9	45.3	33.3	43.1	29.7	39.8	33.9	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	6.0	6.9	4.5	6.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	6.2	4.8
N of Valid	119	15,296	130	15,929	99	12,368	74	8,889	422	52,482
N of Miss	5	935	4	751	5	746	4	535	18	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	29.3	19.0	24.4	12.6	14.9	10.6	12.0	10.4	21.2	13.7
Slight risk	7.8	5.2	4.7	5.7	7.9	6.1	12.0	5.3	7.6	5.6
Moderate risk	7.8	13.1	15.7	15.6	13.9	16.3	16.0	15.3	13.1	15.0
Great risk	44.8	53.7	47.2	58.9	52.5	60.2	52.0	62.2	48.7	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	9.0	7.9	7.1	10.9	6.8	8.0	6.9	9.3	7.6
N of Valid	116	15,273	127	15,914	101	12,357	75	8,879	419	52,423
N of Miss	8	958	7	766	3	757	3	545	21	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	31.3	19.0	25.8	12.6	13.1	10.6	12.0	10.1	21.8	13.6
Slight risk	1.7	3.7	4.7	3.9	5.1	4.6	9.3	3.8	4.8	4.0
Moderate risk	9.6	11.3	13.3	14.7	13.1	15.7	14.7	14.3	12.5	13.9
Great risk	46.1	56.7	47.7	61.6	58.6	62.0	54.7	64.3	51.1	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.3	9.3	8.6	7.3	10.1	7.0	9.3	7.5	9.8	7.8
N of Valid	115	15,210	128	15,888	99	12,327	75	8,861	417	52,286
N of Miss	9	1,021	6	792	5	787	3	563	23	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	31.6	19.1	24.0	14.6	17.0	14.2	22.7	14.7	24.2	15.8
Slight risk	9.4	10.7	23.3	16.4	14.0	21.1	26.7	21.0	17.8	16.6
Moderate risk	12.8	19.5	19.4	25.6	28.0	27.6	30.7	28.2	21.6	24.8
Great risk	35.0	42.2	25.6	37.8	33.0	32.6	14.7	31.2	28.0	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.1	8.5	7.8	5.5	8.0	4.6	5.3	4.9	8.3	6.1
N of Valid	117	15,282	129	15,917	100	12,355	75	8,885	421	52,439
N of Miss	7	949	5	763	4	759	3	539	19	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	34.2	19.5	25.2	14.8	20.0	15.2	22.7	16.4	26.0	16.5
Slight risk	7.7	10.9	22.0	17.4	19.0	22.6	24.0	22.8	17.7	17.6
Moderate risk	18.8	20.9	21.3	26.7	16.0	27.6	29.3	26.7	20.8	25.2
Great risk	27.4	36.4	24.4	33.4	36.0	28.4	18.7	28.1	27.0	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.0	12.4	7.1	7.6	9.0	6.1	5.3	6.0	8.6	8.4
N of Valid	117	15,247	127	15,920	100	12,367	75	8,882	419	52,416
N of Miss	7	984	7	760	4	747	3	542	21	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	33.6	19.1	23.8	13.6	18.2	12.8	21.3	13.2	24.8	14.9
Slight risk	4.2	5.9	4.8	8.3	10.1	11.4	16.0	12.1	7.9	9.0
Moderate risk	6.7	13.7	23.8	20.7	22.2	25.0	22.7	25.7	18.4	20.5
Great risk	42.0	48.4	40.5	49.3	39.4	44.6	34.7	42.7	39.6	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.4	12.9	7.1	8.1	10.1	6.3	5.3	6.4	9.3	8.8
N of Valid	119	15,258	126	15,911	99	12,362	75	8,882	419	52,413
N of Miss	5	973	8	769	5	752	3	542	21	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.9	96.6	93.1	94.4	93.8	91.5	90.0	88.5	93.2	93.4
Once or twice	3.4	2.5	4.6	4.1	3.1	5.2	8.6	6.5	4.6	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.7	2.1	1.5	0.0	2.3	1.0	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.2	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	117	14,699	130	15,329	96	11,766	70	8,518	413	50,312
N of Miss	7	1,532	4	1,351	8	1,348	8	906	27	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	98.3	99.2	97.7	98.5	97.9	97.3	97.2	96.3	97.8	98.0
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	1.5	1.0	2.1	1.4	0.0	1.6	1.0	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
About once a day	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	2.8	1.2	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	117	14,943	130	15,561	96	11,990	72	8,649	415	51,143
N of Miss	7	1,288	4	1,119	8	1,124	6	775	25	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	91.5	95.4	90.6	90.9	89.5	86.6	81.7	82.0	89.1	89.7
Once or twice	8.5	3.8	6.2	6.9	7.4	8.7	15.5	10.7	8.7	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.1	1.1	2.5	1.4	3.9	1.0	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.0	2.1	1.8	1.4	2.7	1.0	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	118	14,911	128	15,522	95	11,946	71	8,618	412	50,997
N of Miss	6	1,320	6	1,158	9	1,168	7	806	28	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	100.0	99.4	98.4	98.4	99.0	97.3	98.6	96.0	99.0	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.4	2.7	0.7	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	115	14,972	129	15,573	96	12,012	70	8,619	410	51,176
N of Miss	9	1,259	5	1,107	8	1,102	8	805	30	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	54.7	59.8	54.3	61.3	68.0	65.2	63.5	68.5	59.3	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	10.3	9.2	10.1	9.0	12.0	9.1	9.5	8.6	10.5	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.4	2.4	5.4	2.6	3.0	2.4	4.1	2.7	4.0	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.4	3.4	5.4	4.9	4.0	5.3	5.4	5.5	4.5	4.7
I don't know	28.2	25.2	24.8	22.2	13.0	18.0	17.6	14.6	21.7	20.8
N of Valid	117	15,119	129	15,726	100	12,183	74	8,798	420	51,826
N of Miss	7	1,112	5	954	4	931	4	626	20	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	30.0	32.5	30.0	31.3	53.7	42.1	44.9	48.4	37.9	37.1
Rarely	16.7	20.2	26.9	23.3	24.2	23.5	21.7	21.1	22.5	22.1
Sometimes	32.5	24.8	21.5	25.6	13.7	21.0	23.2	18.9	23.2	23.1
Often	10.0	13.9	14.6	13.6	3.2	9.3	7.2	8.2	9.4	11.8
Almost always	10.8	8.5	6.9	6.3	5.3	4.1	2.9	3.4	7.0	5.9
N of Valid	120	15,025	130	15,664	95	12,075	69	8,667	414	51,431
N of Miss	4	1,206	4	1,016	9	1,039	9	757	26	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0 times	78.6	87.9	71.2	86.2	79.1	83.5	81.2	81.8	76.8	85.3
1 time	6.8	5.0	12.8	5.1	7.7	5.3	7.2	5.8	9.0	5.3
2 or 3 times	5.8	3.6	7.2	4.6	4.4	6.3	4.3	6.3	5.7	5.0
4 or 5 times	2.9	1.0	0.8	1.2	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.4
6 or more times	5.8	2.5	8.0	2.9	6.6	3.2	5.8	4.2	6.7	3.1
N of Valid	103	14,833	125	15,495	91	11,935	69	8,615	388	50,878
N of Miss	21	1,398	9	1,185	13	1,179	9	809	52	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	48.5	52.1	46.7	56.9	46.8	42.5	32.4	26.0	44.6	46.8
0 times	46.5	46.4	47.5	41.3	48.9	54.2	57.7	66.7	49.5	50.1
1 time	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.3	2.8	2.1	1.0	1.1
2 or 3 times	1.0	0.5	3.3	0.6	2.1	1.2	1.4	2.4	2.1	1.0
4 or 5 times	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.3
6 or more times	2.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.5	5.6	2.2	2.1	0.7
N of Valid	99	14,855	122	15,495	94	11,992	71	8,677	386	51,019
N of Miss	25	1,376	12	1,185	10	1,122	7	747	54	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	94.1	97.9	86.8	93.7	80.0	86.9	79.2	79.6	85.9	90.9
1-2	5.1	1.8	11.6	4.7	14.0	9.0	15.3	12.4	11.0	6.2
3-5	0.8	0.2	0.8	1.2	5.0	2.4	1.4	4.6	1.9	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.4	0.2	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.9	2.8	2.0	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	118	15,100	129	15,693	100	12,111	72	8,736	419	51,640
N of Miss	6	1,131	5	987	4	1,003	6	688	21	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.3	92.2	96.5	91.0	91.6	87.7	87.3	93.3	94.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	7.0	1.9	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.6	3.8	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	3.0	1.5	2.7	2.2	1.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.0	2.6	5.5	4.8	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	117	15,084	128	15,668	100	12,089	73	8,725	418	51,566
N of Miss	7	1,147	6	1,012	4	1,025	5	699	22	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	115	14,976	129	15,631	100	12,084	73	8,727	417	51,418
N of Miss	9	1,255	5	1,049	4	1,030	5	697	23	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	113	15,020	127	15,614	100	12,062	71	8,719	411	51,415
N of Miss	11	1,211	7	1,066	4	1,052	7	705	29	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.1	97.9	98.4	98.1	99.0	98.9	98.6	99.4	98.8	98.4
1-2	0.9	1.5	0.8	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.7	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	116	15,059	127	15,656	100	12,085	73	8,729	416	51,529
N of Miss	8	1,172	7	1,024	4	1,029	5	695	24	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	115	14,959	128	15,603	100	12,062	72	8,707	415	51,331
N of Miss	9	1,272	6	1,077	4	1,052	6	717	25	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	93.0	96.4	96.1	98.2	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.7	96.9	98.2
1-2	2.6	2.3	1.6	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.2
3-5	2.6	0.6	2.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	114	14,893	128	15,599	100	12,065	72	8,705	414	51,262
N of Miss	10	1,338	6	1,081	4	1,049	6	719	26	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	113	14,858	128	15,592	100	12,053	73	8,700	414	51,203
N of Miss	11	1,373	6	1,088	4	1,061	5	724	26	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	114	14,801	128	15,585	100	12,071	74	8,721	416	51,178
N of Miss	10	1,430	6	1,095	4	1,043	4	703	24	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.7	99.5	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	114	14,910	128	15,572	100	12,054	71	8,706	413	51,242
N of Miss	10	1,321	6	1,108	4	1,060	7	718	27	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	97.3	96.9	96.9	98.0	97.4	97.2	97.7	98.1	97.3
1-2	0.0	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	116	14,934	128	15,624	100	12,072	71	8,709	415	51,339
N of Miss	8	1,297	6	1,056	4	1,042	7	715	25	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.2	99.2	99.0	99.0	99.0	98.6	99.2	99.3	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	118	14,956	127	15,613	100	12,059	73	8,717	418	51,345
N of Miss	6	1,275	7	1,067	4	1,055	5	707	22	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.3	99.3	93.7	97.4	90.9	93.4	87.5	88.6	93.2	95.5
1-2	0.9	0.6	4.8	1.7	6.1	4.0	6.9	6.6	4.4	2.7
3-5	0.9	0.1	1.6	0.5	2.0	1.5	1.4	2.6	1.5	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	4.2	1.3	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	115	14,927	126	15,580	99	12,035	72	8,694	412	51,236
N of Miss	9	1,304	8	1,100	5	1,079	6	730	28	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.6	98.6	93.0	96.2	85.0	91.8	81.9	87.0	90.2	94.3
1-2	3.4	1.2	4.7	2.8	10.0	5.5	11.1	8.1	6.7	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	2.3	0.6	3.0	1.7	2.8	2.9	1.9	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.8	1.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	119	14,944	129	15,580	100	12,055	72	8,705	420	51,284
N of Miss	5	1,287	5	1,100	4	1,059	6	719	20	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	96.5	96.6	94.5	96.4	96.0	94.6	94.4	93.8	95.4	95.6
1-2	2.7	1.9	3.9	2.2	2.0	2.9	1.4	3.2	2.7	2.4
3-5	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7	2.0	1.2	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	2.8	1.1	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	113	14,737	127	15,502	100	12,028	71	8,689	411	50,956
N of Miss	11	1,494	7	1,178	4	1,086	7	735	29	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.7	97.9	85.8	92.4	84.0	85.2	76.7	81.1	86.6	90.4
1-2	1.7	1.3	8.7	3.2	5.0	4.8	5.5	4.2	5.3	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	3.1	1.3	2.0	2.0	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	4.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
10+	2.6	0.4	2.4	2.4	9.0	7.1	11.0	11.8	5.5	4.5
N of Valid	117	15,023	127	15,649	100	12,080	73	8,725	417	51,477
N of Miss	7	1,208	7	1,031	4	1,034	5	699	23	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.3	99.3	95.3	97.1	91.9	92.7	88.7	89.8	94.2	95.5
1-2	1.7	0.4	3.9	1.6	4.0	2.9	1.4	4.0	2.9	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	2.0	1.3	2.8	1.7	1.2	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.0	2.3	5.6	3.8	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	116	14,993	128	15,632	99	12,068	71	8,710	414	51,403
N of Miss	8	1,238	6	1,048	5	1,046	7	714	26	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	93.9	97.5	85.7	94.3	88.9	92.9	87.5	94.2	89.1	94.9
1-2	3.5	1.6	7.9	3.2	2.0	2.9	2.8	2.2	4.4	2.5
3-5	0.9	0.4	5.6	1.0	3.0	1.2	4.2	1.0	3.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	2.0	0.7	1.4	0.4	1.0	0.4
10+	1.7	0.3	0.0	1.1	4.0	2.3	4.2	2.3	2.2	1.3
N of Valid	115	14,978	126	15,624	99	12,067	72	8,715	412	51,384
N of Miss	9	1,253	8	1,056	5	1,047	6	709	28	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	82.9	87.9	74.6	79.7	70.0	69.7	54.8	61.7	72.4	76.7
1-2	11.1	8.2	7.1	10.4	11.0	10.6	15.1	9.0	10.6	9.6
3-5	0.9	2.1	9.5	4.7	5.0	7.0	8.2	8.3	5.8	5.1
6-9	1.7	0.8	3.2	1.8	1.0	3.6	9.6	4.5	3.4	2.4
10+	3.4	1.0	5.6	3.5	13.0	9.1	12.3	16.5	7.9	6.3
N of Valid	117	14,927	126	15,547	100	12,011	73	8,672	416	51,157
N of Miss	7	1,304	8	1,133	4	1,103	5	752	24	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.4	98.3	86.8	92.9	85.7	84.1	75.3	75.3	87.5	89.5
1-2	1.7	0.9	3.9	3.1	5.1	5.2	9.6	6.6	4.6	3.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	6.2	1.3	3.1	2.7	1.4	4.0	2.9	1.8
6-9	0.9	0.2	1.6	0.7	2.0	1.3	1.4	2.3	1.4	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.9	4.1	6.6	12.3	11.8	3.6	4.2
N of Valid	117	14,909	129	15,530	98	11,986	73	8,658	417	51,083
N of Miss	7	1,322	5	1,150	6	1,128	5	766	23	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.1	99.8	99.2	99.4	100.0	98.4	98.6	96.5	99.3	98.8
1-2	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.4	2.0	0.5	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	113	14,793	128	15,514	100	11,979	72	8,661	413	50,947
N of Miss	11	1,438	6	1,166	4	1,135	6	763	27	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.6	99.1	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	115	14,860	127	15,493	99	11,965	72	8,657	413	50,975
N of Miss	9	1,371	7	1,187	5	1,149	6	767	27	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.3	96.7	93.8	95.7	99.0	96.7	93.0	97.6	96.1	96.6
1-2	0.9	2.0	3.9	2.5	0.0	2.0	5.6	1.4	2.4	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.9	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	115	14,876	128	15,521	98	11,982	71	8,662	412	51,041
N of Miss	9	1,355	6	1,159	6	1,132	7	762	28	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	111	14,776	128	15,478	100	11,972	73	8,660	412	50,886
N of Miss	13	1,455	6	1,202	4	1,142	5	764	28	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	93.8	94.5	96.0	97.1	99.0	98.7	98.6	99.3	96.6	97.1
1-2	0.9	2.5	2.4	1.3	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.3	1.5	1.3
3-5	2.7	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.6
6-9	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	1.8	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	112	14,725	126	15,474	100	11,963	72	8,657	410	50,819
N of Miss	12	1,506	8	1,206	4	1,151	6	767	30	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	99.1	99.7	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	111	14,540	126	15,304	98	11,815	70	8,539	405	50,198
N of Miss	13	1,691	8	1,376	6	1,299	8	885	35	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.5	99.8	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	111	14,656	127	15,457	99	11,948	71	8,650	408	50,711
N of Miss	13	1,575	7	1,223	5	1,166	7	774	32	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.4	99.2	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	113	14,726	127	15,489	100	11,950	71	8,639	411	50,804
N of Miss	11	1,505	7	1,191	4	1,164	7	785	29	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.3	96.4	97.6	95.3	96.9	95.3	95.8	94.7	97.3	95.5
1-2	0.0	1.5	0.8	1.8	0.0	1.8	1.4	2.0	0.5	1.7
3-5	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	3.1	0.6	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.4
10+	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.4
N of Valid	115	14,773	126	15,487	98	11,977	72	8,655	411	50,892
N of Miss	9	1,458	8	1,193	6	1,137	6	769	29	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.5	99.0	98.1	98.6	98.4	99.5	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	115	14,804	126	15,504	98	11,965	72	8,650	411	50,923
N of Miss	9	1,427	8	1,176	6	1,149	6	774	29	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.3	96.8	87.0	91.6	81.6	84.9	70.8	78.2	85.7	89.2
1-2	0.0	2.0	4.9	3.8	7.1	4.4	9.7	4.1	4.9	3.5
3-5	1.8	0.6	4.9	2.2	3.1	3.7	5.6	4.7	3.7	2.5
6-9	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.9	4.2	3.0	1.2	1.3
10+	0.0	0.3	2.4	1.5	8.2	5.2	9.7	10.0	4.4	3.5
N of Valid	113	14,807	123	15,483	98	11,959	72	8,658	406	50,907
N of Miss	11	1,424	11	1,197	6	1,155	6	766	34	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.5	95.6	92.1	94.7	88.8	91.2	87.3	87.9	91.4	93.0
1-2	1.8	1.8	5.6	2.2	7.1	3.2	2.8	3.7	4.4	2.6
3-5	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.1	2.0	1.9	2.8	3.0	1.7	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.7
10+	1.8	1.7	0.0	1.6	2.0	2.8	5.6	4.0	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	111	14,677	126	15,449	98	11,951	71	8,637	406	50,714
N of Miss	13	1,554	8	1,231	6	1,163	7	787	34	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.6	95.6	81.5	86.9	77.8	77.6	66.2	73.0	81.9	84.9
1-2	0.9	2.3	7.3	4.8	6.1	5.6	8.5	5.2	5.4	4.3
3-5	1.8	0.8	5.6	2.4	2.0	3.2	7.0	3.5	3.9	2.3
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.0	2.0	1.4	1.6	0.7	1.2
10+	1.8	1.0	4.8	4.8	13.1	11.6	16.9	16.6	8.1	7.3
N of Valid	114	14,841	124	15,489	99	11,982	71	8,647	408	50,959
N of Miss	10	1,390	10	1,191	5	1,132	7	777	32	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	98.2	98.8	89.4	94.6	89.0	87.8	82.9	81.3	90.7	92.0
1-2	1.8	0.6	4.1	2.2	3.0	3.5	2.9	5.0	2.9	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	4.9	1.1	3.0	1.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.0	0.7
10+	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.7	3.0	5.5	10.0	9.3	2.7	3.5
N of Valid	114	14,819	123	15,488	100	11,967	70	8,652	407	50,926
N of Miss	10	1,412	11	1,192	4	1,147	8	772	33	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	92.9	95.3	81.5	90.1	88.9	86.3	80.3	86.2	86.2	90.1
1-2	0.9	2.7	4.0	4.4	2.0	4.9	4.2	4.5	2.7	4.0
3-5	2.7	0.8	8.1	1.9	2.0	2.6	4.2	2.3	4.4	1.8
6-9	0.9	0.3	3.2	0.9	2.0	1.2	0.0	1.3	1.7	0.9
10+	2.7	0.9	3.2	2.7	5.1	5.0	11.3	5.7	4.9	3.2
N of Valid	113	14,808	124	15,485	99	11,966	71	8,661	407	50,920
N of Miss	11	1,423	10	1,195	5	1,148	7	763	33	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	96.4	98.1	93.8	96.5	91.1	92.8	84.8	88.4	92.4	94.7
Once	2.7	1.2	3.1	1.7	2.2	3.4	3.0	4.7	2.8	2.4
Twice	0.9	0.4	1.6	0.9	4.4	1.9	1.5	3.1	2.0	1.4
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.6	2.2	1.2	4.5	2.3	1.8	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	4.5	0.9	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	112	14,220	128	14,915	90	11,440	66	8,321	396	48,896
N of Miss	12	2,011	6	1,765	14	1,674	12	1,103	44	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	87.4	93.9	79.2	86.6	77.6	75.3	69.6	65.4	79.4	82.4
At my home	5.4	3.5	10.4	6.7	9.2	10.3	11.6	12.5	8.9	7.6
At someone else's home	5.4	1.7	7.2	4.9	9.2	11.3	8.7	17.6	7.4	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.8	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.6	4.3	2.4	1.7	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.9	0.6	0.5	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.1	2.0	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	111	14,402	125	15,224	98	11,755	69	8,511	403	49,892
N of Miss	13	1,829	9	1,456	6	1,359	9	913	37	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Neither approve nor disapprove	24.3	21.6	27.0	27.3	48.9	35.2	44.3	38.3	34.3	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	3.6	9.0	14.3	14.5	17.4	18.8	14.3	19.8	12.0	14.8
Strongly disapprove	51.4	54.9	36.5	45.6	18.5	35.0	21.4	31.7	33.8	43.4
Don't know or can't say	20.7	14.5	22.2	12.6	15.2	11.0	20.0	10.2	19.8	12.4
N of Valid	111	14,467	126	15,310	92	11,802	70	8,536	399	50,115
N of Miss	13	1,764	8	1,370	12	1,312	8	888	41	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	11.2	6.5	25.4	14.2	26.3	24.8	36.5	35.3	23.9	18.1
Yes	88.8	93.5	74.6	85.8	73.7	75.2	63.5	64.7	76.1	81.9
N of Valid	107	14,186	126	15,089	95	11,703	74	8,499	402	49,477
N of Miss	17	2,045	8	1,591	9	1,411	4	925	38	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.6	98.9	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	107	14,186	126	15,089	95	11,703	74	8,499	402	49,477
N of Miss	17	2,045	8	1,591	9	1,411	4	925	38	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.2	98.6	97.5	99.8	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.4	2.5	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	107	14,186	126	15,089	95	11,703	74	8,499	402	49,477
N of Miss	17	2,045	8	1,591	9	1,411	4	925	38	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	107	14,186	126	15,089	95	11,703	74	8,499	402	49,477
N of Miss	17	2,045	8	1,591	9	1,411	4	925	38	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	107	14,186	126	15,089	95	11,703	74	8,499	402	49,477
N of Miss	17	2,045	8	1,591	9	1,411	4	925	38	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.3	98.2	90.5	95.6	90.5	89.8	90.5	82.3	92.0	92.7
Yes	3.7	1.8	9.5	4.4	9.5	10.2	9.5	17.7	8.0	7.3
N of Valid	107	14,186	126	15,089	95	11,703	74	8,499	402	49,477
N of Miss	17	2,045	8	1,591	9	1,411	4	925	38	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.5	96.0	97.9	95.8	94.8	97.3	92.1	97.3	96.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	4.0	2.1	4.2	5.2	2.7	7.9	2.7	3.4
N of Valid	107	14,186	126	15,089	95	11,703	74	8,499	402	49,477
N of Miss	17	2,045	8	1,591	9	1,411	4	925	38	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.4	96.0	98.7	96.8	97.3	100.0	96.6	98.0	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	4.0	1.3	3.2	2.7	0.0	3.4	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	107	14,186	126	15,089	95	11,703	74	8,499	402	49,477
N of Miss	17	2,045	8	1,591	9	1,411	4	925	38	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.2	97.4	91.3	95.8	90.5	93.5	91.9	91.0	92.8	94.9
Yes	2.8	2.6	8.7	4.2	9.5	6.5	8.1	9.0	7.2	5.1
N of Valid	107	14,186	126	15,089	95	11,703	74	8,499	402	49,477
N of Miss	17	2,045	8	1,591	9	1,411	4	925	38	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.2	98.9	89.7	96.5	98.9	95.0	98.6	95.9	95.5	96.7
Yes	2.8	1.1	10.3	3.5	1.1	5.0	1.4	4.1	4.5	3.3
N of Valid	107	14,186	126	15,089	95	11,703	74	8,499	402	49,477
N of Miss	17	2,045	8	1,591	9	1,411	4	925	38	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.3	98.7	97.6	97.5	96.8	96.0	95.9	95.5	96.8	97.2
Yes	3.7	1.3	2.4	2.5	3.2	4.0	4.1	4.5	3.2	2.8
N of Valid	107	14,186	126	15,089	95	11,703	74	8,499	402	49,477
N of Miss	17	2,045	8	1,591	9	1,411	4	925	38	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	97.9	98.9	98.6	98.2	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.8	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	107	14,186	126	15,089	95	11,703	74	8,499	402	49,477
N of Miss	17	2,045	8	1,591	9	1,411	4	925	38	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	107	14,186	126	15,089	95	11,703	74	8,499	402	49,477
N of Miss	17	2,045	8	1,591	9	1,411	4	925	38	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.3	97.6	92.1	95.9	91.6	93.9	90.5	92.3	92.8	95.3
Yes	3.7	2.4	7.9	4.1	8.4	6.1	9.5	7.7	7.2	4.7
N of Valid	107	14,186	126	15,089	95	11,703	74	8,499	402	49,477
N of Miss	17	2,045	8	1,591	9	1,411	4	925	38	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.8	2.7	7.3	5.2	4.0	7.5	7.4	10.3	5.3	5.9
Yes	97.2	97.3	92.7	94.8	96.0	92.5	92.6	89.7	94.7	94.1
N of Valid	107	14,015	123	14,958	100	11,604	68	8,446	398	49,023
N of Miss	17	2,216	11	1,722	4	1,510	10	978	42	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	107	14,015	123	14,958	100	11,604	68	8,446	398	49,023
N of Miss	17	2,216	11	1,722	4	1,510	10	978	42	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.4	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	107	14,015	123	14,958	100	11,604	68	8,446	398	49,023
N of Miss	17	2,216	11	1,722	4	1,510	10	978	42	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.0	98.0	97.9	98.5	96.4	99.0	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.0	2.0	2.1	1.5	3.6	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	107	14,015	123	14,958	100	11,604	68	8,446	398	49,023
N of Miss	17	2,216	11	1,722	4	1,510	10	978	42	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.5	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.0	100.0	97.1	99.7	98.5
Yes	0.9	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.9	0.3	1.5
N of Valid	107	14,015	123	14,958	100	11,604	68	8,446	398	49,023
N of Miss	17	2,216	11	1,722	4	1,510	10	978	42	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	107	14,015	123	14,958	100	11,604	68	8,446	398	49,023
N of Miss	17	2,216	11	1,722	4	1,510	10	978	42	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	107	14,015	123	14,958	100	11,604	68	8,446	398	49,023
N of Miss	17	2,216	11	1,722	4	1,510	10	978	42	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.4	96.7	98.5	100.0	98.5	100.0	98.9	99.0	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.6	3.3	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	107	14,015	123	14,958	100	11,604	68	8,446	398	49,023
N of Miss	17	2,216	11	1,722	4	1,510	10	978	42	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.7	98.4	99.3	100.0	99.0	98.5	99.1	99.0	99.3
Yes	0.9	0.3	1.6	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	107	14,015	123	14,958	100	11,604	68	8,446	398	49,023
N of Miss	17	2,216	11	1,722	4	1,510	10	978	42	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.5	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	107	14,015	123	14,958	100	11,604	68	8,446	398	49,023
N of Miss	17	2,216	11	1,722	4	1,510	10	978	42	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	107	14,015	123	14,958	100	11,604	68	8,446	398	49,023
N of Miss	17	2,216	11	1,722	4	1,510	10	978	42	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	98.3	95.9	97.7	96.0	96.9	97.1	96.7	97.0	97.5
Yes	0.9	1.7	4.1	2.3	4.0	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.5
N of Valid	107	14,015	123	14,958	100	11,604	68	8,446	398	49,023
N of Miss	17	2,216	11	1,722	4	1,510	10	978	42	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	7.5	3.8	20.0	11.0	20.4	18.4	25.4	22.2	17.8	12.6
Yes	92.5	96.2	80.0	89.0	79.6	81.6	74.6	77.8	82.2	87.4
N of Valid	106	13,986	125	14,995	98	11,646	71	8,482	400	49,109
N of Miss	18	2,245	9	1,685	6	1,468	7	942	40	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	96.8	99.4	95.9	98.2	94.4	94.6	97.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	3.2	0.6	4.1	1.8	5.6	5.4	3.0	1.6
N of Valid	106	13,986	125	14,995	98	11,646	71	8,482	400	49,109
N of Miss	18	2,245	9	1,685	6	1,468	7	942	40	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	106	13,986	125	14,995	98	11,646	71	8,482	400	49,109
N of Miss	18	2,245	9	1,685	6	1,468	7	942	40	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.5	99.0	98.8	95.8	97.3	98.8	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.2	4.2	2.7	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	106	13,986	125	14,995	98	11,646	71	8,482	400	49,109
N of Miss	18	2,245	9	1,685	6	1,468	7	942	40	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.2	98.4	93.6	96.7	94.9	95.5	97.2	95.7	95.5	96.7
Yes	2.8	1.6	6.4	3.3	5.1	4.5	2.8	4.3	4.5	3.3
N of Valid	106	13,986	125	14,995	98	11,646	71	8,482	400	49,109
N of Miss	18	2,245	9	1,685	6	1,468	7	942	40	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.3	98.1	87.2	92.2	90.8	86.7	90.1	85.8	90.8	91.5
Yes	4.7	1.9	12.8	7.8	9.2	13.3	9.9	14.2	9.2	8.5
N of Valid	106	13,986	125	14,995	98	11,646	71	8,482	400	49,109
N of Miss	18	2,245	9	1,685	6	1,468	7	942	40	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.8	99.2	99.5	100.0	98.7	97.2	98.5	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.3	2.8	1.5	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	106	13,986	125	14,995	98	11,646	71	8,482	400	49,109
N of Miss	18	2,245	9	1,685	6	1,468	7	942	40	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	106	13,986	125	14,995	98	11,646	71	8,482	400	49,109
N of Miss	18	2,245	9	1,685	6	1,468	7	942	40	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.1	99.0	95.2	97.7	95.9	96.5	98.6	96.5	96.8	97.6
Yes	1.9	1.0	4.8	2.3	4.1	3.5	1.4	3.5	3.2	2.4
N of Valid	106	13,986	125	14,995	98	11,646	71	8,482	400	49,109
N of Miss	18	2,245	9	1,685	6	1,468	7	942	40	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	7.3	6.0	22.4	14.5	28.1	22.9	34.8	26.2	21.7	16.0
Yes	92.7	94.0	77.6	85.5	71.9	77.1	65.2	73.8	78.3	84.0
N of Valid	110	14,216	125	15,064	96	11,628	66	8,407	397	49,315
N of Miss	14	2,015	9	1,616	8	1,486	12	1,017	43	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.2	98.5	98.4	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.6	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	110	14,216	125	15,064	96	11,628	66	8,407	397	49,315
N of Miss	14	2,015	9	1,616	8	1,486	12	1,017	43	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.5	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	110	14,216	125	15,064	96	11,628	66	8,407	397	49,315
N of Miss	14	2,015	9	1,616	8	1,486	12	1,017	43	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.2	97.3	90.4	93.7	92.7	91.0	93.9	90.7	93.7	93.6
Yes	1.8	2.7	9.6	6.3	7.3	9.0	6.1	9.3	6.3	6.4
N of Valid	110	14,216	125	15,064	96	11,628	66	8,407	397	49,315
N of Miss	14	2,015	9	1,616	8	1,486	12	1,017	43	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.4	97.9	90.4	92.6	82.3	87.5	81.8	85.7	88.7	91.8
Yes	3.6	2.1	9.6	7.4	17.7	12.5	18.2	14.3	11.3	8.2
N of Valid	110	14,216	125	15,064	96	11,628	66	8,407	397	49,315
N of Miss	14	2,015	9	1,616	8	1,486	12	1,017	43	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.4	93.6	97.3	99.0	95.6	95.5	95.8	97.0	97.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	6.4	2.7	1.0	4.4	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.8
N of Valid	110	14,216	125	15,064	96	11,628	66	8,407	397	49,315
N of Miss	14	2,015	9	1,616	8	1,486	12	1,017	43	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.3	99.0	97.6	98.5	99.0	97.9	97.0	98.2	97.7	98.5
Yes	2.7	1.0	2.4	1.5	1.0	2.1	3.0	1.8	2.3	1.5
N of Valid	110	14,216	125	15,064	96	11,628	66	8,407	397	49,315
N of Miss	14	2,015	9	1,616	8	1,486	12	1,017	43	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.0	97.6	97.2	99.0	95.4	95.5	95.9	98.0	97.1
Yes	0.9	1.0	2.4	2.8	1.0	4.6	4.5	4.1	2.0	2.9
N of Valid	110	14,216	125	15,064	96	11,628	66	8,407	397	49,315
N of Miss	14	2,015	9	1,616	8	1,486	12	1,017	43	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.2	98.6	94.4	95.7	96.9	93.5	93.9	92.7	96.0	95.5
Yes	1.8	1.4	5.6	4.3	3.1	6.5	6.1	7.3	4.0	4.5
N of Valid	110	14,216	125	15,064	96	11,628	66	8,407	397	49,315
N of Miss	14	2,015	9	1,616	8	1,486	12	1,017	43	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.3	98.6	90.4	96.3	95.8	94.7	93.9	94.8	94.2	96.3
Yes	2.7	1.4	9.6	3.7	4.2	5.3	6.1	5.2	5.8	3.7
N of Valid	110	14,216	125	15,064	96	11,628	66	8,407	397	49,315
N of Miss	14	2,015	9	1,616	8	1,486	12	1,017	43	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.6	97.6	98.6	97.9	97.4	97.0	95.8	98.0	98.1
Yes	0.9	0.4	2.4	1.4	2.1	2.6	3.0	4.2	2.0	1.9
N of Valid	110	14,216	125	15,064	96	11,628	66	8,407	397	49,315
N of Miss	14	2,015	9	1,616	8	1,486	12	1,017	43	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	97.3	98.9	97.6	96.8	92.6	92.9	87.7	89.7	94.7	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.6	1.1	3.2	3.1	4.3	1.3	2.1
1 a day	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.8	0.7
2-3 a day	0.9	0.2	1.6	0.6	4.3	1.4	3.1	2.3	2.3	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	3.1	0.8	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	112	13,883	123	14,621	94	11,227	65	8,157	394	47,888
N of Miss	12	2,348	11	2,059	10	1,887	13	1,267	46	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	3.7	1.9	15.4	6.1	11.3	12.9	18.2	19.3	11.7	8.8
Yes	96.3	98.1	84.6	93.9	88.7	87.1	81.8	80.7	88.3	91.2
N of Valid	108	13,972	123	14,965	97	11,573	66	8,436	394	48,946
N of Miss	16	2,259	11	1,715	7	1,541	12	988	46	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	97.6	99.0	95.9	96.4	89.4	92.7	96.4	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.4	1.0	4.1	3.6	10.6	7.3	3.6	2.5
N of Valid	108	13,972	123	14,965	97	11,573	66	8,436	394	48,946
N of Miss	16	2,259	11	1,715	7	1,541	12	988	46	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.0	99.0	97.5	100.0	96.6	99.2	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.0	1.0	2.5	0.0	3.4	0.8	1.6
N of Valid	108	13,972	123	14,965	97	11,573	66	8,436	394	48,946
N of Miss	16	2,259	11	1,715	7	1,541	12	988	46	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.1	100.0	96.7	100.0	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.9	0.0	3.3	0.0	1.3
N of Valid	108	13,972	123	14,965	97	11,573	66	8,436	394	48,946
N of Miss	16	2,259	11	1,715	7	1,541	12	988	46	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.7	96.7	99.2	99.0	98.1	98.5	98.2	98.2	98.9
Yes	0.9	0.3	3.3	0.8	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	108	13,972	123	14,965	97	11,573	66	8,436	394	48,946
N of Miss	16	2,259	11	1,715	7	1,541	12	988	46	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	95.9	98.6	97.9	97.5	100.0	97.3	98.2	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	4.1	1.4	2.1	2.5	0.0	2.7	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	108	13,972	123	14,965	97	11,573	66	8,436	394	48,946
N of Miss	16	2,259	11	1,715	7	1,541	12	988	46	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.2	98.6	92.7	96.5	95.9	93.6	92.4	91.3	94.7	95.5
Yes	2.8	1.4	7.3	3.5	4.1	6.4	7.6	8.7	5.3	4.5
N of Valid	108	13,972	123	14,965	97	11,573	66	8,436	394	48,946
N of Miss	16	2,259	11	1,715	7	1,541	12	988	46	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	1.9	2.1	10.5	5.2	9.1	10.1	18.6	14.0	9.2	7.0
Yes	98.1	97.9	89.5	94.8	90.9	89.9	81.4	86.0	90.8	93.0
N of Valid	107	13,924	124	14,910	99	11,567	70	8,443	400	48,844
N of Miss	17	2,307	10	1,770	5	1,547	8	981	40	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.3	97.0	97.8	91.4	95.1	97.2	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.7	3.0	2.2	8.6	4.9	2.8	1.6
N of Valid	107	13,924	124	14,910	99	11,567	70	8,443	400	48,844
N of Miss	17	2,307	10	1,770	5	1,547	8	981	40	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	96.0	98.8	100.0	97.3	98.6	97.1	98.5	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	4.0	1.2	0.0	2.7	1.4	2.9	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	107	13,924	124	14,910	99	11,567	70	8,443	400	48,844
N of Miss	17	2,307	10	1,770	5	1,547	8	981	40	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.9	98.6	98.1	99.8	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.9	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	107	13,924	124	14,910	99	11,567	70	8,443	400	48,844
N of Miss	17	2,307	10	1,770	5	1,547	8	981	40	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.4	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.1	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	107	13,924	124	14,910	99	11,567	70	8,443	400	48,844
N of Miss	17	2,307	10	1,770	5	1,547	8	981	40	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	98.4	98.9	99.0	98.5	94.3	98.5	98.2	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.5	5.7	1.5	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	107	13,924	124	14,910	99	11,567	70	8,443	400	48,844
N of Miss	17	2,307	10	1,770	5	1,547	8	981	40	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.1	98.6	92.7	97.1	94.9	94.9	92.9	93.8	94.8	96.4
Yes	1.9	1.4	7.3	2.9	5.1	5.1	7.1	6.2	5.2	3.6
N of Valid	107	13,924	124	14,910	99	11,567	70	8,443	400	48,844
N of Miss	17	2,307	10	1,770	5	1,547	8	981	40	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.8	0.0	2.7	1.4	3.4	1.0	2.1
Yes	99.1	98.9	98.4	98.2	100.0	97.3	98.6	96.6	99.0	97.9
N of Valid	110	13,909	123	14,937	100	11,558	70	8,440	403	48,844
N of Miss	14	2,322	11	1,743	4	1,556	8	984	37	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	110	13,909	123	14,937	100	11,558	70	8,440	403	48,844
N of Miss	14	2,322	11	1,743	4	1,556	8	984	37	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	110	13,909	123	14,937	100	11,558	70	8,440	403	48,844
N of Miss	14	2,322	11	1,743	4	1,556	8	984	37	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	110	13,909	123	14,937	100	11,558	70	8,440	403	48,844
N of Miss	14	2,322	11	1,743	4	1,556	8	984	37	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	110	13,909	123	14,937	100	11,558	70	8,440	403	48,844
N of Miss	14	2,322	11	1,743	4	1,556	8	984	37	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	110	13,909	123	14,937	100	11,558	70	8,440	403	48,844
N of Miss	14	2,322	11	1,743	4	1,556	8	984	37	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	110	13,909	123	14,937	100	11,558	70	8,440	403	48,844
N of Miss	14	2,322	11	1,743	4	1,556	8	984	37	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	110	13,909	123	14,937	100	11,558	70	8,440	403	48,844
N of Miss	14	2,322	11	1,743	4	1,556	8	984	37	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	110	13,909	123	14,937	100	11,558	70	8,440	403	48,844
N of Miss	14	2,322	11	1,743	4	1,556	8	984	37	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.6	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	110	13,909	123	14,937	100	11,558	70	8,440	403	48,844
N of Miss	14	2,322	11	1,743	4	1,556	8	984	37	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.0	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	110	13,909	123	14,937	100	11,558	70	8,440	403	48,844
N of Miss	14	2,322	11	1,743	4	1,556	8	984	37	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	110	13,909	123	14,937	100	11,558	70	8,440	403	48,844
N of Miss	14	2,322	11	1,743	4	1,556	8	984	37	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.3	99.2	99.2	99.0	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.5	99.0	98.9
Yes	2.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.5	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	113	13,927	121	14,725	92	11,292	64	8,254	390	48,198
N of Miss	11	2,304	13	1,955	12	1,822	14	1,170	50	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	78.6	77.1	61.3	62.3	54.5	51.4	31.0	49.6	59.1	61.9
Wrong	11.6	15.9	21.8	22.5	15.8	25.2	28.2	24.0	18.6	21.5
A little bit wrong	5.4	5.2	12.9	10.5	14.9	14.4	26.8	16.1	13.7	10.8
Not at all wrong	4.5	1.8	4.0	4.7	14.9	9.0	14.1	10.2	8.6	5.8
N of Valid	112	14,457	124	15,252	101	11,739	71	8,521	408	49,969
N of Miss	12	1,774	10	1,428	3	1,375	7	903	32	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.5	83.2	69.7	68.8	60.6	58.2	41.4	55.8	66.8	68.3
Wrong	10.9	12.4	17.2	20.7	22.2	24.1	32.9	22.2	19.5	19.3
A little bit wrong	2.7	3.2	8.2	7.1	8.1	10.6	17.1	12.5	8.2	7.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.3	4.9	3.4	9.1	7.1	8.6	9.5	5.5	4.7
N of Valid	110	14,351	122	15,197	99	11,691	70	8,497	401	49,736
N of Miss	14	1,880	12	1,483	5	1,423	8	927	39	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.2	86.4	63.1	68.7	53.5	51.8	28.2	45.5	60.5	65.8
Wrong	11.1	9.2	13.1	16.0	18.2	19.0	25.4	16.5	16.0	14.8
A little bit wrong	0.9	2.7	13.9	8.9	13.1	14.4	19.7	17.3	11.2	9.9
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.7	9.8	6.4	15.2	14.9	26.8	20.7	12.2	9.5
N of Valid	108	14,322	122	15,187	99	11,684	71	8,497	400	49,690
N of Miss	16	1,909	12	1,493	5	1,430	7	927	40	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.7	86.0	78.0	77.3	75.8	72.9	61.4	74.1	78.5	78.2
Wrong	4.6	10.3	16.9	15.8	16.2	18.6	27.1	18.1	15.2	15.3
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.3	2.5	4.6	2.0	5.4	5.7	5.2	2.8	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.3	2.5	2.2	6.1	3.2	5.7	2.6	3.5	2.3
N of Valid	109	14,340	118	15,188	99	11,689	70	8,501	396	49,718
N of Miss	15	1,891	16	1,492	5	1,425	8	923	44	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	56.8	62.3	43.1	43.6	41.6	30.8	25.0	26.7	43.2	43.0
Very difficult	8.1	14.7	14.6	18.2	14.9	13.9	9.7	10.2	12.0	14.8
Fairly easy	9.9	8.1	19.5	20.0	17.8	25.2	26.4	24.6	17.7	18.6
Very easy	4.5	3.5	13.0	10.9	14.9	24.0	29.2	32.2	14.0	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	20.7	11.5	9.8	7.3	10.9	6.0	9.7	6.1	13.0	8.0
N of Valid	111	14,137	123	15,115	101	11,673	72	8,473	407	49,398
N of Miss	13	2,094	11	1,565	3	1,441	6	951	33	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	53.7	62.7	42.3	43.7	43.0	30.7	27.8	26.7	42.9	43.1
Very difficult	11.1	14.1	14.6	17.5	13.0	13.7	9.7	10.3	12.4	14.4
Fairly easy	10.2	8.6	20.3	20.0	17.0	25.0	26.4	24.5	17.9	18.7
Very easy	6.5	4.4	13.0	12.2	16.0	24.8	31.9	32.8	15.4	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	18.5	10.3	9.8	6.6	11.0	5.7	4.2	5.7	11.4	7.3
N of Valid	108	13,926	123	14,925	100	11,583	72	8,433	403	48,867
N of Miss	16	2,305	11	1,755	4	1,531	6	991	37	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	76.1	76.2	58.1	58.4	63.4	45.5	42.5	38.0	61.4	57.0
Sort of hard	7.3	11.9	19.4	18.9	10.9	21.2	13.7	18.8	13.0	17.4
Sort of easy	8.3	6.9	12.9	14.0	16.8	19.4	21.9	22.0	14.3	14.6
Very easy	8.3	5.0	9.7	8.6	8.9	13.9	21.9	21.2	11.3	11.0
N of Valid	109	14,083	124	15,093	101	11,663	73	8,460	407	49,299
N of Miss	15	2,148	10	1,587	3	1,451	5	964	33	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	68.5	72.2	50.0	52.6	50.5	38.8	30.1	33.3	51.5	51.6
Sort of hard	15.7	13.2	15.6	18.3	15.8	17.8	16.4	14.1	15.8	16.0
Sort of easy	6.5	8.1	20.5	16.1	14.9	22.1	21.9	23.6	15.6	16.5
Very easy	9.3	6.5	13.9	13.0	18.8	21.3	31.5	29.0	17.1	15.9
N of Valid	108	14,054	122	15,058	101	11,648	73	8,453	404	49,213
N of Miss	16	2,177	12	1,622	3	1,466	5	971	36	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	93.5	92.7	86.6	85.8	90.1	76.2	76.4	70.2	87.5	82.8
Sort of hard	3.7	4.9	7.6	9.3	5.0	14.8	16.7	17.6	7.5	10.8
Sort of easy	1.9	1.4	3.4	3.1	3.0	5.6	5.6	7.2	3.3	3.9
Very easy	0.9	1.0	2.5	1.8	2.0	3.4	1.4	4.9	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	107	13,978	119	15,012	101	11,623	72	8,445	399	49,058
N of Miss	17	2,253	15	1,668	3	1,491	6	979	41	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	76.9	76.2	65.5	67.2	68.3	62.1	50.0	57.4	66.5	66.9
Sort of hard	9.6	11.6	19.3	15.1	11.9	16.6	18.6	16.8	14.7	14.7
Sort of easy	4.8	6.7	9.2	9.8	5.0	10.9	17.1	12.7	8.4	9.7
Very easy	8.7	5.5	5.9	7.9	14.9	10.4	14.3	13.1	10.4	8.7
N of Valid	104	13,983	119	15,023	101	11,631	70	8,439	394	49,076
N of Miss	20	2,248	15	1,657	3	1,483	8	985	46	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	84.9	89.2	63.6	70.9	64.4	51.1	41.7	40.9	65.5	66.3
Sort of hard	4.7	6.1	12.4	12.3	8.9	14.4	8.3	12.8	8.8	11.1
Sort of easy	5.7	2.7	10.7	9.1	9.9	15.7	18.1	18.1	10.5	10.4
Very easy	4.7	2.0	13.2	7.6	16.8	18.8	31.9	28.2	15.2	12.2
N of Valid	106	13,934	121	14,987	101	11,608	72	8,420	400	48,949
N of Miss	18	2,297	13	1,693	3	1,506	6	1,004	40	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	86.1	85.5	72.4	70.5	76.0	61.3	63.9	58.1	75.4	70.5
Sort of hard	3.7	7.3	13.8	13.4	9.0	16.9	16.7	18.3	10.4	13.3
Sort of easy	9.3	4.1	4.9	9.2	8.0	11.7	12.5	12.5	8.2	8.9
Very easy	0.9	3.0	8.9	6.9	7.0	10.1	6.9	11.2	6.0	7.3
N of Valid	108	13,961	123	14,994	100	11,611	72	8,440	403	49,006
N of Miss	16	2,270	11	1,686	4	1,503	6	984	37	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	84.1	85.4	76.0	74.9	81.2	69.2	70.8	68.3	78.6	75.4
Sort of hard	2.8	7.0	7.4	11.5	7.9	14.0	15.3	15.0	7.7	11.4
Sort of easy	4.7	4.0	9.9	7.0	5.9	8.5	9.7	8.4	7.5	6.8
Very easy	8.4	3.6	6.6	6.6	5.0	8.3	4.2	8.2	6.2	6.4
N of Valid	107	13,906	121	14,962	101	11,594	72	8,432	401	48,894
N of Miss	17	2,325	13	1,718	3	1,520	6	992	39	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	94.3	89.8	82.5	83.1	87.1	75.9	71.2	71.8	84.8	81.4
Sort of hard	2.8	6.5	8.3	10.5	5.0	14.2	20.5	16.6	8.2	11.3
Sort of easy	0.9	2.2	6.7	4.0	4.0	5.9	6.8	6.6	4.5	4.4
Very easy	1.9	1.5	2.5	2.4	4.0	4.0	1.4	4.9	2.5	2.9
N of Valid	106	13,929	120	14,976	101	11,597	73	8,428	400	48,930
N of Miss	18	2,302	14	1,704	3	1,517	5	996	40	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	79.6	81.5	55.8	61.1	59.4	46.0	45.1	40.4	61.2	59.7
Sort of hard	1.9	8.4	12.5	12.6	7.9	11.7	7.0	9.9	7.5	10.7
Sort of easy	7.4	6.1	19.2	14.2	11.9	19.0	18.3	19.7	14.0	14.0
Very easy	11.1	4.1	12.5	12.1	20.8	23.4	29.6	30.0	17.2	15.6
N of Valid	108	13,903	120	14,976	101	11,623	71	8,430	400	48,932
N of Miss	16	2,328	14	1,704	3	1,491	7	994	40	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	78.6	74.8	77.3	77.9	78.4	83.8	87.7	86.4	79.7	79.9
Yes	21.4	25.2	22.7	22.1	21.6	16.2	12.3	13.6	20.3	20.1
N of Valid	103	13,637	119	14,793	97	11,447	65	8,332	384	48,209
N of Miss	21	2,594	15	1,887	7	1,667	13	1,092	56	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.2	94.2	96.6	94.5	96.9	95.7	98.5	96.3	96.1	95.0
Yes	6.8	5.8	3.4	5.5	3.1	4.3	1.5	3.7	3.9	5.0
N of Valid	103	13,637	119	14,793	97	11,447	65	8,332	384	48,209
N of Miss	21	2,594	15	1,887	7	1,667	13	1,092	56	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	99.0	91.9	94.1	89.9	97.9	90.9	95.4	91.2	96.6	90.9
Yes	1.0	8.1	5.9	10.1	2.1	9.1	4.6	8.8	3.4	9.1
N of Valid	103	13,637	119	14,793	97	11,447	65	8,332	384	48,209
N of Miss	21	2,594	15	1,887	7	1,667	13	1,092	56	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	25.2	30.1	26.9	28.9	24.7	23.5	16.9	20.4	24.2	26.4
Yes	74.8	69.9	73.1	71.1	75.3	76.5	83.1	79.6	75.8	73.6
N of Valid	103	13,637	119	14,793	97	11,447	65	8,332	384	48,209
N of Miss	21	2,594	15	1,887	7	1,667	13	1,092	56	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	84.9	73.5	71.3	75.4	81.2	79.4	84.1	81.3	79.6	76.8
Yes	15.1	26.5	28.7	24.6	18.8	20.6	15.9	18.7	20.4	23.2
N of Valid	106	13,687	122	14,614	96	11,281	69	8,215	393	47,797
N of Miss	18	2,544	12	2,066	8	1,833	9	1,209	47	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	50.9	35.2	33.1	30.9	40.4	29.8	36.2	31.2	40.3	31.9
1 or 2 times	28.3	34.3	30.6	32.7	31.9	31.7	42.0	30.3	32.3	32.5
3 or 4 times	14.2	18.2	20.7	19.8	19.1	20.4	8.7	19.7	16.4	19.5
5 or 6 times	3.8	6.7	8.3	8.8	2.1	9.6	7.2	9.7	5.4	8.5
7 or more times	2.8	5.6	7.4	7.8	6.4	8.6	5.8	9.1	5.6	7.6
N of Valid	106	13,944	121	14,868	94	11,437	69	8,320	390	48,569
N of Miss	18	2,287	13	1,812	10	1,677	9	1,104	50	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	49.1	47.7	66.9	56.0	70.2	58.8	86.6	76.8	66.2	57.9
Yes	50.9	52.3	33.1	44.0	29.8	41.2	13.4	23.2	33.8	42.1
N of Valid	106	13,762	121	14,678	94	11,322	67	8,232	388	47,994
N of Miss	18	2,469	13	2,002	10	1,792	11	1,192	52	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	41.3	31.6	40.2	26.4	48.9	26.2	47.8	29.7	43.9	28.4
1 or 2 times	47.7	42.3	32.0	36.4	23.4	25.3	32.8	23.7	34.4	33.3
3 or 4 times	7.3	17.4	22.1	24.3	21.3	30.5	9.0	29.0	15.6	24.6
5 or 6 times	0.9	5.8	4.1	7.6	2.1	11.6	9.0	11.4	3.6	8.7
7 or more times	2.8	2.9	1.6	5.2	4.3	6.5	1.5	6.2	2.6	5.0
N of Valid	109	13,819	122	14,802	94	11,418	67	8,296	392	48,335
N of Miss	15	2,412	12	1,878	10	1,696	11	1,128	48	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	75.0	68.7	63.3	60.1	67.0	55.7	53.7	57.3	65.7	61.0
Yes	25.0	31.3	36.7	39.9	33.0	44.3	46.3	42.7	34.3	39.0
N of Valid	104	13,612	120	14,693	94	11,342	67	8,237	385	47,884
N of Miss	20	2,619	14	1,987	10	1,772	11	1,187	55	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	8.6	6.0	7.6	4.8	11.1	5.4	4.2	5.6	8.1	5.4
no	6.7	6.7	9.3	7.2	5.1	6.4	5.6	6.4	6.9	6.7
yes	30.5	31.9	34.7	36.9	33.3	39.2	49.3	38.7	35.9	36.3
YES!	54.3	55.4	48.3	51.1	50.5	49.1	40.8	49.3	49.1	51.5
N of Valid	105	13,803	118	14,902	99	11,496	71	8,379	393	48,580
N of Miss	19	2,428	16	1,778	5	1,618	7	1,045	47	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	29.9	38.5	25.2	30.9	38.0	29.1	31.9	30.9	30.9	32.6
no	39.3	34.6	35.3	39.2	30.0	40.1	38.9	37.6	35.7	37.8
yes	20.6	18.5	28.6	20.6	22.0	20.9	23.6	21.2	23.9	20.2
YES!	10.3	8.4	10.9	9.4	10.0	9.8	5.6	10.4	9.5	9.4
N of Valid	107	13,726	119	14,809	100	11,425	72	8,344	398	48,304
N of Miss	17	2,505	15	1,871	4	1,689	6	1,080	42	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.8	6.5	11.9	5.1	11.2	5.5	4.2	6.3	9.3	5.8
no	2.9	4.7	2.5	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.2	5.8	3.3	4.7
yes	22.5	28.2	33.9	34.2	25.5	36.3	42.3	39.1	30.3	33.8
YES!	66.7	60.6	51.7	56.3	59.2	53.7	49.3	48.9	57.1	55.6
N of Valid	102	13,789	118	14,846	98	11,461	71	8,365	389	48,461
N of Miss	22	2,442	16	1,834	6	1,653	7	1,059	51	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	10.6	7.3	12.0	5.4	12.0	5.8	7.2	6.4	10.8	6.2
no	5.8	6.1	10.3	7.0	7.0	7.3	4.3	8.2	7.2	7.0
yes	26.9	21.5	32.5	28.3	30.0	33.1	43.5	35.9	32.3	28.8
YES!	56.7	65.0	45.3	59.2	51.0	53.8	44.9	49.5	49.7	57.9
N of Valid	104	13,687	117	14,836	100	11,462	69	8,351	390	48,336
N of Miss	20	2,544	17	1,844	4	1,652	9	1,073	50	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	14.4	8.1	15.3	6.9	17.2	7.6	12.7	9.6	15.1	7.9
no	5.8	7.1	11.0	10.3	14.1	13.0	22.5	16.6	12.5	11.1
yes	25.0	25.2	36.4	30.4	31.3	34.1	31.0	34.7	31.1	30.6
YES!	54.8	59.6	37.3	52.4	37.4	45.3	33.8	39.1	41.3	50.5
N of Valid	104	13,739	118	14,842	99	11,459	71	8,357	392	48,397
N of Miss	20	2,492	16	1,838	5	1,655	7	1,067	48	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.8	6.8	12.0	8.2	14.3	10.0	18.8	12.4	12.7	9.0
no	8.8	9.4	11.1	15.1	16.3	17.2	20.3	20.6	13.5	14.9
yes	33.3	33.0	41.9	36.6	30.6	38.4	31.9	37.1	35.0	36.1
YES!	50.0	50.8	35.0	40.1	38.8	34.4	29.0	29.9	38.9	40.0
N of Valid	102	13,779	117	14,849	98	11,467	69	8,351	386	48,446
N of Miss	22	2,452	17	1,831	6	1,647	9	1,073	54	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	5.8	5.5	8.5	4.7	13.0	5.7	5.8	7.0	8.5	5.5
no	3.8	6.3	6.8	7.5	3.0	7.6	14.5	9.5	6.4	7.5
yes	25.0	27.6	36.8	33.3	34.0	35.2	34.8	36.2	32.6	32.6
YES!	65.4	60.7	47.9	54.5	50.0	51.5	44.9	47.3	52.6	54.3
N of Valid	104	13,761	117	14,848	100	11,476	69	8,357	390	48,442
N of Miss	20	2,470	17	1,832	4	1,638	9	1,067	50	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	79.6	79.0	65.8	67.4	59.0	57.5	46.6	50.8	64.3	65.5
Yes	17.6	16.9	31.7	27.9	38.0	37.6	50.7	44.0	32.9	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.1	2.5	4.7	3.0	4.8	2.7	5.2	2.7	4.6
N of Valid	108	13,815	120	14,844	100	11,476	73	8,345	401	48,480
N of Miss	16	2,416	14	1,836	4	1,638	5	1,079	39	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.4	90.5	76.9	81.5	69.4	71.4	61.1	65.1	76.0	78.8
Yes	5.7	5.4	20.7	13.8	26.5	23.7	36.1	29.6	21.0	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.9	4.1	2.5	4.7	4.1	4.9	2.8	5.3	3.0	4.7
N of Valid	105	13,754	121	14,789	98	11,432	72	8,340	396	48,315
N of Miss	19	2,477	13	1,891	6	1,682	6	1,084	44	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	87.7	87.1	85.8	81.4	78.8	75.9	74.0	71.3	82.4	80.0
Yes	9.4	8.8	11.7	14.0	17.2	19.2	23.3	23.4	14.6	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.1	2.5	4.7	4.0	4.9	2.7	5.3	3.0	4.7
N of Valid	106	13,754	120	14,767	99	11,417	73	8,329	398	48,267
N of Miss	18	2,477	14	1,913	5	1,697	5	1,095	42	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.2	95.3	96.7	94.4	94.9	94.1	94.5	93.7	96.0	94.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	2.7	1.0	1.0	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.1	2.5	4.7	4.0	4.8	2.7	5.2	3.0	4.6
N of Valid	106	13,748	122	14,744	99	11,419	73	8,324	400	48,235
N of Miss	18	2,483	12	1,936	5	1,695	5	1,100	40	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	74.1	79.0	68.0	74.7	68.4	74.2	69.0	74.9	69.9	75.9
Yes	23.1	16.8	29.5	20.6	28.6	20.9	28.2	19.8	27.3	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.1	2.5	4.7	3.1	4.8	2.8	5.3	2.8	4.7
N of Valid	108	13,702	122	14,755	98	11,420	71	8,329	399	48,206
N of Miss	16	2,529	12	1,925	6	1,694	7	1,095	41	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	88.8	84.2	80.2	74.4	73.0	67.3	63.4	64.3	77.7	73.8
Yes	8.4	11.7	17.4	20.9	24.0	27.9	33.8	30.5	19.5	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.1	2.5	4.7	3.0	4.8	2.8	5.2	2.8	4.6
N of Valid	214	27,468	242	29,550	200	22,868	142	16,676	798	96,562
N of Miss	34	4,994	26	3,810	8	3,360	14	2,172	82	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.3	93.2	95.0	90.8	87.9	88.5	90.3	87.1	92.4	90.3
Yes	1.9	2.7	2.5	4.5	8.1	6.6	6.9	7.5	4.5	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.8	4.1	2.5	4.7	4.0	4.9	2.8	5.3	3.0	4.7
N of Valid	106	13,690	119	14,724	99	11,420	72	8,321	396	48,155
N of Miss	18	2,541	15	1,956	5	1,694	6	1,103	44	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.6	90.0	81.7	85.7	70.0	81.7	65.8	76.6	77.0	84.4
Wrong	7.2	7.1	12.5	10.0	17.0	12.1	19.2	14.4	13.4	10.4
A little bit wrong	5.4	2.2	4.2	3.4	10.0	4.7	9.6	6.8	6.9	4.0
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.7	1.7	0.9	3.0	1.5	5.5	2.2	2.7	1.2
N of Valid	111	13,794	120	14,862	100	11,461	73	8,348	404	48,465
N of Miss	13	2,437	14	1,818	4	1,653	5	1,076	36	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.6	94.2	90.0	91.1	76.0	87.3	76.4	81.9	85.1	89.5
Wrong	5.5	4.4	6.7	6.9	18.0	9.7	15.3	12.7	10.7	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.1	3.3	1.4	4.0	2.1	2.8	3.9	2.5	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.8	5.6	1.5	1.7	0.7
N of Valid	110	13,752	120	14,833	100	11,442	72	8,334	402	48,361
N of Miss	14	2,479	14	1,847	4	1,672	6	1,090	38	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.7	94.9	91.5	89.3	74.7	82.2	66.2	74.6	83.1	86.7
Wrong	4.6	3.6	2.5	6.5	13.1	9.5	14.1	12.7	7.8	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.9	4.2	2.8	9.1	5.4	12.7	7.7	6.0	3.7
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.7	1.7	1.4	3.0	2.9	7.0	5.1	3.0	2.2
N of Valid	109	13,725	118	14,808	99	11,417	71	8,328	397	48,278
N of Miss	15	2,506	16	1,872	5	1,697	7	1,096	43	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.8	94.8	95.9	93.0	84.8	91.6	80.8	90.0	89.6	92.7
Wrong	4.5	3.8	2.5	5.2	12.1	6.3	13.7	7.8	7.4	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	2.0	1.4	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	5.5	0.9	1.7	0.7
N of Valid	111	13,752	121	14,813	99	11,430	73	8,325	404	48,320
N of Miss	13	2,479	13	1,867	5	1,684	5	1,099	36	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	81.7	85.6	89.2	83.6	79.6	84.1	72.2	85.3	81.7	84.6
Wrong	12.8	12.1	10.8	13.6	14.3	13.3	20.8	12.2	14.0	12.9
A little bit wrong	3.7	1.9	0.0	2.3	5.1	2.1	2.8	1.8	2.8	2.1
Not at all wrong	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	4.2	0.6	1.5	0.5
N of Valid	109	13,716	120	14,816	98	11,430	72	8,337	399	48,299
N of Miss	15	2,515	14	1,864	6	1,684	6	1,087	41	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	85.8	85.9	81.5	81.4	74.5	80.5	76.1	80.4	79.9	82.3
Wrong	5.7	10.3	15.1	13.5	12.2	13.8	15.5	14.3	11.9	12.8
A little bit wrong	3.8	2.7	2.5	4.1	10.2	4.6	1.4	4.2	4.6	3.8
Not at all wrong	4.7	1.0	0.8	1.0	3.1	1.2	7.0	1.1	3.6	1.1
N of Valid	106	13,729	119	14,832	98	11,443	71	8,338	394	48,342
N of Miss	18	2,502	15	1,848	6	1,671	7	1,086	46	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	68.8	64.6	62.4	58.0	63.6	60.4	56.9	65.6	63.5	61.8
Wrong	21.1	22.8	26.5	25.6	21.2	24.4	26.4	22.2	23.7	23.9
A little bit wrong	4.6	10.5	11.1	13.8	13.1	12.9	9.7	10.3	9.6	12.0
Not at all wrong	5.5	2.1	0.0	2.6	2.0	2.3	6.9	1.9	3.3	2.3
N of Valid	109	13,715	117	14,807	99	11,419	72	8,321	397	48,262
N of Miss	15	2,516	17	1,873	5	1,695	6	1,103	43	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	84.4	81.5	65.8	72.9	58.6	65.6	56.2	60.4	67.3	71.4
1	5.5	8.4	10.0	10.5	13.1	11.1	15.1	10.1	10.5	10.0
2	0.9	4.5	8.3	6.1	13.1	8.0	9.6	8.9	7.7	6.6
3-4	3.7	2.5	5.0	5.2	7.1	7.1	4.1	8.6	5.0	5.5
5+	5.5	3.1	10.8	5.4	8.1	8.2	15.1	12.0	9.5	6.5
N of Valid	109	13,708	120	14,829	99	11,440	73	8,353	401	48,330
N of Miss	15	2,523	14	1,851	5	1,674	5	1,071	39	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	87.6	92.2	80.3	86.2	77.0	81.6	74.3	78.2	80.4	85.4
1	6.7	4.4	4.9	6.6	9.0	7.7	7.1	7.7	6.8	6.4
2	1.0	1.6	4.1	3.0	1.0	4.3	2.9	5.4	2.3	3.4
3-4	0.0	0.7	4.9	1.9	6.0	3.0	4.3	3.8	3.8	2.2
5+	4.8	1.0	5.7	2.2	7.0	3.4	11.4	4.9	6.8	2.6
N of Valid	105	13,625	122	14,768	100	11,390	70	8,311	397	48,094
N of Miss	19	2,606	12	1,912	4	1,724	8	1,113	43	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	88.8	88.9	73.9	83.4	79.0	81.0	74.0	80.5	79.2	83.9
1	4.7	6.2	9.2	7.9	7.0	7.8	8.2	7.0	7.3	7.2
2	0.0	2.3	6.7	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.1	4.5	3.8	3.6
3-4	1.9	1.2	6.7	2.2	6.0	2.9	0.0	3.0	4.0	2.2
5+	4.7	1.4	3.4	2.9	4.0	3.9	13.7	4.9	5.8	3.1
N of Valid	107	13,659	119	14,780	100	11,430	73	8,331	399	48,200
N of Miss	17	2,572	15	1,900	4	1,684	5	1,093	41	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	65.4	67.0	52.9	55.5	45.0	48.7	40.3	45.1	52.0	55.3
1	9.3	14.0	10.9	14.7	11.0	12.6	11.1	10.1	10.6	13.2
2	7.5	7.1	8.4	9.0	12.0	10.3	12.5	9.7	9.8	8.9
3-4	5.6	4.9	6.7	8.0	9.0	9.9	8.3	10.2	7.3	7.9
5+	12.1	7.0	21.0	12.8	23.0	18.6	27.8	25.0	20.4	14.6
N of Valid	107	13,652	119	14,808	100	11,413	72	8,324	398	48,197
N of Miss	17	2,579	15	1,872	4	1,701	6	1,100	42	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very Safe	19.3	31.0	14.5	26.9	30.5	26.6	9.0	29.9	18.8	28.5
Safe	54.1	53.7	54.7	57.6	45.3	56.0	65.7	52.8	54.1	55.3
Not safe	18.3	11.4	24.8	12.2	15.8	13.6	17.9	13.0	19.6	12.4
Very not safe	8.3	3.9	6.0	3.4	8.4	3.8	7.5	4.2	7.5	3.8
N of Valid	109	13,127	117	14,232	95	10,996	67	7,985	388	46,340
N of Miss	15	3,104	17	2,448	9	2,118	11	1,439	52	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Online classes	21.4	14.7	21.8	12.3	26.5	14.9	35.3	17.0	25.2	14.4
At a school	53.6	63.2	48.7	65.9	60.2	62.9	44.1	61.6	52.1	63.7
No preference	8.0	10.6	14.3	12.9	9.2	14.2	19.1	15.1	12.1	13.0
I don't know	17.0	11.5	15.1	8.8	4.1	7.9	1.5	6.3	10.6	8.9
N of Valid	112	13,454	119	14,570	98	11,259	68	8,194	397	47,477
N of Miss	12	2,777	15	2,110	6	1,855	10	1,230	43	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Yes	52.8	59.6	45.0	61.1	55.7	57.0	50.0	61.8	50.6	59.8
No	16.7	12.0	21.7	12.3	14.4	16.0	27.9	18.6	19.6	14.2
I don't know	30.6	28.4	33.3	26.6	29.9	27.0	22.1	19.7	29.8	26.0
N of Valid	108	13,201	120	14,360	97	11,095	68	8,051	393	46,707
N of Miss	16	3,030	14	2,320	7	2,019	10	1,373	47	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Much better	28.6	25.1	17.6	18.7	28.4	15.1	13.0	14.2	22.4	18.9
Somewhat better	14.3	16.1	17.6	17.6	18.9	17.1	23.2	16.4	18.0	16.9
Stayed the same	46.7	43.5	45.4	46.6	41.1	50.4	47.8	52.6	45.1	47.7
Somewhat worse	7.6	11.2	13.4	12.7	9.5	12.8	11.6	12.0	10.6	12.2
Much worse	2.9	4.2	5.9	4.3	2.1	4.6	4.3	4.8	3.9	4.4
N of Valid	105	13,222	119	14,501	95	11,230	69	8,177	388	47,130
N of Miss	19	3,009	15	2,179	9	1,884	9	1,247	52	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	27.5	28.7	35.0	33.5	27.8	36.3	32.9	35.6	30.8	33.2
Rarely	18.3	19.1	25.0	21.9	21.6	20.6	19.2	18.9	21.3	20.3
Sometimes	20.2	25.6	23.3	25.1	29.9	23.6	20.5	23.6	23.6	24.6
Often	15.6	16.6	10.8	13.6	15.5	14.0	19.2	15.0	14.8	14.8
Always	18.3	9.9	5.8	5.9	5.2	5.5	8.2	6.9	9.5	7.1
N of Valid	109	13,391	120	14,631	97	11,318	73	8,248	399	47,588
N of Miss	15	2,840	14	2,049	7	1,796	5	1,176	41	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	28.0	32.8	42.5	41.0	35.7	43.4	43.7	42.9	37.1	39.6
Rarely	28.0	25.9	31.7	26.5	26.5	25.2	18.3	22.9	27.0	25.4
Sometimes	23.4	25.4	16.7	22.0	22.4	20.7	19.7	21.1	20.5	22.5
Often	10.3	10.7	7.5	7.3	11.2	7.5	11.3	8.9	9.8	8.6
Always	10.3	5.2	1.7	3.2	4.1	3.2	7.0	4.2	5.6	3.9
N of Valid	107	13,252	120	14,581	98	11,282	71	8,232	396	47,347
N of Miss	17	2,979	14	2,099	6	1,832	7	1,192	44	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	27.4	38.1	29.7	45.3	37.5	49.3	33.8	50.1	31.7	45.1
Rarely	16.0	20.2	20.3	20.1	14.6	17.0	21.1	17.2	17.9	18.9
Sometimes	19.8	19.0	22.9	16.7	20.8	17.0	28.2	15.8	22.5	17.3
Often	17.0	12.1	13.6	10.4	16.7	10.1	8.5	9.7	14.3	10.7
Always	19.8	10.5	13.6	7.5	10.4	6.6	8.5	7.2	13.6	8.1
N of Valid	106	13,291	118	14,585	96	11,278	71	8,230	391	47,384
N of Miss	18	2,940	16	2,095	8	1,836	7	1,194	49	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	55.2	59.2	58.9	58.7	63.2	56.0	66.2	56.0	60.3	57.7
Yes	44.8	40.8	41.1	41.3	36.8	44.0	33.8	44.0	39.7	42.3
N of Valid	105	13,018	112	14,204	95	11,021	68	8,012	380	46,255
N of Miss	19	3,213	22	2,476	9	2,093	10	1,412	60	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	15.9	15.7	14.4	18.5	23.0	21.4	17.8	21.4	17.6	18.9
Most of the time	13.1	14.0	22.0	16.9	13.0	17.5	12.3	16.4	15.6	16.1
Some of the time	19.6	24.8	35.6	26.6	22.0	27.2	26.0	27.6	26.1	26.4
A little of the time	16.8	23.1	11.0	19.4	19.0	16.1	16.4	15.2	15.6	18.9
None of the time	34.6	22.4	16.9	18.6	23.0	17.8	27.4	19.4	25.1	19.6
N of Valid	107	13,398	118	14,664	100	11,338	73	8,259	398	47,659
N of Miss	17	2,833	16	2,016	4	1,776	5	1,165	42	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	13.3	11.7	14.8	13.3	17.5	15.0	12.3	15.2	14.6	13.6
Most of the time	11.4	9.5	14.8	10.6	9.3	11.6	9.6	10.9	11.5	10.6
Some of the time	10.5	14.4	10.4	16.7	13.4	19.3	12.3	20.9	11.5	17.4
A little of the time	14.3	18.1	13.9	17.5	15.5	17.7	15.1	16.6	14.6	17.5
None of the time	50.5	46.3	46.1	41.9	44.3	36.3	50.7	36.4	47.7	40.9
N of Valid	105	13,247	115	14,559	97	11,283	73	8,223	390	47,312
N of Miss	19	2,984	19	2,121	7	1,831	5	1,201	50	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	15.5	19.8	22.4	23.1	22.4	24.9	23.3	23.2	20.8	22.6
Most of the time	10.7	14.5	12.9	17.1	18.4	18.6	16.4	17.8	14.4	16.9
Some of the time	12.6	16.9	19.0	18.2	17.3	19.9	16.4	21.8	16.4	18.9
A little of the time	15.5	15.9	13.8	14.5	8.2	12.9	9.6	12.9	12.1	14.2
None of the time	45.6	32.9	31.9	27.1	33.7	23.6	34.2	24.3	36.4	27.4
N of Valid	103	13,192	116	14,552	98	11,268	73	8,225	390	47,237
N of Miss	21	3,039	18	2,128	6	1,846	5	1,199	50	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	15.8	10.2	15.4	11.6	16.2	13.5	11.1	14.1	14.9	12.1
Most of the time	6.9	8.3	8.5	9.3	8.1	10.4	12.5	10.0	8.7	9.4
Some of the time	6.9	12.1	6.0	14.1	15.2	16.6	8.3	17.7	9.0	14.7
A little of the time	22.8	15.7	16.2	16.0	17.2	17.5	19.4	17.2	18.8	16.5
None of the time	47.5	53.7	53.8	49.0	43.4	42.1	48.6	41.0	48.6	47.3
N of Valid	101	13,261	117	14,585	99	11,298	72	8,228	389	47,372
N of Miss	23	2,970	17	2,095	5	1,816	6	1,196	51	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	22.8	16.2	13.8	16.3	20.6	19.2	16.4	19.8	18.3	17.6
Most of the time	10.9	13.4	15.5	14.3	11.3	15.3	9.6	15.5	12.1	14.5
Some of the time	10.9	17.7	20.7	20.6	21.6	22.1	15.1	21.7	17.3	20.4
A little of the time	14.9	17.6	15.5	17.4	18.6	16.5	19.2	16.0	16.8	17.0
None of the time	40.6	35.1	34.5	31.4	27.8	26.9	39.7	26.8	35.4	30.6
N of Valid	101	13,092	116	14,517	97	11,279	73	8,231	387	47,119
N of Miss	23	3,139	18	2,163	7	1,835	5	1,193	53	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	14.7	14.9	19.2	16.7	18.4	17.3	16.7	17.1	17.3	16.4
Most of the time	5.9	8.5	9.2	9.6	7.1	10.8	6.9	10.1	7.4	9.7
Some of the time	10.8	11.1	9.2	12.2	11.2	14.7	8.3	15.3	9.9	13.1
A little of the time	14.7	13.9	13.3	14.6	15.3	14.7	11.1	15.1	13.8	14.5
None of the time	53.9	51.6	49.2	46.8	48.0	42.4	56.9	42.3	51.5	46.3
N of Valid	102	13,257	120	14,588	98	11,300	72	8,237	392	47,382
N of Miss	22	2,974	14	2,092	6	1,814	6	1,187	48	8,067