

2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Desha County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	0	0	440	186
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.2	124	29.0	54
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	30.5	134	0.0	0
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	23.6	104	26.9	50
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	17.7	78	0.0	0
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	44.3	97	47.1	48
	state	49.2	19,796	49.5	11,546	50.1	13,734	50.0	12,941
Female	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	55.7	122	52.9	54
	state	50.8	20,473	50.5	11,763	49.9	13,678	50.0	12,920

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	15.0	32	22.4	22
	state	17.6	7,277	18.9	4,434	20.7	5,722	21.3	5,661
Black or African American	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	47.9	102	61.2	60
	state	15.7	6,487	11.5	2,689	13.6	3,760	14.4	3,810
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	2.3	967	2.9	674	2.6	712	2.7	714
Native American	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.5	1	0.0	0
	state	1.5	621	1.4	333	1.1	317	1.1	286
White	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	26.8	57	7.1	7
	state	52.2	21,552	55.9	13,078	52.0	14,339	50.3	13,339
Other	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.3	5	6.1	6
	state	2.4	993	2.3	542	2.2	597	2.1	546
Multi-Racial	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.5	16	3.1	3
	state	8.3	3,422	7.1	1,659	7.8	2,141	8.2	2,174

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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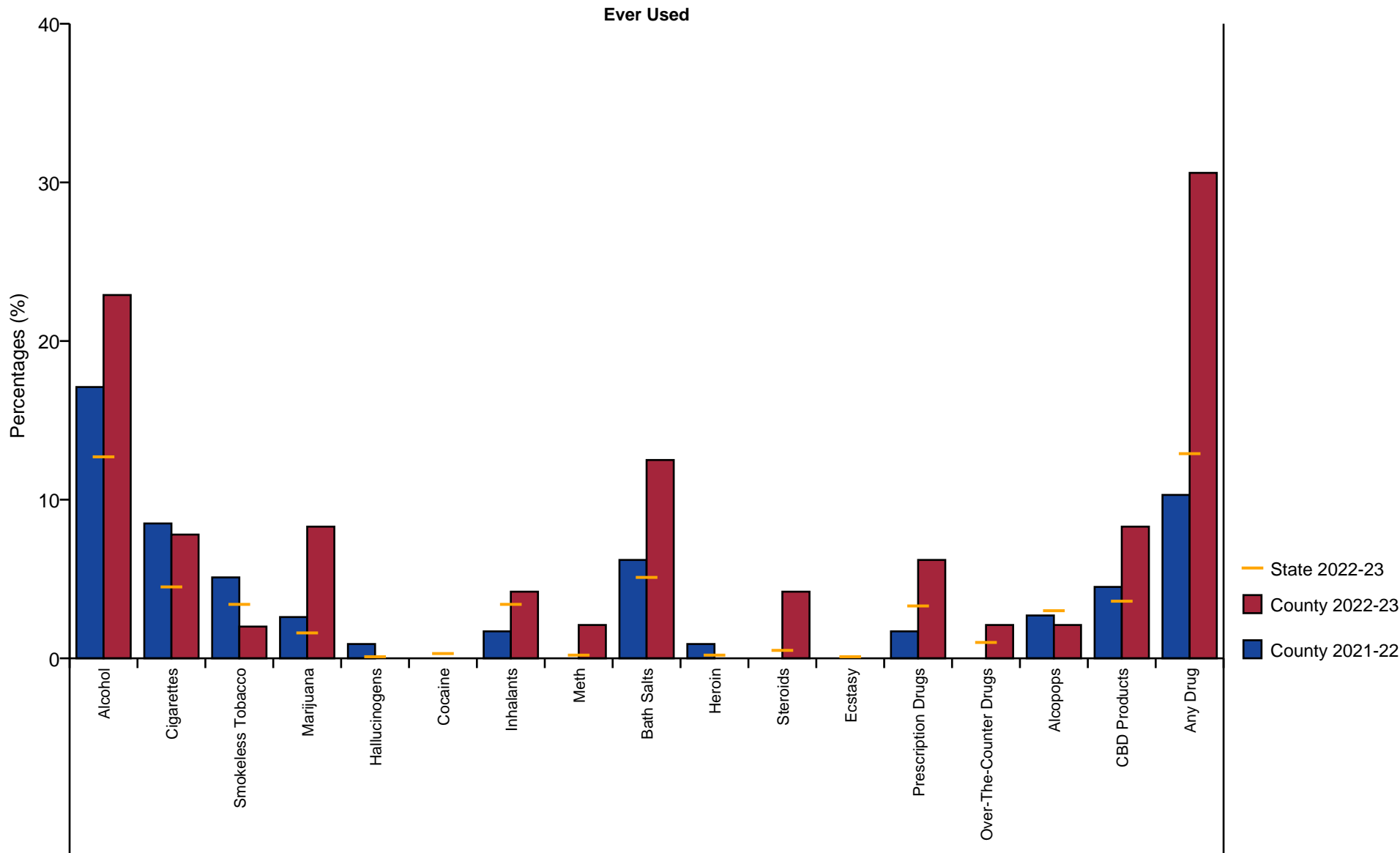
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Desha County

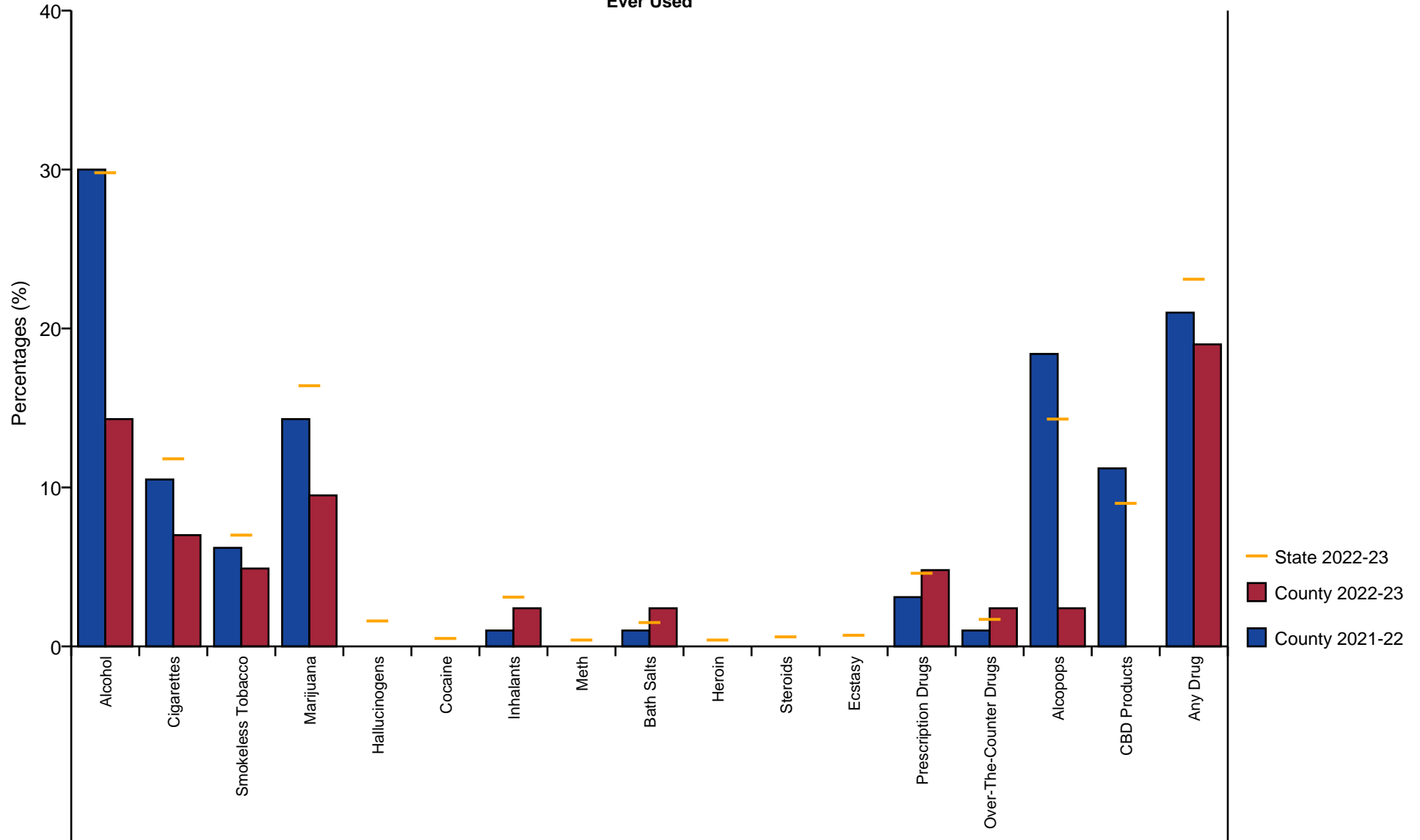


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Desha County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

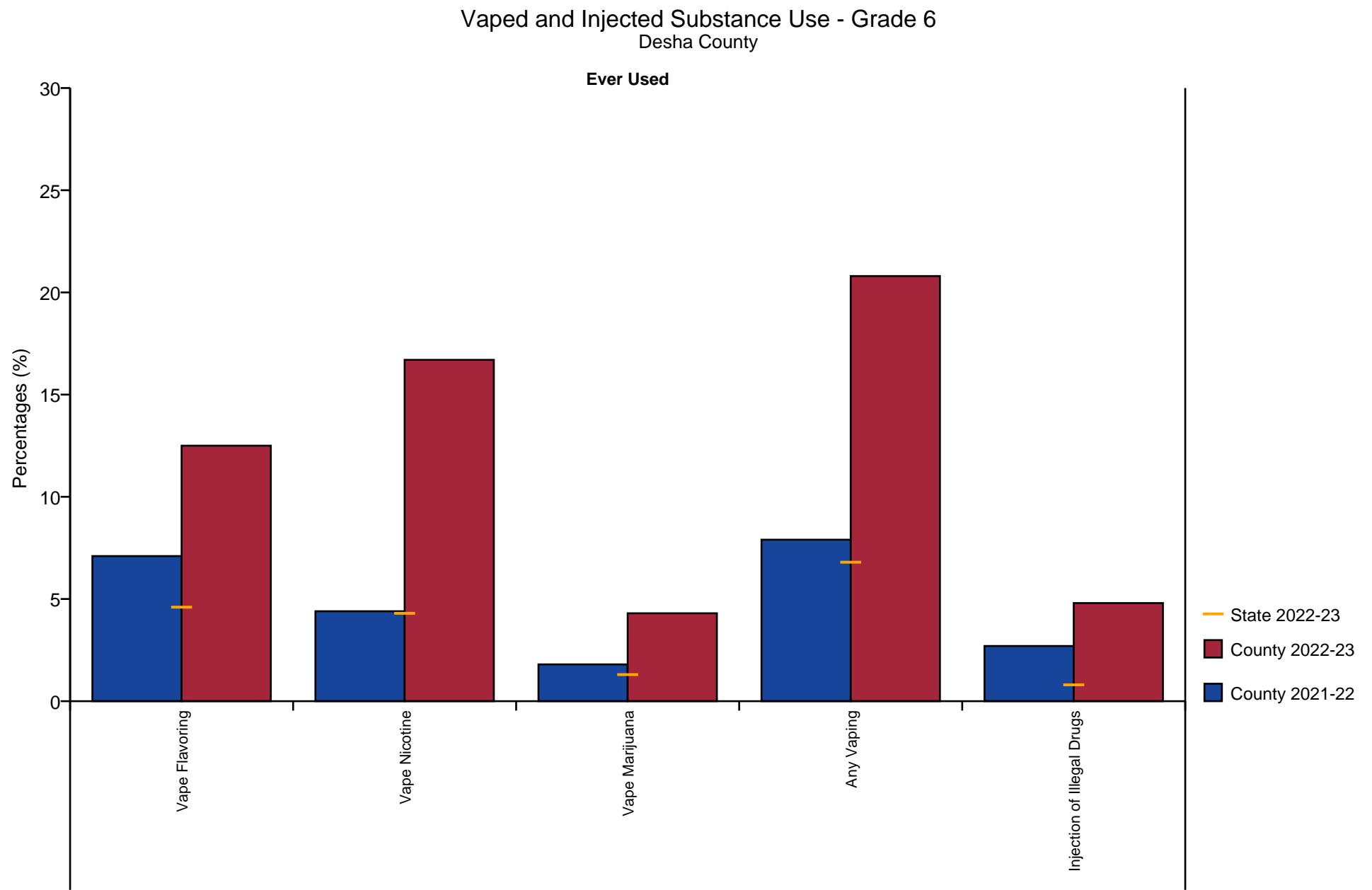


Figure 3.4: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Desha County

Ever Used

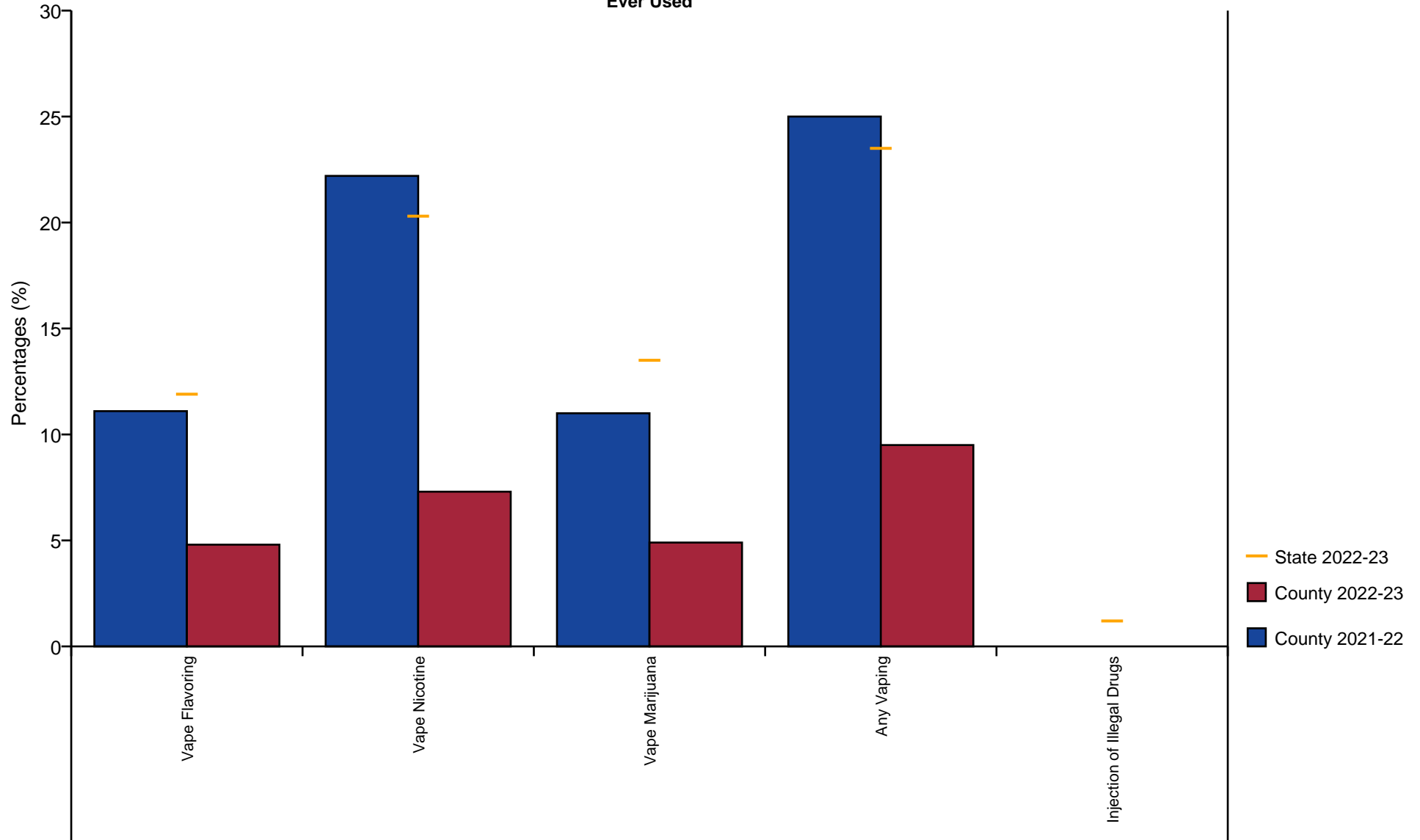
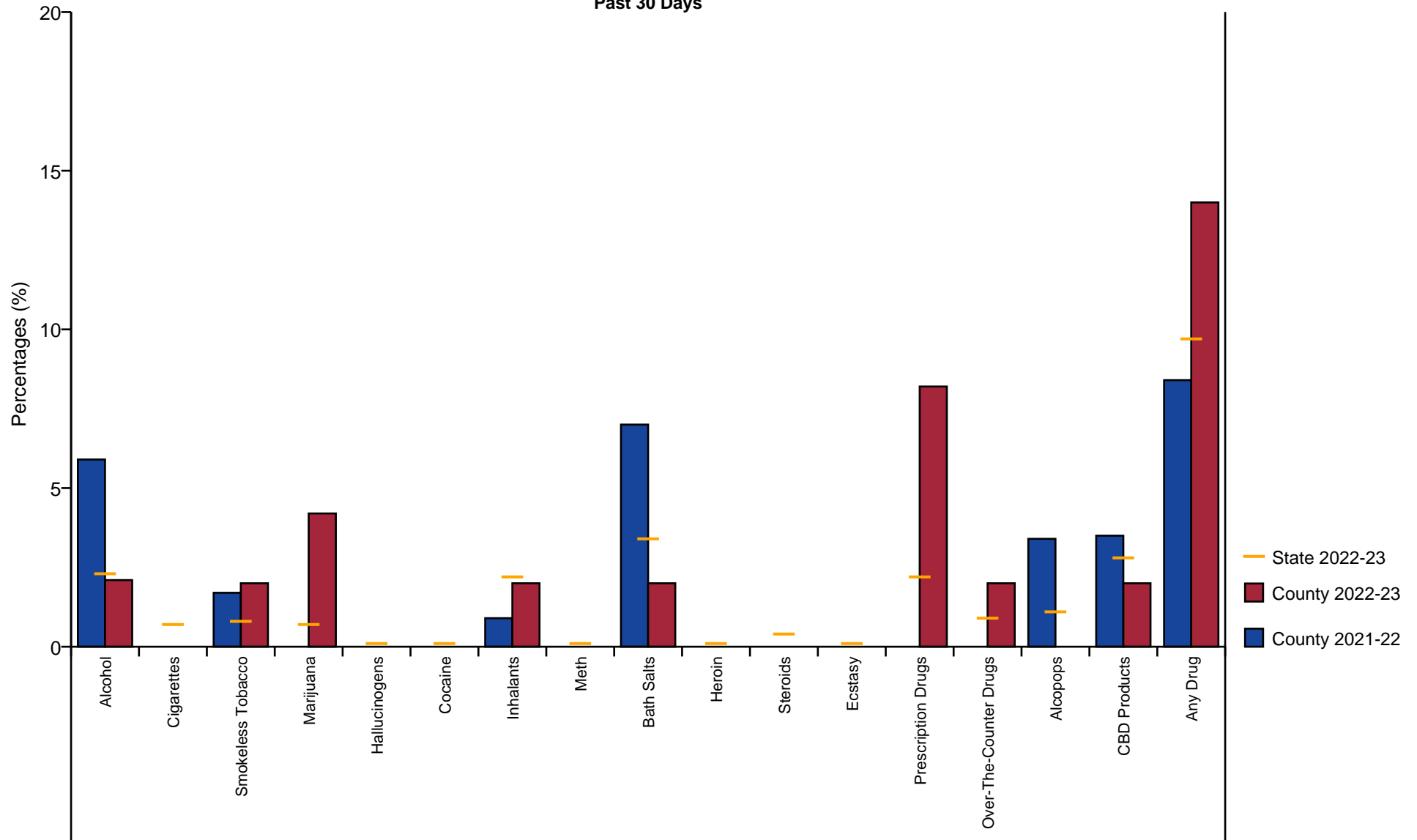


Figure 3.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Desha County

Past 30 Days

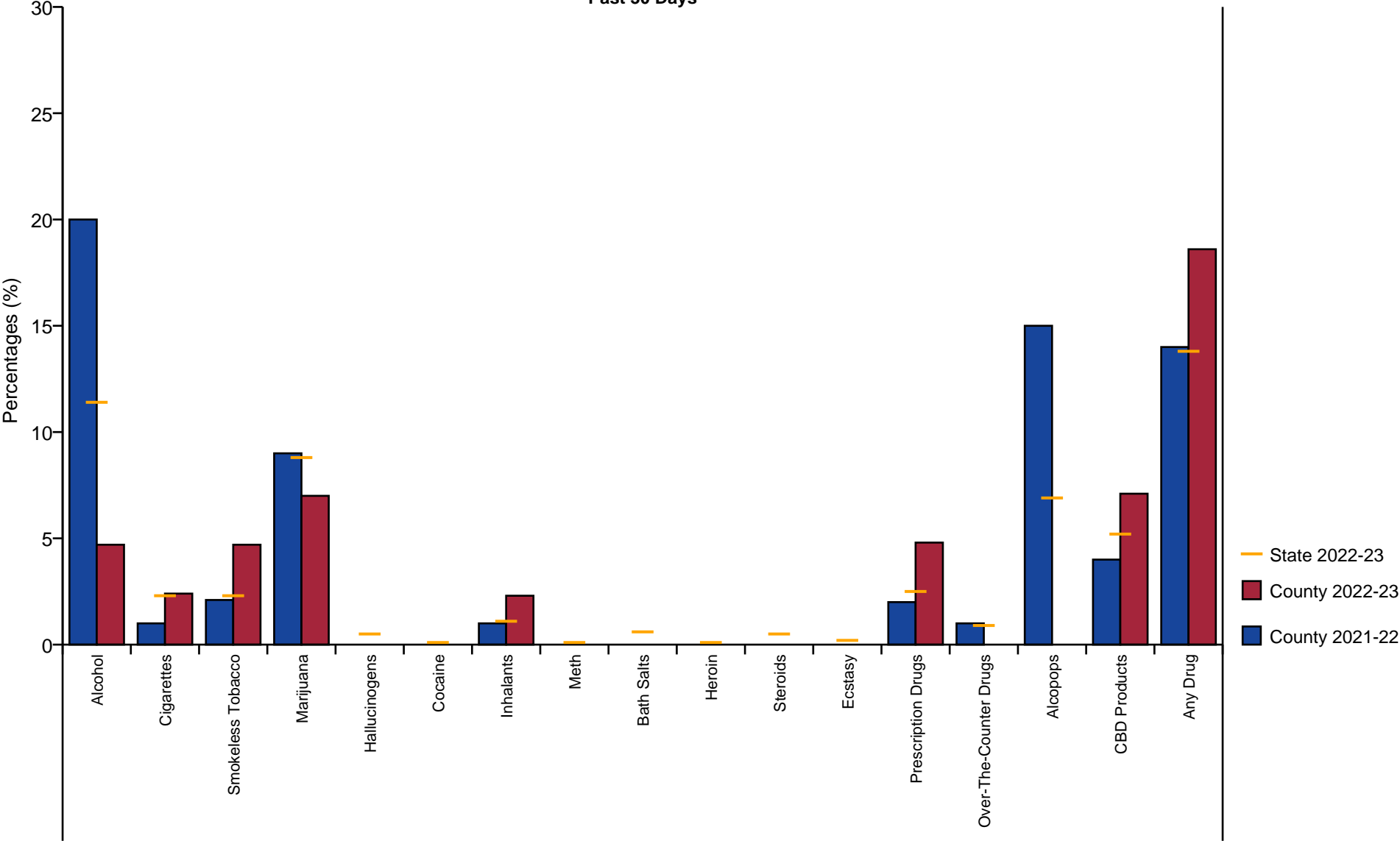


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Desha County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.7: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

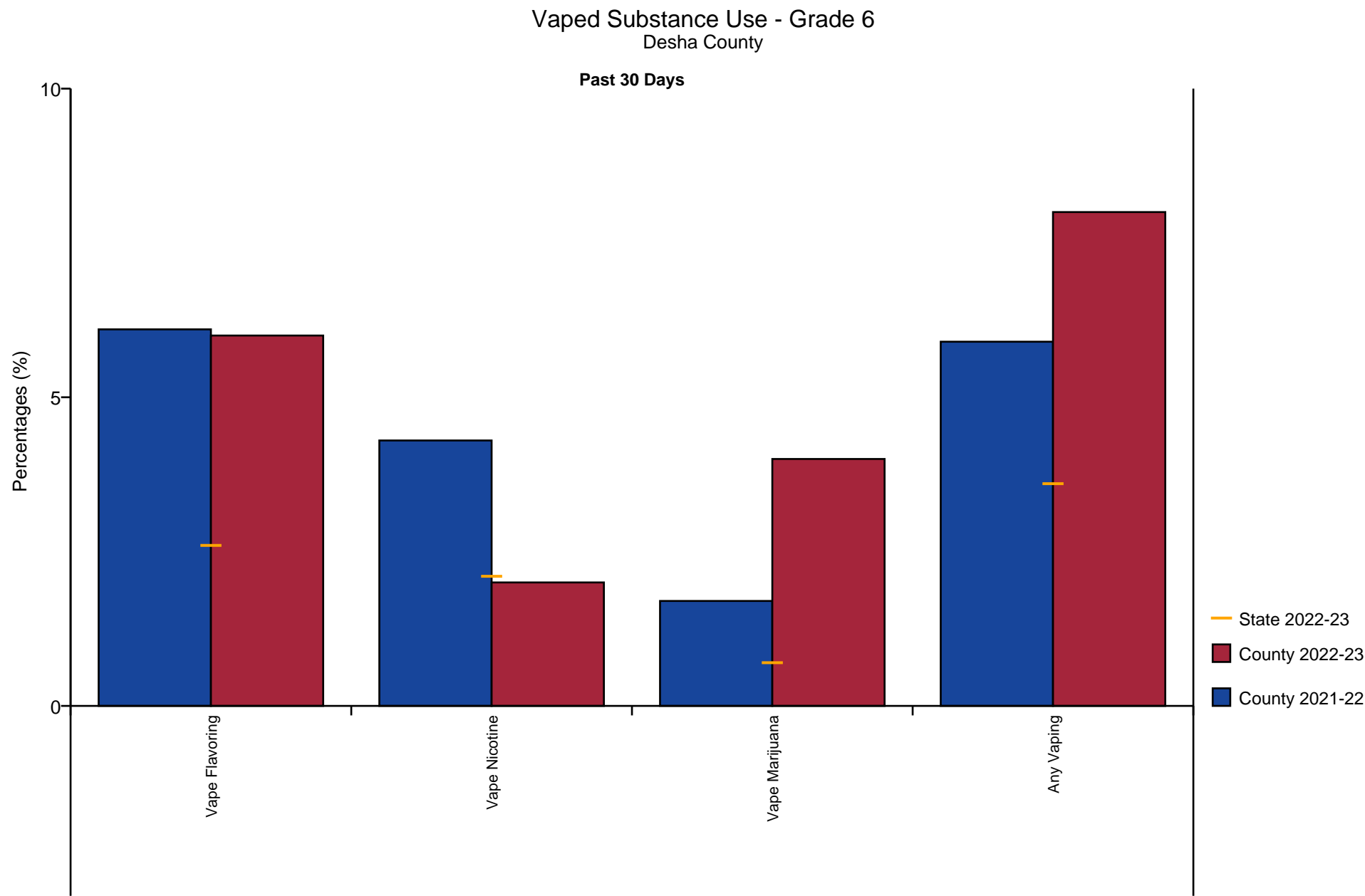


Figure 3.8: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 Desha County

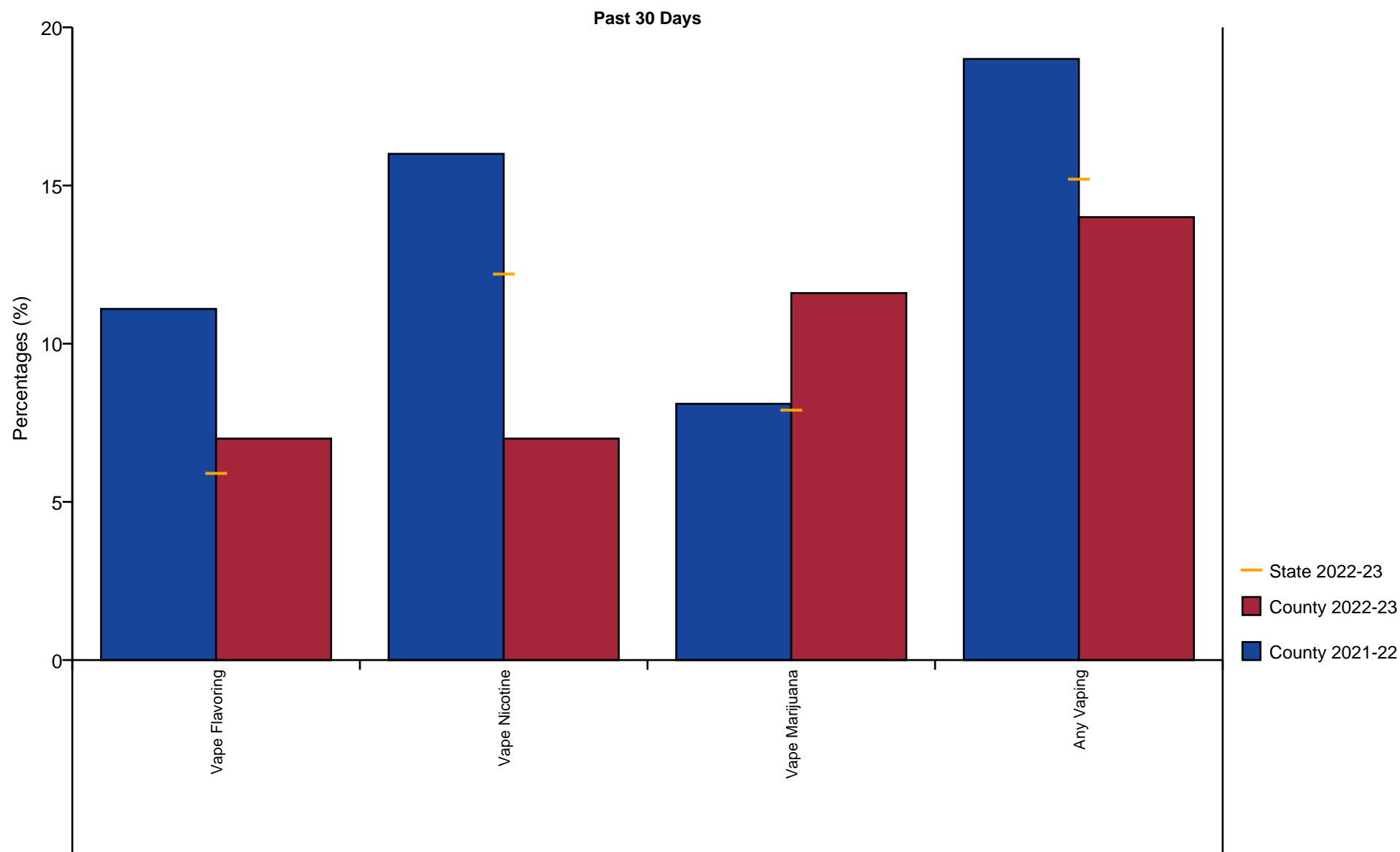


Figure 3.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

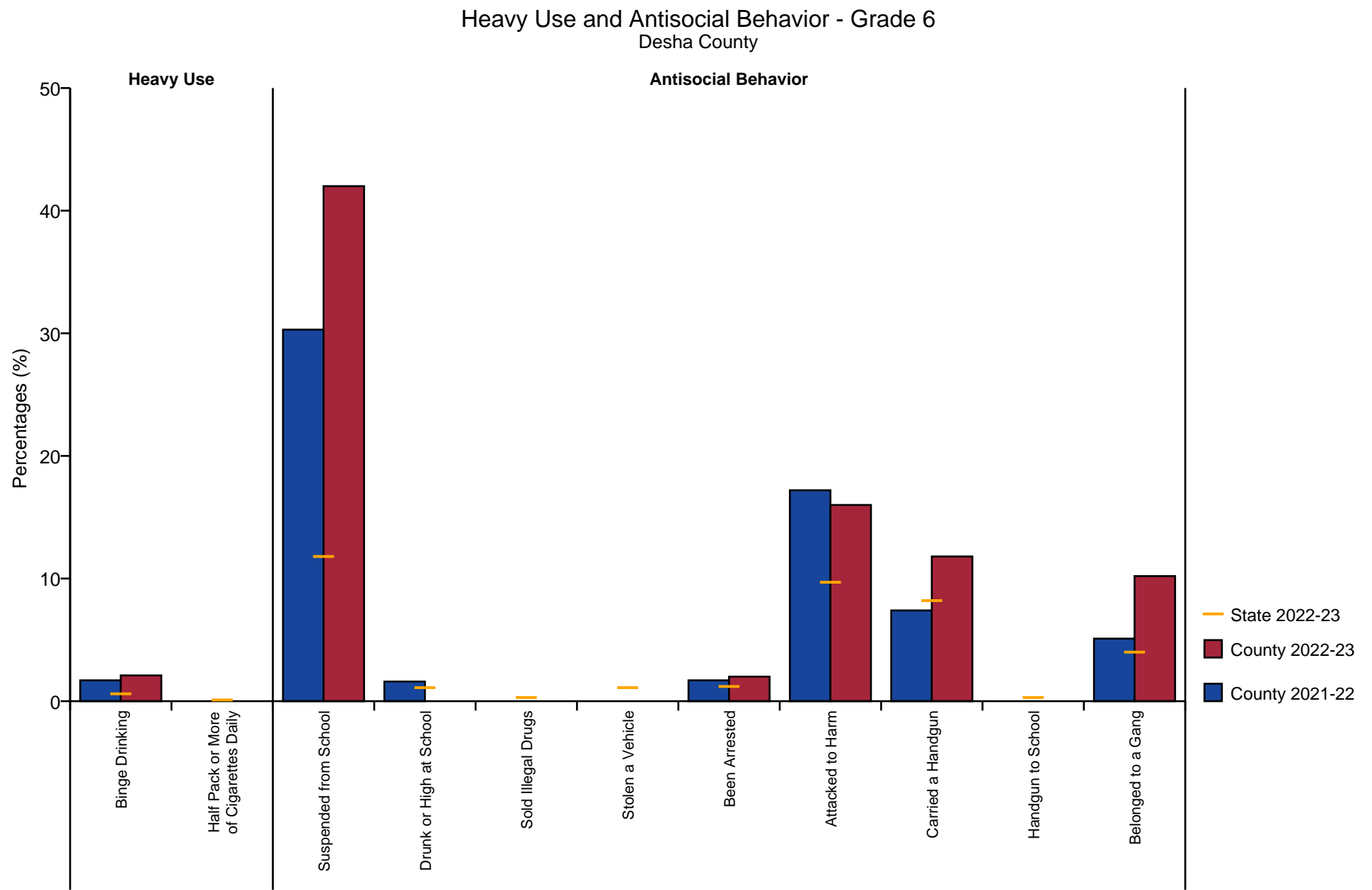


Figure 3.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Desha County

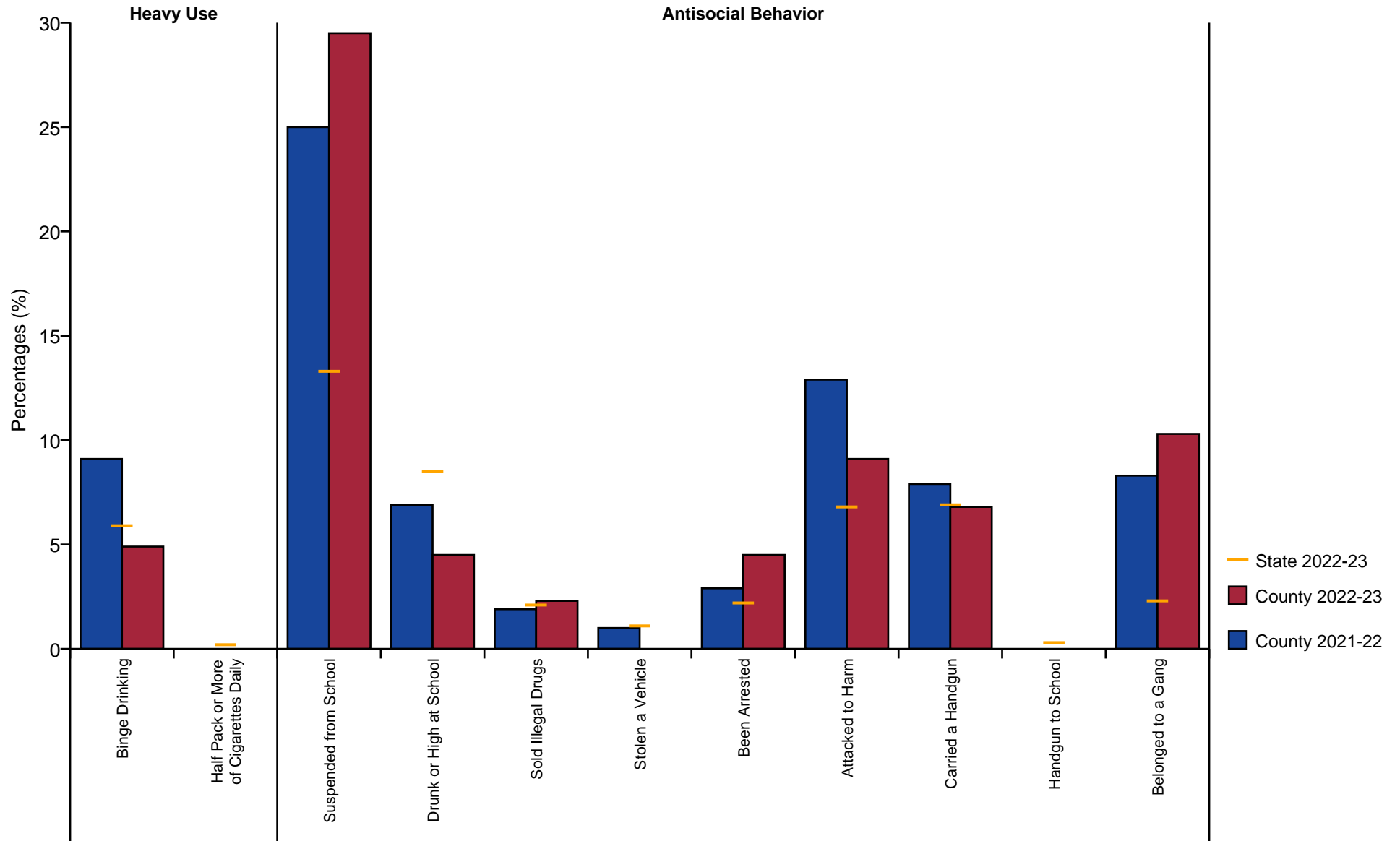
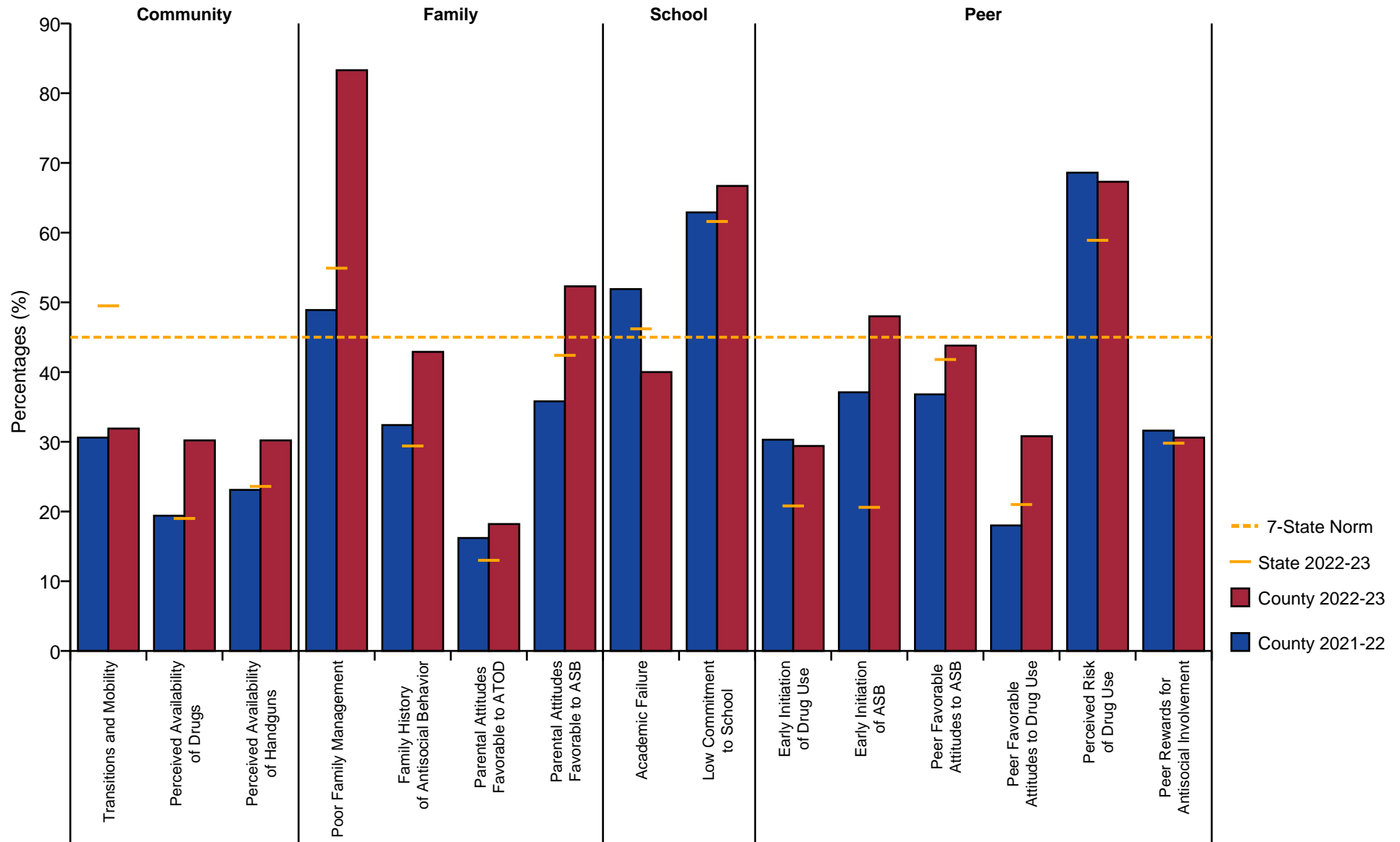


Figure 3.11: Risk Factors - Grade 6

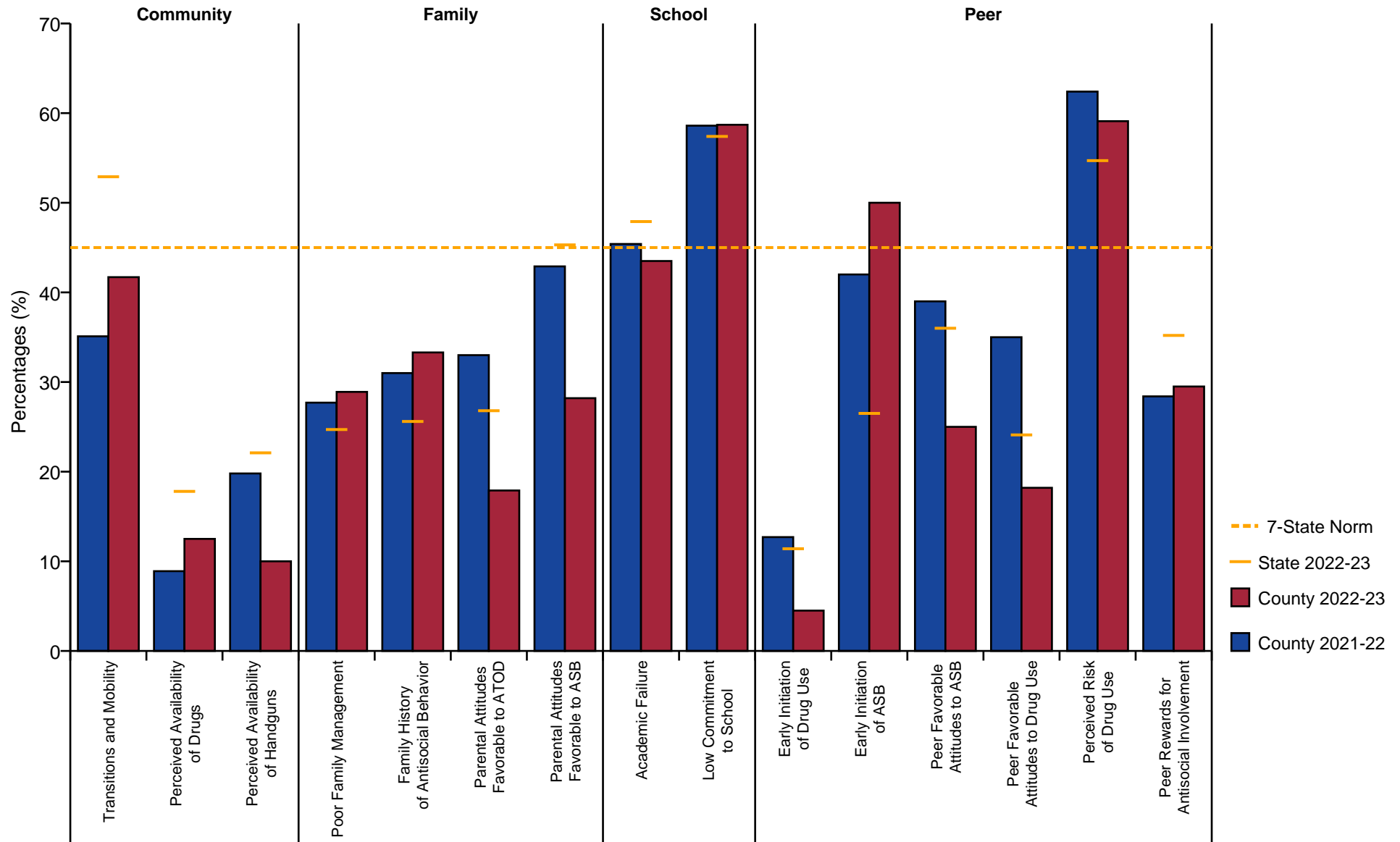
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Desha County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.12: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Desha County

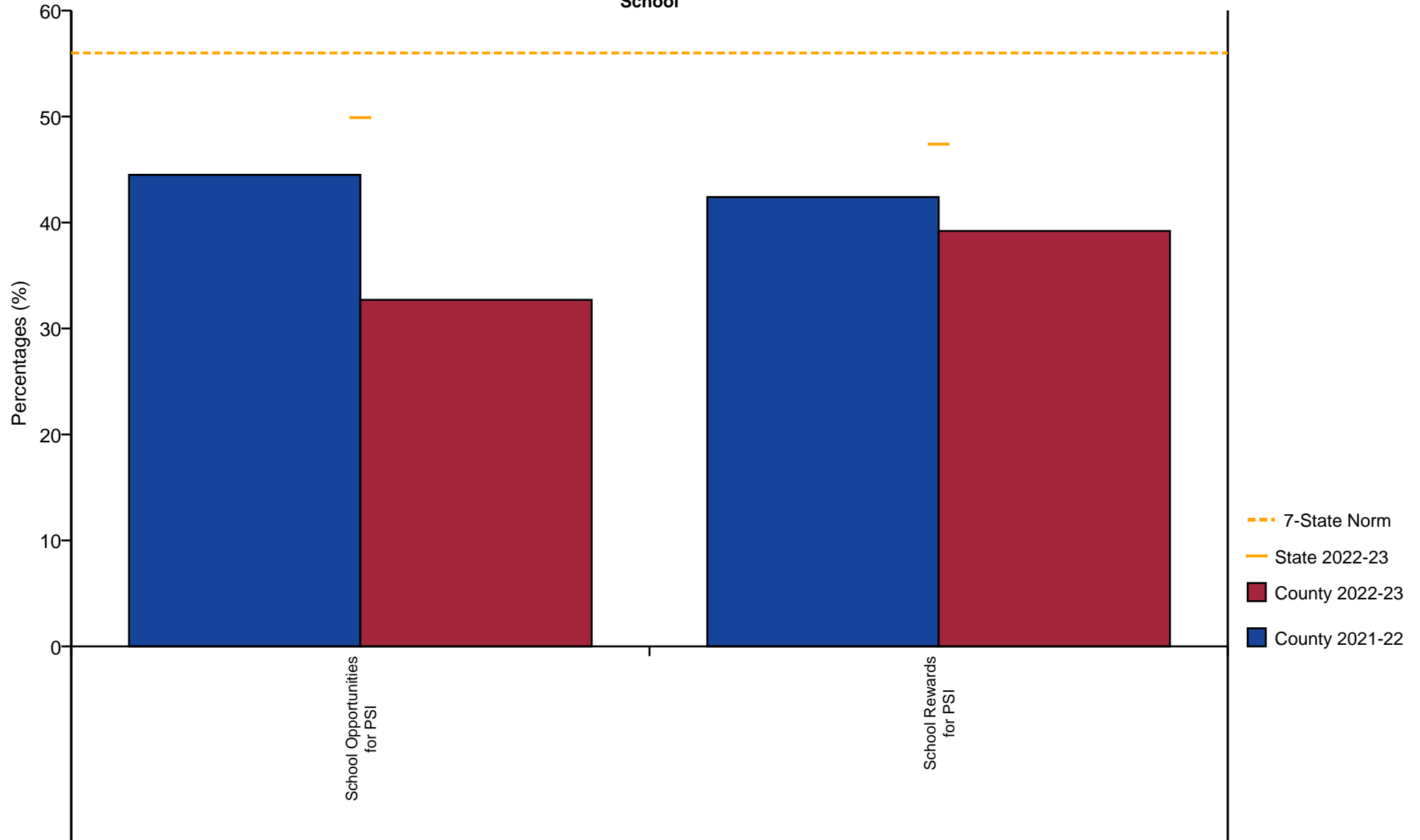


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.13: Protective Factors - Grade 6

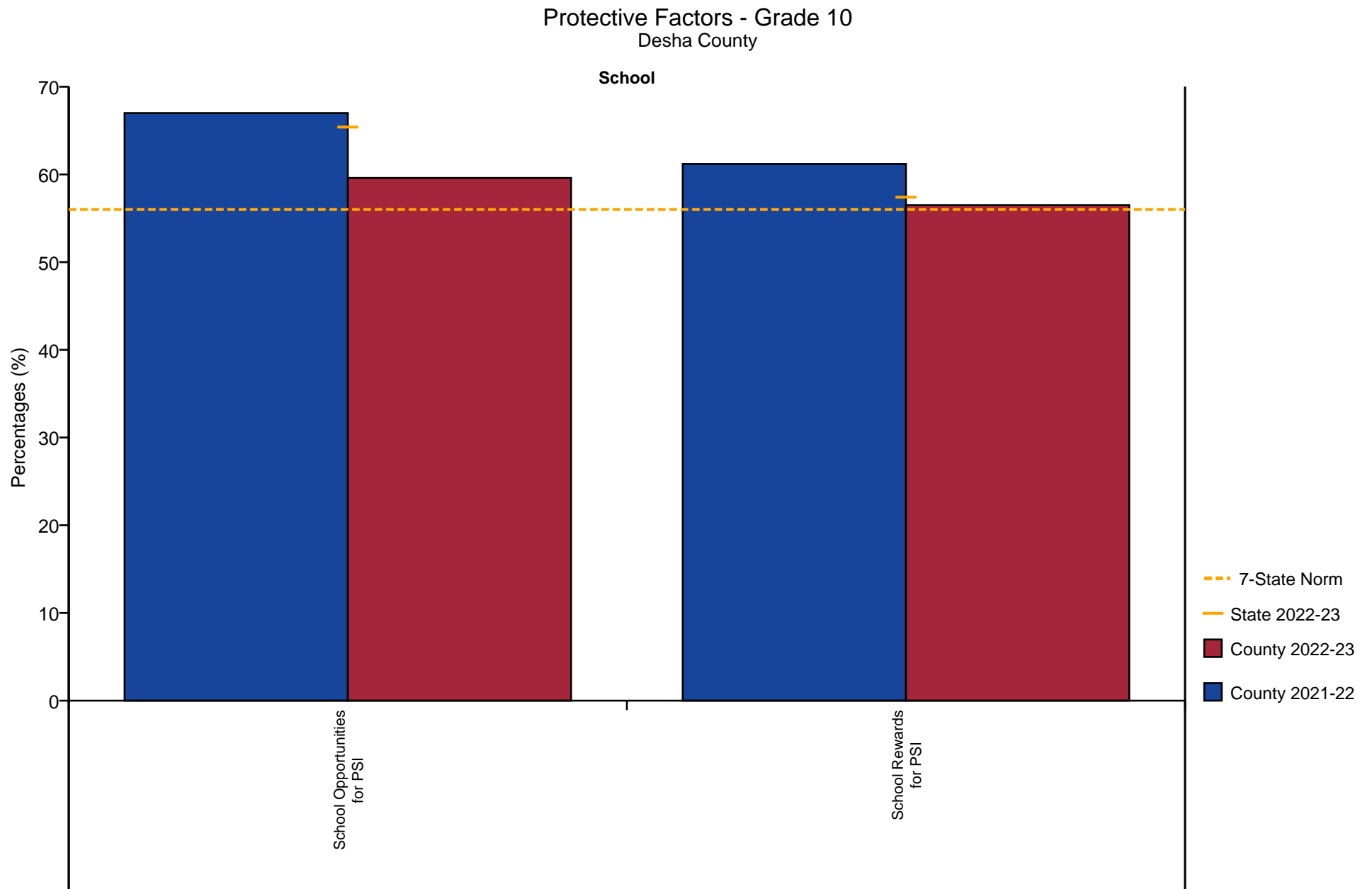
Protective Factors - Grade 6
Desha County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.14: Protective Factors - Grade 10



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.15: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 6
Desha County

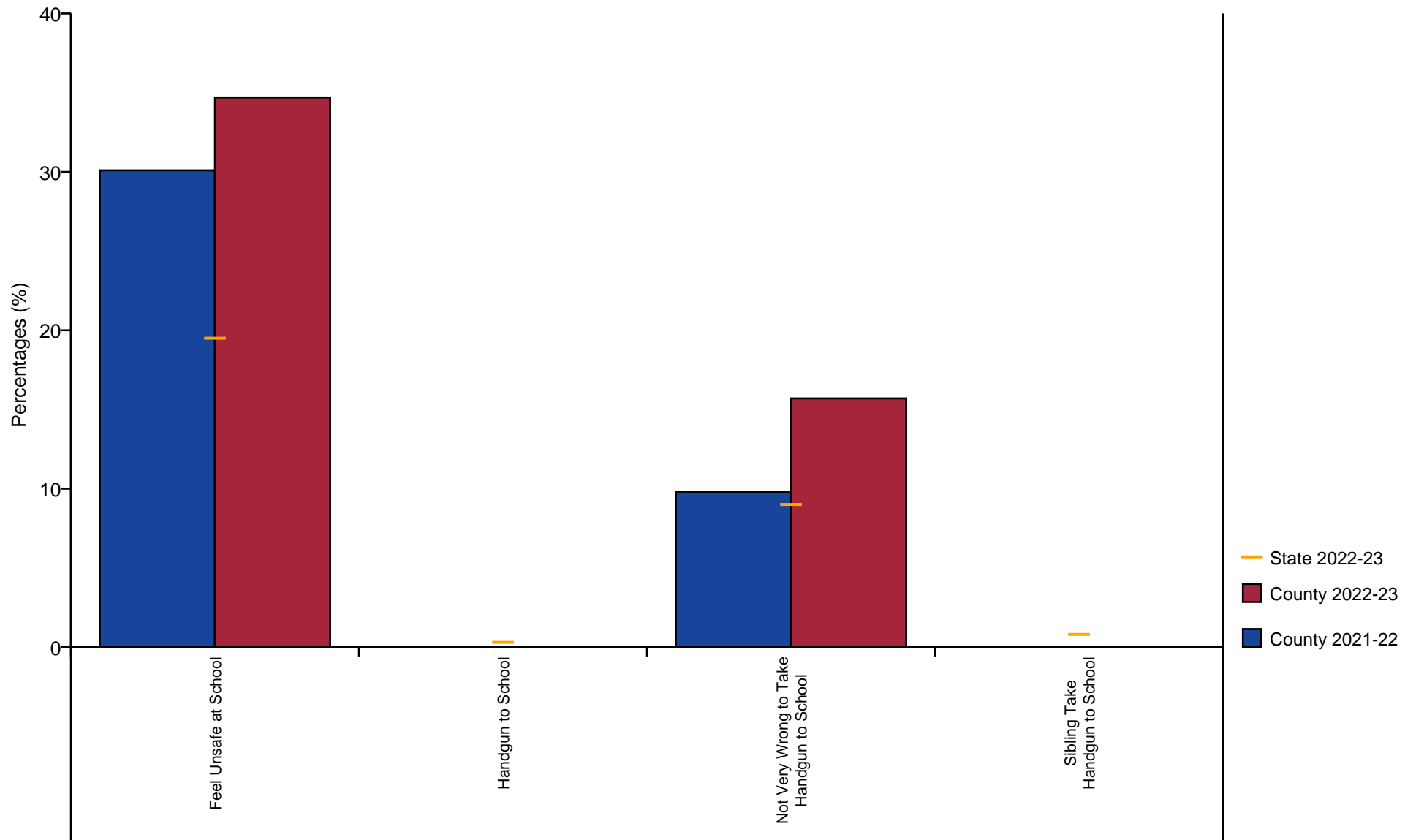


Figure 3.16: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

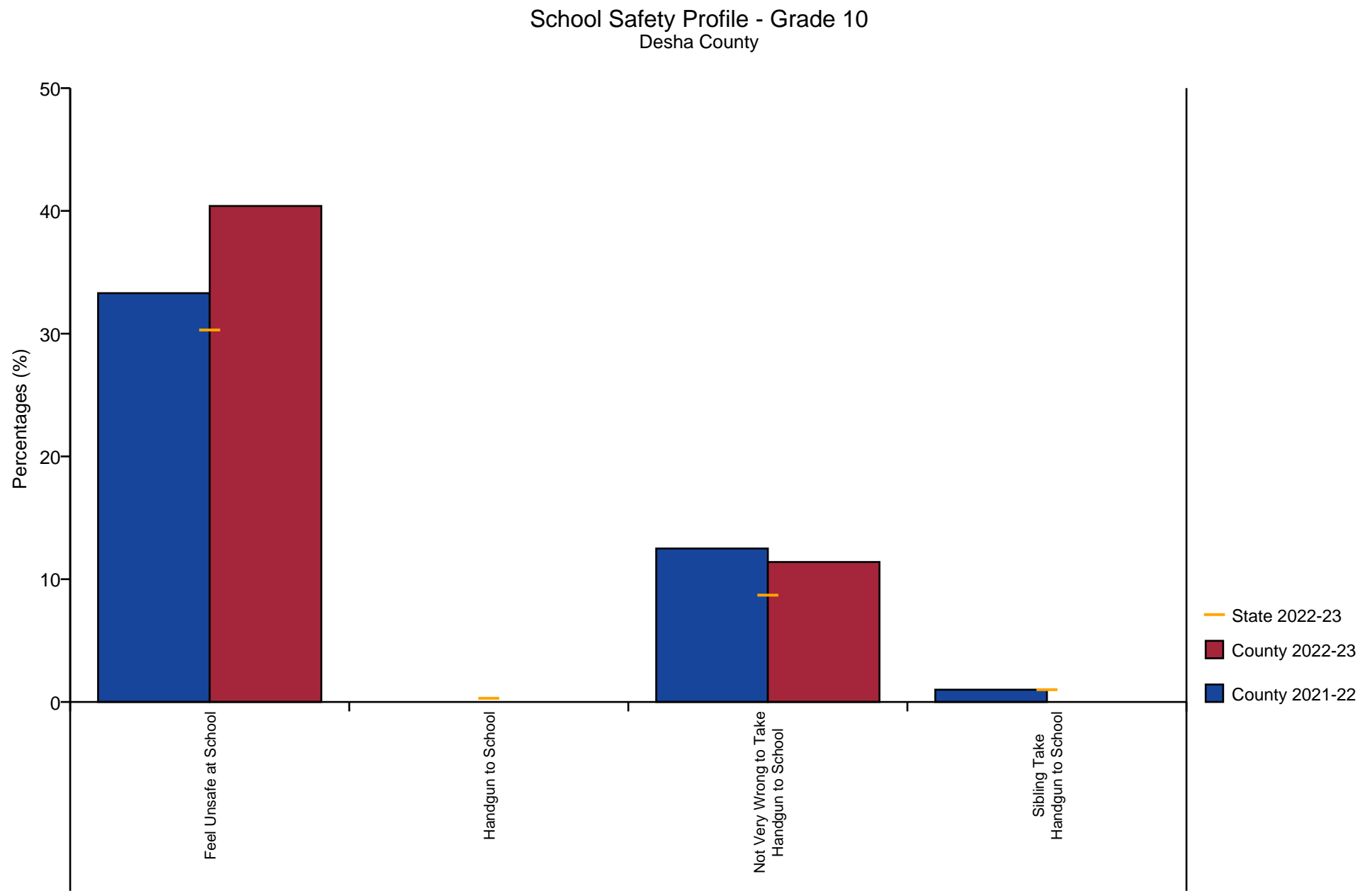
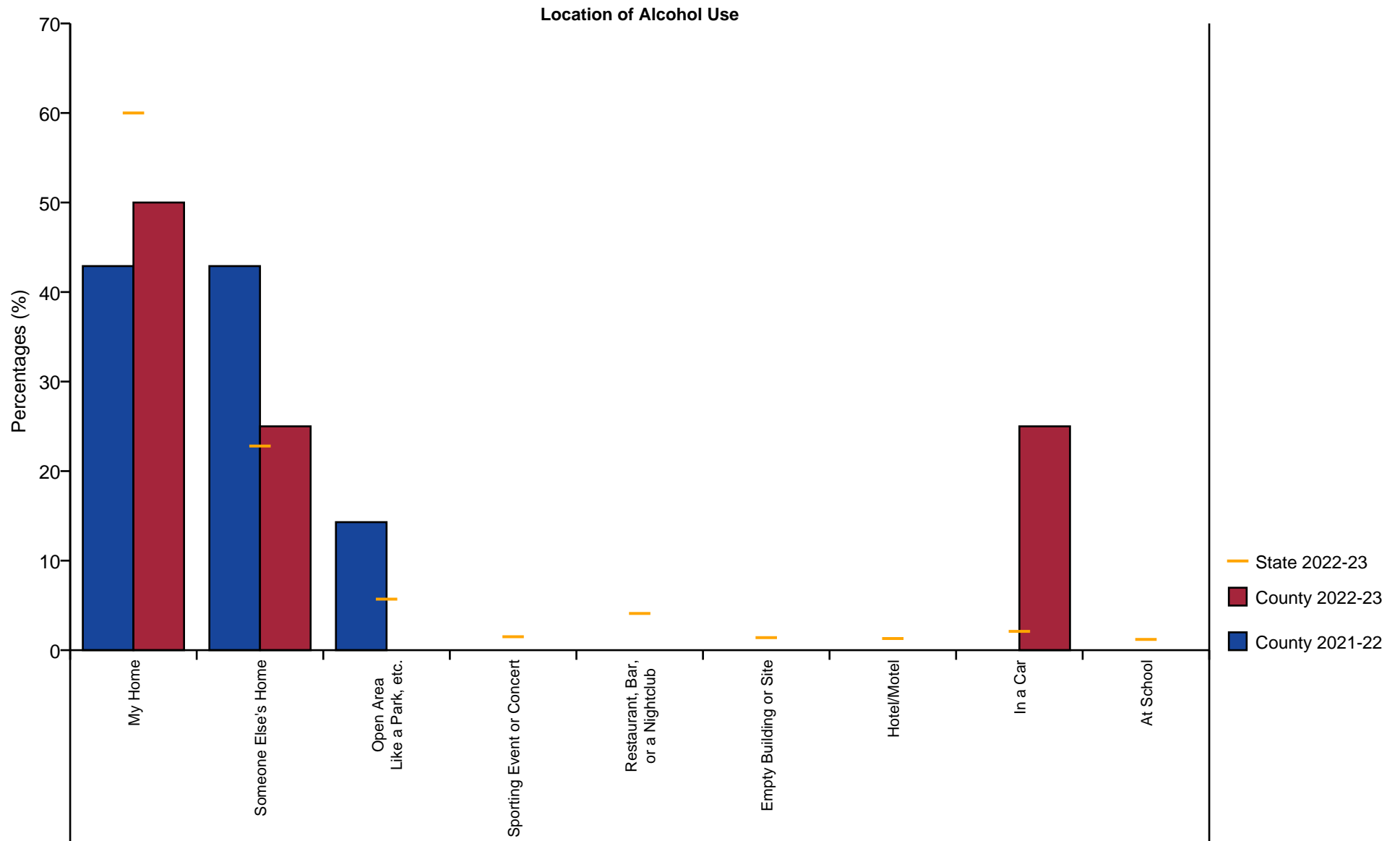


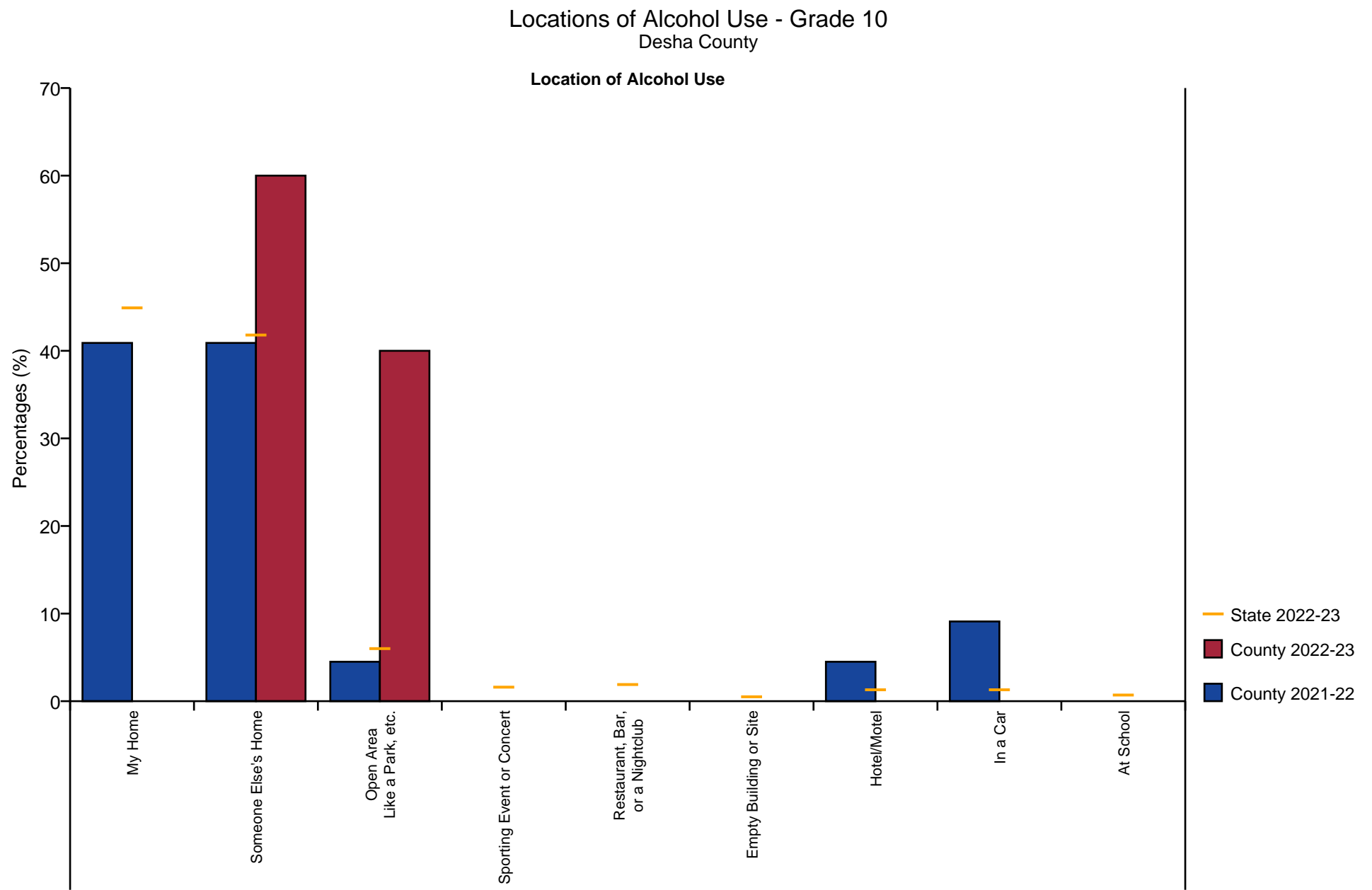
Figure 3.17: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Desha County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.18: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	17.1	22.9
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	25.4	0.0
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	30.0	14.3
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	45.2	0.0
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	27.6	18.9
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	8.5	7.8
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	9.4	0.0
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.5	7.0
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	18.3	0.0
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	10.9	7.4
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.1	2.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.9	0.0
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	4.9
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.8	3.3
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	8.3
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	13.2	0.0
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.3	9.5
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	24.7	0.0
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	12.5	8.9
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	4.2
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	0.0
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.4
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.0	0.0
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.4
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	12.5
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.4
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	7.9
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.2
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	6.2
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.1	4.8
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	5.6
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.4
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.2
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.1
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	13.0	0.0
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	18.4	2.4
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	29.2	0.0
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	14.3	2.2
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.5	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.9	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	12.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.6	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.3	30.6
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	23.3	0.0
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	21.0	19.0
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	29.7	0.0
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	20.2	25.3
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.1	12.5
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	18.5	0.0
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.1	4.8
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	19.7	0.0
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	13.8	8.9
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.4	16.7
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	18.5	0.0
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	22.2	7.3
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	33.8	0.0
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	18.1	12.4
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	4.3
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	10.6	0.0
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.0	4.9
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	17.1	0.0
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.3	4.5
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.9	20.8
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	27.2	0.0
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	25.0	9.5
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	40.3	0.0
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	23.6	15.6
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.7	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.5
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.9	2.1
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	13.2	0.0
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	20.0	4.7
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	20.8	0.0
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	14.1	3.3
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.4
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
MTF		2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	4.7
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	3.2
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.8	0.0
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
MTF		6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	9.0	7.0
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
MTF		18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	12.3	0.0
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
MTF		22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.7	5.5
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.0
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
MTF		2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.3
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.0	2.0
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.1
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.8
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	6.6
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.1
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.0	0.0
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
MTF		4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	15.0	0.0
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
MTF		11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	18.1	0.0
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
MTF		18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.8	0.0
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.0	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.6	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	8.4	14.0
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	16.8	0.0
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.0	18.6
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	17.6	0.0
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	13.9	16.1
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.1	6.0
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
MTF		7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.1	7.0
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
MTF		10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	12.5	0.0
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
MTF		10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	10.9	6.5
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.0
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	14.2	0.0
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	16.0	7.0
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	23.3	0.0
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	13.4	4.3
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	4.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.1	11.6
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	11.3	0.0
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.5
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.9	8.0
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	19.5	0.0
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	19.0	14.0
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	26.0	0.0
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	16.7	10.8
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.3	0.0
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	9.1	4.9
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	12.5	0.0
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.8	3.4
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	30.3	42.0
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	29.8	0.0
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	25.0	29.5
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	10.4	0.0
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	25.3	36.2
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	9.2	0.0
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.9	4.5
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.8	0.0
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.1	2.1
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.3
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.1
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.0
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	4.5
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	3.2
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	17.2	16.0
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	18.5	0.0
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.9	9.1
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.3	0.0
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	15.9	12.8
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	7.4	11.8
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	10.7	0.0
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.9	6.8
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.6	0.0
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.4	9.5
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.1	10.2
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.3
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.6	10.2
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	30.6	31.9
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	44.7	0.0
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	35.1	41.7
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	29.9	0.0
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	36.0	36.1
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	19.4	30.2
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	21.5	0.0
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.9	12.5
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	17.8	0.0
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	17.1	21.7
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	23.1	30.2
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	34.5	0.0
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	19.8	10.0
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	31.4	0.0
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	27.2	20.5
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	48.9	83.3
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	40.2	0.0
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	27.7	28.9
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	22.7	0.0
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	36.0	57.5
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	32.4	42.9
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	31.4	0.0
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	31.0	33.3
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	31.5	0.0
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	31.6	38.3
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	16.2	18.2
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	23.3	0.0
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	33.0	17.9
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	36.1	0.0
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	26.1	18.1
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	35.8	52.3
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	40.8	0.0
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	42.9	28.2
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	45.8	0.0
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	40.9	41.0
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	51.9	40.0
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	42.1	0.0
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	45.4	43.5
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	40.3	0.0
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	45.1	41.7
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	62.9	66.7
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	65.6	0.0
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	58.6	58.7
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	61.8	0.0
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	62.5	62.9
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	30.3	29.4
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	19.1	0.0
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.7	4.5
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	20.5	0.0
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	21.0	17.9
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	37.1	48.0
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	35.8	0.0
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	42.0	50.0
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	41.0	0.0
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	38.6	48.9
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	36.8	43.8
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	29.4	0.0
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	39.0	25.0
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	37.7	0.0
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	35.2	34.8
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	18.0	30.8
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	35.0	18.2
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	31.2	0.0
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	26.5	25.0
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	68.6	67.3
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	68.5	0.0
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	62.4	59.1
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	80.0	0.0
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	69.1	63.4
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	31.6	30.6
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	37.1	0.0
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	28.4	29.5
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	50.6	0.0
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	36.0	30.1
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	44.5	32.7
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	62.1	0.0
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	67.0	59.6
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	55.1	0.0
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	57.2	45.5
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	42.4	39.2
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	48.5	0.0
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	61.2	56.5
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	39.7	0.0
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	48.3	47.4
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	16.3	18.4	53.1	12.2
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
10	county	14.9	25.5	57.4	2.1
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
Combined	county	15.6	21.9	55.2	7.3
	state	7.6	16.9	52.8	22.7

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	84.3	13.7	0.0	2.0
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
10	county	88.6	9.1	0.0	2.3
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	86.3	11.6	0.0	2.1
	state	91.2	6.6	1.6	0.7

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		I don't have any brothers or sisters		
		No	Yes	
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
10	county	94.9	0.0	5.1
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
Combined	county	97.6	0.0	2.4
	state	94.7	0.9	4.4

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	50.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
10	county	0.0	60.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	22.2	44.4	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0
	state	48.5	37.3	5.9	1.6	2.4	0.8	1.3	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	88.8	93.0
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	0.0	74.6	0.0
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	0.0	73.7	87.2
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	0.0	63.5	0.0
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
Combined	county	0.0	76.1	90.2
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.7	4.7
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	0.0	9.5	0.0
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	0.0	9.5	7.7
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	0.0	9.5	0.0
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
Combined	county	0.0	8.0	6.1
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	0.0	4.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	0.0	4.2	2.6
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	0.0	2.7	1.2
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	4.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.0	3.2	2.6
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	0.0	2.0	3.7
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.8	4.7
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	8.7	0.0
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	0.0	9.5	2.6
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	0.0	8.1	0.0
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
Combined	county	0.0	7.2	3.7
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.8	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	0.0	10.3	0.0
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
Combined	county	0.0	4.5	0.0
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.7	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	0.0	3.2	5.1
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	0.0	4.1	0.0
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
Combined	county	0.0	3.2	2.4
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.7	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	0.0	7.9	0.0
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	0.0	8.4	2.6
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	0.0	9.5	0.0
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
Combined	county	0.0	7.2	1.2
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	97.2	95.8
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	0.0	92.7	0.0
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	0.0	96.0	100.0
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	0.0	92.6	0.0
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
Combined	county	0.0	94.7	97.7
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	3.3	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	1.0	1.1
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	0.0	4.1	0.0
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	0.0	4.0	0.0
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	0.0	2.9	0.0
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	0.0	3.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	92.5	88.6
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	80.0	0.0
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	79.6	87.5
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	74.6	0.0
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	82.2	88.1
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	2.5
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.2
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	6.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.4	0.0
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.1	2.5
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.5	4.8
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.7	4.5
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	12.8	0.0
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	9.2	7.5
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	9.9	0.0
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.2	6.0
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	96.3	92.5
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	84.6	0.0
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	88.7	87.5
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	81.8	0.0
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	88.3	90.0
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	2.5
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	10.6	0.0
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.6	1.2
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.2
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.5
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	5.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.3	0.0
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	10.0
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.6	0.0
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.3	7.5
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.1	92.9
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	89.5	0.0
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	90.9	89.7
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	81.4	0.0
	state	86.0	85.1
Combined	county	90.8	91.4
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	3.0	0.0
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	8.6	0.0
	state	4.9	5.5
Combined	county	2.8	0.0
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	4.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	5.1
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	1.4	0.0
	state	2.9	3.3
Combined	county	1.5	2.5
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	1.4	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9
Combined	county	0.2	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.4
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.0	2.6
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	0.5	2.5
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.4
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.6	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	1.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	5.7	0.0
	state	1.5	2.0
Combined	county	1.8	1.2
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	4.8
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	7.3	0.0
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	5.1	5.1
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	7.1	0.0
	state	6.2	6.0
Combined	county	5.2	4.9
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	99.1	97.6
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	0.0	98.4	0.0
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	0.0	100.0	97.5
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	0.0	98.6	0.0
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
Combined	county	0.0	99.0	97.6
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH-OUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	1.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	12.8	11.0
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	12.6	0.0
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.8	14.1
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.7	0.0
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	13.7	13.3
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	11.0	10.0
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.2	0.0
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.3	12.0
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.1	0.0
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	12.0	11.1
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.6	10.8
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.4	0.0
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.2	14.8
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.0	0.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	12.3	12.7
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	12.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	12.5	0.0
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.4	15.0
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	15.4	0.0
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.0
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.9	11.2
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	12.3	0.0
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.1	14.6
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	15.2	0.0
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	13.6	13.1
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.3	10.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	12.8	0.0
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.5	15.0
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.8	0.0
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	12.5	11.7
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.4	10.4
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.7	0.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.4	11.7
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	13.9	0.0
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	11.9	11.0
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

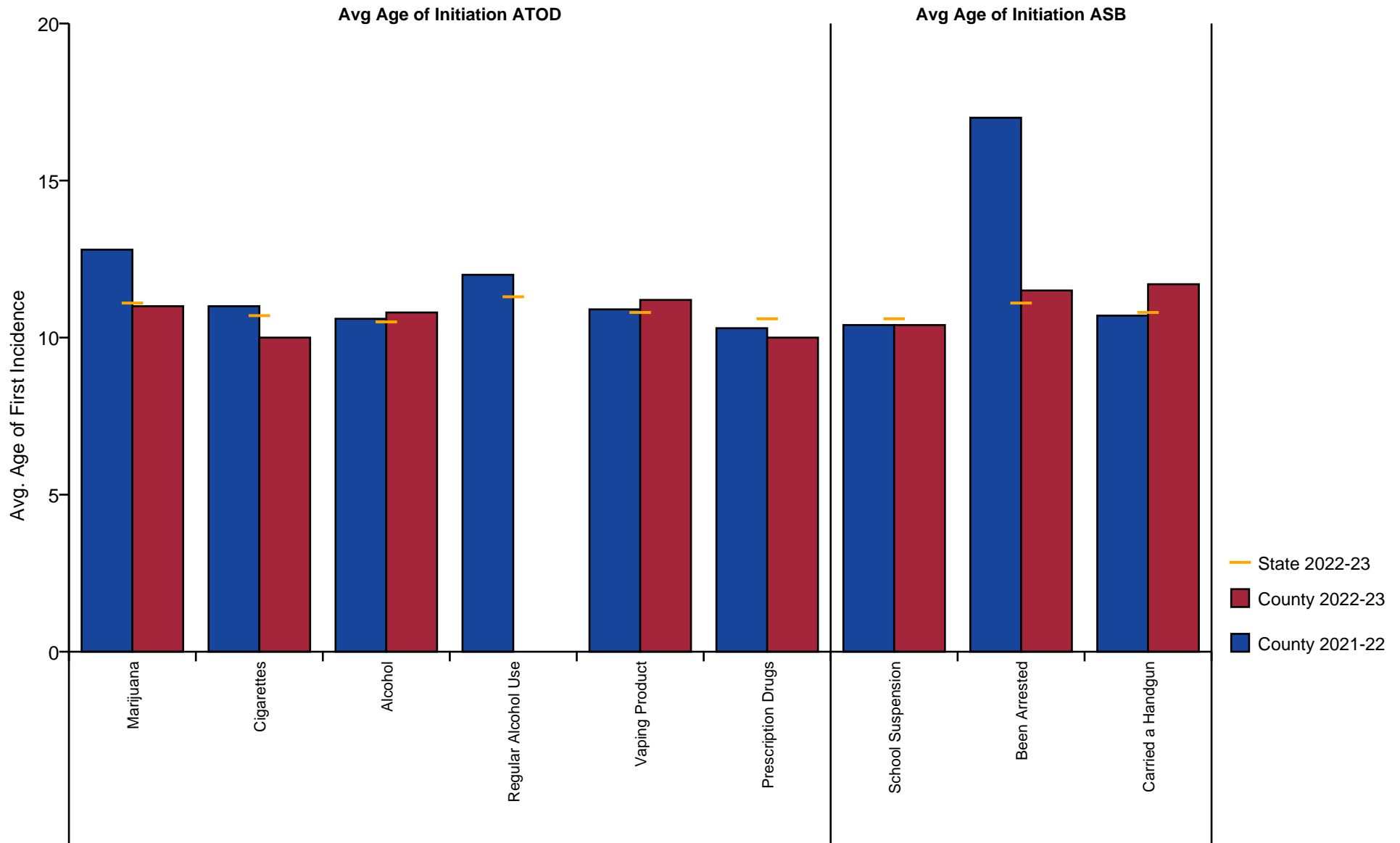
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	17.0	11.5
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	12.8	0.0
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.0	14.2
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	16.5	0.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	14.4	13.4
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.7	11.7
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	12.4	0.0
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.5	13.0
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	12.3	12.4
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

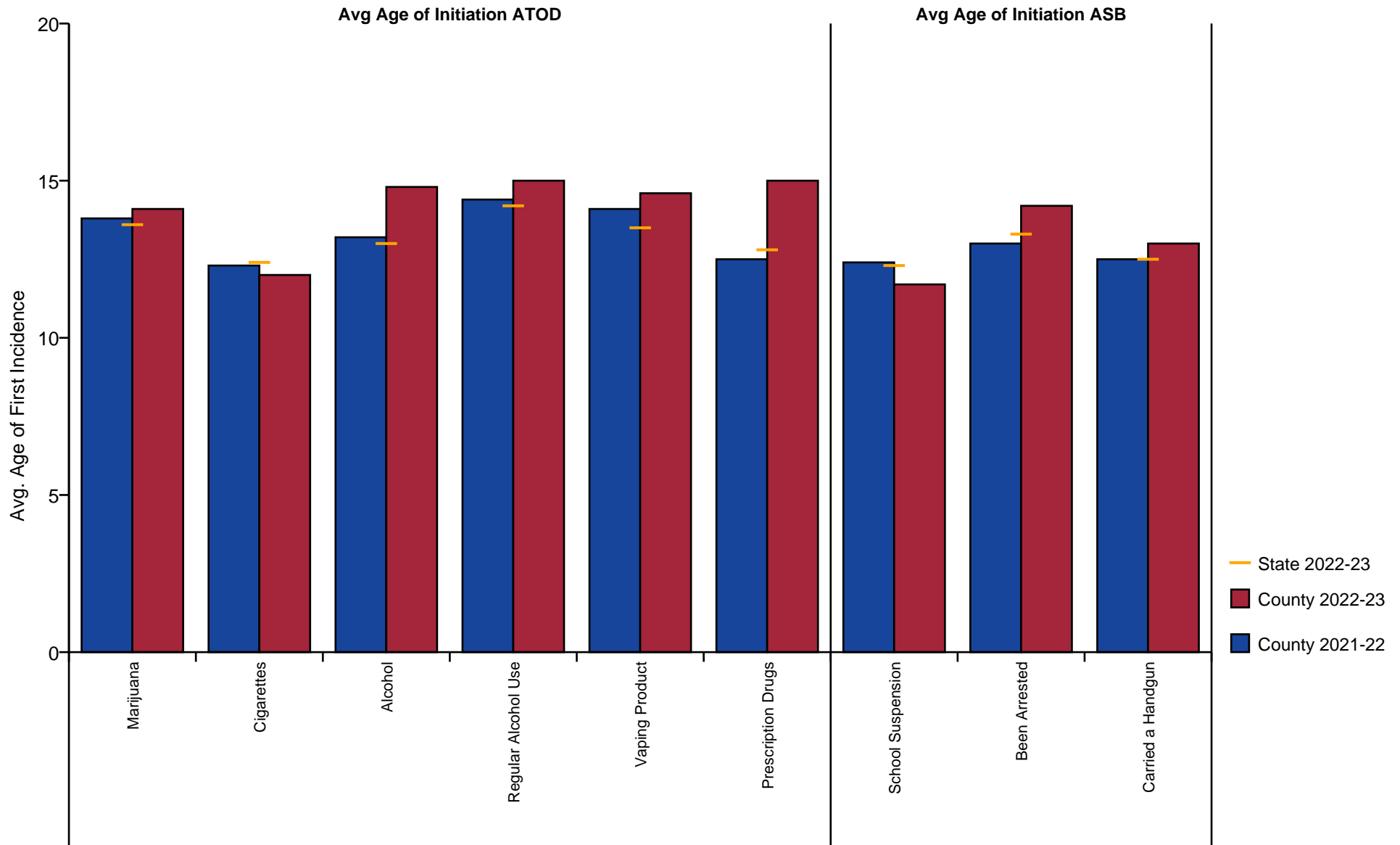
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Desha County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Desha County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	8.5	7.8
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	9.4	0.0
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.5	7.0
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	18.3	0.0
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	10.9	7.4
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.1	2.0
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.9	0.0
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	4.9
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.8	3.3
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.4	16.7
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	18.5	0.0
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	22.2	7.3
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	33.8	0.0
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	18.1	12.4
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.4
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	4.7
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.2	3.2
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.0
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	14.2	0.0
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	16.0	7.0
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	23.3	0.0
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	13.4	4.3
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	46.0	22.0	8.0	0.0	24.0
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
10	county	69.8	7.0	2.3	4.7	16.3
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
Combined	county	57.0	15.1	5.4	2.2	20.4
	state	61.3	9.3	2.6	4.4	22.4

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	21.6	11.8	23.5	23.5	19.6
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
10	county	41.9	25.6	20.9	7.0	4.7
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
Combined	county	30.9	18.1	22.3	16.0	12.8
	state	34.8	21.4	24.9	12.5	6.4

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	91.7	2.1	4.2	2.1	0.0
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
10	county	75.0	2.3	11.4	6.8	4.5
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
Combined	county	83.7	2.2	7.6	4.3	2.2
	state	71.6	9.4	7.4	6.1	5.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	71.2	15.4	9.6	3.8
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
10	county	72.7	13.6	9.1	4.5
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
Combined	county	71.9	14.6	9.4	4.2
	state	73.3	15.9	7.9	2.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	88.2	7.8	2.0	0.0	2.0
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	88.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.5
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
Combined	county	88.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	3.2
	state	89.2	4.3	1.9	0.7	4.0

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.8	14.6	20.8	33.3	10.4
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
10	county	32.6	9.3	27.9	23.3	7.0
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
Combined	county	26.4	12.1	24.2	28.6	8.8
	state	17.3	14.4	24.4	37.4	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	18.8	12.5	20.8	39.6	8.3
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
10	county	29.5	9.1	25.0	27.3	9.1
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
Combined	county	23.9	10.9	22.8	33.7	8.7
	state	18.1	15.8	24.3	32.7	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.8	6.2	16.7	45.8	10.4
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
10	county	31.8	2.3	20.5	36.4	9.1
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
Combined	county	26.1	4.3	18.5	41.3	9.8
	state	16.8	7.8	18.9	46.9	9.6

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	83.3	12.5	4.2	0.0	0.0
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
10	county	92.7	2.4	0.0	0.0	4.9
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
Combined	county	87.6	7.9	2.2	0.0	2.2
	state	88.2	3.9	1.9	0.9	5.1

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.7	2.1	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	95.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
Combined	county	95.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	93.0	2.3	1.1	0.6	3.0

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	87.5	6.2	2.1	4.2	0.0
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
10	county	95.2	2.4	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
Combined	county	91.1	4.4	1.1	3.3	0.0
	state	92.0	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.5

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	79.2	12.5	4.2	2.1	2.1
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
10	county	90.5	2.4	0.0	2.4	4.8
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
Combined	county	84.4	7.8	2.2	2.2	3.3
	state	85.4	5.2	2.2	1.2	6.1

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	93.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	4.7
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
Combined	county	95.7	0.0	1.1	1.1	2.2
	state	93.2	2.5	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	88.4	7.0	2.3	0.0	2.3
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
Combined	county	92.5	3.2	1.1	1.1	2.2
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.2

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.0	4.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
10	county	93.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
Combined	county	93.5	5.4	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	95.8	2.0	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.0	4.0	0.0	2.0	2.0
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
10	county	86.0	7.0	2.3	0.0	4.7
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
Combined	county	89.2	5.4	1.1	1.1	3.2
	state	91.0	3.6	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	92.7	83.0
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	0.0	77.6	0.0
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	0.0	71.9	81.6
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	0.0	65.2	0.0
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
Combined	county	0.0	78.3	82.4
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.8	10.6
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	0.0	9.6	0.0
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	0.0	7.3	7.9
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	0.0	6.1	0.0
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
Combined	county	0.0	6.3	9.4
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.6	6.4
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	0.0	9.6	0.0
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	0.0	17.7	7.9
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	0.0	18.2	0.0
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
Combined	county	0.0	11.3	7.1
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	6.4	0.0
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	0.0	1.0	2.6
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	0.0	4.5	0.0
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	0.0	3.0	1.2
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	0.0	1.0	2.6
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	3.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	2.3	1.2
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	2.1
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	0.0	4.5	0.0
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
Combined	county	0.0	2.0	1.2
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.8	2.1
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	0.0	5.6	0.0
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	0.0	3.1	5.3
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	0.0	6.1	0.0
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
Combined	county	0.0	4.0	3.5
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.7	2.1
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	0.0	9.6	0.0
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	0.0	4.2	2.6
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	0.0	6.1	0.0
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
Combined	county	0.0	5.8	2.4
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	0.0	2.1	2.6
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	3.0	0.0
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
Combined	county	0.0	2.0	1.2
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	40.9	6.8	18.2	9.1	25.0
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
10	county	46.3	12.2	19.5	9.8	12.2
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
Combined	county	43.5	9.4	18.8	9.4	18.8
	state	48.3	14.4	16.7	12.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	41.9	9.3	16.3	11.6	20.9
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
10	county	48.8	9.8	12.2	19.5	9.8
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
Combined	county	45.2	9.5	14.3	15.5	15.5
	state	48.3	14.1	16.9	13.6	7.1

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	62.8	16.3	9.3	11.6
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
10	county	52.5	15.0	27.5	5.0
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
Combined	county	57.8	15.7	18.1	8.4
	state	64.4	10.5	12.4	12.8

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	78.6	21.4	0.0
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
10	county	76.9	17.9	5.1
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
Combined	county	77.8	19.8	2.5
	state	76.0	19.5	4.5

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	16.3	53.5	20.9	9.3
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
10	county	15.6	56.2	21.9	6.2
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
Combined	county	16.0	54.7	21.3	8.0
	state	27.6	52.5	15.1	4.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	22.7	50.0	9.1	18.2
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
10	county	27.3	51.5	12.1	9.1
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
Combined	county	24.7	50.6	10.4	14.3
	state	17.9	58.0	13.5	10.7

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	52.4	23.8	23.8
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
10	county	37.5	18.8	43.8
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
Combined	county	45.9	21.6	32.4
	state	58.5	14.2	27.3

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	39.0	24.4	26.8	4.9	4.9
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
10	county	33.3	12.1	42.4	12.1	0.0
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
Combined	county	36.5	18.9	33.8	8.1	2.7
	state	22.6	15.9	46.9	10.5	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	42.9	21.4	21.4	9.5	4.8
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
10	county	51.4	10.8	29.7	5.4	2.7
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
Combined	county	46.8	16.5	25.3	7.6	3.8
	state	42.8	21.3	20.2	10.0	5.7

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	45.2	26.2	19.0	2.4	7.1
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
10	county	58.3	16.7	19.4	2.8	2.8
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
Combined	county	51.3	21.8	19.2	2.6	5.1
	state	49.8	22.3	17.7	6.6	3.7

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	47.6	23.8	19.0	2.4	7.1
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
10	county	58.3	13.9	19.4	5.6	2.8
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
Combined	county	52.6	19.2	19.2	3.8	5.1
	state	62.9	16.1	11.0	5.1	4.8

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	61.0	39.0
	state	65.5	34.5
10	county	54.5	45.5
	state	61.0	39.0
Combined	county	58.1	41.9
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.9	9.5	23.8	23.8	31.0
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
10	county	16.2	18.9	27.0	13.5	24.3
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
Combined	county	13.9	13.9	25.3	19.0	27.8
	state	18.7	15.7	26.8	19.3	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.5	2.4	16.7	19.0	52.4
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
10	county	16.7	11.1	11.1	11.1	50.0
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
Combined	county	12.8	6.4	14.1	15.4	51.3
	state	13.1	10.0	17.0	18.1	41.8

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.9	7.1	19.0	16.7	45.2
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
10	county	16.2	18.9	18.9	16.2	29.7
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
Combined	county	13.9	12.7	19.0	16.5	38.0
	state	22.6	16.6	18.7	14.5	27.6

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	7.1	2.4	16.7	19.0	54.8
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
10	county	16.2	5.4	10.8	10.8	56.8
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
Combined	county	11.4	3.8	13.9	15.2	55.7
	state	11.4	8.3	14.2	16.9	49.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.6	4.9	22.0	17.1	41.5
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
10	county	16.2	8.1	32.4	10.8	32.4
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
Combined	county	15.4	6.4	26.9	14.1	37.2
	state	17.6	14.4	20.2	17.3	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.3	4.8	4.8	7.1	69.0
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
10	county	13.5	5.4	16.2	16.2	48.6
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
Combined	county	13.9	5.1	10.1	11.4	59.5
	state	15.7	9.2	12.4	14.9	47.7

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	51	2.1	48	4.2	48	8.2	49
Grade 10	2.4	42	4.7	43	7.0	43	4.8	42
Combined	1.1	93	3.3	91	5.5	91	6.6	91

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	66.7	45	60.5	43	43.5	46	64.3	42
Grade 10	65.0	40	57.5	40	31.7	41	63.4	41
Combined	65.9	85	59.0	83	37.9	87	63.9	83

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.5	44	95.5	44	92.9	42	93.2	44
Grade 10	94.9	39	94.7	38	94.7	38	94.9	39
Combined	95.2	83	95.1	82	93.8	80	94.0	83

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	93.5	46	89.4	47	87.2	47	91.3	46
Grade 10	84.6	39	82.5	40	67.5	40	95.0	40
Combined	89.4	85	86.2	87	78.2	87	93.0	86

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	0.0	73	4.2	72	2.8	72	4.2	72
Female	1.1	87	12.5	88	9.0	89	8.0	88
Combined	0.6	160	8.8	160	6.2	161	6.2	160

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	69.0	71	59.7	67	40.0	70	70.1	67
Female	68.3	82	62.5	80	34.6	81	65.9	82
Combined	68.6	153	61.2	147	37.1	151	67.8	149

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

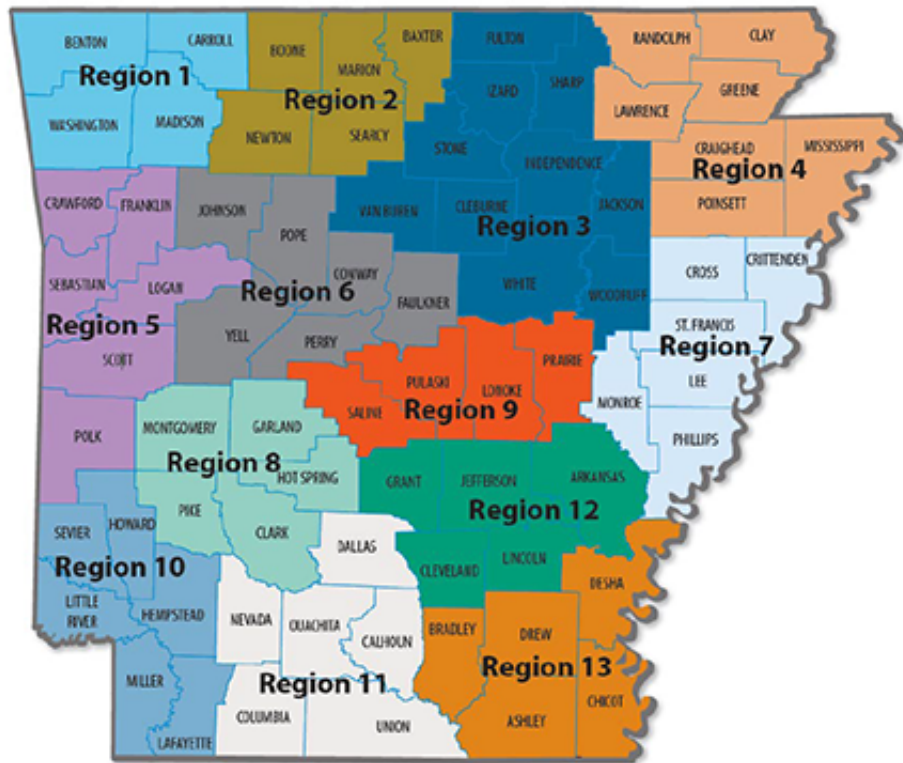
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	95.7	70	95.7	69	98.6	69	94.3	70
Female	98.8	80	96.2	79	88.5	78	95.0	80
Combined	97.3	150	95.9	148	93.2	147	94.7	150

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	90.0	70	88.7	71	88.7	71	95.7	70
Female	85.7	84	72.9	85	61.2	85	87.1	85
Combined	87.7	154	80.1	156	73.7	156	91.0	155

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Very wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.						
88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?	Probably impossible	Fairly difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar	
	a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
	b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy	Very hard		
	89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
	90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
	91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
	92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
	93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
	94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
	95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
	96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
	97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
	98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)					
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H). <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.). <input type="checkbox"/> No					
PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA						
[SERIAL]						

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	53.7	50.5	39.6	49.5	47.1	50.0
Female	46.3	49.5	60.4	50.5	52.9	50.0
N of Valid	54	13,982	48	11,879	102	25,861
N of Miss	0	1,132	2	1,107	2	2,239

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2
11	51.9	54.5	0.0	0.0	27.2	29.3
12	44.4	42.6	0.0	0.0	23.3	22.9
13	1.9	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.4
14	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
15	0.0	0.0	51.0	56.7	24.3	26.2
16	0.0	0.0	46.9	40.4	22.3	18.7
17	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.5	1.0	1.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	54	14,838	49	12,788	103	27,626
N of Miss	0	276	1	198	1	474

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	51.9	53.8
8th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	48.1	46.2
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	54	15,114	50	12,986	104	28,100
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.1	80.0	82.6	77.5	78.0	78.8
Yes	25.9	20.0	17.4	22.5	22.0	21.2
N of Valid	54	14,303	46	12,449	100	26,752
N of Miss	0	811	4	537	4	1,348

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	39.2	79.3	22.0	81.3	30.7	80.2
Yes	60.8	20.7	78.0	18.7	69.3	19.8
N of Valid	51	14,606	50	12,677	101	27,283
N of Miss	3	508	0	309	3	817

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.3	100.0	97.0	100.0	97.1
Yes	0.0	2.7	0.0	3.0	0.0	2.9
N of Valid	51	14,606	50	12,677	101	27,283
N of Miss	3	508	0	309	3	817

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	93.6	100.0	95.3	99.0	94.4
Yes	2.0	6.4	0.0	4.7	1.0	5.6
N of Valid	51	14,606	50	12,677	101	27,283
N of Miss	3	508	0	309	3	817

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	51	14,606	50	12,677	101	27,283
N of Miss	3	508	0	309	3	817

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.2	38.5	92.0	31.3	90.1	35.2
Yes	11.8	61.5	8.0	68.7	9.9	64.8
N of Valid	51	14,606	50	12,677	101	27,283
N of Miss	3	508	0	309	3	817

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.7	100.0	97.9	100.0	97.8
Yes	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.2
N of Valid	51	14,606	50	12,677	101	27,283
N of Miss	3	508	0	309	3	817

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.6	80.0	80.0	85.3	74.3	82.5
Yes	31.4	20.0	20.0	14.7	25.7	17.5
N of Valid	51	14,606	50	12,677	101	27,283
N of Miss	3	508	0	309	3	817

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.8	4.1	0.0	2.6	2.0	3.4
Some high school	5.7	2.7	12.2	10.9	8.8	6.6
Completed high school	9.4	9.6	24.5	16.9	16.7	13.0
Some college	7.5	7.1	10.2	11.6	8.8	9.2
Completed college	32.1	22.7	34.7	26.7	33.3	24.5
Graduate or professional school after college	11.3	10.4	8.2	12.0	9.8	11.1
Don't know	30.2	41.2	6.1	17.5	18.6	30.1
Does not apply	0.0	2.1	4.1	1.7	2.0	1.9
N of Valid	53	14,521	49	12,797	102	27,318
N of Miss	1	593	1	189	2	782

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	18.5	12.0	16.0	15.6	17.3	13.7
Yes	81.5	88.0	84.0	84.4	82.7	86.3
N of Valid	54	14,957	50	12,945	104	27,902
N of Miss	0	157	0	41	0	198

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	93.7	100.0	93.4	98.1	93.6
Yes	3.7	6.3	0.0	6.6	1.9	6.4
N of Valid	54	14,957	50	12,945	104	27,902
N of Miss	0	157	0	41	0	198

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.4	98.0	99.5	98.1	99.5
Yes	1.9	0.6	2.0	0.5	1.9	0.5
N of Valid	54	14,957	50	12,945	104	27,902
N of Miss	0	157	0	41	0	198

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.6	85.9	86.0	88.3	82.7	87.0
Yes	20.4	14.1	14.0	11.7	17.3	13.0
N of Valid	54	14,957	50	12,945	104	27,902
N of Miss	0	157	0	41	0	198

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.6	94.6	90.0	96.1	91.3	95.3
Yes	7.4	5.4	10.0	3.9	8.7	4.7
N of Valid	54	14,957	50	12,945	104	27,902
N of Miss	0	157	0	41	0	198

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.9	38.2	64.0	41.5	57.7	39.7
Yes	48.1	61.8	36.0	58.5	42.3	60.3
N of Valid	54	14,957	50	12,945	104	27,902
N of Miss	0	157	0	41	0	198

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.7	85.5	82.0	84.8	86.5	85.1
Yes	9.3	14.5	18.0	15.2	13.5	14.9
N of Valid	54	14,957	50	12,945	104	27,902
N of Miss	0	157	0	41	0	198

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	99.5	98.0	99.6	98.1	99.5
Yes	1.9	0.5	2.0	0.4	1.9	0.5
N of Valid	54	14,957	50	12,945	104	27,902
N of Miss	0	157	0	41	0	198

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.9	91.4	98.0	93.2	93.3	92.3
Yes	11.1	8.6	2.0	6.8	6.7	7.7
N of Valid	54	14,957	50	12,945	104	27,902
N of Miss	0	157	0	41	0	198

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.7	94.5	98.0	96.2	94.2	95.3
Yes	9.3	5.5	2.0	3.8	5.8	4.7
N of Valid	54	14,957	50	12,945	104	27,902
N of Miss	0	157	0	41	0	198

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	97.0	100.0	97.6	97.1	97.3
Yes	5.6	3.0	0.0	2.4	2.9	2.7
N of Valid	54	14,957	50	12,945	104	27,902
N of Miss	0	157	0	41	0	198

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.8	50.3	66.0	52.1	65.4	51.2
Yes	35.2	49.7	34.0	47.9	34.6	48.8
N of Valid	54	14,957	50	12,945	104	27,902
N of Miss	0	157	0	41	0	198

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	94.6	98.0	95.5	97.1	95.0
Yes	3.7	5.4	2.0	4.5	2.9	5.0
N of Valid	54	14,957	50	12,945	104	27,902
N of Miss	0	157	0	41	0	198

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.0	52.5	60.0	55.0	54.8	53.7
Yes	50.0	47.5	40.0	45.0	45.2	46.3
N of Valid	54	14,957	50	12,945	104	27,902
N of Miss	0	157	0	41	0	198

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	94.6	100.0	95.5	99.0	95.0
Yes	1.9	5.4	0.0	4.5	1.0	5.0
N of Valid	54	14,957	50	12,945	104	27,902
N of Miss	0	157	0	41	0	198

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	95.4	96.0	95.8	97.1	95.6
Yes	1.9	4.6	4.0	4.2	2.9	4.4
N of Valid	54	14,957	50	12,945	104	27,902
N of Miss	0	157	0	41	0	198

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.6	8.9	19.1	10.3	14.1	9.6
no	38.5	35.5	25.5	34.4	32.3	35.0
yes	46.2	48.3	48.9	47.8	47.5	48.1
YES!	5.8	7.3	6.4	7.4	6.1	7.4
N of Valid	52	14,493	47	12,688	99	27,181
N of Miss	2	621	3	298	5	919

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.5	9.6	10.6	10.1	11.1	9.9
no	57.7	43.8	38.3	46.5	48.5	45.0
yes	21.2	38.8	44.7	38.4	32.3	38.6
YES!	9.6	7.7	6.4	5.0	8.1	6.5
N of Valid	52	14,347	47	12,570	99	26,917
N of Miss	2	767	3	416	5	1,183

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.8	4.3	8.5	7.4	6.1	5.8
no	26.9	18.6	23.4	30.0	25.3	23.9
yes	53.8	53.7	44.7	50.5	49.5	52.2
YES!	15.4	23.3	23.4	12.1	19.2	18.1
N of Valid	52	14,448	47	12,611	99	27,059
N of Miss	2	666	3	375	5	1,041

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.9	2.8	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.4
no	9.6	9.5	6.4	6.1	8.1	7.9
yes	51.9	44.8	61.7	44.6	56.6	44.8
YES!	36.5	42.9	29.8	47.4	33.3	45.0
N of Valid	52	14,517	47	12,647	99	27,164
N of Miss	2	597	3	339	5	936

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.0	3.3	6.5	4.3	4.1	3.8
no	23.5	13.9	19.6	19.4	21.6	16.4
yes	52.9	52.4	60.9	57.0	56.7	54.6
YES!	21.6	30.4	13.0	19.3	17.5	25.2
N of Valid	51	14,380	46	12,610	97	26,990
N of Miss	3	734	4	376	7	1,110

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	16.3	6.1	14.9	9.5	15.6	7.6
no	18.4	13.4	25.5	20.9	21.9	16.9
yes	53.1	49.3	57.4	56.7	55.2	52.8
YES!	12.2	31.2	2.1	13.0	7.3	22.7
N of Valid	49	14,359	47	12,558	96	26,917
N of Miss	5	755	3	428	8	1,183

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.7	9.9	26.1	22.6	19.6	15.9
no	41.2	36.1	39.1	49.3	40.2	42.3
yes	31.4	39.9	30.4	23.7	30.9	32.3
YES!	13.7	14.1	4.3	4.3	9.3	9.5
N of Valid	51	14,371	46	12,570	97	26,941
N of Miss	3	743	4	416	7	1,159

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.0	9.3	11.1	13.4	10.5	11.2
no	36.0	32.8	44.4	43.7	40.0	37.9
yes	44.0	45.1	40.0	36.7	42.1	41.1
YES!	10.0	12.8	4.4	6.2	7.4	9.7
N of Valid	50	14,246	45	12,567	95	26,813
N of Miss	4	868	5	419	9	1,287

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.0	8.8	10.9	9.0	9.4	8.9
no	30.0	33.7	28.3	33.0	29.2	33.4
yes	52.0	43.6	43.5	44.7	47.9	44.1
YES!	10.0	13.9	17.4	13.3	13.5	13.6
N of Valid	50	14,259	46	12,611	96	26,870
N of Miss	4	855	4	375	8	1,230

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	4.3	0.0	3.3	0.0	3.8
no	14.3	15.9	13.0	15.7	13.7	15.8
yes	59.2	54.4	65.2	64.6	62.1	59.2
YES!	26.5	25.4	21.7	16.4	24.2	21.2
N of Valid	49	14,308	46	12,589	95	26,897
N of Miss	5	806	4	397	9	1,203

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.5	7.6	17.0	11.6	12.0	9.5
Rarely	18.9	14.4	25.5	21.4	22.0	17.6
Sometimes	41.5	36.4	38.3	40.8	40.0	38.4
Often	20.8	24.1	12.8	20.4	17.0	22.4
Almost always	11.3	17.5	6.4	5.8	9.0	12.1
N of Valid	53	14,591	47	12,667	100	27,258
N of Miss	1	523	3	319	4	842

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.8	9.9	2.2	3.3	3.1	6.9
Rarely	21.2	27.4	19.6	16.6	20.4	22.4
Sometimes	38.5	31.6	26.1	36.1	32.7	33.7
Often	15.4	16.7	30.4	26.6	22.4	21.3
Almost always	21.2	14.5	21.7	17.3	21.4	15.8
N of Valid	52	14,475	46	12,586	98	27,061
N of Miss	2	639	4	400	6	1,039

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.9	0.7	2.2	1.2	2.0	0.9
Rarely	5.8	1.8	4.3	3.9	5.1	2.8
Sometimes	9.6	8.5	8.7	19.8	9.2	13.7
Often	19.2	23.8	30.4	35.5	24.5	29.2
Almost always	63.5	65.2	54.3	39.6	59.2	53.3
N of Valid	52	14,509	46	12,640	98	27,149
N of Miss	2	605	4	346	6	951

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	4.7	8.9	8.1	4.3	6.3
Rarely	12.2	11.8	33.3	28.3	22.3	19.5
Sometimes	44.9	32.8	35.6	41.2	40.4	36.7
Often	32.7	30.5	13.3	17.3	23.4	24.4
Almost always	10.2	20.1	8.9	5.1	9.6	13.1
N of Valid	49	14,220	45	12,404	94	26,624
N of Miss	5	894	5	582	10	1,476

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.5
Mostly D's	1.9	2.5	0.0	5.0	1.0	3.6
Mostly C's	3.8	11.5	17.0	18.7	10.0	14.9
Mostly B's	26.4	36.3	38.3	34.9	32.0	35.6
Mostly A's	67.9	48.3	44.7	39.9	57.0	44.4
N of Valid	53	14,451	47	12,554	100	27,005
N of Miss	1	663	3	432	4	1,095

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	46.2	28.9	14.9	6.9	31.3	18.7
Quite important	23.1	27.6	14.9	14.4	19.2	21.5
Fairly important	21.2	26.9	40.4	36.5	30.3	31.3
Slightly important	7.7	13.5	17.0	34.0	12.1	23.0
Not at all important	1.9	3.2	12.8	8.2	7.1	5.5
N of Valid	52	14,529	47	12,585	99	27,114
N of Miss	2	585	3	401	5	986

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	49.1	51.5	58.7	58.7	53.5	54.9
1	13.2	13.3	10.9	12.7	12.1	13.1
2	5.7	9.9	8.7	9.0	7.1	9.5
3	13.2	9.0	13.0	7.2	13.1	8.2
4-5	9.4	10.3	4.3	7.6	7.1	9.0
6-10	7.5	4.1	0.0	3.0	4.0	3.6
11 or more	1.9	1.9	4.3	1.6	3.0	1.8
N of Valid	53	14,453	46	12,602	99	27,055
N of Miss	1	661	4	384	5	1,045

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.5	87.3	95.5	73.1	91.7	80.7
Little chance	3.8	7.4	0.0	14.0	2.1	10.4
Some chance	3.8	3.0	2.3	7.9	3.1	5.3
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.6	2.3	3.6	2.1	2.5
Very good chance	1.9	0.7	0.0	1.4	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	52	14,451	44	12,564	96	27,015
N of Miss	2	663	6	422	8	1,085

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	3.9	6.9	9.1	13.0	6.3	9.8
Little chance	5.9	9.6	11.4	18.4	8.4	13.7
Some chance	19.6	19.6	13.6	28.0	16.8	23.5
Pretty good chance	31.4	32.7	31.8	26.3	31.6	29.7
Very good chance	39.2	31.1	34.1	14.3	36.8	23.3
N of Valid	51	14,401	44	12,470	95	26,871
N of Miss	3	713	6	516	9	1,229

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.8	85.0	75.0	57.6	81.7	72.2
Little chance	6.1	8.3	13.6	15.7	9.7	11.7
Some chance	6.1	3.7	4.5	13.6	5.4	8.3
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.9	4.5	9.6	2.2	5.5
Very good chance	0.0	1.1	2.3	3.5	1.1	2.2
N of Valid	49	14,375	44	12,508	93	26,883
N of Miss	5	739	6	478	11	1,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	13.7	11.1	13.6	14.9	13.7	12.9
Little chance	11.8	11.6	15.9	18.0	13.7	14.6
Some chance	29.4	22.1	27.3	30.3	28.4	25.9
Pretty good chance	29.4	28.0	22.7	23.6	26.3	26.0
Very good chance	15.7	27.2	20.5	13.2	17.9	20.7
N of Valid	51	14,369	44	12,496	95	26,865
N of Miss	3	745	6	490	9	1,235

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.8	88.2	68.2	56.2	78.5	73.3
Little chance	6.1	5.8	4.5	12.1	5.4	8.8
Some chance	4.1	2.8	15.9	12.4	9.7	7.3
Pretty good chance	2.0	1.8	6.8	10.9	4.3	6.0
Very good chance	0.0	1.3	4.5	8.4	2.2	4.6
N of Valid	49	14,341	44	12,510	93	26,851
N of Miss	5	773	6	476	11	1,249

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	77.6	80.3	72.7	71.4	75.3	76.1
Little chance	10.2	9.0	4.5	12.1	7.5	10.4
Some chance	4.1	4.5	9.1	8.1	6.5	6.2
Pretty good chance	4.1	2.6	6.8	4.7	5.4	3.6
Very good chance	4.1	3.6	6.8	3.8	5.4	3.7
N of Valid	49	14,338	44	12,487	93	26,825
N of Miss	5	776	6	499	11	1,275

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.7	84.6	75.0	56.6	83.7	71.6
Little chance	2.1	7.1	2.3	12.0	2.2	9.4
Some chance	4.2	3.7	11.4	11.6	7.6	7.4
Pretty good chance	2.1	2.4	6.8	10.3	4.3	6.1
Very good chance	0.0	2.2	4.5	9.4	2.2	5.5
N of Valid	48	14,368	44	12,539	92	26,907
N of Miss	6	746	6	447	12	1,193

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	57.1	76.5	63.6	68.2	60.2	72.7
Little chance	26.5	13.3	20.5	16.0	23.7	14.5
Some chance	10.2	5.5	11.4	9.3	10.8	7.3
Pretty good chance	2.0	2.4	2.3	3.9	2.2	3.1
Very good chance	4.1	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.2	2.4
N of Valid	49	14,397	44	12,533	93	26,930
N of Miss	5	717	6	453	11	1,170

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.2	98.0	81.8	83.6	88.5	91.3
10 or younger	1.9	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
11	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.7
12	1.9	0.3	0.0	1.7	1.0	1.0
13	0.0	0.0	6.8	3.0	3.1	1.4
14	0.0	0.0	2.3	4.3	1.0	2.0
15	0.0	0.0	9.1	4.5	4.2	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	52	14,552	44	12,550	96	27,102
N of Miss	2	562	6	436	8	998

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.1	95.0	90.9	86.8	92.6	91.2
10 or younger	5.9	3.2	4.5	3.6	5.3	3.4
11	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.3
12	0.0	0.4	2.3	1.7	1.1	1.0
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.5	1.1	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	51	14,478	44	12,489	95	26,967
N of Miss	3	636	6	497	9	1,133

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	78.4	80.9	77.3	64.6	77.9	73.4
10 or younger	11.8	13.0	0.0	7.2	6.3	10.3
11	2.0	4.5	0.0	2.4	1.1	3.5
12	7.8	1.2	0.0	3.2	4.2	2.1
13	0.0	0.1	4.5	5.5	2.1	2.6
14	0.0	0.0	6.8	7.3	3.2	3.4
15	0.0	0.0	2.3	7.7	1.1	3.6
16	0.0	0.0	6.8	1.9	3.2	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.1	1.1	0.2
N of Valid	51	14,498	44	12,512	95	27,010
N of Miss	3	616	6	474	9	1,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.2	95.5	90.2	97.9	94.5
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.4	1.1	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	1.8
16	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.2	1.1	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	51	14,492	44	12,509	95	27,001
N of Miss	3	622	6	477	9	1,099

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	58.8	86.3	56.8	78.4	57.9	82.6
10 or younger	25.5	7.8	18.2	6.1	22.1	7.0
11	13.7	4.3	6.8	2.3	10.5	3.4
12	2.0	1.5	2.3	2.9	2.1	2.1
13	0.0	0.1	2.3	3.2	1.1	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	13.6	3.4	6.3	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	51	14,519	44	12,543	95	27,062
N of Miss	3	595	6	443	9	1,038

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.0	98.7	88.6	96.9	92.6	97.9
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	2.3	0.4	1.1	0.5
11	2.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3
12	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	6.8	0.7	3.2	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.2	1.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	50	14,496	44	12,532	94	27,028
N of Miss	4	618	6	454	10	1,072

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.3	90.8	84.1	91.7	85.3	91.2
10 or younger	3.9	4.8	4.5	2.5	4.2	3.7
11	5.9	2.9	0.0	0.8	3.2	1.9
12	2.0	1.1	2.3	1.0	2.1	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	2.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	4.5	1.3	2.1	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.5	1.1	0.3
17 or older	2.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2
N of Valid	51	14,472	44	12,498	95	26,970
N of Miss	3	642	6	488	9	1,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.2	94.1	88.4	78.4	90.4	86.8
10 or younger	2.0	2.6	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.9
11	2.0	2.3	2.3	1.3	2.1	1.8
12	3.9	0.8	0.0	2.7	2.1	1.6
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	4.5	0.0	2.1
14	0.0	0.0	2.3	6.1	1.1	2.8
15	0.0	0.0	2.3	4.7	1.1	2.2
16	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.2	1.1	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.1	2.3	0.2	1.1	0.1
N of Valid	51	14,503	43	12,538	94	27,041
N of Miss	3	611	7	448	10	1,059

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.1	97.5	97.7	93.8	96.8	95.8
10 or younger	3.9	1.6	0.0	1.4	2.1	1.5
11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.3	1.1	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	51	14,477	44	12,552	95	27,029
N of Miss	3	637	6	434	9	1,071

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	91.0	88.6	91.3	86.3	91.2
Wrong	13.7	6.8	9.1	6.4	11.6	6.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.6
Not at all wrong	2.0	0.8	2.3	0.5	2.1	0.7
N of Valid	51	14,583	44	12,599	95	27,182
N of Miss	3	531	6	387	9	918

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	55.1	59.5	61.4	55.3	58.1	57.6
Wrong	30.6	33.0	31.8	33.7	31.2	33.4
A little bit wrong	10.2	6.5	6.8	9.9	8.6	8.1
Not at all wrong	4.1	1.0	0.0	1.0	2.2	1.0
N of Valid	49	14,449	44	12,487	93	26,936
N of Miss	5	665	6	499	11	1,164

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	51.0	43.3	56.8	38.1	53.7	40.9
Wrong	31.4	38.0	38.6	37.4	34.7	37.7
A little bit wrong	11.8	15.6	2.3	21.6	7.4	18.4
Not at all wrong	5.9	3.1	2.3	3.0	4.2	3.0
N of Valid	51	14,432	44	12,500	95	26,932
N of Miss	3	682	6	486	9	1,168

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.9	80.8	88.6	72.6	80.4	77.0
Wrong	16.7	13.9	9.1	20.2	13.0	16.8
A little bit wrong	8.3	3.7	2.3	5.8	5.4	4.7
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.6	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	48	14,510	44	12,536	92	27,046
N of Miss	6	604	6	450	12	1,054

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	60.8	67.0	63.6	48.2	62.1	58.3
Wrong	33.3	25.6	27.3	34.4	30.5	29.7
A little bit wrong	3.9	5.8	6.8	15.0	5.3	10.1
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.6	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.0
N of Valid	51	14,515	44	12,559	95	27,074
N of Miss	3	599	6	427	9	1,026

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.4	85.7	79.5	58.1	81.1	72.9
Wrong	11.8	9.9	11.4	23.4	11.6	16.2
A little bit wrong	3.9	3.2	9.1	14.7	6.3	8.5
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.2	0.0	3.8	1.1	2.4
N of Valid	51	14,515	44	12,564	95	27,079
N of Miss	3	599	6	422	9	1,021

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.8	87.6	79.5	68.7	80.2	78.8
Wrong	13.5	10.1	11.4	22.5	12.5	15.8
A little bit wrong	3.8	1.7	6.8	7.0	5.2	4.1
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.7	2.3	1.7	2.1	1.2
N of Valid	52	14,536	44	12,562	96	27,098
N of Miss	2	578	6	424	8	1,002

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.0	90.1	65.9	58.3	74.5	75.4
Wrong	10.0	7.1	9.1	19.4	9.6	12.8
A little bit wrong	4.0	1.8	15.9	14.0	9.6	7.5
Not at all wrong	4.0	1.0	9.1	8.2	6.4	4.4
N of Valid	50	14,462	44	12,501	94	26,963
N of Miss	4	652	6	485	10	1,137

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.8	91.9	84.1	79.7	81.2	86.2
Wrong	17.3	6.2	11.4	15.6	14.6	10.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.1	2.3	3.7	1.0	2.3
Not at all wrong	3.8	0.8	2.3	1.0	3.1	0.9
N of Valid	52	14,512	44	12,552	96	27,064
N of Miss	2	602	6	434	8	1,036

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	46.8	65.7	54.5	69.7	50.5	67.6
Wrong	29.8	15.0	20.5	17.2	25.3	16.0
A little bit wrong	6.4	5.8	2.3	5.1	4.4	5.5
Not at all wrong	17.0	13.5	22.7	8.0	19.8	10.9
N of Valid	47	13,515	44	12,316	91	25,831
N of Miss	7	1,599	6	670	13	2,269

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.5	95.3	90.9	88.6	88.5	92.2
Wrong	11.5	3.7	9.1	9.0	10.4	6.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.0
Not at all wrong	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	52	14,499	44	12,567	96	27,066
N of Miss	2	615	6	419	8	1,034

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	71.2	85.3	72.7	59.5	71.9	73.3
Wrong	15.4	10.2	13.6	22.5	14.6	15.9
A little bit wrong	9.6	3.2	9.1	13.4	9.4	7.9
Not at all wrong	3.8	1.3	4.5	4.6	4.2	2.8
N of Valid	52	14,534	44	12,576	96	27,110
N of Miss	2	580	6	410	8	990

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	58.0	88.2	70.5	86.7	63.8	87.5
1 to 2 times	34.0	9.1	20.5	10.4	27.7	9.7
3 to 5 times	4.0	1.7	6.8	2.0	5.3	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	2.3	0.4	1.1	0.4
10+ times	4.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	2.1	0.6
N of Valid	50	14,496	44	12,503	94	26,999
N of Miss	4	618	6	483	10	1,101

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.2	91.8	93.2	93.1	90.5	92.4
1 to 2 times	9.8	4.8	4.5	3.3	7.4	4.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.5	2.3	1.4	1.1	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
10+ times	2.0	1.5	0.0	1.7	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	51	14,435	44	12,458	95	26,893
N of Miss	3	679	6	528	9	1,207

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	97.7	97.9	98.9	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	2.3	1.1	1.1	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	51	14,410	44	12,439	95	26,849
N of Miss	3	704	6	547	9	1,251

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	50	14,472	44	12,472	94	26,944
N of Miss	4	642	6	514	10	1,156

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	50.0	43.0	36.4	32.7	43.6	38.2
1 to 2 times	20.0	24.8	18.2	18.4	19.1	21.8
3 to 5 times	10.0	14.3	20.5	15.2	14.9	14.7
6 to 9 times	4.0	5.1	4.5	7.3	4.3	6.1
10+ times	16.0	12.8	20.5	26.4	18.1	19.1
N of Valid	50	14,346	44	12,469	94	26,815
N of Miss	4	768	6	517	10	1,285

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	98.8	95.5	97.8	96.8	98.4
1 to 2 times	2.0	1.0	4.5	1.7	3.2	1.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	49	14,391	44	12,415	93	26,806
N of Miss	5	723	6	571	11	1,294

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.0	90.3	90.9	93.2	87.2	91.7
1 to 2 times	12.0	6.9	6.8	4.8	9.6	6.0
3 to 5 times	2.0	1.5	2.3	1.2	2.1	1.3
6 to 9 times	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7
N of Valid	50	14,438	44	12,461	94	26,899
N of Miss	4	676	6	525	10	1,201

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	95.5	91.5	97.9	95.5
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	2.3	4.1	1.1	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	2.3	2.2	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	50	14,428	44	12,463	94	26,891
N of Miss	4	686	6	523	10	1,209

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	51	14,419	44	12,456	95	26,875
N of Miss	3	695	6	530	9	1,225

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.2	95.0	88.6	82.5	88.4	89.2
1 to 2 times	7.8	2.9	2.3	5.9	5.3	4.3
3 to 5 times	2.0	0.9	2.3	2.9	2.1	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.1	0.7
10+ times	2.0	0.8	4.5	7.7	3.2	4.0
N of Valid	51	14,408	44	12,456	95	26,864
N of Miss	3	706	6	530	9	1,236

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.8	94.1	87.2	96.4	88.6	95.2
No, but would like to	0.0	1.9	2.6	1.2	1.1	1.6
Yes, in the past	6.1	2.5	2.6	1.3	4.5	1.9
Yes, belong now	4.1	1.2	7.7	0.9	5.7	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	49	13,585	39	11,931	88	25,516
N of Miss	5	1,529	11	1,055	16	2,584

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.6	19.9	23.8	21.0	20.4	20.4
Yes	9.8	3.0	9.5	2.2	9.7	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	72.5	77.1	66.7	76.8	69.9	76.9
N of Valid	51	14,093	42	12,246	93	26,339
N of Miss	3	1,021	8	740	11	1,761

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.4	19.6	27.3	11.2	23.7	15.7
Slight risk	10.2	7.5	4.5	5.9	7.5	6.8
Moderate risk	20.4	16.5	11.4	17.4	16.1	16.9
Great risk	40.8	50.9	47.7	61.5	44.1	55.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.2	5.4	9.1	4.0	8.6	4.7
N of Valid	49	14,355	44	12,454	93	26,809
N of Miss	5	759	6	532	11	1,291

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.5	23.7	47.7	33.5	35.5	28.2
Slight risk	28.6	21.1	15.9	27.2	22.6	23.9
Moderate risk	18.4	19.7	15.9	16.9	17.2	18.4
Great risk	22.4	25.5	13.6	17.6	18.3	21.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.1	10.0	6.8	4.8	6.5	7.6
N of Valid	49	14,233	44	12,270	93	26,503
N of Miss	5	881	6	716	11	1,597

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.4	22.0	40.9	22.9	30.1	22.4
Slight risk	16.3	9.8	15.9	20.6	16.1	14.9
Moderate risk	22.4	20.8	20.5	24.9	21.5	22.7
Great risk	34.7	36.9	15.9	26.7	25.8	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.1	10.5	6.8	4.9	6.5	7.9
N of Valid	49	14,101	44	12,308	93	26,409
N of Miss	5	1,013	6	678	11	1,691

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.1	21.9	34.9	15.7	26.7	19.0
Slight risk	17.0	16.0	4.7	18.1	11.1	17.0
Moderate risk	23.4	22.1	27.9	28.7	25.6	25.2
Great risk	31.9	35.0	25.6	33.8	28.9	34.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.5	5.0	7.0	3.7	7.8	4.4
N of Valid	47	14,280	43	12,400	90	26,680
N of Miss	7	834	7	586	14	1,420

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.9	21.1	27.3	13.1	25.0	17.4
Slight risk	8.3	9.9	9.1	12.4	8.7	11.1
Moderate risk	14.6	20.9	36.4	27.1	25.0	23.8
Great risk	43.8	42.6	20.5	43.4	32.6	42.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.4	5.6	6.8	4.0	8.7	4.9
N of Valid	48	14,252	44	12,414	92	26,666
N of Miss	6	862	6	572	12	1,434

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.4	20.3	27.3	11.0	25.3	16.0
Slight risk	8.5	5.0	6.8	5.8	7.7	5.4
Moderate risk	12.8	13.0	22.7	16.0	17.6	14.4
Great risk	44.7	52.8	36.4	60.6	40.7	56.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	8.9	6.8	6.6	8.8	7.8
N of Valid	47	14,246	44	12,403	91	26,649
N of Miss	7	868	6	583	13	1,451

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.6	20.1	29.5	10.9	24.4	15.8
Slight risk	6.5	3.9	4.5	3.9	5.6	3.9
Moderate risk	15.2	11.3	18.2	15.3	16.7	13.2
Great risk	47.8	55.8	38.6	63.0	43.3	59.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.9	8.9	9.1	6.9	10.0	8.0
N of Valid	46	14,190	44	12,376	90	26,566
N of Miss	8	924	6	610	14	1,534

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.8	20.4	32.6	13.8	26.4	17.3
Slight risk	14.6	10.6	9.3	18.8	12.1	14.4
Moderate risk	20.8	20.7	27.9	28.6	24.2	24.4
Great risk	33.3	40.3	23.3	34.1	28.6	37.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.4	8.0	7.0	4.6	8.8	6.4
N of Valid	48	14,261	43	12,400	91	26,661
N of Miss	6	853	7	586	13	1,439

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.8	20.9	29.5	14.9	23.9	18.1
Slight risk	12.5	10.7	9.1	21.7	10.9	15.8
Moderate risk	20.8	21.0	25.0	28.1	22.8	24.3
Great risk	39.6	35.7	27.3	29.3	33.7	32.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	11.8	9.1	6.0	8.7	9.1
N of Valid	48	14,240	44	12,403	92	26,643
N of Miss	6	874	6	583	12	1,457

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.8	20.4	31.8	12.7	26.1	16.8
Slight risk	6.2	5.8	2.3	10.2	4.3	7.8
Moderate risk	16.7	14.0	20.5	24.4	18.5	18.9
Great risk	45.8	47.4	36.4	46.2	41.3	46.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.4	12.4	9.1	6.5	9.8	9.6
N of Valid	48	14,226	44	12,414	92	26,640
N of Miss	6	888	6	572	12	1,460

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	96.6	95.1	93.0	96.7	94.9
Once or twice	2.0	2.7	0.0	4.3	1.1	3.4
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	4.9	1.6	2.2	1.0
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	50	13,680	41	11,847	91	25,527
N of Miss	4	1,434	9	1,139	13	2,573

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.0	99.2	95.3	97.7	96.8	98.5
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	2.3	1.2	1.1	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	2.3	0.3	1.1	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.2
N of Valid	51	13,962	43	12,090	94	26,052
N of Miss	3	1,152	7	896	10	2,048

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.2	95.5	93.0	88.2	92.6	92.1
Once or twice	7.8	3.7	4.7	8.1	6.4	5.7
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	2.3	1.9	1.1	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	51	13,945	43	12,046	94	25,991
N of Miss	3	1,169	7	940	10	2,109

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.3	97.6	97.7	98.9	98.6
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	2.4	0.5	1.1	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	51	14,001	42	12,111	93	26,112
N of Miss	3	1,113	8	875	11	1,988

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	46.0	58.5	69.8	64.6	57.0	61.3
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	22.0	9.8	7.0	8.8	15.1	9.3
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	8.0	2.5	2.3	2.6	5.4	2.6
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	0.0	3.8	4.7	5.2	2.2	4.4
I don't know	24.0	25.6	16.3	18.8	20.4	22.4
N of Valid	50	14,069	43	12,279	93	26,348
N of Miss	4	1,045	7	707	11	1,752

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	21.6	31.2	41.9	38.9	30.9	34.8
Rarely	11.8	19.3	25.6	23.9	18.1	21.4
Sometimes	23.5	26.3	20.9	23.2	22.3	24.9
Often	23.5	14.8	7.0	9.9	16.0	12.5
Almost always	19.6	8.4	4.7	4.1	12.8	6.4
N of Valid	51	14,013	43	12,194	94	26,207
N of Miss	3	1,101	7	792	10	1,893

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	78.0	86.9	72.1	83.1	75.3	85.2
1 time	8.0	5.4	2.3	6.1	5.4	5.7
2 or 3 times	6.0	3.7	18.6	5.8	11.8	4.7
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.1	2.3	1.7	1.1	1.4
6 or more times	8.0	2.8	4.7	3.2	6.5	3.0
N of Valid	50	13,946	43	12,126	93	26,072
N of Miss	4	1,168	7	860	11	2,028

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	50.0	53.8	40.9	43.7	45.7	49.1
0 times	48.0	44.7	56.8	53.3	52.1	48.7
1 time	2.0	0.6	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	2.3	0.6	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	50	13,954	44	12,193	94	26,147
N of Miss	4	1,160	6	793	10	1,953

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	97.7	95.3	88.6	96.7	93.5
1-2	2.1	1.9	4.7	7.6	3.3	4.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	48	14,050	43	12,228	91	26,278
N of Miss	6	1,064	7	758	13	1,822

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	99.3	93.0	91.2	94.5	95.5
1-2	2.1	0.5	2.3	3.8	2.2	2.0
3-5	2.1	0.1	4.7	1.6	3.3	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.3
N of Valid	48	14,017	43	12,219	91	26,236
N of Miss	6	1,097	7	767	13	1,864

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	48	13,890	43	12,201	91	26,091
N of Miss	6	1,224	7	785	13	2,009

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	49	13,969	43	12,166	92	26,135
N of Miss	5	1,145	7	820	12	1,965

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	97.8	97.7	98.9	97.8	98.3
1-2	2.0	1.6	2.3	0.8	2.2	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	49	13,988	43	12,217	92	26,205
N of Miss	5	1,126	7	769	12	1,895

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	48	13,847	43	12,172	91	26,019
N of Miss	6	1,267	7	814	13	2,081

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	96.6	100.0	99.4	98.9	97.9
1-2	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3
N of Valid	49	13,799	42	12,181	91	25,980
N of Miss	5	1,315	8	805	13	2,120

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	49	13,752	43	12,168	92	25,920
N of Miss	5	1,362	7	818	12	2,180

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	49	13,699	43	12,188	92	25,887
N of Miss	5	1,415	7	798	12	2,213

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	50	13,785	42	12,177	92	25,962
N of Miss	4	1,329	8	809	12	2,138

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.8	97.8	95.2	97.5	93.4	97.7
1-2	4.1	1.2	4.8	1.3	4.4	1.3
3-5	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.5
6-9	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	49	13,829	42	12,195	91	26,024
N of Miss	5	1,285	8	791	13	2,076

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	99.1	100.0	99.1	98.9	99.1
1-2	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	49	13,841	42	12,183	91	26,024
N of Miss	5	1,273	8	803	13	2,076

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	99.4	95.1	94.1	96.6	96.9
1-2	2.1	0.4	4.9	3.7	3.4	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	48	13,839	41	12,154	89	25,993
N of Miss	6	1,275	9	832	15	2,107

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.9	100.0	93.1	100.0	96.2
1-2	0.0	0.9	0.0	4.6	0.0	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	49	13,846	42	12,187	91	26,033
N of Miss	5	1,268	8	799	13	2,067

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	97.2	92.9	94.8	95.6	96.1
1-2	0.0	1.6	4.8	2.7	2.2	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	2.0	0.4	2.4	1.0	2.2	0.7
N of Valid	49	13,582	42	12,040	91	25,622
N of Miss	5	1,532	8	946	13	2,478

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	97.9	93.0	87.8	95.7	93.2
1-2	0.0	1.3	0.0	3.8	0.0	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.3	1.6	1.1	0.9
6-9	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	4.7	6.1	2.2	3.0
N of Valid	50	13,923	43	12,219	93	26,142
N of Miss	4	1,191	7	767	11	1,958

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.0	99.3	88.4	92.1	92.5	95.9
1-2	0.0	0.5	7.0	3.3	3.2	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	2.3	1.4	1.1	0.7
6-9	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.3
10+	2.0	0.1	2.3	2.6	2.2	1.2
N of Valid	50	13,857	43	12,208	93	26,065
N of Miss	4	1,257	7	778	11	2,035

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.0	97.4	93.0	94.1	93.5	95.8
1-2	4.0	1.6	7.0	2.4	5.4	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.7
6-9	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	50	13,869	43	12,199	93	26,068
N of Miss	4	1,245	7	787	11	2,032

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	77.1	87.3	85.7	70.2	81.1	79.3
1-2	18.8	8.6	4.8	11.5	12.2	9.9
3-5	0.0	2.3	4.8	6.8	2.2	4.4
6-9	4.2	0.6	0.0	3.3	2.2	1.9
10+	0.0	1.2	4.8	8.3	2.2	4.5
N of Valid	48	13,866	42	12,155	90	26,021
N of Miss	6	1,248	8	831	14	2,079

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.7	98.4	90.5	83.6	91.1	91.4
1-2	4.2	1.0	0.0	5.3	2.2	3.0
3-5	2.1	0.3	4.8	2.7	3.3	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.8
10+	2.1	0.3	4.8	6.9	3.3	3.4
N of Valid	48	13,812	42	12,137	90	25,949
N of Miss	6	1,302	8	849	14	2,151

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	98.4	100.0	99.2
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	47	13,694	42	12,129	89	25,823
N of Miss	7	1,420	8	857	15	2,277

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	48	13,750	42	12,132	90	25,882
N of Miss	6	1,364	8	854	14	2,218

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	96.6	97.6	96.9	96.6	96.7
1-2	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.0
3-5	2.1	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	48	13,779	41	12,148	89	25,927
N of Miss	6	1,335	9	838	15	2,173

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1
N of Valid	48	13,693	42	12,122	90	25,815
N of Miss	6	1,421	8	864	14	2,285

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.5	94.9	97.6	98.5	92.1	96.6
1-2	4.2	2.3	2.4	0.6	3.4	1.5
3-5	4.2	1.0	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.7
6-9	4.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.3
10+	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	48	13,642	41	12,116	89	25,758
N of Miss	6	1,472	9	870	15	2,342

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	47	13,490	41	11,960	88	25,450
N of Miss	7	1,624	9	1,026	16	2,650

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	48	13,561	42	12,102	90	25,663
N of Miss	6	1,553	8	884	14	2,437

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	99.5	100.0	99.4	97.8	99.4
1-2	2.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	2.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	48	13,651	42	12,132	90	25,783
N of Miss	6	1,463	8	854	14	2,317

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.8	96.7	95.2	95.4	94.4	96.1
1-2	0.0	1.3	4.8	1.7	2.2	1.5
3-5	6.2	0.6	0.0	1.1	3.3	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.3
N of Valid	48	13,688	42	12,132	90	25,820
N of Miss	6	1,426	8	854	14	2,280

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	99.0	97.6	98.3	97.8	98.6
1-2	2.1	0.4	2.4	0.6	2.2	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	47	13,720	42	12,128	89	25,848
N of Miss	7	1,394	8	858	15	2,252

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	97.0	97.6	85.7	97.8	91.7
1-2	0.0	1.9	2.4	4.6	1.1	3.2
3-5	2.1	0.6	0.0	3.4	1.1	1.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.9
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	4.4	0.0	2.3
N of Valid	48	13,718	42	12,116	90	25,834
N of Miss	6	1,396	8	870	14	2,266

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.7	96.4	100.0	91.0	95.6	93.9
1-2	4.2	1.7	0.0	3.1	2.2	2.4
3-5	2.1	0.6	0.0	1.9	1.1	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6
10+	2.1	1.1	0.0	3.0	1.1	2.0
N of Valid	48	13,559	42	12,000	90	25,559
N of Miss	6	1,555	8	986	14	2,541

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	83.3	95.7	92.7	79.7	87.6	88.2
1-2	12.5	2.3	2.4	5.7	7.9	3.9
3-5	4.2	0.7	0.0	3.3	2.2	1.9
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.9
10+	0.0	1.0	4.9	9.8	2.2	5.1
N of Valid	48	13,707	41	12,126	89	25,833
N of Miss	6	1,407	9	860	15	2,267

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	98.7	95.1	86.5	95.5	93.0
1-2	2.1	0.7	0.0	4.0	1.1	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.6
10+	2.1	0.2	4.9	6.2	3.4	3.0
N of Valid	47	13,705	41	12,109	88	25,814
N of Miss	7	1,409	9	877	16	2,286

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.5	95.4	95.2	88.1	91.1	92.0
1-2	6.2	2.6	2.4	4.7	4.4	3.6
3-5	2.1	0.8	0.0	1.9	1.1	1.4
6-9	4.2	0.3	2.4	1.0	3.3	0.6
10+	0.0	0.9	0.0	4.3	0.0	2.5
N of Valid	48	13,725	42	12,117	90	25,842
N of Miss	6	1,389	8	869	14	2,258

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.3	100.0	93.6	100.0	96.1
Once	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.8
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	46	13,167	36	11,598	82	24,765
N of Miss	8	1,947	14	1,388	22	3,335

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	91.3	93.6	87.5	76.9	89.5	85.8
At my home	4.3	3.8	0.0	10.3	2.3	6.9
At someone else's home	2.2	1.5	7.5	9.6	4.7	5.3
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.4	5.0	1.4	2.3	0.8
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
In a car	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.2
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	46	13,388	40	11,886	86	25,274
N of Miss	8	1,726	10	1,100	18	2,826

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	20.8	22.6	43.6	34.7	31.0	28.3
Somewhat disapprove	16.7	9.0	15.4	19.0	16.1	13.7
Strongly disapprove	41.7	54.8	25.6	35.4	34.5	45.7
Don't know or can't say	20.8	13.6	15.4	10.9	18.4	12.3
N of Valid	48	13,389	39	11,928	87	25,317
N of Miss	6	1,725	11	1,058	17	2,783

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.0	6.6	12.8	23.2	9.8	14.5
Yes	93.0	93.4	87.2	76.8	90.2	85.5
N of Valid	43	13,219	39	11,860	82	25,079
N of Miss	11	1,895	11	1,126	22	3,021

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	43	13,219	39	11,860	82	25,079
N of Miss	11	1,895	11	1,126	22	3,021

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	43	13,219	39	11,860	82	25,079
N of Miss	11	1,895	11	1,126	22	3,021

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	43	13,219	39	11,860	82	25,079
N of Miss	11	1,895	11	1,126	22	3,021

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	43	13,219	39	11,860	82	25,079
N of Miss	11	1,895	11	1,126	22	3,021

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	98.3	92.3	91.2	93.9	94.9
Yes	4.7	1.7	7.7	8.8	6.1	5.1
N of Valid	43	13,219	39	11,860	82	25,079
N of Miss	11	1,895	11	1,126	22	3,021

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.4	95.7	98.8	97.7
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.6	4.3	1.2	2.3
N of Valid	43	13,219	39	11,860	82	25,079
N of Miss	11	1,895	11	1,126	22	3,021

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	99.4	97.4	97.6	96.3	98.6
Yes	4.7	0.6	2.6	2.4	3.7	1.4
N of Valid	43	13,219	39	11,860	82	25,079
N of Miss	11	1,895	11	1,126	22	3,021

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	97.2	97.4	93.2	96.3	95.3
Yes	4.7	2.8	2.6	6.8	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	43	13,219	39	11,860	82	25,079
N of Miss	11	1,895	11	1,126	22	3,021

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	100.0	95.3	100.0	97.2
Yes	0.0	1.1	0.0	4.7	0.0	2.8
N of Valid	43	13,219	39	11,860	82	25,079
N of Miss	11	1,895	11	1,126	22	3,021

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	94.9	96.0	97.6	97.5
Yes	0.0	1.1	5.1	4.0	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	43	13,219	39	11,860	82	25,079
N of Miss	11	1,895	11	1,126	22	3,021

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	43	13,219	39	11,860	82	25,079
N of Miss	11	1,895	11	1,126	22	3,021

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	43	13,219	39	11,860	82	25,079
N of Miss	11	1,895	11	1,126	22	3,021

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.6	97.4	94.3	98.8	96.0
Yes	0.0	2.4	2.6	5.7	1.2	4.0
N of Valid	43	13,219	39	11,860	82	25,079
N of Miss	11	1,895	11	1,126	22	3,021

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.2	2.9	0.0	6.9	2.3	4.8
Yes	95.8	97.1	100.0	93.1	97.7	95.2
N of Valid	48	13,050	39	11,752	87	24,802
N of Miss	6	2,064	11	1,234	17	3,298

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	48	13,050	39	11,752	87	24,802
N of Miss	6	2,064	11	1,234	17	3,298

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	97.4	99.6	98.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.6	0.4	1.1	0.2
N of Valid	48	13,050	39	11,752	87	24,802
N of Miss	6	2,064	11	1,234	17	3,298

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.3	100.0	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	48	13,050	39	11,752	87	24,802
N of Miss	6	2,064	11	1,234	17	3,298

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.4	100.0	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	48	13,050	39	11,752	87	24,802
N of Miss	6	2,064	11	1,234	17	3,298

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	48	13,050	39	11,752	87	24,802
N of Miss	6	2,064	11	1,234	17	3,298

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.8	100.0	99.4	98.9	99.6
Yes	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	48	13,050	39	11,752	87	24,802
N of Miss	6	2,064	11	1,234	17	3,298

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.4	100.0	98.5	98.9	98.9
Yes	2.1	0.6	0.0	1.5	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	48	13,050	39	11,752	87	24,802
N of Miss	6	2,064	11	1,234	17	3,298

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	48	13,050	39	11,752	87	24,802
N of Miss	6	2,064	11	1,234	17	3,298

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	48	13,050	39	11,752	87	24,802
N of Miss	6	2,064	11	1,234	17	3,298

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	48	13,050	39	11,752	87	24,802
N of Miss	6	2,064	11	1,234	17	3,298

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.2	100.0	97.1	100.0	97.7
Yes	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.3
N of Valid	48	13,050	39	11,752	87	24,802
N of Miss	6	2,064	11	1,234	17	3,298

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.4	3.8	12.5	15.5	11.9	9.3
Yes	88.6	96.2	87.5	84.5	88.1	90.7
N of Valid	44	13,062	40	11,782	84	24,844
N of Miss	10	2,052	10	1,204	20	3,256

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.5	98.4	98.8	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	44	13,062	40	11,782	84	24,844
N of Miss	10	2,052	10	1,204	20	3,256

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	44	13,062	40	11,782	84	24,844
N of Miss	10	2,052	10	1,204	20	3,256

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	99.8	100.0	98.9	98.8	99.4
Yes	2.3	0.2	0.0	1.1	1.2	0.6
N of Valid	44	13,062	40	11,782	84	24,844
N of Miss	10	2,052	10	1,204	20	3,256

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	98.4	97.5	96.1	95.2	97.3
Yes	6.8	1.6	2.5	3.9	4.8	2.7
N of Valid	44	13,062	40	11,782	84	24,844
N of Miss	10	2,052	10	1,204	20	3,256

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	98.2	92.5	88.9	94.0	93.8
Yes	4.5	1.8	7.5	11.1	6.0	6.2
N of Valid	44	13,062	40	11,782	84	24,844
N of Miss	10	2,052	10	1,204	20	3,256

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	98.8	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	44	13,062	40	11,782	84	24,844
N of Miss	10	2,052	10	1,204	20	3,256

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	44	13,062	40	11,782	84	24,844
N of Miss	10	2,052	10	1,204	20	3,256

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	100.0	96.9	100.0	98.0
Yes	0.0	1.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	2.0
N of Valid	44	13,062	40	11,782	84	24,844
N of Miss	10	2,052	10	1,204	20	3,256

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.0	6.1	18.4	19.7	17.6	12.5
Yes	83.0	93.9	81.6	80.3	82.4	87.5
N of Valid	47	13,241	38	11,795	85	25,036
N of Miss	7	1,873	12	1,191	19	3,064

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	47	13,241	38	11,795	85	25,036
N of Miss	7	1,873	12	1,191	19	3,064

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	47	13,241	38	11,795	85	25,036
N of Miss	7	1,873	12	1,191	19	3,064

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.4	97.1	92.1	91.9	90.6	94.6
Yes	10.6	2.9	7.9	8.1	9.4	5.4
N of Valid	47	13,241	38	11,795	85	25,036
N of Miss	7	1,873	12	1,191	19	3,064

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	98.0	92.1	89.9	92.9	94.2
Yes	6.4	2.0	7.9	10.1	7.1	5.8
N of Valid	47	13,241	38	11,795	85	25,036
N of Miss	7	1,873	12	1,191	19	3,064

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	97.4	96.2	98.8	97.8
Yes	0.0	0.7	2.6	3.8	1.2	2.2
N of Valid	47	13,241	38	11,795	85	25,036
N of Miss	7	1,873	12	1,191	19	3,064

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	97.4	98.3	98.8	98.6
Yes	0.0	1.1	2.6	1.7	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	47	13,241	38	11,795	85	25,036
N of Miss	7	1,873	12	1,191	19	3,064

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.2	100.0	96.5	98.8	97.9
Yes	2.1	0.8	0.0	3.5	1.2	2.1
N of Valid	47	13,241	38	11,795	85	25,036
N of Miss	7	1,873	12	1,191	19	3,064

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.4	94.7	94.3	96.5	96.5
Yes	2.1	1.6	5.3	5.7	3.5	3.5
N of Valid	47	13,241	38	11,795	85	25,036
N of Miss	7	1,873	12	1,191	19	3,064

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.5	97.4	95.4	97.6	97.1
Yes	2.1	1.5	2.6	4.6	2.4	2.9
N of Valid	47	13,241	38	11,795	85	25,036
N of Miss	7	1,873	12	1,191	19	3,064

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.4	97.5	98.8	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.6	2.5	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	47	13,241	38	11,795	85	25,036
N of Miss	7	1,873	12	1,191	19	3,064

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.9	95.0	92.8	97.6	96.0
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	2.5	3.1	1.2	1.8
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	2.5	1.5	1.2	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	44	12,773	40	11,431	84	24,204
N of Miss	10	2,341	10	1,555	20	3,896

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.5	2.2	12.5	13.0	10.0	7.3
Yes	92.5	97.8	87.5	87.0	90.0	92.7
N of Valid	40	13,017	40	11,759	80	24,776
N of Miss	14	2,097	10	1,227	24	3,324

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.5	96.4	98.8	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.5	3.6	1.2	1.8
N of Valid	40	13,017	40	11,759	80	24,776
N of Miss	14	2,097	10	1,227	24	3,324

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	96.8	100.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	3.2	0.0	1.6
N of Valid	40	13,017	40	11,759	80	24,776
N of Miss	14	2,097	10	1,227	24	3,324

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	98.2	100.0	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	40	13,017	40	11,759	80	24,776
N of Miss	14	2,097	10	1,227	24	3,324

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	99.7	100.0	98.2	98.8	99.0
Yes	2.5	0.3	0.0	1.8	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	40	13,017	40	11,759	80	24,776
N of Miss	14	2,097	10	1,227	24	3,324

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	99.6	100.0	97.3	97.5	98.5
Yes	5.0	0.4	0.0	2.7	2.5	1.5
N of Valid	40	13,017	40	11,759	80	24,776
N of Miss	14	2,097	10	1,227	24	3,324

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	98.3	90.0	93.9	92.5	96.2
Yes	5.0	1.7	10.0	6.1	7.5	3.8
N of Valid	40	13,017	40	11,759	80	24,776
N of Miss	14	2,097	10	1,227	24	3,324

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.1	2.6	10.3	10.9	8.6	6.5
Yes	92.9	97.4	89.7	89.1	91.4	93.5
N of Valid	42	12,926	39	11,642	81	24,568
N of Miss	12	2,188	11	1,344	23	3,532

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	97.5	100.0	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	2.5	0.0	1.3
N of Valid	42	12,926	39	11,642	81	24,568
N of Miss	12	2,188	11	1,344	23	3,532

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	94.9	96.5	97.5	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	5.1	3.5	2.5	1.8
N of Valid	42	12,926	39	11,642	81	24,568
N of Miss	12	2,188	11	1,344	23	3,532

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	98.8	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	42	12,926	39	11,642	81	24,568
N of Miss	12	2,188	11	1,344	23	3,532

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	99.6	97.4	98.7	97.5	99.1
Yes	2.4	0.4	2.6	1.3	2.5	0.9
N of Valid	42	12,926	39	11,642	81	24,568
N of Miss	12	2,188	11	1,344	23	3,532

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	99.5	100.0	98.2	98.8	98.9
Yes	2.4	0.5	0.0	1.8	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	42	12,926	39	11,642	81	24,568
N of Miss	12	2,188	11	1,344	23	3,532

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	98.2	94.9	95.3	95.1	96.8
Yes	4.8	1.8	5.1	4.7	4.9	3.2
N of Valid	42	12,926	39	11,642	81	24,568
N of Miss	12	2,188	11	1,344	23	3,532

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.4	1.1	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
Yes	97.6	98.9	97.5	97.3	97.6	98.2
N of Valid	42	12,994	40	11,733	82	24,727
N of Miss	12	2,120	10	1,253	22	3,373

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	42	12,994	40	11,733	82	24,727
N of Miss	12	2,120	10	1,253	22	3,373

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	99.5	100.0	99.4	98.8	99.5
Yes	2.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.5
N of Valid	42	12,994	40	11,733	82	24,727
N of Miss	12	2,120	10	1,253	22	3,373

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	42	12,994	40	11,733	82	24,727
N of Miss	12	2,120	10	1,253	22	3,373

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	42	12,994	40	11,733	82	24,727
N of Miss	12	2,120	10	1,253	22	3,373

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	42	12,994	40	11,733	82	24,727
N of Miss	12	2,120	10	1,253	22	3,373

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	42	12,994	40	11,733	82	24,727
N of Miss	12	2,120	10	1,253	22	3,373

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	42	12,994	40	11,733	82	24,727
N of Miss	12	2,120	10	1,253	22	3,373

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	42	12,994	40	11,733	82	24,727
N of Miss	12	2,120	10	1,253	22	3,373

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	97.5	99.7	98.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.5	0.3	1.2	0.2
N of Valid	42	12,994	40	11,733	82	24,727
N of Miss	12	2,120	10	1,253	22	3,373

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	99.9	100.0	99.5	98.8	99.7
Yes	2.4	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.3
N of Valid	42	12,994	40	11,733	82	24,727
N of Miss	12	2,120	10	1,253	22	3,373

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	42	12,994	40	11,733	82	24,727
N of Miss	12	2,120	10	1,253	22	3,373

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	99.2	100.0	98.8	97.5	99.0
Yes	4.8	0.8	0.0	1.2	2.5	1.0
N of Valid	42	12,842	39	11,434	81	24,276
N of Miss	12	2,272	11	1,552	23	3,824

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.2	77.0	60.0	53.9	65.5	66.1
Wrong	19.1	16.3	22.5	24.3	20.7	20.1
A little bit wrong	8.5	4.8	7.5	13.8	8.0	9.1
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.8	10.0	8.0	5.7	4.7
N of Valid	47	13,392	40	11,926	87	25,318
N of Miss	7	1,722	10	1,060	17	2,782

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.9	83.2	71.8	60.5	72.9	72.5
Wrong	19.6	12.6	12.8	23.2	16.5	17.6
A little bit wrong	4.3	2.8	5.1	9.7	4.7	6.0
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.4	10.3	6.6	5.9	3.9
N of Valid	46	13,297	39	11,876	85	25,173
N of Miss	8	1,817	11	1,110	19	2,927

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.2	86.2	60.0	52.6	65.5	70.3
Wrong	17.0	9.3	7.5	18.6	12.6	13.7
A little bit wrong	6.4	2.8	7.5	14.0	6.9	8.1
Not at all wrong	6.4	1.7	25.0	14.8	14.9	7.9
N of Valid	47	13,291	40	11,868	87	25,159
N of Miss	7	1,823	10	1,118	17	2,941

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.1	86.0	77.5	73.9	76.7	80.3
Wrong	15.2	10.5	17.5	17.4	16.3	13.8
A little bit wrong	4.3	2.3	2.5	5.8	3.5	3.9
Not at all wrong	4.3	1.2	2.5	2.9	3.5	2.0
N of Valid	46	13,301	40	11,876	86	25,177
N of Miss	8	1,813	10	1,110	18	2,923

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	40.9	63.1	46.3	31.9	43.5	48.3
Very difficult	6.8	15.1	12.2	13.7	9.4	14.4
Fairly easy	18.2	8.2	19.5	26.1	18.8	16.7
Very easy	9.1	3.4	9.8	22.8	9.4	12.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	25.0	10.2	12.2	5.5	18.8	8.0
N of Valid	44	13,116	41	11,859	85	24,975
N of Miss	10	1,998	9	1,127	19	3,125

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	41.9	63.4	48.8	31.6	45.2	48.3
Very difficult	9.3	14.5	9.8	13.6	9.5	14.1
Fairly easy	16.3	9.2	12.2	25.4	14.3	16.9
Very easy	11.6	4.1	19.5	24.0	15.5	13.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	20.9	8.8	9.8	5.3	15.5	7.1
N of Valid	43	12,920	41	11,779	84	24,699
N of Miss	11	2,194	9	1,207	20	3,401

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	68.9	75.8	62.5	45.8	65.9	61.6
Sort of hard	13.3	12.3	12.5	21.5	12.9	16.6
Sort of easy	6.7	7.1	20.0	19.1	12.9	12.8
Very easy	11.1	4.8	5.0	13.7	8.2	9.0
N of Valid	45	13,083	40	11,845	85	24,928
N of Miss	9	2,031	10	1,141	19	3,172

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	62.8	71.9	52.5	39.7	57.8	56.6
Sort of hard	16.3	13.9	10.0	17.2	13.3	15.5
Sort of easy	11.6	8.3	32.5	22.4	21.7	15.0
Very easy	9.3	5.9	5.0	20.6	7.2	12.9
N of Valid	43	13,032	40	11,843	83	24,875
N of Miss	11	2,082	10	1,143	21	3,225

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	83.7	92.5	82.1	76.0	82.9	84.6
Sort of hard	11.6	5.3	10.3	14.6	11.0	9.7
Sort of easy	4.7	1.3	7.7	6.1	6.1	3.6
Very easy	0.0	0.9	0.0	3.3	0.0	2.0
N of Valid	43	12,981	39	11,811	82	24,792
N of Miss	11	2,133	11	1,175	22	3,308

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.8	76.4	65.0	61.6	67.5	69.3
Sort of hard	16.3	12.1	25.0	16.3	20.5	14.1
Sort of easy	7.0	6.6	7.5	11.7	7.2	9.0
Very easy	7.0	4.9	2.5	10.4	4.8	7.5
N of Valid	43	12,981	40	11,816	83	24,797
N of Miss	11	2,133	10	1,170	21	3,303

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.0	88.6	60.0	50.0	70.7	70.2
Sort of hard	9.5	6.3	10.0	14.2	9.8	10.1
Sort of easy	4.8	2.9	17.5	17.2	11.0	9.8
Very easy	4.8	2.1	12.5	18.6	8.5	10.0
N of Valid	42	12,946	40	11,809	82	24,755
N of Miss	12	2,168	10	1,177	22	3,345

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.2	84.9	67.5	60.9	72.0	73.5
Sort of hard	9.5	8.0	17.5	17.6	13.4	12.6
Sort of easy	9.5	4.3	12.5	12.3	11.0	8.1
Very easy	4.8	2.8	2.5	9.2	3.7	5.8
N of Valid	42	12,949	40	11,810	82	24,759
N of Miss	12	2,165	10	1,176	22	3,341

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.4	85.0	85.0	67.2	78.0	76.5
Sort of hard	19.0	7.1	7.5	14.1	13.4	10.4
Sort of easy	4.8	4.1	5.0	9.9	4.9	6.9
Very easy	4.8	3.7	2.5	8.7	3.7	6.1
N of Valid	42	12,846	40	11,680	82	24,526
N of Miss	12	2,268	10	1,306	22	3,574

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.4	89.2	90.0	74.0	81.9	81.9
Sort of hard	18.6	7.2	5.0	15.2	12.0	11.0
Sort of easy	4.7	2.3	5.0	7.0	4.8	4.5
Very easy	2.3	1.4	0.0	3.9	1.2	2.6
N of Valid	43	12,907	40	11,804	83	24,711
N of Miss	11	2,207	10	1,182	21	3,389

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	62.8	81.0	52.5	46.1	57.8	64.4
Sort of hard	16.3	9.0	15.0	12.1	15.7	10.5
Sort of easy	9.3	5.9	27.5	19.5	18.1	12.4
Very easy	11.6	4.1	5.0	22.2	8.4	12.8
N of Valid	43	12,924	40	11,793	83	24,717
N of Miss	11	2,190	10	1,193	21	3,383

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.0	73.2	76.3	82.1	75.6	77.4
Yes	25.0	26.8	23.7	17.9	24.4	22.6
N of Valid	44	12,682	38	11,649	82	24,331
N of Miss	10	2,432	12	1,337	22	3,769

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.9	93.4	97.4	95.6	93.9	94.4
Yes	9.1	6.6	2.6	4.4	6.1	5.6
N of Valid	44	12,682	38	11,649	82	24,331
N of Miss	10	2,432	12	1,337	22	3,769

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.4	92.4	97.4	90.0	91.5	91.2
Yes	13.6	7.6	2.6	10.0	8.5	8.8
N of Valid	44	12,682	38	11,649	82	24,331
N of Miss	10	2,432	12	1,337	22	3,769

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	29.5	31.2	23.7	25.2	26.8	28.3
Yes	70.5	68.8	76.3	74.8	73.2	71.7
N of Valid	44	12,682	38	11,649	82	24,331
N of Miss	10	2,432	12	1,337	22	3,769

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.1	73.7	71.4	79.0	79.3	76.2
Yes	14.9	26.3	28.6	21.0	20.7	23.8
N of Valid	47	12,732	35	11,476	82	24,208
N of Miss	7	2,382	15	1,510	22	3,892

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	54.2	35.5	34.3	29.9	45.8	32.8
1 or 2 times	29.2	34.9	28.6	31.9	28.9	33.5
3 or 4 times	8.3	18.3	28.6	20.1	16.9	19.2
5 or 6 times	4.2	6.0	0.0	9.8	2.4	7.8
7 or more times	4.2	5.3	8.6	8.3	6.0	6.7
N of Valid	48	12,951	35	11,670	83	24,621
N of Miss	6	2,163	15	1,316	21	3,479

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.6	48.3	63.2	61.5	61.2	54.6
Yes	40.4	51.7	36.8	38.5	38.8	45.4
N of Valid	47	12,767	38	11,566	85	24,333
N of Miss	7	2,347	12	1,420	19	3,767

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	55.3	32.6	54.3	27.0	54.9	29.9
1 or 2 times	25.5	42.1	22.9	25.3	24.4	34.1
3 or 4 times	12.8	16.9	20.0	30.3	15.9	23.3
5 or 6 times	2.1	5.7	0.0	11.2	1.2	8.3
7 or more times	4.3	2.7	2.9	6.2	3.7	4.4
N of Valid	47	12,855	35	11,616	82	24,471
N of Miss	7	2,259	15	1,370	22	3,629

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.9	68.6	56.8	54.7	61.7	62.0
Yes	34.1	31.4	43.2	45.3	38.3	38.0
N of Valid	44	12,707	37	11,530	81	24,237
N of Miss	10	2,407	13	1,456	23	3,863

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.9	6.0	2.6	5.5	6.0	5.7
no	6.7	6.4	7.9	7.1	7.2	6.7
yes	42.2	34.2	34.2	39.2	38.6	36.6
YES!	42.2	53.4	55.3	48.3	48.2	51.0
N of Valid	45	12,868	38	11,702	83	24,570
N of Miss	9	2,246	12	1,284	21	3,530

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	50.0	38.0	46.2	29.0	48.2	33.7
no	31.8	34.6	30.8	38.6	31.3	36.5
yes	11.4	18.8	12.8	22.2	12.0	20.4
YES!	6.8	8.6	10.3	10.2	8.4	9.4
N of Valid	44	12,796	39	11,630	83	24,426
N of Miss	10	2,318	11	1,356	21	3,674

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.4	7.3	7.7	5.6	9.6	6.5
no	11.4	4.9	10.3	4.4	10.8	4.7
yes	36.4	28.9	33.3	37.2	34.9	32.9
YES!	40.9	58.9	48.7	52.7	44.6	56.0
N of Valid	44	12,847	39	11,672	83	24,519
N of Miss	10	2,267	11	1,314	21	3,581

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	20.9	7.9	10.3	5.9	15.9	6.9
no	2.3	5.8	12.8	7.6	7.3	6.7
yes	27.9	22.7	28.2	32.7	28.0	27.5
YES!	48.8	63.6	48.7	53.8	48.8	58.9
N of Valid	43	12,755	39	11,656	82	24,411
N of Miss	11	2,359	11	1,330	22	3,689

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.5	8.4	15.4	8.0	12.3	8.2
no	7.1	7.3	23.1	13.1	14.8	10.0
yes	38.1	25.9	20.5	34.7	29.6	30.1
YES!	45.2	58.4	41.0	44.2	43.2	51.6
N of Valid	42	12,786	39	11,660	81	24,446
N of Miss	12	2,328	11	1,326	23	3,654

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.3	7.8	12.8	10.7	11.0	9.2
no	14.0	10.8	20.5	19.7	17.1	15.0
yes	48.8	34.3	25.6	37.9	37.8	36.0
YES!	27.9	47.1	41.0	31.7	34.1	39.8
N of Valid	43	12,841	39	11,662	82	24,503
N of Miss	11	2,273	11	1,324	22	3,597

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.3	6.0	5.1	6.0	7.3	6.0
no	2.3	6.9	10.3	8.0	6.1	7.5
yes	44.2	29.4	30.8	35.4	37.8	32.3
YES!	44.2	57.7	53.8	50.5	48.8	54.2
N of Valid	43	12,805	39	11,671	82	24,476
N of Miss	11	2,309	11	1,315	22	3,624

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.7	78.7	57.9	58.4	67.9	69.1
Yes	23.3	16.9	36.8	36.9	29.6	26.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.4	5.3	4.6	2.5	4.5
N of Valid	43	12,840	38	11,680	81	24,520
N of Miss	11	2,274	12	1,306	23	3,580

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.9	89.8	64.1	72.0	73.8	81.3
Yes	17.1	5.9	30.8	23.3	23.8	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	5.1	4.7	2.5	4.5
N of Valid	41	12,780	39	11,648	80	24,428
N of Miss	13	2,334	11	1,338	24	3,672

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.1	87.7	82.1	77.9	85.2	83.0
Yes	11.9	8.0	12.8	17.5	12.3	12.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	5.1	4.7	2.5	4.5
N of Valid	42	12,753	39	11,633	81	24,386
N of Miss	12	2,361	11	1,353	23	3,714

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	94.9	94.9	94.4	97.6	94.7
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	5.1	4.6	2.4	4.4
N of Valid	43	12,756	39	11,623	82	24,379
N of Miss	11	2,358	11	1,363	22	3,721

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.5	79.0	61.5	74.1	61.0	76.6
Yes	39.5	16.7	33.3	21.2	36.6	18.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	5.1	4.7	2.4	4.5
N of Valid	43	12,732	39	11,624	82	24,356
N of Miss	11	2,382	11	1,362	22	3,744

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.6	83.1	76.9	68.2	77.8	76.0
Yes	21.4	12.5	17.9	27.1	19.8	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	5.1	4.7	2.5	4.5
N of Valid	84	25,514	78	23,318	162	48,832
N of Miss	24	4,714	22	2,654	46	7,368

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.0	93.1	92.3	89.1	89.0	91.2
Yes	14.0	2.6	2.6	6.2	8.5	4.3
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	5.1	4.7	2.4	4.5
N of Valid	43	12,721	39	11,638	82	24,359
N of Miss	11	2,393	11	1,348	22	3,741

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.4	89.6	86.8	81.9	86.6	86.0
Wrong	9.1	7.5	7.9	12.3	8.5	9.8
A little bit wrong	2.3	2.1	2.6	4.4	2.4	3.2
Not at all wrong	2.3	0.7	2.6	1.4	2.4	1.0
N of Valid	44	12,836	38	11,680	82	24,516
N of Miss	10	2,278	12	1,306	22	3,584

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.6	93.8	82.1	87.4	85.5	90.8
Wrong	6.8	4.8	12.8	9.7	9.6	7.1
A little bit wrong	2.3	1.0	0.0	2.0	1.2	1.5
Not at all wrong	2.3	0.5	5.1	0.9	3.6	0.7
N of Valid	44	12,819	39	11,656	83	24,475
N of Miss	10	2,295	11	1,330	21	3,625

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	94.8	84.2	81.5	85.0	88.4
Wrong	7.1	3.5	10.5	10.2	8.8	6.7
A little bit wrong	4.8	1.2	2.6	5.5	3.8	3.2
Not at all wrong	2.4	0.6	2.6	2.8	2.5	1.7
N of Valid	42	12,770	38	11,646	80	24,416
N of Miss	12	2,344	12	1,340	24	3,684

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.4	94.5	87.2	91.4	86.7	93.0
Wrong	6.8	4.1	7.7	6.3	7.2	5.2
A little bit wrong	2.3	0.8	2.6	1.6	2.4	1.2
Not at all wrong	4.5	0.6	2.6	0.8	3.6	0.7
N of Valid	44	12,783	39	11,657	83	24,440
N of Miss	10	2,331	11	1,329	21	3,660

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.5	83.1	84.6	81.9	81.9	82.5
Wrong	13.6	13.9	10.3	14.7	12.0	14.3
A little bit wrong	4.5	2.4	0.0	2.8	2.4	2.6
Not at all wrong	2.3	0.6	5.1	0.6	3.6	0.6
N of Valid	44	12,782	39	11,654	83	24,436
N of Miss	10	2,332	11	1,332	21	3,664

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.3	84.6	79.5	79.2	78.3	82.0
Wrong	15.9	11.0	15.4	14.8	15.7	12.8
A little bit wrong	2.3	3.2	0.0	4.8	1.2	4.0
Not at all wrong	4.5	1.1	5.1	1.1	4.8	1.1
N of Valid	44	12,787	39	11,666	83	24,453
N of Miss	10	2,327	11	1,320	21	3,647

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	59.1	62.8	74.4	58.9	66.3	61.0
Wrong	25.0	23.8	15.4	24.6	20.5	24.2
A little bit wrong	13.6	10.9	2.6	13.9	8.4	12.4
Not at all wrong	2.3	2.5	7.7	2.5	4.8	2.5
N of Valid	44	12,780	39	11,650	83	24,430
N of Miss	10	2,334	11	1,336	21	3,670

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	79.5	81.9	61.5	64.8	71.1	73.8
1	4.5	8.3	7.7	11.5	6.0	9.8
2	6.8	4.1	7.7	7.9	7.2	5.9
3-4	4.5	2.7	2.6	7.0	3.6	4.7
5+	4.5	2.9	20.5	8.8	12.0	5.7
N of Valid	44	12,813	39	11,694	83	24,507
N of Miss	10	2,301	11	1,292	21	3,593

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.6	92.7	82.1	82.8	85.5	88.0
1	4.5	4.2	7.7	7.2	6.0	5.6
2	4.5	1.5	2.6	4.1	3.6	2.8
3-4	0.0	0.7	2.6	2.6	1.2	1.6
5+	2.3	0.9	5.1	3.3	3.6	2.0
N of Valid	44	12,739	39	11,644	83	24,383
N of Miss	10	2,375	11	1,342	21	3,717

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.6	89.5	76.9	81.7	83.1	85.8
1	0.0	6.1	7.7	7.6	3.6	6.8
2	6.8	2.1	7.7	4.1	7.2	3.0
3-4	2.3	1.2	2.6	2.7	2.4	1.9
5+	2.3	1.2	5.1	3.9	3.6	2.5
N of Valid	44	12,766	39	11,657	83	24,423
N of Miss	10	2,348	11	1,329	21	3,677

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	63.6	67.8	51.3	48.0	57.8	58.3
1	11.4	13.7	7.7	12.8	9.6	13.3
2	9.1	6.9	7.7	10.6	8.4	8.7
3-4	9.1	4.9	7.7	9.6	8.4	7.1
5+	6.8	6.7	25.6	19.1	15.7	12.6
N of Valid	44	12,777	39	11,670	83	24,447
N of Miss	10	2,337	11	1,316	21	3,653

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	16.3	29.9	15.6	25.0	16.0	27.6
Safe	53.5	50.4	56.2	54.7	54.7	52.5
Not safe	20.9	14.8	21.9	15.5	21.3	15.1
Very not safe	9.3	4.9	6.2	4.7	8.0	4.8
N of Valid	43	12,272	32	11,191	75	23,463
N of Miss	11	2,842	18	1,795	29	4,637

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	22.7	18.8	27.3	16.8	24.7	17.9
At a school	50.0	56.0	51.5	60.2	50.6	58.0
No preference	9.1	12.2	12.1	14.9	10.4	13.5
I don't know	18.2	12.9	9.1	8.2	14.3	10.7
N of Valid	44	12,620	33	11,457	77	24,077
N of Miss	10	2,494	17	1,529	27	4,023

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	52.4	58.5	37.5	58.4	45.9	58.5
No	23.8	12.8	18.8	15.7	21.6	14.2
I don't know	23.8	28.7	43.8	25.9	32.4	27.3
N of Valid	42	12,338	32	11,290	74	23,628
N of Miss	12	2,776	18	1,696	30	4,472

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	39.0	28.2	33.3	16.5	36.5	22.6
Somewhat better	24.4	15.6	12.1	16.3	18.9	15.9
Stayed the same	26.8	43.5	42.4	50.6	33.8	46.9
Somewhat worse	4.9	9.4	12.1	11.7	8.1	10.5
Much worse	4.9	3.2	0.0	4.9	2.7	4.0
N of Valid	41	12,372	33	11,450	74	23,822
N of Miss	13	2,742	17	1,536	30	4,278

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	42.9	37.5	51.4	48.6	46.8	42.8
Rarely	21.4	21.6	10.8	21.1	16.5	21.3
Sometimes	21.4	21.6	29.7	18.6	25.3	20.2
Often	9.5	11.7	5.4	8.1	7.6	10.0
Always	4.8	7.6	2.7	3.6	3.8	5.7
N of Valid	42	12,528	37	11,511	79	24,039
N of Miss	12	2,586	13	1,475	25	4,061

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	45.2	43.7	58.3	56.4	51.3	49.8
Rarely	26.2	23.4	16.7	21.1	21.8	22.3
Sometimes	19.0	19.9	19.4	15.2	19.2	17.7
Often	2.4	8.1	2.8	4.9	2.6	6.6
Always	7.1	4.8	2.8	2.4	5.1	3.7
N of Valid	42	12,396	36	11,477	78	23,873
N of Miss	12	2,718	14	1,509	26	4,227

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	47.6	58.4	58.3	67.8	52.6	62.9
Rarely	23.8	17.9	13.9	14.2	19.2	16.1
Sometimes	19.0	11.8	19.4	10.2	19.2	11.0
Often	2.4	5.7	5.6	4.5	3.8	5.1
Always	7.1	6.2	2.8	3.3	5.1	4.8
N of Valid	42	12,426	36	11,469	78	23,895
N of Miss	12	2,688	14	1,517	26	4,205

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	61.0	65.5	54.5	61.0	58.1	63.4
Yes	39.0	34.5	45.5	39.0	41.9	36.6
N of Valid	41	12,135	33	11,175	74	23,310
N of Miss	13	2,979	17	1,811	30	4,790

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.9	16.4	16.2	21.3	13.9	18.7
Most of the time	9.5	13.5	18.9	18.0	13.9	15.7
Some of the time	23.8	26.1	27.0	27.5	25.3	26.8
A little of the time	23.8	22.8	13.5	15.5	19.0	19.3
None of the time	31.0	21.2	24.3	17.8	27.8	19.6
N of Valid	42	12,602	37	11,552	79	24,154
N of Miss	12	2,512	13	1,434	25	3,946

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.5	12.0	16.7	14.3	12.8	13.1
Most of the time	2.4	9.0	11.1	11.1	6.4	10.0
Some of the time	16.7	15.1	11.1	19.1	14.1	17.0
A little of the time	19.0	18.3	11.1	17.9	15.4	18.1
None of the time	52.4	45.6	50.0	37.6	51.3	41.8
N of Valid	42	12,498	36	11,484	78	23,982
N of Miss	12	2,616	14	1,502	26	4,118

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.9	20.3	16.2	25.1	13.9	22.6
Most of the time	7.1	14.8	18.9	18.4	12.7	16.6
Some of the time	19.0	17.6	18.9	19.8	19.0	18.7
A little of the time	16.7	15.7	16.2	13.3	16.5	14.5
None of the time	45.2	31.6	29.7	23.3	38.0	27.6
N of Valid	42	12,398	37	11,463	79	23,861
N of Miss	12	2,716	13	1,523	25	4,239

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	7.1	10.2	16.2	12.7	11.4	11.4
Most of the time	2.4	7.5	5.4	9.1	3.8	8.3
Some of the time	16.7	12.2	10.8	16.3	13.9	14.2
A little of the time	19.0	16.6	10.8	17.3	15.2	16.9
None of the time	54.8	53.6	56.8	44.7	55.7	49.3
N of Valid	42	12,507	37	11,505	79	24,012
N of Miss	12	2,607	13	1,481	25	4,088

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.6	16.4	16.2	18.8	15.4	17.6
Most of the time	4.9	13.2	8.1	15.6	6.4	14.4
Some of the time	22.0	18.7	32.4	21.7	26.9	20.2
A little of the time	17.1	18.0	10.8	16.5	14.1	17.3
None of the time	41.5	33.7	32.4	27.3	37.2	30.6
N of Valid	41	12,304	37	11,487	78	23,791
N of Miss	13	2,810	13	1,499	26	4,309

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.3	14.9	13.5	16.6	13.9	15.7
Most of the time	4.8	8.1	5.4	10.5	5.1	9.2
Some of the time	4.8	10.9	16.2	14.1	10.1	12.4
A little of the time	7.1	14.8	16.2	15.1	11.4	14.9
None of the time	69.0	51.3	48.6	43.7	59.5	47.7
N of Valid	42	12,509	37	11,509	79	24,018
N of Miss	12	2,605	13	1,477	25	4,082