

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Desha County

Preliminary Profile
Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	0	440	186	247
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	0.0	0	28.2	124	29.0	54	25.5	63
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	0.0	0	30.5	134	0.0	0	23.5	58
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	0.0	0	23.6	104	26.9	50	27.5	68
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	0.0	0	17.7	78	0.0	0	23.5	58
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	0.0	0	46.2	194	45.1	82	40.1	91
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	0.0	0	53.8	226	54.9	100	59.9	136
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	0.0	0	14.9	63	22.3	39	20.6	49
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	0.0	0	47.6	201	56.6	99	58.0	138
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	0.2	1	0.0	0	1.3	3
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	0.0	0	0.7	3	0.0	0	0.8	2
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	0.0	0	27.3	115	10.9	19	7.1	17
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	0.0	0	1.7	7	4.0	7	1.7	4
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	0.0	0	7.6	32	6.3	11	10.5	25
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	0.0	0	86.0	376	81.2	151	84.1	207
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	0.0	0	3.7	16	2.7	5	1.6	4
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	0.0	0	0.9	4	1.1	2	0.4	1
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	0.0	0	16.0	70	16.1	30	16.7	41
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	0.0	0	4.6	20	6.5	12	6.9	17
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	0.0	0	42.8	187	45.7	85	37.4	92
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	0.0	0	14.0	61	12.4	23	11.8	29
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.0	0	0.7	3	1.1	2	0.8	2
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	0.0	0	6.6	29	5.4	10	7.7	19
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	0.0	0	3.9	17	4.3	8	5.7	14
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	0.0	0	1.8	8	2.7	5	1.6	4
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	0.0	0	42.1	184	39.2	73	38.2	94
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	0.0	0	2.5	11	1.6	3	1.6	4
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	0.0	0	42.3	185	38.7	72	43.1	106
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	0.0	0	3.2	14	1.6	3	0.4	1
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	0.0	0	2.7	12	3.2	6	3.7	9
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 14.0% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 55,449, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamines, ecstasy, steroids, heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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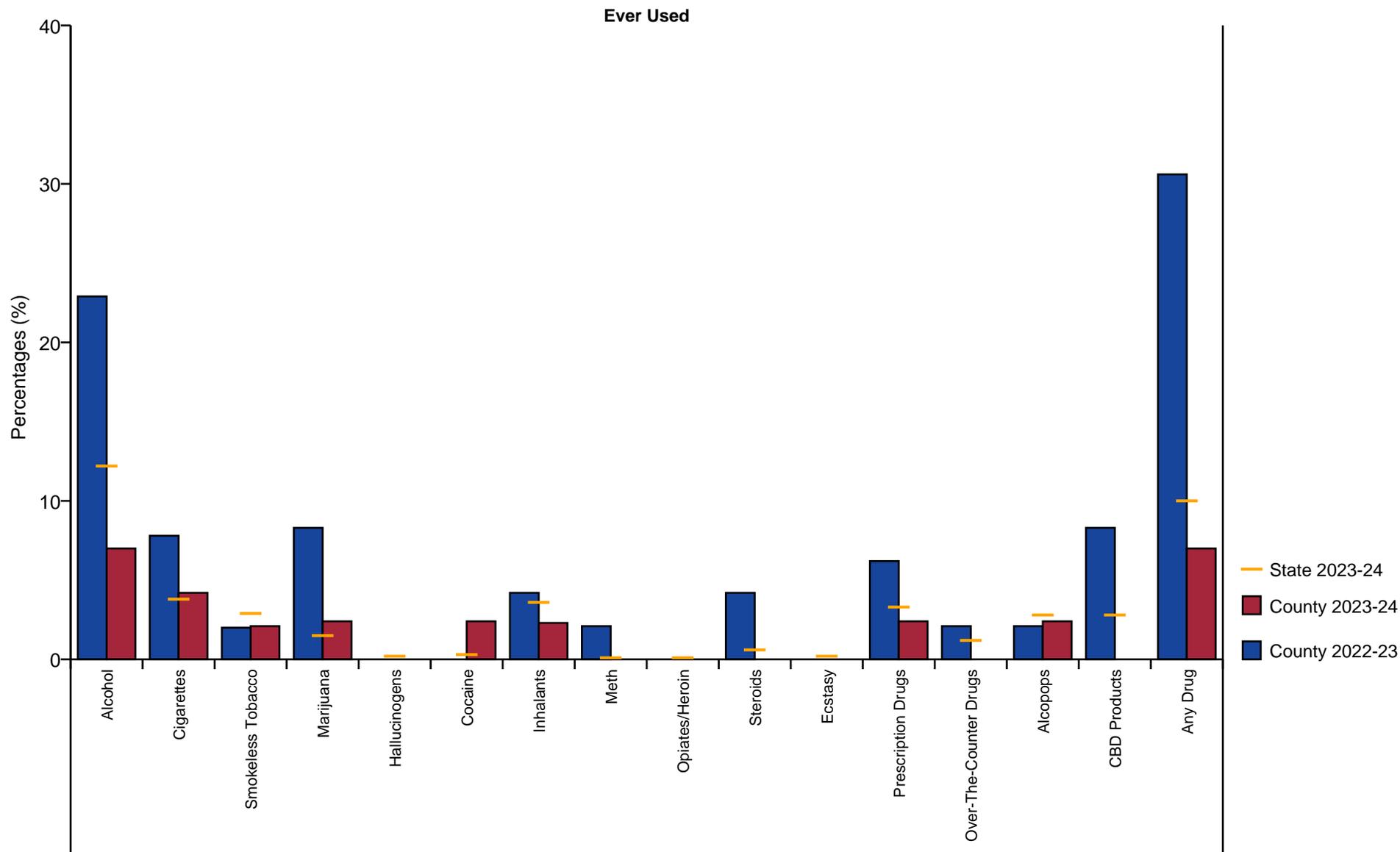
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

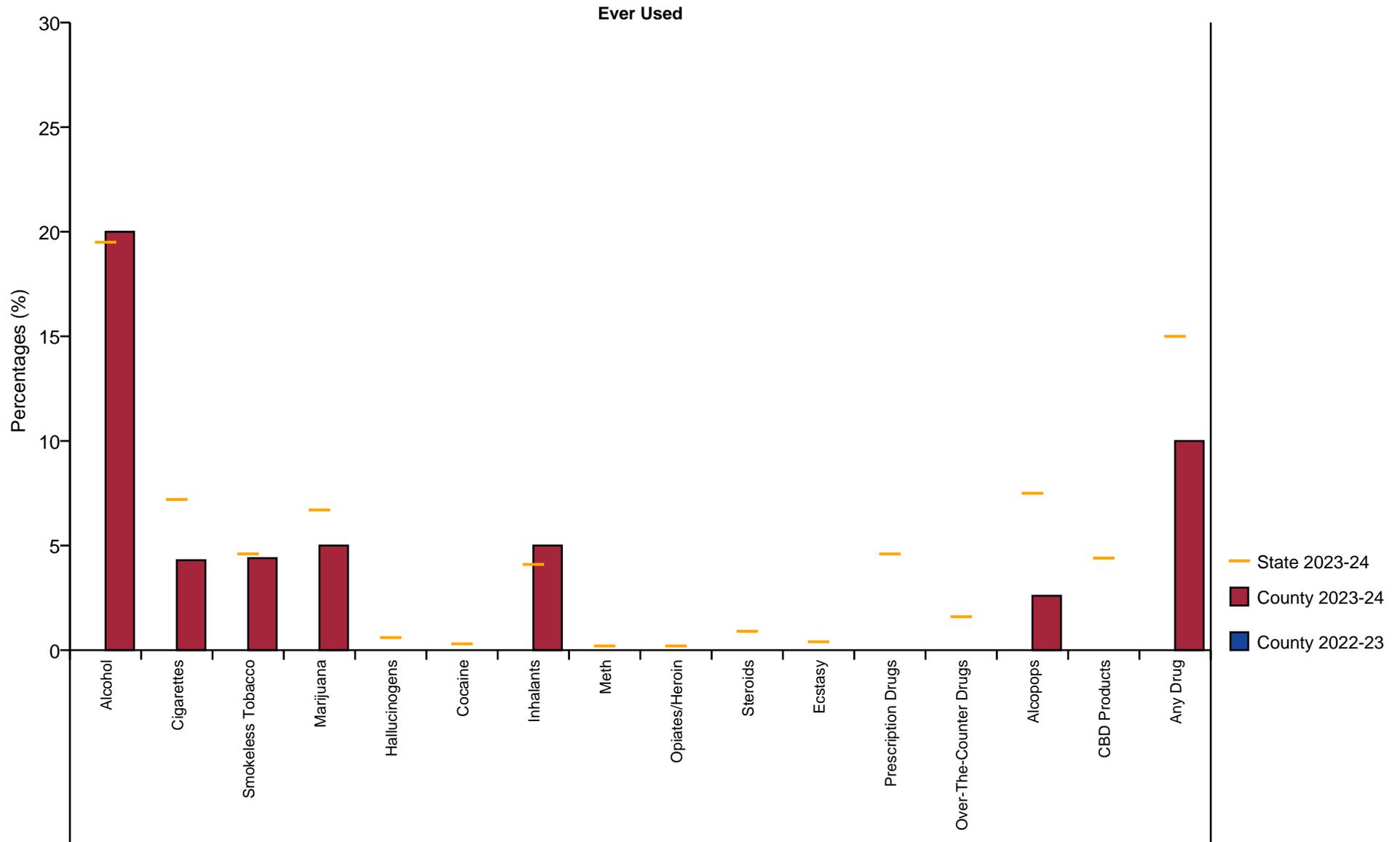
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Desha County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

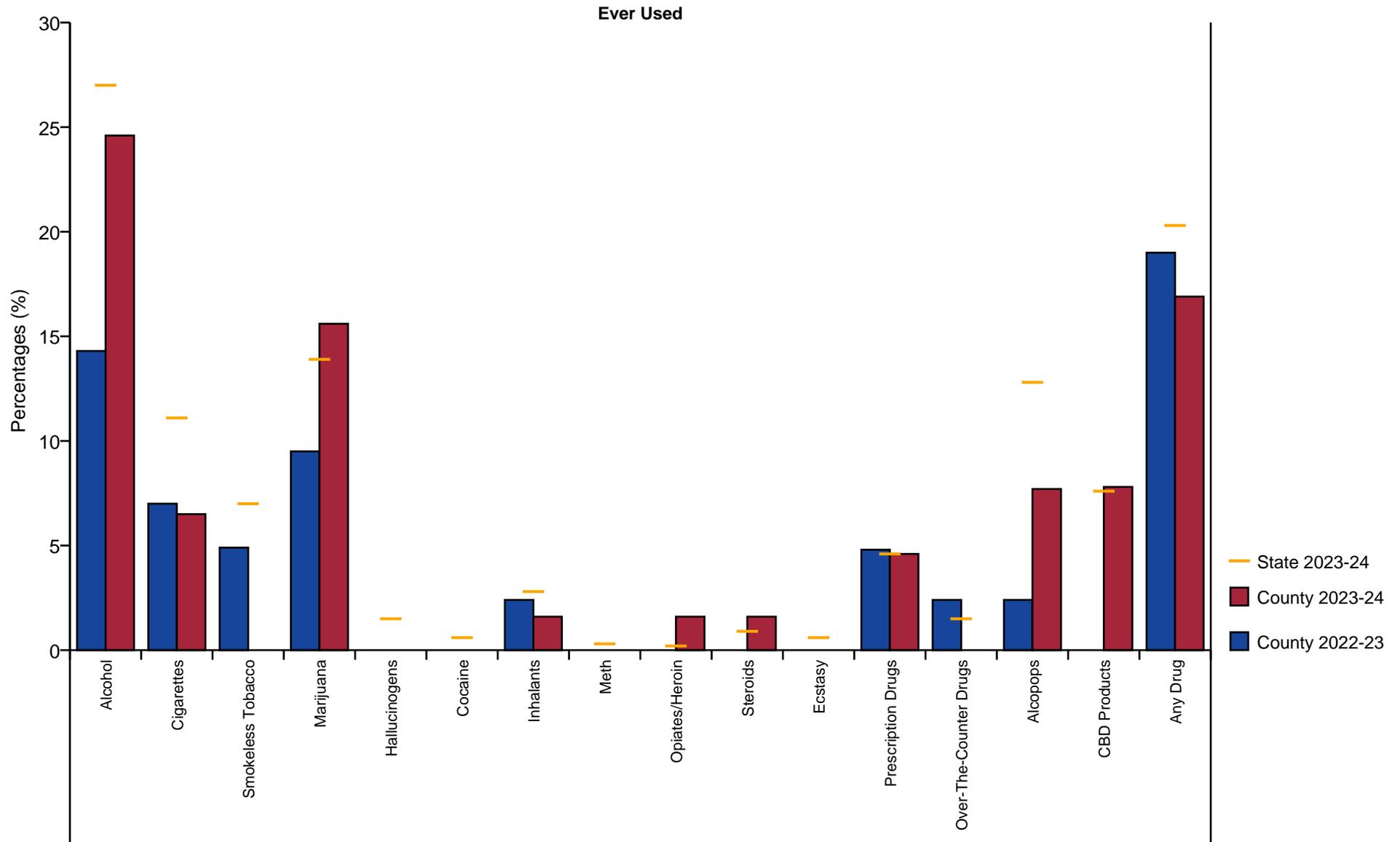
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Desha County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

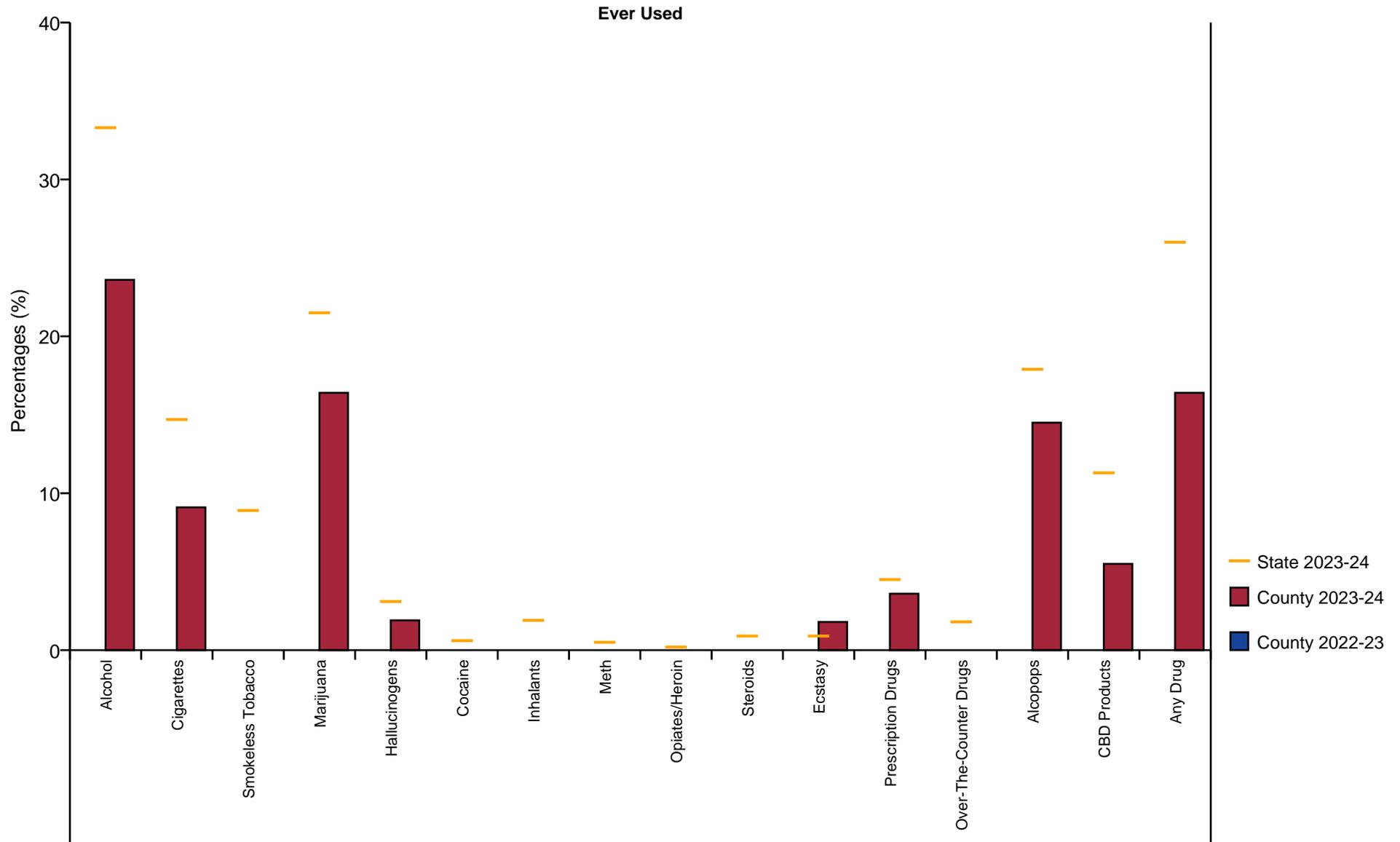
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Desha County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Desha County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 Desha County

Ever Used

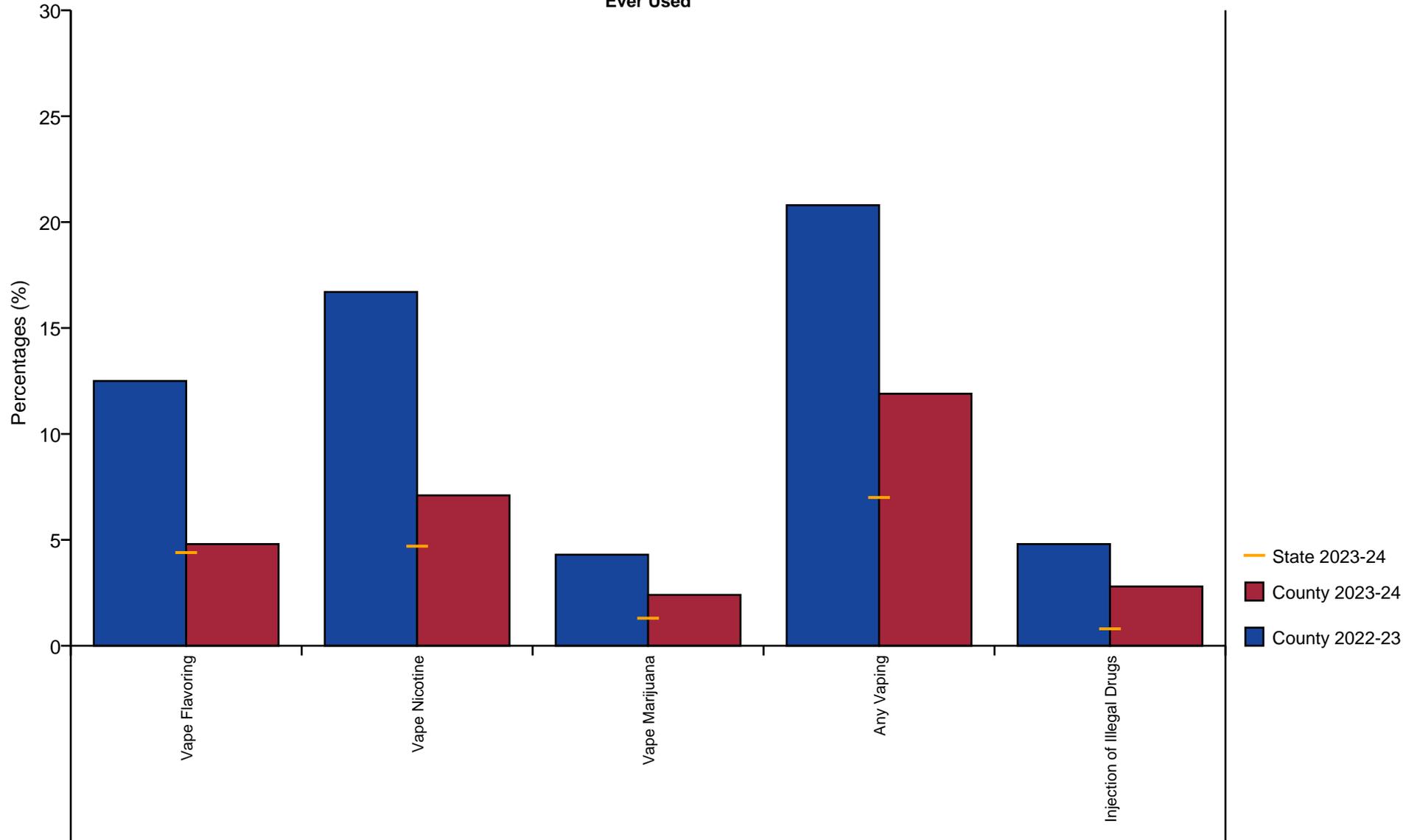


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Desha County

Ever Used

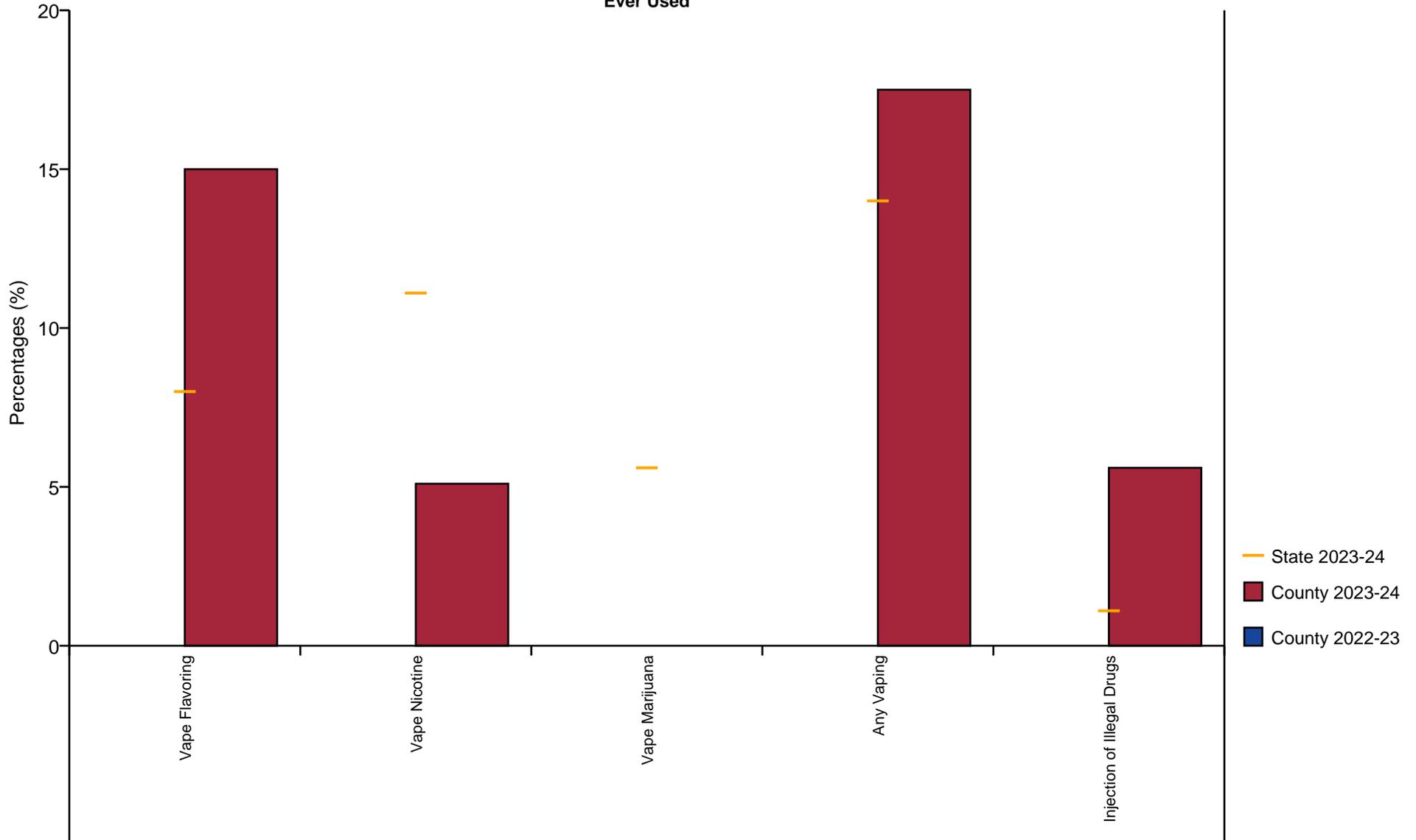


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Desha County

Ever Used

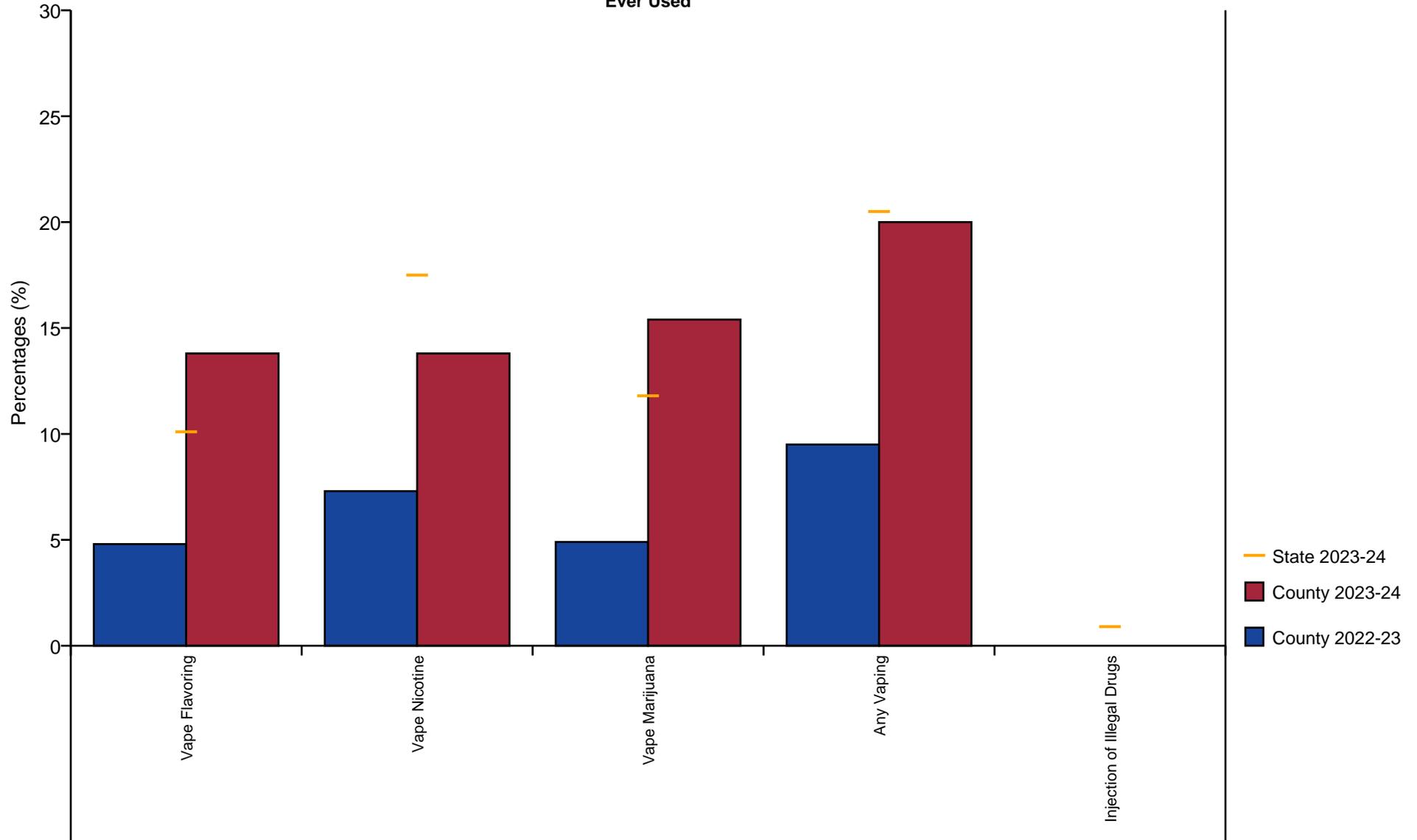


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Desha County

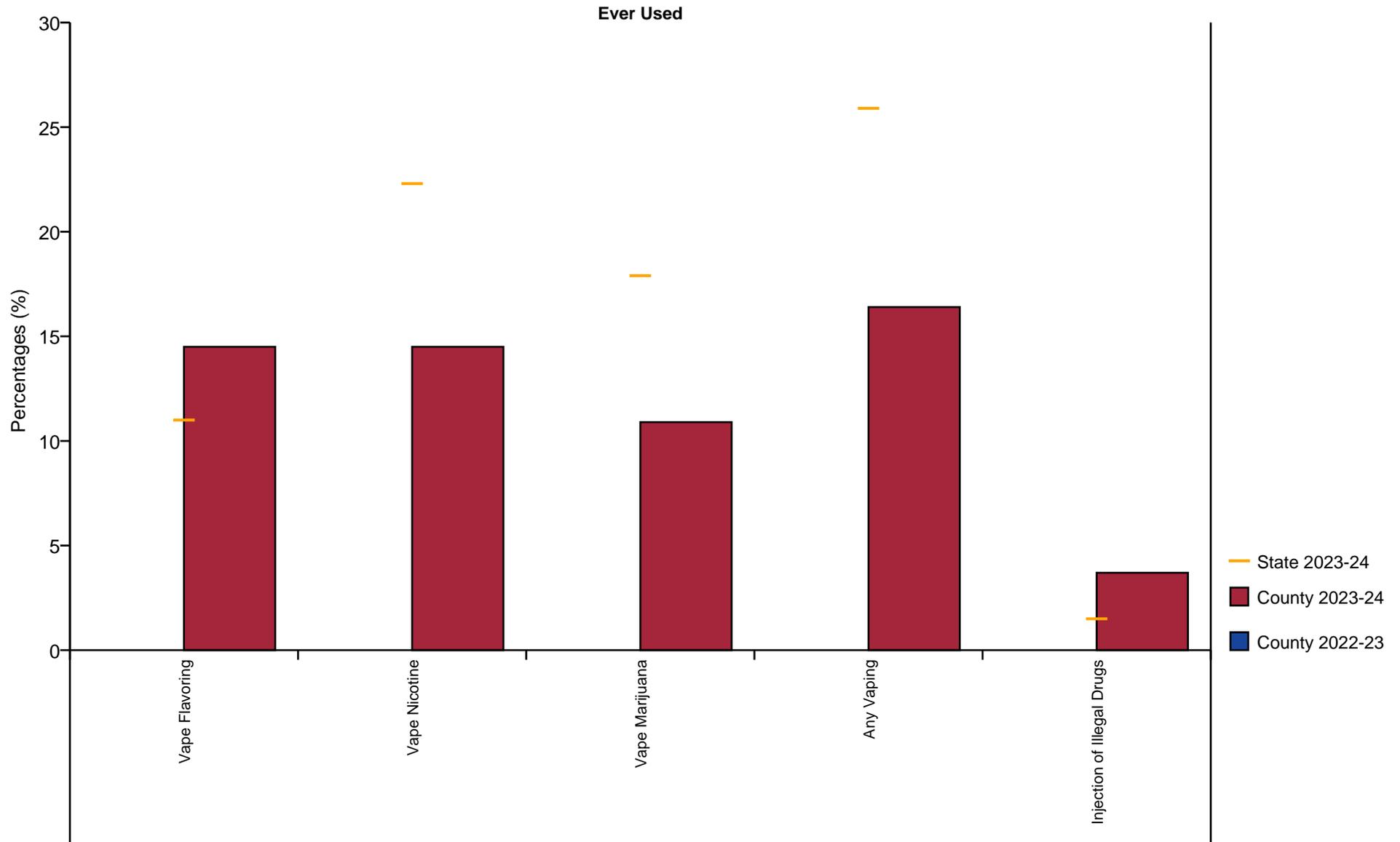
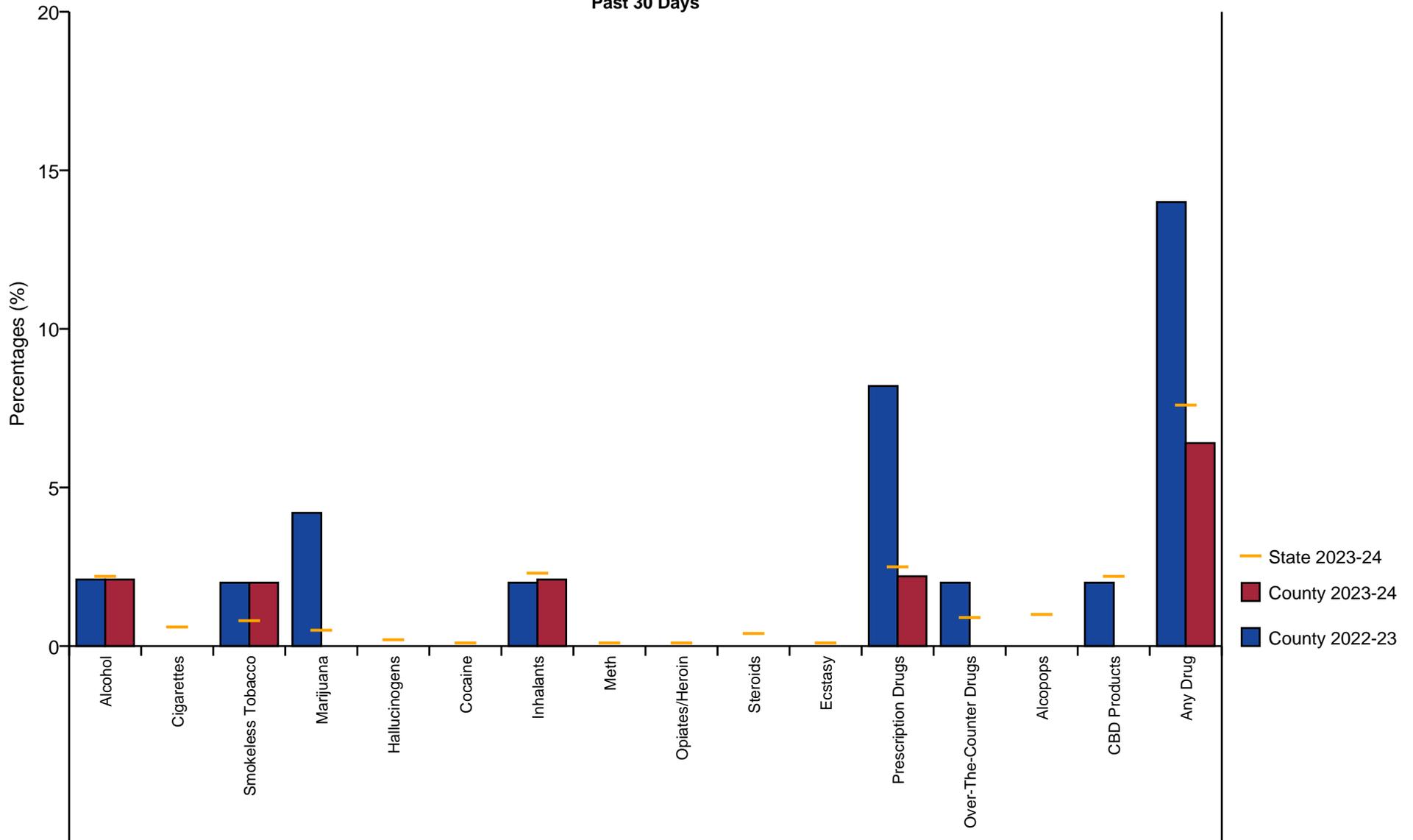


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Desha County

Past 30 Days

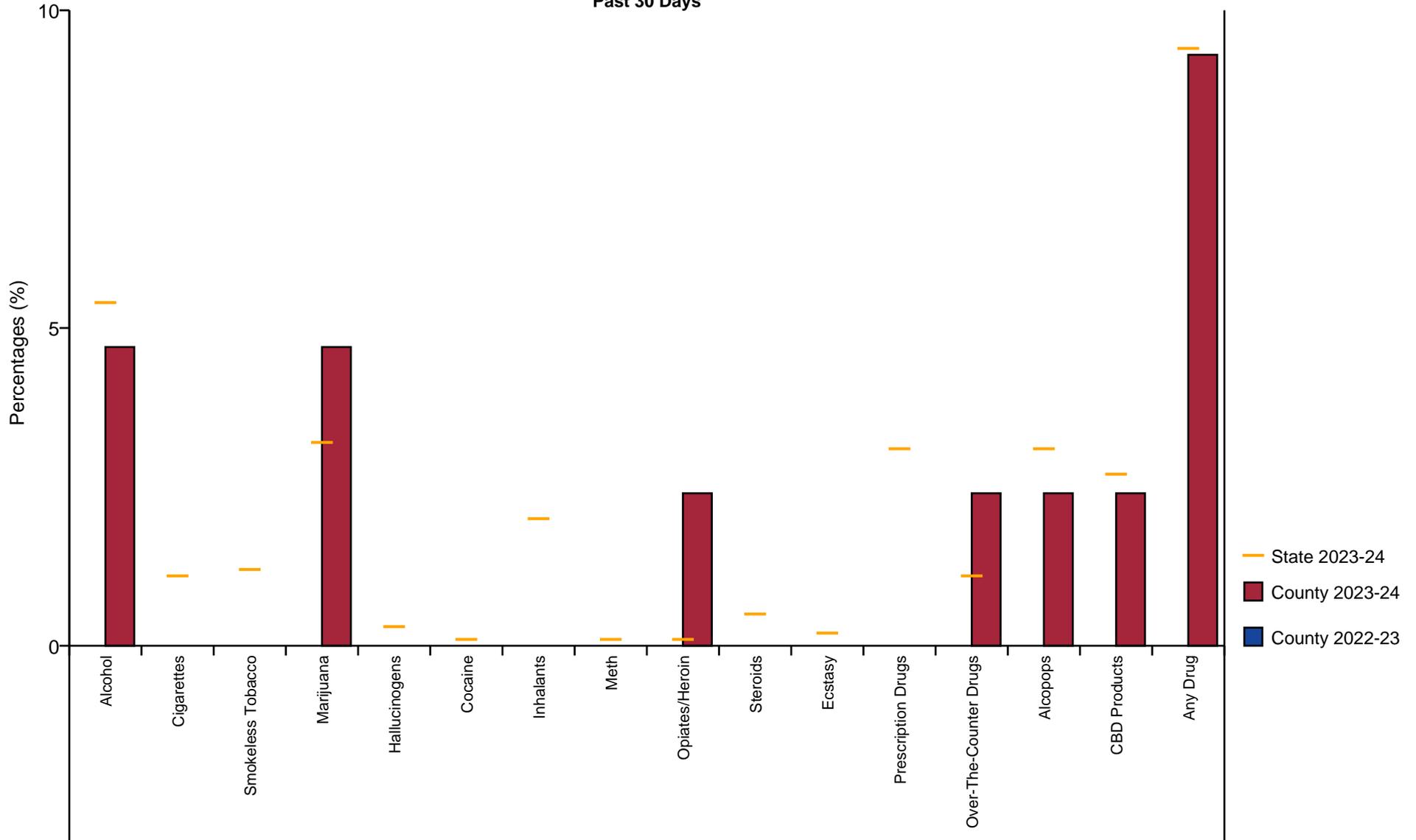


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Desha County

Past 30 Days

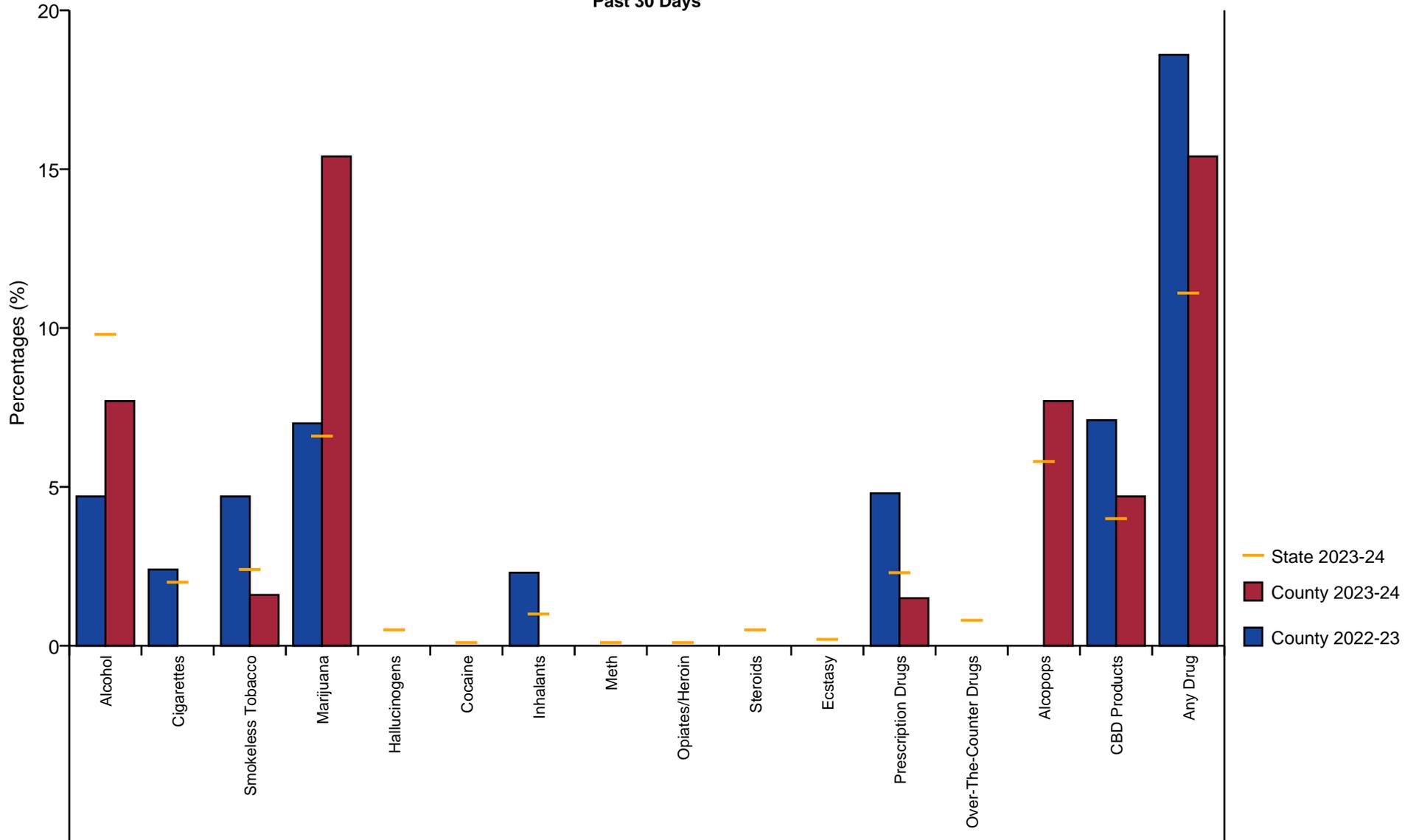


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Desha County

Past 30 Days

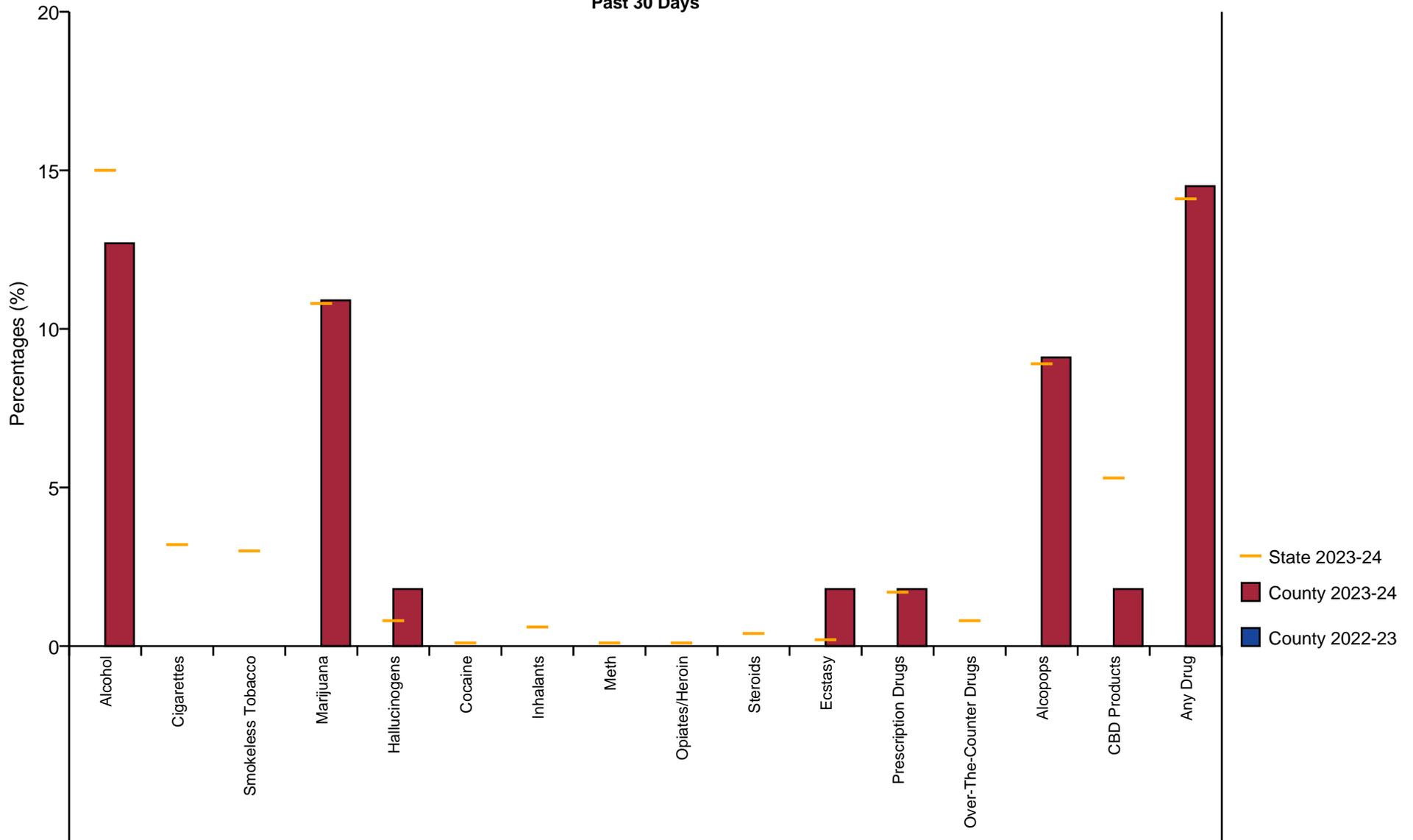


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Desha County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 Desha County

Past 30 Days

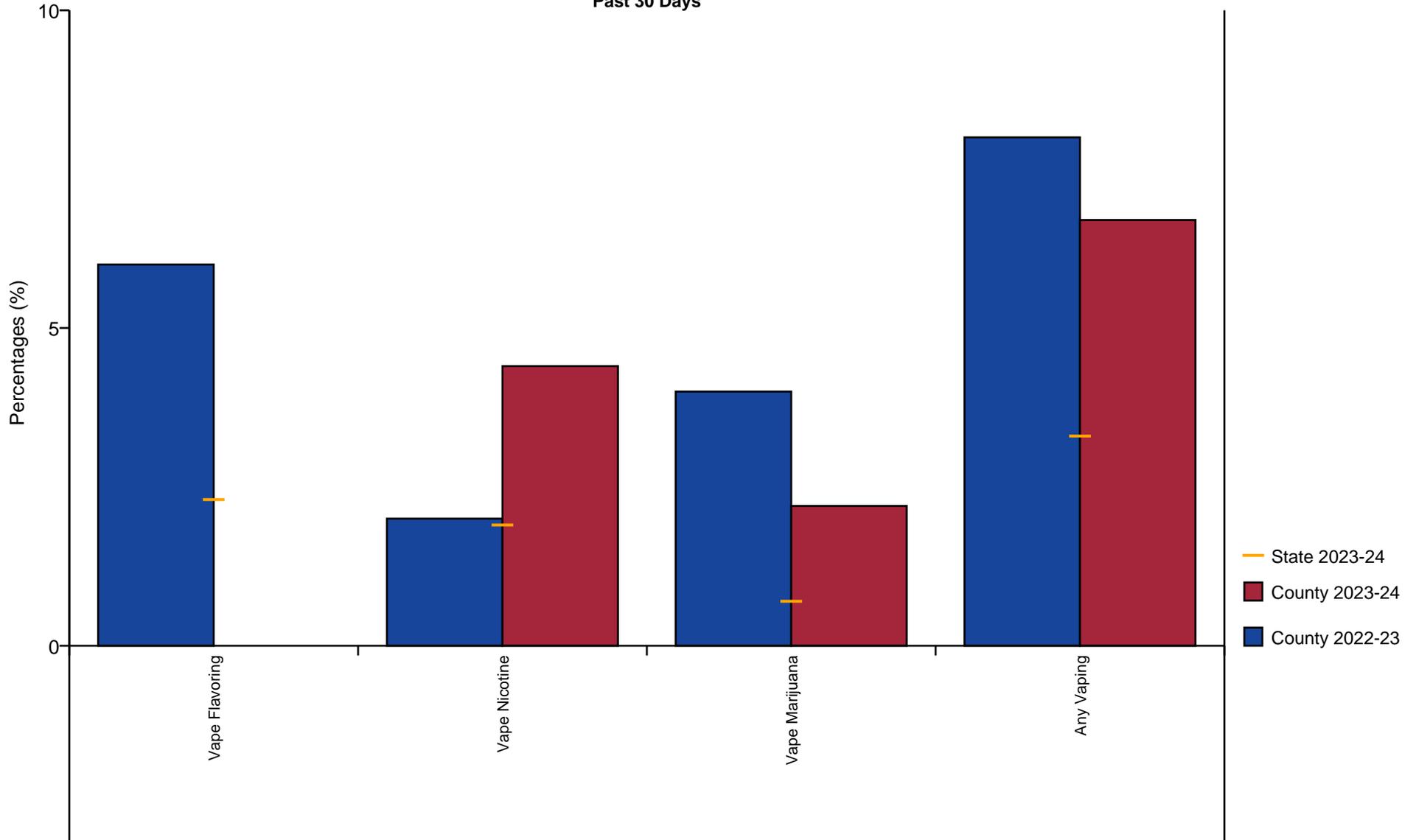


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 Desha County

Past 30 Days

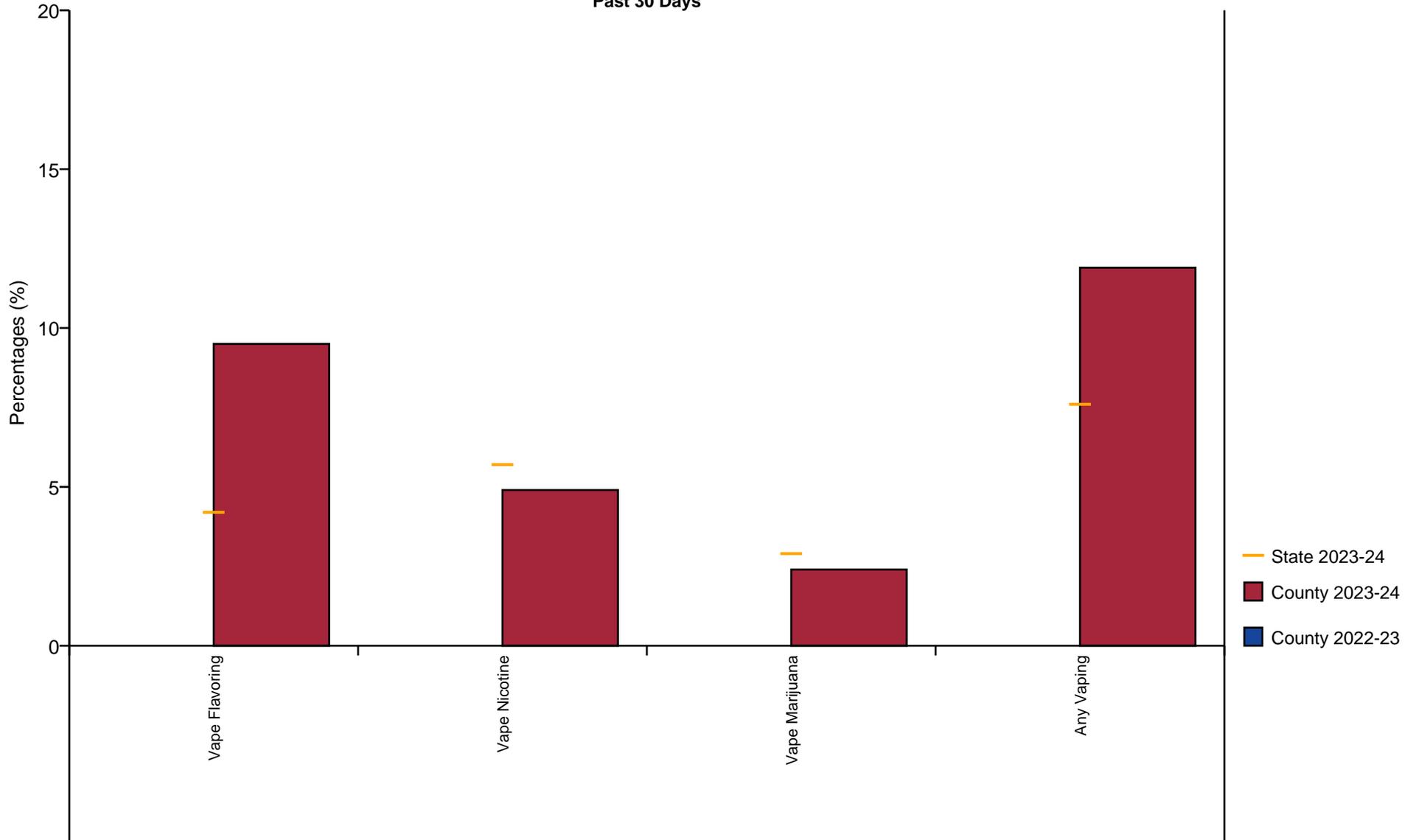


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 Desha County

Past 30 Days

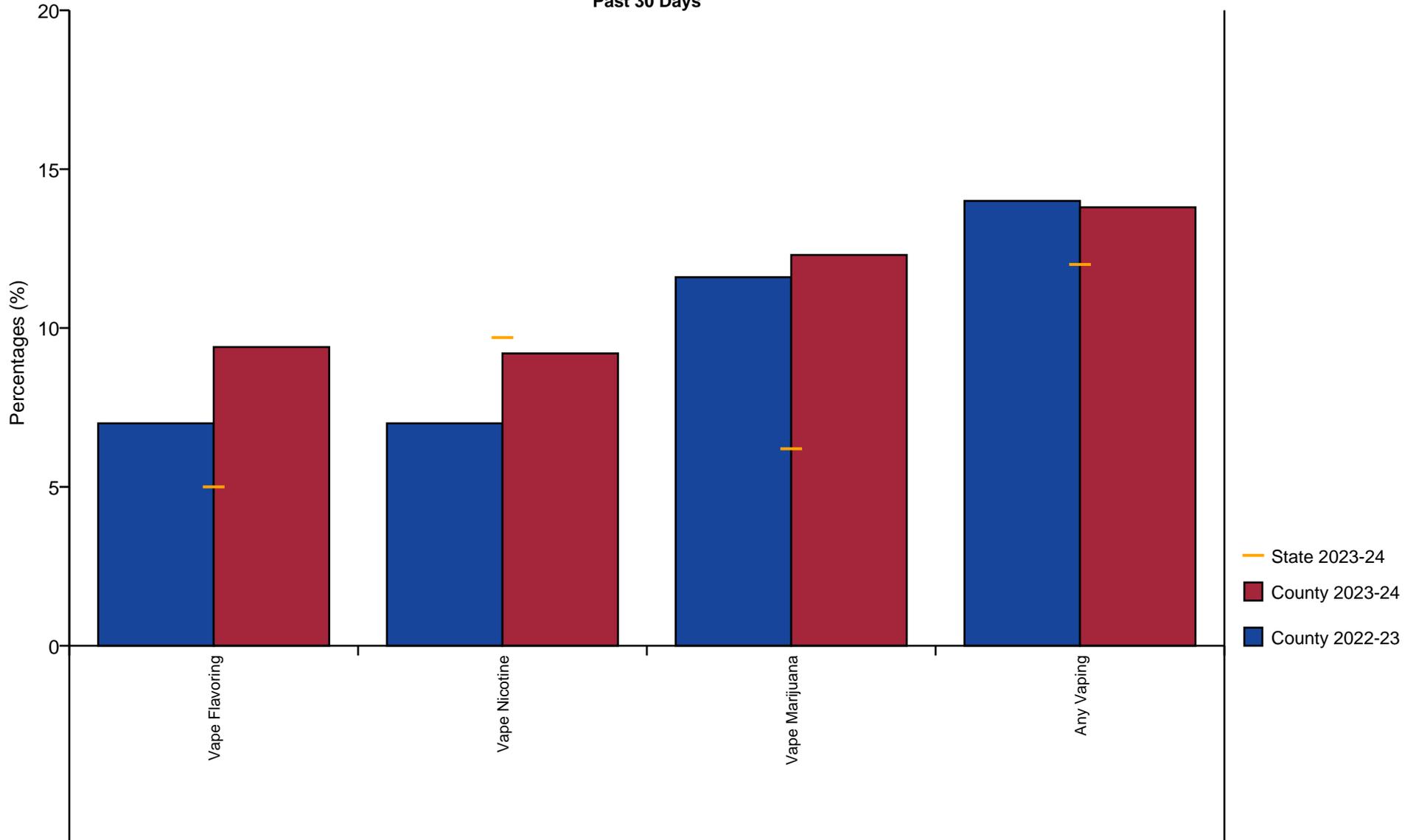


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Desha County

Past 30 Days

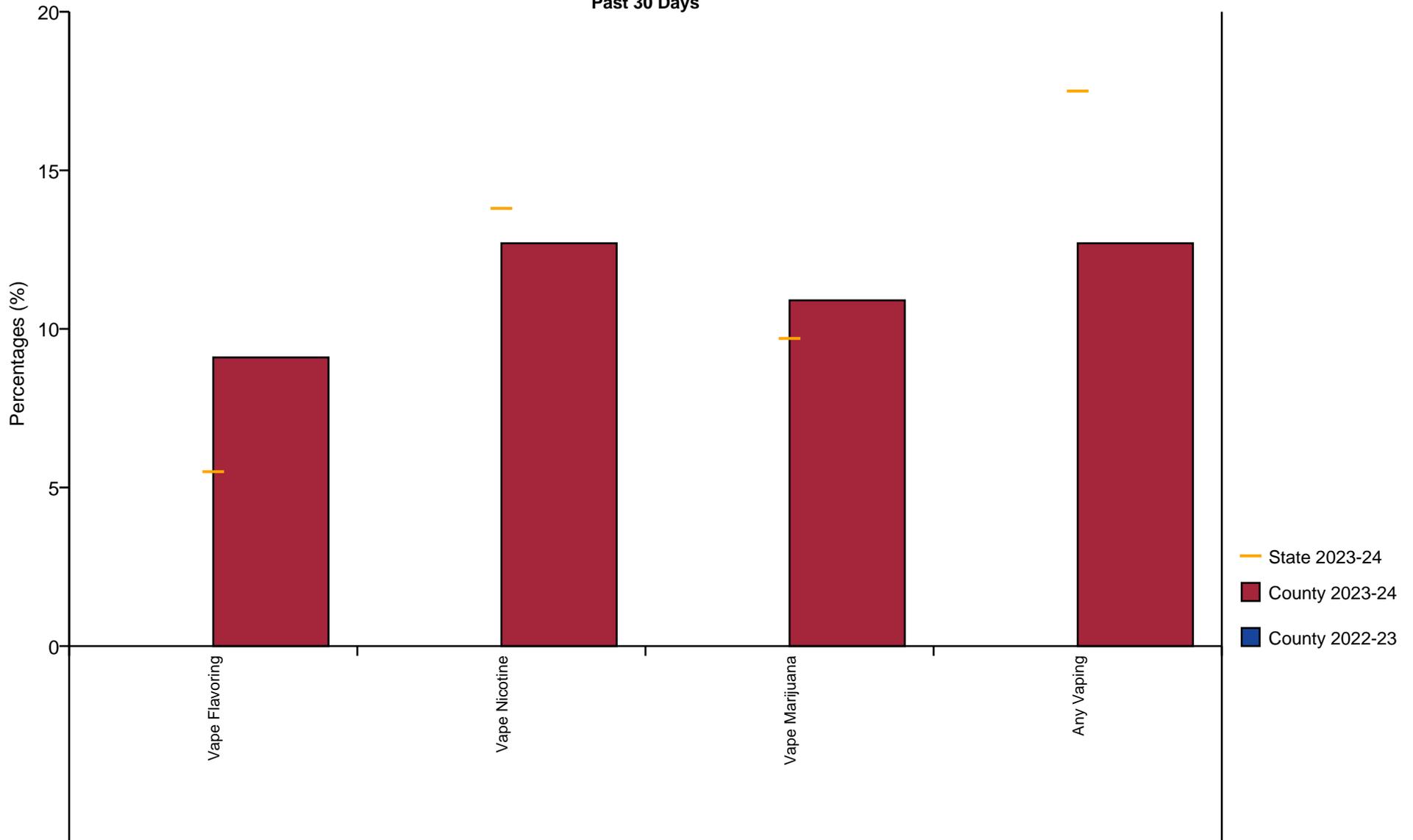
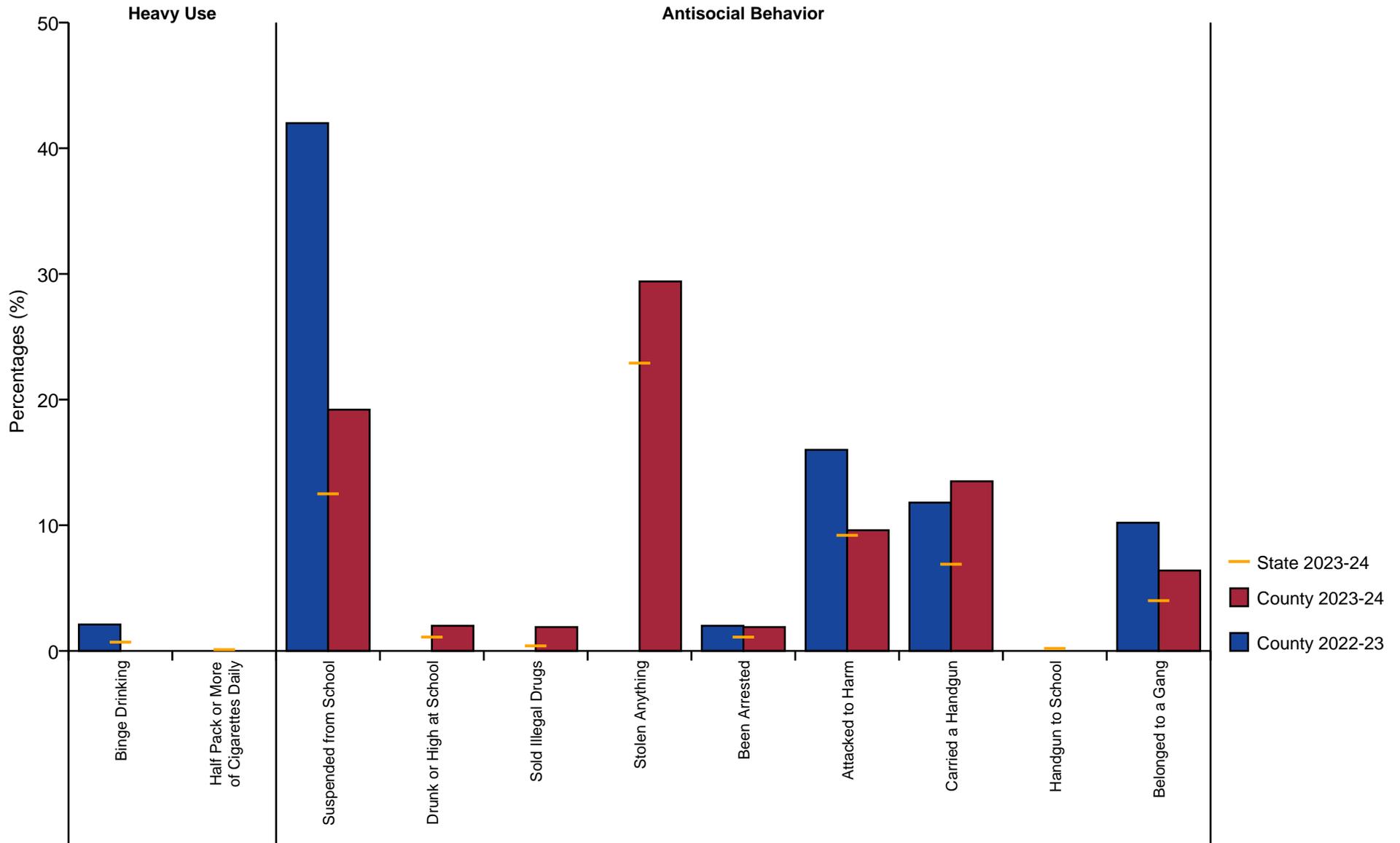


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

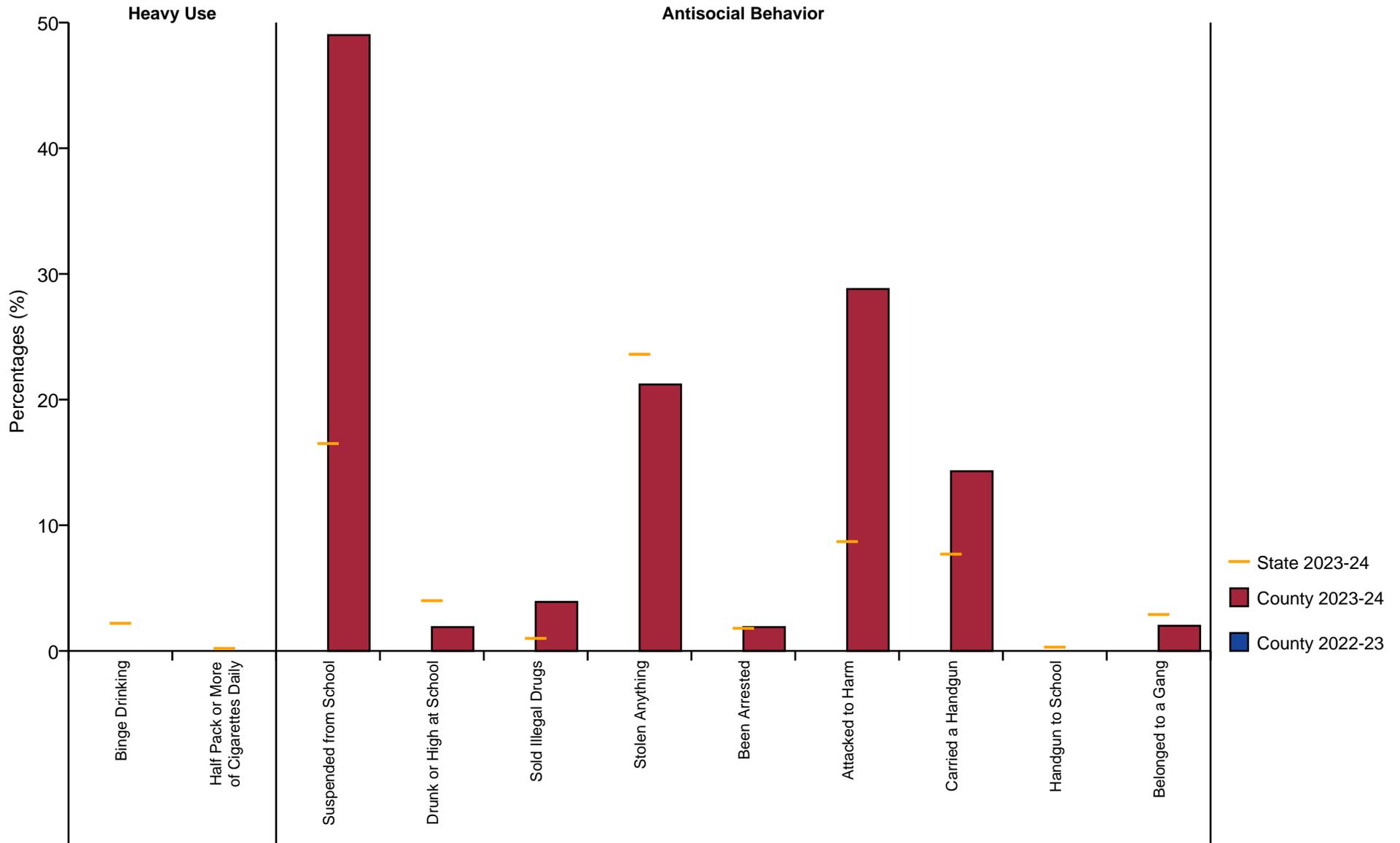
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 Desha County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

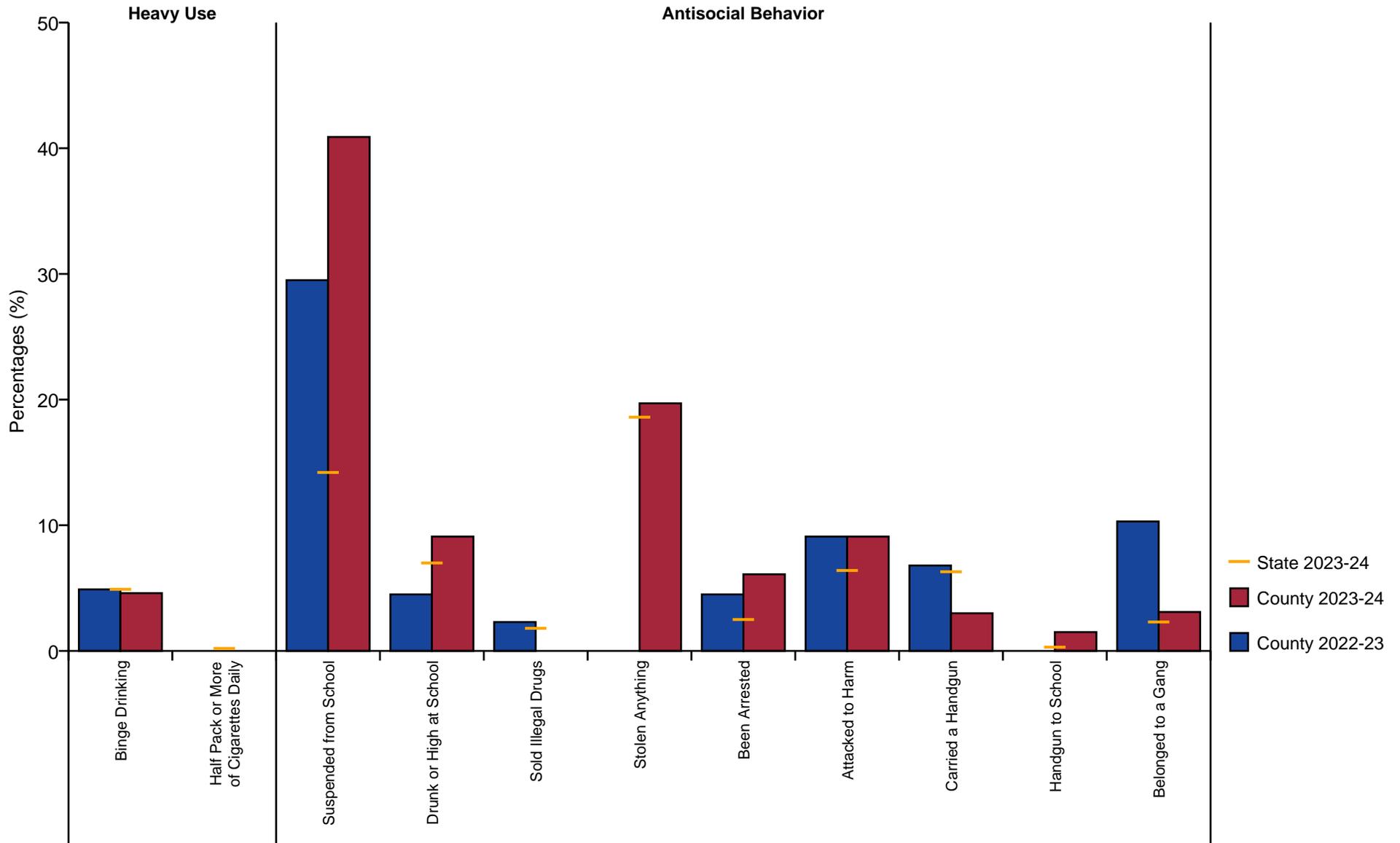
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Desha County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

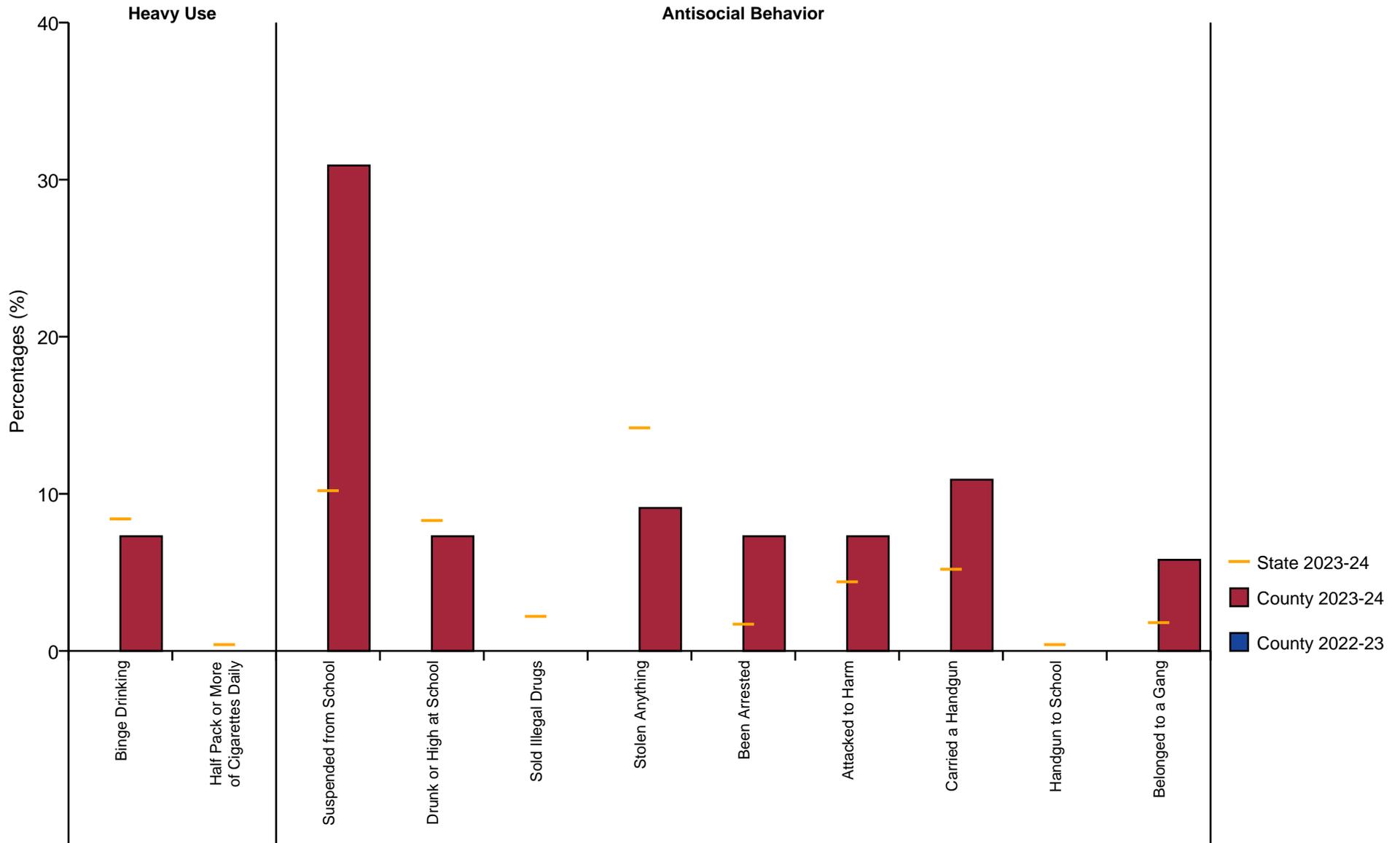
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Desha County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

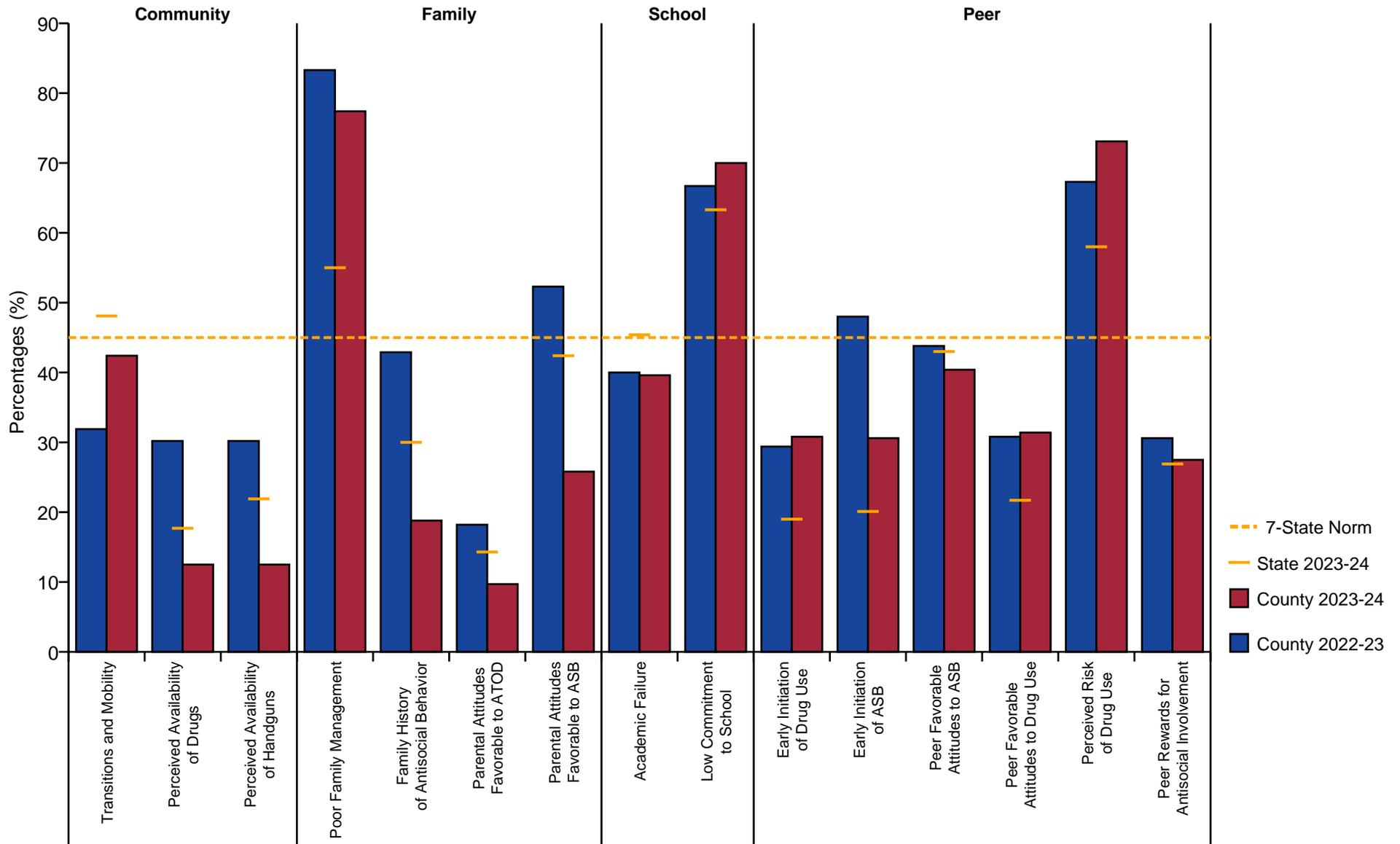
Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Desha County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

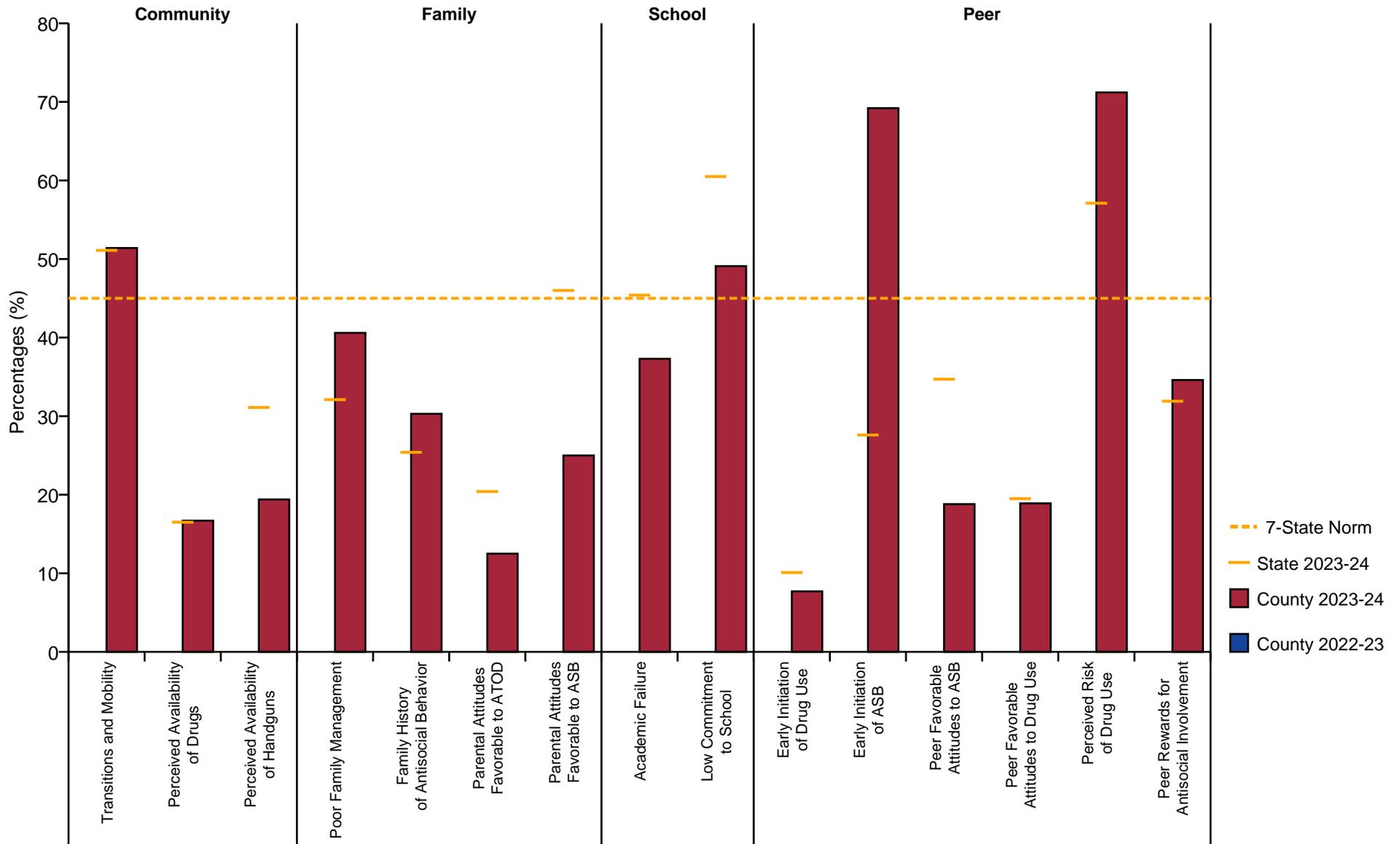
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Desha County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

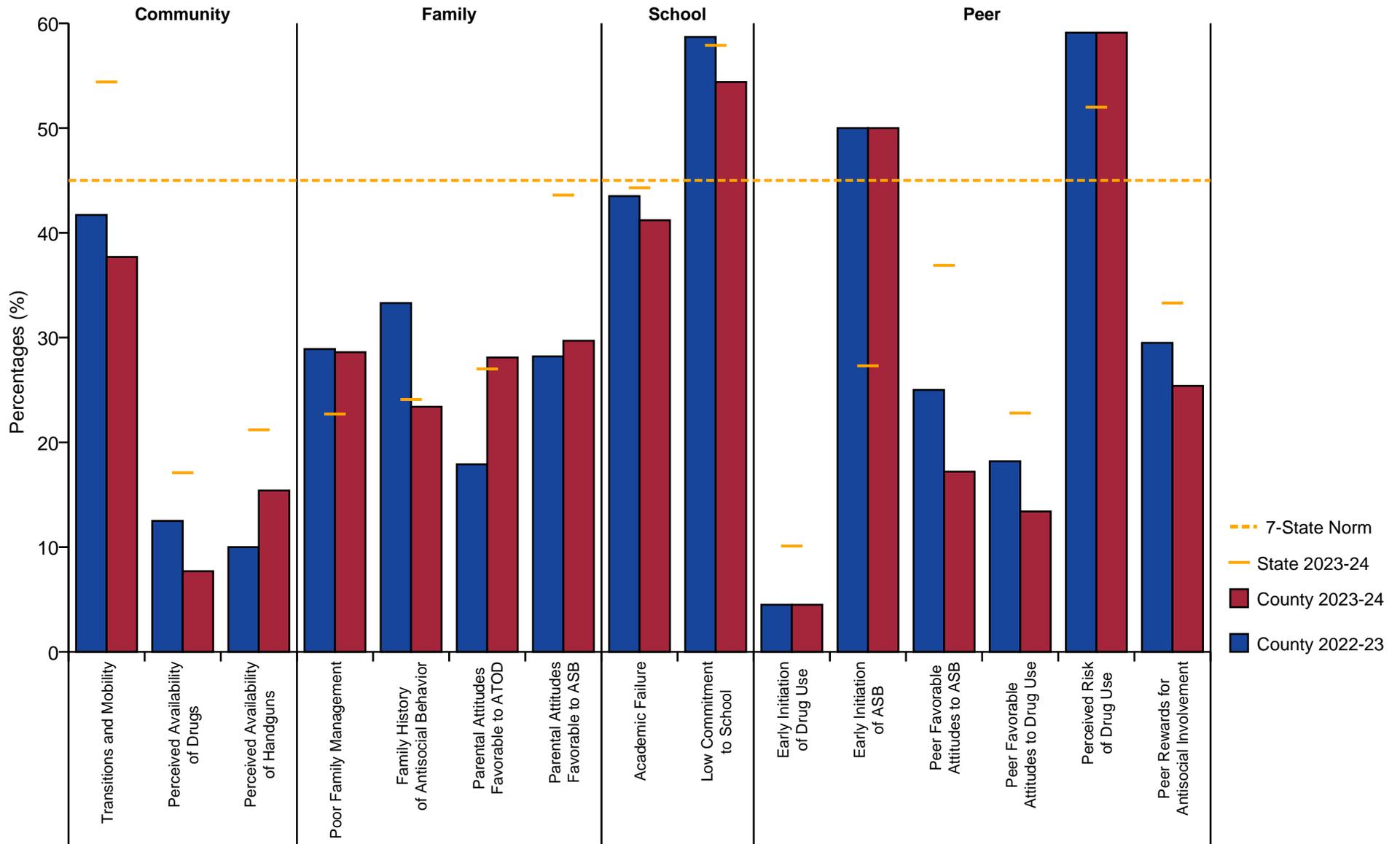
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Desha County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

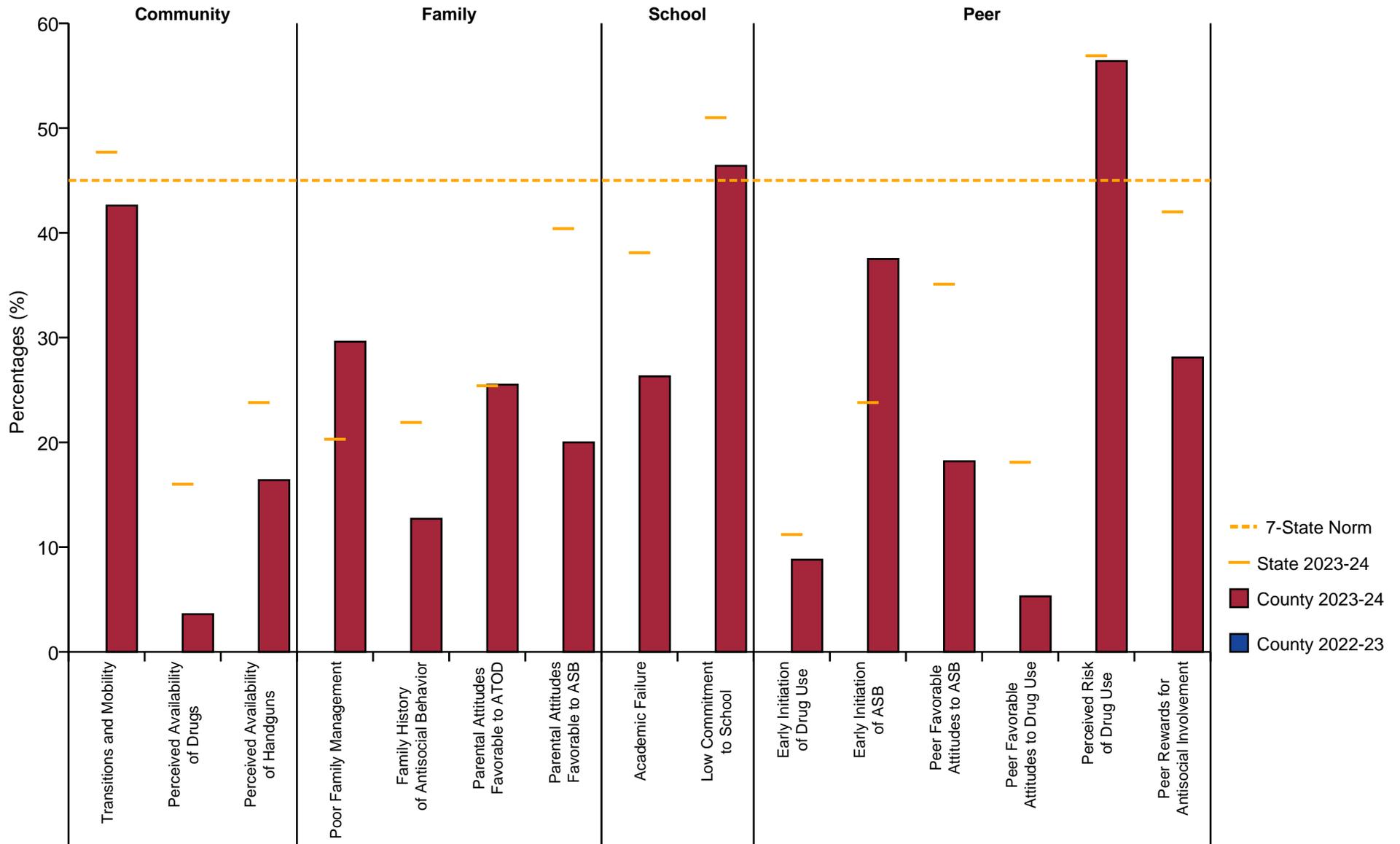
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Desha County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Desha County

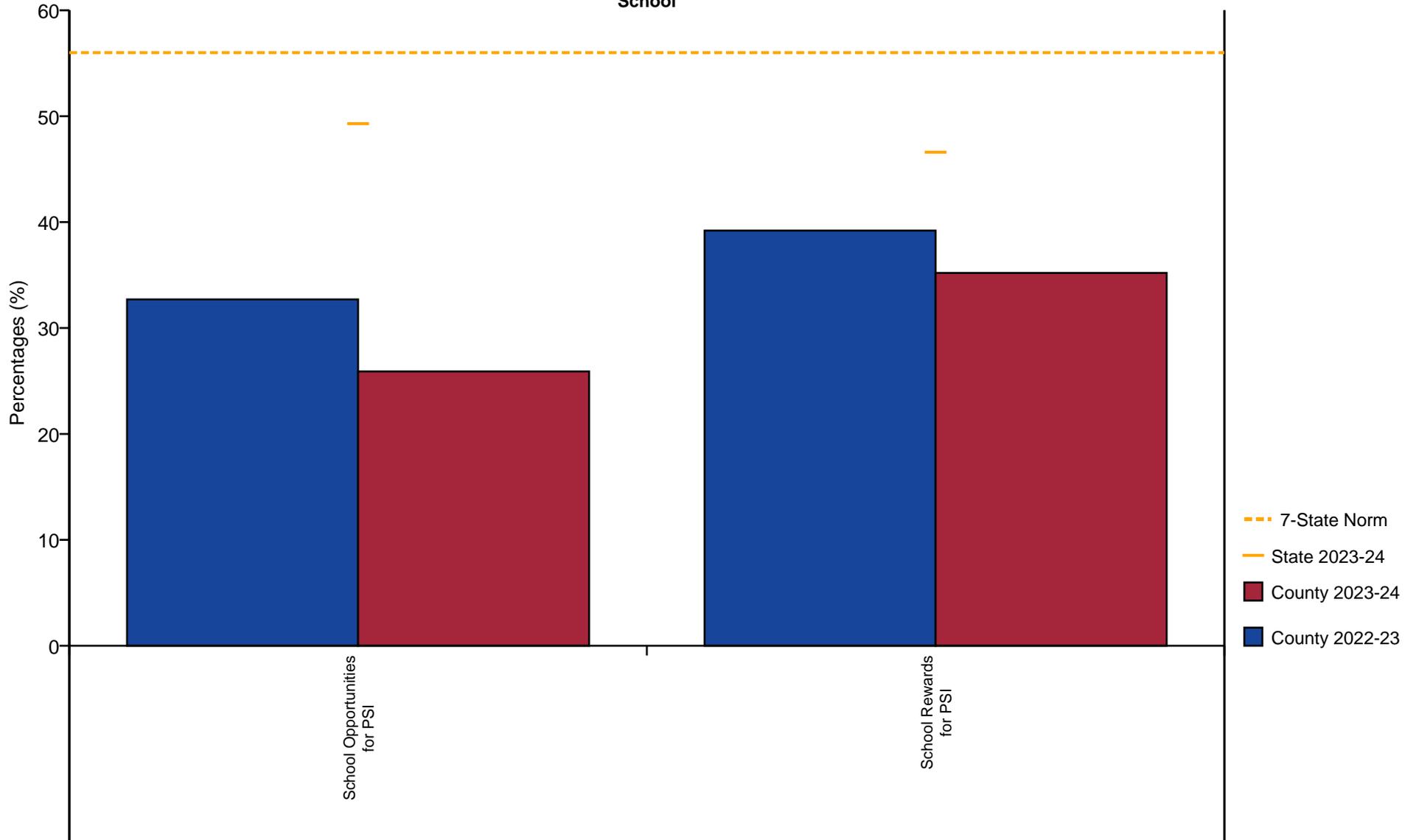


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Desha County

School

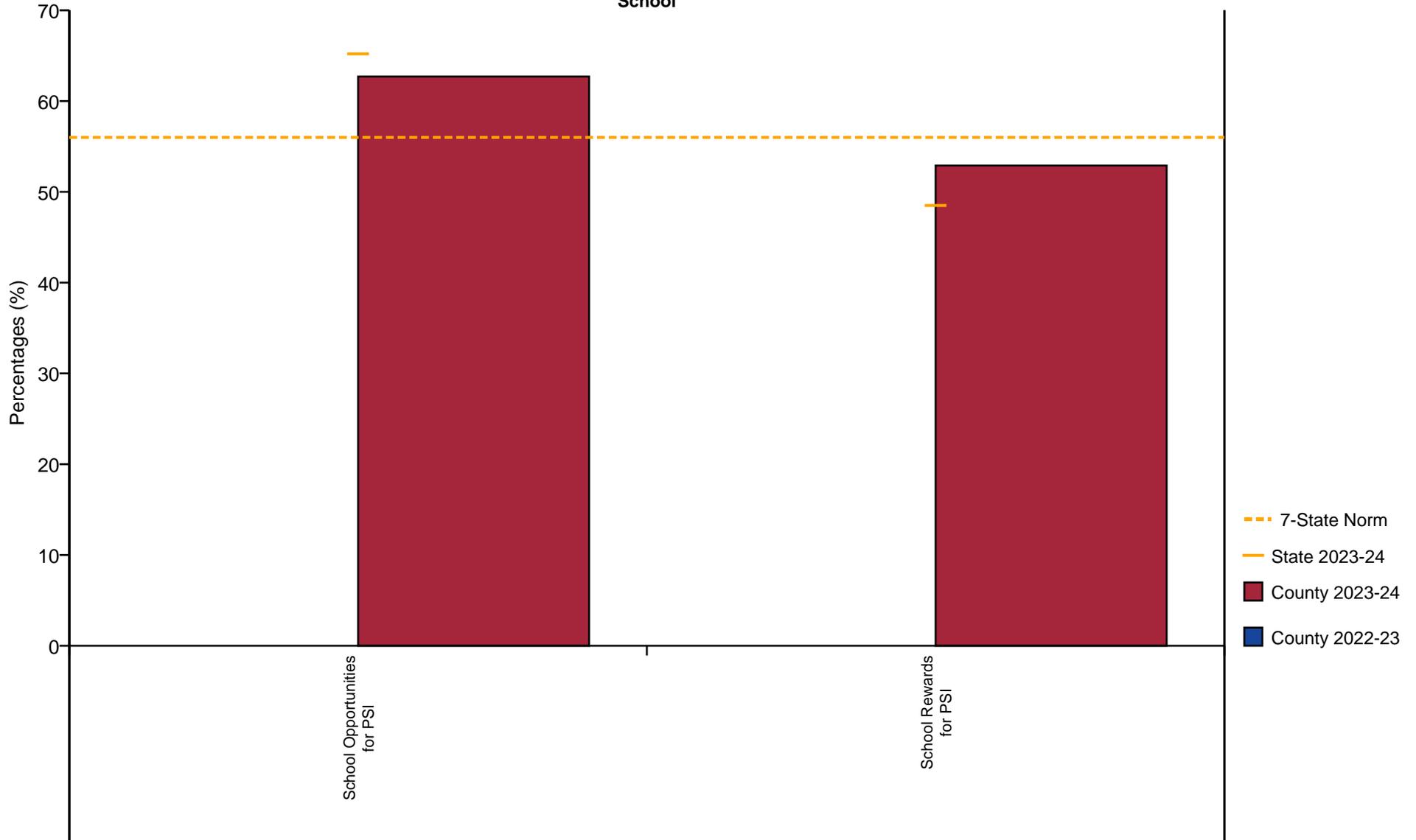


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Desha County

School

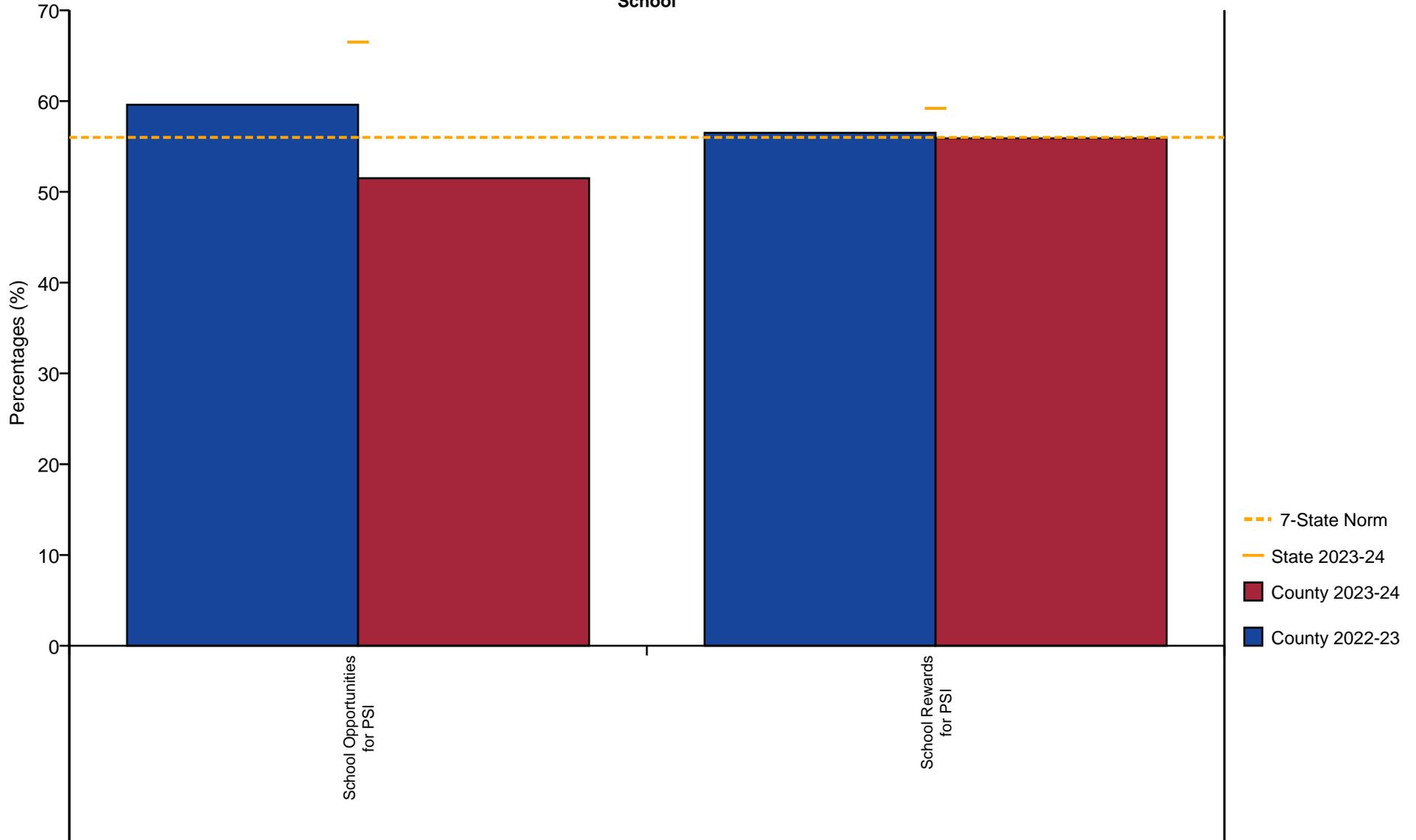


PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Desha County

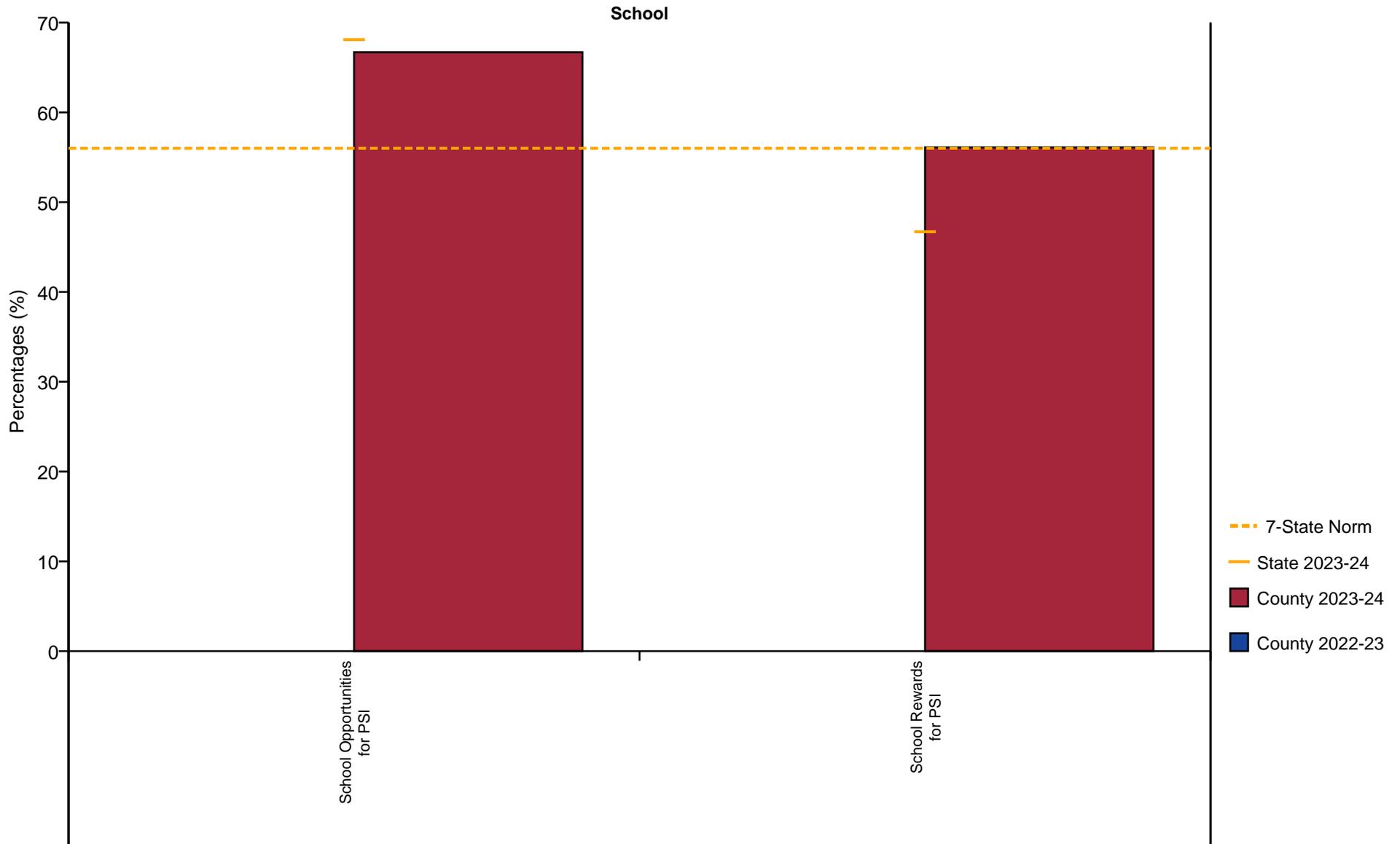
School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Desha County



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 6 Desha County

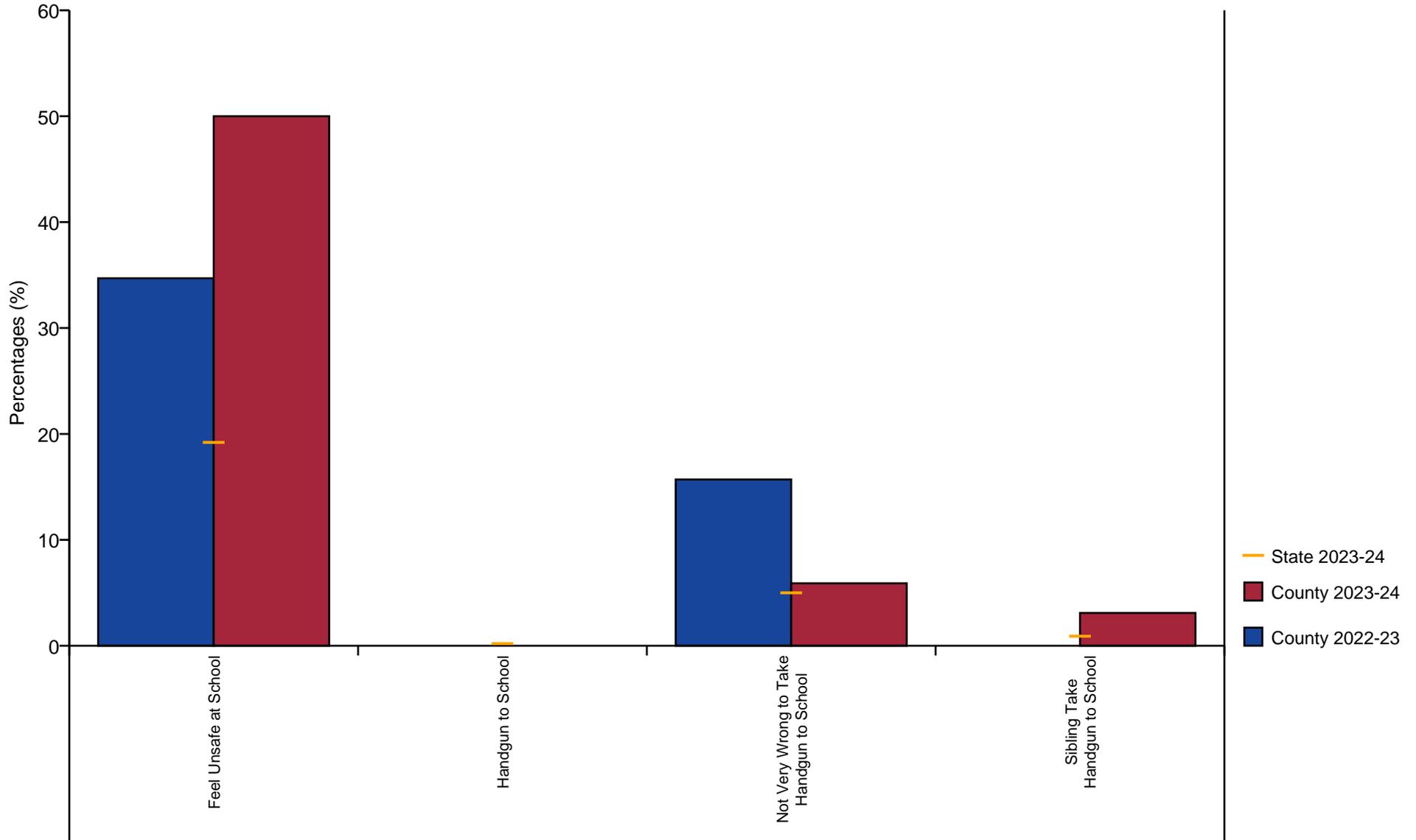


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 8 Desha County

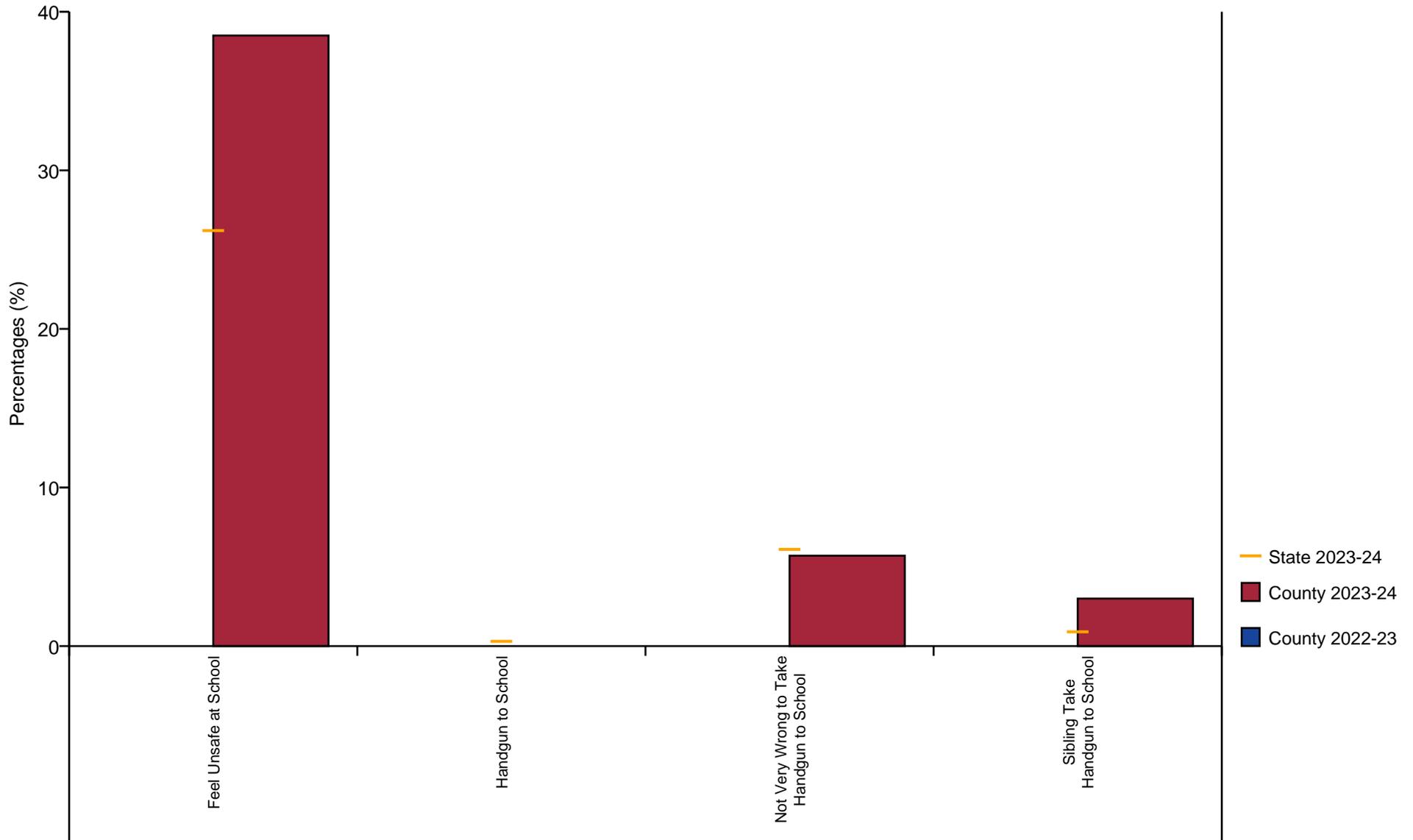


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10 Desha County

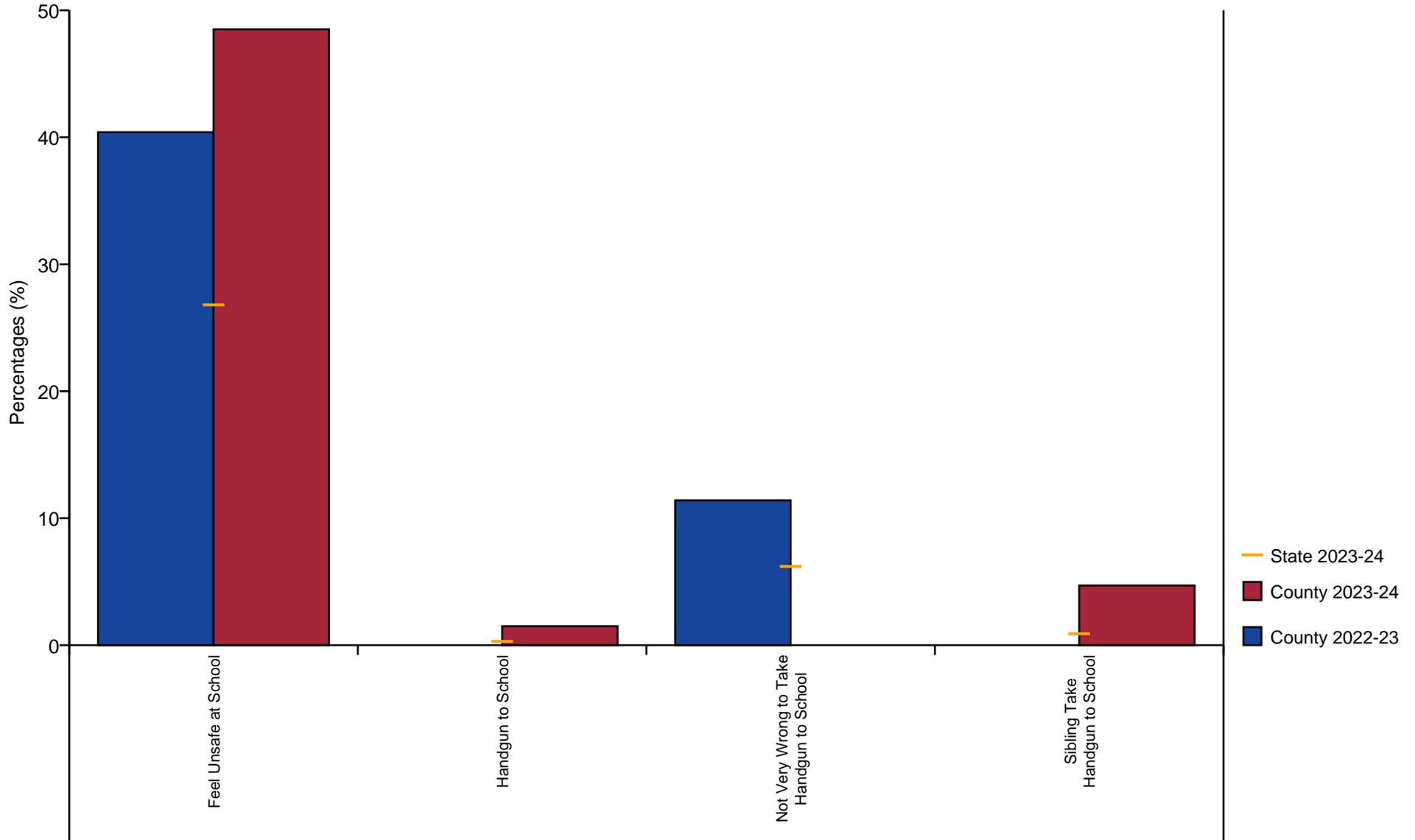


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 12 Desha County

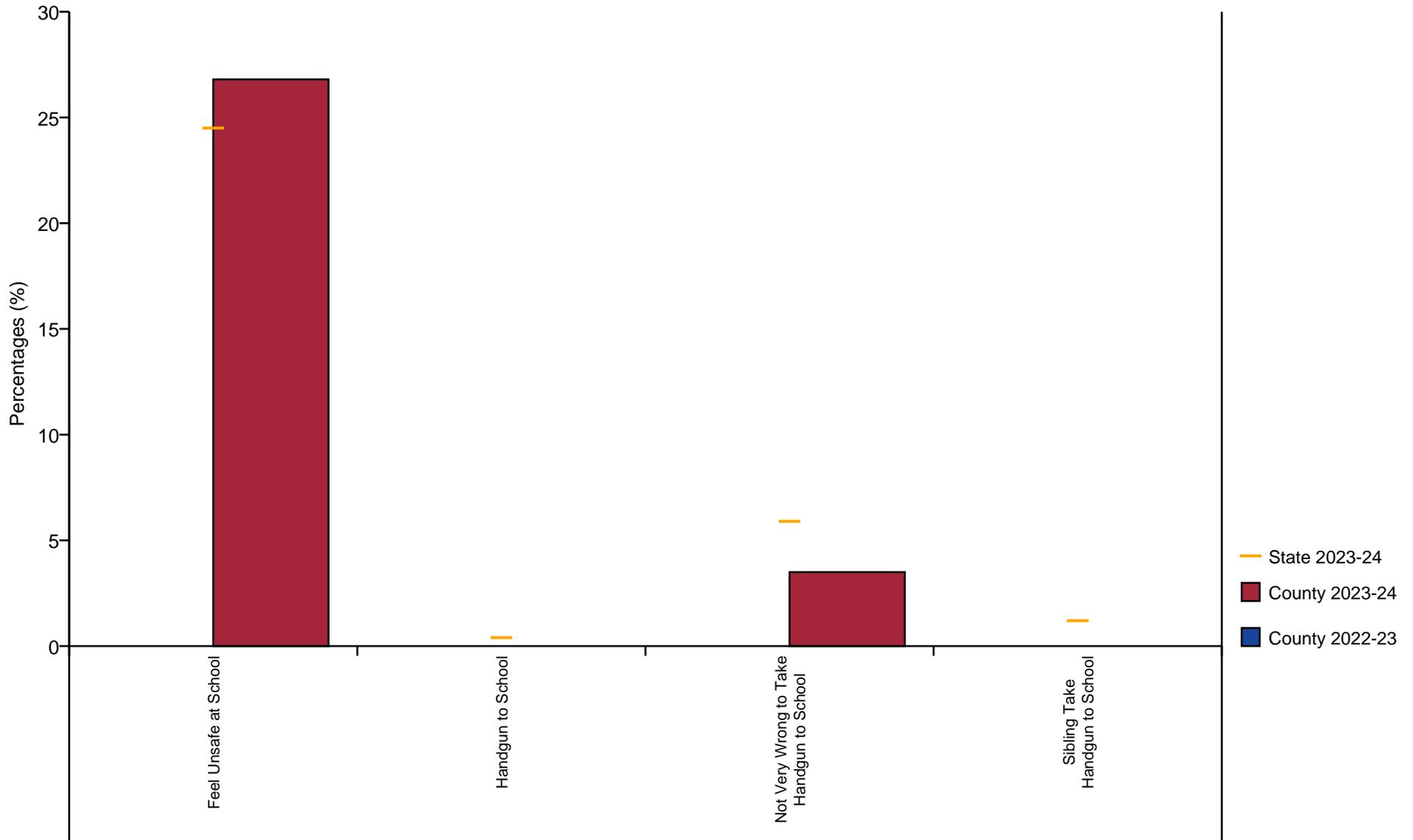
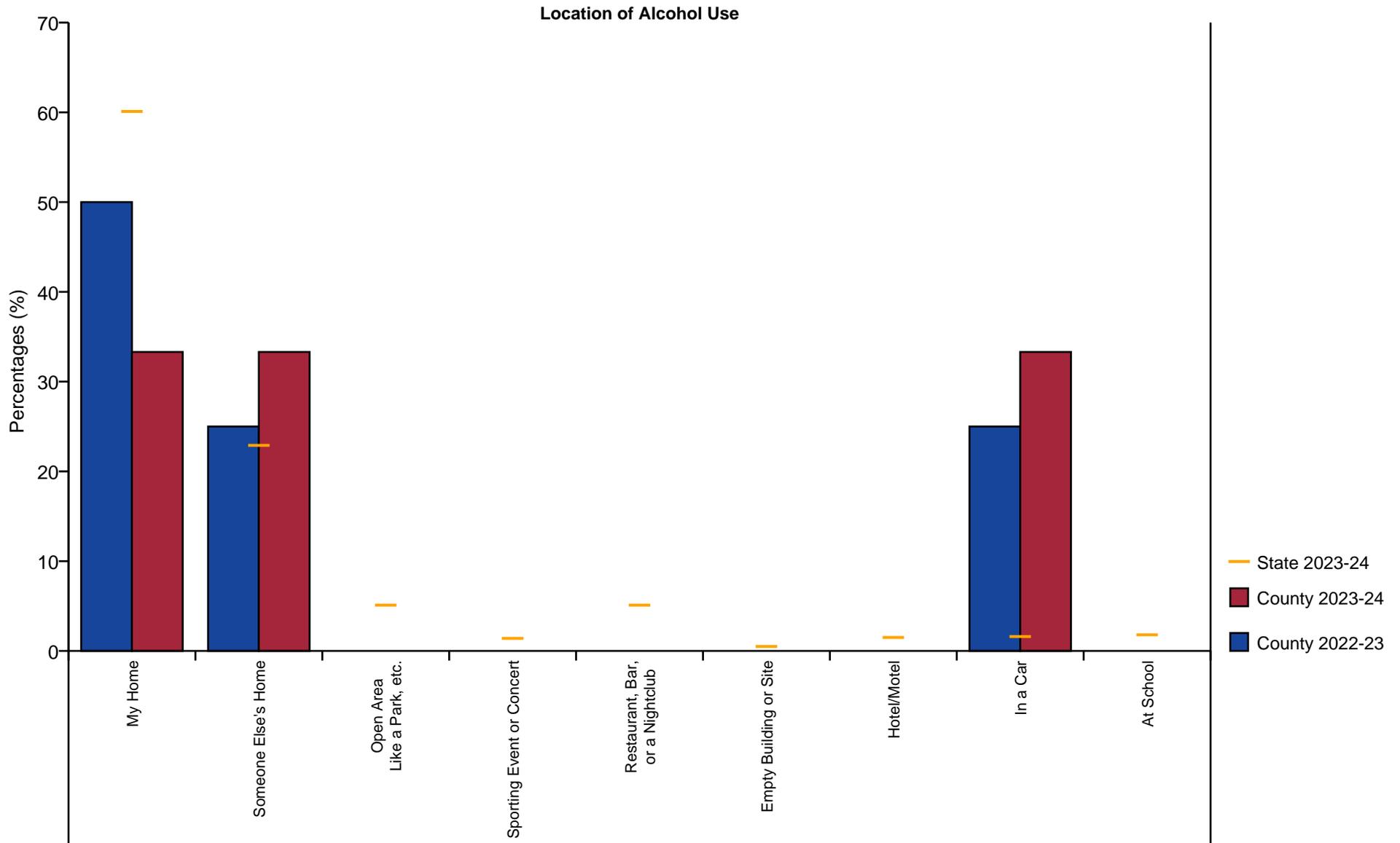


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

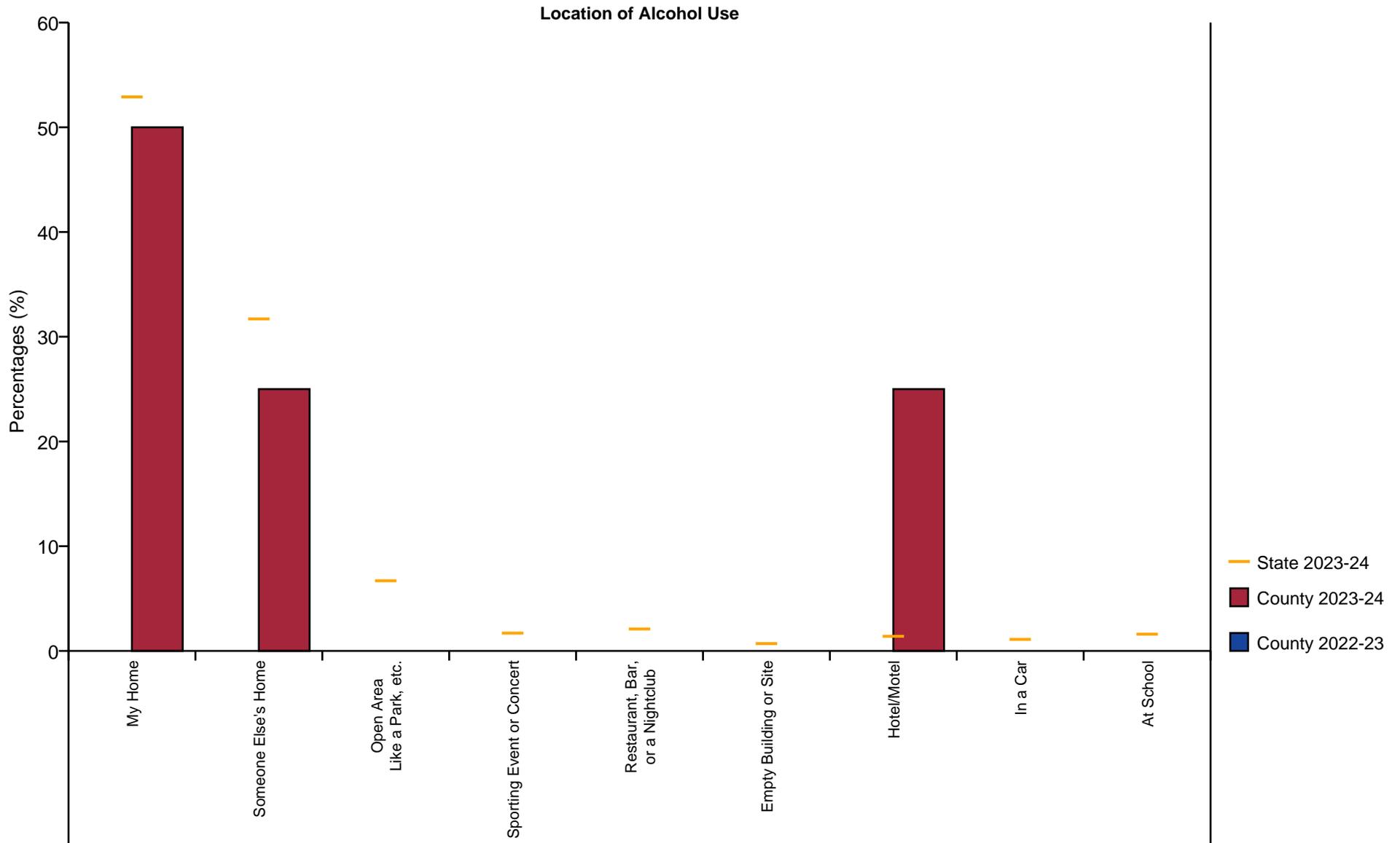
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Desha County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

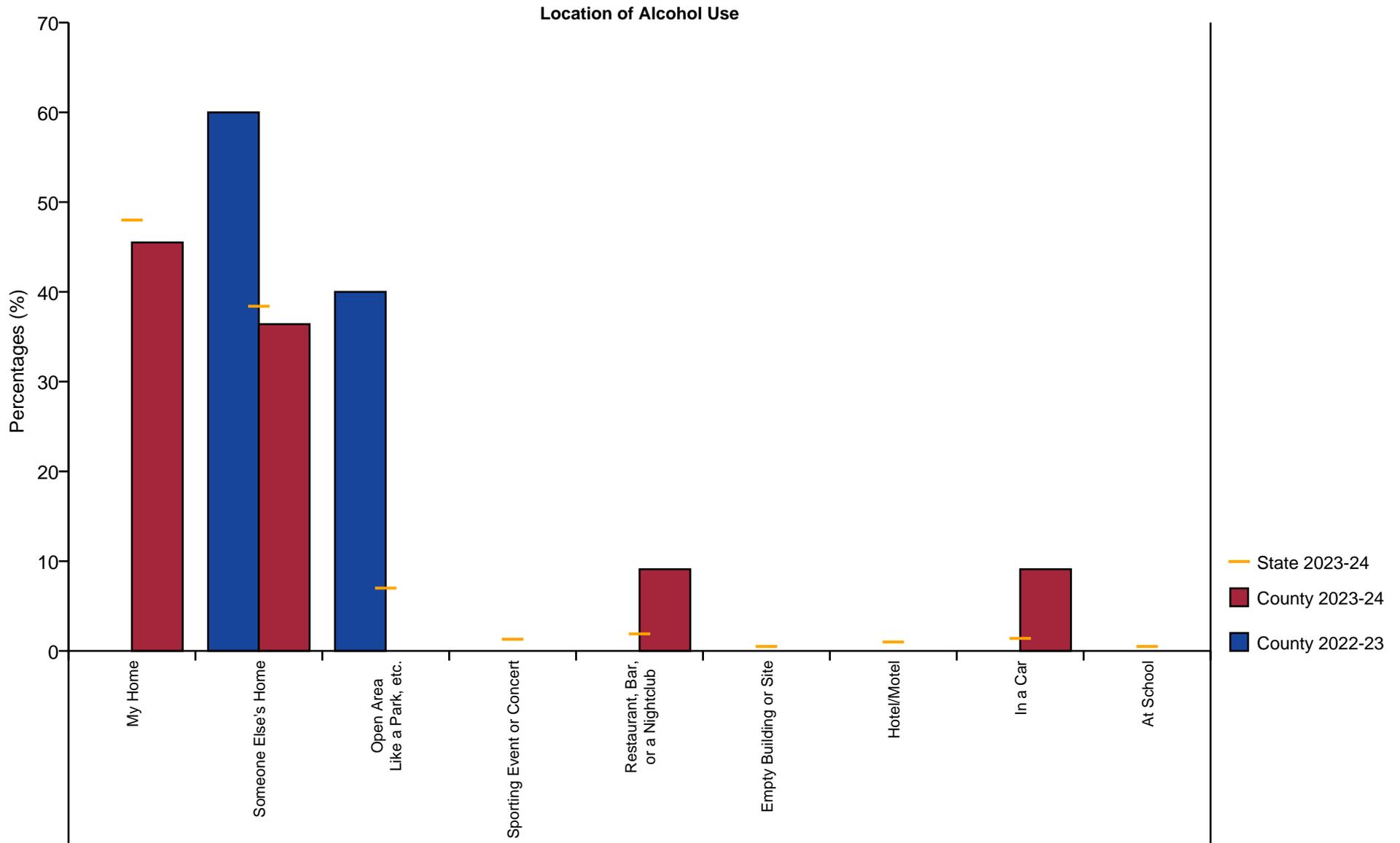
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Desha County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

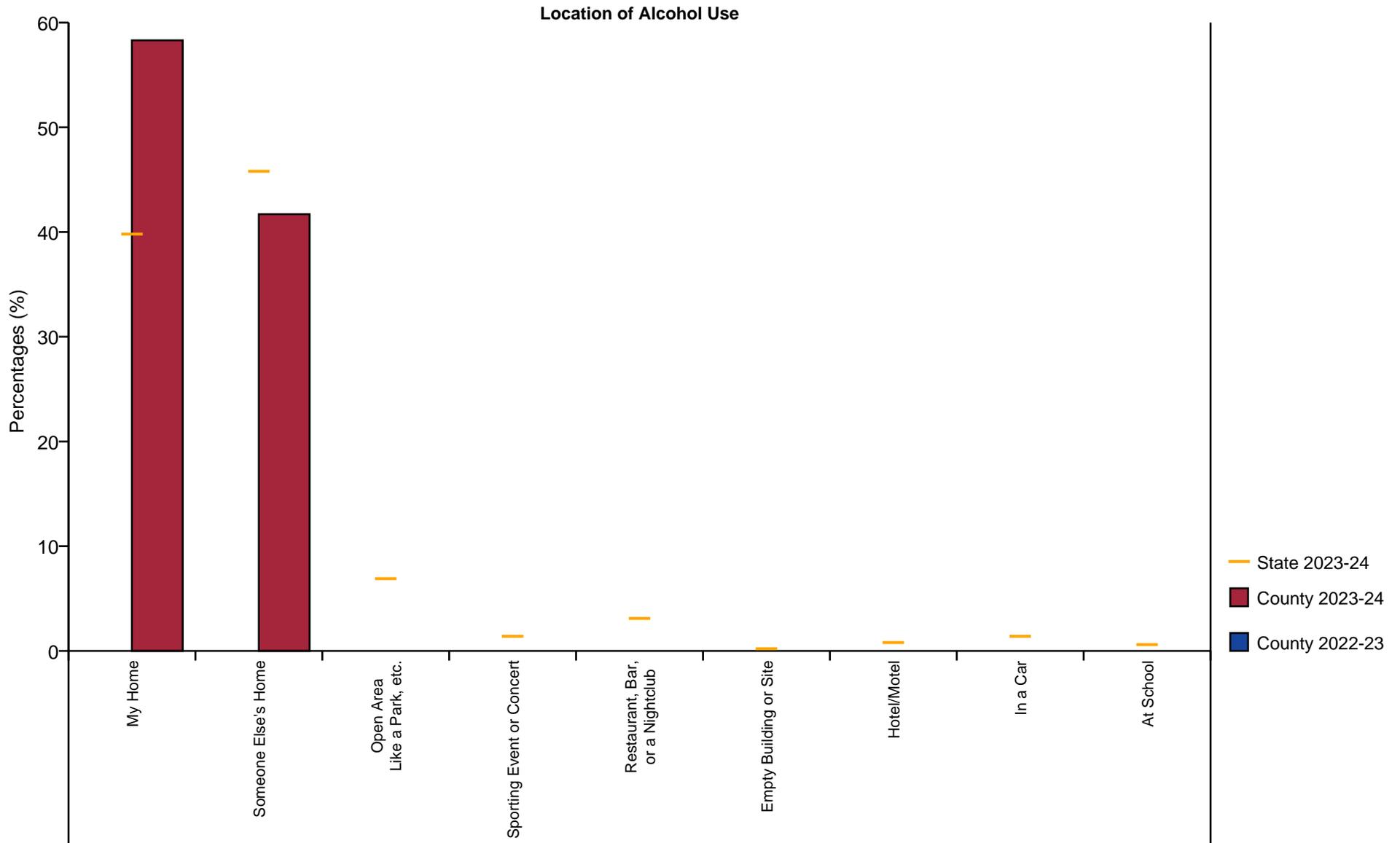
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Desha County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Desha County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	17.1	22.9	7.0
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	0.0	25.4	0.0	20.0
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	0.0	30.0	14.3	24.6
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	0.0	45.2	0.0	23.6
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
MTF		61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	county	0.0	27.6	18.9	19.7
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	8.5	7.8	4.2
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	0.0	9.4	0.0	4.3
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	0.0	10.5	7.0	6.5
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	0.0	18.3	0.0	9.1
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
MTF		24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	county	0.0	10.9	7.4	6.1
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	5.1	2.0	2.1
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	0.0	6.9	0.0	4.4
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	0.0	6.2	4.9	0.0
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
MTF		–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	county	0.0	6.8	3.3	1.4
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.6	8.3	2.4
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	0.0	13.2	0.0	5.0
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	0.0	14.3	9.5	15.6
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	0.0	24.7	0.0	16.4
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
MTF		43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	county	0.0	12.5	8.9	10.9
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.9
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.7	4.2	2.3
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	6.2	0.0	5.0
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	0.0	1.0	2.4	1.6
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	0.0	7.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	3.9	3.4	2.0
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.7	6.2	2.4
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	0.0	3.1	4.8	4.6
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	0.0	4.2	0.0	3.6
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	county	0.0	2.7	5.6	3.0
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	1.0	2.4	0.0
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	2.2	0.0
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.7	2.1	2.4
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	0.0	13.0	0.0	2.6
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	MTF	18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	0.0	18.4	2.4	7.7
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	MTF	36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	0.0	29.2	0.0	14.5
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	MTF	-	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	county	0.0	14.3	2.2	7.5
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.5	8.3	0.0
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	7.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	11.2	0.0	7.8
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	12.7	0.0	5.5
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	county	0.0	8.6	4.4	4.0
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.3	30.6	7.0
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	0.0	23.3	0.0	10.0
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	0.0	21.0	19.0	16.9
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	0.0	29.7	0.0	16.4
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	county	0.0	20.2	25.3	13.3
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	7.1	12.5	4.8
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	18.5	0.0	15.0
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	0.0	11.1	4.8	13.8
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	0.0	19.7	0.0	14.5
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	county	0.0	13.8	8.9	12.4
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.4	16.7	7.1
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	0.0	18.5	0.0	5.1
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	0.0	22.2	7.3	13.8
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	0.0	33.8	0.0	14.5
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	county	0.0	18.1	12.4	10.9
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.8	4.3	2.4
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	0.0	10.6	0.0	0.0
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	0.0	11.0	4.9	15.4
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	0.0	17.1	0.0	10.9
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	county	0.0	9.3	4.5	8.5
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	7.9	20.8	11.9
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	0.0	27.2	0.0	17.5
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	-
10	county	0.0	25.0	9.5	20.0
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	-
12	county	0.0	40.3	0.0	16.4
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	-
Combined	county	0.0	23.6	15.6	16.8
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.7	4.8	2.8
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.0	2.5	2.7
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	5.9	2.1	2.1
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	0.0	13.2	0.0	4.7
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	0.0	20.0	4.7	7.7
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	0.0	20.8	0.0	12.7
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	county	0.0	14.1	3.3	7.1
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.0	2.4	0.0
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	county	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.0
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.7	2.0	2.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	2.1	4.7	1.6
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		–	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	2.2	3.2	0.9
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	0.0	7.8	0.0	4.7
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	0.0	9.0	7.0	15.4
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	0.0	12.3	0.0	10.9
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	county	0.0	6.7	5.5	8.6
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	2.0	2.1
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	0.0	1.0	2.3	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	2.2	0.5
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.0	0.1	-
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	8.2	2.2
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	0.0	2.0	4.8	1.5
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.8
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
MTF		3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	1.9	6.6	1.4
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.4
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.5
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.0	7.0	0.0	2.4
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	15.0	0.0	7.7
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
MTF		12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	0.0	18.1	0.0	9.1
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
MTF		-	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	county	0.0	9.8	0.0	5.3
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.5	2.0	0.0
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	5.5	0.0	2.4
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	4.0	7.1	4.7
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	5.6	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	4.6	4.4	2.4
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	8.4	14.0	6.4
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	0.0	16.8	0.0	9.3
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	0.0	14.0	18.6	15.4
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	0.0	17.6	0.0	14.5
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	county	0.0	13.9	16.1	11.9
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	6.1	6.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	0.0	14.3	0.0	9.5
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	0.0	11.1	7.0	9.4
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	0.0	12.5	0.0	9.1
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	county	0.0	10.9	6.5	7.3
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.3	2.0	4.4
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	0.0	14.2	0.0	4.9
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	0.0	16.0	7.0	9.2
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	0.0	23.3	0.0	12.7
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	county	0.0	13.4	4.3	8.3
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.7	4.0	2.2
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	4.7	0.0	2.4
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	0.0	8.1	11.6	12.3
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	0.0	11.3	0.0	10.9
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	county	0.0	5.8	7.5	7.8
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	5.9	8.0	6.7
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	0.0	19.5	0.0	11.9
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	-
10	county	0.0	19.0	14.0	13.8
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	-
12	county	0.0	26.0	0.0	12.7
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	-
Combined	county	0.0	16.7	10.8	11.6
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
 'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.7	2.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	0.0	9.1	4.9	4.6
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	0.0	12.5	0.0	7.3
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	county	0.0	6.8	3.4	3.4
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	30.3	42.0	19.2
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	0.0	29.8	0.0	49.0
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	0.0	25.0	29.5	40.9
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	0.0	10.4	0.0	30.9
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	county	0.0	25.3	36.2	35.3
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.0
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	0.0	9.2	0.0	1.9
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	0.0	6.9	4.5	9.1
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	0.0	6.8	0.0	7.3
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	6.1	2.1	5.4
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	3.9
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	1.9	2.3	0.0
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.9	1.1	1.3
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.7	2.0	1.9
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.9
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	2.9	4.5	6.1
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	3.9	0.0	7.3
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	0.0	2.3	3.2	4.4
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	17.2	16.0	9.6
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	0.0	18.5	0.0	28.8
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	0.0	12.9	9.1	9.1
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	0.0	13.3	0.0	7.3
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	0.0	15.9	12.8	13.3
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	7.4	11.8	13.5
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	0.0	10.7	0.0	14.3
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	0.0	7.9	6.8	3.0
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	0.0	6.6	0.0	10.9
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	county	0.0	8.4	9.5	9.9
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	5.1	10.2	6.4
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.0
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	0.0	8.3	10.3	3.1
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	5.8
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	4.6	10.2	4.2
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	30.6	31.9	42.4
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	0.0	44.7	0.0	51.4
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	0.0	35.1	41.7	37.7
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	0.0	29.9	0.0	42.6
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	county	0.0	36.0	36.1	42.6
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	19.4	30.2	12.5
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	0.0	21.5	0.0	16.7
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	0.0	8.9	12.5	7.7
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	0.0	17.8	0.0	3.6
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	county	0.0	17.1	21.7	9.0
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	23.1	30.2	12.5
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	0.0	34.5	0.0	19.4
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	0.0	19.8	10.0	15.4
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	0.0	31.4	0.0	16.4
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	county	0.0	27.2	20.5	16.0
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	48.9	83.3	77.4
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	0.0	40.2	0.0	40.6
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	0.0	27.7	28.9	28.6
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	0.0	22.7	0.0	29.6
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	county	0.0	36.0	57.5	39.4
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	32.4	42.9	18.8
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	0.0	31.4	0.0	30.3
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	0.0	31.0	33.3	23.4
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	0.0	31.5	0.0	12.7
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	county	0.0	31.6	38.3	20.7
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	16.2	18.2	9.7
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	0.0	23.3	0.0	12.5
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	0.0	33.0	17.9	28.1
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	0.0	36.1	0.0	25.5
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	county	0.0	26.1	18.1	21.4
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	35.8	52.3	25.8
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	0.0	40.8	0.0	25.0
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	0.0	42.9	28.2	29.7
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	0.0	45.8	0.0	20.0
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	county	0.0	40.9	41.0	25.3
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	51.9	40.0	39.6
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	0.0	42.1	0.0	37.3
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	0.0	45.4	43.5	41.2
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	0.0	40.3	0.0	26.3
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	county	0.0	45.1	41.7	36.2
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	62.9	66.7	70.0
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	0.0	65.6	0.0	49.1
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	0.0	58.6	58.7	54.4
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	0.0	61.8	0.0	46.4
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	county	0.0	62.5	62.9	54.6
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	30.3	29.4	30.8
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	0.0	19.1	0.0	7.7
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	0.0	12.7	4.5	4.5
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	0.0	20.5	0.0	8.8
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	county	0.0	21.0	17.9	12.3
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	37.1	48.0	30.6
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	0.0	35.8	0.0	69.2
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	0.0	42.0	50.0	50.0
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	0.0	41.0	0.0	37.5
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	county	0.0	38.6	48.9	47.1
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	36.8	43.8	40.4
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	0.0	29.4	0.0	18.8
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	0.0	39.0	25.0	17.2
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	0.0	37.7	0.0	18.2
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	county	0.0	35.2	34.8	22.9
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	18.0	30.8	31.4
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	0.0	25.0	0.0	18.9
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	0.0	35.0	18.2	13.4
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	0.0	31.2	0.0	5.3
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	county	0.0	26.5	25.0	16.7
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	68.6	67.3	73.1
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	0.0	68.5	0.0	71.2
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	0.0	62.4	59.1	59.1
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	0.0	80.0	0.0	56.4
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	county	0.0	69.1	63.4	64.4
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	31.6	30.6	27.5
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	0.0	37.1	0.0	34.6
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	0.0	28.4	29.5	25.4
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	0.0	50.6	0.0	28.1
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	county	0.0	36.0	30.1	28.6
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	44.5	32.7	25.9
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	0.0	62.1	0.0	62.7
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	0.0	67.0	59.6	51.5
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	0.0	55.1	0.0	66.7
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	county	0.0	57.2	45.5	51.7
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	42.4	39.2	35.2
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	0.0	48.5	0.0	52.9
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	0.0	61.2	56.5	55.9
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	0.0	39.7	0.0	56.1
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	county	0.0	48.3	47.4	50.4
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	23.1	26.9	32.7	17.3
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	7.7	30.8	44.2	17.3
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	16.2	32.4	48.5	2.9
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	10.7	16.1	57.1	16.1
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	14.5	26.8	46.1	12.7
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	98.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	94.1	5.9	0.0	0.0
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	94.3	0.0	0.0	5.7
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	96.5	1.8	0.0	1.8
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	96.5	1.8	0.0	1.8
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	96.9	3.1	0.0
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	93.9	3.0	3.0
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	90.6	4.7	4.7
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	92.7	0.0	7.3
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	92.9	2.7	4.3
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	50.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	45.5	36.4	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	58.3	41.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	50.0	35.3	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	5.9	5.9	0.0
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	88.8	93.0	87.2
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	0.0	74.6	0.0	77.8
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	0.0	73.7	87.2	84.6
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	0.0	63.5	0.0	74.5
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	county	0.0	76.1	90.2	81.0
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.7	4.7	0.0
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	0.0	9.5	0.0	8.3
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	0.0	9.5	7.7	4.6
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	0.0	9.5	0.0	16.4
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	county	0.0	8.0	6.1	7.7
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	0.0	4.2	2.6	0.0
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	county	0.0	2.7	1.2	0.0
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.7	2.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	4.0	0.0	2.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.0	3.2	2.6	3.1
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	county	0.0	2.0	3.7	2.6
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.8	4.7	0.0
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	0.0	8.7	0.0	8.3
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	0.0	9.5	2.6	4.6
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	0.0	8.1	0.0	5.5
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	county	0.0	7.2	3.7	4.6
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	2.6
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	0.0	10.3	0.0	0.0
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.5
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.8
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	0.0	4.5	0.0	1.5
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.8
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	0.0	3.2	5.1	1.5
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	0.0	4.1	0.0	9.1
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	county	0.0	3.2	2.4	3.6
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.7	0.0	15.4
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	0.0	7.9	0.0	2.8
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	0.0	8.4	2.6	4.6
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	0.0	9.5	0.0	9.1
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	0.0	7.2	1.2	7.7
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	97.2	95.8	89.2
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	0.0	92.7	0.0	100.0
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	0.0	96.0	100.0	96.9
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	0.0	92.6	0.0	92.5
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	county	0.0	94.7	97.7	94.7
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	3.3	0.0	2.9
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.5
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.9
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	10.8
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	0.0	4.0	0.0	1.5
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	7.5
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	county	0.0	3.0	0.0	4.7
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	92.5	88.6	91.4
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	0.0	80.0	0.0	88.2
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	0.0	79.6	87.5	92.1
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	0.0	74.6	0.0	89.1
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	county	0.0	82.2	88.1	90.4
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	4.1	2.5	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	0.0	5.6	0.0	3.6
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	county	0.0	3.0	1.2	1.6
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.9
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.9
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	4.2	0.0	5.5
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	county	0.0	1.2	1.2	2.7
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.8	6.8	0.0
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	0.0	6.4	0.0	0.0
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	0.0	5.1	2.5	3.2
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.8
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	county	0.0	4.5	4.8	1.6
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.7	4.5	0.0
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	0.0	12.8	0.0	8.8
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	0.0	9.2	7.5	4.8
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	0.0	9.9	0.0	1.8
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	county	0.0	9.2	6.0	3.7
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.9	0.0	5.7
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	0.0	4.1	0.0	1.6
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	3.6
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	county	0.0	3.2	0.0	2.7
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	96.3	92.5	91.9
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	0.0	84.6	0.0	97.2
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	0.0	88.7	87.5	84.6
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	0.0	81.8	0.0	87.3
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	county	0.0	88.3	90.0	89.1
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.8
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	0.0	4.1	2.5	3.1
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	0.0	10.6	0.0	7.3
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	county	0.0	3.6	1.2	4.1
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	4.6
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.6
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	2.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	6.2
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.8	1.2	2.1
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.5
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.8	2.5	1.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.8	5.0	5.4
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	0.0	7.3	0.0	0.0
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	0.0	4.1	10.0	4.6
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	0.0	7.6	0.0	5.5
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	county	0.0	5.3	7.5	4.1
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.1	92.9	94.4
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	89.5	0.0	97.1
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	90.9	89.7	85.9
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	81.4	0.0	89.1
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	county	90.8	91.4	90.5
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	3.0	0.0	4.7
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	8.6	0.0	3.6
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	county	2.8	0.0	3.2
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	4.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	5.1	3.1
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	1.5	2.5	1.1
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	1.4	0.0	1.8
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	1.1
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.0	2.6	4.7
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.5	2.5	1.6
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	1.6	0.0	2.9
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	1.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	5.7	0.0	1.8
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	county	1.8	1.2	1.6
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	4.8	2.8
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	7.3	0.0	0.0
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	5.1	5.1	3.1
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	7.1	0.0	5.5
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	county	5.2	4.9	3.2
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	99.1	97.6	97.2
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	0.0	98.4	0.0	97.1
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	0.0	100.0	97.5	95.3
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	0.0	98.6	0.0	98.2
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	county	0.0	99.0	97.6	96.8
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	12.8	11.0	10.0
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	0.0	12.6	0.0	12.2
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	0.0	13.8	14.1	14.0
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	0.0	14.7	0.0	15.1
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	13.7	13.3	14.0
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	11.0	10.0	10.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	0.0	11.2	0.0	12.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	0.0	12.3	12.0	11.7
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	0.0	13.1	0.0	12.0
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	0.0	12.0	11.1	11.6
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.6	10.8	10.4
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	0.0	11.4	0.0	11.5
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	0.0	13.2	14.8	13.5
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	0.0	14.0	0.0	14.9
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	county	0.0	12.3	12.7	12.7
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	12.0	0.0	11.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	0.0	12.5	0.0	13.0
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	0.0	14.4	15.0	13.5
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	0.0	15.4	0.0	15.4
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	county	0.0	14.3	15.0	14.2
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.9	11.2	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	0.0	12.3	0.0	12.3
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	0.0	14.1	14.6	14.1
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	0.0	15.2	0.0	15.7
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	county	0.0	13.6	13.1	13.6
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.3	10.0	11.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	0.0	12.8	0.0	10.8
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	0.0	12.5	15.0	11.0
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	0.0	14.8	0.0	14.0
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	0.0	12.5	11.7	11.7
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.4	10.4	10.3
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	0.0	11.7	0.0	11.3
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	0.0	12.4	11.7	11.7
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	0.0	13.9	0.0	13.2
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	0.0	11.9	11.0	11.7
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

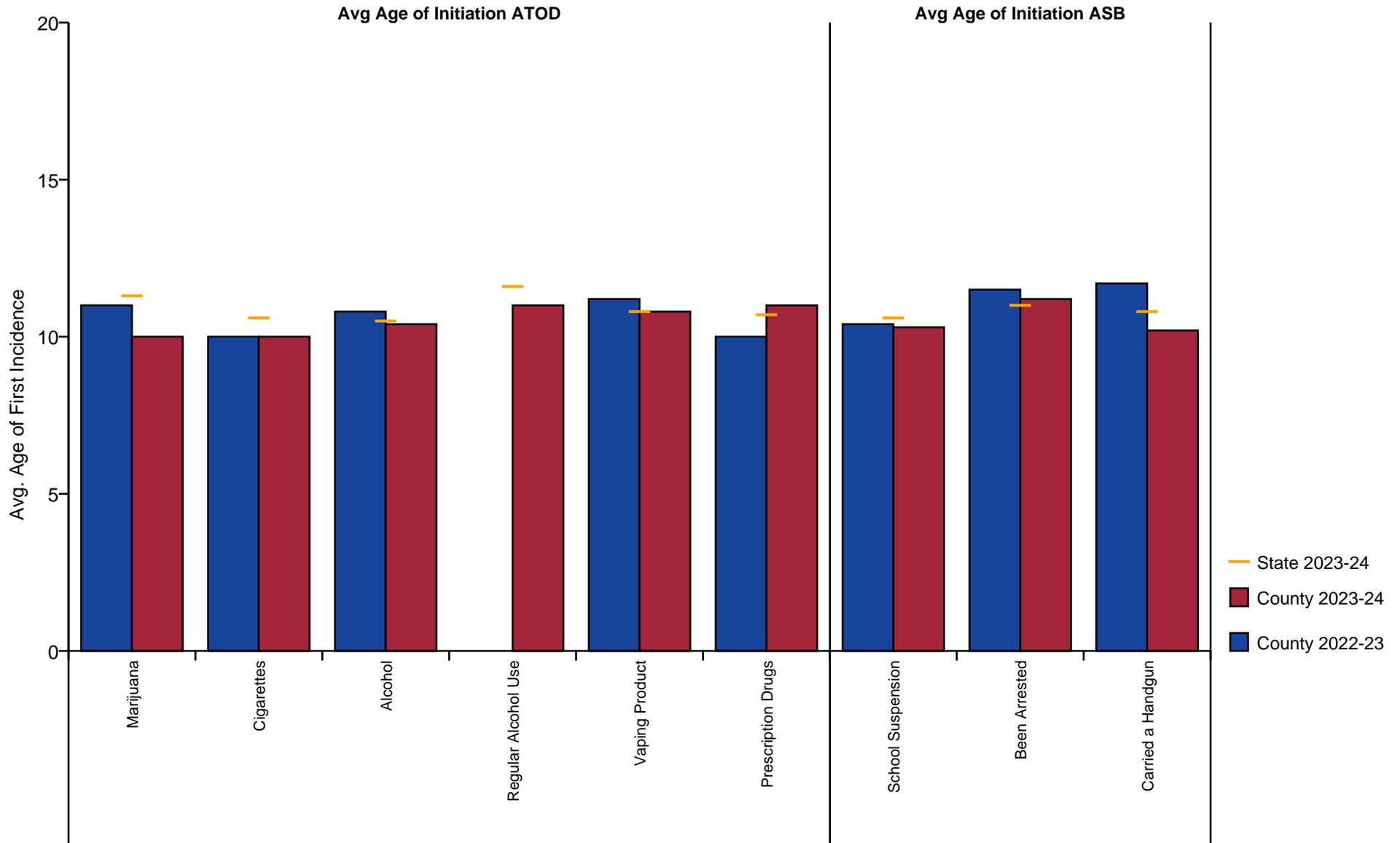
Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	17.0	11.5	11.2
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	0.0	12.8	0.0	11.7
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	0.0	13.0	14.2	12.5
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	0.0	16.5	0.0	15.5
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	0.0	14.4	13.4	12.7
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	10.7	11.7	10.2
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	0.0	12.4	0.0	12.5
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	0.0	12.5	13.0	11.0
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	0.0	14.3	0.0	14.2
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	county	0.0	12.3	12.4	12.3
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

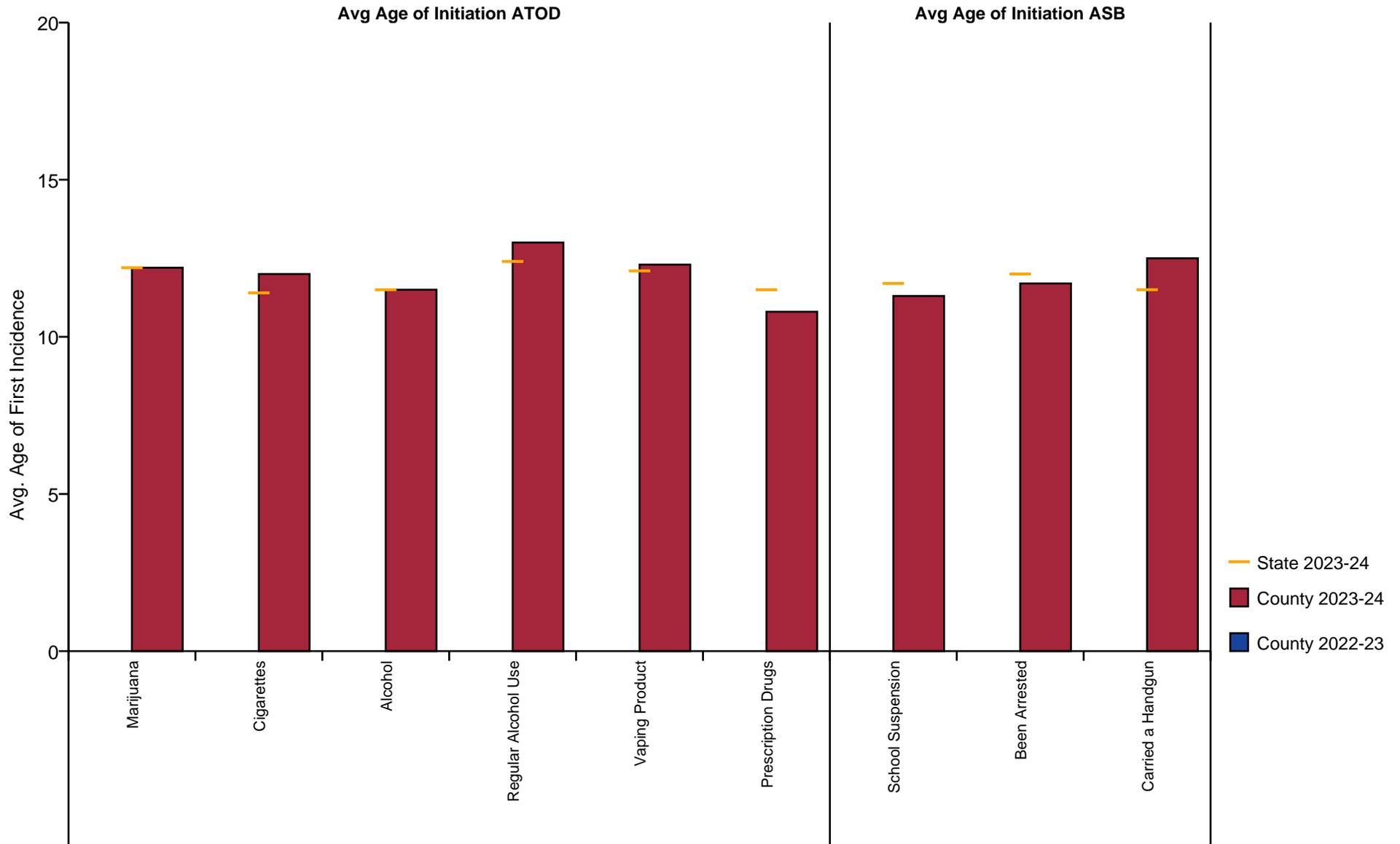
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Desha County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

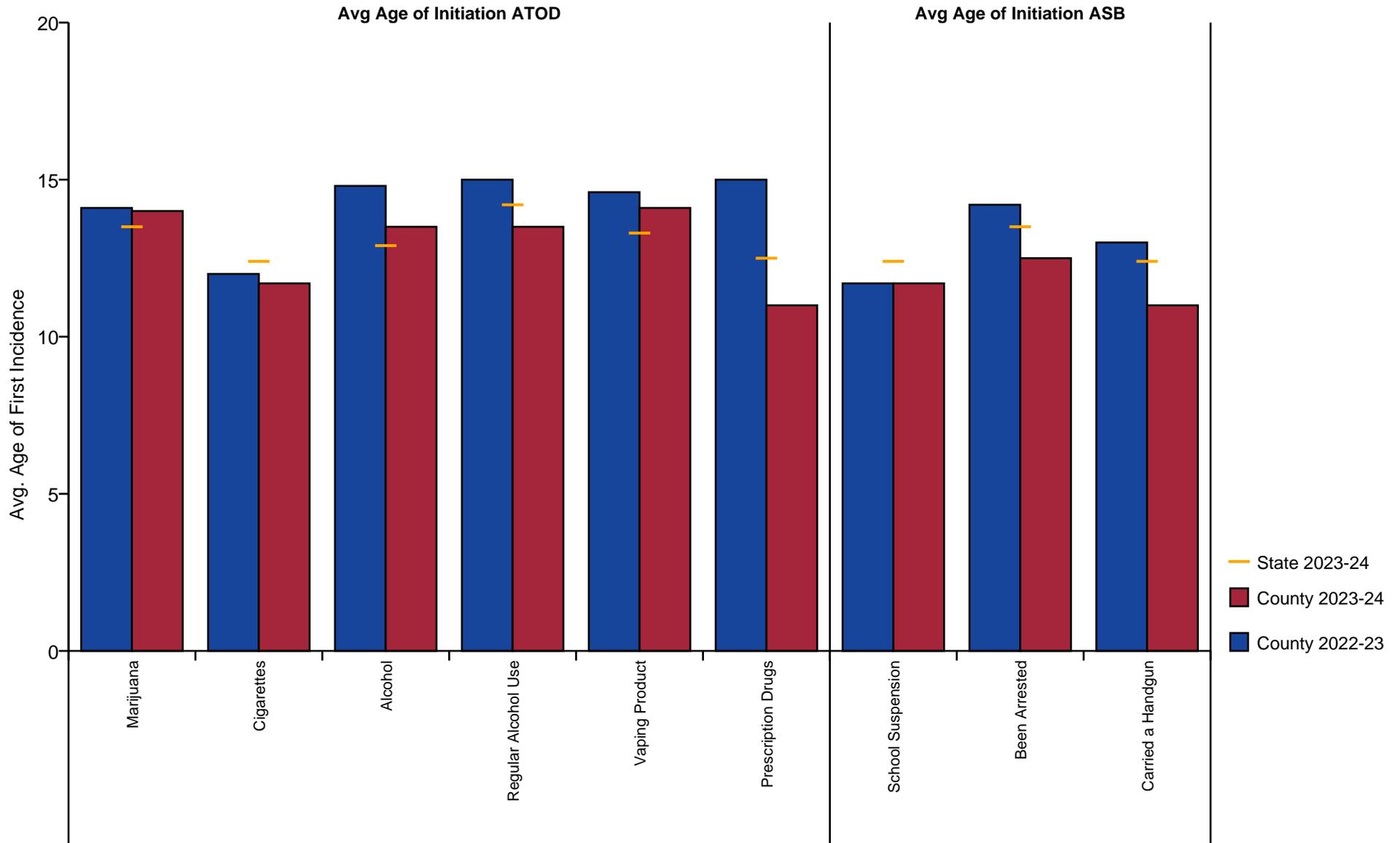
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Desha County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

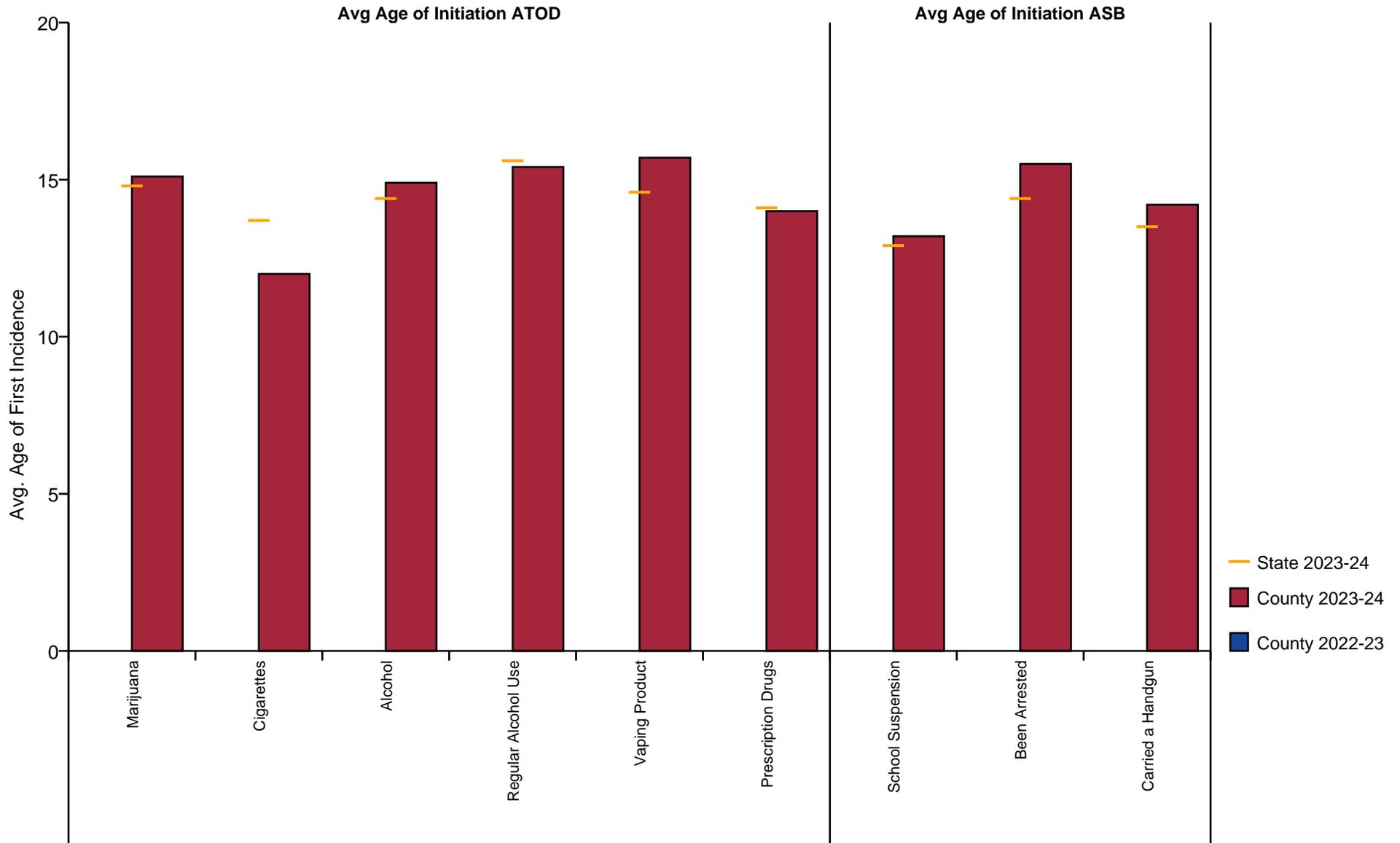
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Desha County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Desha County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	8.5	7.8	4.2
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	0.0	9.4	0.0	4.3
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	0.0	10.5	7.0	6.5
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	0.0	18.3	0.0	9.1
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	county	0.0	10.9	7.4	6.1
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	5.1	2.0	2.1
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	0.0	6.9	0.0	4.4
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	6.2	4.9	0.0
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	county	0.0	6.8	3.3	1.4
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.4	16.7	7.1
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	0.0	18.5	0.0	5.1
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	0.0	22.2	7.3	13.8
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	0.0	33.8	0.0	14.5
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	county	0.0	18.1	12.4	10.9
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.0	2.4	0.0
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	county	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.0
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.7	2.0	2.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	0.0	2.1	4.7	1.6
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	county	0.0	2.2	3.2	0.9
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	4.3	2.0	4.4
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	0.0	14.2	0.0	4.9
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	0.0	16.0	7.0	9.2
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	0.0	23.3	0.0	12.7
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	county	0.0	13.4	4.3	8.3
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	61.2	4.1	8.2	2.0	24.5
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	54.5	4.5	4.5	6.8	29.5
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	67.7	6.2	1.5	7.7	16.9
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	52.7	12.7	0.0	7.3	27.3
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	59.6	7.0	3.3	6.1	23.9
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	34.0	12.0	18.0	24.0	12.0
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	22.2	8.9	24.4	33.3	11.1
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	49.2	23.8	19.0	6.3	1.6
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	51.9	14.8	24.1	5.6	3.7
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	40.6	15.6	21.2	16.0	6.6
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	86.0	6.0	4.0	4.0	0.0
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	65.4	13.5	7.7	7.7	5.8
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	68.2	6.1	9.1	10.6	6.1
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	75.4	3.5	10.5	0.0	10.5
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	73.3	7.1	8.0	5.8	5.8
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	86.3	9.8	2.0	2.0
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	69.8	13.2	15.1	1.9
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	68.7	20.9	9.0	1.5
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	66.7	17.5	12.3	3.5
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	72.4	15.8	9.6	2.2
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	94.2	1.9	3.8	0.0	0.0
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	82.7	7.7	5.8	1.9	1.9
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	78.8	13.6	0.0	1.5	6.1
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	85.2	7.4	0.0	0.0	7.4
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	84.8	8.0	2.2	0.9	4.0
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	46.2	3.8	23.1	21.2	5.8
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	30.0	20.0	16.0	32.0	2.0
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	19.7	21.2	16.7	36.4	6.1
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	18.2	14.5	25.5	36.4	5.5
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	27.8	15.2	20.2	31.8	4.9
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	47.1	9.8	7.8	27.5	7.8
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	30.8	13.5	9.6	42.3	3.8
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	25.8	16.7	15.2	33.3	9.1
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	18.9	18.9	20.8	35.8	5.7
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	30.2	14.9	13.5	34.7	6.8
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	48.1	11.5	11.5	23.1	5.8
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	31.4	9.8	9.8	47.1	2.0
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	24.2	10.6	13.6	42.4	9.1
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	18.5	7.4	18.5	50.0	5.6
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	30.0	9.9	13.5	40.8	5.8
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	52.0	2.0	6.0	32.0	8.0
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	33.3	2.0	5.9	51.0	7.8
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	22.7	0.0	3.0	59.1	15.2
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	18.2	0.0	1.8	69.1	10.9
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	30.6	0.9	4.1	53.6	10.8
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	48.1	7.7	9.6	25.0	9.6
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	33.3	3.9	2.0	41.2	19.6
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	20.0	1.5	4.6	50.8	23.1
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	18.2	0.0	1.8	67.3	12.7
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	29.1	3.1	4.5	46.6	16.6
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.9	2.4	2.4	0.0	2.4
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	94.9	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	86.2	4.6	3.1	0.0	6.2
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	85.5	5.5	3.6	0.0	5.5
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	89.1	4.5	2.5	0.0	4.0
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	84.6	4.6	1.5	1.5	7.7
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	89.1	0.0	5.5	0.0	5.5
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	91.5	2.0	2.0	0.5	4.0
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.2	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	85.0	10.0	0.0	5.0	0.0
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	86.2	6.2	1.5	1.5	4.6
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	85.5	5.5	3.6	0.0	5.5
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	87.6	6.4	1.5	1.5	3.0
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	88.1	7.1	2.4	0.0	2.4
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	82.5	12.5	0.0	5.0	0.0
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	80.0	6.2	3.1	3.1	7.7
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	83.6	5.5	3.6	0.0	7.3
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	83.2	7.4	2.5	2.0	5.0
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.6	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	95.1	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.4
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	90.8	1.5	1.5	0.0	6.2
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	87.3	1.8	3.6	0.0	7.3
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	91.7	1.9	1.9	0.0	4.4
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.8	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	97.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	87.7	4.6	3.1	1.5	3.1
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	89.1	3.6	1.8	1.8	3.6
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	92.2	2.9	1.5	1.0	2.4
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	90.5	4.8	2.4	0.0	2.4
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	90.6	1.6	1.6	3.1	3.1
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	90.9	3.6	1.8	0.0	3.6
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	92.7	2.4	1.5	1.0	2.4
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.3	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	88.1	4.8	2.4	0.0	4.8
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	86.2	1.5	3.1	1.5	7.7
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	87.3	1.8	1.8	0.0	9.1
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	88.4	3.4	1.9	0.5	5.8
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	92.7	83.0	92.1
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	0.0	77.6	0.0	77.8
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	0.0	71.9	81.6	87.1
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	0.0	65.2	0.0	83.3
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	county	0.0	78.3	82.4	85.3
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.8	10.6	7.9
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	0.0	9.6	0.0	8.3
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	0.0	7.3	7.9	4.8
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	0.0	6.1	0.0	5.6
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	county	0.0	6.3	9.4	6.3
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.6	6.4	0.0
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	0.0	9.6	0.0	8.3
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	0.0	17.7	7.9	6.5
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	0.0	18.2	0.0	11.1
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	county	0.0	11.3	7.1	6.8
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	6.4	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	0.0	1.0	2.6	1.6
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	0.0	3.0	1.2	0.5
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.8
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	1.0	2.6	0.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	0.0	3.0	0.0	1.9
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	2.3	1.2	1.1
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	2.1	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.8
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	3.2
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	county	0.0	2.0	1.2	1.6
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.8	2.1	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	0.0	5.6	0.0	5.6
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	0.0	3.1	5.3	1.6
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	0.0	6.1	0.0	1.9
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	4.0	3.5	2.1
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.7	2.1	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	0.0	9.6	0.0	5.6
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	0.0	4.2	2.6	1.6
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	0.0	6.1	0.0	1.9
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	county	0.0	5.8	2.4	2.1
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	0.0	2.1	2.6	0.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	0.0	3.0	0.0	3.7
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	county	0.0	2.0	1.2	1.1
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	73.5	5.9	5.9	0.0	14.7
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	70.3	10.8	2.7	5.4	10.8
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	52.3	9.2	10.8	20.0	7.7
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	45.5	14.5	21.8	9.1	9.1
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	57.6	10.5	11.5	10.5	9.9
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	74.2	3.2	3.2	6.5	12.9
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	63.2	15.8	7.9	5.3	7.9
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	47.7	12.3	10.8	23.1	6.2
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	45.5	12.7	21.8	10.9	9.1
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	54.5	11.6	12.2	13.2	8.5
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	87.1	3.2	9.7	0.0
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	83.3	0.0	8.3	8.3
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	55.4	12.3	12.3	20.0
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	64.8	7.4	20.4	7.4
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	68.8	7.0	13.4	10.8
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	81.2	18.8	0.0
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	84.4	12.5	3.1
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	75.0	20.3	4.7
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	78.2	16.4	5.5
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	78.7	17.5	3.8
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	23.3	6.7	20.0	13.3	36.7
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	22.2	22.2	25.0	19.4	11.1
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	12.3	24.6	33.8	16.9	12.3
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	9.1	14.5	27.3	14.5	34.5
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	15.1	18.3	28.0	16.1	22.6
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	6.7	13.3	3.3	6.7	70.0
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	11.4	14.3	17.1	20.0	37.1
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	10.9	7.8	21.9	12.5	46.9
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	7.4	9.3	14.8	9.3	59.3
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	9.3	10.4	15.8	12.0	52.5
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	6.9	10.3	0.0	10.3	72.4
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	20.0	14.3	20.0	20.0	25.7
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	21.5	13.8	23.1	12.3	29.2
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	16.4	12.7	16.4	14.5	40.0
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	17.4	13.0	16.8	14.1	38.6
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.8	3.4	3.4	10.3	69.0
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	19.4	2.8	8.3	27.8	41.7
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	10.8	6.2	16.9	12.3	53.8
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	9.1	5.5	12.7	12.7	60.0
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	12.4	4.9	11.9	15.1	55.7
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.8	10.3	3.4	0.0	72.4
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	17.1	14.3	22.9	22.9	22.9
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	12.3	18.5	20.0	18.5	30.8
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	7.3	12.7	20.0	12.7	47.3
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	12.0	14.7	17.9	14.7	40.8
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.2	3.4	0.0	6.9	72.4
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	16.7	8.3	11.1	22.2	41.7
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	10.8	9.2	12.3	6.2	61.5
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	7.3	7.3	10.9	12.7	61.8
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	11.9	7.6	9.7	11.4	59.5
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	49	2.1	47	0.0	46	2.2	46	0.0	46	0.0	46
Grade 8	0.0	44	4.7	43	4.7	43	0.0	41	0.0	42	2.4	42
Grade 10	0.0	63	7.7	65	15.4	65	1.5	65	0.0	65	0.0	65
Grade 12	0.0	54	12.7	55	10.9	55	1.8	55	0.0	55	0.0	54
Combined	0.0	210	7.1	210	8.6	209	1.4	207	0.0	208	0.5	207

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Grade 6	50.0	48	33.3	48	30.0	50	36.2	47	38.3	47	41.3	46
Grade 8	62.7	51	47.1	51	38.0	50	57.1	49	53.7	41	61.7	47
Grade 10	73.4	64	61.9	63	25.8	62	70.5	61	72.0	50	73.2	56
Grade 12	76.9	52	67.3	52	32.0	50	78.4	51	79.2	48	79.6	49
Combined	66.5	215	53.3	214	31.1	212	61.5	208	61.3	186	64.6	198

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Grade 6	96.8	31	100.0	31	100.0	31	100.0	31	96.7	30	100.0	31
Grade 8	100.0	32	93.8	32	100.0	32	96.9	32	100.0	32	100.0	31
Grade 10	95.3	64	90.6	64	89.1	64	98.4	64	98.4	64	98.4	64
Grade 12	98.2	55	94.5	55	89.1	55	98.2	55	98.1	54	98.2	55
Combined	97.3	182	94.0	182	92.9	182	98.4	182	98.3	180	98.9	181

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Grade 6	97.3	37	94.6	37	91.9	37	94.6	37	97.3	37	97.3	37
Grade 8	97.2	36	91.4	35	85.7	35	97.2	36	100.0	36	100.0	36
Grade 10	95.4	65	90.8	65	84.4	64	95.4	65	98.5	65	98.5	65
Grade 12	89.1	55	87.3	55	76.4	55	92.7	55	98.2	55	98.2	55
Combined	94.3	193	90.6	192	83.8	191	94.8	193	98.4	193	98.4	193

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	0.0	77	2.6	78	5.1	78	1.3	76	0.0	77	0.0	77
Female	0.0	120	10.2	118	11.1	117	1.7	117	0.0	117	0.0	116
Combined	0.0	197	7.1	196	8.7	195	1.6	193	0.0	194	0.0	193

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Male	62.8	78	48.1	79	33.3	78	52.6	76	57.7	71	61.3	75
Female	71.7	120	57.6	118	27.4	117	68.7	115	64.4	101	67.6	108
Combined	68.2	198	53.8	197	29.7	195	62.3	191	61.6	172	65.0	183

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

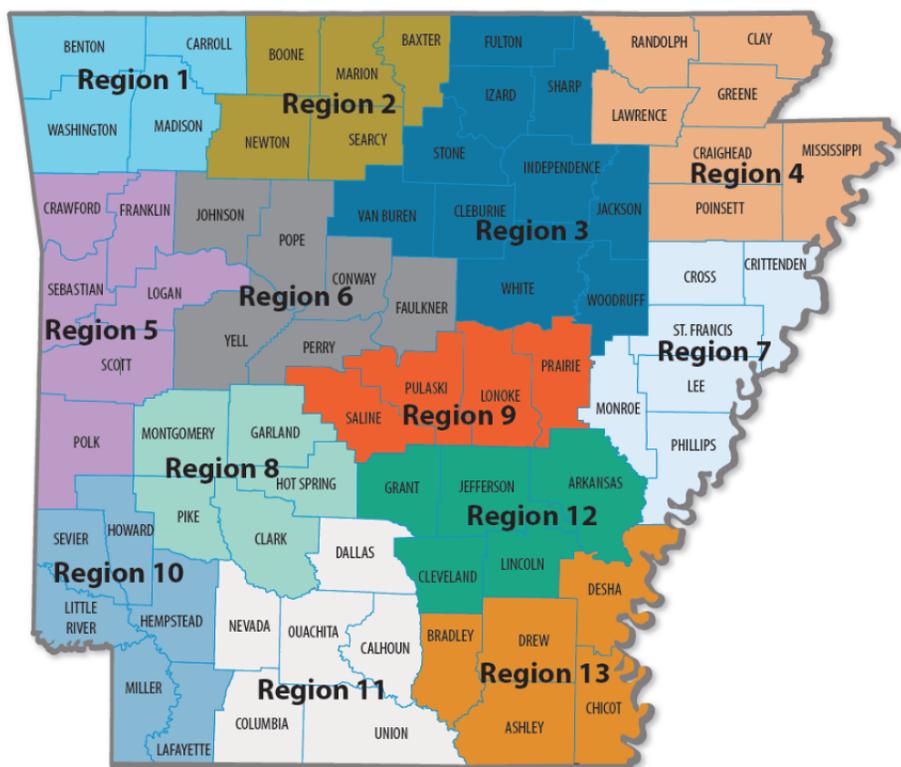
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Male	98.5	68	94.1	68	92.6	68	97.1	68	98.5	68	98.5	67
Female	96.1	102	93.1	102	93.1	102	99.0	102	99.0	101	99.0	102
Combined	97.1	170	93.5	170	92.9	170	98.2	170	98.8	169	98.8	169

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n								
Male	97.2	72	90.3	72	84.7	72	93.1	72	97.2	72	97.2	72
Female	92.5	107	90.6	106	83.0	106	96.3	107	99.1	107	99.1	107
Combined	94.4	179	90.4	178	83.7	178	95.0	179	98.3	179	98.3	179

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington
Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898
Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3
Springdale, AR 72764
Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org
Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy
North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE
Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104
Harrison, AR 72601
Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503
Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, IZARD, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105
Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street
Mountain View, AR 72560
Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512
Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685
Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph
Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033
Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane
Jonesboro, AR 72404
Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian
Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648
Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B
Fort Smith, AR 72903
P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914
Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116
Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291
Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)
Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.
 NO! no yes YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

- Male Female

2. How old are you?

- 10 or younger 15
 11 16
 12 17
 13 18
 14 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

- 6th 10th
 7th 11th
 8th 12th
 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

- No Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

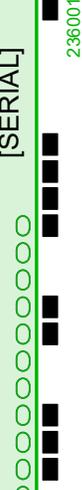
- Black or African American
 Asian
 American Indian
 Alaska Native
 White
 Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
 Other

6. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

- Mother Grandfather
 Stepmother Uncle
 Foster Mother Other Adults
 Grandmother Brother(s)
 Aunt Stepbrother(s)
 Father Sister(s)
 Stepfather Stepsister(s)
 Foster Father Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
7. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
13. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
14. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
15. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
16. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Never	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- Never
- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often
- Almost always

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- Mostly F's
- Mostly D's
- Mostly C's
- Mostly B's
- Mostly A's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- Very important
- Quite important
- Fairly important
- Slightly important
- Not at all important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- None
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4-5
- 6-10
- 11 or more

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="checkbox"/>				
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="checkbox"/>				

23. How old were you when you first:

	Never	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
e. How old were you when you first: used Respirozine (rez, pyro)?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
g. got arrested?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="checkbox"/>								
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="checkbox"/>								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>				
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>				
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>				
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>				
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>				
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>				
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>				
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>				
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>				
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>				

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>				
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>				
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>				
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>				
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>				
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>				
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>				
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>				
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>				
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>				

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?	<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Once or twice	<input type="radio"/> Once in a while but not regularly	<input type="radio"/> Regularly in the past	<input type="radio"/> Regularly now		
30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/> Not at all	<input type="radio"/> Once or twice	<input type="radio"/> Once or twice per week	<input type="radio"/> Three to five times per week	<input type="radio"/> About once a day	<input type="radio"/> More than once a day	
31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Once or twice	<input type="radio"/> Once in a while but not regularly	<input type="radio"/> Regularly in the past	<input type="radio"/> Regularly now		
32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?	<input type="radio"/> Not at all	<input type="radio"/> Less than one cigarette per day	<input type="radio"/> One to five cigarettes per day	<input type="radio"/> About one-half pack per day	<input type="radio"/> About one pack per day	<input type="radio"/> About one and one-half packs per day	<input type="radio"/> Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> No, but would like to	<input type="radio"/> Yes, in the past	<input type="radio"/> Yes, belong now	<input type="radio"/> Yes, but would like to get out
27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> I have never belonged to a gang		

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- I got them from someone I know under age 21
- I got them from my brother or sister
- I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- I got them from another relative
- A stranger bought them for me
- I took them from a store or shop
- Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- I got them on the Internet
- I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- I got them from a family member
- I got them from a friend
- A stranger got them for me
- I took them from a store or shop
- I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- I have not vaped
- To help me quit regular cigarettes
- Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- To experiment - to see what it's like
- To relax or relieve tension
- To feel good or get high
- Because it looks cool
- To have a good time with my friends
- Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- Because it tastes good
- Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- None
- Less than 1 a day
- 1 a day
- 2-3 a day
- 4-6 a day
- 7-10 a day
- 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use marijuana in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- I bought it myself
- I got it from someone at school
- I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- I got it from my brother or sister
- I got it from another relative
- Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- I got it from my parents **with** permission
- I got it from home **without** permission
- I got it from a relative **with** permission
- I got it from a relative **without** permission
- I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- I got it from a friend while at school
- I got it from a friend while at a party
- I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- No
- Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- | | Very wrong | A little bit wrong | Not at all wrong |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| b. smoke tobacco? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| c. smoke marijuana? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| e. use heroin? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| f. use methamphetamines? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?
 88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?
 90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?
 91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?
 92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?
 93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?
 94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- No
- Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- No
- Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- Never
- 1 or 2 times
- 3 or 4 times
- 5 or 6 times
- 7 or more times

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Questions continue on back of page.

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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Male	37.9	50.9	37.3	50.6	43.1	49.6	41.5	48.8	40.1	50.2
Female	62.1	49.1	62.7	49.4	56.9	50.4	58.5	51.2	59.9	49.8
N of Valid	58	13,155	51	13,525	65	10,582	53	6,951	227	44,213
N of Miss	5	997	7	1,031	3	893	5	561	20	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	74.2	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.9	16.3
12	21.0	41.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	12.4
13	4.8	2.7	54.4	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	43.9	43.1	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	10.7	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.6	58.2	55.0	0.0	0.0	16.5	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	40.3	41.8	0.0	0.7	11.1	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	75.4	60.1	17.7	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	24.6	37.1	5.8	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	62	13,866	57	14,279	67	11,309	57	7,410	243	46,864
N of Miss	1	286	1	277	1	166	1	102	4	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.5	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.5	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	27.5	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	23.5	15.8
N of Valid	63	14,152	58	14,556	68	11,475	58	7,512	247	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	86.2	78.5	75.4	78.1	83.6	75.9	71.9	76.5	79.5	77.4
Yes	13.8	21.5	24.6	21.9	16.4	24.1	28.1	23.5	20.5	22.6
N of Valid	58	13,420	57	14,139	67	11,023	57	7,228	239	45,810
N of Miss	5	732	1	417	1	452	1	284	8	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	25.8	79.9	16.4	80.8	26.9	83.5	33.3	83.2	25.6	81.6
Yes	74.2	20.1	83.6	19.2	73.1	16.5	66.7	16.8	74.4	18.4
N of Valid	62	13,653	55	14,212	67	11,156	54	7,360	238	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	3	344	1	319	4	152	9	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.4	97.0	98.2	97.1	97.0	97.1	100.0	96.8	98.3	97.0
Yes	1.6	3.0	1.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	0.0	3.2	1.7	3.0
N of Valid	62	13,653	55	14,212	67	11,156	54	7,360	238	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	3	344	1	319	4	152	9	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.2	94.0	94.5	93.8	97.0	95.2	94.4	96.0	95.4	94.6
Yes	4.8	6.0	5.5	6.2	3.0	4.8	5.6	4.0	4.6	5.4
N of Valid	62	13,653	55	14,212	67	11,156	54	7,360	238	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	3	344	1	319	4	152	9	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	62	13,653	55	14,212	67	11,156	54	7,360	238	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	3	344	1	319	4	152	9	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	85.5	39.5	81.8	35.3	70.1	30.9	83.3	28.2	79.8	34.3
Yes	14.5	60.5	18.2	64.7	29.9	69.1	16.7	71.8	20.2	65.7
N of Valid	62	13,653	55	14,212	67	11,156	54	7,360	238	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	3	344	1	319	4	152	9	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	97.5	100.0	97.7	98.5	97.4	100.0	97.7	99.6	97.6
Yes	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.3	1.5	2.6	0.0	2.3	0.4	2.4
N of Valid	62	13,653	55	14,212	67	11,156	54	7,360	238	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	3	344	1	319	4	152	9	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	87.1	78.9	85.5	80.6	86.6	84.3	83.3	88.1	85.7	82.2
Yes	12.9	21.1	14.5	19.4	13.4	15.7	16.7	11.9	14.3	17.8
N of Valid	62	13,653	55	14,212	67	11,156	54	7,360	238	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	3	344	1	319	4	152	9	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	11.1	11.6	22.8	13.1	10.3	15.7	20.7	17.7	15.9	14.0
Yes	88.9	88.4	77.2	86.9	89.7	84.3	79.3	82.3	84.1	86.0
N of Valid	63	14,058	57	14,493	68	11,421	58	7,464	246	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	1	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	94.2	96.5	93.4	97.1	93.4	100.0	94.0	98.4	93.8
Yes	0.0	5.8	3.5	6.6	2.9	6.6	0.0	6.0	1.6	6.2
N of Valid	63	14,058	57	14,493	68	11,421	58	7,464	246	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	1	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.4	99.3	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.4
Yes	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	63	14,058	57	14,493	68	11,421	58	7,464	246	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	1	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	76.2	85.6	78.9	87.5	88.2	89.1	89.7	90.1	83.3	87.7
Yes	23.8	14.4	21.1	12.5	11.8	10.9	10.3	9.9	16.7	12.3
N of Valid	63	14,058	57	14,493	68	11,421	58	7,464	246	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	1	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	90.5	94.7	91.2	95.3	94.1	96.1	96.6	96.6	93.1	95.5
Yes	9.5	5.3	8.8	4.7	5.9	3.9	3.4	3.4	6.9	4.5
N of Valid	63	14,058	57	14,493	68	11,421	58	7,464	246	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	1	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	58.7	36.5	63.2	39.1	66.2	41.5	62.1	42.5	62.6	39.4
Yes	41.3	63.5	36.8	60.9	33.8	58.5	37.9	57.5	37.4	60.6
N of Valid	63	14,058	57	14,493	68	11,421	58	7,464	246	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	1	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.7	86.6	84.2	84.7	82.4	84.4	93.1	85.4	88.2	85.3
Yes	6.3	13.4	15.8	15.3	17.6	15.6	6.9	14.6	11.8	14.7
N of Valid	63	14,058	57	14,493	68	11,421	58	7,464	246	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	1	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.4	99.4	98.2	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.5
Yes	1.6	0.6	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	63	14,058	57	14,493	68	11,421	58	7,464	246	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	1	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	90.5	91.6	96.5	92.8	92.6	93.5	89.7	94.8	92.3	92.9
Yes	9.5	8.4	3.5	7.2	7.4	6.5	10.3	5.2	7.7	7.1
N of Valid	63	14,058	57	14,493	68	11,421	58	7,464	246	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	1	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	87.3	94.4	94.7	95.2	97.1	96.3	98.3	97.0	94.3	95.5
Yes	12.7	5.6	5.3	4.8	2.9	3.7	1.7	3.0	5.7	4.5
N of Valid	63	14,058	57	14,493	68	11,421	58	7,464	246	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	1	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.8	97.3	96.5	97.6	100.0	98.0	100.0	97.1	98.4	97.5
Yes	3.2	2.7	3.5	2.4	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.9	1.6	2.5
N of Valid	63	14,058	57	14,493	68	11,421	58	7,464	246	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	1	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	54.0	50.1	57.9	51.3	67.6	52.8	67.2	56.1	61.8	52.0
Yes	46.0	49.9	42.1	48.7	32.4	47.2	32.8	43.9	38.2	48.0
N of Valid	63	14,058	57	14,493	68	11,421	58	7,464	246	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	1	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.4	95.2	98.2	95.3	97.1	95.5	100.0	96.3	98.4	95.5
Yes	1.6	4.8	1.8	4.7	2.9	4.5	0.0	3.7	1.6	4.5
N of Valid	63	14,058	57	14,493	68	11,421	58	7,464	246	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	1	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	49.2	53.2	57.9	53.0	61.8	56.4	58.6	59.2	56.9	54.8
Yes	50.8	46.8	42.1	47.0	38.2	43.6	41.4	40.8	43.1	45.2
N of Valid	63	14,058	57	14,493	68	11,421	58	7,464	246	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	1	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	98.4	95.2	100.0	95.3	100.0	95.4	100.0	96.4	99.6	95.5
Yes	1.6	4.8	0.0	4.7	0.0	4.6	0.0	3.6	0.4	4.5
N of Valid	63	14,058	57	14,493	68	11,421	58	7,464	246	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	1	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	95.2	95.6	96.5	96.3	95.6	95.8	98.3	95.6	96.3	95.9
Yes	4.8	4.4	3.5	3.7	4.4	4.2	1.7	4.4	3.7	4.1
N of Valid	63	14,058	57	14,493	68	11,421	58	7,464	246	47,436
N of Miss	0	94	1	63	0	54	0	48	1	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	14.5	8.9	7.4	8.5	17.6	9.8	19.3	10.1	15.0	9.2
no	27.3	35.6	37.0	36.9	36.8	32.9	31.6	30.0	33.3	34.5
yes	45.5	48.5	53.7	49.3	45.6	49.3	42.1	50.1	46.6	49.2
YES!	12.7	7.0	1.9	5.2	0.0	8.0	7.0	9.8	5.1	7.1
N of Valid	55	13,633	54	14,231	68	11,112	57	7,241	234	46,217
N of Miss	8	519	4	325	0	363	1	271	13	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	26.4	10.1	6.0	8.6	6.1	9.8	8.8	9.5	11.5	9.5
no	34.0	44.7	40.0	47.5	56.1	46.9	29.8	43.0	40.7	45.8
yes	28.3	38.1	40.0	38.8	33.3	38.9	57.9	40.8	39.8	38.9
YES!	11.3	7.1	14.0	5.1	4.5	4.4	3.5	6.7	8.0	5.8
N of Valid	53	13,493	50	14,085	66	10,980	57	7,175	226	45,733
N of Miss	10	659	8	471	2	495	1	337	21	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.7	4.1	7.5	5.7	10.3	7.0	5.3	6.9	6.9	5.7
no	16.7	19.0	20.8	26.7	25.0	30.0	14.0	25.7	19.4	25.0
yes	55.6	54.1	52.8	53.7	52.9	52.1	59.6	53.4	55.2	53.4
YES!	24.1	22.8	18.9	14.0	11.8	10.9	21.1	13.9	18.5	15.8
N of Valid	54	13,568	53	14,124	68	11,025	57	7,201	232	45,918
N of Miss	9	584	5	432	0	450	1	311	15	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	3.6	2.6	1.9	1.7	2.9	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.2
no	10.9	8.8	15.4	6.3	11.8	5.4	8.9	6.4	11.7	6.8
yes	56.4	44.4	42.3	45.5	58.8	45.2	51.8	47.4	52.8	45.4
YES!	29.1	44.2	40.4	46.5	26.5	47.3	37.5	43.8	32.9	45.6
N of Valid	55	13,618	52	14,200	68	11,051	56	7,216	231	46,085
N of Miss	8	534	6	356	0	424	2	296	16	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.5	3.5	0.0	3.6	8.8	4.0	7.0	4.1	6.1	3.8
no	15.1	14.4	30.8	19.6	26.5	19.4	14.0	16.4	21.7	17.5
yes	49.1	51.5	40.4	55.6	54.4	57.2	56.1	57.6	50.4	55.1
YES!	28.3	30.5	28.8	21.2	10.3	19.4	22.8	21.9	21.7	23.6
N of Valid	53	13,536	52	14,153	68	11,032	57	7,214	230	45,935
N of Miss	10	616	6	403	0	443	1	298	17	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	23.1	6.1	7.7	7.8	16.2	8.1	10.7	7.4	14.5	7.3
no	26.9	13.1	30.8	18.4	32.4	18.6	16.1	17.1	26.8	16.7
yes	32.7	48.9	44.2	57.1	48.5	58.9	57.1	58.1	46.1	55.3
YES!	17.3	31.8	17.3	16.7	2.9	14.4	16.1	17.4	12.7	20.7
N of Valid	52	13,453	52	14,039	68	10,982	56	7,199	228	45,673
N of Miss	11	699	6	517	0	493	2	313	19	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	15.4	9.8	11.5	16.3	23.9	21.3	24.6	22.6	19.3	16.6
no	42.3	37.4	36.5	47.0	49.3	48.3	42.1	45.6	43.0	44.2
yes	26.9	39.3	40.4	29.9	23.9	25.2	26.3	25.8	28.9	30.9
YES!	15.4	13.6	11.5	6.8	3.0	5.2	7.0	6.0	8.8	8.3
N of Valid	52	13,524	52	14,115	67	11,010	57	7,202	228	45,851
N of Miss	11	628	6	441	1	465	1	310	19	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	13.0	9.2	14.0	10.5	15.4	12.7	15.8	12.6	14.6	11.0
no	24.1	33.9	36.0	41.6	33.8	42.8	15.8	37.5	27.4	39.0
yes	51.9	44.5	36.0	40.7	44.6	38.2	56.1	42.2	47.3	41.4
YES!	11.1	12.4	14.0	7.3	6.2	6.2	12.3	7.7	10.6	8.6
N of Valid	54	13,348	50	14,080	65	10,999	57	7,202	226	45,629
N of Miss	9	804	8	476	3	476	1	310	21	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	7.5	8.4	1.9	8.5	4.4	8.6	3.5	6.3	4.3	8.2
no	24.5	33.4	25.0	32.2	26.5	31.4	17.5	26.2	23.5	31.4
yes	39.6	44.3	50.0	44.9	51.5	45.5	59.6	49.7	50.4	45.6
YES!	28.3	13.8	23.1	14.4	17.6	14.5	19.3	17.8	21.7	14.8
N of Valid	53	13,397	52	14,106	68	11,028	57	7,211	230	45,742
N of Miss	10	755	6	450	0	447	1	301	17	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	11.1	4.2	2.0	3.7	5.9	3.4	5.3	3.4	6.1	3.7
no	31.5	15.6	25.5	17.0	8.8	14.9	3.5	13.9	16.5	15.6
yes	38.9	54.7	56.9	62.8	72.1	66.0	66.7	64.8	59.6	61.5
YES!	18.5	25.5	15.7	16.6	13.2	15.7	24.6	17.9	17.8	19.2
N of Valid	54	13,459	51	14,082	68	10,996	57	7,203	230	45,740
N of Miss	9	693	7	474	0	479	1	309	17	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	19.6	8.0	9.4	10.7	19.1	12.5	7.1	11.1	14.0	10.4
Rarely	13.7	15.2	17.0	20.0	29.4	21.5	26.8	20.6	22.4	19.0
Sometimes	43.1	37.6	47.2	40.0	39.7	40.2	50.0	41.1	44.7	39.5
Often	13.7	22.9	17.0	21.3	7.4	20.3	12.5	21.6	12.3	21.6
Almost always	9.8	16.2	9.4	8.1	4.4	5.5	3.6	5.7	6.6	9.5
N of Valid	51	13,687	53	14,257	68	11,085	56	7,225	228	46,254
N of Miss	12	465	5	299	0	390	2	287	19	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	7.8	9.3	1.9	4.2	1.5	3.3	1.8	4.0	3.1	5.5
Rarely	25.5	25.7	17.0	19.2	13.2	15.8	17.9	18.0	18.0	20.1
Sometimes	37.3	31.0	39.6	33.6	29.4	35.8	33.9	38.1	34.6	34.1
Often	9.8	18.6	28.3	24.6	32.4	27.1	30.4	25.2	25.9	23.5
Almost always	19.6	15.4	13.2	18.4	23.5	18.0	16.1	14.7	18.4	16.8
N of Valid	51	13,586	53	14,139	68	11,025	56	7,178	228	45,928
N of Miss	12	566	5	417	0	450	2	334	19	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.3	0.9	0.9
Rarely	2.0	1.8	1.9	3.0	4.4	3.3	0.0	3.7	2.2	2.8
Sometimes	6.1	8.7	7.7	15.4	16.2	18.9	10.7	19.7	10.7	14.9
Often	18.4	23.8	21.2	34.7	27.9	35.6	39.3	36.3	27.1	31.9
Almost always	73.5	65.2	69.2	46.1	50.0	41.2	48.2	38.9	59.1	49.4
N of Valid	49	13,605	52	14,194	68	11,063	56	7,208	225	46,070
N of Miss	14	547	6	362	0	412	2	304	22	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	19.6	5.0	4.0	6.3	6.0	7.9	5.4	7.3	8.5	6.5
Rarely	11.8	13.1	12.0	22.2	22.4	27.5	23.2	28.6	17.9	21.8
Sometimes	27.5	32.7	34.0	40.6	50.7	41.2	46.4	42.1	40.6	38.6
Often	27.5	30.1	24.0	22.6	14.9	18.9	17.9	17.8	20.5	23.2
Almost always	13.7	19.2	26.0	8.3	6.0	4.4	7.1	4.2	12.5	10.0
N of Valid	51	13,385	50	13,924	67	10,850	56	7,002	224	45,161
N of Miss	12	767	8	632	1	625	2	510	23	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Mostly Fs	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.0
Mostly Ds	1.9	2.0	1.9	3.2	8.8	4.0	1.8	2.7	3.9	3.0
Mostly Cs	18.5	11.3	17.3	16.0	17.6	16.1	7.0	16.0	15.2	14.6
Mostly Bs	31.5	36.5	42.3	37.8	39.7	36.2	35.1	35.9	37.2	36.7
Mostly As	48.1	49.0	38.5	42.0	32.4	42.6	56.1	44.9	43.3	44.7
N of Valid	54	13,541	52	14,128	68	10,995	57	7,146	231	45,810
N of Miss	9	611	6	428	0	480	1	366	16	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very important	37.7	26.4	18.9	11.6	10.3	6.6	8.8	6.6	18.2	14.0
Quite important	20.8	28.5	32.1	20.3	20.6	15.0	8.8	15.1	20.3	20.7
Fairly important	22.6	27.3	26.4	35.6	35.3	35.2	49.1	37.4	33.8	33.3
Slightly important	17.0	14.7	18.9	26.7	29.4	34.0	28.1	33.1	23.8	25.9
Not at all important	1.9	3.2	3.8	5.7	4.4	9.1	5.3	7.8	3.9	6.1
N of Valid	53	13,579	53	14,147	68	11,006	57	7,156	231	45,888
N of Miss	10	573	5	409	0	469	1	356	16	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	48.1	51.1	47.2	54.4	59.1	57.5	50.9	48.8	51.8	53.3
1	9.6	14.3	9.4	13.4	16.7	13.5	12.3	15.9	12.3	14.1
2	19.2	10.8	15.1	10.2	7.6	10.1	7.0	11.5	11.8	10.5
3	11.5	9.4	17.0	8.8	9.1	7.4	10.5	9.2	11.8	8.7
4-5	7.7	9.6	11.3	8.5	4.5	7.0	15.8	8.6	9.6	8.5
6-10	1.9	3.4	0.0	3.3	1.5	3.0	1.8	4.1	1.3	3.4
11 or more	1.9	1.4	0.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	52	13,507	53	14,153	66	10,993	57	7,160	228	45,813
N of Miss	11	645	5	403	2	482	1	352	19	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	90.2	88.9	82.4	79.0	91.0	71.7	91.2	72.9	88.9	79.2
Little chance	7.8	6.1	9.8	10.9	7.5	13.9	3.5	14.7	7.1	10.8
Some chance	2.0	2.9	0.0	6.2	0.0	8.9	3.5	8.0	1.3	6.2
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.5	7.8	2.9	0.0	4.0	0.0	3.1	1.8	2.8
Very good chance	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.3	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	51	13,504	51	14,089	67	10,879	57	7,084	226	45,556
N of Miss	12	648	7	467	1	596	1	428	21	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	0.0	6.7	3.8	10.5	11.9	13.5	5.3	13.2	5.7	10.5
Little chance	9.6	9.5	1.9	15.7	11.9	18.5	5.3	17.1	7.4	14.8
Some chance	19.2	19.1	13.2	25.7	23.9	27.3	17.5	27.5	18.8	24.4
Pretty good chance	30.8	33.9	35.8	29.7	34.3	26.2	43.9	27.1	36.2	29.7
Very good chance	40.4	30.8	45.3	18.3	17.9	14.6	28.1	15.0	31.9	20.6
N of Valid	52	13,493	53	13,987	67	10,796	57	7,027	229	45,303
N of Miss	11	659	5	569	1	679	1	485	18	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	84.0	86.4	80.8	73.5	71.6	59.4	68.4	55.6	75.7	71.2
Little chance	8.0	7.2	9.6	12.3	13.4	15.2	7.0	15.7	9.7	12.0
Some chance	0.0	3.6	3.8	8.1	6.0	13.2	10.5	15.1	5.3	9.1
Pretty good chance	6.0	1.9	5.8	4.6	6.0	8.8	8.8	9.8	6.6	5.6
Very good chance	2.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	3.0	3.4	5.3	3.8	2.7	2.1
N of Valid	50	13,431	52	14,029	67	10,832	57	7,060	226	45,352
N of Miss	13	721	6	527	1	643	1	452	21	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	23.1	11.3	12.0	14.7	19.7	16.7	15.8	16.3	17.8	14.4
Little chance	17.3	12.3	8.0	18.7	22.7	20.0	19.3	17.3	17.3	16.9
Some chance	23.1	22.8	30.0	28.8	33.3	30.5	31.6	30.1	29.8	27.7
Pretty good chance	15.4	28.4	26.0	24.0	12.1	22.1	17.5	24.0	17.3	24.8
Very good chance	21.2	25.2	24.0	13.8	12.1	10.7	15.8	12.3	17.8	16.2
N of Valid	52	13,458	50	14,003	66	10,828	57	7,052	225	45,341
N of Miss	11	694	8	553	2	647	1	460	22	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	90.2	89.9	72.5	73.7	65.7	59.0	71.4	54.4	74.2	71.9
Little chance	3.9	4.6	13.7	9.7	6.0	12.2	3.6	13.0	6.7	9.3
Some chance	5.9	2.5	2.0	7.1	6.0	12.0	8.9	13.5	5.8	7.9
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.8	9.8	5.7	10.4	9.7	1.8	11.0	5.8	6.3
Very good chance	0.0	1.2	2.0	3.8	11.9	7.1	14.3	8.1	7.6	4.5
N of Valid	51	13,376	51	14,005	67	10,850	56	7,063	225	45,294
N of Miss	12	776	7	551	1	625	2	449	22	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	82.7	82.3	66.0	76.3	76.1	72.2	77.2	72.5	75.7	76.5
Little chance	5.8	7.9	18.0	9.9	6.0	12.3	5.3	12.3	8.4	10.3
Some chance	5.8	4.4	6.0	6.5	1.5	7.6	7.0	8.6	4.9	6.5
Pretty good chance	1.9	2.5	6.0	3.8	10.4	4.3	1.8	3.8	5.3	3.5
Very good chance	3.8	2.9	4.0	3.5	6.0	3.7	8.8	2.8	5.8	3.3
N of Valid	52	13,374	50	14,009	67	10,842	57	7,058	226	45,283
N of Miss	11	778	8	547	1	633	1	454	21	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	86.0	85.8	65.4	70.6	68.2	59.1	75.4	56.5	73.3	70.1
Little chance	6.0	6.1	13.5	10.4	6.1	11.8	3.5	13.0	7.1	9.8
Some chance	4.0	3.4	7.7	7.5	9.1	10.9	10.5	12.3	8.0	7.9
Pretty good chance	4.0	2.6	7.7	6.4	10.6	9.5	0.0	10.0	5.8	6.6
Very good chance	0.0	2.0	5.8	5.2	6.1	8.7	10.5	8.2	5.8	5.6
N of Valid	50	13,400	52	14,027	66	10,863	57	7,069	225	45,359
N of Miss	13	752	6	529	2	612	1	443	22	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No or very little chance	78.4	73.5	69.2	66.3	77.6	66.1	82.5	70.8	77.1	69.1
Little chance	11.8	15.4	15.4	16.7	10.4	16.4	8.8	15.3	11.5	16.0
Some chance	3.9	5.7	7.7	8.8	1.5	9.9	7.0	8.1	4.8	8.1
Pretty good chance	3.9	2.7	5.8	5.0	7.5	4.3	0.0	3.5	4.4	3.9
Very good chance	2.0	2.6	1.9	3.2	3.0	3.2	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.9
N of Valid	51	13,423	52	14,039	67	10,851	57	7,064	227	45,377
N of Miss	12	729	6	517	1	624	1	448	20	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.1	98.4	90.4	93.6	89.6	85.9	80.7	77.2	89.5	90.7
10 or younger	1.9	0.7	1.9	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.8
11	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	1.9	1.7	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.4	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	5.8	2.2	3.0	2.7	5.3	2.5	3.5	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	4.5	3.6	1.8	3.5	1.8	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	3.6	1.8	4.2	1.3	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	7.0	5.4	1.8	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.5	4.4	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	52	13,596	52	14,090	67	10,875	57	7,071	228	45,632
N of Miss	11	556	6	466	1	600	1	441	19	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.1	95.6	90.2	92.1	95.5	88.0	89.3	83.7	92.4	90.8
10 or younger	5.9	3.1	2.0	3.1	1.5	3.4	5.4	2.9	3.6	3.1
11	0.0	0.9	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.8	0.9	1.3	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.4	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.5	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.9	0.4	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.3	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.3	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	51	13,524	51	14,014	67	10,818	56	7,034	225	45,390
N of Miss	12	628	7	542	1	657	2	478	22	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	73.1	82.7	73.1	74.6	80.3	67.9	70.2	60.7	74.4	73.3
10 or younger	17.3	11.9	5.8	9.4	0.0	6.7	3.5	4.4	6.2	8.7
11	7.7	3.9	9.6	4.0	3.0	2.3	0.0	1.2	4.8	3.1
12	1.9	1.1	3.8	4.6	0.0	3.4	0.0	2.6	1.3	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	7.7	5.7	7.6	4.8	1.8	3.8	4.4	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	4.5	5.9	1.8	5.2	1.8	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.0	6.9	12.3	6.5	4.0	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.9	1.8	7.4	0.9	1.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	8.8	8.1	2.2	1.4
N of Valid	52	13,525	52	14,042	66	10,838	57	7,061	227	45,466
N of Miss	11	627	6	514	2	637	1	451	20	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	92.2	98.4	98.0	95.9	97.0	92.3	78.9	85.9	91.6	94.2
10 or younger	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	3.5	0.4	1.3	0.5
11	3.9	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4
12	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	2.7	1.8	2.1	0.9	1.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	5.3	4.3	1.3	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	10.5	5.0	2.7	0.9
N of Valid	51	13,536	51	14,057	67	10,828	57	7,059	226	45,480
N of Miss	12	616	7	499	1	647	1	453	21	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	72.5	85.3	34.6	78.1	49.3	77.6	64.3	80.6	54.9	80.5
10 or younger	19.6	8.3	25.0	6.5	23.9	6.2	7.1	4.8	19.0	6.7
11	7.8	4.7	13.5	3.3	3.0	2.2	0.0	1.7	5.8	3.2
12	0.0	1.4	11.5	5.3	4.5	2.7	3.6	2.6	4.9	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	13.5	5.4	9.0	3.4	12.5	2.8	8.8	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.3	4.5	3.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.0	3.2	5.4	2.0	3.1	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.8	2.0	0.4	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.6	1.5	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	51	13,569	52	14,077	67	10,868	56	7,077	226	45,591
N of Miss	12	583	6	479	1	607	2	435	21	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	90.4	98.8	94.2	97.7	93.9	96.8	93.0	97.3	93.0	97.8
10 or younger	7.7	0.7	1.9	0.5	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	2.6	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
12	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.7	5.3	0.4	1.8	0.2
16	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.6	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	52	13,523	52	14,077	66	10,845	57	7,065	227	45,510
N of Miss	11	629	6	479	2	630	1	447	20	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	90.0	92.2	84.6	91.0	98.5	91.9	89.5	92.6	91.2	91.8
10 or younger	8.0	4.4	0.0	3.4	0.0	2.5	3.5	1.8	2.7	3.2
11	2.0	2.2	3.8	1.6	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.5
12	0.0	0.8	1.9	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	7.7	2.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.8	0.5	0.9	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.3	1.4	1.3	0.3
N of Valid	50	13,477	52	14,019	67	10,822	57	7,060	226	45,378
N of Miss	13	675	6	537	1	653	1	452	21	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	90.4	94.4	80.4	87.5	86.6	81.4	80.7	76.6	84.6	86.4
10 or younger	3.8	2.4	2.0	1.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.6
11	3.8	2.3	2.0	2.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.7
12	1.9	0.7	5.9	3.8	1.5	2.8	0.0	1.7	2.2	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	7.8	3.9	0.0	4.0	0.0	3.3	1.8	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.9	7.5	4.7	1.8	4.4	3.1	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.5	3.4	7.0	4.5	3.1	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.3	4.6	1.3	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.3	3.7	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	52	13,504	51	14,045	67	10,855	57	7,068	227	45,472
N of Miss	11	648	7	511	1	620	1	444	20	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.2	97.5	92.2	95.7	98.5	95.4	94.7	94.6	95.2	96.0
10 or younger	1.9	1.6	3.9	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.8	0.7	1.8	1.4
11	1.9	0.5	2.0	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.5
12	1.9	0.3	2.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.8	0.8	0.4	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	52	13,507	51	14,051	67	10,861	57	7,078	227	45,497
N of Miss	11	645	7	505	1	614	1	434	20	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	57.7	54.0	56.6	47.6	65.7	51.5	86.0	58.3	66.8	52.1
Wrong	23.1	36.3	32.1	40.7	25.4	36.9	8.8	31.7	22.3	37.1
A little bit wrong	13.5	8.5	9.4	10.7	9.0	10.7	5.3	9.2	9.2	9.8
Not at all wrong	5.8	1.2	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.0
N of Valid	52	13,615	53	14,125	67	10,911	57	7,084	229	45,735
N of Miss	11	537	5	431	1	564	1	428	18	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	48.0	39.3	54.0	31.7	51.5	34.9	71.4	43.1	56.3	36.5
Wrong	26.0	39.5	24.0	40.7	34.8	40.1	17.9	36.0	26.1	39.5
A little bit wrong	16.0	17.8	16.0	24.0	13.6	22.4	8.9	18.7	13.5	21.0
Not at all wrong	10.0	3.4	6.0	3.5	0.0	2.6	1.8	2.2	4.1	3.1
N of Valid	50	13,403	50	13,948	66	10,790	56	7,017	222	45,158
N of Miss	13	749	8	608	2	685	2	495	25	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	76.5	79.4	76.5	71.4	73.1	70.8	84.2	75.1	77.4	74.2
Wrong	11.8	14.6	7.8	21.0	17.9	21.8	5.3	19.1	11.1	19.0
A little bit wrong	9.8	4.2	11.8	5.9	7.5	6.0	7.0	4.8	8.8	5.3
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.7	3.9	1.7	1.5	1.5	3.5	1.1	2.7	1.6
N of Valid	51	13,532	51	14,058	67	10,855	57	7,067	226	45,512
N of Miss	12	620	7	498	1	620	1	445	21	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	72.0	65.8	67.3	52.3	61.5	46.0	69.6	46.0	67.3	53.9
Wrong	22.0	26.3	23.1	34.7	33.8	37.4	17.9	34.0	24.7	32.7
A little bit wrong	4.0	6.2	7.7	11.1	4.6	14.2	8.9	17.3	6.3	11.3
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.9	0.0	2.4	3.6	2.7	1.8	2.1
N of Valid	50	13,551	52	14,089	65	10,886	56	7,076	223	45,602
N of Miss	13	601	6	467	3	589	2	436	24	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	76.9	85.6	78.0	71.4	67.2	57.8	66.7	52.9	71.7	69.5
Wrong	7.7	10.0	14.0	19.7	22.4	26.3	22.8	25.5	17.3	19.3
A little bit wrong	13.5	3.3	4.0	7.2	10.4	12.8	8.8	16.9	9.3	8.9
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.2	4.0	1.7	0.0	3.1	1.8	4.7	1.8	2.3
N of Valid	52	13,552	50	14,098	67	10,889	57	7,066	226	45,605
N of Miss	11	600	8	458	1	586	1	446	21	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.1	95.0	94.3	93.9	100.0	93.8	96.5	94.1	96.5	94.2
Wrong	5.9	3.4	0.0	4.6	0.0	4.8	1.8	4.6	1.8	4.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	5.7	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.8	0.6	1.8	0.8
N of Valid	51	13,507	53	14,086	67	10,869	57	7,059	228	45,521
N of Miss	12	645	5	470	1	606	1	453	19	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.2	86.7	75.5	75.7	76.1	65.7	87.7	63.5	82.0	74.7
Wrong	7.8	10.7	18.9	19.5	19.4	25.7	10.5	24.9	14.5	19.2
A little bit wrong	2.0	1.7	5.7	3.8	4.5	6.8	0.0	9.0	3.1	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.8	1.8	2.6	0.4	1.4
N of Valid	51	13,564	53	14,121	67	10,900	57	7,078	228	45,663
N of Miss	12	588	5	435	1	575	1	434	19	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.0	90.0	73.1	75.4	56.1	59.9	60.7	51.7	68.8	72.4
Wrong	6.0	7.3	9.6	16.1	28.8	22.2	10.7	21.9	14.7	15.8
A little bit wrong	4.0	1.7	17.3	6.2	13.6	12.3	21.4	17.5	14.3	8.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.3	1.5	5.5	7.1	8.9	2.2	3.7
N of Valid	50	13,514	52	14,037	66	10,853	56	7,057	224	45,461
N of Miss	13	638	6	519	2	622	2	455	23	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	92.3	91.4	92.5	83.6	85.1	78.8	87.5	78.9	89.0	84.1
Wrong	5.8	6.5	5.7	13.2	11.9	17.4	7.1	17.2	7.9	12.8
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.2	1.9	2.4	1.5	2.9	3.6	3.0	2.2	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	52	13,547	53	14,098	67	10,890	56	7,075	228	45,610
N of Miss	11	605	5	458	1	585	2	437	19	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	96.0	95.0	96.2	91.2	92.5	88.0	91.2	87.6	93.8	91.0
Wrong	2.0	3.7	1.9	7.3	6.0	10.1	7.0	10.2	4.4	7.4
A little bit wrong	2.0	0.6	1.9	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	50	13,522	53	14,094	67	10,895	57	7,082	227	45,593
N of Miss	13	630	5	462	1	580	1	430	20	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.3	85.7	69.8	72.9	68.7	61.4	66.7	57.3	72.4	71.5
Wrong	9.8	10.3	13.2	18.8	20.9	24.0	17.5	23.5	15.8	18.3
A little bit wrong	2.0	2.7	15.1	6.5	9.0	11.4	12.3	14.3	9.6	7.8
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.5	3.2	3.5	4.8	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	51	13,542	53	14,101	67	10,896	57	7,083	228	45,622
N of Miss	12	610	5	455	1	579	1	429	19	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	80.8	87.5	51.0	83.5	59.1	85.8	69.1	89.8	64.7	86.2
1 or 2 times	11.5	9.7	35.3	12.9	21.2	11.0	30.9	8.2	24.6	10.8
3 to 5 times	3.8	1.9	5.9	2.6	13.6	2.2	0.0	1.3	6.2	2.1
6 to 9 times	1.9	0.4	2.0	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.5
10+ times	1.9	0.5	5.9	0.5	4.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	3.1	0.5
N of Valid	52	13,494	51	14,043	66	10,791	55	6,997	224	45,325
N of Miss	11	658	7	513	2	684	3	515	23	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	86.5	93.1	85.7	92.3	97.0	93.7	89.1	94.8	90.1	93.3
1 or 2 times	11.5	4.1	6.1	4.2	1.5	2.9	3.6	2.4	5.4	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.9	1.1	4.1	1.4	0.0	1.3	3.6	1.0	2.3	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.6	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
10+ times	0.0	1.2	2.0	1.5	0.0	1.7	3.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	52	13,450	49	13,979	66	10,763	55	6,986	222	45,178
N of Miss	11	702	9	577	2	712	3	526	25	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.1	99.6	96.1	99.0	100.0	98.2	100.0	97.8	98.7	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.3	3.9	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	52	13,458	51	13,996	66	10,767	55	6,993	224	45,214
N of Miss	11	694	7	560	2	708	3	519	23	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	70.6	77.1	78.8	76.4	80.3	81.4	90.9	85.8	80.4	79.3
1 or 2 times	23.5	16.7	15.4	16.3	13.6	12.2	5.5	9.0	14.3	14.3
3 to 5 times	5.9	3.5	1.9	4.0	6.1	3.3	3.6	2.7	4.5	3.5
6 to 9 times	0.0	1.0	1.9	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.1
10+ times	0.0	1.7	1.9	2.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.8	0.4	1.8
N of Valid	51	13,429	52	13,955	66	10,732	55	6,972	224	45,088
N of Miss	12	723	6	601	2	743	3	540	23	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	63.5	41.6	46.2	34.4	40.9	32.0	27.8	34.2	44.2	35.9
1 or 2 times	17.3	24.8	23.1	21.7	25.8	18.1	22.2	15.5	22.3	20.8
3 to 5 times	9.6	15.0	11.5	16.4	15.2	16.0	22.2	14.5	14.7	15.6
6 to 9 times	3.8	5.6	5.8	6.2	10.6	7.1	13.0	8.0	8.5	6.5
10+ times	5.8	13.0	13.5	21.3	7.6	26.8	14.8	27.8	10.3	21.2
N of Valid	52	13,373	52	13,976	66	10,764	54	6,984	224	45,097
N of Miss	11	779	6	580	2	711	4	528	23	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.1	98.9	98.1	98.2	93.9	97.5	92.7	98.3	95.6	98.3
1 or 2 times	1.9	0.8	1.9	1.5	6.1	2.1	5.5	1.5	4.0	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	52	13,421	52	13,960	66	10,729	55	6,975	225	45,085
N of Miss	11	731	6	596	2	746	3	537	22	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	90.4	90.8	71.2	91.3	90.9	93.6	92.7	95.6	86.7	92.4
1 or 2 times	7.7	6.7	17.3	6.5	9.1	4.7	5.5	3.3	9.8	5.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.4	3.8	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.2
6 to 9 times	1.9	0.4	3.8	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.7	3.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.3	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	52	13,472	52	13,997	66	10,764	55	6,988	225	45,221
N of Miss	11	680	6	559	2	711	3	524	22	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	98.0	98.9	98.1	96.0	90.9	93.0	92.7	91.7	94.6	95.5
1 or 2 times	2.0	0.9	1.9	2.5	1.5	3.2	1.8	3.4	1.8	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	3.0	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.9	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.9	5.5	2.7	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	51	13,451	52	13,999	66	10,755	55	6,987	224	45,192
N of Miss	12	701	6	557	2	720	3	525	23	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.5	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	52	13,444	52	13,992	65	10,760	55	6,986	224	45,182
N of Miss	11	708	6	564	3	715	3	526	23	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	94.2	95.3	82.7	89.4	78.8	85.3	85.2	82.1	84.8	89.0
1 or 2 times	1.9	2.8	7.7	5.0	13.6	5.1	7.4	4.5	8.0	4.3
3 to 5 times	3.8	0.8	5.8	2.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.5	2.2	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.7
10+ times	0.0	0.7	1.9	2.9	6.1	6.5	7.4	9.9	4.0	4.2
N of Valid	52	13,431	52	13,985	66	10,766	54	6,994	224	45,176
N of Miss	11	721	6	571	2	709	4	518	23	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	91.5	94.3	96.0	95.5	96.9	96.6	94.2	97.1	94.8	95.7
No, but would like to	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.4
Yes, in the past	6.4	2.8	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.3	3.8	1.3	3.3	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.9	0.5	0.9	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	47	12,760	50	13,433	64	10,361	52	6,681	213	43,235
N of Miss	16	1,392	8	1,123	4	1,114	6	831	34	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	28.0	21.2	15.7	19.7	26.2	22.4	37.0	26.4	26.8	21.8
Yes	6.0	3.2	2.0	2.6	1.5	2.1	3.7	1.7	3.2	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	66.0	75.6	82.4	77.7	72.3	75.5	59.3	71.9	70.0	75.7
N of Valid	50	13,148	51	13,784	65	10,572	54	6,839	220	44,343
N of Miss	13	1,004	7	772	3	903	4	673	27	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	44.2	20.5	32.7	13.4	22.7	11.3	18.2	11.6	28.9	14.8
Slight risk	1.9	6.6	3.8	5.8	3.0	5.2	3.6	5.1	3.1	5.8
Moderate risk	5.8	16.3	15.4	17.4	15.2	17.8	10.9	16.3	12.0	17.0
Great risk	40.4	51.0	46.2	58.7	56.1	60.8	61.8	62.6	51.6	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.7	5.5	1.9	4.5	3.0	5.0	5.5	4.4	4.4	4.9
N of Valid	52	13,386	52	13,966	66	10,763	55	6,981	225	45,096
N of Miss	11	766	6	590	2	712	3	531	22	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	51.9	23.5	39.2	22.7	36.9	29.2	34.0	37.9	40.3	26.9
Slight risk	15.4	20.0	21.6	26.8	33.8	29.3	30.2	26.3	25.8	25.3
Moderate risk	1.9	20.2	15.7	21.2	9.2	17.3	9.4	14.4	9.0	18.9
Great risk	26.9	25.9	21.6	22.9	15.4	18.3	20.8	16.2	20.8	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.8	10.3	2.0	6.5	4.6	5.8	5.7	5.2	4.1	7.3
N of Valid	52	13,261	51	13,828	65	10,629	53	6,905	221	44,623
N of Miss	11	891	7	728	3	846	5	607	26	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	48.1	22.1	33.3	17.5	28.8	19.2	31.5	24.0	35.0	20.3
Slight risk	7.7	8.6	25.5	14.1	27.3	19.7	20.4	23.4	20.6	15.2
Moderate risk	13.5	19.2	15.7	24.4	24.2	25.9	22.2	23.7	19.3	23.1
Great risk	25.0	39.3	23.5	37.1	15.2	29.3	20.4	23.6	20.6	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.8	10.9	2.0	6.8	4.5	5.9	5.6	5.3	4.5	7.5
N of Valid	52	13,139	51	13,765	66	10,618	54	6,907	223	44,429
N of Miss	11	1,013	7	791	2	857	4	605	24	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	51.0	22.5	28.8	16.4	22.7	14.9	16.4	14.9	29.0	17.6
Slight risk	11.8	15.1	23.1	16.8	13.6	17.3	14.5	16.2	15.6	16.3
Moderate risk	5.9	21.5	19.2	26.0	24.2	27.3	25.5	28.3	19.2	25.4
Great risk	25.5	35.4	26.9	36.5	34.8	35.9	38.2	36.1	31.7	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.9	5.4	1.9	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.5	4.5	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	51	13,303	52	13,910	66	10,734	55	6,963	224	44,910
N of Miss	12	849	6	646	2	741	3	549	23	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	48.1	21.5	28.8	14.5	22.7	12.6	18.2	13.4	28.9	16.0
Slight risk	1.9	8.6	15.4	9.2	12.1	10.7	3.6	12.1	8.4	9.8
Moderate risk	19.2	19.5	9.6	23.8	18.2	26.8	20.0	27.0	16.9	23.7
Great risk	25.0	44.5	42.3	47.8	43.9	44.8	52.7	42.8	41.3	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.8	5.9	3.8	4.7	3.0	5.1	5.5	4.8	4.4	5.2
N of Valid	52	13,295	52	13,910	66	10,739	55	6,974	225	44,918
N of Miss	11	857	6	646	2	736	3	538	22	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	51.0	21.2	33.3	13.4	22.7	11.1	20.0	11.2	30.9	14.8
Slight risk	7.8	5.0	7.8	5.8	4.5	5.5	0.0	5.2	4.9	5.4
Moderate risk	0.0	12.9	7.8	15.4	13.6	15.5	5.5	15.7	7.2	14.7
Great risk	33.3	51.7	47.1	58.0	51.5	60.4	67.3	60.6	50.2	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	9.2	3.9	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.7	7.9
N of Valid	51	13,255	51	13,885	66	10,726	55	6,964	223	44,830
N of Miss	12	897	7	671	2	749	3	548	24	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	50.0	21.0	30.8	13.3	22.7	11.0	18.2	11.1	29.8	14.7
Slight risk	5.8	3.6	1.9	3.8	1.5	3.3	1.8	3.4	2.7	3.6
Moderate risk	5.8	10.9	5.8	13.8	13.6	14.8	7.3	14.6	8.4	13.3
Great risk	30.8	54.7	55.8	61.6	54.5	63.2	67.3	63.0	52.4	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.7	9.8	5.8	7.5	7.6	7.8	5.5	7.9	6.7	8.3
N of Valid	52	13,199	52	13,866	66	10,708	55	6,970	225	44,743
N of Miss	11	953	6	690	2	767	3	542	22	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	46.2	20.8	30.0	14.3	19.7	13.0	18.2	13.2	27.8	15.7
Slight risk	3.8	9.3	20.0	13.6	21.2	15.8	14.5	17.3	15.2	13.4
Moderate risk	23.1	19.0	16.0	24.4	16.7	28.5	25.5	30.6	20.2	24.7
Great risk	21.2	42.6	32.0	42.0	36.4	37.1	36.4	33.5	31.8	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.8	8.3	2.0	5.7	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.4	4.9	6.4
N of Valid	52	13,259	50	13,899	66	10,720	55	6,973	223	44,851
N of Miss	11	893	8	657	2	755	3	539	24	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	47.1	21.2	30.8	14.8	25.8	13.8	18.9	14.4	30.2	16.4
Slight risk	9.8	9.4	13.5	14.0	16.7	18.3	18.9	21.3	14.9	14.8
Moderate risk	7.8	19.4	9.6	25.3	15.2	27.8	20.8	27.5	13.5	24.5
Great risk	27.5	37.5	42.3	37.6	33.3	32.6	35.8	30.0	34.7	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	12.5	3.8	8.3	9.1	7.5	5.7	6.8	6.8	9.1
N of Valid	51	13,222	52	13,875	66	10,735	53	6,966	222	44,798
N of Miss	12	930	6	681	2	740	5	546	25	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	48.1	21.1	31.4	13.8	24.2	12.2	18.5	12.6	30.0	15.4
Slight risk	11.5	4.8	9.8	6.5	10.6	8.1	7.4	9.5	9.9	6.9
Moderate risk	11.5	13.2	9.8	18.8	13.6	23.8	18.5	26.2	13.5	19.5
Great risk	23.1	47.9	47.1	52.2	42.4	48.0	50.0	44.7	40.8	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.8	13.1	2.0	8.8	9.1	7.9	5.6	7.0	5.8	9.5
N of Valid	52	13,201	51	13,857	66	10,727	54	6,963	223	44,748
N of Miss	11	951	7	699	2	748	4	549	24	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	52.0	21.1	33.3	13.3	22.7	11.1	18.2	11.0	30.6	14.7
Slight risk	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.9	1.7
Moderate risk	6.0	6.5	5.9	6.3	3.0	4.8	1.8	4.4	4.1	5.7
Great risk	32.0	39.7	51.0	60.1	59.1	68.6	69.1	70.9	53.6	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	30.5	7.8	18.6	15.2	14.1	10.9	12.4	10.8	20.0
N of Valid	50	13,069	51	13,881	66	10,737	55	6,974	222	44,661
N of Miss	13	1,083	7	675	2	738	3	538	25	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No risk	48.1	21.0	33.3	13.2	20.0	11.1	18.2	11.1	29.1	14.7
Slight risk	7.7	1.8	3.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	0.0	1.2	3.1	1.6
Moderate risk	9.6	5.5	2.0	5.5	4.6	4.8	1.8	4.7	4.5	5.2
Great risk	25.0	36.0	41.2	52.2	50.8	63.0	67.3	66.8	46.6	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.6	35.7	19.6	27.4	23.1	19.8	12.7	16.2	16.6	26.3
N of Valid	52	13,028	51	13,873	65	10,737	55	6,973	223	44,611
N of Miss	11	1,124	7	683	3	738	3	539	24	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	97.9	97.1	95.6	95.4	100.0	93.0	100.0	91.1	98.6	94.7
Once or twice	2.1	2.2	4.4	3.5	0.0	4.5	0.0	5.3	1.4	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	47	12,733	45	13,393	63	10,190	52	6,587	207	42,903
N of Miss	16	1,419	13	1,163	5	1,285	6	925	40	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	98.0	99.2	100.0	98.8	98.4	97.6	100.0	97.0	99.1	98.3
Once or twice	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.6	0.5	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	49	12,953	47	13,642	64	10,419	54	6,744	214	43,758
N of Miss	14	1,199	11	914	4	1,056	4	768	33	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	95.8	96.2	95.7	92.8	93.5	88.9	90.9	85.3	93.9	91.7
Once or twice	2.1	3.0	2.1	5.5	4.8	7.4	7.3	9.0	4.2	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.0	1.8	3.4	0.5	1.4
Regularly in the past	2.1	0.3	2.1	0.7	1.6	1.3	0.0	1.7	1.4	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	48	12,910	47	13,587	62	10,401	55	6,711	212	43,609
N of Miss	15	1,242	11	969	6	1,074	3	801	35	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Not at all	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.9	100.0	98.0	100.0	96.8	100.0	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	49	13,018	44	13,647	63	10,423	54	6,739	210	43,827
N of Miss	14	1,134	14	909	5	1,052	4	773	37	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	61.2	60.8	54.5	59.2	67.7	64.3	52.7	67.4	59.6	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	4.1	8.9	4.5	9.2	6.2	8.1	12.7	7.9	7.0	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	8.2	2.4	4.5	2.5	1.5	2.2	0.0	2.6	3.3	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.0	3.4	6.8	4.6	7.7	5.0	7.3	5.4	6.1	4.5
I don't know	24.5	24.5	29.5	24.5	16.9	20.4	27.3	16.7	23.9	22.3
N of Valid	49	13,102	44	13,770	65	10,561	55	6,862	213	44,295
N of Miss	14	1,050	14	786	3	914	3	650	34	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	34.0	30.9	22.2	29.8	49.2	39.0	51.9	46.2	40.6	34.9
Rarely	12.0	19.6	8.9	22.2	23.8	23.2	14.8	21.0	15.6	21.5
Sometimes	18.0	25.8	24.4	26.6	19.0	23.5	24.1	20.1	21.2	24.6
Often	24.0	15.2	33.3	15.0	6.3	10.3	5.6	9.2	16.0	13.0
Almost always	12.0	8.5	11.1	6.4	1.6	3.9	3.7	3.5	6.6	6.0
N of Valid	50	13,016	45	13,726	63	10,471	54	6,769	212	43,982
N of Miss	13	1,136	13	830	5	1,004	4	743	35	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0 times	85.4	87.3	81.4	85.4	71.4	84.7	80.0	83.9	78.9	85.6
1 time	4.2	5.2	7.0	5.7	9.5	5.5	5.5	5.1	6.7	5.4
2 or 3 times	4.2	3.8	7.0	4.7	12.7	5.3	3.6	6.3	7.2	4.8
4 or 5 times	4.2	1.2	0.0	1.4	6.3	1.7	5.5	1.5	4.3	1.4
6 or more times	2.1	2.5	4.7	2.7	0.0	2.7	5.5	3.1	2.9	2.7
N of Valid	48	12,898	43	13,542	63	10,338	55	6,726	209	43,504
N of Miss	15	1,254	15	1,014	5	1,137	3	786	38	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	40.8	54.1	32.6	58.3	46.2	42.9	47.3	27.7	42.5	48.6
0 times	55.1	44.3	62.8	40.0	50.8	54.5	43.6	67.0	52.4	48.9
1 time	2.0	0.8	2.3	0.6	1.5	1.0	3.6	1.9	2.4	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.9	5.5	1.7	1.9	0.8
4 or 5 times	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	2.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	49	12,922	43	13,563	65	10,407	55	6,794	212	43,686
N of Miss	14	1,230	15	993	3	1,068	3	718	35	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.9	97.8	95.3	94.6	92.3	90.2	87.3	85.0	92.9	93.0
1-2	0.0	1.8	2.3	4.1	6.2	6.7	7.3	9.0	4.3	4.8
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.3	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.8	3.8	1.4	1.4
6-9	2.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.8	1.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.8	1.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	47	13,147	43	13,746	65	10,528	55	6,807	210	44,228
N of Miss	16	1,005	15	810	3	947	3	705	37	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.5	95.3	96.8	84.6	93.4	89.1	89.2	91.4	95.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	2.3	1.8	6.2	2.7	3.6	3.9	3.3	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	3.1	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.1	0.5	1.8	0.9	1.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.6	3.1	2.0	3.6	4.2	2.4	1.3
N of Valid	46	13,108	43	13,708	65	10,499	55	6,795	209	44,110
N of Miss	17	1,044	15	848	3	976	3	717	38	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.2	99.2	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	46	12,963	42	13,697	65	10,494	55	6,796	208	43,950
N of Miss	17	1,189	16	859	3	981	3	716	39	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	46	13,061	42	13,678	65	10,480	55	6,782	208	44,001
N of Miss	17	1,091	16	878	3	995	3	730	39	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.9	97.7	100.0	98.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.4	99.5	98.4
1-2	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	47	13,078	42	13,722	65	10,512	55	6,801	209	44,113
N of Miss	16	1,074	16	834	3	963	3	711	38	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	46	12,930	42	13,685	65	10,481	55	6,787	208	43,883
N of Miss	17	1,222	16	871	3	994	3	725	39	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	97.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	46	12,908	42	13,660	65	10,482	54	6,775	207	43,825
N of Miss	17	1,244	16	896	3	993	4	737	40	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.2	99.8	99.5	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.2	0.5	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	46	12,778	42	13,641	65	10,483	55	6,781	208	43,683
N of Miss	17	1,374	16	915	3	992	3	731	39	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	46	12,907	42	13,670	65	10,471	55	6,783	208	43,831
N of Miss	17	1,245	16	886	3	1,004	3	729	39	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.8	97.5	100.0	96.9	98.5	97.7	98.2	98.3	98.6	97.5
1-2	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	46	12,974	41	13,688	65	10,483	55	6,793	207	43,938
N of Miss	17	1,178	17	868	3	992	3	719	40	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.1	97.6	98.9	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.2	99.5	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	2.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	46	12,979	42	13,675	65	10,479	55	6,781	208	43,914
N of Miss	17	1,173	16	881	3	996	3	731	39	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.3	100.0	97.8	95.4	95.1	92.7	91.6	96.6	96.6
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.6	1.5	3.1	3.6	5.0	1.4	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.3	1.8	0.7	1.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	46	12,990	42	13,663	65	10,458	55	6,770	208	43,881
N of Miss	17	1,162	16	893	3	1,017	3	742	39	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.0	97.6	96.9	92.3	94.2	90.9	91.1	94.7	96.0
1-2	0.0	0.8	2.4	2.3	4.6	3.9	3.6	5.5	2.9	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	3.1	1.1	3.6	2.2	1.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	46	12,981	41	13,648	65	10,476	55	6,786	207	43,891
N of Miss	17	1,171	17	908	3	999	3	726	40	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	97.8	97.6	97.3	95.3	96.0	98.2	94.7	97.6	96.7
1-2	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.8	2.4	1.0	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.5	3.1	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	46	12,809	42	13,598	64	10,452	55	6,765	207	43,624
N of Miss	17	1,343	16	958	4	1,023	3	747	40	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.6	98.1	95.1	94.3	90.8	90.3	87.3	86.2	91.7	93.2
1-2	4.4	1.1	0.0	2.6	1.5	3.1	1.8	3.3	1.9	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.4	1.0	1.5	1.4	3.6	1.4	1.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	2.4	1.6	6.2	4.8	7.3	8.3	4.4	3.0
N of Valid	45	13,065	41	13,724	65	10,509	55	6,809	206	44,107
N of Miss	18	1,087	17	832	3	966	3	703	41	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.8	99.3	97.6	97.1	87.7	93.8	89.1	90.3	92.2	95.9
1-2	2.2	0.5	0.0	1.5	4.6	2.6	3.6	3.4	2.9	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	3.1	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	1.8	0.9	1.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	2.4	0.6	3.1	1.9	3.6	4.0	2.4	1.3
N of Valid	45	13,011	41	13,696	65	10,489	55	6,801	206	43,997
N of Miss	18	1,141	17	860	3	986	3	711	41	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	97.7	90.5	95.8	90.6	95.0	90.9	94.5	92.7	96.0
1-2	0.0	1.4	4.8	2.2	1.6	2.1	3.6	1.9	2.4	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.8	0.8	1.5	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	3.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	2.4	0.8	3.1	1.6	3.6	2.4	2.4	1.1
N of Valid	45	13,009	42	13,680	64	10,488	55	6,798	206	43,975
N of Miss	18	1,143	16	876	4	987	3	714	41	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	93.0	87.8	80.0	80.5	75.4	73.0	76.4	66.7	80.3	78.8
1-2	7.0	8.7	10.0	10.5	10.8	10.6	7.3	9.5	8.9	9.8
3-5	0.0	2.0	7.5	4.2	3.1	6.9	3.6	7.2	3.4	4.7
6-9	0.0	0.6	2.5	1.7	1.5	2.7	7.3	4.0	3.0	2.0
10+	0.0	0.8	0.0	3.0	9.2	6.8	5.5	12.6	4.4	4.7
N of Valid	43	12,974	40	13,640	65	10,445	55	6,765	203	43,824
N of Miss	20	1,178	18	916	3	1,030	3	747	44	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.6	98.5	95.0	93.3	84.4	86.1	83.6	78.5	89.1	90.8
1-2	2.4	0.9	2.5	3.0	6.2	4.5	5.5	5.6	4.5	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.5	1.8	3.2	0.5	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.6	1.1	3.6	2.1	1.5	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	2.5	1.9	7.8	5.7	5.5	10.6	4.5	3.7
N of Valid	42	12,918	40	13,621	64	10,418	55	6,758	201	43,715
N of Miss	21	1,234	18	935	4	1,057	3	754	46	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.5	98.1	96.9	99.5	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.9	1.8	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	42	12,796	40	13,584	65	10,418	54	6,748	201	43,546
N of Miss	21	1,356	18	972	3	1,057	4	764	46	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.6	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	42	12,867	40	13,569	65	10,407	55	6,744	202	43,587
N of Miss	21	1,285	18	987	3	1,068	3	768	45	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.7	96.4	95.0	95.9	98.4	97.2	100.0	98.1	98.0	96.7
1-2	0.0	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.6	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.6	2.5	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	2.3	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	43	12,896	40	13,614	64	10,426	55	6,752	202	43,688
N of Miss	20	1,256	18	942	4	1,049	3	760	45	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	42	12,778	40	13,572	65	10,416	55	6,752	202	43,518
N of Miss	21	1,374	18	984	3	1,059	3	760	45	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	42	12,753	40	13,556	64	10,390	55	6,744	201	43,443
N of Miss	21	1,399	18	1,000	4	1,085	3	768	46	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	98.2	99.1	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	42	12,668	40	13,479	65	10,364	55	6,730	202	43,241
N of Miss	21	1,484	18	1,077	3	1,111	3	782	45	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.1	98.4	99.1	100.0	99.1	99.5	99.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	41	12,758	40	13,532	64	10,375	54	6,737	199	43,402
N of Miss	22	1,394	18	1,024	4	1,100	4	775	48	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.6	96.7	100.0	95.4	95.4	95.4	96.4	95.5	97.0	95.8
1-2	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+	2.4	1.3	0.0	1.6	3.1	1.5	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	42	12,822	40	13,559	65	10,402	55	6,749	202	43,532
N of Miss	21	1,330	18	997	3	1,073	3	763	45	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.4	100.0	98.5	100.0	98.2	100.0	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	42	12,818	40	13,572	65	10,388	55	6,744	202	43,522
N of Miss	21	1,334	18	984	3	1,087	3	768	45	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.6	97.2	97.4	92.5	92.3	87.2	85.5	82.1	92.5	91.0
1-2	2.4	1.7	0.0	3.5	3.1	4.2	1.8	3.8	2.0	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	2.6	1.8	1.5	3.2	5.5	4.2	2.5	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.6	1.8	2.3	0.5	1.0
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.4	3.1	3.8	5.5	7.5	2.5	2.6
N of Valid	42	12,828	39	13,550	65	10,388	55	6,734	201	43,500
N of Miss	21	1,324	19	1,006	3	1,087	3	778	46	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	100.0	97.2	100.0	95.6	92.2	92.4	94.5	88.7	96.0	94.3
1-2	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.9	1.6	2.6	0.0	3.6	0.5	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	1.6	1.8	3.6	2.4	1.5	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.5
10+	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.2	3.1	2.5	1.8	4.3	1.5	1.9
N of Valid	42	12,727	40	13,546	64	10,380	55	6,731	201	43,384
N of Miss	21	1,425	18	1,010	4	1,095	3	781	46	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	92.9	95.3	94.9	88.9	86.2	82.5	85.5	77.7	89.1	87.5
1-2	2.4	2.7	5.1	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.1
3-5	2.4	0.8	0.0	1.9	3.1	2.8	3.6	3.2	2.5	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.0
10+	2.4	0.9	0.0	3.6	6.2	8.3	5.5	12.4	4.0	5.3
N of Valid	42	12,856	39	13,547	65	10,400	55	6,736	201	43,539
N of Miss	21	1,296	19	1,009	3	1,075	3	776	46	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	97.6	98.7	100.0	94.4	84.6	88.2	89.1	82.1	91.5	92.3
1-2	2.4	0.8	0.0	2.2	4.6	3.4	0.0	4.0	2.0	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	1.5	2.0	5.5	2.7	2.0	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.8	7.7	5.3	5.5	9.4	4.0	3.3
N of Valid	42	12,846	39	13,541	65	10,387	55	6,748	201	43,522
N of Miss	21	1,306	19	1,015	3	1,088	3	764	46	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	95.2	95.6	85.0	92.0	86.2	89.9	85.5	89.0	87.6	92.1
1-2	4.8	2.6	10.0	3.7	6.2	3.8	5.5	3.5	6.4	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.8	1.5	1.8	3.6	1.7	1.5	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	5.0	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.5	0.7
10+	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.7	4.6	3.7	5.5	4.7	3.0	2.4
N of Valid	42	12,835	40	13,547	65	10,382	55	6,744	202	43,508
N of Miss	21	1,317	18	1,009	3	1,093	3	768	45	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	100.0	98.4	97.6	97.2	95.0	94.7	86.5	91.4	94.3	96.1
Once	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.4	3.3	2.3	3.8	3.4	2.1	1.8
Twice	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	5.8	2.4	1.6	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.4	1.7	0.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	39	12,335	41	13,130	60	9,978	52	6,423	192	41,866
N of Miss	24	1,817	17	1,426	8	1,497	6	1,089	55	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	92.3	94.2	78.4	88.0	82.8	79.7	78.2	71.0	82.6	85.2
at my home	2.6	3.5	10.8	6.4	7.8	9.7	12.7	11.5	8.7	7.1
at someone elses home	2.6	1.3	5.4	3.8	6.2	7.8	9.1	13.3	6.2	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	5.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2
in a car	2.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	39	12,549	37	13,354	64	10,232	55	6,645	195	42,780
N of Miss	24	1,603	21	1,202	4	1,243	3	867	52	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Neither approve nor disapprove	33.3	23.2	30.8	26.2	31.2	32.6	54.7	34.8	37.9	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	7.7	8.3	7.7	14.5	17.2	17.5	7.5	19.4	10.8	14.2
Strongly disapprove	33.3	56.3	51.3	48.2	40.6	39.8	22.6	36.6	36.4	46.7
Don't know or can't say	25.6	12.2	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.2	15.1	9.1	14.9	10.9
N of Valid	39	12,561	39	13,438	64	10,257	53	6,647	195	42,903
N of Miss	24	1,591	19	1,118	4	1,218	5	865	52	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	12.8	5.8	22.2	12.5	15.4	20.5	25.5	29.3	19.0	15.1
Yes	87.2	94.2	77.8	87.5	84.6	79.5	74.5	70.7	81.0	84.9
N of Valid	39	12,389	36	13,248	65	10,151	55	6,620	195	42,408
N of Miss	24	1,763	22	1,308	3	1,324	3	892	52	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.0	99.6
Yes	2.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	39	12,389	36	13,248	65	10,151	55	6,620	195	42,408
N of Miss	24	1,763	22	1,308	3	1,324	3	892	52	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.4	100.0	98.2	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.6	0.0	1.8	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	39	12,389	36	13,248	65	10,151	55	6,620	195	42,408
N of Miss	24	1,763	22	1,308	3	1,324	3	892	52	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.2	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	39	12,389	36	13,248	65	10,151	55	6,620	195	42,408
N of Miss	24	1,763	22	1,308	3	1,324	3	892	52	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.4	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	2.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	39	12,389	36	13,248	65	10,151	55	6,620	195	42,408
N of Miss	24	1,763	22	1,308	3	1,324	3	892	52	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.4	91.7	96.1	95.4	92.3	83.6	85.9	92.3	94.3
Yes	0.0	1.6	8.3	3.9	4.6	7.7	16.4	14.1	7.7	5.7
N of Valid	39	12,389	36	13,248	65	10,151	55	6,620	195	42,408
N of Miss	24	1,763	22	1,308	3	1,324	3	892	52	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.2	100.0	96.5	100.0	93.9	100.0	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.8	0.0	3.5	0.0	6.1	0.0	2.5
N of Valid	39	12,389	36	13,248	65	10,151	55	6,620	195	42,408
N of Miss	24	1,763	22	1,308	3	1,324	3	892	52	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.4	99.4	97.2	98.8	96.9	98.2	98.2	97.3	97.4	98.6
Yes	2.6	0.6	2.8	1.2	3.1	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.6	1.4
N of Valid	39	12,389	36	13,248	65	10,151	55	6,620	195	42,408
N of Miss	24	1,763	22	1,308	3	1,324	3	892	52	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	97.4	91.7	95.3	95.4	93.3	94.5	91.5	95.4	94.8
Yes	0.0	2.6	8.3	4.7	4.6	6.7	5.5	8.5	4.6	5.2
N of Valid	39	12,389	36	13,248	65	10,151	55	6,620	195	42,408
N of Miss	24	1,763	22	1,308	3	1,324	3	892	52	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.4	98.9	100.0	97.2	98.5	96.0	98.2	96.5	98.5	97.3
Yes	2.6	1.1	0.0	2.8	1.5	4.0	1.8	3.5	1.5	2.7
N of Valid	39	12,389	36	13,248	65	10,151	55	6,620	195	42,408
N of Miss	24	1,763	22	1,308	3	1,324	3	892	52	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.0	97.2	97.8	98.5	96.7	90.9	96.3	96.4	97.6
Yes	0.0	1.0	2.8	2.2	1.5	3.3	9.1	3.7	3.6	2.4
N of Valid	39	12,389	36	13,248	65	10,151	55	6,620	195	42,408
N of Miss	24	1,763	22	1,308	3	1,324	3	892	52	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	39	12,389	36	13,248	65	10,151	55	6,620	195	42,408
N of Miss	24	1,763	22	1,308	3	1,324	3	892	52	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	39	12,389	36	13,248	65	10,151	55	6,620	195	42,408
N of Miss	24	1,763	22	1,308	3	1,324	3	892	52	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	84.6	97.9	97.2	96.5	95.4	94.9	90.9	92.9	92.3	96.0
Yes	15.4	2.1	2.8	3.5	4.6	5.1	9.1	7.1	7.7	4.0
N of Valid	39	12,389	36	13,248	65	10,151	55	6,620	195	42,408
N of Miss	24	1,763	22	1,308	3	1,324	3	892	52	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	10.8	2.2	0.0	4.0	3.1	6.1	7.5	8.7	5.3	4.7
Yes	89.2	97.8	100.0	96.0	96.9	93.9	92.5	91.3	94.7	95.3
N of Valid	37	12,257	35	13,073	65	10,103	53	6,531	190	41,964
N of Miss	26	1,895	23	1,483	3	1,372	5	981	57	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.1	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	37	12,257	35	13,073	65	10,103	53	6,531	190	41,964
N of Miss	26	1,895	23	1,483	3	1,372	5	981	57	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.3	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	99.5	99.7
Yes	2.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	37	12,257	35	13,073	65	10,103	53	6,531	190	41,964
N of Miss	26	1,895	23	1,483	3	1,372	5	981	57	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.6	100.0	97.3	100.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.7	0.0	1.1
N of Valid	37	12,257	35	13,073	65	10,103	53	6,531	190	41,964
N of Miss	26	1,895	23	1,483	3	1,372	5	981	57	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	97.1	99.1	98.5	98.5	100.0	97.6	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.9	0.9	1.5	1.5	0.0	2.4	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	37	12,257	35	13,073	65	10,103	53	6,531	190	41,964
N of Miss	26	1,895	23	1,483	3	1,372	5	981	57	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.3	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	2.7	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	37	12,257	35	13,073	65	10,103	53	6,531	190	41,964
N of Miss	26	1,895	23	1,483	3	1,372	5	981	57	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	37	12,257	35	13,073	65	10,103	53	6,531	190	41,964
N of Miss	26	1,895	23	1,483	3	1,372	5	981	57	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.4	97.1	98.8	100.0	98.6	100.0	98.7	99.5	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.6	2.9	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	37	12,257	35	13,073	65	10,103	53	6,531	190	41,964
N of Miss	26	1,895	23	1,483	3	1,372	5	981	57	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	97.1	99.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.9	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	37	12,257	35	13,073	65	10,103	53	6,531	190	41,964
N of Miss	26	1,895	23	1,483	3	1,372	5	981	57	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	37	12,257	35	13,073	65	10,103	53	6,531	190	41,964
N of Miss	26	1,895	23	1,483	3	1,372	5	981	57	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	37	12,257	35	13,073	65	10,103	53	6,531	190	41,964
N of Miss	26	1,895	23	1,483	3	1,372	5	981	57	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	89.2	98.7	100.0	98.2	98.5	97.6	92.5	96.9	95.3	98.0
Yes	10.8	1.3	0.0	1.8	1.5	2.4	7.5	3.1	4.7	2.0
N of Valid	37	12,257	35	13,073	65	10,103	53	6,531	190	41,964
N of Miss	26	1,895	23	1,483	3	1,372	5	981	57	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	8.6	3.6	11.8	8.5	7.9	13.2	10.9	17.1	9.6	9.5
Yes	91.4	96.4	88.2	91.5	92.1	86.8	89.1	82.9	90.4	90.5
N of Valid	35	12,243	34	13,106	63	10,088	55	6,569	187	42,006
N of Miss	28	1,909	24	1,450	5	1,387	3	943	60	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.1	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.8	96.4	96.4	98.4	98.9
Yes	2.9	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	3.6	3.6	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	35	12,243	34	13,106	63	10,088	55	6,569	187	42,006
N of Miss	28	1,909	24	1,450	5	1,387	3	943	60	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	97.1	99.6	98.4	99.5	100.0	99.5	98.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.9	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.3
N of Valid	35	12,243	34	13,106	63	10,088	55	6,569	187	42,006
N of Miss	28	1,909	24	1,450	5	1,387	3	943	60	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	97.1	99.7	98.4	99.2	94.5	97.6	97.3	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	2.9	0.3	1.6	0.8	5.5	2.4	2.7	0.7
N of Valid	35	12,243	34	13,106	63	10,088	55	6,569	187	42,006
N of Miss	28	1,909	24	1,450	5	1,387	3	943	60	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.4	100.0	97.2	96.8	96.7	98.2	96.7	98.4	97.4
Yes	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.8	3.2	3.3	1.8	3.3	1.6	2.6
N of Valid	35	12,243	34	13,106	63	10,088	55	6,569	187	42,006
N of Miss	28	1,909	24	1,450	5	1,387	3	943	60	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.3	91.2	94.2	95.2	90.7	98.2	89.1	96.3	93.8
Yes	0.0	1.7	8.8	5.8	4.8	9.3	1.8	10.9	3.7	6.2
N of Valid	35	12,243	34	13,106	63	10,088	55	6,569	187	42,006
N of Miss	28	1,909	24	1,450	5	1,387	3	943	60	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.8	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	35	12,243	34	13,106	63	10,088	55	6,569	187	42,006
N of Miss	28	1,909	24	1,450	5	1,387	3	943	60	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	97.1	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	35	12,243	34	13,106	63	10,088	55	6,569	187	42,006
N of Miss	28	1,909	24	1,450	5	1,387	3	943	60	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.3	99.1	100.0	98.2	98.4	97.4	96.4	96.8	97.3	98.0
Yes	5.7	0.9	0.0	1.8	1.6	2.6	3.6	3.2	2.7	2.0
N of Valid	35	12,243	34	13,106	63	10,088	55	6,569	187	42,006
N of Miss	28	1,909	24	1,450	5	1,387	3	943	60	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	7.9	5.7	22.2	12.0	12.9	16.5	16.7	20.7	14.7	12.6
Yes	92.1	94.3	77.8	88.0	87.1	83.5	83.3	79.3	85.3	87.4
N of Valid	38	12,436	36	13,209	62	10,115	54	6,536	190	42,296
N of Miss	25	1,716	22	1,347	6	1,360	4	976	57	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	98.4	99.4	100.0	99.2	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	38	12,436	36	13,209	62	10,115	54	6,536	190	42,296
N of Miss	25	1,716	22	1,347	6	1,360	4	976	57	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	38	12,436	36	13,209	62	10,115	54	6,536	190	42,296
N of Miss	25	1,716	22	1,347	6	1,360	4	976	57	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	92.1	97.2	91.7	94.4	95.2	93.2	94.4	92.7	93.7	94.7
Yes	7.9	2.8	8.3	5.6	4.8	6.8	5.6	7.3	6.3	5.3
N of Valid	38	12,436	36	13,209	62	10,115	54	6,536	190	42,296
N of Miss	25	1,716	22	1,347	6	1,360	4	976	57	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.3	91.7	94.7	93.5	91.4	88.9	88.9	93.2	94.1
Yes	0.0	1.7	8.3	5.3	6.5	8.6	11.1	11.1	6.8	5.9
N of Valid	38	12,436	36	13,209	62	10,115	54	6,536	190	42,296
N of Miss	25	1,716	22	1,347	6	1,360	4	976	57	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.3	100.0	97.6	98.4	97.0	100.0	96.5	99.5	97.8
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.4	1.6	3.0	0.0	3.5	0.5	2.2
N of Valid	38	12,436	36	13,209	62	10,115	54	6,536	190	42,296
N of Miss	25	1,716	22	1,347	6	1,360	4	976	57	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.7	97.2	98.4	100.0	98.6	98.1	98.8	98.9	98.6
Yes	0.0	1.3	2.8	1.6	0.0	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	38	12,436	36	13,209	62	10,115	54	6,536	190	42,296
N of Miss	25	1,716	22	1,347	6	1,360	4	976	57	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.1	97.2	97.8	96.8	97.0	100.0	97.0	98.4	97.9
Yes	0.0	0.9	2.8	2.2	3.2	3.0	0.0	3.0	1.6	2.1
N of Valid	38	12,436	36	13,209	62	10,115	54	6,536	190	42,296
N of Miss	25	1,716	22	1,347	6	1,360	4	976	57	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.6	94.4	96.7	98.4	95.6	98.1	94.7	97.9	96.7
Yes	0.0	1.4	5.6	3.3	1.6	4.4	1.9	5.3	2.1	3.3
N of Valid	38	12,436	36	13,209	62	10,115	54	6,536	190	42,296
N of Miss	25	1,716	22	1,347	6	1,360	4	976	57	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	98.4	94.4	96.7	98.4	96.0	98.1	95.5	97.9	96.8
Yes	0.0	1.6	5.6	3.3	1.6	4.0	1.9	4.5	2.1	3.2
N of Valid	38	12,436	36	13,209	62	10,115	54	6,536	190	42,296
N of Miss	25	1,716	22	1,347	6	1,360	4	976	57	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.1	96.3	96.4	98.9	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.9	3.7	3.6	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	38	12,436	36	13,209	62	10,115	54	6,536	190	42,296
N of Miss	25	1,716	22	1,347	6	1,360	4	976	57	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
None	97.1	99.1	94.4	97.2	93.7	94.3	90.6	90.9	93.6	96.1
Less than 1 a day	2.9	0.5	5.6	1.5	1.6	2.6	3.8	4.1	3.2	1.9
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.5	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	3.2	1.1	3.8	1.9	2.1	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.6	0.5	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	35	11,947	36	12,753	63	9,748	53	6,286	187	40,734
N of Miss	28	2,205	22	1,803	5	1,727	5	1,226	60	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	8.1	1.6	2.8	5.4	15.4	10.6	12.7	16.2	10.9	7.2
Yes	91.9	98.4	97.2	94.6	84.6	89.4	87.3	83.8	89.1	92.8
N of Valid	37	12,192	36	13,113	65	10,088	55	6,505	193	41,898
N of Miss	26	1,960	22	1,443	3	1,387	3	1,007	54	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.3	99.9	97.2	99.3	96.9	97.2	92.7	94.3	95.9	98.2
Yes	2.7	0.1	2.8	0.7	3.1	2.8	7.3	5.7	4.1	1.8
N of Valid	37	12,192	36	13,113	65	10,088	55	6,505	193	41,898
N of Miss	26	1,960	22	1,443	3	1,387	3	1,007	54	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	98.7	95.4	97.5	100.0	97.0	98.4	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.3	4.6	2.5	0.0	3.0	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	37	12,192	36	13,113	65	10,088	55	6,505	193	41,898
N of Miss	26	1,960	22	1,443	3	1,387	3	1,007	54	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	96.9	98.3	96.4	97.1	97.9	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	3.1	1.7	3.6	2.9	2.1	1.1
N of Valid	37	12,192	36	13,113	65	10,088	55	6,505	193	41,898
N of Miss	26	1,960	22	1,443	3	1,387	3	1,007	54	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	93.8	98.7	100.0	98.5	97.9	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	6.2	1.3	0.0	1.5	2.1	0.9
N of Valid	37	12,192	36	13,113	65	10,088	55	6,505	193	41,898
N of Miss	26	1,960	22	1,443	3	1,387	3	1,007	54	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.6	98.5	97.9	98.2	97.5	99.0	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.8	2.5	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	37	12,192	36	13,113	65	10,088	55	6,505	193	41,898
N of Miss	26	1,960	22	1,443	3	1,387	3	1,007	54	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	94.6	98.9	100.0	97.2	95.4	95.0	94.5	92.3	95.9	96.4
Yes	5.4	1.1	0.0	2.8	4.6	5.0	5.5	7.7	4.1	3.6
N of Valid	37	12,192	36	13,113	65	10,088	55	6,505	193	41,898
N of Miss	26	1,960	22	1,443	3	1,387	3	1,007	54	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	5.6	2.1	2.9	5.2	14.1	9.3	10.9	13.9	9.5	6.6
Yes	94.4	97.9	97.1	94.8	85.9	90.7	89.1	86.1	90.5	93.4
N of Valid	36	12,152	35	13,109	64	10,072	55	6,496	190	41,829
N of Miss	27	2,000	23	1,447	4	1,403	3	1,016	57	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.2	99.9	100.0	99.2	95.3	97.7	96.4	95.1	96.8	98.4
Yes	2.8	0.1	0.0	0.8	4.7	2.3	3.6	4.9	3.2	1.6
N of Valid	36	12,152	35	13,109	64	10,072	55	6,496	190	41,829
N of Miss	27	2,000	23	1,447	4	1,403	3	1,016	57	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.4	96.9	97.2	100.0	96.8	98.9	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.6	3.1	2.8	0.0	3.2	1.1	1.8
N of Valid	36	12,152	35	13,109	64	10,072	55	6,496	190	41,829
N of Miss	27	2,000	23	1,447	4	1,403	3	1,016	57	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	98.4	98.8	98.2	98.0	98.9	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.2	1.8	2.0	1.1	0.8
N of Valid	36	12,152	35	13,109	64	10,072	55	6,496	190	41,829
N of Miss	27	2,000	23	1,447	4	1,403	3	1,016	57	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.3	95.3	98.9	100.0	98.8	98.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	4.7	1.1	0.0	1.2	1.6	0.8
N of Valid	36	12,152	35	13,109	64	10,072	55	6,496	190	41,829
N of Miss	27	2,000	23	1,447	4	1,403	3	1,016	57	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.5	97.1	98.9	98.4	98.5	98.2	98.5	98.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.9	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	36	12,152	35	13,109	64	10,072	55	6,496	190	41,829
N of Miss	27	2,000	23	1,447	4	1,403	3	1,016	57	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.2	98.7	100.0	97.4	96.9	95.9	94.5	93.8	96.8	96.9
Yes	2.8	1.3	0.0	2.6	3.1	4.1	5.5	6.2	3.2	3.1
N of Valid	36	12,152	35	13,109	64	10,072	55	6,496	190	41,829
N of Miss	27	2,000	23	1,447	4	1,403	3	1,016	57	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	2.8	0.9	2.9	1.6	4.7	2.0	1.8	2.3	3.2	1.6
Yes	97.2	99.1	97.1	98.4	95.3	98.0	98.2	97.7	96.8	98.4
N of Valid	36	12,136	34	13,059	64	10,071	55	6,517	189	41,783
N of Miss	27	2,016	24	1,497	4	1,404	3	995	58	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.2	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	2.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	36	12,136	34	13,059	64	10,071	55	6,517	189	41,783
N of Miss	27	2,016	24	1,497	4	1,404	3	995	58	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	96.9	99.5	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	3.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	36	12,136	34	13,059	64	10,071	55	6,517	189	41,783
N of Miss	27	2,016	24	1,497	4	1,404	3	995	58	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	97.1	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.9	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	36	12,136	34	13,059	64	10,071	55	6,517	189	41,783
N of Miss	27	2,016	24	1,497	4	1,404	3	995	58	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	36	12,136	34	13,059	64	10,071	55	6,517	189	41,783
N of Miss	27	2,016	24	1,497	4	1,404	3	995	58	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	36	12,136	34	13,059	64	10,071	55	6,517	189	41,783
N of Miss	27	2,016	24	1,497	4	1,404	3	995	58	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	36	12,136	34	13,059	64	10,071	55	6,517	189	41,783
N of Miss	27	2,016	24	1,497	4	1,404	3	995	58	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	36	12,136	34	13,059	64	10,071	55	6,517	189	41,783
N of Miss	27	2,016	24	1,497	4	1,404	3	995	58	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	36	12,136	34	13,059	64	10,071	55	6,517	189	41,783
N of Miss	27	2,016	24	1,497	4	1,404	3	995	58	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	36	12,136	34	13,059	64	10,071	55	6,517	189	41,783
N of Miss	27	2,016	24	1,497	4	1,404	3	995	58	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.2	99.3	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.7	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	36	12,136	34	13,059	64	10,071	55	6,517	189	41,783
N of Miss	27	2,016	24	1,497	4	1,404	3	995	58	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	36	12,136	34	13,059	64	10,071	55	6,517	189	41,783
N of Miss	27	2,016	24	1,497	4	1,404	3	995	58	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	97.2	99.2	94.4	98.9	100.0	99.1	96.3	98.5	97.3	99.0
Yes	2.8	0.8	5.6	1.1	0.0	0.9	3.7	1.5	2.7	1.0
N of Valid	36	11,970	36	12,842	58	9,827	54	6,345	184	40,984
N of Miss	27	2,182	22	1,714	10	1,648	4	1,167	63	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	83.8	78.9	85.7	65.6	70.8	57.0	67.3	54.4	75.0	65.7
Wrong	10.8	15.4	5.7	22.0	20.0	23.8	20.0	24.2	15.6	20.9
A little bit wrong	2.7	4.2	5.7	8.8	6.2	12.6	7.3	13.5	5.7	9.1
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.6	2.9	3.6	3.1	6.7	5.5	7.9	3.6	4.4
N of Valid	37	12,467	35	13,334	65	10,219	55	6,591	192	42,611
N of Miss	26	1,685	23	1,222	3	1,256	3	921	55	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.6	84.8	83.3	72.1	81.5	61.7	76.4	57.9	82.9	71.1
Wrong	2.7	11.7	13.9	19.3	13.8	23.2	12.7	22.9	11.4	18.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.5	2.8	6.1	1.5	9.5	9.1	11.4	3.6	6.7
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.0	0.0	2.5	3.1	5.6	1.8	7.8	2.1	3.6
N of Valid	37	12,411	36	13,286	65	10,181	55	6,585	193	42,463
N of Miss	26	1,741	22	1,270	3	1,294	3	927	54	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	91.9	87.9	82.9	72.2	64.1	57.9	60.0	50.1	71.7	69.9
Wrong	0.0	8.3	2.9	15.9	20.3	18.3	16.4	17.4	12.0	14.5
A little bit wrong	5.4	2.5	8.6	7.4	6.2	13.0	10.9	15.8	7.9	8.6
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.3	5.7	4.5	9.4	10.8	12.7	16.7	8.4	7.0
N of Valid	37	12,367	35	13,250	64	10,173	55	6,577	191	42,367
N of Miss	26	1,785	23	1,306	4	1,302	3	935	56	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	86.5	87.0	91.7	79.0	86.2	75.4	87.3	76.5	87.6	80.1
Wrong	8.1	9.7	5.6	15.5	9.2	17.4	5.5	16.6	7.3	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.3	2.8	3.7	3.1	5.1	5.5	4.8	3.6	3.8
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.0	0.0	1.8	1.5	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.7
N of Valid	37	12,404	36	13,274	65	10,172	55	6,578	193	42,428
N of Miss	26	1,748	22	1,282	3	1,303	3	934	54	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	91.9	91.9	100.0	87.9	92.3	88.0	96.4	90.3	94.8	89.5
Wrong	5.4	6.4	0.0	9.5	6.2	9.3	1.8	7.6	3.6	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.3
Not at all wrong	2.7	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.0
N of Valid	37	12,303	36	13,280	65	10,187	55	6,590	193	42,360
N of Miss	26	1,849	22	1,276	3	1,288	3	922	54	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	89.2	92.5	97.2	88.3	93.8	88.0	96.4	90.2	94.3	89.8
Wrong	8.1	5.9	2.8	9.3	4.6	9.4	1.8	7.7	4.1	8.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	2.7	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.0
N of Valid	37	12,274	36	13,254	65	10,166	55	6,580	193	42,274
N of Miss	26	1,878	22	1,302	3	1,309	3	932	54	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.9	83.9	89.2	71.8	67.7	62.6	65.5	60.0	75.1	71.3
Wrong	8.3	11.6	2.7	18.6	20.0	22.5	16.4	22.5	13.5	18.1
A little bit wrong	2.8	3.2	8.1	6.9	7.7	10.0	9.1	11.6	7.3	7.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.7	4.6	4.9	9.1	5.9	4.1	3.3
N of Valid	36	12,534	37	13,364	65	10,238	55	6,606	193	42,742
N of Miss	27	1,618	21	1,192	3	1,237	3	906	54	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.4	88.5	94.6	77.1	80.0	66.7	80.0	62.2	85.5	75.6
Wrong	2.8	8.8	0.0	16.6	12.3	20.8	10.9	21.7	7.8	16.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.9	2.7	4.3	4.6	8.1	5.5	9.8	3.6	5.3
Not at all wrong	2.8	0.9	2.7	2.0	3.1	4.4	3.6	6.3	3.1	2.9
N of Valid	36	12,496	37	13,349	65	10,216	55	6,594	193	42,655
N of Miss	27	1,656	21	1,207	3	1,259	3	918	54	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.4	90.5	86.5	76.1	60.0	61.7	58.2	53.5	71.0	73.4
Wrong	0.0	6.5	2.7	13.8	20.0	17.5	16.4	17.7	11.9	13.1
A little bit wrong	2.8	1.8	5.4	6.3	9.2	11.6	9.1	14.6	7.3	7.5
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.2	5.4	3.8	10.8	9.2	16.4	14.3	9.8	6.0
N of Valid	36	12,465	37	13,336	65	10,206	55	6,588	193	42,595
N of Miss	27	1,687	21	1,220	3	1,269	3	924	54	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	94.4	90.4	97.3	84.3	87.7	81.1	90.9	82.0	91.7	85.0
Wrong	2.8	7.2	2.7	11.8	9.2	14.2	3.6	13.5	5.2	11.3
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.6	1.5	3.2	3.6	3.2	1.6	2.5
Not at all wrong	2.8	0.9	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.2
N of Valid	36	12,477	37	13,345	65	10,211	55	6,594	193	42,627
N of Miss	27	1,675	21	1,211	3	1,264	3	918	54	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	97.2	93.7	100.0	90.4	93.8	90.4	96.4	91.8	96.4	91.6
Wrong	0.0	4.9	0.0	7.8	4.6	7.7	1.8	6.7	2.1	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9
Not at all wrong	2.8	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.8	0.8	1.6	0.8
N of Valid	36	12,381	37	13,332	65	10,219	55	6,593	193	42,525
N of Miss	27	1,771	21	1,224	3	1,256	3	919	54	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	88.9	94.1	100.0	90.4	93.8	90.3	96.4	91.8	94.8	91.7
Wrong	5.6	4.6	0.0	7.8	4.6	7.8	1.8	6.7	3.1	6.7
A little bit wrong	2.8	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.9
Not at all wrong	2.8	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.8	0.9	1.6	0.8
N of Valid	36	12,362	37	13,300	65	10,202	55	6,597	193	42,461
N of Miss	27	1,790	21	1,256	3	1,273	3	915	54	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	73.5	63.4	70.3	45.8	52.3	33.0	45.5	29.9	57.6	45.4
Very difficult	5.9	14.8	10.8	17.7	9.2	14.4	14.5	11.4	10.5	15.1
Fairly easy	5.9	7.9	2.7	18.9	10.8	24.6	21.8	23.9	11.5	17.9
Very easy	0.0	3.2	5.4	10.0	20.0	21.2	9.1	29.0	10.5	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.7	10.7	10.8	7.6	7.7	6.8	9.1	5.8	9.9	8.0
N of Valid	34	12,260	37	13,199	65	10,152	55	6,554	191	42,165
N of Miss	29	1,892	21	1,357	3	1,323	3	958	56	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Probably impossible	74.2	64.0	63.2	45.1	47.7	32.5	45.5	29.4	54.5	45.1
Very difficult	3.2	13.9	15.8	17.0	12.3	14.0	12.7	10.8	11.6	14.4
Fairly easy	3.2	8.5	7.9	19.6	10.8	24.9	21.8	23.8	12.2	18.3
Very easy	6.5	4.2	5.3	11.8	23.1	22.4	10.9	30.3	13.2	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.9	9.4	7.9	6.6	6.2	6.3	9.1	5.7	8.5	7.2
N of Valid	31	12,101	38	13,059	65	10,074	55	6,515	189	41,749
N of Miss	32	2,051	20	1,497	3	1,401	3	997	58	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	81.2	77.1	81.1	59.7	60.0	45.7	72.7	40.8	71.4	58.4
Sort of hard	15.6	11.6	5.4	18.7	21.5	21.6	12.7	19.2	14.8	17.4
Sort of easy	3.1	6.8	8.1	13.3	12.3	19.3	12.7	21.9	10.1	14.2
Very easy	0.0	4.4	5.4	8.4	6.2	13.3	1.8	18.2	3.7	9.9
N of Valid	32	12,210	37	13,181	65	10,115	55	6,539	189	42,045
N of Miss	31	1,942	21	1,375	3	1,360	3	973	58	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	84.4	73.6	63.9	54.1	53.8	41.0	58.2	36.4	62.2	53.9
Sort of hard	12.5	12.9	16.7	17.5	20.0	17.9	7.3	14.8	14.4	15.8
Sort of easy	3.1	7.8	8.3	15.3	15.4	20.9	27.3	23.4	15.4	15.7
Very easy	0.0	5.6	11.1	13.1	10.8	20.2	7.3	25.3	8.0	14.5
N of Valid	32	12,168	36	13,162	65	10,108	55	6,538	188	41,976
N of Miss	31	1,984	22	1,394	3	1,367	3	974	59	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	87.5	92.4	86.1	85.4	84.6	75.5	89.1	71.1	86.7	82.8
Sort of hard	6.2	5.0	2.8	9.8	10.8	15.7	5.5	17.3	6.9	11.0
Sort of easy	6.2	1.5	5.6	3.0	3.1	5.2	3.6	7.2	4.3	3.8
Very easy	0.0	1.1	5.6	1.8	1.5	3.5	1.8	4.3	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	32	12,118	36	13,133	65	10,089	55	6,532	188	41,872
N of Miss	31	2,034	22	1,423	3	1,386	3	980	59	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	87.5	78.1	80.6	68.9	67.7	61.5	76.4	59.1	76.1	68.3
Sort of hard	9.4	11.4	5.6	14.7	16.9	17.3	7.3	17.1	10.6	14.7
Sort of easy	3.1	6.0	2.8	9.3	9.2	11.0	9.1	12.6	6.9	9.3
Very easy	0.0	4.4	11.1	7.1	6.2	10.2	7.3	11.2	6.4	7.7
N of Valid	32	12,133	36	13,129	65	10,098	55	6,525	188	41,885
N of Miss	31	2,019	22	1,427	3	1,377	3	987	59	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	84.4	88.7	75.0	71.2	61.5	52.1	65.5	44.0	69.1	67.4
Sort of hard	6.2	6.5	8.3	12.2	10.8	14.9	7.3	13.7	8.5	11.5
Sort of easy	6.2	2.8	5.6	9.3	9.2	16.0	9.1	18.0	8.0	10.4
Very easy	3.1	2.0	11.1	7.2	18.5	17.0	18.2	24.3	14.4	10.7
N of Valid	32	12,077	36	13,130	65	10,086	55	6,522	188	41,815
N of Miss	31	2,075	22	1,426	3	1,389	3	990	59	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	84.4	85.4	80.6	72.1	72.3	61.9	76.4	60.5	77.1	71.7
Sort of hard	9.4	7.9	5.6	13.4	16.9	17.5	5.5	18.3	10.1	13.5
Sort of easy	3.1	3.8	5.6	8.1	1.5	11.7	10.9	11.7	5.3	8.3
Very easy	3.1	3.0	8.3	6.3	9.2	8.9	7.3	9.5	7.4	6.5
N of Valid	32	12,097	36	13,124	65	10,096	55	6,531	188	41,848
N of Miss	31	2,055	22	1,432	3	1,379	3	981	59	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	93.8	89.9	86.1	81.8	80.0	72.7	88.9	69.8	86.1	80.1
Sort of hard	3.1	6.6	2.8	11.4	12.3	16.0	5.6	16.4	7.0	11.9
Sort of easy	3.1	2.2	5.6	4.3	3.1	6.8	3.7	8.0	3.7	4.9
Very easy	0.0	1.3	5.6	2.5	4.6	4.5	1.9	5.7	3.2	3.1
N of Valid	32	12,059	36	13,116	65	10,079	54	6,525	187	41,779
N of Miss	31	2,093	22	1,440	3	1,396	4	987	60	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very hard	87.1	80.8	83.3	62.0	55.4	47.5	64.8	43.0	68.8	60.9
Sort of hard	3.2	8.6	0.0	12.2	12.3	12.6	7.4	10.6	7.0	11.0
Sort of easy	9.7	6.2	8.3	14.1	12.3	18.0	20.4	19.6	13.4	13.6
Very easy	0.0	4.4	8.3	11.8	20.0	21.9	7.4	26.7	10.8	14.4
N of Valid	31	12,068	36	13,074	65	10,075	54	6,515	186	41,732
N of Miss	32	2,084	22	1,482	3	1,400	4	997	61	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	81.2	73.2	74.3	76.8	81.0	81.4	81.5	83.6	79.9	77.9
Yes	18.8	26.8	25.7	23.2	19.0	18.6	18.5	16.4	20.1	22.1
N of Valid	32	11,936	35	12,968	63	9,971	54	6,428	184	41,303
N of Miss	31	2,216	23	1,588	5	1,504	4	1,084	63	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	93.2	88.6	93.7	98.4	95.1	92.6	96.0	95.1	94.3
Yes	0.0	6.8	11.4	6.3	1.6	4.9	7.4	4.0	4.9	5.7
N of Valid	32	11,936	35	12,968	63	9,971	54	6,428	184	41,303
N of Miss	31	2,216	23	1,588	5	1,504	4	1,084	63	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.9	92.1	91.4	89.6	98.4	89.9	98.1	90.9	96.7	90.6
Yes	3.1	7.9	8.6	10.4	1.6	10.1	1.9	9.1	3.3	9.4
N of Valid	32	11,936	35	12,968	63	9,971	54	6,428	184	41,303
N of Miss	31	2,216	23	1,588	5	1,504	4	1,084	63	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	18.8	31.1	34.3	30.4	19.0	25.6	20.4	22.8	22.3	28.3
Yes	81.2	68.9	65.7	69.6	81.0	74.4	79.6	77.2	77.7	71.7
N of Valid	32	11,936	35	12,968	63	9,971	54	6,428	184	41,303
N of Miss	31	2,216	23	1,588	5	1,504	4	1,084	63	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	79.4	76.2	65.8	77.6	83.6	81.2	83.0	82.7	79.0	78.8
Yes	20.6	23.8	34.2	22.4	16.4	18.8	17.0	17.3	21.0	21.2
N of Valid	34	11,869	38	12,887	61	9,823	53	6,316	186	40,895
N of Miss	29	2,283	20	1,669	7	1,652	5	1,196	61	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	50.0	38.0	32.4	31.3	29.0	29.9	35.2	30.0	35.1	32.7
1 or 2 times	31.2	35.6	29.7	34.1	38.7	32.2	35.2	30.2	34.6	33.5
3 or 4 times	15.6	16.1	24.3	20.0	22.6	19.8	16.7	20.8	20.0	18.9
5 or 6 times	0.0	5.8	8.1	7.9	4.8	10.1	3.7	9.8	4.3	8.1
7 or more times	3.1	4.5	5.4	6.7	4.8	8.0	9.3	9.3	5.9	6.8
N of Valid	32	12,084	37	13,062	62	9,975	54	6,399	185	41,520
N of Miss	31	2,068	21	1,494	6	1,500	4	1,113	62	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	53.1	47.7	51.4	56.5	74.6	59.2	75.5	74.8	66.5	57.4
Yes	46.9	52.3	48.6	43.5	25.4	40.8	24.5	25.2	33.5	42.6
N of Valid	32	11,919	35	12,939	59	9,876	53	6,319	179	41,053
N of Miss	31	2,233	23	1,617	9	1,599	5	1,193	68	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Never	56.2	33.3	36.4	27.1	48.3	27.2	46.3	28.6	46.9	29.2
1 or 2 times	6.2	41.6	39.4	36.5	16.7	24.7	13.0	22.4	17.9	32.9
3 or 4 times	21.9	17.3	18.2	23.8	28.3	30.0	25.9	29.7	24.6	24.3
5 or 6 times	15.6	5.5	3.0	7.7	3.3	12.1	7.4	12.7	6.7	8.9
7 or more times	0.0	2.4	3.0	4.9	3.3	6.1	7.4	6.6	3.9	4.7
N of Valid	32	11,992	33	13,026	60	9,939	54	6,380	179	41,337
N of Miss	31	2,160	25	1,530	8	1,536	4	1,132	68	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	18	6,002	11	6,569	37	5,379	33	3,788	99	21,738
N of Miss	45	8,150	47	7,987	31	6,096	25	3,724	148	25,957

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	0	827	2	870	1	638	4	467	7	2,802
N of Miss	63	13,325	56	13,686	67	10,837	54	7,045	240	44,893

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	0	170	0	166	1	115	1	84	2	535
N of Miss	63	13,982	58	14,390	67	11,360	57	7,428	245	47,160

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	0	569	5	565	4	331	2	157	11	1,622
N of Miss	63	13,583	53	13,991	64	11,144	56	7,355	236	46,073

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	1	427	4	519	4	474	4	310	13	1,730
N of Miss	62	13,725	54	14,037	64	11,001	54	7,202	234	45,965

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	9	3,293	12	3,701	13	2,743	10	1,582	44	11,319
N of Miss	54	10,859	46	10,855	55	8,732	48	5,930	203	36,376

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	7	2,298	8	2,149	9	1,358	4	632	28	6,437
N of Miss	56	11,854	50	12,407	59	10,117	54	6,880	219	41,258

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	69.0	67.2	79.4	58.4	61.4	53.0	67.9	53.8	68.2	58.9
Yes	31.0	32.8	20.6	41.6	38.6	47.0	32.1	46.2	31.8	41.1
N of Valid	29	11,796	34	12,896	57	9,871	53	6,338	173	40,901
N of Miss	34	2,356	24	1,660	11	1,604	5	1,174	74	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	21.9	6.7	12.1	5.3	6.3	5.1	14.5	6.1	12.6	5.8
no	12.5	6.3	3.0	6.6	3.2	6.0	5.5	6.1	5.5	6.3
yes	28.1	33.8	27.3	38.9	47.6	40.2	38.2	40.5	37.7	38.0
YES!	37.5	53.3	57.6	49.2	42.9	48.6	41.8	47.2	44.3	49.9
N of Valid	32	12,006	33	13,064	63	10,026	55	6,444	183	41,540
N of Miss	31	2,146	25	1,492	5	1,449	3	1,068	64	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	71.9	37.7	43.8	31.0	34.9	28.3	41.8	30.1	45.1	32.1
no	12.5	35.6	28.1	38.8	39.7	40.1	25.5	39.8	28.6	38.3
yes	6.2	18.1	28.1	20.9	14.3	21.9	29.1	21.1	19.8	20.4
YES!	9.4	8.6	0.0	9.3	11.1	9.8	3.6	9.1	6.6	9.2
N of Valid	32	11,944	32	13,021	63	9,991	55	6,422	182	41,378
N of Miss	31	2,208	26	1,535	5	1,484	3	1,090	65	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	21.9	7.5	12.1	5.8	9.5	5.7	16.4	7.0	14.2	6.5
no	9.4	5.1	0.0	4.5	6.3	4.2	1.8	6.2	4.4	4.9
yes	31.2	28.1	33.3	34.1	39.7	36.0	36.4	38.7	36.1	33.5
YES!	37.5	59.3	54.5	55.5	44.4	54.2	45.5	48.1	45.4	55.1
N of Valid	32	11,968	33	13,040	63	9,988	55	6,422	183	41,418
N of Miss	31	2,184	25	1,516	5	1,487	3	1,090	64	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	22.6	8.3	15.6	6.2	6.3	5.7	18.2	6.9	14.4	6.8
no	12.9	5.4	3.1	5.8	3.2	6.1	1.8	7.6	4.4	6.1
yes	16.1	20.1	31.2	28.1	39.7	32.1	36.4	36.2	33.1	28.0
YES!	48.4	66.3	50.0	59.8	50.8	56.1	43.6	49.3	48.1	59.1
N of Valid	31	11,900	32	13,013	63	9,988	55	6,421	181	41,322
N of Miss	32	2,252	26	1,543	5	1,487	3	1,091	66	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	34.4	9.2	15.2	7.3	14.3	7.0	25.9	9.7	21.4	8.1
no	9.4	6.6	15.2	9.2	12.7	11.5	11.1	15.1	12.1	10.0
yes	18.8	25.4	27.3	32.1	28.6	34.4	35.2	36.0	28.6	31.3
YES!	37.5	58.9	42.4	51.3	44.4	47.0	27.8	39.2	37.9	50.6
N of Valid	32	11,928	33	13,016	63	9,994	54	6,422	182	41,360
N of Miss	31	2,224	25	1,540	5	1,481	4	1,090	65	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	25.0	8.5	15.2	9.3	11.1	10.6	21.8	13.8	17.5	10.1
no	15.6	11.7	12.1	16.6	19.0	19.8	25.5	23.2	19.1	17.0
yes	28.1	33.0	24.2	36.8	38.1	37.5	27.3	36.0	30.6	35.8
YES!	31.2	46.8	48.5	37.3	31.7	32.2	25.5	27.0	32.8	37.2
N of Valid	32	11,968	33	13,035	63	10,005	55	6,427	183	41,435
N of Miss	31	2,184	25	1,521	5	1,470	3	1,085	64	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
NO!	31.2	6.7	15.2	5.6	6.3	5.6	14.5	7.6	14.8	6.2
no	6.2	6.6	3.0	7.3	1.6	7.7	9.1	8.8	4.9	7.4
yes	25.0	28.2	33.3	33.8	42.9	35.4	43.6	37.2	38.3	33.1
YES!	37.5	58.5	48.5	53.4	49.2	51.3	32.7	46.5	42.1	53.3
N of Valid	32	11,935	33	13,029	63	10,008	55	6,425	183	41,397
N of Miss	31	2,217	25	1,527	5	1,467	3	1,087	64	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	84.4	78.2	66.7	69.1	64.1	59.6	74.5	54.1	71.2	67.1
Yes	15.6	17.4	30.3	26.4	31.2	35.1	21.8	40.8	25.5	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	3.0	4.5	4.7	5.2	3.6	5.1	3.3	4.7
N of Valid	32	11,986	33	13,000	64	9,973	55	6,423	184	41,382
N of Miss	31	2,166	25	1,556	4	1,502	3	1,089	63	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	90.6	89.7	78.1	81.7	70.3	73.4	74.5	66.9	76.5	79.7
Yes	9.4	6.0	18.8	13.8	25.0	21.4	21.8	28.0	20.2	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	3.1	4.5	4.7	5.2	3.6	5.1	3.3	4.7
N of Valid	32	11,945	32	12,959	64	9,964	55	6,414	183	41,282
N of Miss	31	2,207	26	1,597	4	1,511	3	1,098	64	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.8	87.7	84.8	83.3	85.9	78.4	87.3	74.7	87.5	82.1
Yes	6.2	8.1	12.1	12.2	9.4	16.3	7.3	20.2	8.7	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	3.0	4.5	4.7	5.3	5.5	5.1	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	32	11,924	33	12,941	64	9,941	55	6,411	184	41,217
N of Miss	31	2,228	25	1,615	4	1,534	3	1,101	63	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	96.9	94.9	93.9	94.6	90.6	93.9	92.7	93.7	92.9	94.4
Yes	3.1	0.9	3.0	0.9	4.7	0.9	0.0	1.2	2.7	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	3.0	4.5	4.7	5.2	7.3	5.1	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	32	11,911	33	12,934	64	9,945	55	6,399	184	41,189
N of Miss	31	2,241	25	1,622	4	1,530	3	1,113	63	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	81.2	77.9	60.6	75.2	62.5	74.3	72.7	75.1	68.5	75.7
Yes	18.8	17.7	36.4	20.3	32.8	20.5	23.6	19.8	28.3	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	3.0	4.5	4.7	5.2	3.6	5.1	3.3	4.7
N of Valid	32	11,891	33	12,928	64	9,943	55	6,400	184	41,162
N of Miss	31	2,261	25	1,628	4	1,532	3	1,112	63	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	81.2	82.5	84.4	75.9	75.0	69.6	78.2	66.4	78.7	74.8
Yes	18.8	13.2	12.5	19.6	20.3	25.2	16.4	28.5	17.5	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	3.1	4.5	4.7	5.2	5.5	5.1	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	64	23,854	64	25,878	128	19,948	110	12,824	366	82,504
N of Miss	62	4,450	52	3,234	8	3,002	6	2,200	128	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
No	93.8	93.1	90.9	91.4	92.2	89.1	90.9	88.0	91.8	90.8
Yes	6.2	2.6	6.1	4.1	3.1	5.6	3.6	7.0	4.3	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	0.0	4.3	3.0	4.5	4.7	5.3	5.5	5.0	3.8	4.7
N of Valid	32	11,870	33	12,889	64	9,924	55	6,393	184	41,076
N of Miss	31	2,282	25	1,667	4	1,551	3	1,119	63	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	90.3	88.0	90.6	84.1	79.7	80.2	80.0	76.8	83.5	83.2
Wrong	9.7	8.7	3.1	11.6	10.9	13.6	14.5	15.3	10.4	11.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.5	6.2	3.4	7.8	4.9	5.5	5.8	5.5	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.6	1.3	0.0	2.0	0.5	1.2
N of Valid	31	11,988	32	13,008	64	9,974	55	6,405	182	41,375
N of Miss	32	2,164	26	1,548	4	1,501	3	1,107	65	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.5	94.2	93.8	90.6	85.9	85.9	87.3	81.5	89.0	89.1
Wrong	3.2	4.4	6.2	7.5	9.4	10.9	10.9	13.3	8.2	8.3
A little bit wrong	3.2	0.9	0.0	1.4	3.1	2.3	1.8	3.5	2.2	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	31	11,976	32	12,997	64	9,959	55	6,391	182	41,323
N of Miss	32	2,176	26	1,559	4	1,516	3	1,121	65	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.5	94.8	90.6	89.2	78.1	82.1	78.2	75.8	83.0	87.0
Wrong	6.5	3.4	9.4	6.9	10.9	10.3	10.9	12.6	9.9	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.7	7.8	5.3	5.5	7.3	4.4	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	3.1	2.4	5.5	4.3	2.7	1.8
N of Valid	31	11,929	32	12,960	64	9,942	55	6,393	182	41,224
N of Miss	32	2,223	26	1,596	4	1,533	3	1,119	65	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.5	94.7	93.8	92.8	90.6	91.4	90.9	90.4	91.8	92.6
Wrong	6.5	3.8	3.1	5.4	7.8	6.6	7.3	7.4	6.6	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	3.1	1.1	0.0	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	31	11,953	32	12,987	64	9,954	55	6,394	182	41,288
N of Miss	32	2,199	26	1,569	4	1,521	3	1,118	65	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.5	97.2	100.0	96.6	93.8	95.6	92.7	95.4	94.5	96.3
Wrong	6.5	2.3	0.0	3.0	4.7	3.8	5.5	3.9	4.4	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.6	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	31	11,911	31	12,965	64	9,953	55	6,395	181	41,224
N of Miss	32	2,241	27	1,591	4	1,522	3	1,117	66	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.3	97.1	96.9	96.6	93.8	95.5	92.6	95.3	93.9	96.3
Wrong	3.3	2.3	3.1	2.9	4.7	3.8	5.6	3.9	4.4	3.1
A little bit wrong	3.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.9	0.4	1.1	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	30	11,875	32	12,946	64	9,951	54	6,391	180	41,163
N of Miss	33	2,277	26	1,610	4	1,524	4	1,121	67	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	87.1	81.8	84.4	80.1	81.2	81.2	87.3	82.8	84.6	81.3
Wrong	12.9	14.9	12.5	16.1	14.1	15.4	9.1	13.9	12.1	15.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.8	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	31	11,908	32	12,950	64	9,933	55	6,389	182	41,180
N of Miss	32	2,244	26	1,606	4	1,542	3	1,123	65	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	93.5	83.9	96.9	79.9	82.8	78.5	89.1	79.4	89.0	80.6
Wrong	6.5	11.5	3.1	14.7	14.1	15.7	7.3	15.3	8.8	14.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	3.3	0.0	4.4	1.6	4.8	3.6	4.2	1.6	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.6	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	31	11,915	32	12,965	64	9,939	55	6,386	182	41,205
N of Miss	32	2,237	26	1,591	4	1,536	3	1,126	65	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Very wrong	72.4	62.9	87.5	58.8	71.4	60.4	80.0	63.3	77.1	61.1
Wrong	10.3	24.0	6.2	25.6	19.0	25.0	14.5	24.4	14.0	24.8
A little bit wrong	10.3	10.7	6.2	13.1	6.3	12.6	5.5	10.8	6.7	11.9
Not at all wrong	6.9	2.4	0.0	2.4	3.2	2.0	0.0	1.5	2.2	2.2
N of Valid	29	11,890	32	12,932	63	9,893	55	6,372	179	41,087
N of Miss	34	2,262	26	1,624	5	1,582	3	1,140	68	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	87.1	82.6	71.9	74.9	69.8	68.2	74.5	64.3	74.6	73.9
1	6.5	8.5	12.5	10.0	6.3	10.6	5.5	10.0	7.2	9.7
2	0.0	3.7	6.2	6.0	7.9	7.9	3.6	8.5	5.0	6.2
3-4	3.2	2.4	6.2	4.5	7.9	6.3	1.8	7.2	5.0	4.8
5+	3.2	2.8	3.1	4.5	7.9	7.0	14.5	10.0	8.3	5.5
N of Valid	31	11,947	32	12,965	63	9,958	55	6,402	181	41,272
N of Miss	32	2,205	26	1,591	5	1,517	3	1,110	66	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	93.5	93.3	83.9	88.6	82.8	84.7	83.6	81.6	85.1	87.9
1	3.2	3.9	9.7	5.7	7.8	6.3	3.6	7.1	6.1	5.6
2	0.0	1.1	6.5	2.7	6.2	4.0	3.6	4.7	4.4	2.9
3-4	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	1.6	2.5	0.0	3.2	0.6	1.7
5+	3.2	0.9	0.0	1.7	1.6	2.5	9.1	3.5	3.9	2.0
N of Valid	31	11,874	31	12,906	64	9,941	55	6,394	181	41,115
N of Miss	32	2,278	27	1,650	4	1,534	3	1,118	66	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	93.5	89.4	80.6	84.2	81.2	82.3	85.5	82.1	84.5	84.9
1	0.0	6.2	12.9	7.6	4.7	7.5	3.6	6.3	5.0	7.0
2	3.2	2.1	6.5	3.5	6.2	4.0	1.8	4.6	4.4	3.4
3-4	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.2	3.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	1.7	2.1
5+	3.2	1.3	0.0	2.5	4.7	3.4	7.3	4.0	4.4	2.6
N of Valid	31	11,879	31	12,940	64	9,949	55	6,403	181	41,171
N of Miss	32	2,273	27	1,616	4	1,526	3	1,109	66	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
0	77.4	69.1	56.7	58.0	57.8	51.2	56.4	49.8	60.6	58.3
1	12.9	13.5	13.3	13.9	6.2	13.1	10.9	10.4	10.0	13.0
2	3.2	6.5	10.0	9.3	7.8	10.1	9.1	9.8	7.8	8.8
3-4	3.2	4.8	16.7	7.6	7.8	9.0	5.5	10.0	7.8	7.5
5+	3.2	6.1	3.3	11.2	20.3	16.6	18.2	20.1	13.9	12.4
N of Valid	31	11,890	30	12,914	64	9,952	55	6,393	180	41,149
N of Miss	32	2,262	28	1,642	4	1,523	3	1,119	67	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
Yes	37.0	54.9	67.6	60.2	59.0	60.2	66.0	62.6	59.4	59.1
No	18.5	14.3	17.6	13.4	23.0	14.4	18.9	15.8	20.0	14.3
I don't know	44.4	30.9	14.7	26.4	18.0	25.4	15.1	21.5	20.6	26.7
N of Valid	27	11,221	34	12,366	61	9,421	53	6,058	175	39,066
N of Miss	36	2,931	24	2,190	7	2,054	5	1,454	72	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	23.3	14.6	22.2	16.5	12.3	18.2	9.1	18.0	15.1	16.6
Most of the time	6.7	14.6	22.2	17.7	24.6	19.3	14.5	18.2	18.3	17.3
Some of the time	20.0	28.5	25.0	30.1	33.8	30.3	27.3	31.3	28.0	29.9
A little of the time	13.3	25.5	19.4	20.3	16.9	16.7	14.5	16.3	16.1	20.3
None of the time	36.7	16.8	11.1	15.4	12.3	15.5	34.5	16.2	22.6	16.0
N of Valid	30	11,915	36	13,005	65	9,919	55	6,382	186	41,221
N of Miss	33	2,237	22	1,551	3	1,556	3	1,130	61	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	6.7	11.2	11.4	11.6	10.9	11.8	7.4	11.2	9.3	11.5
Most of the time	13.3	9.9	14.3	10.9	7.8	11.7	9.3	11.7	10.4	10.9
Some of the time	3.3	15.8	17.1	18.6	21.9	20.2	14.8	21.9	15.8	18.7
A little of the time	6.7	21.7	20.0	20.0	12.5	19.7	9.3	19.4	12.0	20.3
None of the time	70.0	41.3	37.1	38.9	46.9	36.6	59.3	35.7	52.5	38.6
N of Valid	30	11,768	35	12,912	64	9,862	54	6,347	183	40,889
N of Miss	33	2,384	23	1,644	4	1,613	4	1,165	64	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	6.9	19.5	20.0	21.2	21.5	21.9	16.4	20.2	17.4	20.7
Most of the time	10.3	15.8	14.3	18.6	13.8	19.5	12.7	18.9	13.0	18.1
Some of the time	0.0	18.3	20.0	20.5	23.1	21.2	16.4	22.6	16.8	20.4
A little of the time	10.3	17.2	20.0	16.0	12.3	14.8	14.5	15.0	14.1	15.9
None of the time	72.4	29.3	25.7	23.7	29.2	22.7	40.0	23.4	38.6	25.0
N of Valid	29	11,690	35	12,869	65	9,835	55	6,354	184	40,748
N of Miss	34	2,462	23	1,687	3	1,640	3	1,158	63	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	13.8	9.3	19.4	9.2	10.8	9.6	9.1	9.4	12.4	9.4
Most of the time	3.4	7.8	2.8	8.3	6.2	8.5	5.5	8.2	4.9	8.2
Some of the time	3.4	12.9	8.3	14.5	16.9	16.3	12.7	17.9	11.9	15.0
A little of the time	10.3	18.5	27.8	18.5	12.3	19.4	12.7	20.1	15.1	19.0
None of the time	69.0	51.5	41.7	49.6	53.8	46.2	60.0	44.4	55.7	48.5
N of Valid	29	11,775	36	12,918	65	9,861	55	6,361	185	40,915
N of Miss	34	2,377	22	1,638	3	1,614	3	1,151	62	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	13.8	17.5	17.1	14.6	12.3	16.4	7.3	15.8	12.0	16.0
Most of the time	10.3	15.3	14.3	16.4	18.5	16.1	12.7	16.8	14.7	16.1
Some of the time	3.4	19.7	22.9	23.2	20.0	24.1	20.0	24.2	17.9	22.6
A little of the time	0.0	18.9	22.9	18.9	18.5	18.8	12.7	18.1	14.7	18.8
None of the time	72.4	28.6	22.9	26.9	30.8	24.6	47.3	25.2	40.8	26.6
N of Valid	29	11,609	35	12,812	65	9,868	55	6,348	184	40,637
N of Miss	34	2,543	23	1,744	3	1,607	3	1,164	63	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %								
All of the time	17.2	14.1	16.7	13.9	10.8	13.7	7.3	12.1	11.9	13.6
Most of the time	3.4	9.0	8.3	9.9	9.2	9.5	7.3	9.4	7.6	9.5
Some of the time	0.0	11.3	11.1	12.5	12.3	14.7	10.9	16.1	9.7	13.2
A little of the time	6.9	16.1	22.2	16.6	6.2	16.8	12.7	17.7	11.4	16.7
None of the time	72.4	49.6	41.7	47.1	61.5	45.3	61.8	44.8	59.5	47.0
N of Valid	29	11,793	36	12,931	65	9,876	55	6,362	185	40,962
N of Miss	34	2,359	22	1,625	3	1,599	3	1,150	62	6,733