

2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Drew County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	586	210	0	533
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	26.6	156	31.0	65	0.0	0	28.3	151
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	27.5	161	24.8	52	0.0	0	33.8	180
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	26.6	156	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.5	136
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	19.3	113	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.4	66
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	45.5	263	44.9	92	0.0	0	45.7	222
	state	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302
Female	county	54.5	315	55.1	113	0.0	0	54.3	264
	state	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	7.9	46	7.2	14	0.0	0	8.7	44
	state	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976
Black or African American	county	29.5	171	28.4	55	0.0	0	25.4	128
	state	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.3	2	0.5	1	0.0	0	0.6	3
	state	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369
Native American	county	1.4	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.2	6
	state	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483
White	county	54.0	313	57.2	111	0.0	0	55.5	279
	state	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501
Other	county	1.9	11	1.5	3	0.0	0	1.2	6
	state	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868
Multi-Racial	county	5.0	29	5.2	10	0.0	0	7.4	37
	state	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

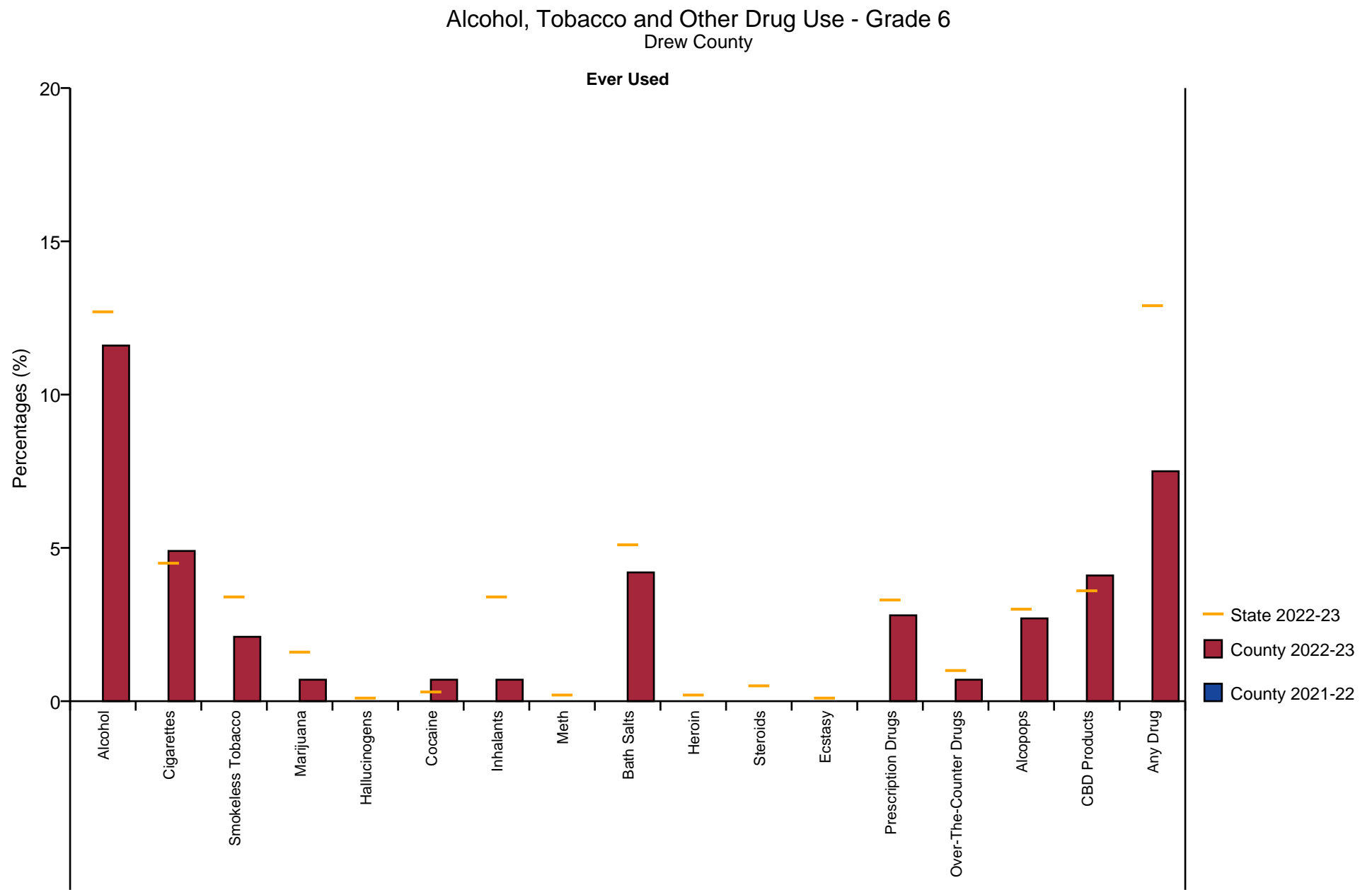
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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

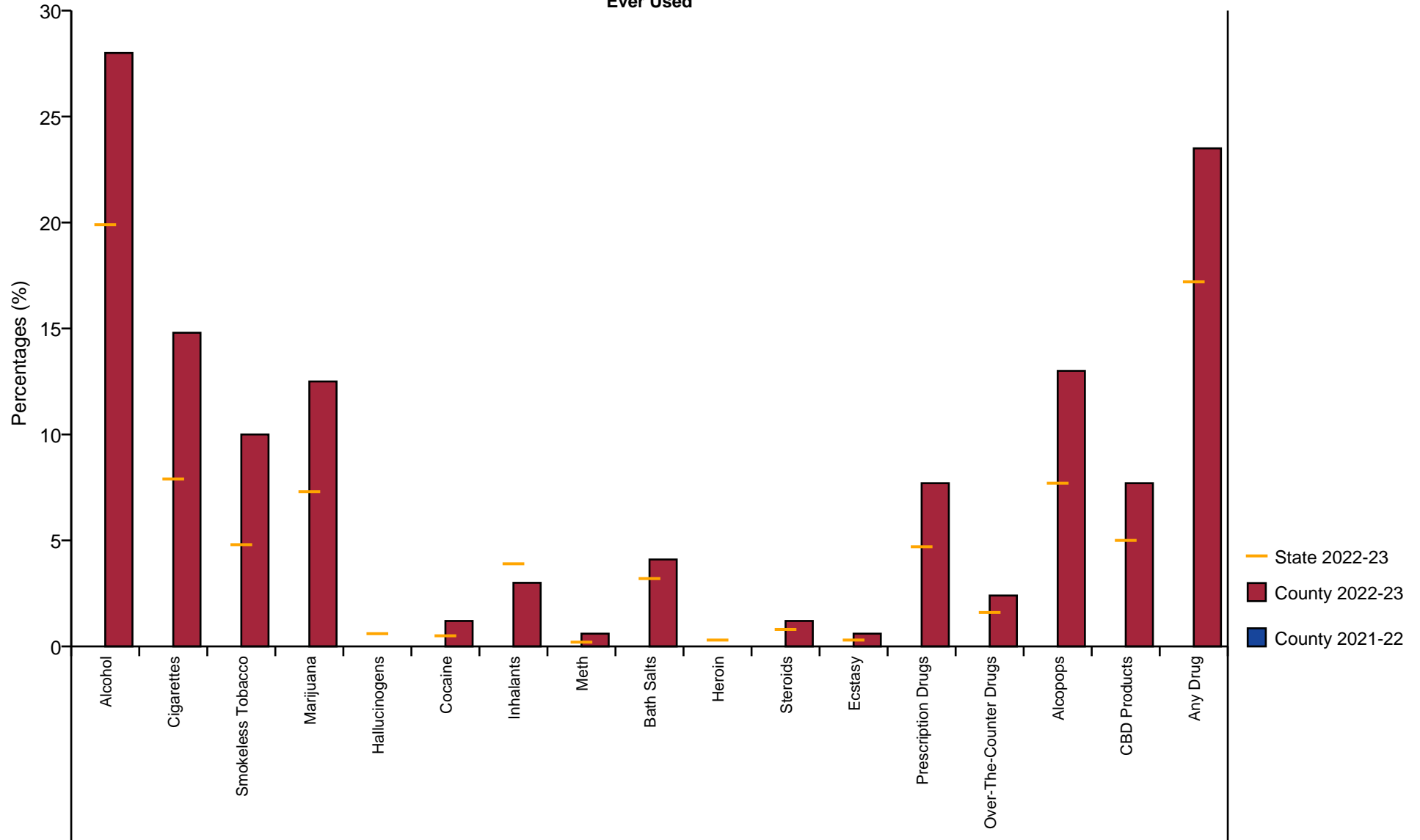


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Drew County

Ever Used

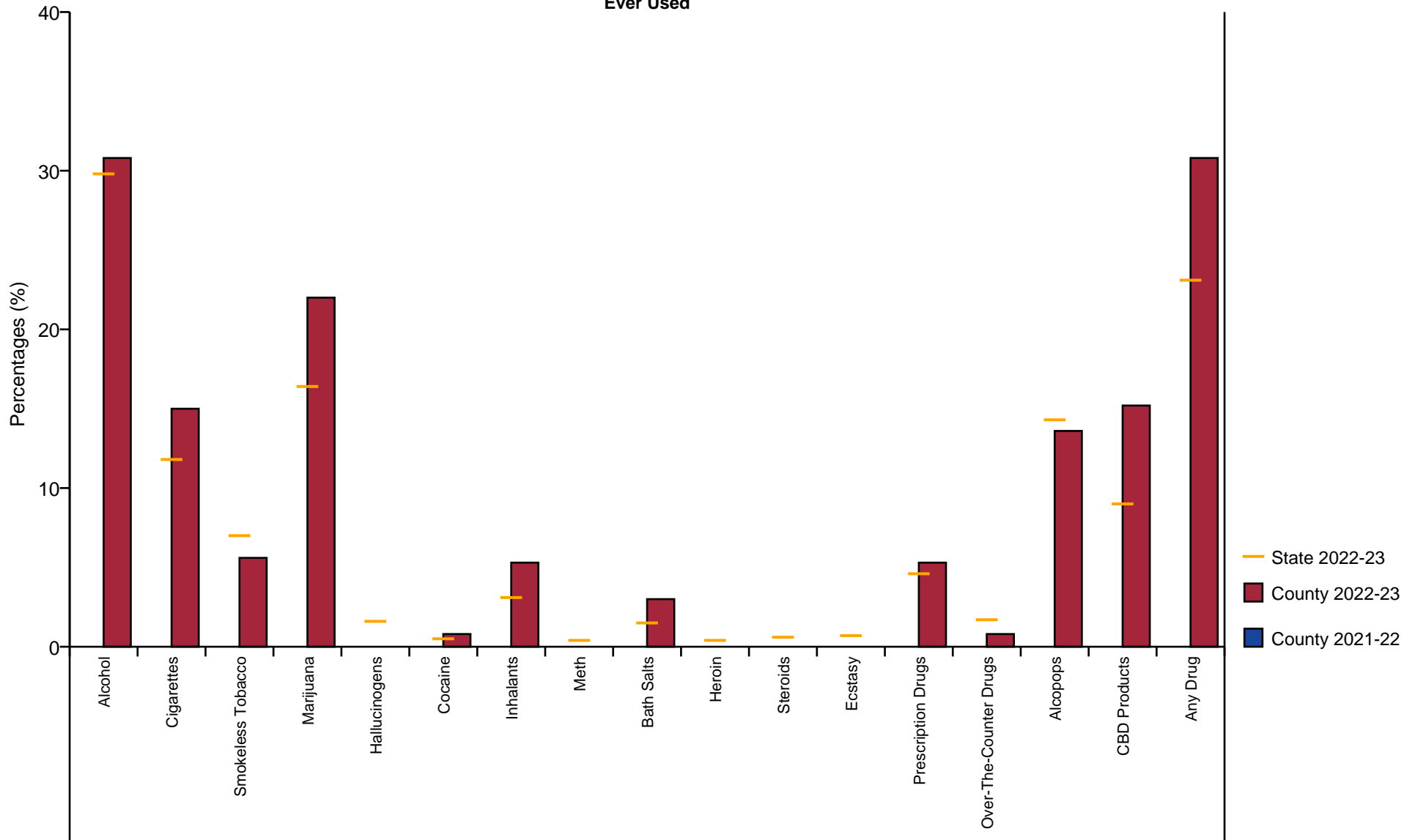


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Drew County

Ever Used

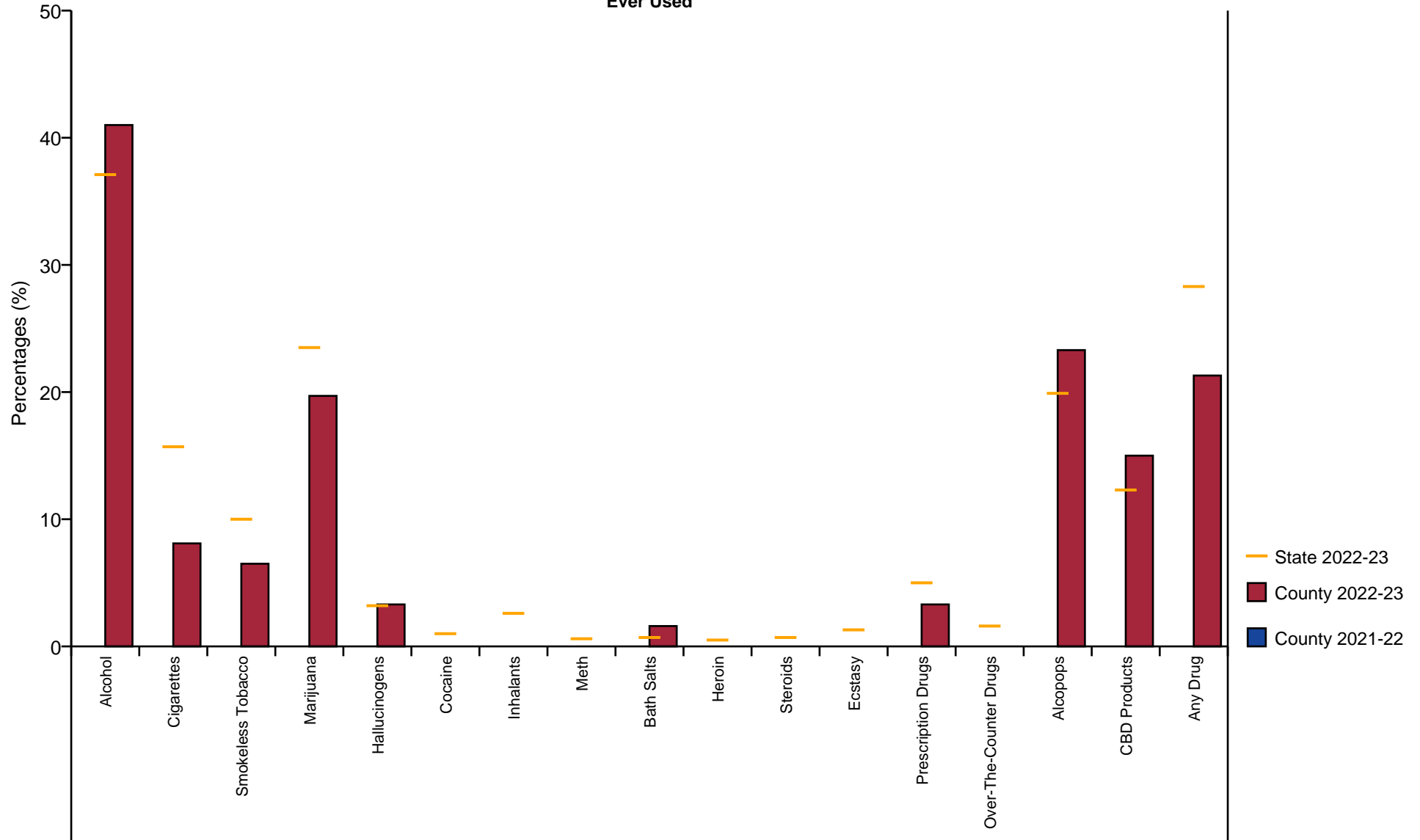


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12
Drew County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

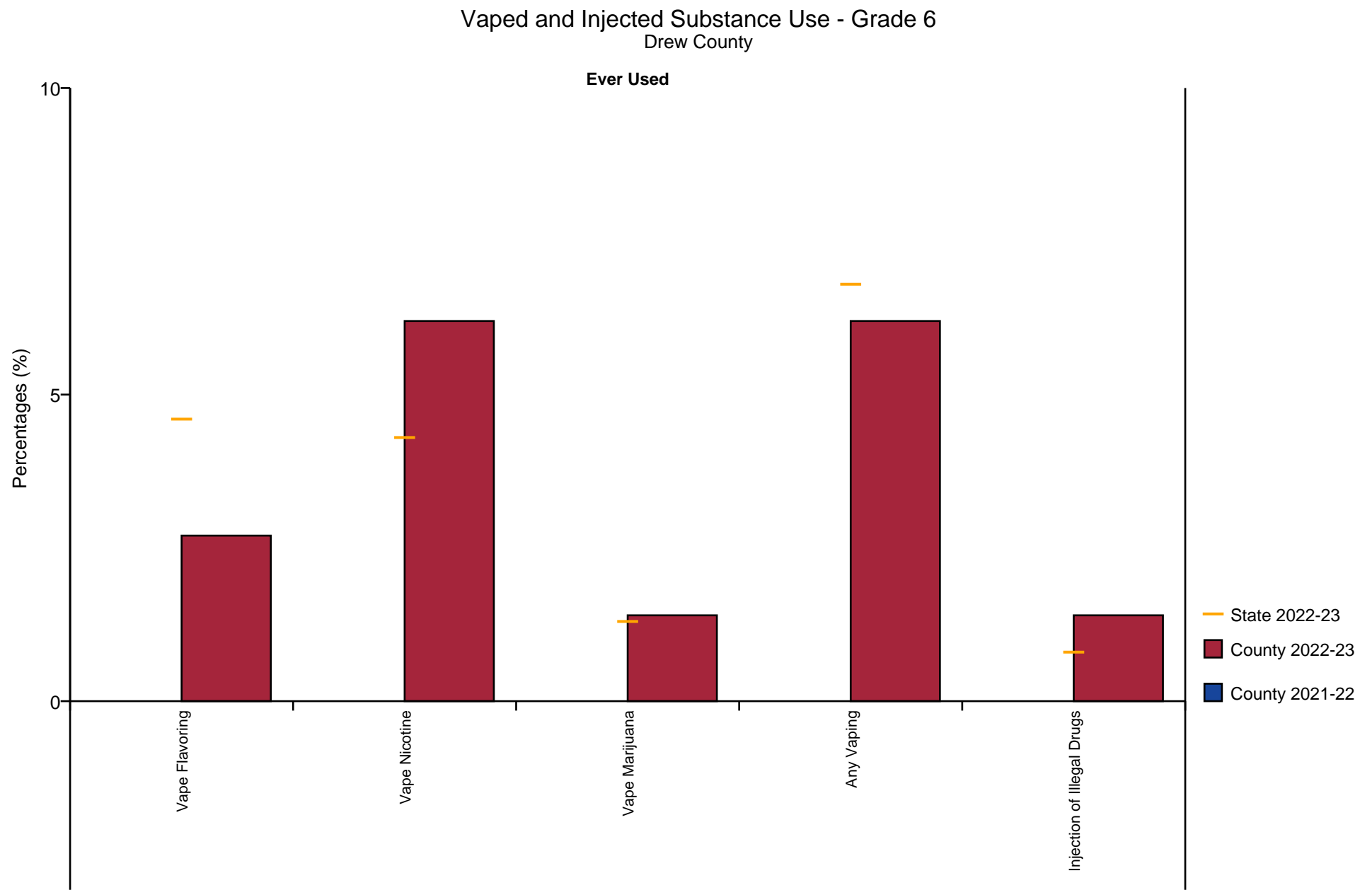


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

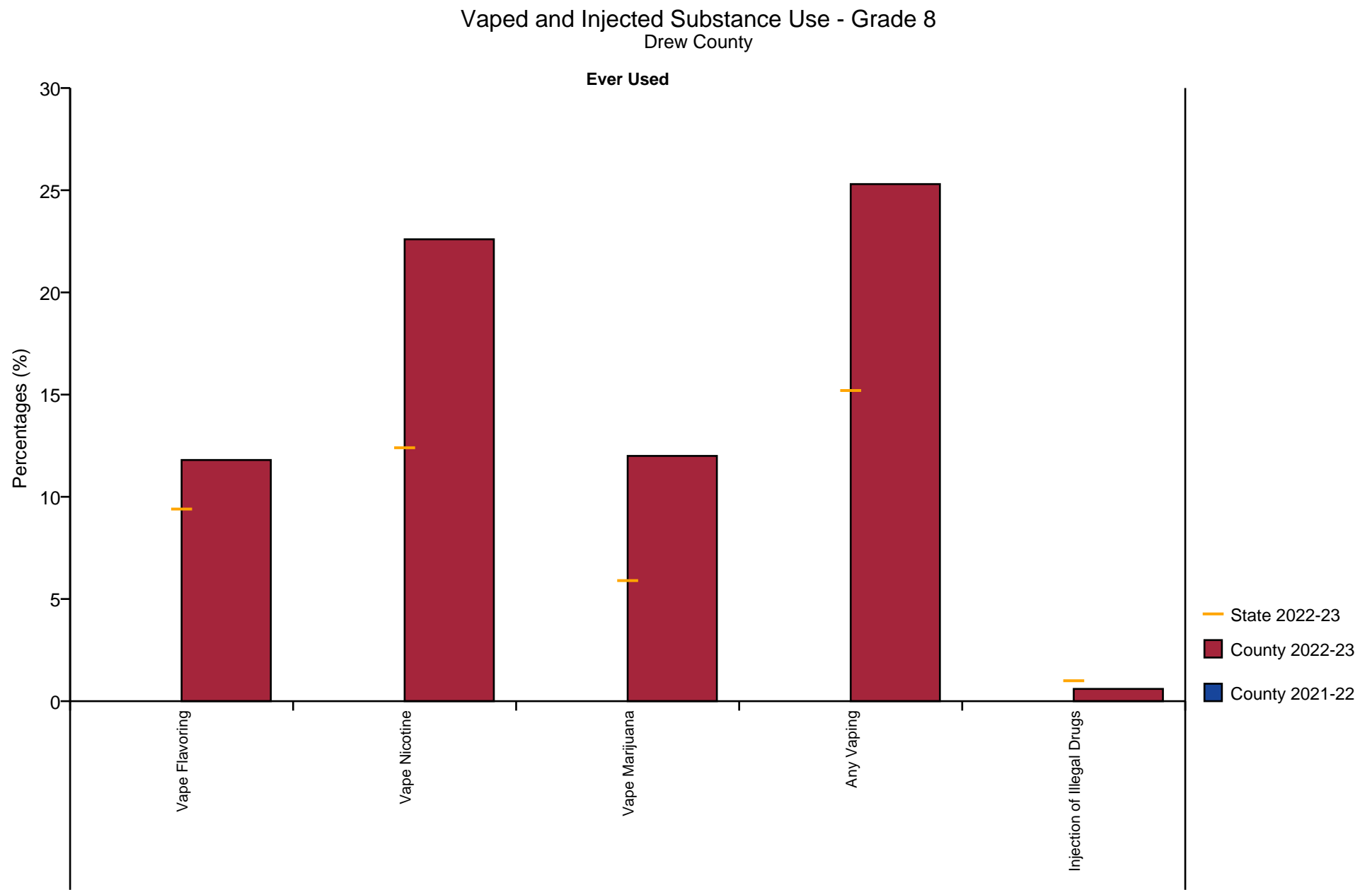


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Drew County

Ever Used

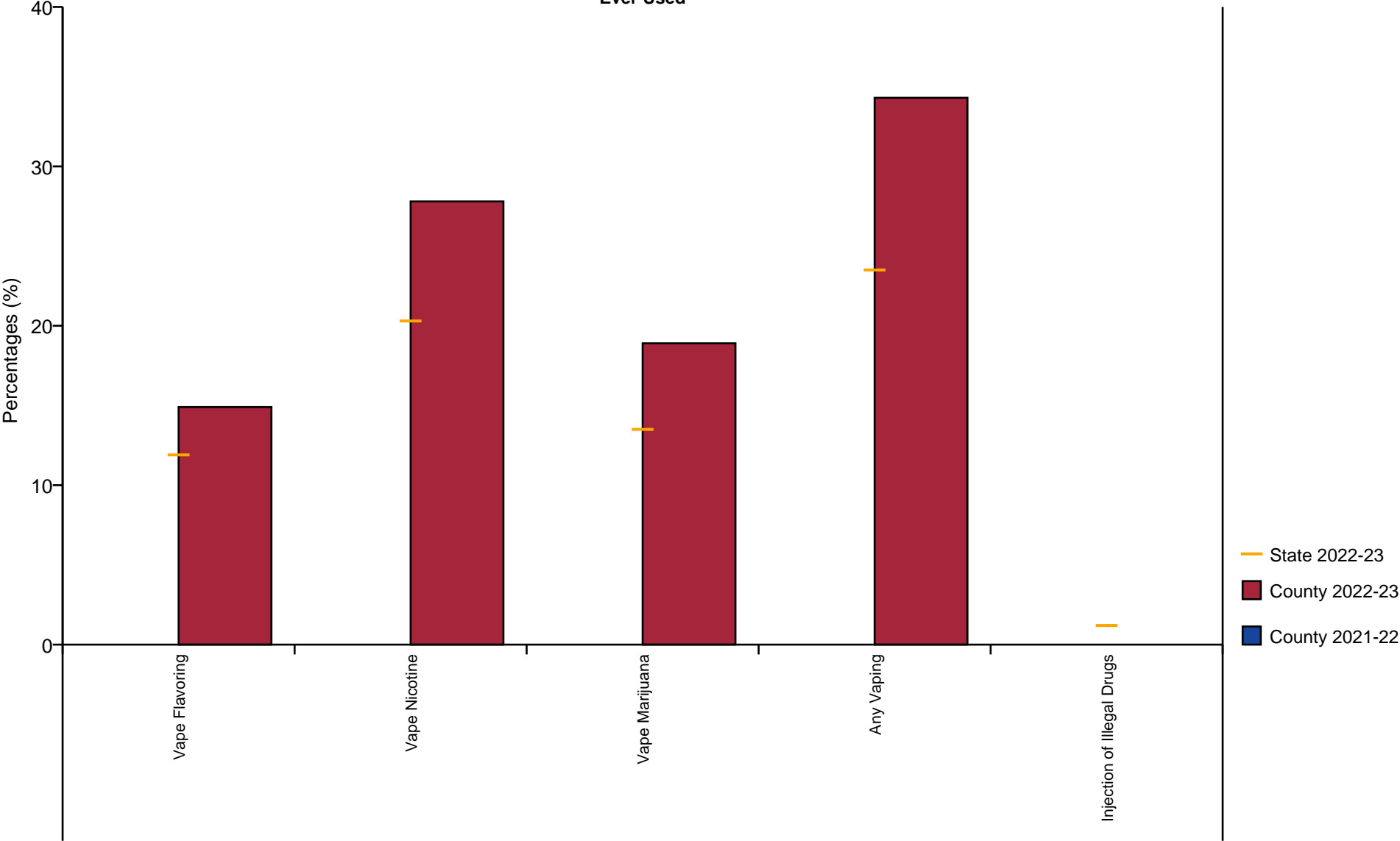


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12
Drew County

Ever Used

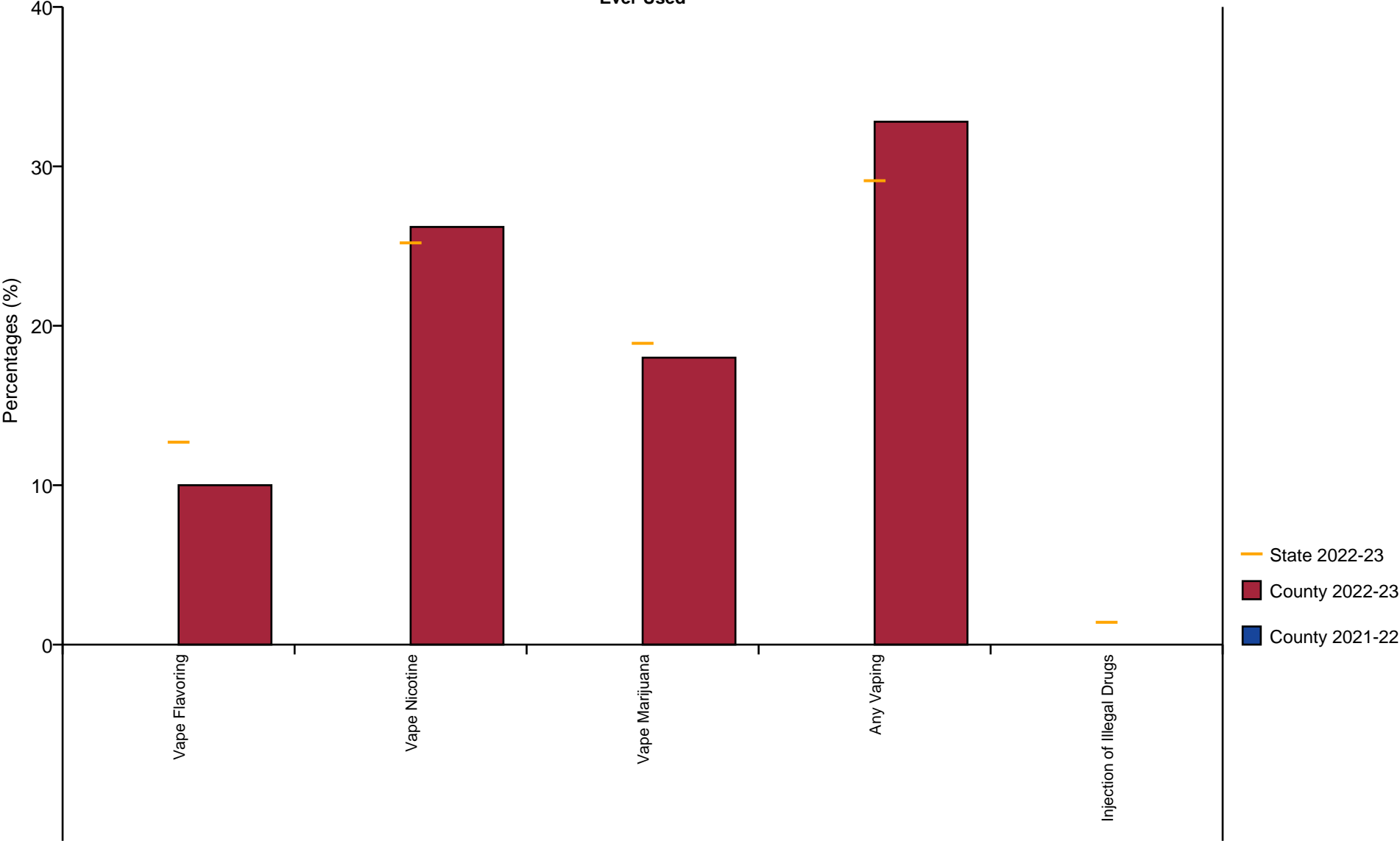
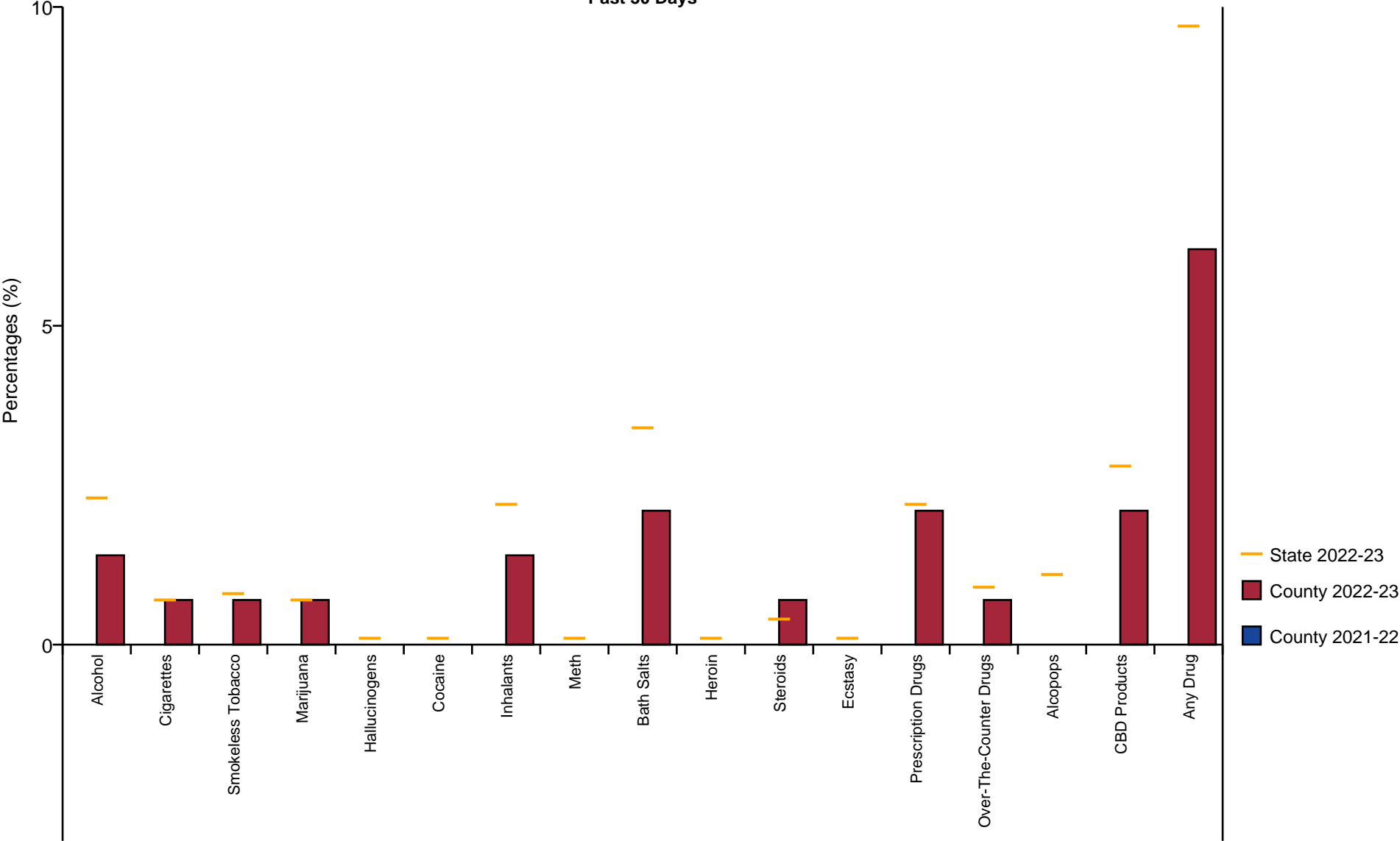


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Drew County

Past 30 Days

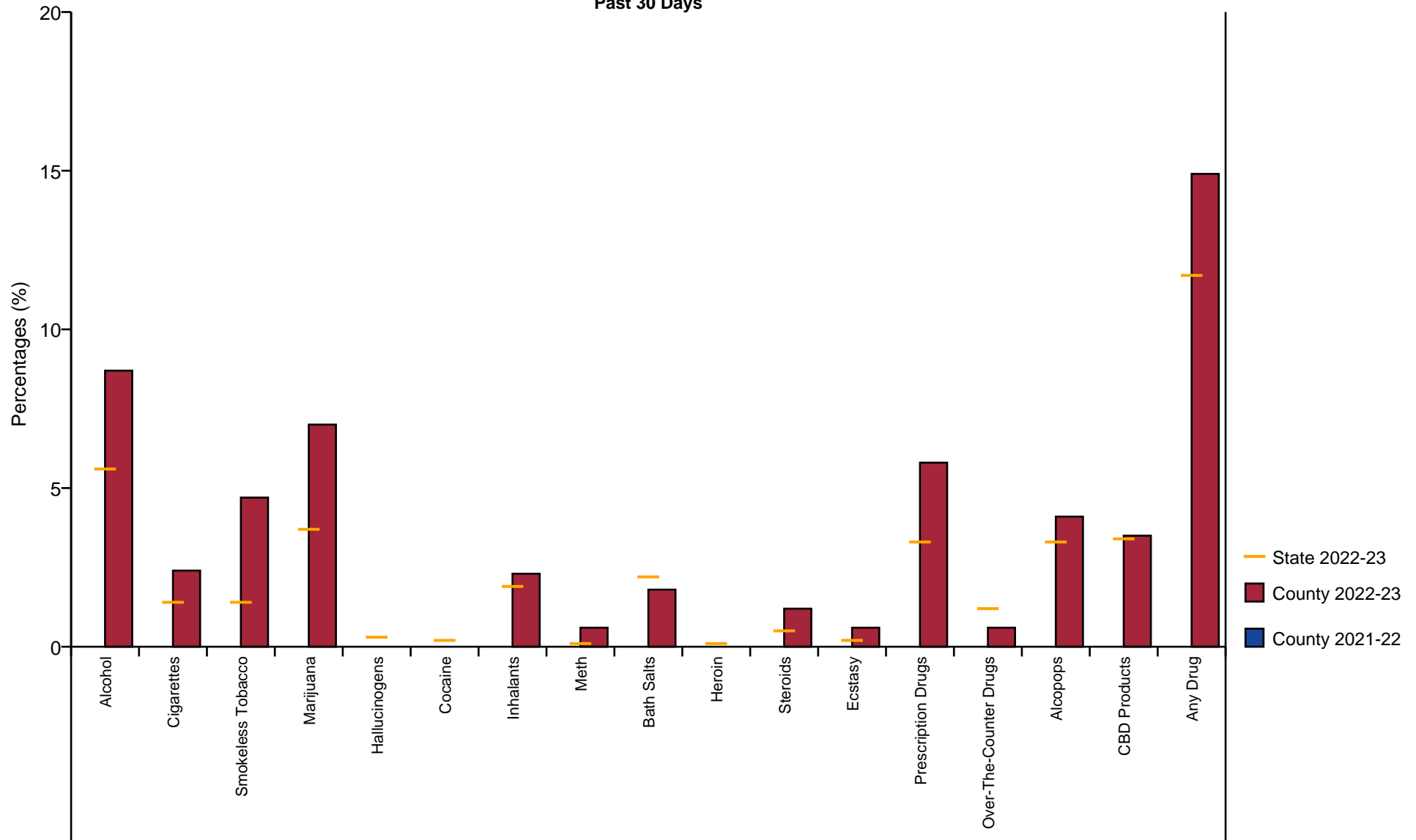


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Drew County

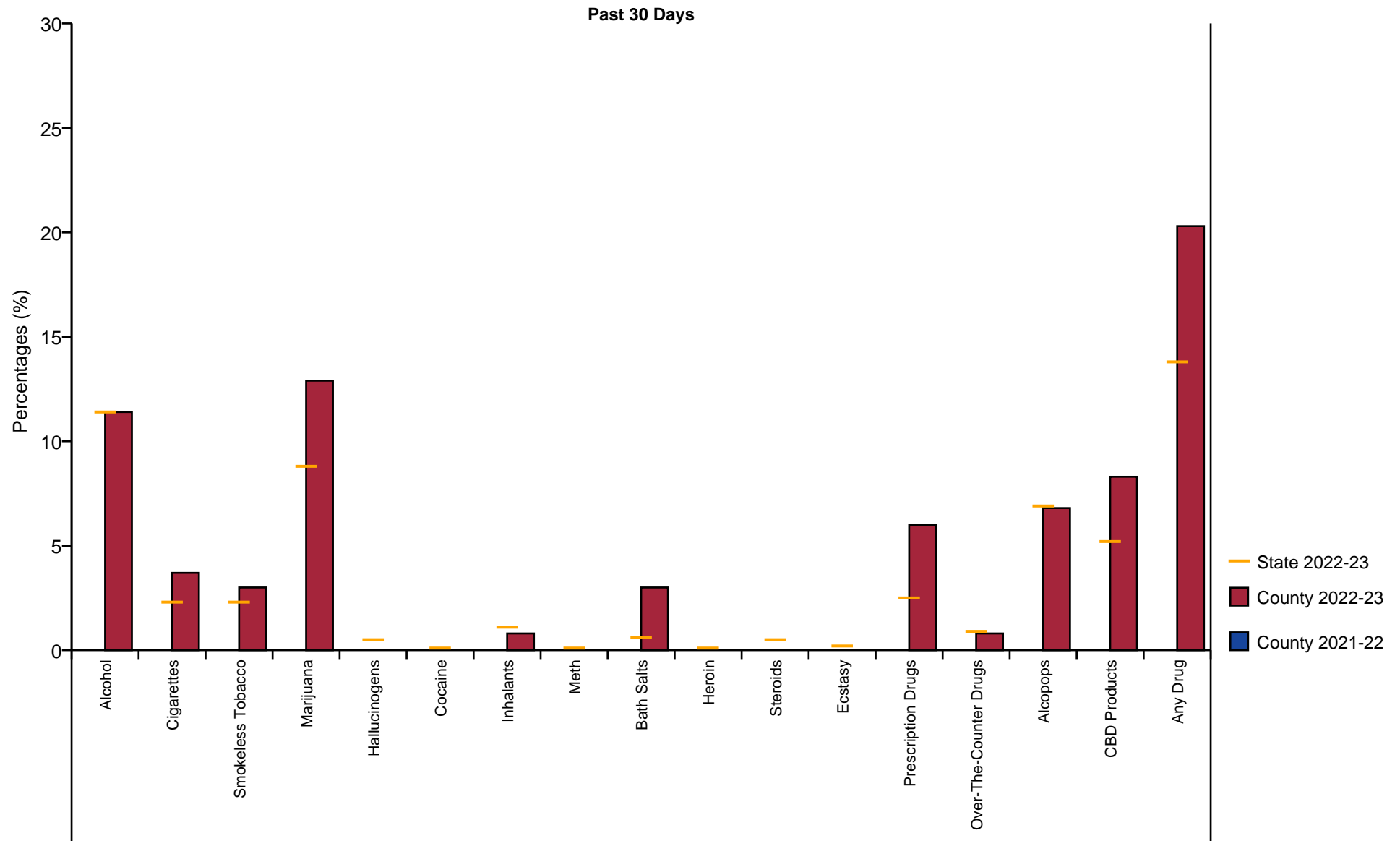
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Drew County

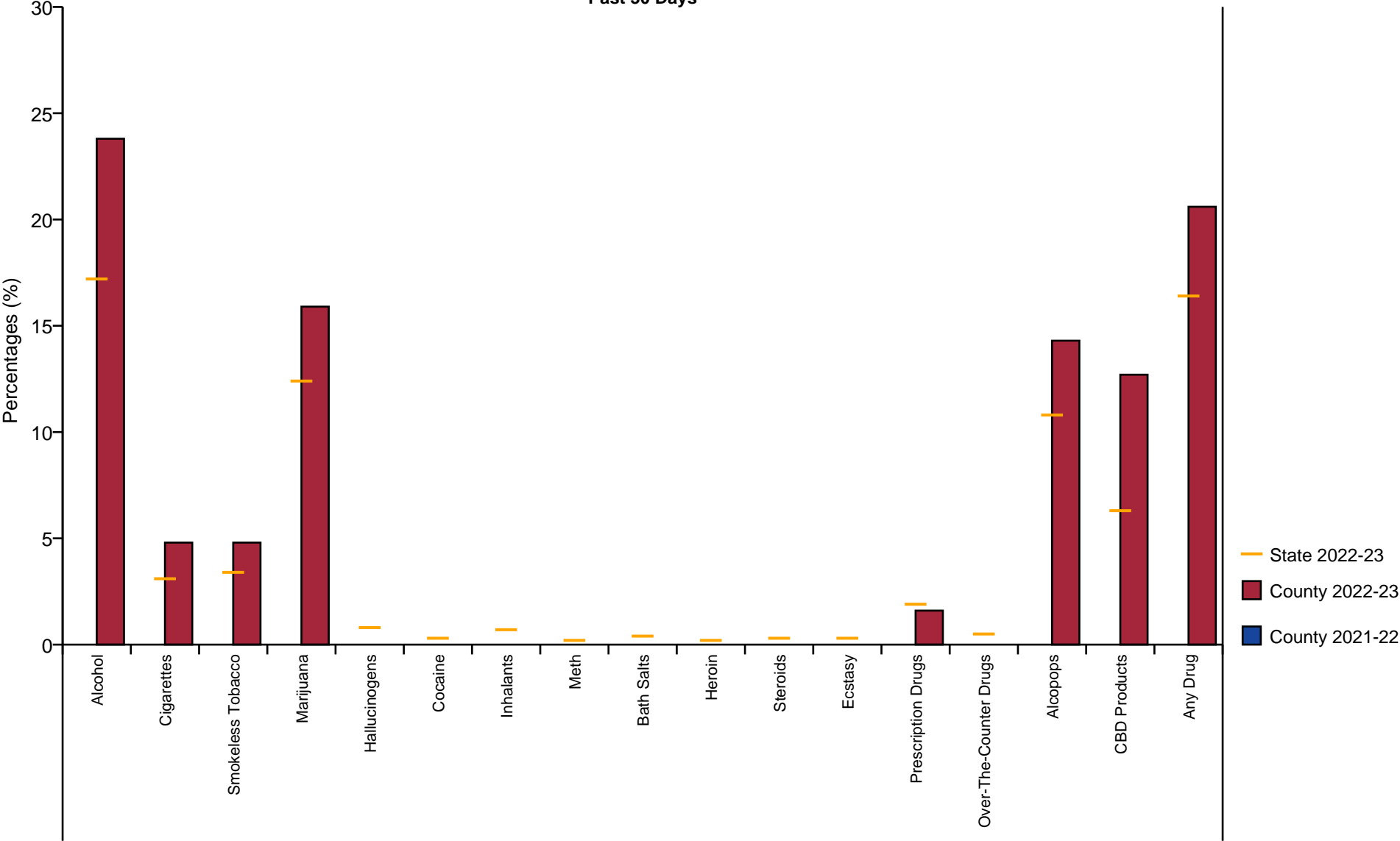


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12
Drew County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

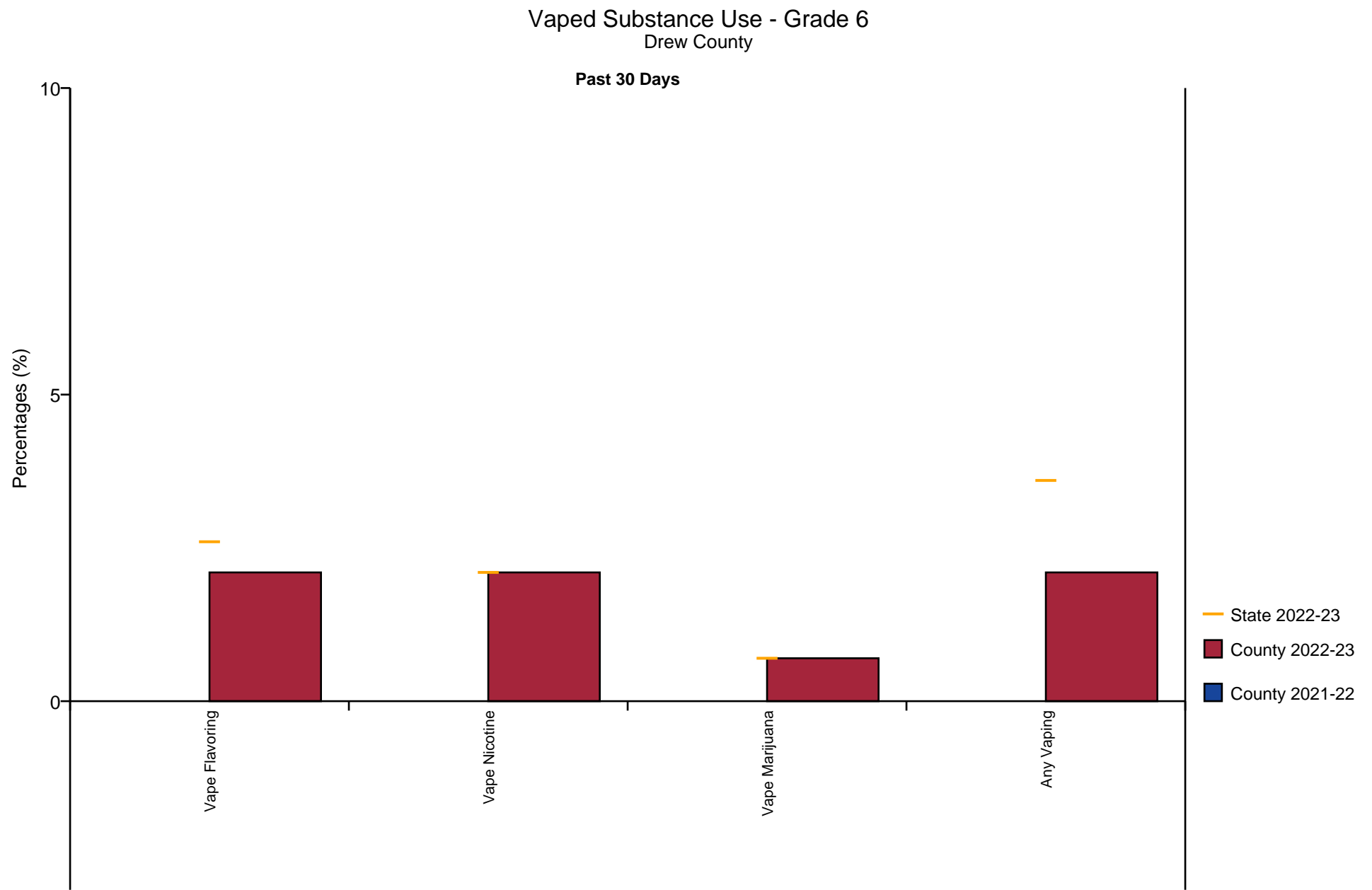


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

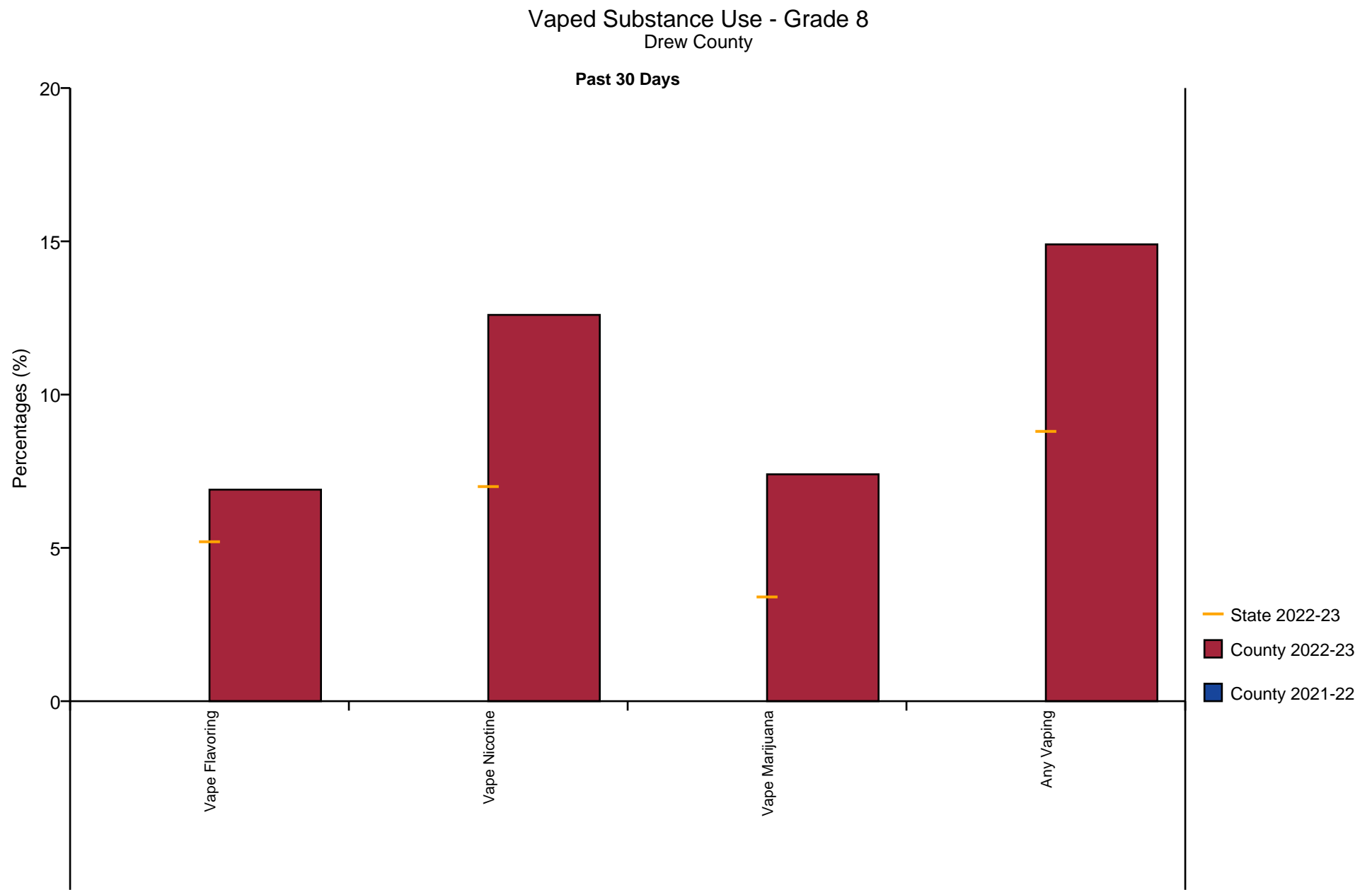


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

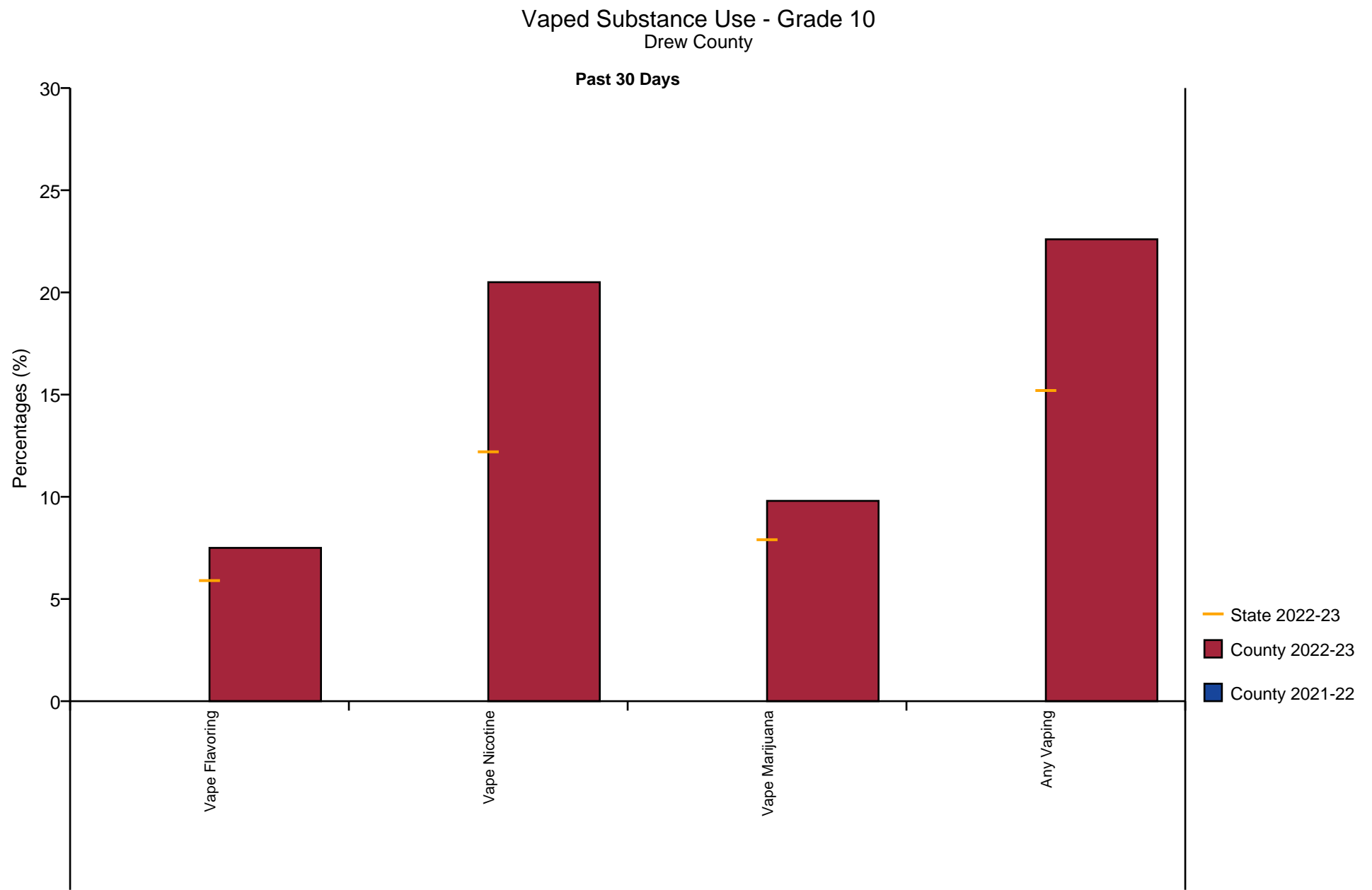


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Drew County

Past 30 Days

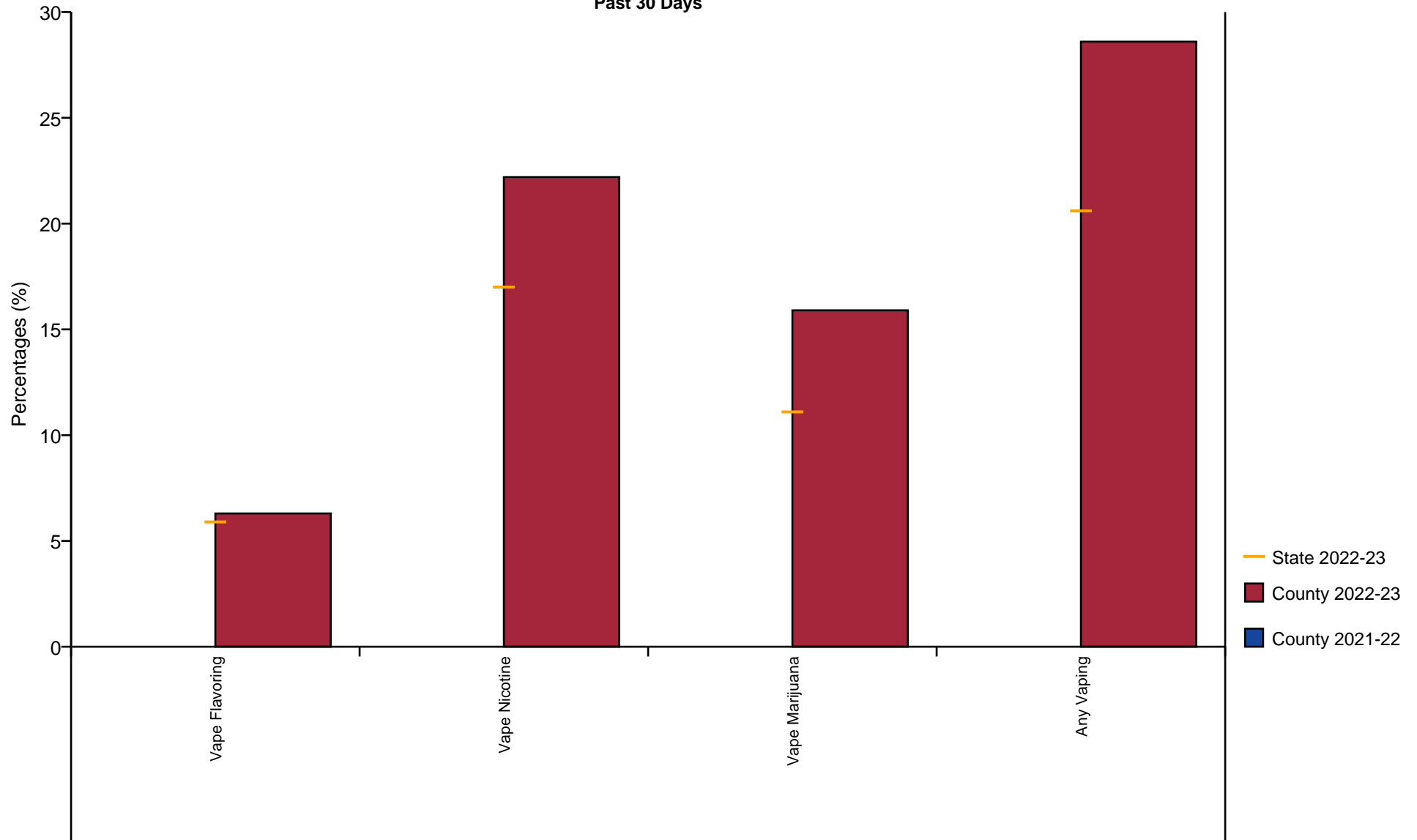


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

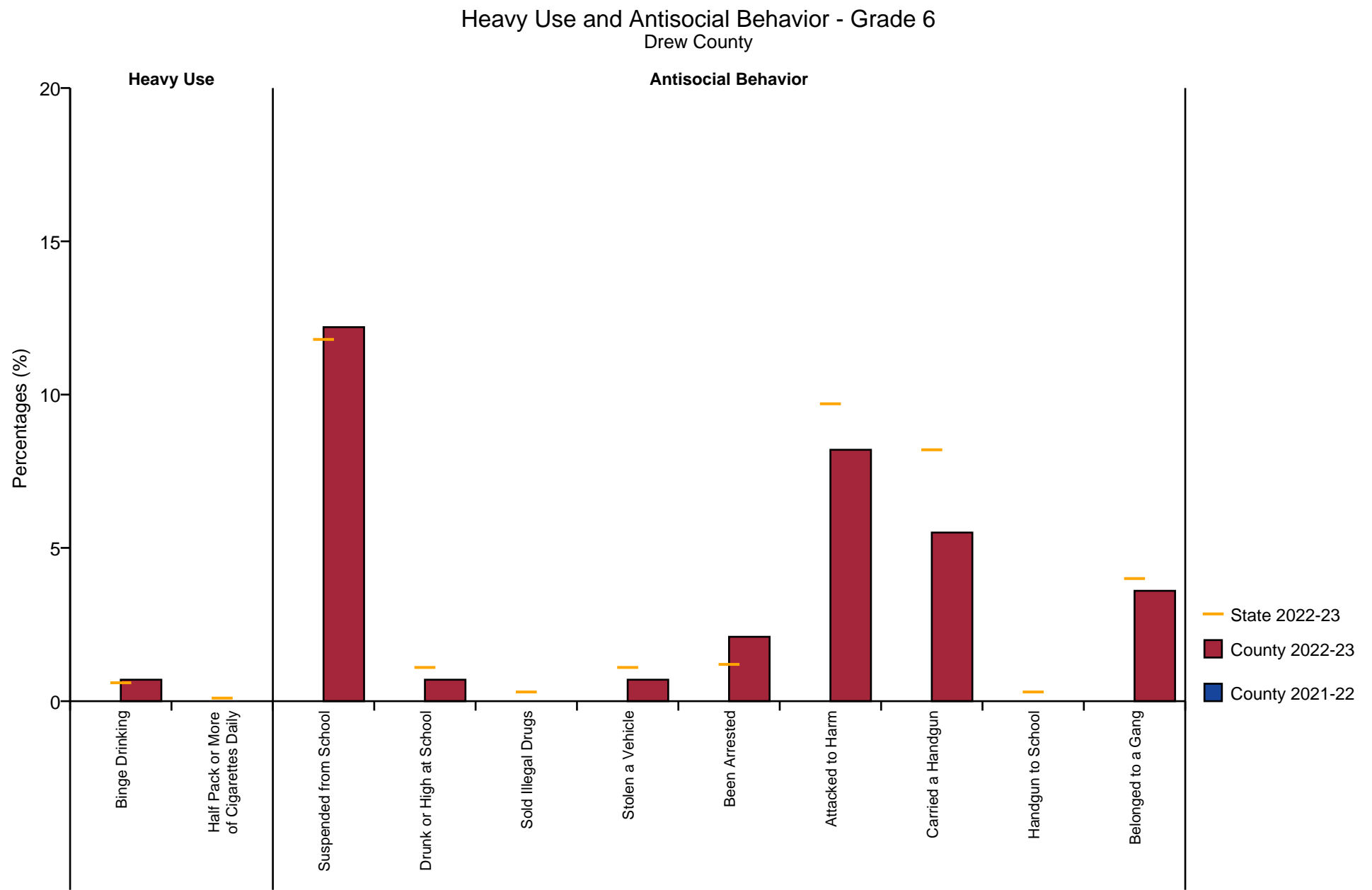


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

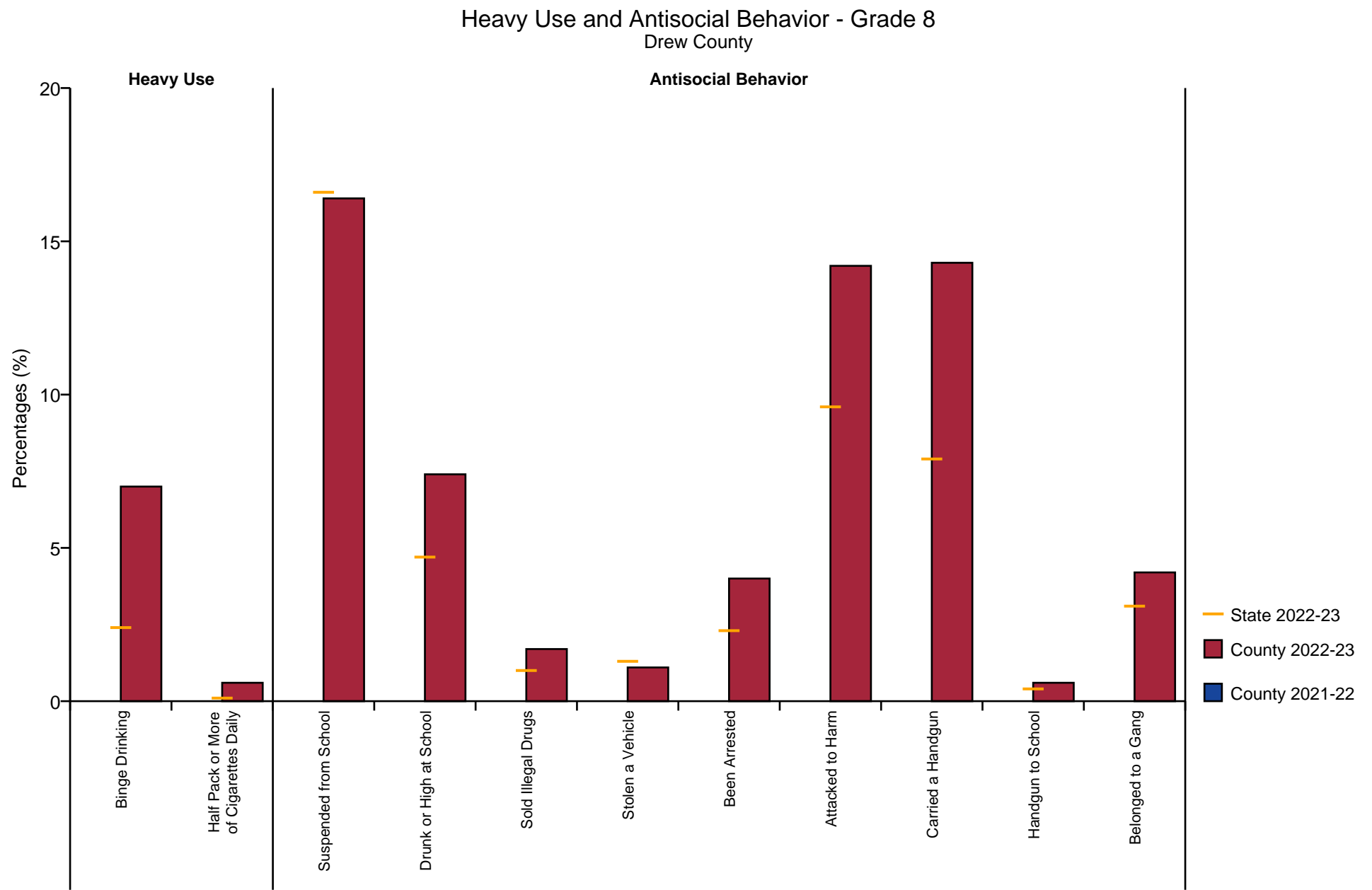


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

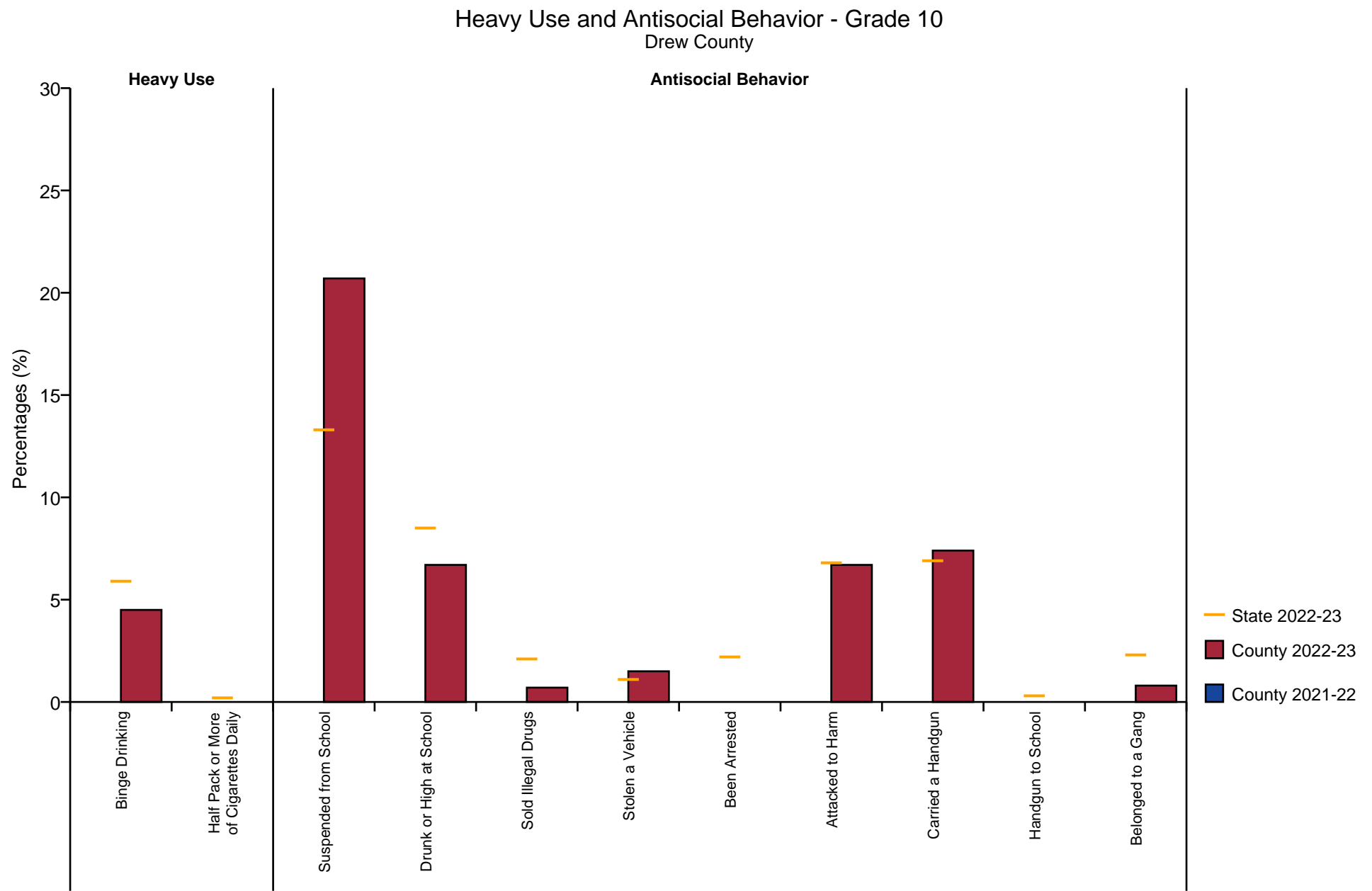


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12
Drew County

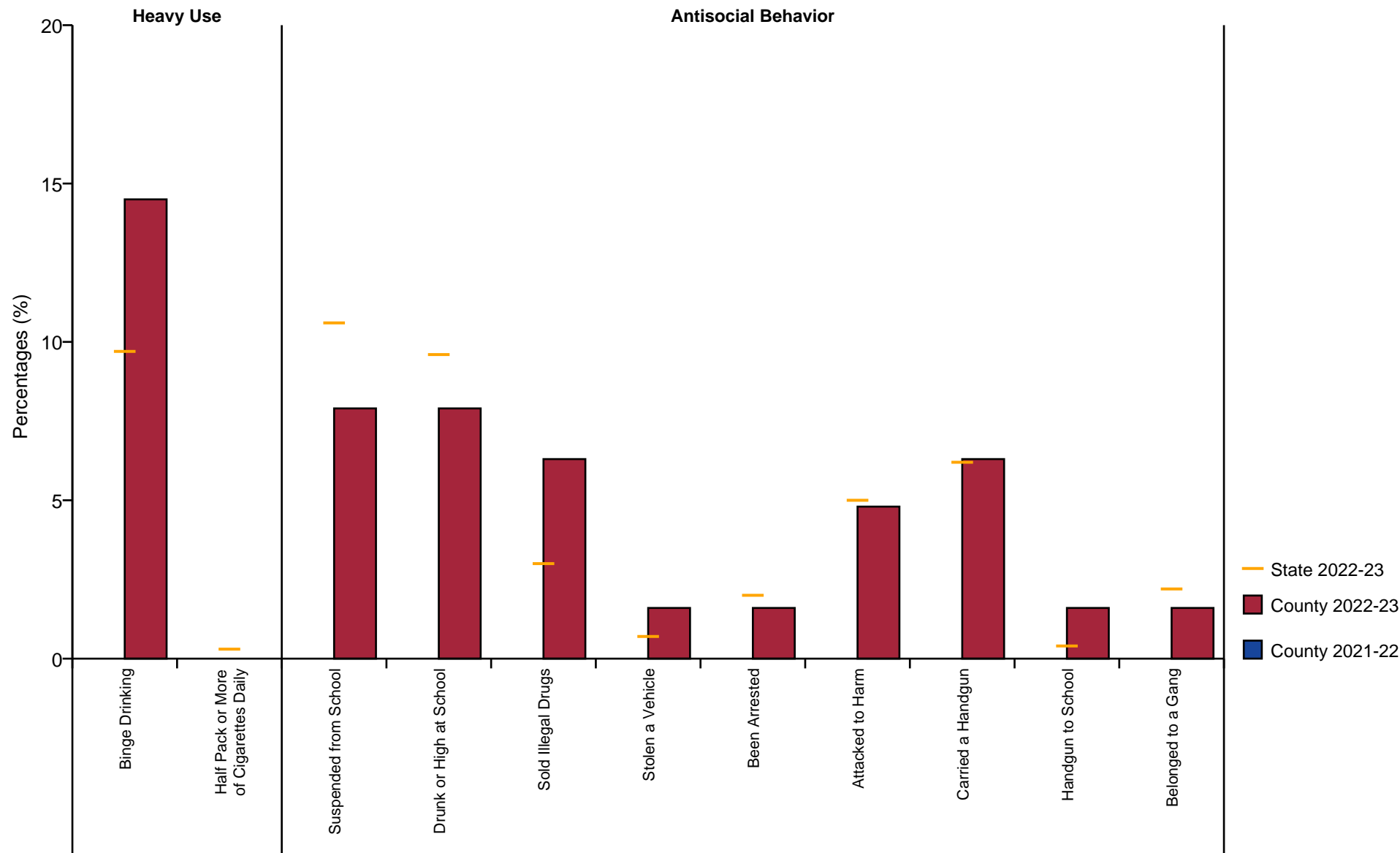
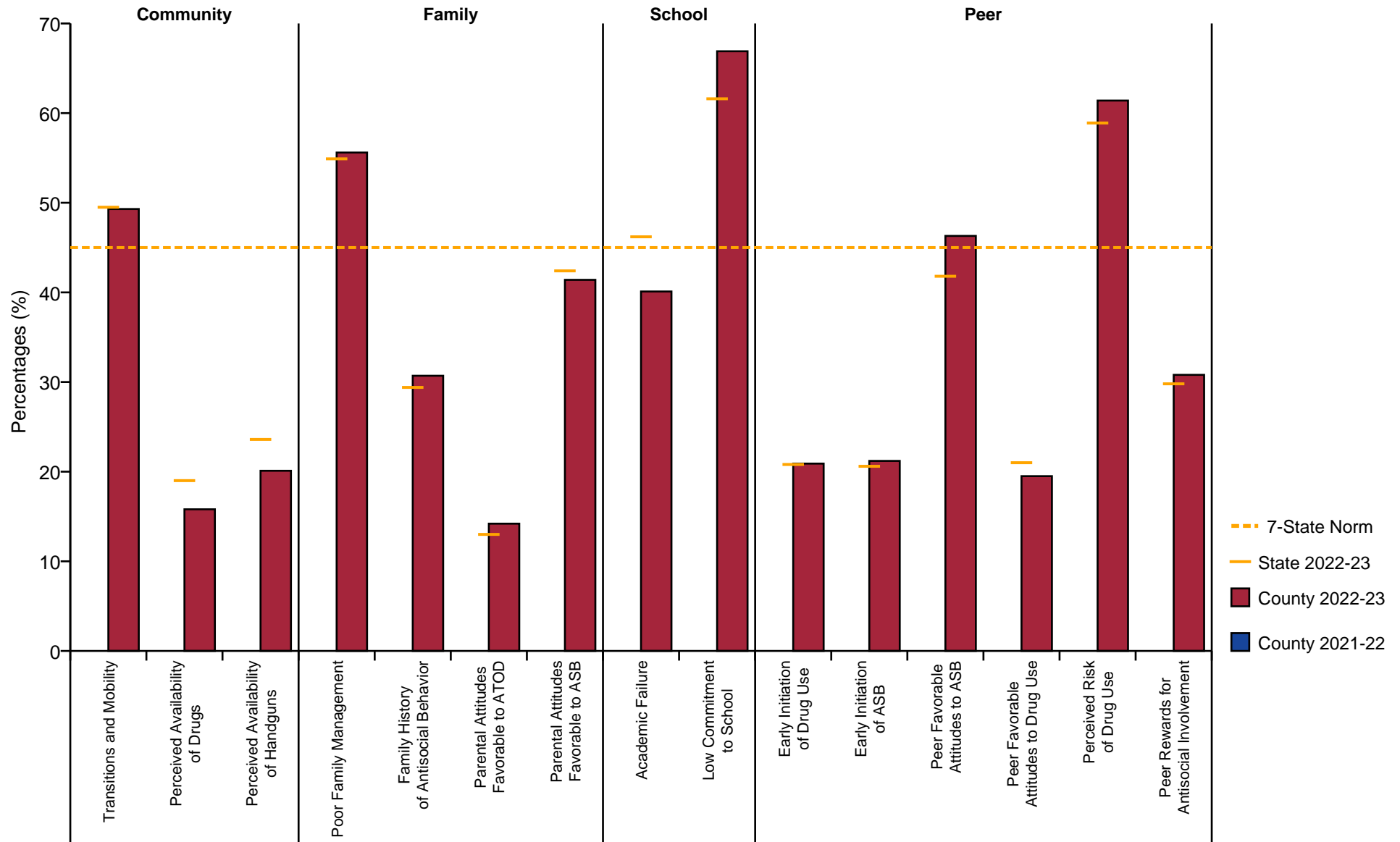


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

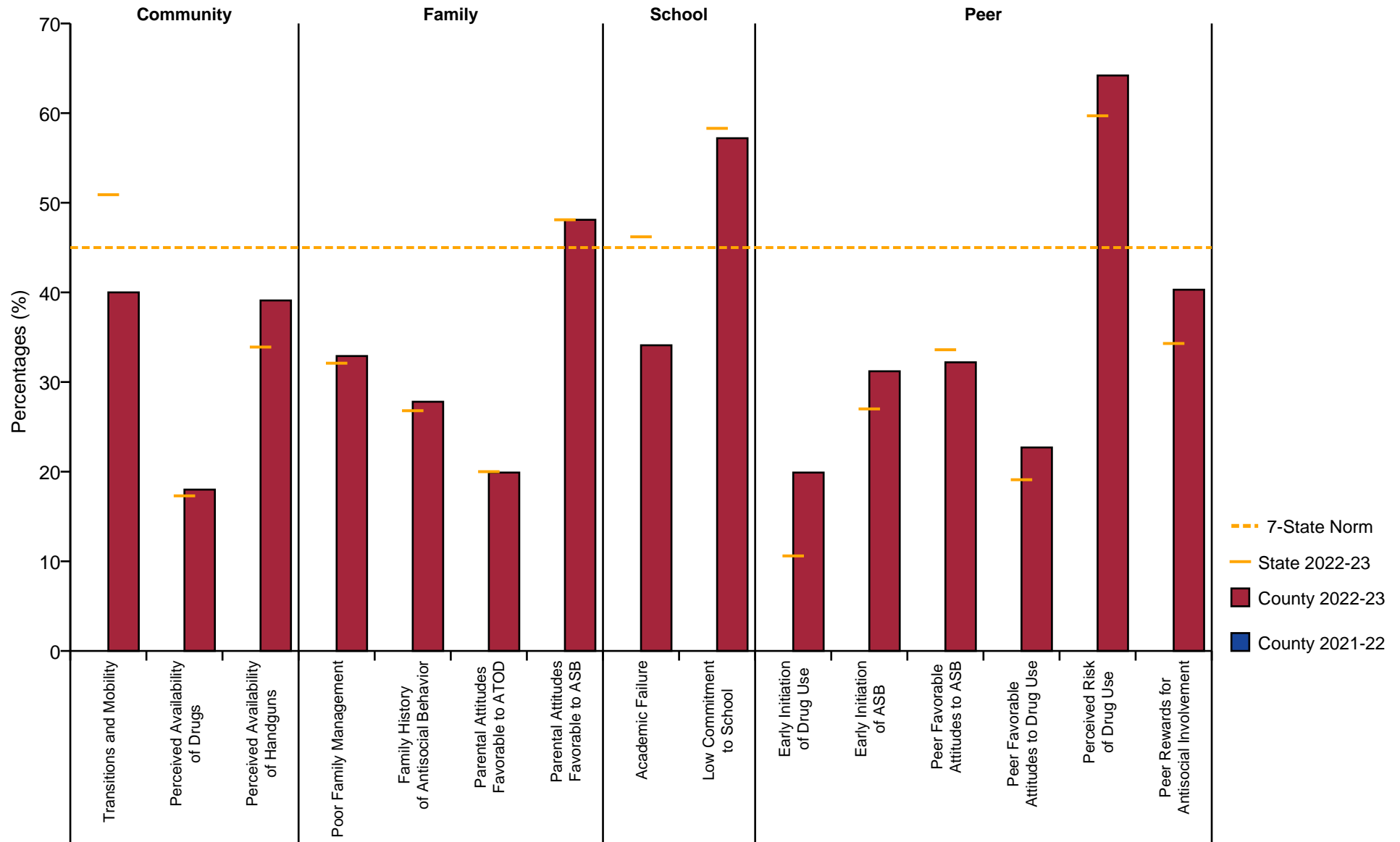
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Drew County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

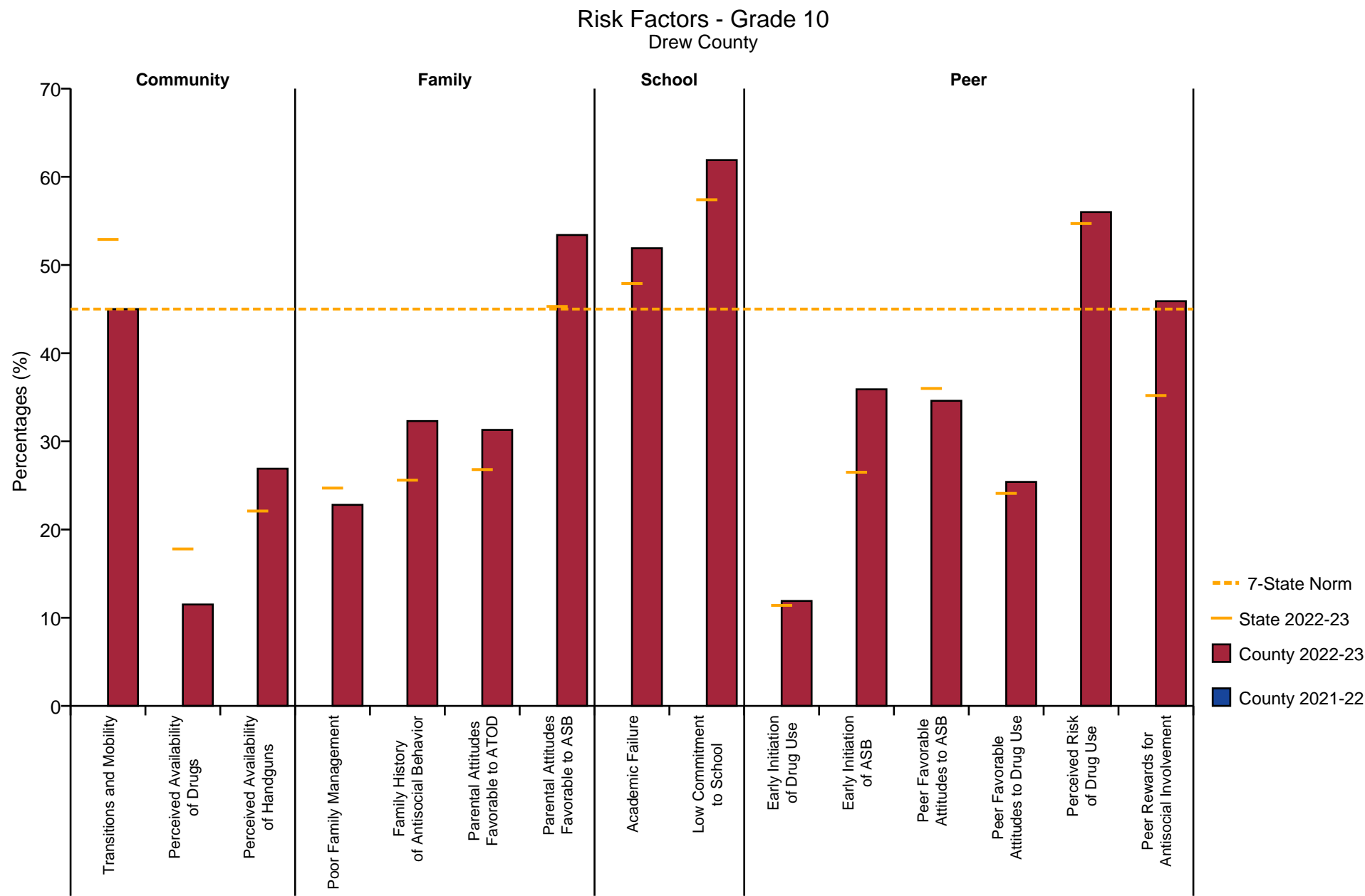
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Drew County



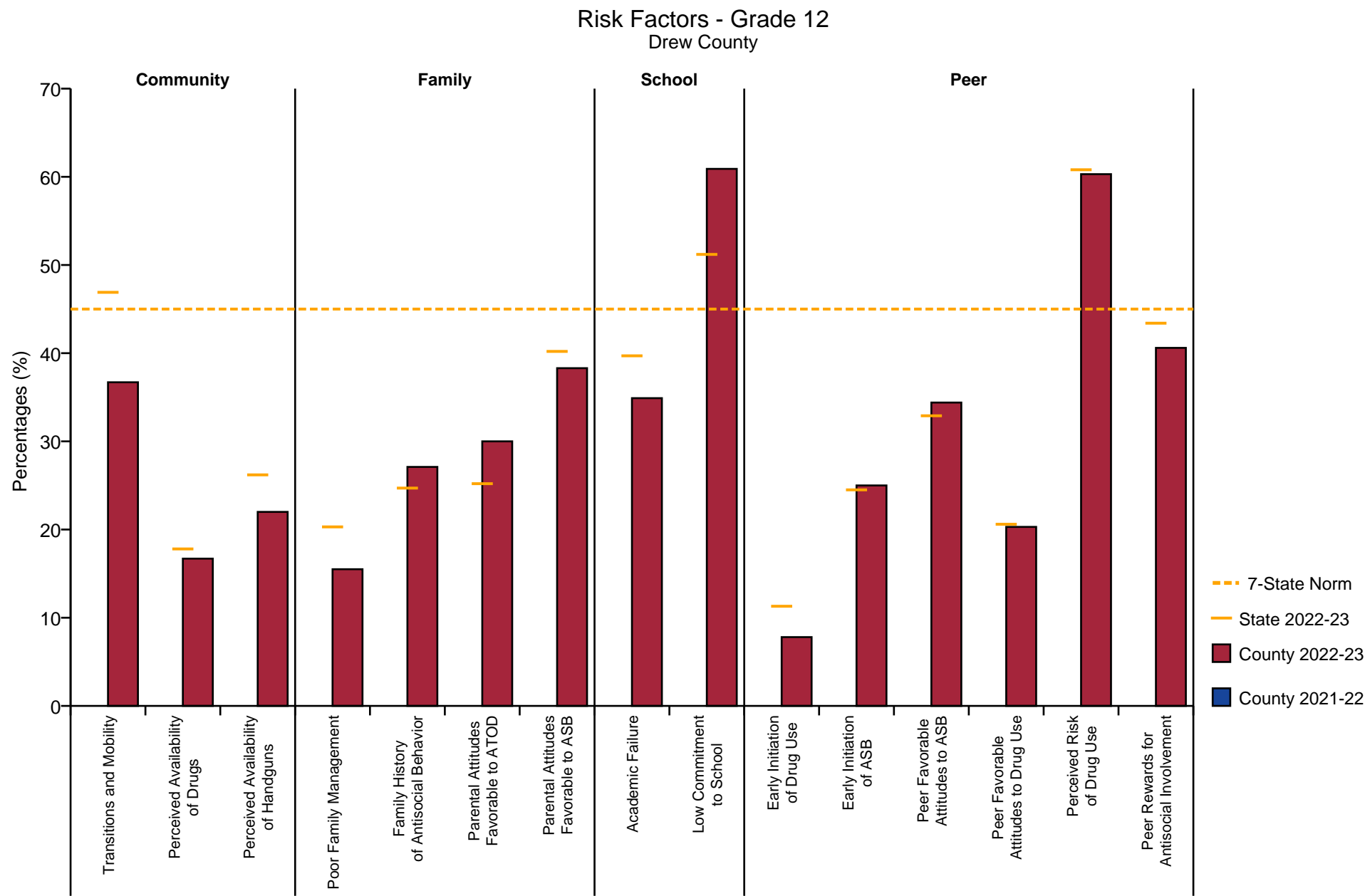
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

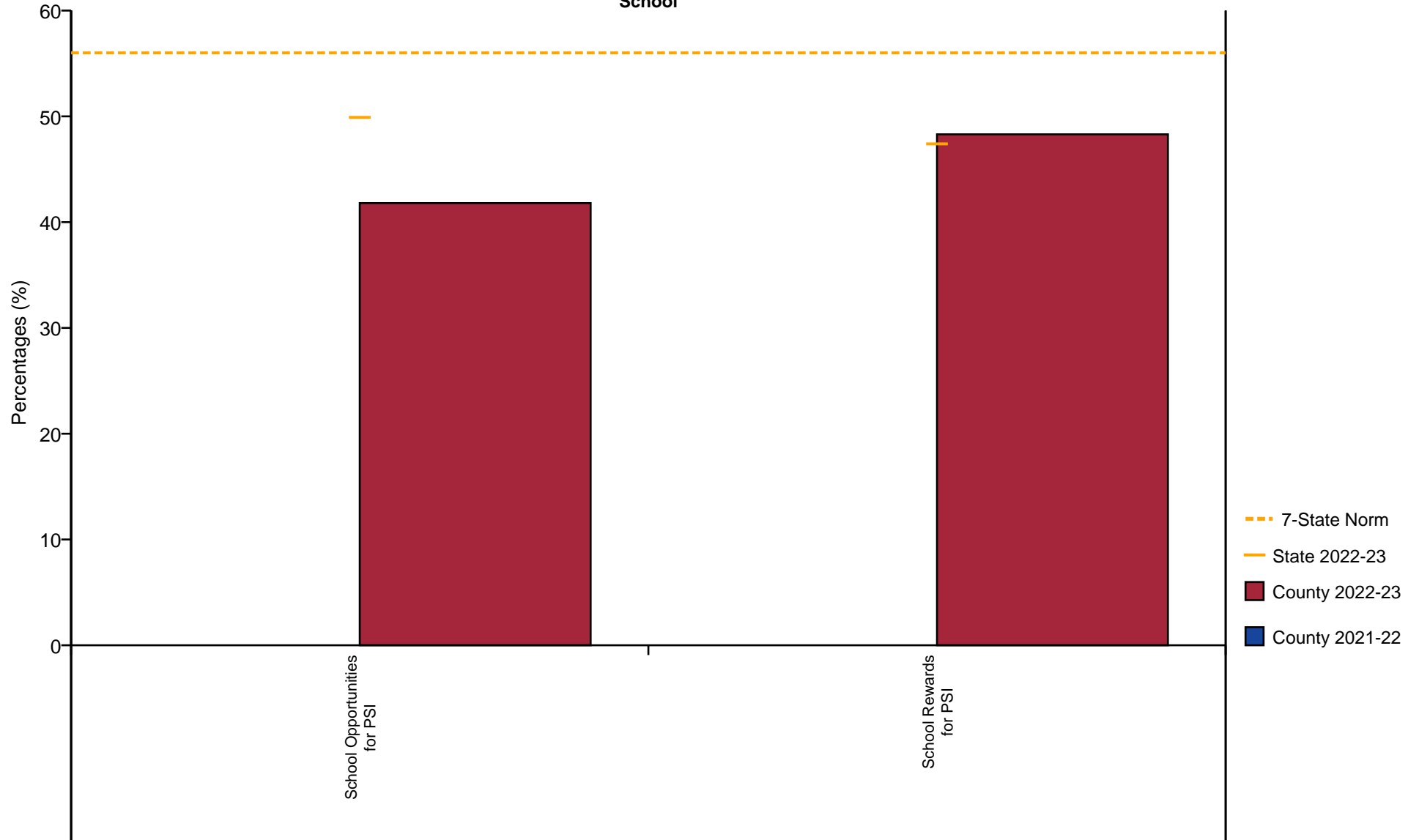


ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Drew County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

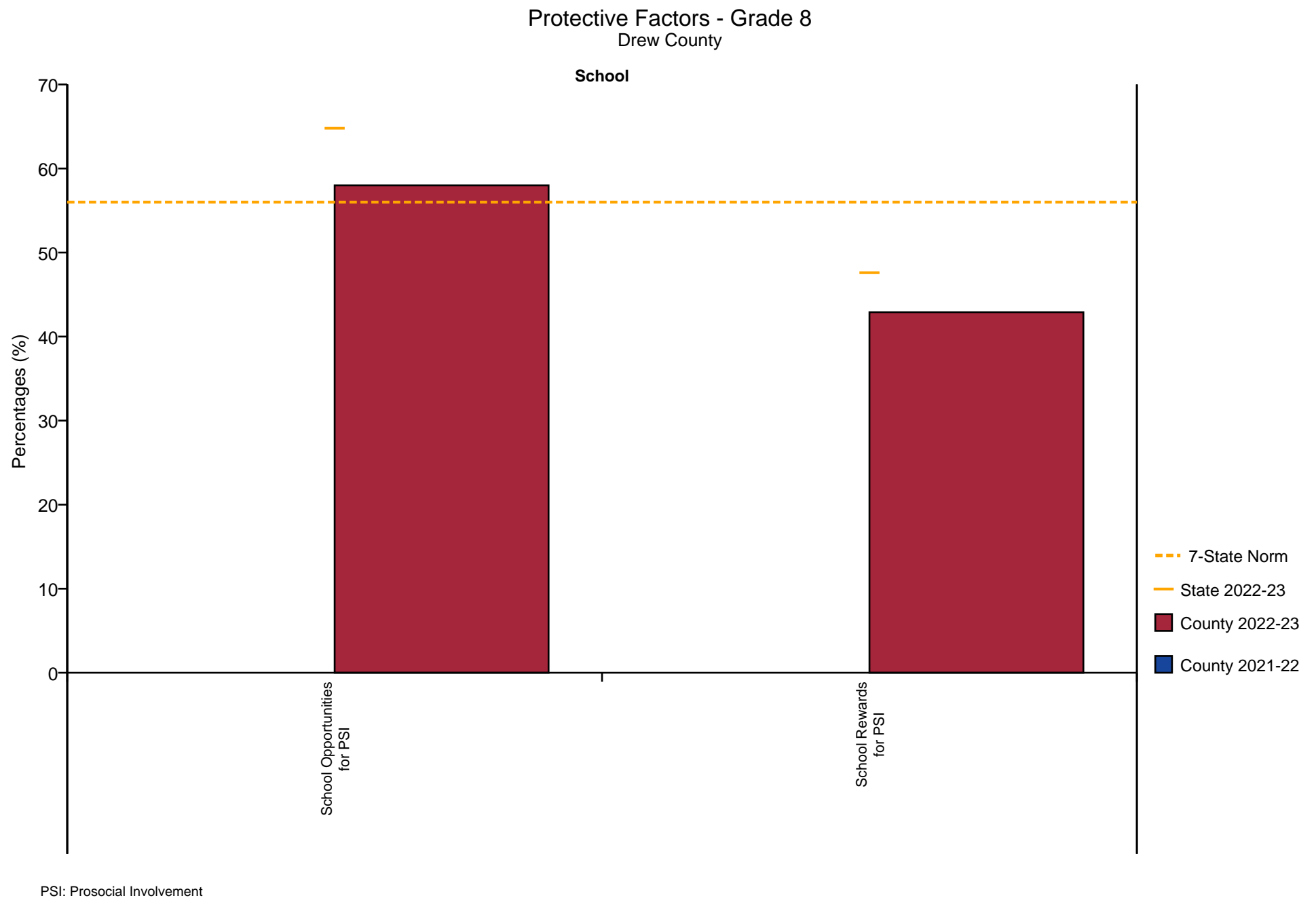


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

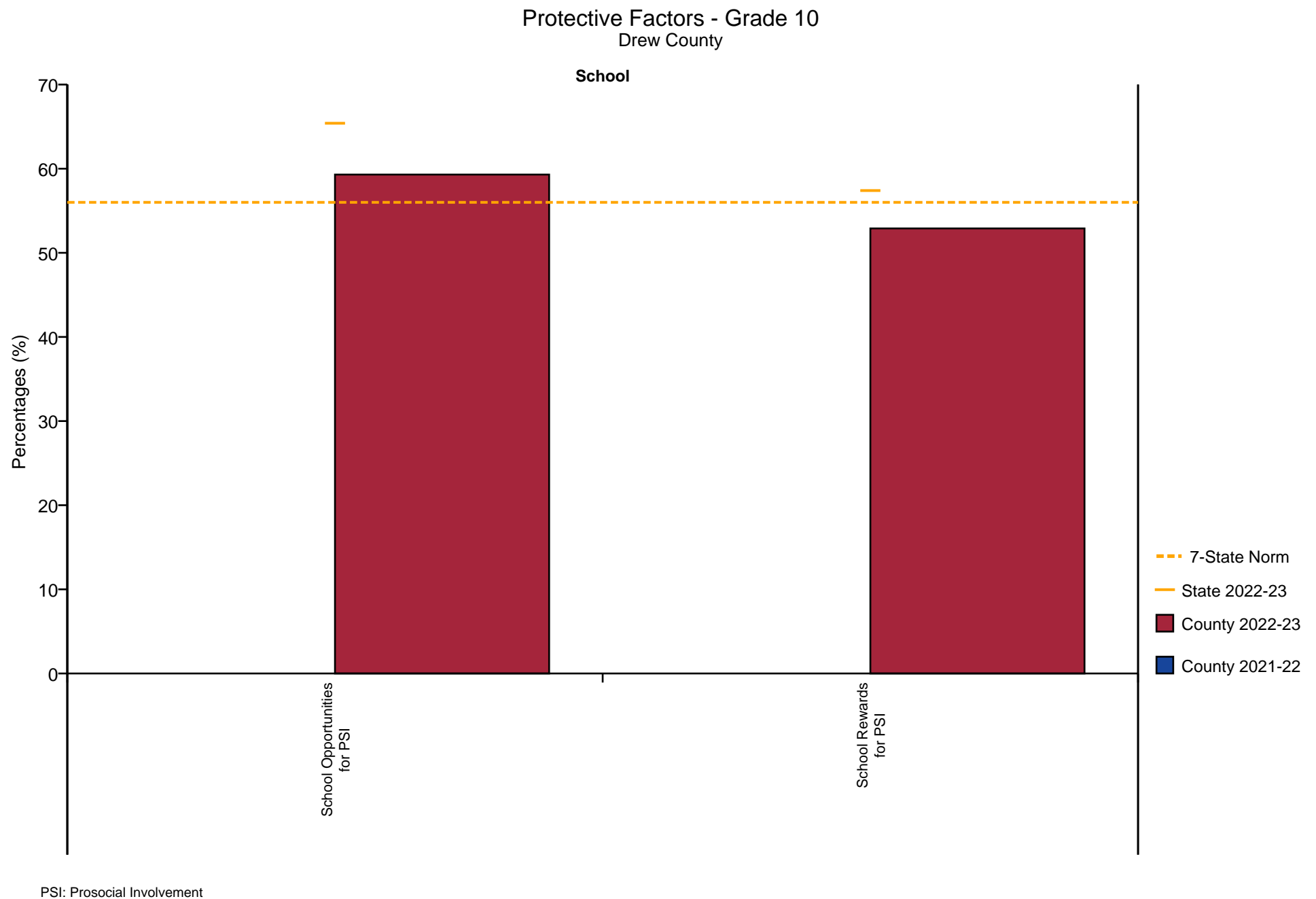


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

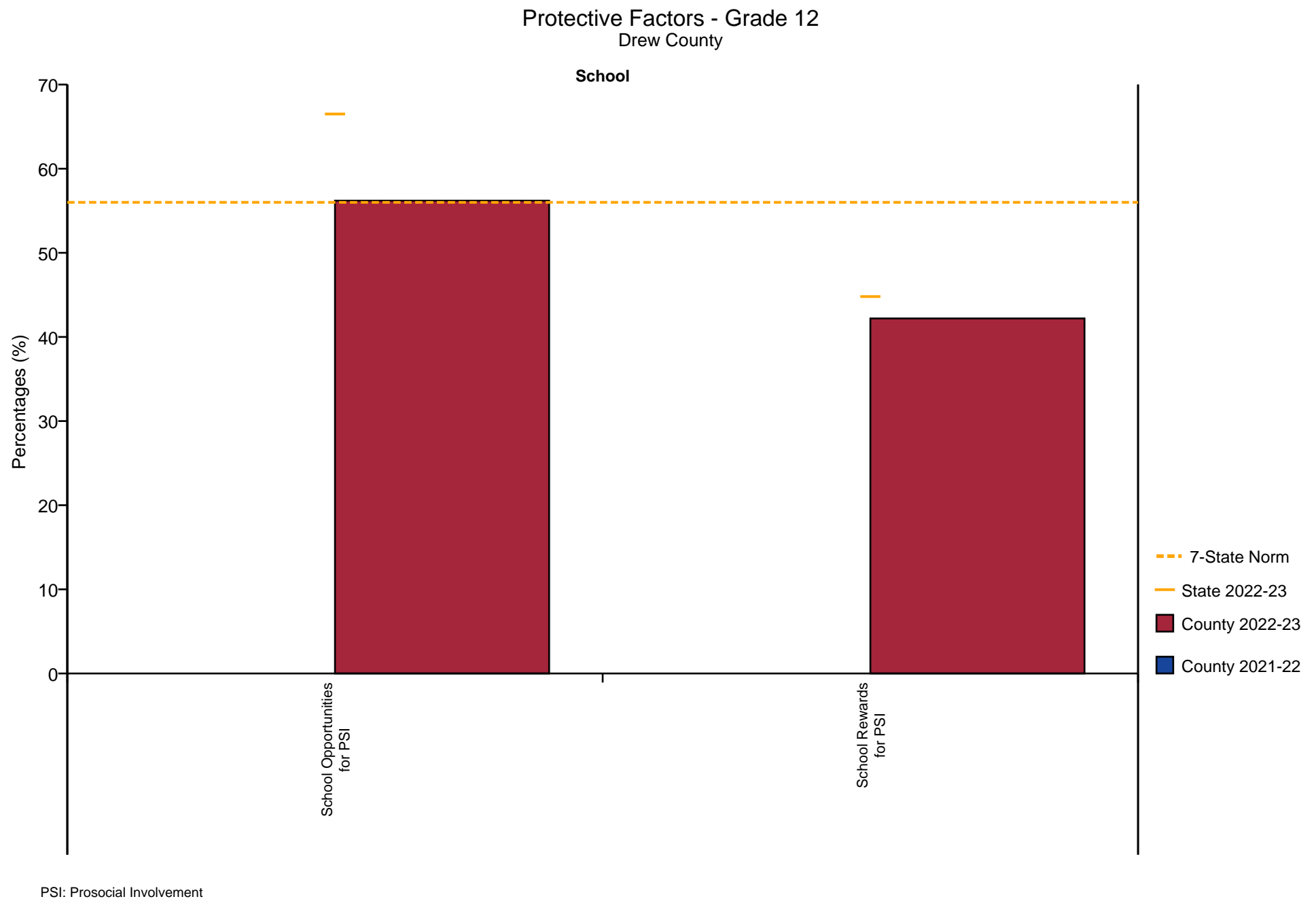


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

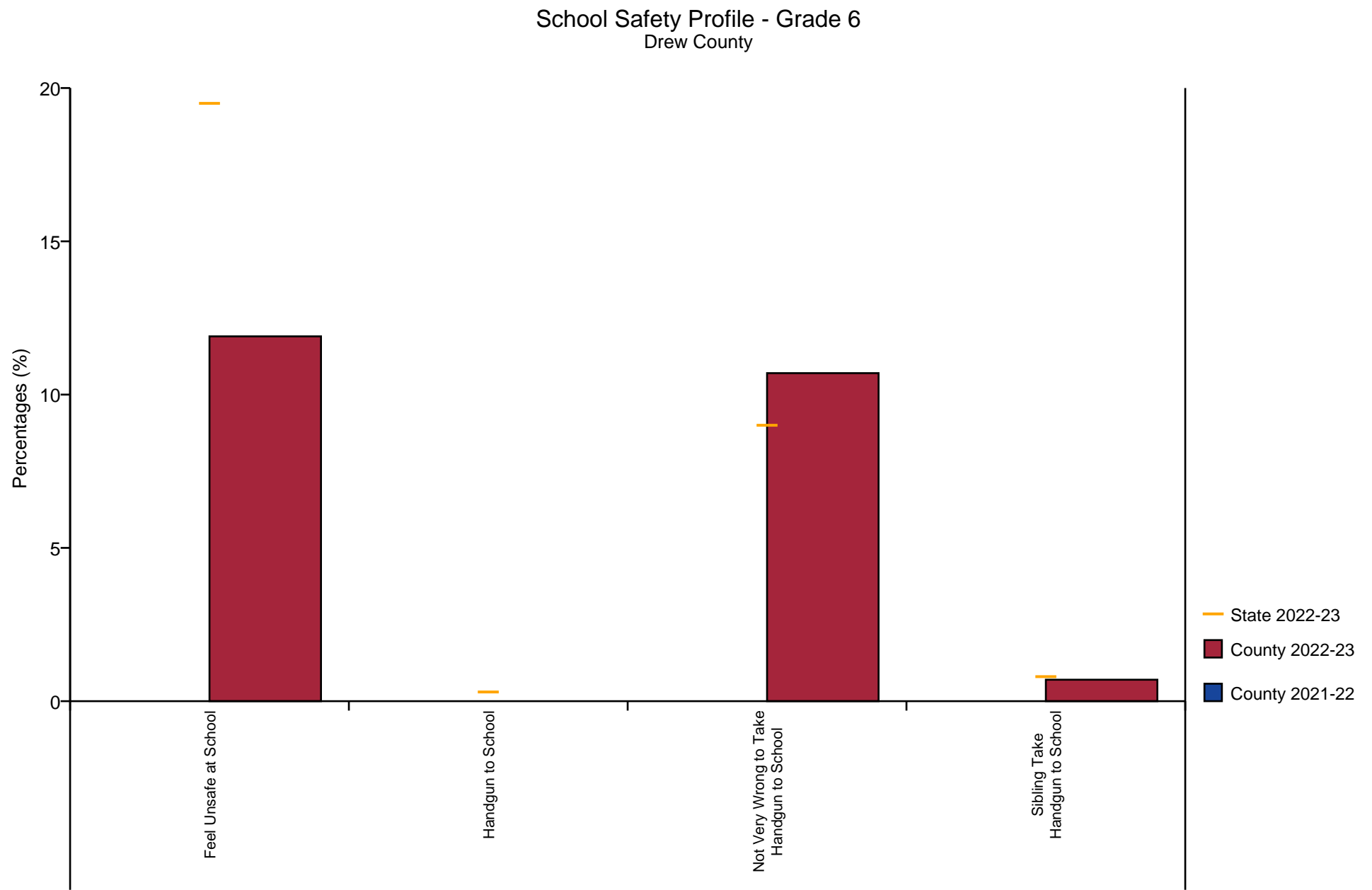


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

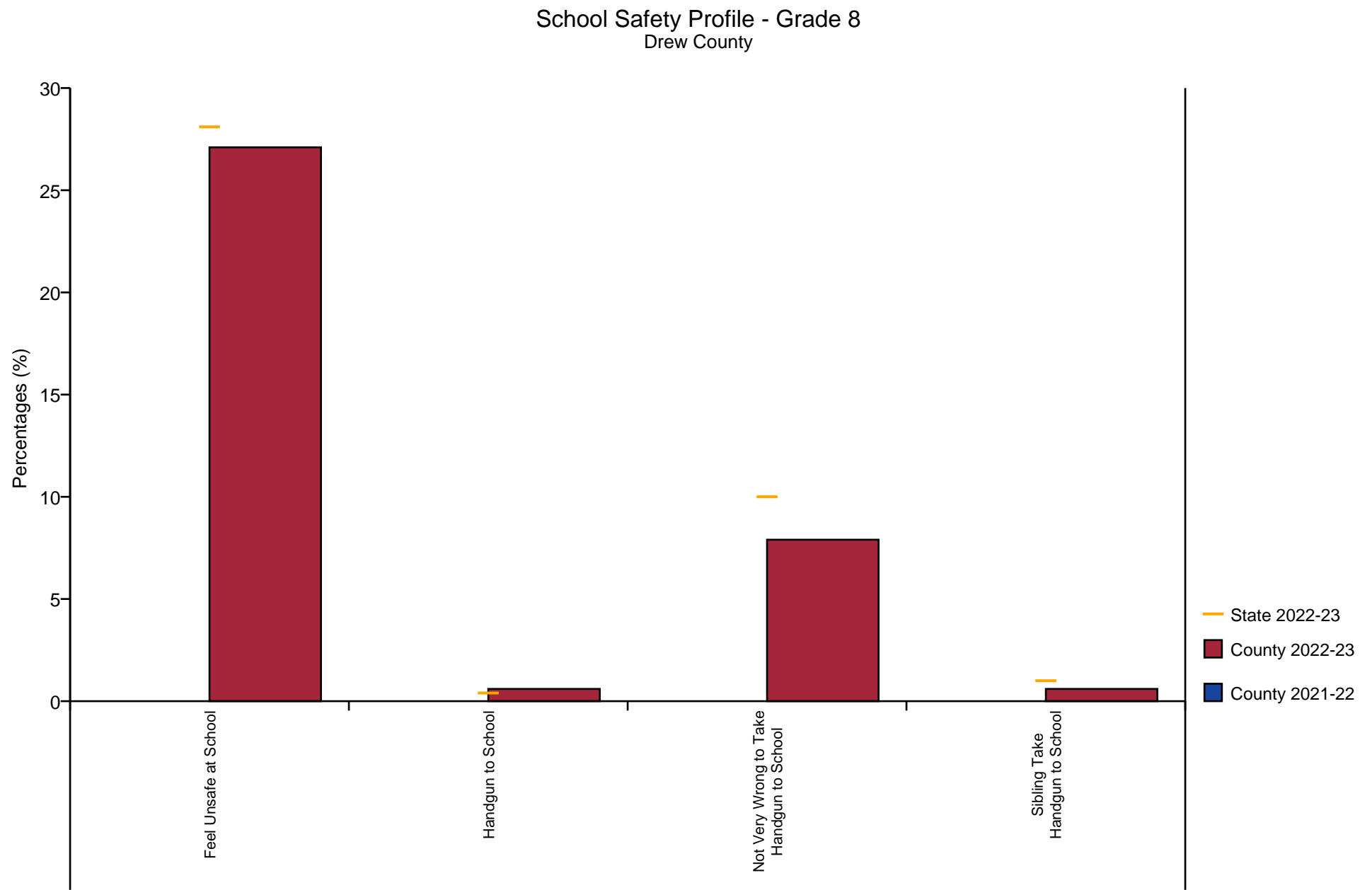


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10
Drew County

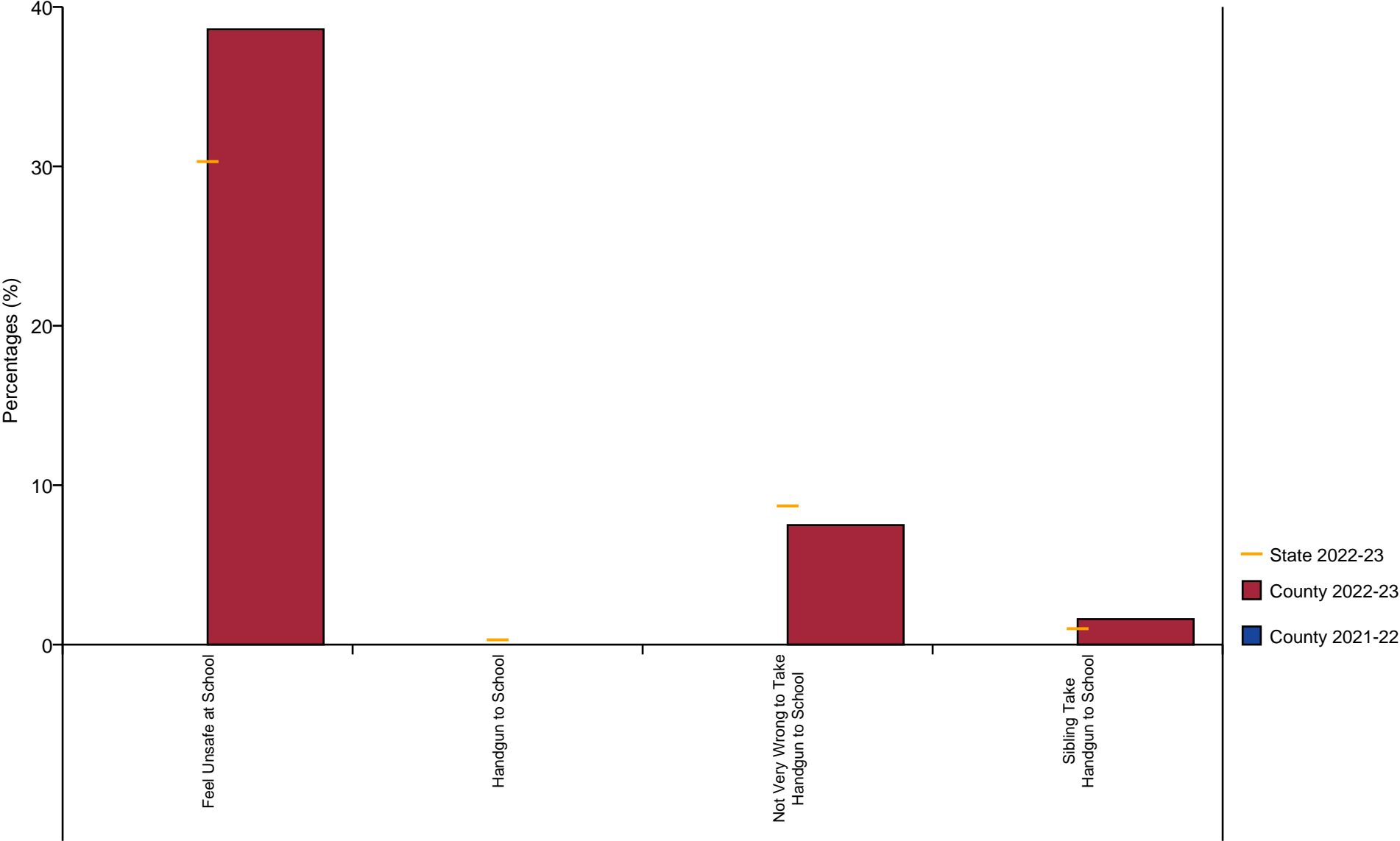


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

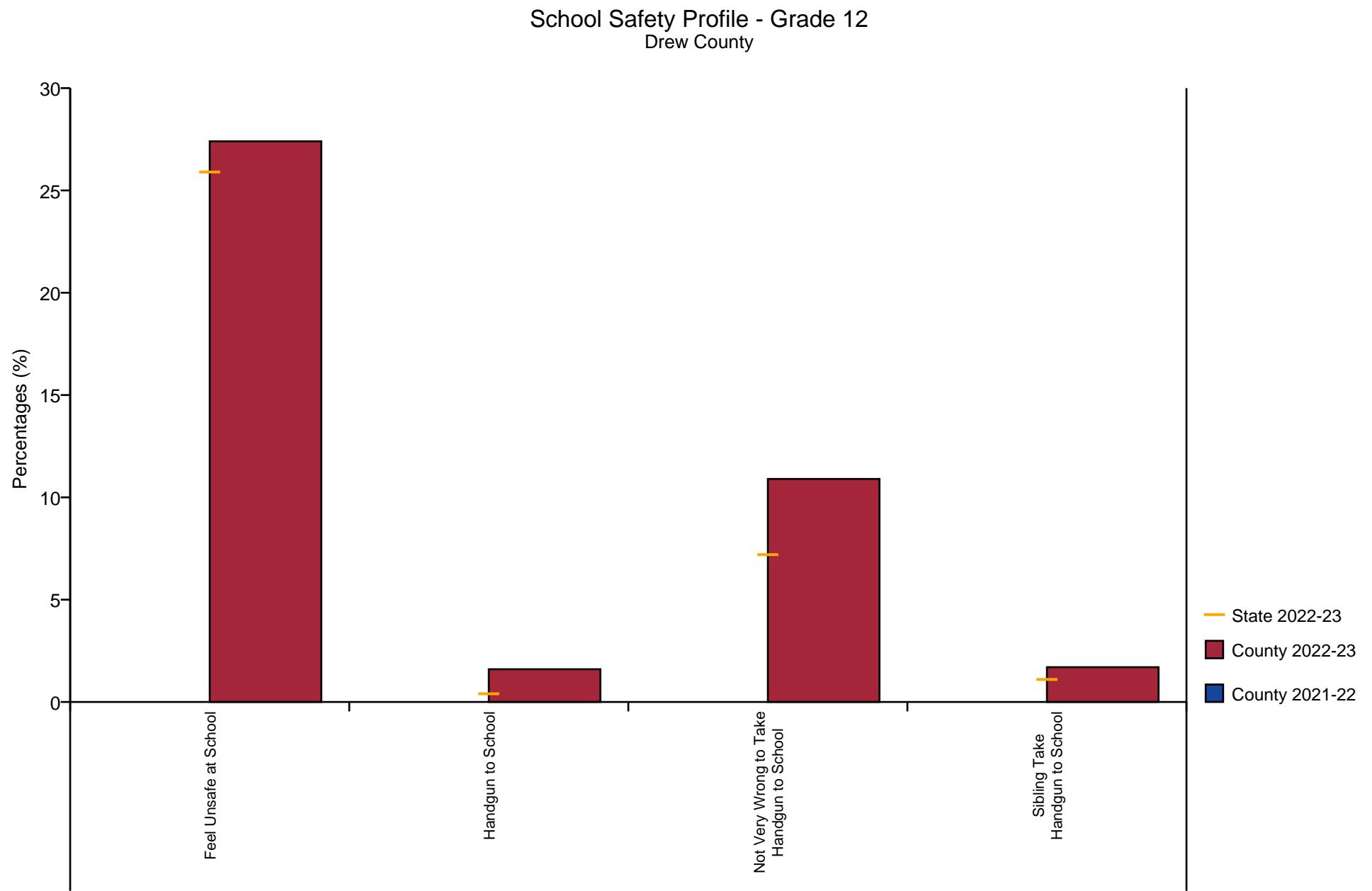
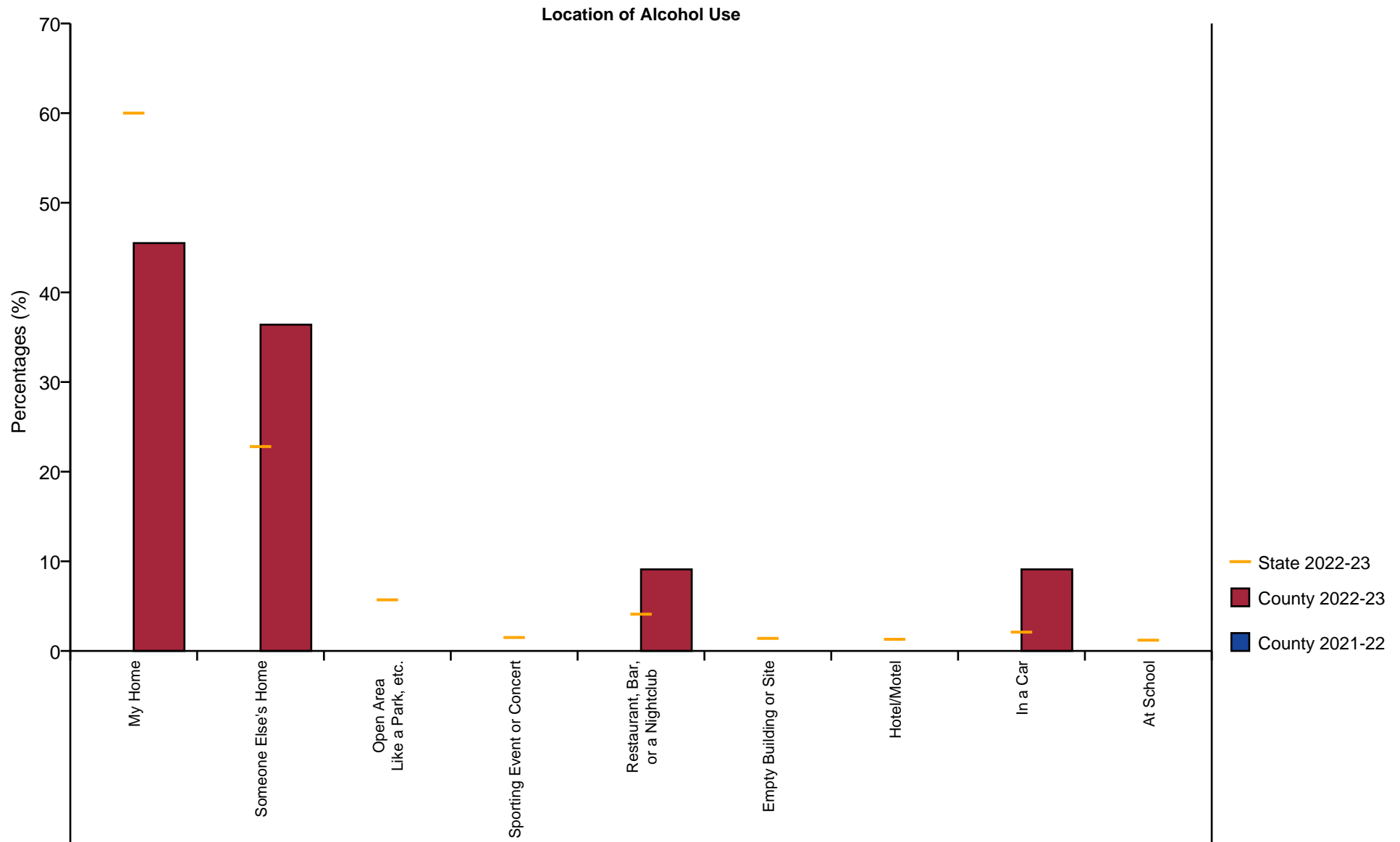


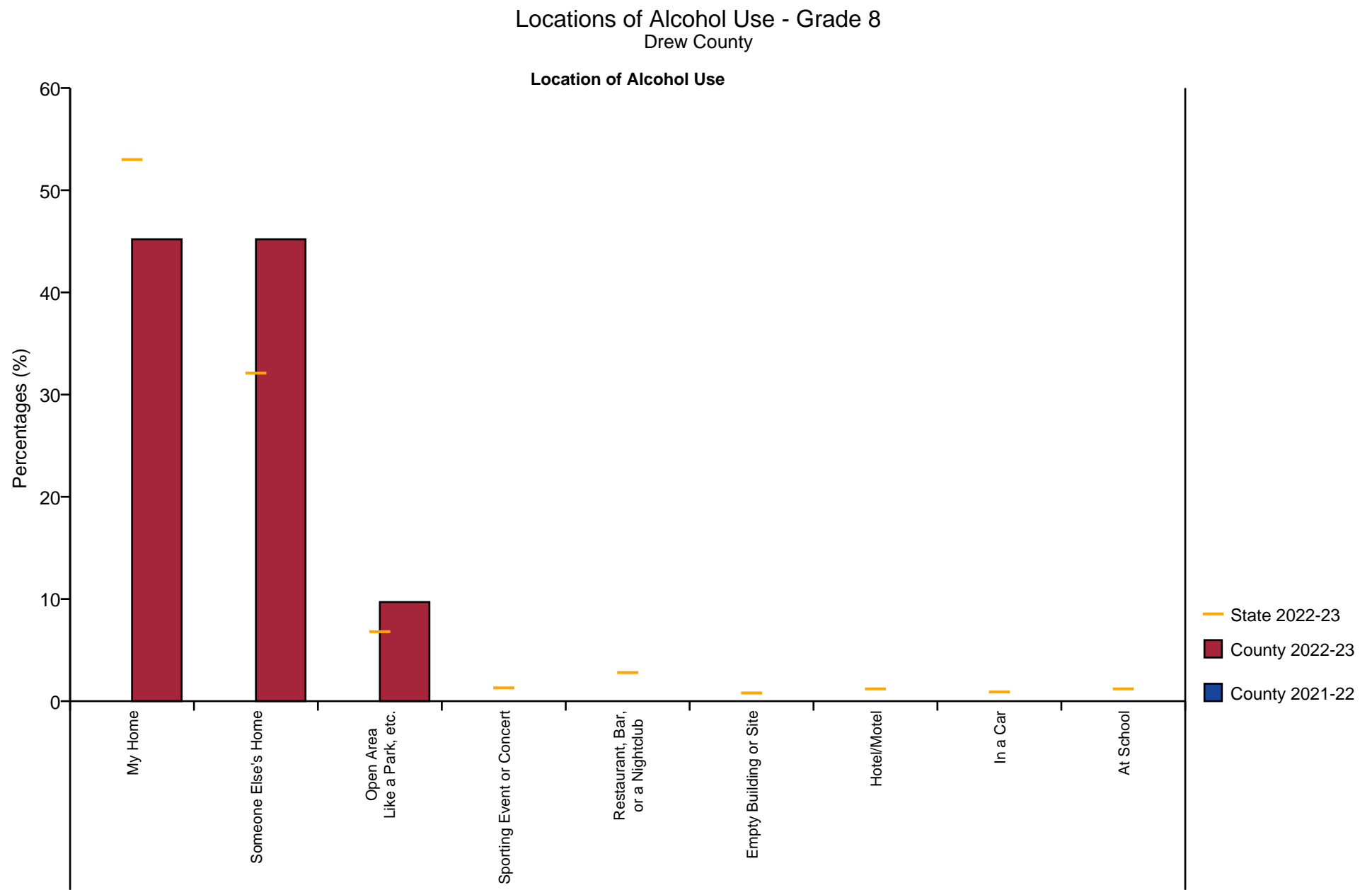
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Drew County



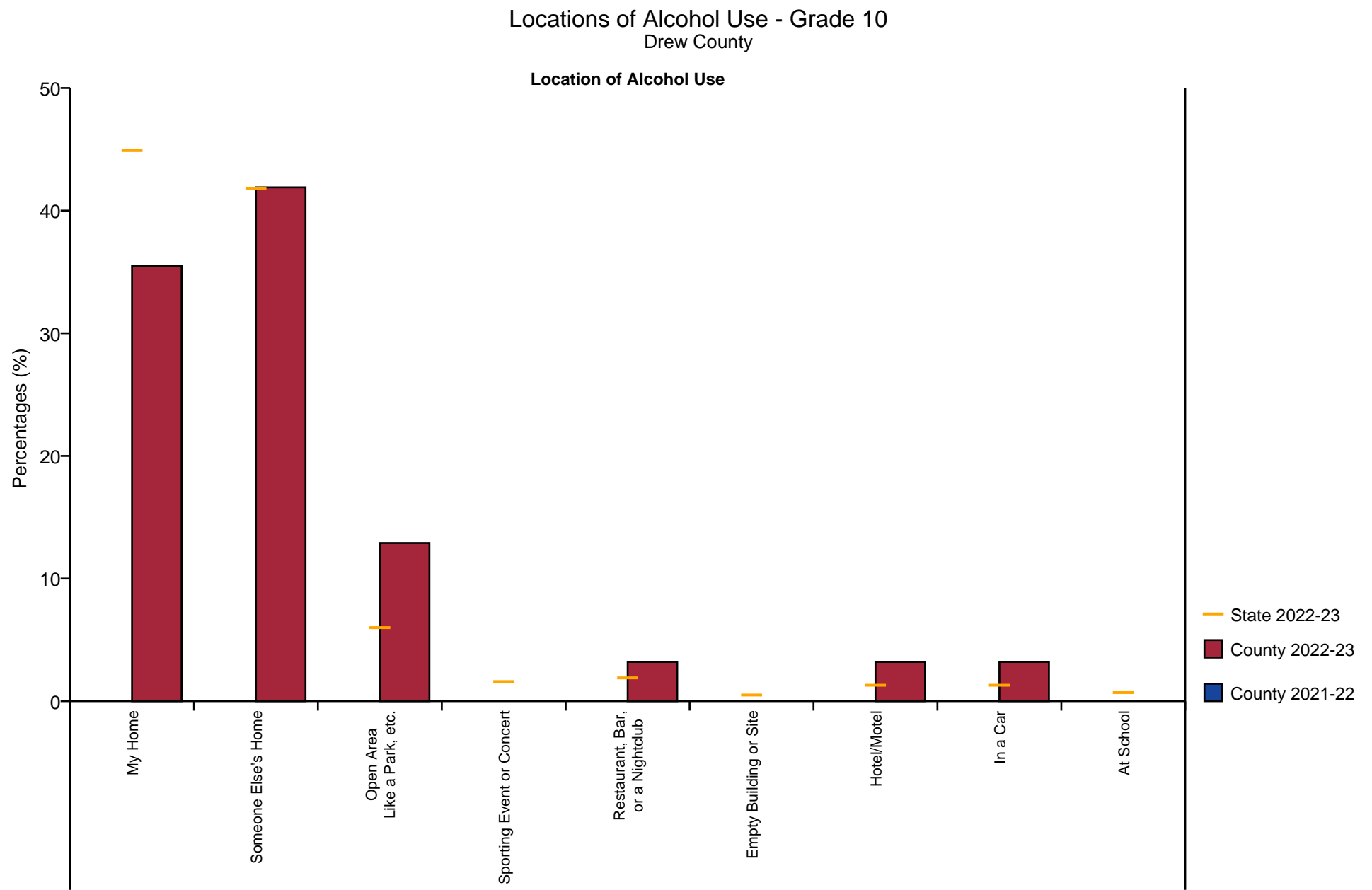
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

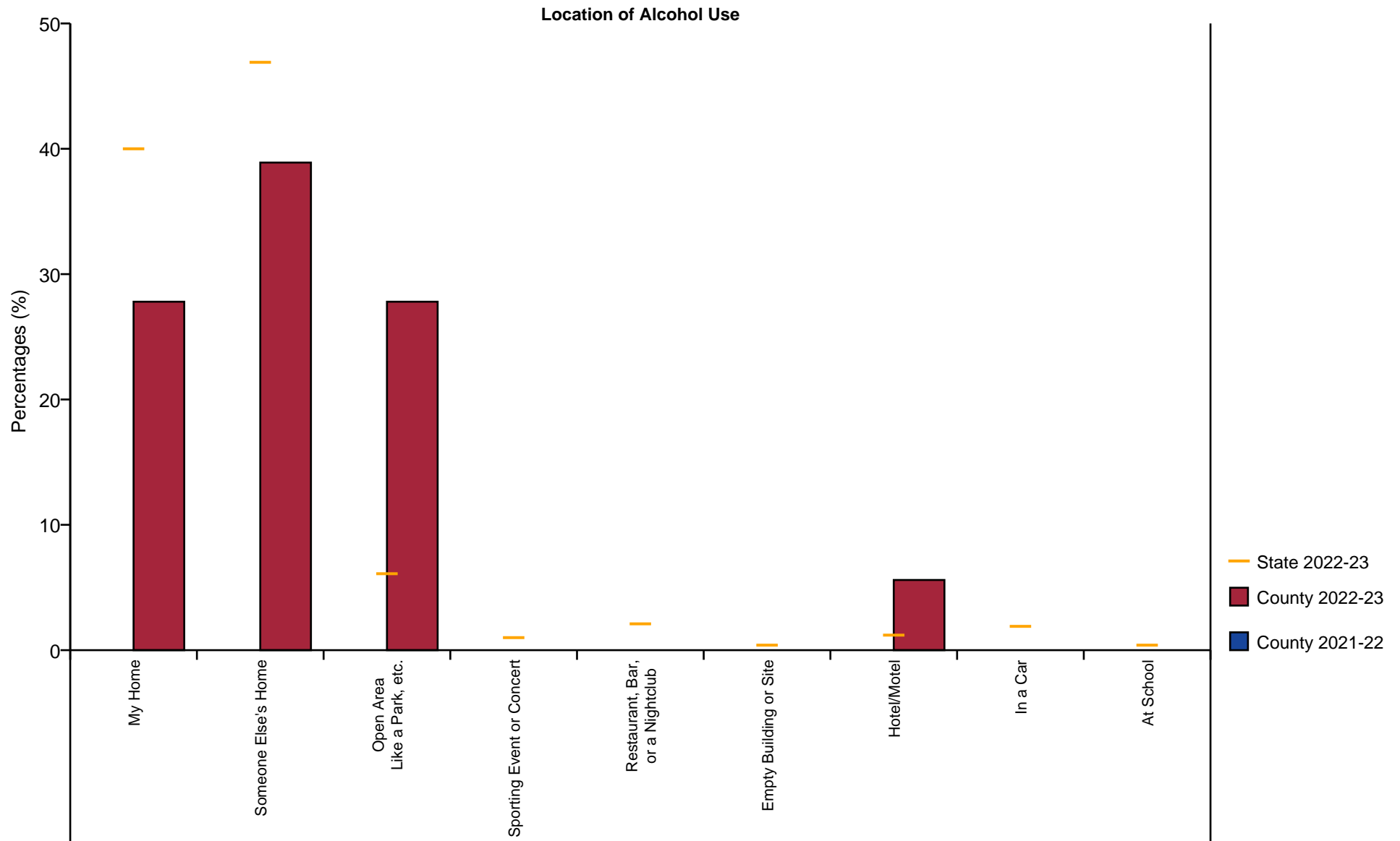
Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Drew County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.6	10.2	0.0	11.6
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	38.7	28.3	0.0	28.0
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	39.3	0.0	0.0	30.8
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	44.4	0.0	0.0	41.0
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	31.8	18.1	0.0	25.6
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.8	4.9	0.0	4.9
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	22.7	14.3	0.0	14.8
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	25.4	0.0	0.0	15.0
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	20.2	0.0	0.0	8.1
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	18.3	9.1	0.0	11.2
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.5	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	13.5	10.2	0.0	10.0
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	18.4	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	14.4	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	12.8	4.5	0.0	6.2
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.7	0.0	0.7
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	10.1	8.9	0.0	12.5
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	20.0	0.0	0.0	22.0
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	27.6	0.0	0.0	19.7
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	13.8	4.8	0.0	12.5
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.1	1.8	0.0	0.7
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	11.6	6.5	0.0	3.0
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	5.2	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	6.2	3.9	0.0	2.6
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	2.2	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.5	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	2.8	2.3	0.0	4.1
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.8	1.0	0.0	3.6
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	9.1	4.4	0.0	7.7
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	7.4	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	10.1	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	7.1	2.0	0.0	5.1
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.8	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	5.6	0.0	2.7
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	25.4	15.2	0.0	13.0
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	17.9	0.0	0.0	13.6
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	27.3	0.0	0.0	23.3
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	18.1	10.0	0.0	11.4
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.2	3.4	0.0	7.5
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	24.0	13.0	0.0	23.5
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	24.3	0.0	0.0	30.8
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	32.3	0.0	0.0	21.3
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	21.2	7.6	0.0	20.6
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	7.4	0.0	2.7
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	11.4	0.0	11.8
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	9.2	0.0	9.8
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	13.3	0.0	22.6
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.8
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.2
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	6.1	0.0	19.7
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	6.8	0.0	12.0
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.9
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	3.0	0.0	11.5
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	7.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	15.6	0.0	25.3
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.3
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.8
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	10.8	0.0	23.1
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	1.7	0.0	1.4
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	11.5	4.3	0.0	8.7
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	13.2	0.0	0.0	11.4
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	17.2	0.0	0.0	23.8
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	10.4	2.8	0.0	9.2
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.6	2.1	0.0	2.4
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	7.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	7.7	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	4.1	0.9	0.0	2.5
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.3	4.2	0.0	4.7
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	5.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	6.7	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	3.6	1.8	0.0	3.1
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	2.7	6.5	0.0	7.0
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	7.4	0.0	0.0	12.9
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	14.1	0.0	0.0	15.9
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	5.6	2.9	0.0	7.8
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	1.8	0.0	1.4
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	3.4	2.2	0.0	2.3
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.6	1.9	0.0	1.4
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	1.4	4.3	0.0	1.8
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	1.0	1.9	0.0	2.0
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	4.3	4.4	0.0	5.8
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	2.0	1.9	0.0	4.3
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	9.4	4.4	0.0	4.1
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	8.2	0.0	0.0	6.8
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	11.1	0.0	0.0	14.3
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	7.4	2.0	0.0	4.9
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.1	1.7	0.0	6.2
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	10.7	8.5	0.0	14.9
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	10.3	0.0	0.0	20.3
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	17.2	0.0	0.0	20.6
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	10.0	4.7	0.0	14.5
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.2	0.0	2.1
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	11.4	0.0	6.9
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	7.8	0.0	5.6
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	9.1	0.0	12.6
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.5
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.2
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	3.9	0.0	12.9
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	4.5	0.0	7.4
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.9
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	7.2
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	5.1	0.0	2.1
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	13.6	0.0	14.9
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.6
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.6
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	8.7	0.0	15.0
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	8.3	2.2	0.0	7.0
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	9.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	8.1	0.0	0.0	14.5
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	6.4	1.0	0.0	5.5
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.4	7.9	0.0	12.2
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	6.4	4.2	0.0	16.4
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	13.4	0.0	0.0	20.7
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	7.4	0.0	0.0	7.9
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	7.7	6.3	0.0	15.3
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	1.6	0.0	0.7
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	7.9	2.0	0.0	7.4
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	12.1	0.0	0.0	6.7
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	12.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	8.0	1.8	0.0	5.4
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	4.6	0.0	0.0	6.3
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	1.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	3.4	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.6	0.9	0.0	1.2
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.7	9.7	0.0	8.2
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	13.6	6.2	0.0	14.2
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	14.1	0.0	0.0	6.7
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	5.6	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	10.1	8.2	0.0	9.4
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.1	6.5	0.0	5.5
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	6.6	16.7	0.0	14.3
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	10.1	0.0	0.0	7.4
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	7.4	0.0	0.0	6.3
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	7.0	10.9	0.0	9.1
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.1	1.6	0.0	3.6
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	1.3	2.1	0.0	4.2
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	7.4	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	3.9	1.8	0.0	2.8
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	49.0	50.0	0.0	49.3
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	37.3	31.1	0.0	40.0
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	37.0	0.0	0.0	45.0
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	34.0	0.0	0.0	36.7
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	39.0	41.4	0.0	43.6
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	6.2	15.1	0.0	15.8
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	23.0	21.4	0.0	18.0
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	17.5	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	25.5	0.0	0.0	16.7
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	18.5	17.9	0.0	15.5
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	25.5	19.2	0.0	20.1
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	45.7	41.9	0.0	39.1
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	29.2	0.0	0.0	26.9
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	35.1	0.0	0.0	22.0
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	34.8	29.5	0.0	28.4
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	33.8	36.2	0.0	55.6
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	23.8	32.6	0.0	32.9
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	20.9	0.0	0.0	22.8
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	27.2	0.0	0.0	15.5
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	25.7	34.4	0.0	34.5
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	24.2	26.0	0.0	30.7
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	41.2	36.2	0.0	27.8
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	33.6	0.0	0.0	32.3
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	24.8	0.0	0.0	27.1
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	31.9	30.9	0.0	29.8
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.2	10.0	0.0	14.2
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	22.3	29.5	0.0	19.9
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	24.6	0.0	0.0	31.3
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	16.3	0.0	0.0	30.0
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	19.0	19.1	0.0	22.5
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	26.9	32.7	0.0	41.4
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	44.2	45.5	0.0	48.1
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	35.6	0.0	0.0	53.4
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	28.3	0.0	0.0	38.3
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	34.9	38.7	0.0	46.4
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	36.2	30.8	0.0	40.1
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	36.6	39.0	0.0	34.1
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	42.3	0.0	0.0	51.9
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	27.5	0.0	0.0	34.9
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	36.2	34.4	0.0	40.5
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	47.9	66.1	0.0	66.9
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	61.9	58.3	0.0	57.2
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	55.6	0.0	0.0	61.9
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	40.0	0.0	0.0	60.9
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	52.3	62.6	0.0	61.6
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.5	14.0	0.0	20.9
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	25.2	17.0	0.0	19.9
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	24.0	0.0	0.0	11.9
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	19.3	0.0	0.0	7.8
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	21.1	15.4	0.0	16.7
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	8.7	9.6	0.0	21.2
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	20.8	24.4	0.0	31.2
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	25.0	0.0	0.0	35.9
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	23.1	0.0	0.0	25.0
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	19.3	16.5	0.0	28.8
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	24.8	40.7	0.0	46.3
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	34.4	26.7	0.0	32.2
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	35.7	0.0	0.0	34.6
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	34.6	0.0	0.0	34.4
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	32.3	34.3	0.0	37.1
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.2	20.0	0.0	19.5
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	20.8	21.3	0.0	22.7
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	30.0	0.0	0.0	25.4
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	28.4	0.0	0.0	20.3
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	22.3	20.6	0.0	22.2
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	38.2	44.8	0.0	61.4
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	48.7	50.0	0.0	64.2
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	58.3	0.0	0.0	56.0
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	59.6	0.0	0.0	60.3
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	50.8	47.1	0.0	60.8
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	22.9	30.5	0.0	30.8
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	42.2	41.7	0.0	40.3
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	40.4	0.0	0.0	45.9
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	53.2	0.0	0.0	40.6
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	38.9	35.5	0.0	39.2
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	46.8	39.3	0.0	41.8
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	57.7	41.7	0.0	58.0
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	54.8	0.0	0.0	59.3
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	50.9	0.0	0.0	56.2
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	52.8	40.4	0.0	53.6
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	40.1	31.1	0.0	48.3
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	39.5	43.5	0.0	42.9
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	47.7	0.0	0.0	52.9
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	48.2	0.0	0.0	42.2
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	43.6	36.4	0.0	46.9
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	2.1	9.8	59.4	28.7
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	9.4	17.6	54.7	18.2
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	10.6	28.0	50.8	10.6
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
12	county	4.8	22.6	62.9	9.7
	state	8.0	17.9	56.9	17.2
Combined	county	7.1	18.7	56.0	18.1
	state	8.0	17.9	54.3	19.8

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
12	county	98.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	89.3	8.7	1.3	0.7
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	92.1	6.8	0.6	0.6
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	92.5	5.2	1.5	0.7
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
12	county	89.1	6.2	3.1	1.6
	state	92.8	5.0	1.4	0.8
Combined	county	91.0	6.9	1.3	0.8
	state	91.1	6.7	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	93.6	0.7	5.7
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	96.8	0.6	2.5
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	93.8	1.6	4.7
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
12	county	88.3	1.7	10.0
	state	93.6	1.1	5.3
Combined	county	94.1	1.0	4.9
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	45.5	36.4	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	45.2	45.2	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	35.5	41.9	12.9	0.0	3.2	0.0	3.2	3.2	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
12	county	27.8	38.9	27.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0	0.0
	state	40.0	46.9	6.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.2	1.9	0.4
Combined	county	38.5	41.8	13.2	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.2	2.2	0.0
	state	46.9	39.0	6.2	1.3	2.4	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	94.6	0.0	93.7
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	76.1	0.0	80.0
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	76.9
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	67.8
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
Combined	county	86.3	0.0	81.7
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	4.3	0.0	6.7
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	16.9
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
Combined	county	2.0	0.0	6.8
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	4.3	0.0	3.6
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	6.8
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	2.0	0.0	2.6
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.5
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	2.2	0.0	4.8
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.4
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	4.4
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	4.3	0.0	6.1
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.1
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
Combined	county	2.0	0.0	4.0
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	0.0	1.4
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	6.5	0.0	4.8
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
Combined	county	3.9	0.0	3.2
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.4	0.0	1.4
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	2.2	0.0	8.5
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.1
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
Combined	county	3.9	0.0	5.8
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	93.1	0.0	97.8
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	93.2	0.0	90.8
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	93.0
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	93.1
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
Combined	county	93.1	0.0	93.6
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	4.5	0.0	0.6
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
Combined	county	2.9	0.0	1.4
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	2.3	0.0	0.6
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.2	0.0	2.2
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.9
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	2.9	0.0	2.9
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.1	96.5	0.0	96.5
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	70.2	86.4	0.0	81.5
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	74.4	0.0	0.0	80.0
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	76.5	0.0	0.0	80.0
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	78.6	92.1	0.0	85.2
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	8.2	0.0	0.0	6.7
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	1.3	1.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.4
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	12.1	4.5	0.0	4.3
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	4.2	3.0	0.0	4.5
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	14.2	11.4	0.0	14.2
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	16.3	0.0	0.0	13.8
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	11.2	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	11.4	5.0	0.0	9.7
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	2.1	2.3	0.0	4.9
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	3.9	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	2.1	1.0	0.0	3.4
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.3	96.4	0.0	98.6
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	89.9	93.5	0.0	90.0
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	84.4	0.0	0.0	86.4
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	71.1	0.0	0.0	81.7
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	85.7	95.1	0.0	90.5
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	4.7	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	9.3	0.0	0.0	8.3
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	3.4	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	3.1	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	3.6	4.3	0.0	1.9
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	3.1	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	2.1	2.0	0.0	2.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.8	5.4	0.0	2.1
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	2.9	2.2	0.0	5.6
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	5.5	0.0	0.0	7.6
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	13.4	0.0	0.0	6.7
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	6.0	3.9	0.0	5.3
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	98.6
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	0.0	88.7
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	0.0	86.9
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	0.0	83.3
	state	86.0	85.1
Combined	county	0.0	90.4
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	6.7
	state	4.9	5.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.6
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	4.4
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	5.4
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	0.0	3.3
	state	2.9	3.3
Combined	county	0.0	3.3
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	0.0	3.3
	state	1.9	1.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.8
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.6
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	0.0	1.5
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	0.0	3.3
	state	1.5	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.4
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	0.0	6.3
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.0	7.7
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	0.0	5.0
	state	6.2	6.0
Combined	county	0.0	5.1
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	100.0	0.0	99.3
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	97.7	0.0	97.5
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	96.9
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	98.3
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
Combined	county	99.0	0.0	98.0
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	2.3	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	11.0	0.0	10.5
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	12.8	12.5	0.0	12.5
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	13.3	0.0	0.0	13.7
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.5	0.0	0.0	15.4
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	13.7	12.2	0.0	13.4
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.6	12.3	0.0	10.2
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.6	10.3	0.0	11.5
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	12.6	0.0	0.0	13.1
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	12.5	0.0	0.0	13.6
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	12.1	11.0	0.0	12.1
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.5	0.0	10.9
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.6	11.2	0.0	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.0	0.0	0.0	13.5
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.1	0.0	0.0	14.7
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	12.6	11.0	0.0	12.5
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.0	10.0	0.0	13.2
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	12.1	12.3	0.0	12.9
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	13.5	0.0	0.0	14.9
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.3	0.0	0.0	16.0
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	13.9	11.8	0.0	14.2
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	10.7	0.0	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.7	12.0	0.0	12.5
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	14.2	0.0	0.0	14.0
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.4	0.0	0.0	15.3
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.8	11.5	0.0	13.4
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.0	10.0	0.0	10.2
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.0	0.0	12.6
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.1	0.0	0.0	12.3
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	14.6	0.0	0.0	15.5
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	13.0	10.8	0.0	12.5
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	11.6	0.0	10.8
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.2	11.4	0.0	11.9
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.7	0.0	0.0	12.7
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	13.8	0.0	0.0	13.5
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	12.3	11.5	0.0	12.1
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

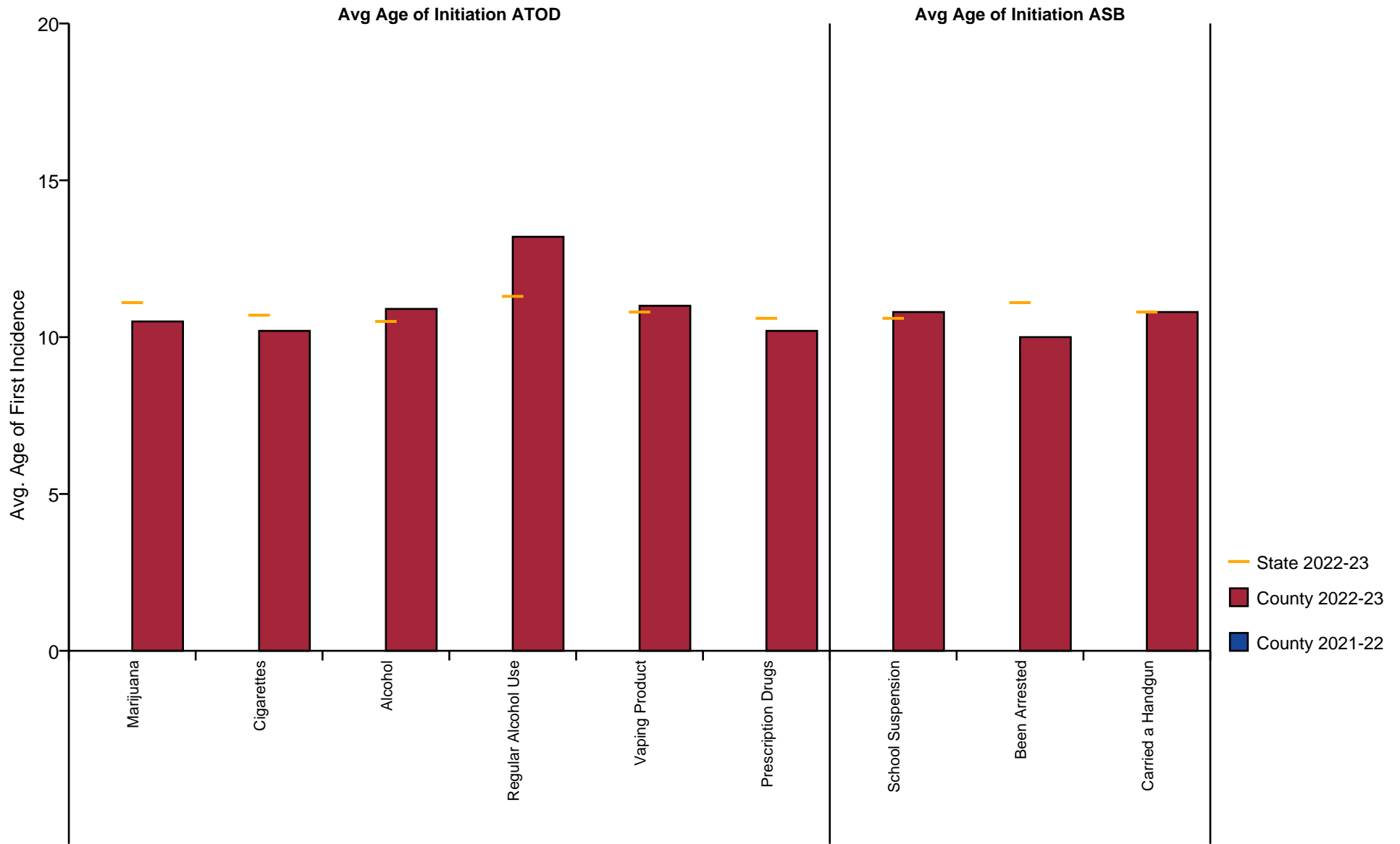
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	12.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.7	0.0	0.0	13.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	14.5	0.0	0.0	16.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	13.4	0.0	0.0	12.2
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.8	10.0	0.0	10.8
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.6	11.0	0.0	12.0
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.6	0.0	0.0	12.7
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	12.6	0.0	0.0	13.3
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	12.1	10.8	0.0	12.1
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

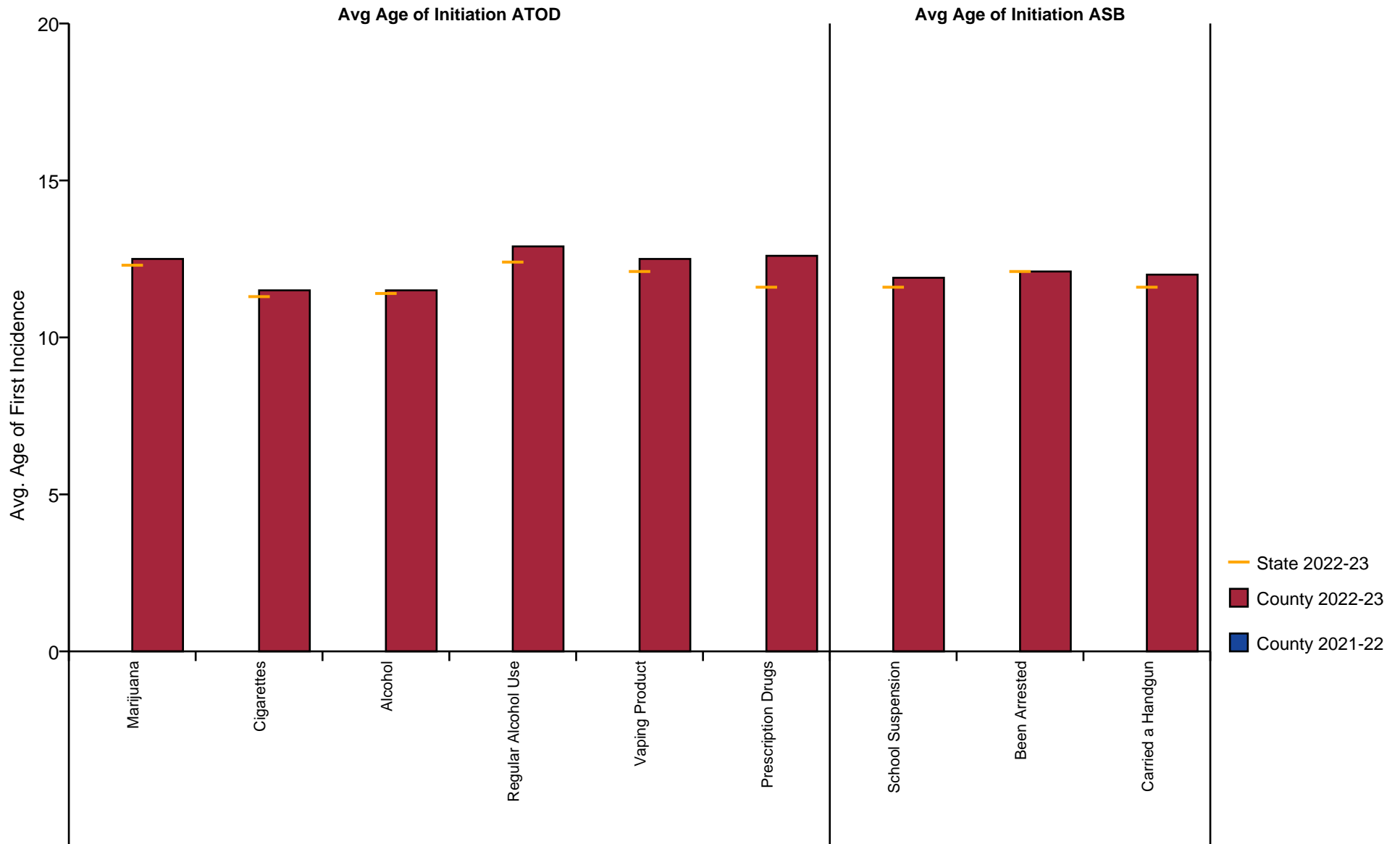
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Drew County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

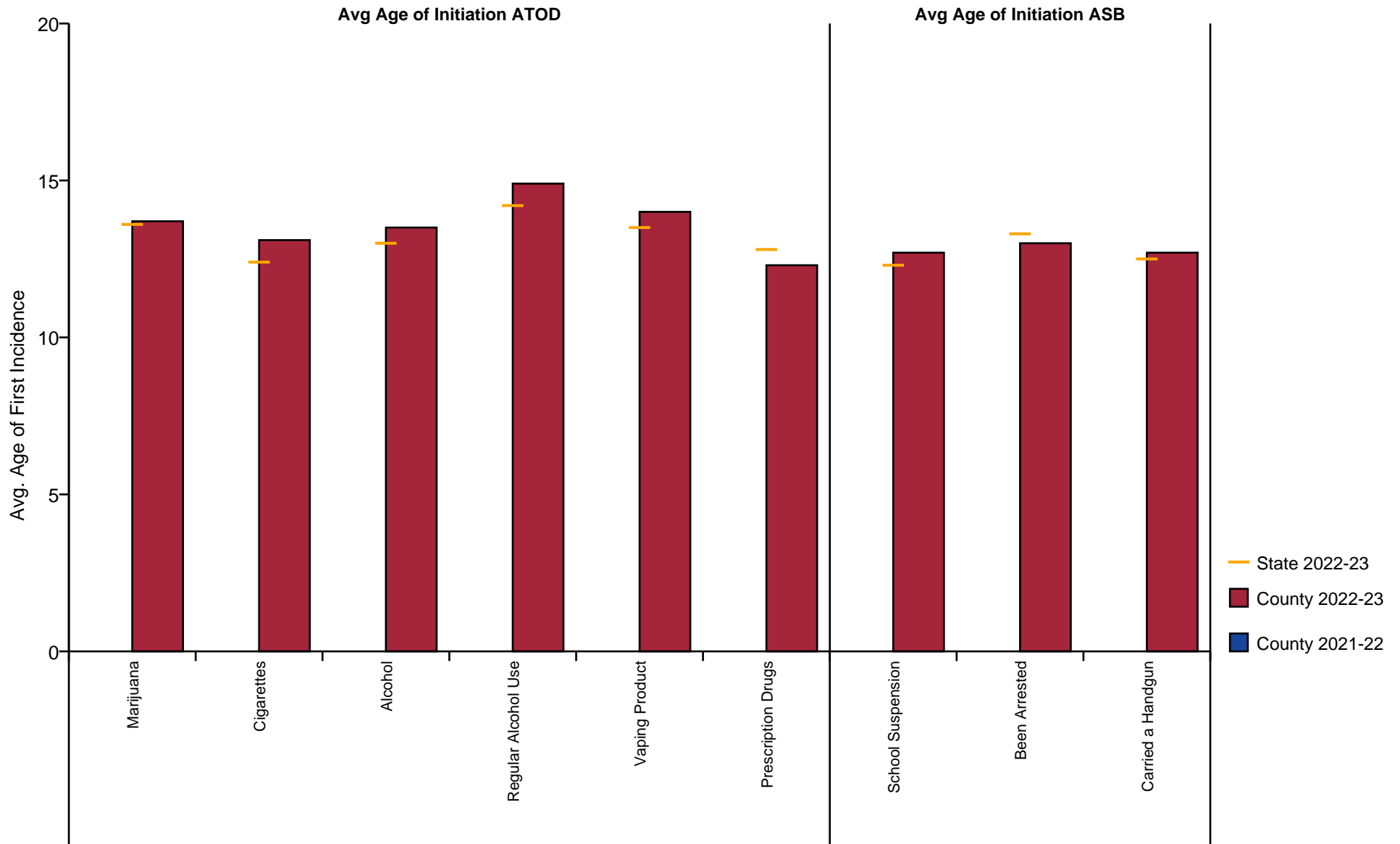
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Drew County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

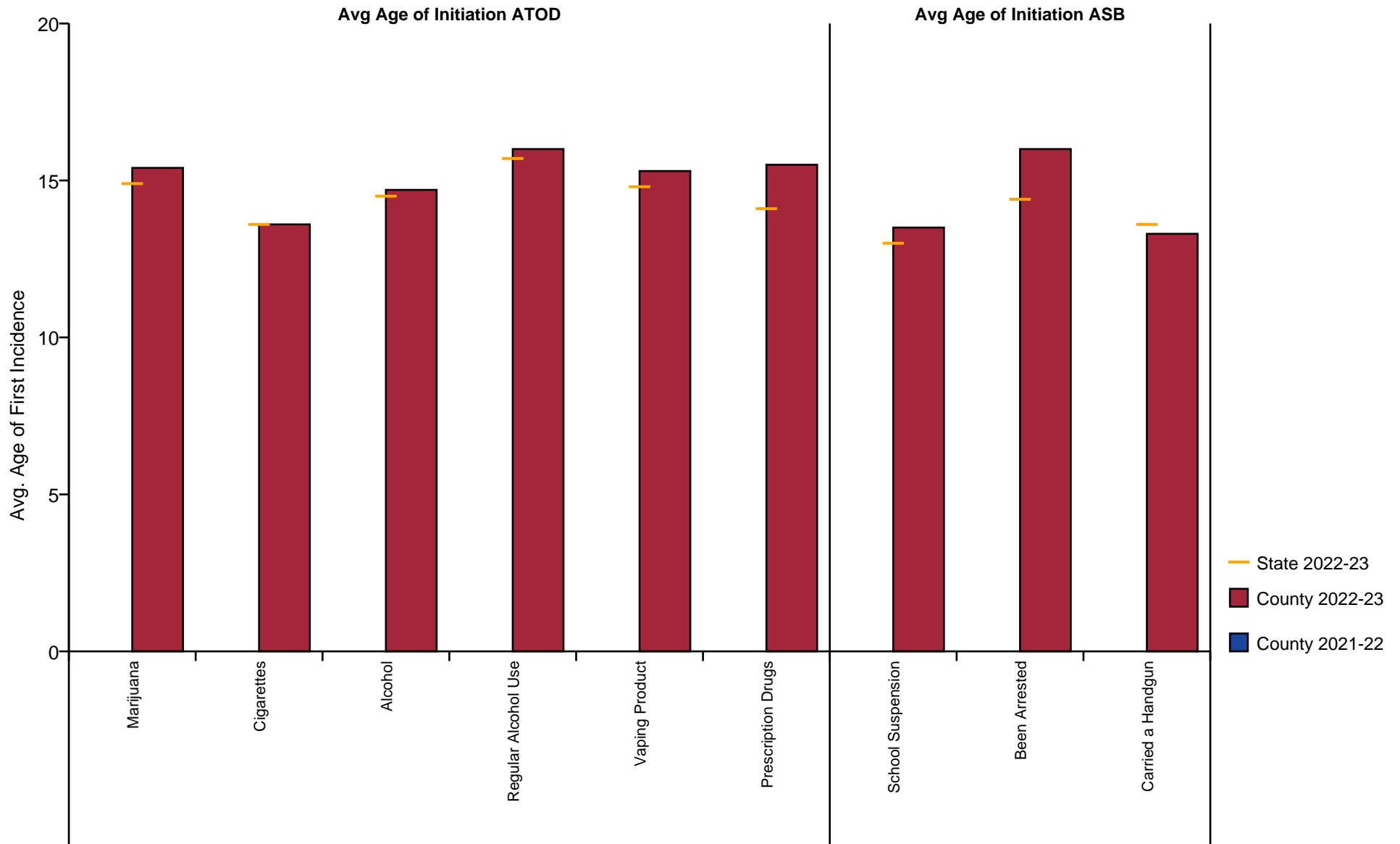
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Drew County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Drew County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.8	4.9	0.0	4.9
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	22.7	14.3	0.0	14.8
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	25.4	0.0	0.0	15.0
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	20.2	0.0	0.0	8.1
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	18.3	9.1	0.0	11.2
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.5	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	13.5	10.2	0.0	10.0
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	18.4	0.0	0.0	5.6
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	14.4	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	12.8	4.5	0.0	6.2
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	13.3	0.0	22.6
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.8
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.2
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	6.1	0.0	19.7
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.6	2.1	0.0	2.4
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	7.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	7.7	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	4.1	0.9	0.0	2.5
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	3.3	4.2	0.0	4.7
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	5.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	6.7	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	3.6	1.8	0.0	3.1
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	9.1	0.0	12.6
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.5
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.2
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	3.9	0.0	12.9
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	58.5	7.0	4.2	2.1	28.2
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	62.6	8.6	2.9	7.5	18.4
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	61.9	10.4	1.5	5.2	20.9
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
12	county	63.5	9.5	1.6	1.6	23.8
	state	67.2	8.7	2.4	6.0	15.7
Combined	county	61.4	8.8	2.7	4.7	22.4
	state	62.2	9.0	2.4	4.8	21.6

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	22.4	20.4	23.1	19.0	15.0
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	28.3	22.5	22.5	17.9	8.7
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	33.3	22.0	31.8	9.1	3.8
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
12	county	47.6	17.5	27.0	6.3	1.6
	state	46.6	21.4	19.9	8.3	3.8
Combined	county	30.3	21.2	25.6	14.6	8.3
	state	34.9	21.8	24.6	12.5	6.1

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	89.6	3.5	2.8	3.5	0.7
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	62.5	10.8	7.4	8.5	10.8
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	46.7	14.8	13.3	13.3	11.9
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
12	county	54.7	20.3	7.8	12.5	4.7
	state	55.0	12.4	12.4	10.0	10.1
Combined	county	64.9	11.0	7.7	8.9	7.5
	state	67.9	10.3	8.3	7.1	6.5

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	90.6	4.7	3.4	1.3
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	73.9	16.5	5.1	4.5
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	54.5	26.1	14.2	5.2
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
12	county	53.1	23.4	15.6	7.8
	state	56.8	21.1	15.3	6.8
Combined	county	71.1	16.4	8.2	4.2
	state	70.1	17.6	9.0	3.3

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	95.9	2.0	1.4	0.0	0.7
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	82.7	8.7	2.3	0.6	5.8
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	78.4	9.7	3.7	0.0	8.2
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
12	county	74.6	14.3	1.6	0.0	9.5
	state	79.1	5.3	2.8	1.1	11.6
Combined	county	84.3	7.7	2.3	0.2	5.4
	state	87.4	4.7	2.0	0.8	5.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.4	5.5	20.7	43.4	9.0
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	18.7	12.3	19.9	43.3	5.8
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	4.5	22.6	31.6	37.6	3.8
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
12	county	15.9	15.9	41.3	23.8	3.2
	state	14.7	18.7	28.1	33.5	5.0
Combined	county	15.4	13.5	25.8	39.5	5.9
	state	16.2	15.4	25.3	37.2	5.9

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.7	11.7	10.3	46.2	11.0
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	18.6	15.1	26.7	33.7	5.8
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	6.0	32.1	23.9	32.8	5.2
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
12	county	19.7	21.3	31.1	24.6	3.3
	state	15.9	22.2	27.3	28.8	5.7
Combined	county	16.0	19.3	21.9	35.9	6.8
	state	16.9	17.2	25.5	32.3	8.2

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.0	7.6	11.0	50.3	11.0
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	18.6	7.6	13.4	55.2	5.2
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	5.2	11.9	32.6	45.2	5.2
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
12	county	15.9	9.5	25.4	46.0	3.2
	state	13.4	10.7	25.0	44.7	6.2
Combined	county	15.1	8.9	19.2	50.1	6.6
	state	15.5	8.3	20.0	47.5	8.7

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.8	4.1	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	77.4	9.5	4.8	1.8	6.5
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	72.2	8.3	6.0	0.8	12.8
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
12	county	73.8	6.6	8.2	0.0	11.5
	state	74.8	5.5	3.4	1.5	14.9
Combined	county	80.3	7.3	4.1	0.8	7.5
	state	85.9	4.4	2.2	1.0	6.5

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.6	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	88.0	4.8	2.4	0.0	4.8
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	81.1	11.4	3.0	0.0	4.5
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
12	county	82.0	1.6	4.9	0.0	11.5
	state	81.1	4.5	3.0	1.5	9.9
Combined	county	88.5	4.9	2.4	0.0	4.2
	state	91.4	2.6	1.5	0.7	3.8

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.3	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.4
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	88.2	5.9	1.2	0.0	4.7
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	85.1	7.5	0.7	1.5	5.2
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
12	county	90.0	5.0	1.7	0.0	3.3
	state	87.3	4.2	2.4	0.9	5.2
Combined	county	90.2	4.7	1.0	0.4	3.7
	state	90.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	3.0

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.8	4.1	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	74.7	10.6	5.3	1.8	7.6
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	65.7	13.4	7.5	0.7	12.7
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
12	county	67.2	8.2	8.2	0.0	16.4
	state	70.9	6.3	3.8	1.9	17.1
Combined	county	76.9	9.2	4.7	0.8	8.4
	state	82.9	5.6	2.6	1.3	7.6

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.9	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	87.4	5.7	1.1	0.6	5.2
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	79.5	9.1	2.3	1.5	7.6
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
12	county	77.8	12.7	1.6	1.6	6.3
	state	83.0	4.3	1.5	0.7	10.5
Combined	county	87.1	6.0	1.6	0.8	4.5
	state	91.5	2.9	1.1	0.5	4.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	92.6	5.1	1.7	0.0	0.6
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	90.2	3.0	3.0	0.8	3.0
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
12	county	84.1	9.5	1.6	1.6	3.2
	state	88.9	3.9	1.7	0.7	4.6
Combined	county	92.8	3.9	1.6	0.4	1.4
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.9	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	93.1	3.4	0.6	0.6	2.3
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	92.5	4.5	0.0	1.5	1.5
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
12	county	93.7	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	94.1	2.5	0.9	0.4	2.2
Combined	county	94.4	3.5	0.4	0.6	1.2
	state	95.3	2.3	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.9	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	85.1	6.3	2.3	0.6	5.7
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	77.4	9.0	3.0	1.5	9.0
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
12	county	71.4	15.9	3.2	3.2	6.3
	state	79.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	12.1
Combined	county	85.0	6.6	2.3	1.0	5.0
	state	89.2	3.9	1.5	0.7	4.6

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	94.7	0.0	95.7
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	84.8	0.0	77.8
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	74.8
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	69.5
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
Combined	county	90.3	0.0	81.1
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	0.0	1.4
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	8.0
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	9.2
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	11.9
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	6.9
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.8	0.0	1.4
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	8.7	0.0	11.7
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.7
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	16.9
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
Combined	county	4.9	0.0	9.9
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	4.3	0.0	4.9
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	1.9	0.0	2.6
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	2.2	0.0	4.3
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	2.2	0.0	8.0
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.5
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	4.3
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	2.2	0.0	8.0
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.6
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.5
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	6.1
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	8.7	0.0	5.6
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	7.6
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.5
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
Combined	county	5.8	0.0	4.9
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	2.2	0.0	3.7
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
Combined	county	1.0	0.0	1.8
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	66.4	13.6	5.0	4.3	10.7
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	49.7	17.0	13.8	13.8	5.7
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	30.3	9.1	28.0	28.0	4.5
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
12	county	25.0	13.3	31.7	28.3	1.7
	state	27.6	10.7	24.9	31.4	5.4
Combined	county	46.2	13.4	17.3	16.7	6.3
	state	43.6	15.0	18.9	15.2	7.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	66.4	16.8	2.9	3.6	10.2
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	47.5	16.0	19.1	13.0	4.3
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	29.5	7.6	28.0	31.1	3.8
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
12	county	22.8	12.3	28.1	35.1	1.8
	state	27.3	10.8	24.3	32.5	5.1
Combined	county	45.1	13.5	18.0	17.8	5.5
	state	43.6	14.6	19.0	16.4	6.5

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	87.0	5.8	2.9	4.3
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	62.1	8.1	11.2	18.6
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	39.2	11.5	21.5	27.7
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
12	county	36.7	20.0	15.0	28.3
	state	40.5	10.1	19.9	29.4
Combined	county	59.9	9.8	12.1	18.2
	state	59.3	11.1	14.2	15.4

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	83.7	10.6	5.7
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	73.2	24.2	2.5
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	66.2	29.2	4.6
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
12	county	65.0	25.0	10.0
	state	64.4	30.1	5.5
Combined	county	73.4	21.7	4.9
	state	73.6	21.7	4.7

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	32.3	52.6	11.3	3.8
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	26.3	49.3	19.7	4.6
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	19.8	56.5	19.8	3.8
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
12	county	25.9	53.4	17.2	3.4
	state	29.8	52.4	13.6	4.2
Combined	county	26.2	52.7	17.1	4.0
	state	27.2	53.1	15.2	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	19.4	61.2	6.5	12.9
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	18.4	52.5	19.6	9.5
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	20.3	52.6	17.3	9.8
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
12	county	5.2	70.7	15.5	8.6
	state	17.2	62.1	15.3	5.5
Combined	county	17.6	57.2	14.8	10.5
	state	17.1	59.5	13.9	9.6

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	49.6	12.9	37.4
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	52.6	19.9	27.6
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	54.9	12.8	32.3
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
12	county	77.6	12.1	10.3
	state	62.2	18.3	19.5
Combined	county	55.3	15.0	29.6
	state	59.7	14.3	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	36.8	12.5	39.7	9.6	1.5
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	26.5	15.5	40.6	13.5	3.9
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	18.2	16.7	47.0	14.4	3.8
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
12	county	15.5	15.5	60.3	8.6	0.0
	state	15.8	16.4	51.7	11.5	4.5
Combined	county	25.8	15.0	44.5	12.1	2.7
	state	20.7	16.3	48.0	11.0	4.0

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	42.3	27.7	19.7	8.8	1.5
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	47.1	18.7	24.5	7.1	2.6
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	50.0	28.0	14.4	3.0	4.5
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
12	county	50.0	20.7	17.2	6.9	5.2
	state	48.4	19.2	19.3	8.8	4.4
Combined	county	46.9	24.1	19.5	6.4	3.1
	state	44.1	21.4	19.9	9.5	5.0

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	50.4	29.2	12.4	6.6	1.5
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	51.0	27.7	17.4	2.6	1.3
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	57.6	26.5	12.1	2.3	1.5
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
12	county	50.0	29.3	10.3	5.2	5.2
	state	55.3	19.8	15.9	6.1	3.0
Combined	county	52.5	28.0	13.7	3.9	1.9
	state	51.5	22.1	17.0	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	70.8	19.7	5.1	2.9	1.5
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	71.4	14.3	9.1	3.9	1.3
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	68.9	15.2	10.6	3.0	2.3
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
12	county	67.2	17.2	8.6	1.7	5.2
	state	65.7	14.4	11.4	5.2	3.3
Combined	county	70.1	16.4	8.3	3.1	2.1
	state	63.8	15.7	10.9	5.2	4.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	76.1	23.9
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	59.4	40.6
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	50.0	50.0
	state	61.0	39.0
12	county	61.1	38.9
	state	60.8	39.2
Combined	county	61.9	38.1
	state	63.4	36.6

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.1	10.4	21.5	22.2	31.9
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	21.9	14.2	27.7	17.4	18.7
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	28.8	23.5	23.5	10.6	13.6
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
12	county	20.7	19.0	24.1	17.2	19.0
	state	20.4	17.3	28.8	14.4	19.1
Combined	county	21.5	16.2	24.4	16.9	21.0
	state	18.7	16.4	27.3	18.3	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.1	7.4	10.4	12.6	58.5
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	20.1	7.8	16.9	13.6	41.6
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	18.9	18.9	15.9	15.9	30.3
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
12	county	8.8	12.3	21.1	21.1	36.8
	state	13.9	10.9	20.5	17.7	36.9
Combined	county	15.9	11.3	15.3	14.9	42.7
	state	13.0	10.2	17.5	18.1	41.2

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.4	8.3	16.7	15.9	44.7
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	25.7	15.8	16.4	11.2	30.9
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	28.0	22.7	17.4	8.3	23.5
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
12	county	25.9	8.6	29.3	15.5	20.7
	state	23.1	18.6	21.1	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	23.2	14.8	18.4	12.2	31.4
	state	22.7	17.1	19.1	14.3	26.7

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.9	6.7	11.9	13.3	56.3
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	19.4	4.5	15.5	9.7	51.0
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	16.0	11.5	18.3	15.3	38.9
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
12	county	6.9	6.9	20.7	17.2	48.3
	state	12.3	9.3	17.3	18.0	43.1
Combined	county	14.8	7.3	15.9	13.2	48.9
	state	11.2	8.3	14.6	17.2	48.7

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.7	9.0	15.7	18.7	44.0
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	23.9	9.7	19.4	14.2	32.9
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	19.8	15.3	26.7	14.5	23.7
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
12	county	12.1	20.7	15.5	31.0	20.7
	state	18.1	16.5	21.8	15.7	27.9
Combined	county	18.2	12.3	19.9	17.6	32.0
	state	17.1	14.6	20.6	17.3	30.3

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.1	3.0	9.6	17.8	55.6
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	24.5	6.5	15.5	9.0	44.5
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	20.5	13.6	16.7	16.7	32.6
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
12	county	8.6	13.8	19.0	13.8	44.8
	state	15.3	10.5	15.5	14.8	44.0
Combined	county	18.5	8.3	14.6	14.2	44.4
	state	15.6	9.7	12.8	14.9	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.7	146	1.4	145	0.7	145	2.1	142
Grade 8	2.4	168	8.7	172	7.0	171	5.8	171
Grade 10	3.7	134	11.4	132	12.9	132	6.0	133
Grade 12	4.8	63	23.8	63	15.9	63	1.6	62
Combined	2.5	511	9.2	512	7.8	511	4.3	508

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	68.7	131	60.7	135	51.5	132	71.0	131
Grade 8	75.8	165	55.8	163	47.2	161	75.6	156
Grade 10	90.0	130	63.1	130	36.3	124	87.1	124
Grade 12	79.0	62	59.7	62	29.5	61	78.0	59
Combined	78.1	488	59.6	490	43.3	478	77.7	470

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.6	140	95.7	141	97.2	141	97.8	139
Grade 8	96.8	156	92.3	156	96.8	154	98.1	156
Grade 10	96.2	131	93.2	132	89.3	131	99.2	130
Grade 12	96.7	60	85.0	60	88.3	60	100.0	60
Combined	97.1	487	92.6	489	93.8	486	98.6	485

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.5	142	93.8	144	95.1	142	97.2	142
Grade 8	88.1	168	81.0	168	83.3	168	91.1	168
Grade 10	78.0	132	76.5	132	63.4	131	93.9	131
Grade 12	78.3	60	70.0	60	58.3	60	93.3	60
Combined	86.7	502	82.1	504	78.4	501	93.8	501

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.9	209	9.0	211	6.2	210	3.8	209
Female	2.0	255	8.2	257	7.8	257	5.1	255
Combined	2.4	464	8.5	468	7.1	467	4.5	464

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	74.9	199	55.1	198	36.2	196	75.3	190
Female	81.6	245	63.7	248	47.9	240	80.0	240
Combined	78.6	444	59.9	446	42.7	436	77.9	430

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.4	195	93.9	196	92.8	194	99.5	193
Female	97.2	251	91.7	252	95.6	251	98.4	252
Combined	97.3	446	92.6	448	94.4	445	98.9	445

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.0	206	82.9	205	76.6	205	91.7	205
Female	88.9	253	82.4	256	80.2	253	95.3	253
Combined	87.1	459	82.6	461	78.6	458	93.7	458

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
☐ Quite important
☐ Fairly important
☐ Slightly important
☐ Not at all important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

- There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

- 35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?**

☐ Never

- ☐ Rarely

- Sometimes

☐ Often

☐ Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

0 times

O 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

○ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
41. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
46. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days**?
50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?
51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?
52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

- 54. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?**
- 55. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?**
- 56. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?**

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	46.4	50.5	44.2	50.6	46.1	49.5	46.9	48.7	45.7	50.0
Female	53.6	49.5	55.8	49.4	53.9	50.5	53.1	51.3	54.3	50.0
N of Valid	140	13,982	154	14,932	128	11,879	64	7,800	486	48,593
N of Miss	11	1,132	26	1,301	8	1,107	2	644	47	4,184

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
11	46.3	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1	15.6
12	50.3	42.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2	12.2
13	2.7	2.5	50.6	55.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.8	17.8
14	0.0	0.1	46.1	41.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	15.6	12.7
15	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.9	57.8	56.7	0.0	0.0	15.9	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	40.0	40.4	0.0	0.5	10.2	10.1
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.5	69.2	62.5	9.1	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	29.2	35.1	3.6	5.7
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	149	14,838	178	15,955	135	12,788	65	8,357	527	51,938
N of Miss	2	276	2	278	1	198	1	87	6	839

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.3	28.6
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.8	30.8
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.5	24.6
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	12.4	16.0
N of Valid	151	15,114	180	16,233	136	12,986	66	8,444	533	52,777
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	80.0	88.5	77.5	88.7	77.5	95.4	78.4	91.3	78.4
Yes	4.5	20.0	11.5	22.5	11.3	22.5	4.6	21.6	8.7	21.6
N of Valid	132	14,303	174	15,781	133	12,449	65	8,191	504	50,724
N of Miss	19	811	6	452	3	537	1	253	29	2,053

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.8	79.3	66.1	79.6	71.1	81.3	63.6	82.9	67.5	80.4
Yes	32.2	20.7	33.9	20.4	28.9	18.7	36.4	17.1	32.5	19.6
N of Valid	149	14,606	180	15,883	135	12,677	66	8,321	530	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	0	350	1	309	0	123	3	1,290

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	97.3	100.0	97.1	98.5	97.0	98.5	96.7	99.1	97.0
Yes	1.3	2.7	0.0	2.9	1.5	3.0	1.5	3.3	0.9	3.0
N of Valid	149	14,606	180	15,883	135	12,677	66	8,321	530	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	0	350	1	309	0	123	3	1,290

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	93.6	95.0	93.9	92.6	95.3	95.5	96.3	94.7	94.6
Yes	4.0	6.4	5.0	6.1	7.4	4.7	4.5	3.7	5.3	5.4
N of Valid	149	14,606	180	15,883	135	12,677	66	8,321	530	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	0	350	1	309	0	123	3	1,290

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	149	14,606	180	15,883	135	12,677	66	8,321	530	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	0	350	1	309	0	123	3	1,290

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	36.2	38.5	41.7	36.7	30.4	31.3	37.9	28.2	36.8	34.5
Yes	63.8	61.5	58.3	63.3	69.6	68.7	62.1	71.8	63.2	65.5
N of Valid	149	14,606	180	15,883	135	12,677	66	8,321	530	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	0	350	1	309	0	123	3	1,290

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	97.7	99.4	97.8	100.0	97.9	100.0	98.2	99.6	97.9
Yes	0.7	2.3	0.6	2.2	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.8	0.4	2.1
N of Valid	149	14,606	180	15,883	135	12,677	66	8,321	530	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	0	350	1	309	0	123	3	1,290

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	80.0	88.9	80.5	92.6	85.3	95.5	88.8	91.9	82.9
Yes	6.7	20.0	11.1	19.5	7.4	14.7	4.5	11.2	8.1	17.1
N of Valid	149	14,606	180	15,883	135	12,677	66	8,321	530	51,487
N of Miss	2	508	0	350	1	309	0	123	3	1,290

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.9	4.1	1.7	3.8	0.7	2.6	1.5	3.3	2.3	3.5
Some high school	2.8	2.7	0.6	4.7	8.1	10.9	12.3	15.8	4.6	7.5
Completed high school	7.7	9.6	8.0	13.6	11.8	16.9	12.3	19.1	9.5	14.2
Some college	10.6	7.1	17.2	10.5	15.4	11.6	7.7	12.9	13.7	10.2
Completed college	26.1	22.7	34.5	25.0	40.4	26.7	41.5	25.0	34.6	24.8
Graduate or professional school after college	9.9	10.4	9.8	11.4	14.0	12.0	15.4	11.7	11.6	11.3
Don't know	35.9	41.2	26.4	29.2	8.8	17.5	7.7	10.1	22.1	26.6
Does not apply	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.8	0.7	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.9
N of Valid	142	14,521	174	15,969	136	12,797	65	8,338	517	51,625
N of Miss	9	593	6	264	0	189	1	106	16	1,152

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.3	12.0	14.7	13.7	15.4	15.6	12.1	16.9	12.5	14.2
Yes	92.7	88.0	85.3	86.3	84.6	84.4	87.9	83.1	87.5	85.8
N of Valid	150	14,957	177	16,164	136	12,945	66	8,397	529	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	0	41	0	47	4	314

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	93.7	92.1	93.4	92.6	93.4	92.4	94.4	93.2	93.7
Yes	4.7	6.3	7.9	6.6	7.4	6.6	7.6	5.6	6.8	6.3
N of Valid	150	14,957	177	16,164	136	12,945	66	8,397	529	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	0	41	0	47	4	314

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	150	14,957	177	16,164	136	12,945	66	8,397	529	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	0	41	0	47	4	314

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.3	85.9	88.1	87.1	89.7	88.3	87.9	90.2	87.1	87.6
Yes	16.7	14.1	11.9	12.9	10.3	11.7	12.1	9.8	12.9	12.4
N of Valid	150	14,957	177	16,164	136	12,945	66	8,397	529	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	0	41	0	47	4	314

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.0	94.6	95.5	95.1	99.3	96.1	98.5	96.9	95.8	95.5
Yes	8.0	5.4	4.5	4.9	0.7	3.9	1.5	3.1	4.2	4.5
N of Valid	150	14,957	177	16,164	136	12,945	66	8,397	529	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	0	41	0	47	4	314

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.3	38.2	51.4	40.5	43.4	41.5	43.9	43.0	46.7	40.5
Yes	54.7	61.8	48.6	59.5	56.6	58.5	56.1	57.0	53.3	59.5
N of Valid	150	14,957	177	16,164	136	12,945	66	8,397	529	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	0	41	0	47	4	314

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.7	85.5	79.7	84.4	83.1	84.8	81.8	85.7	81.7	85.0
Yes	17.3	14.5	20.3	15.6	16.9	15.2	18.2	14.3	18.3	15.0
N of Valid	150	14,957	177	16,164	136	12,945	66	8,397	529	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	0	41	0	47	4	314

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	150	14,957	177	16,164	136	12,945	66	8,397	529	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	0	41	0	47	4	314

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.3	91.4	91.5	92.6	97.1	93.2	90.9	94.8	92.2	92.8
Yes	10.7	8.6	8.5	7.4	2.9	6.8	9.1	5.2	7.8	7.2
N of Valid	150	14,957	177	16,164	136	12,945	66	8,397	529	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	0	41	0	47	4	314

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	94.5	97.2	95.1	97.1	96.2	100.0	97.2	96.4	95.5
Yes	6.7	5.5	2.8	4.9	2.9	3.8	0.0	2.8	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	150	14,957	177	16,164	136	12,945	66	8,397	529	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	0	41	0	47	4	314

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	97.0	97.7	97.8	96.3	97.6	100.0	97.3	97.7	97.4
Yes	2.0	3.0	2.3	2.2	3.7	2.4	0.0	2.7	2.3	2.6
N of Valid	150	14,957	177	16,164	136	12,945	66	8,397	529	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	0	41	0	47	4	314

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.3	50.3	50.8	49.1	55.9	52.1	57.6	57.0	53.1	51.5
Yes	48.7	49.7	49.2	50.9	44.1	47.9	42.4	43.0	46.9	48.5
N of Valid	150	14,957	177	16,164	136	12,945	66	8,397	529	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	0	41	0	47	4	314

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	94.6	91.5	94.9	94.9	95.5	92.4	96.5	93.2	95.2
Yes	6.0	5.4	8.5	5.1	5.1	4.5	7.6	3.5	6.8	4.8
N of Valid	150	14,957	177	16,164	136	12,945	66	8,397	529	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	0	41	0	47	4	314

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.7	52.5	58.2	52.1	61.0	55.0	63.6	58.5	60.3	54.0
Yes	39.3	47.5	41.8	47.9	39.0	45.0	36.4	41.5	39.7	46.0
N of Valid	150	14,957	177	16,164	136	12,945	66	8,397	529	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	0	41	0	47	4	314

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	94.6	91.5	95.0	94.9	95.5	100.0	97.0	94.7	95.3
Yes	4.0	5.4	8.5	5.0	5.1	4.5	0.0	3.0	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	150	14,957	177	16,164	136	12,945	66	8,397	529	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	0	41	0	47	4	314

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	95.4	97.2	96.0	96.3	95.8	100.0	95.3	97.2	95.6
Yes	3.3	4.6	2.8	4.0	3.7	4.2	0.0	4.7	2.8	4.4
N of Valid	150	14,957	177	16,164	136	12,945	66	8,397	529	52,463
N of Miss	1	157	3	69	0	41	0	47	4	314

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.5	8.9	15.4	8.8	15.6	10.3	20.3	11.3	14.9	9.6
no	35.8	35.5	40.0	38.0	44.4	34.4	32.8	30.9	39.1	35.3
yes	45.3	48.3	38.9	48.1	38.5	47.8	39.1	47.9	40.6	48.1
YES!	7.4	7.3	5.7	5.0	1.5	7.4	7.8	9.9	5.4	7.0
N of Valid	148	14,493	175	15,824	135	12,688	64	8,207	522	51,212
N of Miss	3	621	5	409	1	298	2	237	11	1,565

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.2	9.6	15.5	8.8	11.9	10.1	3.2	11.2	11.6	9.8
no	43.5	43.8	44.3	47.5	51.9	46.5	42.9	42.7	45.9	45.4
yes	42.2	38.8	36.8	39.0	33.3	38.4	49.2	39.8	38.9	38.9
YES!	4.1	7.7	3.4	4.7	3.0	5.0	4.8	6.3	3.7	5.9
N of Valid	147	14,347	174	15,636	135	12,570	63	8,158	519	50,711
N of Miss	4	767	6	597	1	416	3	286	14	2,066

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.7	4.3	6.4	5.8	6.0	7.4	4.7	7.0	5.0	6.0
no	14.9	18.6	28.3	27.0	26.9	30.0	28.1	26.6	24.1	25.3
yes	59.5	53.7	54.3	52.7	53.7	50.5	56.2	52.0	55.9	52.3
YES!	23.0	23.3	11.0	14.5	13.4	12.1	10.9	14.4	15.0	16.4
N of Valid	148	14,448	173	15,709	134	12,611	64	8,173	519	50,941
N of Miss	3	666	7	524	2	375	2	271	14	1,836

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.1	2.8	4.0	1.9	1.5	1.9	4.7	2.2	2.9	2.2
no	14.6	9.5	5.7	6.6	9.6	6.1	3.1	6.4	8.8	7.3
yes	50.0	44.8	42.6	45.9	51.5	44.6	48.4	46.2	47.7	45.4
YES!	33.3	42.9	47.7	45.6	37.5	47.4	43.8	45.2	40.6	45.2
N of Valid	144	14,517	176	15,794	136	12,647	64	8,177	520	51,135
N of Miss	7	597	4	439	0	339	2	267	13	1,642

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.5	3.3	4.6	3.9	6.6	4.3	9.4	4.0	5.4	3.8
no	12.5	13.9	22.9	19.1	25.7	19.4	14.1	17.3	19.7	17.4
yes	61.8	52.4	46.9	54.9	44.1	57.0	56.2	56.0	51.4	54.9
YES!	22.2	30.4	25.7	22.1	23.5	19.3	20.3	22.8	23.5	23.9
N of Valid	144	14,380	175	15,699	136	12,610	64	8,146	519	50,835
N of Miss	7	734	5	534	0	376	2	298	14	1,942

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.1	6.1	9.4	8.6	10.6	9.5	4.8	8.0	7.1	8.0
no	9.8	13.4	17.6	19.6	28.0	20.9	22.6	17.9	18.7	17.9
yes	59.4	49.3	54.7	55.7	50.8	56.7	62.9	56.9	56.0	54.3
YES!	28.7	31.2	18.2	16.1	10.6	13.0	9.7	17.2	18.1	19.8
N of Valid	143	14,359	170	15,603	132	12,558	62	8,131	507	50,651
N of Miss	8	755	10	630	4	428	4	313	26	2,126

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.5	9.9	18.9	16.9	25.0	22.6	21.9	25.7	17.7	17.8
no	32.2	36.1	44.0	47.0	53.7	49.3	54.7	44.7	44.5	44.1
yes	50.0	39.9	25.7	29.3	19.9	23.7	18.8	24.3	30.1	30.1
YES!	10.3	14.1	11.4	6.9	1.5	4.3	4.7	5.3	7.7	8.0
N of Valid	146	14,371	175	15,671	136	12,570	64	8,156	521	50,768
N of Miss	5	743	5	562	0	416	2	288	12	2,009

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.7	9.3	12.5	10.6	14.3	13.4	9.4	13.4	11.3	11.4
no	33.1	32.8	46.6	41.9	48.1	43.7	43.8	37.8	42.9	39.1
yes	45.8	45.1	34.7	40.3	30.8	36.7	39.1	41.2	37.3	40.9
YES!	13.4	12.8	6.2	7.3	6.8	6.2	7.8	7.6	8.5	8.6
N of Valid	142	14,246	176	15,650	133	12,567	64	8,147	515	50,610
N of Miss	9	868	4	583	3	419	2	297	18	2,167

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.1	8.8	4.6	8.2	6.6	9.0	1.6	6.4	5.2	8.3
no	31.8	33.7	25.1	32.7	38.2	33.0	27.0	28.2	30.7	32.3
yes	39.9	43.6	53.1	45.1	45.6	44.7	55.6	47.2	47.7	44.9
YES!	22.3	13.9	17.1	14.0	9.6	13.3	15.9	18.2	16.5	14.5
N of Valid	148	14,259	175	15,695	136	12,611	63	8,159	522	50,724
N of Miss	3	855	5	538	0	375	3	285	11	2,053

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.3	5.2	3.3	6.2	3.2	4.6	3.6
no	14.2	15.9	21.6	17.2	18.5	15.7	14.1	14.7	17.8	16.1
yes	61.5	54.4	54.4	61.8	65.9	64.6	68.8	64.0	61.2	60.8
YES!	20.3	25.4	19.9	17.7	10.4	16.4	10.9	18.0	16.4	19.6
N of Valid	148	14,308	171	15,676	135	12,589	64	8,155	518	50,728
N of Miss	3	806	9	557	1	397	2	289	15	2,049

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.2	7.6	13.6	9.7	11.9	11.6	14.1	11.2	11.2	9.8
Rarely	12.5	14.4	19.3	19.1	20.7	21.4	25.0	20.5	18.5	18.6
Sometimes	46.5	36.4	36.9	39.4	42.2	40.8	40.6	40.4	41.4	39.1
Often	15.3	24.1	22.7	22.9	20.7	20.4	15.6	21.6	19.3	22.4
Almost always	19.4	17.5	7.4	8.9	4.4	5.8	4.7	6.3	9.6	10.2
N of Valid	144	14,591	176	15,832	135	12,667	64	8,192	519	51,282
N of Miss	7	523	4	401	1	319	2	252	14	1,495

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.7	9.9	2.3	4.5	0.8	3.3	0.0	4.3	3.7	5.7
Rarely	25.7	27.4	21.3	20.0	11.3	16.6	14.1	18.5	19.0	21.0
Sometimes	30.6	31.6	38.5	35.5	32.3	36.1	37.5	37.9	34.6	34.9
Often	20.8	16.7	20.7	23.4	33.1	26.6	28.1	24.7	24.9	22.5
Almost always	13.2	14.5	17.2	16.6	22.6	17.3	20.3	14.6	17.9	15.8
N of Valid	144	14,475	174	15,726	133	12,586	64	8,138	515	50,925
N of Miss	7	639	6	507	3	400	2	306	18	1,852

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.7	2.3	0.8	0.0	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.0	0.9
Rarely	1.4	1.8	1.2	2.9	3.0	3.9	6.2	3.9	2.3	3.0
Sometimes	9.0	8.5	12.8	15.5	17.9	19.8	17.2	20.2	13.6	15.3
Often	24.8	23.8	30.2	33.8	35.1	35.5	42.2	36.1	31.5	31.8
Almost always	64.8	65.2	53.5	46.9	44.0	39.6	32.8	38.6	51.7	49.0
N of Valid	145	14,509	172	15,775	134	12,640	64	8,171	515	51,095
N of Miss	6	605	8	458	2	346	2	273	18	1,682

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.6	4.7	8.8	6.2	8.1	8.1	10.9	8.5	8.0	6.6
Rarely	11.3	11.8	15.8	22.1	28.1	28.3	39.1	28.7	20.7	21.8
Sometimes	28.9	32.8	42.7	40.8	41.5	41.2	32.8	40.8	37.3	38.7
Often	32.4	30.5	21.1	22.4	16.3	17.3	15.6	17.5	22.3	22.6
Almost always	21.8	20.1	11.7	8.4	5.9	5.1	1.6	4.5	11.7	10.3
N of Valid	142	14,220	171	15,521	135	12,404	64	7,998	512	50,143
N of Miss	9	894	9	712	1	582	2	446	21	2,634

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	2.7	1.4	0.6	1.3	5.2	1.6	0.0	0.8	2.3	1.3
Mostly D's	1.3	2.5	1.1	3.9	3.7	5.0	4.7	3.1	2.3	3.6
Mostly C's	10.7	11.5	6.8	15.9	25.9	18.7	10.9	16.4	13.3	15.4
Mostly B's	29.5	36.3	33.9	37.6	28.1	34.9	45.3	36.1	32.6	36.3
Mostly A's	55.7	48.3	57.6	41.4	37.0	39.9	39.1	43.7	49.5	43.3
N of Valid	149	14,451	177	15,742	135	12,554	64	8,129	525	50,876
N of Miss	2	663	3	491	1	432	2	315	8	1,901

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	32.9	28.9	19.1	12.7	6.6	6.9	4.7	6.3	18.0	14.9
Quite important	26.2	27.6	18.5	20.5	9.6	14.4	17.2	14.4	18.2	20.1
Fairly important	23.5	26.9	30.3	35.2	45.6	36.5	28.1	35.6	32.1	33.2
Slightly important	14.8	13.5	24.7	26.3	32.4	34.0	31.2	35.0	24.7	25.9
Not at all important	2.7	3.2	7.3	5.2	5.9	8.2	18.8	8.7	7.0	5.9
N of Valid	149	14,529	178	15,783	136	12,585	64	8,126	527	51,023
N of Miss	2	585	2	450	0	401	2	318	6	1,754

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	42.2	51.5	47.1	54.7	51.5	58.7	56.2	51.3	48.0	54.2
1	13.6	13.3	15.5	12.9	8.8	12.7	14.1	15.4	13.1	13.4
2	15.0	9.9	16.1	9.7	14.0	9.0	4.7	11.0	13.8	9.8
3	8.8	9.0	9.8	8.4	8.8	7.2	7.8	8.8	9.0	8.4
4-5	13.6	10.3	6.3	8.9	11.0	7.6	10.9	8.2	10.2	8.9
6-10	3.4	4.1	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.0	4.7	3.5	4.0	3.6
11 or more	3.4	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	147	14,453	174	15,756	136	12,602	64	8,131	521	50,942
N of Miss	4	661	6	477	0	384	2	313	12	1,835

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.9	87.3	76.7	77.7	67.4	73.1	82.8	74.2	77.9	78.8
Little chance	6.2	7.4	13.6	11.1	19.3	14.0	9.4	13.6	12.5	11.2
Some chance	4.8	3.0	4.0	6.4	7.4	7.9	4.7	7.5	5.2	6.0
Pretty good chance	1.4	1.6	3.4	3.5	4.4	3.6	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.9
Very good chance	0.7	0.7	2.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	0.0	1.7	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	145	14,451	176	15,687	135	12,564	64	8,077	520	50,779
N of Miss	6	663	4	546	1	422	2	367	13	1,998

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.4	6.9	8.0	10.9	14.0	13.0	6.3	13.1	9.5	10.6
Little chance	9.1	9.6	15.4	16.4	18.4	18.4	19.0	17.1	14.9	15.1
Some chance	13.3	19.6	25.1	25.4	33.8	28.0	28.6	27.8	24.6	24.8
Pretty good chance	34.3	32.7	34.3	29.6	22.1	26.3	30.2	26.0	30.6	29.1
Very good chance	35.0	31.1	17.1	17.8	11.8	14.3	15.9	16.1	20.5	20.4
N of Valid	143	14,401	175	15,565	136	12,470	63	7,984	517	50,420
N of Miss	8	713	5	668	0	516	3	460	16	2,357

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.3	85.0	66.3	71.8	45.2	57.6	53.1	54.7	64.9	69.3
Little chance	6.3	8.3	16.6	13.0	20.7	15.7	17.2	15.7	14.9	12.7
Some chance	4.9	3.7	10.3	8.1	18.5	13.6	14.1	14.5	11.4	9.2
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.9	5.1	5.4	12.6	9.6	9.4	10.5	6.2	6.3
Very good chance	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.7	3.0	3.5	6.2	4.6	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	142	14,375	175	15,639	135	12,508	64	8,038	516	50,560
N of Miss	9	739	5	594	1	478	2	406	17	2,217

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	13.1	11.1	15.3	14.0	14.8	14.9	6.3	14.9	13.5	13.6
Little chance	5.5	11.6	16.5	17.7	25.2	18.0	15.9	16.5	15.6	15.9
Some chance	19.3	22.1	29.0	27.9	27.4	30.3	50.8	30.0	28.5	27.2
Pretty good chance	33.8	28.0	17.0	24.8	17.0	23.6	19.0	24.6	22.0	25.4
Very good chance	28.3	27.2	22.2	15.5	15.6	13.2	7.9	14.1	20.4	18.0
N of Valid	145	14,369	176	15,605	135	12,496	63	8,040	519	50,510
N of Miss	6	745	4	628	1	490	3	404	14	2,267

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.6	88.2	67.0	71.9	45.2	56.2	57.8	53.3	65.2	69.7
Little chance	4.3	5.8	9.7	9.9	16.3	12.1	4.7	12.9	9.3	9.8
Some chance	5.8	2.8	10.2	7.5	16.3	12.4	15.6	12.2	11.3	8.1
Pretty good chance	2.2	1.8	9.1	6.3	11.1	10.9	10.9	11.7	8.0	7.0
Very good chance	2.2	1.3	4.0	4.4	11.1	8.4	10.9	9.8	6.2	5.4
N of Valid	139	14,341	176	15,605	135	12,510	64	8,042	514	50,498
N of Miss	12	773	4	628	1	476	2	402	19	2,279

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	79.0	80.3	69.4	74.4	64.2	71.4	81.2	71.6	72.2	74.9
Little chance	10.5	9.0	9.2	10.6	9.0	12.1	6.2	13.0	9.1	10.9
Some chance	5.6	4.5	7.5	6.7	13.4	8.1	4.7	8.1	8.2	6.6
Pretty good chance	3.5	2.6	5.2	4.4	9.7	4.7	6.2	4.1	6.0	3.9
Very good chance	1.4	3.6	8.7	3.9	3.7	3.8	1.6	3.2	4.5	3.7
N of Valid	143	14,338	173	15,592	134	12,487	64	8,043	514	50,460
N of Miss	8	776	7	641	2	499	2	401	19	2,317

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	89.6	84.6	62.5	68.1	46.7	56.6	54.7	55.0	64.9	67.9
Little chance	3.5	7.1	10.8	10.6	14.8	12.0	20.3	12.4	11.0	10.3
Some chance	2.8	3.7	7.4	7.8	13.3	11.6	7.8	12.4	7.7	8.3
Pretty good chance	3.5	2.4	8.5	7.2	13.3	10.3	12.5	10.0	8.9	7.1
Very good chance	0.7	2.2	10.8	6.3	11.9	9.4	4.7	10.1	7.5	6.5
N of Valid	144	14,368	176	15,630	135	12,539	64	8,057	519	50,594
N of Miss	7	746	4	603	1	447	2	387	14	2,183

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	78.6	76.5	66.5	67.7	63.7	68.2	71.9	71.5	69.8	70.9
Little chance	11.0	13.3	15.9	16.5	14.8	16.0	15.6	15.7	14.2	15.3
Some chance	6.9	5.5	8.0	8.3	12.6	9.3	7.8	7.0	8.8	7.5
Pretty good chance	1.4	2.4	7.4	4.5	5.9	3.9	4.7	3.4	5.0	3.6
Very good chance	2.1	2.3	2.3	3.0	3.0	2.6	0.0	2.5	2.1	2.6
N of Valid	145	14,397	176	15,638	135	12,533	64	8,055	520	50,623
N of Miss	6	717	4	595	1	453	2	389	13	2,154

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	98.0	89.2	93.2	84.2	83.6	81.2	75.5	89.3	89.4
10 or younger	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.9
11	1.4	0.6	2.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.7
12	0.0	0.3	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.7	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	5.1	2.5	5.3	3.0	3.1	2.6	3.5	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.8	4.3	3.1	3.4	1.3	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	4.5	1.6	5.2	1.2	1.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	4.7	6.1	0.8	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.2	4.8	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	148	14,552	176	15,693	133	12,550	64	8,075	521	50,870
N of Miss	3	562	4	540	3	436	2	369	12	1,907

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.9	95.0	85.3	90.8	84.2	86.8	85.2	82.5	87.5	89.7
10 or younger	4.8	3.2	6.5	3.8	1.5	3.6	3.3	3.2	4.3	3.5
11	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	3.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	1.6	1.3
12	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	3.5	1.7	2.3	1.8	0.0	1.9	1.8	1.3
14	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.4	3.8	2.4	4.9	2.4	2.2	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.3	0.8	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.6	2.7	0.4	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.0	1.6	2.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	147	14,478	170	15,617	133	12,489	61	8,018	511	50,602
N of Miss	4	636	10	616	3	497	5	426	22	2,175

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	81.8	80.9	66.9	74.0	61.7	64.6	56.2	57.2	68.5	71.0
10 or younger	12.2	13.0	12.6	10.3	3.0	7.2	3.1	4.6	8.8	9.4
11	3.4	4.5	6.3	3.8	1.5	2.4	0.0	1.4	3.5	3.3
12	1.4	1.2	4.0	4.4	6.0	3.2	3.1	2.3	3.7	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	6.3	5.6	4.5	5.5	6.2	3.6	4.0	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	4.0	1.6	10.5	7.3	4.7	5.0	4.6	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	12.0	7.7	4.7	7.9	3.7	3.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.9	15.6	9.2	2.1	1.9
17 or older	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.2	8.9	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	148	14,498	175	15,635	133	12,512	64	8,042	520	50,687
N of Miss	3	616	5	598	3	474	2	402	13	2,090

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.6	98.2	92.1	96.0	92.4	90.2	85.5	83.8	92.6	93.2
10 or younger	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6
11	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	4.0	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.6	0.7	1.7	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.5	1.5	2.4	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.0	3.9	1.6	2.7	1.0	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.2	4.8	4.7	1.2	1.1
17 or older	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.5	6.0	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	146	14,492	177	15,659	132	12,509	62	8,050	517	50,710
N of Miss	5	622	3	574	4	477	4	394	16	2,067

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.4	86.3	83.1	78.7	70.7	78.4	82.8	80.6	80.2	81.1
10 or younger	6.8	7.8	4.5	6.9	7.5	6.1	3.1	4.5	5.8	6.6
11	5.4	4.3	1.7	2.8	0.8	2.3	3.1	1.4	2.7	2.9
12	3.4	1.5	4.0	4.6	3.8	2.9	1.6	2.3	3.5	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	5.1	5.3	6.0	3.2	0.0	2.8	3.3	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.4	6.0	3.4	1.6	2.8	2.3	1.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.8	2.9	1.6	2.3	1.2	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	3.1	1.8	0.6	0.4
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	3.1	1.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	147	14,519	177	15,669	133	12,543	64	8,059	521	50,790
N of Miss	4	595	3	564	3	443	2	385	12	1,987

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	98.7	94.9	97.4	99.2	96.9	98.4	97.1	97.5	97.6
10 or younger	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5
11	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	148	14,496	177	15,652	133	12,532	64	8,059	522	50,739
N of Miss	3	618	3	581	3	454	2	385	11	2,038

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.2	90.8	81.8	91.0	90.2	91.7	90.6	92.0	88.3	91.3
10 or younger	2.7	4.8	5.1	3.0	2.3	2.5	1.6	2.0	3.3	3.2
11	2.7	2.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.6
12	1.4	1.1	3.4	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.6	0.6	2.1	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	4.5	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.6	2.1	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.7	0.0	1.1	3.1	0.8	1.5	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.6	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	147	14,472	176	15,632	133	12,498	64	8,045	520	50,647
N of Miss	4	642	4	601	3	488	2	399	13	2,130

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.6	94.1	77.8	87.0	72.9	78.4	70.3	73.9	80.4	84.8
10 or younger	1.4	2.6	2.3	1.6	0.0	1.0	1.6	0.6	1.3	1.6
11	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.7
12	1.4	0.8	5.1	3.9	3.0	2.7	0.0	1.3	2.9	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	8.5	4.2	3.8	4.5	1.6	3.1	4.0	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.1	10.5	6.1	4.7	4.8	4.4	2.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	9.0	4.7	4.7	6.0	3.1	2.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	9.4	5.5	1.3	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	7.8	4.2	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	148	14,503	176	15,667	133	12,538	64	8,053	521	50,761
N of Miss	3	611	4	566	3	448	2	391	12	2,016

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.6	97.5	92.1	95.4	93.3	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.9	95.4
10 or younger	2.7	1.6	1.1	1.7	2.2	1.4	0.0	0.8	1.7	1.4
11	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.3	0.0	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.1	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	4.7	1.1	0.6	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	148	14,477	177	15,680	134	12,552	64	8,067	523	50,776
N of Miss	3	637	3	553	2	434	2	377	10	2,001

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.3	91.0	92.1	90.0	92.5	91.3	89.1	92.8	91.0	91.1
Wrong	8.7	6.8	6.8	7.6	5.2	6.4	6.2	5.0	6.9	6.7
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.4	0.6	2.0	1.5	1.7	3.1	1.4	1.3	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	149	14,583	177	15,748	134	12,599	64	8,084	524	51,014
N of Miss	2	531	3	485	2	387	2	360	9	1,763

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	67.1	59.5	64.6	52.9	50.7	55.3	64.1	63.6	61.7	57.1
Wrong	27.4	33.0	28.0	37.1	37.3	33.7	26.6	27.1	30.1	33.5
A little bit wrong	4.1	6.5	6.9	9.2	11.9	9.9	6.2	8.4	7.3	8.5
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.0	3.1	0.8	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	146	14,449	175	15,593	134	12,487	64	8,027	519	50,556
N of Miss	5	665	5	640	2	499	2	417	14	2,221

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	41.2	43.3	39.9	34.3	32.1	38.1	42.2	47.2	38.6	39.9
Wrong	37.2	38.0	35.8	40.4	46.6	37.4	39.1	32.7	39.3	37.7
A little bit wrong	18.9	15.6	21.4	22.0	19.1	21.6	18.8	17.9	19.8	19.4
Not at all wrong	2.7	3.1	2.9	3.3	2.3	3.0	0.0	2.2	2.3	3.0
N of Valid	148	14,432	173	15,600	131	12,500	64	8,028	516	50,560
N of Miss	3	682	7	633	5	486	2	416	17	2,217

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.4	80.8	71.0	72.3	71.4	72.6	78.1	77.0	74.1	75.6
Wrong	13.5	13.9	19.9	20.6	23.3	20.2	15.6	17.4	18.4	18.1
A little bit wrong	6.8	3.7	6.8	5.5	3.8	5.8	6.2	4.6	6.0	4.9
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	148	14,510	176	15,683	133	12,536	64	8,057	521	50,786
N of Miss	3	604	4	550	3	450	2	387	12	1,991

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.2	67.0	60.2	54.6	50.0	48.2	51.6	49.3	58.8	55.7
Wrong	24.3	25.6	29.5	33.0	31.3	34.4	29.7	30.7	28.5	30.9
A little bit wrong	6.1	5.8	7.4	10.5	16.4	15.0	18.8	16.8	10.7	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.6	2.8	1.9	2.2	2.5	0.0	3.3	1.9	2.2
N of Valid	148	14,515	176	15,689	134	12,559	64	8,064	522	50,827
N of Miss	3	599	4	544	2	427	2	380	11	1,950

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.1	85.7	71.5	71.7	50.4	58.1	40.6	53.7	66.2	69.5
Wrong	8.8	9.9	15.7	18.9	30.1	23.4	29.7	22.6	19.1	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.7	3.2	9.3	7.6	16.5	14.7	17.2	17.0	10.3	9.6
Not at all wrong	3.4	1.2	3.5	1.8	3.0	3.8	12.5	6.6	4.4	2.9
N of Valid	148	14,515	172	15,684	133	12,564	64	8,072	517	50,835
N of Miss	3	599	8	549	3	422	2	372	16	1,942

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.6	87.6	78.3	77.6	66.4	68.7	68.8	66.0	77.0	76.4
Wrong	8.7	10.1	15.4	17.6	25.4	22.5	20.3	22.0	16.7	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.7	1.7	5.1	3.8	7.5	7.0	4.7	8.5	5.0	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.7	6.2	3.5	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	149	14,536	175	15,711	134	12,562	64	8,067	522	50,876
N of Miss	2	578	5	522	2	424	2	377	11	1,901

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.9	90.1	76.4	76.0	55.2	58.3	48.4	51.8	71.9	71.8
Wrong	6.1	7.1	9.8	14.5	21.6	19.4	25.0	17.8	13.7	14.1
A little bit wrong	0.7	1.8	10.9	6.6	13.4	14.0	14.1	16.9	9.0	8.7
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.0	2.9	2.9	9.7	8.2	12.5	13.6	5.4	5.4
N of Valid	148	14,462	174	15,612	134	12,501	64	8,021	520	50,596
N of Miss	3	652	6	621	2	485	2	423	13	2,181

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.3	91.9	82.4	84.7	82.0	79.7	79.7	80.8	85.6	84.9
Wrong	3.4	6.2	13.6	12.2	15.8	15.6	18.8	15.0	11.9	11.7
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.1	2.3	2.3	0.8	3.7	0.0	3.0	1.3	2.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	1.7	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	149	14,512	176	15,688	133	12,552	64	8,062	522	50,814
N of Miss	2	602	4	545	3	434	2	382	11	1,963

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.4	65.7	65.3	64.6	65.4	69.7	78.1	77.7	66.2	68.3
Wrong	9.0	15.0	16.5	18.0	18.0	17.2	9.4	13.7	14.0	16.3
A little bit wrong	10.5	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.1	1.6	3.2	6.4	5.2
Not at all wrong	18.0	13.5	12.4	11.8	11.3	8.0	10.9	5.5	13.4	10.3
N of Valid	133	13,515	170	15,201	133	12,316	64	7,939	500	48,971
N of Miss	18	1,599	10	1,032	3	670	2	505	33	3,806

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.0	95.3	92.6	91.6	89.6	88.6	89.1	88.5	92.4	91.4
Wrong	3.4	3.7	4.5	6.9	8.2	9.0	7.8	8.5	5.5	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.0	0.7	1.7	3.1	1.9	1.1	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.5	0.7	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	149	14,499	176	15,681	134	12,567	64	8,070	523	50,817
N of Miss	2	615	4	552	2	419	2	374	10	1,960

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.6	85.3	73.9	71.4	54.5	59.5	53.1	56.8	71.1	70.1
Wrong	4.7	10.2	16.5	18.5	26.1	22.5	23.4	21.1	16.4	17.6
A little bit wrong	3.4	3.2	5.1	7.7	14.2	13.4	15.6	15.3	8.2	9.0
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.3	4.5	2.4	5.2	4.6	7.8	6.8	4.2	3.3
N of Valid	149	14,534	176	15,703	134	12,576	64	8,063	523	50,876
N of Miss	2	580	4	530	2	410	2	381	10	1,901

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.8	88.2	83.6	83.4	79.3	86.7	92.1	89.4	84.7	86.5
1 to 2 times	10.9	9.1	13.0	12.6	20.0	10.4	6.3	8.5	13.4	10.4
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.7	1.1	2.6	0.0	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.0	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	147	14,496	177	15,618	135	12,503	63	7,998	522	50,615
N of Miss	4	618	3	615	1	483	3	446	11	2,162

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.5	91.8	85.7	92.1	92.6	93.1	93.7	93.8	90.9	92.5
1 to 2 times	4.1	4.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	3.3	1.6	2.7	3.9	3.9
3 to 5 times	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	0.7	1.4	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
10+ times	0.7	1.5	7.4	1.6	2.2	1.7	4.8	1.9	3.9	1.7
N of Valid	145	14,435	175	15,547	135	12,458	63	7,974	518	50,414
N of Miss	6	679	5	686	1	528	3	470	15	2,363

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	98.3	99.0	99.3	97.9	93.7	97.0	98.5	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	3.2	0.8	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	147	14,410	176	15,530	135	12,439	63	7,985	521	50,364
N of Miss	4	704	4	703	1	547	3	459	12	2,413

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	98.9	98.9	98.7	98.5	98.9	98.4	99.3	98.8	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	147	14,472	176	15,581	135	12,472	63	7,983	521	50,508
N of Miss	4	642	4	652	1	514	3	461	12	2,269

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	44.8	43.0	38.1	35.5	26.9	32.7	33.3	34.3	36.4	36.8
1 to 2 times	29.4	24.8	19.9	23.1	29.9	18.4	9.5	14.8	23.8	21.1
3 to 5 times	11.9	14.3	16.5	16.1	17.9	15.2	17.5	15.0	15.7	15.2
6 to 9 times	4.9	5.1	7.4	5.7	9.7	7.3	19.0	7.7	8.7	6.3
10+ times	9.1	12.8	18.2	19.5	15.7	26.4	20.6	28.3	15.3	20.7
N of Valid	143	14,346	176	15,566	134	12,469	63	7,987	516	50,368
N of Miss	8	768	4	667	2	517	3	457	17	2,409

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.9	98.8	96.0	97.7	100.0	97.8	98.4	98.0	97.9	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.4	1.0	4.0	1.9	0.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	145	14,391	173	15,520	135	12,415	63	7,966	516	50,292
N of Miss	6	723	7	713	1	571	3	478	17	2,485

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.8	90.3	85.8	90.4	93.3	93.2	95.2	95.0	90.6	91.8
1 to 2 times	3.4	6.9	10.8	7.0	5.2	4.8	4.8	3.8	6.5	5.9
3 to 5 times	2.0	1.5	2.8	1.6	0.7	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.3
6 to 9 times	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3
10+ times	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	147	14,438	176	15,592	135	12,461	63	7,994	521	50,485
N of Miss	4	676	4	641	1	525	3	450	12	2,292

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.3	98.9	92.6	95.3	93.3	91.5	92.1	90.4	94.6	94.6
1 to 2 times	0.7	0.8	5.1	2.9	3.7	4.1	3.2	3.9	3.3	2.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	0.8	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.5	2.2	3.2	3.4	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	145	14,428	175	15,579	134	12,463	63	7,992	517	50,462
N of Miss	6	686	5	654	2	523	3	452	16	2,315

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.6	99.6	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	146	14,419	175	15,558	135	12,456	63	7,983	519	50,416
N of Miss	5	695	5	675	1	530	3	461	14	2,361

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.9	95.0	82.7	88.6	78.4	82.5	74.6	79.1	84.3	87.4
1 to 2 times	2.0	2.9	8.7	4.9	9.7	5.9	14.3	5.3	7.7	4.7
3 to 5 times	1.4	0.9	2.3	2.0	3.7	2.9	1.6	2.8	2.3	2.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.8
10+ times	0.7	0.8	5.8	3.6	8.2	7.7	9.5	11.6	5.4	5.1
N of Valid	147	14,408	173	15,569	134	12,456	63	7,987	517	50,420
N of Miss	4	706	7	664	2	530	3	457	16	2,357

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.7	94.1	93.4	95.3	99.2	96.4	98.4	96.4	95.4	95.4
No, but would like to	3.6	1.9	2.4	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	1.8	1.6
Yes, in the past	1.5	2.5	3.0	2.0	0.8	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.6	1.8
Yes, belong now	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.0	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	137	13,585	166	14,941	130	11,931	62	7,660	495	48,117
N of Miss	14	1,529	14	1,292	6	1,055	4	784	38	4,660

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	22.5	19.9	16.8	18.4	19.4	21.0	29.0	24.3	20.5	20.4
Yes	3.5	3.0	3.5	2.8	1.5	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	73.9	77.1	79.8	78.8	79.1	76.8	69.4	73.8	76.7	77.0
N of Valid	142	14,093	173	15,326	134	12,246	62	7,839	511	49,504
N of Miss	9	1,021	7	907	2	740	4	605	22	3,273

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.0	19.6	13.8	13.5	6.0	11.2	12.7	12.0	13.4	14.4
Slight risk	8.3	7.5	9.2	6.5	3.7	5.9	7.9	5.5	7.4	6.5
Moderate risk	11.7	16.5	16.7	18.1	24.6	17.4	15.9	16.0	17.2	17.2
Great risk	50.3	50.9	55.2	57.4	62.7	61.5	61.9	62.3	56.6	57.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	5.4	5.2	4.5	3.0	4.0	1.6	4.1	5.4	4.6
N of Valid	145	14,355	174	15,543	134	12,454	63	7,980	516	50,332
N of Miss	6	759	6	690	2	532	3	464	17	2,445

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.2	23.7	28.3	23.5	26.2	33.5	43.5	41.4	27.9	28.8
Slight risk	22.2	21.1	20.8	27.0	34.6	27.2	25.8	24.4	25.3	25.0
Moderate risk	18.8	19.7	18.5	21.0	10.8	16.9	17.7	13.7	16.5	18.5
Great risk	28.5	25.5	25.4	22.3	23.8	17.6	11.3	15.5	24.2	21.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	10.0	6.9	6.2	4.6	4.8	1.6	5.0	6.1	6.7
N of Valid	144	14,233	173	15,373	130	12,270	62	7,871	509	49,747
N of Miss	7	881	7	860	6	716	4	573	24	3,030

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.1	22.0	22.8	18.5	15.2	22.9	33.3	28.4	21.9	22.1
Slight risk	13.1	9.8	15.8	15.2	22.7	20.6	20.6	23.4	17.4	16.3
Moderate risk	20.7	20.8	19.3	24.7	25.8	24.9	27.0	21.0	22.3	23.0
Great risk	34.5	36.9	35.1	35.2	31.8	26.7	17.5	22.3	31.9	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	10.5	7.0	6.4	4.5	4.9	1.6	4.9	6.5	6.9
N of Valid	145	14,101	171	15,319	132	12,308	63	7,902	511	49,630
N of Miss	6	1,013	9	914	4	678	3	542	22	3,147

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.7	21.9	22.9	17.1	10.4	15.7	15.9	16.4	18.2	18.0
Slight risk	15.9	16.0	19.4	18.1	25.4	18.1	23.8	18.1	20.5	17.5
Moderate risk	26.2	22.1	25.9	26.7	29.9	28.7	31.7	27.7	27.7	26.0
Great risk	30.3	35.0	27.6	33.9	31.3	33.8	27.0	33.8	29.3	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.0	3.7	1.6	4.0	4.3	4.2
N of Valid	145	14,280	170	15,485	134	12,400	63	7,952	512	50,117
N of Miss	6	834	10	748	2	586	3	492	21	2,660

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.1	21.1	18.0	14.9	6.0	13.1	9.5	14.2	15.0	16.1
Slight risk	7.6	9.9	16.3	11.0	13.4	12.4	15.9	13.6	13.0	11.4
Moderate risk	25.5	20.9	18.0	24.5	29.9	27.1	34.9	26.8	25.3	24.5
Great risk	37.9	42.6	44.2	45.2	46.3	43.4	38.1	41.0	42.2	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.9	5.6	3.5	4.4	4.5	4.0	1.6	4.4	4.5	4.7
N of Valid	145	14,252	172	15,486	134	12,414	63	7,954	514	50,106
N of Miss	6	862	8	747	2	572	3	490	19	2,671

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.4	20.3	16.5	13.5	4.5	11.0	15.9	11.1	14.7	14.4
Slight risk	4.8	5.0	5.9	5.9	7.5	5.8	4.8	5.4	5.9	5.5
Moderate risk	8.3	13.0	14.7	15.7	12.0	16.0	20.6	14.6	12.9	14.8
Great risk	55.9	52.8	54.7	57.7	69.2	60.6	52.4	61.6	58.5	57.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.7	8.9	8.2	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.3	7.3	8.0	7.6
N of Valid	145	14,246	170	15,452	133	12,403	63	7,950	511	50,051
N of Miss	6	868	10	781	3	583	3	494	22	2,726

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.8	20.1	15.3	13.6	5.2	10.9	15.9	11.1	14.3	14.4
Slight risk	2.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	2.2	3.9	4.8	3.7	3.3	3.9
Moderate risk	9.0	11.3	11.8	14.1	14.2	15.3	19.0	13.6	12.5	13.5
Great risk	54.9	55.8	60.6	60.7	71.6	63.0	57.1	64.0	61.4	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.5	8.9	8.2	7.4	6.7	6.9	3.2	7.7	8.4	7.7
N of Valid	144	14,190	170	15,426	134	12,376	63	7,935	511	49,927
N of Miss	7	924	10	807	2	610	3	509	22	2,850

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.4	20.4	18.7	15.1	4.5	13.8	15.9	14.7	15.4	16.2
Slight risk	5.5	10.6	12.3	15.5	22.6	18.8	15.9	18.7	13.5	15.4
Moderate risk	20.7	20.7	19.9	25.3	31.6	28.6	41.3	28.1	25.8	25.3
Great risk	43.4	40.3	43.3	38.6	37.6	34.1	23.8	33.5	39.5	37.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.0	8.0	5.8	5.5	3.8	4.6	3.2	5.0	5.9	5.9
N of Valid	145	14,261	171	15,486	133	12,400	63	7,963	512	50,110
N of Miss	6	853	9	747	3	586	3	481	21	2,667

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.7	20.9	18.6	15.3	6.0	14.9	19.7	15.9	16.0	16.9
Slight risk	11.7	10.7	15.1	16.9	32.1	21.7	21.3	22.2	19.3	17.2
Moderate risk	10.3	21.0	26.7	26.6	23.9	28.1	31.1	27.3	21.9	25.5
Great risk	46.2	35.7	33.7	33.3	32.8	29.3	24.6	28.8	35.9	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.0	11.8	5.8	7.9	5.2	6.0	3.3	5.7	6.8	8.2
N of Valid	145	14,240	172	15,480	134	12,403	61	7,961	512	50,084
N of Miss	6	874	8	753	2	583	5	483	21	2,693

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.0	20.4	18.6	14.2	5.2	12.7	15.9	13.4	15.1	15.5
Slight risk	7.6	5.8	7.6	7.9	11.9	10.2	9.5	10.7	8.9	8.3
Moderate risk	11.0	14.0	13.4	19.4	32.6	24.4	25.4	25.0	19.2	20.0
Great risk	50.3	47.4	55.2	50.2	45.2	46.2	46.0	44.7	50.1	47.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.0	12.4	5.2	8.3	5.2	6.5	3.2	6.2	6.6	8.7
N of Valid	145	14,226	172	15,469	135	12,414	63	7,965	515	50,074
N of Miss	6	888	8	764	1	572	3	479	18	2,703

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.9	96.6	90.0	95.2	94.4	93.0	93.5	90.0	93.8	94.2
Once or twice	1.4	2.7	8.2	3.6	3.2	4.3	1.6	5.6	4.2	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.3	1.0	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.3	0.4	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	142	13,680	170	14,844	126	11,847	62	7,630	500	48,001
N of Miss	9	1,434	10	1,389	10	1,139	4	814	33	4,776

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.2	95.3	98.6	97.0	97.7	95.2	96.6	96.9	98.2
Once or twice	0.7	0.6	1.7	0.7	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.4	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.2	1.6	0.2	0.6	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	145	13,962	172	15,135	134	12,090	63	7,746	514	48,933
N of Miss	6	1,152	8	1,098	2	896	3	698	19	3,844

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.1	95.5	85.2	92.1	85.0	88.2	91.9	84.3	88.8	90.9
Once or twice	3.5	3.7	11.8	5.9	11.3	8.1	3.2	9.4	8.3	6.4
Once in a while but not regularly	1.4	0.4	1.8	1.0	3.0	1.9	3.2	3.7	2.2	1.5
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.0	2.1	0.6	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	144	13,945	169	15,091	133	12,046	62	7,718	508	48,800
N of Miss	7	1,169	11	1,142	3	940	4	726	25	3,977

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.3	97.6	98.6	96.3	97.7	95.2	96.9	97.5	98.3
Less than one cigarette per day	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.9	3.0	1.5	3.2	2.2	1.8	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	146	14,001	168	15,171	134	12,111	63	7,747	511	49,030
N of Miss	5	1,113	12	1,062	2	875	3	697	22	3,747

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	58.5	58.5	62.6	61.1	61.9	64.6	63.5	67.2	61.4	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	7.0	9.8	8.6	8.7	10.4	8.8	9.5	8.7	8.8	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	4.2	2.5	2.9	2.2	1.5	2.6	1.6	2.4	2.7	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.1	3.8	7.5	4.8	5.2	5.2	1.6	6.0	4.7	4.8
I don't know	28.2	25.6	18.4	23.2	20.9	18.8	23.8	15.7	22.4	21.6
N of Valid	142	14,069	174	15,292	134	12,279	63	7,857	513	49,497
N of Miss	9	1,045	6	941	2	707	3	587	20	3,280

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	22.4	31.2	28.3	29.3	33.3	38.9	47.6	46.6	30.3	34.9
Rarely	20.4	19.3	22.5	22.8	22.0	23.9	17.5	21.4	21.2	21.8
Sometimes	23.1	26.3	22.5	26.7	31.8	23.2	27.0	19.9	25.6	24.6
Often	19.0	14.8	17.9	14.5	9.1	9.9	6.3	8.3	14.6	12.5
Almost always	15.0	8.4	8.7	6.7	3.8	4.1	1.6	3.8	8.3	6.1
N of Valid	147	14,013	173	15,251	132	12,194	63	7,777	515	49,235
N of Miss	4	1,101	7	982	4	792	3	667	18	3,542

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	85.5	86.9	83.3	85.3	79.2	83.1	82.3	82.2	82.8	84.7
1 time	6.9	5.4	3.4	5.7	7.7	6.1	8.1	5.2	6.1	5.7
2 or 3 times	4.1	3.7	6.3	4.7	7.7	5.8	4.8	6.2	5.9	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.4	1.1	2.9	1.4	3.1	1.7	0.0	1.9	2.2	1.5
6 or more times	2.1	2.8	4.0	2.9	2.3	3.2	4.8	4.4	3.1	3.2
N of Valid	145	13,946	174	15,097	130	12,126	62	7,737	511	48,906
N of Miss	6	1,168	6	1,136	6	860	4	707	22	3,871

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	50.0	53.8	44.9	57.5	38.3	43.7	19.0	27.1	41.5	48.2
0 times	48.6	44.7	50.0	40.6	57.9	53.3	68.3	66.6	53.9	49.1
1 time	0.7	0.6	2.8	0.8	2.3	1.4	4.8	1.9	2.3	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.7	0.4	1.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	3.2	1.8	1.4	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	4.8	2.0	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	146	13,954	176	15,132	133	12,193	63	7,789	518	49,068
N of Miss	5	1,160	4	1,101	3	793	3	655	15	3,709

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	97.7	91.3	94.4	88.6	88.6	76.2	82.8	90.8	92.0
1-2	1.4	1.9	7.0	4.3	7.6	7.6	19.0	10.2	7.0	5.4
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.9	3.8	2.3	3.2	3.9	1.6	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.6	1.8	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	145	14,050	172	15,229	132	12,228	63	7,813	512	49,320
N of Miss	6	1,064	8	1,004	4	758	3	631	21	3,457

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.3	93.0	96.3	87.1	91.2	84.1	87.6	92.2	94.5
1-2	0.7	0.5	2.9	1.9	8.3	3.8	9.5	4.5	4.5	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	2.9	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	2.3	2.7	3.2	5.2	1.4	1.7
N of Valid	145	14,017	171	15,203	132	12,219	63	7,803	511	49,242
N of Miss	6	1,097	9	1,030	4	767	3	641	22	3,535

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	143	13,890	171	15,176	133	12,201	63	7,809	510	49,076
N of Miss	8	1,224	9	1,057	3	785	3	635	23	3,701

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	145	13,969	172	15,170	132	12,166	63	7,788	512	49,093
N of Miss	6	1,145	8	1,063	4	820	3	656	21	3,684

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	97.8	97.7	98.1	99.2	98.9	100.0	99.3	98.6	98.4
1-2	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	145	13,988	172	15,208	133	12,217	63	7,808	513	49,221
N of Miss	6	1,126	8	1,025	3	769	3	636	20	3,556

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	143	13,847	171	15,146	132	12,172	63	7,793	509	48,958
N of Miss	8	1,267	9	1,087	4	814	3	651	24	3,819

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	96.6	98.2	97.8	97.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	98.0	98.2
1-2	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.4	2.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	142	13,799	171	15,139	133	12,181	63	7,797	509	48,916
N of Miss	9	1,315	9	1,094	3	805	3	647	24	3,861

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	143	13,752	171	15,112	133	12,168	63	7,796	510	48,828
N of Miss	8	1,362	9	1,121	3	818	3	648	23	3,949

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	142	13,699	171	15,103	133	12,188	63	7,788	509	48,778
N of Miss	9	1,415	9	1,130	3	798	3	656	24	3,999

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.6	98.8	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	142	13,785	172	15,110	133	12,177	62	7,799	509	48,871
N of Miss	9	1,329	8	1,123	3	809	4	645	24	3,906

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	97.8	94.2	96.7	94.0	97.5	98.4	98.1	95.7	97.4
1-2	1.4	1.2	4.1	1.8	5.3	1.3	1.6	1.1	3.3	1.4
3-5	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	142	13,829	171	15,156	133	12,195	62	7,801	508	48,981
N of Miss	9	1,285	9	1,077	3	791	4	643	25	3,796

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.1	99.4	98.8	99.2	99.1	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.1
1-2	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	144	13,841	172	15,136	133	12,183	63	7,800	512	48,960
N of Miss	7	1,273	8	1,097	3	803	3	644	21	3,817

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.4	93.0	97.6	95.5	94.1	85.5	90.3	94.5	96.1
1-2	0.7	0.4	5.3	1.7	0.8	3.7	6.5	5.3	2.9	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.5	2.3	1.2	3.2	2.3	1.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	3.2	0.7	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	1.5	0.6	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	143	13,839	171	15,120	133	12,154	62	7,786	509	48,899
N of Miss	8	1,275	9	1,113	3	832	4	658	24	3,878

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.9	95.9	96.7	93.2	93.1	85.7	89.2	95.1	95.2
1-2	0.0	0.9	2.4	2.4	5.3	4.6	9.5	6.6	3.3	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.5	1.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	3.2	0.9	0.6	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	143	13,846	170	15,120	132	12,187	63	7,791	508	48,944
N of Miss	8	1,268	10	1,113	4	799	3	653	25	3,833

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	97.2	96.5	96.6	91.7	94.8	87.3	93.7	94.5	95.8
1-2	1.4	1.6	0.6	2.0	5.3	2.7	11.1	2.8	3.4	2.2
3-5	0.7	0.6	2.3	0.7	2.3	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.8	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	140	13,582	171	15,018	133	12,040	63	7,696	507	48,336
N of Miss	11	1,532	9	1,215	3	946	3	748	26	4,441

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	97.9	87.4	93.0	79.5	87.8	77.8	83.0	87.1	91.5
1-2	0.7	1.3	5.7	3.0	9.1	3.8	12.7	4.3	6.0	2.9
3-5	1.4	0.3	1.1	1.3	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.5	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.5
10+	0.0	0.3	5.2	2.2	7.6	6.1	6.3	10.5	4.5	4.0
N of Valid	144	13,923	174	15,199	132	12,219	63	7,816	513	49,157
N of Miss	7	1,191	6	1,034	4	767	3	628	20	3,620

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.3	92.6	96.6	90.2	92.1	84.1	88.9	92.8	95.0
1-2	0.7	0.5	5.1	1.7	3.0	3.3	9.5	3.9	3.9	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.7	3.0	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.7	3.0	2.6	3.2	4.6	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	144	13,857	175	15,174	132	12,208	63	7,807	514	49,046
N of Miss	7	1,257	5	1,059	4	778	3	637	19	3,731

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	97.4	93.1	94.8	92.5	94.1	93.7	94.1	94.4	95.3
1-2	1.4	1.6	3.4	2.6	4.5	2.4	6.3	2.5	3.5	2.3
3-5	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	2.3	1.0	1.5	2.0	0.0	2.2	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	144	13,869	174	15,172	133	12,199	63	7,801	514	49,041
N of Miss	7	1,245	6	1,061	3	787	3	643	19	3,736

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.4	87.3	72.0	80.1	69.2	70.2	59.0	62.9	74.4	77.0
1-2	7.5	8.6	14.3	10.4	9.8	11.5	16.4	10.1	11.4	10.1
3-5	0.7	2.3	6.0	4.5	7.5	6.8	9.8	7.3	5.3	4.9
6-9	1.4	0.6	2.4	1.6	7.5	3.3	4.9	4.4	3.7	2.2
10+	2.1	1.2	5.4	3.4	6.0	8.3	9.8	15.2	5.1	5.9
N of Valid	146	13,866	168	15,144	133	12,155	61	7,774	508	48,939
N of Miss	5	1,248	12	1,089	3	831	5	670	25	3,838

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	98.4	87.5	92.7	78.0	83.6	80.3	76.5	87.5	89.5
1-2	0.7	1.0	5.4	2.8	9.8	5.3	4.9	5.7	5.1	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.4	1.6	3.8	2.7	1.6	3.9	2.0	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.5	3.3	2.2	0.8	0.9
10+	0.0	0.3	4.2	2.3	7.6	6.9	9.8	11.7	4.5	4.4
N of Valid	145	13,812	168	15,117	132	12,137	61	7,767	506	48,833
N of Miss	6	1,302	12	1,116	4	849	5	677	27	3,944

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.4	96.7	96.8	99.6	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.7	0.2	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	146	13,694	169	15,107	133	12,129	60	7,764	508	48,694
N of Miss	5	1,420	11	1,126	3	857	6	680	25	4,083

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.7	98.8	99.5	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.0	99.2	99.5
1-2	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	146	13,750	169	15,083	133	12,132	61	7,756	509	48,721
N of Miss	5	1,364	11	1,150	3	854	5	688	24	4,056

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	96.6	97.0	96.1	94.7	96.9	100.0	97.4	97.4	96.6
1-2	0.7	2.1	1.2	2.3	3.8	1.9	0.0	1.6	1.6	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	144	13,779	168	15,121	133	12,148	61	7,770	506	48,818
N of Miss	7	1,335	12	1,112	3	838	5	674	27	3,959

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	145	13,693	168	15,082	133	12,122	61	7,751	507	48,648
N of Miss	6	1,421	12	1,151	3	864	5	693	26	4,129

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	94.9	95.9	96.8	97.0	98.5	98.4	99.3	96.4	97.1
1-2	2.1	2.3	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.3
3-5	1.4	1.0	1.8	0.6	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.6	0.3
10+	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	144	13,642	169	15,052	133	12,116	61	7,759	507	48,569
N of Miss	7	1,472	11	1,181	3	870	5	685	26	4,208

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	142	13,490	168	14,907	131	11,960	60	7,677	501	48,034
N of Miss	9	1,624	12	1,326	5	1,026	6	767	32	4,743

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.7	99.8	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	144	13,561	168	15,021	131	12,102	60	7,746	503	48,430
N of Miss	7	1,553	12	1,212	5	884	6	698	30	4,347

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.5	98.8	99.2	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.6	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	145	13,651	169	15,050	133	12,132	61	7,752	508	48,585
N of Miss	6	1,463	11	1,183	3	854	5	692	25	4,192

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	96.7	92.3	95.3	94.7	95.4	96.7	95.0	94.9	95.7
1-2	0.7	1.3	2.4	1.7	2.3	1.7	3.3	1.6	2.0	1.6
3-5	0.7	0.6	2.4	0.9	2.3	1.1	0.0	1.3	1.6	0.9
6-9	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.4
10+	0.7	1.1	2.4	1.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.4	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	144	13,688	169	15,071	133	12,132	61	7,761	507	48,652
N of Miss	7	1,426	11	1,162	3	854	5	683	26	4,125

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.0	97.6	98.4	99.2	98.3	100.0	98.4	98.8	98.5
1-2	0.7	0.4	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	146	13,720	168	15,056	133	12,128	61	7,755	508	48,659
N of Miss	5	1,394	12	1,177	3	858	5	689	25	4,118

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	97.0	87.0	92.3	86.4	85.7	76.7	80.1	88.6	90.1
1-2	2.7	1.9	7.1	3.5	5.3	4.6	5.0	4.5	5.1	3.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	2.4	1.9	1.5	3.4	8.3	3.8	2.2	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.8	0.0	1.8	1.7	2.7	0.8	1.2
10+	0.0	0.3	1.8	1.5	6.8	4.4	8.3	8.9	3.4	3.1
N of Valid	146	13,718	169	15,062	132	12,116	60	7,749	507	48,645
N of Miss	5	1,396	11	1,171	4	870	6	695	26	4,132

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.9	96.4	92.3	95.0	84.8	91.0	85.0	87.7	90.5	93.2
1-2	2.1	1.7	3.6	2.1	4.5	3.1	5.0	3.7	3.6	2.5
3-5	1.4	0.6	0.6	1.1	6.8	1.9	5.0	2.6	3.0	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
10+	0.7	1.1	3.0	1.4	3.8	3.0	3.3	4.7	2.6	2.3
N of Valid	145	13,559	168	14,950	132	12,000	60	7,655	505	48,164
N of Miss	6	1,555	12	1,283	4	986	6	789	28	4,613

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.8	95.7	77.4	87.6	72.2	79.7	73.8	74.8	80.3	85.9
1-2	4.1	2.3	9.5	4.7	8.3	5.7	6.6	5.5	7.3	4.4
3-5	0.0	0.7	4.8	2.2	6.0	3.3	8.2	3.4	4.1	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.0	0.8	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.8	1.0
10+	2.1	1.0	6.5	4.5	12.8	9.8	11.5	14.9	7.5	6.5
N of Valid	146	13,707	168	15,053	133	12,126	61	7,760	508	48,646
N of Miss	5	1,407	12	1,180	3	860	5	684	25	4,131

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.7	88.0	94.1	81.1	86.5	82.0	81.1	88.5	91.4
1-2	0.7	0.7	4.8	2.2	11.4	4.0	1.6	4.5	4.9	2.6
3-5	0.7	0.2	2.4	1.3	3.0	2.1	4.9	3.0	2.4	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7
10+	0.0	0.2	4.8	2.0	4.5	6.2	11.5	9.9	4.2	3.8
N of Valid	146	13,705	167	15,043	132	12,109	61	7,755	506	48,612
N of Miss	5	1,409	13	1,190	4	877	5	689	27	4,165

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	95.4	88.2	90.6	85.1	88.1	90.0	87.3	90.2	90.8
1-2	0.7	2.6	5.9	4.0	7.5	4.7	5.0	4.2	4.7	3.8
3-5	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.9	0.7	1.9	1.7	2.4	1.0	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.7
10+	1.4	0.9	4.7	2.7	5.2	4.3	3.3	5.2	3.7	3.0
N of Valid	146	13,725	169	15,064	134	12,117	60	7,757	509	48,663
N of Miss	5	1,389	11	1,169	2	869	6	687	24	4,114

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.3	98.3	93.9	96.9	93.8	93.6	87.7	90.2	94.7	95.4
Once	0.7	1.0	2.4	1.6	5.4	2.6	7.0	3.9	3.3	2.1
Twice	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.7	3.5	2.9	1.0	1.2
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.4	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	136	13,167	164	14,482	129	11,598	57	7,463	486	46,710
N of Miss	15	1,947	16	1,751	7	1,388	9	981	47	6,067

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	92.3	93.6	81.3	87.1	76.5	76.9	70.0	67.1	81.8	83.2
At my home	3.5	3.8	8.4	6.9	8.3	10.3	8.3	13.2	7.0	7.9
At someone else's home	2.8	1.5	8.4	4.2	9.8	9.6	11.7	15.4	7.6	6.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.9	3.0	1.4	8.3	2.0	2.4	1.0
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.4
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
In a car	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	143	13,388	166	14,782	132	11,886	60	7,629	501	47,685
N of Miss	8	1,726	14	1,451	4	1,100	6	815	32	5,092

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	23.1	22.6	31.9	27.0	30.3	34.7	31.7	37.0	28.9	29.3
Somewhat disapprove	10.5	9.0	14.5	15.1	21.2	19.0	21.7	18.8	16.0	15.0
Strongly disapprove	50.3	54.8	40.4	45.3	34.1	35.4	30.0	33.8	40.3	43.7
Don't know or can't say	16.1	13.6	13.3	12.7	14.4	10.9	16.7	10.3	14.8	12.1
N of Valid	143	13,389	166	14,853	132	11,928	60	7,623	501	47,793
N of Miss	8	1,725	14	1,380	4	1,058	6	821	32	4,984

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.3	6.6	20.0	13.1	23.1	23.2	32.2	33.4	18.3	17.1
Yes	93.7	93.4	80.0	86.9	76.9	76.8	67.8	66.6	81.7	82.9
N of Valid	143	13,219	165	14,676	130	11,860	59	7,629	497	47,384
N of Miss	8	1,895	15	1,557	6	1,126	7	815	36	5,393

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	143	13,219	165	14,676	130	11,860	59	7,629	497	47,384
N of Miss	8	1,895	15	1,557	6	1,126	7	815	36	5,393

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	96.6	97.5	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	3.4	2.5	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	143	13,219	165	14,676	130	11,860	59	7,629	497	47,384
N of Miss	8	1,895	15	1,557	6	1,126	7	815	36	5,393

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	143	13,219	165	14,676	130	11,860	59	7,629	497	47,384
N of Miss	8	1,895	15	1,557	6	1,126	7	815	36	5,393

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	143	13,219	165	14,676	130	11,860	59	7,629	497	47,384
N of Miss	8	1,895	15	1,557	6	1,126	7	815	36	5,393

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.3	93.3	96.1	90.0	91.2	83.1	84.1	93.2	93.6
Yes	0.0	1.7	6.7	3.9	10.0	8.8	16.9	15.9	6.8	6.4
N of Valid	143	13,219	165	14,676	130	11,860	59	7,629	497	47,384
N of Miss	8	1,895	15	1,557	6	1,126	7	815	36	5,393

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	96.4	98.4	97.7	95.7	93.2	93.0	97.4	97.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	3.6	1.6	2.3	4.3	6.8	7.0	2.6	2.8
N of Valid	143	13,219	165	14,676	130	11,860	59	7,629	497	47,384
N of Miss	8	1,895	15	1,557	6	1,126	7	815	36	5,393

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.8	98.6	99.2	97.6	100.0	96.6	99.4	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.4	0.8	2.4	0.0	3.4	0.6	1.7
N of Valid	143	13,219	165	14,676	130	11,860	59	7,629	497	47,384
N of Miss	8	1,895	15	1,557	6	1,126	7	815	36	5,393

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	97.2	95.2	95.5	94.6	93.2	96.6	90.5	95.6	94.6
Yes	3.5	2.8	4.8	4.5	5.4	6.8	3.4	9.5	4.4	5.4
N of Valid	143	13,219	165	14,676	130	11,860	59	7,629	497	47,384
N of Miss	8	1,895	15	1,557	6	1,126	7	815	36	5,393

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.9	93.9	97.3	95.4	95.3	94.9	96.1	96.0	97.0
Yes	0.7	1.1	6.1	2.7	4.6	4.7	5.1	3.9	4.0	3.0
N of Valid	143	13,219	165	14,676	130	11,860	59	7,629	497	47,384
N of Miss	8	1,895	15	1,557	6	1,126	7	815	36	5,393

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.9	95.2	97.8	96.9	96.0	96.6	95.3	96.8	97.3
Yes	1.4	1.1	4.8	2.2	3.1	4.0	3.4	4.7	3.2	2.7
N of Valid	143	13,219	165	14,676	130	11,860	59	7,629	497	47,384
N of Miss	8	1,895	15	1,557	6	1,126	7	815	36	5,393

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	100.0	98.6	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	143	13,219	165	14,676	130	11,860	59	7,629	497	47,384
N of Miss	8	1,895	15	1,557	6	1,126	7	815	36	5,393

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	143	13,219	165	14,676	130	11,860	59	7,629	497	47,384
N of Miss	8	1,895	15	1,557	6	1,126	7	815	36	5,393

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.6	91.5	96.0	92.3	94.3	94.9	92.9	94.2	95.5
Yes	1.4	2.4	8.5	4.0	7.7	5.7	5.1	7.1	5.8	4.5
N of Valid	143	13,219	165	14,676	130	11,860	59	7,629	497	47,384
N of Miss	8	1,895	15	1,557	6	1,126	7	815	36	5,393

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.2	2.9	9.2	4.6	7.0	6.9	6.9	9.0	6.4	5.4
Yes	97.8	97.1	90.8	95.4	93.0	93.1	93.1	91.0	93.6	94.6
N of Valid	138	13,050	163	14,557	128	11,752	58	7,547	487	46,906
N of Miss	13	2,064	17	1,676	8	1,234	8	897	46	5,871

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	138	13,050	163	14,557	128	11,752	58	7,547	487	46,906
N of Miss	13	2,064	17	1,676	8	1,234	8	897	46	5,871

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	94.8	98.5	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	5.2	1.5	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	138	13,050	163	14,557	128	11,752	58	7,547	487	46,906
N of Miss	13	2,064	17	1,676	8	1,234	8	897	46	5,871

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.3	96.9	98.3	96.6	97.3	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	3.1	1.7	3.4	2.7	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	138	13,050	163	14,557	128	11,752	58	7,547	487	46,906
N of Miss	13	2,064	17	1,676	8	1,234	8	897	46	5,871

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.1	98.4	98.4	96.6	97.7	99.0	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.6	3.4	2.3	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	138	13,050	163	14,557	128	11,752	58	7,547	487	46,906
N of Miss	13	2,064	17	1,676	8	1,234	8	897	46	5,871

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	96.6	99.5	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	3.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	138	13,050	163	14,557	128	11,752	58	7,547	487	46,906
N of Miss	13	2,064	17	1,676	8	1,234	8	897	46	5,871

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	138	13,050	163	14,557	128	11,752	58	7,547	487	46,906
N of Miss	13	2,064	17	1,676	8	1,234	8	897	46	5,871

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.4	98.2	98.8	97.7	98.5	100.0	98.9	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.2	2.3	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	138	13,050	163	14,557	128	11,752	58	7,547	487	46,906
N of Miss	13	2,064	17	1,676	8	1,234	8	897	46	5,871

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.8	99.4	99.2	99.2	96.6	99.1	99.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	3.4	0.9	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	138	13,050	163	14,557	128	11,752	58	7,547	487	46,906
N of Miss	13	2,064	17	1,676	8	1,234	8	897	46	5,871

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.6	98.3	99.4	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.4	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	138	13,050	163	14,557	128	11,752	58	7,547	487	46,906
N of Miss	13	2,064	17	1,676	8	1,234	8	897	46	5,871

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.3	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	138	13,050	163	14,557	128	11,752	58	7,547	487	46,906
N of Miss	13	2,064	17	1,676	8	1,234	8	897	46	5,871

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.2	95.1	97.6	98.4	97.1	98.3	96.8	97.1	97.5
Yes	2.2	1.8	4.9	2.4	1.6	2.9	1.7	3.2	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	138	13,050	163	14,557	128	11,752	58	7,547	487	46,906
N of Miss	13	2,064	17	1,676	8	1,234	8	897	46	5,871

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.5	3.8	18.5	9.8	20.0	15.5	20.0	20.2	14.8	11.2
Yes	96.5	96.2	81.5	90.2	80.0	84.5	80.0	79.8	85.2	88.8
N of Valid	141	13,062	162	14,577	130	11,782	60	7,568	493	46,989
N of Miss	10	2,052	18	1,656	6	1,204	6	876	40	5,788

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.2	98.4	93.3	95.5	98.8	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.6	6.7	4.5	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	141	13,062	162	14,577	130	11,782	60	7,568	493	46,989
N of Miss	10	2,052	18	1,656	6	1,204	6	876	40	5,788

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.5	96.7	99.2	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.5	3.3	0.8	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	141	13,062	162	14,577	130	11,782	60	7,568	493	46,989
N of Miss	10	2,052	18	1,656	6	1,204	6	876	40	5,788

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.5	96.9	98.9	95.0	97.8	98.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	3.1	1.1	5.0	2.2	1.6	0.8
N of Valid	141	13,062	162	14,577	130	11,782	60	7,568	493	46,989
N of Miss	10	2,052	18	1,656	6	1,204	6	876	40	5,788

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.4	95.7	97.0	93.8	96.1	91.7	95.7	95.5	97.0
Yes	1.4	1.6	4.3	3.0	6.2	3.9	8.3	4.3	4.5	3.0
N of Valid	141	13,062	162	14,577	130	11,782	60	7,568	493	46,989
N of Miss	10	2,052	18	1,656	6	1,204	6	876	40	5,788

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.2	85.8	93.4	86.2	88.9	90.0	87.2	90.3	92.6
Yes	0.7	1.8	14.2	6.6	13.8	11.1	10.0	12.8	9.7	7.4
N of Valid	141	13,062	162	14,577	130	11,782	60	7,568	493	46,989
N of Miss	10	2,052	18	1,656	6	1,204	6	876	40	5,788

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	98.5	98.8	98.3	98.9	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	141	13,062	162	14,577	130	11,782	60	7,568	493	46,989
N of Miss	10	2,052	18	1,656	6	1,204	6	876	40	5,788

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	141	13,062	162	14,577	130	11,782	60	7,568	493	46,989
N of Miss	10	2,052	18	1,656	6	1,204	6	876	40	5,788

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.0	95.1	97.8	96.2	96.9	96.7	96.2	96.6	97.6
Yes	1.4	1.0	4.9	2.2	3.8	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.4	2.4
N of Valid	141	13,062	162	14,577	130	11,782	60	7,568	493	46,989
N of Miss	10	2,052	18	1,656	6	1,204	6	876	40	5,788

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.3	6.1	22.2	13.5	25.2	19.7	30.5	24.7	18.9	14.8
Yes	95.7	93.9	77.8	86.5	74.8	80.3	69.5	75.3	81.1	85.2
N of Valid	141	13,241	162	14,704	131	11,795	59	7,555	493	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	18	1,529	5	1,191	7	889	40	5,482

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.8	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.3	98.3	99.0	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.0	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	141	13,241	162	14,704	131	11,795	59	7,555	493	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	18	1,529	5	1,191	7	889	40	5,482

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	141	13,241	162	14,704	131	11,795	59	7,555	493	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	18	1,529	5	1,191	7	889	40	5,482

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.1	92.0	94.0	90.8	91.9	88.1	90.9	93.1	93.8
Yes	1.4	2.9	8.0	6.0	9.2	8.1	11.9	9.1	6.9	6.2
N of Valid	141	13,241	162	14,704	131	11,795	59	7,555	493	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	18	1,529	5	1,191	7	889	40	5,482

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.0	88.3	93.7	86.3	89.9	83.1	86.6	90.1	92.8
Yes	1.4	2.0	11.7	6.3	13.7	10.1	16.9	13.4	9.9	7.2
N of Valid	141	13,241	162	14,704	131	11,795	59	7,555	493	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	18	1,529	5	1,191	7	889	40	5,482

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	95.1	97.2	96.9	96.2	98.3	96.1	97.4	97.3
Yes	0.0	0.7	4.9	2.8	3.1	3.8	1.7	3.9	2.6	2.7
N of Valid	141	13,241	162	14,704	131	11,795	59	7,555	493	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	18	1,529	5	1,191	7	889	40	5,482

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.9	95.7	98.4	99.2	98.3	100.0	98.4	98.0	98.5
Yes	1.4	1.1	4.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	0.0	1.6	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	141	13,241	162	14,704	131	11,795	59	7,555	493	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	18	1,529	5	1,191	7	889	40	5,482

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	92.0	97.4	97.7	96.5	91.5	96.7	95.7	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.8	8.0	2.6	2.3	3.5	8.5	3.3	4.3	2.4
N of Valid	141	13,241	162	14,704	131	11,795	59	7,555	493	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	18	1,529	5	1,191	7	889	40	5,482

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.4	92.0	96.2	92.4	94.3	91.5	93.3	93.9	95.9
Yes	1.4	1.6	8.0	3.8	7.6	5.7	8.5	6.7	6.1	4.1
N of Valid	141	13,241	162	14,704	131	11,795	59	7,555	493	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	18	1,529	5	1,191	7	889	40	5,482

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.5	94.4	96.4	92.4	95.4	91.5	95.5	95.1	96.6
Yes	0.0	1.5	5.6	3.6	7.6	4.6	8.5	4.5	4.9	3.4
N of Valid	141	13,241	162	14,704	131	11,795	59	7,555	493	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	18	1,529	5	1,191	7	889	40	5,482

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	96.3	98.9	97.7	97.5	100.0	95.7	98.2	98.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	3.7	1.1	2.3	2.5	0.0	4.3	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	141	13,241	162	14,704	131	11,795	59	7,555	493	47,295
N of Miss	10	1,873	18	1,529	5	1,191	7	889	40	5,482

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.3	98.9	92.5	96.5	92.8	92.8	87.9	89.7	93.9	95.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	4.4	1.6	1.6	3.1	3.4	4.4	2.3	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.1	6.9	1.4	1.3	0.7
2-3 a day	0.7	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.7	2.3	1.0	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	137	12,773	159	14,195	125	11,431	58	7,345	479	45,744
N of Miss	14	2,341	21	2,038	11	1,555	8	1,099	54	7,033

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.4	2.2	10.0	6.3	13.6	13.0	18.3	18.8	9.5	8.8
Yes	98.6	97.8	90.0	93.7	86.4	87.0	81.7	81.2	90.5	91.2
N of Valid	142	13,017	160	14,523	132	11,759	60	7,539	494	46,838
N of Miss	9	2,097	20	1,710	4	1,227	6	905	39	5,939

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.0	96.2	96.4	91.7	92.7	97.6	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.0	3.8	3.6	8.3	7.3	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	142	13,017	160	14,523	132	11,759	60	7,539	494	46,838
N of Miss	9	2,097	20	1,710	4	1,227	6	905	39	5,939

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.5	98.6	98.5	96.8	96.7	96.9	98.4	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.5	1.4	1.5	3.2	3.3	3.1	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	142	13,017	160	14,523	132	11,759	60	7,539	494	46,838
N of Miss	9	2,097	20	1,710	4	1,227	6	905	39	5,939

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	100.0	99.3	97.7	98.2	96.7	96.9	98.8	98.8
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.3	1.8	3.3	3.1	1.2	1.2
N of Valid	142	13,017	160	14,523	132	11,759	60	7,539	494	46,838
N of Miss	9	2,097	20	1,710	4	1,227	6	905	39	5,939

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.1	99.2	98.2	100.0	98.2	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.8	0.0	1.8	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	142	13,017	160	14,523	132	11,759	60	7,539	494	46,838
N of Miss	9	2,097	20	1,710	4	1,227	6	905	39	5,939

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.1	98.5	95.5	97.3	96.7	96.9	97.8	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.5	4.5	2.7	3.3	3.1	2.2	1.8
N of Valid	142	13,017	160	14,523	132	11,759	60	7,539	494	46,838
N of Miss	9	2,097	20	1,710	4	1,227	6	905	39	5,939

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.3	94.4	96.6	92.4	93.9	93.3	91.9	94.7	95.7
Yes	2.1	1.7	5.6	3.4	7.6	6.1	6.7	8.1	5.3	4.3
N of Valid	142	13,017	160	14,523	132	11,759	60	7,539	494	46,838
N of Miss	9	2,097	20	1,710	4	1,227	6	905	39	5,939

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.4	2.6	11.3	5.8	13.1	10.9	16.7	14.9	9.6	7.6
Yes	98.6	97.4	88.7	94.2	86.9	89.1	83.3	85.1	90.4	92.4
N of Valid	140	12,926	159	14,450	130	11,642	60	7,450	489	46,468
N of Miss	11	2,188	21	1,783	6	1,344	6	994	44	6,309

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.2	98.5	97.5	93.3	94.5	98.4	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.8	1.5	2.5	6.7	5.5	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	140	12,926	159	14,450	130	11,642	60	7,450	489	46,468
N of Miss	11	2,188	21	1,783	6	1,344	6	994	44	6,309

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	95.6	98.4	94.6	96.5	96.7	96.7	96.7	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.3	4.4	1.6	5.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.0
N of Valid	140	12,926	159	14,450	130	11,642	60	7,450	489	46,468
N of Miss	11	2,188	21	1,783	6	1,344	6	994	44	6,309

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	96.7	98.1	99.6	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	3.3	1.9	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	140	12,926	159	14,450	130	11,642	60	7,450	489	46,468
N of Miss	11	2,188	21	1,783	6	1,344	6	994	44	6,309

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.2	98.7	100.0	98.9	99.6	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.9
N of Valid	140	12,926	159	14,450	130	11,642	60	7,450	489	46,468
N of Miss	11	2,188	21	1,783	6	1,344	6	994	44	6,309

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.0	98.5	98.2	96.7	98.0	99.0	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.8	3.3	2.0	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	140	12,926	159	14,450	130	11,642	60	7,450	489	46,468
N of Miss	11	2,188	21	1,783	6	1,344	6	994	44	6,309

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.2	93.7	96.8	92.3	95.3	95.0	94.0	94.9	96.4
Yes	1.4	1.8	6.3	3.2	7.7	4.7	5.0	6.0	5.1	3.6
N of Valid	140	12,926	159	14,450	130	11,642	60	7,450	489	46,468
N of Miss	11	2,188	21	1,783	6	1,344	6	994	44	6,309

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.7	1.1	2.5	2.0	3.1	2.7	1.7	3.1	2.0	2.1
Yes	99.3	98.9	97.5	98.0	96.9	97.3	98.3	96.9	98.0	97.9
N of Valid	141	12,994	160	14,511	130	11,733	59	7,535	490	46,773
N of Miss	10	2,120	20	1,722	6	1,253	7	909	43	6,004

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	141	12,994	160	14,511	130	11,733	59	7,535	490	46,773
N of Miss	10	2,120	20	1,722	6	1,253	7	909	43	6,004

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.5	97.7	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	2.3	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	141	12,994	160	14,511	130	11,733	59	7,535	490	46,773
N of Miss	10	2,120	20	1,722	6	1,253	7	909	43	6,004

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	99.2	99.2	100.0	99.0	99.8	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	141	12,994	160	14,511	130	11,733	59	7,535	490	46,773
N of Miss	10	2,120	20	1,722	6	1,253	7	909	43	6,004

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	141	12,994	160	14,511	130	11,733	59	7,535	490	46,773
N of Miss	10	2,120	20	1,722	6	1,253	7	909	43	6,004

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	141	12,994	160	14,511	130	11,733	59	7,535	490	46,773
N of Miss	10	2,120	20	1,722	6	1,253	7	909	43	6,004

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	141	12,994	160	14,511	130	11,733	59	7,535	490	46,773
N of Miss	10	2,120	20	1,722	6	1,253	7	909	43	6,004

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	141	12,994	160	14,511	130	11,733	59	7,535	490	46,773
N of Miss	10	2,120	20	1,722	6	1,253	7	909	43	6,004

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	141	12,994	160	14,511	130	11,733	59	7,535	490	46,773
N of Miss	10	2,120	20	1,722	6	1,253	7	909	43	6,004

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	141	12,994	160	14,511	130	11,733	59	7,535	490	46,773
N of Miss	10	2,120	20	1,722	6	1,253	7	909	43	6,004

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.9	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.5	98.3	99.2	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	141	12,994	160	14,511	130	11,733	59	7,535	490	46,773
N of Miss	10	2,120	20	1,722	6	1,253	7	909	43	6,004

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	141	12,994	160	14,511	130	11,733	59	7,535	490	46,773
N of Miss	10	2,120	20	1,722	6	1,253	7	909	43	6,004

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.2	99.4	99.0	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.6	99.4	98.9
Yes	1.4	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	140	12,842	156	14,251	127	11,434	58	7,296	481	45,823
N of Miss	11	2,272	24	1,982	9	1,552	8	1,148	52	6,954

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.0	77.0	63.7	63.1	45.5	53.9	50.0	52.4	60.5	63.0
Wrong	18.8	16.3	17.3	23.0	31.1	24.3	20.0	23.6	21.6	21.5
A little bit wrong	4.2	4.8	11.3	9.7	14.4	13.8	20.0	14.6	11.1	10.1
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.8	7.7	4.2	9.1	8.0	10.0	9.4	6.7	5.3
N of Valid	144	13,392	168	14,803	132	11,926	60	7,622	504	47,743
N of Miss	7	1,722	12	1,430	4	1,060	6	822	29	5,034

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.5	83.2	70.2	70.4	50.8	60.5	48.3	56.5	66.5	69.3
Wrong	12.0	12.6	17.9	20.1	27.3	23.2	30.0	22.6	20.1	19.2
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.8	6.0	6.6	13.6	9.7	18.3	12.3	8.2	7.2
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.4	6.0	3.0	8.3	6.6	3.3	8.6	5.2	4.3
N of Valid	142	13,297	168	14,757	132	11,876	60	7,604	502	47,534
N of Miss	9	1,817	12	1,476	4	1,110	6	840	31	5,243

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.6	86.2	69.0	69.2	45.0	52.6	40.0	46.3	64.3	66.1
Wrong	8.5	9.3	14.3	16.4	18.3	18.6	18.3	16.3	14.2	14.9
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.8	7.7	8.3	20.6	14.0	25.0	17.1	11.6	9.6
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.7	8.9	6.2	16.0	14.8	16.7	20.3	10.0	9.3
N of Valid	142	13,291	168	14,738	131	11,868	60	7,609	501	47,506
N of Miss	9	1,823	12	1,495	5	1,118	6	835	32	5,271

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	86.0	75.6	78.1	69.5	73.9	80.0	75.5	78.0	78.8
Wrong	9.2	10.5	15.5	15.5	24.4	17.4	13.3	17.1	15.8	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.3	4.8	4.4	5.3	5.8	6.7	4.7	4.2	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.2	4.2	2.1	0.8	2.9	0.0	2.7	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	142	13,301	168	14,752	131	11,876	60	7,615	501	47,544
N of Miss	9	1,813	12	1,481	5	1,110	6	829	32	5,233

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	66.4	63.1	49.7	44.0	30.3	31.9	25.0	27.6	46.2	43.6
Very difficult	13.6	15.1	17.0	18.2	9.1	13.7	13.3	10.7	13.4	15.0
Fairly easy	5.0	8.2	13.8	19.6	28.0	26.1	31.7	24.9	17.3	18.9
Very easy	4.3	3.4	13.8	11.3	28.0	22.8	28.3	31.4	16.7	15.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.7	10.2	5.7	7.0	4.5	5.5	1.7	5.4	6.3	7.3
N of Valid	140	13,116	159	14,663	132	11,859	60	7,598	491	47,236
N of Miss	11	1,998	21	1,570	4	1,127	6	846	42	5,541

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	66.4	63.4	47.5	44.1	29.5	31.6	22.8	27.3	45.1	43.6
Very difficult	16.8	14.5	16.0	17.4	7.6	13.6	12.3	10.8	13.5	14.6
Fairly easy	2.9	9.2	19.1	19.6	28.0	25.4	28.1	24.3	18.0	19.0
Very easy	3.6	4.1	13.0	12.7	31.1	24.0	35.1	32.5	17.8	16.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.2	8.8	4.3	6.2	3.8	5.3	1.8	5.1	5.5	6.5
N of Valid	137	12,920	162	14,551	132	11,779	57	7,558	488	46,808
N of Miss	14	2,194	18	1,682	4	1,207	9	886	45	5,969

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.6	75.8	56.9	57.6	41.2	45.8	41.7	38.4	57.6	56.6
Sort of hard	8.6	12.3	16.2	19.8	30.5	21.5	21.7	19.3	18.6	18.0
Sort of easy	5.0	7.1	17.5	14.2	16.0	19.1	18.3	22.6	13.7	14.8
Very easy	5.8	4.8	9.4	8.5	12.2	13.7	18.3	19.6	10.2	10.6
N of Valid	139	13,083	160	14,628	131	11,845	60	7,592	490	47,148
N of Miss	12	2,031	20	1,605	5	1,141	6	852	43	5,629

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.4	71.9	52.2	52.4	36.6	39.7	33.3	33.4	52.2	51.6
Sort of hard	17.4	13.9	21.1	18.2	22.9	17.2	10.0	15.7	19.2	16.4
Sort of easy	2.2	8.3	14.9	16.2	19.8	22.4	28.3	22.7	14.3	16.6
Very easy	5.1	5.9	11.8	13.1	20.6	20.6	28.3	28.1	14.3	15.4
N of Valid	138	13,032	161	14,603	131	11,843	60	7,573	490	47,051
N of Miss	13	2,082	19	1,630	5	1,143	6	871	43	5,726

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.5	92.5	88.2	84.6	83.1	76.0	66.7	70.2	85.7	82.3
Sort of hard	5.1	5.3	6.2	10.2	13.8	14.6	16.7	17.5	9.2	11.1
Sort of easy	0.0	1.3	3.7	3.3	3.1	6.1	10.0	7.2	3.3	4.1
Very easy	1.4	0.9	1.9	1.9	0.0	3.3	6.7	5.2	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	138	12,981	161	14,562	130	11,811	60	7,566	489	46,920
N of Miss	13	2,133	19	1,671	6	1,175	6	878	44	5,857

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	79.9	76.4	60.9	66.1	55.4	61.6	55.9	56.7	64.2	66.3
Sort of hard	8.6	12.1	19.3	15.4	17.7	16.3	22.0	17.0	16.2	15.0
Sort of easy	7.9	6.6	11.2	10.5	11.5	11.7	11.9	13.1	10.4	10.1
Very easy	3.6	4.9	8.7	8.0	15.4	10.4	10.2	13.2	9.2	8.6
N of Valid	139	12,981	161	14,573	130	11,816	59	7,558	489	46,928
N of Miss	12	2,133	19	1,660	6	1,170	7	886	44	5,849

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.1	88.6	73.0	69.5	45.0	50.0	38.3	40.8	66.7	65.2
Sort of hard	4.3	6.3	8.2	12.7	19.8	14.2	15.0	12.7	11.0	11.3
Sort of easy	1.4	2.9	8.8	9.8	12.2	17.2	18.3	18.1	8.8	11.1
Very easy	2.2	2.1	10.1	8.1	22.9	18.6	28.3	28.4	13.5	12.4
N of Valid	139	12,946	159	14,535	131	11,809	60	7,550	489	46,840
N of Miss	12	2,168	21	1,698	5	1,177	6	894	44	5,937

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.8	84.9	72.5	70.2	58.5	60.9	58.3	58.7	71.4	70.1
Sort of hard	7.9	8.0	12.5	13.6	20.8	17.6	26.7	18.1	15.1	13.8
Sort of easy	2.9	4.3	5.0	9.1	11.5	12.3	5.0	12.1	6.1	9.1
Very easy	1.4	2.8	10.0	7.1	9.2	9.2	10.0	11.1	7.4	7.1
N of Valid	139	12,949	160	14,564	130	11,810	60	7,574	489	46,897
N of Miss	12	2,165	20	1,669	6	1,176	6	870	44	5,880

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.0	85.0	75.0	74.0	64.1	67.2	63.3	66.6	74.0	74.2
Sort of hard	6.5	7.1	10.0	11.6	13.7	14.1	16.7	14.9	10.8	11.5
Sort of easy	4.3	4.1	6.9	7.5	9.9	9.9	8.3	9.1	7.2	7.4
Very easy	2.2	3.7	8.1	6.9	12.2	8.7	11.7	9.3	8.0	6.9
N of Valid	138	12,846	160	14,460	131	11,680	60	7,479	489	46,465
N of Miss	13	2,268	20	1,773	5	1,306	6	965	44	6,312

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.0	89.2	81.4	81.7	72.3	74.0	70.0	70.8	80.6	80.0
Sort of hard	4.3	7.2	9.3	11.6	21.5	15.2	15.0	15.8	11.9	11.9
Sort of easy	2.9	2.3	5.6	4.3	3.8	7.0	6.7	7.6	4.5	5.0
Very easy	0.7	1.4	3.7	2.5	2.3	3.9	8.3	5.8	3.1	3.1
N of Valid	138	12,907	161	14,553	130	11,804	60	7,567	489	46,831
N of Miss	13	2,207	19	1,680	6	1,182	6	877	44	5,946

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.0	81.0	62.1	60.5	39.2	46.1	36.7	40.5	59.9	59.3
Sort of hard	5.8	9.0	8.1	12.6	11.5	12.1	20.0	10.1	9.8	11.1
Sort of easy	2.9	5.9	11.2	14.4	21.5	19.5	15.0	19.9	12.1	14.2
Very easy	4.3	4.1	18.6	12.5	27.7	22.2	28.3	29.4	18.2	15.4
N of Valid	138	12,924	161	14,539	130	11,793	60	7,560	489	46,816
N of Miss	13	2,190	19	1,694	6	1,193	6	884	44	5,961

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.7	73.2	73.6	76.1	88.3	82.1	86.7	85.7	79.7	78.4
Yes	24.3	26.8	26.4	23.9	11.7	17.9	13.3	14.3	20.3	21.6
N of Valid	136	12,682	159	14,353	128	11,649	60	7,479	483	46,163
N of Miss	15	2,432	21	1,880	8	1,337	6	965	50	6,614

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.2	93.4	89.3	94.1	95.3	95.6	98.3	96.4	92.5	94.7
Yes	8.8	6.6	10.7	5.9	4.7	4.4	1.7	3.6	7.5	5.3
N of Valid	136	12,682	159	14,353	128	11,649	60	7,479	483	46,163
N of Miss	15	2,432	21	1,880	8	1,337	6	965	50	6,614

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.4	92.4	92.5	89.4	89.1	90.0	91.7	91.3	90.9	90.7
Yes	9.6	7.6	7.5	10.6	10.9	10.0	8.3	8.7	9.1	9.3
N of Valid	136	12,682	159	14,353	128	11,649	60	7,479	483	46,163
N of Miss	15	2,432	21	1,880	8	1,337	6	965	50	6,614

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	30.1	31.2	34.6	30.6	20.3	25.2	23.3	21.0	28.2	27.9
Yes	69.9	68.8	65.4	69.4	79.7	74.8	76.7	79.0	71.8	72.1
N of Valid	136	12,682	159	14,353	128	11,649	60	7,479	483	46,163
N of Miss	15	2,432	21	1,880	8	1,337	6	965	50	6,614

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.7	73.7	80.0	76.3	82.3	79.0	94.8	81.7	81.7	77.1
Yes	22.3	26.3	20.0	23.7	17.7	21.0	5.2	18.3	18.3	22.9
N of Valid	139	12,732	155	14,181	130	11,476	58	7,341	482	45,730
N of Miss	12	2,382	25	2,052	6	1,510	8	1,103	51	7,047

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.0	35.5	36.3	29.9	32.1	29.9	35.0	30.3	35.8	31.5
1 or 2 times	31.9	34.9	33.8	34.1	32.8	31.9	31.7	30.0	32.7	33.1
3 or 4 times	17.7	18.3	14.6	20.0	20.6	20.1	21.7	20.2	18.0	19.6
5 or 6 times	6.4	6.0	9.6	8.8	6.1	9.8	6.7	10.3	7.4	8.5
7 or more times	5.0	5.3	5.7	7.2	8.4	8.3	5.0	9.2	6.1	7.3
N of Valid	141	12,951	157	14,362	131	11,670	60	7,446	489	46,429
N of Miss	10	2,163	23	1,871	5	1,316	6	998	44	6,348

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.6	48.3	70.8	58.1	66.7	61.5	76.3	75.1	63.2	58.9
Yes	54.4	51.7	29.2	41.9	33.3	38.5	23.7	24.9	36.8	41.1
N of Valid	136	12,767	154	14,205	129	11,566	59	7,364	478	45,902
N of Miss	15	2,347	26	2,028	7	1,420	7	1,080	55	6,875

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	35.7	32.6	40.8	27.1	29.8	27.0	45.0	28.9	36.8	28.9
1 or 2 times	37.8	42.1	32.2	37.4	23.7	25.3	21.7	24.3	30.2	33.6
3 or 4 times	14.7	16.9	19.1	22.9	34.4	30.3	28.3	28.8	23.0	24.1
5 or 6 times	8.4	5.7	2.6	7.8	6.9	11.2	3.3	12.0	5.6	8.7
7 or more times	3.5	2.7	5.3	4.8	5.3	6.2	1.7	6.0	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	143	12,855	152	14,318	131	11,616	60	7,423	486	46,212
N of Miss	8	2,259	28	1,915	5	1,370	6	1,021	47	6,565

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.3	68.6	58.4	60.0	45.3	54.7	53.3	55.7	57.4	60.3
Yes	30.7	31.4	41.6	40.0	54.7	45.3	46.7	44.3	42.6	39.7
N of Valid	137	12,707	154	14,206	128	11,530	60	7,389	479	45,832
N of Miss	14	2,407	26	2,027	8	1,456	6	1,055	54	6,945

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.7	6.0	8.9	4.8	3.8	5.5	3.3	5.8	5.9	5.5
no	1.4	6.4	6.4	7.2	7.6	7.1	5.0	6.5	5.1	6.8
yes	37.9	34.2	33.8	38.2	42.0	39.2	40.0	38.1	37.9	37.3
YES!	55.0	53.4	51.0	49.7	46.6	48.3	51.7	49.6	51.0	50.3
N of Valid	140	12,868	157	14,396	131	11,702	60	7,504	488	46,470
N of Miss	11	2,246	23	1,837	5	1,284	6	940	45	6,307

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	42.0	38.0	32.9	30.5	22.8	29.0	22.0	30.6	31.5	32.2
no	27.5	34.6	41.3	39.9	39.4	38.6	55.9	38.6	38.6	37.9
yes	21.7	18.8	16.1	20.8	24.4	22.2	15.3	20.8	19.8	20.6
YES!	8.7	8.6	9.7	8.8	13.4	10.2	6.8	9.9	10.0	9.3
N of Valid	138	12,796	155	14,296	127	11,630	59	7,475	479	46,197
N of Miss	13	2,318	25	1,937	9	1,356	7	969	54	6,580

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.5	7.3	5.8	5.1	3.9	5.6	3.3	6.2	5.2	6.0
no	2.2	4.9	3.2	4.6	3.1	4.4	10.0	6.4	3.7	4.9
yes	32.6	28.9	28.8	34.4	36.4	37.2	43.3	37.9	33.7	34.1
YES!	58.7	58.9	62.2	55.9	56.6	52.7	43.3	49.5	57.3	54.9
N of Valid	138	12,847	156	14,351	129	11,672	60	7,494	483	46,364
N of Miss	13	2,267	24	1,882	7	1,314	6	950	50	6,413

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.6	7.9	5.8	5.5	3.8	5.9	5.0	6.4	6.0	6.4
no	5.8	5.8	7.1	7.3	7.7	7.6	10.0	8.1	7.2	7.1
yes	21.6	22.7	26.3	28.4	29.2	32.7	40.0	35.0	27.4	29.0
YES!	64.0	63.6	60.9	58.9	59.2	53.8	45.0	50.5	59.4	57.5
N of Valid	139	12,755	156	14,331	130	11,656	60	7,488	485	46,230
N of Miss	12	2,359	24	1,902	6	1,330	6	956	48	6,547

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.4	8.4	9.6	7.0	4.7	8.0	3.4	9.7	7.5	8.1
no	4.3	7.3	10.8	9.7	14.8	13.1	19.0	16.1	11.0	10.9
yes	23.9	25.9	32.5	31.8	37.5	34.7	44.8	35.0	32.8	31.4
YES!	62.3	58.4	47.1	51.5	43.0	44.2	32.8	39.2	48.6	49.6
N of Valid	138	12,786	157	14,340	128	11,660	58	7,488	481	46,274
N of Miss	13	2,328	23	1,893	8	1,326	8	956	52	6,503

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.5	7.8	12.1	8.2	9.2	10.7	8.3	13.9	9.3	9.7
no	11.5	10.8	13.4	16.9	20.8	19.7	16.7	22.1	15.2	16.7
yes	34.5	34.3	31.8	36.5	42.3	37.9	45.0	35.7	37.0	36.1
YES!	47.5	47.1	42.7	38.4	27.7	31.7	30.0	28.2	38.5	37.5
N of Valid	139	12,841	157	14,329	130	11,662	60	7,502	486	46,334
N of Miss	12	2,273	23	1,904	6	1,324	6	942	47	6,443

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.5	6.0	7.6	4.9	4.6	6.0	3.3	6.8	6.0	5.8
no	4.3	6.9	4.5	8.0	10.0	8.0	10.0	8.4	6.6	7.8
yes	29.5	29.4	31.8	33.3	37.7	35.4	31.7	36.2	32.7	33.2
YES!	59.7	57.7	56.1	53.9	47.7	50.5	55.0	48.5	54.7	53.2
N of Valid	139	12,805	157	14,345	130	11,671	60	7,493	486	46,314
N of Miss	12	2,309	23	1,888	6	1,315	6	951	47	6,463

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.4	78.7	71.1	67.7	58.0	58.4	48.3	52.3	66.1	65.9
Yes	19.0	16.9	25.8	27.7	36.6	36.9	41.7	42.3	28.7	29.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.6	4.4	3.1	4.6	5.3	4.6	10.0	5.4	5.3	4.7
N of Valid	142	12,840	159	14,355	131	11,680	60	7,508	492	46,383
N of Miss	9	2,274	21	1,878	5	1,306	6	936	41	6,394

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.3	89.8	85.4	81.2	69.8	72.0	61.7	65.4	78.9	78.7
Yes	7.0	5.9	12.1	14.2	25.6	23.3	28.3	29.2	16.2	16.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.6	4.3	2.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	10.0	5.4	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	142	12,780	157	14,296	129	11,648	60	7,490	488	46,214
N of Miss	9	2,334	23	1,937	7	1,338	6	954	45	6,563

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.6	87.7	80.3	82.4	76.7	77.9	71.7	72.8	80.1	81.2
Yes	7.7	8.0	17.2	13.0	18.6	17.5	18.3	21.9	15.0	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.6	4.3	2.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	10.0	5.3	4.9	4.6
N of Valid	142	12,753	157	14,286	129	11,633	60	7,492	488	46,164
N of Miss	9	2,361	23	1,947	7	1,353	6	952	45	6,613

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	94.9	96.8	94.4	93.8	94.4	88.3	93.6	94.1	94.4
Yes	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.7	4.3	2.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	10.0	5.3	4.9	4.6
N of Valid	141	12,756	158	14,265	129	11,623	60	7,482	488	46,126
N of Miss	10	2,358	22	1,968	7	1,363	6	962	45	6,651

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.4	79.0	76.6	74.2	63.1	74.1	73.3	73.9	73.4	75.4
Yes	14.9	16.7	20.9	21.2	32.3	21.2	16.7	20.8	21.7	19.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.7	4.3	2.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	10.0	5.3	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	141	12,732	158	14,259	130	11,624	60	7,489	489	46,104
N of Miss	10	2,382	22	1,974	6	1,362	6	955	44	6,673

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.7	83.1	73.2	74.3	66.2	68.2	65.0	64.4	73.4	73.6
Yes	10.6	12.5	24.2	21.1	29.2	27.1	25.0	30.1	21.7	21.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.7	4.3	2.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	10.0	5.5	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	282	25,514	314	28,588	260	23,318	120	14,996	976	92,416
N of Miss	20	4,714	46	3,878	12	2,654	12	1,892	90	13,138

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.2	93.1	91.7	90.9	86.8	89.1	88.1	87.2	90.1	90.5
Yes	2.1	2.6	5.7	4.5	8.5	6.2	1.7	7.5	4.9	4.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.7	4.3	2.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	10.2	5.3	4.9	4.6
N of Valid	141	12,721	157	14,263	129	11,638	59	7,479	486	46,101
N of Miss	10	2,393	23	1,970	7	1,348	7	965	47	6,676

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.9	89.6	84.0	85.5	82.6	81.9	71.7	77.9	83.2	84.5
Wrong	7.8	7.5	8.3	10.2	10.6	12.3	13.3	14.1	9.4	10.6
A little bit wrong	4.3	2.1	6.4	3.3	6.1	4.4	10.0	5.6	6.1	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.4	5.0	2.5	1.2	1.3
N of Valid	141	12,836	156	14,342	132	11,680	60	7,496	489	46,354
N of Miss	10	2,278	24	1,891	4	1,306	6	948	44	6,423

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.7	93.8	88.5	91.2	84.7	87.4	76.7	82.7	88.1	89.6
Wrong	2.9	4.8	8.3	6.8	11.5	9.7	20.0	12.3	9.0	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.0	2.6	1.4	3.1	2.0	1.7	3.4	2.3	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.6	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	140	12,819	156	14,305	131	11,656	60	7,483	487	46,263
N of Miss	11	2,295	24	1,928	5	1,330	6	961	46	6,514

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	94.8	89.0	88.6	75.6	81.5	75.0	75.1	85.4	86.3
Wrong	2.1	3.5	7.8	7.0	13.7	10.2	13.3	11.6	8.4	7.6
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.2	2.6	3.1	7.6	5.5	5.0	7.6	4.1	3.9
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.3	3.1	2.8	6.7	5.7	2.1	2.2
N of Valid	141	12,770	154	14,278	131	11,646	60	7,479	486	46,173
N of Miss	10	2,344	26	1,955	5	1,340	6	965	47	6,604

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	94.5	91.0	93.1	90.0	91.4	86.7	90.4	91.1	92.6
Wrong	3.6	4.1	7.1	5.1	9.2	6.3	13.3	7.4	7.4	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.4	0.8	1.9	1.1	0.8	1.6	0.0	1.5	1.2	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.7
N of Valid	139	12,783	156	14,278	130	11,657	60	7,477	485	46,195
N of Miss	12	2,331	24	1,955	6	1,329	6	967	48	6,582

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.1	83.1	83.9	80.5	78.6	81.9	76.7	84.4	82.5	82.2
Wrong	10.0	13.9	14.2	16.0	18.3	14.7	18.3	12.6	14.6	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.4	1.9	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.3	2.3	2.5	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	140	12,782	155	14,283	131	11,654	60	7,479	486	46,198
N of Miss	11	2,332	25	1,950	5	1,332	6	965	47	6,579

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	84.6	82.7	80.4	74.0	79.2	73.3	79.8	79.7	81.1
Wrong	12.1	11.0	12.8	14.3	19.1	14.8	23.3	14.7	15.6	13.6
A little bit wrong	3.6	3.2	3.2	4.3	6.1	4.8	1.7	4.3	3.9	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	140	12,787	156	14,312	131	11,666	60	7,493	487	46,258
N of Miss	11	2,327	24	1,921	5	1,320	6	951	46	6,519

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	63.6	62.8	55.1	56.8	50.4	58.9	66.1	63.9	57.6	60.1
Wrong	24.3	23.8	23.7	25.8	30.5	24.6	22.0	22.5	25.5	24.4
A little bit wrong	10.0	10.9	17.3	14.7	18.3	13.9	10.2	11.4	14.6	12.9
Not at all wrong	2.1	2.5	3.8	2.8	0.8	2.5	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	140	12,780	156	14,294	131	11,650	59	7,476	486	46,200
N of Miss	11	2,334	24	1,939	5	1,336	7	968	47	6,577

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	82.1	81.9	71.3	72.1	53.0	64.8	61.0	60.0	68.2	71.0
1	6.4	8.3	8.9	10.8	12.1	11.5	16.9	10.2	10.0	10.2
2	5.7	4.1	4.5	6.4	14.4	7.9	3.4	9.0	7.4	6.6
3-4	2.1	2.7	3.8	5.0	7.6	7.0	6.8	8.8	4.7	5.5
5+	3.6	2.9	11.5	5.7	12.9	8.8	11.9	12.0	9.6	6.7
N of Valid	140	12,813	157	14,318	132	11,694	59	7,499	488	46,324
N of Miss	11	2,301	23	1,915	4	1,292	7	945	45	6,453

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.8	92.7	88.5	86.6	76.3	82.8	83.1	78.6	85.8	86.0
1	5.1	4.2	5.1	6.3	11.5	7.2	5.1	7.5	6.8	6.1
2	2.2	1.5	1.9	3.2	3.8	4.1	3.4	5.2	2.7	3.3
3-4	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.9	3.8	2.6	3.4	4.1	1.9	2.1
5+	0.0	0.9	3.2	2.1	4.6	3.3	5.1	4.7	2.9	2.5
N of Valid	138	12,739	157	14,256	131	11,644	59	7,474	485	46,113
N of Miss	13	2,375	23	1,977	5	1,342	7	970	48	6,664

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.5	89.5	80.9	83.7	72.5	81.7	83.1	80.6	82.5	84.3
1	2.9	6.1	7.6	7.8	11.5	7.6	8.5	7.0	7.4	7.1
2	0.7	2.1	3.2	3.4	7.6	4.1	0.0	4.6	3.3	3.4
3-4	1.4	1.2	3.2	2.3	2.3	2.7	1.7	3.2	2.3	2.2
5+	1.4	1.2	5.1	2.9	6.1	3.9	6.8	4.7	4.5	3.0
N of Valid	139	12,766	157	14,270	131	11,657	59	7,492	486	46,185
N of Miss	12	2,348	23	1,963	5	1,329	7	952	47	6,592

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	64.7	67.8	55.8	54.9	39.7	48.0	45.8	45.1	52.8	55.1
1	15.8	13.7	10.3	14.6	9.9	12.8	13.6	10.5	12.2	13.2
2	7.9	6.9	9.0	9.4	8.4	10.6	6.8	10.0	8.2	9.1
3-4	5.0	4.9	9.6	8.1	12.2	9.6	8.5	10.4	8.9	8.0
5+	6.5	6.7	15.4	12.9	29.8	19.1	25.4	24.1	17.9	14.6
N of Valid	139	12,777	156	14,275	131	11,670	59	7,490	485	46,212
N of Miss	12	2,337	24	1,958	5	1,316	7	954	48	6,565

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	32.3	29.9	26.3	25.2	19.8	25.0	25.9	29.8	26.2	27.2
Safe	52.6	50.4	49.3	54.5	56.5	54.7	53.4	52.4	52.7	53.1
Not safe	11.3	14.8	19.7	16.1	19.8	15.5	17.2	13.6	17.1	15.2
Very not safe	3.8	4.9	4.6	4.3	3.8	4.7	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.6
N of Valid	133	12,272	152	13,756	131	11,191	58	7,173	474	44,392
N of Miss	18	2,842	28	2,477	5	1,795	8	1,271	59	8,385

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	19.4	18.8	18.4	15.7	20.3	16.8	5.2	17.2	17.6	17.1
At a school	61.2	56.0	52.5	60.7	52.6	60.2	70.7	62.1	57.2	59.5
No preference	6.5	12.2	19.6	13.8	17.3	14.9	15.5	15.3	14.8	13.9
I don't know	12.9	12.9	9.5	9.9	9.8	8.2	8.6	5.5	10.5	9.6
N of Valid	139	12,620	158	14,113	133	11,457	58	7,344	488	45,534
N of Miss	12	2,494	22	2,120	3	1,529	8	1,100	45	7,243

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	49.6	58.5	52.6	60.6	54.9	58.4	77.6	62.2	55.3	59.7
No	12.9	12.8	19.9	12.4	12.8	15.7	12.1	18.3	15.0	14.3
I don't know	37.4	28.7	27.6	26.9	32.3	25.9	10.3	19.5	29.6	26.0
N of Valid	139	12,338	156	13,880	133	11,290	58	7,213	486	44,721
N of Miss	12	2,776	24	2,353	3	1,696	8	1,231	47	8,056

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	36.8	28.2	26.5	19.9	18.2	16.5	15.5	15.8	25.8	20.7
Somewhat better	12.5	15.6	15.5	16.9	16.7	16.3	15.5	16.4	15.0	16.3
Stayed the same	39.7	43.5	40.6	47.9	47.0	50.6	60.3	51.7	44.5	48.0
Somewhat worse	9.6	9.4	13.5	11.5	14.4	11.7	8.6	11.5	12.1	11.0
Much worse	1.5	3.2	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.9	0.0	4.5	2.7	4.0
N of Valid	136	12,372	155	13,977	132	11,450	58	7,332	481	45,131
N of Miss	15	2,742	25	2,256	4	1,536	8	1,112	52	7,646

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	42.3	37.5	47.1	44.1	50.0	48.6	50.0	48.4	46.9	44.1
Rarely	27.7	21.6	18.7	22.9	28.0	21.1	20.7	19.2	24.1	21.4
Sometimes	19.7	21.6	24.5	19.8	14.4	18.6	17.2	19.3	19.5	19.9
Often	8.8	11.7	7.1	9.0	3.0	8.1	6.9	8.8	6.4	9.5
Always	1.5	7.6	2.6	4.3	4.5	3.6	5.2	4.4	3.1	5.0
N of Valid	137	12,528	155	14,085	132	11,511	58	7,418	482	45,542
N of Miss	14	2,586	25	2,148	4	1,475	8	1,026	51	7,235

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	50.4	43.7	51.0	52.3	57.6	56.4	50.0	55.3	52.5	51.5
Rarely	29.2	23.4	27.7	23.0	26.5	21.1	29.3	19.8	28.0	22.1
Sometimes	12.4	19.9	17.4	16.6	12.1	15.2	10.3	15.9	13.7	17.0
Often	6.6	8.1	2.6	5.6	2.3	4.9	5.2	6.1	3.9	6.2
Always	1.5	4.8	1.3	2.5	1.5	2.4	5.2	3.0	1.9	3.2
N of Valid	137	12,396	155	14,013	132	11,477	58	7,400	482	45,286
N of Miss	14	2,718	25	2,220	4	1,509	8	1,044	51	7,491

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	70.8	58.4	71.4	64.3	68.9	67.8	67.2	65.7	70.1	63.8
Rarely	19.7	17.9	14.3	15.8	15.2	14.2	17.2	14.4	16.4	15.7
Sometimes	5.1	11.8	9.1	10.5	10.6	10.2	8.6	11.4	8.3	10.9
Often	2.9	5.7	3.9	5.3	3.0	4.5	1.7	5.2	3.1	5.2
Always	1.5	6.2	1.3	4.1	2.3	3.3	5.2	3.3	2.1	4.3
N of Valid	137	12,426	154	14,006	132	11,469	58	7,386	481	45,287
N of Miss	14	2,688	26	2,227	4	1,517	8	1,058	52	7,490

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.1	65.5	59.4	64.7	50.0	61.0	61.1	60.8	61.9	63.4
Yes	23.9	34.5	40.6	35.3	50.0	39.0	38.9	39.2	38.1	36.6
N of Valid	134	12,135	143	13,676	126	11,175	54	7,194	457	44,180
N of Miss	17	2,979	37	2,557	10	1,811	12	1,250	76	8,597

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.1	16.4	21.9	17.7	28.8	21.3	20.7	20.4	21.5	18.7
Most of the time	10.4	13.5	14.2	17.1	23.5	18.0	19.0	17.3	16.2	16.4
Some of the time	21.5	26.1	27.7	27.5	23.5	27.5	24.1	28.8	24.4	27.3
A little of the time	22.2	22.8	17.4	18.9	10.6	15.5	17.2	14.4	16.9	18.3
None of the time	31.9	21.2	18.7	18.8	13.6	17.8	19.0	19.1	21.0	19.3
N of Valid	135	12,602	155	14,127	132	11,552	58	7,435	480	45,716
N of Miss	16	2,512	25	2,106	4	1,434	8	1,009	53	7,061

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.1	12.0	20.1	12.4	18.9	14.3	8.8	13.9	15.9	13.0
Most of the time	7.4	9.0	7.8	10.1	18.9	11.1	12.3	10.9	11.3	10.2
Some of the time	10.4	15.1	16.9	16.9	15.9	19.1	21.1	20.5	15.3	17.5
A little of the time	12.6	18.3	13.6	18.3	15.9	17.9	21.1	17.7	14.9	18.1
None of the time	58.5	45.6	41.6	42.4	30.3	37.6	36.8	36.9	42.7	41.2
N of Valid	135	12,498	154	14,033	132	11,484	57	7,403	478	45,418
N of Miss	16	2,616	26	2,200	4	1,502	9	1,041	55	7,359

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.4	20.3	25.7	22.8	28.0	25.1	25.9	23.1	23.2	22.7
Most of the time	8.3	14.8	15.8	17.3	22.7	18.4	8.6	18.6	14.8	17.1
Some of the time	16.7	17.6	16.4	18.8	17.4	19.8	29.3	21.1	18.4	19.1
A little of the time	15.9	15.7	11.2	14.6	8.3	13.3	15.5	12.9	12.2	14.3
None of the time	44.7	31.6	30.9	26.4	23.5	23.3	20.7	24.3	31.4	26.7
N of Valid	132	12,398	152	14,002	132	11,463	58	7,399	474	45,262
N of Miss	19	2,716	28	2,231	4	1,523	8	1,045	59	7,515

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.9	10.2	19.4	10.4	16.0	12.7	6.9	12.3	14.8	11.2
Most of the time	6.7	7.5	4.5	7.9	11.5	9.1	6.9	9.3	7.3	8.3
Some of the time	11.9	12.2	15.5	13.9	18.3	16.3	20.7	17.3	15.9	14.6
A little of the time	13.3	16.6	9.7	17.1	15.3	17.3	17.2	18.0	13.2	17.2
None of the time	56.3	53.6	51.0	50.7	38.9	44.7	48.3	43.1	48.9	48.7
N of Valid	135	12,507	155	14,056	131	11,505	58	7,418	479	45,486
N of Miss	16	2,607	25	2,177	5	1,481	8	1,026	54	7,291

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.7	16.4	23.9	15.7	19.8	18.8	12.1	18.1	18.2	17.1
Most of the time	9.0	13.2	9.7	14.1	15.3	15.6	20.7	16.5	12.3	14.6
Some of the time	15.7	18.7	19.4	20.8	26.7	21.7	15.5	21.8	19.9	20.6
A little of the time	18.7	18.0	14.2	18.2	14.5	16.5	31.0	15.7	17.6	17.3
None of the time	44.0	33.7	32.9	31.2	23.7	27.3	20.7	27.9	32.0	30.3
N of Valid	134	12,304	155	13,984	131	11,487	58	7,411	478	45,186
N of Miss	17	2,810	25	2,249	5	1,499	8	1,033	55	7,591

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.1	14.9	24.5	15.5	20.5	16.6	8.6	15.3	18.5	15.6
Most of the time	3.0	8.1	6.5	10.0	13.6	10.5	13.8	10.5	8.3	9.7
Some of the time	9.6	10.9	15.5	11.9	16.7	14.1	19.0	15.5	14.6	12.8
A little of the time	17.8	14.8	9.0	15.0	16.7	15.1	13.8	14.8	14.2	14.9
None of the time	55.6	51.3	44.5	47.6	32.6	43.7	44.8	44.0	44.4	47.0
N of Valid	135	12,509	155	14,056	132	11,509	58	7,417	480	45,491
N of Miss	16	2,605	25	2,177	4	1,477	8	1,027	53	7,286