

2022 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Faulkner County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adult,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2022. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
Total Students	county	1,806	1,220	1,079	589
	state	77,973	44,958	55,449	52,777

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	27.4	494	33.9	413	29.7	320	38.7	228
	state	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114
8	county	32.5	587	32.0	391	26.2	283	42.4	250
	state	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233
10	county	20.2	365	20.1	245	24.7	266	16.5	97
	state	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986
12	county	19.9	360	14.0	171	19.5	210	0.0	0
	state	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	49.4	691	51.9	528	52.4	417	52.6	287
	state	49.2	30,196	49.4	17,772	50.3	21,561	50.3	20,503
Female	county	50.6	709	48.1	490	47.6	379	47.4	259
	state	50.8	31,158	50.6	18,200	49.7	21,323	49.7	20,290

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		2022-23	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	6.6	95	6.7	69	9.4	78	8.3	44
	state	17.9	11,313	19.1	6,921	20.9	9,127	21.8	9,204
Black or African American	county	2.1	30	1.1	11	1.9	16	3.4	18
	state	15.2	9,605	12.3	4,453	13.6	5,942	14.4	6,086
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.3	5	0.7	7	0.7	6	0.0	0
	state	2.3	1,478	2.6	950	2.5	1,085	2.7	1,127
Native American	county	2.0	28	2.0	20	0.8	7	1.3	7
	state	1.4	882	1.3	456	1.0	450	1.0	431
White	county	80.5	1,152	82.3	843	79.5	658	76.6	407
	state	52.2	32,956	55.4	20,117	52.0	22,691	49.7	20,995
Other	county	2.2	31	1.2	12	1.4	12	2.3	12
	state	2.4	1,484	2.1	760	2.0	865	1.9	803
Multi-Racial	county	6.3	90	6.1	62	6.2	51	8.1	43
	state	8.5	5,378	7.3	2,645	8.0	3,503	8.5	3,568

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2022 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall of 2022 most schools were engaged in full-time in person learning for most students. However, long term impacts due to COVID-19 persist and data collected can assist in understanding some of those impacts. The statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2022) was 52,777 valid surveys, representing a 4.8% decrease from the previous year.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2022 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2022 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

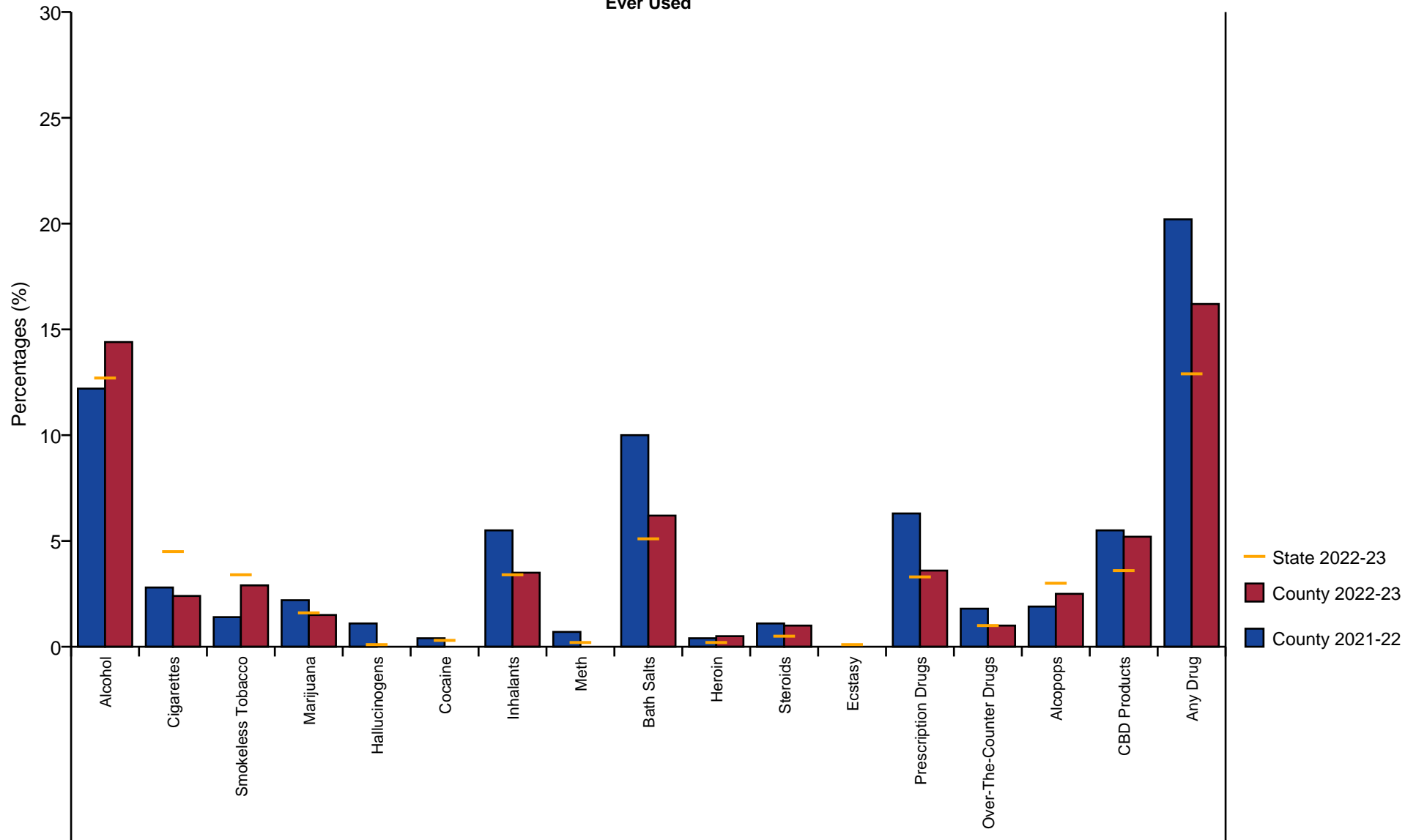
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Faulkner County

Ever Used

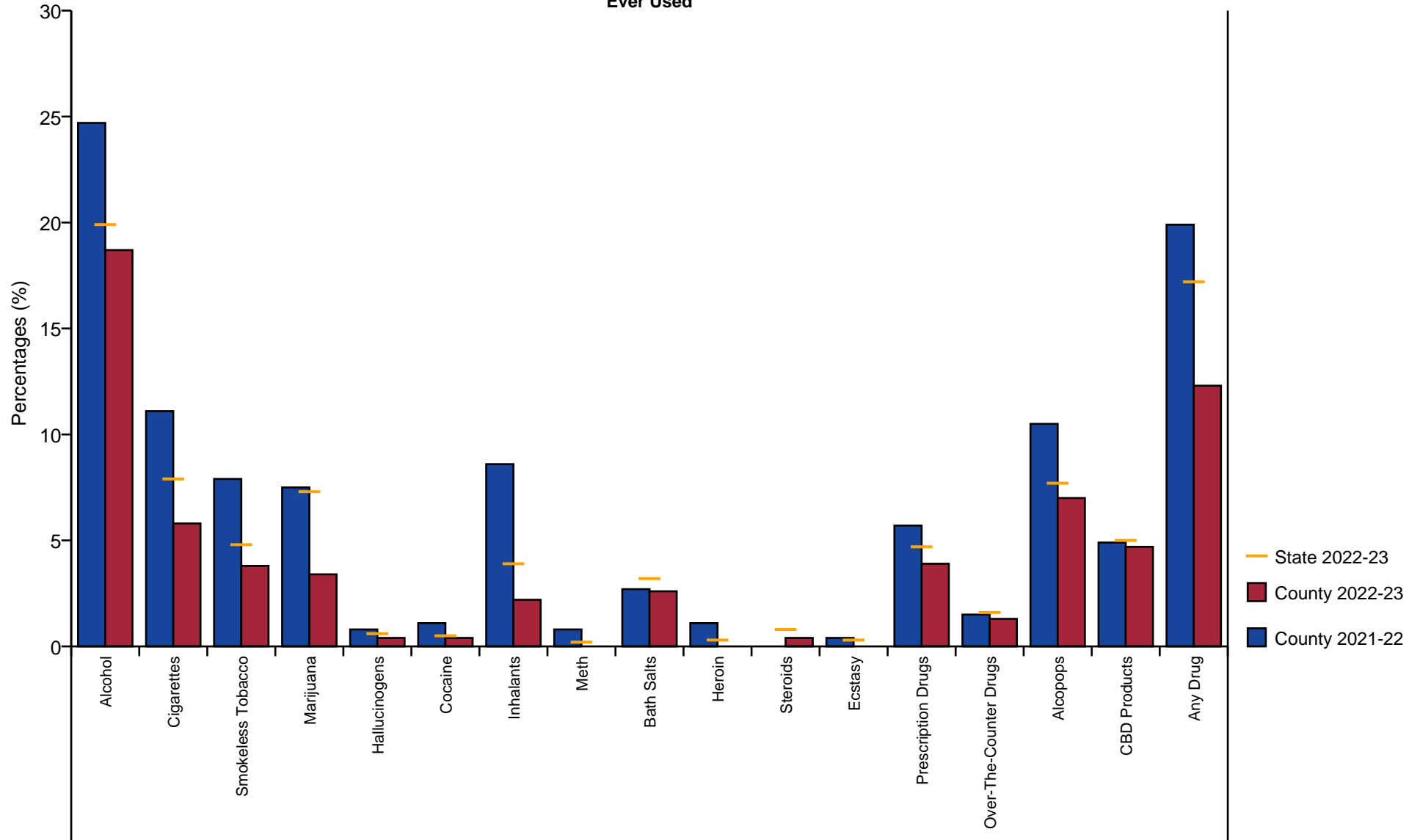


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Faulkner County

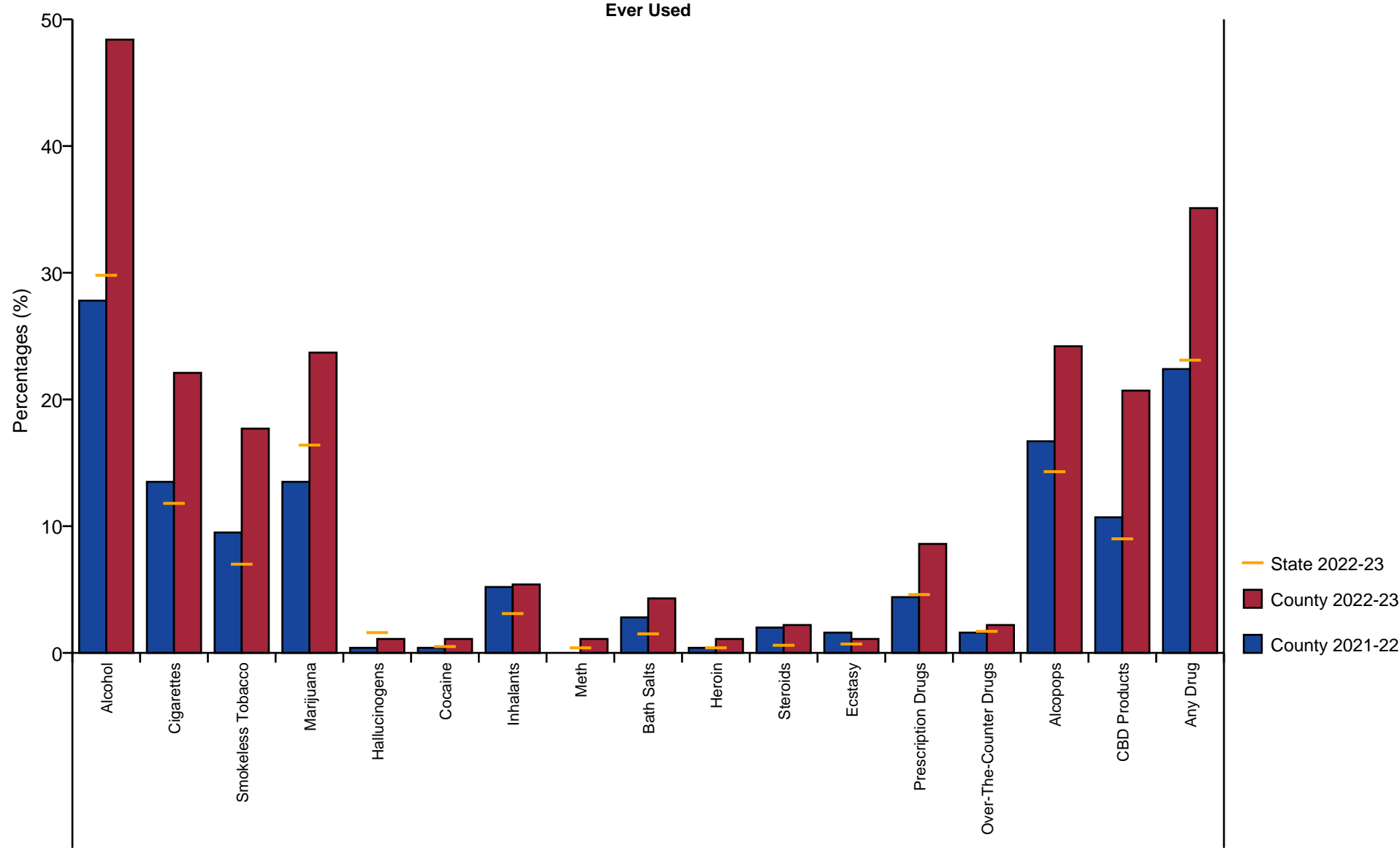
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Faulkner County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

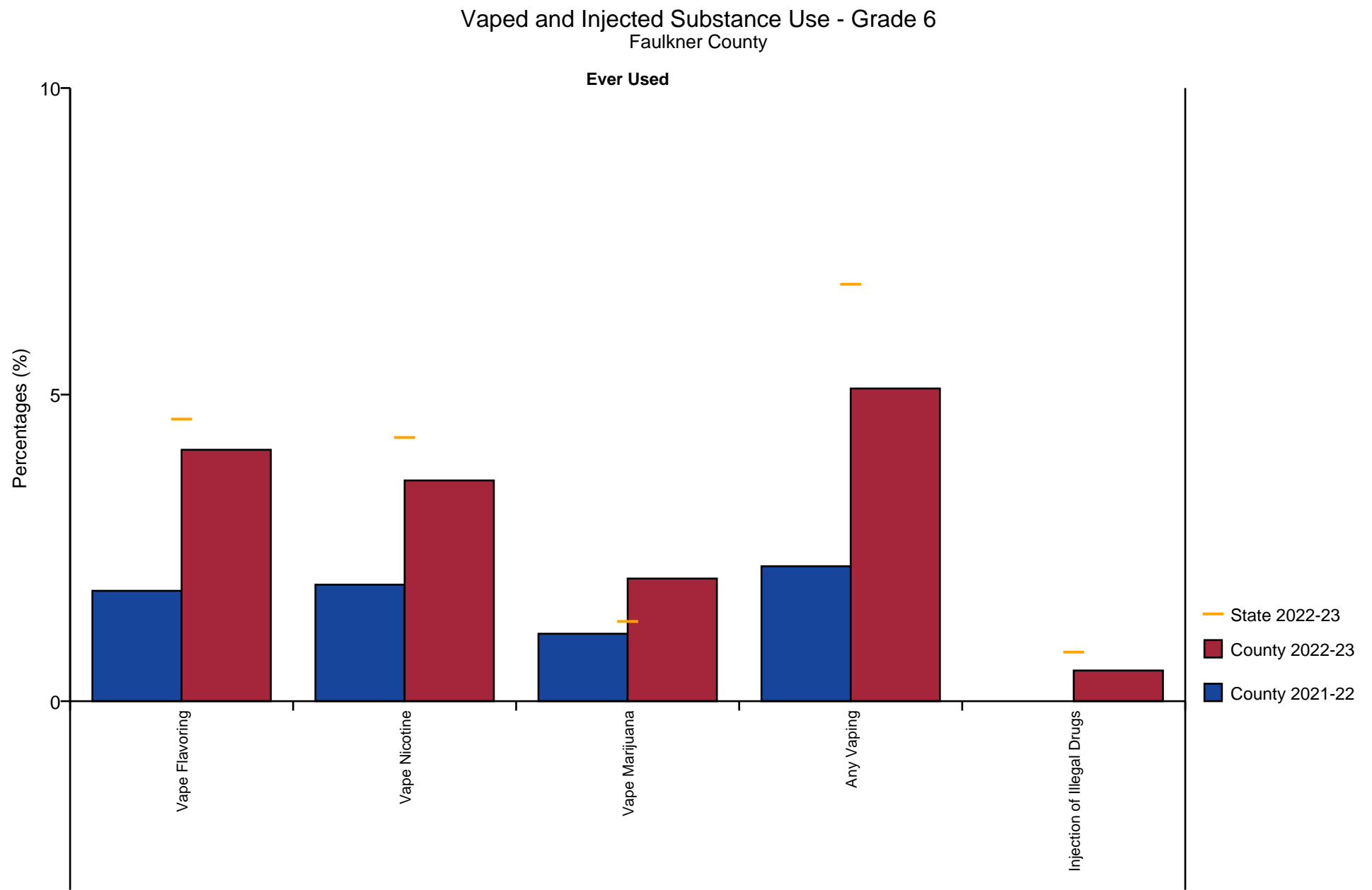


Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

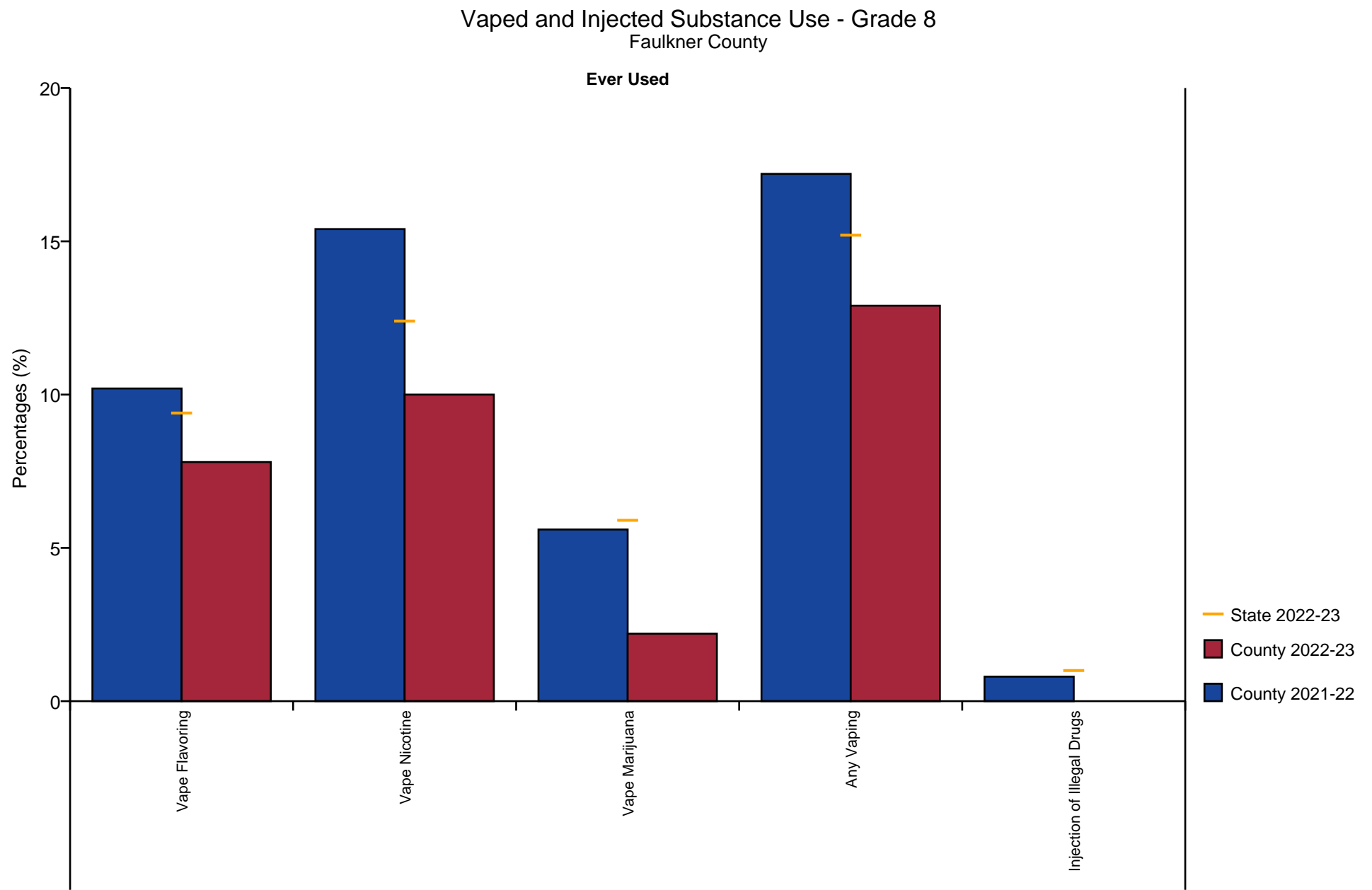


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

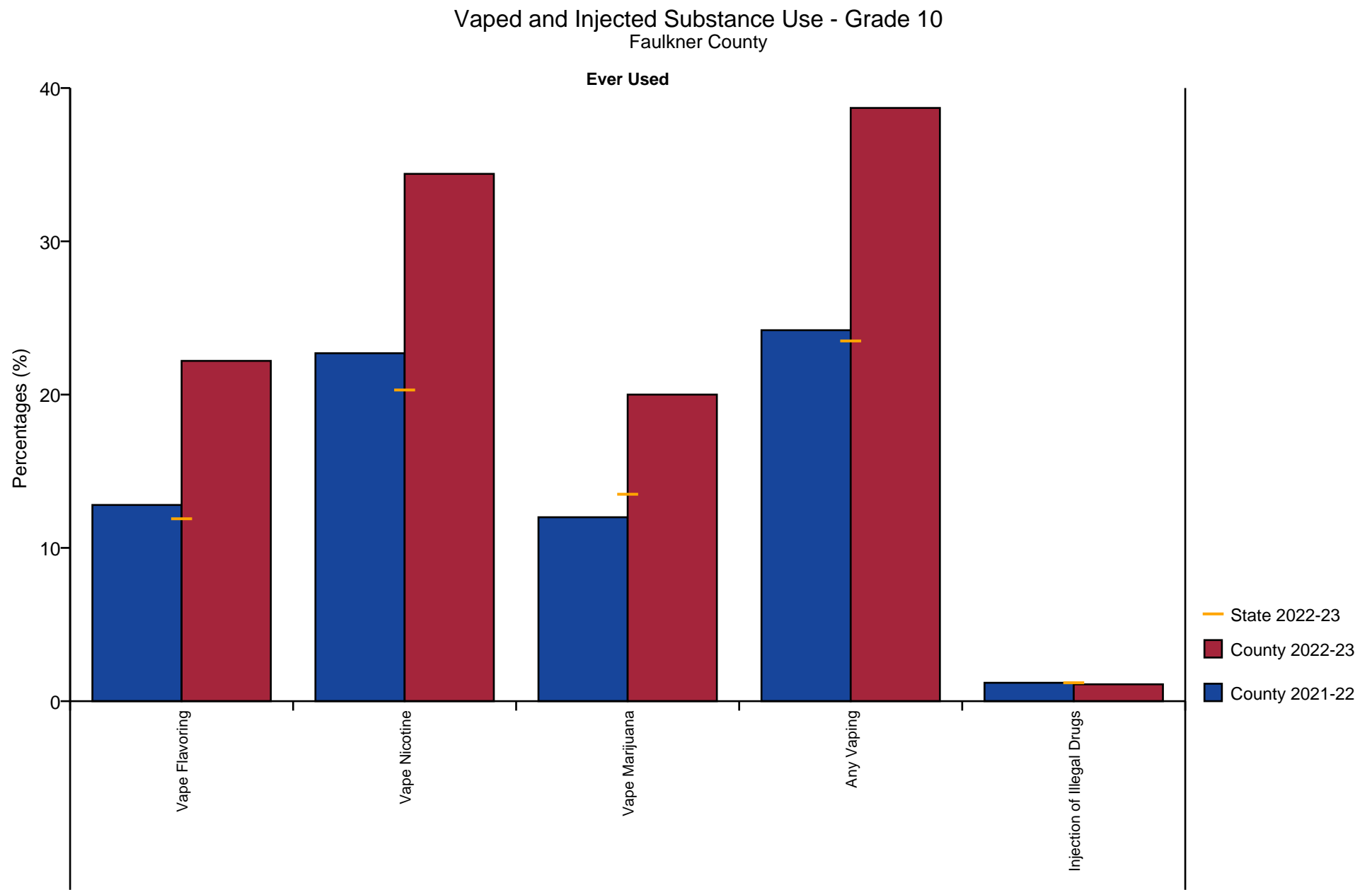
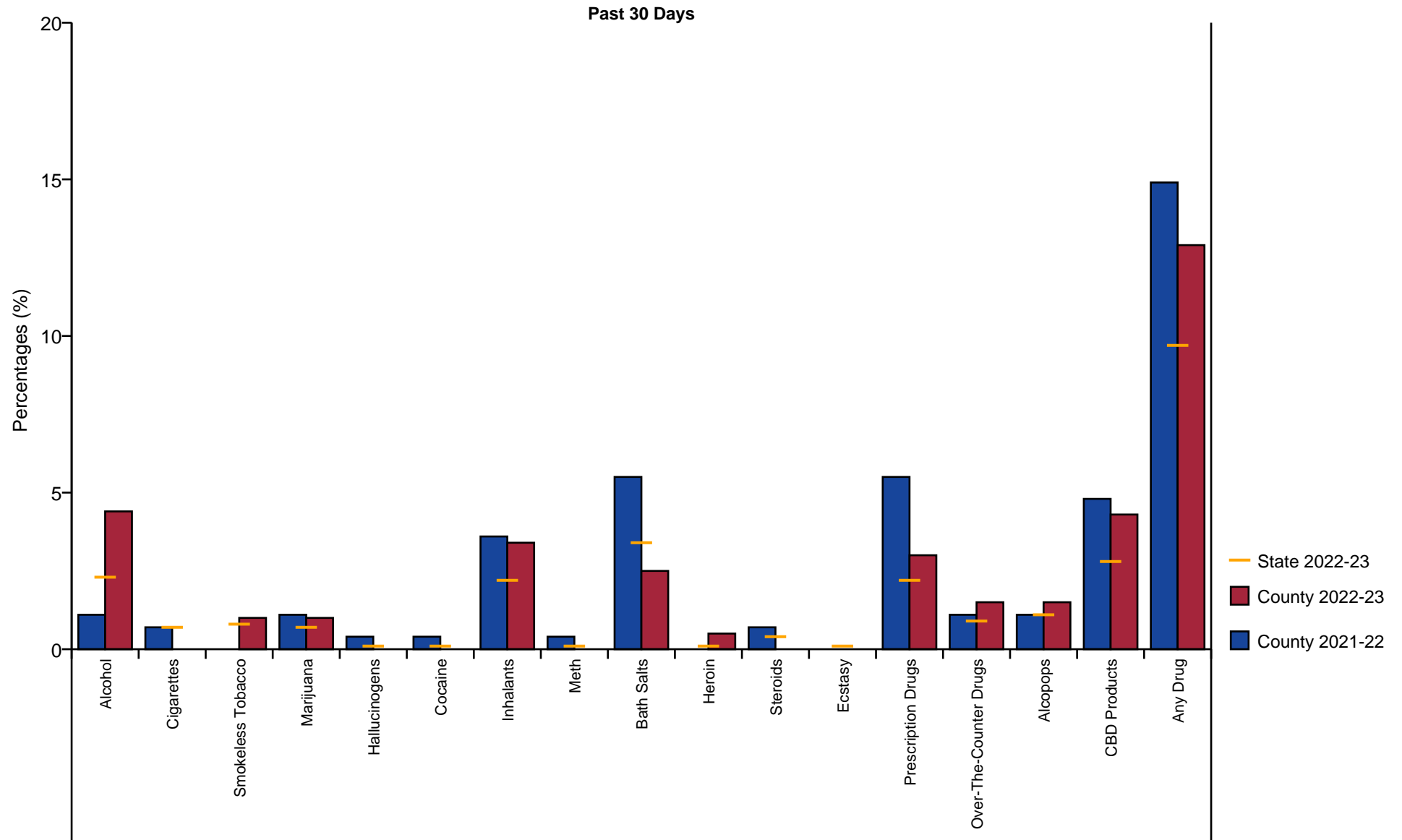


Figure 3.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Faulkner County

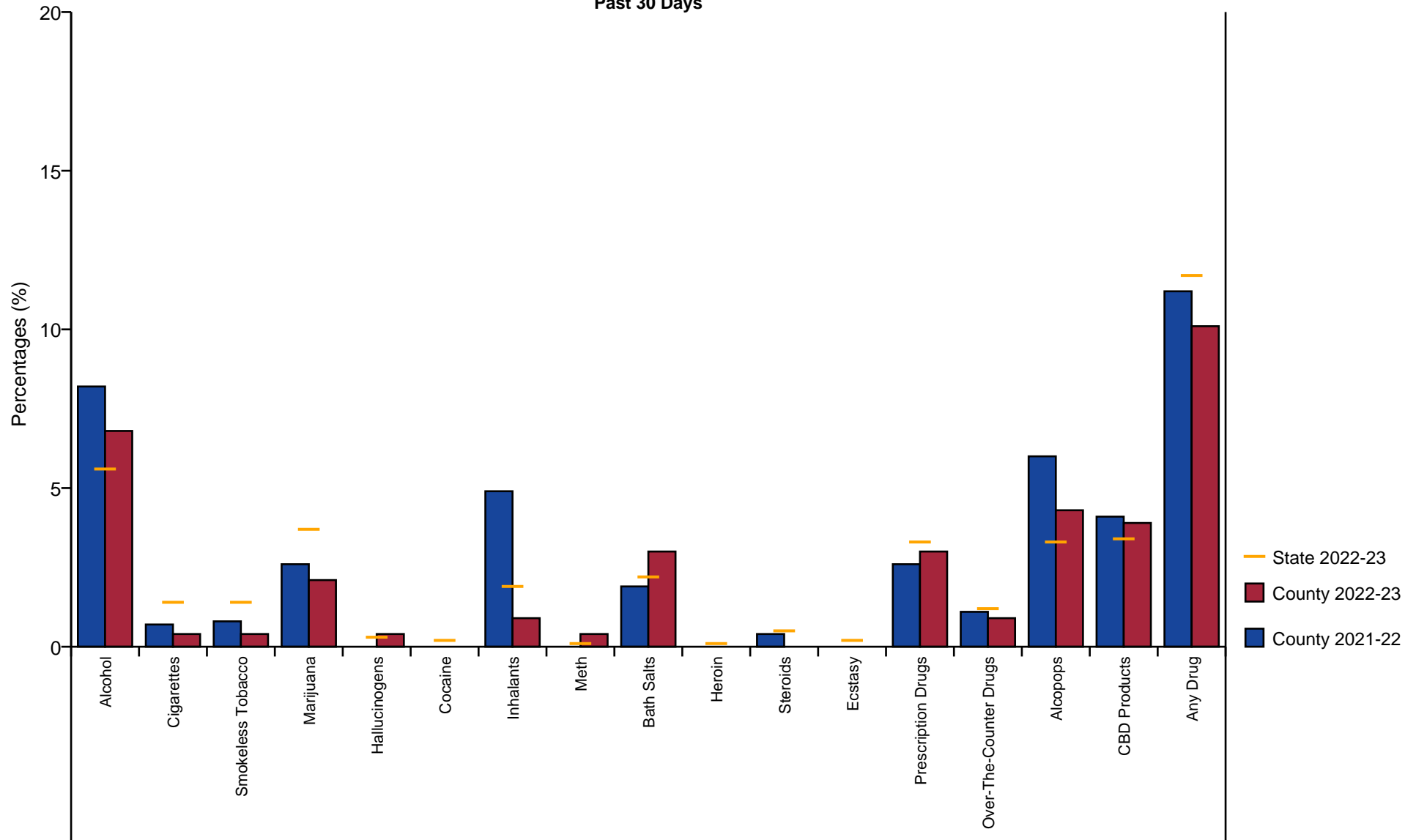


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Faulkner County

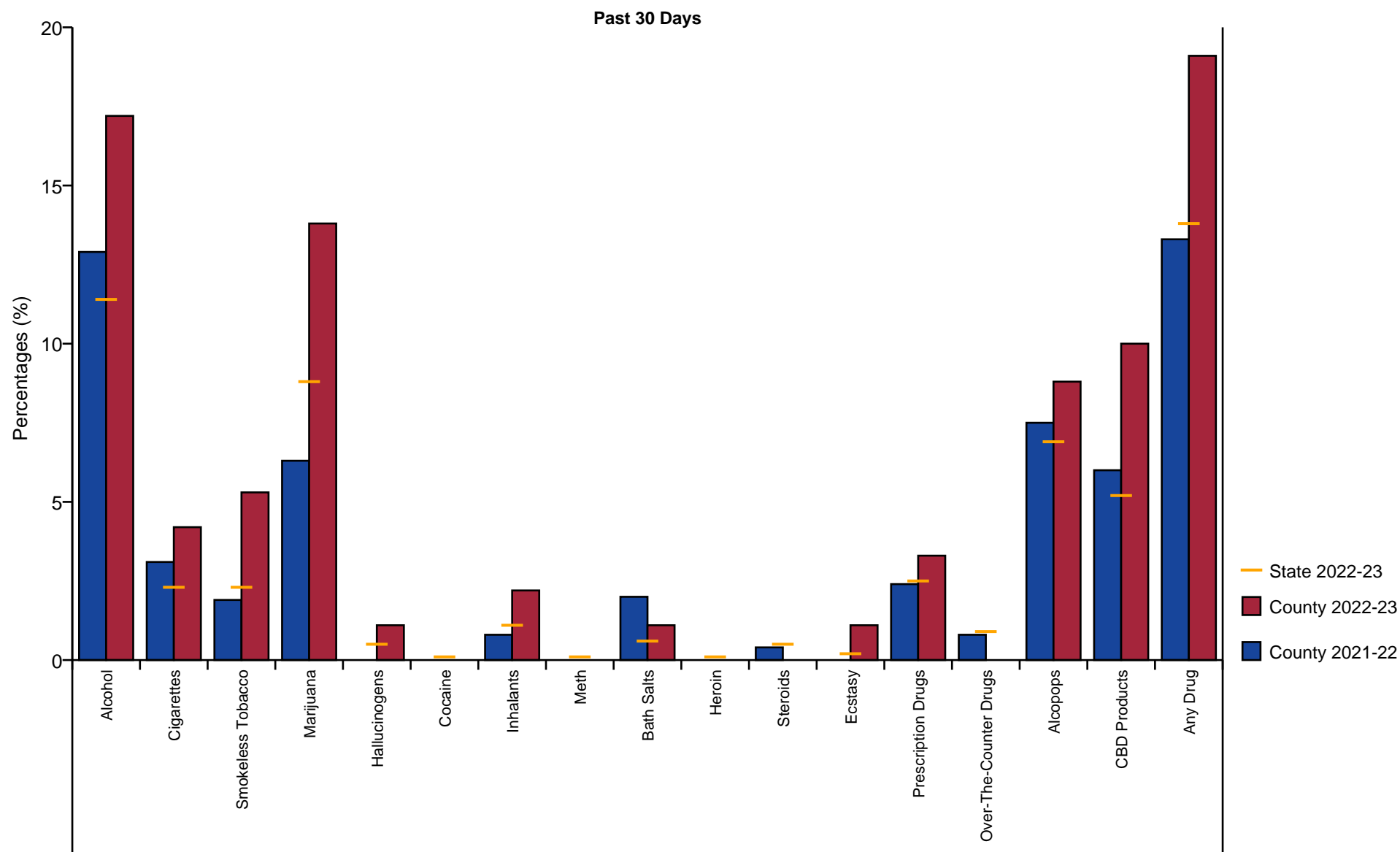
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Faulkner County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

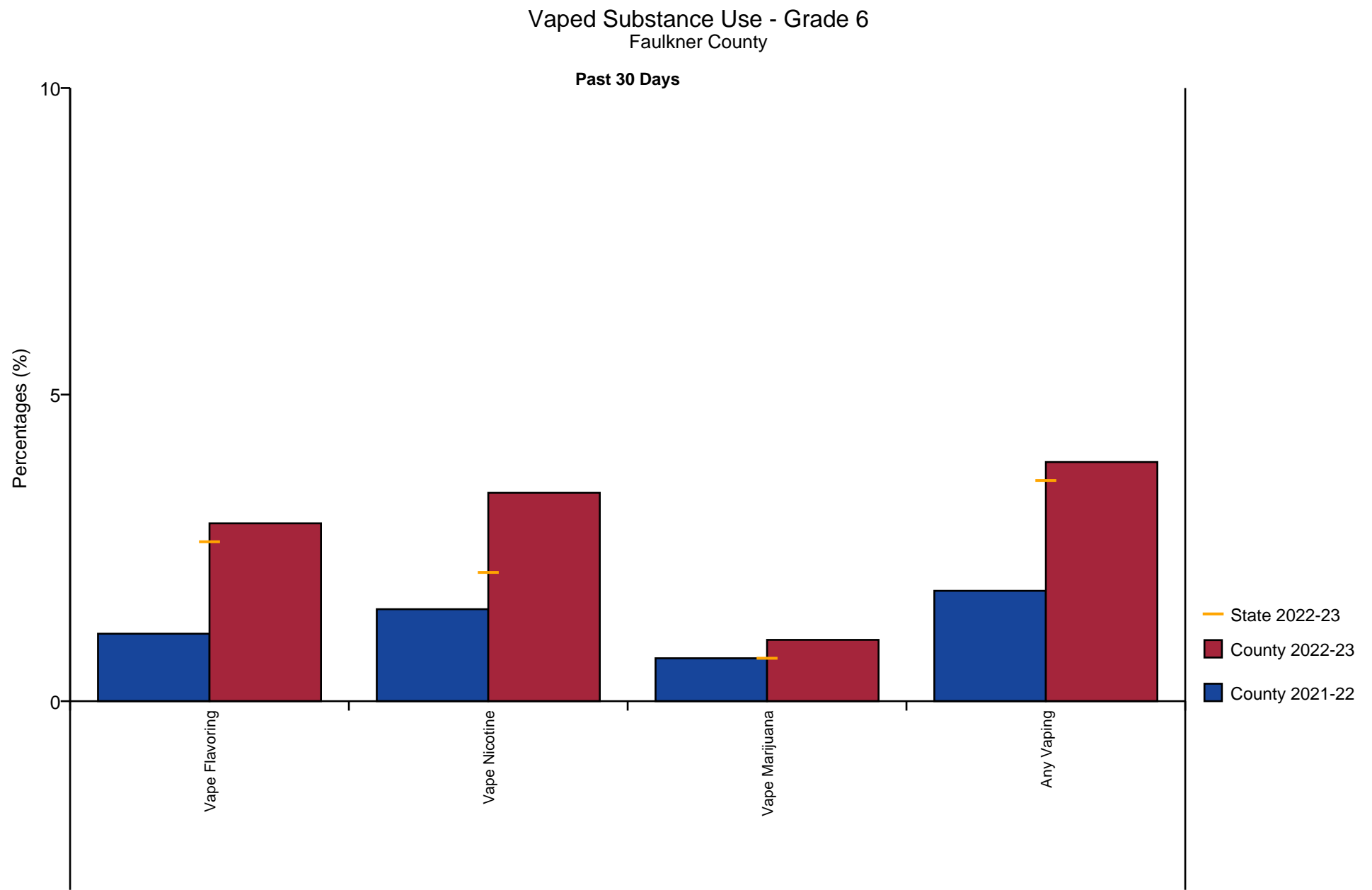


Figure 3.11: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

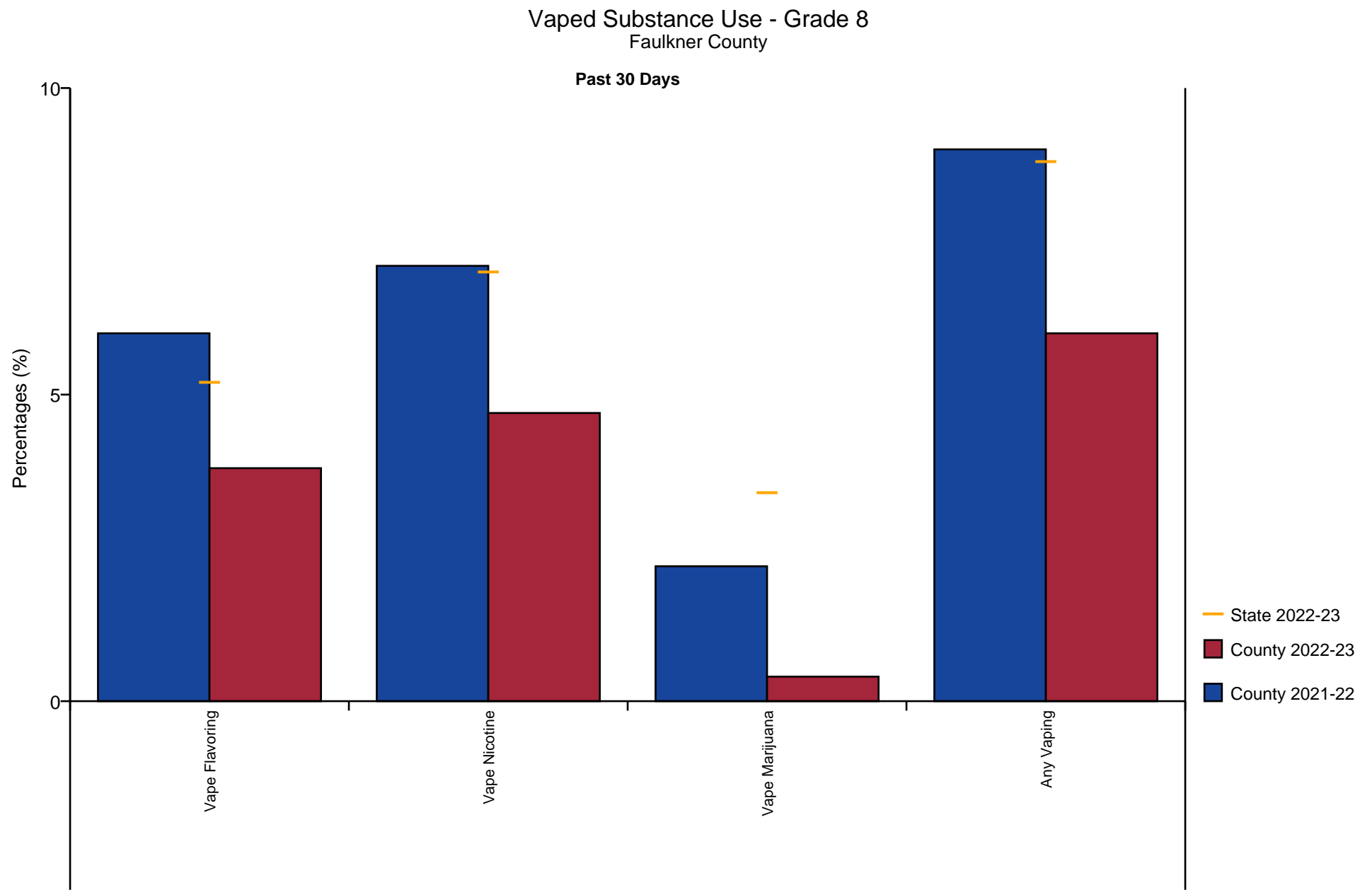


Figure 3.12: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

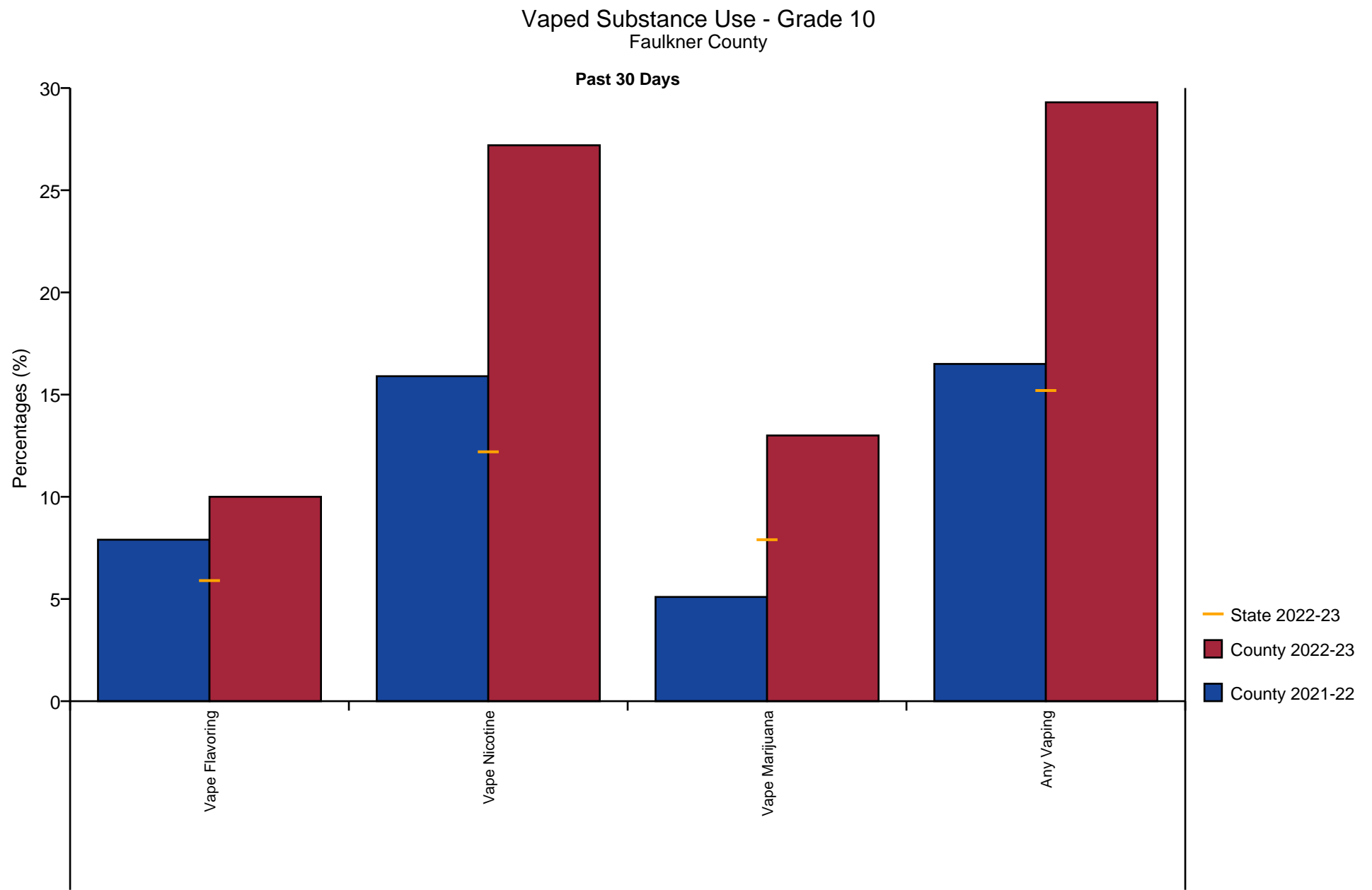


Figure 3.13: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

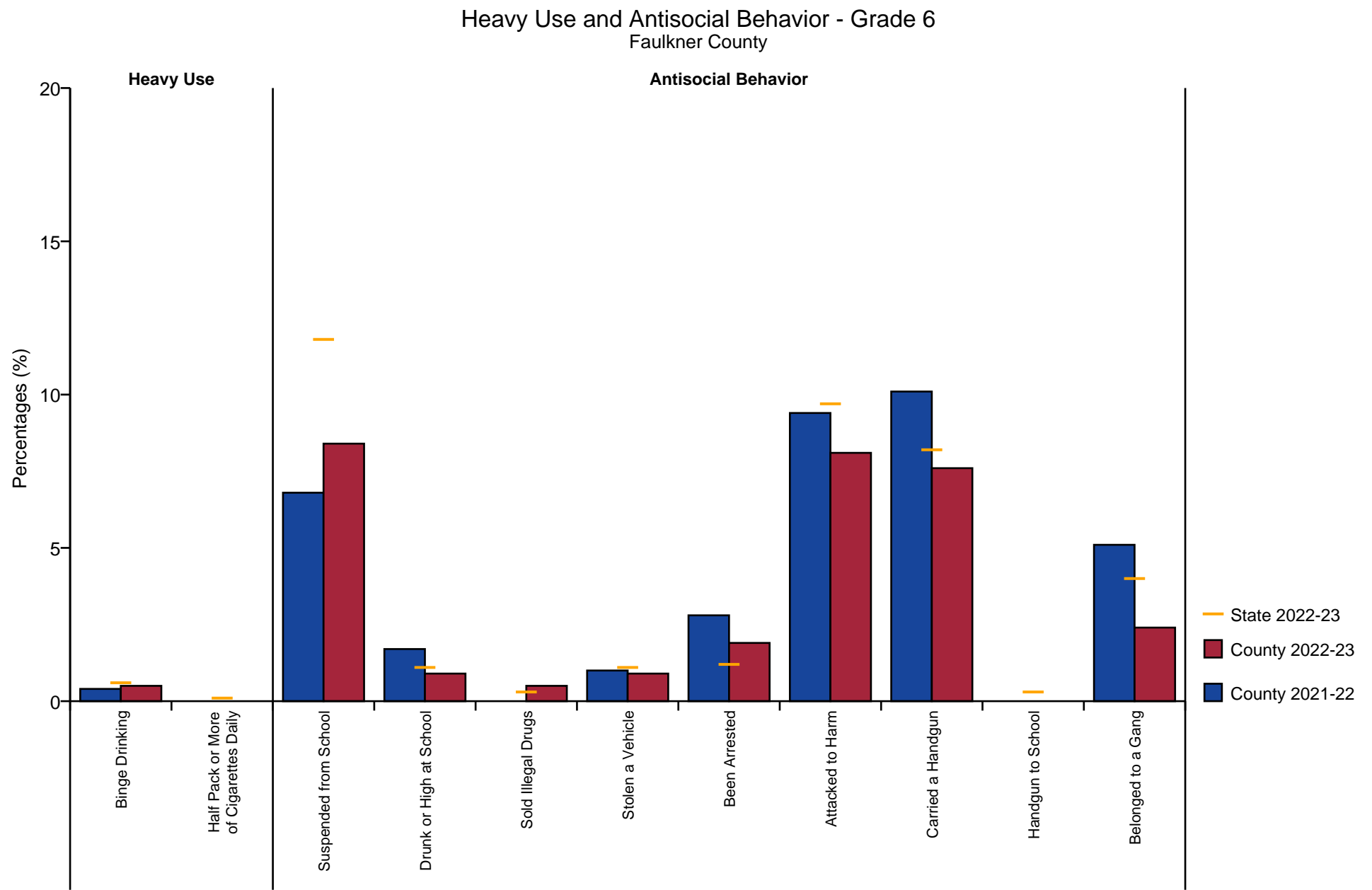


Figure 3.14: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

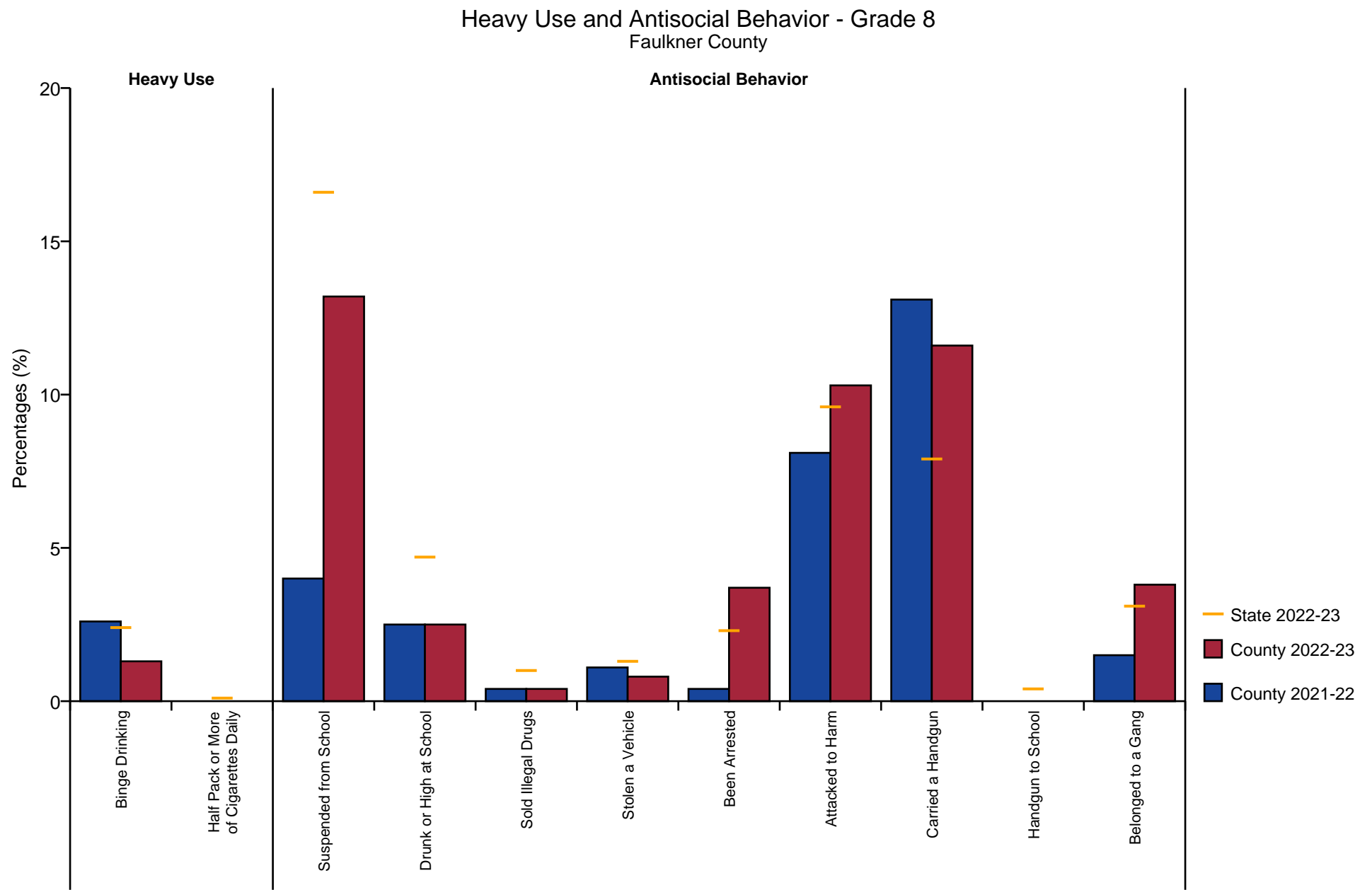


Figure 3.15: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

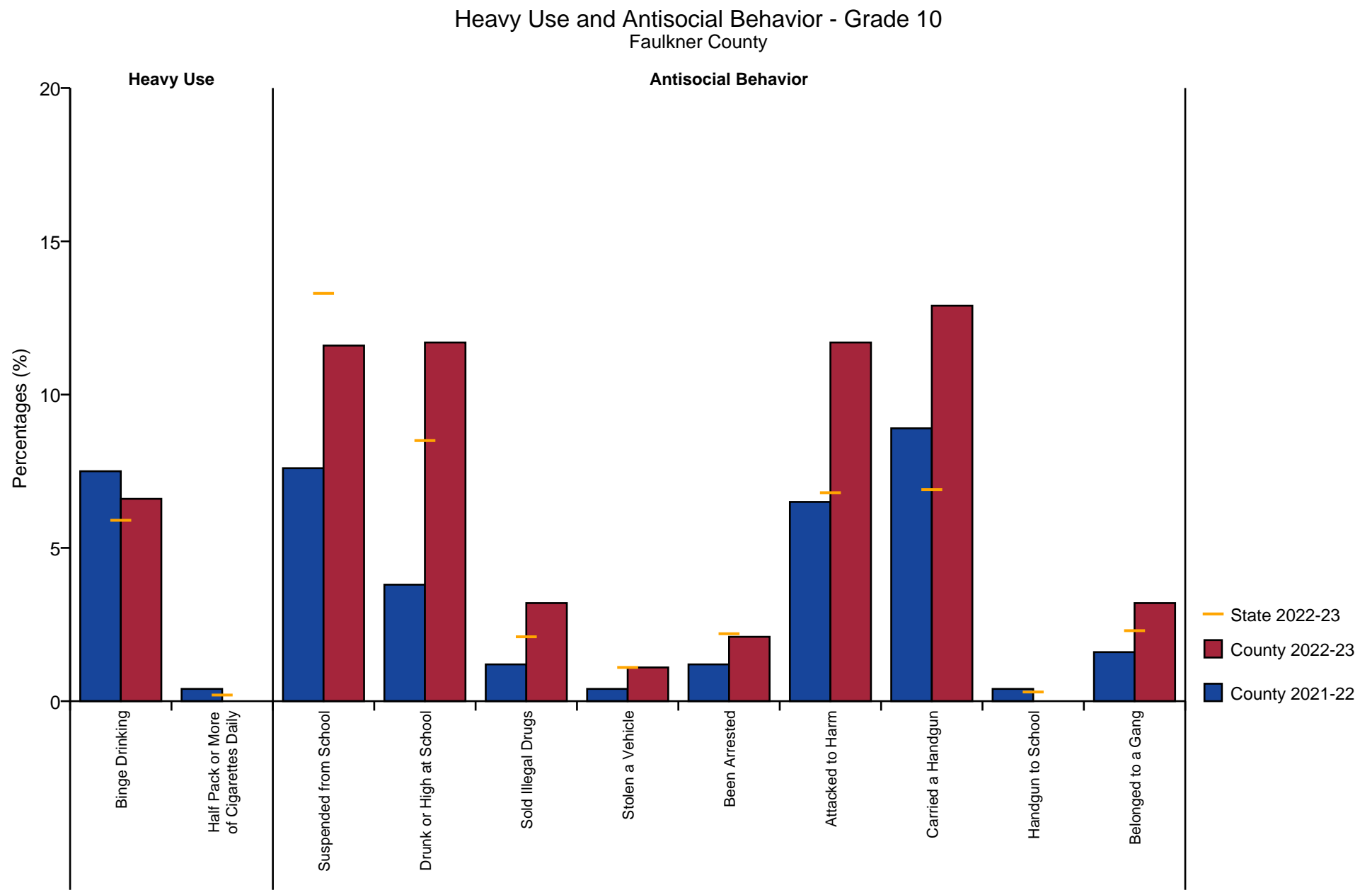
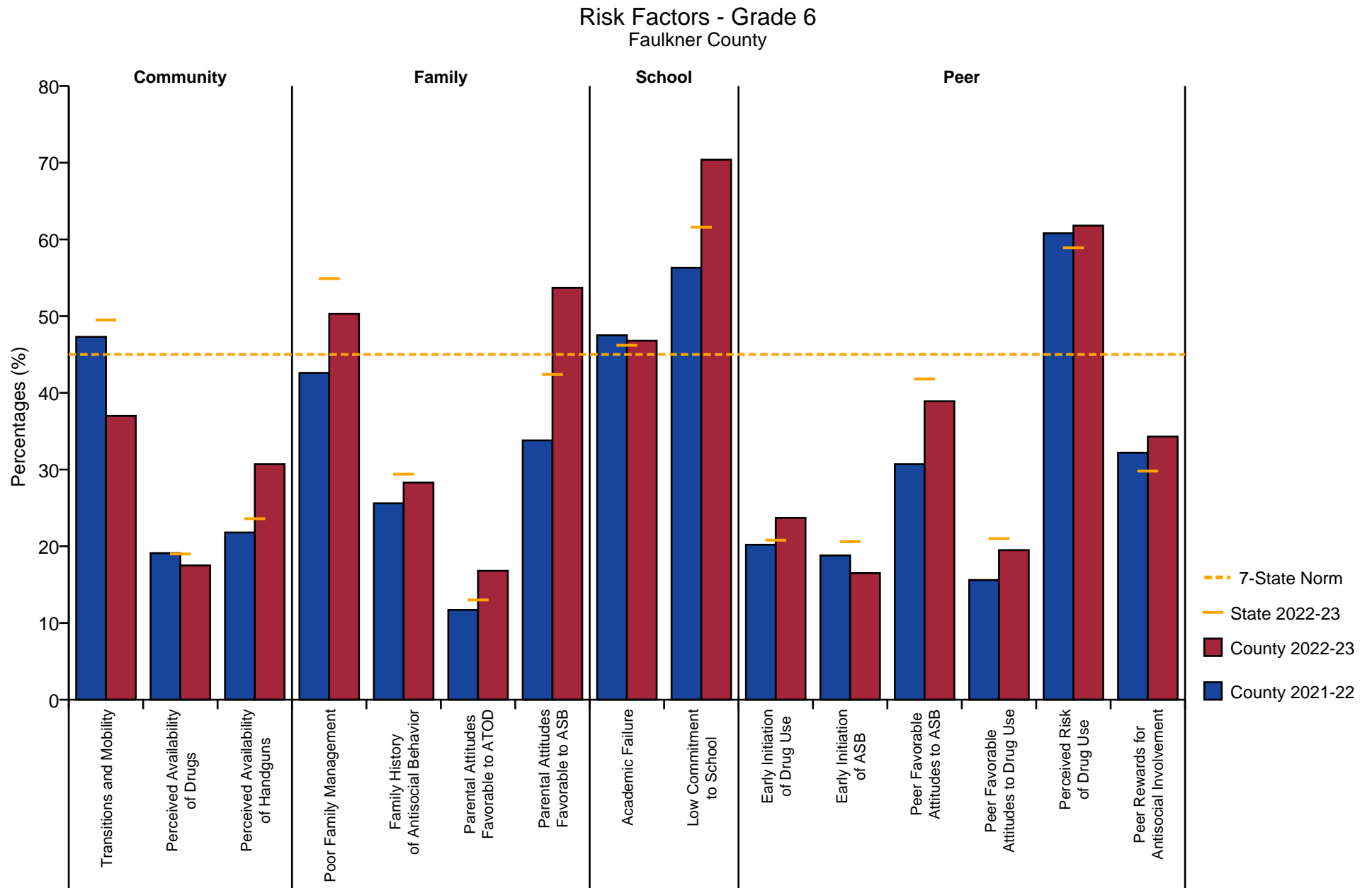
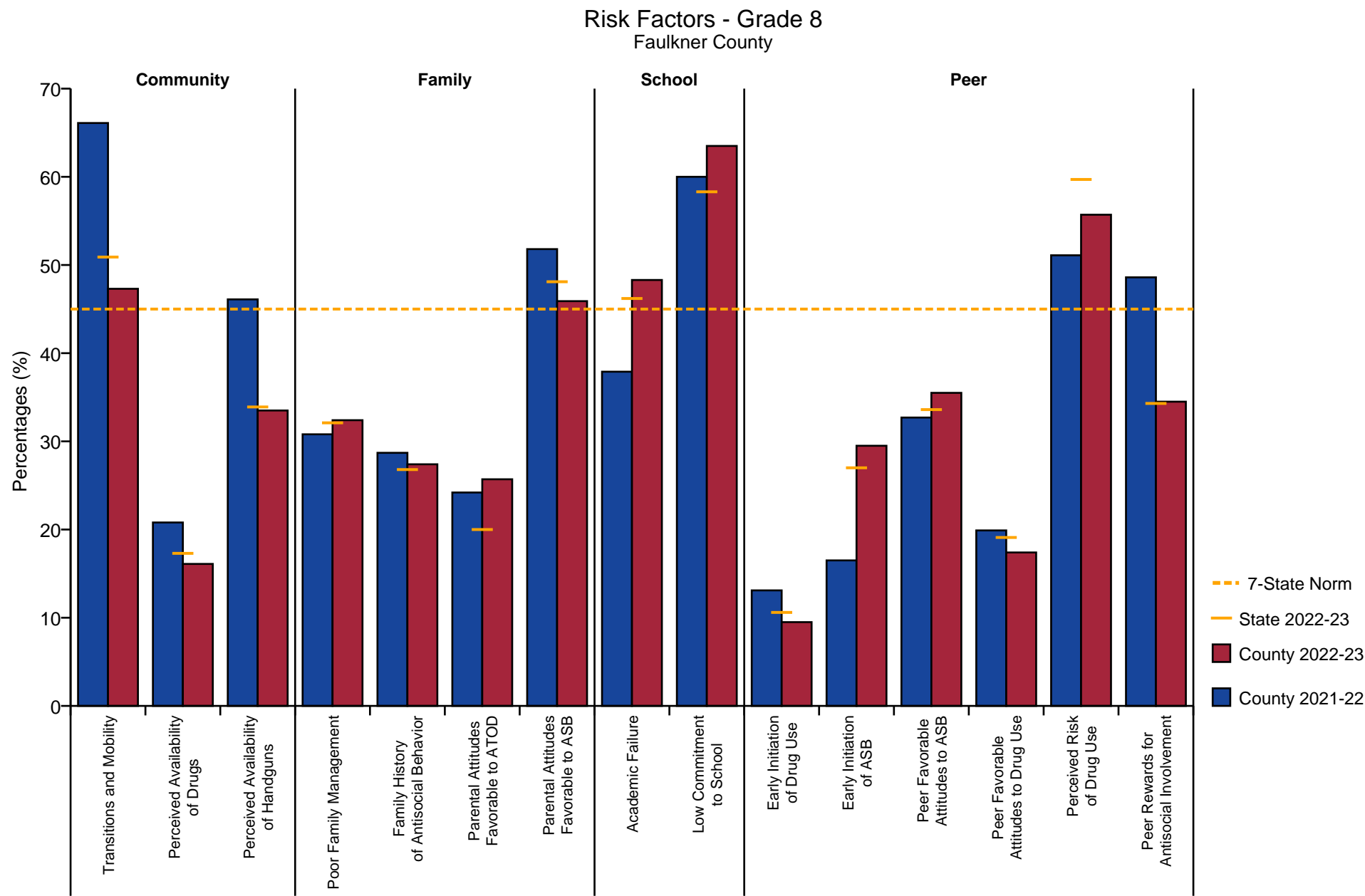


Figure 3.16: Risk Factors - Grade 6



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

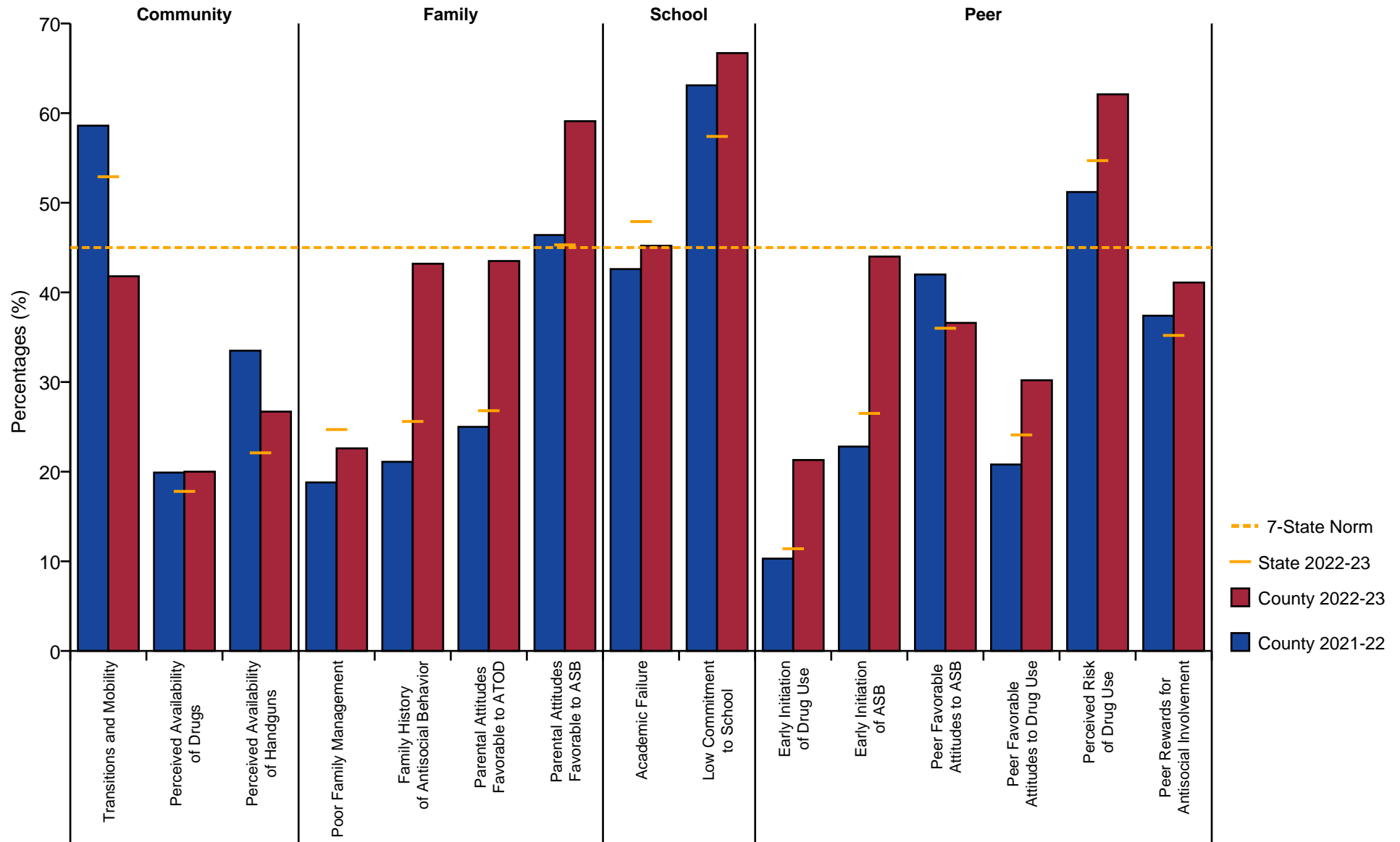
Figure 3.17: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.18: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Faulkner County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.19: Protective Factors - Grade 6

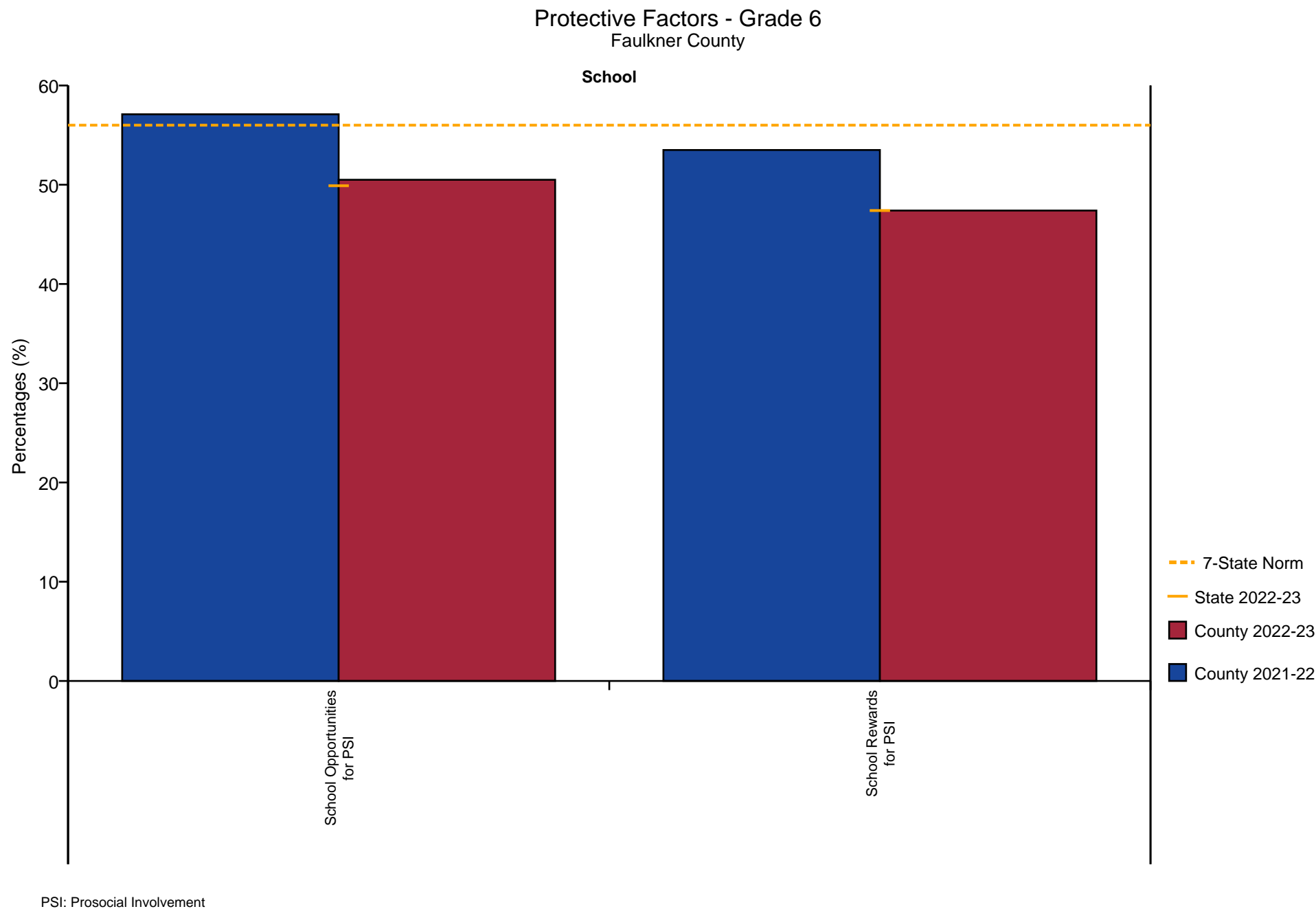
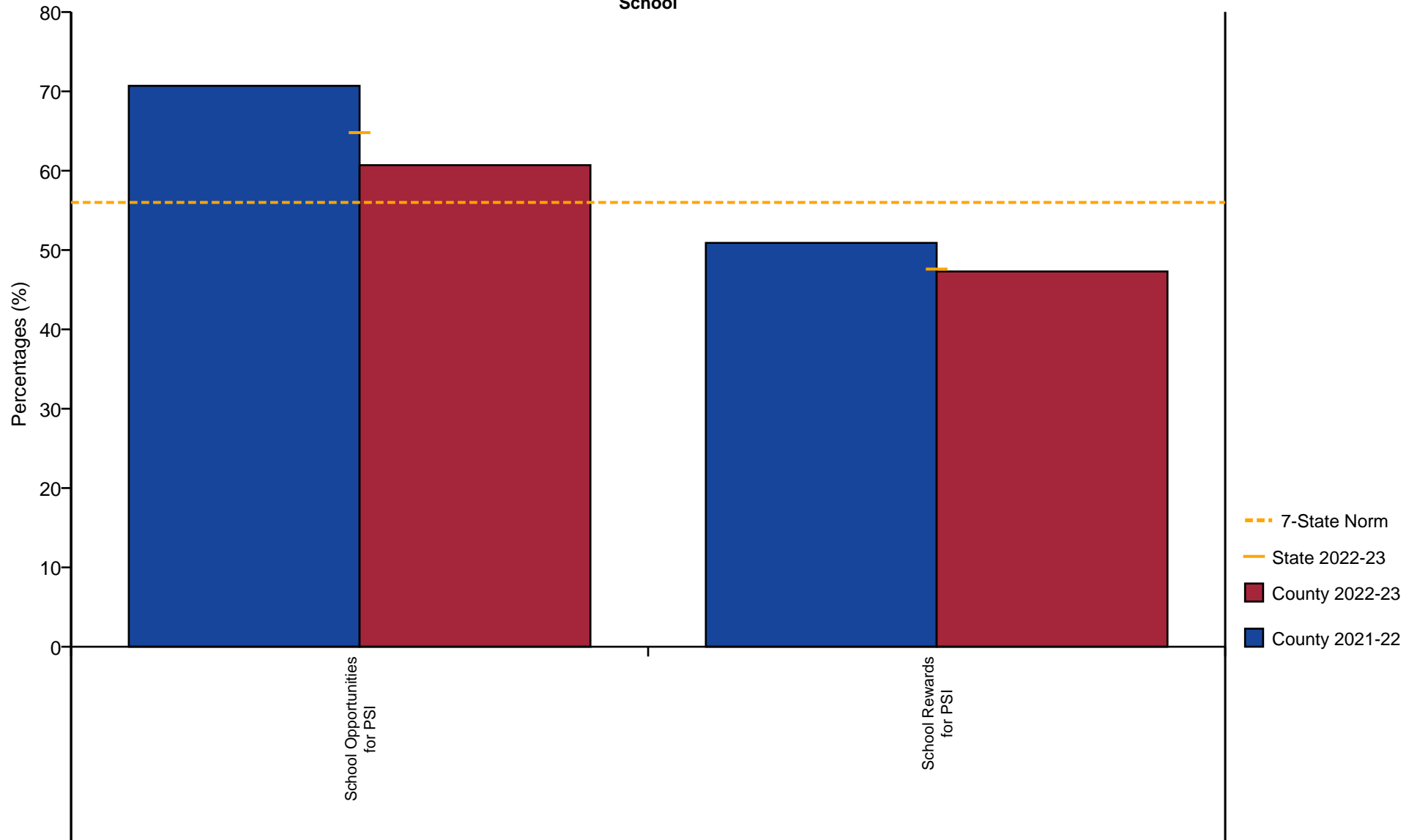


Figure 3.20: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Faulkner County

School



PSI: Prosocial Involvement

Figure 3.21: Protective Factors - Grade 10

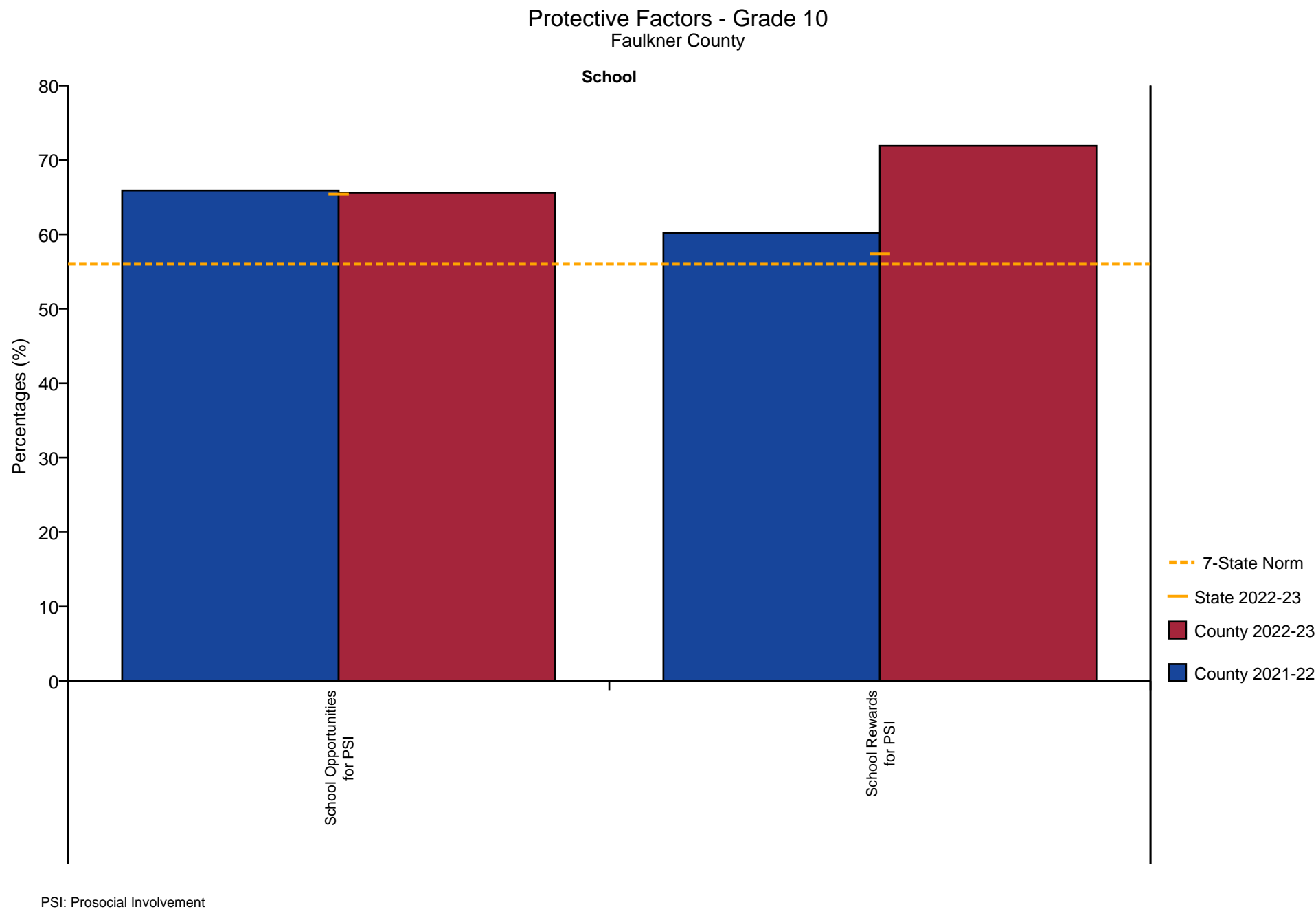


Figure 3.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

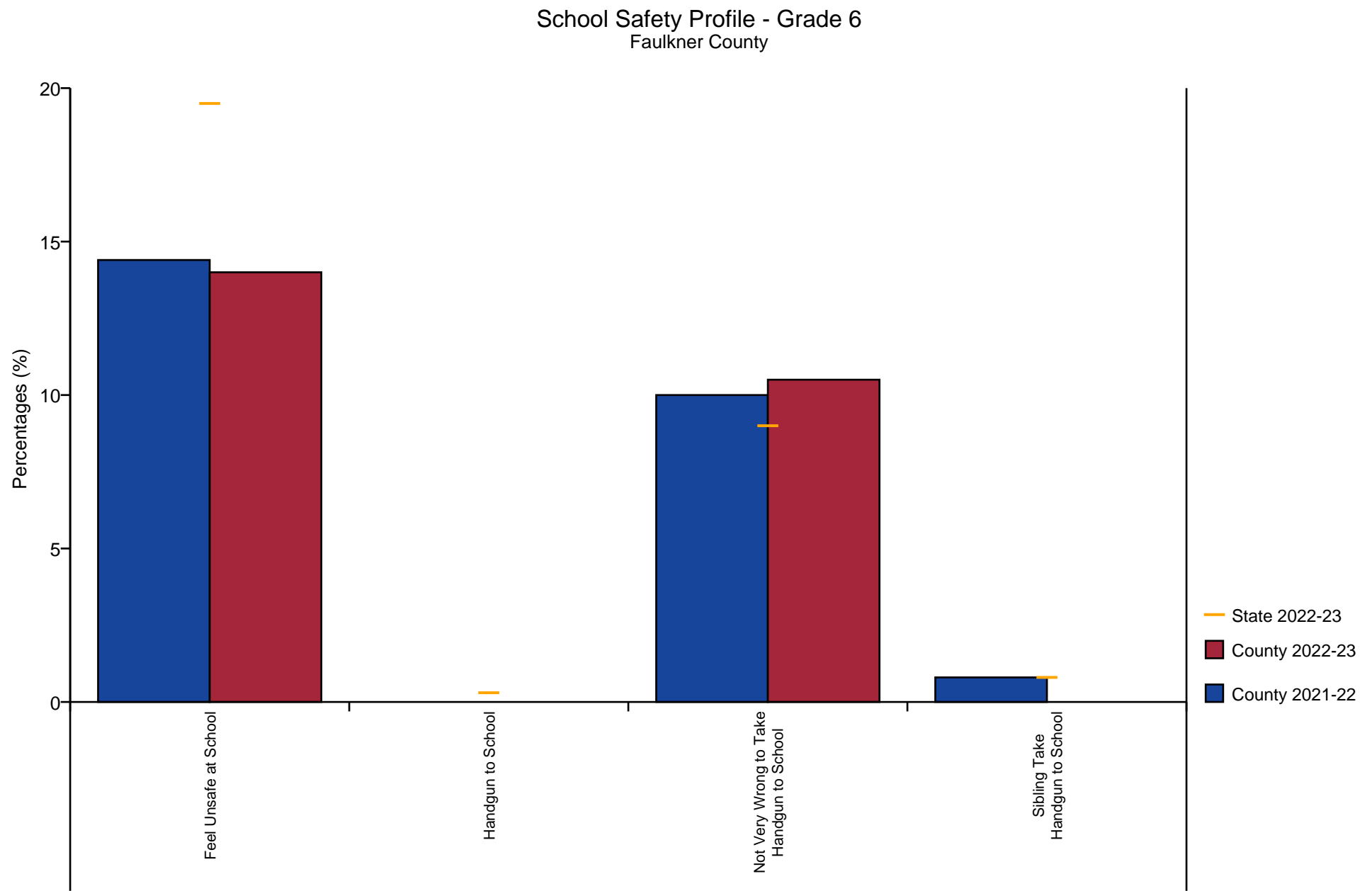


Figure 3.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

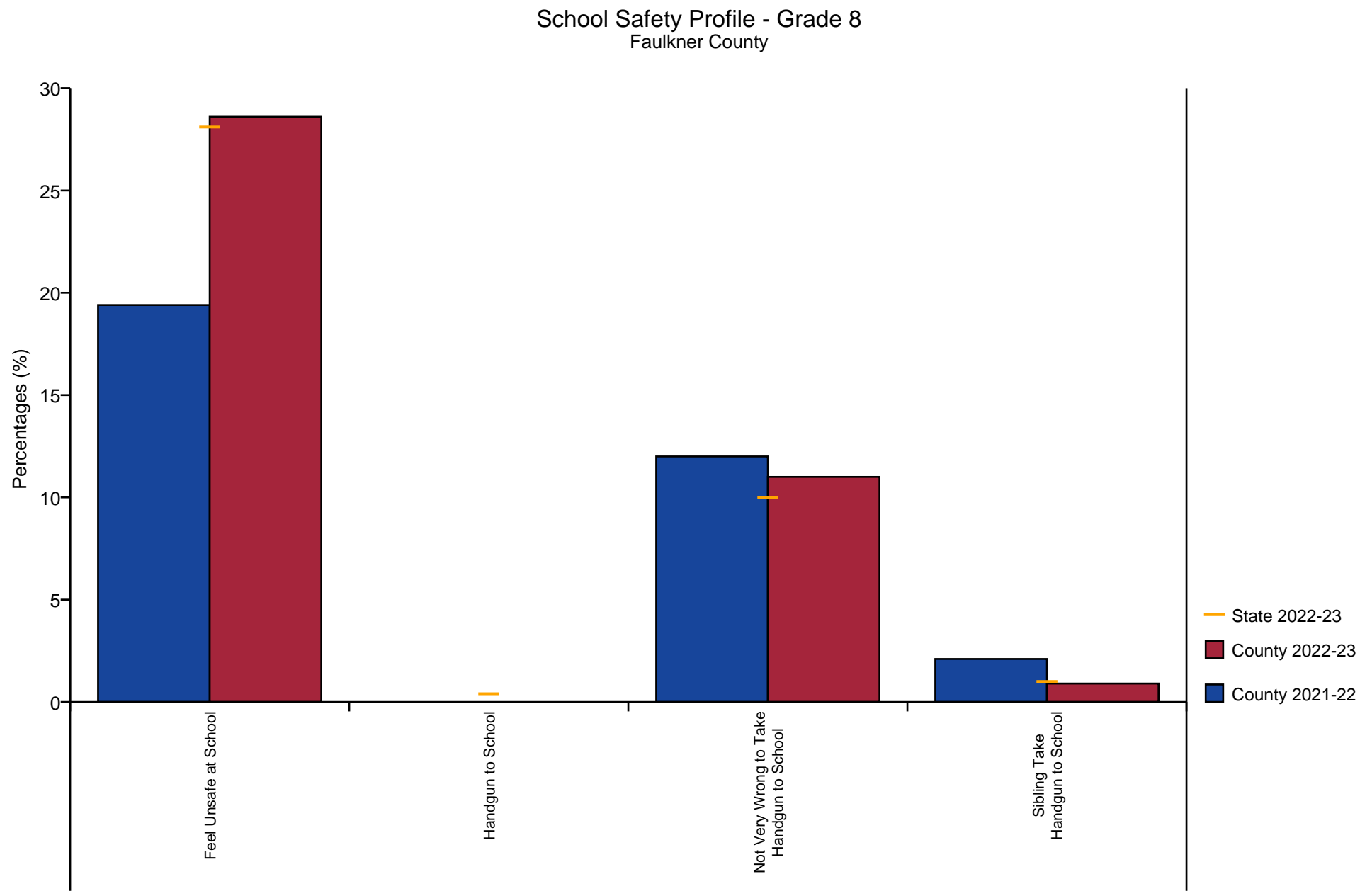


Figure 3.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

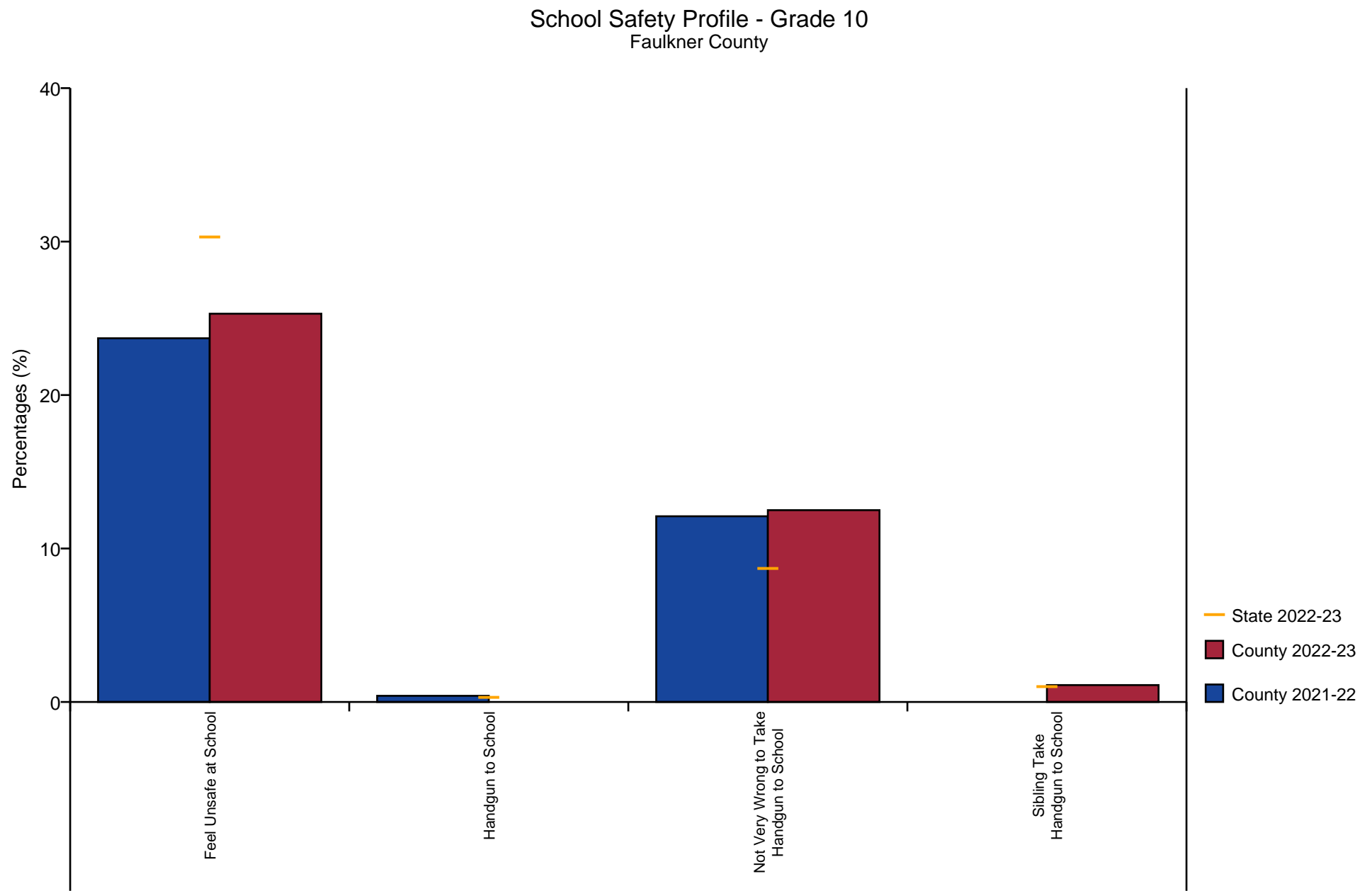
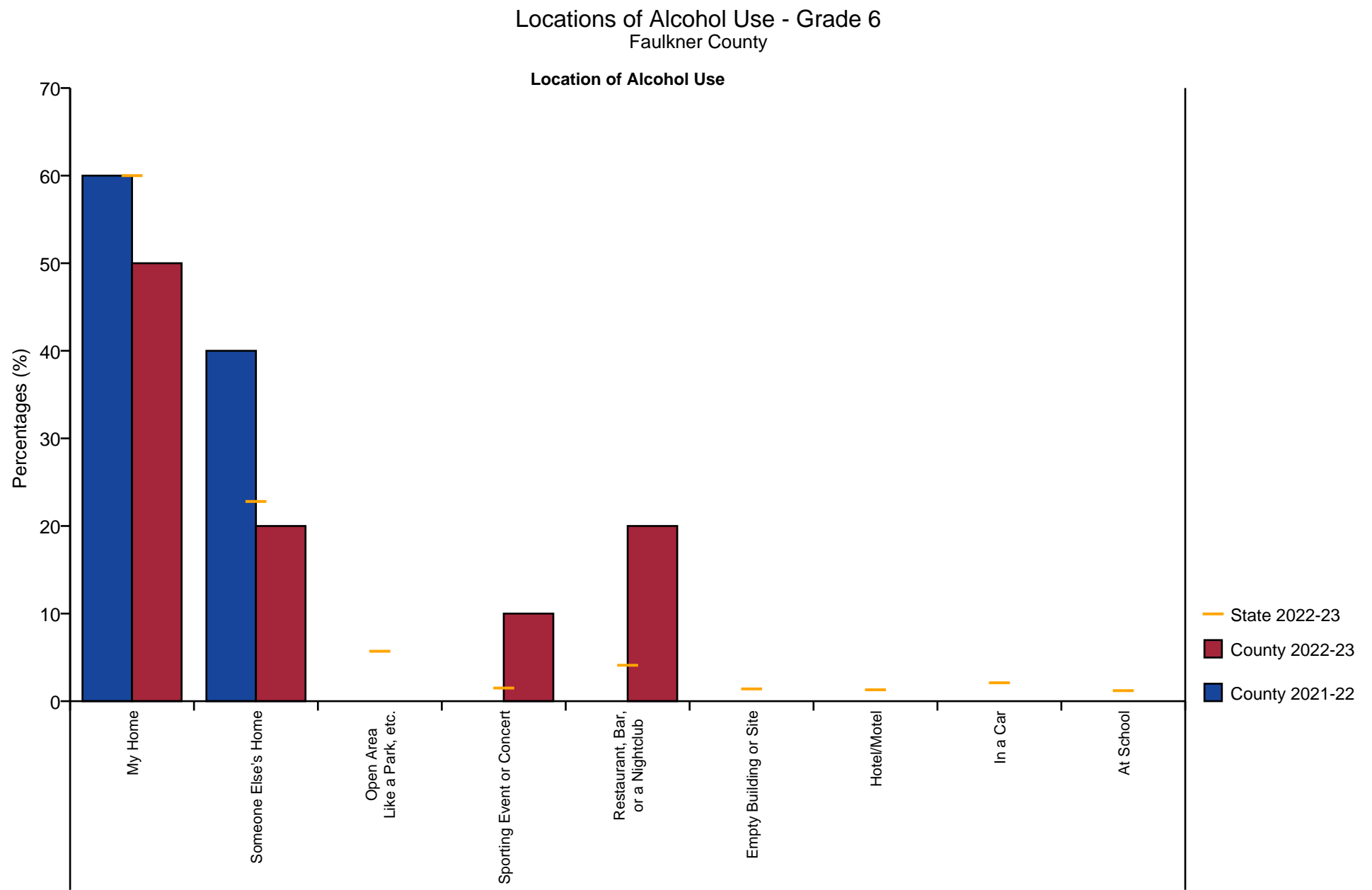


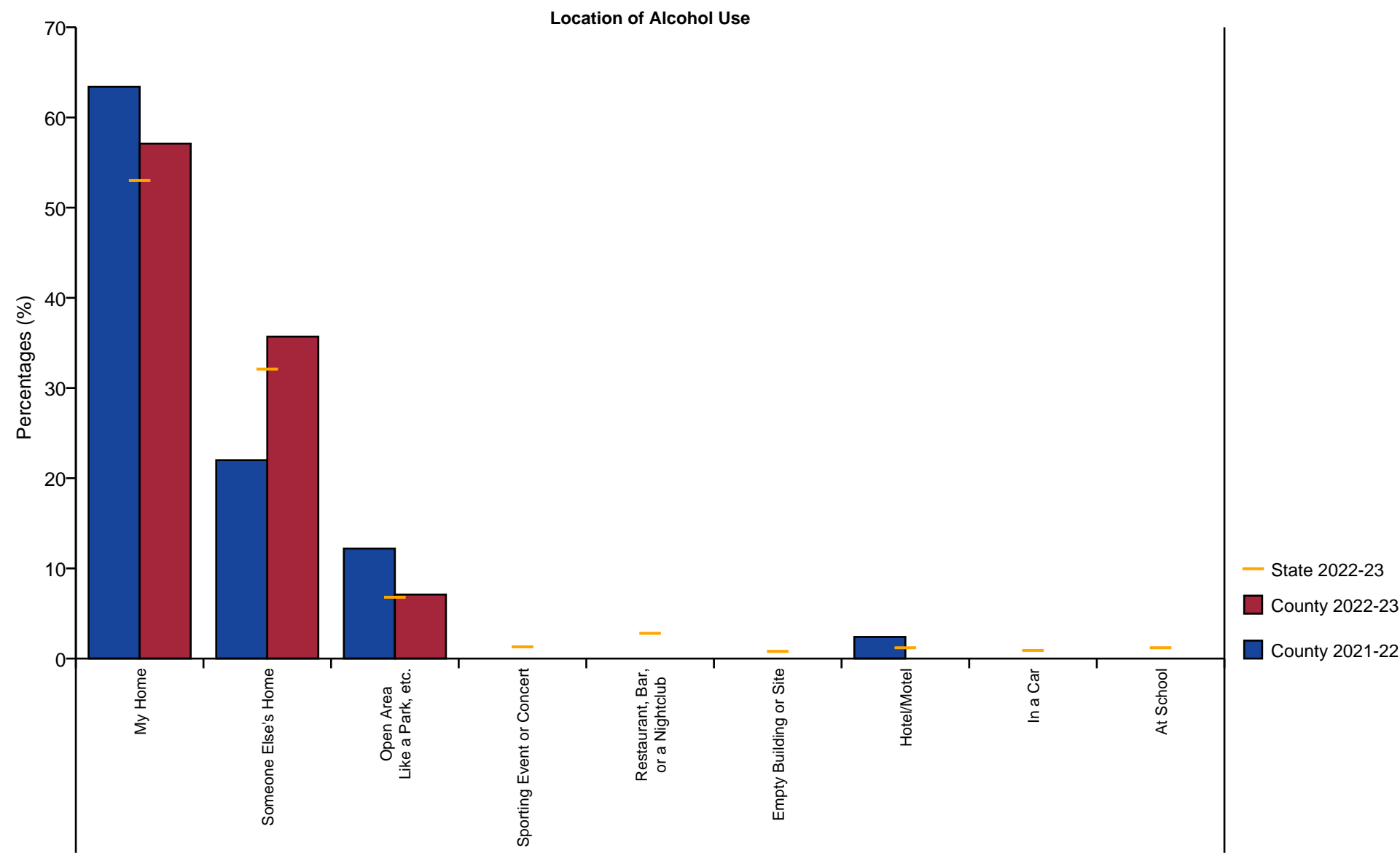
Figure 3.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

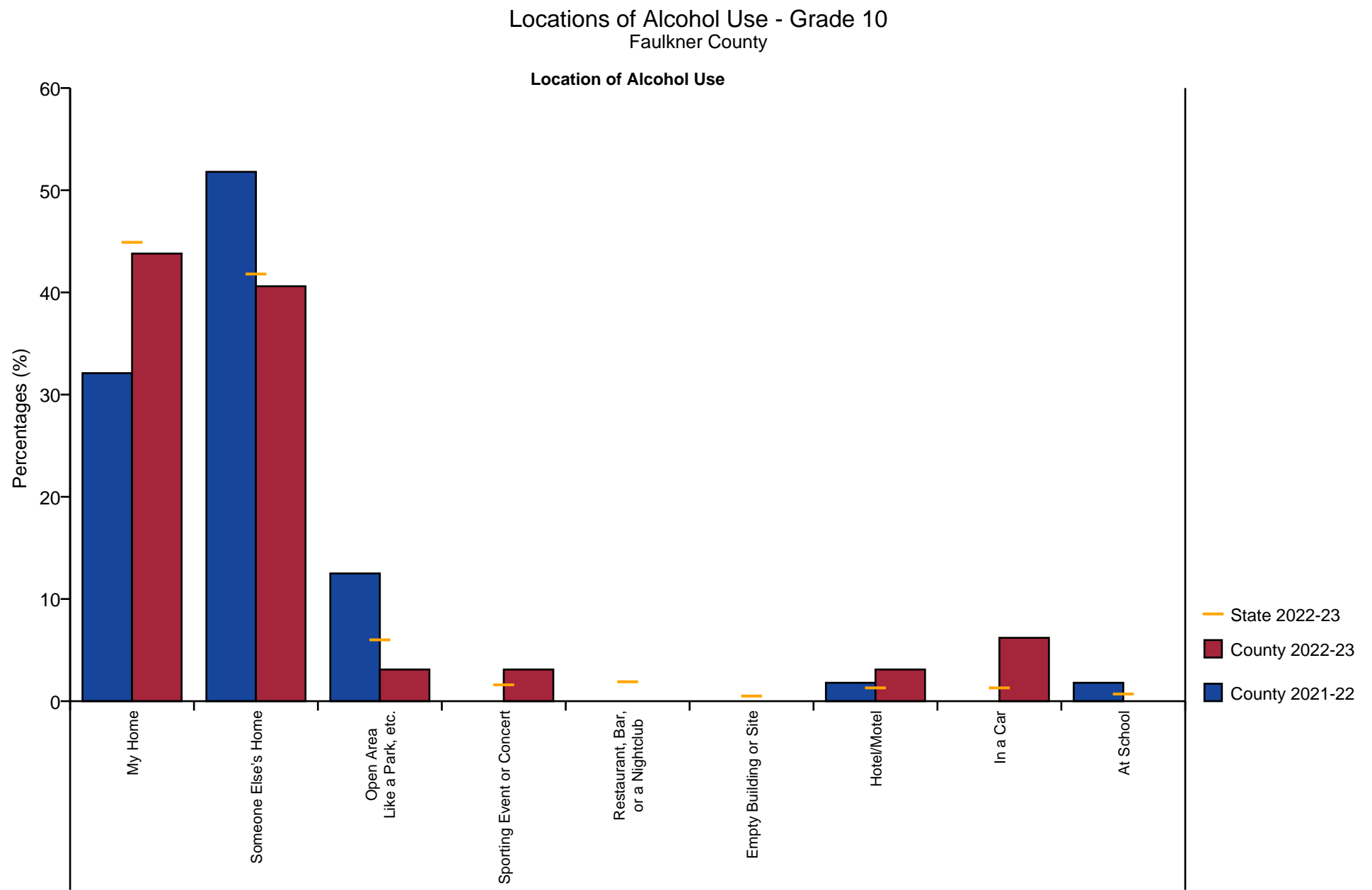
Figure 3.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8
Faulkner County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.7	7.5	12.2	14.4
	state	9.0	8.3	12.1	12.7
8	county	19.7	15.3	24.7	18.7
	state	21.3	17.9	20.3	19.9
MTF		24.5	25.6	21.7	23.1
10	county	40.8	35.0	27.8	48.4
	state	35.5	28.9	30.3	29.8
MTF		43.1	46.4	34.7	41.1
12	county	53.5	54.3	58.0	0.0
	state	45.8	35.9	38.3	37.1
MTF		58.5	61.5	54.1	61.6
Combined	county	28.8	22.2	28.8	22.3
	state	25.6	20.4	23.3	23.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.5	3.9	2.8	2.4
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	10.9	9.4	11.1	5.8
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
MTF		10.0	11.5	7.0	6.1
10	county	16.1	19.2	13.5	22.1
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
MTF		14.2	13.9	10.0	10.2
12	county	22.4	22.3	27.6	0.0
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
MTF		22.3	24.0	17.8	16.8
Combined	county	12.4	11.4	12.7	7.4
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.7	2.8	1.4	2.9
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	7.1	6.7	7.9	3.8
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
MTF		7.1	7.8	4.6	3.9
10	county	8.8	12.3	9.5	17.7
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
MTF		9.2	9.3	4.9	5.8
12	county	17.7	18.4	22.9	0.0
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
MTF		9.8	–	8.6	10.3
Combined	county	8.7	8.2	9.4	5.9
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	1.6	2.2	1.5
	state	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6
8	county	6.6	4.8	7.5	3.4
	state	8.9	7.0	7.1	7.3
MTF		15.0	14.8	10.2	11.0
10	county	15.5	17.7	13.5	23.7
	state	19.6	15.1	15.9	16.4
MTF		34.0	33.3	22.0	24.2
12	county	27.9	29.9	39.2	0.0
	state	29.7	22.9	24.7	23.5
MTF		43.7	43.7	38.6	38.3
Combined	county	11.9	9.9	14.0	6.3
	state	13.2	9.7	10.5	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.4
	state	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.6	2.1	1.2	1.0
10	county	1.2	1.7	0.4	1.1
	state	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
MTF		3.6	3.8	2.5	2.1
12	county	2.9	1.8	7.5	0.0
	state	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.2
MTF		5.6	5.9	4.9	4.4
Combined	county	1.1	0.9	2.1	0.4
	state	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.4
	state	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.1
	state	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		2.5	1.6	1.2	0.8
12	county	1.8	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.0
MTF		3.8	4.1	2.5	2.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4
	state	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	4.7	4.7	5.5	3.5
	state	3.9	2.7	3.3	3.4
8	county	7.0	4.5	8.6	2.2
	state	6.5	4.3	4.3	3.9
MTF		9.5	12.6	11.3	9.8
10	county	6.1	4.6	5.2	5.4
	state	4.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
MTF		6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
12	county	3.2	4.3	3.0	0.0
	state	3.1	2.0	2.4	2.6
MTF		5.3	3.8	5.0	5.8
Combined	county	5.4	4.6	5.8	3.2
	state	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.9	1.1	0.3	0.5
10	county	0.3	0.4	0.0	1.1
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
12	county	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6
MTF		0.8	1.7	0.6	1.1
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.0	3.9	10.0	6.2
	state	2.6	3.1	5.5	5.1
8	county	1.4	1.9	2.7	2.6
	state	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.2
10	county	0.9	1.3	2.8	4.3
	state	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.5
12	county	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.0	2.2	4.3	4.3
	state	1.6	1.8	2.9	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.5	0.4	0.4	1.1
	state	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	county	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
MTF		0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.4
	state	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.8
MTF		1.5	2.0	1.2	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.4	2.0	2.2
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.7	0.7	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7
MTF		1.6	2.0	0.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.7	1.7	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.3	0.4	1.6	1.1
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.7
MTF		3.2	2.6	1.4	1.4
12	county	2.9	1.8	4.0	0.0
	state	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
MTF		3.3	3.6	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.2
	state	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.6	3.1	6.3	3.6
	state	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.3
8	county	4.6	4.0	5.7	3.9
	state	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.7
10	county	6.2	8.0	4.4	8.6
	state	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
12	county	10.1	7.3	11.0	0.0
	state	8.6	5.3	5.3	5.0
MTF		14.6	14.2	8.8	9.3
Combined	county	6.0	5.0	6.6	4.6
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	1.3	1.8	1.0
	state	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.3
	state	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6
10	county	2.5	3.0	1.6	2.2
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7
12	county	3.2	3.7	2.0	0.0
	state	2.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Combined	county	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.3
	state	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.5	2.3	1.9	2.5
	state	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.0
8	county	8.0	5.6	10.5	7.0
	state	10.3	7.5	8.4	7.7
MTF		15.1	18.3	13.8	16.2
10	county	23.8	19.7	16.7	24.2
	state	20.1	14.0	15.1	14.3
MTF		33.2	36.4	24.9	29.0
12	county	34.8	34.1	38.7	0.0
	state	28.8	18.8	21.8	19.9
MTF		44.7	—	43.7	46.4
Combined	county	16.4	11.4	15.4	8.3
	state	14.0	9.3	10.8	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.9	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.7	20.7
	state	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	16.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.9	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.8

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	12.2	11.4	20.2	16.2
	state	9.7	8.9	13.9	12.9
8	county	16.1	13.0	19.9	12.3
	state	17.0	14.4	16.8	17.2
10	county	20.8	23.5	22.4	35.1
	state	24.2	19.8	22.5	23.1
12	county	31.0	33.5	47.0	0.0
	state	32.5	26.0	29.4	28.3
Combined	county	19.6	17.5	26.1	17.8
	state	19.4	15.8	19.4	19.2

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.9	1.8	4.1
	state	0.0	4.1	4.7	4.6
8	county	0.0	8.5	10.2	7.8
	state	0.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
MTF		18.9	17.8	12.0	12.8
10	county	0.0	19.5	12.8	22.2
	state	0.0	14.8	13.7	11.9
MTF		28.3	27.7	19.6	18.5
12	county	0.0	21.3	28.5	0.0
	state	0.0	15.0	13.8	12.7
MTF		29.0	29.8	25.2	23.7
Combined	county	0.0	10.7	12.3	8.9
	state	0.0	10.3	9.9	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.6	1.9	3.6
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	10.7	15.4	10.0
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
MTF		20.3	22.7	16.6	17.0
10	county	0.0	31.1	22.7	34.4
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
MTF		36.3	38.7	28.4	28.2
12	county	0.0	42.1	50.5	0.0
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
MTF		40.8	44.3	38.7	38.8
Combined	county	0.0	16.6	20.6	11.9
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	1.1	2.0
	state	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.3
8	county	0.0	3.4	5.6	2.2
	state	0.0	4.9	5.4	5.9
MTF		9.0	10.2	6.5	7.7
10	county	0.0	13.4	12.0	20.0
	state	0.0	10.7	12.2	13.5
MTF		21.8	22.7	16.5	18.6
12	county	0.0	21.3	36.7	0.0
	state	0.0	15.3	18.7	18.9
MTF		23.7	27.9	25.7	27.5
Combined	county	0.0	7.2	12.2	5.2
	state	0.0	6.7	8.0	8.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	3.9	2.2	5.1
	state	0.0	5.7	6.7	6.8
8	county	0.0	13.0	17.2	12.9
	state	0.0	15.8	16.1	15.2
MTF		24.3	24.1	17.5	18.1
10	county	0.0	32.4	24.2	38.7
	state	0.0	25.1	25.5	23.5
MTF		41.0	41.0	29.7	29.6
12	county	0.0	46.3	52.0	0.0
	state	0.0	29.4	30.5	29.1
MTF		45.6	47.2	40.5	40.7
Combined	county	0.0	18.6	21.9	14.5
	state	0.0	17.1	18.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.4	3.1	1.1	4.4
	state	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.3
8	county	5.0	5.5	8.2	6.8
	state	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.6
MTF		7.9	9.9	7.3	6.0
10	county	17.1	16.5	12.9	17.2
	state	13.9	11.8	13.1	11.4
MTF		18.4	20.3	13.1	13.6
12	county	28.8	36.1	40.5	0.0
	state	22.8	17.9	20.4	17.2
MTF		29.3	33.6	25.8	28.4
Combined	county	12.3	11.3	13.9	7.7
	state	9.7	8.1	9.1	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.9	1.8	0.7	0.4
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
MTF		2.3	2.2	1.1	0.8
10	county	4.4	4.6	3.1	4.2
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
MTF		3.4	3.2	1.8	1.7
12	county	5.8	4.8	12.1	0.0
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
MTF		5.7	7.5	4.1	4.0
Combined	county	2.8	2.4	3.6	0.9
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	4.0	2.1	0.8	0.4
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
	MTF	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.2
10	county	2.4	3.0	1.9	5.3
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
	MTF	3.2	3.5	1.7	2.5
12	county	9.3	7.8	7.6	0.0
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
	MTF	3.5	–	2.2	3.2
Combined	county	4.0	2.4	2.2	1.5
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.1
	state	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.7
	MTF	6.6	6.5	4.1	5.0
10	county	5.4	9.7	6.3	13.8
	state	9.1	8.0	8.4	8.8
	MTF	18.4	16.6	10.1	12.1
12	county	12.7	15.1	17.5	0.0
	state	14.6	11.7	12.7	12.4
	MTF	22.3	21.1	19.5	20.2
Combined	county	4.7	5.0	6.1	3.7
	state	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
	MTF	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
10	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	MTF	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.5	2.1	3.6	3.4
	state	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
8	county	2.5	1.3	4.9	0.9
	state	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
	MTF	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.5	1.3	0.8	2.2
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
12	county	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.0	1.4	2.7	2.1
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	2.6	5.5	2.5
	state	1.2	2.2	3.6	3.4
8	county	0.2	1.3	1.9	3.0
	state	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.2
10	county	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	1.5	2.6	2.5
	state	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	1.2	0.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
	MTF	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.9
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.7	1.5	5.5	3.0
	state	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2
8	county	1.6	2.9	2.6	3.0
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	3.3
10	county	2.5	3.8	2.4	3.3
	state	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	2.4	4.2	3.5	0.0
	state	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.9
	MTF	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.6
Combined	county	2.0	2.8	3.5	3.1
	state	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.5
	state	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.5	1.6	1.1	0.9
	state	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
10	county	0.3	1.7	0.8	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
12	county	0.3	1.2	2.5	0.0
	state	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.3	1.5	1.3	0.9
	state	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.5
	state	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
8	county	1.9	3.7	6.0	4.3
	state	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
	MTF	4.5	6.6	4.6	3.9
10	county	10.8	9.7	7.5	8.8
	state	8.4	7.8	8.2	6.9
	MTF	11.5	12.5	7.8	9.7
12	county	19.2	21.2	31.0	0.0
	state	13.7	11.7	13.0	10.8
	MTF	18.5	–	15.3	21.2
Combined	county	7.5	6.4	10.1	4.0
	state	5.9	5.4	5.7	4.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.8	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.0	10.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	7.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1
	state	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.2

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.2	7.7	14.9	12.9
	state	5.1	6.4	10.4	9.7
8	county	5.2	7.9	11.2	10.1
	state	8.5	9.1	10.9	11.7
10	county	9.4	12.6	13.3	19.1
	state	12.1	11.4	13.6	13.8
12	county	15.0	18.7	23.0	0.0
	state	16.7	14.0	16.7	16.4
Combined	county	8.4	10.3	15.1	12.7
	state	9.9	9.6	12.4	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.3	1.1	2.9
	state	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.6
8	county	0.0	4.8	6.0	3.8
	state	0.0	6.3	5.7	5.2
	MTF	7.7	6.8	4.6	4.9
10	county	0.0	8.4	7.9	10.0
	state	0.0	7.9	7.1	5.9
	MTF	10.5	10.4	6.3	7.4
12	county	0.0	5.4	12.5	0.0
	state	0.0	6.2	5.8	5.9
	MTF	10.7	8.4	7.4	8.3
Combined	county	0.0	4.8	6.4	4.5
	state	0.0	5.5	5.1	4.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	1.5	3.4
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	7.1	7.1	4.7
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
MTF		9.6	10.5	7.6	7.1
10	county	0.0	17.8	15.9	27.2
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
MTF		19.9	19.3	13.1	14.2
12	county	0.0	28.3	39.0	0.0
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
MTF		25.5	24.7	19.6	20.7
Combined	county	0.0	10.3	14.2	8.1
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	0.0	1.9	2.2	0.4
	state	0.0	2.6	2.9	3.4
MTF		3.9	4.2	2.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	7.2	5.1	13.0
	state	0.0	5.8	7.3	7.9
MTF		12.6	11.3	8.4	10.3
12	county	0.0	12.7	17.5	0.0
	state	0.0	8.3	10.2	11.1
MTF		14.0	12.2	12.4	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	4.0	5.6	2.8
	state	0.0	3.7	4.5	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.8	1.8	3.9
	state	0.0	3.2	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	7.9	9.0	6.0
	state	0.0	9.8	9.5	8.8
MTF		12.2	12.5	8.9	8.9
10	county	0.0	20.7	16.5	29.3
	state	0.0	16.9	17.4	15.2
MTF		25.0	23.5	15.6	17.3
12	county	0.0	32.5	41.0	0.0
	state	0.0	19.8	22.1	20.6
MTF		30.9	28.2	24.0	25.6
Combined	county	0.0	12.3	15.3	9.2
	state	0.0	11.1	11.7	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.6	2.9	2.6	1.3
	state	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.4
10	county	9.9	9.7	7.5	6.6
	state	8.2	6.3	6.6	5.9
12	county	18.3	18.7	27.3	0.0
	state	13.6	10.5	11.4	9.7
Combined	county	7.0	5.7	8.2	1.9
	state	5.6	4.1	4.5	3.9

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.3	0.6	1.5	0.0
	state	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.7	3.8	6.8	8.4
	state	10.2	8.8	10.7	11.8
8	county	8.6	5.4	4.0	13.2
	state	13.0	12.5	13.6	16.6
10	county	6.3	6.6	7.6	11.6
	state	11.4	11.1	11.9	13.3
12	county	4.6	4.2	10.8	0.0
	state	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.6
Combined	county	6.0	4.9	7.1	11.0
	state	10.9	10.4	11.7	13.5

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.9
	state	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.1
8	county	4.4	2.9	2.5	2.5
	state	5.2	3.3	3.9	4.7
10	county	4.9	8.7	3.8	11.7
	state	10.1	6.7	7.8	8.5
12	county	10.8	9.6	12.9	0.0
	state	12.1	7.6	9.3	9.6
Combined	county	4.9	4.3	4.7	3.5
	state	6.4	4.0	4.9	5.4

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.4
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
10	county	3.4	3.3	1.2	3.2
	state	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.1
12	county	4.3	3.6	6.4	0.0
	state	4.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
Combined	county	1.9	1.6	1.7	0.9
	state	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	1.8	1.0	0.9
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1
8	county	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.8
	state	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3
10	county	1.7	2.1	0.4	1.1
	state	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.9
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.7	2.5	2.8	1.9
	state	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.2
8	county	1.7	1.6	0.4	3.7
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3
10	county	1.7	1.2	1.2	2.1
	state	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	1.1	0.0	2.5	0.0
	state	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.7
	state	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	5.9	7.5	9.4	8.1
	state	6.6	7.6	9.4	9.7
8	county	5.9	6.5	8.1	10.3
	state	7.8	7.9	8.6	9.6
10	county	7.1	3.7	6.5	11.7
	state	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.8
12	county	4.0	4.2	6.4	0.0
	state	5.0	4.1	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	5.8	5.9	7.7	9.7
	state	6.6	6.7	7.9	8.2

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	3.1	7.6	10.1	7.6
	state	4.5	7.0	8.1	8.2
8	county	4.0	8.5	13.1	11.6
	state	5.3	7.0	7.4	7.9
10	county	2.8	10.4	8.9	12.9
	state	5.0	6.5	7.0	6.9
12	county	6.3	9.0	14.9	0.0
	state	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.2
Combined	county	4.0	8.6	11.5	10.3
	state	5.0	6.7	7.4	7.5

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
10	county	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.6	2.6	5.1	2.4
	state	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.0
8	county	3.5	1.4	1.5	3.8
	state	4.5	3.2	3.0	3.1
10	county	1.7	2.5	1.6	3.2
	state	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.3
12	county	2.3	3.7	2.5	0.0
	state	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Combined	county	2.6	2.3	2.7	3.2
	state	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	52.6	53.1	47.3	37.0
	state	49.7	49.9	50.4	49.5
8	county	52.6	63.1	66.1	47.3
	state	51.8	52.3	52.3	50.9
10	county	67.4	78.7	58.6	41.8
	state	54.4	57.1	54.7	52.9
12	county	43.0	48.8	43.4	0.0
	state	46.5	46.0	45.7	46.9
Combined	county	53.5	61.0	54.5	42.4
	state	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.4

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	14.7	14.9	19.1	17.5
	state	16.8	17.2	18.5	19.0
8	county	18.5	13.9	20.8	16.1
	state	19.0	16.7	16.7	17.3
10	county	21.9	18.8	19.9	20.0
	state	21.5	19.0	17.8	17.8
12	county	25.2	22.1	29.9	0.0
	state	23.7	19.3	18.9	17.8
Combined	county	20.1	16.4	22.0	17.3
	state	19.9	17.8	17.8	18.0

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	29.5	26.9	21.8	30.7
	state	21.7	22.0	23.8	23.6
8	county	44.6	39.1	46.1	33.5
	state	33.0	32.0	32.8	33.9
10	county	33.4	26.5	33.5	26.7
	state	25.0	22.1	21.3	22.1
12	county	35.6	40.5	37.6	0.0
	state	27.4	25.1	25.8	26.2
Combined	county	36.4	32.7	34.7	31.2
	state	26.8	25.5	26.3	26.8

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	34.2	40.8	42.6	50.3
	state	43.5	47.5	52.6	54.9
8	county	24.7	25.1	30.8	32.4
	state	30.7	28.3	31.5	32.1
10	county	18.4	15.6	18.8	22.6
	state	24.1	19.6	23.6	24.7
12	county	14.8	11.1	21.0	0.0
	state	23.1	16.3	19.9	20.3
Combined	county	22.7	26.1	28.4	37.3
	state	31.2	29.9	33.5	34.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	27.4	24.2	25.6	28.3
	state	30.4	29.1	29.6	29.4
8	county	27.7	18.9	28.7	27.4
	state	30.2	27.4	27.0	26.8
10	county	29.2	26.7	21.1	43.2
	state	30.4	26.7	26.2	25.6
12	county	25.5	19.8	29.2	0.0
	state	27.3	22.2	24.4	24.7
Combined	county	27.4	22.3	26.0	30.7
	state	29.8	26.9	27.1	26.9

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	13.2	10.0	11.7	16.8
	state	11.4	12.1	12.4	13.0
8	county	17.1	16.4	24.2	25.7
	state	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.0
10	county	30.6	30.6	25.0	43.5
	state	27.3	26.9	26.1	26.8
12	county	21.9	32.5	33.2	0.0
	state	26.9	24.5	26.3	25.2
Combined	county	20.4	19.6	23.1	25.6
	state	20.3	19.7	20.2	20.6

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	30.6	28.1	33.8	53.7
	state	31.4	36.7	40.1	42.4
8	county	40.6	43.0	51.8	45.9
	state	40.7	44.4	45.8	48.1
10	county	46.9	54.3	46.4	59.1
	state	39.6	43.9	43.4	45.3
12	county	38.0	46.6	43.4	0.0
	state	36.1	37.6	38.4	40.2
Combined	county	39.0	41.1	43.9	51.3
	state	36.9	40.9	42.3	44.5

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	35.1	37.4	47.5	46.8
	state	43.3	48.5	47.5	46.2
8	county	37.6	42.6	37.9	48.3
	state	43.4	49.3	48.3	46.2
10	county	32.9	44.0	42.6	45.2
	state	42.7	48.1	47.9	47.9
12	county	33.1	34.1	36.5	0.0
	state	38.6	38.9	41.7	39.7
Combined	county	35.1	40.0	41.5	47.2
	state	42.3	47.1	46.8	45.6

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	46.7	50.0	56.3	70.4
	state	50.6	52.2	58.9	61.6
8	county	53.9	53.0	60.0	63.5
	state	49.8	51.1	56.0	58.3
10	county	48.9	57.4	63.1	66.7
	state	49.7	52.6	57.0	57.4
12	county	49.7	62.9	64.5	0.0
	state	47.7	45.0	51.6	51.2
Combined	county	50.1	54.3	60.6	66.7
	state	49.6	50.8	56.3	57.9

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	15.7	16.7	20.2	23.7
	state	17.1	17.0	19.9	20.8
8	county	12.2	8.6	13.1	9.5
	state	15.6	12.3	11.6	10.6
10	county	11.0	14.5	10.3	21.3
	state	15.3	12.1	12.0	11.4
12	county	14.9	10.1	20.1	0.0
	state	15.7	10.8	12.0	11.3
Combined	county	13.4	12.7	15.8	17.1
	state	16.0	13.4	14.2	13.8

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.5	14.1	18.8	16.5
	state	18.1	17.6	20.1	20.6
8	county	15.2	18.5	16.5	29.5
	state	24.2	24.2	24.8	27.0
10	county	19.4	22.2	22.8	44.0
	state	26.2	25.0	25.4	26.5
12	county	21.0	20.8	27.5	0.0
	state	25.4	23.6	25.1	24.5
Combined	county	16.0	18.1	20.9	26.8
	state	23.1	22.3	23.6	24.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	29.4	25.1	30.7	38.9
	state	33.2	32.2	38.8	41.8
8	county	29.9	29.3	32.7	35.5
	state	31.7	29.7	32.3	33.6
10	county	39.4	46.0	42.0	36.6
	state	35.2	34.3	35.7	36.0
12	county	38.3	40.1	40.2	0.0
	state	33.1	28.9	31.3	32.9
Combined	county	33.5	32.8	36.0	37.0
	state	33.3	31.4	34.8	36.4

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	13.9	11.8	15.6	19.5
	state	15.8	15.4	20.1	21.0
8	county	18.7	17.4	19.9	17.4
	state	21.3	19.5	19.9	19.1
10	county	29.9	29.8	20.8	30.2
	state	27.9	25.2	25.3	24.1
12	county	26.8	32.7	36.8	0.0
	state	25.4	20.1	21.4	20.6
Combined	county	21.3	20.2	22.2	20.4
	state	22.0	19.7	21.5	21.1

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	38.3	50.3	60.8	61.8
	state	42.9	55.5	58.1	58.9
8	county	49.2	46.2	51.1	55.7
	state	52.7	56.7	58.2	59.7
10	county	49.3	47.7	51.2	62.1
	state	54.0	52.9	55.5	54.7
12	county	57.8	60.8	65.0	0.0
	state	62.2	58.4	60.6	60.8
Combined	county	48.3	49.9	56.6	59.2
	state	51.9	55.7	57.9	58.4

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	25.4	31.3	32.2	34.3
	state	27.1	28.0	29.2	29.8
8	county	39.1	38.7	48.6	34.5
	state	38.8	35.1	36.7	34.3
10	county	50.6	50.0	37.4	41.1
	state	40.6	35.8	35.7	35.2
12	county	65.2	70.1	65.7	0.0
	state	51.0	46.0	46.1	43.4
Combined	county	42.9	42.9	44.4	35.5
	state	38.0	34.8	35.9	34.7

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	59.4	51.7	57.1	50.5
	state	52.2	45.6	48.8	49.9
8	county	61.8	69.2	70.7	60.7
	state	66.9	65.5	65.5	64.8
10	county	73.4	66.7	65.9	65.6
	state	66.0	66.4	66.4	65.4
12	county	66.9	59.2	70.2	0.0
	state	64.4	66.2	66.7	66.5
Combined	county	64.5	61.4	65.5	57.6
	state	61.9	59.7	61.0	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	56.9	58.7	53.5	47.4
	state	50.6	51.3	48.5	47.4
8	county	45.4	53.5	50.9	47.3
	state	49.6	52.4	49.8	47.6
10	county	60.4	58.4	60.2	71.9
	state	58.4	63.1	59.6	57.4
12	county	43.0	44.0	45.4	0.0
	state	43.2	49.8	46.3	44.8
Combined	county	51.0	54.9	52.9	51.6
	state	50.9	54.2	51.1	49.5

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	2.8	11.2	55.1	30.8
	state	6.1	13.4	49.3	31.2
8	county	8.1	20.5	60.7	10.7
	state	8.6	19.6	55.7	16.1
10	county	6.3	18.9	57.9	16.8
	state	9.5	20.9	56.7	13.0
Combined	county	5.7	16.6	58.0	19.7
	state	8.0	17.9	53.9	20.3

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	89.5	7.3	3.2	0.0
	state	91.0	6.8	1.4	0.8
8	county	89.0	7.7	2.4	0.8
	state	90.0	7.6	2.0	0.5
10	county	87.5	10.4	1.0	1.0
	state	91.3	6.4	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	88.9	8.0	2.5	0.5
	state	90.7	7.0	1.7	0.6

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.6	0.0	5.4
	state	94.9	0.8	4.3
8	county	92.6	0.9	6.5
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
10	county	94.4	1.1	4.4
	state	94.4	1.0	4.6
Combined	county	93.7	0.6	5.7
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	50.0	20.0	0.0	10.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.0	22.8	5.7	1.5	4.1	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.2
8	county	57.1	35.7	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.0	32.1	6.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2
10	county	43.8	40.6	3.1	3.1	0.0	0.0	3.1	6.2	0.0
	state	44.9	41.8	6.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	50.0	35.7	4.3	2.9	2.9	0.0	1.4	2.9	0.0
	state	50.0	35.5	6.2	1.5	2.5	0.8	1.3	1.3	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	95.5	94.6	94.8
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4
8	county	89.7	83.6	86.8
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9
10	county	72.6	76.3	64.5
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8
12	county	48.8	48.5	0.0
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6
Combined	county	82.2	77.5	85.7
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.8	3.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9
Combined	county	0.3	0.9	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.3	0.4	1.1
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7
12	county	3.0	6.5	0.0
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5
Combined	county	0.7	1.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.8	1.6
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7
8	county	2.7	3.8	6.2
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9
10	county	11.1	9.0	14.0
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8
12	county	21.3	28.5	0.0
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9
Combined	county	6.6	9.4	5.9
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4
8	county	2.4	2.7	1.8
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6
10	county	7.7	7.8	3.2
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3
12	county	18.3	15.5	0.0
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0
Combined	county	5.0	5.9	1.4
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.8	0.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.9	0.4	1.8
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4
10	county	2.6	2.4	1.1
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4
12	county	7.3	6.0	0.0
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4
Combined	county	2.4	2.2	1.2
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	2.7	3.1
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8
8	county	4.1	6.5	5.7
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5
10	county	9.8	7.8	5.4
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8
12	county	12.2	13.0	0.0
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5
Combined	county	5.7	7.1	4.7
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1
8	county	1.4	3.4	2.2
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7
10	county	6.8	3.3	8.6
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7
12	county	4.9	6.0	0.0
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9
Combined	county	2.9	3.0	2.5
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1
8	county	0.8	3.4	1.3
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2
10	county	3.4	6.9	3.2
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0
12	county	6.7	8.0	0.0
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7
Combined	county	1.9	4.4	1.4
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.4	1.1
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8
12	county	1.2	2.5	0.0
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.6	0.2
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	2.3	2.6
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4
8	county	2.2	4.2	4.0
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0
10	county	6.0	4.1	7.5
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7
12	county	7.9	9.0	0.0
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1
Combined	county	3.7	4.7	4.1
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	97.6	98.4	97.9
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1
8	county	94.9	93.0	96.4
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4
10	county	87.5	91.9	86.0
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1
12	county	88.3	77.6	0.0
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0
Combined	county	93.3	91.0	95.1
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	1.2	2.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself
WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.4	1.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	3.1	9.2	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.5	2.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21
or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.3	1.2	0.4
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7
10	county	4.3	2.0	5.4
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7
12	county	5.5	5.1	0.0
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7
Combined	county	2.2	1.9	1.2
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.8	1.6	0.4
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9
10	county	5.6	2.4	0.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6
12	county	3.7	6.1	0.0
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3
Combined	county	2.0	2.3	0.2
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in
2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.4	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	1.2	2.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.7	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.6	1.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.1	1.9	1.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2
10	county	4.7	0.8	1.1
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5
12	county	0.6	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	1.7	0.9	1.2
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.8	0.4	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6
10	county	2.2	0.4	1.1
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
12	county	1.8	1.5	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	1.1	0.5	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
12	county	2.5	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.7	1.6	1.6
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8
8	county	2.4	2.7	2.2
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4
10	county	1.3	2.8	5.4
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9
12	county	4.3	5.6	0.0
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	2.6	3.0	2.5
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.8	97.8	98.4	97.4
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2	96.2
8	county	89.7	91.6	88.7	91.4
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0	90.2
10	county	71.9	73.9	81.0	67.4
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6	84.5
12	county	61.9	65.0	56.8	0.0
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8	79.8
Combined	county	81.3	86.1	82.7	89.3
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4	88.8

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
10	county	1.0	6.8	1.2	1.1
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6
12	county	5.7	16.0	20.1	0.0
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4	4.5
Combined	county	1.7	4.0	4.6	0.2
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.9	1.2	1.5	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.3	2.6	1.2	3.3
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1
12	county	4.2	3.1	9.0	0.0
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.2
Combined	county	1.2	1.2	2.3	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.5
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
8	county	1.7	2.4	4.7	2.3
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.0
10	county	3.2	4.3	5.6	6.5
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5	3.9
12	county	3.6	5.5	6.5	0.0
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
Combined	county	2.2	2.8	4.2	2.4
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.6	0.5	1.2	2.1
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8
8	county	6.7	5.4	9.4	5.0
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8	6.6
10	county	22.9	19.7	14.9	16.3
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3	11.1
12	county	27.5	22.7	25.6	0.0
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2	12.8
Combined	county	13.8	9.3	12.0	5.9
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5	7.4

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.1
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2
12	county	1.5	2.5	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1
Combined	county	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0
8	county	1.7	1.4	2.7	2.3
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2
10	county	1.0	3.4	2.8	8.7
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.1
12	county	4.5	3.7	4.0	0.0
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8
Combined	county	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.6
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	99.4	98.1	98.0	99.0
	state	97.3	98.0	98.1	97.8
8	county	95.6	95.7	95.6	96.4
	state	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.7
10	county	87.1	84.7	90.8	79.1
	state	82.3	87.0	87.1	87.0
12	county	76.3	77.3	69.8	0.0
	state	73.8	81.2	80.7	81.2
Combined	county	90.0	91.5	89.6	94.3
	state	87.6	91.3	91.2	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.2	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.0
10	county	2.3	7.2	2.0	6.6
	state	6.0	4.2	3.6	3.6
12	county	8.2	8.6	13.6	0.0
	state	11.4	8.1	7.3	7.3
Combined	county	2.9	3.2	3.4	1.2
	state	4.3	2.7	2.5	2.4

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.0
	state	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.4
10	county	3.2	4.3	2.4	5.5
	state	4.2	2.6	2.5	3.2
12	county	5.5	3.7	5.5	0.0
	state	4.5	3.0	3.4	3.1
Combined	county	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.0
	state	2.5	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.9
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.6	2.1	1.6	3.3
	state	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.5	1.8	7.0	0.0
	state	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.1
Combined	county	0.5	1.1	2.1	1.0
	state	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.2

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.5
	state	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
10	county	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1
	state	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.8
12	county	1.8	3.1	1.0	0.0
	state	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Combined	county	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.6
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.4
	state	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
10	county	1.3	3.4	1.6	3.3
	state	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
12	county	2.7	1.2	2.0	0.0
	state	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.9	1.2	1.0
	state	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.7
8	county	1.7	2.2	2.8	2.3
	state	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.4
10	county	5.5	6.4	4.4	6.6
	state	7.3	6.4	6.4	6.1
12	county	10.6	9.8	13.6	0.0
	state	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.1
Combined	county	4.3	4.1	5.0	2.6
	state	5.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	98.0	97.4
	state	97.9	97.4
8	county	96.1	97.7
	state	94.8	94.2
10	county	91.6	85.7
	state	89.9	89.1
12	county	74.1	0.0
	state	86.0	85.1
Combined	county	90.9	95.4
	state	93.0	92.4

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	0.4	3.3
	state	2.2	2.5
12	county	12.2	0.0
	state	4.9	5.5
Combined	county	2.7	0.6
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.2	0.5
	state	1.2	1.6
10	county	2.8	3.3
	state	2.7	3.5
12	county	4.1	0.0
	state	2.9	3.3
Combined	county	1.9	1.2
	state	1.6	2.0

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.9
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.8	2.2
	state	1.1	1.2
12	county	6.1	0.0
	state	1.9	1.9
Combined	county	1.7	1.0
	state	0.8	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	1.1
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.8	0.5
	state	0.6	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3
12	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1
Combined	county	0.5	0.6
	state	0.7	0.9

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.8	0.5
	state	1.1	1.0
10	county	1.2	1.1
	state	1.5	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	2.0
Combined	county	0.6	0.6
	state	1.1	1.2

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.2	0.5
	state	1.4	1.8
8	county	1.2	1.8
	state	2.9	3.2
10	county	4.0	5.5
	state	5.1	4.7
12	county	8.6	0.0
	state	6.2	6.0
Combined	county	3.5	2.0
	state	3.6	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	99.2	98.8	99.5
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9
8	county	98.4	97.6	98.7
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0
10	county	95.3	98.4	98.9
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3
12	county	95.7	92.4	0.0
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9
Combined	county	97.6	97.0	99.0
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.1	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5
8	county	0.8	1.2	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6
12	county	1.2	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.6	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.8	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7
10	county	2.6	0.8	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8
12	county	1.9	3.6	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0
Combined	county	1.2	1.3	0.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4
12	county	1.2	2.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
12	county	1.9	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3
12	county	1.2	1.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.9	0.4	1.1
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5
12	county	1.2	3.6	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.8	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	12.0	11.0	12.5
	state	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.1
8	county	11.7	12.3	12.2	11.9
	state	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.3
10	county	13.7	13.8	14.0	13.4
	state	13.7	13.6	13.7	13.6
12	county	15.2	15.4	15.2	0.0
	state	14.9	15.0	15.0	14.9
Combined	county	14.2	14.1	14.5	12.9
	state	13.8	13.8	13.8	13.7

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.3	10.8	10.6	11.1
	state	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.3	11.6	11.3	11.2
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.3
10	county	13.1	13.1	12.7	12.7
	state	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4
12	county	14.4	14.8	14.0	0.0
	state	13.8	13.8	13.9	13.6
Combined	county	13.0	12.9	12.8	11.9
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.6
	state	10.4	10.6	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4
10	county	13.6	13.2	13.5	12.7
	state	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
12	county	14.9	15.0	14.4	0.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5
Combined	county	13.2	12.7	12.8	11.6
	state	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.2	10.5	10.5	11.8
	state	11.0	11.5	11.4	11.3
8	county	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.6
	state	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
10	county	14.7	14.5	14.5	14.4
	state	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.2
12	county	15.9	16.0	15.7	0.0
	state	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.9	14.9	14.8	13.4
	state	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.2

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.8	10.8	10.6	11.3
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.6
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1
10	county	14.0	13.7	13.6	13.4
	state	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.5
12	county	15.4	15.2	14.7	0.0
	state	15.4	15.2	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	14.0	13.7	13.8	12.8
	state	13.8	13.5	13.4	13.2

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	10.7	10.4	10.3
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.7
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6
10	county	14.0	13.5	12.4	12.4
	state	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.8
12	county	15.3	15.0	14.4	0.0
	state	14.4	14.4	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	13.6	12.7	12.6	11.9
	state	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.4
	state	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6
8	county	11.6	10.9	11.0	11.5
	state	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6
10	county	12.4	12.8	12.3	12.3
	state	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3
12	county	13.3	13.2	13.5	0.0
	state	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0
Combined	county	12.1	11.7	12.0	11.5
	state	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

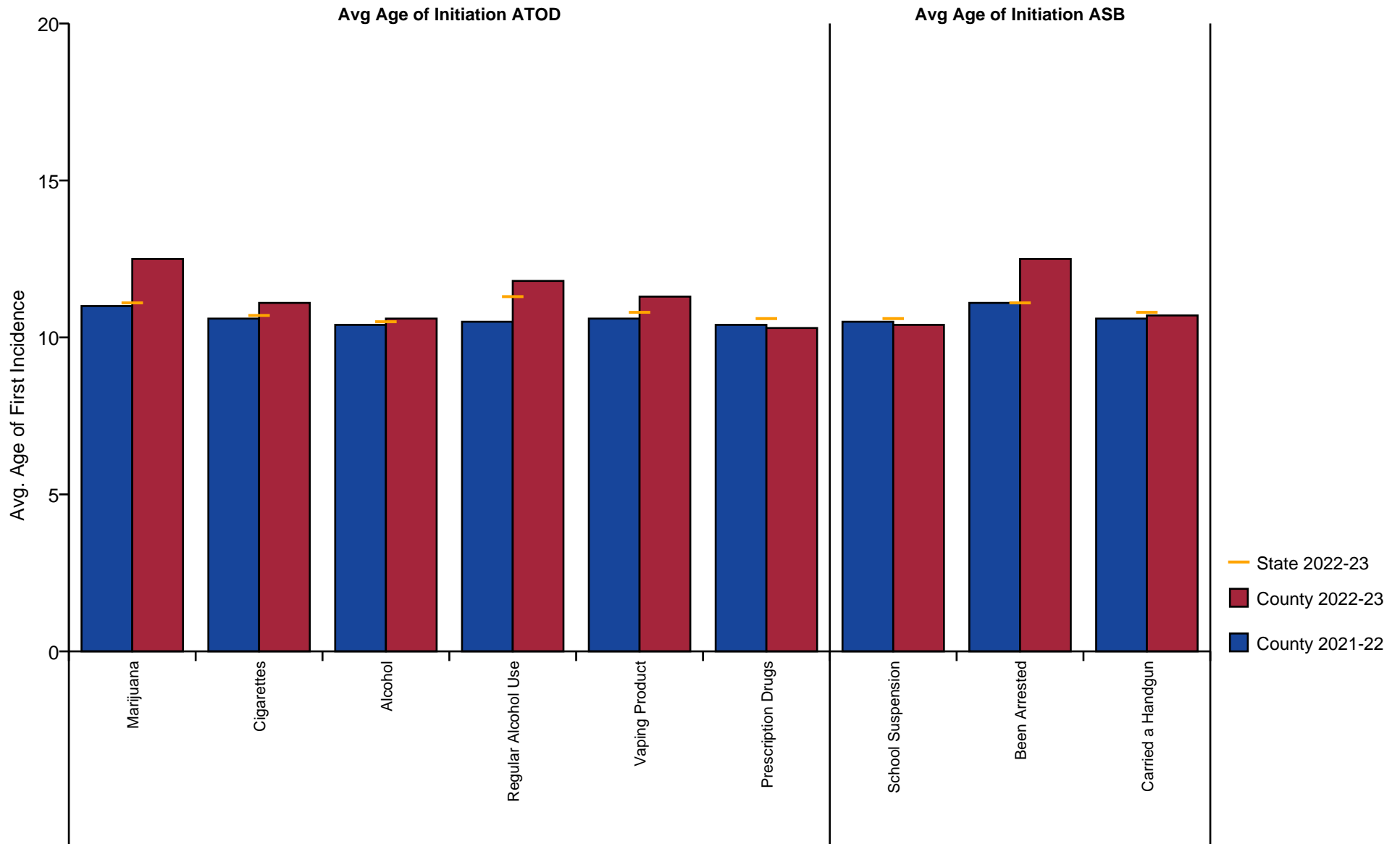
Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	11.0	11.6	11.1	12.5
	state	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1
8	county	11.6	11.0	11.0	12.0
	state	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.3	13.9	14.2	13.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.3
12	county	15.1	14.7	13.1	0.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.3	14.4
Combined	county	12.8	12.4	12.4	12.3
	state	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	10.9	10.9	10.6	10.7
	state	10.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.2	11.4	10.8	11.4
	state	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6
10	county	12.7	12.4	12.2	11.3
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.5
12	county	13.5	14.6	13.1	0.0
	state	13.6	13.7	13.7	13.6
Combined	county	12.2	12.0	11.6	11.2
	state	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6
Faulkner County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

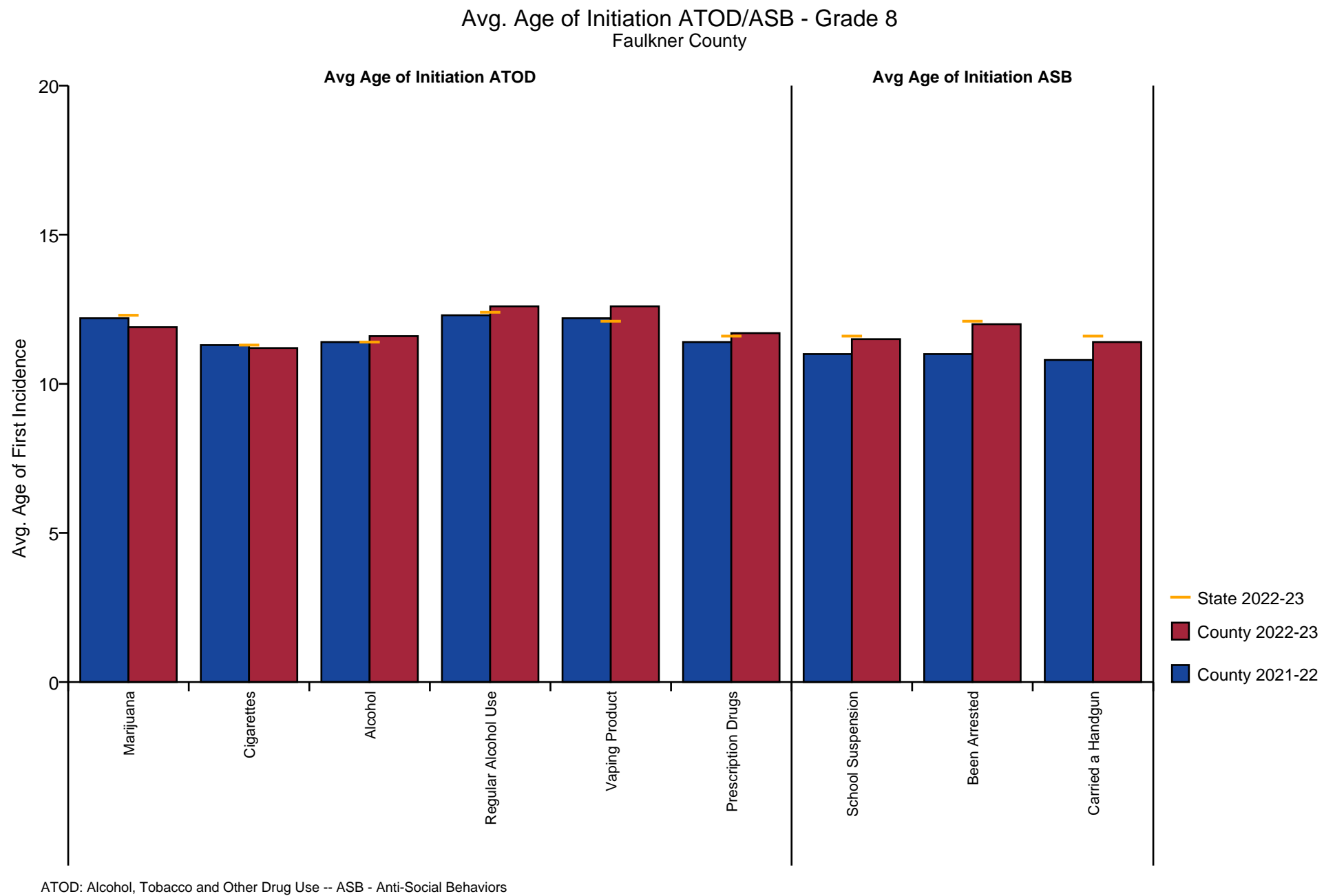
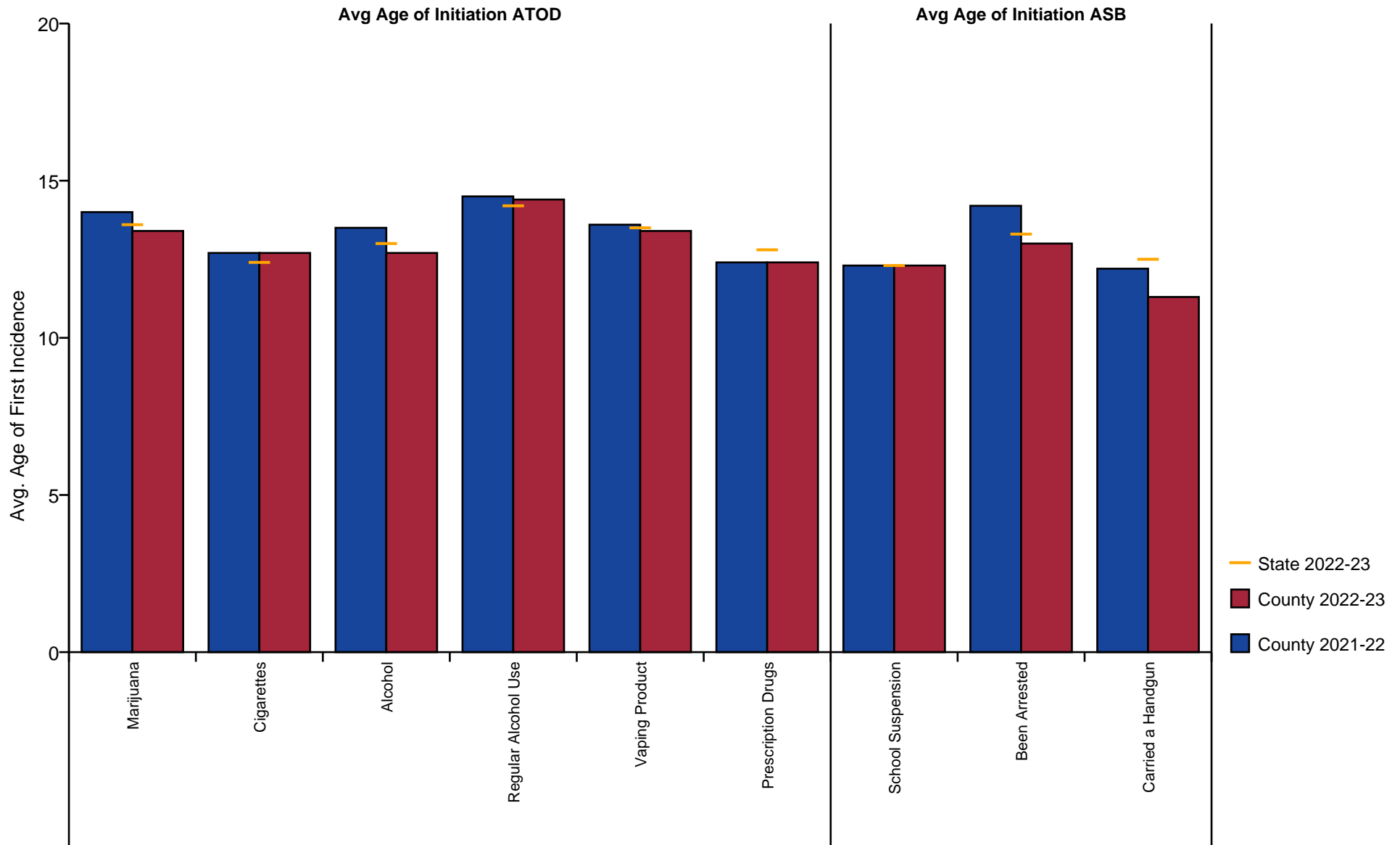


Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Faulkner County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.5	3.9	2.8	2.4
	state	5.6	4.4	4.6	4.5
8	county	10.9	9.4	11.1	5.8
	state	12.4	10.1	9.1	7.9
10	county	16.1	19.2	13.5	22.1
	state	17.4	14.7	13.4	11.8
12	county	22.4	22.3	27.6	0.0
	state	24.4	17.2	18.0	15.7
Combined	county	12.4	11.4	12.7	7.4
	state	13.8	10.5	10.3	9.1

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	2.7	2.8	1.4	2.9
	state	4.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
8	county	7.1	6.7	7.9	3.8
	state	7.5	6.4	5.6	4.8
10	county	8.8	12.3	9.5	17.7
	state	10.6	10.2	8.5	7.0
12	county	17.7	18.4	22.9	0.0
	state	14.8	11.0	11.5	10.0
Combined	county	8.7	8.2	9.4	5.9
	state	8.6	7.0	6.6	5.8

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	2.6	1.9	3.6
	state	0.0	3.6	4.4	4.3
8	county	0.0	10.7	15.4	10.0
	state	0.0	12.7	13.1	12.4
10	county	0.0	31.1	22.7	34.4
	state	0.0	22.1	22.4	20.3
12	county	0.0	42.1	50.5	0.0
	state	0.0	26.0	27.0	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	16.6	20.6	11.9
	state	0.0	14.3	15.1	14.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0
	state	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.9	1.8	0.7	0.4
	state	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.4
10	county	4.4	4.6	3.1	4.2
	state	4.3	3.1	2.7	2.3
12	county	5.8	4.8	12.1	0.0
	state	7.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Combined	county	2.8	2.4	3.6	0.9
	state	3.3	2.0	2.0	1.7

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
8	county	4.0	2.1	0.8	0.4
	state	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
10	county	2.4	3.0	1.9	5.3
	state	4.2	3.0	2.7	2.3
12	county	9.3	7.8	7.6	0.0
	state	6.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Combined	county	4.0	2.4	2.2	1.5
	state	3.1	2.1	2.0	1.8

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	1.0	1.5	3.4
	state	0.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
8	county	0.0	7.1	7.1	4.7
	state	0.0	7.6	7.6	7.0
10	county	0.0	17.8	15.9	27.2
	state	0.0	14.2	14.8	12.2
12	county	0.0	28.3	39.0	0.0
	state	0.0	17.1	18.9	17.0
Combined	county	0.0	10.3	14.2	8.1
	state	0.0	8.9	9.6	8.5

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	65.7	7.4	1.5	4.4	21.1
	state	58.5	9.8	2.5	3.8	25.6
8	county	58.2	8.8	1.7	5.9	25.5
	state	61.1	8.7	2.2	4.8	23.2
10	county	57.4	23.4	3.2	2.1	13.8
	state	64.6	8.8	2.6	5.2	18.8
Combined	county	60.9	10.8	1.9	4.7	21.8
	state	61.2	9.1	2.4	4.6	22.7

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	25.4	19.6	27.3	19.1	8.6
	state	31.2	19.3	26.3	14.8	8.4
8	county	20.6	23.1	20.2	23.1	13.0
	state	29.3	22.8	26.7	14.5	6.7
10	county	40.4	29.8	19.1	7.4	3.2
	state	38.9	23.9	23.2	9.9	4.1
Combined	county	25.9	22.9	22.7	18.9	9.6
	state	32.8	21.9	25.5	13.3	6.5

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	80.9	9.8	3.7	1.9	3.7
	state	84.6	7.1	3.7	2.4	2.2
8	county	73.3	9.2	6.7	5.8	5.0
	state	68.1	10.6	7.8	7.2	6.3
10	county	50.0	11.7	14.9	10.6	12.8
	state	56.6	12.0	11.6	10.3	9.4
Combined	county	72.3	9.8	6.9	5.1	5.8
	state	70.3	9.9	7.5	6.5	5.8

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	85.1	10.2	4.7	0.0
	state	85.3	10.2	3.2	1.3
8	county	73.4	18.7	5.8	2.1
	state	71.4	18.5	7.7	2.4
10	county	45.8	26.0	19.8	8.3
	state	59.5	22.5	13.4	4.6
Combined	county	73.2	16.7	7.8	2.4
	state	72.6	16.9	7.8	2.7

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	93.9	3.8	0.5	0.5	1.4
	state	95.0	2.9	0.9	0.3	0.8
8	county	90.9	6.6	0.8	0.0	1.7
	state	88.6	4.9	2.0	0.8	3.6
10	county	68.4	6.3	2.1	3.2	20.0
	state	82.5	5.9	2.9	1.1	7.7
Combined	county	88.1	5.5	0.9	0.7	4.7
	state	89.0	4.5	1.9	0.7	3.9

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	11.3	14.3	26.1	38.4	9.9
	state	20.4	10.6	20.7	40.3	8.0
8	county	12.7	13.1	23.7	42.8	7.6
	state	15.1	15.5	25.3	38.6	5.5
10	county	8.7	26.1	35.9	29.3	0.0
	state	13.8	18.8	28.6	34.1	4.6
Combined	county	11.5	15.8	26.7	38.8	7.2
	state	16.5	14.8	24.7	37.9	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.2	13.2	25.0	32.8	14.7
	state	20.9	10.7	21.0	35.7	11.8
8	county	13.1	16.9	26.3	35.6	8.1
	state	15.3	16.9	26.6	33.3	7.9
10	county	7.7	38.5	30.8	18.7	4.4
	state	14.9	21.7	28.1	29.3	6.0
Combined	county	12.6	19.2	26.6	31.6	10.0
	state	17.1	16.2	25.2	32.9	8.7

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	12.3	7.4	17.2	48.8	14.3
	state	20.4	5.8	14.0	47.4	12.4
8	county	12.3	7.2	18.2	54.2	8.1
	state	14.2	7.9	19.4	50.2	8.3
10	county	5.6	12.2	34.4	42.2	5.6
	state	12.7	10.2	24.4	46.2	6.5
Combined	county	11.2	8.1	20.6	50.1	10.0
	state	15.9	7.9	19.1	48.1	9.1

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.4	1.6	0.5	0.0	1.6
	state	95.7	2.3	0.7	0.4	1.0
8	county	90.0	4.8	1.3	1.7	2.2
	state	87.6	4.7	2.2	1.0	4.5
10	county	65.6	4.4	3.3	3.3	23.3
	state	79.7	5.7	3.3	1.5	9.8
Combined	county	88.1	3.5	1.4	1.4	5.7
	state	88.0	4.2	2.0	0.9	4.9

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	98.7	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	97.8	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.9
	state	94.1	2.2	1.3	0.4	2.0
10	county	80.0	4.4	2.2	1.1	12.2
	state	86.5	4.0	2.1	1.3	6.2
Combined	county	94.8	1.4	0.6	0.6	2.7
	state	93.4	2.2	1.2	0.6	2.7

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.9	1.5	1.5	0.0	1.0
	state	95.4	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	92.2	3.0	2.2	0.0	2.6
	state	90.6	4.0	1.9	0.8	2.7
10	county	77.8	4.4	3.3	4.4	10.0
	state	88.1	4.7	1.9	1.0	4.3
Combined	county	91.1	2.7	2.1	0.8	3.3
	state	91.5	3.7	1.6	0.7	2.5

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.9	2.0	1.5	0.0	1.5
	state	93.2	3.8	1.1	0.5	1.3
8	county	87.1	6.9	1.7	0.9	3.4
	state	84.8	5.9	2.7	1.3	5.3
10	county	61.3	7.5	3.2	2.2	25.8
	state	76.5	6.7	3.5	1.9	11.4
Combined	county	85.5	5.2	1.9	0.8	6.7
	state	85.2	5.4	2.4	1.2	5.8

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.6	2.0	0.0	0.5	1.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	95.3	2.6	1.3	0.0	0.9
	state	93.0	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.2
10	county	72.8	6.5	4.3	1.1	15.2
	state	87.8	3.8	1.6	0.7	6.1
Combined	county	91.9	3.0	1.3	0.4	3.4
	state	93.1	2.7	1.1	0.5	2.7

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	99.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	96.6	1.7	0.7	0.2	0.7
10	county	87.0	4.3	5.4	2.2	1.1
	state	92.1	3.3	1.4	0.6	2.6
Combined	county	97.2	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.4
	state	96.2	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.0

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.1	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.5
	state	97.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	96.2	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.4
	state	94.8	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.0
10	county	90.0	3.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
	state	94.1	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.0
Combined	county	95.5	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.8
	state	95.5	2.2	0.9	0.4	1.1

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.1	2.4	0.0	0.5	1.0
	state	96.4	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.5
8	county	94.0	3.4	1.7	0.0	0.9
	state	91.2	3.9	1.7	0.7	2.6
10	county	70.7	7.6	2.2	2.2	17.4
	state	84.8	5.1	2.1	1.0	7.1
Combined	county	90.8	3.8	1.1	0.6	3.8
	state	91.0	3.7	1.4	0.7	3.2

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	96.5	98.4	94.8
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9
8	county	88.4	85.2	89.2
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5
10	county	67.8	79.9	64.1
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3
12	county	60.1	53.0	0.0
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3
Combined	county	82.8	80.7	86.8
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.5
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.3	0.8	1.1
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.2	1.5	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0
Combined	county	0.9	0.5	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.8	1.1
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.3	0.8	2.1
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9
8	county	5.6	6.6	4.1
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0
10	county	16.1	7.6	7.6
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1
12	county	16.0	16.7	0.0
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1
Combined	county	7.9	7.4	3.9
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.9	0.8	2.1
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0
8	county	4.6	7.8	3.2
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3
10	county	17.4	11.6	20.7
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1
12	county	22.7	30.3	0.0
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4
Combined	county	8.9	11.6	5.9
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.4	1.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.3	3.1	2.3
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8
10	county	7.6	4.8	4.3
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8
12	county	8.6	5.6	0.0
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9
Combined	county	3.4	3.3	2.4
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1
8	county	1.1	0.4	1.8
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6
10	county	5.9	2.4	1.1
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7
12	county	5.5	2.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.4	1.1	1.2
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8
8	county	3.5	2.0	1.4
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6
10	county	9.7	5.6	2.2
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5
12	county	10.4	8.6	0.0
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3
Combined	county	4.8	3.8	1.2
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.4	1.6
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6
8	county	3.8	3.5	0.9
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8
10	county	11.9	6.8	9.8
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7
12	county	10.4	15.2	0.0
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7
Combined	county	5.5	5.9	2.8
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	1.1	0.8	1.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5
8	county	4.3	3.1	2.7
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6
10	county	10.2	5.6	7.6
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6
12	county	9.2	8.6	0.0
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5
Combined	county	5.1	4.3	3.0
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.4	0.0
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1
10	county	4.2	2.0	4.3
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5
12	county	7.4	11.1	0.0
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3
Combined	county	2.2	3.0	1.0
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	64.1	15.9	6.2	3.1	10.8
	state	63.1	15.1	8.2	3.4	10.2
8	county	40.0	24.9	20.4	9.3	5.3
	state	44.0	18.2	19.6	11.3	7.0
10	county	21.7	17.4	39.1	18.5	3.3
	state	31.9	13.7	26.1	22.8	5.5
Combined	county	45.9	20.1	18.4	8.6	7.0
	state	46.7	15.8	17.8	12.1	7.6

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	60.3	15.3	11.1	3.7	9.5
	state	63.4	14.5	9.2	4.1	8.8
8	county	41.2	22.2	21.7	10.4	4.5
	state	44.1	17.4	19.6	12.7	6.2
10	county	20.9	24.2	31.9	20.9	2.2
	state	31.6	13.6	25.4	24.0	5.3
Combined	county	44.7	20.0	19.6	9.8	6.0
	state	46.7	15.3	17.9	13.3	6.8

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	80.8	8.3	6.7	4.1
	state	81.0	9.0	5.9	4.1
8	county	59.1	15.0	16.4	9.5
	state	60.5	12.6	14.4	12.5
10	county	33.3	16.7	30.0	20.0
	state	46.1	12.1	19.5	22.2
Combined	county	62.8	12.7	15.1	9.3
	state	62.9	11.3	13.1	12.7

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	82.2	12.4	5.4
	state	83.1	12.5	4.3
8	county	65.9	27.3	6.8
	state	74.3	21.1	4.6
10	county	56.0	39.6	4.4
	state	68.2	27.1	4.7
Combined	county	70.2	24.0	5.8
	state	75.4	20.1	4.5

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The 2022 APNA survey continues to capture data about the pandemic and its impacts with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in uncertain environments, how safe they think they are from risk of infection, and how they assess their own mental health.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	38.6	44.4	11.1	5.8
	state	29.9	50.4	14.8	4.9
8	county	25.8	51.7	18.7	3.8
	state	25.2	54.5	16.1	4.3
10	county	24.7	54.8	15.1	5.4
	state	25.0	54.7	15.5	4.7
Combined	county	30.5	49.5	15.1	4.9
	state	26.7	53.2	15.5	4.6

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	19.6	55.2	14.4	10.8
	state	18.8	56.0	12.2	12.9
8	county	12.9	71.0	9.2	6.9
	state	15.7	60.7	13.8	9.9
10	county	22.8	56.5	14.1	6.5
	state	16.8	60.2	14.9	8.2
Combined	county	17.3	62.2	12.1	8.3
	state	17.0	59.0	13.6	10.4

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	64.4	9.6	26.1
	state	58.5	12.8	28.7
8	county	54.5	16.9	28.6
	state	60.6	12.4	26.9
10	county	51.1	16.3	32.6
	state	58.4	15.7	25.9
Combined	county	57.6	14.0	28.4
	state	59.3	13.5	27.2

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	29.5	21.1	41.1	6.8	1.6
	state	28.2	15.6	43.5	9.4	3.2
8	county	18.7	15.4	49.1	13.6	3.3
	state	19.9	16.9	47.9	11.5	3.7
10	county	13.0	17.4	50.0	10.9	8.7
	state	16.5	16.3	50.6	11.7	4.9
Combined	county	21.8	17.9	46.2	10.5	3.6
	state	21.6	16.3	47.3	10.9	3.9

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	39.3	24.1	21.5	9.9	5.2
	state	37.5	21.6	21.6	11.7	7.6
8	county	50.2	22.1	16.4	9.9	1.4
	state	44.1	22.9	19.8	9.0	4.3
10	county	48.9	27.2	15.2	5.4	3.3
	state	48.6	21.1	18.6	8.1	3.6
Combined	county	45.8	23.8	18.1	9.1	3.2
	state	43.3	21.9	20.0	9.6	5.2

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	45.8	25.8	19.5	5.3	3.7
	state	43.7	23.4	19.9	8.1	4.8
8	county	56.2	21.4	15.2	5.7	1.4
	state	52.3	23.0	16.6	5.6	2.5
10	county	63.6	21.6	10.2	3.4	1.1
	state	56.4	21.1	15.2	4.9	2.4
Combined	county	53.5	23.2	16.0	5.1	2.3
	state	50.7	22.5	17.3	6.2	3.2

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	70.8	13.5	9.2	1.1	5.4
	state	58.4	17.9	11.8	5.7	6.2
8	county	70.6	10.9	9.5	4.7	4.3
	state	64.3	15.8	10.5	5.3	4.1
10	county	80.2	6.6	7.7	4.4	1.1
	state	67.8	14.2	10.2	4.5	3.3
Combined	county	72.5	11.1	9.0	3.3	4.1
	state	63.4	16.0	10.9	5.2	4.5

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	74.3	25.7
	state	65.5	34.5
8	county	68.9	31.1
	state	64.7	35.3
10	county	53.8	46.2
	state	61.0	39.0
Combined	county	68.1	31.9
	state	63.9	36.1

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.8	14.3	27.0	25.0	20.9
	state	16.4	13.5	26.1	22.8	21.2
8	county	21.2	15.7	29.0	17.5	16.6
	state	17.7	17.1	27.5	18.9	18.8
10	county	20.4	21.5	19.4	18.3	20.4
	state	21.3	18.0	27.5	15.5	17.8
Combined	county	17.8	16.2	26.5	20.6	19.0
	state	18.3	16.2	27.0	19.1	19.3

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.6	9.1	15.5	19.3	47.6
	state	12.0	9.0	15.1	18.3	45.6
8	county	17.8	8.4	12.6	19.2	42.1
	state	12.4	10.1	16.9	18.3	42.4
10	county	18.7	17.6	6.6	14.3	42.9
	state	14.3	11.1	19.1	17.9	37.6
Combined	county	14.4	10.4	12.6	18.3	44.3
	state	12.8	10.0	16.9	18.2	42.0

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.8	20.4	13.4	18.8	28.5
	state	20.3	14.8	17.6	15.7	31.6
8	county	25.9	13.0	20.8	15.7	24.5
	state	22.8	17.3	18.8	14.6	26.4
10	county	37.9	12.6	11.5	19.5	18.4
	state	25.1	18.4	19.8	13.3	23.3
Combined	county	25.4	15.7	16.4	17.6	24.9
	state	22.7	16.9	18.7	14.6	27.2

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	6.8	5.8	13.6	16.8	57.1
	state	10.2	7.5	12.2	16.6	53.6
8	county	14.9	3.7	13.0	16.3	52.1
	state	10.4	7.9	13.9	17.1	50.7
10	county	17.8	12.2	14.4	11.1	44.4
	state	12.7	9.1	16.3	17.3	44.7
Combined	county	12.3	6.0	13.5	15.5	52.6
	state	11.0	8.1	14.1	17.0	49.8

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.0	13.6	17.4	20.7	35.3
	state	16.4	13.2	18.7	18.0	33.7
8	county	17.0	14.6	22.2	13.7	32.5
	state	15.7	14.1	20.8	18.2	31.2
10	county	16.9	22.5	20.2	12.4	28.1
	state	18.8	15.6	21.7	16.5	27.3
Combined	county	15.5	15.7	20.0	16.1	32.8
	state	16.9	14.3	20.4	17.6	30.8

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.8	9.0	5.8	15.9	55.6
	state	14.9	8.1	10.9	14.8	51.3
8	county	21.3	8.3	10.6	15.7	44.0
	state	15.5	10.0	11.9	15.0	47.6
10	county	26.4	14.9	9.2	8.0	41.4
	state	16.6	10.5	14.1	15.1	43.7
Combined	county	19.3	9.8	8.5	14.4	48.0
	state	15.6	9.5	12.2	14.9	47.6

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	210	4.4	206	1.0	207	3.0	200
Grade 8	0.4	241	6.8	236	2.1	235	3.0	232
Grade 10	4.2	95	17.2	93	13.8	94	3.3	91
Combined	0.9	546	7.7	535	3.7	536	3.1	523

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	78.1	201	60.6	198	40.2	184	84.5	181
Grade 8	82.4	222	60.0	225	52.7	220	81.4	220
Grade 10	92.3	91	71.4	91	29.3	92	93.1	87
Combined	82.5	514	62.3	514	43.8	496	84.6	488

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	99.0	191	95.3	190	97.3	188	98.4	189
Grade 8	97.3	222	93.7	221	95.0	222	97.3	220
Grade 10	93.5	92	93.5	93	87.8	90	98.9	93
Combined	97.2	505	94.2	504	94.6	500	98.0	502

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.8	192	91.9	197	95.3	192	95.9	194
Grade 8	91.1	224	86.3	226	91.4	221	96.9	226
Grade 10	71.6	88	65.2	89	58.5	82	82.6	86
Combined	89.1	504	84.8	512	87.5	495	94.1	506

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.5	272	5.9	270	3.3	269	1.1	263
Female	0.8	259	10.8	250	5.6	252	5.3	245
Combined	1.1	531	8.3	520	4.4	521	3.1	508

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	80.8	255	60.3	257	41.5	246	82.0	245
Female	83.8	247	64.8	244	45.4	238	86.6	232
Combined	82.3	502	62.5	501	43.4	484	84.3	477

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

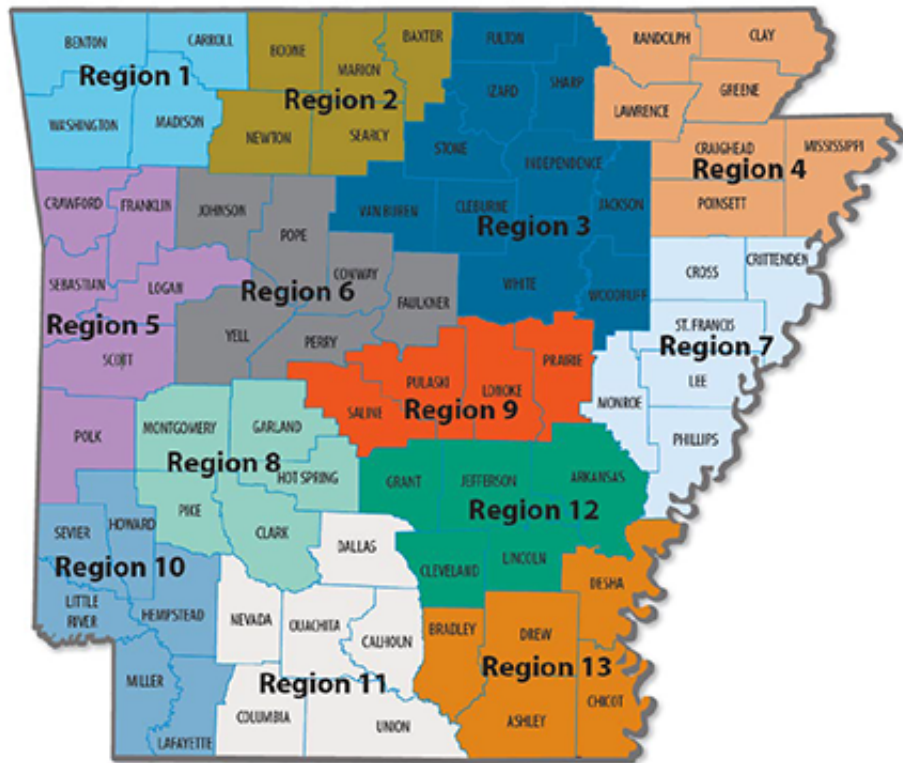
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.5	260	92.7	259	94.9	255	98.8	257
Female	97.8	231	94.8	230	93.1	231	97.0	230
Combined	97.1	491	93.7	489	94.0	486	97.9	487

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	86.6	254	80.7	259	83.6	250	93.0	256
Female	89.3	234	86.1	237	87.8	229	94.5	235
Combined	87.9	488	83.3	496	85.6	479	93.7	491

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
2. **The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
3. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
4. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

6. **Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

1. Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

2. How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

3. What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.		The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.			
<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>	88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?				
	a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)? b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
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		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
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		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
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		<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>			

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2022 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	51.2	50.5	52.8	50.6	55.2	49.5	52.6	50.3
Female	48.8	49.5	47.2	49.4	44.8	50.5	47.4	49.7
N of Valid	215	13,982	235	14,932	96	11,879	546	40,793
N of Miss	13	1,132	15	1,301	1	1,107	29	3,540

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
11	54.1	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.2	18.6
12	44.6	42.6	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	17.7	14.6
13	0.9	2.5	55.3	55.5	0.0	0.0	24.4	21.2
14	0.0	0.1	41.1	41.1	1.0	0.2	18.1	15.2
15	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.9	51.5	56.7	10.1	17.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	46.4	40.4	8.1	11.9
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.5	0.2	0.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	222	14,838	246	15,955	97	12,788	565	43,581
N of Miss	6	276	4	278	0	198	10	752

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.7	34.1
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	43.5	36.6
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	16.9	29.3
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	228	15,114	250	16,233	97	12,986	575	44,333
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	80.0	89.3	77.5	95.8	77.5	91.8	78.4
Yes	7.0	20.0	10.7	22.5	4.2	22.5	8.2	21.6
N of Valid	199	14,303	242	15,781	95	12,449	536	42,533
N of Miss	29	811	8	452	2	537	39	1,800

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	79.3	95.1	79.6	88.7	81.3	93.7	80.0
Yes	5.6	20.7	4.9	20.4	11.3	18.7	6.3	20.0
N of Valid	214	14,606	247	15,883	97	12,677	558	43,166
N of Miss	14	508	3	350	0	309	17	1,167

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.3	98.0	97.1	100.0	97.0	98.6	97.1
Yes	1.4	2.7	2.0	2.9	0.0	3.0	1.4	2.9
N of Valid	214	14,606	247	15,883	97	12,677	558	43,166
N of Miss	14	508	3	350	0	309	17	1,167

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	93.6	94.3	93.9	94.8	95.3	94.4	94.2
Yes	5.6	6.4	5.7	6.1	5.2	4.7	5.6	5.8
N of Valid	214	14,606	247	15,883	97	12,677	558	43,166
N of Miss	14	508	3	350	0	309	17	1,167

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	214	14,606	247	15,883	97	12,677	558	43,166
N of Miss	14	508	3	350	0	309	17	1,167

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	12.1	38.5	10.5	36.7	10.3	31.3	11.1	35.7
Yes	87.9	61.5	89.5	63.3	89.7	68.7	88.9	64.3
N of Valid	214	14,606	247	15,883	97	12,677	558	43,166
N of Miss	14	508	3	350	0	309	17	1,167

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	97.7	99.6	97.8	100.0	97.9	99.5	97.8
Yes	0.9	2.3	0.4	2.2	0.0	2.1	0.5	2.2
N of Valid	214	14,606	247	15,883	97	12,677	558	43,166
N of Miss	14	508	3	350	0	309	17	1,167

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.2	80.0	89.9	80.5	92.8	85.3	90.5	81.8
Yes	9.8	20.0	10.1	19.5	7.2	14.7	9.5	18.2
N of Valid	214	14,606	247	15,883	97	12,677	558	43,166
N of Miss	14	508	3	350	0	309	17	1,167

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.7	4.1	2.5	3.8	1.1	2.6	2.7	3.6
Some high school	1.4	2.7	0.8	4.7	7.8	10.9	2.2	5.9
Completed high school	7.4	9.6	13.5	13.6	21.1	16.9	12.4	13.2
Some college	7.0	7.1	12.3	10.5	18.9	11.6	11.3	9.7
Completed college	22.3	22.7	26.2	25.0	22.2	26.7	24.0	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	8.4	10.4	10.7	11.4	12.2	12.0	10.0	11.2
Don't know	47.4	41.2	31.1	29.2	14.4	17.5	34.8	29.8
Does not apply	2.3	2.1	2.9	1.8	2.2	1.7	2.6	1.9
N of Valid	215	14,521	244	15,969	90	12,797	549	43,287
N of Miss	13	593	6	264	7	189	26	1,046

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.0	12.0	13.6	13.7	27.8	15.6	13.8	13.7
Yes	92.0	88.0	86.4	86.3	72.2	84.4	86.2	86.3
N of Valid	224	14,957	250	16,164	97	12,945	571	44,066
N of Miss	4	157	0	69	0	41	4	267

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	93.7	91.6	93.4	91.8	93.4	93.5	93.5
Yes	3.6	6.3	8.4	6.6	8.2	6.6	6.5	6.5
N of Valid	224	14,957	250	16,164	97	12,945	571	44,066
N of Miss	4	157	0	69	0	41	4	267

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.0	99.4	99.0	99.5	98.9	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	224	14,957	250	16,164	97	12,945	571	44,066
N of Miss	4	157	0	69	0	41	4	267

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.7	85.9	89.2	87.1	85.6	88.3	87.2	87.1
Yes	14.3	14.1	10.8	12.9	14.4	11.7	12.8	12.9
N of Valid	224	14,957	250	16,164	97	12,945	571	44,066
N of Miss	4	157	0	69	0	41	4	267

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	94.6	97.6	95.1	97.9	96.1	96.1	95.2
Yes	6.2	5.4	2.4	4.9	2.1	3.9	3.9	4.8
N of Valid	224	14,957	250	16,164	97	12,945	571	44,066
N of Miss	4	157	0	69	0	41	4	267

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	28.1	38.2	33.6	40.5	47.4	41.5	33.8	40.0
Yes	71.9	61.8	66.4	59.5	52.6	58.5	66.2	60.0
N of Valid	224	14,957	250	16,164	97	12,945	571	44,066
N of Miss	4	157	0	69	0	41	4	267

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.7	85.5	82.0	84.4	79.4	84.8	83.0	84.9
Yes	14.3	14.5	18.0	15.6	20.6	15.2	17.0	15.1
N of Valid	224	14,957	250	16,164	97	12,945	571	44,066
N of Miss	4	157	0	69	0	41	4	267

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	224	14,957	250	16,164	97	12,945	571	44,066
N of Miss	4	157	0	69	0	41	4	267

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.7	91.4	92.0	92.6	92.8	93.2	91.2	92.4
Yes	10.3	8.6	8.0	7.4	7.2	6.8	8.8	7.6
N of Valid	224	14,957	250	16,164	97	12,945	571	44,066
N of Miss	4	157	0	69	0	41	4	267

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	94.5	95.2	95.1	94.8	96.2	95.4	95.2
Yes	4.0	5.5	4.8	4.9	5.2	3.8	4.6	4.8
N of Valid	224	14,957	250	16,164	97	12,945	571	44,066
N of Miss	4	157	0	69	0	41	4	267

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	97.0	98.4	97.8	95.9	97.6	97.5	97.5
Yes	2.7	3.0	1.6	2.2	4.1	2.4	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	224	14,957	250	16,164	97	12,945	571	44,066
N of Miss	4	157	0	69	0	41	4	267

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.1	50.3	52.0	49.1	55.7	52.1	53.1	50.4
Yes	46.9	49.7	48.0	50.9	44.3	47.9	46.9	49.6
N of Valid	224	14,957	250	16,164	97	12,945	571	44,066
N of Miss	4	157	0	69	0	41	4	267

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.3	94.6	94.4	94.9	95.9	95.5	94.2	95.0
Yes	6.7	5.4	5.6	5.1	4.1	4.5	5.8	5.0
N of Valid	224	14,957	250	16,164	97	12,945	571	44,066
N of Miss	4	157	0	69	0	41	4	267

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.7	52.5	52.4	52.1	62.9	55.0	54.3	53.1
Yes	47.3	47.5	47.6	47.9	37.1	45.0	45.7	46.9
N of Valid	224	14,957	250	16,164	97	12,945	571	44,066
N of Miss	4	157	0	69	0	41	4	267

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	94.6	94.4	95.0	95.9	95.5	94.7	95.0
Yes	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.0	4.1	4.5	5.3	5.0
N of Valid	224	14,957	250	16,164	97	12,945	571	44,066
N of Miss	4	157	0	69	0	41	4	267

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	95.4	94.4	96.0	92.8	95.8	94.2	95.7
Yes	5.4	4.6	5.6	4.0	7.2	4.2	5.8	4.3
N of Valid	224	14,957	250	16,164	97	12,945	571	44,066
N of Miss	4	157	0	69	0	41	4	267

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.6	8.9	7.8	8.8	6.3	10.3	7.8	9.3
no	39.0	35.5	43.3	38.0	42.1	34.4	41.5	36.1
yes	46.7	48.3	45.3	48.1	49.5	47.8	46.5	48.1
YES!	5.7	7.3	3.7	5.0	2.1	7.4	4.2	6.5
N of Valid	210	14,493	245	15,824	95	12,688	550	43,005
N of Miss	18	621	5	409	2	298	25	1,328

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.7	9.6	12.4	8.8	7.4	10.1	9.0	9.5
no	48.3	43.8	43.6	47.5	55.8	46.5	47.5	45.9
yes	39.8	38.8	38.2	39.0	32.6	38.4	37.8	38.8
YES!	6.2	7.7	5.8	4.7	4.2	5.0	5.7	5.8
N of Valid	211	14,347	241	15,636	95	12,570	547	42,553
N of Miss	17	767	9	597	2	416	28	1,780

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.6	4.3	4.5	5.8	5.2	7.4	5.1	5.8
no	16.3	18.6	28.0	27.0	20.8	30.0	22.2	25.1
yes	60.5	53.7	53.9	52.7	55.2	50.5	56.7	52.4
YES!	17.7	23.3	13.6	14.5	18.8	12.1	16.1	16.8
N of Valid	215	14,448	243	15,709	96	12,611	554	42,768
N of Miss	13	666	7	524	1	375	21	1,565

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.9	2.8	2.0	1.9	0.0	1.9	1.6	2.2
no	12.0	9.5	6.9	6.6	7.3	6.1	9.0	7.4
yes	47.7	44.8	48.6	45.9	39.6	44.6	46.7	45.2
YES!	38.4	42.9	42.4	45.6	53.1	47.4	42.7	45.2
N of Valid	216	14,517	245	15,794	96	12,647	557	42,958
N of Miss	12	597	5	439	1	339	18	1,375

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.4	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.3	2.9	3.8
no	14.7	13.9	25.2	19.1	26.0	19.4	21.3	17.4
yes	54.5	52.4	51.2	54.9	53.1	57.0	52.8	54.7
YES!	29.4	30.4	19.8	22.1	16.7	19.3	23.0	24.1
N of Valid	211	14,380	242	15,699	96	12,610	549	42,689
N of Miss	17	734	8	534	1	376	26	1,644

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.8	6.1	8.1	8.6	6.3	9.5	5.7	8.0
no	11.2	13.4	20.5	19.6	18.9	20.9	16.6	17.9
yes	55.1	49.3	60.7	55.7	57.9	56.7	58.0	53.9
YES!	30.8	31.2	10.7	16.1	16.8	13.0	19.7	20.3
N of Valid	214	14,359	234	15,603	95	12,558	543	42,520
N of Miss	14	755	16	630	2	428	32	1,813

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.0	9.9	14.8	16.9	10.5	22.6	12.6	16.2
no	35.2	36.1	51.4	47.0	35.8	49.3	42.5	44.0
yes	40.5	39.9	29.2	29.3	45.3	23.7	36.3	31.2
YES!	13.3	14.1	4.5	6.9	8.4	4.3	8.6	8.5
N of Valid	210	14,371	243	15,671	95	12,570	548	42,612
N of Miss	18	743	7	562	2	416	27	1,721

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.7	9.3	10.0	10.6	5.3	13.4	8.3	11.0
no	37.0	32.8	42.3	41.9	45.3	43.7	40.8	39.4
yes	42.8	45.1	41.5	40.3	42.1	36.7	42.1	40.8
YES!	12.5	12.8	6.2	7.3	7.4	6.2	8.8	8.8
N of Valid	208	14,246	241	15,650	95	12,567	544	42,463
N of Miss	20	868	9	583	2	419	31	1,870

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.7	8.8	8.2	8.2	11.5	9.0	10.1	8.6
no	36.4	33.7	35.9	32.7	21.9	33.0	33.6	33.1
yes	42.7	43.6	44.9	45.1	50.0	44.7	45.0	44.5
YES!	9.2	13.9	11.0	14.0	16.7	13.3	11.3	13.8
N of Valid	206	14,259	245	15,695	96	12,611	547	42,565
N of Miss	22	855	5	538	1	375	28	1,768

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.4	4.3	2.0	3.3	2.1	3.3	1.8	3.6
no	10.0	15.9	16.7	17.2	12.5	15.7	13.5	16.3
yes	62.7	54.4	61.6	61.8	63.5	64.6	62.4	60.1
YES!	25.8	25.4	19.6	17.7	21.9	16.4	22.4	19.9
N of Valid	209	14,308	245	15,676	96	12,589	550	42,573
N of Miss	19	806	5	557	1	397	25	1,760

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.5	7.6	14.6	9.7	8.4	11.6	10.0	9.6
Rarely	14.3	14.4	23.6	19.1	27.4	21.4	20.6	18.2
Sometimes	39.2	36.4	38.2	39.4	37.9	40.8	38.5	38.8
Often	27.6	24.1	16.7	22.9	22.1	20.4	21.9	22.6
Almost always	13.4	17.5	6.9	8.9	4.2	5.8	9.0	10.9
N of Valid	217	14,591	246	15,832	95	12,667	558	43,090
N of Miss	11	523	4	401	2	319	17	1,243

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.5	9.9	4.1	4.5	1.1	3.3	4.9	6.0
Rarely	26.2	27.4	15.9	20.0	14.9	16.6	19.7	21.5
Sometimes	35.5	31.6	34.1	35.5	29.8	36.1	33.9	34.4
Often	21.0	16.7	28.5	23.4	34.0	26.6	26.5	22.1
Almost always	9.8	14.5	17.5	16.6	20.2	17.3	15.0	16.1
N of Valid	214	14,475	246	15,726	94	12,586	554	42,787
N of Miss	14	639	4	507	3	400	21	1,546

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.9
Rarely	1.4	1.8	2.9	2.9	1.0	3.9	2.0	2.8
Sometimes	5.1	8.5	15.9	15.5	21.9	19.8	12.8	14.4
Often	28.5	23.8	36.7	33.8	37.5	35.5	33.7	30.9
Almost always	64.5	65.2	43.7	46.9	38.5	39.6	50.8	50.9
N of Valid	214	14,509	245	15,775	96	12,640	555	42,924
N of Miss	14	605	5	458	1	346	20	1,409

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.3	4.7	8.7	6.2	8.5	8.1	6.5	6.3
Rarely	12.1	11.8	26.0	22.1	34.0	28.3	22.0	20.5
Sometimes	33.6	32.8	36.8	40.8	41.5	41.2	36.4	38.2
Often	39.7	30.5	20.7	22.4	10.6	17.3	26.4	23.6
Almost always	11.2	20.1	7.9	8.4	5.3	5.1	8.7	11.4
N of Valid	214	14,220	242	15,521	94	12,404	550	42,145
N of Miss	14	894	8	712	3	582	25	2,188

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.3	4.3	1.6	1.3	1.4
Mostly D's	1.5	2.5	2.1	3.9	7.5	5.0	2.8	3.7
Mostly C's	11.3	11.5	17.4	15.9	28.0	18.7	16.9	15.3
Mostly B's	40.9	36.3	38.0	37.6	26.9	34.9	37.2	36.4
Mostly A's	45.8	48.3	41.7	41.4	33.3	39.9	41.8	43.3
N of Valid	203	14,451	242	15,742	93	12,554	538	42,747
N of Miss	25	663	8	491	4	432	37	1,586

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	16.5	28.9	9.0	12.7	4.3	6.9	11.1	16.5
Quite important	35.8	27.6	18.0	20.5	5.3	14.4	22.8	21.1
Fairly important	28.4	26.9	34.7	35.2	39.4	36.5	33.0	32.8
Slightly important	17.0	13.5	33.5	26.3	39.4	34.0	28.0	24.2
Not at all important	2.3	3.2	4.9	5.2	11.7	8.2	5.0	5.4
N of Valid	218	14,529	245	15,783	94	12,585	557	42,897
N of Miss	10	585	5	450	3	401	18	1,436

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	39.4	51.5	46.7	54.7	54.8	58.7	45.3	54.8
1	15.9	13.3	17.8	12.9	16.1	12.7	16.8	13.0
2	14.4	9.9	12.8	9.7	8.6	9.0	12.7	9.6
3	11.1	9.0	8.7	8.4	8.6	7.2	9.6	8.3
4-5	12.5	10.3	8.7	8.9	4.3	7.6	9.4	9.0
6-10	4.8	4.1	5.0	3.7	2.2	3.0	4.4	3.6
11 or more	1.9	1.9	0.4	1.6	5.4	1.6	1.8	1.7
N of Valid	208	14,453	242	15,756	93	12,602	543	42,811
N of Miss	20	661	8	477	4	384	32	1,522

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.0	87.3	77.8	77.7	73.7	73.1	81.1	79.6
Little chance	7.9	7.4	9.6	11.1	16.8	14.0	10.2	10.7
Some chance	1.4	3.0	7.5	6.4	5.3	7.9	4.7	5.7
Pretty good chance	2.3	1.6	2.9	3.5	2.1	3.6	2.5	2.9
Very good chance	0.5	0.7	2.1	1.2	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	216	14,451	239	15,687	95	12,564	550	42,702
N of Miss	12	663	11	546	2	422	25	1,631

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	8.2	6.9	14.8	10.9	18.1	13.0	12.8	10.2
Little chance	10.6	9.6	13.1	16.4	17.0	18.4	12.8	14.7
Some chance	19.2	19.6	24.6	25.4	27.7	28.0	23.0	24.2
Pretty good chance	38.9	32.7	28.0	29.6	24.5	26.3	31.6	29.7
Very good chance	23.1	31.1	19.5	17.8	12.8	14.3	19.7	21.3
N of Valid	208	14,401	236	15,565	94	12,470	538	42,436
N of Miss	20	713	14	668	3	516	37	1,897

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	77.7	85.0	76.5	71.8	55.3	57.6	73.3	72.0
Little chance	11.6	8.3	8.8	13.0	13.8	15.7	10.8	12.2
Some chance	8.4	3.7	9.7	8.1	11.7	13.6	9.5	8.3
Pretty good chance	1.9	1.9	2.9	5.4	13.8	9.6	4.4	5.5
Very good chance	0.5	1.1	2.1	1.7	5.3	3.5	2.0	2.0
N of Valid	215	14,375	238	15,639	94	12,508	547	42,522
N of Miss	13	739	12	594	3	478	28	1,811

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	10.3	11.1	18.1	14.0	17.2	14.9	14.9	13.3
Little chance	14.1	11.6	12.2	17.7	24.7	18.0	15.1	15.7
Some chance	20.2	22.1	29.1	27.9	18.3	30.3	23.8	26.6
Pretty good chance	31.5	28.0	22.4	24.8	24.7	23.6	26.3	25.5
Very good chance	23.9	27.2	18.1	15.5	15.1	13.2	19.9	18.8
N of Valid	213	14,369	237	15,605	93	12,496	543	42,470
N of Miss	15	745	13	628	4	490	32	1,863

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.0	88.2	76.4	71.9	52.1	56.2	76.0	72.8
Little chance	7.4	5.8	10.1	9.9	11.7	12.1	9.3	9.2
Some chance	3.3	2.8	6.3	7.5	9.6	12.4	5.7	7.4
Pretty good chance	2.3	1.8	3.8	6.3	17.0	10.9	5.5	6.1
Very good chance	0.9	1.3	3.4	4.4	9.6	8.4	3.5	4.5
N of Valid	215	14,341	237	15,605	94	12,510	546	42,456
N of Miss	13	773	13	628	3	476	29	1,877

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	75.8	80.3	74.6	74.4	68.1	71.4	73.9	75.5
Little chance	9.8	9.0	8.1	10.6	12.8	12.1	9.5	10.5
Some chance	8.8	4.5	7.6	6.7	10.6	8.1	8.6	6.4
Pretty good chance	3.3	2.6	5.5	4.4	3.2	4.7	4.2	3.9
Very good chance	2.3	3.6	4.2	3.9	5.3	3.8	3.7	3.8
N of Valid	215	14,338	236	15,592	94	12,487	545	42,417
N of Miss	13	776	14	641	3	499	30	1,916

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.9	84.6	73.3	68.1	50.0	56.6	72.3	70.3
Little chance	9.8	7.1	9.2	10.6	11.7	12.0	9.8	9.9
Some chance	3.7	3.7	6.7	7.8	14.9	11.6	6.9	7.5
Pretty good chance	1.9	2.4	5.8	7.2	10.6	10.3	5.1	6.5
Very good chance	3.7	2.2	5.0	6.3	12.8	9.4	5.8	5.8
N of Valid	215	14,368	240	15,630	94	12,539	549	42,537
N of Miss	13	746	10	603	3	447	26	1,796

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	75.3	76.5	62.7	67.7	67.4	68.2	68.4	70.8
Little chance	14.4	13.3	17.4	16.5	15.8	16.0	16.0	15.3
Some chance	5.1	5.5	10.4	8.3	8.4	9.3	8.0	7.7
Pretty good chance	3.7	2.4	5.0	4.5	6.3	3.9	4.7	3.6
Very good chance	1.4	2.3	4.6	3.0	2.1	2.6	2.9	2.6
N of Valid	215	14,397	241	15,638	95	12,533	551	42,568
N of Miss	13	717	9	595	2	453	24	1,765

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.1	98.0	96.3	93.2	74.7	83.6	93.3	92.0
10 or younger	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.9
11	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	2.1	0.8	1.1	0.8
12	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.8	4.2	1.7	0.7	1.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.5	4.2	3.0	1.5	1.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	6.3	4.3	1.3	1.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	4.5	1.1	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	214	14,552	241	15,693	95	12,550	550	42,795
N of Miss	14	562	9	540	2	436	25	1,538

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.3	95.0	92.9	90.8	76.6	86.8	91.4	91.0
10 or younger	2.3	3.2	3.8	3.8	5.3	3.6	3.5	3.5
11	0.9	1.3	0.4	1.5	0.0	1.2	0.5	1.3
12	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.7	4.3	1.7	1.1	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.7	4.3	1.8	1.5	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	7.4	2.4	1.5	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.9	0.2	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.2
17 or older	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	214	14,478	240	15,617	94	12,489	548	42,584
N of Miss	14	636	10	616	3	497	27	1,749

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	76.6	80.9	72.0	74.0	46.8	64.6	69.5	73.6
10 or younger	15.9	13.0	10.0	10.3	11.7	7.2	12.6	10.3
11	5.1	4.5	3.3	3.8	2.1	2.4	3.8	3.6
12	1.4	1.2	5.9	4.4	5.3	3.2	4.0	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	7.1	5.6	18.1	5.5	6.2	3.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.6	8.5	7.3	1.8	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	5.3	7.7	1.1	2.3
16	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.9	0.4	0.6
17 or older	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	214	14,498	239	15,635	94	12,512	547	42,645
N of Miss	14	616	11	598	3	474	28	1,688

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.7	98.2	96.7	96.0	83.0	90.2	94.7	95.0
10 or younger	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
11	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	7.4	2.4	1.6	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.3	3.9	0.9	1.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.2	0.4	0.4
17 or older	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	216	14,492	241	15,659	94	12,509	551	42,660
N of Miss	12	622	9	574	3	477	24	1,673

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.8	86.3	80.4	78.7	64.1	78.4	81.0	81.2
10 or younger	6.5	7.8	6.7	6.9	7.6	6.1	6.8	7.0
11	4.7	4.3	2.5	2.8	4.3	2.3	3.7	3.2
12	0.0	1.5	4.6	4.6	7.6	2.9	3.3	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	5.0	5.3	7.6	3.2	3.5	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.4	3.3	3.4	0.9	1.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.4	2.9	0.9	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	214	14,519	240	15,669	92	12,543	546	42,731
N of Miss	14	595	10	564	5	443	29	1,602

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.1	98.7	95.0	97.4	95.7	96.9	96.3	97.7
10 or younger	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
11	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.3
12	0.5	0.2	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.9	2.1	0.6	1.3	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	213	14,496	240	15,652	94	12,532	547	42,680
N of Miss	15	618	10	581	3	454	28	1,653

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.2	90.8	86.1	91.0	84.0	91.7	87.8	91.2
10 or younger	5.6	4.8	6.3	3.0	7.4	2.5	6.2	3.5
11	2.3	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.1	0.8	2.2	1.8
12	0.5	1.1	0.4	1.5	2.1	1.0	0.7	1.2
13	0.0	0.1	3.0	1.9	5.3	1.1	2.2	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	216	14,472	237	15,632	94	12,498	547	42,602
N of Miss	12	642	13	601	3	488	28	1,731

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.5	94.1	90.8	87.0	60.0	78.4	86.5	86.9
10 or younger	2.3	2.6	0.8	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.8
11	2.3	2.3	0.8	2.1	2.1	1.3	1.6	1.9
12	1.4	0.8	1.7	3.9	6.3	2.7	2.4	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	3.8	4.2	7.4	4.5	2.9	2.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.1	16.8	6.1	3.6	2.2
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	4.2	4.7	0.9	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.2	0.4	0.4
17 or older	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	214	14,503	240	15,667	95	12,538	549	42,708
N of Miss	14	611	10	566	2	448	26	1,625

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	97.5	96.3	95.4	86.3	93.8	95.5	95.6
10 or younger	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.7	3.2	1.4	1.5	1.6
11	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6
12	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	4.2	0.7	0.9	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.1	2.1	0.9	1.1	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.2	1.2	0.5	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	214	14,477	241	15,680	95	12,552	550	42,709
N of Miss	14	637	9	553	2	434	25	1,624

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.5	91.0	89.0	90.0	87.5	91.3	88.9	90.7
Wrong	7.3	6.8	7.7	7.6	10.4	6.4	8.0	7.0
A little bit wrong	3.2	1.4	2.4	2.0	1.0	1.7	2.5	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	219	14,583	246	15,748	96	12,599	561	42,930
N of Miss	9	531	4	485	1	387	14	1,403

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	58.1	59.5	54.5	52.9	45.8	55.3	54.4	55.8
Wrong	36.4	33.0	36.6	37.1	42.7	33.7	37.6	34.7
A little bit wrong	5.1	6.5	7.3	9.2	11.5	9.9	7.2	8.5
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.0	1.6	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	217	14,449	246	15,593	96	12,487	559	42,529
N of Miss	11	665	4	640	1	499	16	1,804

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	36.5	43.3	33.6	34.3	34.0	38.1	34.8	38.5
Wrong	49.3	38.0	37.8	40.4	40.4	37.4	42.7	38.7
A little bit wrong	11.8	15.6	25.6	22.0	22.3	21.6	19.7	19.7
Not at all wrong	2.4	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.1
N of Valid	211	14,432	238	15,600	94	12,500	543	42,532
N of Miss	17	682	12	633	3	486	32	1,801

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.2	80.8	73.6	72.3	73.7	72.6	78.1	75.3
Wrong	11.1	13.9	21.1	20.6	18.9	20.2	16.8	18.2
A little bit wrong	2.8	3.7	2.5	5.5	7.4	5.8	3.4	5.0
Not at all wrong	0.9	1.6	2.9	1.5	0.0	1.4	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	216	14,510	242	15,683	95	12,536	553	42,729
N of Miss	12	604	8	550	2	450	22	1,604

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	67.6	67.0	53.5	54.6	40.6	48.2	56.8	56.9
Wrong	27.3	25.6	35.4	33.0	39.6	34.4	33.0	30.9
A little bit wrong	5.1	5.8	9.1	10.5	16.7	15.0	8.8	10.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.6	2.1	1.9	3.1	2.5	1.4	1.9
N of Valid	216	14,515	243	15,689	96	12,559	555	42,763
N of Miss	12	599	7	544	1	427	20	1,570

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.0	85.7	69.3	71.7	39.6	58.1	70.6	72.5
Wrong	11.6	9.9	18.0	18.9	35.4	23.4	18.6	17.2
A little bit wrong	2.3	3.2	9.8	7.6	19.8	14.7	8.6	8.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	2.9	1.8	5.2	3.8	2.2	2.2
N of Valid	215	14,515	244	15,684	96	12,564	555	42,763
N of Miss	13	599	6	549	1	422	20	1,570

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.3	87.6	80.1	77.6	62.5	68.7	80.2	78.4
Wrong	9.3	10.1	15.4	17.6	24.0	22.5	14.5	16.5
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.7	3.7	3.8	10.4	7.0	4.2	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	3.1	1.7	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	214	14,536	241	15,711	96	12,562	551	42,809
N of Miss	14	578	9	522	1	424	24	1,524

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	90.1	80.8	76.0	44.2	58.3	79.1	75.6
Wrong	4.7	7.1	12.5	14.5	23.2	19.4	11.4	13.4
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.8	5.0	6.6	22.1	14.0	6.2	7.2
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.0	1.7	2.9	10.5	8.2	3.3	3.8
N of Valid	211	14,462	240	15,612	95	12,501	546	42,575
N of Miss	17	652	10	621	2	485	29	1,758

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.8	91.9	89.2	84.7	77.9	79.7	89.4	85.7
Wrong	3.8	6.2	9.1	12.2	15.8	15.6	8.2	11.1
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.1	1.2	2.3	4.2	3.7	1.8	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.8	2.1	1.0	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	212	14,512	241	15,688	95	12,552	548	42,752
N of Miss	16	602	9	545	2	434	27	1,581

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	56.7	65.7	59.7	64.6	64.1	69.7	59.4	66.5
Wrong	17.8	15.0	19.5	18.0	13.0	17.2	17.7	16.8
A little bit wrong	7.2	5.8	5.9	5.6	10.9	5.1	7.3	5.5
Not at all wrong	18.3	13.5	14.8	11.8	12.0	8.0	15.6	11.2
N of Valid	180	13,515	236	15,201	92	12,316	508	41,032
N of Miss	48	1,599	14	1,032	5	670	67	3,301

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.1	95.3	93.8	91.6	86.3	88.6	94.2	92.0
Wrong	1.4	3.7	5.0	6.9	9.5	9.0	4.3	6.4
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.0	3.2	1.7	0.9	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	215	14,499	242	15,681	95	12,567	552	42,747
N of Miss	13	615	8	552	2	419	23	1,586

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.1	85.3	73.4	71.4	45.8	59.5	73.2	72.6
Wrong	10.2	10.2	18.7	18.5	26.0	22.5	16.7	16.9
A little bit wrong	4.7	3.2	5.8	7.7	19.8	13.4	7.8	7.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	2.1	2.4	8.3	4.6	2.4	2.7
N of Valid	215	14,534	241	15,703	96	12,576	552	42,813
N of Miss	13	580	9	530	1	410	23	1,520

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.6	88.2	86.8	83.4	88.4	86.7	89.0	86.0
1 to 2 times	6.5	9.1	10.7	12.6	10.5	10.4	9.0	10.8
3 to 5 times	0.9	1.7	1.6	2.6	1.1	2.0	1.3	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+ times	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	215	14,496	243	15,618	95	12,503	553	42,617
N of Miss	13	618	7	615	2	483	22	1,716

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.4	91.8	88.4	92.1	87.1	93.1	89.7	92.3
1 to 2 times	4.3	4.8	5.4	4.2	6.5	3.3	5.1	4.1
3 to 5 times	2.4	1.5	2.1	1.6	4.3	1.4	2.6	1.5
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
10+ times	0.5	1.5	3.7	1.6	2.2	1.7	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	211	14,435	241	15,547	93	12,458	545	42,440
N of Miss	17	679	9	686	4	528	30	1,893

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	99.7	99.6	99.0	96.8	97.9	99.1	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	213	14,410	242	15,530	93	12,439	548	42,379
N of Miss	15	704	8	703	4	547	27	1,954

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	98.9	99.2	98.7	98.9	98.9	99.1	98.8
1 to 2 times	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	214	14,472	241	15,581	95	12,472	550	42,525
N of Miss	14	642	9	652	2	514	25	1,808

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.1	43.0	38.4	35.5	26.3	32.7	32.8	37.2
1 to 2 times	24.3	24.8	18.2	23.1	14.7	18.4	19.9	22.3
3 to 5 times	20.9	14.3	17.8	16.1	11.6	15.2	17.9	15.2
6 to 9 times	6.8	5.1	6.2	5.7	8.4	7.3	6.8	6.0
10+ times	18.9	12.8	19.4	19.5	38.9	26.4	22.7	19.3
N of Valid	206	14,346	242	15,566	95	12,469	543	42,381
N of Miss	22	768	8	667	2	517	32	1,952

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.1	98.8	96.3	97.7	97.9	97.8	97.3	98.1
1 to 2 times	1.4	1.0	3.3	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.4	1.5
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	214	14,391	242	15,520	95	12,415	551	42,326
N of Miss	14	723	8	713	2	571	24	2,007

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.9	90.3	89.7	90.4	88.3	93.2	90.3	91.2
1 to 2 times	5.2	6.9	6.6	7.0	9.6	4.8	6.6	6.3
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4
6 to 9 times	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.8	2.1	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	211	14,438	242	15,592	94	12,461	547	42,491
N of Miss	17	676	8	641	3	525	28	1,842

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.1	98.9	97.5	95.3	88.3	91.5	96.5	95.4
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.8	1.7	2.9	7.4	4.1	2.2	2.5
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.9	2.1	1.5	0.5	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.7	2.1	2.2	0.7	0.9
N of Valid	213	14,428	242	15,579	94	12,463	549	42,470
N of Miss	15	686	8	654	3	523	26	1,863

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	213	14,419	241	15,558	95	12,456	549	42,433
N of Miss	15	695	9	675	2	530	26	1,900

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.9	95.0	90.9	88.6	68.4	82.5	88.1	89.0
1 to 2 times	3.8	2.9	6.6	4.9	6.3	5.9	5.5	4.5
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.9	0.8	2.0	2.1	2.9	0.9	1.9
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.8	3.2	1.1	0.7	0.7
10+ times	1.4	0.8	1.7	3.6	20.0	7.7	4.7	3.9
N of Valid	212	14,408	241	15,569	95	12,456	548	42,433
N of Miss	16	706	9	664	2	530	27	1,900

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	94.1	94.9	95.3	94.7	96.4	95.2	95.2
No, but would like to	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.7	1.6
Yes, in the past	1.4	2.5	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.3	1.5	2.0
Yes, belong now	1.0	1.2	2.5	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	208	13,585	236	14,941	95	11,931	539	40,457
N of Miss	20	1,529	14	1,292	2	1,055	36	3,876

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	16.9	19.9	24.2	18.4	15.2	21.0	19.8	19.7
Yes	2.0	3.0	2.5	2.8	1.1	2.2	2.1	2.7
I have never belonged to a gang	81.1	77.1	73.3	78.8	83.7	76.8	78.1	77.6
N of Valid	201	14,093	236	15,326	92	12,246	529	41,665
N of Miss	27	1,021	14	907	5	740	46	2,668

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.4	19.6	11.8	13.5	4.3	11.2	10.7	14.9
Slight risk	8.6	7.5	4.6	6.5	3.2	5.9	5.9	6.7
Moderate risk	18.1	16.5	14.8	18.1	28.0	17.4	18.3	17.4
Great risk	56.7	50.9	62.4	57.4	62.4	61.5	60.2	56.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.3	5.4	6.3	4.5	2.2	4.0	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	210	14,355	237	15,543	93	12,454	540	42,352
N of Miss	18	759	13	690	4	532	35	1,981

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.2	23.7	16.8	23.5	41.1	33.5	22.0	26.5
Slight risk	33.7	21.1	26.9	27.0	27.4	27.2	29.6	25.1
Moderate risk	19.2	19.7	24.8	21.0	16.8	16.9	21.3	19.4
Great risk	16.3	25.5	23.9	22.3	11.6	17.6	18.9	22.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	10.0	7.6	6.2	3.2	4.8	8.3	7.1
N of Valid	208	14,233	238	15,373	95	12,270	541	41,876
N of Miss	20	881	12	860	2	716	34	2,457

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.1	22.0	13.1	18.5	22.2	22.9	14.7	21.0
Slight risk	10.7	9.8	14.0	15.2	24.4	20.6	14.5	15.0
Moderate risk	29.1	20.8	25.8	24.7	28.9	24.9	27.6	23.4
Great risk	35.0	36.9	39.0	35.2	21.1	26.7	34.4	33.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.1	10.5	8.1	6.4	3.3	4.9	8.8	7.3
N of Valid	206	14,101	236	15,319	90	12,308	532	41,728
N of Miss	22	1,013	14	914	7	678	43	2,605

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.0	21.9	15.2	17.1	7.6	15.7	13.8	18.3
Slight risk	22.8	16.0	22.8	18.1	20.7	18.1	22.4	17.4
Moderate risk	26.2	22.1	24.9	26.7	33.7	28.7	26.9	25.7
Great risk	32.0	35.0	32.1	33.9	37.0	33.8	32.9	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.9	5.0	5.1	4.1	1.1	3.7	3.9	4.3
N of Valid	206	14,280	237	15,485	92	12,400	535	42,165
N of Miss	22	834	13	748	5	586	40	2,168

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.2	21.1	12.3	14.9	4.4	13.1	11.3	16.5
Slight risk	12.3	9.9	13.6	11.0	14.3	12.4	13.2	11.0
Moderate risk	22.5	20.9	24.2	24.5	35.2	27.1	25.4	24.1
Great risk	47.1	42.6	44.9	45.2	45.1	43.4	45.8	43.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.9	5.6	5.1	4.4	1.1	4.0	4.3	4.7
N of Valid	204	14,252	236	15,486	91	12,414	531	42,152
N of Miss	24	862	14	747	6	572	44	2,181

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.7	20.3	10.5	13.5	5.4	11.0	10.1	15.0
Slight risk	2.0	5.0	6.7	5.9	1.1	5.8	3.9	5.6
Moderate risk	16.1	13.0	14.7	15.7	21.5	16.0	16.4	14.9
Great risk	58.5	52.8	60.5	57.7	65.6	60.6	60.6	56.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.7	8.9	7.6	7.2	6.5	6.6	9.0	7.6
N of Valid	205	14,246	238	15,452	93	12,403	536	42,101
N of Miss	23	868	12	781	4	583	39	2,232

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.7	20.1	10.9	13.6	3.4	10.9	10.0	15.0
Slight risk	2.9	3.9	4.6	4.2	3.4	3.9	3.8	4.0
Moderate risk	13.7	11.3	10.9	14.1	19.5	15.3	13.4	13.5
Great risk	61.0	55.8	66.0	60.7	67.8	63.0	64.3	59.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.7	8.9	7.6	7.4	5.7	6.9	8.5	7.8
N of Valid	205	14,190	238	15,426	87	12,376	530	41,992
N of Miss	23	924	12	807	10	610	45	2,341

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.3	20.4	12.7	15.1	8.7	13.8	11.5	16.5
Slight risk	14.3	10.6	13.1	15.5	26.1	18.8	15.8	14.8
Moderate risk	26.1	20.7	23.7	25.3	35.9	28.6	26.7	24.7
Great risk	38.4	40.3	42.8	38.6	29.3	34.1	38.8	37.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.9	8.0	7.6	5.5	0.0	4.6	7.2	6.1
N of Valid	203	14,261	236	15,486	92	12,400	531	42,147
N of Miss	25	853	14	747	5	586	44	2,186

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.2	20.9	13.1	15.3	7.7	14.9	12.6	17.1
Slight risk	13.2	10.7	16.9	16.9	38.5	21.7	19.2	16.2
Moderate risk	25.0	21.0	26.3	26.6	30.8	28.1	26.6	25.2
Great risk	32.8	35.7	35.6	33.3	18.7	29.3	31.6	32.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.7	11.8	8.1	7.9	4.4	6.0	10.0	8.7
N of Valid	204	14,240	236	15,480	91	12,403	531	42,123
N of Miss	24	874	14	753	6	583	44	2,210

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.3	20.4	12.3	14.2	5.6	12.7	11.2	15.9
Slight risk	7.4	5.8	7.2	7.9	12.2	10.2	8.1	7.9
Moderate risk	17.2	14.0	18.2	19.4	34.4	24.4	20.6	19.1
Great risk	48.8	47.4	54.2	50.2	42.2	46.2	50.1	48.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.3	12.4	8.1	8.3	5.6	6.5	10.0	9.1
N of Valid	203	14,226	236	15,469	90	12,414	529	42,109
N of Miss	25	888	14	764	7	572	46	2,224

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.1	96.6	96.2	95.2	82.3	93.0	94.1	95.0
Once or twice	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.6	10.4	4.3	4.3	3.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	2.1	1.6	0.6	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	5.2	0.7	1.1	0.4
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	205	13,680	237	14,844	96	11,847	538	40,371
N of Miss	23	1,434	13	1,389	1	1,139	37	3,962

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.0	99.2	99.6	98.6	94.7	97.7	98.5	98.6
Once or twice	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	4.2	1.2	1.1	0.8
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	209	13,962	240	15,135	95	12,090	544	41,187
N of Miss	19	1,152	10	1,098	2	896	31	3,146

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.6	95.5	94.2	92.1	77.9	88.2	92.6	92.1
Once or twice	1.4	3.7	4.6	5.9	12.6	8.1	4.8	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.0	3.2	1.9	0.9	1.0
Regularly in the past	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8	6.3	1.4	1.7	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	207	13,945	240	15,091	95	12,046	542	41,082
N of Miss	21	1,169	10	1,142	2	940	33	3,251

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.3	99.6	98.6	95.8	97.7	99.1	98.6
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.9	4.2	1.5	0.9	0.9
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	210	14,001	241	15,171	95	12,111	546	41,283
N of Miss	18	1,113	9	1,062	2	875	29	3,050

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	65.7	58.5	58.2	61.1	57.4	64.6	60.9	61.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	7.4	9.8	8.8	8.7	23.4	8.8	10.8	9.1
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.5	2.5	1.7	2.2	3.2	2.6	1.9	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.4	3.8	5.9	4.8	2.1	5.2	4.7	4.6
I don't know	21.1	25.6	25.5	23.2	13.8	18.8	21.8	22.7
N of Valid	204	14,069	239	15,292	94	12,279	537	41,640
N of Miss	24	1,045	11	941	3	707	38	2,693

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	25.4	31.2	20.6	29.3	40.4	38.9	25.9	32.8
Rarely	19.6	19.3	23.1	22.8	29.8	23.9	22.9	21.9
Sometimes	27.3	26.3	20.2	26.7	19.1	23.2	22.7	25.5
Often	19.1	14.8	23.1	14.5	7.4	9.9	18.9	13.3
Almost always	8.6	8.4	13.0	6.7	3.2	4.1	9.6	6.5
N of Valid	209	14,013	238	15,251	94	12,194	541	41,458
N of Miss	19	1,101	12	982	3	792	34	2,875

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	82.4	86.9	86.6	85.3	78.0	83.1	83.6	85.2
1 time	8.8	5.4	6.9	5.7	6.1	6.1	7.5	5.7
2 or 3 times	3.4	3.7	1.7	4.7	8.5	5.8	3.5	4.7
4 or 5 times	2.0	1.1	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.4
6 or more times	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.9	6.1	3.2	3.5	3.0
N of Valid	204	13,946	231	15,097	82	12,126	517	41,169
N of Miss	24	1,168	19	1,136	15	860	58	3,164

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	62.6	53.8	55.8	57.5	44.3	43.7	56.7	52.2
0 times	36.9	44.7	42.9	40.6	51.9	53.3	41.9	45.8
1 time	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.9
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	203	13,954	231	15,132	79	12,193	513	41,279
N of Miss	25	1,160	19	1,101	18	793	62	3,054

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.6	97.7	93.2	94.4	82.8	88.6	92.3	93.8
1-2	3.9	1.9	6.4	4.3	11.8	7.6	6.4	4.5
3-5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.9	3.2	2.3	0.9	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	206	14,050	236	15,229	93	12,228	535	41,507
N of Miss	22	1,064	14	1,004	4	758	40	2,826

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.3	97.9	96.3	86.2	91.2	96.3	95.8
1-2	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.9	2.1	3.8	1.1	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.8	4.3	1.6	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	2.1	0.7	0.6	0.3
10+	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	5.3	2.7	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	207	14,017	235	15,203	94	12,219	536	41,439
N of Miss	21	1,097	15	1,030	3	767	39	2,894

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	98.9	99.5	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
N of Valid	198	13,890	234	15,176	94	12,201	526	41,267
N of Miss	30	1,224	16	1,057	3	785	49	3,066

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	206	13,969	231	15,170	88	12,166	525	41,305
N of Miss	22	1,145	19	1,063	9	820	50	3,028

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	97.8	99.1	98.1	97.8	98.9	97.9	98.3
1-2	3.0	1.6	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.7	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	203	13,988	234	15,208	92	12,217	529	41,413
N of Miss	25	1,126	16	1,025	5	769	46	2,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	201	13,847	233	15,146	91	12,172	525	41,165
N of Miss	27	1,267	17	1,087	6	814	50	3,168

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	96.6	97.0	97.8	98.9	99.4	97.5	97.9
1-2	1.5	2.2	2.6	1.4	1.1	0.4	1.9	1.4
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
6-9	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
10+	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	199	13,799	233	15,139	92	12,181	524	41,119
N of Miss	29	1,315	17	1,094	5	805	51	3,214

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	198	13,752	232	15,112	91	12,168	521	41,032
N of Miss	30	1,362	18	1,121	6	818	54	3,301

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.8	99.8	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	188	13,699	233	15,103	91	12,188	512	40,990
N of Miss	40	1,415	17	1,130	6	798	63	3,343

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	201	13,785	232	15,110	92	12,177	525	41,072
N of Miss	27	1,329	18	1,123	5	809	50	3,261

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	97.8	97.0	96.7	96.7	97.5	96.9	97.3
1-2	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.8	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.5
3-5	0.5	0.4	1.3	0.8	2.2	0.7	1.1	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.2
10+	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	200	13,829	232	15,156	91	12,195	523	41,180
N of Miss	28	1,285	18	1,077	6	791	52	3,153

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	99.1	99.1	98.8	100.0	99.1	99.1	99.0
1-2	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	205	13,841	234	15,136	92	12,183	531	41,160
N of Miss	23	1,273	16	1,097	5	803	44	3,173

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.4	98.7	97.6	93.4	94.1	98.1	97.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.7	4.4	3.7	1.1	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
10+	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	204	13,839	233	15,120	91	12,154	528	41,113
N of Miss	24	1,275	17	1,113	6	832	47	3,220

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	98.9	95.7	96.7	91.2	93.1	96.0	96.4
1-2	1.5	0.9	3.0	2.4	7.7	4.6	3.3	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.5	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	202	13,846	230	15,120	91	12,187	523	41,153
N of Miss	26	1,268	20	1,113	6	799	52	3,180

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	97.2	96.1	96.6	90.0	94.8	94.9	96.3
1-2	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.0	5.6	2.7	2.6	2.1
3-5	2.1	0.6	0.9	0.7	2.2	1.1	1.6	0.8
6-9	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.2
10+	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	188	13,582	231	15,018	90	12,040	509	40,640
N of Miss	40	1,532	19	1,215	7	946	66	3,693

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	97.9	95.3	93.0	72.8	87.8	91.9	93.1
1-2	2.0	1.3	2.6	3.0	6.5	3.8	3.0	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.3	1.3	4.3	1.6	1.3	1.1
6-9	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.5
10+	1.0	0.3	0.9	2.2	15.2	6.1	3.4	2.7
N of Valid	203	13,923	234	15,199	92	12,219	529	41,341
N of Miss	25	1,191	16	1,034	5	767	46	2,992

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.3	99.6	96.6	87.0	92.1	97.2	96.2
1-2	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.7	4.3	3.3	0.9	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	5.4	1.4	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	2.2	0.6	0.6	0.3
10+	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.1	2.6	0.4	1.0
N of Valid	205	13,857	233	15,174	92	12,208	530	41,239
N of Miss	23	1,257	17	1,059	5	778	45	3,094

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	97.4	96.2	94.8	90.0	94.1	95.5	95.5
1-2	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.6	3.3	2.4	2.1	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.0	2.2	1.1	0.9	0.9
6-9	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.2	0.5	0.8	0.4
10+	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.0	2.2	2.0	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	204	13,869	234	15,172	90	12,199	528	41,240
N of Miss	24	1,245	16	1,061	7	787	47	3,093

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.6	87.3	81.3	80.1	51.6	70.2	77.7	79.6
1-2	9.0	8.6	12.8	10.4	15.1	11.5	11.7	10.1
3-5	3.5	2.3	1.3	4.5	10.8	6.8	3.8	4.4
6-9	1.5	0.6	1.7	1.6	6.5	3.3	2.5	1.8
10+	0.5	1.2	3.0	3.4	16.1	8.3	4.3	4.1
N of Valid	201	13,866	235	15,144	93	12,155	529	41,165
N of Miss	27	1,248	15	1,089	4	831	46	3,168

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	98.4	96.6	92.7	76.3	83.6	93.7	91.9
1-2	1.0	1.0	2.1	2.8	5.4	5.3	2.3	2.9
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.6	3.2	2.7	0.8	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7
10+	0.5	0.3	0.9	2.3	15.1	6.9	3.2	3.0
N of Valid	201	13,812	233	15,117	93	12,137	527	41,066
N of Miss	27	1,302	17	1,116	4	849	48	3,267

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.4	98.9	98.4	99.6	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	193	13,694	232	15,107	92	12,129	517	40,930
N of Miss	35	1,420	18	1,126	5	857	58	3,403

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.5	98.9	99.5	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	199	13,750	233	15,083	92	12,132	524	40,965
N of Miss	29	1,364	17	1,150	5	854	51	3,368

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	96.6	97.8	96.1	94.6	96.9	96.8	96.5
1-2	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.1	1.9	2.1	2.1
3-5	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	2.2	0.4	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	199	13,779	232	15,121	93	12,148	524	41,048
N of Miss	29	1,335	18	1,112	4	838	51	3,285

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.6	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	196	13,693	232	15,082	91	12,122	519	40,897
N of Miss	32	1,421	18	1,151	6	864	56	3,436

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.8	94.9	97.4	96.8	95.7	98.5	95.7	96.7
1-2	4.6	2.3	1.8	1.4	3.3	0.6	3.1	1.5
3-5	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
10+	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	194	13,642	228	15,052	92	12,116	514	40,810
N of Miss	34	1,472	22	1,181	5	870	61	3,523

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.6	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	193	13,490	223	14,907	91	11,960	507	40,357
N of Miss	35	1,624	27	1,326	6	1,026	68	3,976

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.3	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	187	13,561	228	15,021	92	12,102	507	40,684
N of Miss	41	1,553	22	1,212	5	884	68	3,649

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.5	99.6	99.2	97.8	99.4	99.0	99.3
1-2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	2.2	0.4	0.8	0.4
3-5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	193	13,651	228	15,050	91	12,132	512	40,833
N of Miss	35	1,463	22	1,183	6	854	63	3,500

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	96.7	96.1	95.3	91.4	95.4	95.4	95.8
1-2	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.7	0.0	1.7	1.2	1.6
3-5	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	3.2	0.4	0.8	0.4
10+	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.7	5.4	1.5	2.1	1.4
N of Valid	196	13,688	229	15,071	93	12,132	518	40,891
N of Miss	32	1,426	21	1,162	4	854	57	3,442

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.0	98.7	98.4	97.8	98.3	98.7	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.6
3-5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	199	13,720	231	15,056	93	12,128	523	40,904
N of Miss	29	1,394	19	1,177	4	858	52	3,429

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.5	97.0	93.0	92.3	75.8	85.7	91.7	91.9
1-2	2.0	1.9	3.1	3.5	12.1	4.6	4.2	3.3
3-5	0.5	0.6	2.2	1.9	3.3	3.4	1.7	1.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.8	2.2	1.8	0.8	0.9
10+	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.5	6.6	4.4	1.5	2.0
N of Valid	199	13,718	229	15,062	91	12,116	519	40,896
N of Miss	29	1,396	21	1,171	6	870	56	3,437

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.8	96.4	95.3	95.0	79.3	91.0	92.2	94.3
1-2	3.1	1.7	1.7	2.1	5.4	3.1	2.9	2.3
3-5	0.5	0.6	2.2	1.1	4.3	1.9	1.9	1.2
6-9	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	3.3	0.9	1.0	0.5
10+	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.4	7.6	3.0	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	192	13,559	232	14,950	92	12,000	516	40,509
N of Miss	36	1,555	18	1,283	5	986	59	3,824

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	95.7	90.0	87.6	65.6	79.7	88.1	88.0
1-2	1.6	2.3	4.8	4.7	4.4	5.7	3.5	4.2
3-5	0.5	0.7	1.3	2.2	3.3	3.3	1.4	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.7	1.0	3.3	1.5	1.4	0.9
10+	1.6	1.0	2.2	4.5	23.3	9.8	5.7	4.9
N of Valid	192	13,707	229	15,053	90	12,126	511	40,886
N of Miss	36	1,407	21	1,180	7	860	64	3,447

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	98.7	97.8	94.1	80.0	86.5	94.8	93.4
1-2	1.0	0.7	0.4	2.2	4.4	4.0	1.4	2.2
3-5	0.5	0.2	0.0	1.3	2.2	2.1	0.6	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.6
10+	0.5	0.2	0.9	2.0	12.2	6.2	2.7	2.7
N of Valid	197	13,705	230	15,043	90	12,109	517	40,857
N of Miss	31	1,409	20	1,190	7	877	58	3,476

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.9	95.4	92.2	90.6	77.8	88.1	91.1	91.5
1-2	1.5	2.6	3.0	4.0	4.4	4.7	2.7	3.7
3-5	1.5	0.8	2.2	1.9	3.3	1.9	2.1	1.6
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	4.4	1.0	0.8	0.7
10+	1.0	0.9	2.6	2.7	10.0	4.3	3.3	2.5
N of Valid	196	13,725	232	15,064	90	12,117	518	40,906
N of Miss	32	1,389	18	1,169	7	869	57	3,427

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.0	98.3	97.7	96.9	94.6	93.6	97.6	96.4
Once	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.6	2.2	2.6	0.8	1.7
Twice	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.7	0.6	0.9
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10 or more times	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	195	13,167	220	14,482	93	11,598	508	39,247
N of Miss	33	1,947	30	1,751	4	1,388	67	5,086

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.0	93.6	87.8	87.1	66.0	76.9	86.6	86.2
At my home	2.5	3.8	7.0	6.9	14.9	10.3	6.7	6.9
At someone else's home	1.0	1.5	4.4	4.2	13.8	9.6	4.8	4.9
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.6	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.3	0.4	0.2
At school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	201	13,388	229	14,782	94	11,886	524	40,056
N of Miss	27	1,726	21	1,451	3	1,100	51	4,277

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	15.3	22.6	29.4	27.0	32.3	34.7	24.6	27.8
Somewhat disapprove	8.2	9.0	14.3	15.1	28.0	19.0	14.4	14.2
Strongly disapprove	64.3	54.8	44.2	45.3	31.2	35.4	49.4	45.5
Don't know or can't say	12.2	13.6	12.1	12.7	8.6	10.9	11.5	12.4
N of Valid	196	13,389	231	14,853	93	11,928	520	40,170
N of Miss	32	1,725	19	1,380	4	1,058	55	4,163

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.2	6.6	13.2	13.1	35.5	23.2	14.3	14.0
Yes	94.8	93.4	86.8	86.9	64.5	76.8	85.7	86.0
N of Valid	191	13,219	227	14,676	93	11,860	511	39,755
N of Miss	37	1,895	23	1,557	4	1,126	64	4,578

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	191	13,219	227	14,676	93	11,860	511	39,755
N of Miss	37	1,895	23	1,557	4	1,126	64	4,578

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.3	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	191	13,219	227	14,676	93	11,860	511	39,755
N of Miss	37	1,895	23	1,557	4	1,126	64	4,578

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	191	13,219	227	14,676	93	11,860	511	39,755
N of Miss	37	1,895	23	1,557	4	1,126	64	4,578

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	191	13,219	227	14,676	93	11,860	511	39,755
N of Miss	37	1,895	23	1,557	4	1,126	64	4,578

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.3	93.8	96.1	86.0	91.2	94.1	95.4
Yes	1.6	1.7	6.2	3.9	14.0	8.8	5.9	4.6
N of Valid	191	13,219	227	14,676	93	11,860	511	39,755
N of Miss	37	1,895	23	1,557	4	1,126	64	4,578

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.2	98.4	96.8	95.7	98.6	98.0
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.6	3.2	4.3	1.4	2.0
N of Valid	191	13,219	227	14,676	93	11,860	511	39,755
N of Miss	37	1,895	23	1,557	4	1,126	64	4,578

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	98.2	98.6	98.9	97.6	98.8	98.6
Yes	0.5	0.6	1.8	1.4	1.1	2.4	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	191	13,219	227	14,676	93	11,860	511	39,755
N of Miss	37	1,895	23	1,557	4	1,126	64	4,578

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	97.2	94.3	95.5	94.6	93.2	95.3	95.4
Yes	3.1	2.8	5.7	4.5	5.4	6.8	4.7	4.6
N of Valid	191	13,219	227	14,676	93	11,860	511	39,755
N of Miss	37	1,895	23	1,557	4	1,126	64	4,578

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	97.8	97.3	91.4	95.3	97.5	97.2
Yes	0.0	1.1	2.2	2.7	8.6	4.7	2.5	2.8
N of Valid	191	13,219	227	14,676	93	11,860	511	39,755
N of Miss	37	1,895	23	1,557	4	1,126	64	4,578

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	98.9	98.7	97.8	96.8	96.0	98.6	97.6
Yes	0.5	1.1	1.3	2.2	3.2	4.0	1.4	2.4
N of Valid	191	13,219	227	14,676	93	11,860	511	39,755
N of Miss	37	1,895	23	1,557	4	1,126	64	4,578

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.2	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	191	13,219	227	14,676	93	11,860	511	39,755
N of Miss	37	1,895	23	1,557	4	1,126	64	4,578

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	191	13,219	227	14,676	93	11,860	511	39,755
N of Miss	37	1,895	23	1,557	4	1,126	64	4,578

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	97.6	96.0	96.0	92.5	94.3	95.9	96.0
Yes	2.6	2.4	4.0	4.0	7.5	5.7	4.1	4.0
N of Valid	191	13,219	227	14,676	93	11,860	511	39,755
N of Miss	37	1,895	23	1,557	4	1,126	64	4,578

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.1	2.9	3.6	4.6	14.0	6.9	4.9	4.7
Yes	97.9	97.1	96.4	95.4	86.0	93.1	95.1	95.3
N of Valid	193	13,050	224	14,557	93	11,752	510	39,359
N of Miss	35	2,064	26	1,676	4	1,234	65	4,974

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	193	13,050	224	14,557	93	11,752	510	39,359
N of Miss	35	2,064	26	1,676	4	1,234	65	4,974

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	193	13,050	224	14,557	93	11,752	510	39,359
N of Miss	35	2,064	26	1,676	4	1,234	65	4,974

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.3	94.6	98.3	98.8	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	5.4	1.7	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	193	13,050	224	14,557	93	11,752	510	39,359
N of Miss	35	2,064	26	1,676	4	1,234	65	4,974

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.1	100.0	98.4	99.8	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.2	0.9
N of Valid	193	13,050	224	14,557	93	11,752	510	39,359
N of Miss	35	2,064	26	1,676	4	1,234	65	4,974

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	193	13,050	224	14,557	93	11,752	510	39,359
N of Miss	35	2,064	26	1,676	4	1,234	65	4,974

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	193	13,050	224	14,557	93	11,752	510	39,359
N of Miss	35	2,064	26	1,676	4	1,234	65	4,974

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	98.2	98.8	98.9	98.5	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.6	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	193	13,050	224	14,557	93	11,752	510	39,359
N of Miss	35	2,064	26	1,676	4	1,234	65	4,974

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.4	98.9	99.2	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	193	13,050	224	14,557	93	11,752	510	39,359
N of Miss	35	2,064	26	1,676	4	1,234	65	4,974

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	193	13,050	224	14,557	93	11,752	510	39,359
N of Miss	35	2,064	26	1,676	4	1,234	65	4,974

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	193	13,050	224	14,557	93	11,752	510	39,359
N of Miss	35	2,064	26	1,676	4	1,234	65	4,974

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.2	97.8	97.6	94.6	97.1	97.5	97.6
Yes	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.4	5.4	2.9	2.5	2.4
N of Valid	193	13,050	224	14,557	93	11,752	510	39,359
N of Miss	35	2,064	26	1,676	4	1,234	65	4,974

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.6	3.8	8.6	9.8	32.6	15.5	10.7	9.5
Yes	97.4	96.2	91.4	90.2	67.4	84.5	89.3	90.5
N of Valid	192	13,062	221	14,577	92	11,782	505	39,421
N of Miss	36	2,052	29	1,656	5	1,204	70	4,912

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.9	98.4	99.8	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.8
N of Valid	192	13,062	221	14,577	92	11,782	505	39,421
N of Miss	36	2,052	29	1,656	5	1,204	70	4,912

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	192	13,062	221	14,577	92	11,782	505	39,421
N of Miss	36	2,052	29	1,656	5	1,204	70	4,912

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	96.7	98.9	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	3.3	1.1	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	192	13,062	221	14,577	92	11,782	505	39,421
N of Miss	36	2,052	29	1,656	5	1,204	70	4,912

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	98.4	97.7	97.0	93.5	96.1	97.6	97.2
Yes	0.5	1.6	2.3	3.0	6.5	3.9	2.4	2.8
N of Valid	192	13,062	221	14,577	92	11,782	505	39,421
N of Miss	36	2,052	29	1,656	5	1,204	70	4,912

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.2	95.0	93.4	83.7	88.9	94.1	93.6
Yes	2.1	1.8	5.0	6.6	16.3	11.1	5.9	6.4
N of Valid	192	13,062	221	14,577	92	11,782	505	39,421
N of Miss	36	2,052	29	1,656	5	1,204	70	4,912

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.5	98.9	98.8	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	192	13,062	221	14,577	92	11,782	505	39,421
N of Miss	36	2,052	29	1,656	5	1,204	70	4,912

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	192	13,062	221	14,577	92	11,782	505	39,421
N of Miss	36	2,052	29	1,656	5	1,204	70	4,912

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	97.7	97.8	91.3	96.9	97.4	97.9
Yes	0.0	1.0	2.3	2.2	8.7	3.1	2.6	2.1
N of Valid	192	13,062	221	14,577	92	11,782	505	39,421
N of Miss	36	2,052	29	1,656	5	1,204	70	4,912

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.2	6.1	10.8	13.5	35.9	19.7	13.2	12.9
Yes	94.8	93.9	89.2	86.5	64.1	80.3	86.8	87.1
N of Valid	193	13,241	222	14,704	92	11,795	507	39,740
N of Miss	35	1,873	28	1,529	5	1,191	68	4,593

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.6	98.9	99.3	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	193	13,241	222	14,704	92	11,795	507	39,740
N of Miss	35	1,873	28	1,529	5	1,191	68	4,593

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	193	13,241	222	14,704	92	11,795	507	39,740
N of Miss	35	1,873	28	1,529	5	1,191	68	4,593

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	97.1	95.9	94.0	92.4	91.9	96.1	94.4
Yes	2.1	2.9	4.1	6.0	7.6	8.1	3.9	5.6
N of Valid	193	13,241	222	14,704	92	11,795	507	39,740
N of Miss	35	1,873	28	1,529	5	1,191	68	4,593

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.0	96.8	93.7	79.3	89.9	94.1	94.0
Yes	2.1	2.0	3.2	6.3	20.7	10.1	5.9	6.0
N of Valid	193	13,241	222	14,704	92	11,795	507	39,740
N of Miss	35	1,873	28	1,529	5	1,191	68	4,593

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.3	97.7	97.2	95.7	96.2	97.6	97.6
Yes	1.6	0.7	2.3	2.8	4.3	3.8	2.4	2.4
N of Valid	193	13,241	222	14,704	92	11,795	507	39,740
N of Miss	35	1,873	28	1,529	5	1,191	68	4,593

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	98.9	98.2	98.4	98.9	98.3	98.8	98.6
Yes	0.5	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.4
N of Valid	193	13,241	222	14,704	92	11,795	507	39,740
N of Miss	35	1,873	28	1,529	5	1,191	68	4,593

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.2	98.6	97.4	97.8	96.5	98.8	97.7
Yes	0.5	0.8	1.4	2.6	2.2	3.5	1.2	2.3
N of Valid	193	13,241	222	14,704	92	11,795	507	39,740
N of Miss	35	1,873	28	1,529	5	1,191	68	4,593

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.4	99.1	96.2	90.2	94.3	97.2	96.4
Yes	1.6	1.6	0.9	3.8	9.8	5.7	2.8	3.6
N of Valid	193	13,241	222	14,704	92	11,795	507	39,740
N of Miss	35	1,873	28	1,529	5	1,191	68	4,593

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.5	97.3	96.4	92.4	95.4	97.0	96.8
Yes	1.0	1.5	2.7	3.6	7.6	4.6	3.0	3.2
N of Valid	193	13,241	222	14,704	92	11,795	507	39,740
N of Miss	35	1,873	28	1,529	5	1,191	68	4,593

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	100.0	98.9	95.7	97.5	99.0	98.7
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.0	1.1	4.3	2.5	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	193	13,241	222	14,704	92	11,795	507	39,740
N of Miss	35	1,873	28	1,529	5	1,191	68	4,593

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.5	98.9	97.7	96.5	89.0	92.8	96.8	96.2
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	1.8	1.6	7.7	3.1	2.2	1.7
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	3.3	1.5	0.6	0.8
4-6 a day	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	189	12,773	218	14,195	91	11,431	498	38,399
N of Miss	39	2,341	32	2,038	6	1,555	77	5,934

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.0	2.2	3.6	6.3	20.9	13.0	5.7	6.9
Yes	99.0	97.8	96.4	93.7	79.1	87.0	94.3	93.1
N of Valid	195	13,017	221	14,523	91	11,759	507	39,299
N of Miss	33	2,097	29	1,710	6	1,227	68	5,034

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.0	93.4	96.4	98.8	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	6.6	3.6	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	195	13,017	221	14,523	91	11,759	507	39,299
N of Miss	33	2,097	29	1,710	6	1,227	68	5,034

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	98.6	94.5	96.8	99.0	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.4	5.5	3.2	1.0	1.5
N of Valid	195	13,017	221	14,523	91	11,759	507	39,299
N of Miss	33	2,097	29	1,710	6	1,227	68	5,034

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.3	96.7	98.2	99.0	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	3.3	1.8	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	195	13,017	221	14,523	91	11,759	507	39,299
N of Miss	33	2,097	29	1,710	6	1,227	68	5,034

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.1	98.9	98.2	99.4	99.1
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.8	0.6	0.9
N of Valid	195	13,017	221	14,523	91	11,759	507	39,299
N of Miss	33	2,097	29	1,710	6	1,227	68	5,034

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.6	98.5	96.7	97.3	98.8	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.5	3.3	2.7	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	195	13,017	221	14,523	91	11,759	507	39,299
N of Miss	33	2,097	29	1,710	6	1,227	68	5,034

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.3	97.7	96.6	93.4	93.9	97.4	96.4
Yes	1.0	1.7	2.3	3.4	6.6	6.1	2.6	3.6
N of Valid	195	13,017	221	14,523	91	11,759	507	39,299
N of Miss	33	2,097	29	1,710	6	1,227	68	5,034

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.6	2.6	2.3	5.8	14.3	10.9	4.6	6.3
Yes	97.4	97.4	97.7	94.2	85.7	89.1	95.4	93.7
N of Valid	190	12,926	221	14,450	91	11,642	502	39,018
N of Miss	38	2,188	29	1,783	6	1,344	73	5,315

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.2	96.7	97.5	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	3.3	2.5	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	190	12,926	221	14,450	91	11,642	502	39,018
N of Miss	38	2,188	29	1,783	6	1,344	73	5,315

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.7	99.5	98.4	96.7	96.5	98.8	98.3
Yes	1.1	0.3	0.5	1.6	3.3	3.5	1.2	1.7
N of Valid	190	12,926	221	14,450	91	11,642	502	39,018
N of Miss	38	2,188	29	1,783	6	1,344	73	5,315

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.1	99.5	97.8	98.8	99.0	99.4
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.5	2.2	1.2	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	190	12,926	221	14,450	91	11,642	502	39,018
N of Miss	38	2,188	29	1,783	6	1,344	73	5,315

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.6	99.5	99.2	100.0	98.7	99.4	99.2
Yes	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	190	12,926	221	14,450	91	11,642	502	39,018
N of Miss	38	2,188	29	1,783	6	1,344	73	5,315

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.0	98.9	98.2	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.8	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	190	12,926	221	14,450	91	11,642	502	39,018
N of Miss	38	2,188	29	1,783	6	1,344	73	5,315

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	98.2	98.2	96.8	94.5	95.3	98.0	96.8
Yes	0.5	1.8	1.8	3.2	5.5	4.7	2.0	3.2
N of Valid	190	12,926	221	14,450	91	11,642	502	39,018
N of Miss	38	2,188	29	1,783	6	1,344	73	5,315

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.5	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.1	2.7	1.0	1.9
Yes	99.5	98.9	98.7	98.0	98.9	97.3	99.0	98.1
N of Valid	192	12,994	224	14,511	89	11,733	505	39,238
N of Miss	36	2,120	26	1,722	8	1,253	70	5,095

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	192	12,994	224	14,511	89	11,733	505	39,238
N of Miss	36	2,120	26	1,722	8	1,253	70	5,095

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	192	12,994	224	14,511	89	11,733	505	39,238
N of Miss	36	2,120	26	1,722	8	1,253	70	5,095

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.3	100.0	99.2	99.8	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	192	12,994	224	14,511	89	11,733	505	39,238
N of Miss	36	2,120	26	1,722	8	1,253	70	5,095

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	192	12,994	224	14,511	89	11,733	505	39,238
N of Miss	36	2,120	26	1,722	8	1,253	70	5,095

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	192	12,994	224	14,511	89	11,733	505	39,238
N of Miss	36	2,120	26	1,722	8	1,253	70	5,095

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	192	12,994	224	14,511	89	11,733	505	39,238
N of Miss	36	2,120	26	1,722	8	1,253	70	5,095

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	192	12,994	224	14,511	89	11,733	505	39,238
N of Miss	36	2,120	26	1,722	8	1,253	70	5,095

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	192	12,994	224	14,511	89	11,733	505	39,238
N of Miss	36	2,120	26	1,722	8	1,253	70	5,095

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	192	12,994	224	14,511	89	11,733	505	39,238
N of Miss	36	2,120	26	1,722	8	1,253	70	5,095

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.6	98.9	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	192	12,994	224	14,511	89	11,733	505	39,238
N of Miss	36	2,120	26	1,722	8	1,253	70	5,095

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	192	12,994	224	14,511	89	11,733	505	39,238
N of Miss	36	2,120	26	1,722	8	1,253	70	5,095

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.2	100.0	99.0	98.9	98.8	99.6	99.0
Yes	0.5	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.4	1.0
N of Valid	192	12,842	218	14,251	90	11,434	500	38,527
N of Miss	36	2,272	32	1,982	7	1,552	75	5,806

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.6	77.0	59.3	63.1	36.0	53.9	59.6	65.0
Wrong	21.3	16.3	27.0	23.0	29.2	24.3	25.2	21.1
A little bit wrong	5.6	4.8	9.7	9.7	25.8	13.8	10.9	9.3
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.8	4.0	4.2	9.0	8.0	4.3	4.6
N of Valid	197	13,392	226	14,803	89	11,926	512	40,121
N of Miss	31	1,722	24	1,430	8	1,060	63	4,212

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.2	83.2	70.1	70.4	47.7	60.5	70.4	71.7
Wrong	13.5	12.6	21.0	20.1	23.9	23.2	18.7	18.5
A little bit wrong	3.6	2.8	6.7	6.6	13.6	9.7	6.7	6.2
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.4	2.2	3.0	14.8	6.6	4.2	3.5
N of Valid	192	13,297	224	14,757	88	11,876	504	39,930
N of Miss	36	1,817	26	1,476	9	1,110	71	4,403

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.9	86.2	71.9	69.2	43.9	52.6	71.9	69.9
Wrong	11.5	9.3	19.5	16.4	14.6	18.6	15.6	14.7
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.8	5.0	8.3	14.6	14.0	5.5	8.2
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.7	3.6	6.2	26.8	14.8	7.1	7.2
N of Valid	192	13,291	221	14,738	82	11,868	495	39,897
N of Miss	36	1,823	29	1,495	15	1,118	80	4,436

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.7	86.0	79.2	78.1	64.0	73.9	80.2	79.5
Wrong	7.2	10.5	17.7	15.5	18.6	17.4	13.8	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.3	2.2	4.4	11.6	5.8	3.8	4.1
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.2	0.9	2.1	5.8	2.9	2.2	2.0
N of Valid	194	13,301	226	14,752	86	11,876	506	39,929
N of Miss	34	1,813	24	1,481	11	1,110	69	4,404

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	64.1	63.1	40.0	44.0	21.7	31.9	45.9	46.7
Very difficult	15.9	15.1	24.9	18.2	17.4	13.7	20.1	15.8
Fairly easy	6.2	8.2	20.4	19.6	39.1	26.1	18.4	17.8
Very easy	3.1	3.4	9.3	11.3	18.5	22.8	8.6	12.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	10.2	5.3	7.0	3.3	5.5	7.0	7.6
N of Valid	195	13,116	225	14,663	92	11,859	512	39,638
N of Miss	33	1,998	25	1,570	5	1,127	63	4,695

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	60.3	63.4	41.2	44.1	20.9	31.6	44.7	46.7
Very difficult	15.3	14.5	22.2	17.4	24.2	13.6	20.0	15.3
Fairly easy	11.1	9.2	21.7	19.6	31.9	25.4	19.6	17.9
Very easy	3.7	4.1	10.4	12.7	20.9	24.0	9.8	13.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	8.8	4.5	6.2	2.2	5.3	6.0	6.8
N of Valid	189	12,920	221	14,551	91	11,779	501	39,250
N of Miss	39	2,194	29	1,682	6	1,207	74	5,083

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.2	75.8	58.9	57.6	35.6	45.8	61.3	60.1
Sort of hard	15.0	12.3	22.3	19.8	23.3	21.5	19.7	17.8
Sort of easy	6.2	7.1	9.8	14.2	21.1	19.1	10.5	13.3
Very easy	2.6	4.8	8.9	8.5	20.0	13.7	8.5	8.8
N of Valid	193	13,083	224	14,628	90	11,845	507	39,556
N of Miss	35	2,031	26	1,605	7	1,141	68	4,777

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	68.4	71.9	48.7	52.4	27.8	39.7	52.5	55.0
Sort of hard	16.8	13.9	16.1	18.2	20.0	17.2	17.1	16.5
Sort of easy	10.2	8.3	21.4	16.2	26.7	22.4	18.0	15.5
Very easy	4.6	5.9	13.8	13.1	25.6	20.6	12.4	13.0
N of Valid	196	13,032	224	14,603	90	11,843	510	39,478
N of Miss	32	2,082	26	1,630	7	1,143	65	4,855

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	95.4	92.5	85.1	84.6	74.2	76.0	87.2	84.6
Sort of hard	1.5	5.3	6.8	10.2	19.1	14.6	6.9	9.9
Sort of easy	1.5	1.3	5.9	3.3	3.4	6.1	3.8	3.5
Very easy	1.5	0.9	2.3	1.9	3.4	3.3	2.2	2.0
N of Valid	195	12,981	222	14,562	89	11,811	506	39,354
N of Miss	33	2,133	28	1,671	8	1,175	69	4,979

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	69.3	76.4	66.5	66.1	55.6	61.6	65.6	68.1
Sort of hard	16.9	12.1	11.3	15.4	17.8	16.3	14.6	14.6
Sort of easy	7.9	6.6	9.0	10.5	14.4	11.7	9.6	9.6
Very easy	5.8	4.9	13.1	8.0	12.2	10.4	10.2	7.7
N of Valid	189	12,981	221	14,573	90	11,816	500	39,370
N of Miss	39	2,133	29	1,660	7	1,170	75	4,963

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.0	88.6	75.5	69.5	35.2	50.0	73.7	69.9
Sort of hard	4.7	6.3	9.1	12.7	24.2	14.2	10.2	11.1
Sort of easy	1.6	2.9	9.1	9.8	19.8	17.2	8.2	9.8
Very easy	3.7	2.1	6.4	8.1	20.9	18.6	8.0	9.3
N of Valid	190	12,946	220	14,535	91	11,809	501	39,290
N of Miss	38	2,168	30	1,698	6	1,177	74	5,043

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.4	84.9	71.0	70.2	56.0	60.9	73.4	72.2
Sort of hard	9.9	8.0	10.3	13.6	17.6	17.6	11.4	13.0
Sort of easy	3.1	4.3	10.7	9.1	15.4	12.3	8.7	8.5
Very easy	2.6	2.8	8.0	7.1	11.0	9.2	6.5	6.3
N of Valid	192	12,949	224	14,564	91	11,810	507	39,323
N of Miss	36	2,165	26	1,669	6	1,176	68	5,010

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.4	85.0	70.0	74.0	70.0	67.2	76.6	75.6
Sort of hard	4.2	7.1	12.6	11.6	17.8	14.1	10.3	10.9
Sort of easy	5.2	4.1	9.0	7.5	6.7	9.9	7.1	7.1
Very easy	3.1	3.7	8.5	6.9	5.6	8.7	6.0	6.4
N of Valid	191	12,846	223	14,460	90	11,680	504	38,986
N of Miss	37	2,268	27	1,773	7	1,306	71	5,347

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.9	89.2	84.8	81.7	77.3	74.0	84.7	81.8
Sort of hard	6.8	7.2	8.5	11.6	14.8	15.2	9.0	11.2
Sort of easy	3.2	2.3	4.5	4.3	4.5	7.0	4.0	4.5
Very easy	2.1	1.4	2.2	2.5	3.4	3.9	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	190	12,907	224	14,553	88	11,804	502	39,264
N of Miss	38	2,207	26	1,680	9	1,182	73	5,069

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	80.8	81.0	59.1	60.5	33.3	46.1	62.8	62.9
Sort of hard	8.3	9.0	15.0	12.6	16.7	12.1	12.7	11.3
Sort of easy	6.7	5.9	16.4	14.4	30.0	19.5	15.1	13.1
Very easy	4.1	4.1	9.5	12.5	20.0	22.2	9.3	12.7
N of Valid	193	12,924	220	14,539	90	11,793	503	39,256
N of Miss	35	2,190	30	1,694	7	1,193	72	5,077

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.3	73.2	73.6	76.1	89.1	82.1	75.3	77.0
Yes	29.7	26.8	26.4	23.9	10.9	17.9	24.7	23.0
N of Valid	182	12,682	212	14,353	92	11,649	486	38,684
N of Miss	46	2,432	38	1,880	5	1,337	89	5,649

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	93.4	97.6	94.1	97.8	95.6	96.5	94.3
Yes	5.5	6.6	2.4	5.9	2.2	4.4	3.5	5.7
N of Valid	182	12,682	212	14,353	92	11,649	486	38,684
N of Miss	46	2,432	38	1,880	5	1,337	89	5,649

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	92.4	88.7	89.4	92.4	90.0	91.8	90.5
Yes	4.9	7.6	11.3	10.6	7.6	10.0	8.2	9.5
N of Valid	182	12,682	212	14,353	92	11,649	486	38,684
N of Miss	46	2,432	38	1,880	5	1,337	89	5,649

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	30.8	31.2	33.0	30.6	17.4	25.2	29.2	29.2
Yes	69.2	68.8	67.0	69.4	82.6	74.8	70.8	70.8
N of Valid	182	12,682	212	14,353	92	11,649	486	38,684
N of Miss	46	2,432	38	1,880	5	1,337	89	5,649

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.1	73.7	76.0	76.3	79.1	79.0	77.8	76.3
Yes	20.9	26.3	24.0	23.7	20.9	21.0	22.2	23.7
N of Valid	187	12,732	221	14,181	91	11,476	499	38,389
N of Miss	41	2,382	29	2,052	6	1,510	76	5,944

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	30.7	35.5	32.0	29.9	30.8	29.9	31.3	31.8
1 or 2 times	45.0	34.9	31.1	34.1	24.2	31.9	35.1	33.7
3 or 4 times	18.5	18.3	19.4	20.0	19.8	20.1	19.1	19.5
5 or 6 times	3.2	6.0	10.4	8.8	11.0	9.8	7.8	8.2
7 or more times	2.6	5.3	7.2	7.2	14.3	8.3	6.8	6.9
N of Valid	189	12,951	222	14,362	91	11,670	502	38,983
N of Miss	39	2,163	28	1,871	6	1,316	73	5,350

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.8	48.3	70.5	58.1	76.7	61.5	72.1	55.9
Yes	28.2	51.7	29.5	41.9	23.3	38.5	27.9	44.1
N of Valid	188	12,767	220	14,205	90	11,566	498	38,538
N of Miss	40	2,347	30	2,028	7	1,420	77	5,795

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	20.8	32.6	37.7	27.1	30.8	27.0	30.0	28.9
1 or 2 times	62.0	42.1	23.8	37.4	29.7	25.3	39.3	35.3
3 or 4 times	11.5	16.9	26.5	22.9	18.7	30.3	19.4	23.1
5 or 6 times	5.2	5.7	8.1	7.8	6.6	11.2	6.7	8.1
7 or more times	0.5	2.7	4.0	4.8	14.3	6.2	4.5	4.5
N of Valid	192	12,855	223	14,318	91	11,616	506	38,789
N of Miss	36	2,259	27	1,915	6	1,370	69	5,544

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.8	68.6	63.6	60.0	34.8	54.7	60.4	61.2
Yes	31.2	31.4	36.4	40.0	65.2	45.3	39.6	38.8
N of Valid	189	12,707	220	14,206	89	11,530	498	38,443
N of Miss	39	2,407	30	2,027	8	1,456	77	5,890

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.7	6.0	6.4	4.8	1.1	5.5	4.0	5.4
no	7.6	6.4	6.4	7.2	8.8	7.1	7.3	6.9
yes	32.6	34.2	36.5	38.2	34.1	39.2	34.6	37.2
YES!	57.1	53.4	50.7	49.7	56.0	48.3	54.0	50.5
N of Valid	184	12,868	219	14,396	91	11,702	494	38,966
N of Miss	44	2,246	31	1,837	6	1,284	81	5,367

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	34.6	38.0	31.1	30.5	30.0	29.0	32.2	32.5
no	43.8	34.6	38.8	39.9	40.0	38.6	40.9	37.8
yes	16.2	18.8	21.0	20.8	14.4	22.2	18.0	20.5
YES!	5.4	8.6	9.1	8.8	15.6	10.2	8.9	9.1
N of Valid	185	12,796	219	14,296	90	11,630	494	38,722
N of Miss	43	2,318	31	1,937	7	1,356	81	5,611

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.3	7.3	7.3	5.1	2.2	5.6	5.3	6.0
no	2.2	4.9	5.5	4.6	5.5	4.4	4.2	4.7
yes	29.6	28.9	33.5	34.4	37.4	37.2	32.7	33.4
YES!	64.0	58.9	53.7	55.9	54.9	52.7	57.8	55.9
N of Valid	186	12,847	218	14,351	91	11,672	495	38,870
N of Miss	42	2,267	32	1,882	6	1,314	80	5,463

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.2	7.9	9.6	5.5	1.1	5.9	5.7	6.4
no	3.7	5.8	8.2	7.3	1.1	7.6	5.3	6.9
yes	22.3	22.7	25.1	28.4	38.6	32.7	26.5	27.8
YES!	70.7	63.6	57.1	58.9	59.1	53.8	62.6	58.9
N of Valid	188	12,755	219	14,331	88	11,656	495	38,742
N of Miss	40	2,359	31	1,902	9	1,330	80	5,591

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.3	8.4	8.3	7.0	4.5	8.0	6.5	7.8
no	2.7	7.3	11.1	9.7	12.4	13.1	8.1	9.9
yes	29.4	25.9	28.7	31.8	32.6	34.7	29.7	30.7
YES!	62.6	58.4	51.9	51.5	50.6	44.2	55.7	51.6
N of Valid	187	12,786	216	14,340	89	11,660	492	38,786
N of Miss	41	2,328	34	1,893	8	1,326	83	5,547

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.9	7.8	8.3	8.2	3.4	10.7	6.5	8.8
no	13.8	10.8	17.1	16.9	27.6	19.7	17.7	15.7
yes	36.2	34.3	35.6	36.5	33.3	37.9	35.4	36.2
YES!	44.1	47.1	38.9	38.4	35.6	31.7	40.3	39.3
N of Valid	188	12,841	216	14,329	87	11,662	491	38,832
N of Miss	40	2,273	34	1,904	10	1,324	84	5,501

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.8	6.0	6.5	4.9	1.1	6.0	4.5	5.6
no	4.3	6.9	6.9	8.0	9.1	8.0	6.3	7.7
yes	30.1	29.4	35.6	33.3	36.4	35.4	33.7	32.7
YES!	61.8	57.7	50.9	53.9	53.4	50.5	55.5	54.1
N of Valid	186	12,805	216	14,345	88	11,671	490	38,821
N of Miss	42	2,309	34	1,888	9	1,315	85	5,512

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.3	78.7	60.9	67.7	38.9	58.4	62.6	68.6
Yes	18.4	16.9	32.7	27.7	56.8	36.9	31.9	26.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.4	6.4	4.6	4.2	4.6	5.5	4.5
N of Valid	190	12,840	220	14,355	95	11,680	505	38,875
N of Miss	38	2,274	30	1,878	2	1,306	70	5,458

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.8	89.8	78.5	81.2	63.7	72.0	80.0	81.3
Yes	4.8	5.9	15.1	14.2	31.9	23.3	14.3	14.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.4	4.3	6.4	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.6	4.5
N of Valid	186	12,780	219	14,296	91	11,648	496	38,724
N of Miss	42	2,334	31	1,937	6	1,338	79	5,609

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.8	87.7	75.8	82.4	63.7	77.9	78.5	82.8
Yes	5.9	8.0	17.8	13.0	31.9	17.5	15.9	12.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.3	4.3	6.4	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.6	4.5
N of Valid	187	12,753	219	14,286	91	11,633	497	38,672
N of Miss	41	2,361	31	1,947	6	1,353	78	5,661

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	94.9	92.6	94.4	94.4	94.4	93.7	94.6
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.4	4.3	6.5	4.6	4.4	4.6	5.7	4.5
N of Valid	186	12,756	217	14,265	90	11,623	493	38,644
N of Miss	42	2,358	33	1,968	7	1,363	82	5,689

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.9	79.0	69.1	74.2	56.7	74.1	70.9	75.8
Yes	15.2	16.7	24.5	21.2	38.9	21.2	23.7	19.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.9	4.3	6.4	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.5	4.5
N of Valid	184	12,732	220	14,259	90	11,624	494	38,615
N of Miss	44	2,382	30	1,974	7	1,362	81	5,718

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.2	83.1	65.9	74.3	56.0	68.2	70.2	75.4
Yes	12.4	12.5	27.3	21.1	39.6	27.1	24.0	20.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.4	4.3	6.8	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.8	4.5
N of Valid	370	25,514	440	28,588	182	23,318	992	77,420
N of Miss	86	4,714	60	3,878	12	2,654	158	11,246

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.9	93.1	87.3	90.9	86.7	89.1	89.3	91.1
Yes	1.6	2.6	6.4	4.5	8.9	6.2	5.1	4.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.4	4.3	6.4	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.7	4.5
N of Valid	184	12,721	220	14,263	90	11,638	494	38,622
N of Miss	44	2,393	30	1,970	7	1,348	81	5,711

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.7	89.6	80.1	85.5	71.0	81.9	80.2	85.8
Wrong	10.5	7.5	13.6	10.2	22.6	12.3	14.1	10.0
A little bit wrong	4.2	2.1	4.5	3.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	3.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	1.8	1.0	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	190	12,836	221	14,342	93	11,680	504	38,858
N of Miss	38	2,278	29	1,891	4	1,306	71	5,475

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	93.8	86.5	91.2	81.5	87.4	88.3	90.9
Wrong	5.2	4.8	10.8	6.8	12.0	9.7	8.9	7.0
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.4	5.4	2.0	2.0	1.4
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	191	12,819	222	14,305	92	11,656	505	38,780
N of Miss	37	2,295	28	1,928	5	1,330	70	5,553

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.7	94.8	86.0	88.6	73.3	81.5	87.4	88.5
Wrong	1.6	3.5	9.0	7.0	14.4	10.2	7.2	6.8
A little bit wrong	2.7	1.2	3.6	3.1	8.9	5.5	4.2	3.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.3	3.3	2.8	1.2	1.5
N of Valid	188	12,770	222	14,278	90	11,646	500	38,694
N of Miss	40	2,344	28	1,955	7	1,340	75	5,639

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	94.5	88.6	93.1	88.2	91.4	91.0	93.0
Wrong	3.2	4.1	8.6	5.1	10.8	6.3	7.0	5.1
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.8	2.3	1.1	0.0	1.6	1.4	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	189	12,783	220	14,278	93	11,657	502	38,718
N of Miss	39	2,331	30	1,955	4	1,329	73	5,615

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.5	83.1	79.8	80.5	79.3	81.9	81.1	81.8
Wrong	15.4	13.9	17.4	16.0	18.5	14.7	16.9	14.9
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.2	2.8	2.0	2.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	188	12,782	218	14,283	92	11,654	498	38,719
N of Miss	40	2,332	32	1,950	5	1,332	77	5,614

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.1	84.6	81.0	80.4	69.9	79.2	79.7	81.4
Wrong	12.2	11.0	13.1	14.3	25.8	14.8	15.1	13.4
A little bit wrong	4.8	3.2	4.5	4.3	2.2	4.8	4.2	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.1	2.2	1.1	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	189	12,787	221	14,312	93	11,666	503	38,765
N of Miss	39	2,327	29	1,921	4	1,320	72	5,568

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	51.9	62.8	56.0	56.8	48.4	58.9	53.0	59.4
Wrong	36.0	23.8	23.4	25.8	28.6	24.6	29.1	24.8
A little bit wrong	11.1	10.9	17.4	14.7	19.8	13.9	15.5	13.2
Not at all wrong	1.1	2.5	3.2	2.8	3.3	2.5	2.4	2.6
N of Valid	189	12,780	218	14,294	91	11,650	498	38,724
N of Miss	39	2,334	32	1,939	6	1,336	77	5,609

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	81.2	81.9	70.4	72.1	45.7	64.8	69.9	73.2
1	11.0	8.3	11.1	10.8	19.1	11.5	12.6	10.2
2	3.7	4.1	9.7	6.4	6.4	7.9	6.8	6.1
3-4	2.6	2.7	5.1	5.0	13.8	7.0	5.8	4.9
5+	1.6	2.9	3.7	5.7	14.9	8.8	5.0	5.7
N of Valid	191	12,813	216	14,318	94	11,694	501	38,825
N of Miss	37	2,301	34	1,915	3	1,292	74	5,508

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.6	92.7	88.5	86.6	66.7	82.8	84.9	87.5
1	6.2	4.2	6.0	6.3	14.0	7.2	7.6	5.9
2	2.6	1.5	1.8	3.2	10.8	4.1	3.8	2.9
3-4	1.0	0.7	2.3	1.9	4.3	2.6	2.2	1.7
5+	0.5	0.9	1.4	2.1	4.3	3.3	1.6	2.0
N of Valid	193	12,739	217	14,256	93	11,644	503	38,639
N of Miss	35	2,375	33	1,977	4	1,342	72	5,694

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.5	89.5	84.6	83.7	71.7	81.7	83.0	85.0
1	8.3	6.1	9.3	7.8	9.8	7.6	9.0	7.2
2	2.6	2.1	1.9	3.4	9.8	4.1	3.6	3.1
3-4	2.1	1.2	1.9	2.3	3.3	2.7	2.2	2.0
5+	0.5	1.2	2.3	2.9	5.4	3.9	2.2	2.6
N of Valid	193	12,766	214	14,270	92	11,657	499	38,693
N of Miss	35	2,348	36	1,963	5	1,329	76	5,640

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	61.3	67.8	52.6	54.9	28.0	48.0	51.3	57.1
1	16.2	13.7	16.7	14.6	15.1	12.8	16.2	13.8
2	11.0	6.9	10.2	9.4	9.7	10.6	10.4	8.9
3-4	7.3	4.9	7.9	8.1	8.6	9.6	7.8	7.5
5+	4.2	6.7	12.6	12.9	38.7	19.1	14.2	12.7
N of Valid	191	12,777	215	14,275	93	11,670	499	38,722
N of Miss	37	2,337	35	1,958	4	1,316	76	5,611

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	38.6	29.9	25.8	25.2	24.7	25.0	30.5	26.7
Safe	44.4	50.4	51.7	54.5	54.8	54.7	49.5	53.2
Not safe	11.1	14.8	18.7	16.1	15.1	15.5	15.1	15.5
Very not safe	5.8	4.9	3.8	4.3	5.4	4.7	4.9	4.6
N of Valid	189	12,272	209	13,756	93	11,191	491	37,219
N of Miss	39	2,842	41	2,477	4	1,795	84	7,114

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	19.6	18.8	12.9	15.7	22.8	16.8	17.3	17.0
At a school	55.2	56.0	71.0	60.7	56.5	60.2	62.2	59.0
No preference	14.4	12.2	9.2	13.8	14.1	14.9	12.1	13.6
I don't know	10.8	12.9	6.9	9.9	6.5	8.2	8.3	10.4
N of Valid	194	12,620	217	14,113	92	11,457	503	38,190
N of Miss	34	2,494	33	2,120	5	1,529	72	6,143

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	64.4	58.5	54.5	60.6	51.1	58.4	57.6	59.3
No	9.6	12.8	16.9	12.4	16.3	15.7	14.0	13.5
I don't know	26.1	28.7	28.6	26.9	32.6	25.9	28.4	27.2
N of Valid	188	12,338	213	13,880	92	11,290	493	37,508
N of Miss	40	2,776	37	2,353	5	1,696	82	6,825

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	29.5	28.2	18.7	19.9	13.0	16.5	21.8	21.6
Somewhat better	21.1	15.6	15.4	16.9	17.4	16.3	17.9	16.3
Stayed the same	41.1	43.5	49.1	47.9	50.0	50.6	46.2	47.3
Somewhat worse	6.8	9.4	13.6	11.5	10.9	11.7	10.5	10.9
Much worse	1.6	3.2	3.3	3.7	8.7	4.9	3.6	3.9
N of Valid	190	12,372	214	13,977	92	11,450	496	37,799
N of Miss	38	2,742	36	2,256	5	1,536	79	6,534

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	39.3	37.5	50.2	44.1	48.9	48.6	45.8	43.3
Rarely	24.1	21.6	22.1	22.9	27.2	21.1	23.8	21.9
Sometimes	21.5	21.6	16.4	19.8	15.2	18.6	18.1	20.0
Often	9.9	11.7	9.9	9.0	5.4	8.1	9.1	9.6
Always	5.2	7.6	1.4	4.3	3.3	3.6	3.2	5.2
N of Valid	191	12,528	213	14,085	92	11,511	496	38,124
N of Miss	37	2,586	37	2,148	5	1,475	79	6,209

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	45.8	43.7	56.2	52.3	63.6	56.4	53.5	50.7
Rarely	25.8	23.4	21.4	23.0	21.6	21.1	23.2	22.5
Sometimes	19.5	19.9	15.2	16.6	10.2	15.2	16.0	17.3
Often	5.3	8.1	5.7	5.6	3.4	4.9	5.1	6.2
Always	3.7	4.8	1.4	2.5	1.1	2.4	2.3	3.2
N of Valid	190	12,396	210	14,013	88	11,477	488	37,886
N of Miss	38	2,718	40	2,220	9	1,509	87	6,447

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	70.8	58.4	70.6	64.3	80.2	67.8	72.5	63.4
Rarely	13.5	17.9	10.9	15.8	6.6	14.2	11.1	16.0
Sometimes	9.2	11.8	9.5	10.5	7.7	10.2	9.0	10.9
Often	1.1	5.7	4.7	5.3	4.4	4.5	3.3	5.2
Always	5.4	6.2	4.3	4.1	1.1	3.3	4.1	4.5
N of Valid	185	12,426	211	14,006	91	11,469	487	37,901
N of Miss	43	2,688	39	2,227	6	1,517	88	6,432

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.3	65.5	68.9	64.7	53.8	61.0	68.1	63.9
Yes	25.7	34.5	31.1	35.3	46.2	39.0	31.9	36.1
N of Valid	187	12,135	206	13,676	93	11,175	486	36,986
N of Miss	41	2,979	44	2,557	4	1,811	89	7,347

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.8	16.4	21.2	17.7	20.4	21.3	17.8	18.3
Most of the time	14.3	13.5	15.7	17.1	21.5	18.0	16.2	16.2
Some of the time	27.0	26.1	29.0	27.5	19.4	27.5	26.5	27.0
A little of the time	25.0	22.8	17.5	18.9	18.3	15.5	20.6	19.1
None of the time	20.9	21.2	16.6	18.8	20.4	17.8	19.0	19.3
N of Valid	196	12,602	217	14,127	93	11,552	506	38,281
N of Miss	32	2,512	33	2,106	4	1,434	69	6,052

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.6	12.0	17.8	12.4	18.7	14.3	14.4	12.8
Most of the time	9.1	9.0	8.4	10.1	17.6	11.1	10.4	10.0
Some of the time	15.5	15.1	12.6	16.9	6.6	19.1	12.6	16.9
A little of the time	19.3	18.3	19.2	18.3	14.3	17.9	18.3	18.2
None of the time	47.6	45.6	42.1	42.4	42.9	37.6	44.3	42.0
N of Valid	187	12,498	214	14,033	91	11,484	492	38,015
N of Miss	41	2,616	36	2,200	6	1,502	83	6,318

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.8	20.3	25.9	22.8	37.9	25.1	25.4	22.7
Most of the time	20.4	14.8	13.0	17.3	12.6	18.4	15.7	16.9
Some of the time	13.4	17.6	20.8	18.8	11.5	19.8	16.4	18.7
A little of the time	18.8	15.7	15.7	14.6	19.5	13.3	17.6	14.6
None of the time	28.5	31.6	24.5	26.4	18.4	23.3	24.9	27.2
N of Valid	186	12,398	216	14,002	87	11,463	489	37,863
N of Miss	42	2,716	34	2,231	10	1,523	86	6,470

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	6.8	10.2	14.9	10.4	17.8	12.7	12.3	11.0
Most of the time	5.8	7.5	3.7	7.9	12.2	9.1	6.0	8.1
Some of the time	13.6	12.2	13.0	13.9	14.4	16.3	13.5	14.1
A little of the time	16.8	16.6	16.3	17.1	11.1	17.3	15.5	17.0
None of the time	57.1	53.6	52.1	50.7	44.4	44.7	52.6	49.8
N of Valid	191	12,507	215	14,056	90	11,505	496	38,068
N of Miss	37	2,607	35	2,177	7	1,481	79	6,265

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.0	16.4	17.0	15.7	16.9	18.8	15.5	16.9
Most of the time	13.6	13.2	14.6	14.1	22.5	15.6	15.7	14.3
Some of the time	17.4	18.7	22.2	20.8	20.2	21.7	20.0	20.4
A little of the time	20.7	18.0	13.7	18.2	12.4	16.5	16.1	17.6
None of the time	35.3	33.7	32.5	31.2	28.1	27.3	32.8	30.8
N of Valid	184	12,304	212	13,984	89	11,487	485	37,775
N of Miss	44	2,810	38	2,249	8	1,499	90	6,558

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.8	14.9	21.3	15.5	26.4	16.6	19.3	15.6
Most of the time	9.0	8.1	8.3	10.0	14.9	10.5	9.8	9.5
Some of the time	5.8	10.9	10.6	11.9	9.2	14.1	8.5	12.2
A little of the time	15.9	14.8	15.7	15.0	8.0	15.1	14.4	14.9
None of the time	55.6	51.3	44.0	47.6	41.4	43.7	48.0	47.6
N of Valid	189	12,509	216	14,056	87	11,509	492	38,074
N of Miss	39	2,605	34	2,177	10	1,477	83	6,259