

# 2021 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

### Franklin County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
Survey Associates LLC



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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	556	560	484	692
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	37.9	211	44.5	249	37.8	183	25.1	174
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	38.7	215	31.2	175	19.0	92	33.8	234
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	13.3	74	13.6	76	17.1	83	25.9	179
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	10.1	56	10.7	60	26.0	126	15.2	105
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	49.7	267	46.5	255	52.1	238	50.7	323
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	50.3	270	53.5	293	47.9	219	49.3	314
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	8.5	47	7.2	40	5.7	26	7.7	51
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	2.5	14	0.7	4	0.4	2	0.8	5
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	3.4	19	2.9	16	2.0	9	1.1	7
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	4.3	24	4.7	26	2.4	11	3.2	21
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	70.1	387	72.2	400	81.6	372	78.9	521
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	1.8	10	2.7	15	1.5	7	1.1	7
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	9.2	51	9.6	53	6.4	29	7.3	48
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.



## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

*continued on the next column*

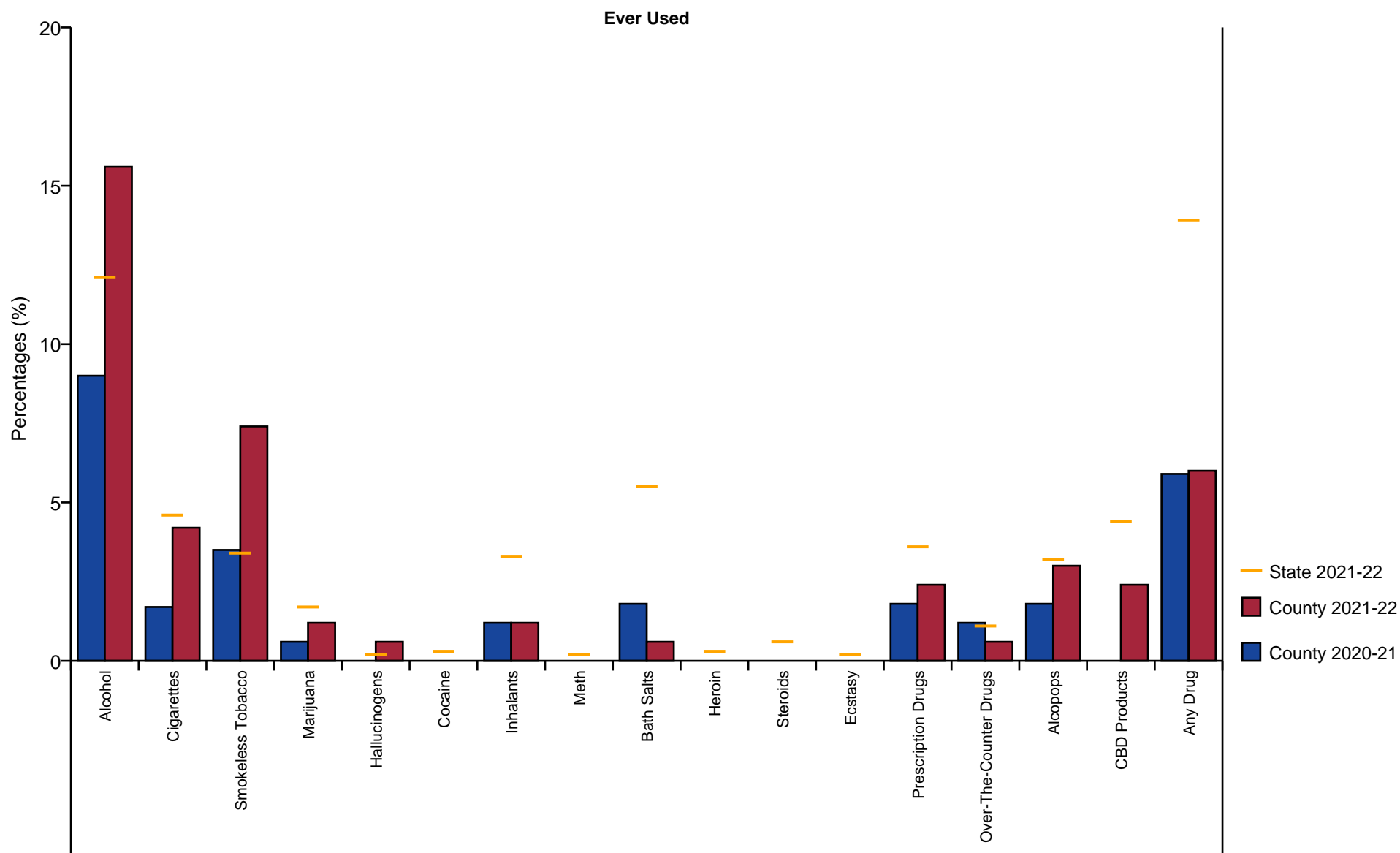
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Franklin County

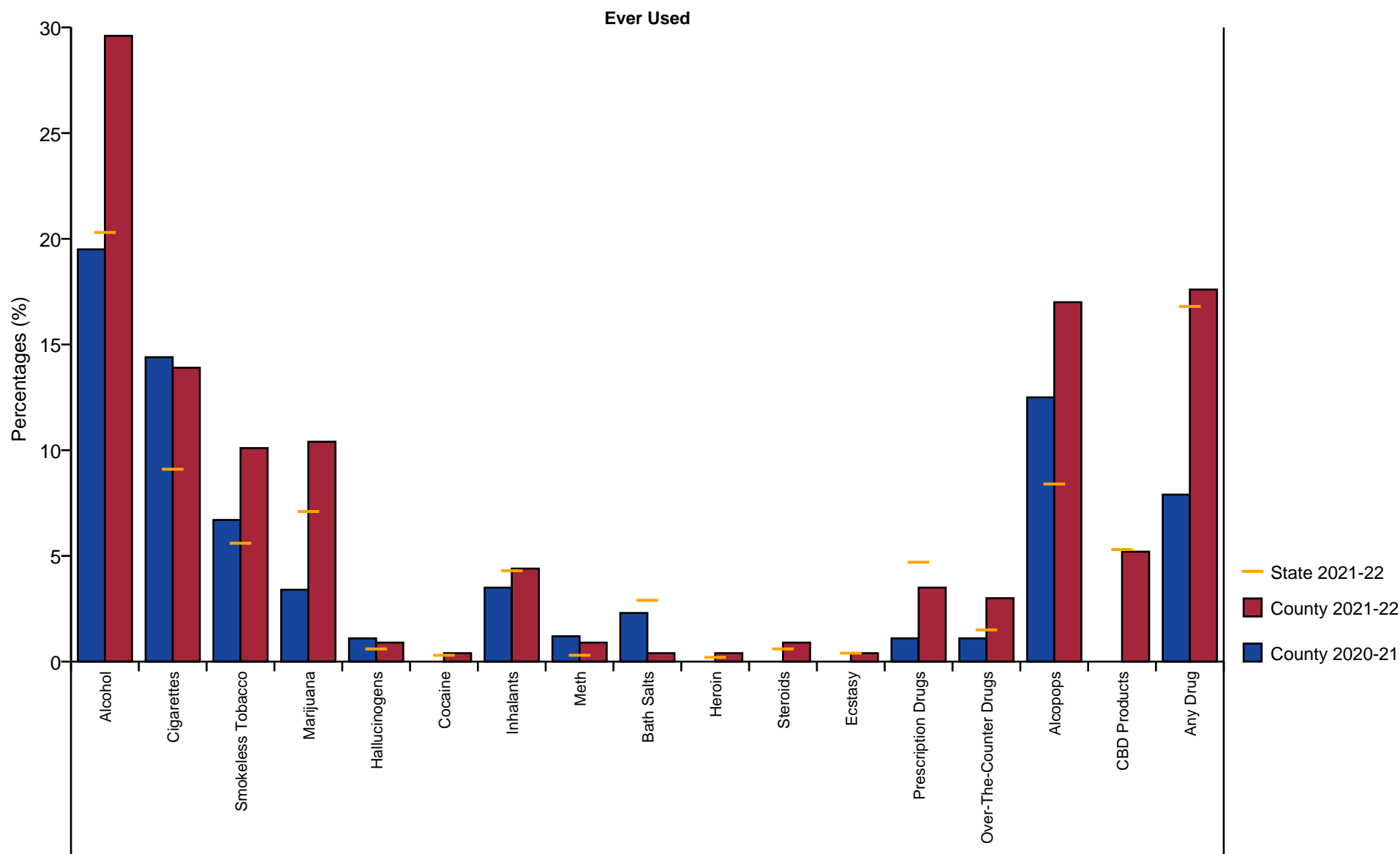


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Franklin County

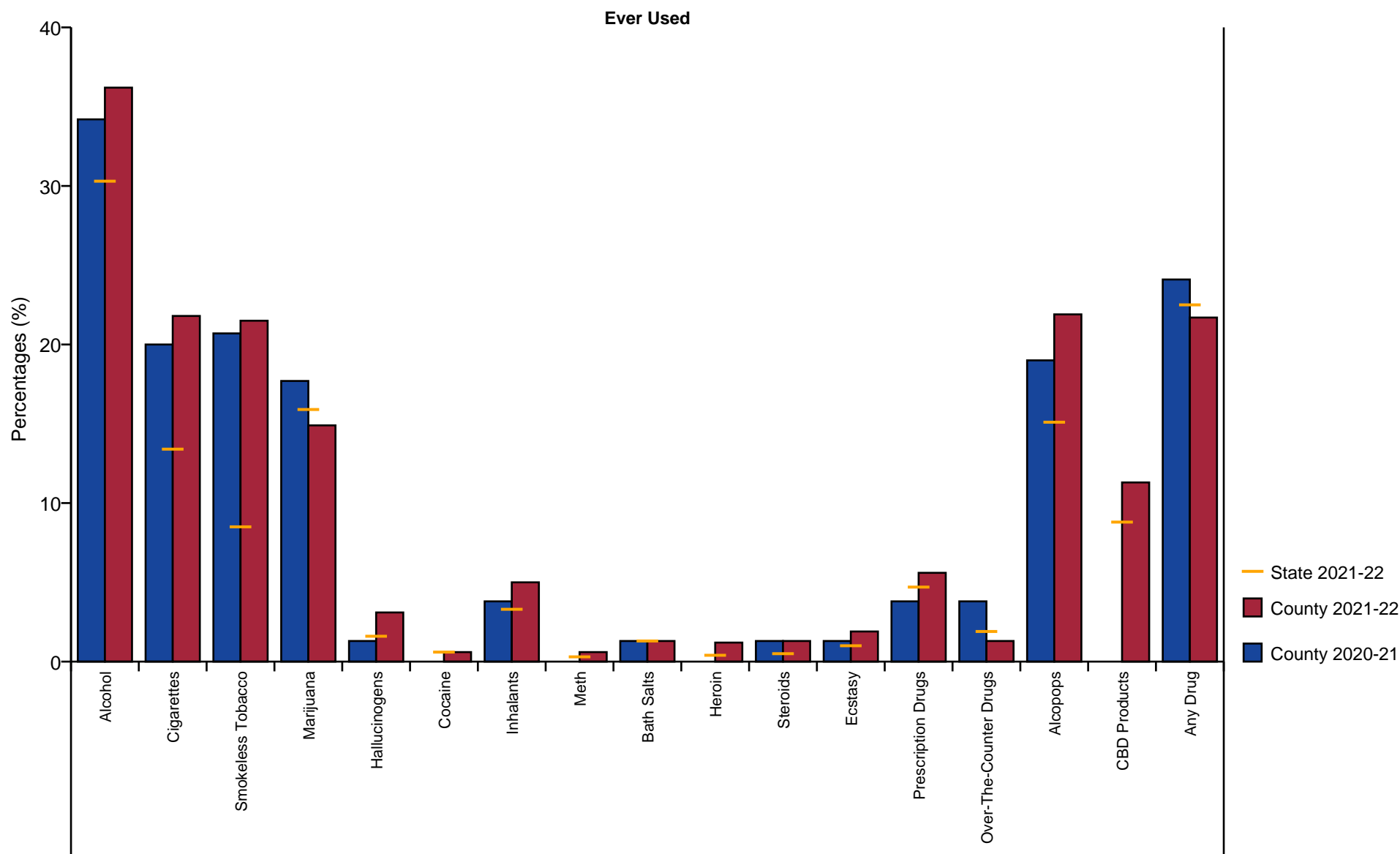


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Franklin County

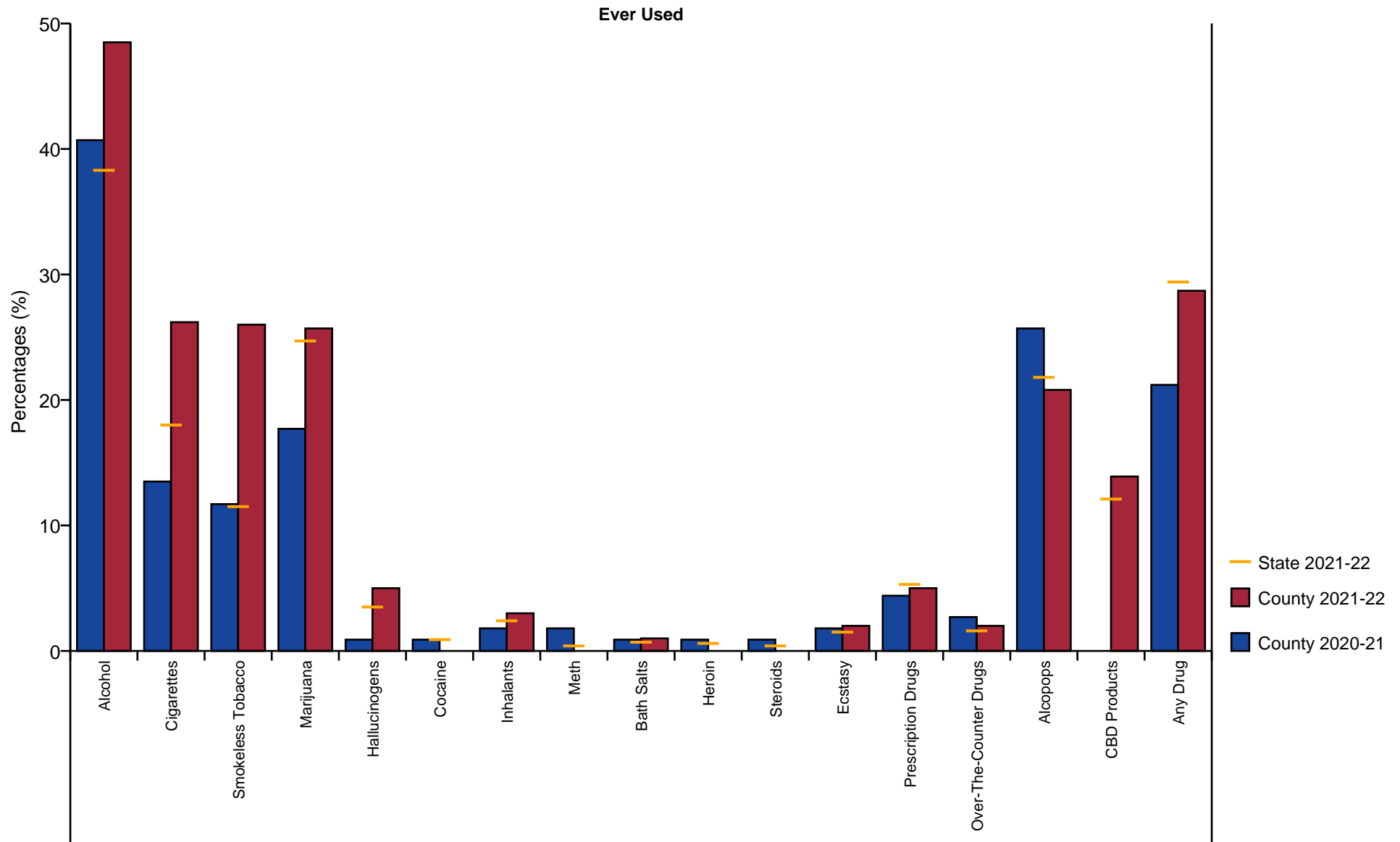


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

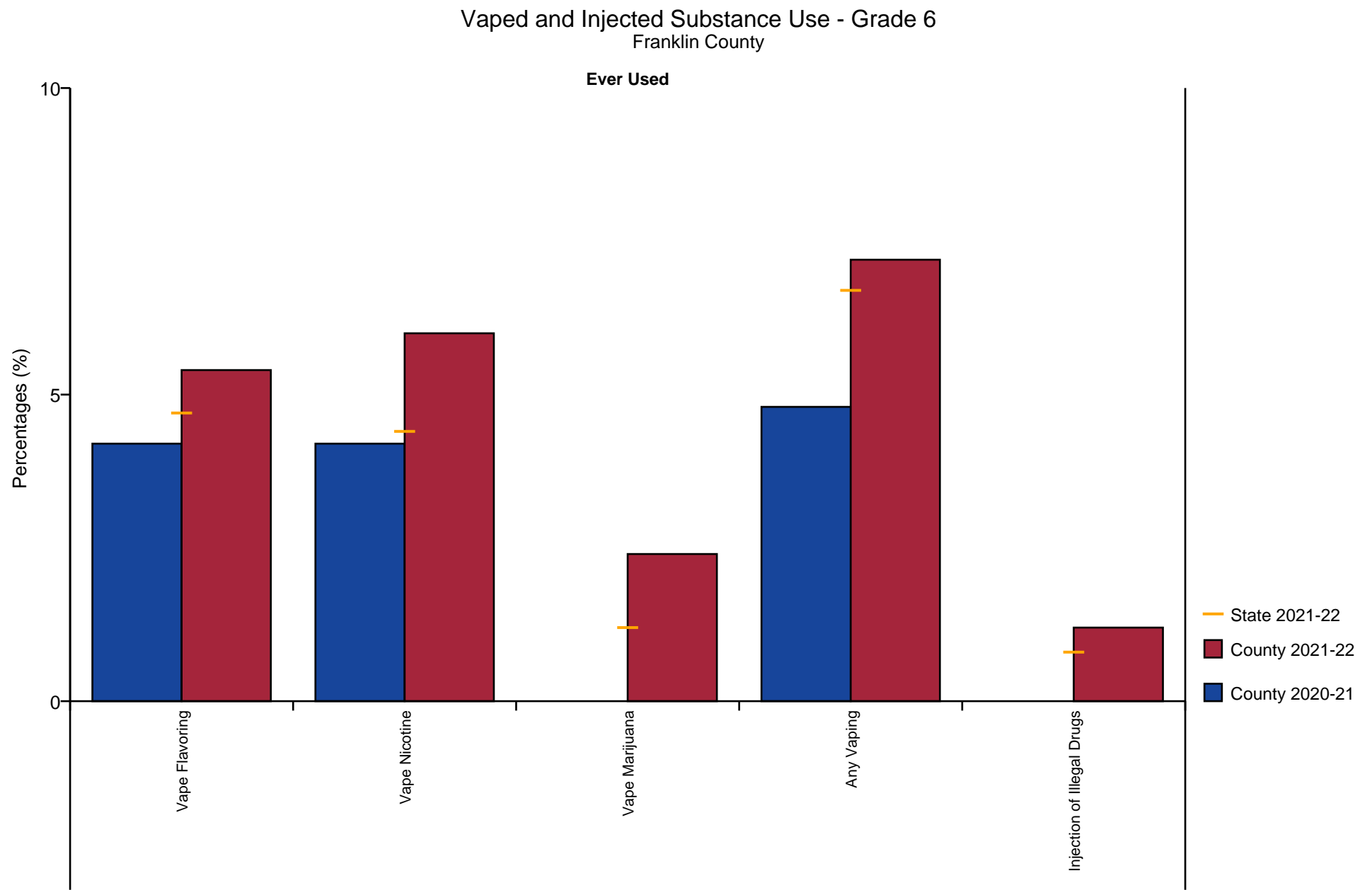
### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Franklin County



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

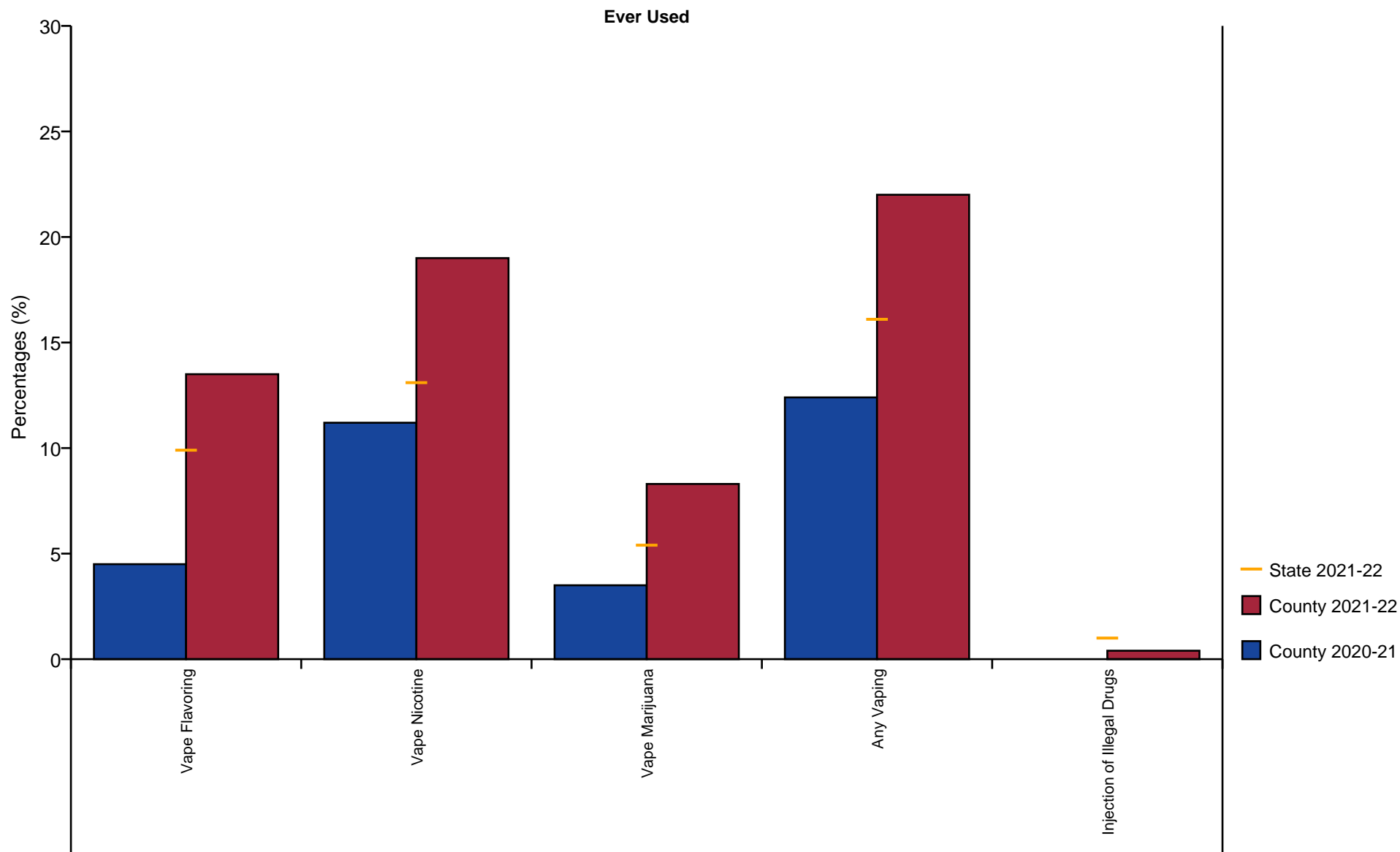


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Franklin County

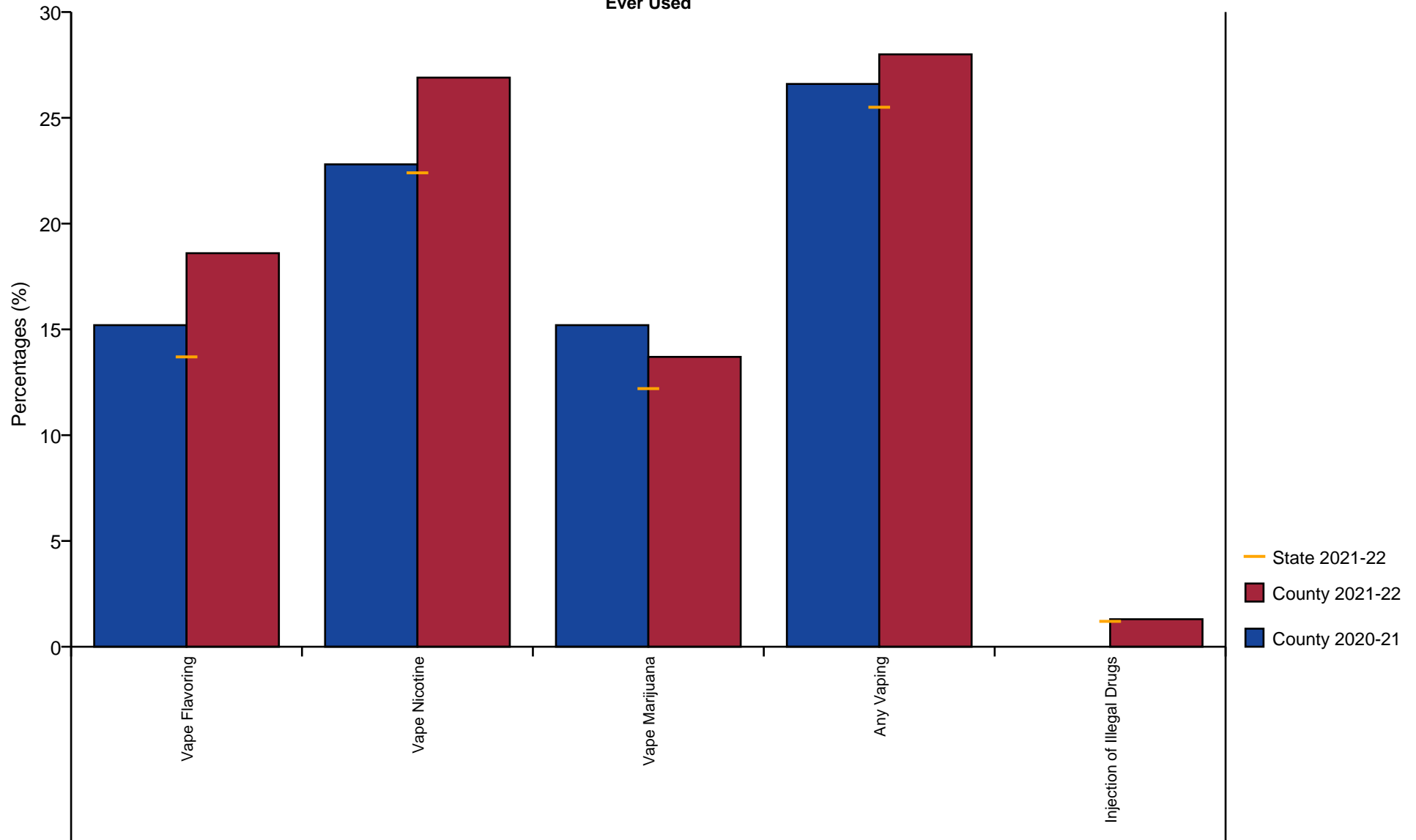


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Franklin County

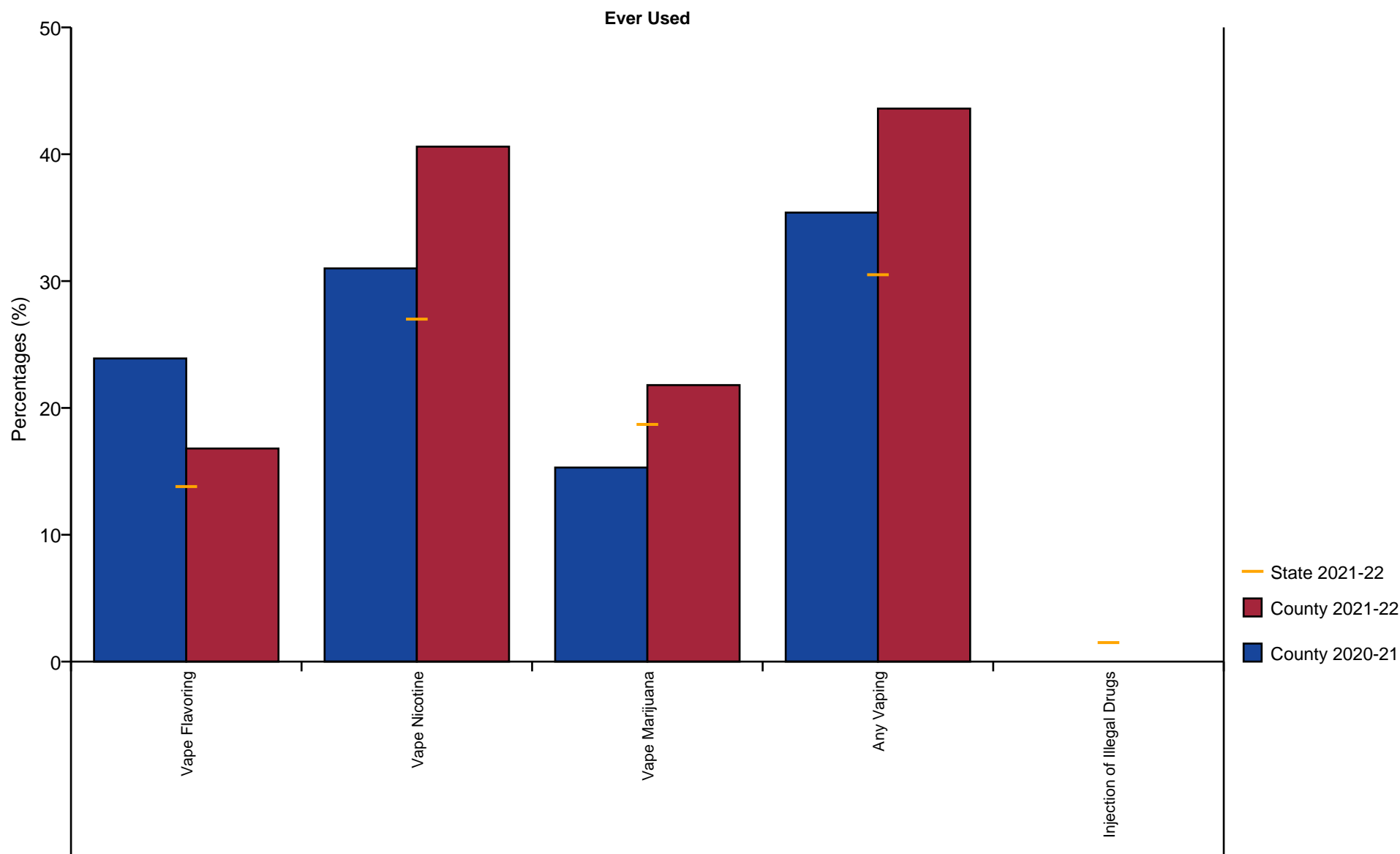
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Franklin County

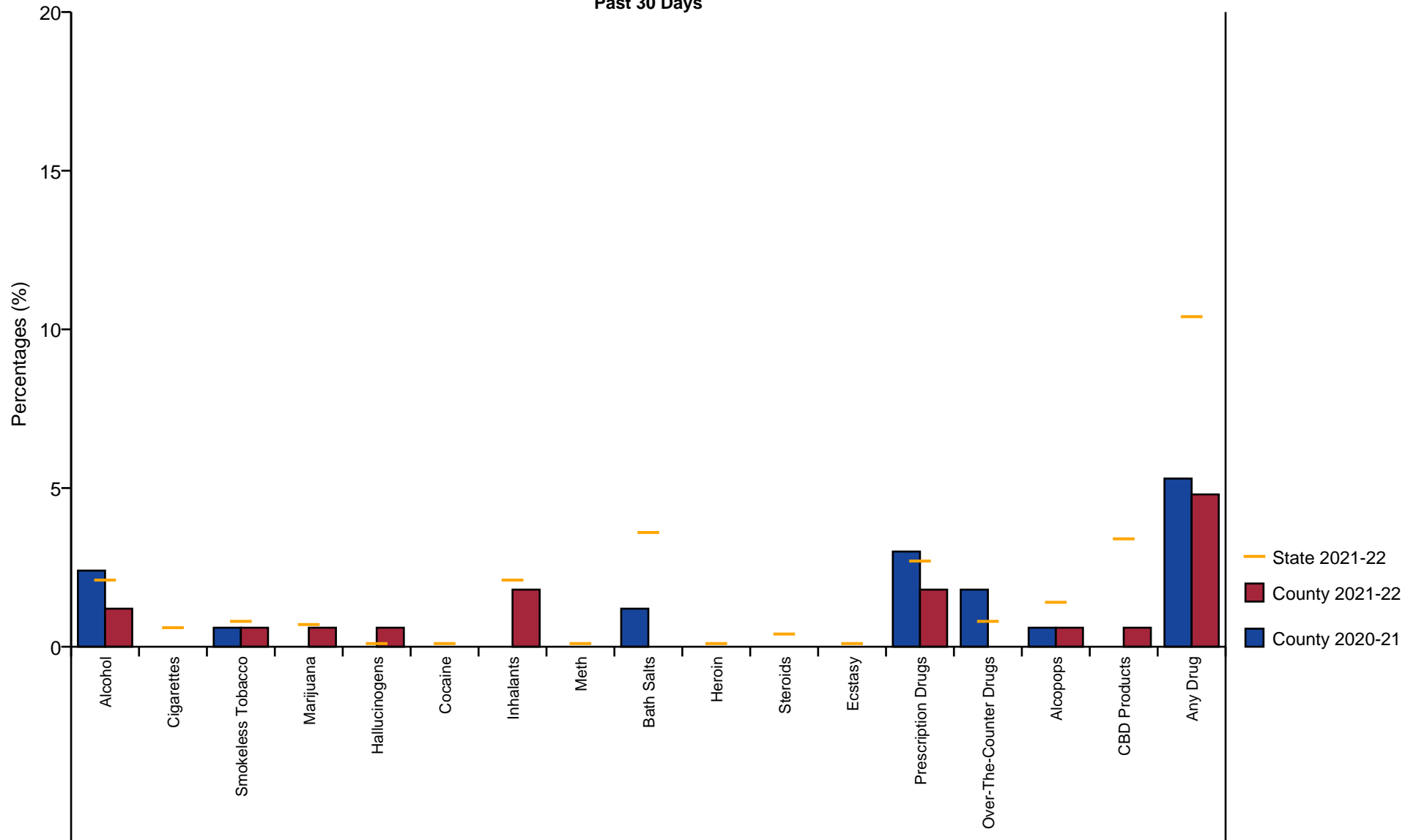


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Franklin County

Past 30 Days

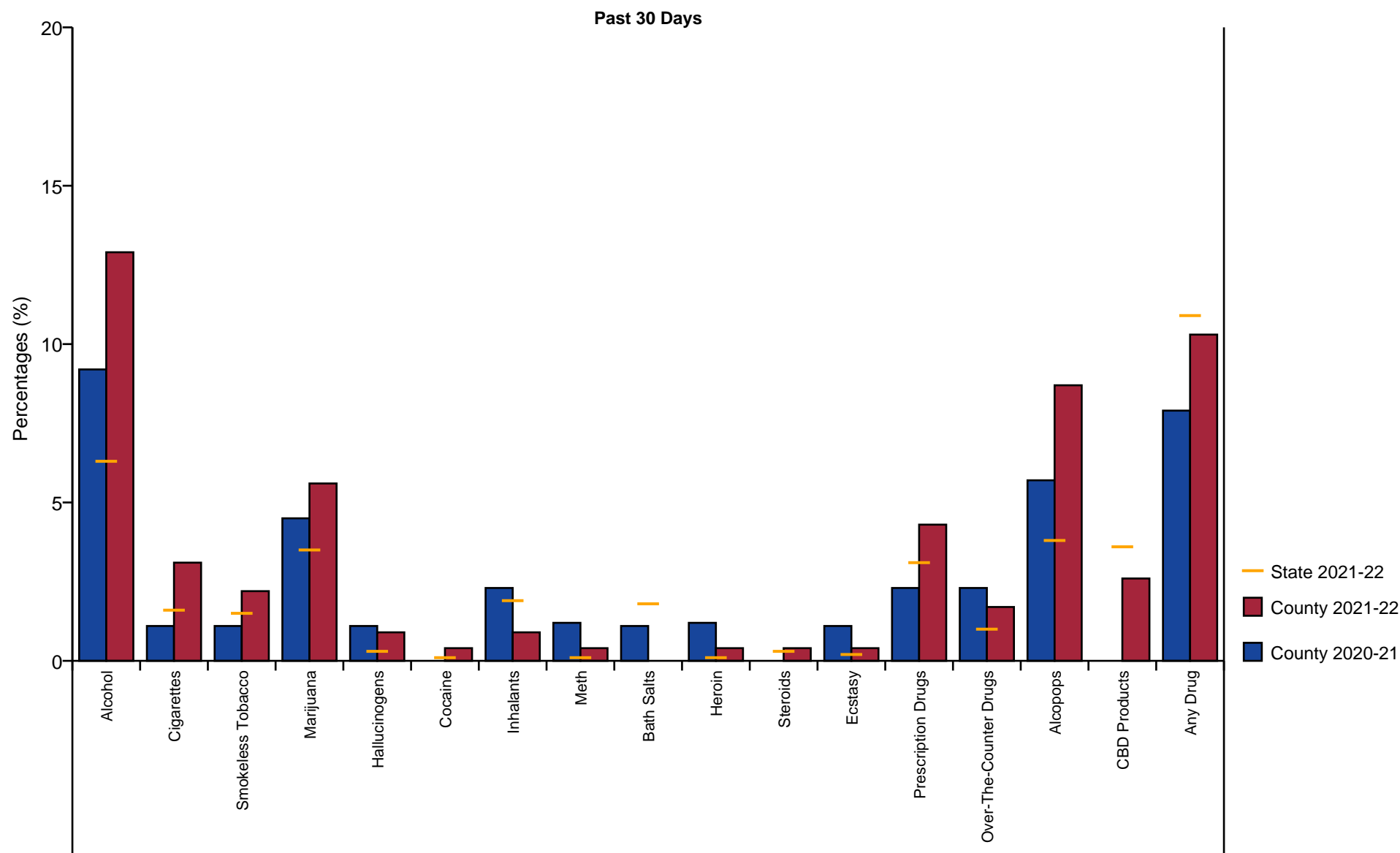


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Franklin County

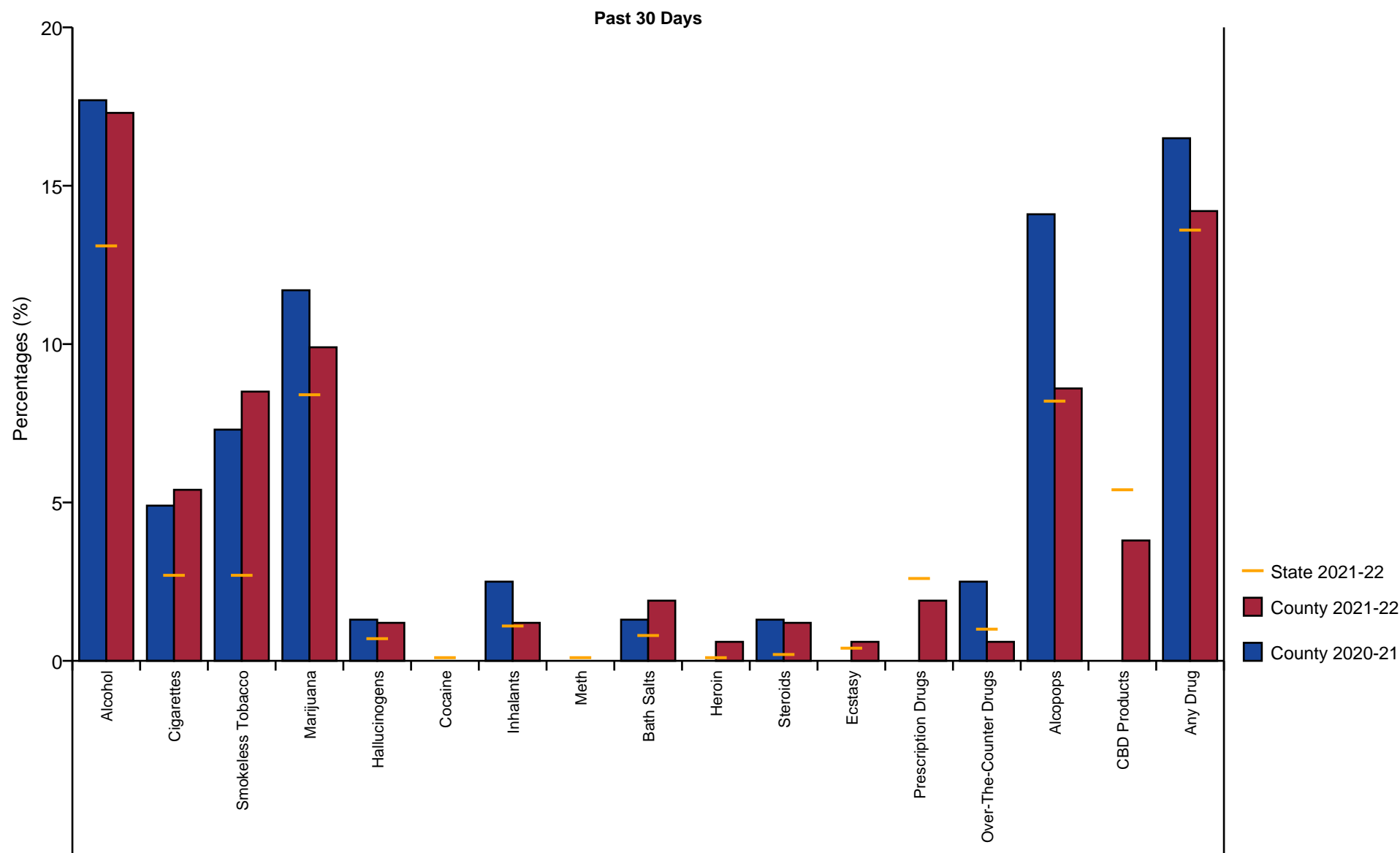


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Franklin County

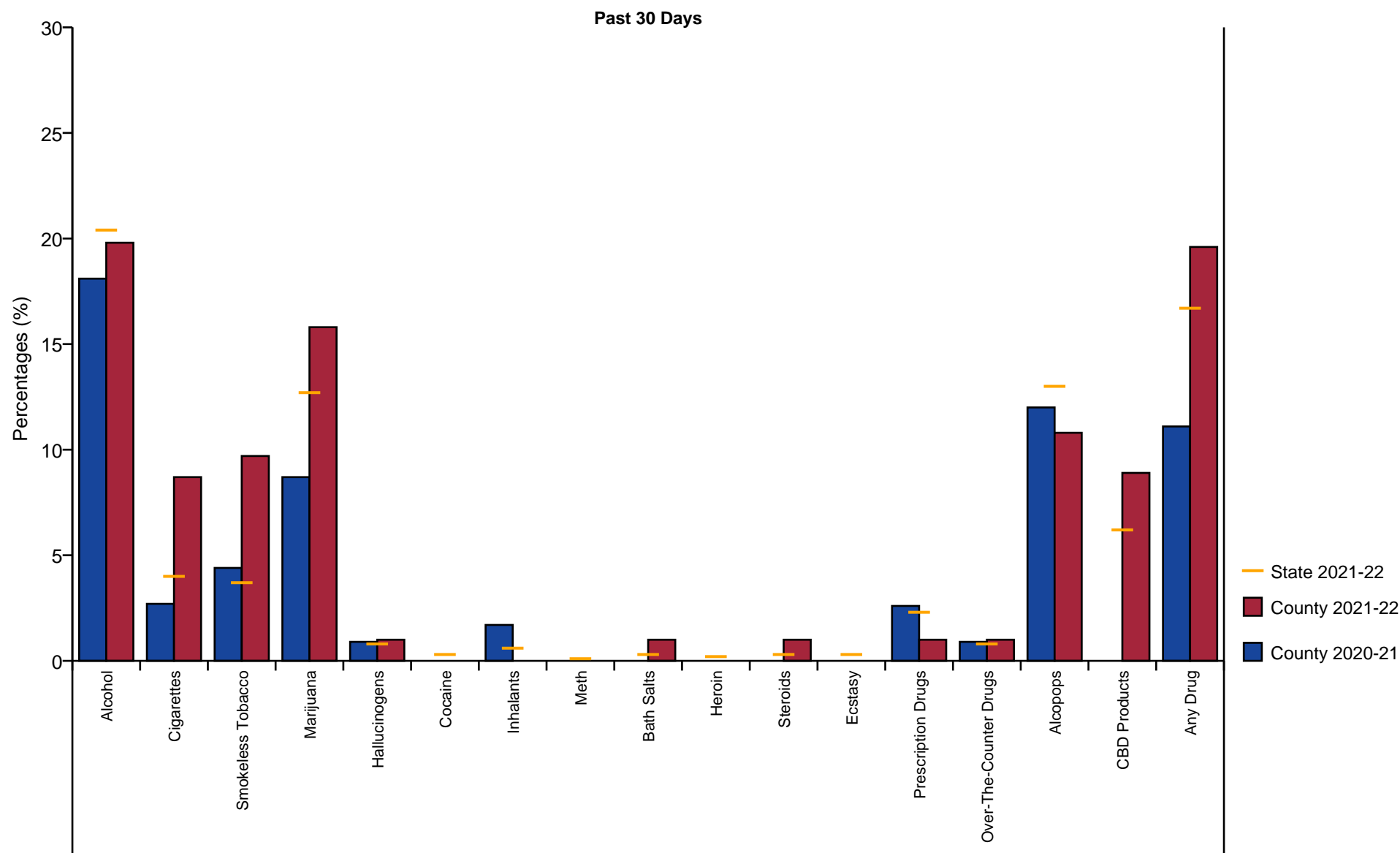


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Franklin County



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

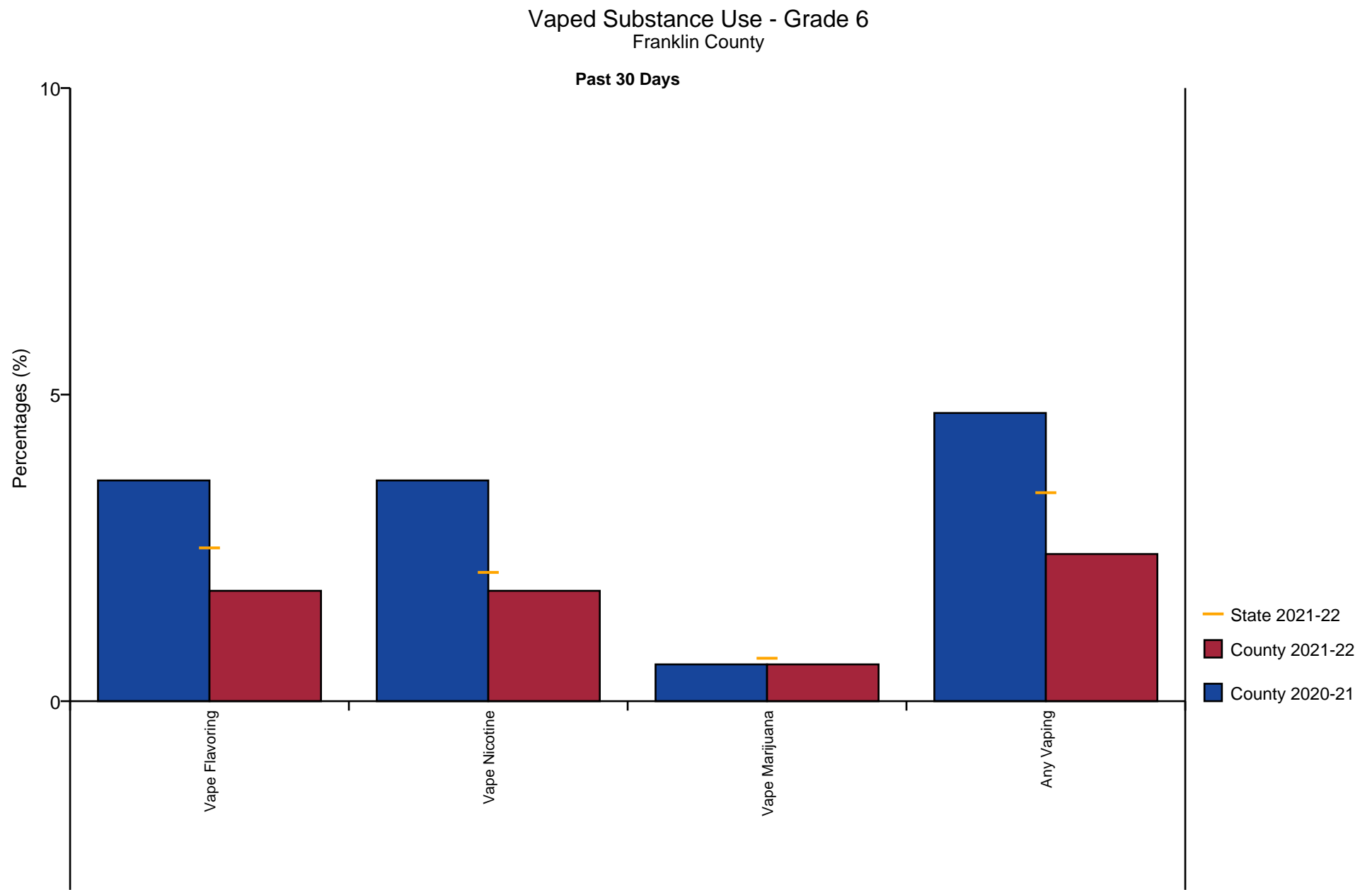




Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

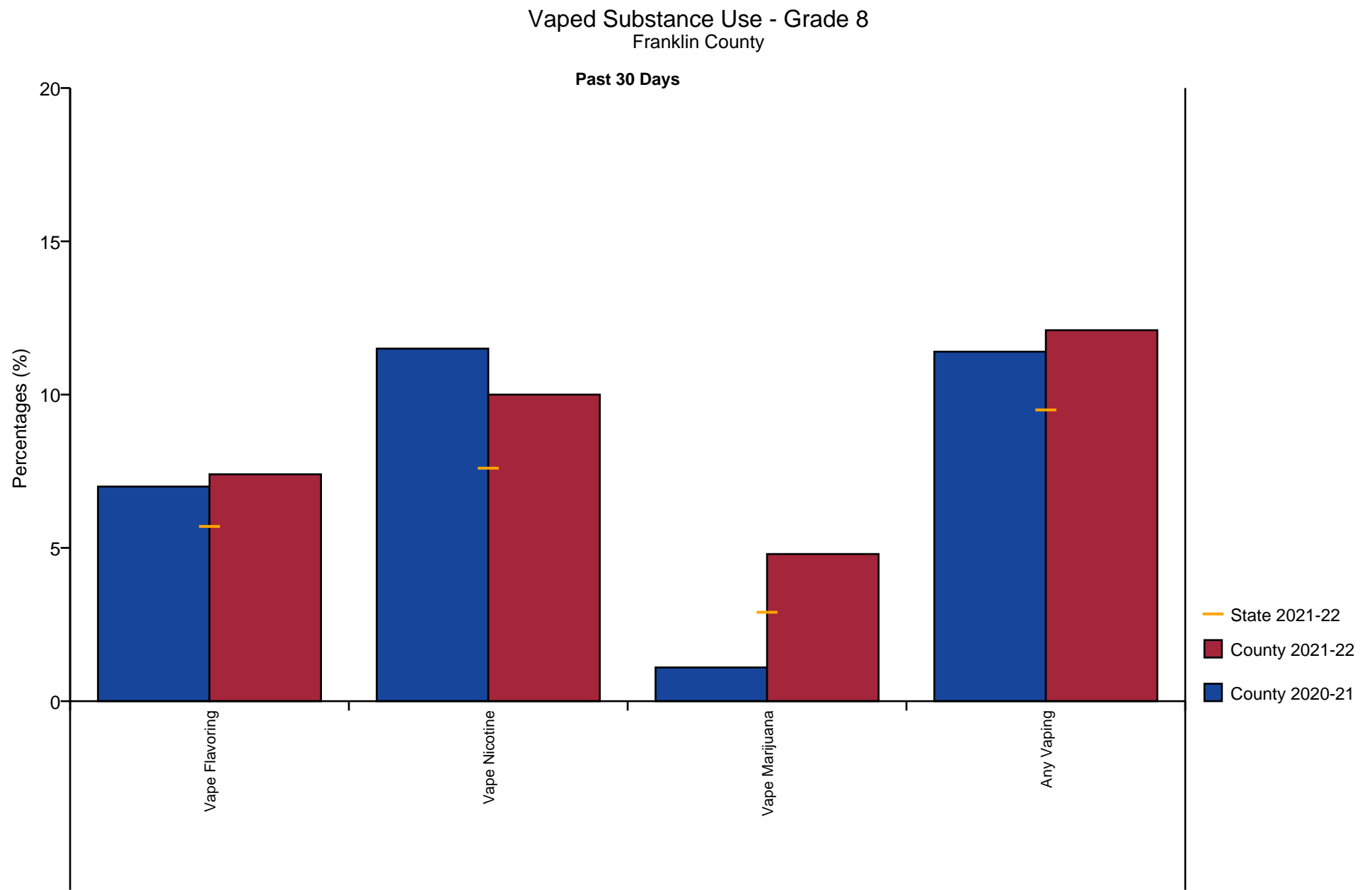


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

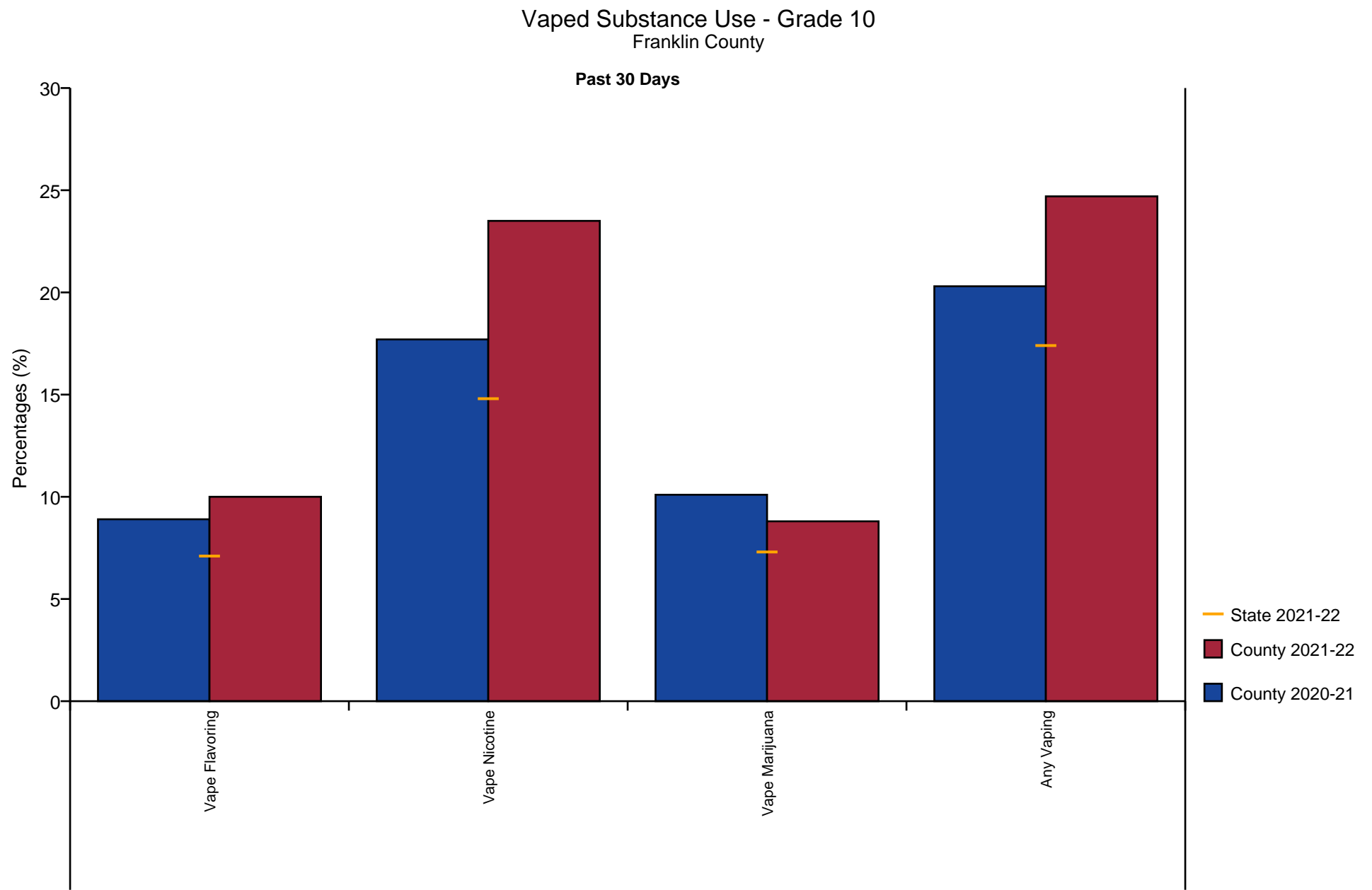


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

### Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Franklin County

Past 30 Days

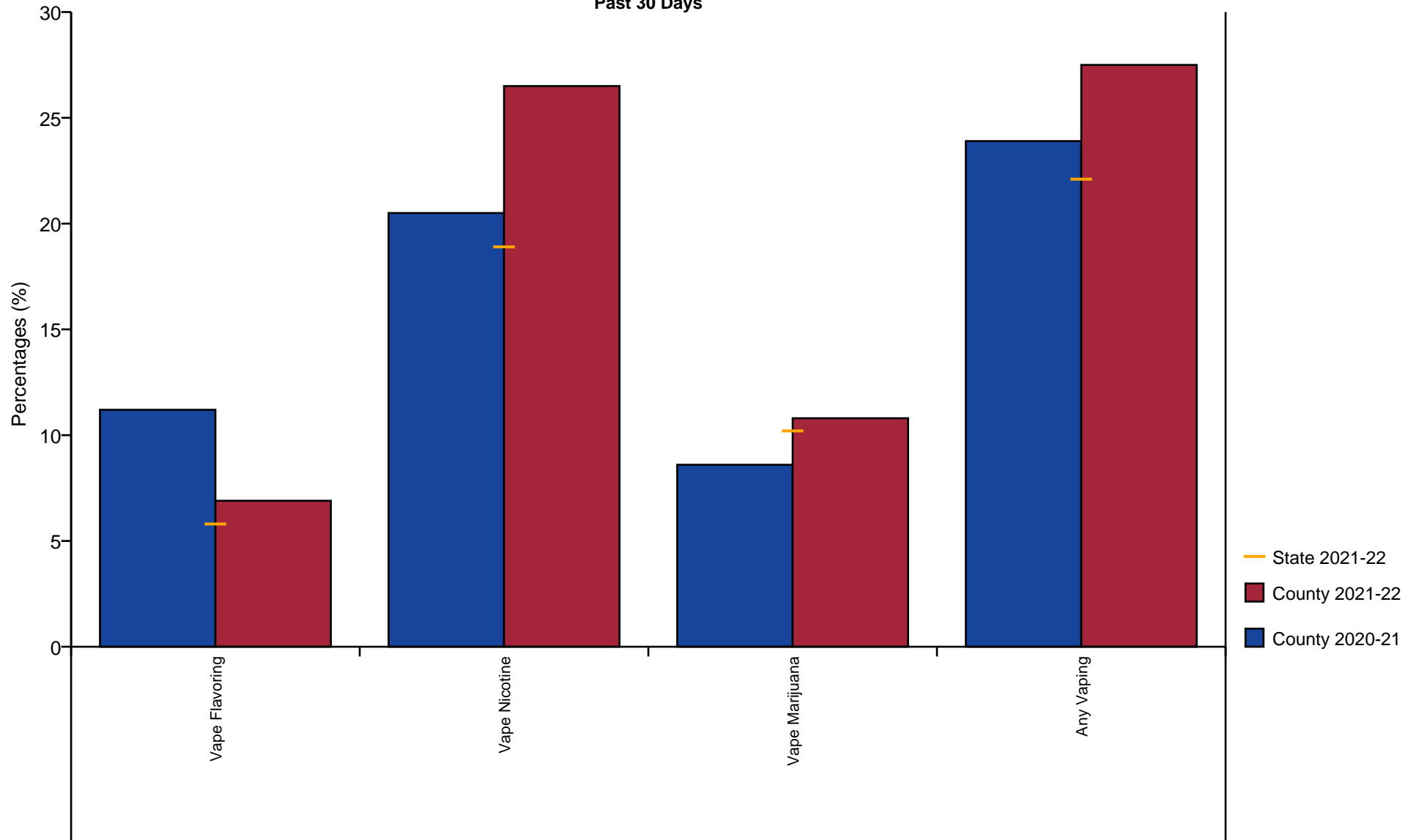


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

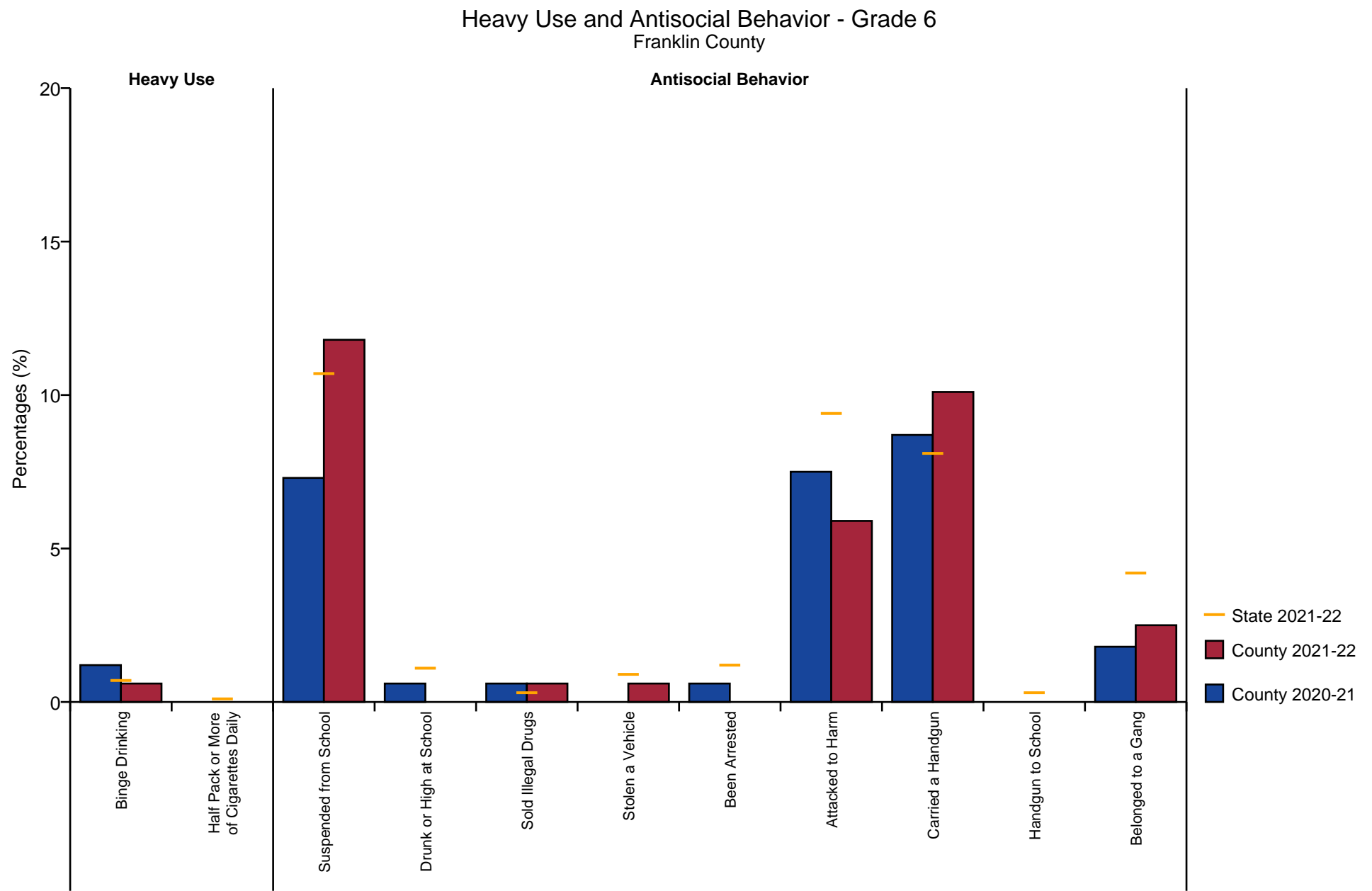


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8  
Franklin County

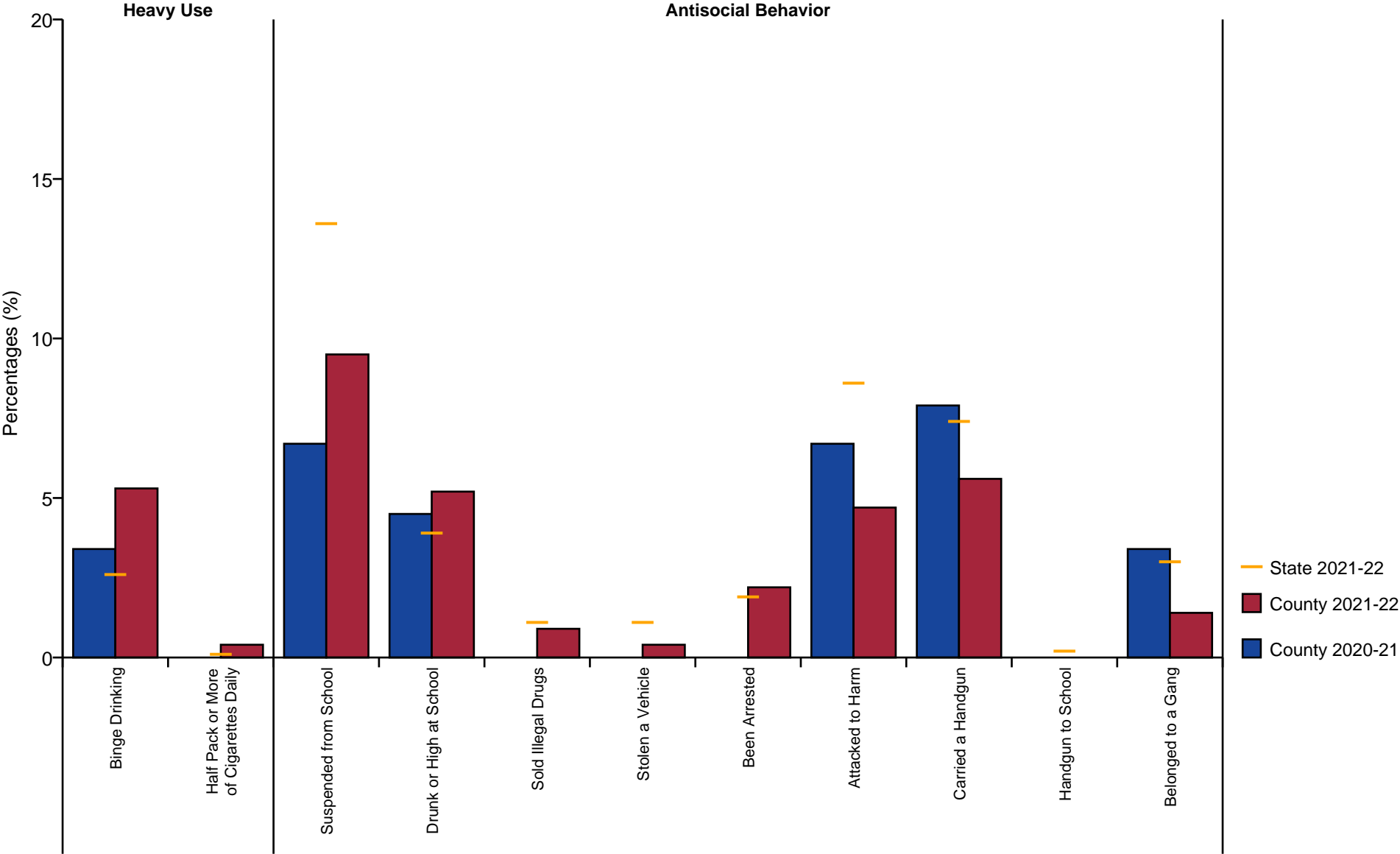


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

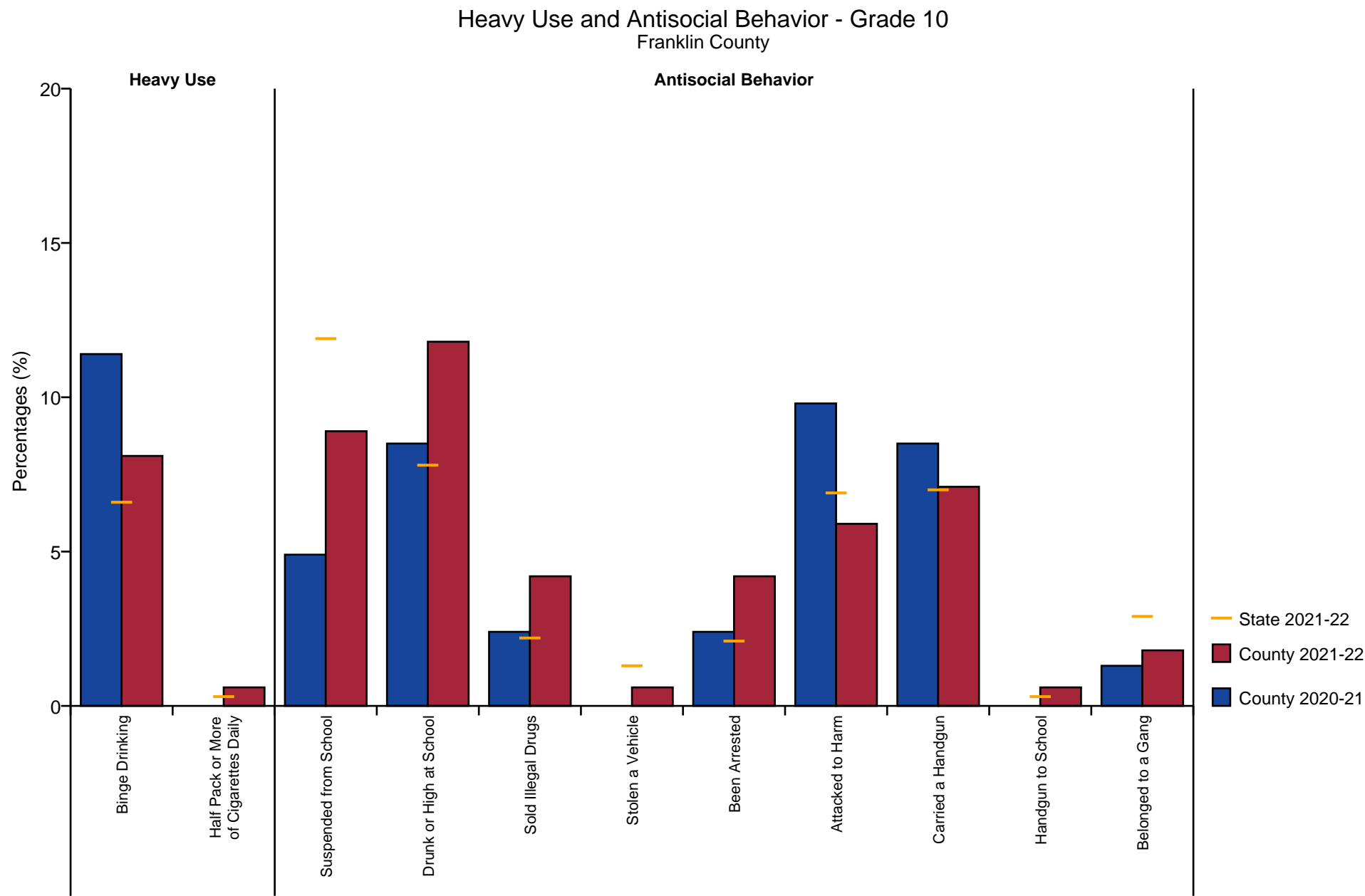


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

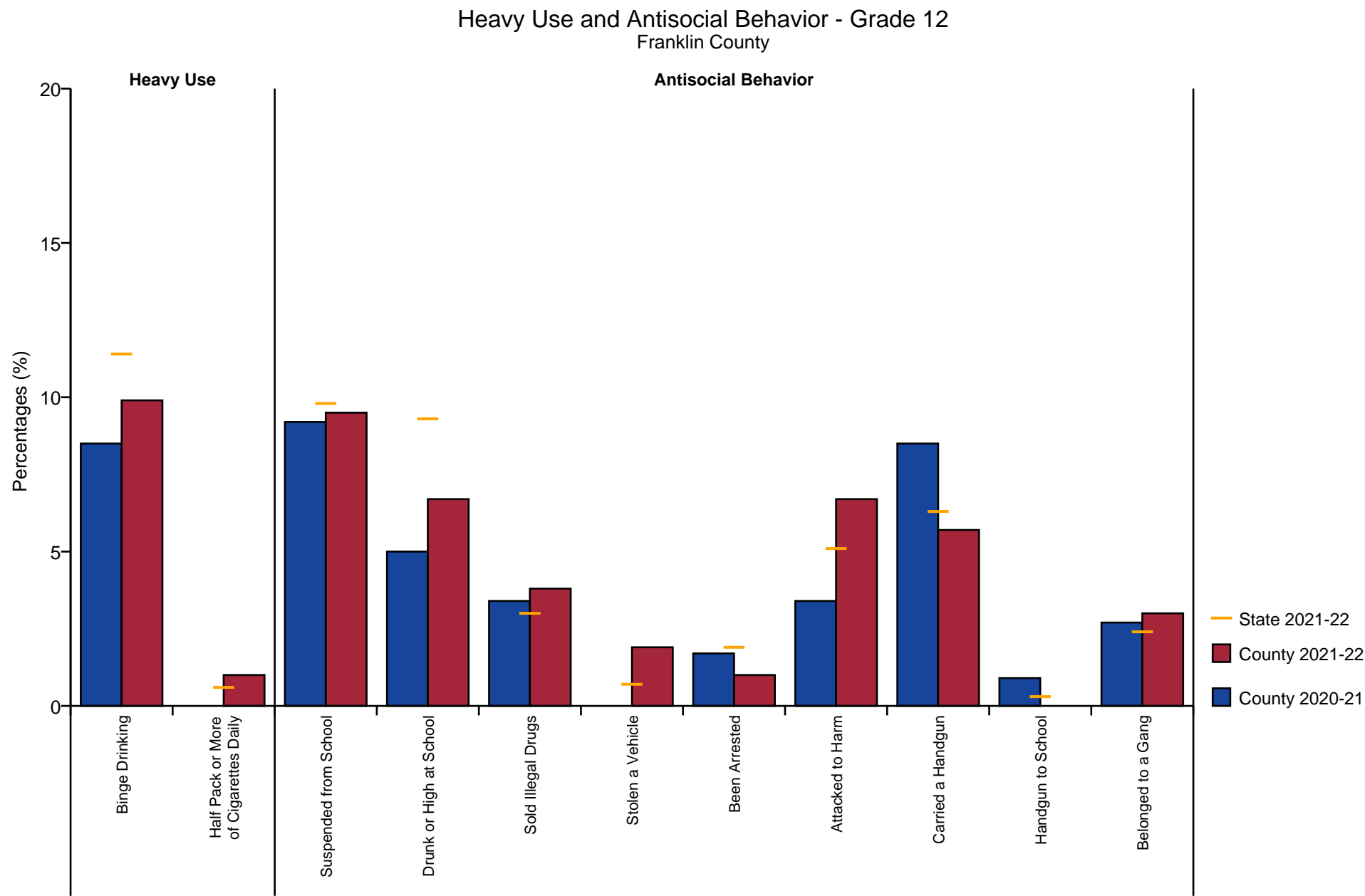
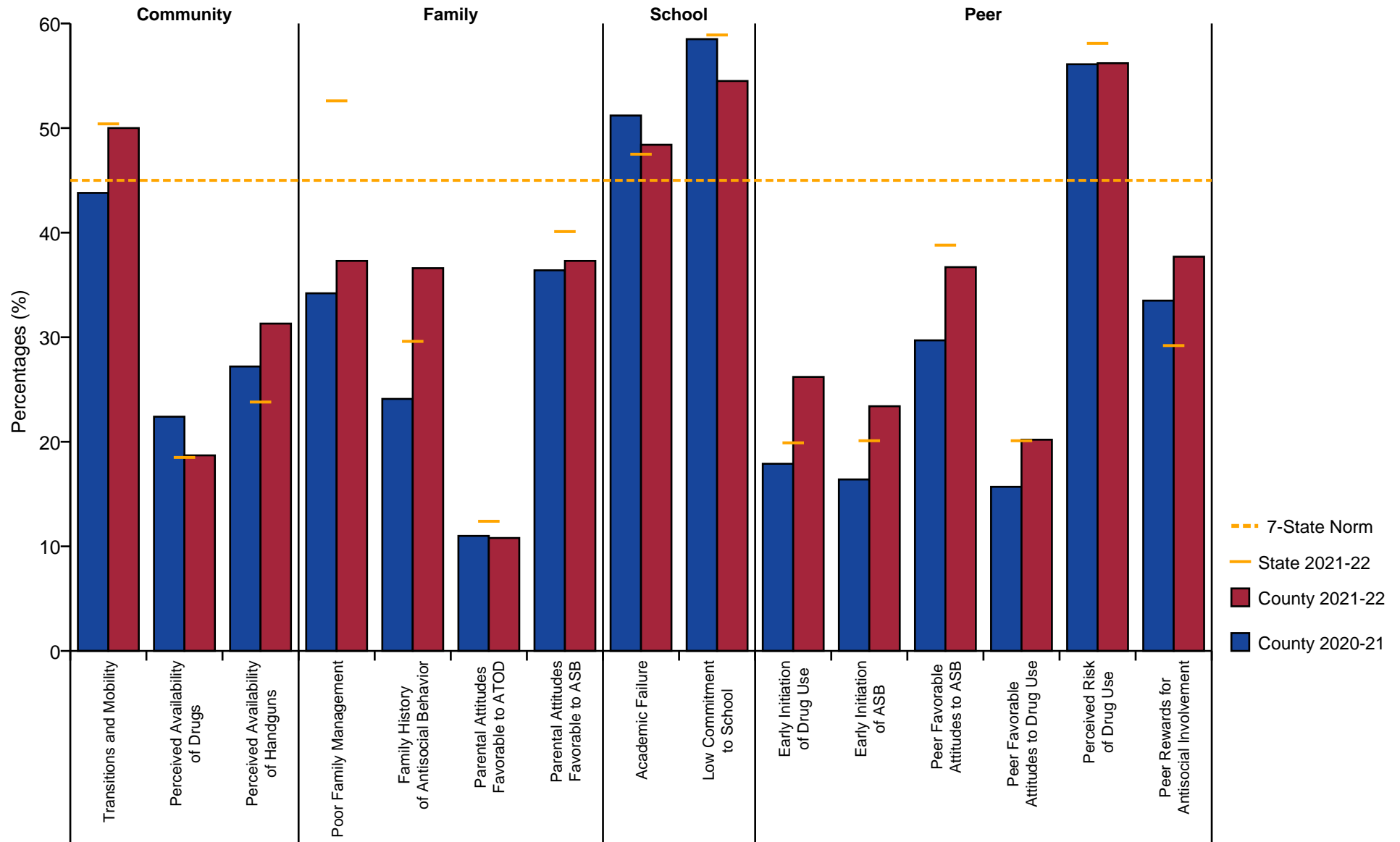


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

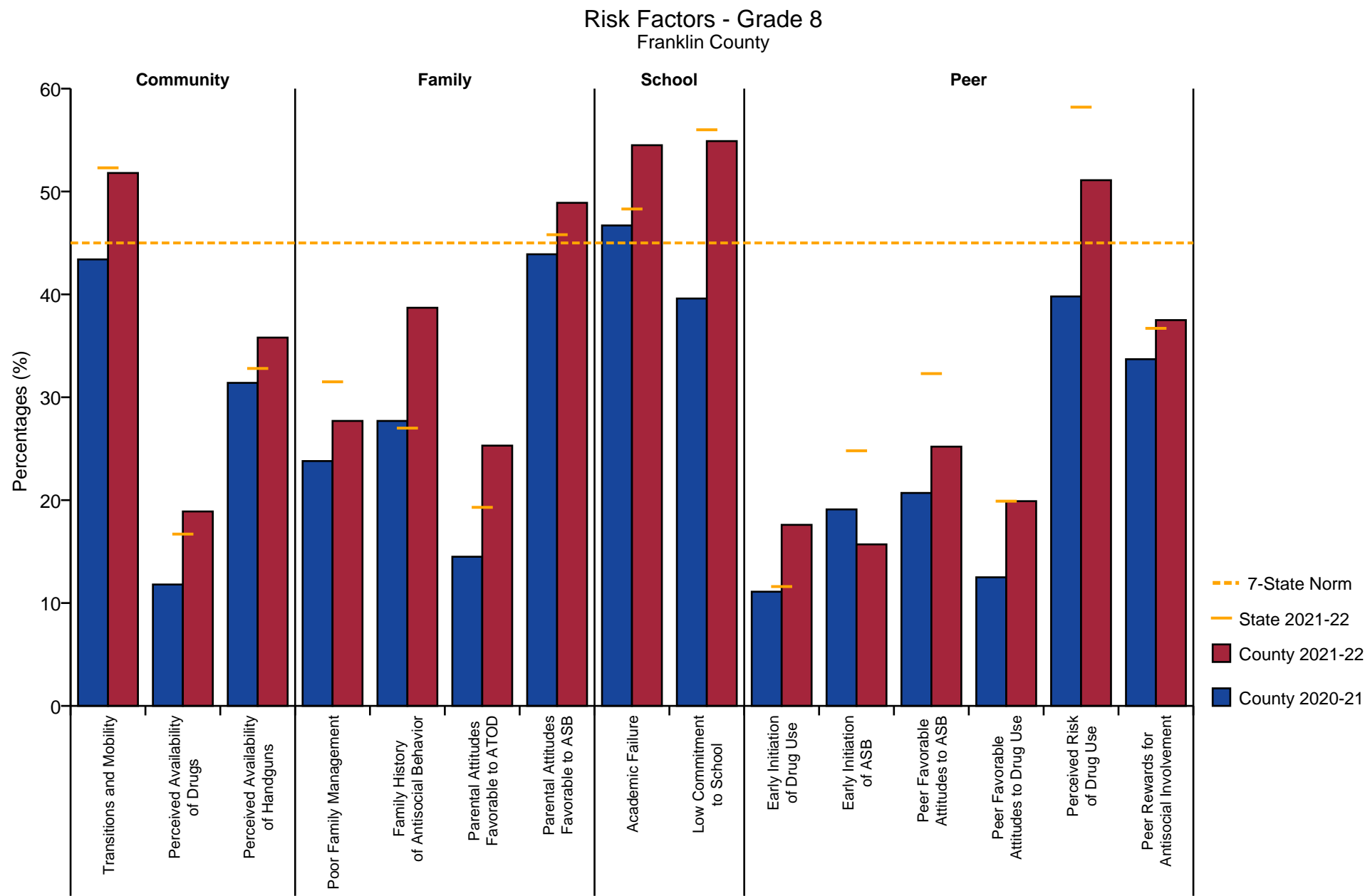
### Risk Factors - Grade 6 Franklin County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors



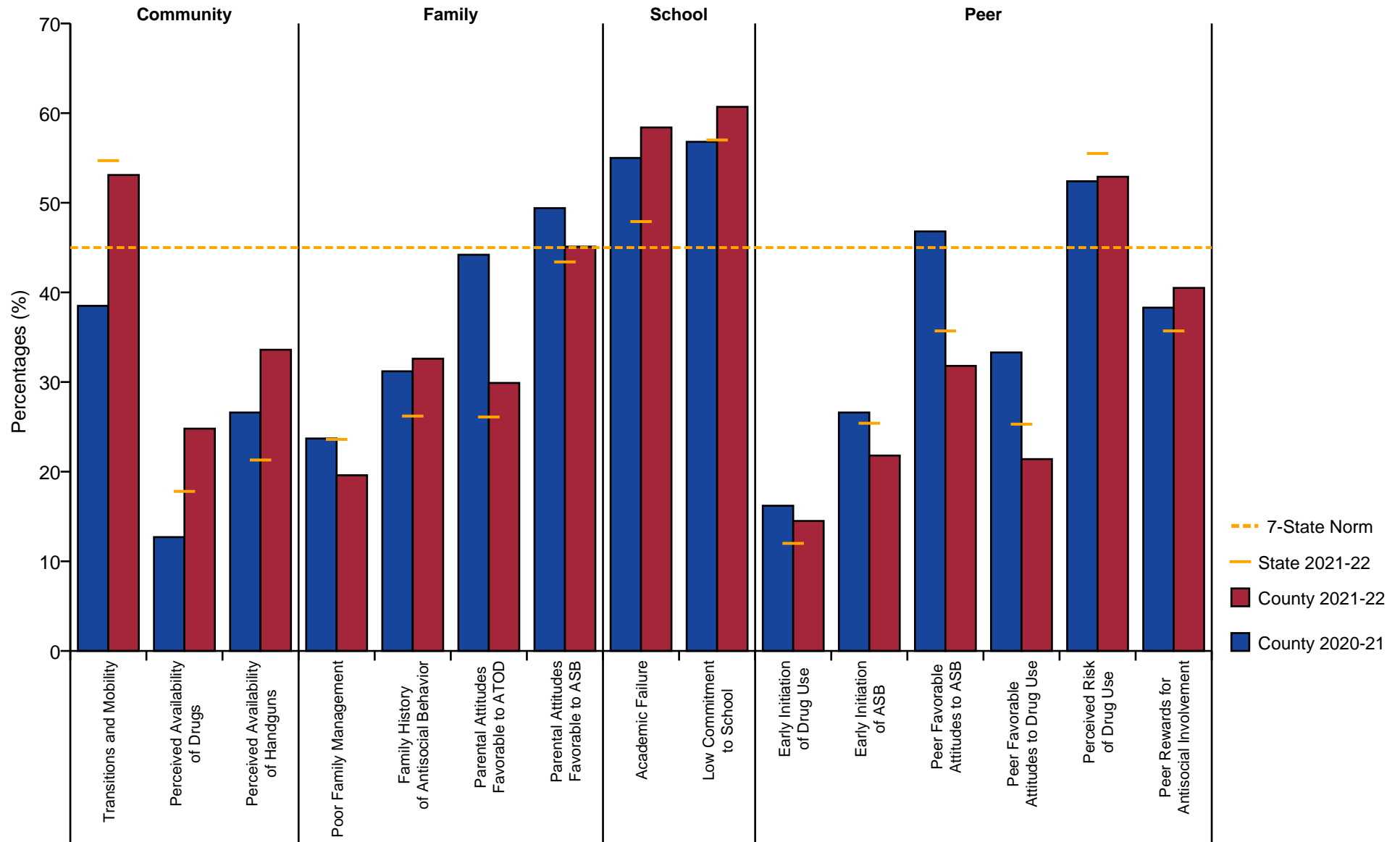
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

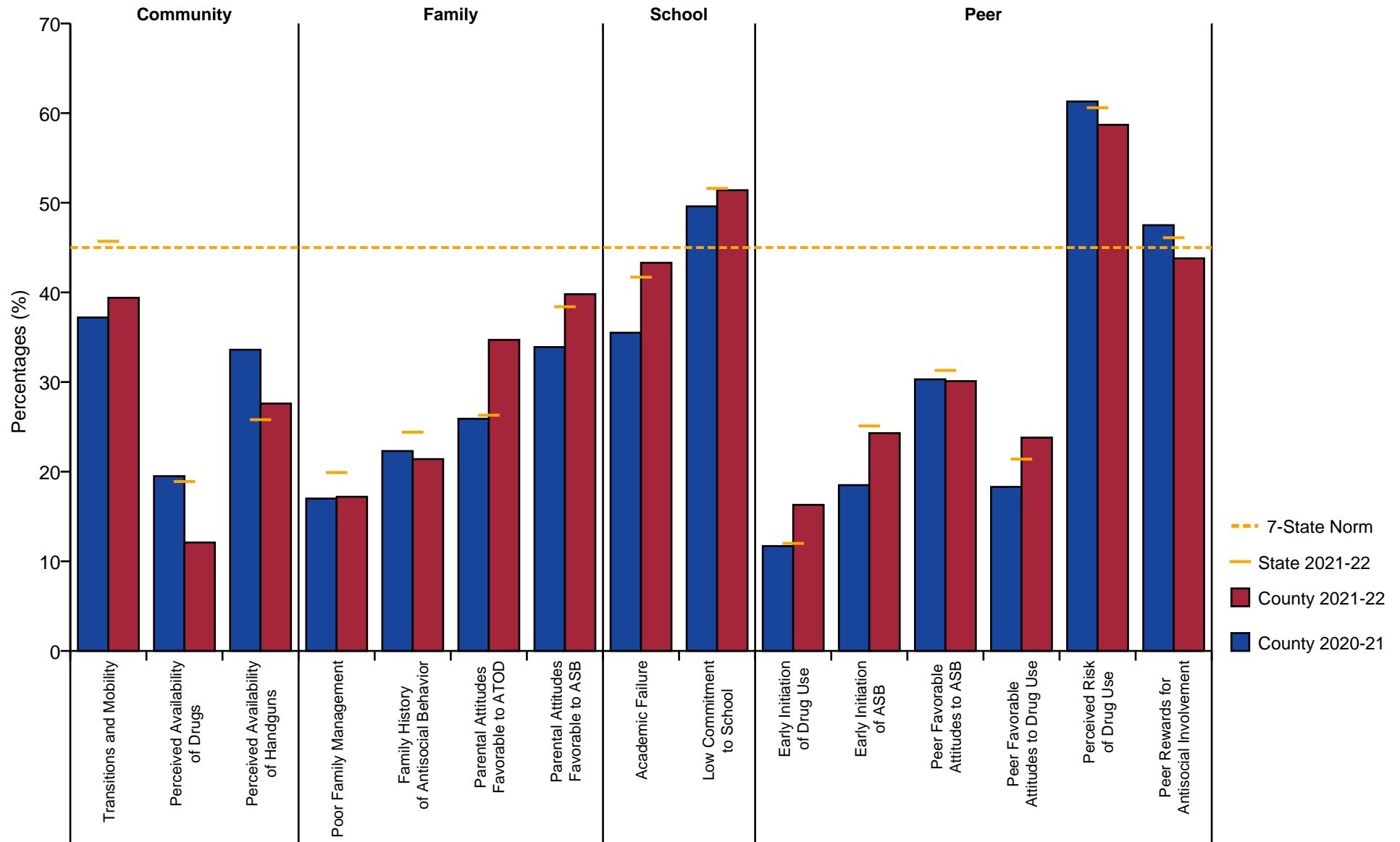
### Risk Factors - Grade 10 Franklin County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

### Risk Factors - Grade 12 Franklin County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

### Protective Factors - Grade 6 Franklin County

School

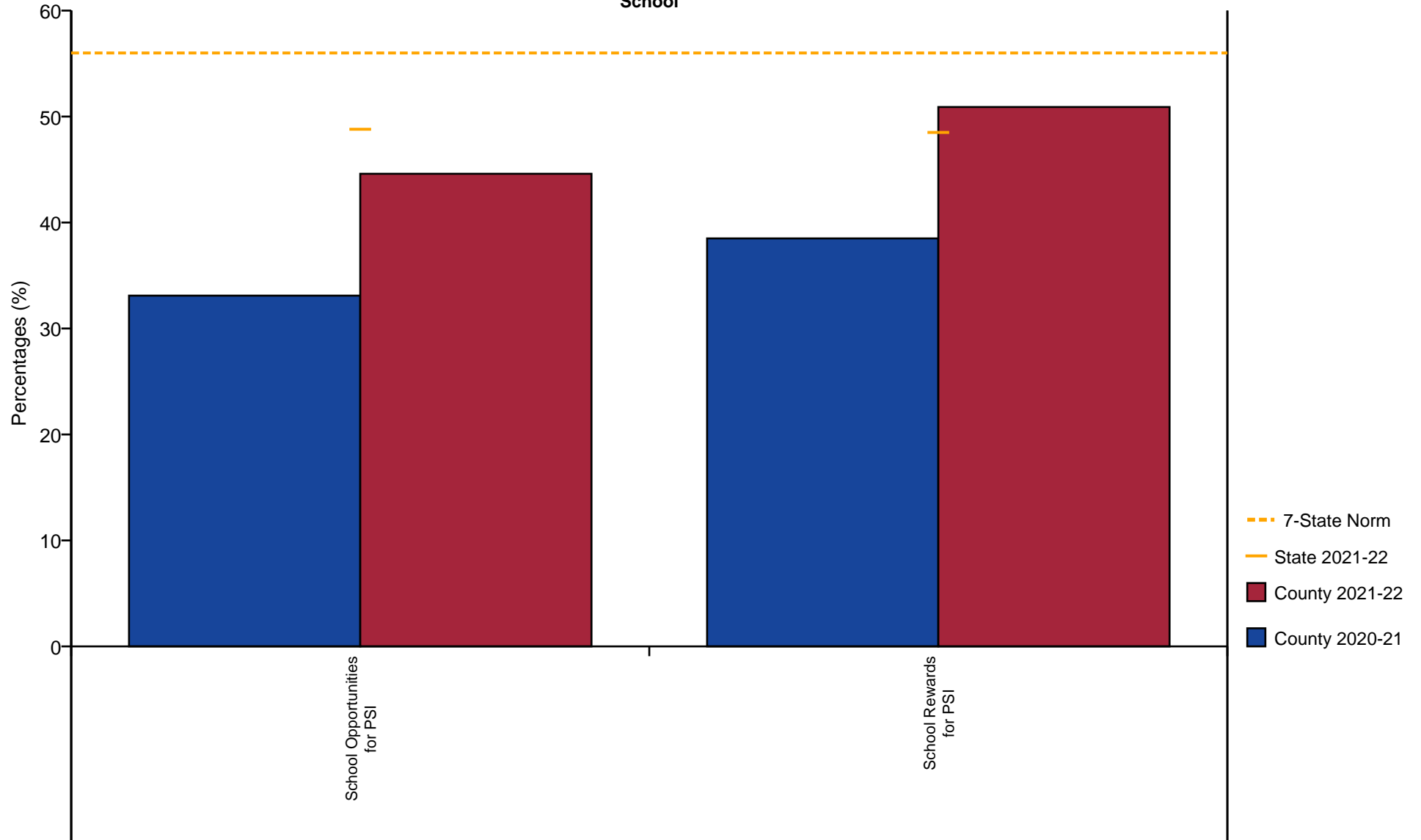


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

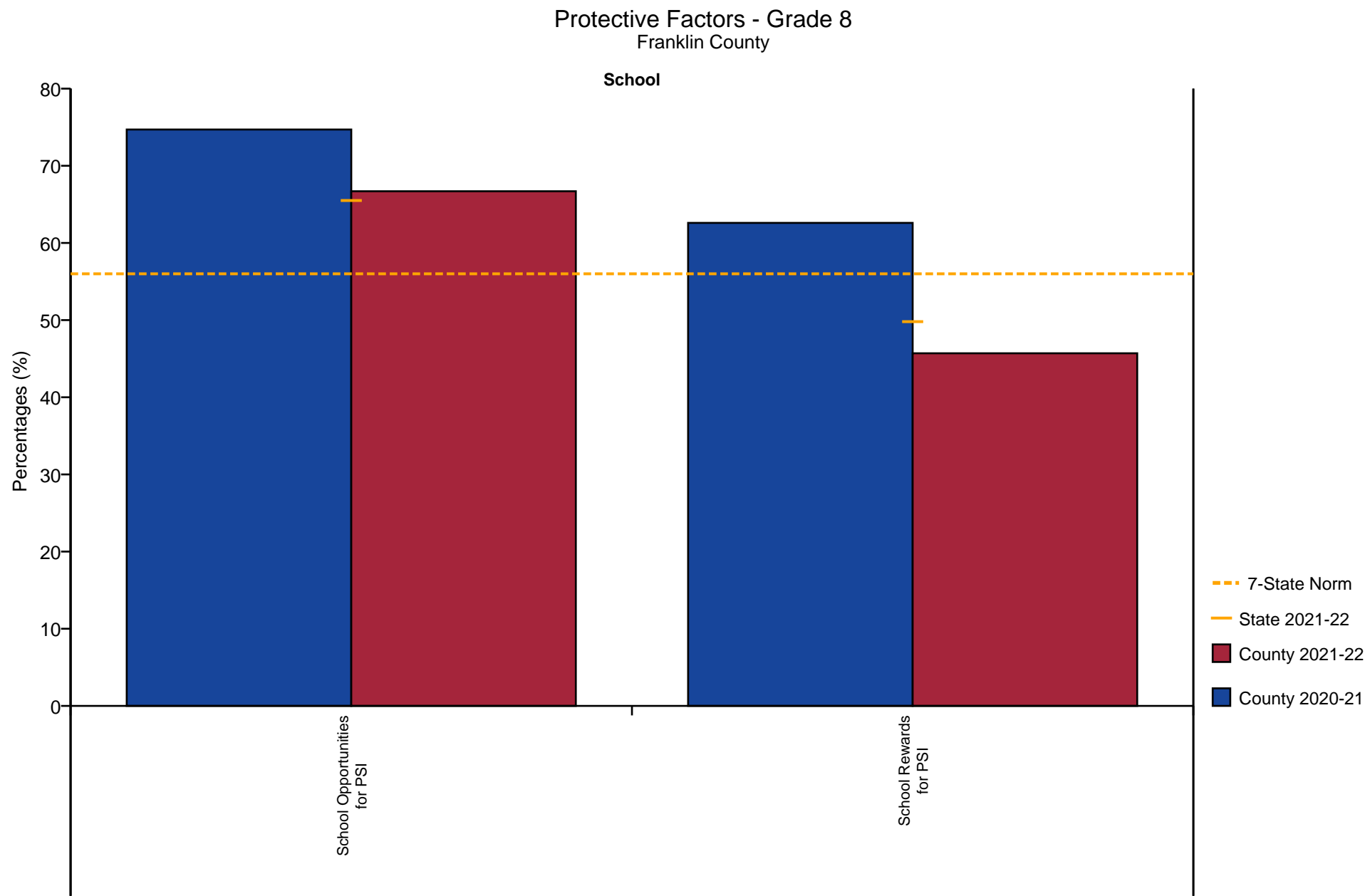


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

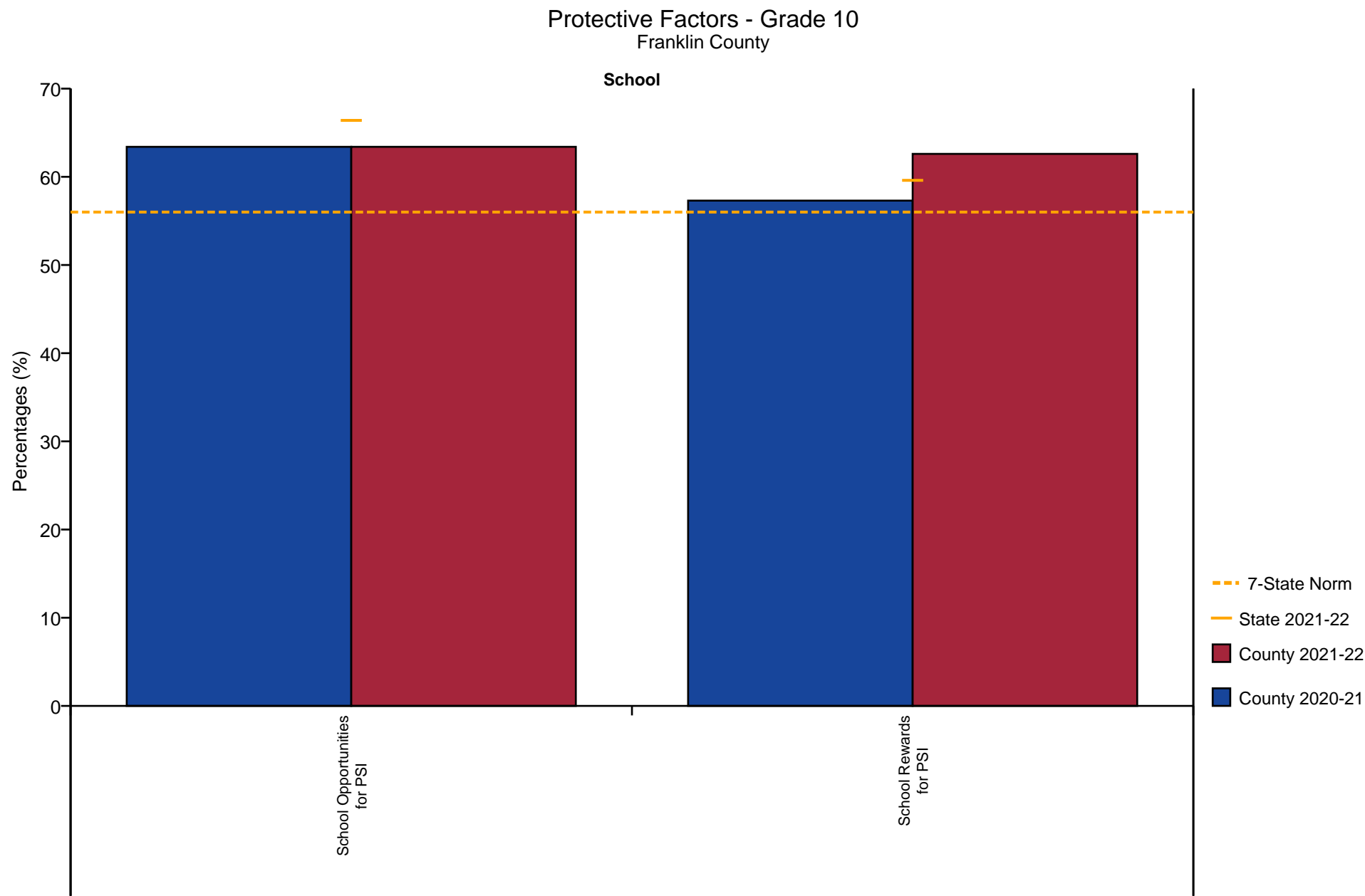


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

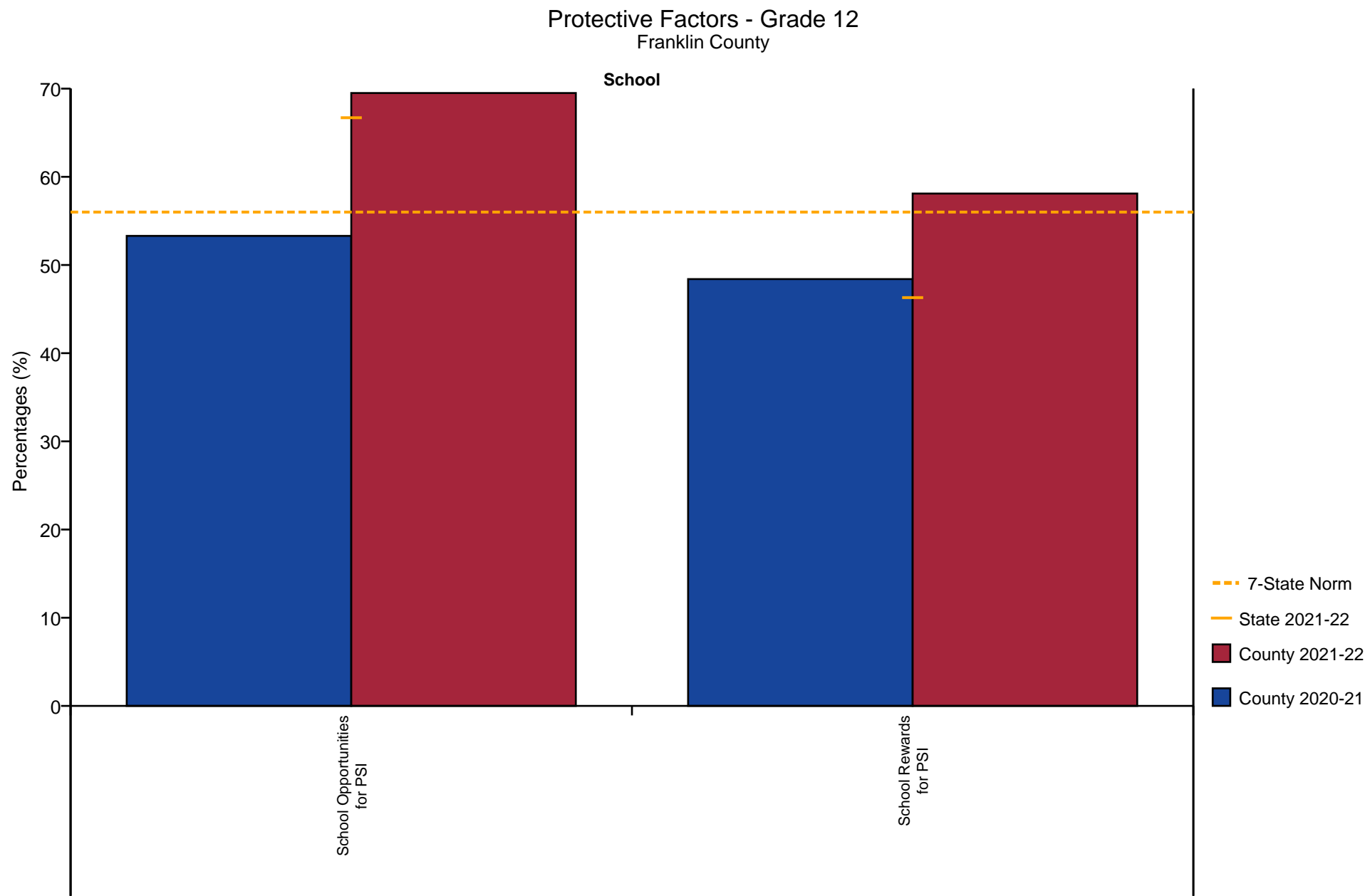


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

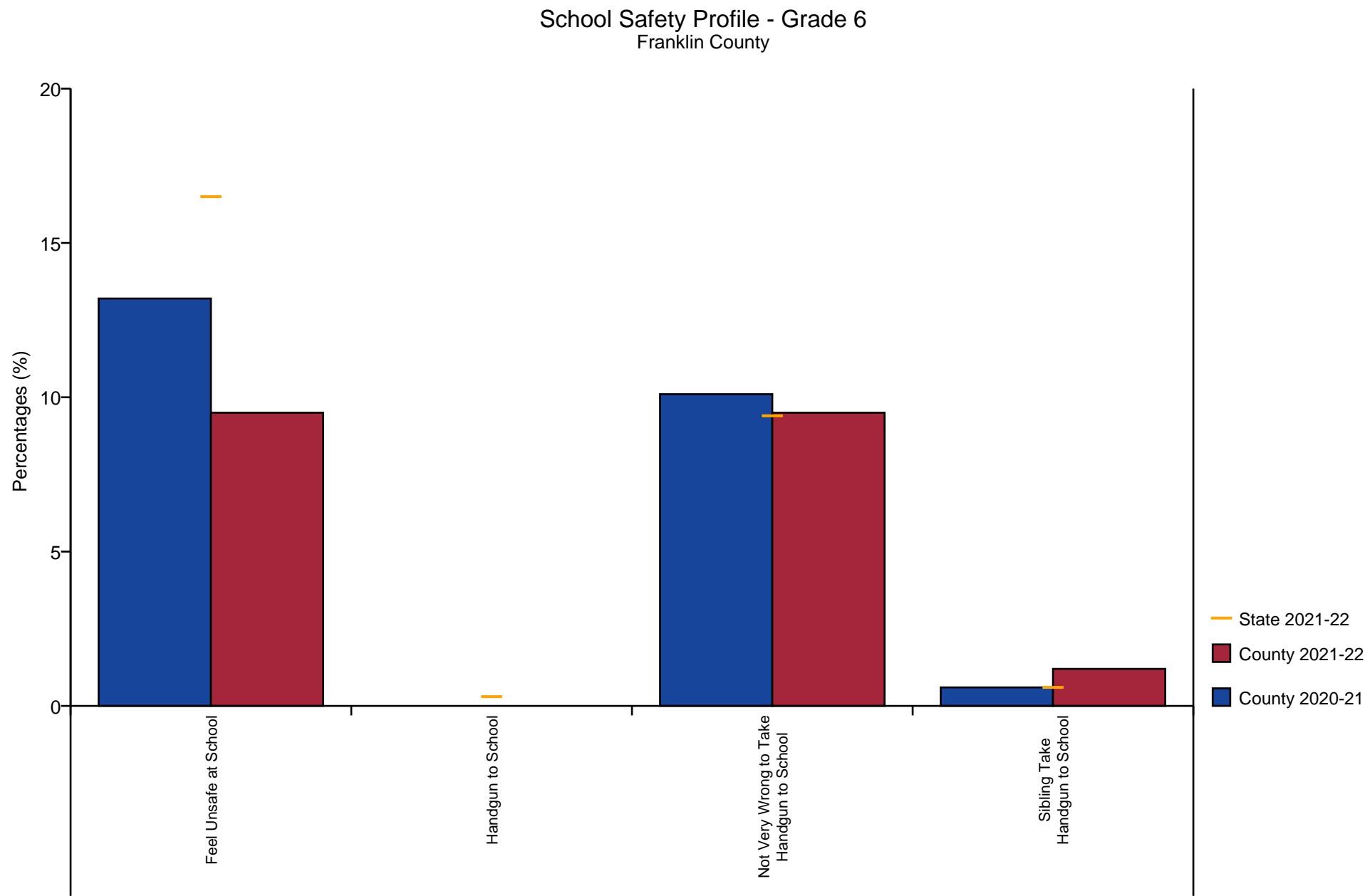




Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

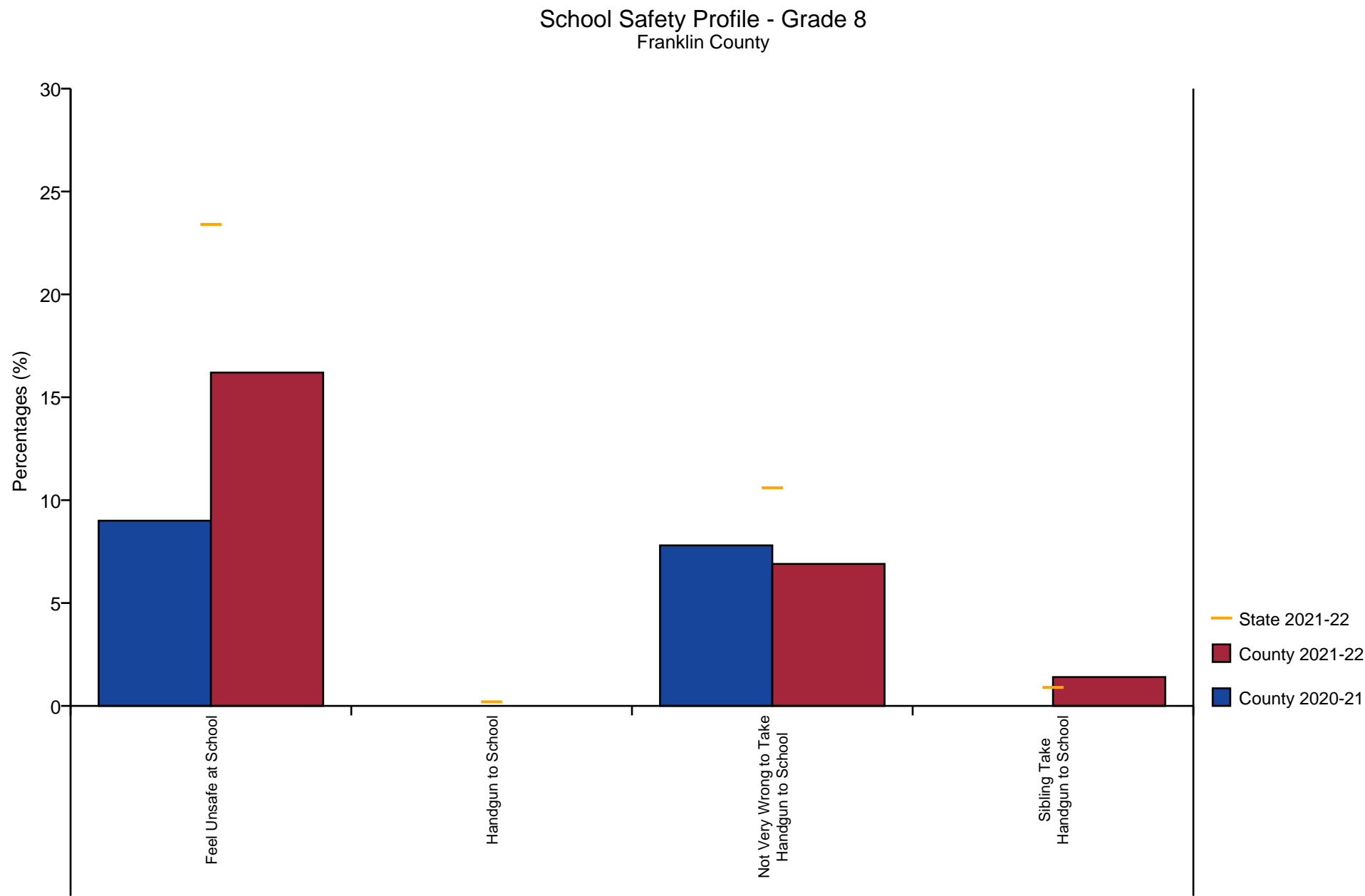


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10  
Franklin County

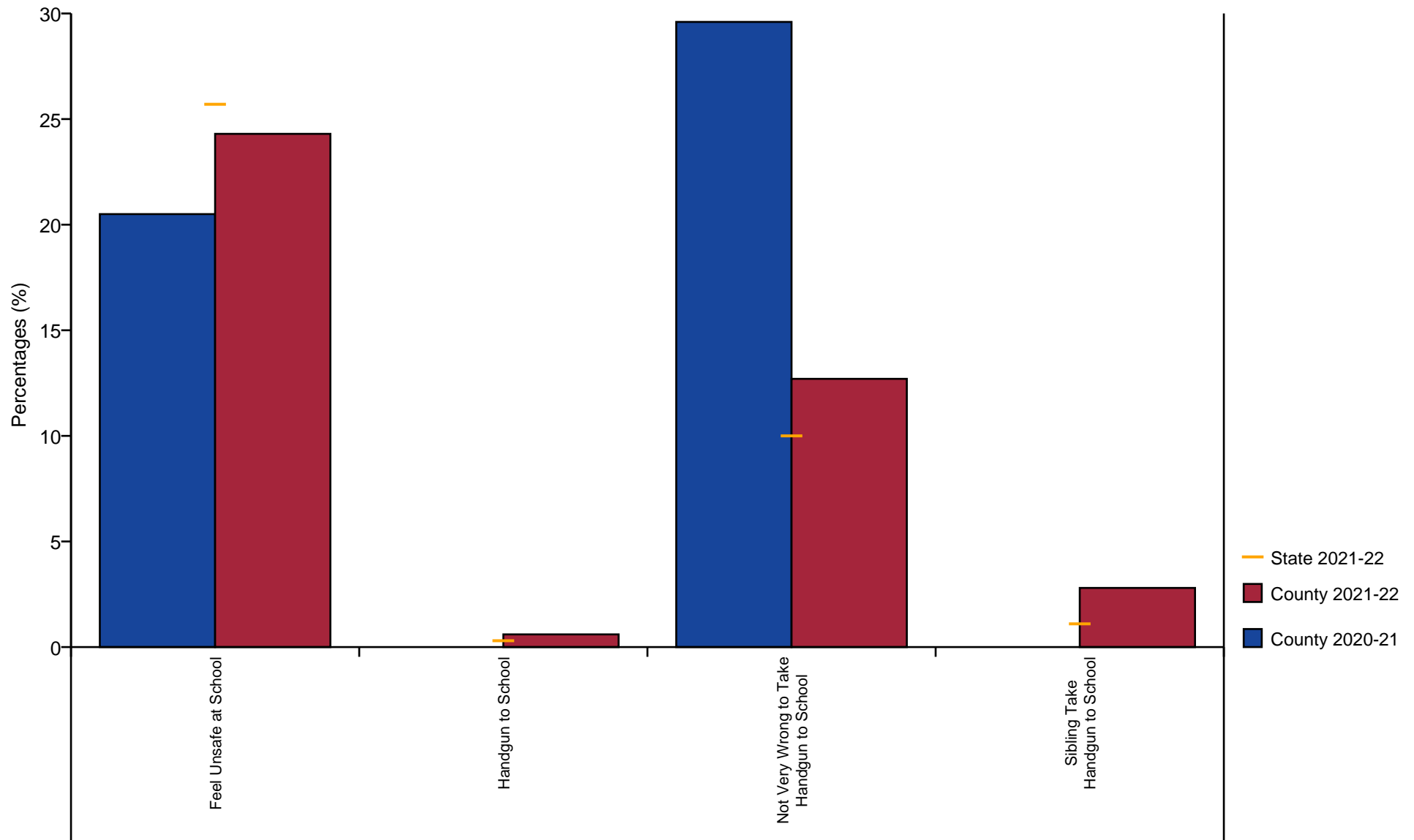


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

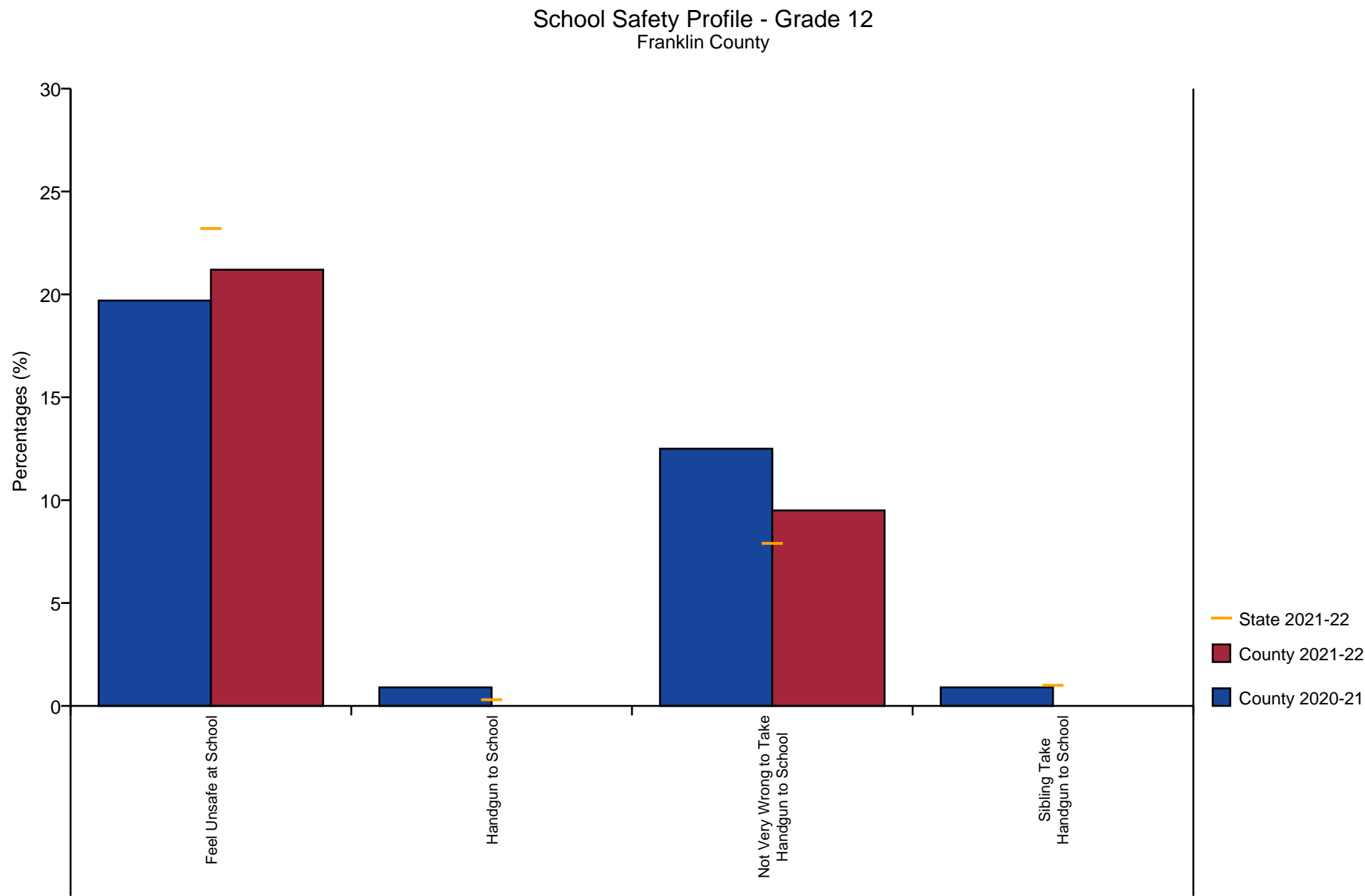
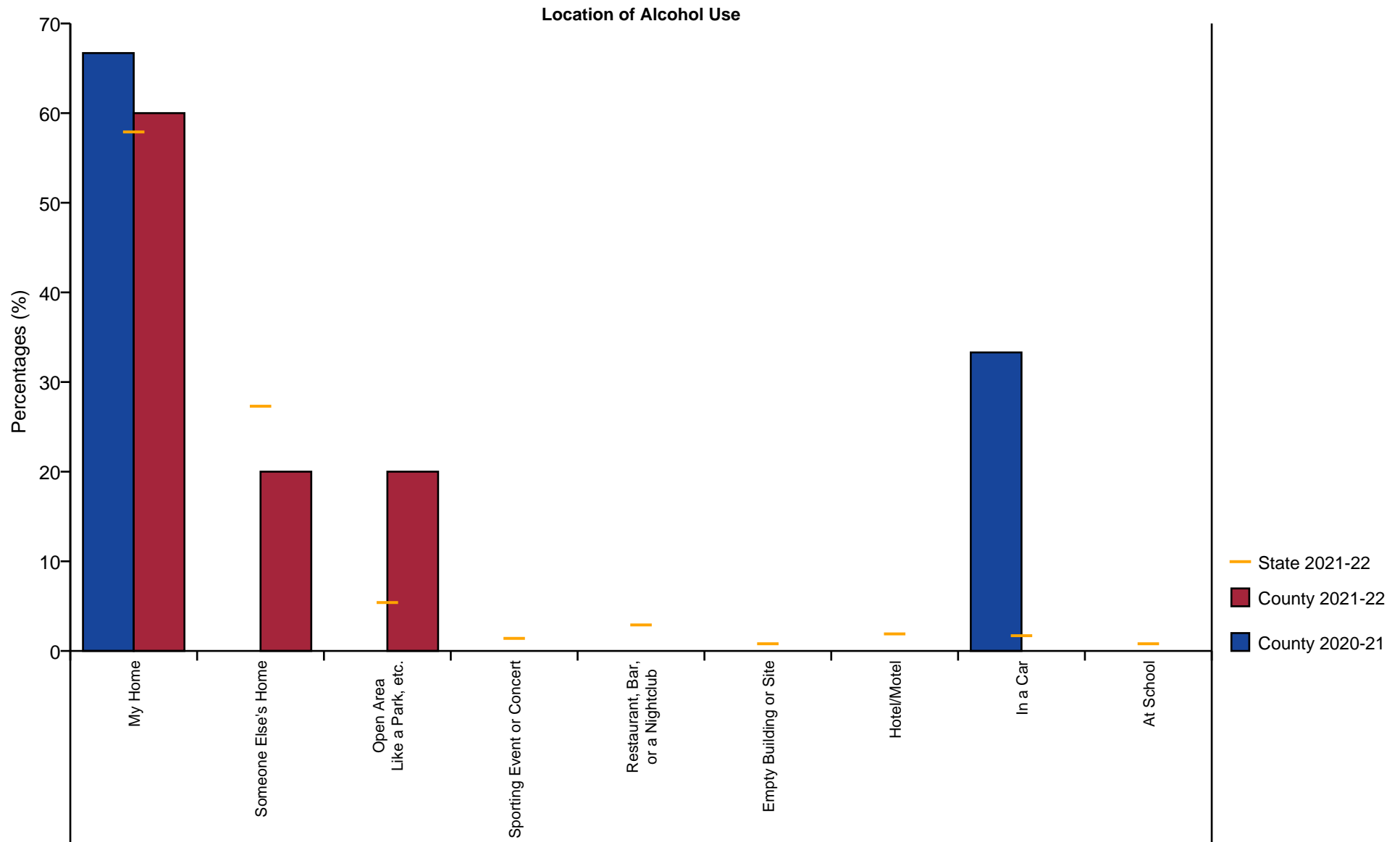


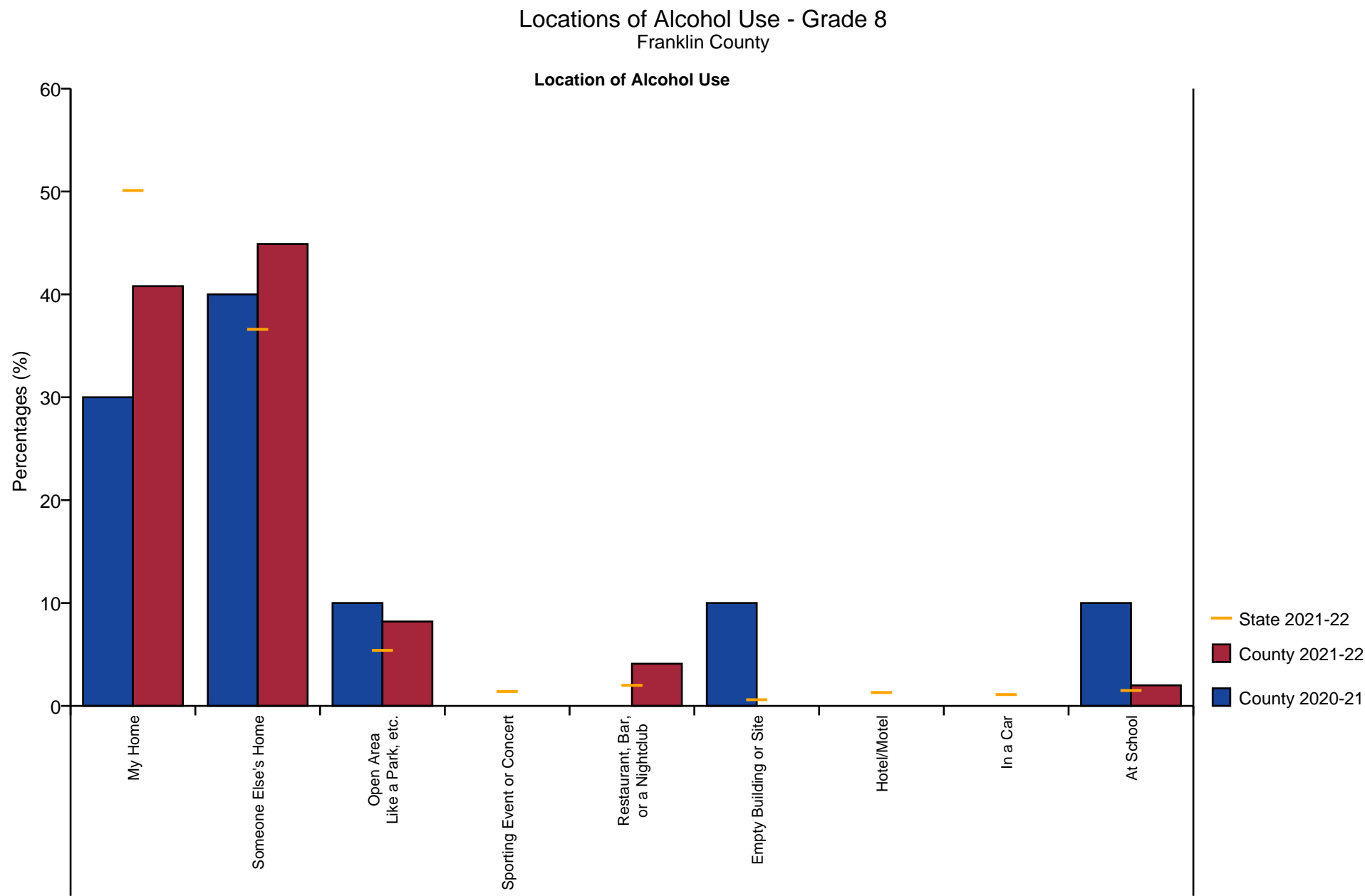
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Franklin County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

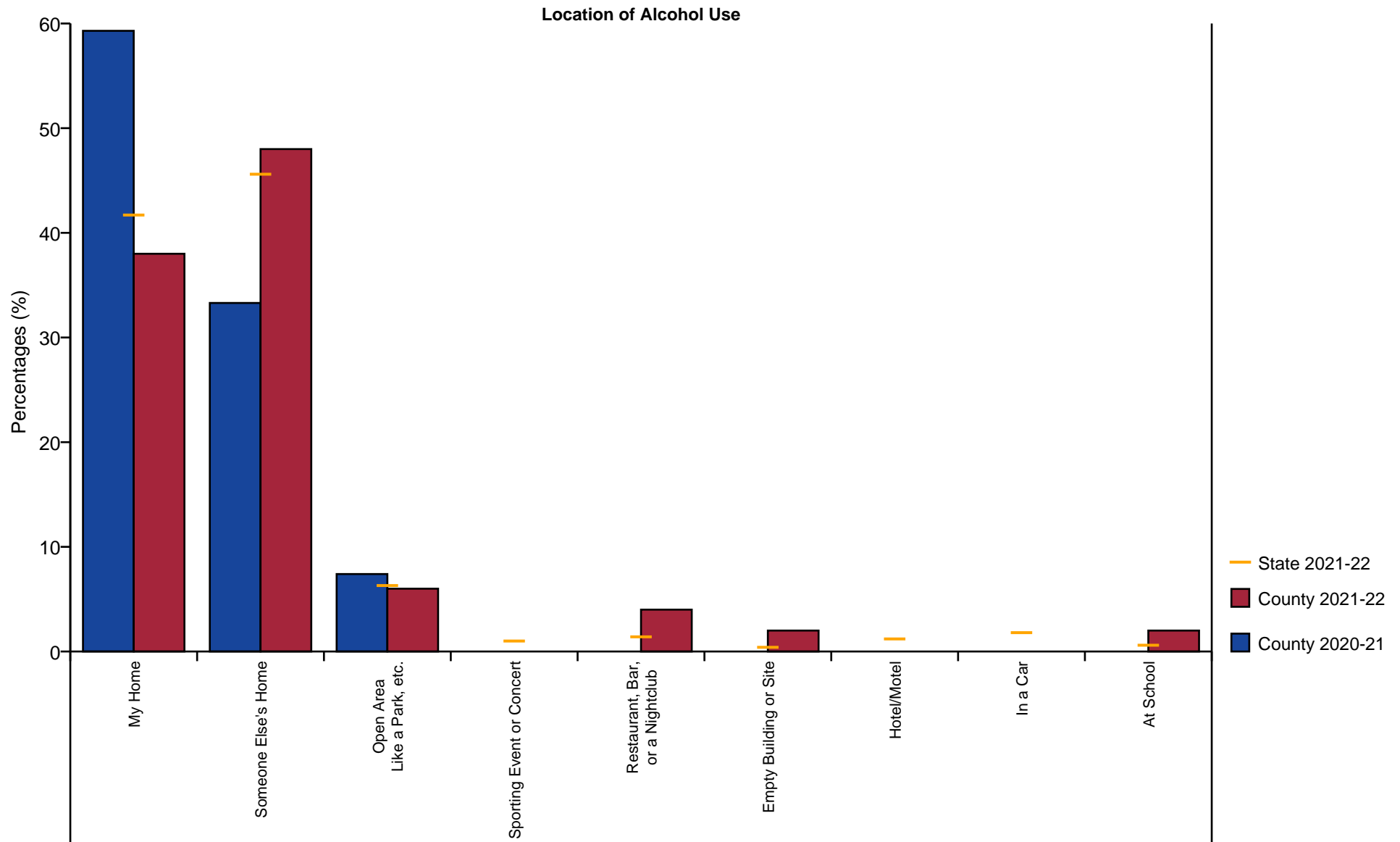
Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

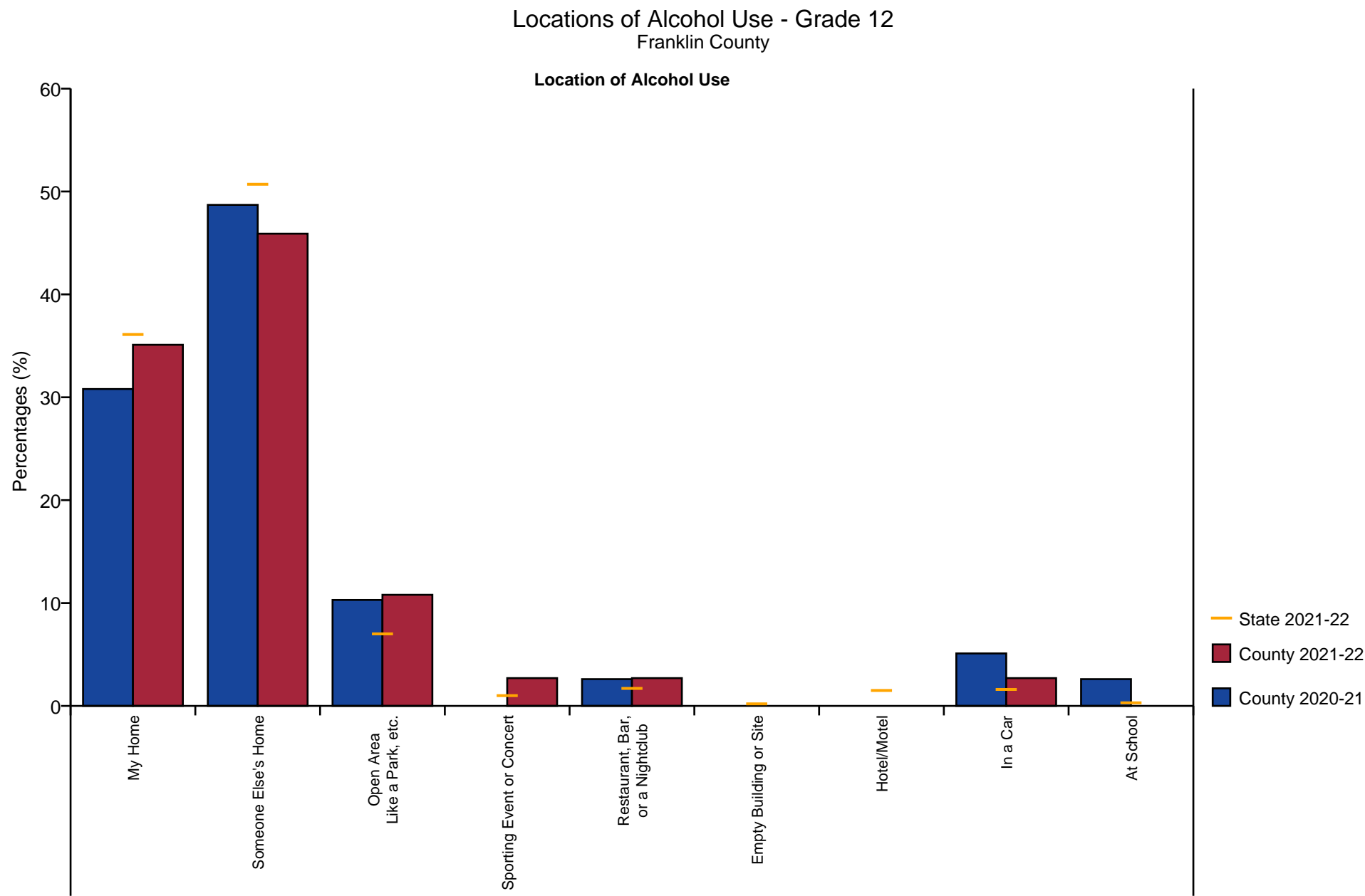
Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

### Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Franklin County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.1	9.8	9.0	15.6
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	28.4	21.6	19.5	29.6
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	52.7	56.6	34.2	36.2
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	61.8	60.3	40.7	48.5
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
MTF		58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>30.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.1	5.4	1.7	4.2
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	16.0	10.7	14.4	13.9
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	29.7	23.7	20.0	21.8
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	49.1	37.9	13.5	26.2
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
MTF		23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>15.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.0	6.6	3.5	7.4
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	14.6	11.4	6.7	10.1
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	29.7	25.0	20.7	21.5
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	30.9	36.2	11.7	26.0
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
MTF		10.1	9.8	–	8.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>14.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	0.9	0.6	1.2
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	10.9	6.5	3.4	10.4
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	16.9	17.3	17.7	14.9
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	36.4	24.6	17.7	25.7
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
MTF		43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>11.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	0.0	2.6	1.3	3.1
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	7.3	6.9	0.9	5.0
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	1.8	1.7	0.9	0.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.0	2.3	1.2	1.2
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	10.4	6.5	3.5	4.4
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	6.8	3.9	3.8	5.0
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	3.6	13.8	1.8	3.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	1.8	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	1.4	1.8	0.6
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	1.0	2.6	2.3	0.4
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	3.4	0.9	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.8	1.8	0.9	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.9
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	0.0	6.9	1.8	2.0
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	2.3	1.8	2.4
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	7.2	5.3	1.1	3.5
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	6.8	9.3	3.8	5.6
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	16.4	10.3	4.4	5.0
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	5.6	5.1	2.7	4.0
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	2.8	1.2	0.6
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	3.3	3.2	1.1	3.0
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	2.7	2.7	3.8	1.3
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	5.5	3.4	2.7	2.0
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.6	3.0	2.0	1.8
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.6	4.1	1.8	3.0
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	17.7	7.8	12.5	17.0
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	38.4	41.3	19.0	21.9
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	50.9	44.8	25.7	20.8
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	—	43.7
Combined	county	19.1	15.4	13.0	15.2
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.5	6.7	5.9	6.0
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	20.9	15.6	7.9	17.6
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	25.7	22.4	24.1	21.7
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	41.8	32.8	21.2	28.7
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>17.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.5	13.5
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	15.2	18.6
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	23.9	16.8
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>13.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.2	19.0
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	22.8	26.9
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	31.0	40.6
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>20.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.5	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	15.2	13.7
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	15.3	21.8
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>10.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.8	7.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	12.4	22.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	26.6	28.0
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	35.4	43.6
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>23.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	0.9	2.4	1.2
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	10.9	10.4	9.2	12.9
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	19.2	21.1	17.7	17.3
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	32.7	29.8	18.1	19.8
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>12.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	5.3	1.9	1.1	3.1
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	4.1	6.6	4.9	5.4
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	10.9	8.8	2.7	8.7
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	0.4	0.6	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	3.8	5.8	1.1	2.2
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
MTF		2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	6.8	7.9	7.3	8.5
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
MTF		3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	12.7	19.0	4.4	9.7
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
MTF		4.2	3.5	–	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	5.2	1.3	4.5	5.6
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
MTF		5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	12.3	10.5	11.7	9.9
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
MTF		16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	14.5	12.1	8.7	15.8
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
MTF		22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>6.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.9
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.2
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	3.7	0.0	0.9	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
MTF		1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
MTF		1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	2.3	0.0	1.8
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	2.9	2.0	2.3	0.9
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
	MTF	1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.2
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	1.8	1.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	3.4	0.0	1.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	1.4	3.0	1.8
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	2.9	3.2	2.3	4.3
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	0.0	6.8	0.0	1.9
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	3.6	3.4	2.6	1.0
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	1.4	1.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.9	0.7	2.3	1.7
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	2.7	1.3	2.5	0.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	1.8	0.0	0.9	1.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>



Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.6	0.9	0.6	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	8.6	2.6	5.7	8.7
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
MTF		4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	8.2	16.0	14.1	8.6
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
MTF		11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	27.3	17.2	12.0	10.8
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
MTF		18.1	18.5	–	15.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.0	4.4	5.3	4.8
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	8.5	5.2	7.9	10.3
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	13.5	14.5	16.5	14.2
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	14.5	17.2	11.1	19.6
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>11.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.6	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.0	7.4
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
MTF		8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.9	10.0
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
MTF		13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	11.2	6.9
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
MTF		13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.6	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.5	10.0
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	17.7	23.5
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	20.5	26.5
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.1	8.8
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.6	10.8
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.7	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.4	12.1
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	20.3	24.7
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	23.9	27.5
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>15.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.  
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	5.3	3.9	3.4	5.3
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	9.6	6.9	11.4	8.1
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	22.2	12.3	8.5	9.9
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	3.6	1.8	0.0	1.0
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.9	4.5	7.3	11.8
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	8.0	7.2	6.7	9.5
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	14.1	5.3	4.9	8.9
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	5.5	10.2	9.2	9.5
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	0.8	0.6	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	5.7	4.8	4.5	5.2
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	14.1	10.5	8.5	11.8
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	14.5	13.8	5.0	6.7
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.3	1.2	0.0	0.9
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	2.6	2.4	4.2
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	3.6	8.6	3.4	3.8
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.9
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.9	3.0	0.0	2.2
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	0.0	2.6	2.4	4.2
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	1.8	5.2	1.7	1.0
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.8	5.0	7.5	5.9
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	5.6	7.8	6.7	4.7
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	7.0	6.6	9.8	5.9
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	7.3	6.9	3.4	6.7
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.2	6.2	8.7	10.1
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	3.3	3.0	7.9	5.6
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	1.4	5.3	8.5	7.1
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	0.0	5.2	8.5	5.7
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>7.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.4	1.7	1.8	2.5
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	2.9	3.1	3.4	1.4
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	1.4	2.6	1.3	1.8
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	3.7	6.8	2.7	3.0
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	45.7	42.9	43.8	50.0
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	58.8	51.1	43.4	51.8
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	47.3	42.1	38.5	53.1
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	42.6	40.4	37.2	39.4
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>50.7</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>49.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	16.3	18.0	22.4	18.7
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	21.1	16.6	11.8	18.9
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	31.0	25.0	12.7	24.8
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	38.9	17.5	19.5	12.1
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>19.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	26.8	25.3	27.2	31.3
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	40.2	29.0	31.4	35.8
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	36.6	40.8	26.6	33.6
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	29.6	31.6	33.6	27.6
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>32.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	37.8	34.2	34.2	37.3
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	24.2	27.0	23.8	27.7
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	20.0	26.3	23.7	19.6
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	20.8	29.1	17.0	17.2
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>26.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	28.6	36.8	24.1	36.6
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	41.3	27.7	27.7	38.7
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	33.8	28.9	31.2	32.6
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	37.7	26.3	22.3	21.4
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>34.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.0	10.1	11.0	10.8
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	25.4	21.1	14.5	25.3
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	35.2	31.6	44.2	29.9
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	31.5	28.6	25.9	34.7
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>24.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	28.1	28.8	36.4	37.3
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	44.3	34.5	43.9	48.9
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	47.9	44.7	49.4	45.1
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	37.0	41.1	33.9	39.8
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>43.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	43.2	42.8	51.2	48.4
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	55.5	38.6	46.7	54.5
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	38.9	33.3	55.0	58.4
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	40.7	50.0	35.5	43.3
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>52.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	54.4	51.9	58.5	54.5
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	35.7	41.9	39.6	54.9
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	47.9	39.5	56.8	60.7
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	47.3	42.1	49.6	51.4
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>55.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	13.5	18.2	17.9	26.2
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	20.1	17.4	11.1	17.6
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	23.3	18.7	16.2	14.5
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	18.2	16.9	11.7	16.3
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>18.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.2	11.7	16.4	23.4
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	19.1	12.7	19.1	15.7
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	19.2	24.0	26.6	21.8
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	18.2	25.4	18.5	24.3
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>20.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	33.0	29.1	29.7	36.7
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	27.1	26.5	20.7	25.2
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	35.2	46.6	46.8	31.8
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	32.7	34.5	30.3	30.1
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>30.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.7</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.8	10.4	15.7	20.2
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	20.2	22.3	12.5	19.9
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	33.3	34.2	33.3	21.4
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	34.5	31.0	18.3	23.8
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>21.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	34.3	36.5	56.1	56.2
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	50.0	45.7	39.8	51.1
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	43.8	55.3	52.4	52.9
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	61.8	60.3	61.3	58.7
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>54.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	30.1	26.6	33.5	37.7
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	41.8	38.7	33.7	37.5
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	46.6	35.5	38.3	40.5
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	60.0	40.7	47.5	43.8
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>39.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	43.5	45.1	33.1	44.6
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	68.8	74.6	74.7	66.7
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	63.5	65.8	63.4	63.4
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	80.4	72.9	53.3	69.5
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>60.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	45.5	53.5	38.5	50.9
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	55.3	54.9	62.6	45.7
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	58.1	68.4	57.3	62.6
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	57.1	45.8	48.4	58.1
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>53.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	1.2	8.3	46.7	43.8
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	3.1	13.1	59.8	24.0
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	6.4	17.9	52.6	23.1
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	6.7	14.4	53.8	25.0
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>28.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>23.5</b>

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	99.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	90.5	7.7	1.8	0.0
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	93.1	5.6	0.9	0.4
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	87.3	9.2	2.9	0.6
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	90.5	3.8	5.7	0.0
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	90.6	6.8	2.4	0.3
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.1	1.2	3.7
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	95.0	1.4	3.6
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	93.8	2.8	3.5
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	95.9	0.0	4.1
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	94.9	1.4	3.7
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6



Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	60.0	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	40.8	44.9	8.2	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	38.0	48.0	6.0	0.0	4.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	35.1	45.9	10.8	2.7	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	39.7	44.5	8.9	0.7	3.4	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.4
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.5	94.5
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	87.5	77.2
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	64.1	66.2
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	63.6	62.4
	state	69.9	64.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>80.1</b>	<b>76.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.3	0.6
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	3.0
	state	1.4	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.4
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	4.5	10.7
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	17.9	16.2
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	20.0	19.8
	state	14.4	17.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>11.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know  
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.1	2.7
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	6.4	5.8
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	11.8	5.9
	state	6.6	7.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or  
Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	1.1	1.8
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	5.1	3.2
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	1.8	3.0
	state	2.8	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH  
Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	3.7
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	4.5	6.2
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	9.0	7.8
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	9.1	7.9
	state	8.9	9.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH-  
OUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	1.8
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	3.4	5.4
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	9.0	5.8
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	4.5	5.9
	state	3.7	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.6
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	3.4	4.5
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	3.8	4.5
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	5.5	5.0
	state	3.3	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	2.6	1.3
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	0.9	3.0
	state	1.2	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	0.6
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	1.1	5.4
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	7.7	8.4
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	7.3	10.9
	state	5.6	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.6	98.2
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	93.1	94.3
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	87.0	88.8
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	92.0	85.9
	state	91.2	89.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>92.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.3	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	1.5	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	0.6
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	1.1	0.9
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	5.2	4.6
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	4.4	5.1
	state	5.0	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	2.3	0.4
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	0.0	2.6
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	0.9	2.0
	state	2.0	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.3	1.3
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	0.0	3.0
	state	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.3	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.7	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.1	2.2
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	2.6	1.3
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	1.3	1.3
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.8	2.0
	state	1.1	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	1.2
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	2.3	2.6
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	2.6	3.9
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	3.5	4.0
	state	2.8	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	94.7	97.5	95.2
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	84.8	88.6	80.6
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	62.7	84.6	79.1
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	57.9	75.5	70.3
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>82.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.7	1.1	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	1.3	5.1	2.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	8.8	1.8	6.9
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>



Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.7	1.1	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.9	2.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.3	1.3
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	3.5	2.7	5.9
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	0.6	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	3.4	2.3	5.7
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	4.0	6.4	2.6
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	3.5	0.9	7.9
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.9	0.0	0.6
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	9.7	8.0	14.5
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	33.3	9.0	13.7
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	24.6	20.9	14.9
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>10.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.7
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.0	2.7	1.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.4	3.1	2.4
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	1.4	2.3	2.6
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	4.0	3.8	3.9
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	3.5	2.7	6.9
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	98.7	98.8
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	96.5	92.4
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	87.0	86.7
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	86.6	80.4
	state	81.2	80.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>93.1</b>	<b>90.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.4
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	3.9	2.7
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	2.7	4.1
	state	8.1	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.2	2.2
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	2.6	2.0
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	2.7	3.1
	state	3.0	3.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	3.9	2.7
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	3.6	0.0
	state	2.6	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.2	1.3
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.7
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	0.9	2.1
	state	1.7	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.2	1.8
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	1.3	2.7
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	2.7	4.1
	state	2.0	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	1.2	3.6
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	9.1	6.7
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	7.1	9.3
	state	9.1	8.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	98.8
	state	97.9
8	county	91.4
	state	94.8
10	county	87.4
	state	89.9
12	county	83.8
	state	86.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>91.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.6
	state	0.2
8	county	0.5
	state	0.7
10	county	2.0
	state	2.2
12	county	2.0
	state	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.6
	state	0.3
8	county	3.2
	state	1.2
10	county	2.6
	state	2.7
12	county	2.0
	state	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.5
	state	0.5
10	county	2.6
	state	1.1
12	county	0.0
	state	1.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.9
	state	0.6
10	county	1.3
	state	1.3
12	county	1.0
	state	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.4
8	county	1.8
	state	1.1
10	county	1.3
	state	1.5
12	county	3.0
	state	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.6
	state	1.4
8	county	4.1
	state	2.9
10	county	6.0
	state	5.1
12	county	9.1
	state	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	100.0	100.0
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	96.6	97.3
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	94.9	96.7
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	96.4	99.0
	state	96.7	96.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>98.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	2.3	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	3.8	1.3
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.3	1.3
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.3	0.7
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>



Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	0.9	1.0
	state	1.3	1.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	1.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	0.0	12.0	11.0
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	12.4	12.1	12.2	12.5
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.2	14.0	13.6	13.2
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	15.1	15.2	14.9	14.9
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.4	10.2	11.0	10.3
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.5	11.6	11.6
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.6	12.3	12.9	12.4
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	14.4	14.3	14.1	14.2
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.4	10.5	10.8	10.4
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.7	11.9	12.3	11.9
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.7	13.6	13.7	13.2
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.3	14.8	14.2	14.6
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.0	12.3	11.3	11.3
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	12.5	12.2	13.6	12.3
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	13.7	14.3	14.8	13.9
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	15.4	15.6	15.6	15.7
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.2	10.8	11.2	10.5
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.7	12.6	12.3	12.5
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.8	14.2	14.0	13.9
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.7	15.6	15.4	14.8
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>13.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	10.5	11.0	10.8
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.1	12.0	11.0	12.2
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	15.0	12.7	13.4	14.6
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	14.2	14.7	13.8	13.2
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>12.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	10.7	10.5	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.8	11.3	10.5	11.5
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	13.2	12.6	12.3	12.7
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	14.4	14.2	14.3	12.9
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

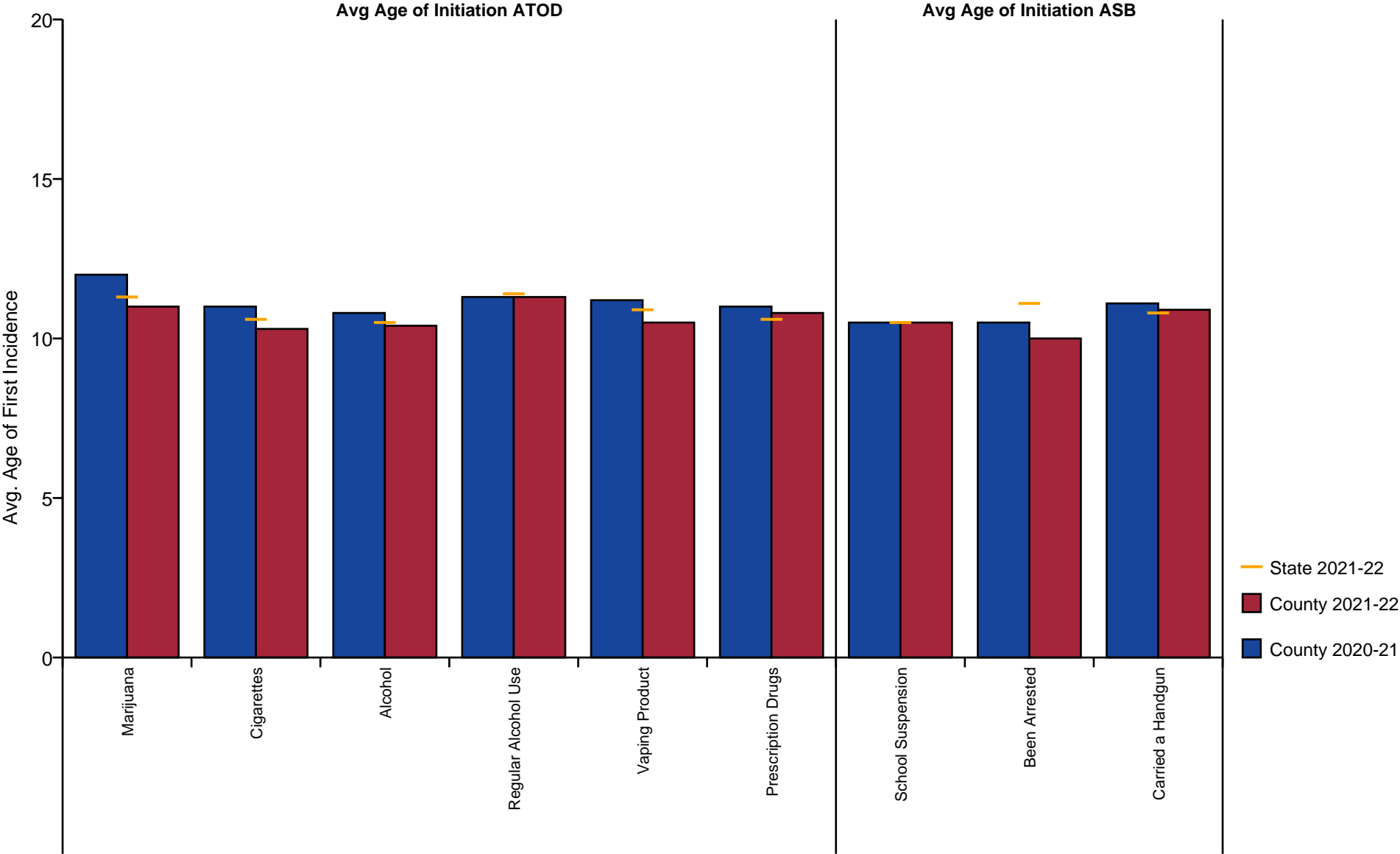
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	11.0	10.5	10.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	11.0	12.8	0.0	13.0
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	14.0	13.7	13.5	12.4
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	0.0	13.5	15.8	14.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	10.9	11.1	10.9
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.0	11.8	12.0	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	10.0	12.3	12.8	12.2
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	15.0	15.5	14.3	12.5
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>11.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

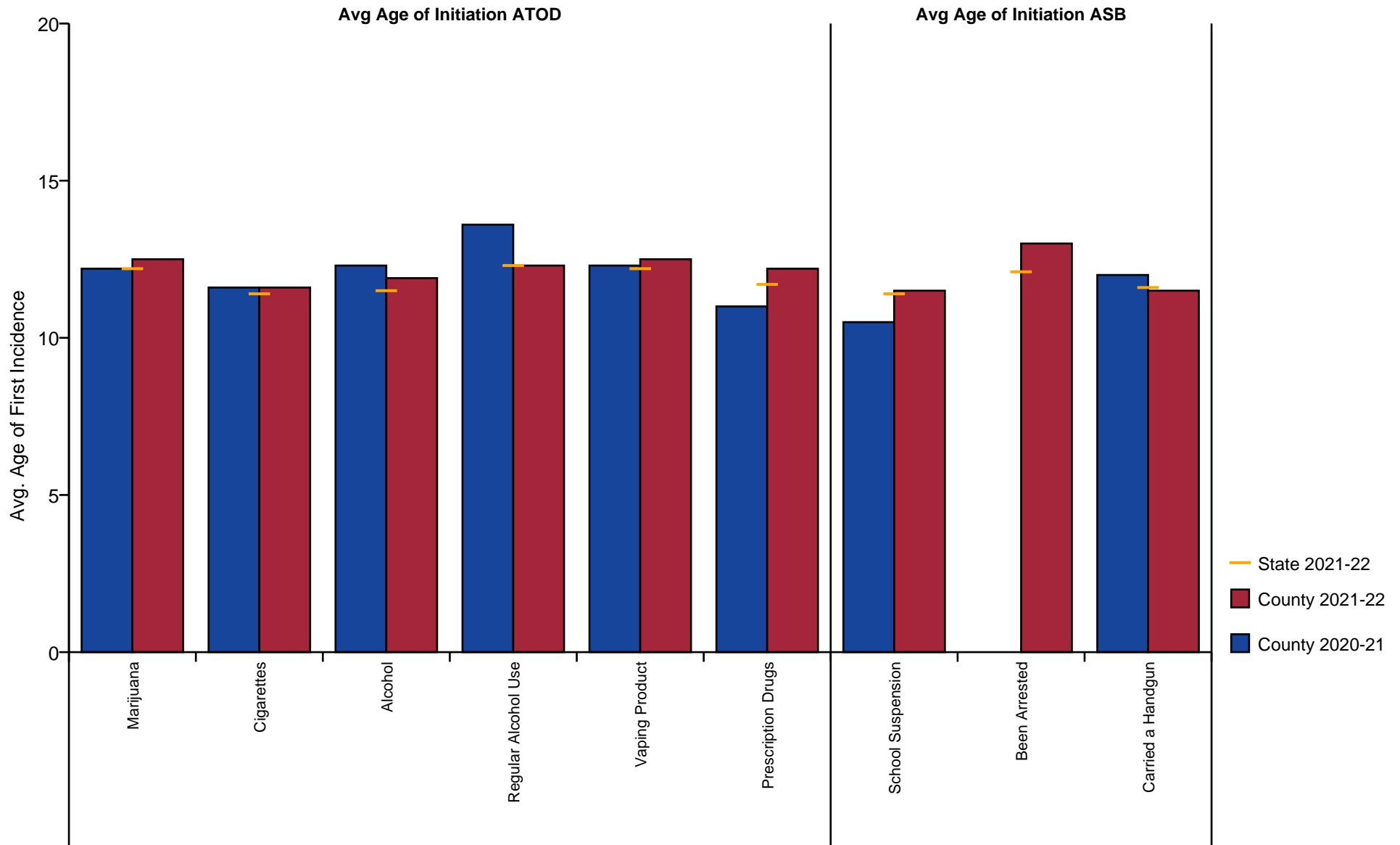
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6  
Franklin County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

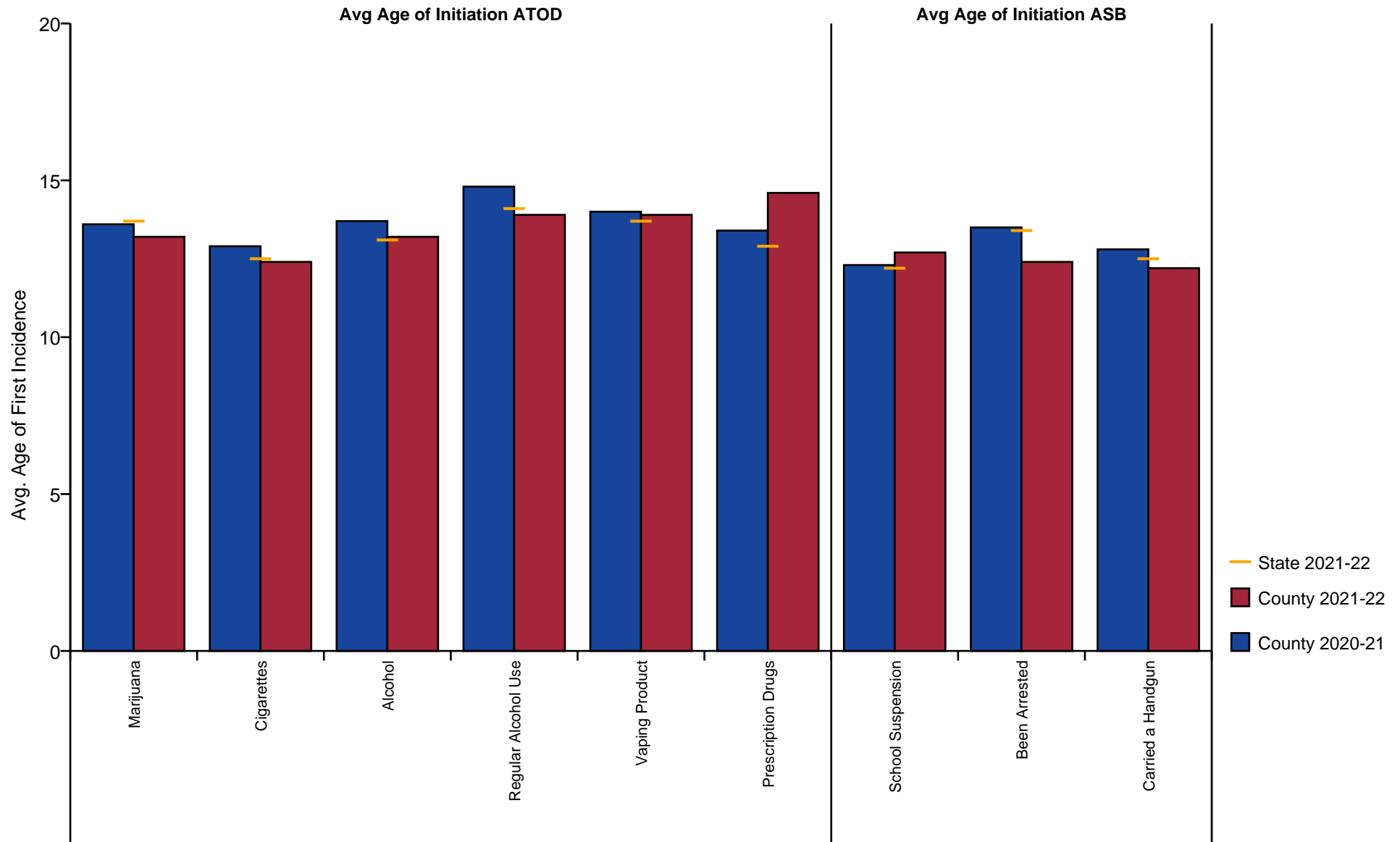
### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Franklin County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

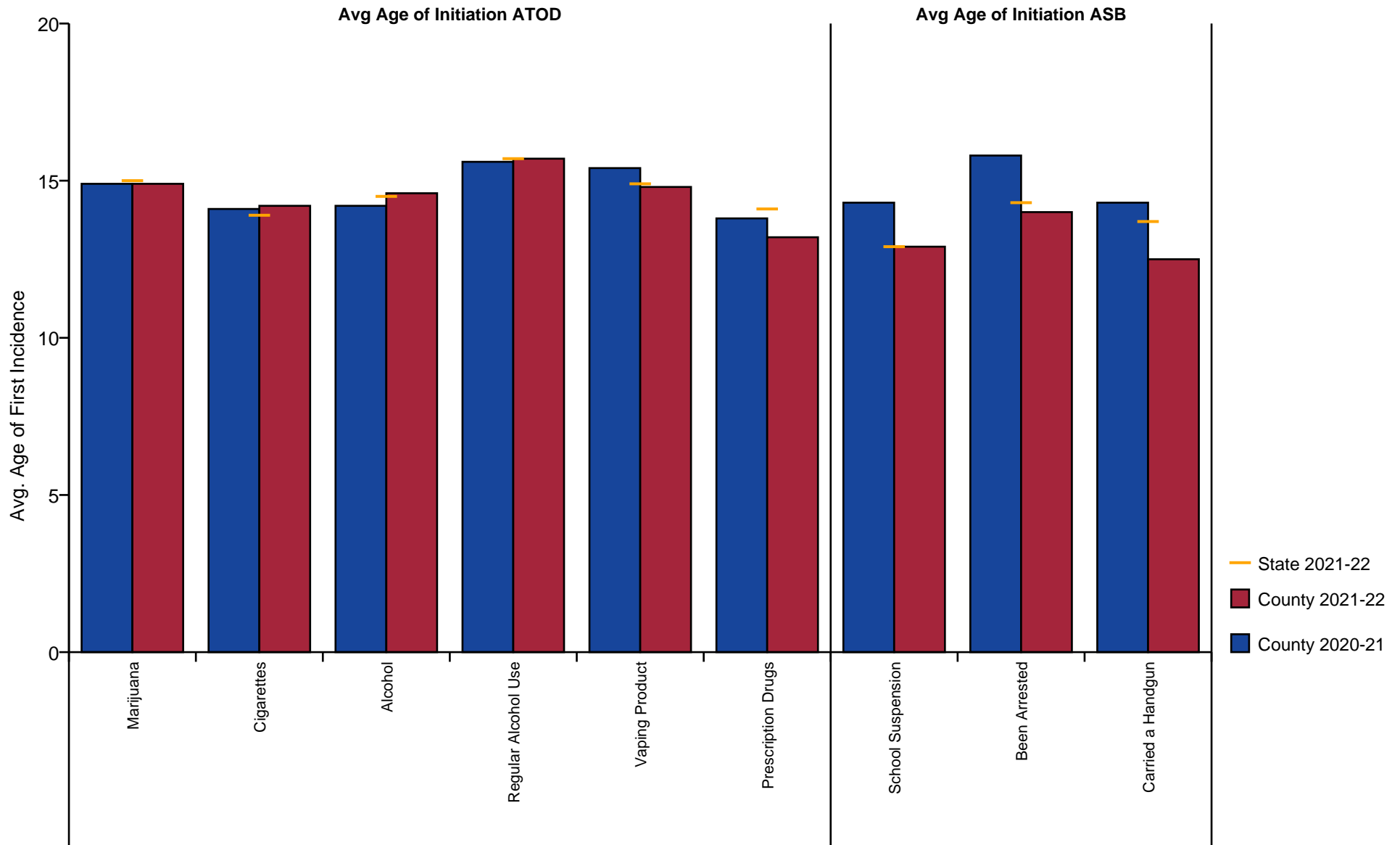
### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Franklin County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

### Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Franklin County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.1	5.4	1.7	4.2
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	16.0	10.7	14.4	13.9
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	29.7	23.7	20.0	21.8
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	49.1	37.9	13.5	26.2
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>15.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.0	6.6	3.5	7.4
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	14.6	11.4	6.7	10.1
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	29.7	25.0	20.7	21.5
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	30.9	36.2	11.7	26.0
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>14.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.2	6.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.2	19.0
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	22.8	26.9
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	31.0	40.6
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>20.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	5.3	1.9	1.1	3.1
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	4.1	6.6	4.9	5.4
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	10.9	8.8	2.7	8.7
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	0.4	0.6	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	3.8	5.8	1.1	2.2
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	6.8	7.9	7.3	8.5
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	12.7	19.0	4.4	9.7
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.6	1.8
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.5	10.0
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	17.7	23.5
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	20.5	26.5
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	59.9	6.6	2.4	3.6	27.5
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	60.9	9.6	4.8	2.2	22.6
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	68.9	10.8	3.6	1.2	15.6
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	67.0	8.7	1.0	5.8	17.5
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	63.6	9.0	3.3	2.8	21.3
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	18.1	16.9	32.5	17.5	15.1
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	29.1	16.1	32.6	14.8	7.4
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	35.9	19.2	25.7	14.4	4.8
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	32.0	15.5	25.2	20.4	6.8
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	28.5	17.0	29.7	16.2	8.6
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	84.9	7.8	4.8	1.2	1.2
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	62.3	9.1	10.8	9.5	8.2
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	49.1	14.6	14.0	9.4	12.9
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	46.7	21.9	13.3	7.6	10.5
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	62.1	12.2	10.5	7.1	8.0
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	86.9	8.9	4.2	0.0
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	67.2	19.4	10.8	2.6
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	59.5	22.0	13.3	5.2
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	45.7	25.7	15.2	13.3
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	66.8	18.4	10.5	4.3
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	93.5	5.3	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	81.5	5.6	6.0	1.7	5.2
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	72.2	5.9	4.7	3.0	14.2
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	69.9	8.7	4.9	3.9	12.6
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	80.4	6.1	4.2	1.9	7.4
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	11.8	12.4	23.1	45.0	7.7
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	10.1	17.1	26.8	43.0	3.1
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	14.2	19.5	21.9	39.6	4.7
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	12.6	18.4	32.0	33.0	3.9
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	12.0	16.7	25.4	41.1	4.8
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	11.4	9.6	29.3	35.9	13.8
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	8.7	19.2	27.9	38.0	6.1
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	16.0	21.3	25.4	30.8	6.5
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	14.6	23.3	29.1	29.1	3.9
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	12.1	18.0	27.8	34.3	7.8
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	11.9	6.0	16.7	49.4	16.1
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	7.9	8.8	22.9	54.6	5.7
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	14.4	9.6	24.0	44.9	7.2
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	12.4	10.5	24.8	48.6	3.8
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	11.2	8.5	21.9	49.9	8.4
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.0	3.0	1.2	1.2	0.6
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	81.0	3.9	5.2	2.6	7.4
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	73.1	5.0	2.5	1.9	17.5
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	59.4	8.9	4.0	5.9	21.8
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	79.1	4.7	3.3	2.6	10.3
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.6	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	91.7	3.9	2.6	0.0	1.7
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	86.3	1.9	2.5	1.9	7.5
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	78.2	8.9	2.0	3.0	7.9
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	89.8	3.5	2.0	0.9	3.8
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.6	3.0	0.6	0.0	1.8
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	86.5	4.3	3.0	1.7	4.3
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	81.4	7.5	2.5	1.9	6.8
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	83.2	6.9	1.0	2.0	6.9
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	86.8	5.2	2.0	1.4	4.7
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.8	3.6	0.6	1.2	1.8
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	78.0	5.6	5.6	2.2	8.6
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	72.0	5.6	1.2	2.5	18.6
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	56.4	8.9	4.0	6.9	23.8
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	77.0	5.6	3.0	2.7	11.6
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3



Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	90.0	6.1	0.9	1.3	1.7
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	76.5	4.9	4.9	2.5	11.1
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	73.5	3.9	3.9	2.9	15.7
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	86.3	4.4	2.1	1.5	5.7
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	95.2	2.6	1.3	0.0	0.9
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	91.2	1.9	2.5	0.6	3.8
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	89.2	5.9	1.0	0.0	3.9
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	94.4	2.4	1.2	0.2	1.8
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	92.6	3.9	2.6	0.0	0.9
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	90.0	4.4	1.2	0.6	3.8
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	93.1	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.9
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	93.5	3.2	1.4	0.3	1.7
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	87.9	6.5	1.7	1.3	2.6
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	75.3	4.9	4.9	2.5	12.3
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	72.5	3.9	2.9	2.9	17.6
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	84.9	4.7	2.3	1.5	6.6
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.7	94.5
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	85.1	78.9
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	74.0	74.0
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	70.3	63.4
	state	74.1	73.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>83.4</b>	<b>79.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	2.6	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	1.8	1.0
	state	1.8	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	2.7	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.7	2.4
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	5.7	11.0
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	11.7	11.0
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	10.8	9.9
	state	10.8	9.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>8.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	2.4
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	6.9	10.1
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	13.0	14.3
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	14.4	16.8
	state	13.8	14.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>10.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	3.4	5.7
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	3.9	7.1
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	7.2	5.9
	state	5.0	4.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	2.3	3.1
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	0.0	1.9
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	2.7	5.9
	state	1.9	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	2.3	8.8
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	7.8	7.8
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	8.1	6.9
	state	4.9	4.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.8
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	0.0	6.6
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	10.4	3.9
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	6.3	12.9
	state	7.2	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.6
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	1.1	7.5
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	6.5	3.2
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	8.1	5.9
	state	5.8	5.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	2.6
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	5.2	4.5
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	1.8	4.0
	state	3.8	4.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	55.4	20.2	10.7	4.8	8.9
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	33.5	18.1	22.5	21.6	4.4
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	30.0	9.3	28.7	26.7	5.3
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	22.2	8.1	25.3	38.4	6.1
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	36.6	15.1	21.3	21.0	6.1
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	56.0	21.1	7.2	7.2	8.4
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	35.1	16.4	24.0	20.4	4.0
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	29.5	8.1	27.5	30.2	4.7
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	23.2	8.1	22.2	40.4	6.1
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	37.4	14.4	20.2	22.4	5.6
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	76.4	13.3	4.2	6.1
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	50.2	13.7	17.6	18.5
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	43.9	7.4	16.9	31.8
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	35.7	3.1	24.5	36.7
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	53.3	10.5	15.0	21.2
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	82.8	13.5	3.7
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	64.3	32.1	3.6
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	64.1	32.4	3.4
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	59.2	36.7	4.1
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	68.3	28.1	3.7
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

## 7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.



Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	30.8	57.9	9.4	1.9
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	33.2	56.4	6.8	3.6
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	34.8	56.1	8.3	0.8
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	47.5	42.4	8.1	2.0
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	35.2	54.4	8.0	2.3
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	14.6	61.0	12.2	12.2
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	13.1	67.1	13.1	6.8
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	12.1	65.7	15.7	6.4
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	13.1	70.7	13.1	3.0
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	13.3	65.8	13.4	7.5
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	65.0	11.7	23.3
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	64.8	12.8	22.4
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	61.9	12.2	25.9
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	78.6	13.3	8.2
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	66.4	12.4	21.2
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	16.7	17.3	47.4	14.1	4.5
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	9.8	18.7	52.9	12.9	5.8
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	11.3	13.5	53.9	17.7	3.5
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	10.1	20.2	48.5	15.2	6.1
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	11.9	17.4	51.0	14.7	5.0
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	31.7	23.6	22.4	15.5	6.8
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	43.8	20.5	24.6	8.9	2.2
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	43.6	17.9	23.6	10.7	4.3
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	47.5	14.1	25.3	8.1	5.1
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	41.2	19.7	23.9	10.9	4.3
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	40.4	24.8	24.2	6.8	3.7
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	50.9	28.4	16.2	3.6	0.9
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	52.1	20.7	17.1	8.6	1.4
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	53.5	14.1	23.2	7.1	2.0
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	48.9	23.5	19.6	6.1	1.9
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	55.6	26.2	13.1	2.5	2.5
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	62.8	22.0	9.9	4.0	1.3
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	64.5	19.1	9.9	5.0	1.4
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	68.7	10.1	11.1	7.1	3.0
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	62.3	20.5	10.9	4.3	1.9
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	57.4	42.6
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	52.5	47.5
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	50.7	49.3
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	57.1	42.9
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	54.1	45.9
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.0	10.5	29.6	21.6	25.3
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	18.3	18.8	28.6	20.5	13.8
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	23.6	24.3	21.4	16.4	14.3
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	24.2	7.1	35.4	20.2	13.1
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	19.0	16.0	28.3	19.8	16.8
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.3	7.5	17.4	25.5	40.4
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	13.1	12.6	20.3	23.0	31.1
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	15.9	15.2	15.9	13.8	39.1
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	17.2	8.1	24.2	16.2	34.3
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	13.4	11.1	19.2	20.5	35.8
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	24.2	11.8	17.4	13.7	32.9
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	23.5	16.6	24.4	14.3	21.2
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	28.8	14.4	22.3	10.8	23.7
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	30.6	12.2	30.6	8.2	18.4
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	26.0	14.1	23.1	12.4	24.4
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.0	9.3	13.6	13.6	55.6
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	11.6	10.7	13.4	19.6	44.6
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	12.2	12.9	15.8	18.7	40.3
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	15.2	6.1	21.2	18.2	39.4
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	11.4	10.1	15.2	17.6	45.7
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	17.7	11.4	13.3	22.2	35.4
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	15.3	15.3	22.5	19.8	27.0
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	23.0	15.1	16.5	18.0	27.3
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	23.5	13.3	29.6	18.4	15.3
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	19.0	13.9	19.9	19.8	27.4
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.2	9.3	10.5	11.7	54.3
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	18.4	12.1	13.0	14.8	41.7
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	20.3	8.7	13.0	15.9	42.0
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	20.6	7.2	24.7	12.4	35.1
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	18.1	9.8	14.2	13.9	44.0
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.



Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	164	1.2	166	0.6	168	1.8	167
Grade 8	3.1	228	12.9	233	5.6	232	4.3	232
Grade 10	5.4	167	17.3	162	9.9	162	1.9	161
Grade 12	8.7	103	19.8	101	15.8	101	1.0	101
<b>Combined</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>661</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	82.9	158	60.9	161	57.4	155	86.8	152
Grade 8	89.4	227	66.7	225	54.2	214	87.2	218
Grade 10	80.4	163	58.9	163	39.9	153	82.1	156
Grade 12	84.2	101	58.6	99	35.4	96	83.2	95
<b>Combined</b>	<b>84.7</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>621</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.2	166	97.6	166	98.8	166	100.0	166
Grade 8	98.2	225	90.6	223	94.2	224	96.9	224
Grade 10	95.8	143	91.0	144	93.7	142	98.6	141
Grade 12	94.9	98	85.7	98	85.7	98	96.9	98
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>629</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	95.7	161	90.9	164	96.9	162	95.7	162
Grade 8	85.3	224	79.2	226	83.4	223	91.5	224
Grade 10	78.9	152	71.1	152	72.8	151	91.3	150
Grade 12	72.7	99	63.0	100	70.7	99	89.9	99
<b>Combined</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>635</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	4.5	312	11.7	308	8.7	310	1.9	308
Female	3.0	299	13.2	302	5.6	302	3.0	301
<b>Combined</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>611</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>609</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	84.6	298	61.4	295	47.6	286	85.1	281
Female	85.3	300	64.0	303	50.4	282	86.0	293
<b>Combined</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>574</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.6	291	92.1	290	92.8	291	98.3	289
Female	97.2	290	91.7	290	94.4	288	97.6	289
<b>Combined</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>93.6</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>578</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	81.8	292	76.9	295	80.8	292	94.1	289
Female	87.0	293	78.3	295	84.9	292	91.9	295
<b>Combined</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>584</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- [laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:laurie.reh@communityclinicwa.org)

Codi McCuiston -- [codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org](mailto:codi.mccuiston@communityclinicwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- [christine.larchez@northark.edu](mailto:christine.larchez@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- [mmorrison@crdcnea.com](mailto:mmorrison@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com)

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- [svonwiller@crdcnea.com](mailto:svonwiller@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7349

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [asaidou@crdcnea.com](mailto:asaidou@crdcnea.com)

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- [tfondren@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:tfondren@recoveryhhi.org)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:kpriest@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-7756

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- [atidwell@occnet.org](mailto:atidwell@occnet.org) Cell: (501) 915-4050

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillers@sainc.org](mailto:hmillers@sainc.org)

Genine Perez -- [gperez@sainc.org](mailto:gperez@sainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- [rmorris@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:rmorris@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- [cduncan@recoveryhhi.org](mailto:cduncan@recoveryhhi.org)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Jermaine Anderson -- [jermaineanderson@cecemp.org](mailto:jermaineanderson@cecemp.org)

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

Cierra Price -- [cprice@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:cprice@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu)

## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Address: 700 Main Street  
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203  
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- [tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-686-9982  
Lynetta Dickerson -- [lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov) Office - 501-396-6369

### **International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton  
2140 Newmarket Parkway  
Suite 116  
Marietta, GA 30067  
Telephone: (800) 279-6361  
Fax: (770) 726-9327  
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>  
EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at  
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.  
Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- 1. Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- 2. How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- 3. What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- 4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- 5. What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- 6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less  
☐ Some high school  
☐ Completed high school  
☐ Some college  
☐ Completed college  
☐ Graduate or professional school after college  
☐ Don't know  
☐ Does not apply

- 7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

☐ Never      ☐ Often  
☐ Rarely      ☐ Almost always  
☐ Sometimes

**20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

☐ Mostly F's      ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly D's      ☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly C's

**21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

☐ Very important  
☐ Quite important  
☐ Fairly important  
☐ Slightly important  
☐ Not at all important

**22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

☐ None      ☐ 4-5  
☐ 1      ☐ 6-10  
☐ 2      ☐ 11 or more  
☐ 3

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
<b>23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:</b>					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
<b>24. How old were you when you first:</b>								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>











79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.		The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.			
<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>	88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?				
	a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)? b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very hard</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
		<div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Fairly difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>			
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# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	53.4	50.9	46.7	50.6	53.9	49.1	49.5	49.5	50.7	50.1
Female	46.6	49.1	53.3	49.4	46.1	50.9	50.5	50.5	49.3	49.9
N of Valid	161	15,231	212	15,472	167	12,181	97	8,827	637	51,711
N of Miss	13	1,000	22	1,208	12	933	8	597	55	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	46.2	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6	15.5
12	52.6	43.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4	12.8
13	1.2	2.9	60.7	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	36.7	41.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	12.4	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	2.2	3.1	53.4	58.8	0.0	0.0	14.6	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	43.8	38.3	0.0	0.5	11.3	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.6	62.5	64.5	10.3	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	34.6	32.9	5.3	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	171	15,943	229	16,378	176	12,917	104	9,312	680	54,550
N of Miss	3	288	5	302	3	197	1	112	12	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.8	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	25.9	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15.2	17.0
N of Valid	174	16,231	234	16,680	179	13,114	105	9,424	692	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.1	79.9	93.0	79.0	93.1	79.0	90.4	80.7	92.4	79.5
Yes	7.9	20.1	7.0	21.0	6.9	21.0	9.6	19.3	7.6	20.5
N of Valid	164	15,253	227	16,195	174	12,588	104	9,106	669	53,142
N of Miss	10	978	7	485	5	526	1	318	23	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	80.4	98.7	80.7	97.8	82.8	99.0	82.3	98.1	81.4
Yes	3.0	19.6	1.3	19.3	2.2	17.2	1.0	17.7	1.9	18.6
N of Valid	167	15,723	231	16,295	178	12,842	105	9,234	681	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	3	385	1	272	0	190	11	1,355



Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	97.6	98.7	97.3	97.2	97.3	98.1	97.1	98.4	97.3
Yes	0.6	2.4	1.3	2.7	2.8	2.7	1.9	2.9	1.6	2.7
N of Valid	167	15,723	231	16,295	178	12,842	105	9,234	681	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	3	385	1	272	0	190	11	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.6	94.0	88.3	94.3	91.6	94.9	98.1	96.3	90.0	94.7
Yes	14.4	6.0	11.7	5.7	8.4	5.1	1.9	3.7	10.0	5.3
N of Valid	167	15,723	231	16,295	178	12,842	105	9,234	681	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	3	385	1	272	0	190	11	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	167	15,723	231	16,295	178	12,842	105	9,234	681	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	3	385	1	272	0	190	11	1,355



Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.8	38.0	7.8	34.1	9.6	29.8	4.8	27.4	9.3	33.1
Yes	86.2	62.0	92.2	65.9	90.4	70.2	95.2	72.6	90.7	66.9
N of Valid	167	15,723	231	16,295	178	12,842	105	9,234	681	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	3	385	1	272	0	190	11	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	97.9	100.0	98.1	99.4	97.8	99.0	98.0	99.6	98.0
Yes	0.6	2.1	0.0	1.9	0.6	2.2	1.0	2.0	0.4	2.0
N of Valid	167	15,723	231	16,295	178	12,842	105	9,234	681	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	3	385	1	272	0	190	11	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.0	80.0	94.4	82.0	94.4	85.5	98.1	90.0	94.1	83.6
Yes	9.0	20.0	5.6	18.0	5.6	14.5	1.9	10.0	5.9	16.4
N of Valid	167	15,723	231	16,295	178	12,842	105	9,234	681	54,094
N of Miss	7	508	3	385	1	272	0	190	11	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	2.5	4.1	2.1	3.4	1.1	2.4	1.9	3.1	1.9	3.3
Some high school	3.1	3.3	2.1	5.0	8.0	11.3	14.4	15.7	5.8	7.9
Completed high school	12.3	9.3	12.4	14.3	15.3	17.3	20.2	19.2	14.3	14.4
Some college	8.0	7.4	13.3	9.7	14.8	12.3	13.5	13.3	12.4	10.3
Completed college	27.6	21.6	32.2	25.5	34.7	26.8	32.7	26.6	31.8	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	12.3	9.9	9.4	11.3	11.4	12.0	9.6	11.6	10.7	11.1
Don't know	33.1	42.3	27.0	29.1	13.1	16.3	4.8	8.7	21.4	26.3
Does not apply	1.2	2.1	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.9	1.9	1.6	1.9
N of Valid	163	15,552	233	16,412	176	12,942	104	9,310	676	54,216
N of Miss	11	679	1	268	3	172	1	114	16	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.2	12.5	12.0	14.4	20.6	15.5	21.0	16.8	15.4	14.5
Yes	88.8	87.5	88.0	85.6	79.4	84.5	79.0	83.2	84.6	85.5
N of Valid	170	16,088	233	16,597	175	13,052	105	9,363	683	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	1	83	4	62	0	61	9	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.4	94.0	91.8	93.2	89.1	93.5	91.4	94.0	91.2	93.6
Yes	7.6	6.0	8.2	6.8	10.9	6.5	8.6	6.0	8.8	6.4
N of Valid	170	16,088	233	16,597	175	13,052	105	9,363	683	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	1	83	4	62	0	61	9	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	100.0	99.3	98.9	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	170	16,088	233	16,597	175	13,052	105	9,363	683	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	1	83	4	62	0	61	9	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.1	85.4	87.1	86.8	86.9	88.7	88.6	90.1	87.3	87.4
Yes	12.9	14.6	12.9	13.2	13.1	11.3	11.4	9.9	12.7	12.6
N of Valid	170	16,088	233	16,597	175	13,052	105	9,363	683	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	1	83	4	62	0	61	9	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.5	94.5	96.1	95.7	97.1	96.2	98.1	96.5	96.0	95.6
Yes	6.5	5.5	3.9	4.3	2.9	3.8	1.9	3.5	4.0	4.4
N of Valid	170	16,088	233	16,597	175	13,052	105	9,363	683	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	1	83	4	62	0	61	9	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	41.2	38.4	37.3	41.6	37.7	41.1	39.0	41.8	38.7	40.6
Yes	58.8	61.6	62.7	58.4	62.3	58.9	61.0	58.2	61.3	59.4
N of Valid	170	16,088	233	16,597	175	13,052	105	9,363	683	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	1	83	4	62	0	61	9	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.6	85.7	78.5	84.1	87.4	84.4	86.7	86.7	82.6	85.1
Yes	19.4	14.3	21.5	15.9	12.6	15.6	13.3	13.3	17.4	14.9
N of Valid	170	16,088	233	16,597	175	13,052	105	9,363	683	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	1	83	4	62	0	61	9	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.4	98.9	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5
Yes	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	170	16,088	233	16,597	175	13,052	105	9,363	683	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	1	83	4	62	0	61	9	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.2	91.0	89.7	92.3	93.7	93.5	93.3	94.6	91.7	92.6
Yes	8.8	9.0	10.3	7.7	6.3	6.5	6.7	5.4	8.3	7.4
N of Valid	170	16,088	233	16,597	175	13,052	105	9,363	683	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	1	83	4	62	0	61	9	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	94.5	97.4	95.5	96.6	96.3	100.0	96.7	97.2	95.6
Yes	4.1	5.5	2.6	4.5	3.4	3.7	0.0	3.3	2.8	4.4
N of Valid	170	16,088	233	16,597	175	13,052	105	9,363	683	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	1	83	4	62	0	61	9	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	97.1	98.7	97.6	97.7	97.9	95.2	97.2	97.5	97.4
Yes	2.9	2.9	1.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	4.8	2.8	2.5	2.6
N of Valid	170	16,088	233	16,597	175	13,052	105	9,363	683	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	1	83	4	62	0	61	9	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.6	50.8	48.9	51.0	54.9	52.9	65.7	57.0	53.4	52.4
Yes	49.4	49.2	51.1	49.0	45.1	47.1	34.3	43.0	46.6	47.6
N of Valid	170	16,088	233	16,597	175	13,052	105	9,363	683	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	1	83	4	62	0	61	9	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.2	94.8	88.4	94.4	93.1	95.0	97.1	96.3	91.7	95.0
Yes	8.8	5.2	11.6	5.6	6.9	5.0	2.9	3.7	8.3	5.0
N of Valid	170	16,088	233	16,597	175	13,052	105	9,363	683	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	1	83	4	62	0	61	9	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.5	52.8	51.1	53.4	62.9	55.4	61.9	59.9	56.4	54.8
Yes	46.5	47.2	48.9	46.6	37.1	44.6	38.1	40.1	43.6	45.2
N of Valid	170	16,088	233	16,597	175	13,052	105	9,363	683	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	1	83	4	62	0	61	9	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.2	94.8	91.8	94.5	94.9	95.6	97.1	96.5	93.3	95.2
Yes	8.8	5.2	8.2	5.5	5.1	4.4	2.9	3.5	6.7	4.8
N of Valid	170	16,088	233	16,597	175	13,052	105	9,363	683	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	1	83	4	62	0	61	9	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	95.6	94.8	96.0	93.1	95.9	96.2	95.7	94.9	95.8
Yes	4.1	4.4	5.2	4.0	6.9	4.1	3.8	4.3	5.1	4.2
N of Valid	170	16,088	233	16,597	175	13,052	105	9,363	683	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	1	83	4	62	0	61	9	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.1	9.4	9.2	9.2	10.9	10.1	7.6	11.4	9.4	9.8
no	42.1	36.2	48.9	36.9	34.9	33.7	26.7	30.8	40.1	34.9
yes	42.1	47.4	37.1	48.1	46.3	47.9	57.1	47.5	43.8	47.8
YES!	6.7	7.1	4.8	5.8	8.0	8.3	8.6	10.3	6.7	7.5
N of Valid	164	15,633	229	16,284	175	12,770	105	9,155	673	53,842
N of Miss	10	598	5	396	4	344	0	269	19	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	15.8	9.5	10.9	9.8	11.7	10.8	8.7	11.3	12.0	10.2
no	48.5	45.1	48.7	48.7	40.9	46.8	42.7	43.6	45.7	46.3
yes	27.3	37.9	37.4	37.2	43.9	37.7	37.9	38.9	36.6	37.8
YES!	8.5	7.5	3.0	4.4	3.5	4.8	10.7	6.2	5.7	5.7
N of Valid	165	15,504	230	16,153	171	12,660	103	9,087	669	53,404
N of Miss	9	727	4	527	8	454	2	337	23	2,045



Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.6	3.8	6.5	5.9	9.3	7.0	5.8	7.4	6.4	5.8
no	17.5	17.9	27.3	26.1	29.7	29.7	16.3	25.5	23.8	24.4
yes	48.8	54.4	53.2	53.4	47.7	51.2	61.5	52.1	52.0	53.0
YES!	30.1	23.9	13.0	14.6	13.4	12.2	16.3	15.1	17.8	16.8
N of Valid	166	15,564	231	16,195	172	12,684	104	9,111	673	53,554
N of Miss	8	667	3	485	7	430	1	313	19	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.8	2.8	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.9	2.9	2.6	1.6	2.2
no	13.2	10.9	4.3	6.7	7.4	6.0	6.7	6.9	7.7	7.8
yes	36.5	45.0	37.9	44.7	44.0	44.2	44.8	45.8	40.2	44.9
YES!	48.5	41.3	56.5	46.9	47.4	47.8	45.7	44.7	50.5	45.1
N of Valid	167	15,636	232	16,229	175	12,725	105	9,132	679	53,722
N of Miss	7	595	2	451	4	389	0	292	13	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.0	3.0	4.3	3.8	4.6	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.6
no	7.2	13.2	13.9	18.1	16.6	18.4	9.5	16.4	12.3	16.5
yes	49.4	51.1	54.8	54.6	52.0	56.7	55.2	55.5	52.8	54.3
YES!	40.4	32.7	27.0	23.5	26.9	21.0	31.4	24.1	30.9	25.7
N of Valid	166	15,542	230	16,169	175	12,696	105	9,115	676	53,522
N of Miss	8	689	4	511	4	418	0	309	16	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.2	5.0	3.1	6.4	6.4	7.4	6.7	6.9	4.0	6.3
no	8.3	11.6	13.1	17.0	17.9	18.4	14.4	16.3	13.3	15.6
yes	46.7	48.3	59.8	56.0	52.6	57.7	53.8	58.3	53.8	54.6
YES!	43.8	35.2	24.0	20.6	23.1	16.5	25.0	18.5	28.9	23.5
N of Valid	169	15,463	229	16,078	173	12,642	104	9,082	675	53,265
N of Miss	5	768	5	602	6	472	1	342	17	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.6	9.3	18.3	16.9	24.3	22.6	18.1	25.3	18.9	17.5
no	40.2	36.8	51.3	46.9	41.0	48.9	38.1	45.3	43.9	44.2
yes	32.9	39.7	23.0	29.4	28.9	23.9	35.2	24.3	28.9	30.2
YES!	12.2	14.1	7.4	6.8	5.8	4.6	8.6	5.2	8.3	8.1
N of Valid	164	15,506	230	16,155	173	12,670	105	9,119	672	53,450
N of Miss	10	725	4	525	6	444	0	305	20	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.8	9.2	9.6	11.3	17.4	13.1	8.7	13.0	10.3	11.4
no	33.3	33.8	49.8	41.5	41.3	44.2	35.6	38.5	41.3	39.4
yes	45.5	44.3	33.6	39.7	32.6	36.5	46.2	40.8	38.2	40.5
YES!	16.4	12.6	7.0	7.5	8.7	6.1	9.6	7.6	10.1	8.7
N of Valid	165	15,349	229	16,104	172	12,657	104	9,095	670	53,205
N of Miss	9	882	5	576	7	457	1	329	22	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.4	8.2	11.2	8.1	18.4	9.0	10.5	6.4	12.8	8.1
no	32.5	34.8	41.4	33.8	32.2	32.1	27.6	28.3	34.7	32.7
yes	45.4	44.0	40.1	44.9	39.1	45.3	45.7	47.2	42.0	45.1
YES!	11.7	13.1	7.3	13.2	10.3	13.5	16.2	18.1	10.5	14.1
N of Valid	163	15,338	232	16,135	174	12,673	105	9,109	674	53,255
N of Miss	11	893	2	545	5	441	0	315	18	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.1	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.1	5.7	3.5	4.4	3.5
no	12.1	16.0	18.5	16.3	17.8	15.1	13.3	13.9	16.0	15.5
yes	52.1	54.2	64.2	61.2	60.3	65.1	56.2	63.7	59.0	60.5
YES!	29.7	25.9	13.8	18.9	18.4	16.8	24.8	18.8	20.6	20.4
N of Valid	165	15,444	232	16,123	174	12,669	105	9,105	676	53,341
N of Miss	9	787	2	557	5	445	0	319	16	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.1	7.3	7.3	9.4	13.1	11.9	13.3	11.4	9.7	9.7
Rarely	16.0	14.3	20.2	18.3	26.3	21.5	23.8	21.3	21.3	18.4
Sometimes	34.3	36.2	40.8	40.1	37.1	40.5	34.3	39.9	37.2	39.0
Often	19.5	22.8	21.0	22.9	18.9	20.3	23.8	20.9	20.5	21.9
Almost always	23.1	19.4	10.7	9.3	4.6	5.9	4.8	6.5	11.3	11.0
N of Valid	169	15,729	233	16,278	175	12,750	105	9,141	682	53,898
N of Miss	5	502	1	402	4	364	0	283	10	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.2	10.8	3.4	5.0	2.9	3.7	3.9	4.1	5.0	6.2
Rarely	30.5	26.8	24.1	21.1	11.5	17.5	14.6	18.0	21.0	21.4
Sometimes	31.7	32.5	36.6	36.0	35.6	36.1	43.7	37.9	36.2	35.3
Often	13.8	16.5	20.7	22.4	29.3	25.8	27.2	24.6	22.2	21.9
Almost always	13.8	13.4	15.1	15.5	20.7	16.9	10.7	15.4	15.5	15.2
N of Valid	167	15,579	232	16,171	174	12,676	103	9,093	676	53,519
N of Miss	7	652	2	509	5	438	2	331	16	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
Rarely	3.6	2.0	4.3	3.2	4.0	4.0	6.7	4.1	4.4	3.2
Sometimes	5.4	8.5	12.9	15.1	17.1	19.6	24.8	19.6	14.0	15.0
Often	19.6	22.8	24.9	32.5	34.9	34.6	24.8	36.2	26.1	30.8
Almost always	70.8	66.1	56.7	48.3	43.4	40.4	42.9	39.1	54.6	50.0
N of Valid	168	15,638	233	16,241	175	12,726	105	9,124	681	53,729
N of Miss	6	593	1	439	4	388	0	300	11	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.7	4.5	5.7	6.1	8.1	8.2	18.4	8.3	7.8	6.5
Rarely	15.2	11.3	23.0	20.7	26.6	28.2	22.3	28.6	21.9	21.1
Sometimes	31.1	31.7	36.5	39.8	42.2	41.1	37.9	40.9	36.9	37.9
Often	21.3	30.3	23.9	23.8	17.9	17.5	17.5	17.4	20.7	23.1
Almost always	28.7	22.2	10.9	9.7	5.2	5.0	3.9	4.7	12.7	11.4
N of Valid	164	15,342	230	15,924	173	12,448	103	8,914	670	52,628
N of Miss	10	889	4	756	6	666	2	510	22	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	3.0	1.8	2.2	2.7	5.2	2.3	2.9	1.7	3.2	2.2
Mostly D's	1.8	3.1	4.3	4.7	6.3	5.7	3.8	4.5	4.1	4.4
Mostly C's	8.4	12.3	17.2	16.9	25.9	19.0	23.1	17.5	18.2	16.2
Mostly B's	43.7	37.0	37.1	36.1	28.2	34.7	32.7	34.1	35.7	35.7
Mostly A's	43.1	45.8	39.2	39.6	34.5	38.4	37.5	42.2	38.7	41.6
N of Valid	167	15,508	232	16,120	174	12,616	104	9,044	677	53,288
N of Miss	7	723	2	560	5	498	1	380	15	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	33.5	31.9	13.0	13.7	3.5	7.3	9.5	6.3	15.1	16.3
Quite important	25.1	28.2	20.9	21.5	13.4	15.2	16.2	15.0	19.3	20.9
Fairly important	25.1	25.0	37.8	34.7	40.7	34.4	34.3	34.5	34.9	31.7
Slightly important	14.4	12.3	22.6	24.8	35.5	35.1	23.8	34.9	24.0	25.3
Not at all important	1.8	2.6	5.7	5.3	7.0	8.0	16.2	9.3	6.7	5.8
N of Valid	167	15,609	230	16,152	172	12,646	105	9,067	674	53,474
N of Miss	7	622	4	528	7	468	0	357	18	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	54.8	51.7	60.3	55.6	57.6	58.4	55.2	50.9	57.5	54.3
1	13.7	13.4	11.6	13.3	12.2	12.8	13.3	14.1	12.6	13.3
2	6.0	10.2	9.9	10.1	10.5	9.6	10.5	11.0	9.2	10.2
3	9.5	8.9	9.5	8.1	11.6	7.1	5.7	9.0	9.5	8.3
4-5	10.7	9.5	4.7	8.3	6.4	7.5	10.5	8.5	7.5	8.5
6-10	2.4	4.0	1.3	3.0	1.2	3.0	1.9	4.2	1.6	3.5
11 or more	3.0	2.3	2.6	1.5	0.6	1.6	2.9	2.4	2.2	1.9
N of Valid	168	15,569	232	16,155	172	12,639	105	9,063	677	53,426
N of Miss	6	662	2	525	7	475	0	361	15	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.1	87.6	76.7	75.3	65.9	72.5	73.3	72.8	76.3	77.8
Little chance	6.5	6.6	12.5	12.8	17.3	14.3	12.4	14.8	12.2	11.7
Some chance	4.8	3.2	6.0	6.9	11.6	8.3	3.8	7.8	6.8	6.3
Pretty good chance	0.6	1.7	3.4	3.6	2.9	3.5	7.6	3.0	3.2	2.9
Very good chance	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.3	2.3	1.4	2.9	1.6	1.5	1.3
N of Valid	168	15,530	232	16,118	173	12,588	105	9,036	678	53,272
N of Miss	6	701	2	562	6	526	0	388	14	2,177



Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.6	6.4	14.5	11.2	15.3	13.2	15.2	12.9	12.8	10.6
Little chance	11.4	9.1	12.7	17.1	20.6	19.6	15.2	17.7	14.8	15.5
Some chance	18.0	19.3	32.9	24.6	30.6	26.9	29.5	27.8	28.1	24.1
Pretty good chance	26.3	32.2	25.4	29.0	20.6	25.6	28.6	26.0	24.9	28.6
Very good chance	37.7	33.1	14.5	18.0	12.9	14.7	11.4	15.6	19.4	21.2
N of Valid	167	15,508	228	16,003	170	12,455	105	8,963	670	52,929
N of Miss	7	723	6	677	9	659	0	461	22	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	79.5	85.0	62.6	68.6	53.8	56.0	45.2	51.5	61.8	67.5
Little chance	13.9	8.2	13.9	14.1	19.1	15.9	20.2	16.5	16.2	13.2
Some chance	4.2	3.5	11.3	9.1	12.1	14.3	18.3	15.5	10.8	9.8
Pretty good chance	1.8	2.1	9.6	5.9	9.2	10.1	10.6	11.6	7.7	6.8
Very good chance	0.6	1.2	2.6	2.2	5.8	3.7	5.8	4.9	3.4	2.7
N of Valid	166	15,433	230	16,043	173	12,528	104	9,012	673	53,016
N of Miss	8	798	4	637	6	586	1	412	19	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.8	10.2	7.3	13.4	13.9	14.1	11.4	13.8	9.8	12.7
Little chance	11.4	11.4	17.7	17.3	16.2	17.7	16.2	15.6	15.5	15.4
Some chance	15.7	21.3	25.4	27.5	23.1	30.5	22.9	29.5	22.0	26.7
Pretty good chance	28.9	28.1	28.9	25.4	31.2	24.1	31.4	26.1	29.9	26.0
Very good chance	36.1	29.1	20.7	16.4	15.6	13.6	18.1	15.0	22.8	19.2
N of Valid	166	15,458	232	16,048	173	12,519	105	9,009	676	53,034
N of Miss	8	773	2	632	6	595	0	415	16	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.3	88.5	72.0	69.7	54.9	55.8	54.3	50.4	69.3	68.6
Little chance	4.2	5.3	10.3	10.7	13.9	12.9	21.9	14.6	11.6	10.3
Some chance	3.6	2.7	6.9	7.9	12.7	12.4	11.4	14.1	8.3	8.5
Pretty good chance	0.6	1.9	5.6	6.5	9.2	10.3	6.7	11.8	5.5	7.0
Very good chance	1.2	1.6	5.2	5.2	9.2	8.7	5.7	9.0	5.3	5.6
N of Valid	165	15,381	232	15,991	173	12,514	105	9,011	675	52,897
N of Miss	9	850	2	689	6	600	0	413	17	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	73.1	80.2	77.9	73.4	67.6	70.6	69.2	71.0	72.7	74.3
Little chance	13.2	9.1	9.1	11.2	14.5	13.1	16.3	13.4	12.6	11.4
Some chance	7.2	4.4	7.4	6.9	9.2	8.2	5.8	8.3	7.6	6.7
Pretty good chance	2.4	2.8	2.2	4.4	5.2	4.6	4.8	4.2	3.4	3.9
Very good chance	4.2	3.5	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.1	3.7	3.6
N of Valid	167	15,364	231	16,022	173	12,525	104	9,002	675	52,913
N of Miss	7	867	3	658	6	589	1	422	17	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.9	84.4	62.3	64.3	49.1	53.7	46.7	52.0	62.1	65.6
Little chance	7.8	6.8	9.1	11.5	14.6	12.9	21.9	13.3	12.2	10.7
Some chance	4.8	3.6	10.8	9.3	14.0	12.1	13.3	13.6	10.5	9.0
Pretty good chance	1.2	2.8	9.5	7.9	9.4	10.8	7.6	10.9	7.1	7.6
Very good chance	1.2	2.5	8.2	7.0	12.9	10.5	10.5	10.2	8.0	7.0
N of Valid	166	15,422	231	16,050	171	12,552	105	9,017	673	53,041
N of Miss	8	809	3	630	8	562	0	407	19	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	72.9	77.9	70.3	69.3	69.2	70.6	70.5	72.4	70.7	72.6
Little chance	15.7	12.4	16.8	15.4	16.3	15.8	17.1	15.6	16.4	14.6
Some chance	5.4	5.3	6.9	8.4	8.7	8.0	6.7	7.5	7.0	7.2
Pretty good chance	5.4	2.3	3.9	4.2	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.9	3.7	3.3
Very good chance	0.6	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.0	3.8	1.7	2.2	2.2
N of Valid	166	15,457	232	16,075	172	12,551	105	9,020	675	53,103
N of Miss	8	774	2	605	7	563	0	404	17	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	98.4	93.5	93.3	82.1	83.5	73.1	73.6	88.9	89.1
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.9	2.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.2	0.7
11	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.8
12	0.0	0.2	1.7	1.7	0.6	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.6	5.2	2.9	3.8	2.7	3.0	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	4.6	4.5	1.9	4.0	1.8	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	4.6	6.7	5.6	1.6	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.0	3.8	6.5	1.0	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.7	5.3	1.2	1.0
N of Valid	168	15,615	232	16,124	173	12,577	104	9,019	677	53,335
N of Miss	6	616	2	556	6	537	1	405	15	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.4	94.6	86.6	89.7	81.2	85.3	70.2	80.2	85.2	88.5
10 or younger	2.4	3.4	3.0	4.1	5.9	3.7	1.9	2.9	3.4	3.6
11	1.2	1.4	3.0	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.9	1.4
12	0.0	0.4	3.4	1.9	2.4	1.8	4.8	1.6	2.5	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	3.4	2.0	1.8	2.6	3.8	2.2	2.2	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	4.7	2.6	2.9	2.4	1.8	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.3	2.9	3.2	1.2	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	4.8	3.8	0.7	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	6.7	2.6	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	168	15,539	232	16,053	170	12,512	104	8,970	674	53,074
N of Miss	6	692	2	627	9	602	1	454	18	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	76.5	82.0	63.1	73.2	47.7	63.6	42.9	54.9	59.3	70.4
10 or younger	16.9	12.1	9.9	9.7	10.5	6.6	3.8	4.5	10.8	8.8
11	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.7	2.3	2.5	1.9	1.5	3.4	3.2
12	1.2	1.2	9.4	4.9	6.4	3.0	3.8	2.2	5.8	2.9
13	0.6	0.1	9.0	6.4	5.2	5.7	7.6	3.7	5.8	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	4.3	1.8	8.1	7.6	6.7	5.9	4.6	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	15.7	8.9	7.6	8.3	5.3	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	2.0	17.1	10.1	3.7	2.2
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.6	9.0	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	166	15,508	233	16,096	172	12,523	105	8,988	676	53,115
N of Miss	8	723	1	584	7	591	0	436	16	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.2	98.4	91.8	95.4	86.6	89.0	83.8	81.8	90.9	92.5
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6
11	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4
12	0.6	0.2	2.6	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	3.9	1.9	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	4.1	2.6	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	4.4	3.8	2.7	1.5	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	7.6	6.2	1.5	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	2.9	6.5	0.6	1.2
N of Valid	168	15,563	233	16,113	172	12,537	105	9,005	678	53,218
N of Miss	6	668	1	567	7	577	0	419	14	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.5	86.5	86.7	81.1	83.5	80.0	79.0	79.7	84.2	82.2
10 or younger	8.9	8.2	4.3	7.0	2.9	5.7	5.7	4.8	5.3	6.7
11	4.8	3.7	3.0	3.3	2.4	2.3	0.0	1.5	2.8	2.9
12	1.8	1.5	2.1	3.5	1.8	3.4	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	2.6	3.7	4.7	3.4	3.8	2.9	2.7	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	1.2	2.7	3.8	3.0	1.3	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.8	2.0	1.0	2.6	0.6	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.6	2.9	1.9	0.9	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	168	15,590	233	16,123	170	12,564	105	9,012	676	53,289
N of Miss	6	641	1	557	9	550	0	412	16	2,160



Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	98.7	98.7	97.8	95.9	97.0	96.2	96.8	97.8	97.7
10 or younger	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4
11	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.9	0.4	0.9	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	168	15,564	231	16,105	172	12,562	104	9,021	675	53,252
N of Miss	6	667	3	575	7	552	1	403	17	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.6	91.0	95.2	91.4	92.2	91.6	92.3	92.5	92.4	91.5
10 or younger	3.0	4.5	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.6	2.4	3.0
11	6.6	3.0	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.6
12	1.8	1.2	0.4	1.5	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	1.3	2.0	2.4	1.1	2.9	0.7	1.5	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	167	15,523	231	16,044	167	12,527	104	8,999	669	53,093
N of Miss	7	708	3	636	12	587	1	425	23	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.4	94.8	81.7	85.5	67.4	75.7	55.8	70.8	77.0	83.4
10 or younger	3.6	2.0	0.4	1.6	2.3	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.3
11	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.1	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.6	1.6
12	0.6	0.8	4.8	4.1	2.9	2.8	1.0	1.0	2.7	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	8.3	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.8	2.6	5.1	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.3	9.3	7.2	12.5	6.3	5.1	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.7	5.9	9.6	6.6	3.7	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	1.3	6.7	7.0	1.9	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	7.7	4.8	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	167	15,557	230	16,104	172	12,544	104	9,018	673	53,223
N of Miss	7	674	4	576	7	570	1	406	19	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.6	97.0	94.8	95.4	95.4	93.6	94.2	93.4	95.5	95.1
10 or younger	1.2	1.8	0.9	1.5	0.0	1.2	1.9	0.9	0.9	1.4
11	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6
12	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	167	15,531	230	16,118	173	12,571	104	9,024	674	53,244
N of Miss	7	700	4	562	6	543	1	400	18	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.5	90.6	93.1	89.4	87.3	90.0	90.5	92.1	90.6	90.4
Wrong	7.7	7.2	5.6	8.4	9.2	7.6	3.8	5.8	6.8	7.4
A little bit wrong	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.7	2.9	1.8	5.7	1.7	2.4	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	168	15,677	232	16,185	173	12,616	105	9,040	678	53,518
N of Miss	6	554	2	495	6	498	0	384	14	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.5	64.0	69.5	57.2	62.6	58.5	73.3	65.9	69.1	61.0
Wrong	23.4	30.4	26.2	35.1	31.6	32.9	22.9	26.5	26.3	31.7
A little bit wrong	4.2	4.8	4.3	6.9	5.8	7.8	3.8	7.0	4.6	6.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	167	15,554	233	16,049	171	12,513	105	8,978	676	53,094
N of Miss	7	677	1	631	8	601	0	446	16	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	44.6	46.0	43.1	35.7	38.2	39.1	51.9	49.7	43.6	41.9
Wrong	36.9	36.8	38.2	39.6	40.5	36.6	26.9	31.9	36.7	36.8
A little bit wrong	16.7	14.5	16.9	21.7	18.5	21.6	18.3	16.7	17.5	18.7
Not at all wrong	1.8	2.7	1.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	1.7	2.2	2.6
N of Valid	168	15,509	225	16,037	173	12,517	104	8,983	670	53,046
N of Miss	6	722	9	643	6	597	1	441	22	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.1	81.6	81.3	73.7	76.7	73.1	77.9	77.8	80.6	76.6
Wrong	11.3	13.3	13.9	19.5	15.1	20.2	12.5	16.7	13.4	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.6	3.7	3.5	5.2	7.0	5.4	7.7	4.5	5.0	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.9	0.9	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	168	15,592	230	16,092	172	12,554	104	9,018	674	53,256
N of Miss	6	639	4	588	7	560	1	406	18	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.3	70.2	57.4	55.6	50.9	49.1	53.3	50.6	58.8	57.5
Wrong	21.7	23.3	30.9	32.1	38.0	34.2	25.7	30.1	29.6	29.7
A little bit wrong	6.0	5.1	10.9	10.5	8.8	14.1	16.2	16.1	10.0	10.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.4	0.9	1.8	2.3	2.5	4.8	3.1	1.6	2.1
N of Valid	166	15,604	230	16,130	171	12,581	105	9,022	672	53,337
N of Miss	8	627	4	550	8	533	0	402	20	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.3	86.5	66.1	70.8	54.1	56.2	43.3	51.9	64.5	68.8
Wrong	10.7	9.4	22.3	19.5	23.8	23.6	28.8	22.4	20.8	18.0
A little bit wrong	3.0	3.2	9.0	7.7	17.4	16.0	17.3	19.3	10.9	10.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	2.6	2.0	4.7	4.2	10.6	6.4	3.7	3.0
N of Valid	168	15,613	233	16,144	172	12,577	104	9,027	677	53,361
N of Miss	6	618	1	536	7	537	1	397	15	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.0	87.8	75.1	76.5	67.6	67.8	58.1	66.2	74.5	76.0
Wrong	6.0	9.8	19.3	18.2	23.1	22.9	26.7	21.5	18.1	17.4
A little bit wrong	3.0	1.8	5.2	4.3	6.4	7.0	8.6	8.6	5.5	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.9	2.9	2.3	6.7	3.6	1.9	1.6
N of Valid	167	15,610	233	16,153	173	12,577	105	9,026	678	53,366
N of Miss	7	621	1	527	6	537	0	398	14	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	91.1	76.1	75.7	66.9	58.2	57.1	50.4	75.1	71.8
Wrong	4.8	6.4	13.5	14.1	12.8	19.4	17.1	18.4	11.7	13.8
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.6	7.4	7.2	11.0	13.8	10.5	17.3	7.3	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.9	3.0	3.0	9.3	8.6	15.2	13.9	5.9	5.6
N of Valid	167	15,536	230	16,070	172	12,505	105	8,980	674	53,091
N of Miss	7	695	4	610	7	609	0	444	18	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.0	92.3	88.8	84.8	87.3	79.5	82.7	80.5	89.5	85.0
Wrong	2.4	6.0	9.4	11.9	10.4	16.1	14.4	15.0	8.7	11.6
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.2	1.7	2.5	2.3	3.4	2.9	3.4	1.8	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	168	15,611	233	16,134	173	12,564	104	9,009	678	53,318
N of Miss	6	620	1	546	6	550	1	415	14	2,131



Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	65.9	80.0	66.2	81.7	72.3	85.7	80.9	83.2	70.1
Wrong	7.8	14.4	11.7	17.6	9.1	16.4	7.6	12.3	9.5	15.5
A little bit wrong	1.8	5.9	3.0	5.5	4.3	4.0	3.8	2.6	3.2	4.7
Not at all wrong	3.0	13.8	5.2	10.7	4.9	7.3	2.9	4.2	4.2	9.6
N of Valid	166	14,701	230	15,744	164	12,411	105	8,969	665	51,825
N of Miss	8	1,530	4	936	15	703	0	455	27	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	98.8	95.7	92.6	91.1	91.3	87.8	87.6	88.0	93.0	91.1
Wrong	0.6	3.4	6.5	7.4	5.8	9.8	9.5	8.6	5.3	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.1	2.3	1.4	1.9	2.4	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	168	15,564	230	16,129	172	12,565	105	9,018	675	53,276
N of Miss	6	667	4	551	7	549	0	406	17	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.9	86.1	67.2	69.4	59.5	57.2	45.7	54.7	66.8	68.9
Wrong	8.9	9.7	19.4	18.9	22.0	22.6	25.7	20.8	18.4	17.4
A little bit wrong	4.2	3.0	10.8	8.7	13.3	14.6	15.2	17.0	10.5	9.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.1	2.6	2.9	5.2	5.6	13.3	7.5	4.3	3.8
N of Valid	168	15,607	232	16,151	173	12,582	105	9,015	678	53,355
N of Miss	6	624	2	529	6	532	0	409	14	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.2	89.3	90.5	86.4	91.1	88.1	90.5	90.2	90.1	88.3
1 to 2 times	10.7	8.4	7.3	10.4	7.7	9.1	9.5	7.7	8.6	9.0
3 to 5 times	0.0	1.5	1.3	2.1	0.6	1.9	0.0	1.6	0.6	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4
10+ times	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	169	15,543	232	16,087	169	12,467	105	8,956	675	53,053
N of Miss	5	688	2	593	10	647	0	468	17	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.9	91.9	94.4	92.6	92.9	93.0	94.3	93.7	92.9	92.6
1 to 2 times	4.1	4.9	2.2	3.8	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.8
3 to 5 times	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
10+ times	3.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	2.4	1.8	1.0	1.9	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	169	15,471	232	16,001	169	12,409	105	8,927	675	52,808
N of Miss	5	760	2	679	10	705	0	497	17	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	99.7	99.1	98.9	95.8	97.8	96.2	97.0	97.9	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.5	2.9	0.7	0.7	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	168	15,460	230	15,980	168	12,422	105	8,925	671	52,787
N of Miss	6	771	4	700	11	692	0	499	21	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	99.1	99.6	98.9	99.4	98.7	98.1	99.3	99.3	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.9	0.5	0.6	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	169	15,505	233	16,049	169	12,442	104	8,934	675	52,930
N of Miss	5	726	1	631	10	672	1	490	17	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	38.0	43.6	27.9	36.4	29.8	33.0	28.8	34.1	31.0	37.3
1 to 2 times	26.5	25.4	21.5	23.0	16.1	20.1	19.2	16.0	21.0	21.8
3 to 5 times	18.1	13.2	15.9	15.8	13.7	15.4	12.5	15.2	15.4	14.9
6 to 9 times	3.0	4.9	6.4	5.8	8.9	6.8	8.7	7.2	6.6	6.0
10+ times	14.5	12.9	28.3	19.0	31.5	24.6	30.8	27.6	26.1	20.0
N of Valid	166	15,390	233	16,024	168	12,439	104	8,936	671	52,789
N of Miss	8	841	1	656	11	675	1	488	21	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.8	97.8	98.1	95.8	97.9	99.0	98.1	98.1	98.3
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.9	2.2	1.5	3.6	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	168	15,430	231	15,976	168	12,400	104	8,909	671	52,715
N of Miss	6	801	3	704	11	714	1	515	21	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.1	90.6	95.3	91.4	94.1	93.1	93.3	94.9	94.4	92.1
1 to 2 times	4.1	7.0	3.0	6.3	3.6	4.9	4.8	3.8	3.7	5.8
3 to 5 times	0.6	1.3	0.4	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.9	0.8	1.0	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3
10+ times	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	169	15,467	232	16,018	169	12,429	104	8,925	674	52,839
N of Miss	5	764	2	662	10	685	1	499	18	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	94.8	96.1	88.2	92.2	93.3	90.7	94.2	95.1
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	2.2	2.5	5.3	3.9	3.8	3.8	2.7	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.6	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.5	4.1	1.9	1.9	2.8	1.8	1.1
N of Valid	167	15,474	232	16,008	169	12,423	104	8,926	672	52,831
N of Miss	7	757	2	672	10	691	1	498	20	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	168	15,468	231	16,002	169	12,424	104	8,919	672	52,813
N of Miss	6	763	3	678	10	690	1	505	20	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.5	95.2	81.5	87.1	72.2	79.7	69.9	76.6	80.4	86.0
1 to 2 times	5.3	2.9	5.6	5.3	5.9	6.2	8.7	5.1	6.1	4.8
3 to 5 times	0.6	0.8	6.0	2.4	4.7	3.2	4.9	3.1	4.2	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.0	3.0	1.5	3.9	1.4	1.9	1.0
10+ times	0.6	0.8	5.2	4.1	14.2	9.5	12.6	13.8	7.4	6.1
N of Valid	169	15,450	233	16,006	169	12,440	103	8,929	674	52,825
N of Miss	5	781	1	674	10	674	2	495	18	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.3	93.7	97.3	95.3	95.8	95.6	97.0	96.4	96.1	95.1
No, but would like to	3.2	2.1	1.4	1.7	2.4	1.5	0.0	1.2	1.9	1.7
Yes, in the past	1.3	2.6	0.0	2.0	0.6	1.7	3.0	1.2	0.9	2.0
Yes, belong now	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	158	14,687	221	15,293	168	11,912	101	8,534	648	50,426
N of Miss	16	1,544	13	1,387	11	1,202	4	890	44	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	12.7	17.9	15.2	17.2	17.2	19.2	21.4	23.2	16.0	18.9
Yes	1.8	3.5	0.9	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.3	1.8	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	85.5	78.7	83.9	80.0	80.5	78.2	75.7	74.5	82.2	78.3
N of Valid	166	15,138	230	15,769	169	12,245	103	8,773	668	51,925
N of Miss	8	1,093	4	911	10	869	2	651	24	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.8	18.3	6.5	12.6	10.6	10.7	9.6	10.8	9.1	13.5
Slight risk	5.4	6.7	3.9	6.0	8.2	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.7	6.1
Moderate risk	21.1	15.9	20.8	17.7	9.4	16.6	21.2	16.0	18.0	16.6
Great risk	57.8	53.1	67.1	59.4	67.6	62.7	60.6	63.5	63.9	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.8	6.0	1.7	4.3	4.1	4.0	2.9	4.1	3.3	4.7
N of Valid	166	15,402	231	15,987	170	12,408	104	8,914	671	52,711
N of Miss	8	829	3	693	9	706	1	510	21	2,738



Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	13.0	22.1	22.6	23.7	33.3	33.5	40.0	41.2	25.4	28.5
Slight risk	26.0	20.4	20.0	26.1	23.5	27.5	22.0	25.4	22.7	24.6
Moderate risk	28.4	19.5	23.5	20.0	13.6	16.3	17.0	13.4	21.3	17.9
Great risk	24.3	26.7	27.0	23.7	24.1	17.5	17.0	15.2	24.1	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	11.3	7.0	6.6	5.6	5.1	4.0	4.7	6.5	7.3
N of Valid	169	15,274	230	15,805	162	12,227	100	8,763	661	52,069
N of Miss	5	957	4	875	17	887	5	661	31	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.8	20.6	14.2	18.4	22.4	23.2	30.1	28.5	17.9	21.9
Slight risk	10.2	9.6	11.5	14.5	18.8	21.3	16.5	23.3	13.8	16.2
Moderate risk	24.7	19.4	25.2	24.0	20.6	23.6	27.2	21.9	24.2	22.2
Great risk	43.4	38.6	42.9	36.5	32.1	26.7	22.3	21.7	37.1	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.8	11.7	6.2	6.7	6.1	5.2	3.9	4.6	7.0	7.5
N of Valid	166	15,162	226	15,786	165	12,259	103	8,817	660	52,024
N of Miss	8	1,069	8	894	14	855	2	607	32	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.3	21.0	12.6	16.4	16.6	15.8	17.5	15.5	14.8	17.5
Slight risk	23.2	16.5	20.0	18.3	23.1	18.8	22.3	19.7	21.9	18.1
Moderate risk	28.6	21.9	30.4	26.3	29.0	27.6	30.1	27.0	29.6	25.4
Great risk	29.8	35.1	34.8	35.0	27.8	33.8	26.2	33.8	30.4	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.2	5.5	2.2	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.3	4.4
N of Valid	168	15,317	230	15,932	169	12,354	103	8,871	670	52,474
N of Miss	6	914	4	748	10	760	2	553	22	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.0	19.9	11.4	14.2	12.9	13.0	11.5	13.4	12.0	15.5
Slight risk	14.5	9.6	10.5	10.8	16.5	13.0	14.4	14.7	13.6	11.6
Moderate risk	28.3	20.9	32.0	25.2	28.2	26.8	37.5	28.1	31.0	24.8
Great risk	41.6	43.6	43.9	45.3	38.8	43.1	32.7	39.8	40.3	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.6	6.0	2.2	4.5	3.5	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.1	4.8
N of Valid	166	15,296	228	15,929	170	12,368	104	8,889	668	52,482
N of Miss	8	935	6	751	9	746	1	535	24	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.5	19.0	6.9	12.6	7.1	10.6	10.7	10.4	8.2	13.7
Slight risk	2.4	5.2	5.2	5.7	9.4	6.1	4.9	5.3	5.5	5.6
Moderate risk	15.5	13.1	16.9	15.6	11.8	16.3	11.7	15.3	14.4	15.0
Great risk	63.1	53.7	65.4	58.9	63.5	60.2	65.0	62.2	64.3	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.5	9.0	5.6	7.1	8.2	6.8	7.8	6.9	7.6	7.6
N of Valid	168	15,273	231	15,914	170	12,357	103	8,879	672	52,423
N of Miss	6	958	3	766	9	757	2	545	20	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.0	19.0	7.0	12.6	7.8	10.6	8.7	10.1	8.0	13.6
Slight risk	2.4	3.7	2.6	3.9	4.8	4.6	3.8	3.8	3.3	4.0
Moderate risk	9.6	11.3	14.5	14.7	12.6	15.7	10.6	14.3	12.2	13.9
Great risk	70.1	56.7	69.7	61.6	66.5	62.0	70.2	64.3	69.1	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.0	9.3	6.1	7.3	8.4	7.0	6.7	7.5	7.5	7.8
N of Valid	167	15,210	228	15,888	167	12,327	104	8,861	666	52,286
N of Miss	7	1,021	6	792	12	787	1	563	26	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.8	19.1	10.1	14.6	14.2	14.2	12.6	14.7	12.0	15.8
Slight risk	12.4	10.7	17.1	16.4	19.5	21.1	18.4	21.0	16.7	16.6
Moderate risk	23.1	19.5	26.8	25.6	21.9	27.6	32.0	28.2	25.4	24.8
Great risk	45.0	42.2	43.0	37.8	39.6	32.6	33.0	31.2	41.1	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.7	8.5	3.1	5.5	4.7	4.6	3.9	4.9	4.8	6.1
N of Valid	169	15,282	228	15,917	169	12,355	103	8,885	669	52,439
N of Miss	5	949	6	763	10	759	2	539	23	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.4	19.5	8.7	14.8	16.0	15.2	14.6	16.4	12.1	16.5
Slight risk	9.6	10.9	19.2	17.4	21.3	22.6	23.3	22.8	18.0	17.6
Moderate risk	29.3	20.9	27.9	26.7	25.4	27.6	29.1	26.7	27.8	25.2
Great risk	35.9	36.4	38.0	33.4	30.8	28.4	29.1	28.1	34.3	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.8	12.4	6.1	7.6	6.5	6.1	3.9	6.0	7.8	8.4
N of Valid	167	15,247	229	15,920	169	12,367	103	8,882	668	52,416
N of Miss	7	984	5	760	10	747	2	542	24	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.9	19.1	7.9	13.6	14.4	12.8	12.4	13.2	11.2	14.9
Slight risk	6.0	5.9	8.8	8.3	9.6	11.4	10.5	12.1	8.5	9.0
Moderate risk	16.7	13.7	22.9	20.7	24.0	25.0	24.8	25.7	21.9	20.5
Great risk	49.4	48.4	54.6	49.3	44.9	44.6	48.6	42.7	49.9	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	16.1	12.9	5.7	8.1	7.2	6.3	3.8	6.4	8.4	8.8
N of Valid	168	15,258	227	15,911	167	12,362	105	8,882	667	52,413
N of Miss	6	973	7	769	12	752	0	542	25	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.6	96.6	89.9	94.4	78.5	91.5	74.0	88.5	85.3	93.4
Once or twice	6.7	2.5	8.4	4.1	11.0	5.2	8.0	6.5	8.6	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	4.3	1.5	8.0	2.3	2.8	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	3.1	1.2	6.0	1.7	1.8	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	3.1	0.6	4.0	1.1	1.5	0.5
N of Valid	163	14,699	227	15,329	163	11,766	100	8,518	653	50,312
N of Miss	11	1,532	7	1,351	16	1,348	5	906	39	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.2	97.8	98.5	91.5	97.3	90.3	96.3	95.5	98.0
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.0	2.4	1.4	4.9	1.6	1.7	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.6	0.1	1.3	0.2	1.8	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.2	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	3.0	0.6	3.9	1.2	1.4	0.4
N of Valid	165	14,943	231	15,561	164	11,990	103	8,649	663	51,143
N of Miss	9	1,288	3	1,119	15	1,124	2	775	29	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.8	95.4	86.1	90.9	78.2	86.6	73.8	82.0	84.6	89.7
Once or twice	3.6	3.8	10.0	6.9	12.7	8.7	18.4	10.7	10.4	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.6	0.4	1.7	1.1	4.8	2.5	3.9	3.9	2.6	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	2.2	1.0	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.7	1.7	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.4	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.3
N of Valid	165	14,911	230	15,522	165	11,946	103	8,618	663	50,997
N of Miss	9	1,320	4	1,158	14	1,168	2	806	29	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.4	96.9	98.4	94.6	97.3	91.3	96.0	96.2	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	2.6	1.1	2.4	1.8	6.8	2.7	2.6	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	2.4	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	164	14,972	228	15,573	167	12,012	103	8,619	662	51,176
N of Miss	10	1,259	6	1,107	12	1,102	2	805	30	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	59.9	59.8	60.9	61.3	68.9	65.2	67.0	68.5	63.6	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6.6	9.2	9.6	9.0	10.8	9.1	8.7	8.6	9.0	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.4	2.4	4.8	2.6	3.6	2.4	1.0	2.7	3.3	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.6	3.4	2.2	4.9	1.2	5.3	5.8	5.5	2.8	4.7
I don't know	27.5	25.2	22.6	22.2	15.6	18.0	17.5	14.6	21.3	20.8
N of Valid	167	15,119	230	15,726	167	12,183	103	8,798	667	51,826
N of Miss	7	1,112	4	954	12	931	2	626	25	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	18.1	32.5	29.1	31.3	35.9	42.1	32.0	48.4	28.5	37.1
Rarely	16.9	20.2	16.1	23.3	19.2	23.5	15.5	21.1	17.0	22.1
Sometimes	32.5	24.8	32.6	25.6	25.7	21.0	25.2	18.9	29.7	23.1
Often	17.5	13.9	14.8	13.6	14.4	9.3	20.4	8.2	16.2	11.8
Almost always	15.1	8.5	7.4	6.3	4.8	4.1	6.8	3.4	8.6	5.9
N of Valid	166	15,025	230	15,664	167	12,075	103	8,667	666	51,431
N of Miss	8	1,206	4	1,016	12	1,039	2	757	26	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	88.3	87.9	85.0	86.2	83.1	83.5	86.0	81.8	85.6	85.3
1 time	4.9	5.0	2.8	5.1	5.8	5.3	5.0	5.8	4.4	5.3
2 or 3 times	2.5	3.6	4.2	4.6	7.8	6.3	6.0	6.3	4.9	5.0
4 or 5 times	3.1	1.0	3.3	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.5	1.4
6 or more times	1.2	2.5	4.7	2.9	1.9	3.2	1.0	4.2	2.5	3.1
N of Valid	163	14,833	214	15,495	154	11,935	100	8,615	631	50,878
N of Miss	11	1,398	20	1,185	25	1,179	5	809	61	4,571



Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	61.0	52.1	54.2	56.9	39.5	42.5	22.4	26.0	47.5	46.8
0 times	39.0	46.4	43.9	41.3	55.3	54.2	70.4	66.7	49.5	50.1
1 time	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.3	3.1	2.1	1.0	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.6	2.0	1.2	3.1	2.4	1.4	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.0	2.2	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	164	14,855	214	15,495	152	11,992	98	8,677	628	51,019
N of Miss	10	1,376	20	1,185	27	1,122	7	747	64	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	97.9	87.1	93.7	82.7	86.9	80.2	79.6	87.9	90.9
1-2	1.2	1.8	8.2	4.7	11.1	9.0	10.9	12.4	7.6	6.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	3.9	1.2	1.9	2.4	4.0	4.6	2.4	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.8	4.0	1.4	0.9	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	3.1	0.9	1.0	2.0	1.2	0.6
N of Valid	166	15,100	233	15,693	162	12,111	101	8,736	662	51,640
N of Miss	8	1,131	1	987	17	1,003	4	688	30	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.3	94.4	96.5	90.1	91.6	84.2	87.3	93.1	94.6
1-2	0.6	0.5	3.4	1.9	3.1	3.6	5.9	4.6	3.0	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.2	1.5	4.0	2.2	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.6	4.3	2.6	5.9	4.8	2.4	1.6
N of Valid	168	15,084	232	15,668	162	12,089	101	8,725	663	51,566
N of Miss	6	1,147	2	1,012	17	1,025	4	699	29	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.9	99.1	99.7	98.8	99.3	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.6
1-2	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	168	14,976	230	15,631	160	12,084	102	8,727	660	51,418
N of Miss	6	1,255	4	1,049	19	1,030	3	697	32	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	166	15,020	229	15,614	162	12,062	101	8,719	658	51,415
N of Miss	8	1,211	5	1,066	17	1,052	4	705	34	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	97.9	99.1	98.1	98.8	98.9	100.0	99.4	98.9	98.4
1-2	1.2	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.1
3-5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	168	15,059	231	15,656	162	12,085	102	8,729	663	51,529
N of Miss	6	1,172	3	1,024	17	1,029	3	695	29	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	168	14,959	232	15,603	162	12,062	101	8,707	663	51,331
N of Miss	6	1,272	2	1,077	17	1,052	4	717	29	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	96.4	100.0	98.2	98.1	99.2	99.0	99.7	99.4	98.2
1-2	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.6	1.2
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	167	14,893	230	15,599	161	12,065	102	8,705	660	51,262
N of Miss	7	1,338	4	1,081	18	1,049	3	719	32	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	166	14,858	232	15,592	162	12,053	101	8,700	661	51,203
N of Miss	8	1,373	2	1,088	17	1,061	4	724	31	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	165	14,801	230	15,585	162	12,071	102	8,721	659	51,178
N of Miss	9	1,430	4	1,095	17	1,043	3	703	33	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7	98.8	99.8	99.0	99.7	99.4	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	167	14,910	230	15,572	161	12,054	102	8,706	660	51,242
N of Miss	7	1,321	4	1,108	18	1,060	3	718	32	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	97.3	95.7	96.9	98.1	97.4	99.0	97.7	97.4	97.3
1-2	1.2	1.4	2.6	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	167	14,934	232	15,624	161	12,072	101	8,709	661	51,339
N of Miss	7	1,297	2	1,056	18	1,042	4	715	31	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.2	98.3	99.0	99.4	99.0	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	167	14,956	231	15,613	162	12,059	100	8,717	660	51,345
N of Miss	7	1,275	3	1,067	17	1,055	5	707	32	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.3	94.7	97.4	91.9	93.4	90.1	88.6	94.5	95.5
1-2	0.6	0.6	4.4	1.7	5.0	4.0	6.9	6.6	4.0	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.6	0.9	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	165	14,927	228	15,580	161	12,035	101	8,694	655	51,236
N of Miss	9	1,304	6	1,100	18	1,079	4	730	37	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	98.6	91.3	96.2	91.4	91.8	89.2	87.0	93.0	94.3
1-2	0.6	1.2	7.8	2.8	5.6	5.5	6.9	8.1	5.3	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.9	0.8	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	2.0	1.0	0.5	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	167	14,944	230	15,580	162	12,055	102	8,705	661	51,284
N of Miss	7	1,287	4	1,100	17	1,059	3	719	31	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	96.6	97.4	96.4	96.2	94.6	91.1	93.8	96.7	95.6
1-2	0.6	1.9	1.3	2.2	1.9	2.9	5.9	3.2	2.0	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.3	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	166	14,737	231	15,502	160	12,028	101	8,689	658	50,956
N of Miss	8	1,494	3	1,178	19	1,086	4	735	34	4,493



Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	97.9	90.0	92.4	76.5	85.2	73.5	81.1	86.3	90.4
1-2	1.8	1.3	6.1	3.2	4.9	4.8	3.9	4.2	4.4	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.3	4.9	2.0	3.9	2.1	2.1	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.6	2.5	0.9	2.9	0.8	1.5	0.6
10+	0.0	0.4	1.7	2.4	11.1	7.1	15.7	11.8	5.7	4.5
N of Valid	167	15,023	231	15,649	162	12,080	102	8,725	662	51,477
N of Miss	7	1,208	3	1,031	17	1,034	3	699	30	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.3	95.2	97.1	91.2	92.7	89.2	89.8	94.4	95.5
1-2	0.6	0.4	2.6	1.6	1.9	2.9	5.9	4.0	2.4	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.6	2.5	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.2	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.6	3.8	2.3	3.9	3.8	1.8	1.4
N of Valid	167	14,993	231	15,632	160	12,068	102	8,710	660	51,403
N of Miss	7	1,238	3	1,048	19	1,046	3	714	32	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.2	97.5	92.6	94.3	90.0	92.9	93.1	94.2	93.5	94.9
1-2	1.8	1.6	3.9	3.2	4.4	2.9	2.0	2.2	3.2	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	2.6	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.4	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.1	3.8	2.3	2.9	2.3	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	167	14,978	230	15,624	160	12,067	102	8,715	659	51,384
N of Miss	7	1,253	4	1,056	19	1,047	3	709	33	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.4	87.9	70.4	79.7	63.8	69.7	51.5	61.7	69.5	76.7
1-2	12.0	8.2	11.3	10.4	10.0	10.6	12.9	9.0	11.4	9.6
3-5	1.2	2.1	7.4	4.7	6.9	7.0	10.9	8.3	6.2	5.1
6-9	0.6	0.8	4.3	1.8	5.6	3.6	5.9	4.5	4.0	2.4
10+	1.8	1.0	6.5	3.5	13.8	9.1	18.8	16.5	9.0	6.3
N of Valid	167	14,927	230	15,547	160	12,011	101	8,672	658	51,157
N of Miss	7	1,304	4	1,133	19	1,103	4	752	34	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	98.3	89.6	92.9	85.1	84.1	74.3	75.3	88.5	89.5
1-2	0.6	0.9	4.8	3.1	2.5	5.2	8.9	6.6	3.8	3.6
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.2	1.3	2.5	2.7	5.9	4.0	2.3	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.7	2.5	1.3	1.0	2.3	1.4	1.0
10+	0.6	0.3	1.7	1.9	7.5	6.6	9.9	11.8	4.1	4.2
N of Valid	167	14,909	230	15,530	161	11,986	101	8,658	659	51,083
N of Miss	7	1,322	4	1,150	18	1,128	4	766	33	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.8	99.1	99.4	96.9	98.4	95.0	96.5	98.0	98.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.9	3.0	2.0	0.9	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
10+	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.2
N of Valid	168	14,793	231	15,514	159	11,979	101	8,661	659	50,947
N of Miss	6	1,438	3	1,166	20	1,135	4	763	33	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.7	99.4	99.4	100.0	99.1	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	167	14,860	223	15,493	160	11,965	101	8,657	651	50,975
N of Miss	7	1,371	11	1,187	19	1,149	4	767	41	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.8	96.7	95.6	95.7	95.0	96.7	97.0	97.6	96.5	96.6
1-2	0.6	2.0	3.1	2.5	3.1	2.0	3.0	1.4	2.4	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.7
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	166	14,876	229	15,521	160	11,982	101	8,662	656	51,041
N of Miss	8	1,355	5	1,159	19	1,132	4	762	36	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	167	14,776	229	15,478	160	11,972	101	8,660	657	50,886
N of Miss	7	1,455	5	1,202	19	1,142	4	764	35	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	94.5	99.6	97.1	98.7	98.7	99.0	99.3	99.2	97.1
1-2	0.6	2.5	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.3
3-5	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8
N of Valid	166	14,725	229	15,474	159	11,963	101	8,657	655	50,819
N of Miss	8	1,506	5	1,206	20	1,151	4	767	37	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	165	14,540	224	15,304	160	11,815	100	8,539	649	50,198
N of Miss	9	1,691	10	1,376	19	1,299	5	885	43	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	98.1	99.0	98.0	98.5	99.1	99.3
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	165	14,656	227	15,457	158	11,948	101	8,650	651	50,711
N of Miss	9	1,575	7	1,223	21	1,166	4	774	41	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.4	99.1	99.4	98.7	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	164	14,726	227	15,489	158	11,950	100	8,639	649	50,804
N of Miss	10	1,505	7	1,191	21	1,164	5	785	43	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	96.4	96.5	95.3	94.4	95.3	95.0	94.7	96.0	95.5
1-2	1.8	1.5	2.6	1.8	1.9	1.8	3.0	2.0	2.3	1.7
3-5	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.0	2.5	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.5	0.6	1.4
N of Valid	166	14,773	231	15,487	160	11,977	101	8,655	658	50,892
N of Miss	8	1,458	3	1,193	19	1,137	4	769	34	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	98.9	97.0	98.5	98.7	98.1	98.0	98.4	98.2	98.5
1-2	0.6	0.5	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	167	14,804	232	15,504	157	11,965	101	8,650	657	50,923
N of Miss	7	1,427	2	1,176	22	1,149	4	774	35	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	96.8	83.0	91.6	78.1	84.9	79.2	78.2	84.8	89.2
1-2	1.2	2.0	6.1	3.8	5.0	4.4	5.0	4.1	4.4	3.5
3-5	0.6	0.6	4.3	2.2	4.4	3.7	6.9	4.7	3.8	2.5
6-9	0.6	0.2	2.6	0.9	3.8	1.9	2.0	3.0	2.3	1.3
10+	0.6	0.3	3.9	1.5	8.8	5.2	6.9	10.0	4.7	3.5
N of Valid	167	14,807	230	15,483	160	11,959	101	8,658	658	50,907
N of Miss	7	1,424	4	1,197	19	1,155	4	766	34	4,542



Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	95.6	94.8	94.7	88.7	91.2	86.1	87.9	92.7	93.0
1-2	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.2	3.8	3.2	5.9	3.7	2.9	2.6
3-5	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.1	2.5	1.9	4.0	3.0	2.0	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.5	0.2	0.7
10+	0.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	5.0	2.8	3.0	4.0	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	167	14,677	229	15,449	159	11,951	101	8,637	656	50,714
N of Miss	7	1,554	5	1,231	20	1,163	4	787	36	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.0	95.6	81.0	86.9	73.1	77.6	59.4	73.0	79.1	84.9
1-2	3.0	2.3	3.9	4.8	5.0	5.6	8.9	5.2	4.7	4.3
3-5	1.2	0.8	5.2	2.4	2.5	3.2	4.0	3.5	3.3	2.3
6-9	1.2	0.4	2.6	1.1	1.9	2.0	5.9	1.6	2.6	1.2
10+	0.6	1.0	7.4	4.8	17.5	11.6	21.8	16.6	10.3	7.3
N of Valid	167	14,841	231	15,489	160	11,982	101	8,647	659	50,959
N of Miss	7	1,390	3	1,191	19	1,132	4	777	33	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	98.8	91.7	94.6	86.3	87.8	78.2	81.3	89.8	92.0
1-2	1.2	0.6	3.9	2.2	1.9	3.5	8.9	5.0	3.5	2.5
3-5	0.6	0.2	2.6	1.1	2.5	1.9	2.0	2.8	2.0	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.2	3.0	1.7	0.9	0.7
10+	0.6	0.3	1.7	1.7	7.5	5.5	7.9	9.3	3.8	3.5
N of Valid	165	14,819	229	15,488	161	11,967	101	8,652	656	50,926
N of Miss	9	1,412	5	1,192	18	1,147	4	772	36	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.6	95.3	86.5	90.1	81.4	86.3	83.2	86.2	86.8	90.1
1-2	3.0	2.7	4.3	4.4	7.5	4.9	6.9	4.5	5.2	4.0
3-5	0.6	0.8	3.0	1.9	2.5	2.6	1.0	2.3	2.0	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.9	1.9	1.2	2.0	1.3	1.4	0.9
10+	1.8	0.9	4.3	2.7	6.8	5.0	6.9	5.7	4.7	3.2
N of Valid	167	14,808	230	15,485	161	11,966	101	8,661	659	50,920
N of Miss	7	1,423	4	1,195	18	1,148	4	763	33	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	97.0	98.1	91.2	96.5	90.3	92.8	88.9	88.4	92.1	94.7
Once	1.2	1.2	4.0	1.7	3.2	3.4	6.1	4.7	3.4	2.4
Twice	0.6	0.4	1.8	0.9	2.6	1.9	0.0	3.1	1.4	1.4
3-5 times	1.2	0.2	2.2	0.6	2.6	1.2	4.0	2.3	2.3	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	164	14,220	226	14,915	155	11,440	99	8,321	644	48,896
N of Miss	10	2,011	8	1,765	24	1,674	6	1,103	48	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	93.9	93.9	78.1	86.6	67.7	75.3	63.4	65.4	77.4	82.4
At my home	3.6	3.5	8.9	6.7	12.3	10.3	12.9	12.5	9.0	7.6
At someone else's home	1.2	1.7	9.8	4.9	15.5	11.3	16.8	17.6	10.1	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.2	0.3	1.8	0.7	1.9	1.6	4.0	2.4	2.0	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.3	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	165	14,402	224	15,224	155	11,755	101	8,511	645	49,892
N of Miss	9	1,829	10	1,456	24	1,359	4	913	47	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	15.7	21.6	28.6	27.3	30.1	35.2	48.0	38.3	28.7	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	14.5	9.0	17.4	14.5	19.2	18.8	21.6	19.8	17.7	14.8
Strongly disapprove	60.2	54.9	46.9	45.6	41.7	35.0	22.5	31.7	45.2	43.4
Don't know or can't say	9.6	14.5	7.1	12.6	9.0	11.0	7.8	10.2	8.3	12.4
N of Valid	166	14,467	224	15,310	156	11,802	102	8,536	648	50,115
N of Miss	8	1,764	10	1,370	23	1,312	3	888	44	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.5	6.5	22.8	14.2	33.8	24.8	37.6	35.3	23.3	18.1
Yes	94.5	93.5	77.2	85.8	66.2	75.2	62.4	64.7	76.7	81.9
N of Valid	164	14,186	224	15,089	154	11,703	101	8,499	643	49,477
N of Miss	10	2,045	10	1,591	25	1,411	4	925	49	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.9	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	164	14,186	224	15,089	154	11,703	101	8,499	643	49,477
N of Miss	10	2,045	10	1,591	25	1,411	4	925	49	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.2	97.0	97.5	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.8	3.0	2.5	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	164	14,186	224	15,089	154	11,703	101	8,499	643	49,477
N of Miss	10	2,045	10	1,591	25	1,411	4	925	49	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	164	14,186	224	15,089	154	11,703	101	8,499	643	49,477
N of Miss	10	2,045	10	1,591	25	1,411	4	925	49	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	164	14,186	224	15,089	154	11,703	101	8,499	643	49,477
N of Miss	10	2,045	10	1,591	25	1,411	4	925	49	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	98.2	89.3	95.6	83.8	89.8	80.2	82.3	88.6	92.7
Yes	2.4	1.8	10.7	4.4	16.2	10.2	19.8	17.7	11.4	7.3
N of Valid	164	14,186	224	15,089	154	11,703	101	8,499	643	49,477
N of Miss	10	2,045	10	1,591	25	1,411	4	925	49	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.5	97.3	97.9	94.2	94.8	94.1	92.1	96.6	96.6
Yes	0.6	0.5	2.7	2.1	5.8	5.2	5.9	7.9	3.4	3.4
N of Valid	164	14,186	224	15,089	154	11,703	101	8,499	643	49,477
N of Miss	10	2,045	10	1,591	25	1,411	4	925	49	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	98.2	98.7	96.8	97.3	97.0	96.6	98.0	98.2
Yes	0.6	0.6	1.8	1.3	3.2	2.7	3.0	3.4	2.0	1.8
N of Valid	164	14,186	224	15,089	154	11,703	101	8,499	643	49,477
N of Miss	10	2,045	10	1,591	25	1,411	4	925	49	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	97.4	93.8	95.8	92.2	93.5	92.1	91.0	93.8	94.9
Yes	3.7	2.6	6.2	4.2	7.8	6.5	7.9	9.0	6.2	5.1
N of Valid	164	14,186	224	15,089	154	11,703	101	8,499	643	49,477
N of Miss	10	2,045	10	1,591	25	1,411	4	925	49	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.9	94.6	96.5	94.2	95.0	94.1	95.9	95.3	96.7
Yes	1.8	1.1	5.4	3.5	5.8	5.0	5.9	4.1	4.7	3.3
N of Valid	164	14,186	224	15,089	154	11,703	101	8,499	643	49,477
N of Miss	10	2,045	10	1,591	25	1,411	4	925	49	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.7	95.5	97.5	95.5	96.0	95.0	95.5	96.4	97.2
Yes	0.6	1.3	4.5	2.5	4.5	4.0	5.0	4.5	3.6	2.8
N of Valid	164	14,186	224	15,089	154	11,703	101	8,499	643	49,477
N of Miss	10	2,045	10	1,591	25	1,411	4	925	49	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.7	98.7	98.9	97.0	98.2	98.9	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	1.3	1.1	3.0	1.8	1.1	0.7
N of Valid	164	14,186	224	15,089	154	11,703	101	8,499	643	49,477
N of Miss	10	2,045	10	1,591	25	1,411	4	925	49	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	164	14,186	224	15,089	154	11,703	101	8,499	643	49,477
N of Miss	10	2,045	10	1,591	25	1,411	4	925	49	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	97.6	94.6	95.9	91.6	93.9	89.1	92.3	94.2	95.3
Yes	0.6	2.4	5.4	4.1	8.4	6.1	10.9	7.7	5.8	4.7
N of Valid	164	14,186	224	15,089	154	11,703	101	8,499	643	49,477
N of Miss	10	2,045	10	1,591	25	1,411	4	925	49	5,972



Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.8	2.7	5.7	5.2	11.2	7.5	14.1	10.3	7.3	5.9
Yes	98.2	97.3	94.3	94.8	88.8	92.5	85.9	89.7	92.7	94.1
N of Valid	163	14,015	227	14,958	152	11,604	99	8,446	641	49,023
N of Miss	11	2,216	7	1,722	27	1,510	6	978	51	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	163	14,015	227	14,958	152	11,604	99	8,446	641	49,023
N of Miss	11	2,216	7	1,722	27	1,510	6	978	51	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	98.0	98.4	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	2.0	1.6	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	163	14,015	227	14,958	152	11,604	99	8,446	641	49,023
N of Miss	11	2,216	7	1,722	27	1,510	6	978	51	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	99.1	99.0	95.4	97.9	94.9	96.4	97.7	98.5
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.0	4.6	2.1	5.1	3.6	2.3	1.5
N of Valid	163	14,015	227	14,958	152	11,604	99	8,446	641	49,023
N of Miss	11	2,216	7	1,722	27	1,510	6	978	51	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.6	98.8	97.4	98.0	98.0	97.1	98.9	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.2	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.9	1.1	1.5
N of Valid	163	14,015	227	14,958	152	11,604	99	8,446	641	49,023
N of Miss	11	2,216	7	1,722	27	1,510	6	978	51	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.5	98.0	99.4	97.0	99.3	98.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.5	2.0	0.6	3.0	0.7	1.4	0.5
N of Valid	163	14,015	227	14,958	152	11,604	99	8,446	641	49,023
N of Miss	11	2,216	7	1,722	27	1,510	6	978	51	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.0	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	163	14,015	227	14,958	152	11,604	99	8,446	641	49,023
N of Miss	11	2,216	7	1,722	27	1,510	6	978	51	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.4	97.8	98.5	98.7	98.5	99.0	98.9	98.6	98.8
Yes	0.6	0.6	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	163	14,015	227	14,958	152	11,604	99	8,446	641	49,023
N of Miss	11	2,216	7	1,722	27	1,510	6	978	51	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.3	98.7	99.0	100.0	99.1	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	163	14,015	227	14,958	152	11,604	99	8,446	641	49,023
N of Miss	11	2,216	7	1,722	27	1,510	6	978	51	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.0	99.2	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	163	14,015	227	14,958	152	11,604	99	8,446	641	49,023
N of Miss	11	2,216	7	1,722	27	1,510	6	978	51	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	163	14,015	227	14,958	152	11,604	99	8,446	641	49,023
N of Miss	11	2,216	7	1,722	27	1,510	6	978	51	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.3	97.4	97.7	96.1	96.9	96.0	96.7	97.2	97.5
Yes	1.2	1.7	2.6	2.3	3.9	3.1	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.5
N of Valid	163	14,015	227	14,958	152	11,604	99	8,446	641	49,023
N of Miss	11	2,216	7	1,722	27	1,510	6	978	51	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.8	3.8	19.4	11.0	20.9	18.4	29.7	22.2	17.6	12.6
Yes	95.2	96.2	80.6	89.0	79.1	81.6	70.3	77.8	82.4	87.4
N of Valid	166	13,986	227	14,995	153	11,646	101	8,482	647	49,109
N of Miss	8	2,245	7	1,685	26	1,468	4	942	45	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.4	98.0	98.2	93.1	94.6	98.3	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	2.0	1.8	6.9	5.4	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	166	13,986	227	14,995	153	11,646	101	8,482	647	49,109
N of Miss	8	2,245	7	1,685	26	1,468	4	942	45	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.4	98.0	99.3	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.7	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	166	13,986	227	14,995	153	11,646	101	8,482	647	49,109
N of Miss	8	2,245	7	1,685	26	1,468	4	942	45	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.5	98.7	98.8	94.1	97.3	98.6	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.2	5.9	2.7	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	166	13,986	227	14,995	153	11,646	101	8,482	647	49,109
N of Miss	8	2,245	7	1,685	26	1,468	4	942	45	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.4	94.3	96.7	97.4	95.5	92.1	95.7	95.8	96.7
Yes	1.2	1.6	5.7	3.3	2.6	4.5	7.9	4.3	4.2	3.3
N of Valid	166	13,986	227	14,995	153	11,646	101	8,482	647	49,109
N of Miss	8	2,245	7	1,685	26	1,468	4	942	45	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.1	85.5	92.2	86.3	86.7	85.1	85.8	89.2	91.5
Yes	0.6	1.9	14.5	7.8	13.7	13.3	14.9	14.2	10.8	8.5
N of Valid	166	13,986	227	14,995	153	11,646	101	8,482	647	49,109
N of Miss	8	2,245	7	1,685	26	1,468	4	942	45	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.3	98.7	99.0	98.5	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	166	13,986	227	14,995	153	11,646	101	8,482	647	49,109
N of Miss	8	2,245	7	1,685	26	1,468	4	942	45	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	166	13,986	227	14,995	153	11,646	101	8,482	647	49,109
N of Miss	8	2,245	7	1,685	26	1,468	4	942	45	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	99.0	97.4	97.7	96.1	96.5	93.1	96.5	96.4	97.6
Yes	2.4	1.0	2.6	2.3	3.9	3.5	6.9	3.5	3.6	2.4
N of Valid	166	13,986	227	14,995	153	11,646	101	8,482	647	49,109
N of Miss	8	2,245	7	1,685	26	1,468	4	942	45	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.5	6.0	21.1	14.5	26.0	22.9	36.6	26.2	20.7	16.0
Yes	94.5	94.0	78.9	85.5	74.0	77.1	63.4	73.8	79.3	84.0
N of Valid	164	14,216	227	15,064	154	11,628	101	8,407	646	49,315
N of Miss	10	2,015	7	1,616	25	1,486	4	1,017	46	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.2	99.0	98.4	99.7	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.6	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	164	14,216	227	15,064	154	11,628	101	8,407	646	49,315
N of Miss	10	2,015	7	1,616	25	1,486	4	1,017	46	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	164	14,216	227	15,064	154	11,628	101	8,407	646	49,315
N of Miss	10	2,015	7	1,616	25	1,486	4	1,017	46	6,134



Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	97.3	89.0	93.7	89.0	91.0	90.1	90.7	91.3	93.6
Yes	2.4	2.7	11.0	6.3	11.0	9.0	9.9	9.3	8.7	6.4
N of Valid	164	14,216	227	15,064	154	11,628	101	8,407	646	49,315
N of Miss	10	2,015	7	1,616	25	1,486	4	1,017	46	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.6	97.9	89.9	92.6	85.7	87.5	83.2	85.7	89.8	91.8
Yes	2.4	2.1	10.1	7.4	14.3	12.5	16.8	14.3	10.2	8.2
N of Valid	164	14,216	227	15,064	154	11,628	101	8,407	646	49,315
N of Miss	10	2,015	7	1,616	25	1,486	4	1,017	46	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	94.3	97.3	92.9	95.6	94.1	95.8	95.4	97.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	5.7	2.7	7.1	4.4	5.9	4.2	4.6	2.8
N of Valid	164	14,216	227	15,064	154	11,628	101	8,407	646	49,315
N of Miss	10	2,015	7	1,616	25	1,486	4	1,017	46	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	96.9	98.5	98.1	97.9	94.1	98.2	97.5	98.5
Yes	0.0	1.0	3.1	1.5	1.9	2.1	5.9	1.8	2.5	1.5
N of Valid	164	14,216	227	15,064	154	11,628	101	8,407	646	49,315
N of Miss	10	2,015	7	1,616	25	1,486	4	1,017	46	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	91.2	97.2	92.2	95.4	93.1	95.9	94.0	97.1
Yes	0.0	1.0	8.8	2.8	7.8	4.6	6.9	4.1	6.0	2.9
N of Valid	164	14,216	227	15,064	154	11,628	101	8,407	646	49,315
N of Miss	10	2,015	7	1,616	25	1,486	4	1,017	46	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.6	93.4	95.7	96.1	93.5	87.1	92.7	94.3	95.5
Yes	1.8	1.4	6.6	4.3	3.9	6.5	12.9	7.3	5.7	4.5
N of Valid	164	14,216	227	15,064	154	11,628	101	8,407	646	49,315
N of Miss	10	2,015	7	1,616	25	1,486	4	1,017	46	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.6	92.5	96.3	96.8	94.7	94.1	94.8	95.5	96.3
Yes	0.6	1.4	7.5	3.7	3.2	5.3	5.9	5.2	4.5	3.7
N of Valid	164	14,216	227	15,064	154	11,628	101	8,407	646	49,315
N of Miss	10	2,015	7	1,616	25	1,486	4	1,017	46	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.4	98.6	95.5	97.4	96.0	95.8	97.4	98.1
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.6	1.4	4.5	2.6	4.0	4.2	2.6	1.9
N of Valid	164	14,216	227	15,064	154	11,628	101	8,407	646	49,315
N of Miss	10	2,015	7	1,616	25	1,486	4	1,017	46	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.9	95.5	96.8	93.9	92.9	88.5	89.7	95.2	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	2.2	1.6	1.4	3.2	3.1	4.3	1.6	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.7	0.6	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	3.4	1.4	6.2	2.3	1.9	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	164	13,883	223	14,621	148	11,227	96	8,157	631	47,888
N of Miss	10	2,348	11	2,059	31	1,887	9	1,267	61	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.2	1.9	7.6	6.1	13.3	12.9	19.6	19.3	9.1	8.8
Yes	98.8	98.1	92.4	93.9	86.7	87.1	80.4	80.7	90.9	91.2
N of Valid	165	13,972	225	14,965	150	11,573	97	8,436	637	48,946
N of Miss	9	2,259	9	1,715	29	1,541	8	988	55	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.0	97.3	96.4	95.9	92.7	98.4	97.5
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.0	2.7	3.6	4.1	7.3	1.6	2.5
N of Valid	165	13,972	225	14,965	150	11,573	97	8,436	637	48,946
N of Miss	9	2,259	9	1,715	29	1,541	8	988	55	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.8	97.8	99.0	98.0	97.5	96.9	96.6	98.0	98.4
Yes	1.2	0.2	2.2	1.0	2.0	2.5	3.1	3.4	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	165	13,972	225	14,965	150	11,573	97	8,436	637	48,946
N of Miss	9	2,259	9	1,715	29	1,541	8	988	55	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.2	97.3	98.1	100.0	96.7	99.2	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	2.7	1.9	0.0	3.3	0.8	1.3
N of Valid	165	13,972	225	14,965	150	11,573	97	8,436	637	48,946
N of Miss	9	2,259	9	1,715	29	1,541	8	988	55	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.2	99.3	98.1	97.9	98.2	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.9	2.1	1.8	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	165	13,972	225	14,965	150	11,573	97	8,436	637	48,946
N of Miss	9	2,259	9	1,715	29	1,541	8	988	55	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	98.2	98.6	97.3	97.5	95.9	97.3	98.0	98.4
Yes	0.6	0.4	1.8	1.4	2.7	2.5	4.1	2.7	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	165	13,972	225	14,965	150	11,573	97	8,436	637	48,946
N of Miss	9	2,259	9	1,715	29	1,541	8	988	55	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	96.4	96.5	93.3	93.6	90.7	91.3	95.8	95.5
Yes	0.0	1.4	3.6	3.5	6.7	6.4	9.3	8.7	4.2	4.5
N of Valid	165	13,972	225	14,965	150	11,573	97	8,436	637	48,946
N of Miss	9	2,259	9	1,715	29	1,541	8	988	55	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.2	2.1	8.6	5.2	12.6	10.1	16.2	14.0	8.8	7.0
Yes	98.8	97.9	91.4	94.8	87.4	89.9	83.8	86.0	91.2	93.0
N of Valid	165	13,924	222	14,910	151	11,567	99	8,443	637	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,307	12	1,770	28	1,547	6	981	55	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.5	99.3	98.0	97.8	98.0	95.1	98.9	98.4
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	2.0	2.2	2.0	4.9	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	165	13,924	222	14,910	151	11,567	99	8,443	637	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,307	12	1,770	28	1,547	6	981	55	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	96.8	98.8	97.4	97.3	98.0	97.1	97.8	98.4
Yes	0.6	0.3	3.2	1.2	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.9	2.2	1.6
N of Valid	165	13,924	222	14,910	151	11,567	99	8,443	637	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,307	12	1,770	28	1,547	6	981	55	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.5	97.4	98.9	100.0	98.1	99.2	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	2.6	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	165	13,924	222	14,910	151	11,567	99	8,443	637	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,307	12	1,770	28	1,547	6	981	55	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.4	98.7	98.7	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	165	13,924	222	14,910	151	11,567	99	8,443	637	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,307	12	1,770	28	1,547	6	981	55	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.2	98.9	98.7	98.5	97.0	98.5	98.6	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.5	3.0	1.5	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	165	13,924	222	14,910	151	11,567	99	8,443	637	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,307	12	1,770	28	1,547	6	981	55	6,605



Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.6	95.9	97.1	94.0	94.9	90.9	93.8	95.6	96.4
Yes	0.6	1.4	4.1	2.9	6.0	5.1	9.1	6.2	4.4	3.6
N of Valid	165	13,924	222	14,910	151	11,567	99	8,443	637	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,307	12	1,770	28	1,547	6	981	55	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	1.1	2.7	1.8	3.3	2.7	1.0	3.4	1.9	2.1
Yes	100.0	98.9	97.3	98.2	96.7	97.3	99.0	96.6	98.1	97.9
N of Valid	165	13,909	225	14,937	152	11,558	100	8,440	642	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	9	1,743	27	1,556	5	984	50	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	165	13,909	225	14,937	152	11,558	100	8,440	642	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	9	1,743	27	1,556	5	984	50	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	165	13,909	225	14,937	152	11,558	100	8,440	642	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	9	1,743	27	1,556	5	984	50	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.4	98.7	99.0	100.0	99.1	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	165	13,909	225	14,937	152	11,558	100	8,440	642	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	9	1,743	27	1,556	5	984	50	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	165	13,909	225	14,937	152	11,558	100	8,440	642	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	9	1,743	27	1,556	5	984	50	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	165	13,909	225	14,937	152	11,558	100	8,440	642	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	9	1,743	27	1,556	5	984	50	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	165	13,909	225	14,937	152	11,558	100	8,440	642	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	9	1,743	27	1,556	5	984	50	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	165	13,909	225	14,937	152	11,558	100	8,440	642	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	9	1,743	27	1,556	5	984	50	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.1	99.7	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	165	13,909	225	14,937	152	11,558	100	8,440	642	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	9	1,743	27	1,556	5	984	50	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	165	13,909	225	14,937	152	11,558	100	8,440	642	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	9	1,743	27	1,556	5	984	50	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.3	99.0	99.0	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	165	13,909	225	14,937	152	11,558	100	8,440	642	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	9	1,743	27	1,556	5	984	50	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.8	99.8	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	165	13,909	225	14,937	152	11,558	100	8,440	642	48,844
N of Miss	9	2,322	9	1,743	27	1,556	5	984	50	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.2	99.6	99.0	98.7	98.8	100.0	98.5	99.2	98.9
Yes	1.2	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	162	13,927	224	14,725	150	11,292	98	8,254	634	48,198
N of Miss	12	2,304	10	1,955	29	1,822	7	1,170	58	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	74.4	77.1	50.4	62.3	46.7	51.4	41.0	49.6	54.2	61.9
Wrong	16.5	15.9	28.8	22.5	24.3	25.2	22.0	24.0	23.5	21.5
A little bit wrong	7.9	5.2	11.5	10.5	13.8	14.4	20.0	16.1	12.5	10.8
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.8	9.3	4.7	15.1	9.0	17.0	10.2	9.8	5.8
N of Valid	164	14,457	226	15,252	152	11,739	100	8,521	642	49,969
N of Miss	10	1,774	8	1,428	27	1,375	5	903	50	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.4	83.2	63.8	68.8	51.3	58.2	46.5	55.8	62.6	68.3
Wrong	14.3	12.4	21.4	20.7	27.6	24.1	26.3	22.2	21.9	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.1	3.2	12.5	7.1	8.6	10.6	13.1	12.5	9.3	7.7
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.3	2.2	3.4	12.5	7.1	14.1	9.5	6.3	4.7
N of Valid	161	14,351	224	15,197	152	11,691	99	8,497	636	49,736
N of Miss	13	1,880	10	1,483	27	1,423	6	927	56	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.5	86.4	67.7	68.7	49.7	51.8	49.5	45.5	66.1	65.8
Wrong	7.4	9.2	15.7	16.0	23.2	19.0	21.2	16.5	16.2	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.2	2.7	10.8	8.9	13.2	14.4	7.1	17.3	8.3	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.9	1.7	5.8	6.4	13.9	14.9	22.2	20.7	9.3	9.5
N of Valid	162	14,322	223	15,187	151	11,684	99	8,497	635	49,690
N of Miss	12	1,909	11	1,493	28	1,430	6	927	57	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.7	86.0	75.0	77.3	72.7	72.9	71.7	74.1	77.2	78.2
Wrong	8.0	10.3	16.5	15.8	18.7	18.6	18.2	18.1	15.1	15.3
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.3	6.2	4.6	6.0	5.4	8.1	5.2	5.7	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.2	1.3	2.2	2.2	2.7	3.2	2.0	2.6	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	162	14,340	224	15,188	150	11,689	99	8,501	635	49,718
N of Miss	12	1,891	10	1,492	29	1,425	6	923	57	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	55.4	62.3	33.5	43.6	30.0	30.8	22.2	26.7	36.6	43.0
Very difficult	20.2	14.7	18.1	18.2	9.3	13.9	8.1	10.2	15.1	14.8
Fairly easy	10.7	8.1	22.5	20.0	28.7	25.2	25.3	24.6	21.3	18.6
Very easy	4.8	3.5	21.6	10.9	26.7	24.0	38.4	32.2	21.0	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.9	11.5	4.4	7.3	5.3	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	8.0
N of Valid	168	14,137	227	15,115	150	11,673	99	8,473	644	49,398
N of Miss	6	2,094	7	1,565	29	1,441	6	951	48	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	56.0	62.7	35.1	43.7	29.5	30.7	23.2	26.7	37.4	43.1
Very difficult	21.1	14.1	16.4	17.5	8.1	13.7	8.1	10.3	14.4	14.4
Fairly easy	7.2	8.6	24.0	20.0	27.5	25.0	22.2	24.5	20.2	18.7
Very easy	7.2	4.4	20.4	12.2	30.2	24.8	40.4	32.8	22.4	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.4	10.3	4.0	6.6	4.7	5.7	6.1	5.7	5.6	7.3
N of Valid	166	13,926	225	14,925	149	11,583	99	8,433	639	48,867
N of Miss	8	2,305	9	1,755	30	1,531	6	991	53	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	70.3	76.2	49.1	58.4	40.9	45.5	36.4	38.0	50.7	57.0
Sort of hard	17.0	11.9	23.2	18.9	16.8	21.2	16.2	18.8	19.0	17.4
Sort of easy	4.2	6.9	13.2	14.0	21.5	19.4	25.3	22.0	14.7	14.6
Very easy	8.5	5.0	14.5	8.6	20.8	13.9	22.2	21.2	15.6	11.0
N of Valid	165	14,083	228	15,093	149	11,663	99	8,460	641	49,299
N of Miss	9	2,148	6	1,587	30	1,451	6	964	51	6,150



Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	70.3	72.2	40.4	52.6	34.9	38.8	32.3	33.3	45.6	51.6
Sort of hard	15.2	13.2	22.4	18.3	12.8	17.8	10.1	14.1	16.4	16.0
Sort of easy	6.1	8.1	18.4	16.1	23.5	22.1	29.3	23.6	18.1	16.5
Very easy	8.5	6.5	18.9	13.0	28.9	21.3	28.3	29.0	20.0	15.9
N of Valid	165	14,054	228	15,058	149	11,648	99	8,453	641	49,213
N of Miss	9	2,177	6	1,622	30	1,466	6	971	51	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.3	92.7	85.5	85.8	76.4	76.2	72.4	70.2	83.4	82.8
Sort of hard	4.3	4.9	7.9	9.3	12.2	14.8	19.4	17.6	9.7	10.8
Sort of easy	1.2	1.4	3.5	3.1	5.4	5.6	5.1	7.2	3.6	3.9
Very easy	1.2	1.0	3.1	1.8	6.1	3.4	3.1	4.9	3.3	2.5
N of Valid	164	13,978	228	15,012	148	11,623	98	8,445	638	49,058
N of Miss	10	2,253	6	1,668	31	1,491	7	979	54	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	68.7	76.2	64.2	67.2	53.0	62.1	55.1	57.4	61.3	66.9
Sort of hard	15.1	11.6	12.8	15.1	13.4	16.6	17.3	16.8	14.2	14.7
Sort of easy	7.8	6.7	7.5	9.8	15.4	10.9	12.2	12.7	10.2	9.7
Very easy	8.4	5.5	15.5	7.9	18.1	10.4	15.3	13.1	14.2	8.7
N of Valid	166	13,983	226	15,023	149	11,631	98	8,439	639	49,076
N of Miss	8	2,248	8	1,657	30	1,483	7	985	53	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.3	89.2	69.9	70.9	51.4	51.1	46.5	40.9	66.5	66.3
Sort of hard	10.9	6.1	10.6	12.3	16.9	14.4	8.1	12.8	11.8	11.1
Sort of easy	0.6	2.7	10.6	9.1	13.5	15.7	24.2	18.1	10.8	10.4
Very easy	1.2	2.0	8.8	7.6	18.2	18.8	21.2	28.2	11.0	12.2
N of Valid	165	13,934	226	14,987	148	11,608	99	8,420	638	48,949
N of Miss	9	2,297	8	1,693	31	1,506	6	1,004	54	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.3	85.5	65.8	70.5	58.4	61.3	61.6	58.1	68.2	70.5
Sort of hard	7.8	7.3	12.4	13.4	20.1	16.9	13.1	18.3	13.1	13.3
Sort of easy	3.6	4.1	12.4	9.2	8.7	11.7	16.2	12.5	9.9	8.9
Very easy	4.2	3.0	9.3	6.9	12.8	10.1	9.1	11.2	8.8	7.3
N of Valid	166	13,961	225	14,994	149	11,611	99	8,440	639	49,006
N of Miss	8	2,270	9	1,686	30	1,503	6	984	53	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.7	85.4	70.8	74.9	68.2	69.2	74.7	68.3	73.6	75.4
Sort of hard	9.1	7.0	11.1	11.5	10.8	14.0	11.1	15.0	10.5	11.4
Sort of easy	5.5	4.0	5.8	7.0	10.8	8.5	4.0	8.4	6.6	6.8
Very easy	3.7	3.6	12.4	6.6	10.1	8.3	10.1	8.2	9.3	6.4
N of Valid	164	13,906	226	14,962	148	11,594	99	8,432	637	48,894
N of Miss	10	2,325	8	1,718	31	1,520	6	992	55	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.0	89.8	83.9	83.1	73.0	75.9	72.7	71.8	80.7	81.4
Sort of hard	9.6	6.5	9.8	10.5	14.9	14.2	14.1	16.6	11.6	11.3
Sort of easy	1.8	2.2	1.8	4.0	4.1	5.9	8.1	6.6	3.3	4.4
Very easy	0.6	1.5	4.5	2.4	8.1	4.0	5.1	4.9	4.4	2.9
N of Valid	166	13,929	224	14,976	148	11,597	99	8,428	637	48,930
N of Miss	8	2,302	10	1,704	31	1,517	6	996	55	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.4	81.5	50.2	61.1	43.9	46.0	35.7	40.4	53.3	59.7
Sort of hard	13.3	8.4	13.7	12.6	7.4	11.7	3.1	9.9	10.5	10.7
Sort of easy	4.2	6.1	17.6	14.2	16.9	19.0	24.5	19.7	15.0	14.0
Very easy	6.1	4.1	18.5	12.1	31.8	23.4	36.7	30.0	21.2	15.6
N of Valid	165	13,903	227	14,976	148	11,623	98	8,430	638	48,932
N of Miss	9	2,328	7	1,704	31	1,491	7	994	54	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	49.7	74.8	68.9	77.9	73.8	83.8	70.0	86.4	65.3	79.9
Yes	50.3	25.2	31.1	22.1	26.2	16.2	30.0	13.6	34.7	20.1
N of Valid	161	13,637	225	14,793	145	11,447	100	8,332	631	48,209
N of Miss	13	2,594	9	1,887	34	1,667	5	1,092	61	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	94.2	92.4	94.5	97.2	95.7	94.0	96.3	94.3	95.0
Yes	5.6	5.8	7.6	5.5	2.8	4.3	6.0	3.7	5.7	5.0
N of Valid	161	13,637	225	14,793	145	11,447	100	8,332	631	48,209
N of Miss	13	2,594	9	1,887	34	1,667	5	1,092	61	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.3	91.9	86.2	89.9	93.1	90.9	86.0	91.2	89.1	90.9
Yes	8.7	8.1	13.8	10.1	6.9	9.1	14.0	8.8	10.9	9.1
N of Valid	161	13,637	225	14,793	145	11,447	100	8,332	631	48,209
N of Miss	13	2,594	9	1,887	34	1,667	5	1,092	61	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.4	30.1	39.1	28.9	33.1	23.5	41.0	20.4	41.7	26.4
Yes	46.6	69.9	60.9	71.1	66.9	76.5	59.0	79.6	58.3	73.6
N of Valid	161	13,637	225	14,793	145	11,447	100	8,332	631	48,209
N of Miss	13	2,594	9	1,887	34	1,667	5	1,092	61	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.1	73.5	80.5	75.4	79.0	79.4	86.6	81.3	79.5	76.8
Yes	25.9	26.5	19.5	24.6	21.0	20.6	13.4	18.7	20.5	23.2
N of Valid	162	13,687	221	14,614	143	11,281	97	8,215	623	47,797
N of Miss	12	2,544	13	2,066	36	1,833	8	1,209	69	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	35.5	35.2	32.6	30.9	32.9	29.8	33.3	31.2	33.5	31.9
1 or 2 times	31.9	34.3	30.4	32.7	32.2	31.7	33.3	30.3	31.7	32.5
3 or 4 times	19.9	18.2	21.9	19.8	15.8	20.4	19.2	19.7	19.5	19.5
5 or 6 times	6.0	6.7	7.6	8.8	8.9	9.6	4.0	9.7	6.9	8.5
7 or more times	6.6	5.6	7.6	7.8	10.3	8.6	10.1	9.1	8.3	7.6
N of Valid	166	13,944	224	14,868	146	11,437	99	8,320	635	48,569
N of Miss	8	2,287	10	1,812	33	1,677	6	1,104	57	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.8	47.7	57.3	56.0	64.8	58.8	82.8	76.8	63.1	57.9
Yes	42.2	52.3	42.7	44.0	35.2	41.2	17.2	23.2	36.9	42.1
N of Valid	166	13,762	225	14,678	145	11,322	99	8,232	635	47,994
N of Miss	8	2,469	9	2,002	34	1,792	6	1,192	57	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.1	31.6	31.0	26.4	34.5	26.2	43.4	29.7	34.3	28.4
1 or 2 times	36.7	42.3	24.8	36.4	22.8	25.3	20.2	23.7	26.7	33.3
3 or 4 times	17.5	17.4	28.3	24.3	22.8	30.5	24.2	29.0	23.6	24.6
5 or 6 times	9.0	5.8	8.0	7.6	13.1	11.6	6.1	11.4	9.1	8.7
7 or more times	3.6	2.9	8.0	5.2	6.9	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.3	5.0
N of Valid	166	13,819	226	14,802	145	11,418	99	8,296	636	48,335
N of Miss	8	2,412	8	1,878	34	1,696	6	1,128	56	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.0	68.7	46.8	60.1	48.6	55.7	54.1	57.3	52.9	61.0
Yes	36.0	31.3	53.2	39.9	51.4	44.3	45.9	42.7	47.1	39.0
N of Valid	164	13,612	222	14,693	144	11,342	98	8,237	628	47,884
N of Miss	10	2,619	12	1,987	35	1,772	7	1,187	64	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.0	6.0	2.7	4.8	4.2	5.4	4.0	5.6	3.3	5.4
no	4.2	6.7	5.8	7.2	4.9	6.4	3.0	6.4	4.7	6.7
yes	25.9	31.9	36.3	36.9	39.6	39.2	31.3	38.7	33.5	36.3
YES!	66.9	55.4	55.3	51.1	51.4	49.1	61.6	49.3	58.4	51.5
N of Valid	166	13,803	226	14,902	144	11,496	99	8,379	635	48,580
N of Miss	8	2,428	8	1,778	35	1,618	6	1,045	57	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	35.6	38.5	27.4	30.9	26.6	29.1	26.3	30.9	29.1	32.6
no	38.0	34.6	40.8	39.2	38.5	40.1	35.4	37.6	38.7	37.8
yes	17.8	18.5	21.1	20.6	25.9	20.9	26.3	21.2	22.1	20.2
YES!	8.6	8.4	10.8	9.4	9.1	9.8	12.1	10.4	10.0	9.4
N of Valid	163	13,726	223	14,809	143	11,425	99	8,344	628	48,304
N of Miss	11	2,505	11	1,871	36	1,689	6	1,080	64	7,145



Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	6.5	2.7	5.1	2.8	5.5	5.1	6.3	3.9	5.8
no	0.6	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.6	4.0	5.8	3.5	4.7
yes	22.9	28.2	32.4	34.2	30.1	36.3	34.3	39.1	29.7	33.8
YES!	70.5	60.6	60.4	56.3	62.2	53.7	56.6	48.9	62.9	55.6
N of Valid	166	13,789	225	14,846	143	11,461	99	8,365	633	48,461
N of Miss	8	2,442	9	1,834	36	1,653	6	1,059	59	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.7	7.3	3.1	5.4	4.3	5.8	5.1	6.4	3.8	6.2
no	4.9	6.1	8.0	7.0	3.5	7.3	7.1	8.2	6.1	7.0
yes	11.7	21.5	28.4	28.3	34.8	33.1	28.3	35.9	25.5	28.8
YES!	79.8	65.0	60.4	59.2	57.4	53.8	59.6	49.5	64.6	57.9
N of Valid	163	13,687	225	14,836	141	11,462	99	8,351	628	48,336
N of Miss	11	2,544	9	1,844	38	1,652	6	1,073	64	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.9	8.1	4.9	6.9	6.2	7.6	6.1	9.6	5.4	7.9
no	4.3	7.1	8.0	10.3	11.1	13.0	11.1	16.6	8.2	11.1
yes	20.7	25.2	31.4	30.4	31.2	34.1	37.4	34.7	29.5	30.6
YES!	70.1	59.6	55.8	52.4	51.4	45.3	45.5	39.1	56.9	50.5
N of Valid	164	13,739	226	14,842	144	11,459	99	8,357	633	48,397
N of Miss	10	2,492	8	1,838	35	1,655	6	1,067	59	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.5	6.8	4.9	8.2	8.4	10.0	8.1	12.4	5.6	9.0
no	6.1	9.4	12.5	15.1	16.1	17.2	16.2	20.6	12.2	14.9
yes	29.4	33.0	34.8	36.6	33.6	38.4	33.3	37.1	32.9	36.1
YES!	62.0	50.8	47.8	40.1	42.0	34.4	42.4	29.9	49.3	40.0
N of Valid	163	13,779	224	14,849	143	11,467	99	8,351	629	48,446
N of Miss	11	2,452	10	1,831	36	1,647	6	1,073	63	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.2	5.5	1.3	4.7	4.2	5.7	7.1	7.0	2.9	5.5
no	6.1	6.3	6.2	7.5	6.3	7.6	10.1	9.5	6.8	7.5
yes	22.1	27.6	36.2	33.3	32.4	35.2	33.3	36.2	31.2	32.6
YES!	70.6	60.7	56.2	54.5	57.0	51.5	49.5	47.3	59.1	54.3
N of Valid	163	13,761	224	14,848	142	11,476	99	8,357	628	48,442
N of Miss	11	2,470	10	1,832	37	1,638	6	1,067	64	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.2	79.0	52.7	67.4	57.2	57.5	45.9	50.8	58.8	65.5
Yes	19.5	16.9	43.3	27.9	38.6	37.6	50.0	44.0	37.1	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.7	4.1	4.8	4.1	5.2	4.1	4.6
N of Valid	164	13,815	224	14,844	145	11,476	98	8,345	631	48,480
N of Miss	10	2,416	10	1,836	34	1,638	7	1,079	61	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	90.5	81.5	81.5	69.7	71.4	66.3	65.1	79.4	78.8
Yes	3.1	5.4	14.4	13.8	26.2	23.7	29.6	29.6	16.6	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.7	4.1	4.9	4.1	5.3	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	161	13,754	222	14,789	145	11,432	98	8,340	626	48,315
N of Miss	13	2,477	12	1,891	34	1,682	7	1,084	66	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.7	87.1	80.2	81.4	71.0	75.9	64.9	71.3	77.7	80.0
Yes	8.6	8.8	15.8	14.0	24.8	19.2	30.9	23.4	18.3	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.7	4.1	4.9	4.1	5.3	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	163	13,754	222	14,767	145	11,417	97	8,329	627	48,267
N of Miss	11	2,477	12	1,913	34	1,697	8	1,095	65	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	95.3	95.0	94.4	93.8	94.1	95.9	93.7	94.9	94.5
Yes	1.2	0.6	1.4	0.9	2.8	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.1	3.6	4.7	3.5	4.8	4.1	5.2	3.7	4.6
N of Valid	163	13,748	222	14,744	144	11,419	97	8,324	626	48,235
N of Miss	11	2,483	12	1,936	35	1,695	8	1,100	66	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.1	79.0	80.5	74.7	79.9	74.2	77.6	74.9	80.3	75.9
Yes	14.2	16.8	15.5	20.6	17.4	20.9	18.4	19.8	16.0	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.7	2.8	4.8	4.1	5.3	3.7	4.7
N of Valid	162	13,702	220	14,755	144	11,420	98	8,329	624	48,206
N of Miss	12	2,529	14	1,925	35	1,694	7	1,095	68	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.8	84.2	64.3	74.4	64.1	67.3	59.2	64.3	68.3	73.8
Yes	13.5	11.7	32.1	20.9	32.4	27.9	36.7	30.5	28.1	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.7	4.1	3.6	4.7	3.4	4.8	4.1	5.2	3.7	4.6
N of Valid	326	27,468	442	29,550	290	22,868	196	16,676	1,254	96,562
N of Miss	22	4,994	26	3,810	68	3,360	14	2,172	130	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.6	93.2	90.9	90.8	86.1	88.5	87.8	87.1	89.8	90.3
Yes	3.1	2.7	5.0	4.5	10.4	6.6	8.2	7.5	6.2	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.7	3.5	4.9	4.1	5.3	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	163	13,690	220	14,724	144	11,420	98	8,321	625	48,155
N of Miss	11	2,541	14	1,956	35	1,694	7	1,103	67	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.8	90.0	78.9	85.7	77.8	81.7	68.4	76.6	80.7	84.4
Wrong	4.8	7.1	11.7	10.0	13.2	12.1	17.3	14.4	11.1	10.4
A little bit wrong	1.8	2.2	7.2	3.4	9.0	4.7	11.2	6.8	6.8	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	2.2	0.9	0.0	1.5	3.1	2.2	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	166	13,794	223	14,862	144	11,461	98	8,348	631	48,465
N of Miss	8	2,437	11	1,818	35	1,653	7	1,076	61	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.8	94.2	88.4	91.1	86.7	87.3	72.4	81.9	86.7	89.5
Wrong	5.4	4.4	9.8	6.9	9.1	9.7	22.4	12.7	10.4	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.8	2.1	1.0	3.9	1.6	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.8	4.1	1.5	1.3	0.7
N of Valid	166	13,752	225	14,833	143	11,442	98	8,334	632	48,361
N of Miss	8	2,479	9	1,847	36	1,672	7	1,090	60	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.4	94.9	85.3	89.3	88.0	82.2	72.4	74.6	86.8	86.7
Wrong	2.4	3.6	8.9	6.5	5.6	9.5	13.3	12.7	7.1	7.5
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.9	3.6	2.8	2.8	5.4	10.2	7.7	3.7	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	2.2	1.4	3.5	2.9	4.1	5.1	2.4	2.2
N of Valid	166	13,725	224	14,808	142	11,417	98	8,328	630	48,278
N of Miss	8	2,506	10	1,872	37	1,697	7	1,096	62	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.6	94.8	87.5	93.0	92.9	91.6	87.8	90.0	91.4	92.7
Wrong	2.4	3.8	9.4	5.2	5.7	6.3	9.2	7.8	6.7	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	1.8	1.2	0.0	1.4	3.1	1.4	1.1	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	166	13,752	224	14,813	141	11,430	98	8,325	629	48,320
N of Miss	8	2,479	10	1,867	38	1,684	7	1,099	63	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.5	85.6	78.0	83.6	86.7	84.1	87.8	85.3	85.1	84.6
Wrong	7.3	12.1	18.4	13.6	9.8	13.3	10.2	12.2	12.2	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0	1.8	1.7	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.5	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	165	13,716	223	14,816	143	11,430	98	8,337	629	48,299
N of Miss	9	2,515	11	1,864	36	1,684	7	1,087	63	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	85.9	76.8	81.4	81.2	80.5	82.7	80.4	81.6	82.3
Wrong	9.0	10.3	17.9	13.5	13.2	13.8	12.2	14.3	13.6	12.8
A little bit wrong	3.0	2.7	3.1	4.1	2.8	4.6	5.1	4.2	3.3	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.0	2.2	1.0	2.8	1.2	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	166	13,729	224	14,832	144	11,443	98	8,338	632	48,342
N of Miss	8	2,502	10	1,848	35	1,671	7	1,086	60	7,107



Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.9	64.6	52.9	58.0	57.7	60.4	60.2	65.6	58.8	61.8
Wrong	24.7	22.8	28.0	25.6	24.6	24.4	28.6	22.2	26.5	23.9
A little bit wrong	6.6	10.5	14.2	13.8	16.2	12.9	10.2	10.3	12.0	12.0
Not at all wrong	1.8	2.1	4.9	2.6	1.4	2.3	1.0	1.9	2.7	2.3
N of Valid	166	13,715	225	14,807	142	11,419	98	8,321	631	48,262
N of Miss	8	2,516	9	1,873	37	1,695	7	1,103	61	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	72.0	81.5	68.2	72.9	64.3	65.6	56.1	60.4	66.4	71.4
1	14.0	8.4	13.2	10.5	8.4	11.1	10.2	10.1	11.8	10.0
2	8.5	4.5	6.4	6.1	7.7	8.0	18.4	8.9	9.1	6.6
3-4	2.4	2.5	6.4	5.2	9.1	7.1	6.1	8.6	5.9	5.5
5+	3.0	3.1	5.9	5.4	10.5	8.2	9.2	12.0	6.7	6.5
N of Valid	164	13,708	220	14,829	143	11,440	98	8,353	625	48,330
N of Miss	10	2,523	14	1,851	36	1,674	7	1,071	67	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.1	92.2	83.7	86.2	77.5	81.6	83.5	78.2	83.7	85.4
1	7.9	4.4	7.7	6.6	9.2	7.7	4.1	7.7	7.5	6.4
2	1.2	1.6	2.7	3.0	3.5	4.3	4.1	5.4	2.7	3.4
3-4	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.9	4.2	3.0	5.2	3.8	2.4	2.2
5+	1.8	1.0	4.1	2.2	5.6	3.4	3.1	4.9	3.7	2.6
N of Valid	165	13,625	221	14,768	142	11,390	97	8,311	625	48,094
N of Miss	9	2,606	13	1,912	37	1,724	8	1,113	67	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.5	88.9	81.9	83.4	74.6	81.0	81.6	80.5	81.2	83.9
1	8.5	6.2	7.7	7.9	9.2	7.8	6.1	7.0	8.0	7.2
2	3.0	2.3	3.2	3.6	4.2	4.5	3.1	4.5	3.4	3.6
3-4	1.2	1.2	1.4	2.2	4.2	2.9	4.1	3.0	2.4	2.2
5+	1.8	1.4	5.9	2.9	7.7	3.9	5.1	4.9	5.1	3.1
N of Valid	165	13,659	221	14,780	142	11,430	98	8,331	626	48,200
N of Miss	9	2,572	13	1,900	37	1,684	7	1,093	66	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	52.4	67.0	43.2	55.5	45.8	48.7	41.4	45.1	45.9	55.3
1	20.1	14.0	16.2	14.7	9.0	12.6	12.1	10.1	14.9	13.2
2	13.4	7.1	12.6	9.0	7.6	10.3	15.2	9.7	12.1	8.9
3-4	4.9	4.9	11.3	8.0	11.8	9.9	13.1	10.2	10.0	7.9
5+	9.1	7.0	16.7	12.8	25.7	18.6	18.2	25.0	17.0	14.6
N of Valid	164	13,652	222	14,808	144	11,413	99	8,324	629	48,197
N of Miss	10	2,579	12	1,872	35	1,701	6	1,100	63	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	30.8	31.0	33.2	26.9	34.8	26.6	47.5	29.9	35.2	28.5
Safe	57.9	53.7	56.4	57.6	56.1	56.0	42.4	52.8	54.4	55.3
Not safe	9.4	11.4	6.8	12.2	8.3	13.6	8.1	13.0	8.0	12.4
Very not safe	1.9	3.9	3.6	3.4	0.8	3.8	2.0	4.2	2.3	3.8
N of Valid	159	13,127	220	14,232	132	10,996	99	7,985	610	46,340
N of Miss	15	3,104	14	2,448	47	2,118	6	1,439	82	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	14.6	14.7	13.1	12.3	12.1	14.9	13.1	17.0	13.3	14.4
At a school	61.0	63.2	67.1	65.9	65.7	62.9	70.7	61.6	65.8	63.7
No preference	12.2	10.6	13.1	12.9	15.7	14.2	13.1	15.1	13.4	13.0
I don't know	12.2	11.5	6.8	8.8	6.4	7.9	3.0	6.3	7.5	8.9
N of Valid	164	13,454	222	14,570	140	11,259	99	8,194	625	47,477
N of Miss	10	2,777	12	2,110	39	1,855	6	1,230	67	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	65.0	59.6	64.8	61.1	61.9	57.0	78.6	61.8	66.4	59.8
No	11.7	12.0	12.8	12.3	12.2	16.0	13.3	18.6	12.4	14.2
I don't know	23.3	28.4	22.4	26.6	25.9	27.0	8.2	19.7	21.2	26.0
N of Valid	163	13,201	219	14,360	139	11,095	98	8,051	619	46,707
N of Miss	11	3,030	15	2,320	40	2,019	7	1,373	73	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	16.7	25.1	9.8	18.7	11.3	15.1	10.1	14.2	11.9	18.9
Somewhat better	17.3	16.1	18.7	17.6	13.5	17.1	20.2	16.4	17.4	16.9
Stayed the same	47.4	43.5	52.9	46.6	53.9	50.4	48.5	52.6	51.0	47.7
Somewhat worse	14.1	11.2	12.9	12.7	17.7	12.8	15.2	12.0	14.7	12.2
Much worse	4.5	4.2	5.8	4.3	3.5	4.6	6.1	4.8	5.0	4.4
N of Valid	156	13,222	225	14,501	141	11,230	99	8,177	621	47,130
N of Miss	18	3,009	9	2,179	38	1,884	6	1,247	71	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.7	28.7	43.8	33.5	43.6	36.3	47.5	35.6	41.2	33.2
Rarely	23.6	19.1	20.5	21.9	17.9	20.6	14.1	18.9	19.7	20.3
Sometimes	22.4	25.6	24.6	25.1	23.6	23.6	25.3	23.6	23.9	24.6
Often	15.5	16.6	8.9	13.6	10.7	14.0	8.1	15.0	10.9	14.8
Always	6.8	9.9	2.2	5.9	4.3	5.5	5.1	6.9	4.3	7.1
N of Valid	161	13,391	224	14,631	140	11,318	99	8,248	624	47,588
N of Miss	13	2,840	10	2,049	39	1,796	6	1,176	68	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.4	32.8	50.9	41.0	52.1	43.4	53.5	42.9	48.9	39.6
Rarely	24.8	25.9	28.4	26.5	20.7	25.2	14.1	22.9	23.5	25.4
Sometimes	24.2	25.4	16.2	22.0	17.1	20.7	23.2	21.1	19.6	22.5
Often	6.8	10.7	3.6	7.3	8.6	7.5	7.1	8.9	6.1	8.6
Always	3.7	5.2	0.9	3.2	1.4	3.2	2.0	4.2	1.9	3.9
N of Valid	161	13,252	222	14,581	140	11,282	99	8,232	622	47,347
N of Miss	13	2,979	12	2,099	39	1,832	6	1,192	70	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	55.6	38.1	62.8	45.3	64.5	49.3	68.7	50.1	62.3	45.1
Rarely	26.2	20.2	22.0	20.1	19.1	17.0	10.1	17.2	20.5	18.9
Sometimes	13.1	19.0	9.9	16.7	9.9	17.0	11.1	15.8	10.9	17.3
Often	2.5	12.1	4.0	10.4	5.0	10.1	7.1	9.7	4.3	10.7
Always	2.5	10.5	1.3	7.5	1.4	6.6	3.0	7.2	1.9	8.1
N of Valid	160	13,291	223	14,585	141	11,278	99	8,230	623	47,384
N of Miss	14	2,940	11	2,095	38	1,836	6	1,194	69	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	57.4	59.2	52.5	58.7	50.7	56.0	57.1	56.0	54.1	57.7
Yes	42.6	40.8	47.5	41.3	49.3	44.0	42.9	44.0	45.9	42.3
N of Valid	155	13,018	219	14,204	138	11,021	98	8,012	610	46,255
N of Miss	19	3,213	15	2,476	41	2,093	7	1,412	82	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.0	15.7	18.3	18.5	23.6	21.4	24.2	21.4	19.0	18.9
Most of the time	10.5	14.0	18.8	16.9	24.3	17.5	7.1	16.4	16.0	16.1
Some of the time	29.6	24.8	28.6	26.6	21.4	27.2	35.4	27.6	28.3	26.4
A little of the time	21.6	23.1	20.5	19.4	16.4	16.1	20.2	15.2	19.8	18.9
None of the time	25.3	22.4	13.8	18.6	14.3	17.8	13.1	19.4	16.8	19.6
N of Valid	162	13,398	224	14,664	140	11,338	99	8,259	625	47,659
N of Miss	12	2,833	10	2,016	39	1,776	6	1,165	67	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.3	11.7	13.1	13.3	15.9	15.0	17.2	15.2	13.4	13.6
Most of the time	7.5	9.5	12.6	10.6	15.2	11.6	8.1	10.9	11.1	10.6
Some of the time	17.4	14.4	20.3	16.7	15.9	19.3	24.2	20.9	19.2	17.4
A little of the time	25.5	18.1	23.0	17.5	13.8	17.7	16.2	16.6	20.5	17.5
None of the time	40.4	46.3	31.1	41.9	39.1	36.3	34.3	36.4	35.8	40.9
N of Valid	161	13,247	222	14,559	138	11,283	99	8,223	620	47,312
N of Miss	13	2,984	12	2,121	41	1,831	6	1,201	72	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	24.2	19.8	23.5	23.1	28.8	24.9	30.6	23.2	26.0	22.6
Most of the time	11.8	14.5	16.6	17.1	14.4	18.6	12.2	17.8	14.1	16.9
Some of the time	17.4	16.9	24.4	18.2	22.3	19.9	30.6	21.8	23.1	18.9
A little of the time	13.7	15.9	14.3	14.5	10.8	12.9	8.2	12.9	12.4	14.2
None of the time	32.9	32.9	21.2	27.1	23.7	23.6	18.4	24.3	24.4	27.4
N of Valid	161	13,192	217	14,552	139	11,268	98	8,225	615	47,237
N of Miss	13	3,039	17	2,128	40	1,846	7	1,199	77	8,212



Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.0	10.2	11.6	11.6	12.2	13.5	15.2	14.1	11.4	12.1
Most of the time	9.3	8.3	10.7	9.3	12.9	10.4	6.1	10.0	10.1	9.4
Some of the time	13.6	12.1	13.4	14.1	15.8	16.6	21.2	17.7	15.2	14.7
A little of the time	13.6	15.7	19.6	16.0	18.7	17.5	18.2	17.2	17.6	16.5
None of the time	55.6	53.7	44.6	49.0	40.3	42.1	39.4	41.0	45.7	47.3
N of Valid	162	13,261	224	14,585	139	11,298	99	8,228	624	47,372
N of Miss	12	2,970	10	2,095	40	1,816	6	1,196	68	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	17.7	16.2	15.3	16.3	23.0	19.2	23.5	19.8	19.0	17.6
Most of the time	11.4	13.4	15.3	14.3	15.1	15.3	13.3	15.5	13.9	14.5
Some of the time	13.3	17.7	22.5	20.6	16.5	22.1	29.6	21.7	19.9	20.4
A little of the time	22.2	17.6	19.8	17.4	18.0	16.5	18.4	16.0	19.8	17.0
None of the time	35.4	35.1	27.0	31.4	27.3	26.9	15.3	26.8	27.4	30.6
N of Valid	158	13,092	222	14,517	139	11,279	98	8,231	617	47,119
N of Miss	16	3,139	12	2,163	40	1,835	7	1,193	75	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.2	14.9	18.4	16.7	20.3	17.3	20.6	17.1	18.1	16.4
Most of the time	9.3	8.5	12.1	9.6	8.7	10.8	7.2	10.1	9.8	9.7
Some of the time	10.5	11.1	13.0	12.2	13.0	14.7	24.7	15.3	14.2	13.1
A little of the time	11.7	13.9	14.8	14.6	15.9	14.7	12.4	15.1	13.9	14.5
None of the time	54.3	51.6	41.7	46.8	42.0	42.4	35.1	42.3	44.0	46.3
N of Valid	162	13,257	223	14,588	138	11,300	97	8,237	620	47,382
N of Miss	12	2,974	11	2,092	41	1,814	8	1,187	72	8,067