

2023 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Franklin County

Preliminary Profile
Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	484	692	616	719
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	37.8	183	25.1	174	26.6	164	28.0	201
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	19.0	92	33.8	234	21.9	135	25.5	183
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	17.1	83	25.9	179	30.4	187	30.7	221
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	26.0	126	15.2	105	21.1	130	15.9	114
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	52.1	238	50.7	323	49.0	279	53.8	367
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	47.9	219	49.3	314	51.0	290	46.2	315
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	5.7	26	7.7	51	8.5	51	9.2	64
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	0.4	2	0.8	5	0.7	4	0.9	6
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	2.0	9	1.1	7	1.7	10	1.9	13
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	2.4	11	3.2	21	3.0	18	1.7	12
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	81.6	372	78.9	521	72.9	439	76.1	532
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	1.5	7	1.1	7	1.3	8	1.3	9
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	6.4	29	7.3	48	12.0	72	9.0	63
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	84.4	406	84.6	578	81.3	501	82.1	589
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	9.8	47	8.8	60	8.1	50	8.4	60
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	1.5	7	0.4	3	1.3	8	0.6	4
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	7.1	34	12.7	87	11.2	69	13.5	97
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	4.0	19	4.0	27	4.7	29	3.5	25
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	63.0	303	61.3	419	60.7	374	61.8	443
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	16.2	78	17.4	119	17.7	109	19.7	141
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	1.5	7	0.6	4	1.1	7	0.6	4
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	5.6	27	8.3	57	7.1	44	8.9	64
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	4.0	19	2.8	19	4.4	27	3.6	26
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	2.3	11	2.5	17	2.3	14	2.5	18
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	45.9	221	46.6	318	43.8	270	47.8	343
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	7.1	34	8.3	57	6.7	41	7.9	57
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	47.6	229	43.6	298	43.5	268	44.9	322
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	6.7	32	6.7	46	7.0	43	7.3	52
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	4.6	22	5.1	35	4.2	26	5.0	36
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 14.0% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 55,449, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

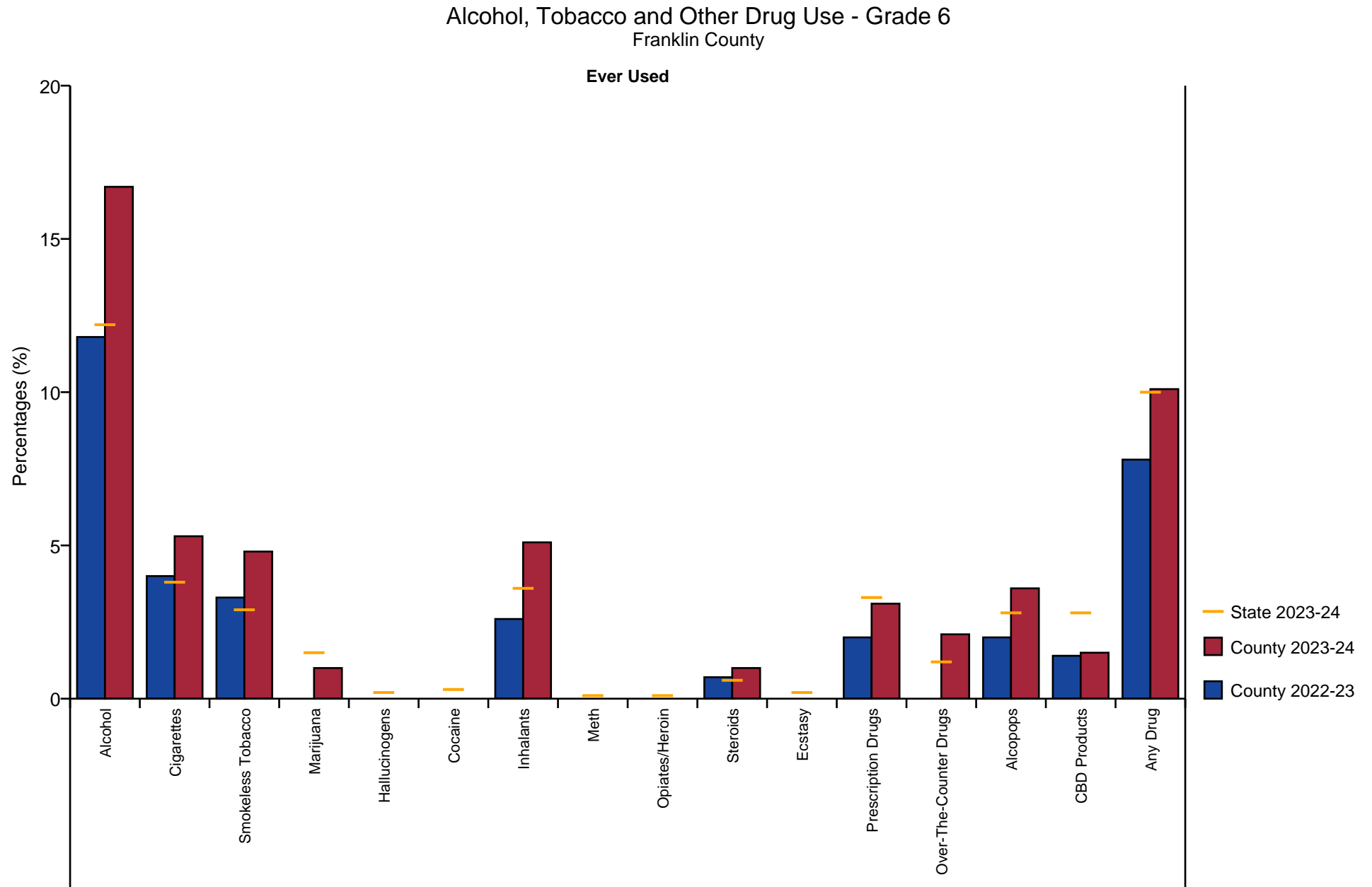
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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

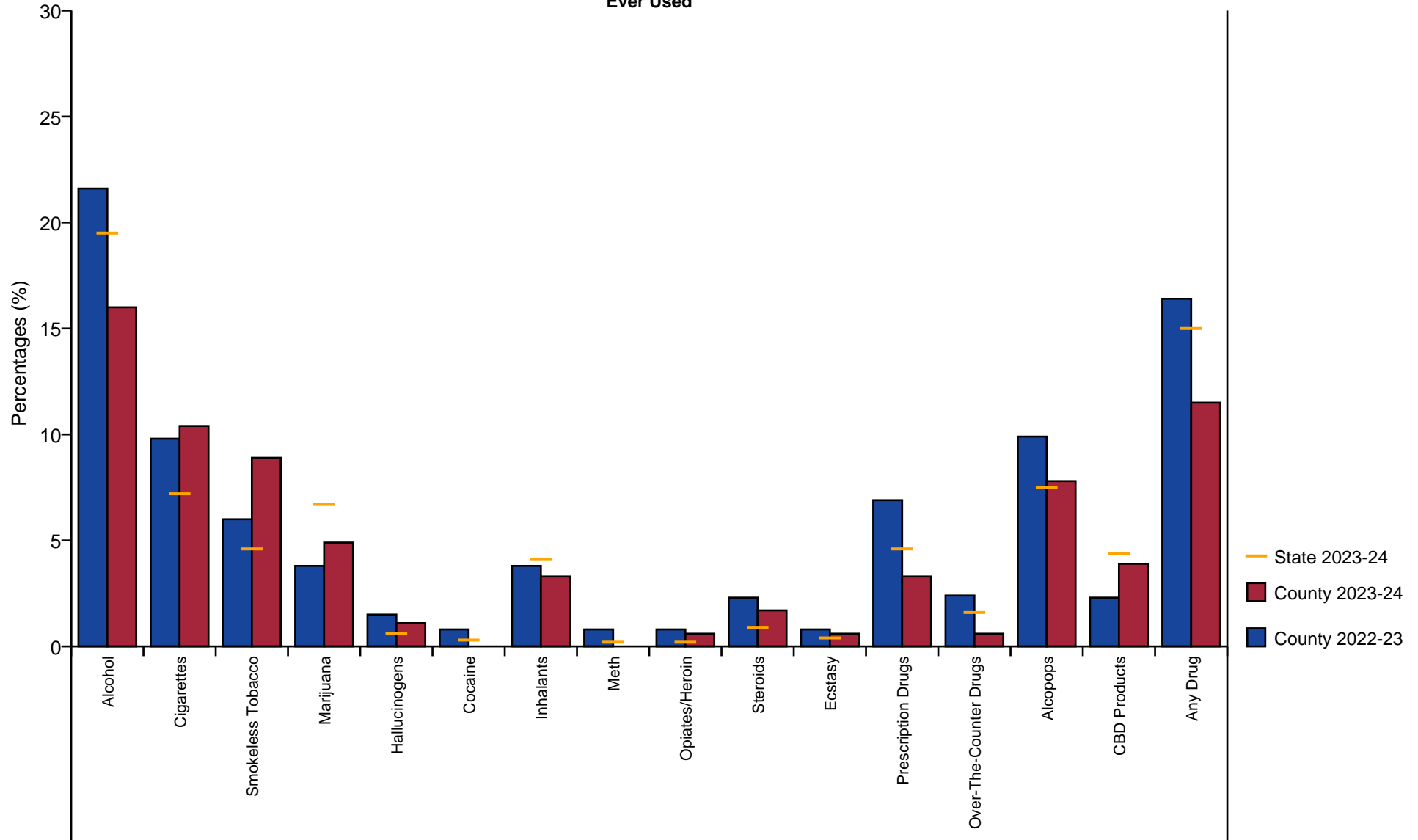


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Franklin County

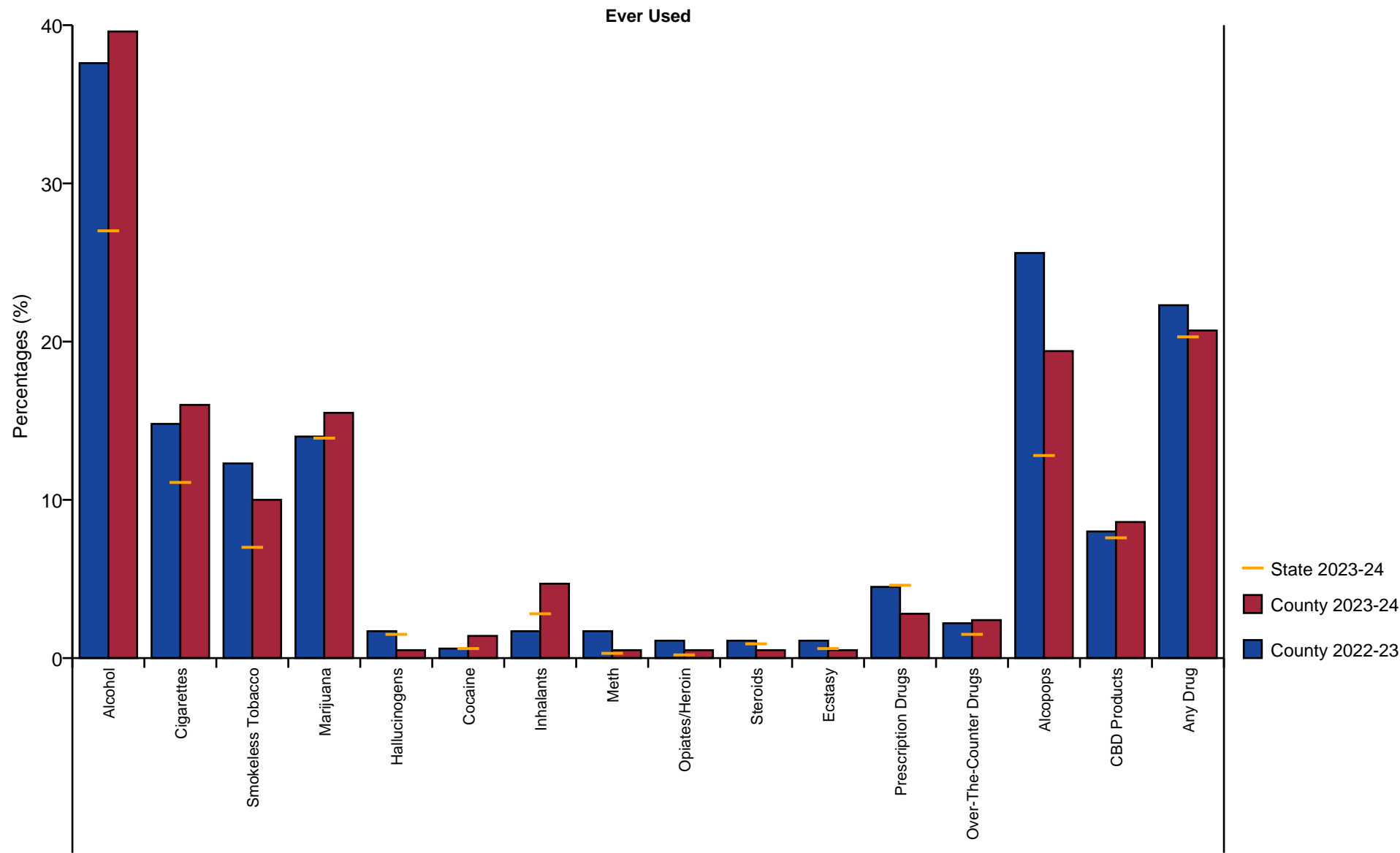
Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Franklin County

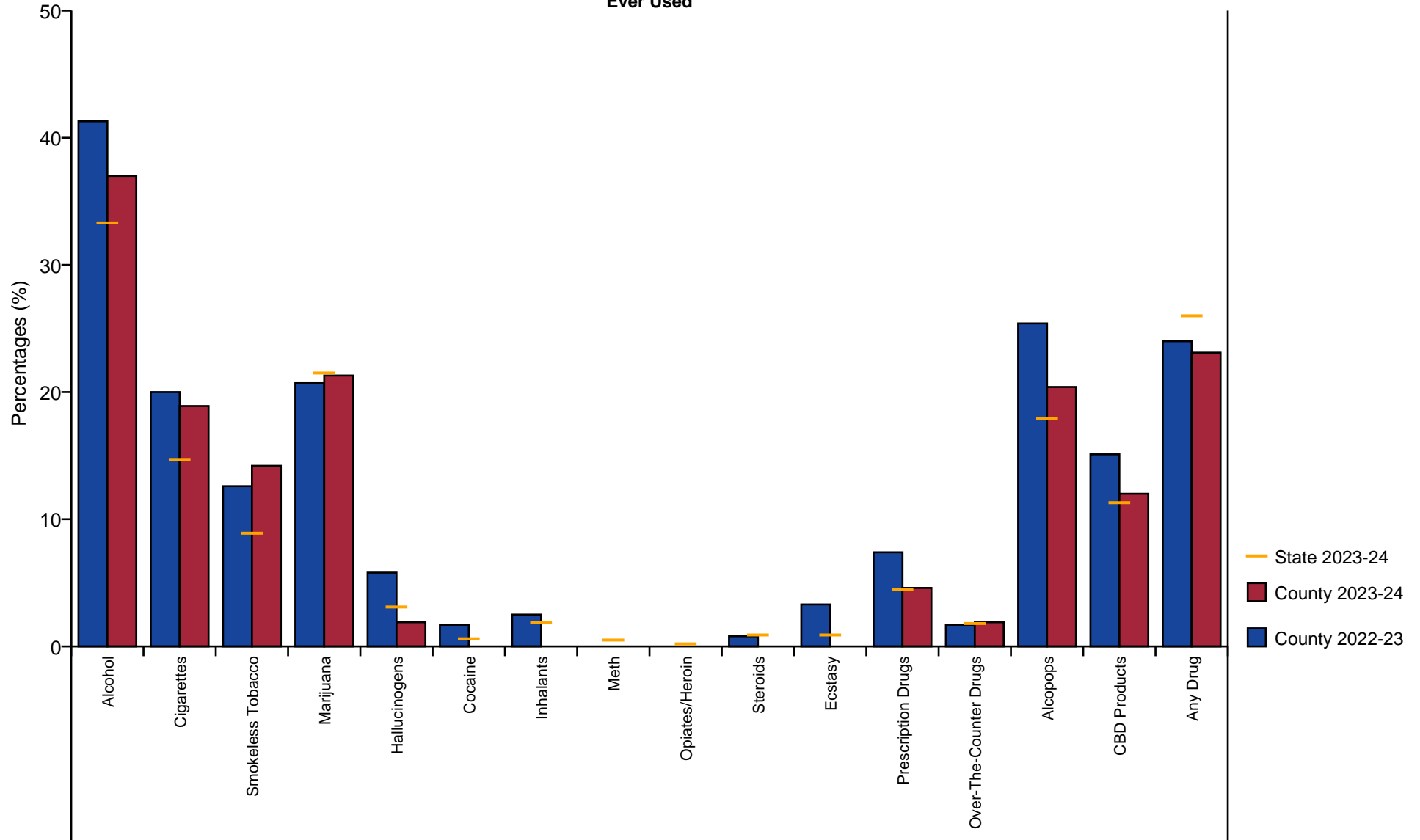


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Franklin County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

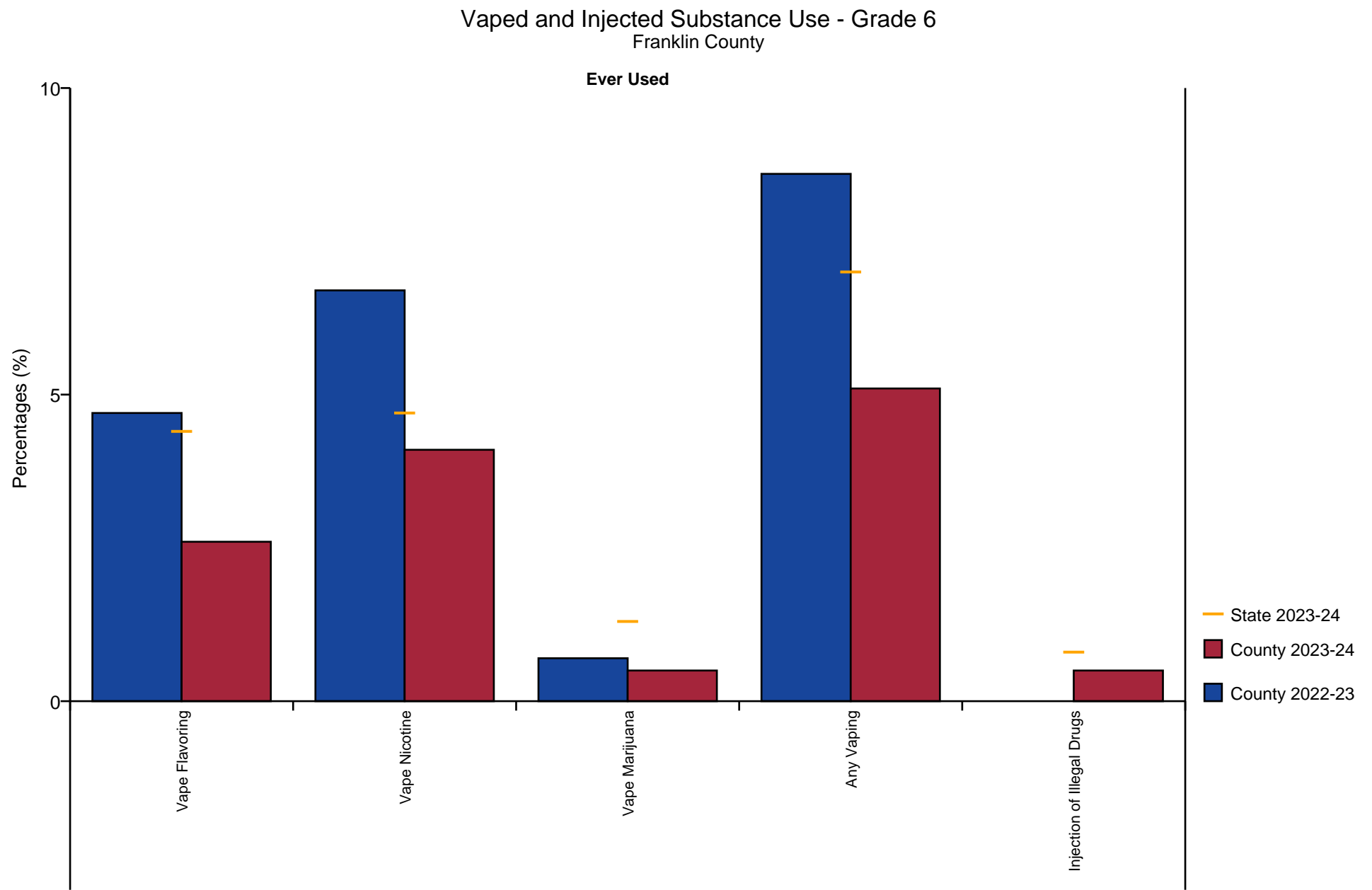


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

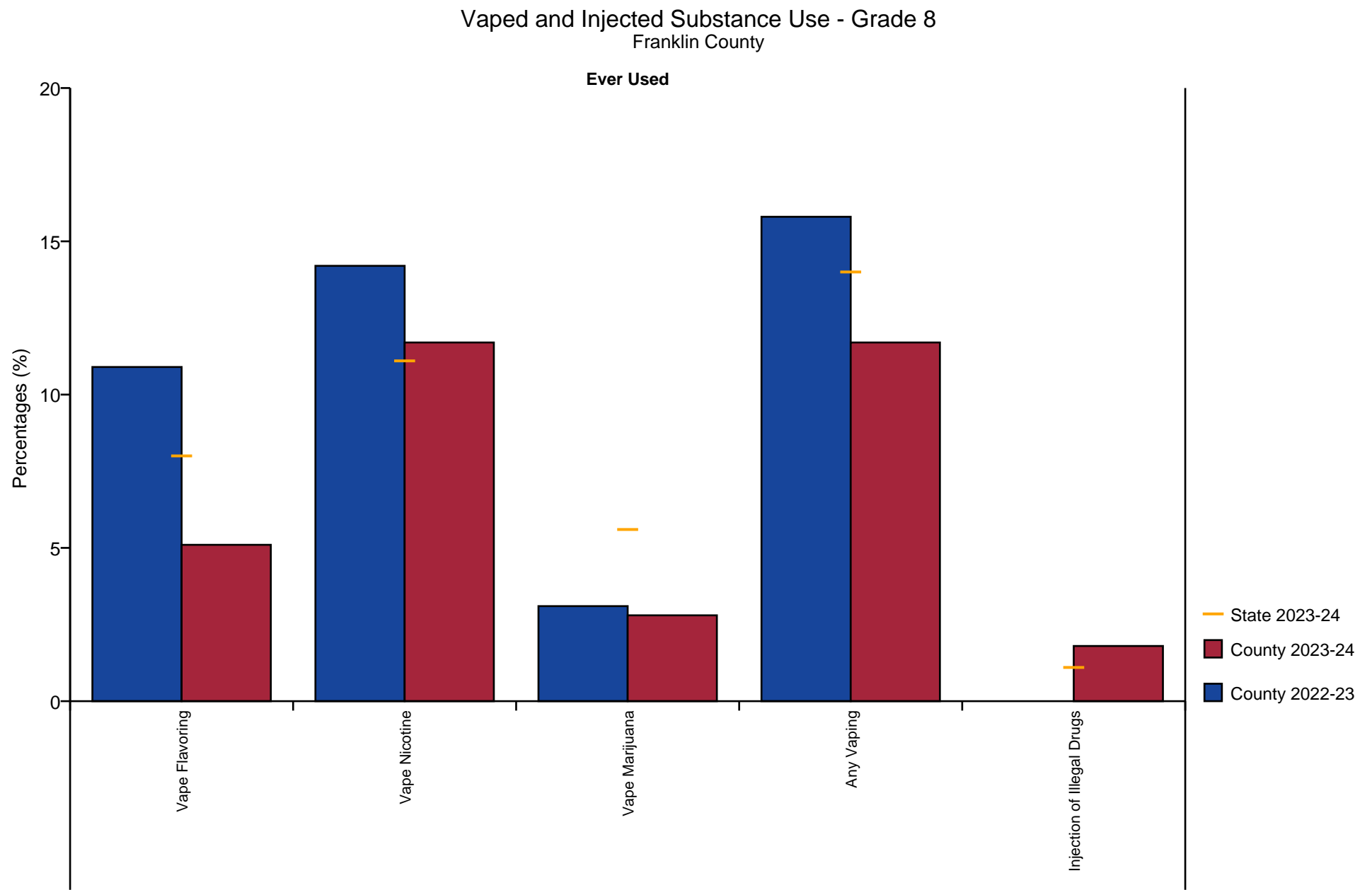


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10
Franklin County

Ever Used

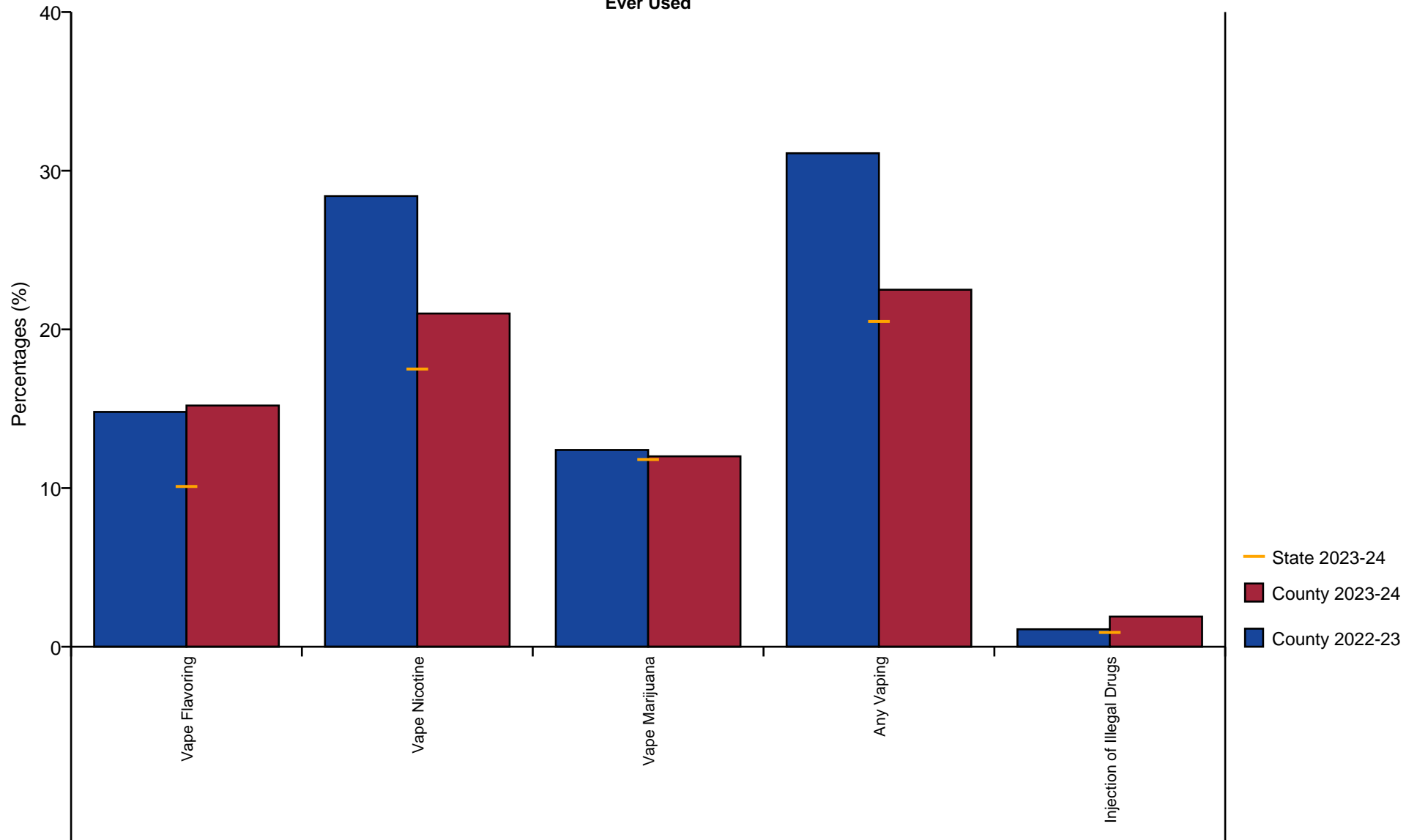


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Franklin County

Ever Used

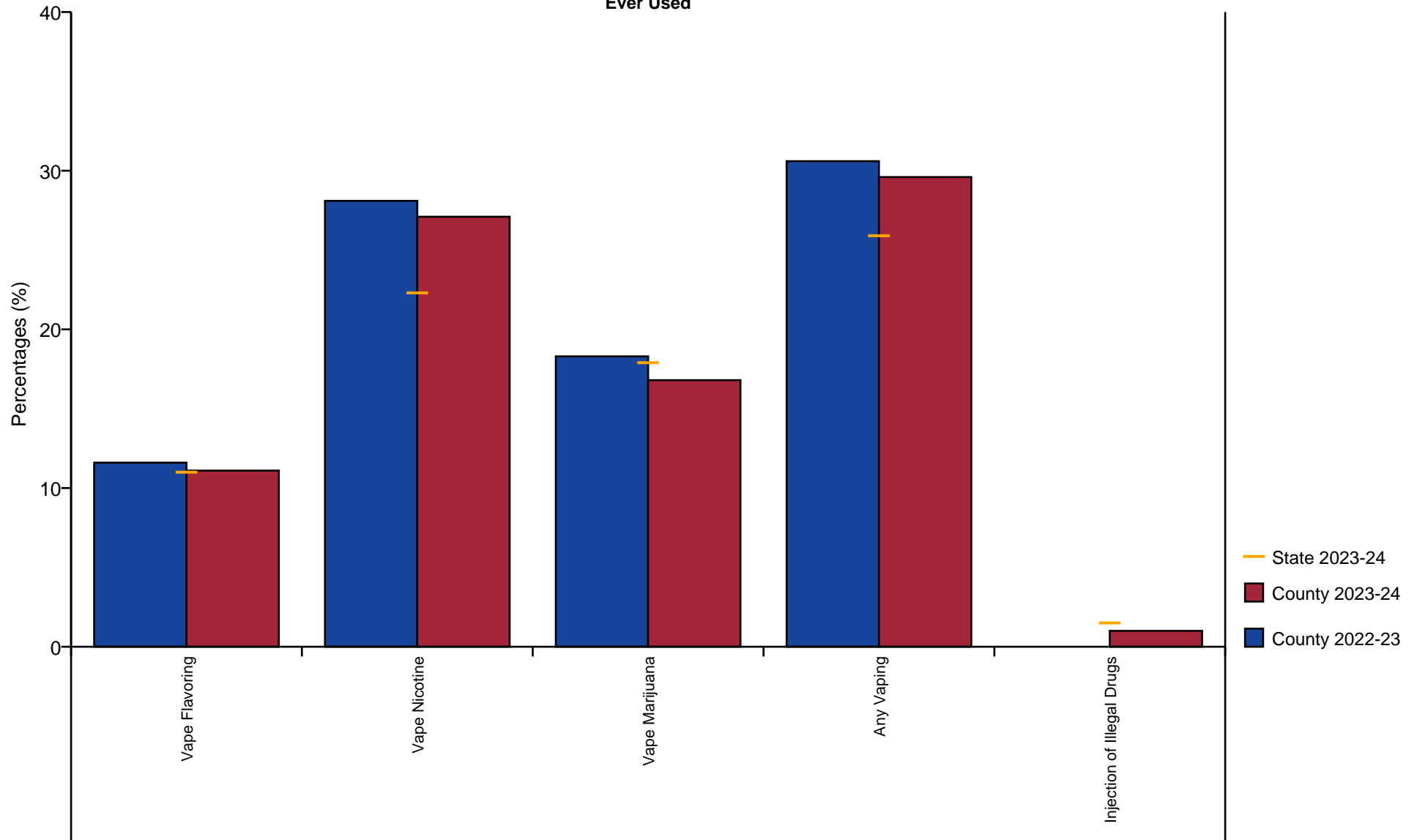
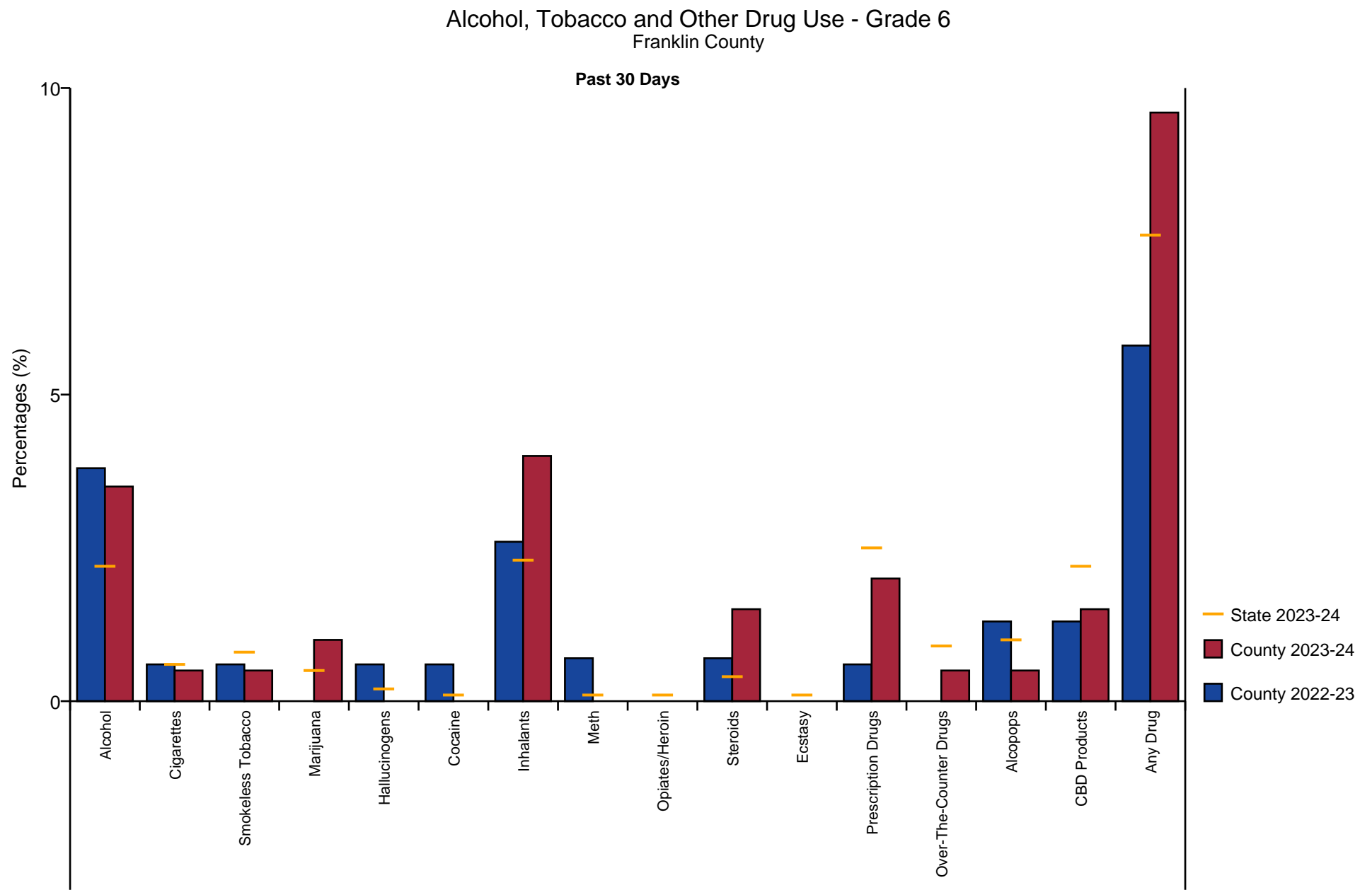
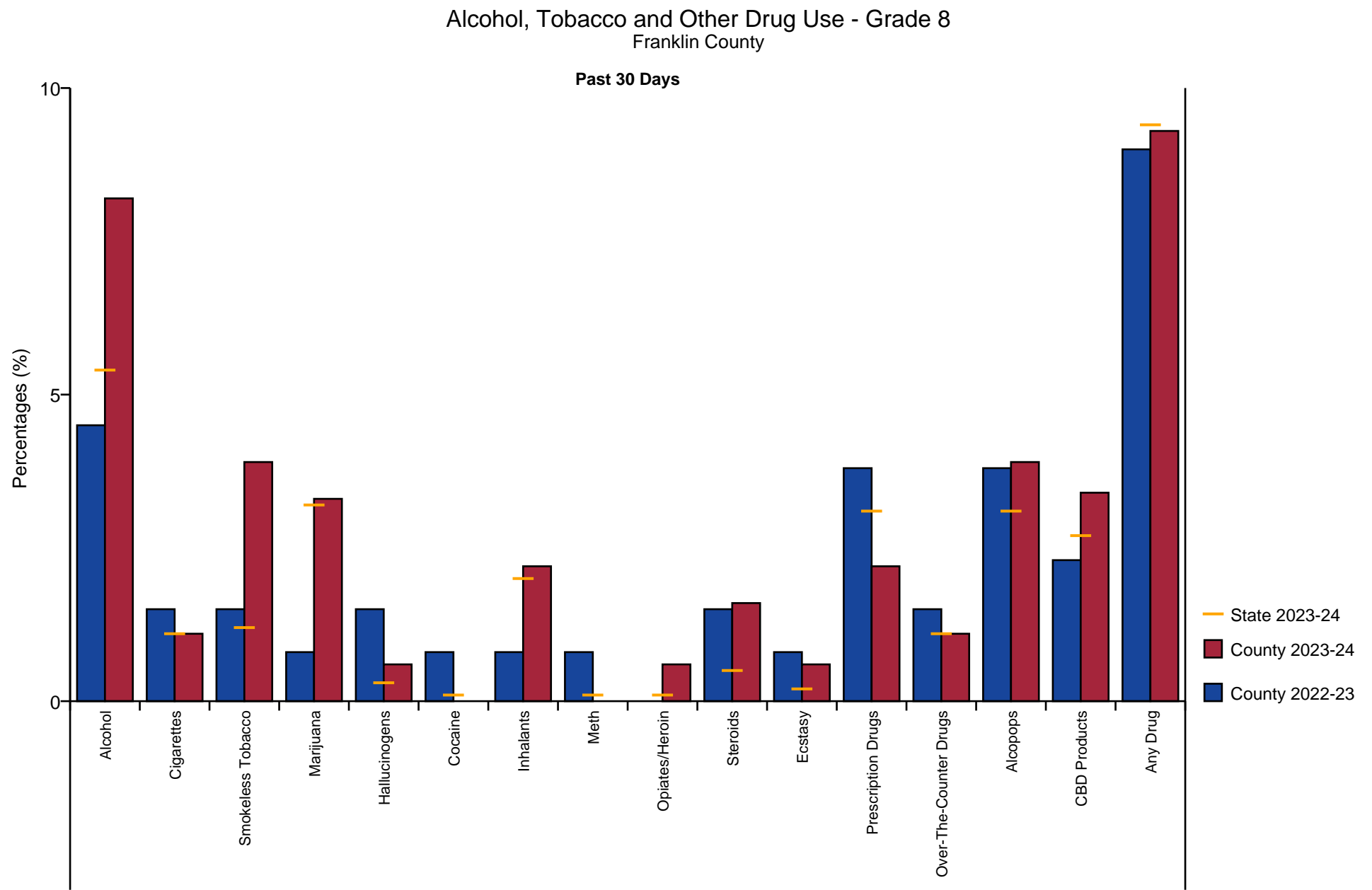


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

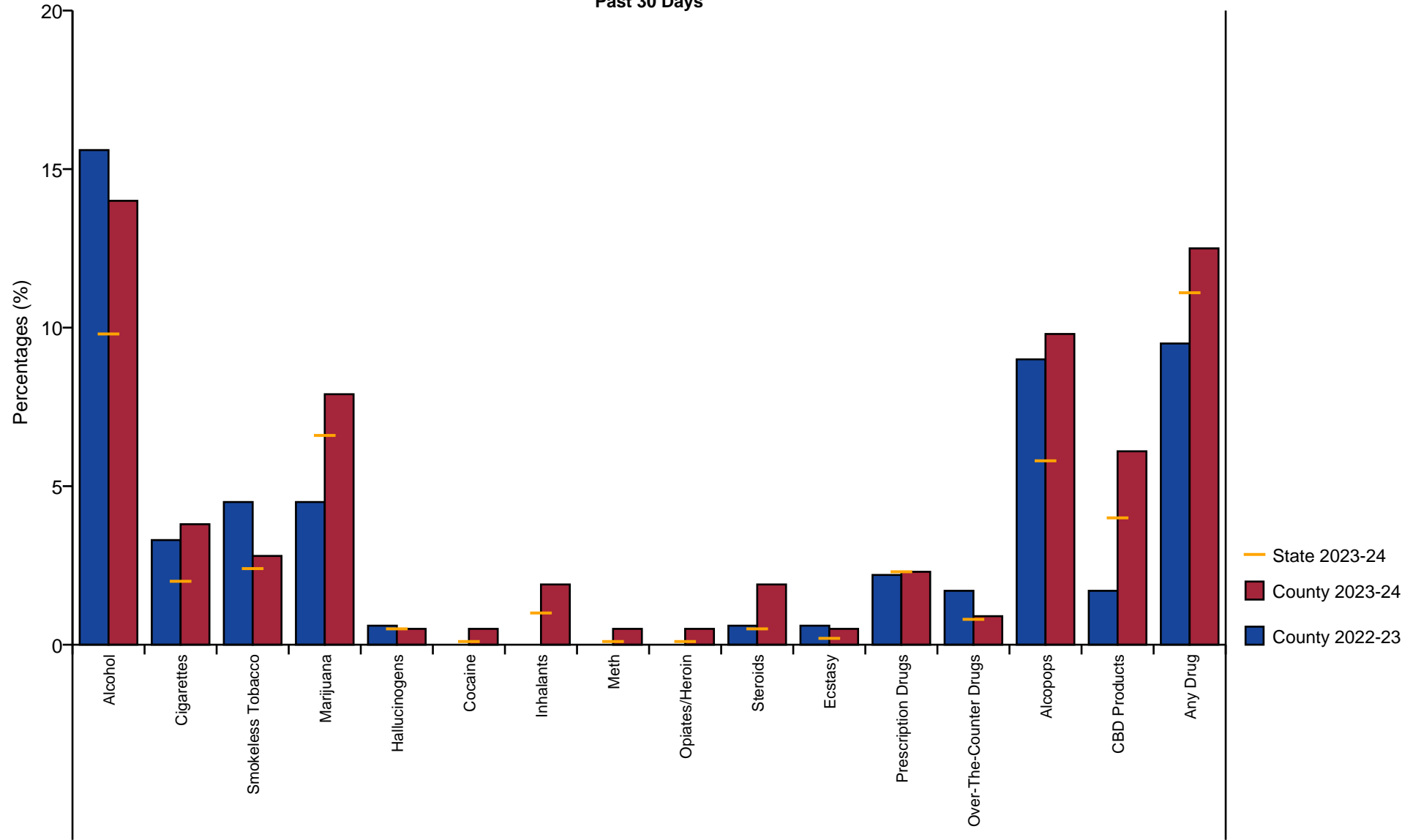


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Franklin County

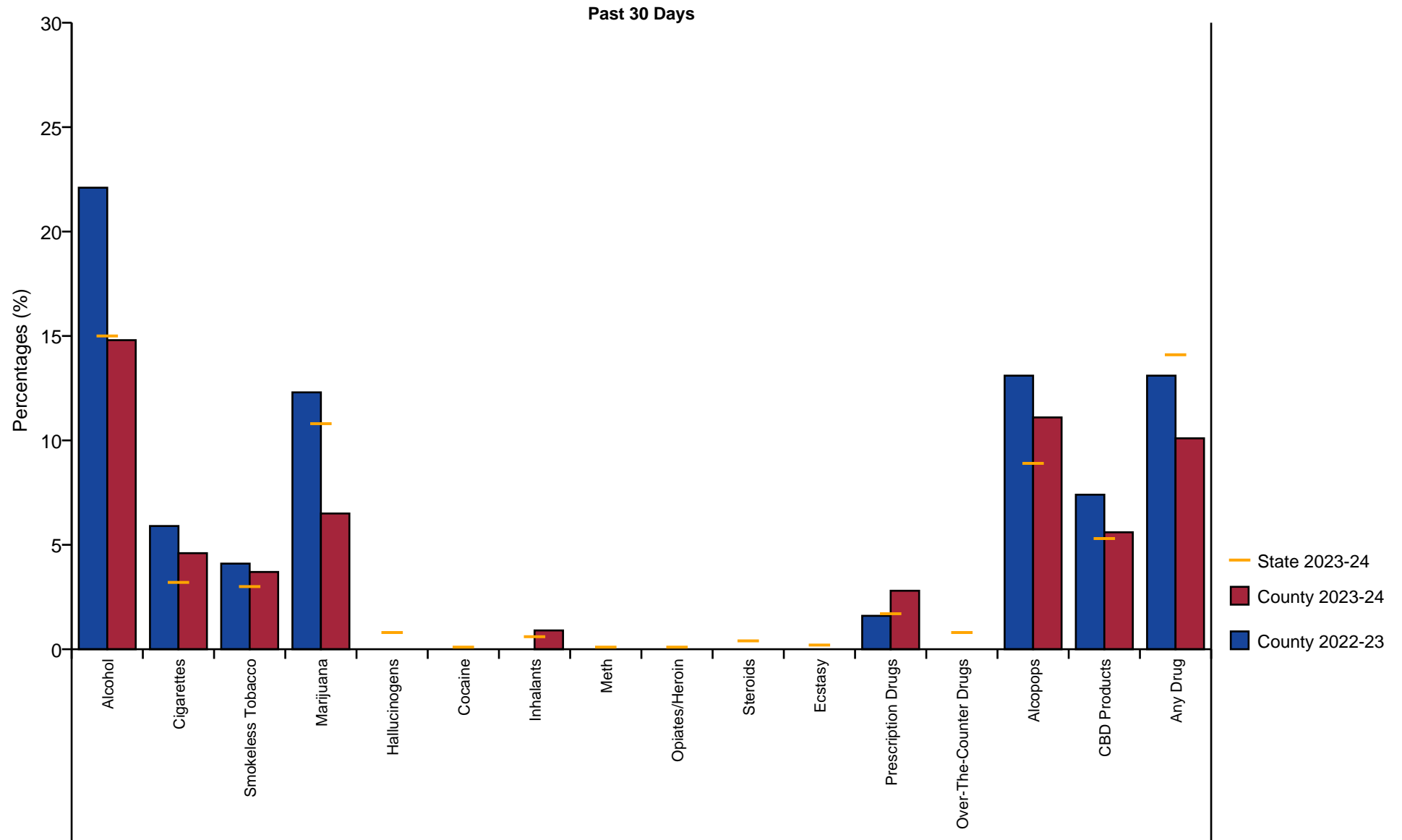
Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Franklin County



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

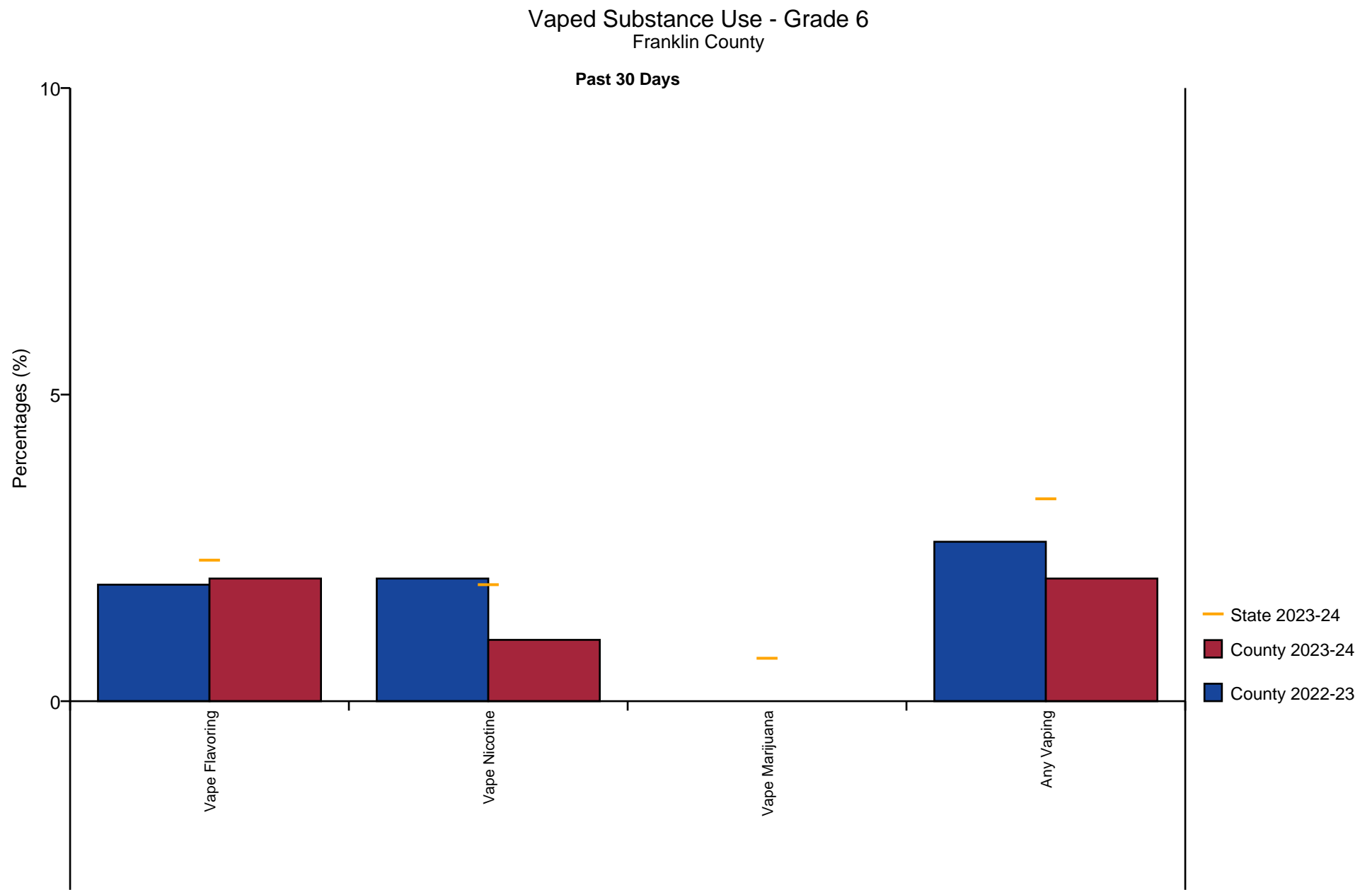


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

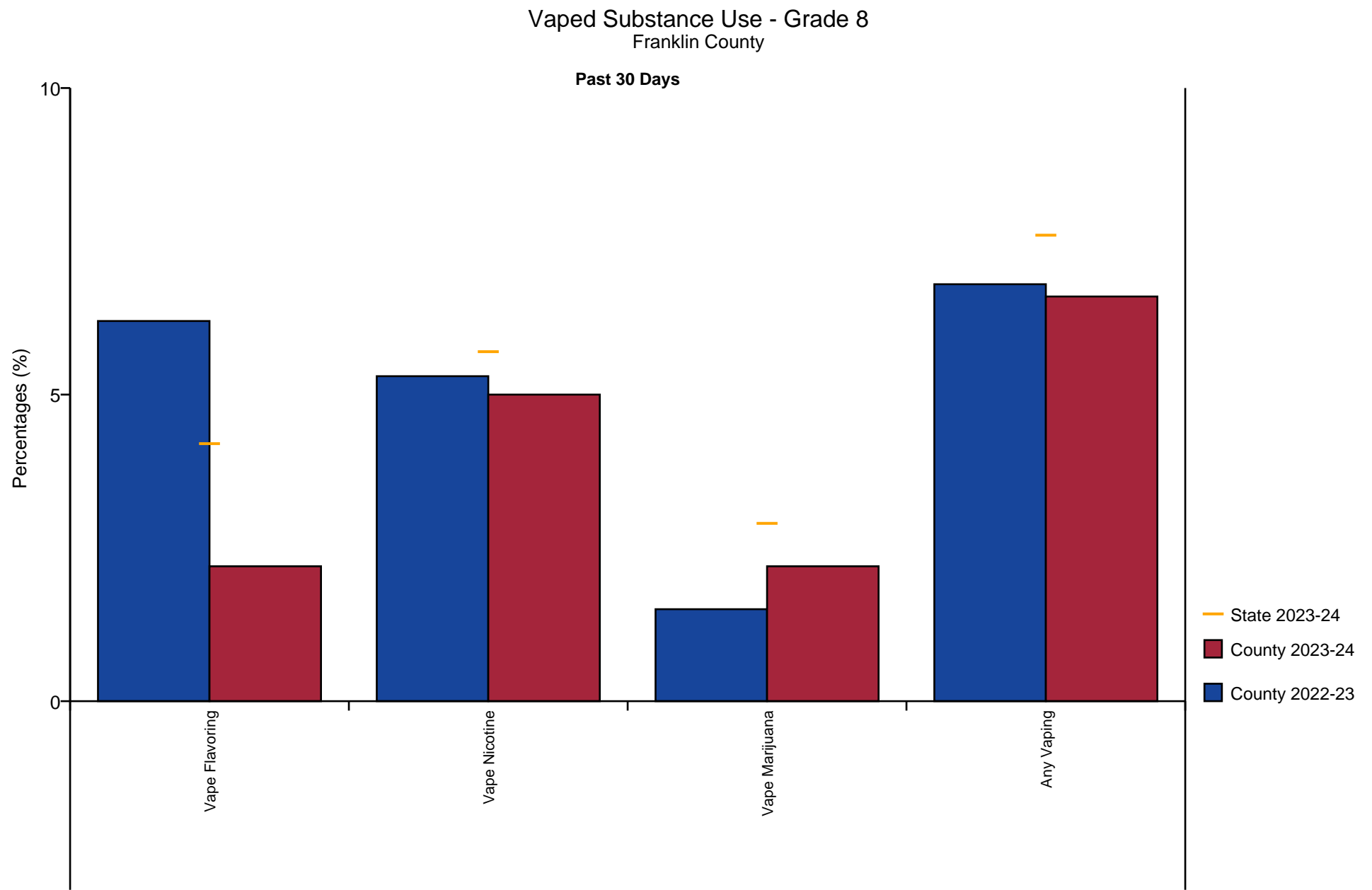


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

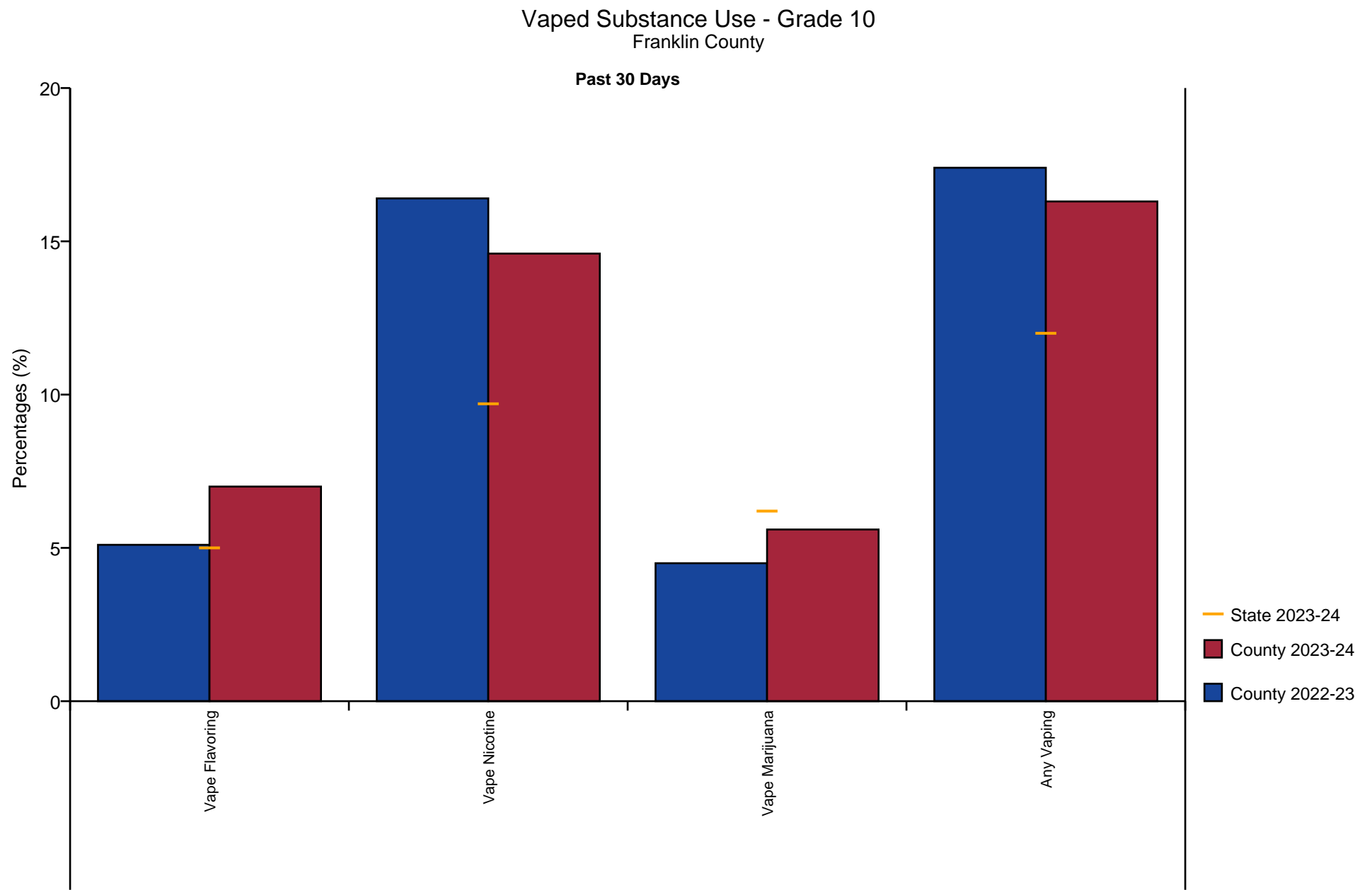


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

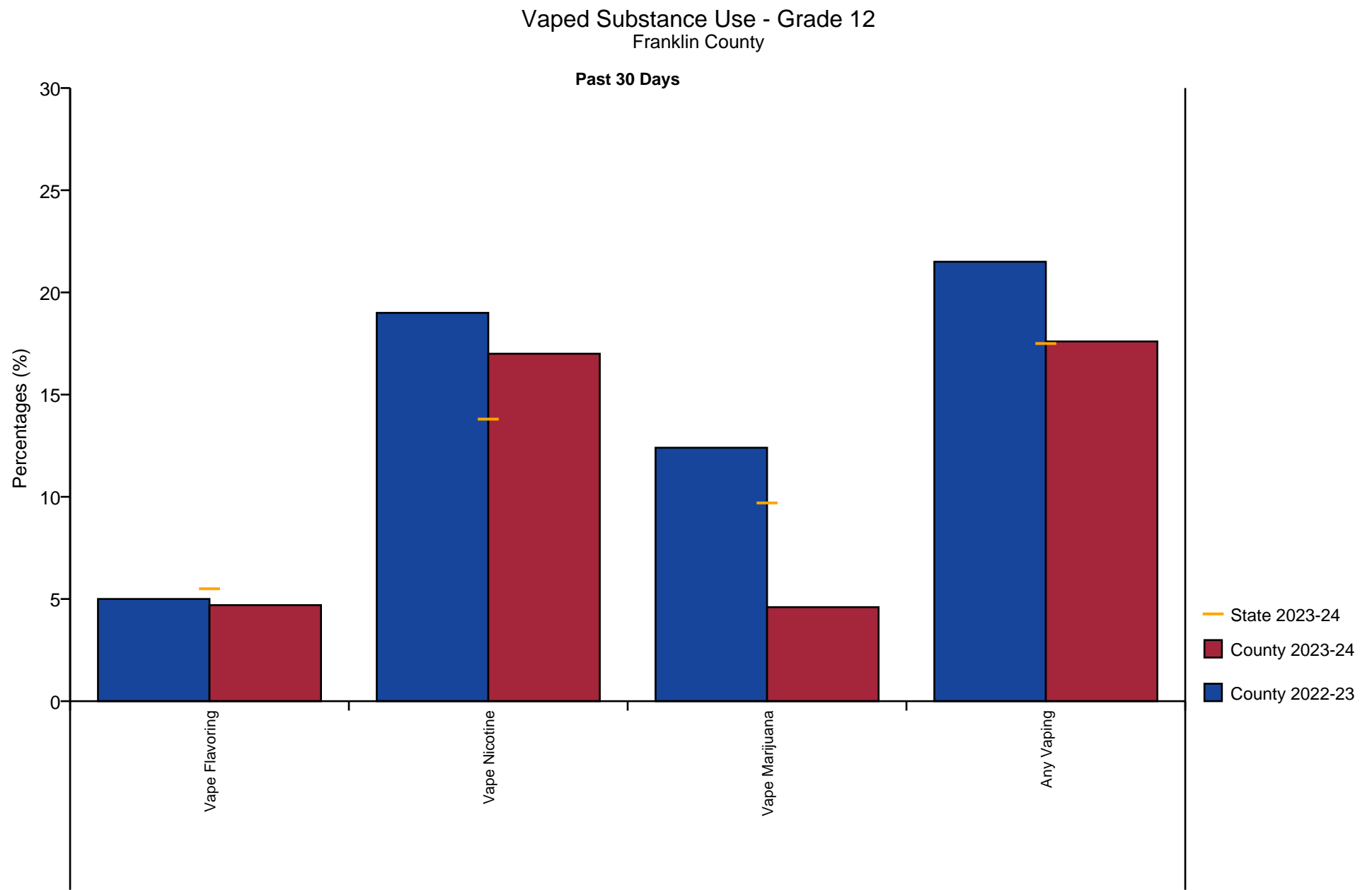
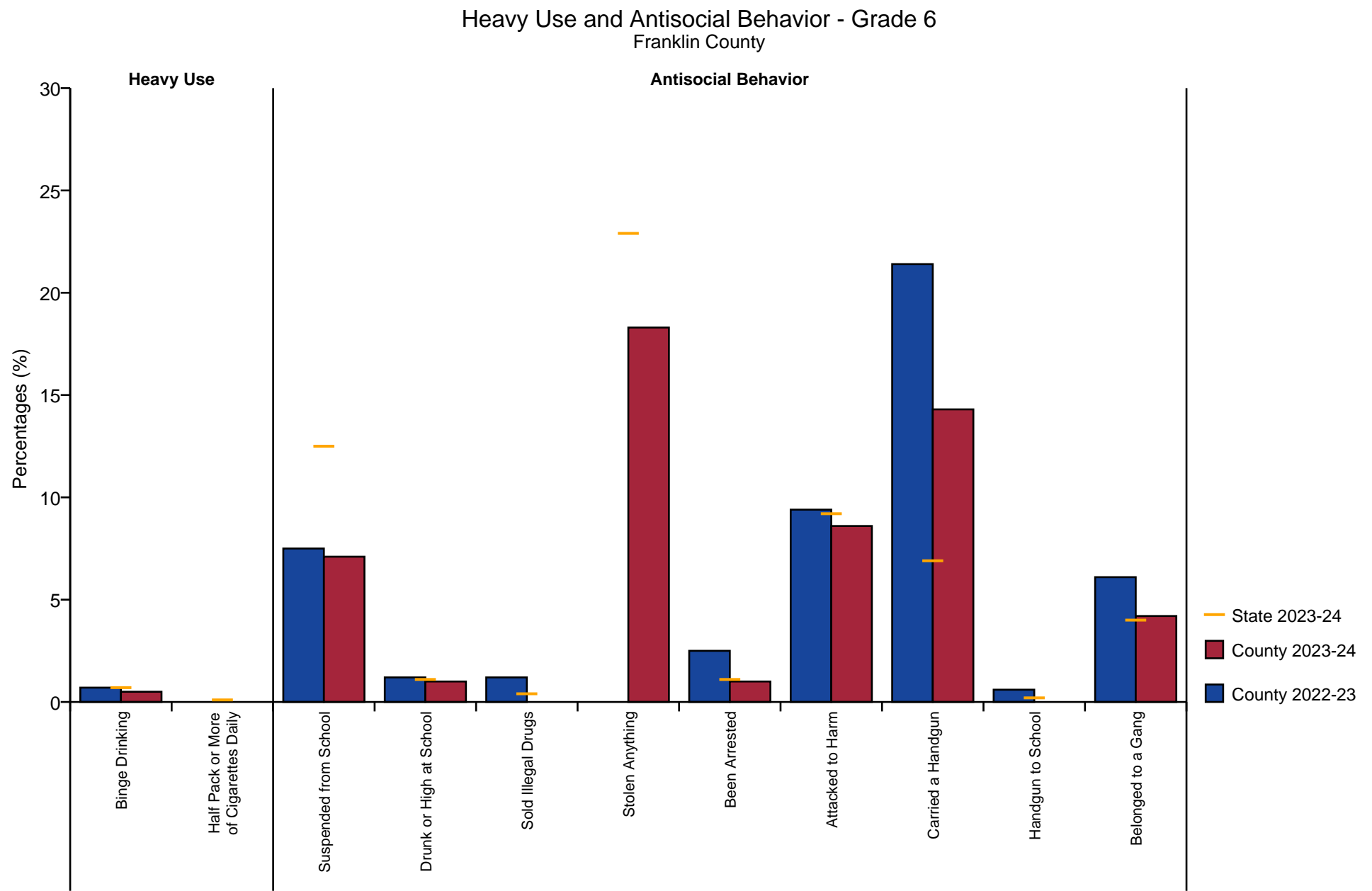
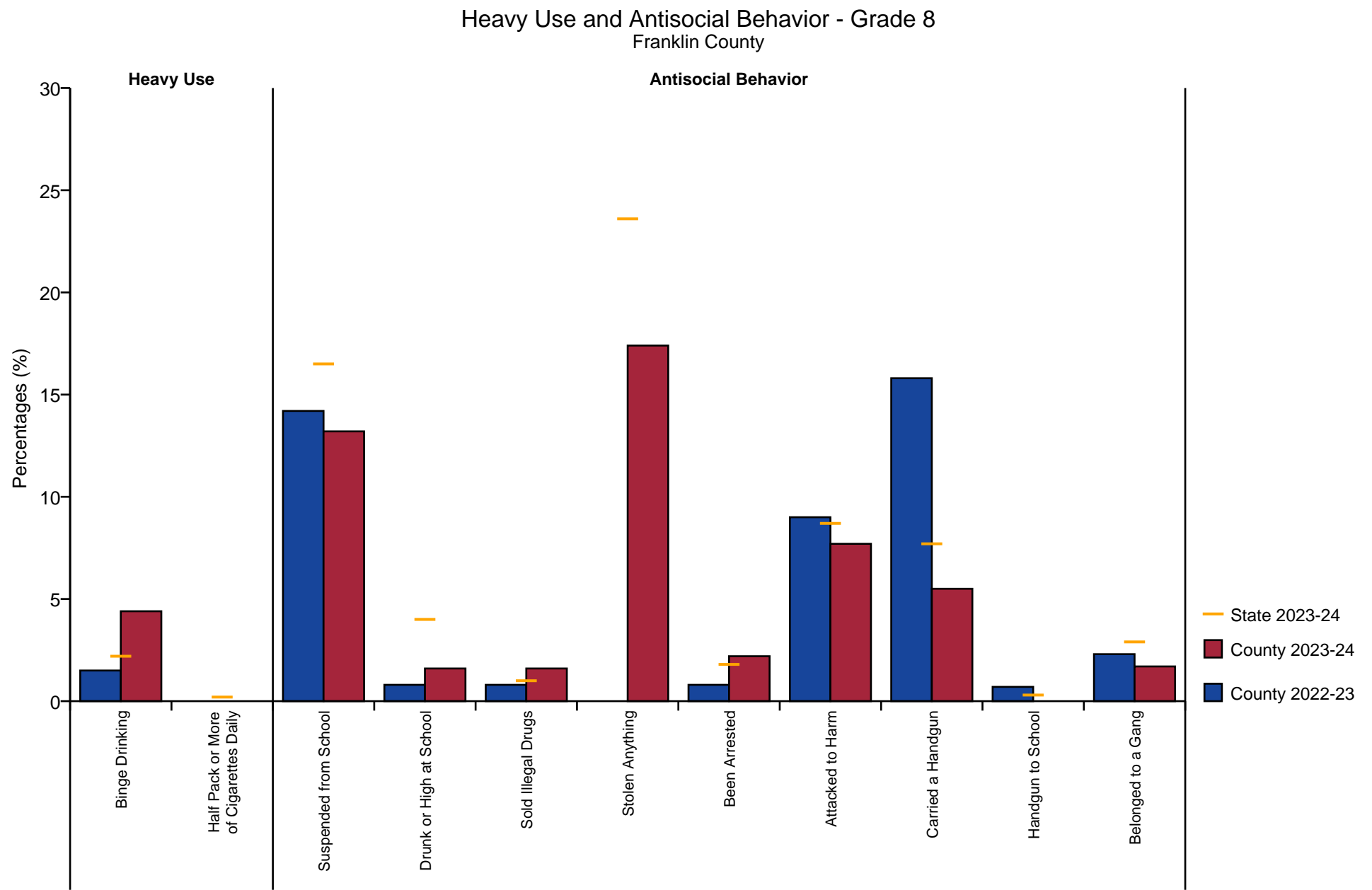


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

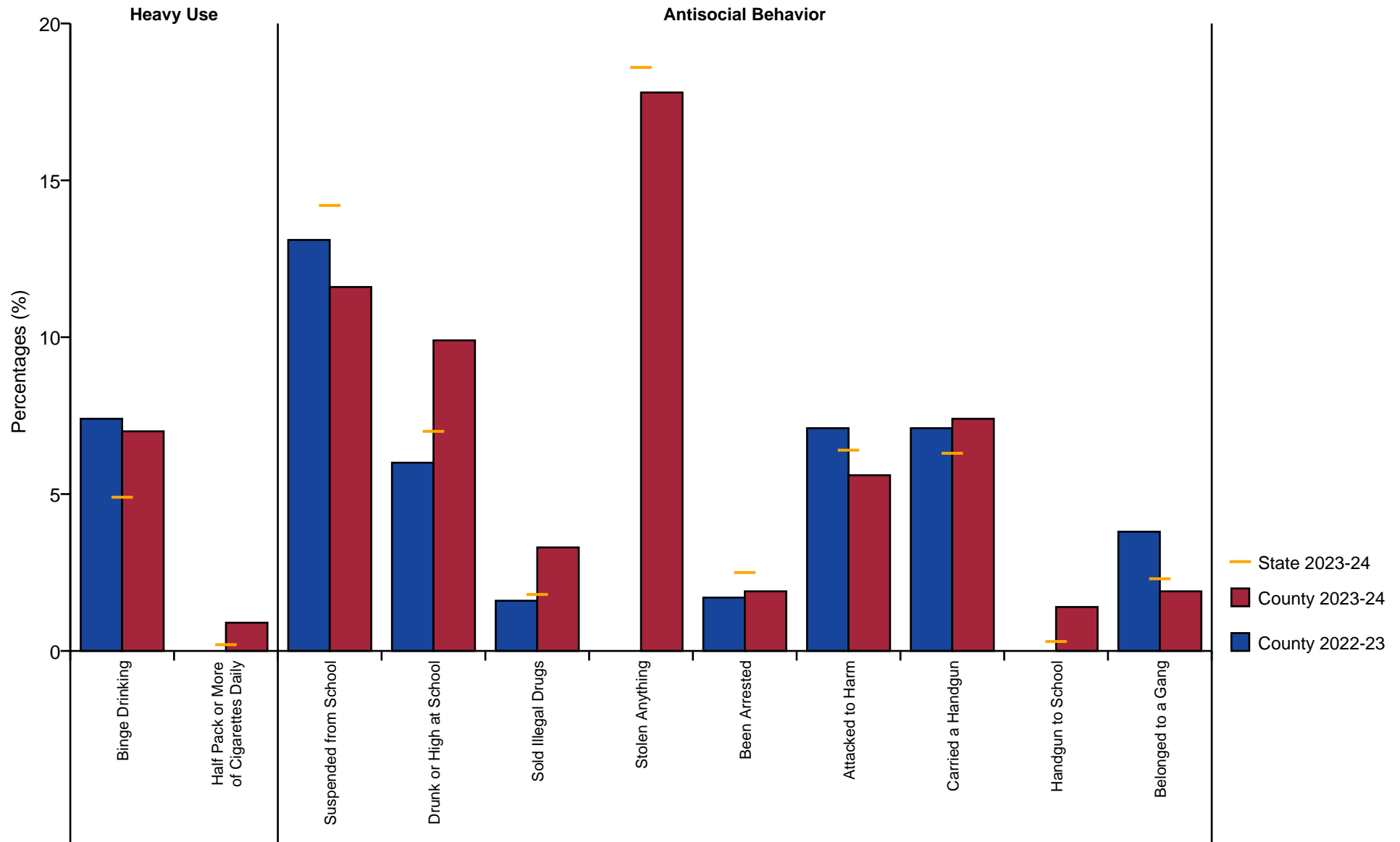
Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

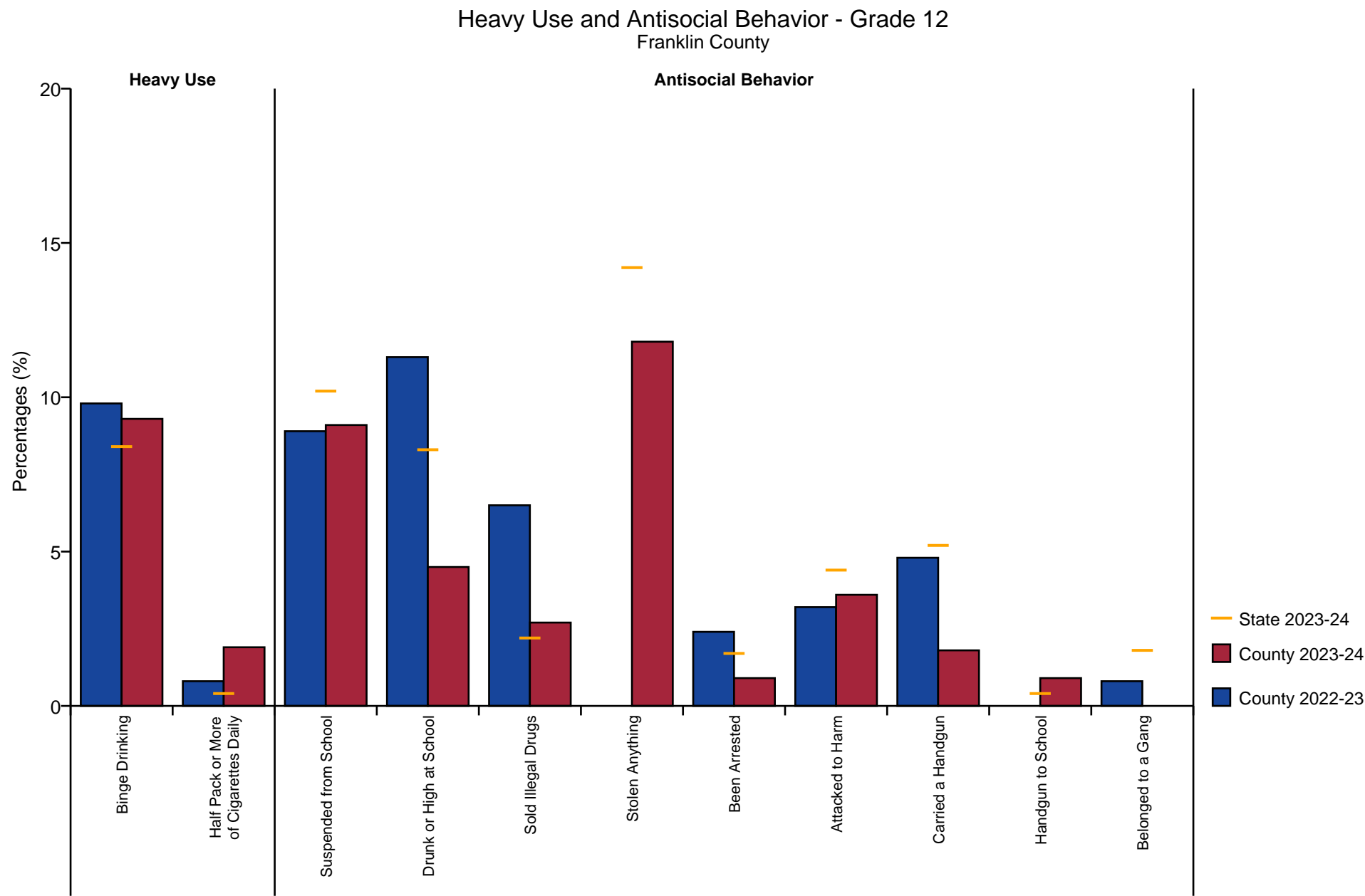
Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 Franklin County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

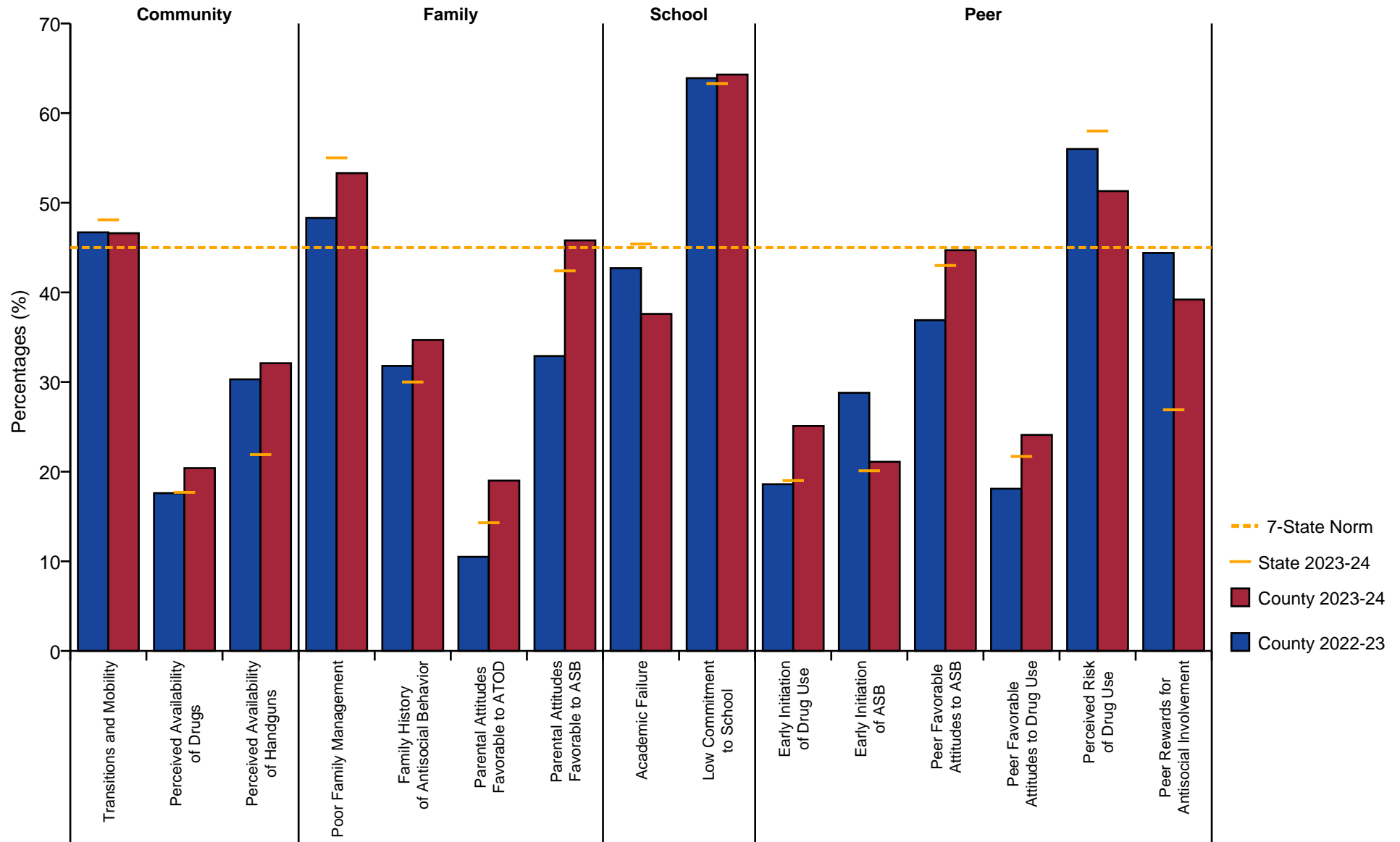
Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

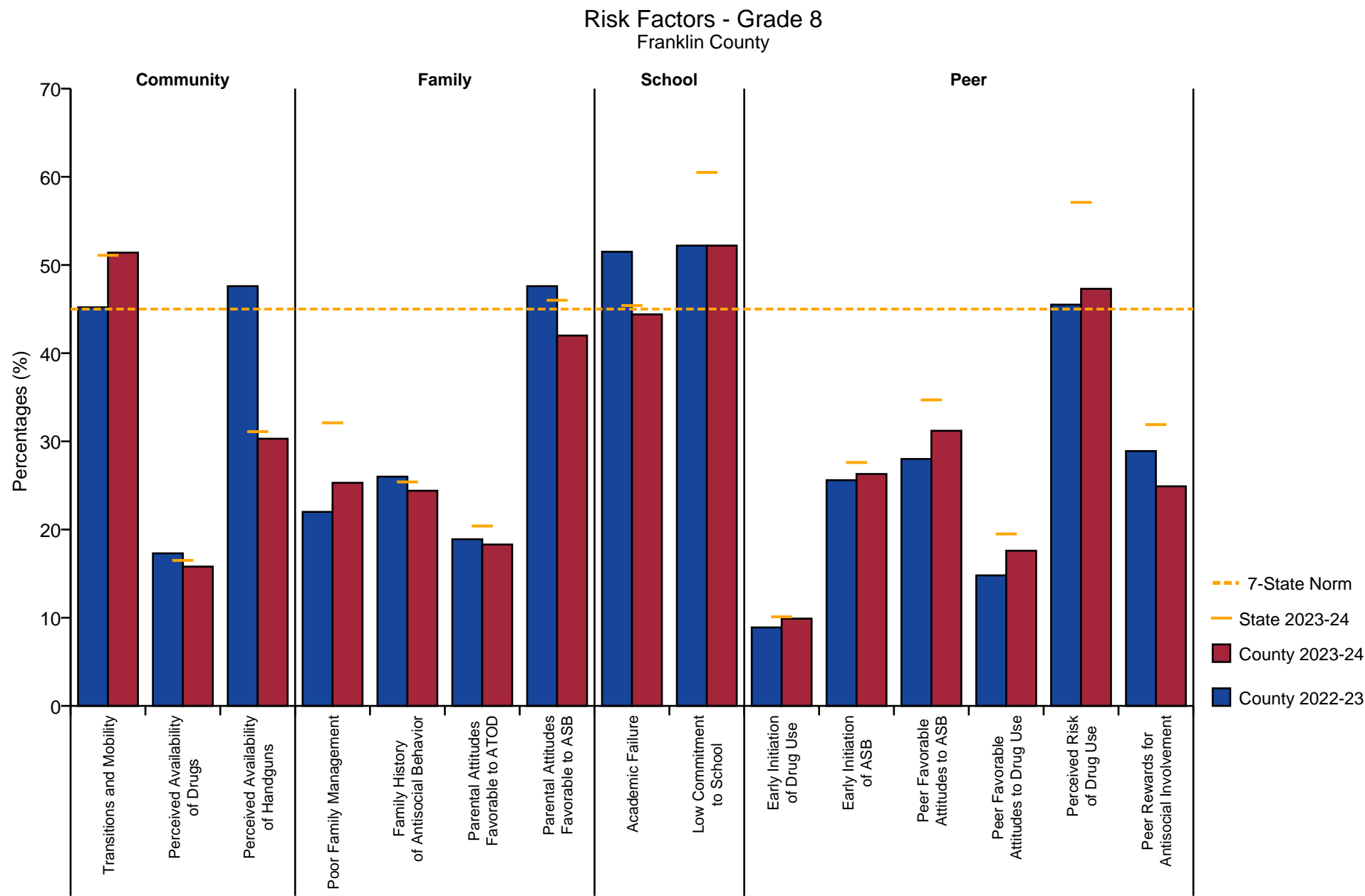
Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Franklin County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

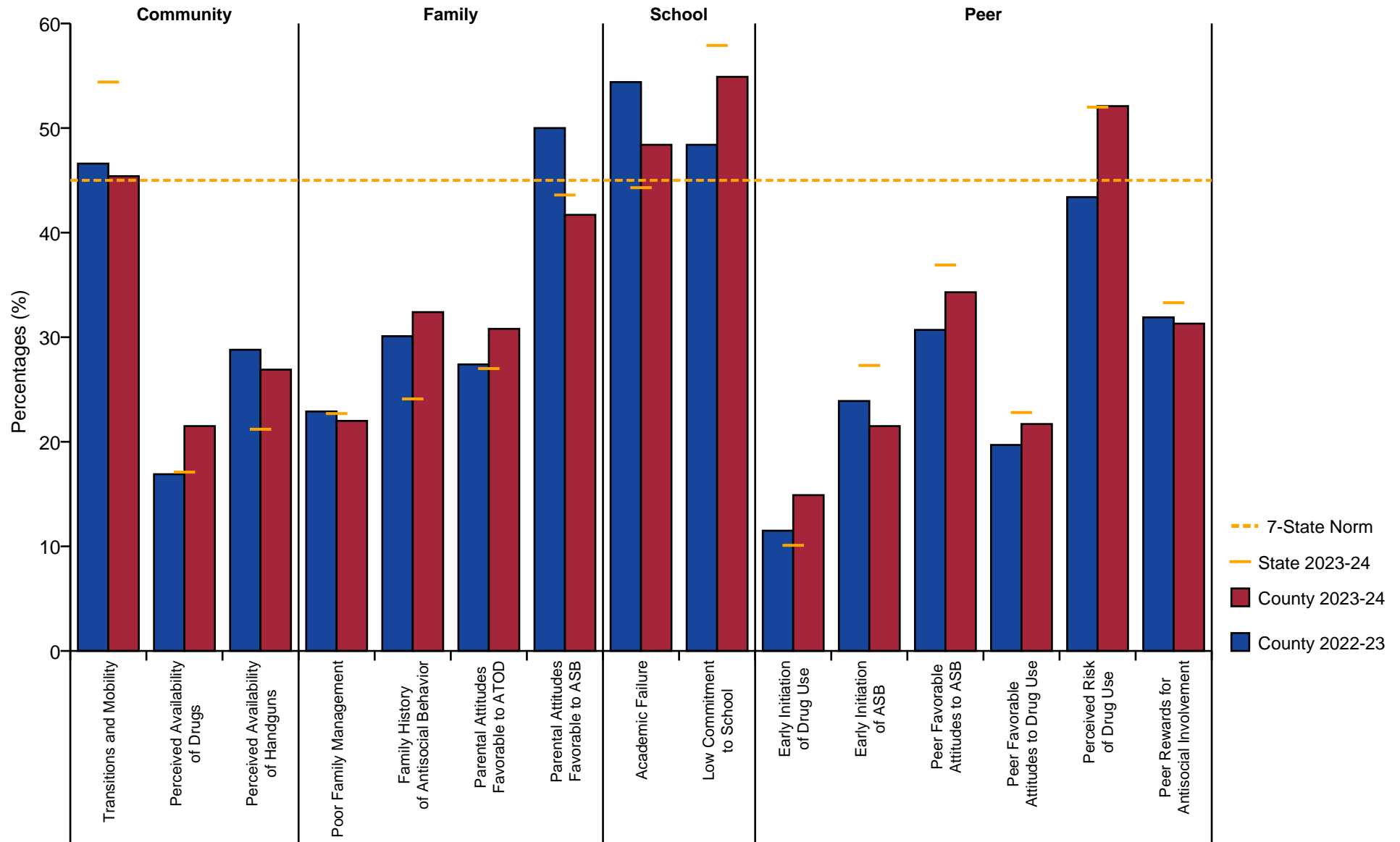
Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

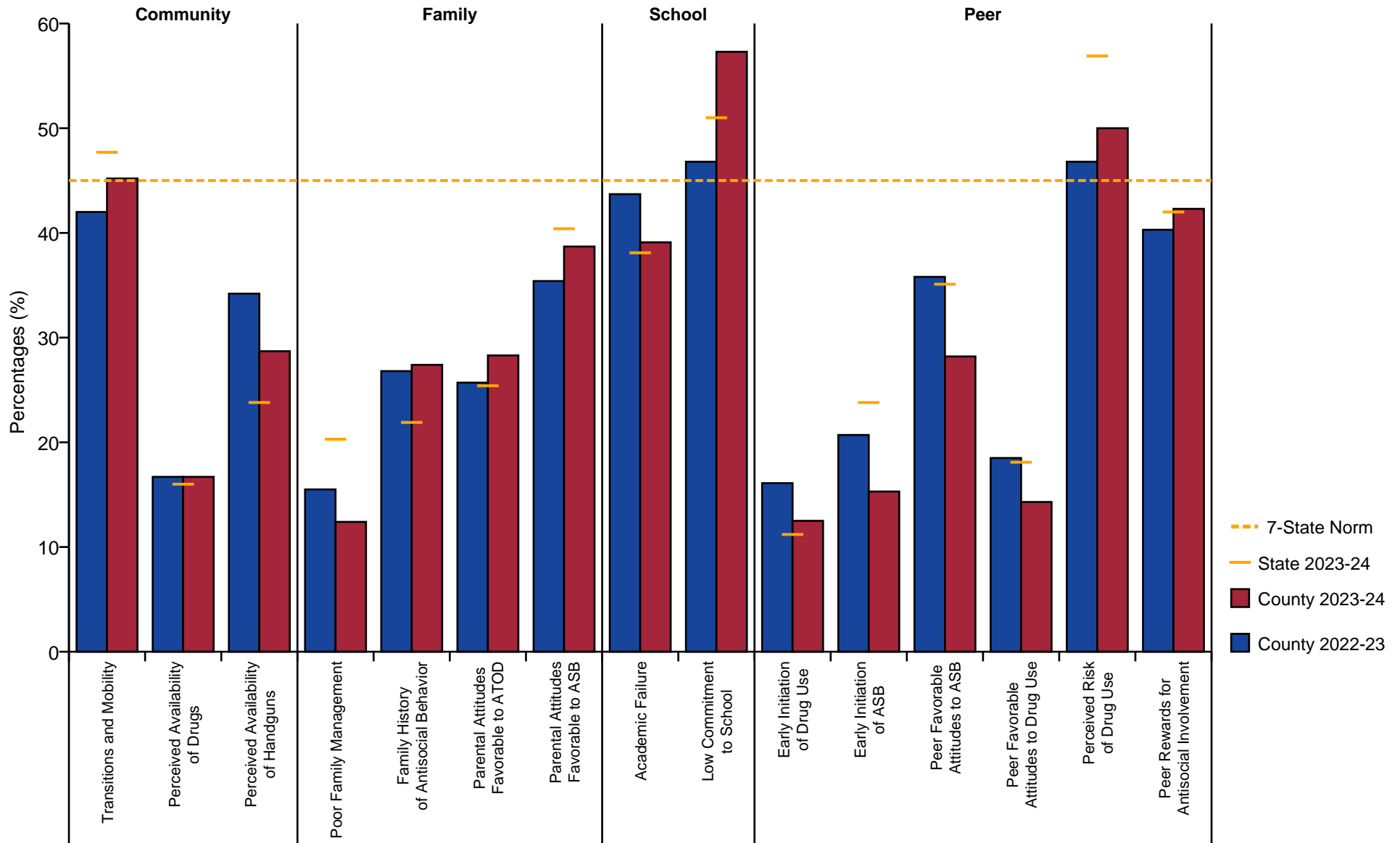
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Franklin County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Franklin County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

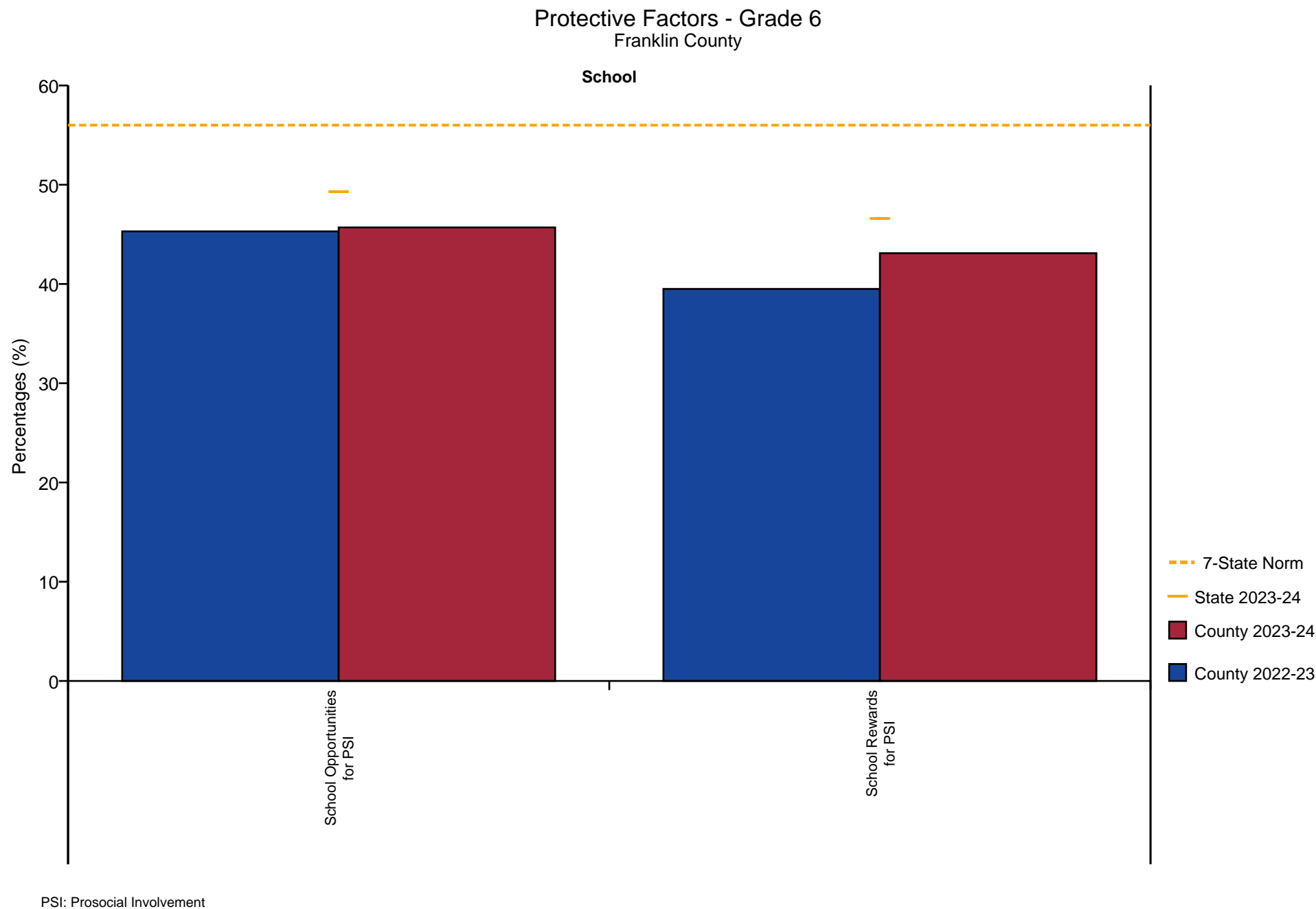


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

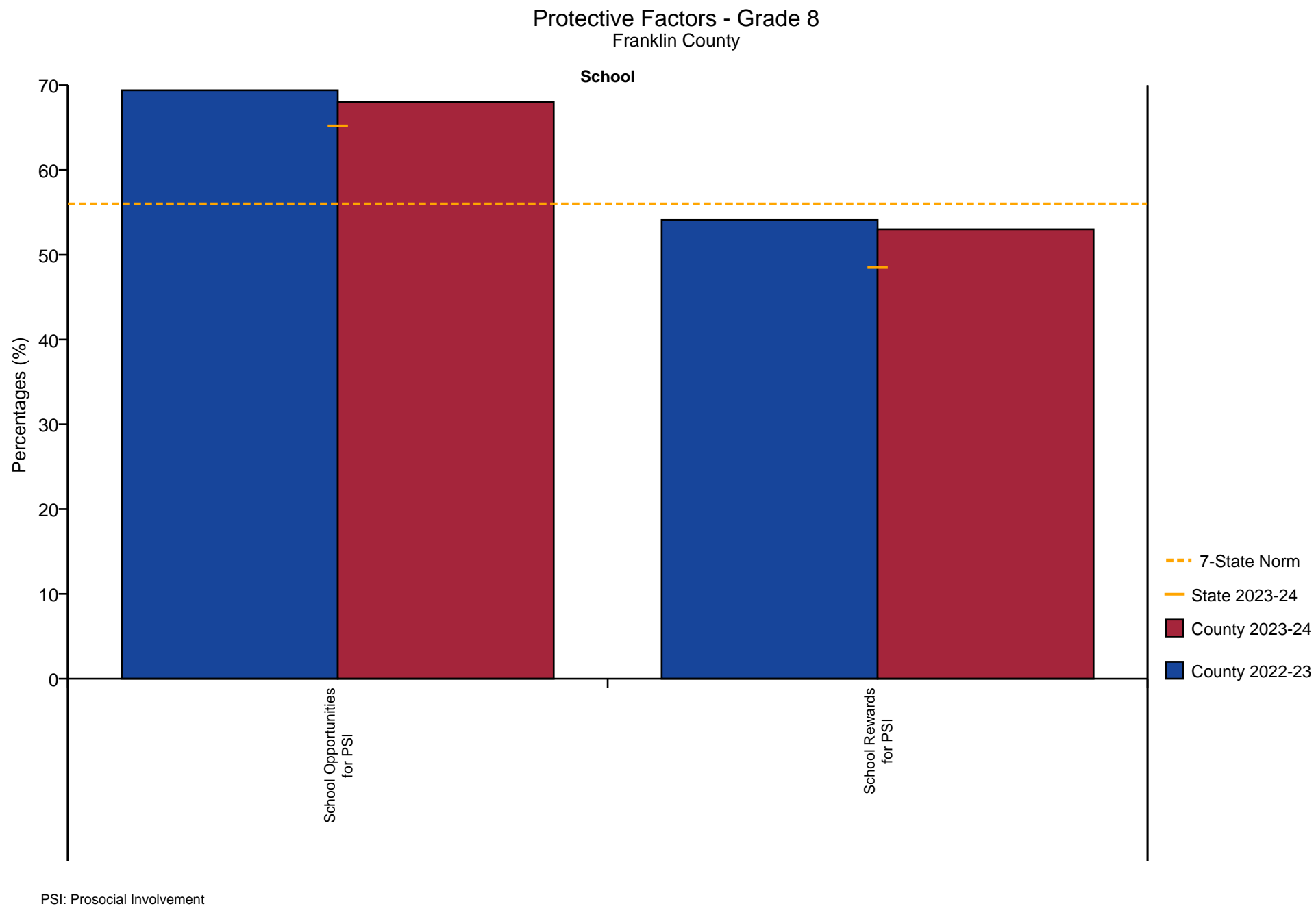


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

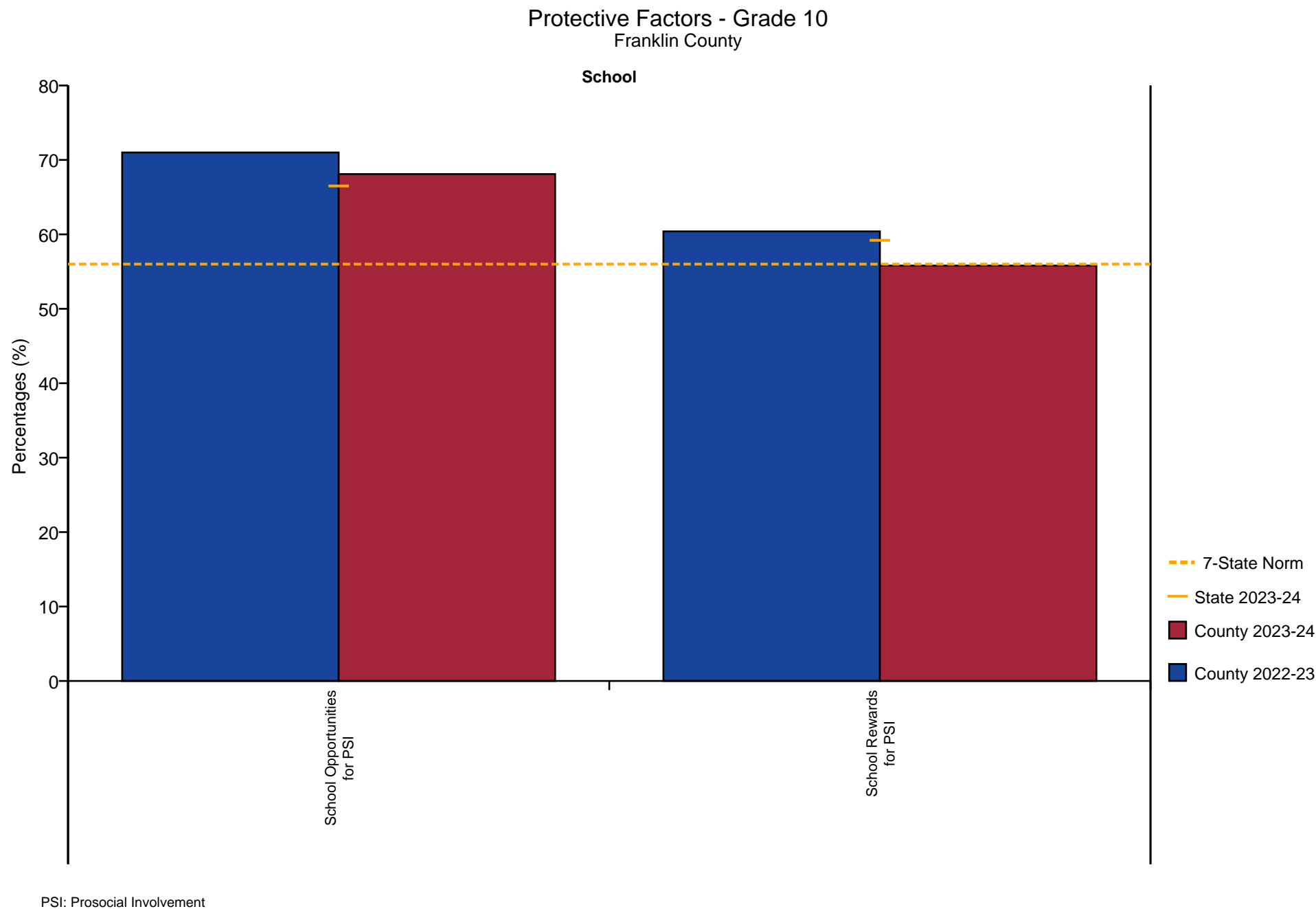


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

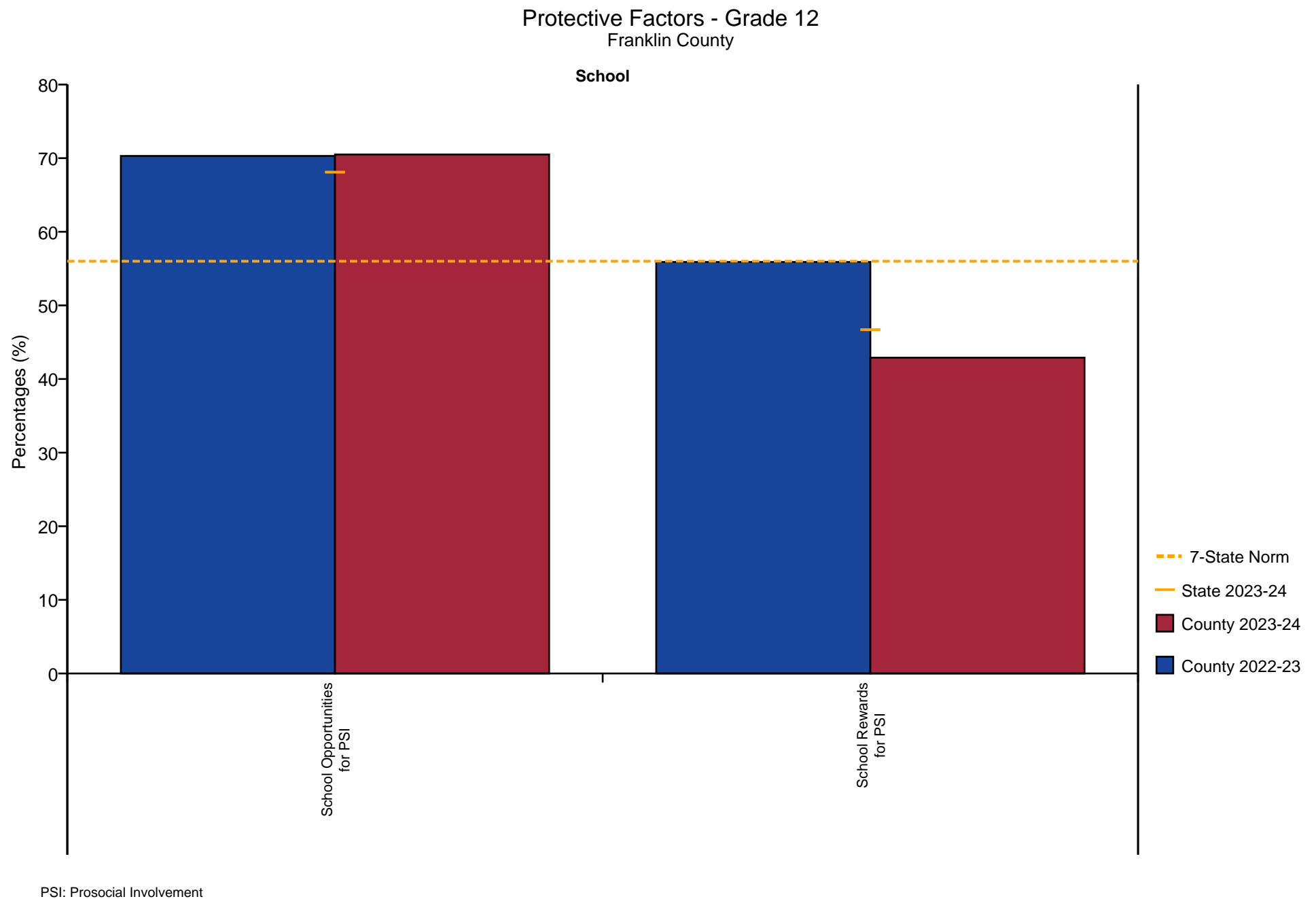


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

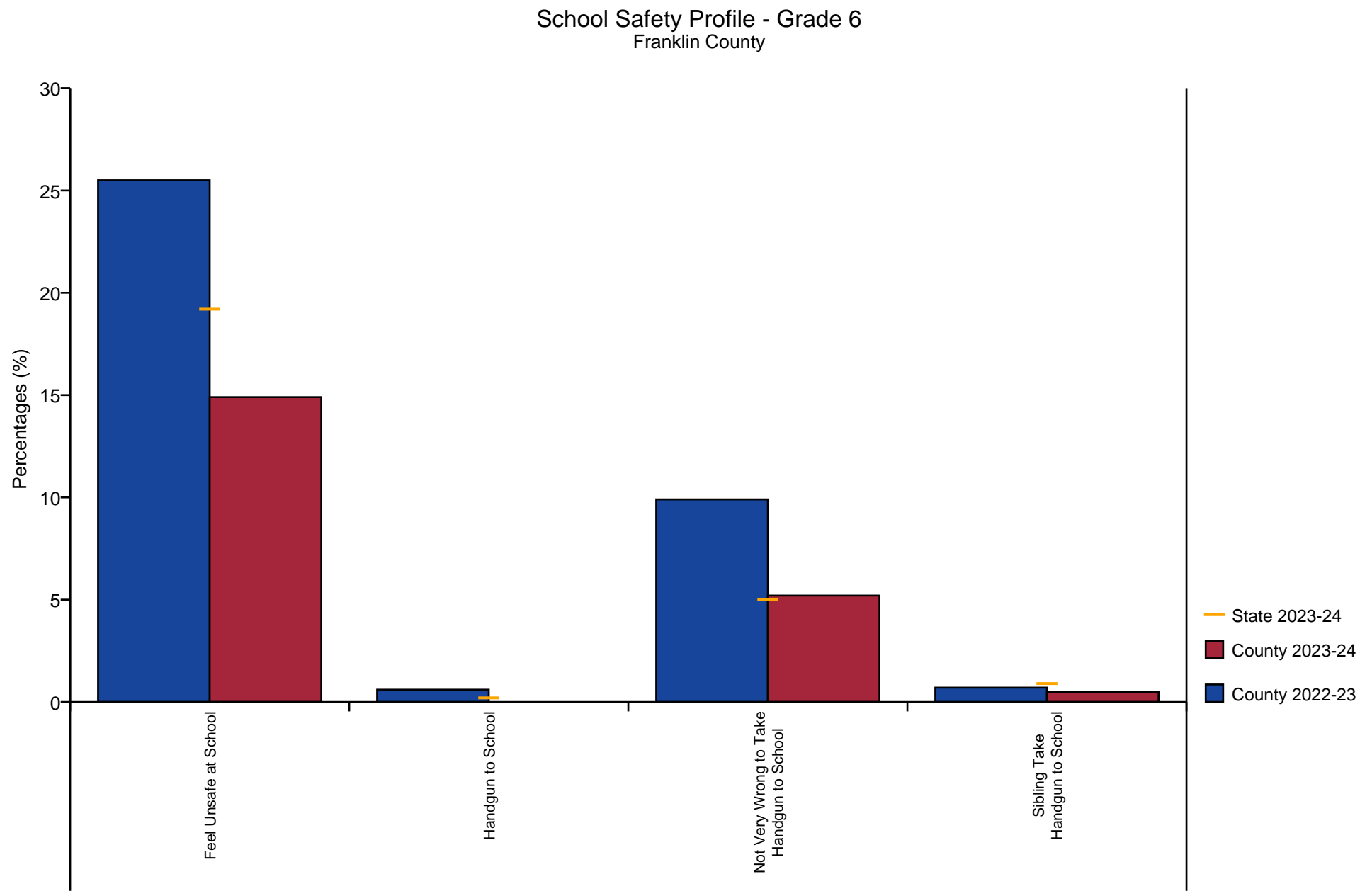


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

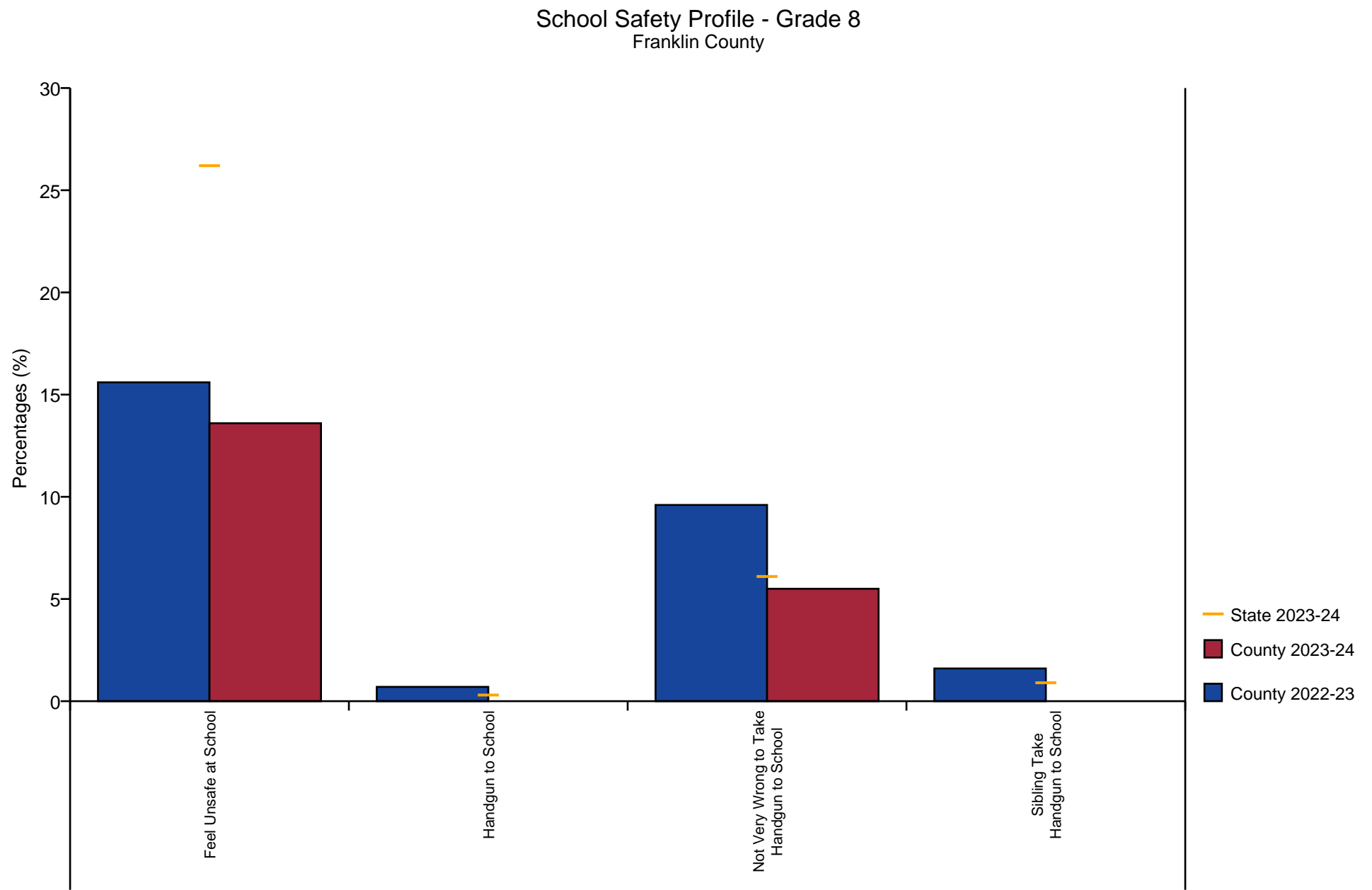


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

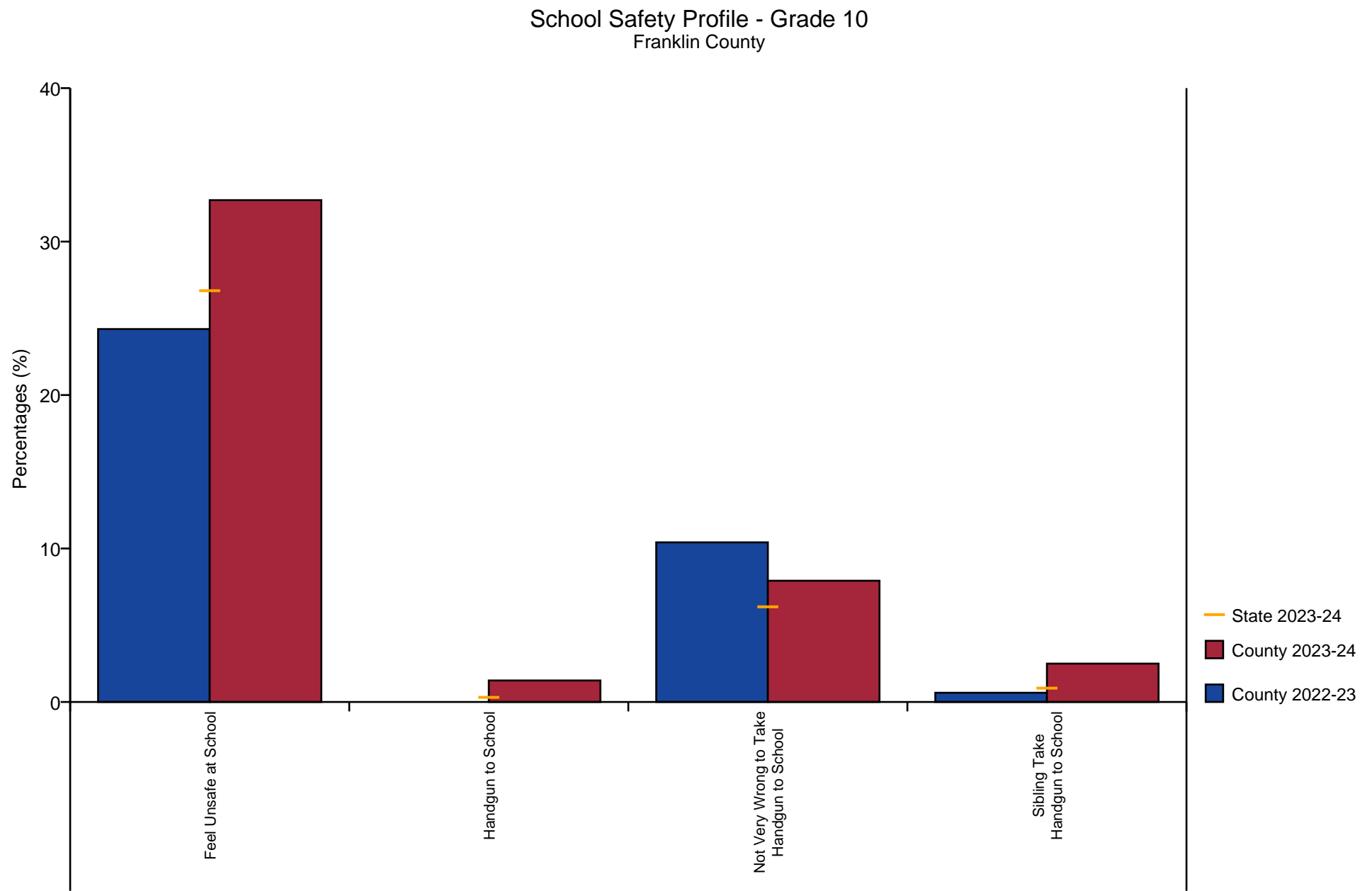


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

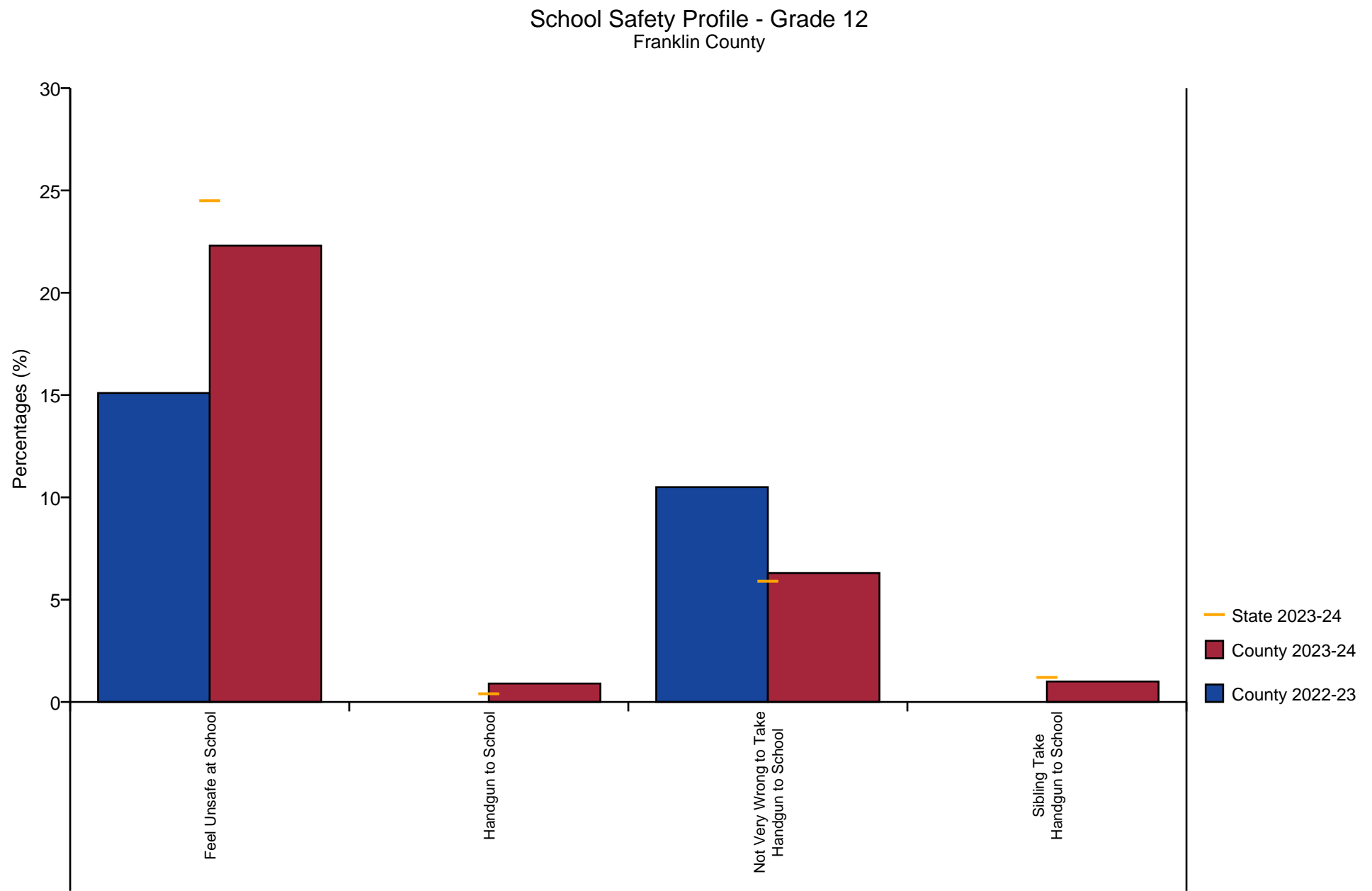
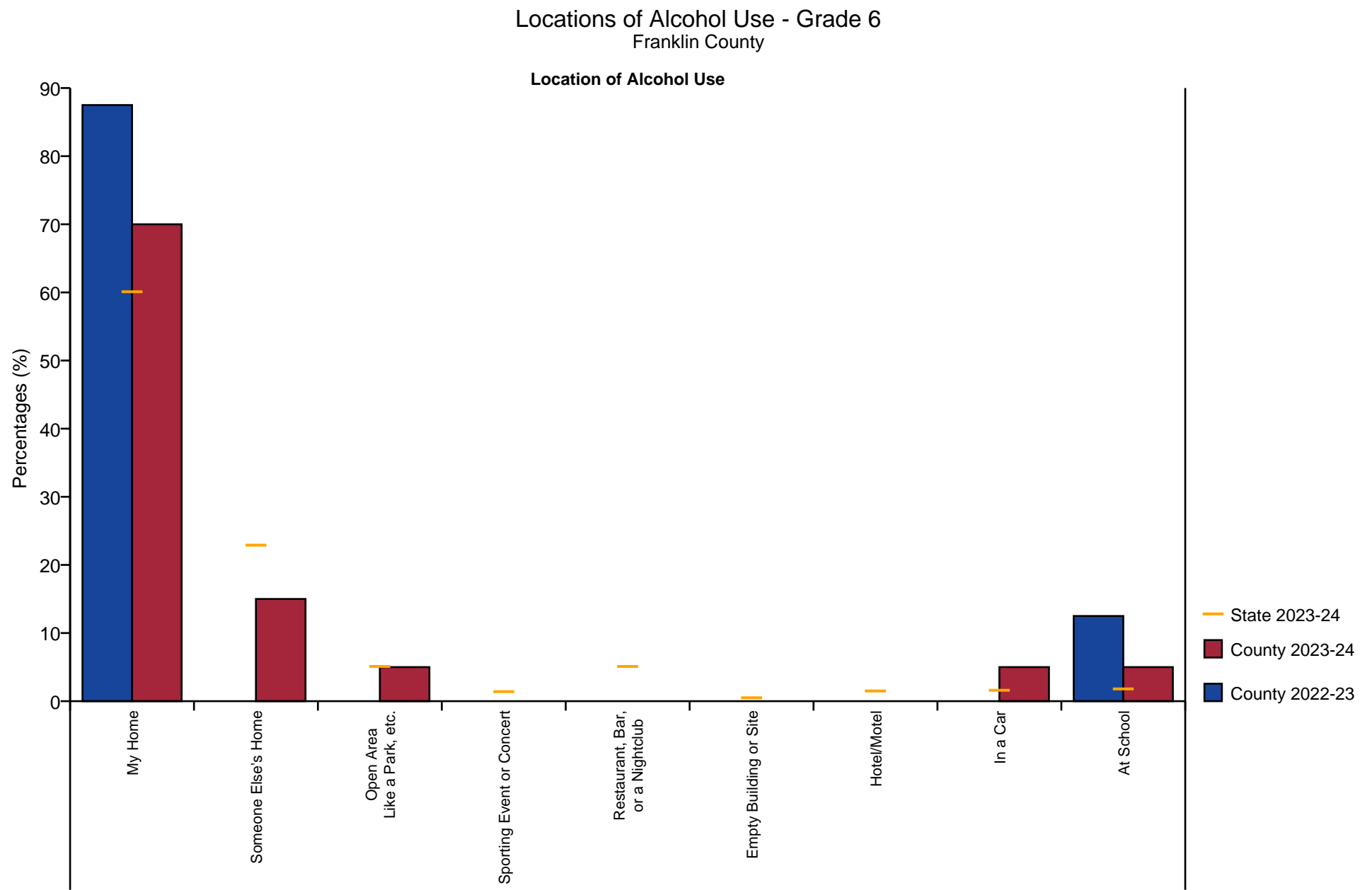
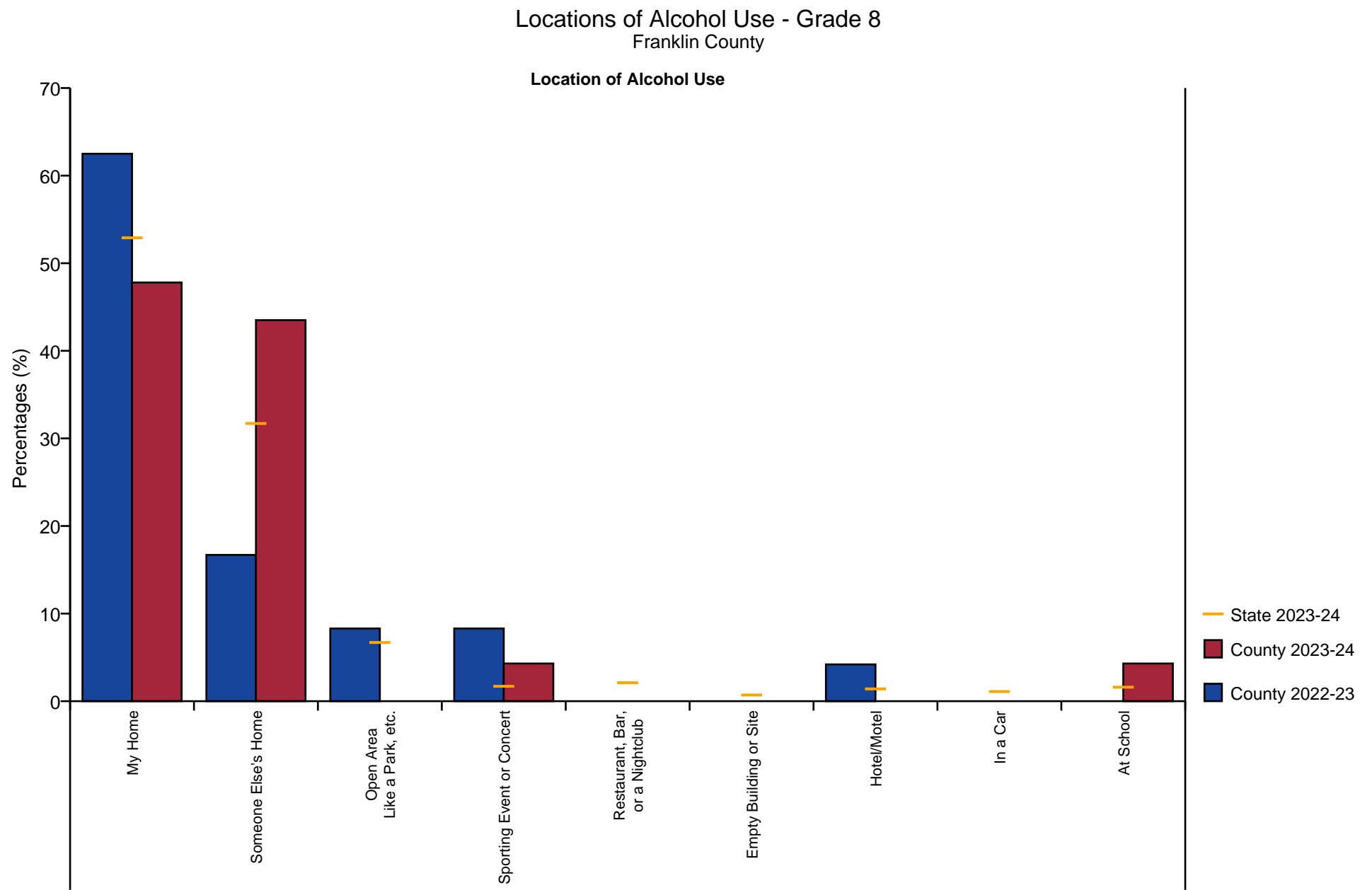


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



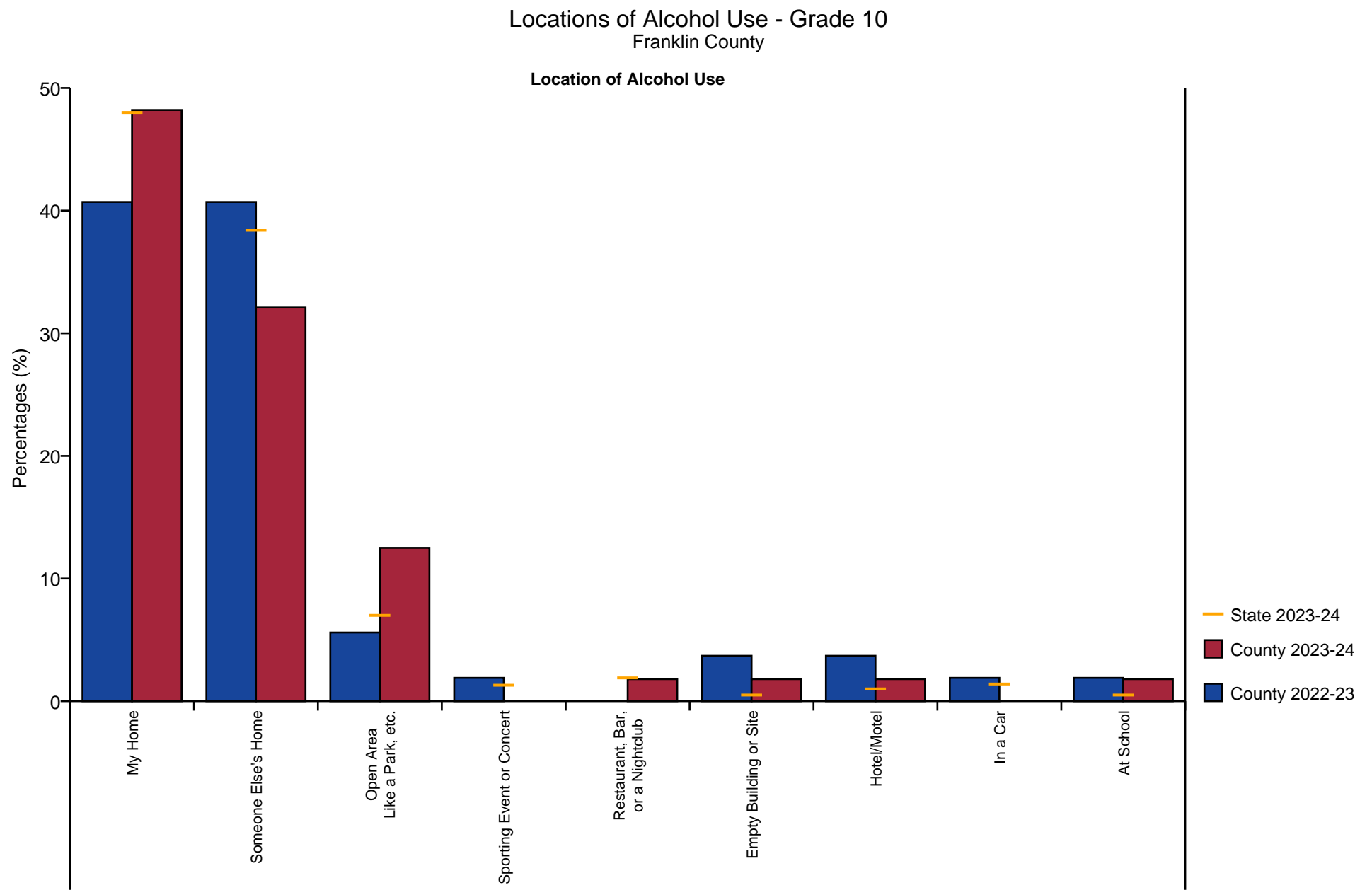
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



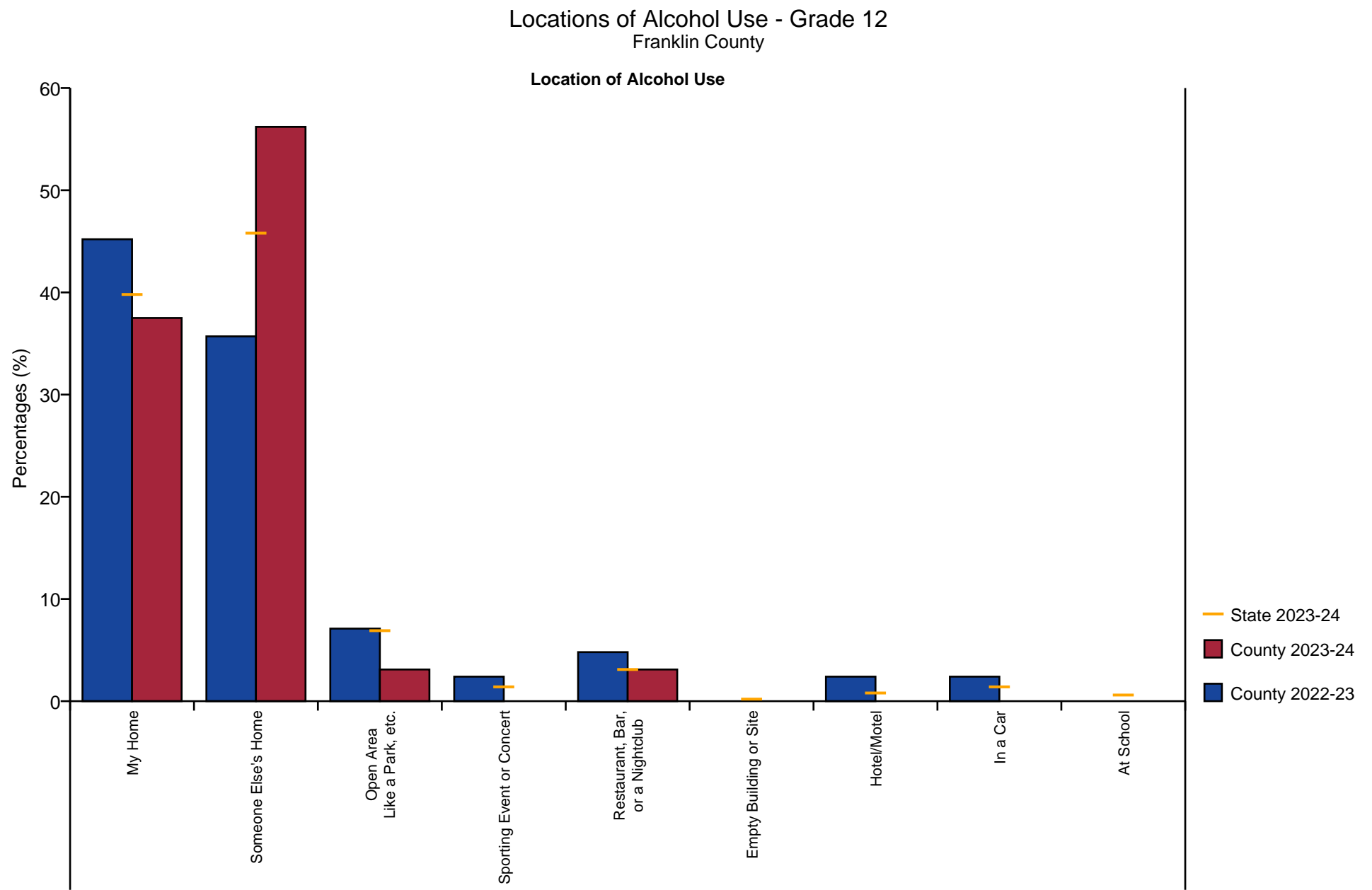
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	9.0	15.6	11.8	16.7
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	19.5	29.6	21.6	16.0
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	34.2	36.2	37.6	39.6
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	40.7	48.5	41.3	37.0
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
MTF		61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	county	23.5	30.5	28.0	26.6
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	4.2	4.0	5.3
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	14.4	13.9	9.8	10.4
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	20.0	21.8	14.8	16.0
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	13.5	26.2	20.0	18.9
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
MTF		24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	county	10.4	15.4	11.9	12.0
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.5	7.4	3.3	4.8
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	6.7	10.1	6.0	8.9
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	20.7	21.5	12.3	10.0
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	11.7	26.0	12.6	14.2
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
MTF		–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	county	9.3	14.7	8.6	9.0
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	1.2	0.0	1.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	3.4	10.4	3.8	4.9
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	17.7	14.9	14.0	15.5
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	17.7	25.7	20.7	21.3
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
MTF		43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	county	8.5	11.5	9.4	9.6
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.1
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	1.3	3.1	1.7	0.5
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	0.9	5.0	5.8	1.9
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	county	0.7	2.0	2.1	0.7
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.4
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	0.9	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	1.2	2.6	5.1
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	3.5	4.4	3.8	3.3
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	3.8	5.0	1.7	4.7
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	1.8	3.0	2.5	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	county	2.3	3.5	2.6	3.7
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.6	1.7	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	county	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.9	2.3	1.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.3	1.9	1.1	0.5
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	1.8	2.0	3.3	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.3
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	2.4	2.0	3.1
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	1.1	3.5	6.9	3.3
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	3.8	5.6	4.5	2.8
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	4.4	5.0	7.4	4.6
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	county	2.7	4.0	5.0	3.3
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.6	0.0	2.1
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	1.1	3.0	2.4	0.6
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	3.8	1.3	2.2	2.4
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	2.7	2.0	1.7	1.9
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	county	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.7
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	3.0	2.0	3.6
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	12.5	17.0	9.9	7.8
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	MTF	18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	19.0	21.9	25.6	19.4
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	MTF	36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	25.7	20.8	25.4	20.4
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	MTF	–	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	county	13.0	15.2	15.8	12.1
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	5.2	2.3	3.9
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	11.3	8.0	8.6
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	13.9	15.1	12.0
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	county	0.0	7.3	6.5	5.9
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.9	6.0	7.8	10.1
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	7.9	17.6	16.4	11.5
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	24.1	21.7	22.3	20.7
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	21.2	28.7	24.0	23.1
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	county	13.3	17.3	17.5	15.7
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.2	5.4	4.7	2.6
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	4.5	13.5	10.9	5.1
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	15.2	18.6	14.8	15.2
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	23.9	16.8	11.6	11.1
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	county	11.2	13.2	10.6	8.4
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.2	6.0	6.7	4.1
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	11.2	19.0	14.2	11.7
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	22.8	26.9	28.4	21.0
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	31.0	40.6	28.1	27.1
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	county	15.7	20.9	19.5	14.7
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.4	0.7	0.5
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	3.5	8.3	3.1	2.8
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	15.2	13.7	12.4	12.0
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	15.3	21.8	18.3	16.8
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	county	7.3	10.2	8.5	7.1
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.8	7.2	8.6	5.1
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	12.4	22.0	15.8	11.7
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	26.6	28.0	31.1	22.5
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	–
12	county	35.4	43.6	30.6	29.6
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	–
Combined	county	17.9	23.0	21.6	15.9
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.8
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.9
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.8	0.4	1.3
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.4	1.2	3.8	3.5
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	9.2	12.9	4.5	8.2
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	17.7	17.3	15.6	14.0
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	18.1	19.8	22.1	14.8
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	county	10.4	12.1	11.4	9.7
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.1	3.1	1.5	1.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	4.9	5.4	3.3	3.8
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	2.7	8.7	5.9	4.6
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	county	1.8	3.8	2.7	2.3
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.1	2.2	1.5	3.9
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	7.3	8.5	4.5	2.8
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	4.4	9.7	4.1	3.7
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		—	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	2.8	4.5	2.7	2.6
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	4.5	5.6	0.8	3.3
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	11.7	9.9	4.5	7.9
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	8.7	15.8	12.3	6.5
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	county	5.1	6.9	4.1	4.5
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.1	0.9	1.5	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.5
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.8	2.6	4.0
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	2.3	0.9	0.8	2.2
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	2.5	1.2	0.0	1.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	1.3	1.1	0.9	2.4
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.4	1.5	1.6
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	1.3	1.2	0.6	1.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.0	1.8	0.6	2.0
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	2.3	4.3	3.8	2.2
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	0.0	1.9	2.2	2.3
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	2.6	1.0	1.6	2.8
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
	MTF	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	county	2.2	2.6	2.0	2.3
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.1
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	2.5	0.6	1.7	0.9
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.7
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.5
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	5.7	8.7	3.8	3.9
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	14.1	8.6	9.0	9.8
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	12.0	10.8	13.1	11.1
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
	MTF	–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	county	6.9	7.0	6.7	5.9
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.5
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	2.6	2.3	3.4
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	3.8	1.7	6.1
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	8.9	7.4	5.6
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	3.3	2.9	4.0
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.3	4.8	5.8	9.6
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	7.9	10.3	9.0	9.3
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	16.5	14.2	9.5	12.5
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	11.1	19.6	13.1	10.1
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	county	9.2	11.3	9.2	10.5
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.6	1.8	1.9	2.0
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	7.0	7.4	6.2	2.2
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	8.9	10.0	5.1	7.0
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	11.2	6.9	5.0	4.7
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	county	7.1	6.5	4.5	4.0
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.6	1.8	2.0	1.0
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	11.5	10.0	5.3	5.0
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	17.7	23.5	16.4	14.6
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	20.5	26.5	19.0	17.0
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	county	12.0	13.7	10.7	8.6
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	1.1	4.8	1.5	2.2
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	10.1	8.8	4.5	5.6
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	8.6	10.8	12.4	4.6
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	county	4.4	5.6	4.3	3.0
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.7	2.4	2.6	2.0
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	11.4	12.1	6.8	6.6
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	county	20.3	24.7	17.4	16.3
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	county	23.9	27.5	21.5	17.6
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	county	13.6	15.1	11.9	10.0
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.5
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	3.4	5.3	1.5	4.4
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	11.4	8.1	7.4	7.0
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	8.5	9.9	9.8	9.3
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	county	5.3	5.5	4.8	4.9
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.9
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.3	11.8	7.5	7.1
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	6.7	9.5	14.2	13.2
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	4.9	8.9	13.1	11.6
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	9.2	9.5	8.9	9.1
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	county	7.3	9.9	11.0	10.4
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	1.2	1.0
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	4.5	5.2	0.8	1.6
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	8.5	11.8	6.0	9.9
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	5.0	6.7	11.3	4.5
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	county	3.9	5.8	4.7	4.4
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.8	1.6
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	2.4	4.2	1.6	3.3
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	3.4	3.8	6.5	2.7
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	county	1.5	2.1	2.3	1.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	2.5	1.0
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	0.0	2.2	0.8	2.2
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	2.4	4.2	1.7	1.9
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	1.7	1.0	2.4	0.9
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.6
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	7.5	5.9	9.4	8.6
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	6.7	4.7	9.0	7.7
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	9.8	5.9	7.1	5.6
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	3.4	6.7	3.2	3.6
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	6.7	5.6	7.4	6.7
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.7	10.1	21.4	14.3
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	7.9	5.6	15.8	5.5
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	8.5	7.1	7.1	7.4
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	8.5	5.7	4.8	1.8
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	county	8.4	7.1	12.4	8.0
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	2.5	6.1	4.2
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	3.4	1.4	2.3	1.7
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	1.3	1.8	3.8	1.9
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	2.7	3.0	0.8	0.0
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	county	2.2	2.0	3.4	2.2
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	43.8	50.0	46.7	46.6
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	43.4	51.8	45.2	51.4
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	38.5	53.1	46.6	45.4
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	37.2	39.4	42.0	45.2
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	county	41.1	49.7	45.4	47.3
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	22.4	18.7	17.6	20.4
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	11.8	18.9	17.3	15.8
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	12.7	24.8	16.9	21.5
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	19.5	12.1	16.7	16.7
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	county	17.8	19.2	17.1	19.0
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	27.2	31.3	30.3	32.1
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	31.4	35.8	47.6	30.3
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	26.6	33.6	28.8	26.9
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	33.6	27.6	34.2	28.7
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	county	29.5	32.9	34.4	29.5
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	34.2	37.3	48.3	53.3
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	23.8	27.7	22.0	25.3
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	23.7	19.6	22.9	22.0
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	17.0	17.2	15.5	12.4
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	county	25.7	26.7	27.9	30.0
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	24.1	36.6	31.8	34.7
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	27.7	38.7	26.0	24.4
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	31.2	32.6	30.1	32.4
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	22.3	21.4	26.8	27.4
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	county	25.6	34.1	29.0	30.2
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	10.8	10.5	19.0
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	14.5	25.3	18.9	18.3
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	44.2	29.9	27.4	30.8
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	25.9	34.7	25.7	28.3
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	county	21.4	24.0	20.6	23.9
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	36.4	37.3	32.9	45.8
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	43.9	48.9	47.6	42.0
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	49.4	45.1	50.0	41.7
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	33.9	39.8	35.4	38.7
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	county	39.5	43.6	42.0	42.5
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	51.2	48.4	42.7	37.6
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	46.7	54.5	51.5	44.4
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	55.0	58.4	54.4	48.4
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	35.5	43.3	43.7	39.1
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	county	46.8	52.3	48.4	42.9
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	58.5	54.5	63.9	64.3
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	39.6	54.9	52.2	52.2
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	56.8	60.7	48.4	54.9
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	49.6	51.4	46.8	57.3
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	county	52.2	55.8	52.9	57.2
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	17.9	26.2	18.6	25.1
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	11.1	17.6	8.9	9.9
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	16.2	14.5	11.5	14.9
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	11.7	16.3	16.1	12.5
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	county	14.7	18.7	13.8	16.1
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	16.4	23.4	28.8	21.1
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	19.1	15.7	25.6	26.3
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	26.6	21.8	23.9	21.5
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	18.5	24.3	20.7	15.3
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	county	19.2	20.5	24.9	21.6
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	29.7	36.7	36.9	44.7
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	20.7	25.2	28.0	31.2
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	46.8	31.8	30.7	34.3
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	30.3	30.1	35.8	28.2
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	county	31.1	30.6	32.8	35.4
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	15.7	20.2	18.1	24.1
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	12.5	19.9	14.8	17.6
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	33.3	21.4	19.7	21.7
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	18.3	23.8	18.5	14.3
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	county	18.8	21.0	17.9	20.1
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	56.1	56.2	56.0	51.3
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	39.8	51.1	45.5	47.3
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	52.4	52.9	43.4	52.1
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	61.3	58.7	46.8	50.0
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	county	53.7	54.0	47.9	50.3
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	33.5	37.7	44.4	39.2
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	33.7	37.5	28.9	24.9
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	38.3	40.5	31.9	31.3
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	47.5	43.8	40.3	42.3
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	county	38.0	39.3	36.3	33.6
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	33.1	44.6	45.3	45.7
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	74.7	66.7	69.4	68.0
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	63.4	63.4	71.0	68.1
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	53.3	69.5	70.3	70.5
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	county	51.7	60.9	63.7	62.1
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	38.5	50.9	39.5	43.1
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	62.6	45.7	54.1	53.0
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	57.3	62.6	60.4	55.8
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	48.4	58.1	55.9	42.9
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	county	49.0	53.2	52.5	49.5
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	4.6	10.3	53.8	31.3
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	2.8	10.7	57.1	29.4
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	7.0	25.7	50.5	16.8
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	5.4	17.0	53.6	24.1
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	5.0	16.2	53.6	25.2
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	98.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	94.8	3.6	0.5	1.0
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	94.5	4.4	0.5	0.5
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	92.1	5.1	0.9	1.9
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	93.7	5.4	0.9	0.0
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	93.7	4.6	0.7	1.0
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	96.8	0.5	2.6
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	94.8	0.0	5.2
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	91.7	2.5	5.9
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	91.4	1.0	7.6
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	93.9	1.0	5.1
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	70.0	15.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	47.8	43.5	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	48.2	32.1	12.5	0.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.0	1.8
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	37.5	56.2	3.1	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	48.9	37.4	6.9	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.3
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	95.5	94.5	92.1	91.2
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	87.5	77.2	82.8	87.0
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	64.1	66.2	70.2	73.6
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	63.6	62.4	66.7	70.4
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	county	80.1	76.7	78.1	81.5
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	3.0	2.6	3.7
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	county	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.0
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.4	1.3	3.1
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	4.5	10.7	5.5	4.5
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	17.9	16.2	13.5	8.7
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	20.0	19.8	17.9	14.8
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	county	9.2	11.4	9.4	7.0
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.1	2.7	1.6	1.1
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	6.4	5.8	6.2	6.2
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	11.8	5.9	5.1	4.6
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	county	4.8	3.4	3.3	3.1
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.1	1.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	5.1	3.2	0.6	2.9
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	1.8	3.0	4.3	1.9
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	county	1.6	2.0	1.0	1.5
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	3.7	2.0	4.7
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	4.5	6.2	5.5	2.8
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	9.0	7.8	7.3	6.7
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	9.1	7.9	13.7	7.4
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	county	5.3	6.2	6.8	5.2
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	1.8	1.3	2.1
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	3.4	5.4	4.7	3.4
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	9.0	5.8	6.2	6.7
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	4.5	5.9	5.1	3.7
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	3.7	4.7	4.3	4.1
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	3.4	4.5	1.6	2.3
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	3.8	4.5	1.1	2.9
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	5.5	5.0	5.1	0.9
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	county	3.0	3.6	1.7	1.6
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	2.6	1.3	0.6	1.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.9	3.0	0.0	2.8
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.7
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	0.6	3.9	2.6
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	1.1	5.4	2.3	3.4
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	7.7	8.4	3.9	5.3
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	7.3	10.9	6.0	5.6
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	4.2	5.8	4.0	4.1
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.6	98.2	94.6	97.3
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	93.1	94.3	96.0	96.0
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	87.0	88.8	91.5	92.8
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	92.0	85.9	91.3	89.4
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	county	93.4	92.7	93.3	94.4
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	2.0	2.6	1.9
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.1	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	5.2	4.6	2.3	1.9
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	4.4	5.1	2.6	3.8
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	county	2.7	2.3	1.4	1.2
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	2.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	0.0	2.6	0.6	1.4
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	0.9	2.0	3.5	4.8
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.3	1.3	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	3.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	0.0	2.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.1	2.2	1.6	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	2.6	1.3	1.7	2.4
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	0.0	1.0	1.7	1.9
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	county	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.5
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.9	2.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	1.3	1.3	1.7	0.5
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.8	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	1.2	3.4	1.6
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	2.3	2.6	1.6	2.9
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	2.6	3.9	4.0	0.5
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	3.5	4.0	0.0	1.0
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	county	2.3	2.8	2.5	1.5
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.5	95.2	97.3	96.9
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	88.6	80.6	90.2	93.7
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	84.6	79.1	79.3	79.3
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	75.5	70.3	80.7	78.7
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	county	87.8	82.4	86.7	87.9
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	5.1	2.0	1.1	1.9
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	1.8	6.9	3.5	4.6
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	county	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.5
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.9	2.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.6
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.5
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	2.7	5.9	3.5	5.6
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	county	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	1.2	0.0	2.1
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	2.3	5.7	3.3	0.6
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	6.4	2.6	2.8	4.3
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	0.9	7.9	7.0	7.4
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	county	2.1	4.2	3.0	3.2
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.0
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	8.0	14.5	7.4	4.6
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	9.0	13.7	14.5	12.5
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	20.9	14.9	12.3	12.0
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	county	8.5	10.8	8.9	7.2
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.7	2.2	1.4
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	2.7	1.0	0.0	0.9
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.1	2.4	2.0	1.0
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	2.3	2.6	0.0	1.1
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	3.8	3.9	2.8	3.8
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	2.7	6.9	1.8	1.9
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	county	3.0	3.6	1.8	2.0
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.7	98.8	96.1	97.9
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	96.5	92.4	97.6	96.5
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	87.0	86.7	89.4	86.7
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	86.6	80.4	85.3	88.8
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	county	93.1	90.9	92.1	92.7
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	3.9	2.7	3.4	1.4
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	2.7	4.1	6.0	3.7
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	county	1.4	1.6	2.4	1.0
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.2
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	2.6	2.0	2.2	3.8
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	2.7	3.1	0.9	3.7
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	county	1.4	2.0	1.0	2.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	3.9	2.7	2.8	0.5
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	3.6	0.0	2.6	1.9
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	county	1.6	0.8	1.4	0.4
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.9
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	0.9	2.1	2.6	0.9
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.9	1.2	0.9
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.2	1.8	0.0	0.6
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	1.3	2.7	3.4	2.9
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	2.7	4.1	2.6	3.7
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	county	1.2	2.0	1.6	1.6
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.3	0.0	2.6	1.5
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	1.2	3.6	0.8	1.7
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	9.1	6.7	2.2	5.7
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	7.1	9.3	6.9	4.7
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	county	4.2	4.2	3.0	3.4
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.8	96.0	97.9
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	91.4	96.8	96.0
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	87.4	91.1	89.8
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	83.8	88.8	90.7
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	county	91.2	93.2	93.8
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	2.0	2.8	0.5
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	2.0	5.2	3.7
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	county	1.1	2.1	0.7
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	3.2	0.8	0.6
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.6	2.8	5.4
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	2.0	0.0	1.9
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	2.2	1.1	2.1
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.6	2.2	1.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	1.7	1.9
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	0.8	1.1	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.9	0.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.3	1.1	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	1.0	1.7	1.9
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.8	0.9	0.7
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	1.8	0.0	1.1
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	1.3	1.7	2.4
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	3.0	2.6	2.8
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	county	1.4	1.1	1.5
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	3.3	1.6
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	4.1	1.6	2.3
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	6.0	2.2	3.4
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	9.1	5.2	2.8
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	county	4.4	3.0	2.5
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	100.0	100.0	98.7	99.5
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	96.6	97.3	95.9	99.4
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	94.9	96.7	97.2	97.6
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	96.4	99.0	98.3	97.2
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	county	97.5	98.1	97.5	98.5
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	2.3	0.9	1.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.9
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	3.8	1.3	0.6	1.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	county	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.5
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	12.0	11.0	14.5	10.5
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	12.2	12.5	11.3	11.3
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.6	13.2	13.1	13.7
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	14.9	14.9	14.4	14.6
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	14.0	13.7	13.7	13.7
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	10.3	11.8	10.9
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.5
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	12.9	12.4	12.5	12.7
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	14.1	14.2	13.3	14.1
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.5
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.8	10.4	10.8	10.7
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	12.3	11.9	11.8	11.3
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	13.7	13.2	13.3	13.2
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	14.2	14.6	14.4	14.3
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	county	13.1	12.7	13.0	12.6
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.3	11.3	0.0	13.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	13.6	12.3	13.0	11.8
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	14.8	13.9	14.4	13.7
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.4
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	county	14.8	13.8	14.9	14.3
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.2	10.5	11.4	10.7
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.3	12.5	12.7	11.6
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	14.0	13.9	13.6	13.2
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	15.4	14.8	14.3	14.2
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	county	14.1	13.6	13.5	13.0
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	10.8	10.0	10.9
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.0	12.2	11.5	11.0
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.4	14.6	12.3	11.7
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	13.8	13.2	13.8	14.3
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	12.7	12.9	12.2	12.0
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.9
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	10.5	11.5	11.8	11.4
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.3	12.7	12.6	12.2
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	14.3	12.9	13.7	13.2
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	11.8	11.9	12.4	11.9
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.5	10.0	11.0	13.3
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	0.0	13.0	0.0	12.6
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	13.5	12.4	11.7	13.8
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	15.8	14.0	14.0	15.0
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	14.0	12.8	12.6	13.4
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.1	10.9	11.1	11.0
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.0	11.5	12.3	11.5
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.8	12.2	12.4	12.7
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	14.3	12.5	13.6	15.5
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	county	12.4	11.6	11.8	11.8
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

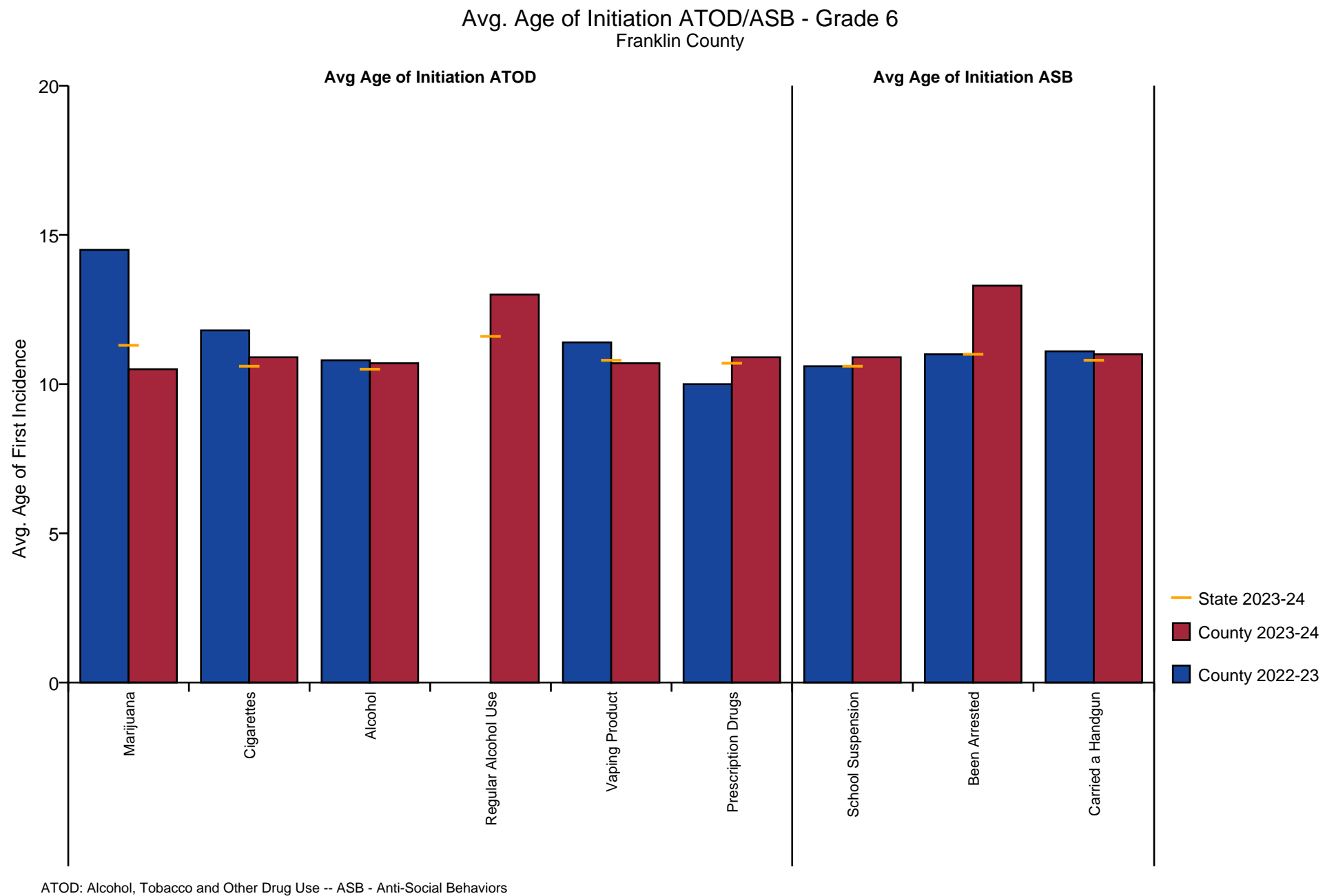
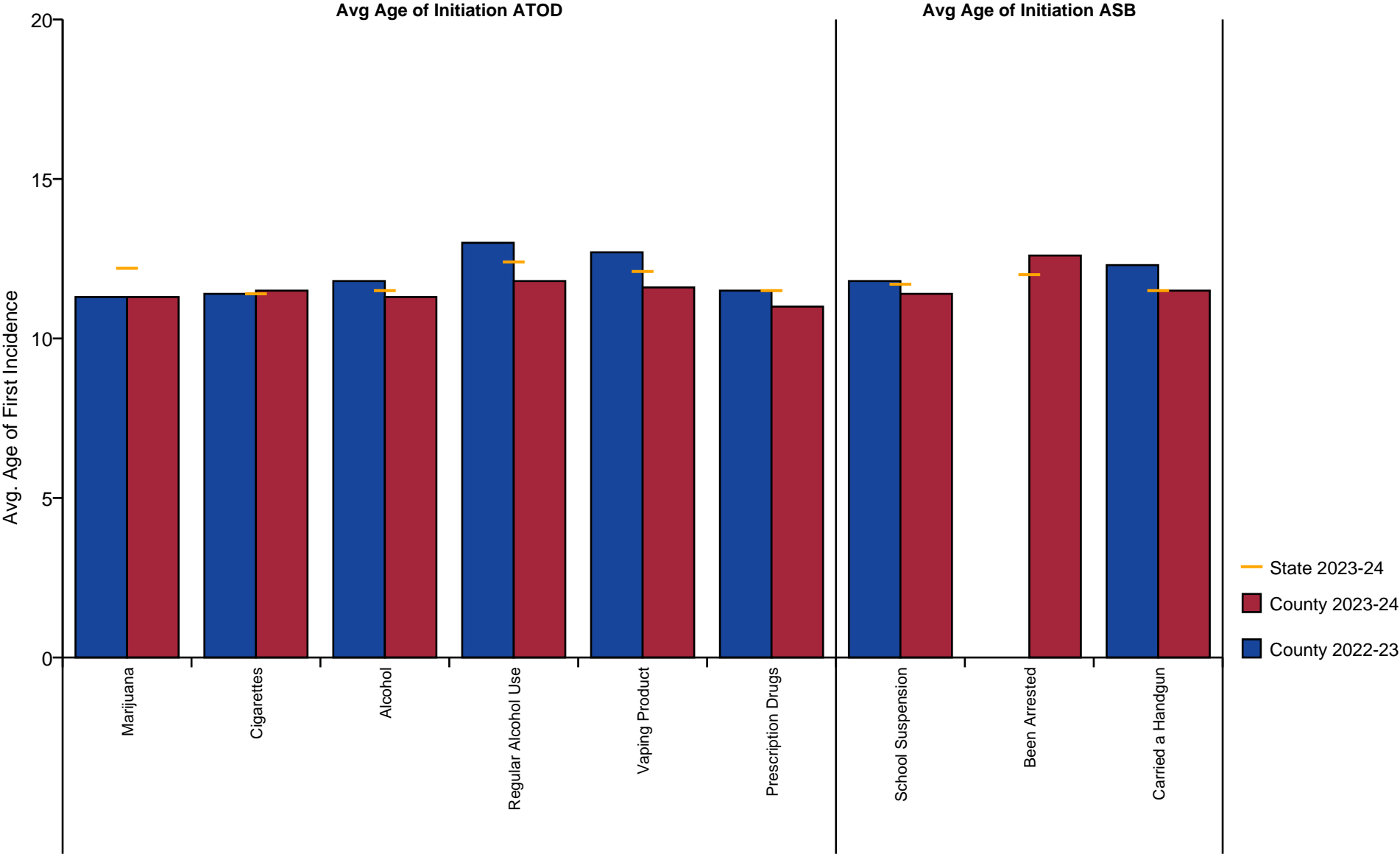


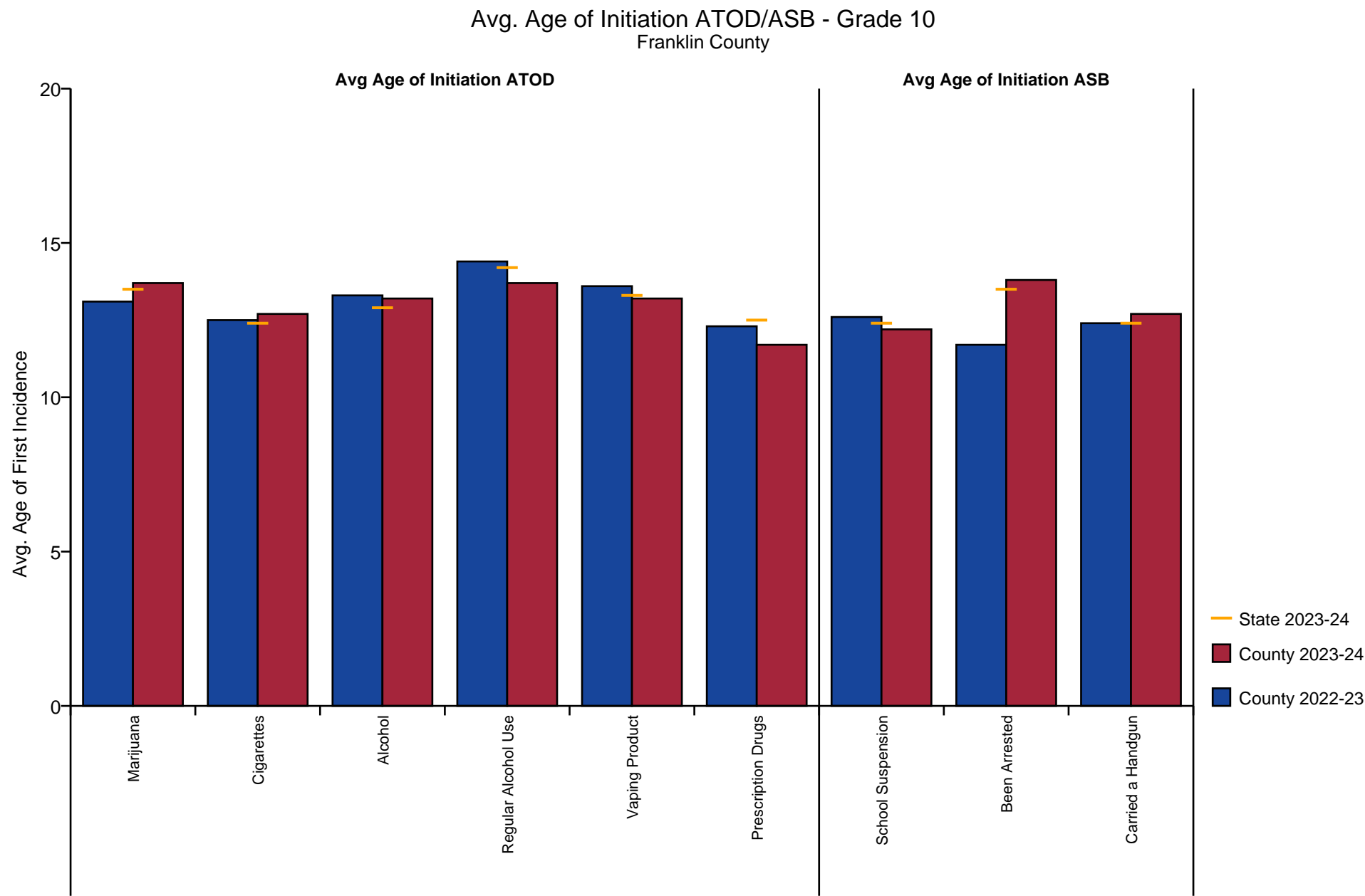
Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Franklin County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

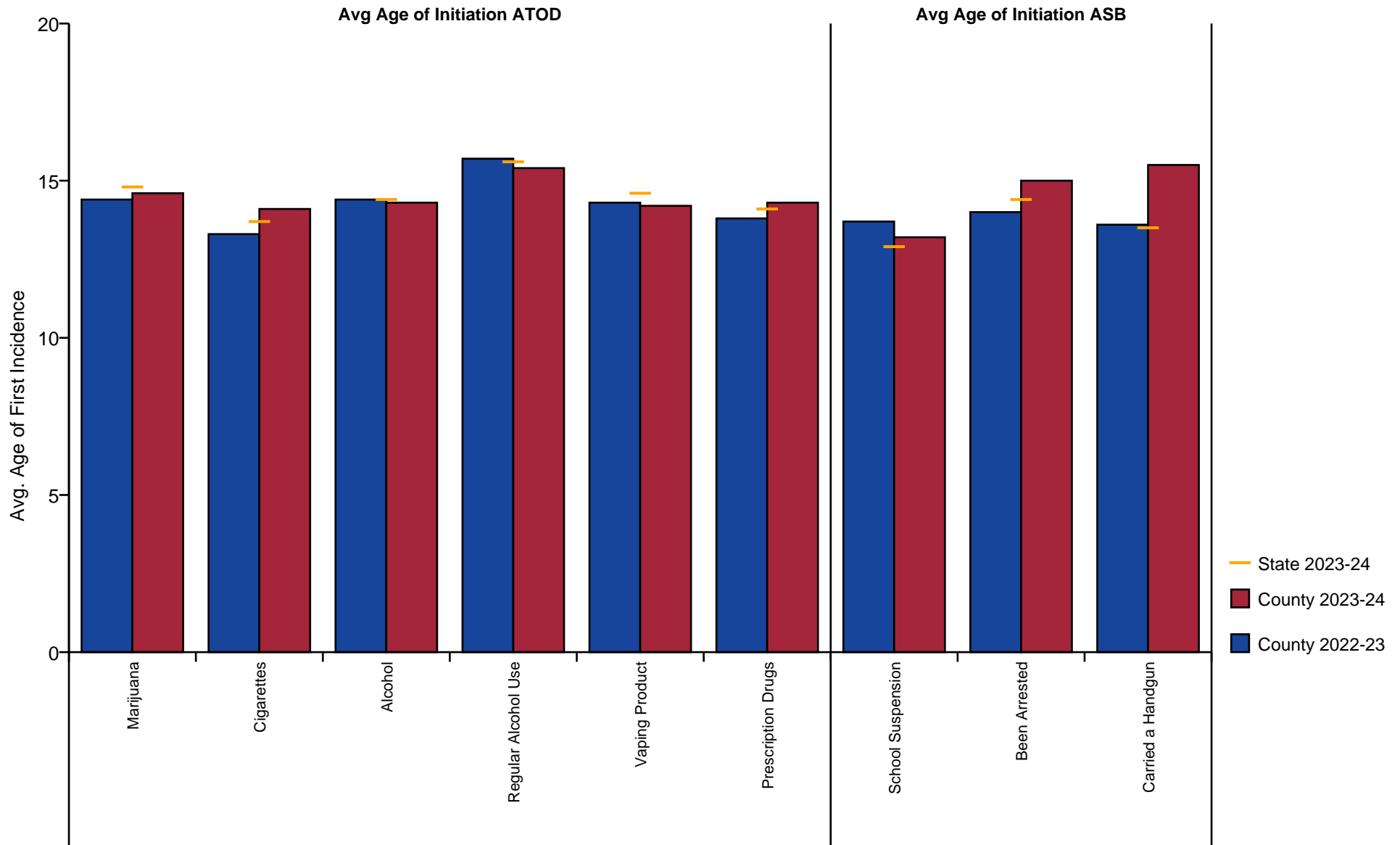
Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Franklin County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	4.2	4.0	5.3
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	14.4	13.9	9.8	10.4
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	20.0	21.8	14.8	16.0
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	13.5	26.2	20.0	18.9
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	county	10.4	15.4	11.9	12.0
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.5	7.4	3.3	4.8
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	6.7	10.1	6.0	8.9
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	20.7	21.5	12.3	10.0
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	11.7	26.0	12.6	14.2
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	county	9.3	14.7	8.6	9.0
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.2	6.0	6.7	4.1
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	11.2	19.0	14.2	11.7
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	22.8	26.9	28.4	21.0
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	31.0	40.6	28.1	27.1
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	county	15.7	20.9	19.5	14.7
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.1	3.1	1.5	1.1
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	4.9	5.4	3.3	3.8
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	2.7	8.7	5.9	4.6
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	county	1.8	3.8	2.7	2.3
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.1	2.2	1.5	3.9
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	7.3	8.5	4.5	2.8
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	4.4	9.7	4.1	3.7
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	county	2.8	4.5	2.7	2.6
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.6	1.8	2.0	1.0
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	11.5	10.0	5.3	5.0
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	17.7	23.5	16.4	14.6
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	20.5	26.5	19.0	17.0
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	county	12.0	13.7	10.7	8.6
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	57.7	15.5	1.0	2.1	23.7
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	63.3	10.6	1.1	6.1	18.9
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	66.7	7.5	3.3	3.8	18.8
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	71.8	6.4	1.8	8.2	11.8
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	64.1	10.3	1.9	4.6	19.1
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	12.4	19.7	38.9	20.2	8.8
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	13.4	16.8	33.5	20.7	15.6
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	17.8	21.0	32.7	22.0	6.5
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	18.5	22.2	33.3	18.5	7.4
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	15.3	19.7	34.7	20.6	9.7
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	84.2	6.1	3.6	3.6	2.6
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	77.9	8.8	6.6	3.3	3.3
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	59.3	11.6	13.0	8.3	7.9
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	54.1	17.1	14.4	7.2	7.2
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	70.2	10.2	8.9	5.5	5.1
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	81.4	14.6	2.5	1.5
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	77.5	16.5	2.7	3.3
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	64.8	19.0	13.0	3.2
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	57.1	23.2	14.3	5.4
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	71.5	17.8	7.6	3.1
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	95.9	2.5	1.0	0.0	0.5
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	90.7	5.5	1.1	1.1	1.6
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	79.1	7.4	1.4	0.9	11.2
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	80.0	3.6	4.5	0.0	11.8
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	86.9	5.0	1.7	0.6	5.8
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.4	11.3	25.1	42.6	6.7
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	5.5	7.1	26.9	57.1	3.3
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	11.3	14.1	30.0	36.6	8.0
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	4.5	11.8	30.0	47.3	6.4
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	9.6	11.1	27.9	45.3	6.1
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.2	12.7	23.9	39.1	10.2
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	5.5	11.5	31.9	45.1	6.0
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	11.7	20.6	28.0	32.2	7.5
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	6.4	21.8	30.0	36.4	5.5
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	10.0	16.2	28.2	38.1	7.5
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	14.9	5.6	18.5	49.2	11.8
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	5.0	3.3	14.9	71.3	5.5
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	9.4	10.8	21.7	50.9	7.1
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	4.5	5.5	27.3	57.3	5.5
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	9.0	6.6	19.9	56.7	7.7
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.2	2.0	8.1	46.0	28.8
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	4.4	1.7	5.0	79.6	9.4
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	8.5	1.4	3.8	68.1	18.3
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	1.8	1.8	2.7	83.6	10.0
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	8.3	1.7	5.1	67.2	17.7
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	15.7	1.0	6.1	53.8	23.4
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	4.5	1.1	3.9	73.2	17.3
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	8.4	0.9	5.6	64.5	20.6
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	1.8	1.8	2.8	83.5	10.1
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	8.4	1.1	4.9	66.7	18.9
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.9	2.5	0.0	0.5	1.0
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	88.3	8.4	0.6	0.6	2.2
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	79.0	2.4	2.4	1.4	14.8
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	72.9	4.7	3.7	1.9	16.8
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	85.3	4.3	1.4	1.0	7.9
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	97.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	88.0	1.0	3.3	1.4	6.2
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	83.2	5.6	0.9	1.9	8.4
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	92.9	1.6	1.2	0.7	3.6
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	1.0
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	94.9	3.4	1.1	0.0	0.6
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	84.8	4.3	2.4	0.9	7.6
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	88.9	0.9	0.9	1.9	7.4
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	91.6	2.6	1.3	0.6	3.9
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.9	2.5	0.5	0.5	1.5
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	88.3	7.3	1.1	0.0	3.4
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	77.5	2.8	3.3	1.9	14.6
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	70.4	5.6	2.8	1.9	19.4
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	84.1	4.3	1.9	1.0	8.8
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	95.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	85.4	2.8	0.9	0.9	9.9
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	83.0	2.8	2.8	0.9	10.4
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	91.4	2.0	0.7	0.4	5.5
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	97.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	94.4	3.7	0.0	0.5	1.4
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	95.4	1.9	0.9	0.0	1.9
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	97.0	1.6	0.1	0.1	1.1
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	97.8	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	93.0	0.5	0.9	0.9	4.7
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	95.3	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.9
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	96.0	1.0	0.9	0.3	1.9
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	93.4	2.8	1.1	0.0	2.8
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	83.7	4.7	0.9	0.9	9.8
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	82.4	2.8	2.8	0.9	11.1
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	90.0	2.8	1.0	0.4	5.7
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	95.7	94.5	94.1	94.2
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	85.1	78.9	87.0	90.4
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	74.0	74.0	75.4	78.0
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	70.3	63.4	75.4	75.5
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	county	83.4	79.3	82.9	85.4
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	2.6	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.8	1.0	0.9	0.0
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.3
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	2.7	1.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.7	2.4	3.9	1.0
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	5.7	11.0	8.1	1.7
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	11.7	11.0	9.5	4.8
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	10.8	9.9	11.4	12.3
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	county	7.3	8.7	8.1	4.1
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	2.4	1.3	1.6
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	6.9	10.1	4.9	6.2
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	13.0	14.3	10.1	13.9
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	14.4	16.8	8.8	11.3
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	county	7.5	10.2	6.3	8.1
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	3.4	5.7	1.6	0.6
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	3.9	7.1	3.4	3.8
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	7.2	5.9	3.5	3.8
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	3.2	4.6	2.1	1.9
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	2.3	3.1	3.3	1.1
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	1.9	5.6	1.9
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	2.7	5.9	0.9	2.8
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	county	1.1	2.5	2.8	1.3
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	2.3	8.8	3.3	2.3
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	7.8	7.8	4.5	5.3
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	8.1	6.9	0.9	5.7
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	county	4.1	6.0	2.3	3.5
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.5
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	0.0	6.6	4.1	1.1
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	10.4	3.9	5.0	5.3
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	6.3	12.9	5.3	5.7
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	county	3.4	5.7	3.5	2.9
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.5
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	1.1	7.5	4.1	2.8
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	6.5	3.2	4.5	4.3
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	8.1	5.9	3.5	7.5
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	county	3.6	4.5	3.0	3.4
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.1
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	5.2	4.5	3.4	1.9
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	1.8	4.0	7.9	4.7
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	county	1.4	2.6	2.6	1.9
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	55.7	20.8	12.0	4.7	6.8
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	44.4	19.1	23.6	7.3	5.6
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	31.3	12.3	27.5	25.1	3.8
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	26.9	13.0	19.4	35.2	5.6
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	40.8	16.5	20.9	16.4	5.4
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	56.6	19.0	11.1	5.3	7.9
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	45.8	19.2	18.6	10.2	6.2
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	30.8	13.5	26.4	25.0	4.3
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	26.9	12.0	22.2	33.3	5.6
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	41.2	16.3	19.5	17.0	6.0
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	78.5	4.7	9.9	6.8
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	62.3	14.9	12.6	10.3
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	47.8	10.5	17.2	24.4
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	35.2	14.8	17.6	32.4
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	58.1	10.7	14.1	17.1
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	81.9	14.9	3.2
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	73.6	21.3	5.2
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	60.7	34.0	5.3
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	60.4	32.1	7.5
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	69.9	25.1	5.0
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med*. 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res*. 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry*. 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess*. 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.8	14.9	28.7	25.0	18.6
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	17.0	12.5	29.0	21.0	20.5
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	23.2	15.9	32.4	14.5	14.0
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	15.1	17.9	31.1	15.1	20.8
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	17.4	15.1	30.3	19.2	18.0
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.9	9.2	13.6	28.3	38.0
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	12.5	8.5	13.6	17.0	48.3
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	15.6	8.3	24.4	22.0	29.8
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	8.5	8.5	25.5	18.9	38.7
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	12.4	8.6	18.8	21.9	38.3
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	22.5	19.3	11.8	16.6	29.9
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	23.6	16.1	24.1	13.8	22.4
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	27.1	13.0	24.6	15.5	19.8
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	23.3	11.7	27.2	10.7	27.2
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	24.3	15.4	21.3	14.6	24.4
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	7.5	7.5	17.6	15.0	52.4
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	10.3	4.6	12.0	11.4	61.7
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	12.7	6.9	20.1	23.5	36.8
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	5.7	5.7	17.9	17.0	53.8
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	9.5	6.2	17.0	17.0	50.3
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.9	15.5	21.9	16.0	32.6
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	13.9	12.7	20.8	17.3	35.3
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	20.8	13.5	22.7	23.2	19.8
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	15.2	15.2	22.9	14.3	32.4
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	16.2	14.1	22.0	18.3	29.3
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.4	6.4	10.2	16.0	54.0
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	16.1	5.7	9.8	16.1	52.3
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	16.9	10.1	20.3	15.5	37.2
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	10.4	3.8	19.8	14.2	51.9
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	14.7	7.0	14.7	15.6	48.1
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.5	196	3.5	198	1.0	198	2.0	197	0.0	197	0.0	197
Grade 8	1.1	178	8.2	182	3.3	182	2.2	181	0.0	182	0.6	181
Grade 10	3.8	213	14.0	215	7.9	216	2.3	215	0.5	214	0.5	216
Grade 12	4.6	108	14.8	108	6.5	108	2.8	108	0.0	107	0.0	108
Combined	2.3	695	9.7	703	4.5	704	2.3	701	0.1	700	0.3	702

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	77.9	190	54.2	190	57.5	186	81.2	181	78.1	151	75.9	141
Grade 8	88.6	176	71.6	176	56.7	171	93.6	172	93.2	148	93.3	164
Grade 10	85.2	196	59.6	198	40.8	196	89.2	195	88.2	170	87.9	174
Grade 12	92.3	104	65.4	104	37.9	103	87.3	102	95.9	98	96.0	99
Combined	85.1	666	62.1	668	49.2	656	87.8	650	88.2	567	87.9	578

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.4	189	95.2	189	98.4	186	98.9	190	100.0	190	100.0	190
Grade 8	98.3	175	94.3	174	99.4	174	98.9	174	99.4	173	99.4	174
Grade 10	95.2	209	89.9	208	93.7	206	96.6	207	97.6	208	97.6	208
Grade 12	93.3	104	92.5	106	91.4	105	98.1	106	99.1	106	99.1	106
Combined	96.6	677	92.9	677	96.1	671	98.1	677	99.0	677	99.0	678

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.4	193	92.2	193	96.9	192	96.4	193	97.9	192	98.4	192
Grade 8	93.2	177	85.4	178	91.5	177	96.6	177	98.3	175	98.3	175
Grade 10	74.3	210	67.8	211	74.8	210	89.0	210	95.7	210	95.3	211
Grade 12	79.4	107	75.7	107	71.0	107	94.4	107	99.1	106	99.1	107
Combined	86.2	687	80.4	689	84.7	686	93.9	687	97.5	683	97.5	685

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	3.1	360	10.3	359	4.7	360	1.7	357	0.3	359	0.6	358
Female	1.7	299	9.4	308	4.5	308	2.6	308	0.0	305	0.0	308
Combined	2.4	659	9.9	667	4.6	668	2.1	665	0.2	664	0.3	666

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	84.3	343	58.6	343	47.2	335	86.6	335	87.0	300	86.5	304
Female	87.3	292	67.5	295	51.9	291	90.2	286	90.9	241	90.8	249
Combined	85.7	635	62.7	638	49.4	626	88.2	621	88.7	541	88.4	553

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	96.0	346	92.8	347	96.8	342	98.0	346	98.8	346	98.6	347
Female	97.0	297	93.6	296	95.9	295	99.0	297	99.3	297	99.7	297
Combined	96.4	643	93.2	643	96.4	637	98.4	643	99.1	643	99.1	644

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	85.4	349	78.6	351	82.6	350	94.0	349	97.7	347	97.7	347
Female	87.5	303	82.2	303	87.4	302	94.7	303	98.0	302	98.0	303
Combined	86.3	652	80.3	654	84.8	652	94.3	652	97.8	649	97.8	650

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- qarnold@harborhouse.inc

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		Yes!	Yes	No
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.			
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.			
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.			
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.			
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.			
12.	I feel safe at my school.			
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.			
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.			
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?			
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.			

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?					
b.	hate being in school?					
c.	try to do your best work in school?					

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?					
b.	worked hard at school?					
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?					
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?					
e.	smoked marijuana?					
f.	carried a handgun?					
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?					
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?					

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?								
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?								
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?								
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?								
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?								
f.	got suspended from school?								
g.	got arrested?								
h.	carried a handgun?								
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?								
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?								

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	60.3	50.9	58.0	50.6	45.9	49.6	50.5	48.8	53.8	50.2
Female	39.7	49.1	42.0	49.4	54.1	50.4	49.5	51.2	46.2	49.8
N of Valid	189	13,155	181	13,525	205	10,582	107	6,951	682	44,213
N of Miss	12	997	2	1,031	16	893	7	561	37	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	49.2	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7	16.3
12	47.7	41.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	12.4
13	2.5	2.7	47.3	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	51.6	43.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	13.2	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.6	60.7	55.0	0.0	0.0	18.9	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	37.9	41.8	0.9	0.7	11.8	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.9	56.1	60.1	9.4	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	41.2	37.1	6.6	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.1	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	199	13,866	182	14,279	219	11,309	114	7,410	714	46,864
N of Miss	2	286	1	277	2	166	0	102	5	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.5	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	30.7	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15.9	15.8
N of Valid	201	14,152	183	14,556	221	11,475	114	7,512	719	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.4	78.5	90.5	78.1	88.3	75.9	88.3	76.5	90.8	77.4
Yes	4.6	21.5	9.5	21.9	11.7	24.1	11.7	23.5	9.2	22.6
N of Valid	195	13,420	179	14,139	214	11,023	111	7,228	699	45,810
N of Miss	6	732	4	417	7	452	3	284	20	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	79.9	96.7	80.8	98.2	83.5	98.2	83.2	97.3	81.6
Yes	3.5	20.1	3.3	19.2	1.8	16.5	1.8	16.8	2.7	18.4
N of Valid	200	13,653	183	14,212	220	11,156	113	7,360	716	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	0	344	1	319	1	152	3	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	97.0	97.8	97.1	96.4	97.1	98.2	96.8	97.2	97.0
Yes	3.0	3.0	2.2	2.9	3.6	2.9	1.8	3.2	2.8	3.0
N of Valid	200	13,653	183	14,212	220	11,156	113	7,360	716	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	0	344	1	319	1	152	3	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.0	94.0	88.5	93.8	91.8	95.2	95.6	96.0	90.5	94.6
Yes	12.0	6.0	11.5	6.2	8.2	4.8	4.4	4.0	9.5	5.4
N of Valid	200	13,653	183	14,212	220	11,156	113	7,360	716	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	0	344	1	319	1	152	3	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.5	99.5	99.6	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.6
Yes	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	200	13,653	183	14,212	220	11,156	113	7,360	716	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	0	344	1	319	1	152	3	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.5	39.5	12.0	35.3	10.5	30.9	8.0	28.2	10.2	34.3
Yes	90.5	60.5	88.0	64.7	89.5	69.1	92.0	71.8	89.8	65.7
N of Valid	200	13,653	183	14,212	220	11,156	113	7,360	716	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	0	344	1	319	1	152	3	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	97.5	99.5	97.7	100.0	97.4	99.1	97.7	99.6	97.6
Yes	0.5	2.5	0.5	2.3	0.0	2.6	0.9	2.3	0.4	2.4
N of Valid	200	13,653	183	14,212	220	11,156	113	7,360	716	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	0	344	1	319	1	152	3	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.5	78.9	92.3	80.6	92.3	84.3	93.8	88.1	92.0	82.2
Yes	9.5	21.1	7.7	19.4	7.7	15.7	6.2	11.9	8.0	17.8
N of Valid	200	13,653	183	14,212	220	11,156	113	7,360	716	46,381
N of Miss	1	499	0	344	1	319	1	152	3	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.6	11.6	22.4	13.1	16.7	15.7	18.4	17.7	17.9	14.0
Yes	85.4	88.4	77.6	86.9	83.3	84.3	81.6	82.3	82.1	86.0
N of Valid	199	14,058	183	14,493	221	11,421	114	7,464	717	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	94.2	88.0	93.4	93.7	93.4	92.1	94.0	91.6	93.8
Yes	7.5	5.8	12.0	6.6	6.3	6.6	7.9	6.0	8.4	6.2
N of Valid	199	14,058	183	14,493	221	11,421	114	7,464	717	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.3	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.4	99.4
Yes	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	199	14,058	183	14,493	221	11,421	114	7,464	717	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.4	85.6	84.7	87.5	91.0	89.1	89.5	90.1	86.5	87.7
Yes	18.6	14.4	15.3	12.5	9.0	10.9	10.5	9.9	13.5	12.3
N of Valid	199	14,058	183	14,493	221	11,421	114	7,464	717	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	94.7	95.1	95.3	96.8	96.1	98.2	96.6	96.5	95.5
Yes	3.5	5.3	4.9	4.7	3.2	3.9	1.8	3.4	3.5	4.5
N of Valid	199	14,058	183	14,493	221	11,421	114	7,464	717	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	34.7	36.5	33.3	39.1	42.5	41.5	43.9	42.5	38.2	39.4
Yes	65.3	63.5	66.7	60.9	57.5	58.5	56.1	57.5	61.8	60.6
N of Valid	199	14,058	183	14,493	221	11,421	114	7,464	717	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.4	86.6	80.9	84.7	77.8	84.4	80.7	85.4	80.3	85.3
Yes	17.6	13.4	19.1	15.3	22.2	15.6	19.3	14.6	19.7	14.7
N of Valid	199	14,058	183	14,493	221	11,421	114	7,464	717	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.1	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	199	14,058	183	14,493	221	11,421	114	7,464	717	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.4	91.6	91.3	92.8	89.6	93.5	96.5	94.8	91.1	92.9
Yes	10.6	8.4	8.7	7.2	10.4	6.5	3.5	5.2	8.9	7.1
N of Valid	199	14,058	183	14,493	221	11,421	114	7,464	717	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	94.4	96.7	95.2	96.8	96.3	99.1	97.0	96.4	95.5
Yes	6.0	5.6	3.3	4.8	3.2	3.7	0.9	3.0	3.6	4.5
N of Valid	199	14,058	183	14,493	221	11,421	114	7,464	717	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	97.3	97.8	97.6	98.6	98.0	97.4	97.1	97.5	97.5
Yes	4.0	2.7	2.2	2.4	1.4	2.0	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	199	14,058	183	14,493	221	11,421	114	7,464	717	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	49.2	50.1	51.9	51.3	51.6	52.8	58.8	56.1	52.2	52.0
Yes	50.8	49.9	48.1	48.7	48.4	47.2	41.2	43.9	47.8	48.0
N of Valid	199	14,058	183	14,493	221	11,421	114	7,464	717	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.0	95.2	90.7	95.3	92.8	95.5	93.0	96.3	92.1	95.5
Yes	8.0	4.8	9.3	4.7	7.2	4.5	7.0	3.7	7.9	4.5
N of Valid	199	14,058	183	14,493	221	11,421	114	7,464	717	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.8	53.2	54.6	53.0	54.8	56.4	62.3	59.2	55.1	54.8
Yes	48.2	46.8	45.4	47.0	45.2	43.6	37.7	40.8	44.9	45.2
N of Valid	199	14,058	183	14,493	221	11,421	114	7,464	717	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.5	95.2	92.3	95.3	93.2	95.4	93.0	96.4	92.7	95.5
Yes	7.5	4.8	7.7	4.7	6.8	4.6	7.0	3.6	7.3	4.5
N of Valid	199	14,058	183	14,493	221	11,421	114	7,464	717	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	95.6	96.2	96.3	94.1	95.8	95.6	95.6	95.0	95.9
Yes	5.5	4.4	3.8	3.7	5.9	4.2	4.4	4.4	5.0	4.1
N of Valid	199	14,058	183	14,493	221	11,421	114	7,464	717	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	0	63	0	54	0	48	2	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.5	8.9	8.3	8.5	11.5	9.8	11.5	10.1	10.1	9.2
no	40.7	35.6	41.4	36.9	35.3	32.9	34.5	30.0	38.3	34.5
yes	43.2	48.5	47.5	49.3	45.0	49.3	42.5	50.1	44.7	49.2
YES!	6.5	7.0	2.8	5.2	8.3	8.0	11.5	9.8	6.9	7.1
N of Valid	199	13,633	181	14,231	218	11,112	113	7,241	711	46,217
N of Miss	2	519	2	325	3	363	1	271	8	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.9	10.1	8.3	8.6	10.7	9.8	12.7	9.5	10.5	9.5
no	46.9	44.7	51.7	47.5	45.1	46.9	43.6	43.0	47.1	45.8
yes	37.5	38.1	35.6	38.8	40.0	38.9	36.4	40.8	37.6	38.9
YES!	4.7	7.1	4.4	5.1	4.2	4.4	7.3	6.7	4.9	5.8
N of Valid	192	13,493	180	14,085	215	10,980	110	7,175	697	45,733
N of Miss	9	659	3	471	6	495	4	337	22	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.6	4.1	3.9	5.7	5.6	7.0	9.9	6.9	5.9	5.7
no	22.1	19.0	28.2	26.7	30.0	30.0	27.9	25.7	27.0	25.0
yes	50.3	54.1	51.4	53.7	53.1	52.1	46.8	53.4	50.9	53.4
YES!	22.1	22.8	16.6	14.0	11.3	10.9	15.3	13.9	16.3	15.8
N of Valid	195	13,568	181	14,124	213	11,025	111	7,201	700	45,918
N of Miss	6	584	2	432	8	450	3	311	19	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.0	2.6	1.7	1.7	0.9	2.0	0.0	2.4	1.8	2.2
no	8.6	8.8	5.0	6.3	3.7	5.4	1.8	6.4	5.1	6.8
yes	40.4	44.4	39.4	45.5	46.0	45.2	43.8	47.4	42.4	45.4
YES!	47.0	44.2	53.9	46.5	49.3	47.3	54.5	43.8	50.6	45.6
N of Valid	198	13,618	180	14,200	215	11,051	112	7,216	705	46,085
N of Miss	3	534	3	356	6	424	2	296	14	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.6	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.0	2.7	4.1	3.1	3.8
no	13.8	14.4	18.5	19.6	18.0	19.4	9.8	16.4	15.7	17.5
yes	49.2	51.5	55.6	55.6	60.4	57.2	58.9	57.6	55.8	55.1
YES!	34.4	30.5	22.5	21.2	18.0	19.4	28.6	21.9	25.4	23.6
N of Valid	195	13,536	178	14,153	217	11,032	112	7,214	702	45,935
N of Miss	6	616	5	403	4	443	2	298	17	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.6	6.1	2.8	7.8	7.0	8.1	5.4	7.4	5.0	7.3
no	10.3	13.1	10.7	18.4	25.7	18.6	17.0	17.1	16.2	16.7
yes	53.8	48.9	57.1	57.1	50.5	58.9	53.6	58.1	53.6	55.3
YES!	31.3	31.8	29.4	16.7	16.8	14.4	24.1	17.4	25.2	20.7
N of Valid	195	13,453	177	14,039	214	10,982	112	7,199	698	45,673
N of Miss	6	699	6	517	7	493	2	313	21	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.6	9.8	14.0	16.3	24.7	21.3	21.6	22.6	17.2	16.6
no	36.0	37.4	52.5	47.0	49.8	48.3	42.3	45.6	45.4	44.2
yes	41.6	39.3	28.5	29.9	20.9	25.2	27.0	25.8	29.6	30.9
YES!	12.7	13.6	5.0	6.8	4.7	5.2	9.0	6.0	7.7	8.3
N of Valid	197	13,524	179	14,115	215	11,010	111	7,202	702	45,851
N of Miss	4	628	4	441	6	465	3	310	17	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.2	9.2	10.1	10.5	13.5	12.7	15.3	12.6	12.8	11.0
no	38.9	33.9	45.5	41.6	45.6	42.8	40.5	37.5	42.9	39.0
yes	40.0	44.5	38.2	40.7	33.0	38.2	36.0	42.2	36.7	41.4
YES!	7.9	12.4	6.2	7.3	7.9	6.2	8.1	7.7	7.5	8.6
N of Valid	190	13,348	178	14,080	215	10,999	111	7,202	694	45,629
N of Miss	11	804	5	476	6	476	3	310	25	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.2	8.4	10.0	8.5	13.4	8.6	6.2	6.3	10.5	8.2
no	25.4	33.4	32.8	32.2	31.9	31.4	22.3	26.2	28.8	31.4
yes	45.2	44.3	41.7	44.9	42.6	45.5	54.5	49.7	45.0	45.6
YES!	19.3	13.8	15.6	14.4	12.0	14.5	17.0	17.8	15.7	14.8
N of Valid	197	13,397	180	14,106	216	11,028	112	7,211	705	45,742
N of Miss	4	755	3	450	5	447	2	301	14	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.1	4.2	3.9	3.7	2.4	3.4	5.4	3.4	4.0	3.7
no	17.2	15.6	17.8	17.0	15.6	14.9	16.1	13.9	16.7	15.6
yes	46.0	54.7	55.0	62.8	67.3	66.0	55.4	64.8	56.2	61.5
YES!	31.8	25.5	23.3	16.6	14.7	15.7	23.2	17.9	23.1	19.2
N of Valid	198	13,459	180	14,082	211	10,996	112	7,203	701	45,740
N of Miss	3	693	3	474	10	479	2	309	18	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.6	8.0	10.5	10.7	11.6	12.5	6.2	11.1	8.8	10.4
Rarely	19.2	15.2	21.0	20.0	18.1	21.5	19.5	20.6	19.4	19.0
Sometimes	34.3	37.6	33.7	40.0	43.3	40.2	51.3	41.1	39.6	39.5
Often	27.3	22.9	23.2	21.3	21.9	20.3	15.0	21.6	22.6	21.6
Almost always	13.6	16.2	11.6	8.1	5.1	5.5	8.0	5.7	9.6	9.5
N of Valid	198	13,687	181	14,257	215	11,085	113	7,225	707	46,254
N of Miss	3	465	2	299	6	390	1	287	12	1,441

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.7	9.3	3.9	4.2	1.4	3.3	4.4	4.0	4.3	5.5
Rarely	29.6	25.7	23.3	19.2	17.3	15.8	15.0	18.0	21.9	20.1
Sometimes	31.6	31.0	28.9	33.6	36.9	35.8	39.8	38.1	33.9	34.1
Often	16.3	18.6	24.4	24.6	28.5	27.1	24.8	25.2	23.5	23.5
Almost always	14.8	15.4	19.4	18.4	15.9	18.0	15.9	14.7	16.5	16.8
N of Valid	196	13,586	180	14,139	214	11,025	113	7,178	703	45,928
N of Miss	5	566	3	417	7	450	1	334	16	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.9
Rarely	1.5	1.8	3.9	3.0	4.6	3.3	6.2	3.7	3.8	2.8
Sometimes	7.6	8.7	13.5	15.4	17.5	18.9	21.2	19.7	14.3	14.9
Often	21.8	23.8	29.2	34.7	39.6	35.6	36.3	36.3	31.5	31.9
Almost always	68.5	65.2	53.4	46.1	37.3	41.2	36.3	38.9	49.9	49.4
N of Valid	197	13,605	178	14,194	217	11,063	113	7,208	705	46,070
N of Miss	4	547	5	362	4	412	1	304	14	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.7	5.0	5.6	6.3	10.2	7.9	8.3	7.3	7.2	6.5
Rarely	20.2	13.1	21.3	22.2	23.7	27.5	31.5	28.6	23.3	21.8
Sometimes	32.6	32.7	39.9	40.6	39.1	41.2	37.0	42.1	37.2	38.6
Often	23.8	30.1	24.2	22.6	21.9	18.9	20.4	17.8	22.8	23.2
Almost always	18.7	19.2	9.0	8.3	5.1	4.4	2.8	4.2	9.5	10.0
N of Valid	193	13,385	178	13,924	215	10,850	108	7,002	694	45,161
N of Miss	8	767	5	632	6	625	6	510	25	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.0
Mostly Ds	2.5	2.0	1.1	3.2	6.5	4.0	4.5	2.7	3.7	3.0
Mostly Cs	9.5	11.3	14.4	16.0	16.2	16.1	20.9	16.0	14.6	14.6
Mostly Bs	31.2	36.5	39.4	37.8	37.0	36.2	35.5	35.9	35.7	36.7
Mostly As	55.8	49.0	45.0	42.0	38.9	42.6	39.1	44.9	45.2	44.7
N of Valid	199	13,541	180	14,128	216	10,995	110	7,146	705	45,810
N of Miss	2	611	3	428	5	480	4	366	14	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	21.0	26.4	12.2	11.6	4.6	6.6	5.4	6.6	11.3	14.0
Quite important	29.2	28.5	22.2	20.3	18.1	15.0	16.2	15.1	21.9	20.7
Fairly important	24.6	27.3	33.3	35.6	35.6	35.2	36.0	37.4	32.1	33.3
Slightly important	19.5	14.7	26.1	26.7	33.8	34.0	35.1	33.1	28.1	25.9
Not at all important	5.6	3.2	6.1	5.7	7.9	9.1	7.2	7.8	6.7	6.1
N of Valid	195	13,579	180	14,147	216	11,006	111	7,156	702	45,888
N of Miss	6	573	3	409	5	469	3	356	17	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	51.8	51.1	57.5	54.4	54.8	57.5	52.7	48.8	54.3	53.3
1	15.2	14.3	14.0	13.4	15.7	13.5	14.3	15.9	14.9	14.1
2	7.6	10.8	9.5	10.2	8.8	10.1	8.0	11.5	8.5	10.5
3	8.6	9.4	8.4	8.8	8.8	7.4	10.7	9.2	8.9	8.7
4-5	12.7	9.6	5.0	8.5	7.4	7.0	9.8	8.6	8.7	8.5
6-10	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.3	2.8	3.0	3.6	4.1	3.4	3.4
11 or more	0.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	197	13,507	179	14,153	217	10,993	112	7,160	705	45,813
N of Miss	4	645	4	403	4	482	2	352	14	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.9	88.9	84.4	79.0	71.0	71.7	67.6	72.9	78.4	79.2
Little chance	7.5	6.1	10.6	10.9	13.4	13.9	16.2	14.7	11.5	10.8
Some chance	3.0	2.9	3.9	6.2	9.7	8.9	8.1	8.0	6.1	6.2
Pretty good chance	2.0	1.5	0.6	2.9	5.5	4.0	7.2	3.1	3.5	2.8
Very good chance	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.5	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	199	13,504	180	14,089	217	10,879	111	7,084	707	45,556
N of Miss	2	648	3	467	4	596	3	428	12	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	9.6	6.7	13.6	10.5	14.9	13.5	18.0	13.2	13.6	10.5
Little chance	6.6	9.5	14.1	15.7	18.1	18.5	18.9	17.1	14.0	14.8
Some chance	20.3	19.1	24.9	25.7	28.8	27.3	30.6	27.5	25.7	24.4
Pretty good chance	37.1	33.9	24.9	29.7	23.7	26.2	24.3	27.1	27.9	29.7
Very good chance	26.4	30.8	22.6	18.3	14.4	14.6	8.1	15.0	18.9	20.6
N of Valid	197	13,493	177	13,987	215	10,796	111	7,027	700	45,303
N of Miss	4	659	6	569	6	679	3	485	19	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.8	86.4	77.1	73.5	53.8	59.4	53.2	55.6	67.3	71.2
Little chance	9.1	7.2	12.3	12.3	19.3	15.2	19.8	15.7	14.7	12.0
Some chance	5.6	3.6	6.1	8.1	12.7	13.2	16.2	15.1	9.6	9.1
Pretty good chance	2.0	1.9	3.4	4.6	9.9	8.8	8.1	9.8	5.7	5.6
Very good chance	2.5	0.8	1.1	1.4	4.2	3.4	2.7	3.8	2.7	2.1
N of Valid	198	13,431	179	14,029	212	10,832	111	7,060	700	45,352
N of Miss	3	721	4	527	9	643	3	452	19	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.3	11.3	15.6	14.7	13.8	16.7	20.7	16.3	13.6	14.4
Little chance	8.8	12.3	10.6	18.7	19.4	20.0	14.4	17.3	13.4	16.9
Some chance	23.8	22.8	28.3	28.8	25.3	30.5	27.9	30.1	26.1	27.7
Pretty good chance	32.1	28.4	31.7	24.0	30.4	22.1	25.2	24.0	30.4	24.8
Very good chance	28.0	25.2	13.9	13.8	11.1	10.7	11.7	12.3	16.5	16.2
N of Valid	193	13,458	180	14,003	217	10,828	111	7,052	701	45,341
N of Miss	8	694	3	553	4	647	3	460	18	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.8	89.9	84.4	73.7	60.2	59.0	51.8	54.4	73.1	71.9
Little chance	8.1	4.6	8.3	9.7	17.1	12.2	21.8	13.0	13.1	9.3
Some chance	2.5	2.5	3.9	7.1	9.7	12.0	13.6	13.5	6.8	7.9
Pretty good chance	0.5	1.8	1.7	5.7	7.4	9.7	7.3	11.0	4.0	6.3
Very good chance	0.0	1.2	1.7	3.8	5.6	7.1	5.5	8.1	3.0	4.5
N of Valid	197	13,376	180	14,005	216	10,850	110	7,063	703	45,294
N of Miss	4	776	3	551	5	625	4	449	16	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	73.5	82.3	84.8	76.3	73.6	72.2	71.6	72.5	76.1	76.5
Little chance	12.2	7.9	6.2	9.9	12.0	12.3	13.8	12.3	10.9	10.3
Some chance	6.6	4.4	4.5	6.5	6.9	7.6	11.0	8.6	6.9	6.5
Pretty good chance	4.1	2.5	1.1	3.8	2.8	4.3	2.8	3.8	2.7	3.5
Very good chance	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.5	4.6	3.7	0.9	2.8	3.4	3.3
N of Valid	196	13,374	178	14,009	216	10,842	109	7,058	699	45,283
N of Miss	5	778	5	547	5	633	5	454	20	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.2	85.8	77.9	70.6	59.3	59.1	54.1	56.5	70.2	70.1
Little chance	6.1	6.1	8.8	10.4	11.6	11.8	17.1	13.0	10.2	9.8
Some chance	3.6	3.4	6.6	7.5	13.0	10.9	14.4	12.3	8.9	7.9
Pretty good chance	3.6	2.6	3.3	6.4	8.3	9.5	7.2	10.0	5.5	6.6
Very good chance	2.6	2.0	3.3	5.2	7.9	8.7	7.2	8.2	5.1	5.6
N of Valid	196	13,400	181	14,027	216	10,863	111	7,069	704	45,359
N of Miss	5	752	2	529	5	612	3	443	15	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	76.3	73.5	67.6	66.3	62.8	66.1	72.5	70.8	69.3	69.1
Little chance	14.6	15.4	14.5	16.7	19.1	16.4	13.8	15.3	15.8	16.0
Some chance	5.6	5.7	8.4	8.8	8.8	9.9	10.1	8.1	8.0	8.1
Pretty good chance	2.0	2.7	7.8	5.0	5.6	4.3	2.8	3.5	4.7	3.9
Very good chance	1.5	2.6	1.7	3.2	3.7	3.2	0.9	2.4	2.1	2.9
N of Valid	198	13,423	179	14,039	215	10,851	109	7,064	701	45,377
N of Miss	3	729	4	517	6	624	5	448	18	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	98.4	96.7	93.6	86.4	85.9	78.6	77.2	91.3	90.7
10 or younger	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.8
11	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.6	2.7	1.6	1.0	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.2	1.9	2.7	4.5	2.5	1.4	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.3	3.6	2.7	3.5	1.4	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	3.6	3.6	4.2	1.6	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.7	5.4	5.4	1.4	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.7	4.4	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	198	13,596	182	14,090	213	10,875	112	7,071	705	45,632
N of Miss	3	556	1	466	8	600	2	441	14	2,063

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.0	95.6	88.5	92.1	80.8	88.0	81.1	83.7	86.5	90.8
10 or younger	4.5	3.1	2.7	3.1	5.2	3.4	1.8	2.9	3.8	3.1
11	0.0	0.9	2.7	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.1
12	1.0	0.2	3.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.8	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.5	3.8	1.7	3.6	1.9	2.3	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.8	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.1	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	1.7	7.2	2.4	2.6	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	2.7	2.4	0.6	0.5
17 or older	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.3	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	199	13,524	182	14,014	213	10,818	111	7,034	705	45,390
N of Miss	2	628	1	542	8	657	3	478	14	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	76.6	82.7	78.0	74.6	56.3	67.9	56.8	60.7	67.7	73.3
10 or younger	14.7	11.9	9.3	9.4	7.5	6.7	3.6	4.4	9.4	8.7
11	4.1	3.9	1.6	4.0	2.3	2.3	0.0	1.2	2.3	3.1
12	4.1	1.1	5.5	4.6	4.2	3.4	6.3	2.6	4.8	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	4.9	5.7	7.5	4.8	5.4	3.8	4.4	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.5	8.5	5.9	1.8	5.2	3.0	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.3	6.9	14.4	6.5	5.4	2.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.9	4.5	7.4	1.7	1.6
17 or older	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	7.2	8.1	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	197	13,525	182	14,042	213	10,838	111	7,061	703	45,466
N of Miss	4	627	1	514	8	637	3	451	16	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	98.4	97.8	95.9	89.7	92.3	80.2	85.9	92.9	94.2
10 or younger	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
11	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.4	2.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.2	0.9	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.8	2.7	4.5	2.1	1.8	1.0
16	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.1	4.5	4.3	1.0	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.3	5.0	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	198	13,536	181	14,057	213	10,828	111	7,059	703	45,480
N of Miss	3	616	2	499	8	647	3	453	16	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.9	85.3	79.6	78.1	82.8	77.6	85.7	80.6	84.4	80.5
10 or younger	4.5	8.3	3.9	6.5	6.0	6.2	4.5	4.8	4.8	6.7
11	3.0	4.7	6.1	3.3	0.9	2.2	0.0	1.7	2.7	3.2
12	2.0	1.4	8.3	5.3	2.3	2.7	1.8	2.6	3.7	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	2.2	5.4	2.8	3.4	0.9	2.8	1.6	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.9	3.8	0.9	1.9	0.7	1.6
15	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.3	3.2	1.8	2.0	1.1	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.7	3.6	2.0	0.8	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9	1.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	199	13,569	181	14,077	215	10,868	112	7,077	707	45,591
N of Miss	2	583	2	479	6	607	2	435	12	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.5	98.8	97.2	97.7	97.2	96.8	99.1	97.3	97.9	97.8
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5
11	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
12	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	198	13,523	181	14,077	212	10,845	112	7,065	703	45,510
N of Miss	3	629	2	479	9	630	2	447	16	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.1	92.2	91.6	91.0	90.5	91.9	98.2	92.6	90.5	91.8
10 or younger	8.7	4.4	2.2	3.4	1.9	2.5	0.0	1.8	3.6	3.2
11	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.5
12	2.6	0.8	2.2	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.0
13	0.5	0.1	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.5
16	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.2
17 or older	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	195	13,477	179	14,019	211	10,822	111	7,060	696	45,378
N of Miss	6	675	4	537	10	653	3	452	23	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.4	94.4	89.5	87.5	75.1	81.4	70.5	76.6	83.5	86.4
10 or younger	3.0	2.4	2.8	1.7	2.8	1.3	0.0	0.6	2.4	1.6
11	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.1	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.7
12	0.0	0.7	3.3	3.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	1.7	2.1	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	2.2	3.9	6.1	4.0	8.9	3.3	3.8	2.7
14	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.9	7.0	4.7	0.9	4.4	2.6	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.3	3.4	9.8	4.5	2.6	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.0	4.5	4.6	1.3	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.8	3.7	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	198	13,504	181	14,045	213	10,855	112	7,068	704	45,472
N of Miss	3	648	2	511	8	620	2	444	15	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.5	97.5	97.8	95.7	94.9	95.4	93.8	94.6	95.9	96.0
10 or younger	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.4
11	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5
12	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.8	0.4	0.9	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.9	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	198	13,507	180	14,051	214	10,861	112	7,078	704	45,497
N of Miss	3	645	3	505	7	614	2	434	15	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	60.7	54.0	60.8	47.6	60.9	51.5	69.6	58.3	62.2	52.1
Wrong	32.1	36.3	34.3	40.7	29.8	36.9	25.0	31.7	30.8	37.1
A little bit wrong	5.6	8.5	5.0	10.7	9.3	10.7	4.5	9.2	6.4	9.8
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	196	13,615	181	14,125	215	10,911	112	7,084	704	45,735
N of Miss	5	537	2	431	6	564	2	428	15	1,960

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	27.8	39.3	35.0	31.7	40.7	34.9	48.6	43.1	37.0	36.5
Wrong	51.0	39.5	42.9	40.7	35.2	40.1	39.6	36.0	42.3	39.5
A little bit wrong	18.6	17.8	20.9	24.0	21.3	22.4	10.8	18.7	18.8	21.0
Not at all wrong	2.6	3.4	1.1	3.5	2.8	2.6	0.9	2.2	2.0	3.1
N of Valid	194	13,403	177	13,948	216	10,790	111	7,017	698	45,158
N of Miss	7	749	6	608	5	685	3	495	21	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.3	79.4	72.9	71.4	75.3	70.8	80.4	75.1	76.6	74.2
Wrong	15.7	14.6	20.4	21.0	17.7	21.8	17.0	19.1	17.7	19.0
A little bit wrong	4.0	4.2	5.5	5.9	4.7	6.0	1.8	4.8	4.2	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.7	1.1	1.7	2.3	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	198	13,532	181	14,058	215	10,855	112	7,067	706	45,512
N of Miss	3	620	2	498	6	620	2	445	13	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	67.2	65.8	53.8	52.3	47.7	46.0	53.6	46.0	55.6	53.9
Wrong	24.7	26.3	36.8	34.7	34.7	37.4	32.1	34.0	32.1	32.7
A little bit wrong	5.1	6.2	8.2	11.1	16.2	14.2	11.6	17.3	10.3	11.3
Not at all wrong	3.0	1.7	1.1	1.9	1.4	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.1
N of Valid	198	13,551	182	14,089	216	10,886	112	7,076	708	45,602
N of Miss	3	601	1	467	5	589	2	436	11	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.7	85.6	78.0	71.4	54.6	57.8	51.4	52.9	68.2	69.5
Wrong	11.2	10.0	12.6	19.7	27.8	26.3	24.3	25.5	18.7	19.3
A little bit wrong	4.1	3.3	7.7	7.2	14.8	12.8	19.8	16.9	10.8	8.9
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.8	3.1	4.5	4.7	2.3	2.3
N of Valid	196	13,552	182	14,098	216	10,889	111	7,066	705	45,605
N of Miss	5	600	1	458	5	586	3	446	14	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.8	95.0	94.5	93.9	92.1	93.8	93.7	94.1	93.7	94.2
Wrong	3.6	3.4	4.4	4.6	5.1	4.8	5.4	4.6	4.6	4.3
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.9	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	194	13,507	182	14,086	216	10,869	111	7,059	703	45,521
N of Miss	7	645	1	470	5	606	3	453	16	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.9	86.7	80.2	75.7	66.5	65.7	59.8	63.5	73.9	74.7
Wrong	13.6	10.7	14.8	19.5	22.3	25.7	27.7	24.9	18.8	19.2
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.7	3.8	3.8	9.3	6.8	10.7	9.0	5.9	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.6	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	199	13,564	182	14,121	215	10,900	112	7,078	708	45,663
N of Miss	2	588	1	435	6	575	2	434	11	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.4	90.0	79.6	75.4	65.9	59.9	63.1	51.7	76.1	72.4
Wrong	7.1	7.3	12.2	16.1	18.4	22.2	17.1	21.9	13.4	15.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.7	5.5	6.2	12.0	12.3	13.5	17.5	7.2	8.1
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.0	2.8	2.3	3.7	5.5	6.3	8.9	3.3	3.7
N of Valid	198	13,514	181	14,037	217	10,853	111	7,057	707	45,461
N of Miss	3	638	2	519	4	622	3	455	12	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.5	91.4	91.2	83.6	80.0	78.8	82.9	78.9	87.4	84.1
Wrong	3.5	6.5	7.7	13.2	17.2	17.4	14.4	17.2	10.5	12.8
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.2	0.0	2.4	1.4	2.9	0.9	3.0	0.8	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.8	0.9	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	199	13,547	182	14,098	215	10,890	111	7,075	707	45,610
N of Miss	2	605	1	458	6	585	3	437	12	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.5	95.0	92.9	91.2	88.4	88.0	90.2	87.6	91.8	91.0
Wrong	3.5	3.7	6.0	7.3	8.8	10.1	8.0	10.2	6.5	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.9	1.2	0.9	1.4	0.7	1.0
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	199	13,522	182	14,094	216	10,895	112	7,082	709	45,593
N of Miss	2	630	1	462	5	580	2	430	10	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.4	85.7	77.5	72.9	64.8	61.4	57.1	57.3	71.5	71.5
Wrong	14.6	10.3	16.5	18.8	19.0	24.0	23.2	23.5	17.8	18.3
A little bit wrong	2.5	2.7	2.7	6.5	13.0	11.4	14.3	14.3	7.6	7.8
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.3	3.3	1.8	3.2	3.2	5.4	4.8	3.1	2.4
N of Valid	199	13,542	182	14,101	216	10,896	112	7,083	709	45,622
N of Miss	2	610	1	455	5	579	2	429	10	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.9	87.5	86.8	83.5	88.4	85.8	90.9	89.8	89.6	86.2
1 or 2 times	5.6	9.7	9.9	12.9	9.8	11.0	9.1	8.2	8.5	10.8
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.9	2.7	2.6	0.5	2.2	0.0	1.3	1.1	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5
10+ times	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	198	13,494	182	14,043	215	10,791	110	6,997	705	45,325
N of Miss	3	658	1	513	6	684	4	515	14	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.7	93.1	94.5	92.3	92.6	93.7	98.2	94.8	92.0	93.3
1 or 2 times	6.1	4.1	3.8	4.2	0.9	2.9	1.8	2.4	3.3	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.5	1.1	0.5	1.4	2.8	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
10+ times	6.1	1.2	1.1	1.5	2.8	1.7	0.0	1.4	2.8	1.4
N of Valid	196	13,450	182	13,979	216	10,763	110	6,986	704	45,178
N of Miss	5	702	1	577	5	712	4	526	15	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.6	98.4	99.0	96.7	98.2	97.3	97.8	98.2	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.9	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.5	2.7	0.5	0.9	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	198	13,458	182	13,996	215	10,767	110	6,993	705	45,214
N of Miss	3	694	1	560	6	708	4	519	14	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	81.7	77.1	82.6	76.4	82.2	81.4	88.2	85.8	83.1	79.3
1 or 2 times	14.7	16.7	11.8	16.3	10.3	12.2	10.0	9.0	11.9	14.3
3 to 5 times	3.0	3.5	3.4	4.0	5.1	3.3	0.0	2.7	3.3	3.5
6 to 9 times	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.9	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.1
10+ times	0.0	1.7	1.7	2.0	0.5	1.9	1.8	1.8	0.9	1.8
N of Valid	197	13,429	178	13,955	214	10,732	110	6,972	699	45,088
N of Miss	4	723	5	601	7	743	4	540	20	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.0	41.6	29.1	34.4	26.0	32.0	30.0	34.2	30.3	35.9
1 or 2 times	24.9	24.8	22.5	21.7	15.3	18.1	16.4	15.5	20.0	20.8
3 to 5 times	14.2	15.0	17.0	16.4	15.3	16.0	13.6	14.5	15.2	15.6
6 to 9 times	6.6	5.6	4.9	6.2	8.8	7.1	9.1	8.0	7.2	6.5
10+ times	18.3	13.0	26.4	21.3	34.4	26.8	30.9	27.8	27.3	21.2
N of Valid	197	13,373	182	13,976	215	10,764	110	6,984	704	45,097
N of Miss	4	779	1	580	6	711	4	528	15	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	98.9	97.8	98.2	98.1	97.5	99.1	98.3	98.4	98.3
1 or 2 times	0.5	0.8	2.2	1.5	1.9	2.1	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	198	13,421	182	13,960	215	10,729	109	6,975	704	45,085
N of Miss	3	731	1	596	6	746	5	537	15	2,610

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.4	90.8	92.3	91.3	94.4	93.6	96.4	95.6	93.3	92.4
1 or 2 times	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.5	4.7	4.7	3.6	3.3	5.5	5.6
3 to 5 times	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	198	13,472	181	13,997	214	10,764	110	6,988	703	45,221
N of Miss	3	680	2	559	7	711	4	524	16	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	98.9	98.4	96.0	90.1	93.0	95.5	91.7	95.6	95.5
1 or 2 times	1.0	0.9	1.1	2.5	5.6	3.2	0.9	3.4	2.4	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.4	0.4	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	3.3	1.9	2.7	2.7	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	198	13,451	182	13,999	213	10,755	110	6,987	703	45,192
N of Miss	3	701	1	557	8	720	4	525	16	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.7	99.1	99.6	99.4	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	196	13,444	181	13,992	214	10,760	110	6,986	701	45,182
N of Miss	5	708	2	564	7	715	4	526	18	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.9	95.3	90.7	89.4	79.1	85.3	80.0	82.1	86.9	89.0
1 or 2 times	2.5	2.8	5.5	5.0	7.4	5.1	3.6	4.5	5.0	4.3
3 to 5 times	1.0	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.4	2.2	4.5	2.5	1.7	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.7
10+ times	0.5	0.7	1.6	2.9	11.2	6.5	11.8	9.9	5.8	4.2
N of Valid	197	13,431	182	13,985	215	10,766	110	6,994	704	45,176
N of Miss	4	721	1	571	6	709	4	518	15	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	94.3	97.8	95.5	95.7	96.6	97.2	97.1	96.2	95.7
No, but would like to	1.1	1.6	0.6	1.5	2.4	1.1	2.8	1.1	1.6	1.4
Yes, in the past	1.6	2.8	1.1	1.9	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.0	1.9
Yes, belong now	2.6	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	189	12,760	179	13,433	209	10,361	106	6,681	683	43,235
N of Miss	12	1,392	4	1,123	12	1,114	8	831	36	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	20.1	21.2	16.8	19.7	22.9	22.4	23.4	26.4	20.6	21.8
Yes	3.6	3.2	1.1	2.6	2.3	2.1	0.9	1.7	2.2	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	76.3	75.6	82.1	77.7	74.8	75.5	75.7	71.9	77.2	75.7
N of Valid	194	13,148	179	13,784	214	10,572	107	6,839	694	44,343
N of Miss	7	1,004	4	772	7	903	7	673	25	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.2	20.5	4.4	13.4	7.5	11.3	2.7	11.6	8.1	14.8
Slight risk	6.1	6.6	6.6	5.8	6.1	5.2	4.5	5.1	6.0	5.8
Moderate risk	15.7	16.3	17.1	17.4	16.0	17.8	12.7	16.3	15.7	17.0
Great risk	59.1	51.0	69.1	58.7	62.4	60.8	74.5	62.6	65.1	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.0	5.5	2.8	4.5	8.0	5.0	5.5	4.4	5.1	4.9
N of Valid	198	13,386	181	13,966	213	10,763	110	6,981	702	45,096
N of Miss	3	766	2	590	8	712	4	531	17	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	16.8	23.5	13.3	22.7	26.9	29.2	30.3	37.9	21.1	26.9
Slight risk	23.4	20.0	27.8	26.8	27.8	29.3	28.4	26.3	26.6	25.3
Moderate risk	27.9	20.2	24.4	21.2	17.9	17.3	12.8	14.4	21.6	18.9
Great risk	26.4	25.9	29.4	22.9	19.8	18.3	22.9	16.2	24.6	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.6	10.3	5.0	6.5	7.5	5.8	5.5	5.2	6.0	7.3
N of Valid	197	13,261	180	13,828	212	10,629	109	6,905	698	44,623
N of Miss	4	891	3	728	9	846	5	607	21	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.8	22.1	10.2	17.5	17.5	19.2	13.6	24.0	14.3	20.3
Slight risk	8.2	8.6	9.1	14.1	14.2	19.7	21.8	23.4	12.4	15.2
Moderate risk	20.4	19.2	25.6	24.4	27.4	25.9	24.5	23.7	24.5	23.1
Great risk	50.0	39.3	49.4	37.1	31.6	29.3	34.5	23.6	41.8	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.6	10.9	5.7	6.8	9.4	5.9	5.5	5.3	7.1	7.5
N of Valid	196	13,139	176	13,765	212	10,618	110	6,907	694	44,429
N of Miss	5	1,013	7	791	9	857	4	605	25	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.9	22.5	9.9	16.4	12.6	14.9	9.1	14.9	13.1	17.6
Slight risk	25.5	15.1	17.7	16.8	24.8	17.3	23.6	16.2	23.0	16.3
Moderate risk	18.4	21.5	26.5	26.0	26.2	27.3	29.1	28.3	24.5	25.4
Great risk	34.2	35.4	43.1	36.5	29.0	35.9	32.7	36.1	34.7	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	3.1	5.4	2.8	4.3	7.5	4.7	5.5	4.5	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	196	13,303	181	13,910	214	10,734	110	6,963	701	44,910
N of Miss	5	849	2	646	7	741	4	549	18	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.2	21.5	6.1	14.5	10.3	12.6	6.4	13.4	10.5	16.0
Slight risk	10.6	8.6	8.3	9.2	12.6	10.7	11.0	12.1	10.7	9.8
Moderate risk	26.8	19.5	24.3	23.8	30.8	26.8	35.8	27.0	28.8	23.7
Great risk	40.4	44.5	57.5	47.8	39.3	44.8	41.3	42.8	44.6	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.1	5.9	3.9	4.7	7.0	5.1	5.5	4.8	5.4	5.2
N of Valid	198	13,295	181	13,910	214	10,739	109	6,974	702	44,918
N of Miss	3	857	2	646	7	736	5	538	17	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.8	21.2	3.8	13.4	7.5	11.1	2.7	11.2	7.8	14.8
Slight risk	2.6	5.0	2.2	5.8	2.3	5.5	9.1	5.2	3.4	5.4
Moderate risk	14.3	12.9	15.9	15.4	14.5	15.5	10.9	15.7	14.2	14.7
Great risk	60.7	51.7	72.5	58.0	66.8	60.4	70.0	60.6	67.1	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.7	9.2	5.5	7.4	8.9	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.9
N of Valid	196	13,255	182	13,885	214	10,726	110	6,964	702	44,830
N of Miss	5	897	1	671	7	749	4	548	17	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.7	21.0	3.3	13.3	7.5	11.0	2.8	11.1	7.7	14.7
Slight risk	4.1	3.6	1.7	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.6
Moderate risk	9.6	10.9	7.7	13.8	11.3	14.8	13.8	14.6	10.3	13.3
Great risk	64.0	54.7	81.8	61.6	68.5	63.2	73.4	63.0	71.4	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.6	9.8	5.5	7.5	8.9	7.8	6.4	7.9	7.3	8.3
N of Valid	197	13,199	181	13,866	213	10,708	109	6,970	700	44,743
N of Miss	4	953	2	690	8	767	5	542	19	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.4	20.8	5.5	14.3	11.3	13.0	4.5	13.2	9.6	15.7
Slight risk	11.3	9.3	7.1	13.6	14.1	15.8	11.8	17.3	11.1	13.4
Moderate risk	25.1	19.0	26.9	24.4	30.0	28.5	30.0	30.6	27.9	24.7
Great risk	42.6	42.6	57.1	42.0	36.6	37.1	47.3	33.5	45.3	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.7	8.3	3.3	5.7	8.0	5.6	6.4	5.4	6.1	6.4
N of Valid	195	13,259	182	13,899	213	10,720	110	6,973	700	44,851
N of Miss	6	893	1	657	8	755	4	539	19	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.2	21.2	5.5	14.8	11.7	13.8	6.4	14.4	10.0	16.4
Slight risk	12.7	9.4	11.5	14.0	20.6	18.3	21.8	21.3	16.2	14.8
Moderate risk	23.9	19.4	31.9	25.3	28.0	27.8	30.0	27.5	28.2	24.5
Great risk	39.1	37.5	45.1	37.6	32.2	32.6	36.4	30.0	38.1	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.2	12.5	6.0	8.3	7.5	7.5	5.5	6.8	7.5	9.1
N of Valid	197	13,222	182	13,875	214	10,735	110	6,966	703	44,798
N of Miss	4	930	1	681	7	740	4	546	16	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.9	21.1	5.0	13.8	9.4	12.2	4.5	12.6	9.0	15.4
Slight risk	5.6	4.8	3.3	6.5	10.8	8.1	5.5	9.5	6.6	6.9
Moderate risk	18.5	13.2	14.9	18.8	21.7	23.8	27.3	26.2	19.9	19.5
Great risk	49.2	47.9	71.3	52.2	50.9	48.0	57.3	44.7	56.7	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.8	13.1	5.5	8.8	7.1	7.9	5.5	7.0	7.7	9.5
N of Valid	195	13,201	181	13,857	212	10,727	110	6,963	698	44,748
N of Miss	6	951	2	699	9	748	4	549	21	2,947

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.2	21.1	4.4	13.3	8.5	11.1	1.8	11.0	8.3	14.7
Slight risk	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.7
Moderate risk	8.1	6.5	5.0	6.3	3.8	4.8	2.7	4.4	5.1	5.7
Great risk	46.0	39.7	79.6	60.1	68.1	68.6	83.6	70.9	67.2	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	28.8	30.5	9.4	18.6	18.3	14.1	10.0	12.4	17.7	20.0
N of Valid	198	13,069	181	13,881	213	10,737	110	6,974	702	44,661
N of Miss	3	1,083	2	675	8	738	4	538	17	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.7	21.0	4.5	13.2	8.4	11.1	1.8	11.1	8.4	14.7
Slight risk	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.7	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.6
Moderate risk	6.1	5.5	3.9	5.5	5.6	4.8	2.8	4.7	4.9	5.2
Great risk	53.8	36.0	73.2	52.2	64.5	63.0	83.5	66.8	66.7	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	23.4	35.7	17.3	27.4	20.6	19.8	10.1	16.2	18.9	26.3
N of Valid	197	13,028	179	13,873	214	10,737	109	6,973	699	44,611
N of Miss	4	1,124	4	683	7	738	5	539	20	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.2	97.1	91.1	95.4	90.0	93.0	85.8	91.1	91.0	94.7
Once or twice	3.7	2.2	5.0	3.5	6.7	4.5	4.7	5.3	5.1	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.5	0.4	1.7	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.3	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.5	0.2	1.7	0.4	1.0	0.7	3.8	1.2	1.5	0.5
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.5	3.8	0.6	1.0	0.3
N of Valid	187	12,733	179	13,393	209	10,190	106	6,587	681	42,903
N of Miss	14	1,419	4	1,163	12	1,285	8	925	38	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.5	99.2	96.1	98.8	97.2	97.6	96.3	97.0	97.4	98.3
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	2.8	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.2	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	1.9	0.2	0.6	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	189	12,953	181	13,642	211	10,419	107	6,744	688	43,758
N of Miss	12	1,199	2	914	10	1,056	7	768	31	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.7	96.2	89.6	92.8	84.0	88.9	81.1	85.3	88.0	91.7
Once or twice	4.7	3.0	8.8	5.5	10.4	7.4	7.5	9.0	8.0	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.9	2.0	7.5	3.4	1.7	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.7	2.4	1.3	2.8	1.7	1.4	0.9
Regularly now	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	190	12,910	182	13,587	212	10,401	106	6,711	690	43,609
N of Miss	11	1,242	1	969	9	1,074	8	801	29	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.5	99.4	98.9	98.9	96.2	98.0	95.4	96.8	97.7	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	2.8	1.4	2.8	2.2	1.6	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.1	0.3	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	196	13,018	178	13,647	213	10,423	108	6,739	695	43,827
N of Miss	5	1,134	5	909	8	1,052	6	773	24	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	57.7	60.8	63.3	59.2	66.7	64.3	71.8	67.4	64.1	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	15.5	8.9	10.6	9.2	7.5	8.1	6.4	7.9	10.3	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.0	2.4	1.1	2.5	3.3	2.2	1.8	2.6	1.9	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.1	3.4	6.1	4.6	3.8	5.0	8.2	5.4	4.6	4.5
I don't know	23.7	24.5	18.9	24.5	18.8	20.4	11.8	16.7	19.1	22.3
N of Valid	194	13,102	180	13,770	213	10,561	110	6,862	697	44,295
N of Miss	7	1,050	3	786	8	914	4	650	22	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	12.4	30.9	13.4	29.8	17.8	39.0	18.5	46.2	15.3	34.9
Rarely	19.7	19.6	16.8	22.2	21.0	23.2	22.2	21.0	19.7	21.5
Sometimes	38.9	25.8	33.5	26.6	32.7	23.5	33.3	20.1	34.7	24.6
Often	20.2	15.2	20.7	15.0	22.0	10.3	18.5	9.2	20.6	13.0
Almost always	8.8	8.5	15.6	6.4	6.5	3.9	7.4	3.5	9.7	6.0
N of Valid	193	13,016	179	13,726	214	10,471	108	6,769	694	43,982
N of Miss	8	1,136	4	830	7	1,004	6	743	25	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	84.7	87.3	84.9	85.4	88.8	84.7	86.5	83.9	86.2	85.6
1 time	8.7	5.2	7.0	5.7	2.5	5.5	1.0	5.1	5.2	5.4
2 or 3 times	2.6	3.8	4.7	4.7	5.6	5.3	8.7	6.3	4.9	4.8
4 or 5 times	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.4	0.5	1.7	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.4
6 or more times	3.1	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.7
N of Valid	196	12,898	172	13,542	197	10,338	104	6,726	669	43,504
N of Miss	5	1,254	11	1,014	24	1,137	10	786	50	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	49.2	54.1	60.2	58.3	36.7	42.9	26.2	27.7	44.8	48.6
0 times	48.7	44.3	38.6	40.0	59.8	54.5	70.9	67.0	52.8	48.9
1 time	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.0	0.0	1.9	0.7	1.0
2 or 3 times	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.7	0.9	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
6 or more times	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	197	12,922	171	13,563	199	10,407	103	6,794	670	43,686
N of Miss	4	1,230	12	993	22	1,068	11	718	49	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.5	97.8	91.8	94.6	86.0	90.2	85.2	85.0	90.3	93.0
1-2	2.5	1.8	6.6	4.1	8.4	6.7	5.6	9.0	5.8	4.8
3-5	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.0	2.3	1.9	7.4	3.8	2.1	1.4
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	198	13,147	182	13,746	215	10,528	108	6,807	703	44,228
N of Miss	3	1,005	1	810	6	947	6	705	16	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.5	96.7	96.8	92.1	93.4	93.5	89.2	95.5	95.6
1-2	1.0	0.3	2.2	1.8	5.6	2.7	3.7	3.9	3.1	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.8	0.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.9	2.0	1.9	4.2	0.7	1.3
N of Valid	198	13,108	182	13,708	216	10,499	108	6,795	704	44,110
N of Miss	3	1,044	1	848	5	976	6	717	15	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	198	12,963	181	13,697	216	10,494	108	6,796	703	43,950
N of Miss	3	1,189	2	859	5	981	6	716	16	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	198	13,061	181	13,678	215	10,480	108	6,782	702	44,001
N of Miss	3	1,091	2	878	6	995	6	730	17	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.0	97.7	97.8	98.0	98.1	99.0	99.1	99.4	97.6	98.4
1-2	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.1
3-5	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
10+	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	198	13,078	181	13,722	215	10,512	109	6,801	703	44,113
N of Miss	3	1,074	2	834	6	963	5	711	16	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	197	12,930	182	13,685	214	10,481	107	6,787	700	43,883
N of Miss	4	1,222	1	871	7	994	7	725	19	3,812

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	197	12,908	181	13,660	216	10,482	108	6,775	702	43,825
N of Miss	4	1,244	2	896	5	993	6	737	17	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	196	12,778	181	13,641	215	10,483	108	6,781	700	43,683
N of Miss	5	1,374	2	915	6	992	6	731	19	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	99.6	98.4	99.5	98.1	99.5	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.5
1-2	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	198	12,907	182	13,670	213	10,471	108	6,783	701	43,831
N of Miss	3	1,245	1	886	8	1,004	6	729	18	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	97.5	97.8	96.9	97.7	97.7	97.2	98.3	97.7	97.5
1-2	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.1	1.5
3-5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.9	0.3	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	197	12,974	181	13,688	215	10,483	108	6,793	701	43,938
N of Miss	4	1,178	2	868	6	992	6	719	18	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.2	100.0	99.2	99.3	99.1
1-2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	198	12,979	181	13,675	215	10,479	107	6,781	701	43,914
N of Miss	3	1,173	2	881	6	996	7	731	18	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.3	95.6	97.8	93.0	95.1	90.7	91.6	95.1	96.6
1-2	0.5	0.5	3.3	1.6	2.8	3.1	3.7	5.0	2.4	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.9	1.0	4.7	1.8	1.3	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	197	12,990	180	13,663	214	10,458	107	6,770	698	43,881
N of Miss	4	1,162	3	893	7	1,017	7	742	21	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.0	96.1	96.9	90.2	94.2	88.9	91.1	94.1	96.0
1-2	0.5	0.8	2.8	2.3	5.6	3.9	3.7	5.5	3.1	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.1	5.6	2.2	1.3	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	1.4	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	198	12,981	179	13,648	214	10,476	108	6,786	699	43,891
N of Miss	3	1,171	4	908	7	999	6	726	20	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	97.8	96.6	97.3	93.9	96.0	94.4	94.7	96.0	96.7
1-2	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.6	4.2	2.2	1.9	2.4	2.3	1.8
3-5	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.8	3.7	1.4	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	196	12,809	179	13,598	214	10,452	107	6,765	696	43,624
N of Miss	5	1,343	4	958	7	1,023	7	747	23	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	98.1	95.0	94.3	85.4	90.3	83.0	86.2	91.4	93.2
1-2	0.5	1.1	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.8	3.3	2.0	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.4	2.8	1.4	0.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.4
10+	0.5	0.3	2.8	1.6	9.9	4.8	10.4	8.3	5.5	3.0
N of Valid	198	13,065	180	13,724	213	10,509	106	6,809	697	44,107
N of Miss	3	1,087	3	832	8	966	8	703	22	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	97.8	97.1	94.4	93.8	95.4	90.3	97.0	95.9
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.5	3.7	2.6	1.9	3.4	1.6	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.1	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.9	4.0	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	197	13,011	181	13,696	214	10,489	108	6,801	700	43,997
N of Miss	4	1,141	2	860	7	986	6	711	19	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	97.7	97.8	95.8	93.0	95.0	95.3	94.5	96.0	96.0
1-2	1.0	1.4	1.1	2.2	0.5	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.0	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
10+	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	4.7	1.6	0.9	2.4	1.9	1.1
N of Valid	198	13,009	179	13,680	214	10,488	107	6,798	698	43,975
N of Miss	3	1,143	4	876	7	987	7	714	21	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	83.3	87.8	84.0	80.5	60.4	73.0	63.0	66.7	73.4	78.8
1-2	9.1	8.7	8.3	10.5	15.1	10.6	8.3	9.5	10.6	9.8
3-5	4.5	2.0	1.1	4.2	8.0	6.9	7.4	7.2	5.2	4.7
6-9	0.5	0.6	2.2	1.7	3.8	2.7	5.6	4.0	2.7	2.0
10+	2.5	0.8	4.4	3.0	12.7	6.8	15.7	12.6	8.2	4.7
N of Valid	198	12,974	181	13,640	212	10,445	108	6,765	699	43,824
N of Miss	3	1,178	2	916	9	1,030	6	747	20	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	98.5	95.1	93.3	84.5	86.1	78.7	78.5	90.4	90.8
1-2	1.0	0.9	2.7	3.0	3.8	4.5	8.3	5.6	3.4	3.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	4.7	2.5	2.8	3.2	1.9	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.1	2.8	2.1	0.6	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.9	7.0	5.7	7.4	10.6	3.7	3.7
N of Valid	196	12,918	182	13,621	213	10,418	108	6,758	699	43,715
N of Miss	5	1,234	1	935	8	1,057	6	754	20	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.4	99.5	98.5	98.1	96.9	99.3	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.1	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	198	12,796	181	13,584	213	10,418	108	6,748	700	43,546
N of Miss	3	1,356	2	972	8	1,057	6	764	19	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	196	12,867	176	13,569	213	10,407	108	6,744	693	43,587
N of Miss	5	1,285	7	987	8	1,068	6	768	26	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.9	96.4	96.7	95.9	95.3	97.2	100.0	98.1	96.3	96.7
1-2	2.5	2.1	1.7	2.3	4.3	1.6	0.0	1.2	2.4	1.9
3-5	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	197	12,896	181	13,614	211	10,426	108	6,752	697	43,688
N of Miss	4	1,256	2	942	10	1,049	6	760	22	4,007

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	196	12,778	180	13,572	211	10,416	108	6,752	695	43,518
N of Miss	5	1,374	3	984	10	1,059	6	760	24	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	197	12,753	180	13,556	210	10,390	108	6,744	695	43,443
N of Miss	4	1,399	3	1,000	11	1,085	6	768	24	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.5	99.4	100.0	99.1	99.7	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	195	12,668	176	13,479	209	10,364	107	6,730	687	43,241
N of Miss	6	1,484	7	1,077	12	1,111	7	782	32	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.4	98.3	99.1	99.5	99.1	100.0	99.1	99.1	99.2
1-2	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	193	12,758	180	13,532	209	10,375	107	6,737	689	43,402
N of Miss	8	1,394	3	1,024	12	1,100	7	775	30	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.9	96.7	96.7	95.4	97.2	95.4	95.4	95.5	96.7	95.8
1-2	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.7	0.0	1.6	0.9	1.5
3-5	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
10+	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.5	1.5	3.7	1.5	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	196	12,822	180	13,559	211	10,402	108	6,749	695	43,532
N of Miss	5	1,330	3	997	10	1,073	6	763	24	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	98.8	99.4	98.4	97.6	98.5	98.1	98.2	98.3	98.5
1-2	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.1
10+	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	195	12,818	180	13,572	208	10,388	108	6,744	691	43,522
N of Miss	6	1,334	3	984	13	1,087	6	768	28	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.4	97.2	92.2	92.5	80.6	87.2	79.6	82.1	87.9	91.0
1-2	1.5	1.7	5.0	3.5	4.7	4.2	4.6	3.8	3.9	3.2
3-5	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.8	6.2	3.2	4.6	4.2	3.2	2.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	2.4	1.6	0.0	2.3	0.7	1.0
10+	1.0	0.3	1.7	1.4	6.2	3.8	11.1	7.5	4.3	2.6
N of Valid	197	12,828	179	13,550	211	10,388	108	6,734	695	43,500
N of Miss	4	1,324	4	1,006	10	1,087	6	778	24	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	97.2	96.1	95.6	91.4	92.4	88.0	88.7	94.1	94.3
1-2	1.5	1.3	2.2	1.9	2.9	2.6	4.6	3.6	2.6	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.9	2.4	1.8	0.9	2.4	1.0	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.5
10+	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.2	2.9	2.5	5.6	4.3	1.9	1.9
N of Valid	196	12,727	181	13,546	210	10,380	108	6,731	695	43,384
N of Miss	5	1,425	2	1,010	11	1,095	6	781	24	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.9	95.3	88.3	88.9	79.0	82.5	72.9	77.7	85.3	87.5
1-2	2.5	2.7	8.4	4.4	2.4	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.3	4.1
3-5	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.9	2.4	2.8	3.7	3.2	1.4	2.0
6-9	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.0	1.0
10+	1.0	0.9	2.2	3.6	14.8	8.3	16.8	12.4	7.9	5.3
N of Valid	197	12,856	179	13,547	210	10,400	107	6,736	693	43,539
N of Miss	4	1,296	4	1,009	11	1,075	7	776	26	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	98.7	97.2	94.4	88.0	88.2	83.2	82.1	92.9	92.3
1-2	0.5	0.8	1.1	2.2	1.0	3.4	5.6	4.0	1.6	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	3.3	2.0	0.9	2.7	1.2	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.7	0.7	0.8
10+	0.0	0.2	1.7	1.8	6.2	5.3	8.4	9.4	3.6	3.3
N of Valid	196	12,846	178	13,541	209	10,387	107	6,748	690	43,522
N of Miss	5	1,306	5	1,015	12	1,088	7	764	29	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	95.6	94.9	92.0	84.8	89.9	88.9	89.0	91.6	92.1
1-2	1.0	2.6	3.4	3.7	4.3	3.8	0.9	3.5	2.6	3.4
3-5	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.8	2.4	1.8	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.7
10+	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.7	7.6	3.7	7.4	4.7	3.9	2.4
N of Valid	195	12,835	178	13,547	211	10,382	108	6,744	692	43,508
N of Miss	6	1,317	5	1,009	10	1,093	6	768	27	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	96.8	98.4	96.6	97.2	92.2	94.7	91.5	91.4	94.5	96.1
Once	2.7	1.0	2.2	1.4	2.0	2.3	3.8	3.4	2.5	1.8
Twice	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	2.0	1.4	0.9	2.4	1.0	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.6	0.7	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	1.5	0.4	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	185	12,335	178	13,130	205	9,978	106	6,423	674	41,866
N of Miss	16	1,817	5	1,426	16	1,497	8	1,089	45	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	89.5	94.2	87.2	88.0	73.2	79.7	70.1	71.0	80.9	85.2
at my home	7.4	3.5	6.1	6.4	12.9	9.7	11.2	11.5	9.3	7.1
at someone elses home	1.6	1.3	5.6	3.8	8.6	7.8	16.8	13.3	7.2	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.8	3.3	1.4	0.9	2.0	1.3	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
in a car	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
at school	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	190	12,549	179	13,354	209	10,232	107	6,645	685	42,780
N of Miss	11	1,603	4	1,202	12	1,243	7	867	34	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	21.8	23.2	20.2	26.2	39.0	32.6	21.3	34.8	26.6	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	8.8	8.3	11.8	14.5	14.8	17.5	24.1	19.4	13.8	14.2
Strongly disapprove	54.9	56.3	61.2	48.2	38.6	39.8	46.3	36.6	50.2	46.7
Don't know or can't say	14.5	12.2	6.7	11.1	7.6	10.2	8.3	9.1	9.4	10.9
N of Valid	193	12,561	178	13,438	210	10,257	108	6,647	689	42,903
N of Miss	8	1,591	5	1,118	11	1,218	6	865	30	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.8	5.8	13.0	12.5	26.4	20.5	29.6	29.3	18.5	15.1
Yes	91.2	94.2	87.0	87.5	73.6	79.5	70.4	70.7	81.5	84.9
N of Valid	193	12,389	177	13,248	208	10,151	108	6,620	686	42,408
N of Miss	8	1,763	6	1,308	13	1,324	6	892	33	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.1	99.2	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	193	12,389	177	13,248	208	10,151	108	6,620	686	42,408
N of Miss	8	1,763	6	1,308	13	1,324	6	892	33	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	99.4	99.8	99.5	99.4	96.3	98.2	99.0	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	3.7	1.8	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	193	12,389	177	13,248	208	10,151	108	6,620	686	42,408
N of Miss	8	1,763	6	1,308	13	1,324	6	892	33	5,287

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	193	12,389	177	13,248	208	10,151	108	6,620	686	42,408
N of Miss	8	1,763	6	1,308	13	1,324	6	892	33	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	193	12,389	177	13,248	208	10,151	108	6,620	686	42,408
N of Miss	8	1,763	6	1,308	13	1,324	6	892	33	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	98.4	95.5	96.1	91.3	92.3	85.2	85.9	93.0	94.3
Yes	3.1	1.6	4.5	3.9	8.7	7.7	14.8	14.1	7.0	5.7
N of Valid	193	12,389	177	13,248	208	10,151	108	6,620	686	42,408
N of Miss	8	1,763	6	1,308	13	1,324	6	892	33	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	98.9	98.2	93.8	96.5	95.4	93.9	96.9	97.5
Yes	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.8	6.2	3.5	4.6	6.1	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	193	12,389	177	13,248	208	10,151	108	6,620	686	42,408
N of Miss	8	1,763	6	1,308	13	1,324	6	892	33	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.4	100.0	98.8	97.1	98.2	98.1	97.3	98.5	98.6
Yes	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.2	2.9	1.8	1.9	2.7	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	193	12,389	177	13,248	208	10,151	108	6,620	686	42,408
N of Miss	8	1,763	6	1,308	13	1,324	6	892	33	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	97.4	97.2	95.3	93.3	93.3	92.6	91.5	94.8	94.8
Yes	4.7	2.6	2.8	4.7	6.7	6.7	7.4	8.5	5.2	5.2
N of Valid	193	12,389	177	13,248	208	10,151	108	6,620	686	42,408
N of Miss	8	1,763	6	1,308	13	1,324	6	892	33	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.9	96.6	97.2	93.3	96.0	96.3	96.5	95.9	97.3
Yes	2.1	1.1	3.4	2.8	6.7	4.0	3.7	3.5	4.1	2.7
N of Valid	193	12,389	177	13,248	208	10,151	108	6,620	686	42,408
N of Miss	8	1,763	6	1,308	13	1,324	6	892	33	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	97.7	97.8	97.1	96.7	99.1	96.3	98.4	97.6
Yes	0.0	1.0	2.3	2.2	2.9	3.3	0.9	3.7	1.6	2.4
N of Valid	193	12,389	177	13,248	208	10,151	108	6,620	686	42,408
N of Miss	8	1,763	6	1,308	13	1,324	6	892	33	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.3	97.2	98.5	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	2.8	1.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	193	12,389	177	13,248	208	10,151	108	6,620	686	42,408
N of Miss	8	1,763	6	1,308	13	1,324	6	892	33	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	193	12,389	177	13,248	208	10,151	108	6,620	686	42,408
N of Miss	8	1,763	6	1,308	13	1,324	6	892	33	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.4	97.9	96.6	96.5	94.7	94.9	94.4	92.9	95.9	96.0
Yes	2.6	2.1	3.4	3.5	5.3	5.1	5.6	7.1	4.1	4.0
N of Valid	193	12,389	177	13,248	208	10,151	108	6,620	686	42,408
N of Miss	8	1,763	6	1,308	13	1,324	6	892	33	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.7	2.2	4.0	4.0	7.2	6.1	10.6	8.7	5.6	4.7
Yes	97.3	97.8	96.0	96.0	92.8	93.9	89.4	91.3	94.4	95.3
N of Valid	188	12,257	174	13,073	208	10,103	104	6,531	674	41,964
N of Miss	13	1,895	9	1,483	13	1,372	10	981	45	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	99.0	99.6	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	188	12,257	174	13,073	208	10,103	104	6,531	674	41,964
N of Miss	13	1,895	9	1,483	13	1,372	10	981	45	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.6	98.1	99.1	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.9	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	188	12,257	174	13,073	208	10,103	104	6,531	674	41,964
N of Miss	13	1,895	9	1,483	13	1,372	10	981	45	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.1	98.6	96.2	97.3	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.4	3.8	2.7	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	188	12,257	174	13,073	208	10,103	104	6,531	674	41,964
N of Miss	13	1,895	9	1,483	13	1,372	10	981	45	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.1	98.6	98.5	95.2	97.6	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.5	4.8	2.4	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	188	12,257	174	13,073	208	10,103	104	6,531	674	41,964
N of Miss	13	1,895	9	1,483	13	1,372	10	981	45	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	188	12,257	174	13,073	208	10,103	104	6,531	674	41,964
N of Miss	13	1,895	9	1,483	13	1,372	10	981	45	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	188	12,257	174	13,073	208	10,103	104	6,531	674	41,964
N of Miss	13	1,895	9	1,483	13	1,372	10	981	45	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	98.9	98.8	97.6	98.6	98.1	98.7	98.5	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.2	2.4	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	188	12,257	174	13,073	208	10,103	104	6,531	674	41,964
N of Miss	13	1,895	9	1,483	13	1,372	10	981	45	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	188	12,257	174	13,073	208	10,103	104	6,531	674	41,964
N of Miss	13	1,895	9	1,483	13	1,372	10	981	45	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	188	12,257	174	13,073	208	10,103	104	6,531	674	41,964
N of Miss	13	1,895	9	1,483	13	1,372	10	981	45	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	188	12,257	174	13,073	208	10,103	104	6,531	674	41,964
N of Miss	13	1,895	9	1,483	13	1,372	10	981	45	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.7	97.1	98.2	99.5	97.6	99.0	96.9	98.5	98.0
Yes	1.6	1.3	2.9	1.8	0.5	2.4	1.0	3.1	1.5	2.0
N of Valid	188	12,257	174	13,073	208	10,103	104	6,531	674	41,964
N of Miss	13	1,895	9	1,483	13	1,372	10	981	45	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.1	3.6	6.3	8.5	20.7	13.2	21.3	17.1	12.1	9.5
Yes	96.9	96.4	93.7	91.5	79.3	86.8	78.7	82.9	87.9	90.5
N of Valid	193	12,243	175	13,106	208	10,088	108	6,569	684	42,006
N of Miss	8	1,909	8	1,450	13	1,387	6	943	35	5,689

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.4	98.1	98.8	95.4	96.4	98.5	98.9
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.2	4.6	3.6	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	193	12,243	175	13,106	208	10,088	108	6,569	684	42,006
N of Miss	8	1,909	8	1,450	13	1,387	6	943	35	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	98.6	99.5	99.1	99.5	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	193	12,243	175	13,106	208	10,088	108	6,569	684	42,006
N of Miss	8	1,909	8	1,450	13	1,387	6	943	35	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.2	94.4	97.6	99.0	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	5.6	2.4	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	193	12,243	175	13,106	208	10,088	108	6,569	684	42,006
N of Miss	8	1,909	8	1,450	13	1,387	6	943	35	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.4	99.4	97.2	95.7	96.7	92.6	96.7	96.8	97.4
Yes	2.1	1.6	0.6	2.8	4.3	3.3	7.4	3.3	3.2	2.6
N of Valid	193	12,243	175	13,106	208	10,088	108	6,569	684	42,006
N of Miss	8	1,909	8	1,450	13	1,387	6	943	35	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.3	95.4	94.2	87.5	90.7	88.0	89.1	92.8	93.8
Yes	1.0	1.7	4.6	5.8	12.5	9.3	12.0	10.9	7.2	6.2
N of Valid	193	12,243	175	13,106	208	10,088	108	6,569	684	42,006
N of Miss	8	1,909	8	1,450	13	1,387	6	943	35	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.3	99.1	98.8	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	193	12,243	175	13,106	208	10,088	108	6,569	684	42,006
N of Miss	8	1,909	8	1,450	13	1,387	6	943	35	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	193	12,243	175	13,106	208	10,088	108	6,569	684	42,006
N of Miss	8	1,909	8	1,450	13	1,387	6	943	35	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.1	98.9	98.2	96.2	97.4	98.1	96.8	98.0	98.0
Yes	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.8	3.8	2.6	1.9	3.2	2.0	2.0
N of Valid	193	12,243	175	13,106	208	10,088	108	6,569	684	42,006
N of Miss	8	1,909	8	1,450	13	1,387	6	943	35	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.8	5.7	9.6	12.0	22.0	16.5	24.5	20.7	14.6	12.6
Yes	94.2	94.3	90.4	88.0	78.0	83.5	75.5	79.3	85.4	87.4
N of Valid	191	12,436	177	13,209	209	10,115	106	6,536	683	42,296
N of Miss	10	1,716	6	1,347	12	1,360	8	976	36	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	191	12,436	177	13,209	209	10,115	106	6,536	683	42,296
N of Miss	10	1,716	6	1,347	12	1,360	8	976	36	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	191	12,436	177	13,209	209	10,115	106	6,536	683	42,296
N of Miss	10	1,716	6	1,347	12	1,360	8	976	36	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	97.2	98.3	94.4	95.2	93.2	87.7	92.7	95.9	94.7
Yes	1.0	2.8	1.7	5.6	4.8	6.8	12.3	7.3	4.1	5.3
N of Valid	191	12,436	177	13,209	209	10,115	106	6,536	683	42,296
N of Miss	10	1,716	6	1,347	12	1,360	8	976	36	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.3	93.8	94.7	86.1	91.4	88.7	88.9	91.9	94.1
Yes	1.6	1.7	6.2	5.3	13.9	8.6	11.3	11.1	8.1	5.9
N of Valid	191	12,436	177	13,209	209	10,115	106	6,536	683	42,296
N of Miss	10	1,716	6	1,347	12	1,360	8	976	36	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	99.4	97.6	96.2	97.0	96.2	96.5	98.1	97.8
Yes	0.0	0.7	0.6	2.4	3.8	3.0	3.8	3.5	1.9	2.2
N of Valid	191	12,436	177	13,209	209	10,115	106	6,536	683	42,296
N of Miss	10	1,716	6	1,347	12	1,360	8	976	36	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	98.9	98.4	98.1	98.6	97.2	98.8	98.7	98.6
Yes	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.4	2.8	1.2	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	191	12,436	177	13,209	209	10,115	106	6,536	683	42,296
N of Miss	10	1,716	6	1,347	12	1,360	8	976	36	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.1	97.7	97.8	94.7	97.0	94.3	97.0	96.5	97.9
Yes	1.6	0.9	2.3	2.2	5.3	3.0	5.7	3.0	3.5	2.1
N of Valid	191	12,436	177	13,209	209	10,115	106	6,536	683	42,296
N of Miss	10	1,716	6	1,347	12	1,360	8	976	36	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	98.6	98.9	96.7	94.7	95.6	94.3	94.7	97.1	96.7
Yes	0.5	1.4	1.1	3.3	5.3	4.4	5.7	5.3	2.9	3.3
N of Valid	191	12,436	177	13,209	209	10,115	106	6,536	683	42,296
N of Miss	10	1,716	6	1,347	12	1,360	8	976	36	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	98.4	97.2	96.7	95.7	96.0	92.5	95.5	96.6	96.8
Yes	0.5	1.6	2.8	3.3	4.3	4.0	7.5	4.5	3.4	3.2
N of Valid	191	12,436	177	13,209	209	10,115	106	6,536	683	42,296
N of Miss	10	1,716	6	1,347	12	1,360	8	976	36	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.7	98.9	99.2	98.1	98.1	95.3	96.4	98.1	98.7
Yes	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.9	4.7	3.6	1.9	1.3
N of Valid	191	12,436	177	13,209	209	10,115	106	6,536	683	42,296
N of Miss	10	1,716	6	1,347	12	1,360	8	976	36	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.5	99.1	97.0	97.2	94.0	94.3	95.2	90.9	96.5	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	2.4	1.5	2.5	2.6	1.0	4.1	1.5	1.9
1 a day	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.9	1.9	0.5	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	184	11,947	167	12,753	200	9,748	104	6,286	655	40,734
N of Miss	17	2,205	16	1,803	21	1,727	10	1,226	64	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.1	1.6	3.5	5.4	13.3	10.6	11.2	16.2	7.3	7.2
Yes	97.9	98.4	96.5	94.6	86.7	89.4	88.8	83.8	92.7	92.8
N of Valid	194	12,192	173	13,113	210	10,088	107	6,505	684	41,898
N of Miss	7	1,960	10	1,443	11	1,387	7	1,007	35	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.3	98.6	97.2	96.3	94.3	99.0	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	1.4	2.8	3.7	5.7	1.0	1.8
N of Valid	194	12,192	173	13,113	210	10,088	107	6,505	684	41,898
N of Miss	7	1,960	10	1,443	11	1,387	7	1,007	35	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	98.7	96.2	97.5	96.3	97.0	98.0	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.3	3.8	2.5	3.7	3.0	2.0	1.5
N of Valid	194	12,192	173	13,113	210	10,088	107	6,505	684	41,898
N of Miss	7	1,960	10	1,443	11	1,387	7	1,007	35	5,797

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	99.5	98.3	98.1	97.1	99.6	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.7	1.9	2.9	0.4	1.1
N of Valid	194	12,192	173	13,113	210	10,088	107	6,505	684	41,898
N of Miss	7	1,960	10	1,443	11	1,387	7	1,007	35	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.2	98.1	98.7	99.1	98.5	99.1	99.1
Yes	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.9	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	194	12,192	173	13,113	210	10,088	107	6,505	684	41,898
N of Miss	7	1,960	10	1,443	11	1,387	7	1,007	35	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	99.4	98.6	97.1	97.9	96.3	97.5	98.4	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.4	2.9	2.1	3.7	2.5	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	194	12,192	173	13,113	210	10,088	107	6,505	684	41,898
N of Miss	7	1,960	10	1,443	11	1,387	7	1,007	35	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.9	98.3	97.2	94.3	95.0	95.3	92.3	96.6	96.4
Yes	1.5	1.1	1.7	2.8	5.7	5.0	4.7	7.7	3.4	3.6
N of Valid	194	12,192	173	13,113	210	10,088	107	6,505	684	41,898
N of Miss	7	1,960	10	1,443	11	1,387	7	1,007	35	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.1	2.1	4.0	5.2	10.2	9.3	9.3	13.9	6.2	6.6
Yes	97.9	97.9	96.0	94.8	89.8	90.7	90.7	86.1	93.8	93.4
N of Valid	191	12,152	175	13,109	205	10,072	107	6,496	678	41,829
N of Miss	10	2,000	8	1,447	16	1,403	7	1,016	41	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.2	99.5	97.7	96.3	95.1	99.3	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.5	2.3	3.7	4.9	0.7	1.6
N of Valid	191	12,152	175	13,109	205	10,072	107	6,496	678	41,829
N of Miss	10	2,000	8	1,447	16	1,403	7	1,016	41	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.4	98.4	94.6	97.2	98.1	96.8	97.9	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.6	5.4	2.8	1.9	3.2	2.1	1.8
N of Valid	191	12,152	175	13,109	205	10,072	107	6,496	678	41,829
N of Miss	10	2,000	8	1,447	16	1,403	7	1,016	41	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	99.0	98.8	98.1	98.0	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.0	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	191	12,152	175	13,109	205	10,072	107	6,496	678	41,829
N of Miss	10	2,000	8	1,447	16	1,403	7	1,016	41	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.3	99.0	98.9	98.1	98.8	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.9	1.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	191	12,152	175	13,109	205	10,072	107	6,496	678	41,829
N of Miss	10	2,000	8	1,447	16	1,403	7	1,016	41	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	98.9	98.9	97.6	98.5	97.2	98.5	98.5	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.1	2.4	1.5	2.8	1.5	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	191	12,152	175	13,109	205	10,072	107	6,496	678	41,829
N of Miss	10	2,000	8	1,447	16	1,403	7	1,016	41	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	98.7	97.7	97.4	96.6	95.9	97.2	93.8	97.5	96.9
Yes	1.6	1.3	2.3	2.6	3.4	4.1	2.8	6.2	2.5	3.1
N of Valid	191	12,152	175	13,109	205	10,072	107	6,496	678	41,829
N of Miss	10	2,000	8	1,447	16	1,403	7	1,016	41	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.6	2.4	2.0	2.8	2.3	1.5	1.6
Yes	99.5	99.1	99.4	98.4	97.6	98.0	97.2	97.7	98.5	98.4
N of Valid	192	12,136	173	13,059	209	10,071	106	6,517	680	41,783
N of Miss	9	2,016	10	1,497	12	1,404	8	995	39	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	192	12,136	173	13,059	209	10,071	106	6,517	680	41,783
N of Miss	9	2,016	10	1,497	12	1,404	8	995	39	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5	98.1	99.6	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.9	0.4	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	192	12,136	173	13,059	209	10,071	106	6,517	680	41,783
N of Miss	9	2,016	10	1,497	12	1,404	8	995	39	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.4	99.1	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	192	12,136	173	13,059	209	10,071	106	6,517	680	41,783
N of Miss	9	2,016	10	1,497	12	1,404	8	995	39	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.7	99.1	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	192	12,136	173	13,059	209	10,071	106	6,517	680	41,783
N of Miss	9	2,016	10	1,497	12	1,404	8	995	39	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	192	12,136	173	13,059	209	10,071	106	6,517	680	41,783
N of Miss	9	2,016	10	1,497	12	1,404	8	995	39	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	192	12,136	173	13,059	209	10,071	106	6,517	680	41,783
N of Miss	9	2,016	10	1,497	12	1,404	8	995	39	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.6	99.1	99.7	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	192	12,136	173	13,059	209	10,071	106	6,517	680	41,783
N of Miss	9	2,016	10	1,497	12	1,404	8	995	39	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	192	12,136	173	13,059	209	10,071	106	6,517	680	41,783
N of Miss	9	2,016	10	1,497	12	1,404	8	995	39	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.1	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	192	12,136	173	13,059	209	10,071	106	6,517	680	41,783
N of Miss	9	2,016	10	1,497	12	1,404	8	995	39	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	192	12,136	173	13,059	209	10,071	106	6,517	680	41,783
N of Miss	9	2,016	10	1,497	12	1,404	8	995	39	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	192	12,136	173	13,059	209	10,071	106	6,517	680	41,783
N of Miss	9	2,016	10	1,497	12	1,404	8	995	39	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.2	98.2	98.9	98.1	99.1	99.0	98.5	98.7	99.0
Yes	0.5	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.9	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	184	11,970	171	12,842	210	9,827	105	6,345	670	40,984
N of Miss	17	2,182	12	1,714	11	1,648	9	1,167	49	6,711

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.1	78.9	70.2	65.6	45.0	57.0	49.5	54.4	60.1	65.7
Wrong	19.2	15.4	15.2	22.0	22.7	23.8	26.2	24.2	20.3	20.9
A little bit wrong	5.7	4.2	8.4	8.8	18.0	12.6	15.9	13.5	11.8	9.1
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.6	6.2	3.6	14.2	6.7	8.4	7.9	7.8	4.4
N of Valid	193	12,467	178	13,334	211	10,219	107	6,591	689	42,611
N of Miss	8	1,685	5	1,222	10	1,256	7	921	30	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.5	84.8	76.3	72.1	51.0	61.7	50.5	57.9	66.8	71.1
Wrong	11.9	11.7	16.9	19.3	23.3	23.2	29.0	22.9	19.4	18.6
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.5	3.4	6.1	13.8	9.5	8.4	11.4	7.0	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.0	3.4	2.5	11.9	5.6	12.1	7.8	6.8	3.6
N of Valid	193	12,411	177	13,286	210	10,181	107	6,585	687	42,463
N of Miss	8	1,741	6	1,270	11	1,294	7	927	32	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.6	87.9	83.1	72.2	53.3	57.9	51.4	50.1	70.8	69.9
Wrong	7.3	8.3	8.5	15.9	21.4	18.3	19.6	17.4	13.8	14.5
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.5	5.1	7.4	11.4	13.0	15.9	15.8	7.9	8.6
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.3	3.4	4.5	13.8	10.8	13.1	16.7	7.4	7.0
N of Valid	192	12,367	177	13,250	210	10,173	107	6,577	686	42,367
N of Miss	9	1,785	6	1,306	11	1,302	7	935	33	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.5	87.0	85.9	79.0	75.2	75.4	82.2	76.5	82.2	80.1
Wrong	9.8	9.7	10.7	15.5	13.8	17.4	12.1	16.6	11.6	14.4
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.3	2.8	3.7	7.1	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.2	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.8	3.8	2.1	0.9	2.1	1.9	1.7
N of Valid	193	12,404	177	13,274	210	10,172	107	6,578	687	42,428
N of Miss	8	1,748	6	1,282	11	1,303	7	934	32	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.7	91.9	92.6	87.9	86.3	88.0	92.5	90.3	90.7	89.5
Wrong	5.7	6.4	5.7	9.5	9.0	9.3	6.5	7.6	6.9	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.5	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.6	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.3
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.2	2.8	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.0
N of Valid	192	12,303	175	13,280	211	10,187	107	6,590	685	42,360
N of Miss	9	1,849	8	1,276	10	1,288	7	922	34	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.8	92.5	94.3	88.3	86.7	88.0	93.4	90.2	91.9	89.8
Wrong	3.1	5.9	4.0	9.3	9.0	9.4	5.7	7.7	5.6	8.1
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.0	1.2
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.2	2.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.0
N of Valid	192	12,274	175	13,254	210	10,166	106	6,580	683	42,274
N of Miss	9	1,878	8	1,302	11	1,309	8	932	36	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.1	83.9	74.9	71.8	55.0	62.6	57.4	60.0	67.0	71.3
Wrong	17.7	11.6	13.4	18.6	18.7	22.5	24.1	22.5	17.9	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.2	3.2	6.1	6.9	15.8	10.0	13.0	11.6	9.6	7.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	5.6	2.7	10.5	4.9	5.6	5.9	5.5	3.3
N of Valid	192	12,534	179	13,364	209	10,238	108	6,606	688	42,742
N of Miss	9	1,618	4	1,192	12	1,237	6	906	31	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.1	88.5	78.1	77.1	58.9	66.7	59.3	62.2	72.1	75.6
Wrong	8.8	8.8	14.6	16.6	23.0	20.8	24.1	21.7	17.0	16.1
A little bit wrong	3.1	1.9	4.5	4.3	10.5	8.1	10.2	9.8	6.8	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	2.8	2.0	7.7	4.4	6.5	6.3	4.1	2.9
N of Valid	193	12,496	178	13,349	209	10,216	108	6,594	688	42,655
N of Miss	8	1,656	5	1,207	12	1,259	6	918	31	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.2	90.5	81.0	76.1	59.8	61.7	61.1	53.5	74.6	73.4
Wrong	5.7	6.5	10.1	13.8	21.5	17.5	14.8	17.7	13.1	13.1
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.8	5.6	6.3	7.2	11.6	15.7	14.6	6.7	7.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.2	3.4	3.8	11.5	9.2	8.3	14.3	5.7	6.0
N of Valid	193	12,465	179	13,336	209	10,206	108	6,588	689	42,595
N of Miss	8	1,687	4	1,220	12	1,269	6	924	30	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.2	90.4	91.5	84.3	81.8	81.1	88.9	82.0	88.1	85.0
Wrong	6.2	7.2	6.8	11.8	13.4	14.2	8.3	13.5	8.9	11.3
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.5	1.1	2.6	2.4	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.2	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	0.6	1.3	2.4	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	193	12,477	177	13,345	209	10,211	108	6,594	687	42,627
N of Miss	8	1,675	6	1,211	12	1,264	6	918	32	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.8	93.7	96.0	90.4	90.5	90.4	96.3	91.8	94.0	91.6
Wrong	4.1	4.9	2.3	7.8	6.2	7.7	2.8	6.7	4.1	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	2.9	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	193	12,381	177	13,332	210	10,219	108	6,593	688	42,525
N of Miss	8	1,771	6	1,224	11	1,256	6	919	31	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.9	94.1	96.1	90.4	90.0	90.3	96.3	91.8	94.2	91.7
Wrong	3.6	4.6	2.2	7.8	6.7	7.8	2.8	6.7	4.1	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	2.9	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	193	12,362	178	13,300	210	10,202	108	6,597	689	42,461
N of Miss	8	1,790	5	1,256	11	1,273	6	915	30	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	55.7	63.4	44.4	45.8	31.3	33.0	26.9	29.9	40.8	45.4
Very difficult	20.8	14.8	19.1	17.7	12.3	14.4	13.0	11.4	16.5	15.1
Fairly easy	12.0	7.9	23.6	18.9	27.5	24.6	19.4	23.9	20.9	17.9
Very easy	4.7	3.2	7.3	10.0	25.1	21.2	35.2	29.0	16.4	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.8	10.7	5.6	7.6	3.8	6.8	5.6	5.8	5.4	8.0
N of Valid	192	12,260	178	13,199	211	10,152	108	6,554	689	42,165
N of Miss	9	1,892	5	1,357	10	1,323	6	958	30	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	56.6	64.0	45.8	45.1	30.8	32.5	26.9	29.4	41.2	45.1
Very difficult	19.0	13.9	19.2	17.0	13.5	14.0	12.0	10.8	16.3	14.4
Fairly easy	11.1	8.5	18.6	19.6	26.4	24.9	22.2	23.8	19.5	18.3
Very easy	5.3	4.2	10.2	11.8	25.0	22.4	33.3	30.3	17.0	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.9	9.4	6.2	6.6	4.3	6.3	5.6	5.7	6.0	7.2
N of Valid	189	12,101	177	13,059	208	10,074	108	6,515	682	41,749
N of Miss	12	2,051	6	1,497	13	1,401	6	997	37	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.3	77.1	58.9	59.7	48.6	45.7	36.1	40.8	56.1	58.4
Sort of hard	14.7	11.6	15.4	18.7	17.6	21.6	18.5	19.2	16.4	17.4
Sort of easy	7.3	6.8	18.3	13.3	15.7	19.3	24.1	21.9	15.4	14.2
Very easy	4.7	4.4	7.4	8.4	18.1	13.3	21.3	18.2	12.1	9.9
N of Valid	191	12,210	175	13,181	210	10,115	108	6,539	684	42,045
N of Miss	10	1,942	8	1,375	11	1,360	6	973	35	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	68.1	73.6	54.2	54.1	39.5	41.0	35.2	36.4	50.6	53.9
Sort of hard	15.7	12.9	18.1	17.5	14.3	17.9	17.6	14.8	16.2	15.8
Sort of easy	6.8	7.8	16.4	15.3	21.9	20.9	21.3	23.4	16.2	15.7
Very easy	9.4	5.6	11.3	13.1	24.3	20.2	25.9	25.3	17.1	14.5
N of Valid	191	12,168	177	13,162	210	10,108	108	6,538	686	41,976
N of Miss	10	1,984	6	1,394	11	1,367	6	974	33	5,719

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	93.2	92.4	87.5	85.4	75.1	75.5	73.1	71.1	83.0	82.8
Sort of hard	4.7	5.0	7.4	9.8	12.9	15.7	13.0	17.3	9.2	11.0
Sort of easy	1.0	1.5	4.0	3.0	5.7	5.2	9.3	7.2	4.5	3.8
Very easy	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.8	6.2	3.5	4.6	4.3	3.2	2.4
N of Valid	191	12,118	176	13,133	209	10,089	108	6,532	684	41,872
N of Miss	10	2,034	7	1,423	12	1,386	6	980	35	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	67.9	78.1	69.7	68.9	60.1	61.5	49.1	59.1	63.0	68.3
Sort of hard	16.3	11.4	12.4	14.7	13.0	17.3	22.2	17.1	15.2	14.7
Sort of easy	8.4	6.0	10.7	9.3	10.6	11.0	15.7	12.6	10.8	9.3
Very easy	7.4	4.4	7.3	7.1	16.3	10.2	13.0	11.2	11.0	7.7
N of Valid	190	12,133	178	13,129	208	10,098	108	6,525	684	41,885
N of Miss	11	2,019	5	1,427	13	1,377	6	987	35	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.1	88.7	77.4	71.2	54.3	52.1	45.4	44.0	69.4	67.4
Sort of hard	4.8	6.5	10.2	12.2	11.5	14.9	19.4	13.7	10.6	11.5
Sort of easy	1.1	2.8	8.5	9.3	15.9	16.0	11.1	18.0	9.1	10.4
Very easy	2.1	2.0	4.0	7.2	18.3	17.0	24.1	24.3	11.0	10.7
N of Valid	189	12,077	177	13,130	208	10,086	108	6,522	682	41,815
N of Miss	12	2,075	6	1,426	13	1,389	6	990	37	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.2	85.4	72.9	72.1	63.6	61.9	65.7	60.5	72.3	71.7
Sort of hard	5.8	7.9	14.1	13.4	13.9	17.5	14.8	18.3	11.9	13.5
Sort of easy	4.8	3.8	8.5	8.1	10.5	11.7	8.3	11.7	8.1	8.3
Very easy	4.2	3.0	4.5	6.3	12.0	8.9	11.1	9.5	7.8	6.5
N of Valid	189	12,097	177	13,124	209	10,096	108	6,531	683	41,848
N of Miss	12	2,055	6	1,432	12	1,379	6	981	36	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.5	89.9	84.2	81.8	70.3	72.7	66.4	69.8	78.7	80.1
Sort of hard	4.7	6.6	9.6	11.4	16.3	16.0	17.8	16.4	11.5	11.9
Sort of easy	3.7	2.2	3.4	4.3	6.2	6.8	8.4	8.0	5.1	4.9
Very easy	2.1	1.3	2.8	2.5	7.2	4.5	7.5	5.7	4.7	3.1
N of Valid	191	12,059	177	13,116	209	10,079	107	6,525	684	41,779
N of Miss	10	2,093	6	1,440	12	1,396	7	987	35	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.5	80.8	62.3	62.0	47.8	47.5	35.2	43.0	58.1	60.9
Sort of hard	4.7	8.6	14.9	12.2	10.5	12.6	14.8	10.6	10.7	11.0
Sort of easy	9.9	6.2	12.6	14.1	17.2	18.0	17.6	19.6	14.1	13.6
Very easy	6.8	4.4	10.3	11.8	24.4	21.9	32.4	26.7	17.1	14.4
N of Valid	191	12,068	175	13,074	209	10,075	108	6,515	683	41,732
N of Miss	10	2,084	8	1,482	12	1,400	6	997	36	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	47.9	73.2	72.9	76.8	61.0	81.4	72.9	83.6	62.3	77.9
Yes	52.1	26.8	27.1	23.2	39.0	18.6	27.1	16.4	37.7	22.1
N of Valid	188	11,936	177	12,968	210	9,971	107	6,428	682	41,303
N of Miss	13	2,216	6	1,588	11	1,504	7	1,084	37	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.0	93.2	95.5	93.7	94.3	95.1	96.3	96.0	94.0	94.3
Yes	9.0	6.8	4.5	6.3	5.7	4.9	3.7	4.0	6.0	5.7
N of Valid	188	11,936	177	12,968	210	9,971	107	6,428	682	41,303
N of Miss	13	2,216	6	1,588	11	1,504	7	1,084	37	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.6	92.1	90.4	89.6	89.5	89.9	90.7	90.9	88.9	90.6
Yes	14.4	7.9	9.6	10.4	10.5	10.1	9.3	9.1	11.1	9.4
N of Valid	188	11,936	177	12,968	210	9,971	107	6,428	682	41,303
N of Miss	13	2,216	6	1,588	11	1,504	7	1,084	37	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.5	31.1	32.2	30.4	42.9	25.6	33.6	22.8	40.8	28.3
Yes	49.5	68.9	67.8	69.6	57.1	74.4	66.4	77.2	59.2	71.7
N of Valid	188	11,936	177	12,968	210	9,971	107	6,428	682	41,303
N of Miss	13	2,216	6	1,588	11	1,504	7	1,084	37	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.9	76.2	78.9	77.6	77.7	81.2	79.4	82.7	77.8	78.8
Yes	24.1	23.8	21.1	22.4	22.3	18.8	20.6	17.3	22.2	21.2
N of Valid	187	11,869	171	12,887	206	9,823	102	6,316	666	40,895
N of Miss	14	2,283	12	1,669	15	1,652	12	1,196	53	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	38.6	38.0	33.5	31.3	32.0	29.9	29.1	30.0	33.8	32.7
1 or 2 times	29.1	35.6	34.7	34.1	32.0	32.2	26.2	30.2	31.0	33.5
3 or 4 times	16.4	16.1	18.8	20.0	18.9	19.8	22.3	20.8	18.7	18.9
5 or 6 times	9.5	5.8	6.2	7.9	7.8	10.1	11.7	9.8	8.5	8.1
7 or more times	6.3	4.5	6.8	6.7	9.2	8.0	10.7	9.3	8.0	6.8
N of Valid	189	12,084	176	13,062	206	9,975	103	6,399	674	41,520
N of Miss	12	2,068	7	1,494	15	1,500	11	1,113	45	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.9	47.7	57.5	56.5	68.4	59.2	85.6	74.8	65.9	57.4
Yes	40.1	52.3	42.5	43.5	31.6	40.8	14.4	25.2	34.1	42.6
N of Valid	187	11,919	174	12,939	206	9,876	104	6,319	671	41,053
N of Miss	14	2,233	9	1,617	15	1,599	10	1,193	48	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.9	33.3	33.7	27.1	37.2	27.2	39.0	28.6	36.5	29.2
1 or 2 times	34.8	41.6	27.4	36.5	22.2	24.7	16.2	22.4	26.1	32.9
3 or 4 times	18.2	17.3	22.9	23.8	24.6	30.0	25.7	29.7	22.6	24.3
5 or 6 times	5.3	5.5	11.4	7.7	10.6	12.1	15.2	12.7	10.1	8.9
7 or more times	4.8	2.4	4.6	4.9	5.3	6.1	3.8	6.6	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	187	11,992	175	13,026	207	9,939	105	6,380	674	41,337
N of Miss	14	2,160	8	1,530	14	1,536	9	1,132	45	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	89	6,002	85	6,569	106	5,379	60	3,788	340	21,738
N of Miss	112	8,150	98	7,987	115	6,096	54	3,724	379	25,957

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	17	827	22	870	14	638	11	467	64	2,802
N of Miss	184	13,325	161	13,686	207	10,837	103	7,045	655	44,893

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	4	170	2	166	1	115	1	84	8	535
N of Miss	197	13,982	181	14,390	220	11,360	113	7,428	711	47,160

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	9	569	1	565	6	331	7	157	23	1,622
N of Miss	192	13,583	182	13,991	215	11,144	107	7,355	696	46,073

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	7	427	4	519	12	474	5	310	28	1,730
N of Miss	194	13,725	179	14,037	209	11,001	109	7,202	691	45,965

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	53	3,293	68	3,701	57	2,743	26	1,582	204	11,319
N of Miss	148	10,859	115	10,855	164	8,732	88	5,930	515	36,376

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	36	2,298	19	2,149	29	1,358	7	632	91	6,437
N of Miss	165	11,854	164	12,407	192	10,117	107	6,880	628	41,258

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	63.2	67.2	59.4	58.4	43.2	53.0	45.7	53.8	53.3	58.9
Yes	36.8	32.8	40.6	41.6	56.8	47.0	54.3	46.2	46.7	41.1
N of Valid	182	11,796	175	12,896	206	9,871	105	6,338	668	40,901
N of Miss	19	2,356	8	1,660	15	1,604	9	1,174	51	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.0	6.7	2.8	5.3	5.3	5.1	0.9	6.1	4.5	5.8
no	8.6	6.3	6.2	6.6	7.8	6.0	6.6	6.1	7.4	6.3
yes	26.9	33.8	35.8	38.9	34.5	40.2	42.5	40.5	34.0	38.0
YES!	57.5	53.3	55.1	49.2	52.4	48.6	50.0	47.2	54.2	49.9
N of Valid	186	12,006	176	13,064	206	10,026	106	6,444	674	41,540
N of Miss	15	2,146	7	1,492	15	1,449	8	1,068	45	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	41.5	37.7	37.1	31.0	27.9	28.3	24.5	30.1	33.6	32.1
no	29.3	35.6	37.7	38.8	37.7	40.1	49.1	39.8	37.1	38.3
yes	23.9	18.1	18.9	20.9	20.6	21.9	16.0	21.1	20.4	20.4
YES!	5.3	8.6	6.3	9.3	13.7	9.8	10.4	9.1	8.9	9.2
N of Valid	188	11,944	175	13,021	204	9,991	106	6,422	673	41,378
N of Miss	13	2,208	8	1,535	17	1,484	8	1,090	46	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.4	7.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.7	0.0	7.0	5.3	6.5
no	4.8	5.1	4.5	4.5	5.9	4.2	3.8	6.2	4.9	4.9
yes	25.9	28.1	28.4	34.1	33.8	36.0	40.6	38.7	31.3	33.5
YES!	61.9	59.3	61.4	55.5	54.4	54.2	55.7	48.1	58.5	55.1
N of Valid	189	11,968	176	13,040	204	9,988	106	6,422	675	41,418
N of Miss	12	2,184	7	1,516	17	1,487	8	1,090	44	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.0	8.3	4.0	6.2	5.4	5.7	1.9	6.9	5.2	6.8
no	5.3	5.4	1.7	5.8	6.8	6.1	3.8	7.6	4.6	6.1
yes	19.1	20.1	24.1	28.1	26.8	32.1	36.8	36.2	25.6	28.0
YES!	67.6	66.3	70.1	59.8	61.0	56.1	57.5	49.3	64.6	59.1
N of Valid	188	11,900	174	13,013	205	9,988	106	6,421	673	41,322
N of Miss	13	2,252	9	1,543	16	1,487	8	1,091	46	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.6	9.2	6.9	7.3	5.8	7.0	2.8	9.7	6.7	8.1
no	8.5	6.6	4.6	9.2	11.1	11.5	13.2	15.1	9.1	10.0
yes	22.3	25.4	33.5	32.1	30.9	34.4	39.6	36.0	30.6	31.3
YES!	59.6	58.9	54.9	51.3	52.2	47.0	44.3	39.2	53.7	50.6
N of Valid	188	11,928	173	13,016	207	9,994	106	6,422	674	41,360
N of Miss	13	2,224	10	1,540	14	1,481	8	1,090	45	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.4	8.5	6.2	9.3	12.6	10.6	10.5	13.8	9.2	10.1
no	10.1	11.7	17.6	16.6	22.8	19.8	24.8	23.2	18.2	17.0
yes	30.3	33.0	36.4	36.8	30.1	37.5	40.0	36.0	33.3	35.8
YES!	52.1	46.8	39.8	37.3	34.5	32.2	24.8	27.0	39.3	37.2
N of Valid	188	11,968	176	13,035	206	10,005	105	6,427	675	41,435
N of Miss	13	2,184	7	1,521	15	1,470	9	1,085	44	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.9	6.7	5.7	5.6	6.3	5.6	4.7	7.6	6.4	6.2
no	7.9	6.6	5.7	7.3	7.8	7.7	9.4	8.8	7.5	7.4
yes	27.5	28.2	31.2	33.8	35.1	35.4	40.6	37.2	32.8	33.1
YES!	56.6	58.5	57.4	53.4	50.7	51.3	45.3	46.5	53.3	53.3
N of Valid	189	11,935	176	13,029	205	10,008	106	6,425	676	41,397
N of Miss	12	2,217	7	1,527	16	1,467	8	1,087	43	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.7	78.2	68.0	69.1	49.0	59.6	39.6	54.1	59.7	67.1
Yes	22.6	17.4	26.9	26.4	46.1	35.1	52.8	40.8	35.6	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.3	5.1	4.5	4.9	5.2	7.5	5.1	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	190	11,986	175	13,000	204	9,973	106	6,423	675	41,382
N of Miss	11	2,166	8	1,556	17	1,502	8	1,089	44	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	89.7	84.6	81.7	68.1	73.4	61.3	66.9	78.4	79.7
Yes	4.2	6.0	10.9	13.8	26.5	21.4	31.1	28.0	16.9	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.3	4.6	4.5	5.4	5.2	7.5	5.1	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	190	11,945	175	12,959	204	9,964	106	6,414	675	41,282
N of Miss	11	2,207	8	1,597	17	1,511	8	1,098	44	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.8	87.7	81.7	83.3	70.2	78.4	66.7	74.7	77.3	82.1
Yes	10.5	8.1	13.1	12.2	24.4	16.3	25.7	20.2	17.8	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.3	5.1	4.5	5.4	5.3	7.6	5.1	4.9	4.7
N of Valid	190	11,924	175	12,941	205	9,941	105	6,411	675	41,217
N of Miss	11	2,228	8	1,615	16	1,534	9	1,101	44	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	94.9	94.8	94.6	91.7	93.9	91.4	93.7	93.9	94.4
Yes	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.9	2.5	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.6	4.3	5.2	4.5	5.9	5.2	7.6	5.1	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	190	11,911	172	12,934	204	9,945	105	6,399	671	41,189
N of Miss	11	2,241	11	1,622	17	1,530	9	1,113	48	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.8	77.9	79.7	75.2	72.1	74.3	75.5	75.1	76.2	75.7
Yes	19.0	17.7	14.5	20.3	22.4	20.5	17.0	19.8	18.6	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.2	4.3	5.8	4.5	5.5	5.2	7.5	5.1	5.2	4.7
N of Valid	189	11,891	172	12,928	201	9,943	106	6,400	668	41,162
N of Miss	12	2,261	11	1,628	20	1,532	8	1,112	51	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.9	82.5	73.6	75.9	60.7	69.6	60.4	66.4	69.9	74.8
Yes	14.9	13.2	21.3	19.6	34.0	25.2	32.1	28.5	25.1	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.2	4.3	5.2	4.5	5.3	5.2	7.5	5.1	5.0	4.7
N of Valid	376	23,854	348	25,878	412	19,948	212	12,824	1,348	82,504
N of Miss	26	4,450	18	3,234	30	3,002	16	2,200	90	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	93.1	90.8	91.4	86.2	89.1	83.8	88.0	89.4	90.8
Yes	2.7	2.6	3.4	4.1	7.9	5.6	9.5	7.0	5.5	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	2.7	4.3	5.7	4.5	5.9	5.3	6.7	5.0	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	188	11,870	174	12,889	203	9,924	105	6,393	670	41,076
N of Miss	13	2,282	9	1,667	18	1,551	9	1,119	49	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.0	88.0	83.9	84.1	75.5	80.2	71.7	76.8	78.9	83.2
Wrong	13.2	8.7	10.3	11.6	14.4	13.6	20.8	15.3	14.0	11.8
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.5	4.0	3.4	8.7	4.9	2.8	5.8	5.0	3.9
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.8	1.7	0.9	1.4	1.3	4.7	2.0	2.1	1.2
N of Valid	189	11,988	174	13,008	208	9,974	106	6,405	677	41,375
N of Miss	12	2,164	9	1,548	13	1,501	8	1,107	42	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.7	94.2	89.7	90.6	84.7	85.9	76.9	81.5	87.3	89.1
Wrong	4.8	4.4	8.6	7.5	10.5	10.9	16.3	13.3	9.3	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.4	2.9	2.3	5.8	3.5	2.4	1.8
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	189	11,976	175	12,997	209	9,959	104	6,391	677	41,323
N of Miss	12	2,176	8	1,559	12	1,516	10	1,121	42	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.7	94.8	90.8	89.2	81.6	82.1	77.1	75.8	87.2	87.0
Wrong	2.7	3.4	8.6	6.9	12.1	10.3	14.3	12.6	8.9	7.6
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.0	0.0	2.7	3.9	5.3	3.8	7.3	2.2	3.6
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.1	2.4	2.4	4.8	4.3	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	186	11,929	174	12,960	206	9,942	105	6,393	671	41,224
N of Miss	15	2,223	9	1,596	15	1,533	9	1,119	48	6,471

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.7	94.7	94.8	92.8	92.3	91.4	91.5	90.4	93.5	92.6
Wrong	4.2	3.8	4.0	5.4	4.3	6.6	6.6	7.4	4.6	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.9	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	190	11,953	174	12,987	207	9,954	106	6,394	677	41,288
N of Miss	11	2,199	9	1,569	14	1,521	8	1,118	42	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.4	97.2	97.1	96.6	94.7	95.6	96.2	95.4	96.3	96.3
Wrong	2.6	2.3	2.3	3.0	2.9	3.8	2.8	3.9	2.7	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	190	11,911	174	12,965	208	9,953	106	6,395	678	41,224
N of Miss	11	2,241	9	1,591	13	1,522	8	1,117	41	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	97.9	97.1	96.5	96.6	94.7	95.5	96.2	95.3	96.3	96.3
Wrong	2.1	2.3	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.8	3.9	2.7	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	190	11,875	173	12,946	208	9,951	106	6,391	677	41,163
N of Miss	11	2,277	10	1,610	13	1,524	8	1,121	42	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	79.5	81.8	87.8	80.1	85.0	81.2	81.0	82.8	83.5	81.3
Wrong	17.4	14.9	9.9	16.1	12.1	15.4	14.3	13.9	13.4	15.2
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.7	1.2	3.2	1.9	2.8	4.8	2.7	2.2	2.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	190	11,908	172	12,950	207	9,933	105	6,389	674	41,180
N of Miss	11	2,244	11	1,606	14	1,542	9	1,123	45	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.3	83.9	83.9	79.9	83.8	78.5	81.1	79.4	83.8	80.6
Wrong	11.6	11.5	12.1	14.7	10.3	15.7	14.2	15.3	11.7	14.1
A little bit wrong	1.6	3.3	2.3	4.4	4.4	4.8	3.8	4.2	3.0	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	190	11,915	174	12,965	204	9,939	106	6,386	674	41,205
N of Miss	11	2,237	9	1,591	17	1,536	8	1,126	45	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	60.3	62.9	60.1	58.8	61.3	60.4	63.8	63.3	61.1	61.1
Wrong	25.9	24.0	26.0	25.6	25.5	25.0	27.6	24.4	26.1	24.8
A little bit wrong	11.1	10.7	11.6	13.1	11.8	12.6	7.6	10.8	10.9	11.9
Not at all wrong	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.5	1.9	2.2
N of Valid	189	11,890	173	12,932	204	9,893	105	6,372	671	41,087
N of Miss	12	2,262	10	1,624	17	1,582	9	1,140	48	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	78.9	82.6	77.7	74.9	67.6	68.2	65.1	64.3	73.0	73.9
1	12.6	8.5	9.7	10.0	11.1	10.6	8.5	10.0	10.8	9.7
2	2.1	3.7	5.1	6.0	10.6	7.9	9.4	8.5	6.6	6.2
3-4	2.6	2.4	4.6	4.5	5.8	6.3	6.6	7.2	4.7	4.8
5+	3.7	2.8	2.9	4.5	4.8	7.0	10.4	10.0	4.9	5.5
N of Valid	190	11,947	175	12,965	207	9,958	106	6,402	678	41,272
N of Miss	11	2,205	8	1,591	14	1,517	8	1,110	41	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.5	93.3	88.4	88.6	80.1	84.7	82.1	81.6	85.7	87.9
1	3.7	3.9	7.5	5.7	6.8	6.3	4.7	7.1	5.8	5.6
2	2.1	1.1	0.0	2.7	4.4	4.0	4.7	4.7	2.7	2.9
3-4	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.3	4.9	2.5	5.7	3.2	3.0	1.7
5+	2.1	0.9	2.3	1.7	3.9	2.5	2.8	3.5	2.8	2.0
N of Valid	188	11,874	173	12,906	206	9,941	106	6,394	673	41,115
N of Miss	13	2,278	10	1,650	15	1,534	8	1,118	46	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.2	89.4	81.0	84.2	76.0	82.3	78.3	82.1	80.5	84.9
1	8.5	6.2	11.5	7.6	8.7	7.5	6.6	6.3	9.0	7.0
2	1.6	2.1	2.9	3.5	6.2	4.0	4.7	4.6	3.8	3.4
3-4	0.5	1.0	1.7	2.2	4.8	2.7	5.7	2.9	3.0	2.1
5+	3.2	1.3	2.9	2.5	4.3	3.4	4.7	4.0	3.7	2.6
N of Valid	189	11,879	174	12,940	208	9,949	106	6,403	677	41,171
N of Miss	12	2,273	9	1,616	13	1,526	8	1,109	42	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	66.8	69.1	56.1	58.0	49.3	51.2	49.1	49.8	55.9	58.3
1	15.8	13.5	16.4	13.9	10.6	13.1	8.5	10.4	13.2	13.0
2	7.4	6.5	8.2	9.3	11.1	10.1	12.3	9.8	9.5	8.8
3-4	4.2	4.8	9.4	7.6	12.6	9.0	5.7	10.0	8.3	7.5
5+	5.8	6.1	9.9	11.2	16.4	16.6	24.5	20.1	13.1	12.4
N of Valid	190	11,890	171	12,914	207	9,952	106	6,393	674	41,149
N of Miss	11	2,262	12	1,642	14	1,523	8	1,119	45	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	55.4	54.9	62.2	60.2	68.3	60.2	71.8	62.6	63.8	59.1
No	13.6	14.3	14.0	13.4	12.1	14.4	16.5	15.8	13.7	14.3
I don't know	31.1	30.9	23.8	26.4	19.6	25.4	11.7	21.5	22.6	26.7
N of Valid	177	11,221	164	12,366	199	9,421	103	6,058	643	39,066
N of Miss	24	2,931	19	2,190	22	2,054	11	1,454	76	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.8	14.6	17.0	16.5	23.2	18.2	15.1	18.0	17.4	16.6
Most of the time	14.9	14.6	12.5	17.7	15.9	19.3	17.9	18.2	15.1	17.3
Some of the time	28.7	28.5	29.0	30.1	32.4	30.3	31.1	31.3	30.3	29.9
A little of the time	25.0	25.5	21.0	20.3	14.5	16.7	15.1	16.3	19.2	20.3
None of the time	18.6	16.8	20.5	15.4	14.0	15.5	20.8	16.2	18.0	16.0
N of Valid	188	11,915	176	13,005	207	9,919	106	6,382	677	41,221
N of Miss	13	2,237	7	1,551	14	1,556	8	1,130	42	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.9	11.2	12.5	11.6	15.6	11.8	8.5	11.2	12.4	11.5
Most of the time	9.2	9.9	8.5	10.9	8.3	11.7	8.5	11.7	8.6	10.9
Some of the time	13.6	15.8	13.6	18.6	24.4	20.2	25.5	21.9	18.8	18.7
A little of the time	28.3	21.7	17.0	20.0	22.0	19.7	18.9	19.4	21.9	20.3
None of the time	38.0	41.3	48.3	38.9	29.8	36.6	38.7	35.7	38.3	38.6
N of Valid	184	11,768	176	12,912	205	9,862	106	6,347	671	40,889
N of Miss	17	2,384	7	1,644	16	1,613	8	1,165	48	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	22.5	19.5	23.6	21.2	27.1	21.9	23.3	20.2	24.3	20.7
Most of the time	19.3	15.8	16.1	18.6	13.0	19.5	11.7	18.9	15.4	18.1
Some of the time	11.8	18.3	24.1	20.5	24.6	21.2	27.2	22.6	21.3	20.4
A little of the time	16.6	17.2	13.8	16.0	15.5	14.8	10.7	15.0	14.6	15.9
None of the time	29.9	29.3	22.4	23.7	19.8	22.7	27.2	23.4	24.4	25.0
N of Valid	187	11,690	174	12,869	207	9,835	103	6,354	671	40,748
N of Miss	14	2,462	9	1,687	14	1,640	11	1,158	48	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	7.5	9.3	10.3	9.2	12.7	9.6	5.7	9.4	9.5	9.4
Most of the time	7.5	7.8	4.6	8.3	6.9	8.5	5.7	8.2	6.2	8.2
Some of the time	17.6	12.9	12.0	14.5	20.1	16.3	17.9	17.9	17.0	15.0
A little of the time	15.0	18.5	11.4	18.5	23.5	19.4	17.0	20.1	17.0	19.0
None of the time	52.4	51.5	61.7	49.6	36.8	46.2	53.8	44.4	50.3	48.5
N of Valid	187	11,775	175	12,918	204	9,861	106	6,361	672	40,915
N of Miss	14	2,377	8	1,638	17	1,614	8	1,151	47	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.9	17.5	13.9	14.6	20.8	16.4	15.2	15.8	16.2	16.0
Most of the time	15.5	15.3	12.7	16.4	13.5	16.1	15.2	16.8	14.1	16.1
Some of the time	21.9	19.7	20.8	23.2	22.7	24.1	22.9	24.2	22.0	22.6
A little of the time	16.0	18.9	17.3	18.9	23.2	18.8	14.3	18.1	18.3	18.8
None of the time	32.6	28.6	35.3	26.9	19.8	24.6	32.4	25.2	29.3	26.6
N of Valid	187	11,609	173	12,812	207	9,868	105	6,348	672	40,637
N of Miss	14	2,543	10	1,744	14	1,607	9	1,164	47	7,058

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.4	14.1	16.1	13.9	16.9	13.7	10.4	12.1	14.7	13.6
Most of the time	6.4	9.0	5.7	9.9	10.1	9.5	3.8	9.4	7.0	9.5
Some of the time	10.2	11.3	9.8	12.5	20.3	14.7	19.8	16.1	14.7	13.2
A little of the time	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.6	15.5	16.8	14.2	17.7	15.6	16.7
None of the time	54.0	49.6	52.3	47.1	37.2	45.3	51.9	44.8	48.1	47.0
N of Valid	187	11,793	174	12,931	207	9,876	106	6,362	674	40,962
N of Miss	14	2,359	9	1,625	14	1,599	8	1,150	45	6,733