

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Fulton County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



This page intentionally blank.

Contents

1. INTRODUCTION	5
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention	8
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey	8
2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES	9
3. CHARTS AND TABLES	11
4. AGE OF INITIATION	68
5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES	73
6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES	76
7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES	87
8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM	94
9. PREVENTION RESOURCES	97
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List	97
9.2 State and National Contacts	99
10. 2021 APNA SURVEY	100
11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES	107

List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	14
3.4 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10	17
3.7 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	18
3.8 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	20
3.10 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6	21
3.11 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8	22
3.12 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10	23
3.13 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6	24
3.14 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8	25
3.15 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10	26
3.16 Risk Factors - Grade 6	27
3.17 Risk Factors - Grade 8	28
3.18 Risk Factors - Grade 10	29
3.19 Protective Factors - Grade 6	30
3.20 Protective Factors - Grade 8	31
3.21 Protective Factors - Grade 10	32
3.22 School Safety Profile - Grade 6	33
3.23 School Safety Profile - Grade 8	34
3.24 School Safety Profile - Grade 10	35
3.25 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6	36
3.26 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8	37
3.27 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10	38
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6	70
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8	71
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10	72

This page intentionally blank.

1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	130	160	202	360
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	40.8	53	0.0	0	29.2	59	29.4	106
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	0.0	0	44.4	71	34.2	69	28.6	103
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	28.7	58	30.8	111
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	51.4	56	53.5	76	48.9	87	51.0	156
	state	49.0	29,166	49.2	30,196	49.4	17,772	50.3	21,561
Female	county	48.6	53	46.5	66	51.1	91	49.0	150
	state	51.0	30,380	50.8	31,158	50.6	18,200	49.7	21,323

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	4.5	5	4.3	6	7.8	14	2.7	8
	state	17.1	10,401	17.9	11,313	19.1	6,921	20.9	9,127
Black or African American	county	1.8	2	0.7	1	1.1	2	0.0	0
	state	15.4	9,371	15.2	9,605	12.3	4,453	13.6	5,942
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.0	0	1.4	2	1.1	2	0.7	2
	state	2.3	1,426	2.3	1,478	2.6	950	2.5	1,085
Native American	county	0.9	1	2.1	3	2.2	4	2.7	8
	state	1.6	981	1.4	882	1.3	456	1.0	450
White	county	79.1	87	84.4	119	77.7	139	87.2	259
	state	52.7	31,996	52.2	32,956	55.4	20,117	52.0	22,691
Other	county	6.4	7	2.1	3	2.8	5	1.0	3
	state	2.5	1,548	2.4	1,484	2.1	760	2.0	865
Multi-Racial	county	7.3	8	5.0	7	7.3	13	5.7	17
	state	8.3	5,039	8.5	5,378	7.3	2,645	8.0	3,503

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

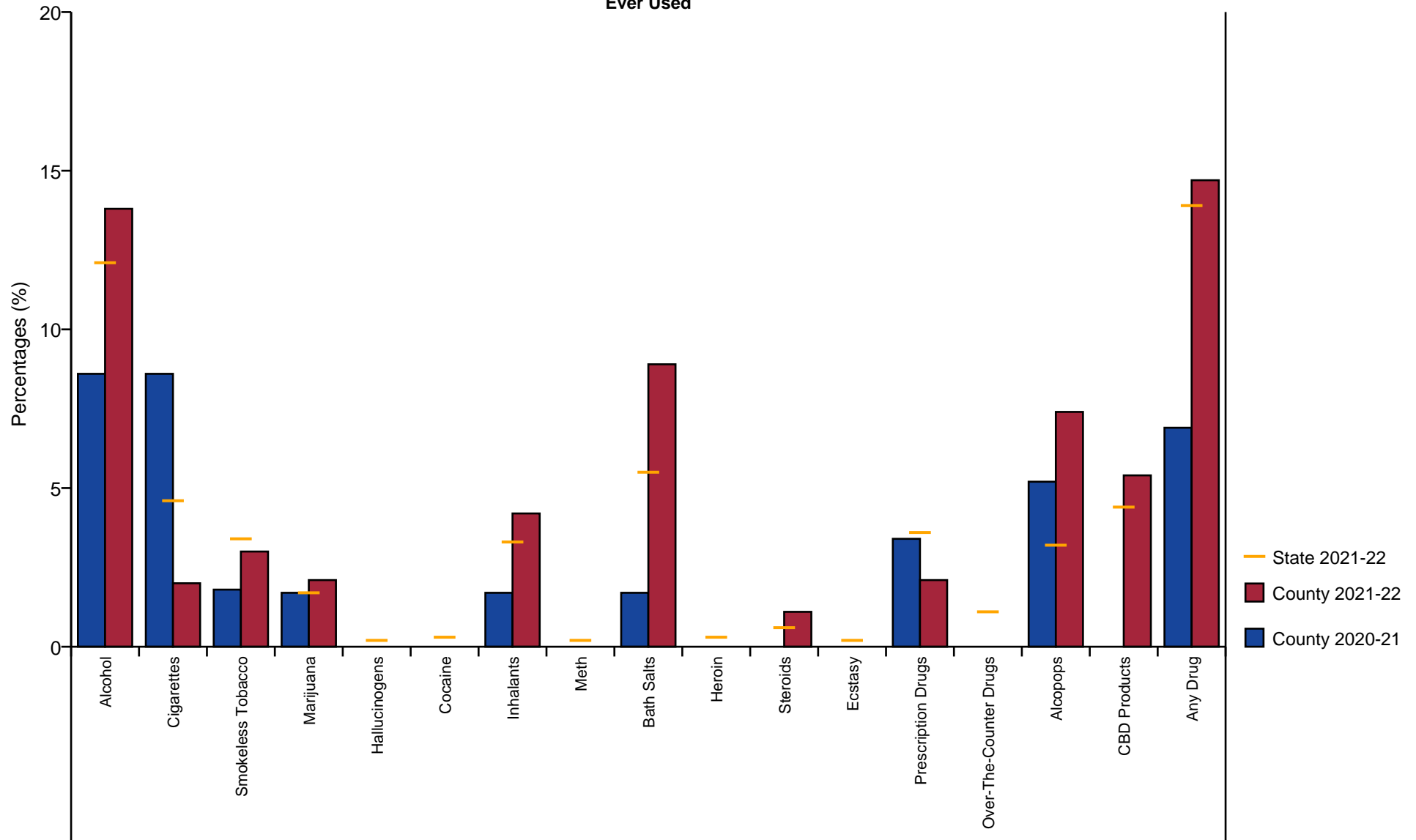
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Fulton County

Ever Used



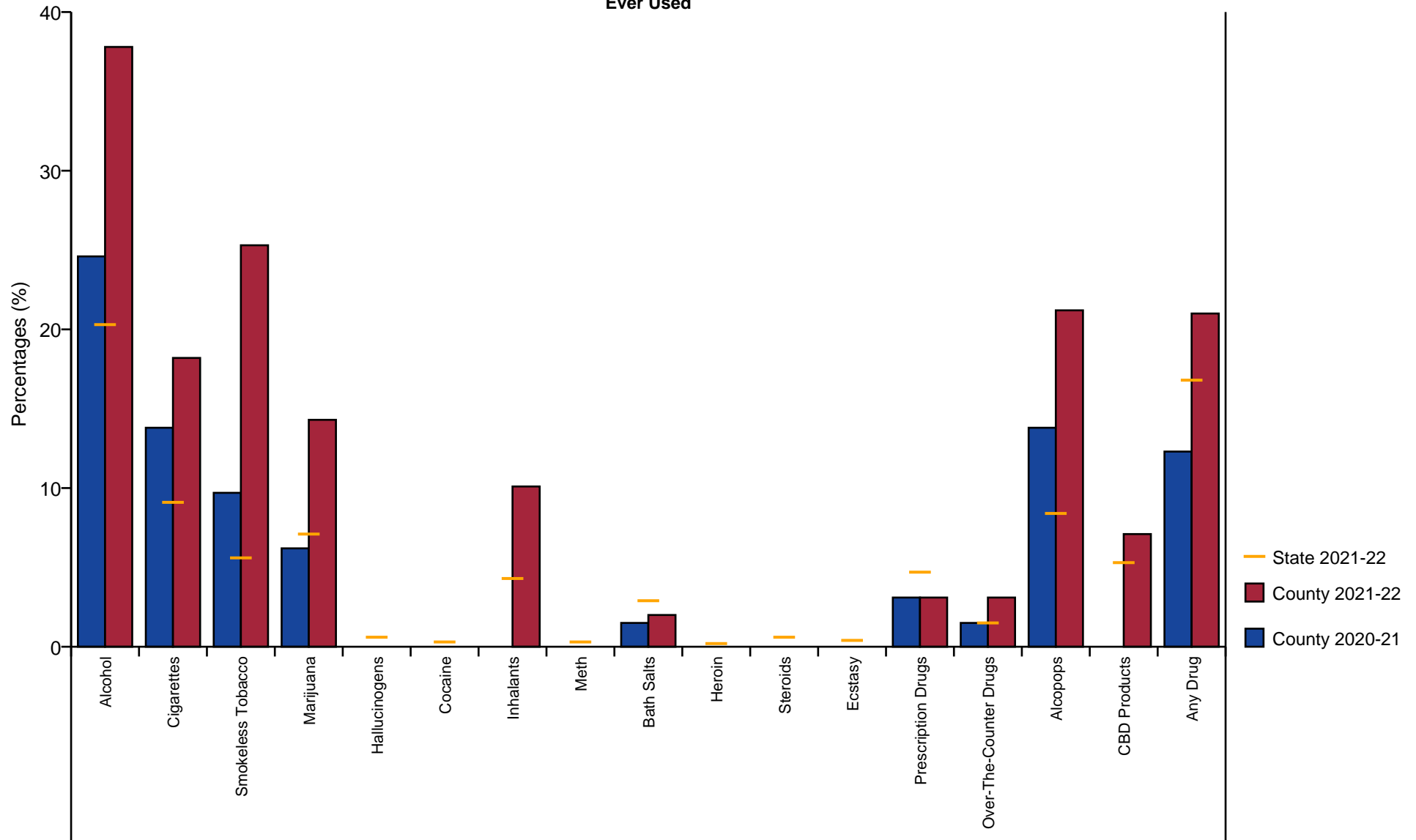
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Fulton County

Ever Used



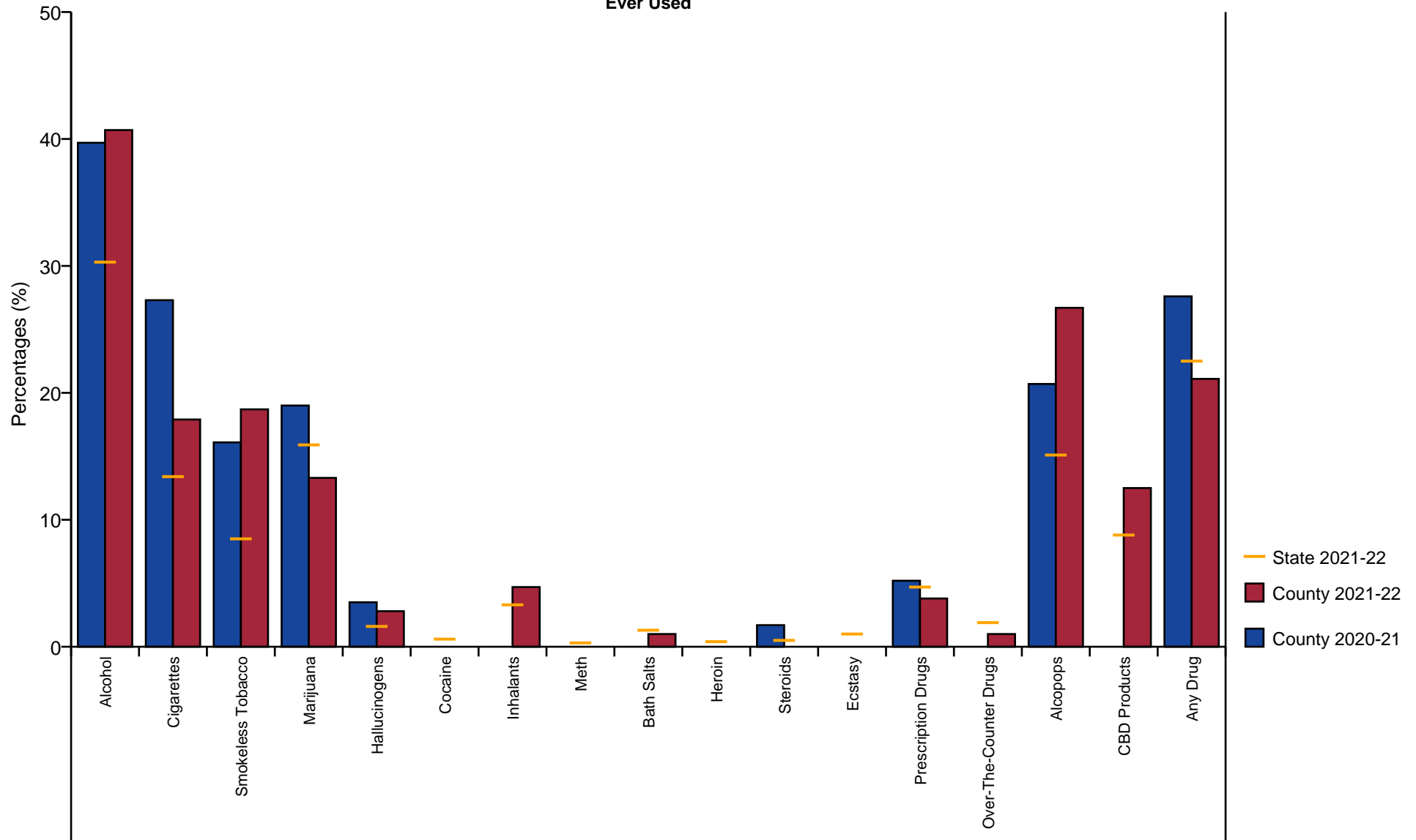
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Fulton County

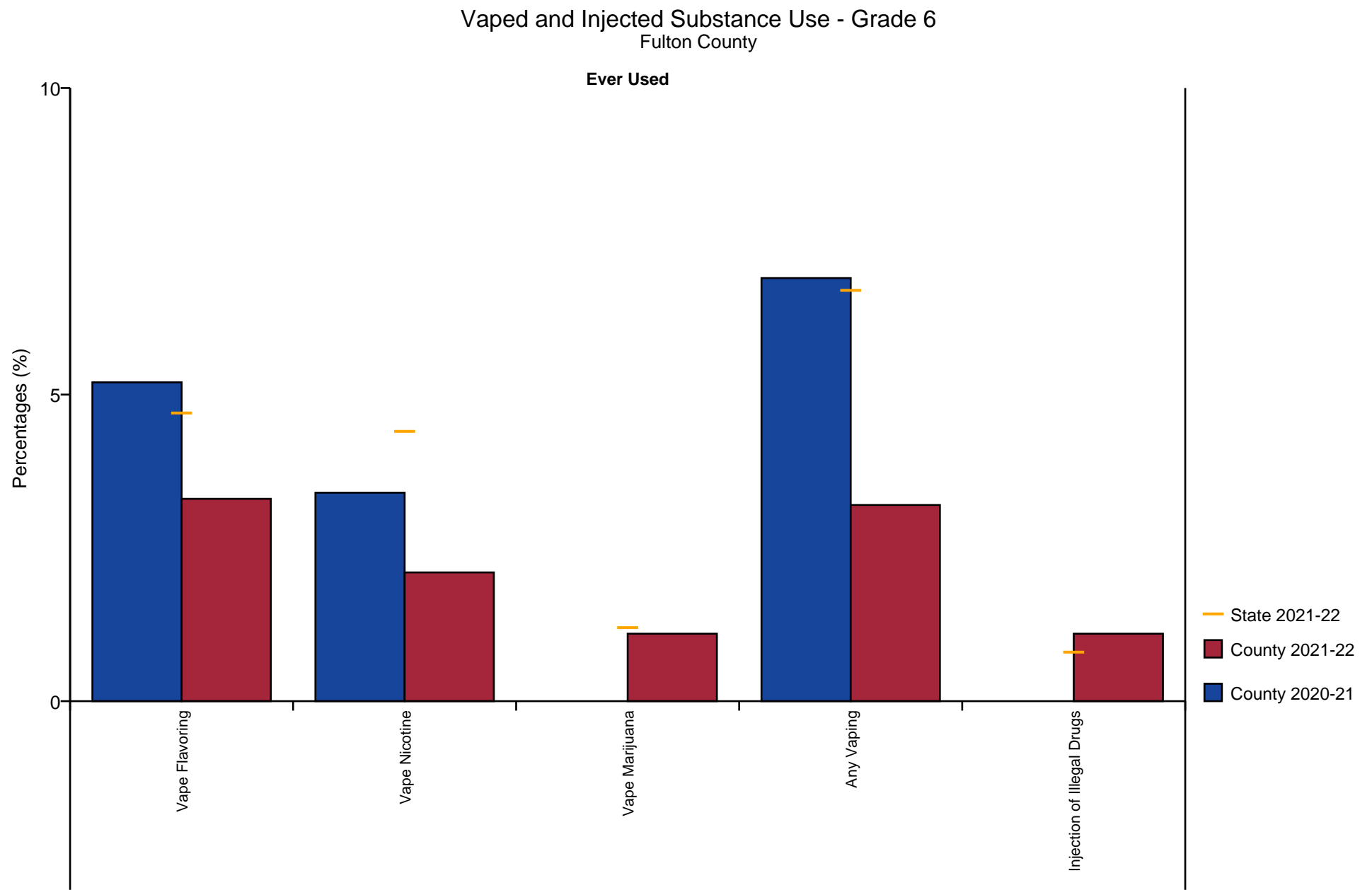
Ever Used



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

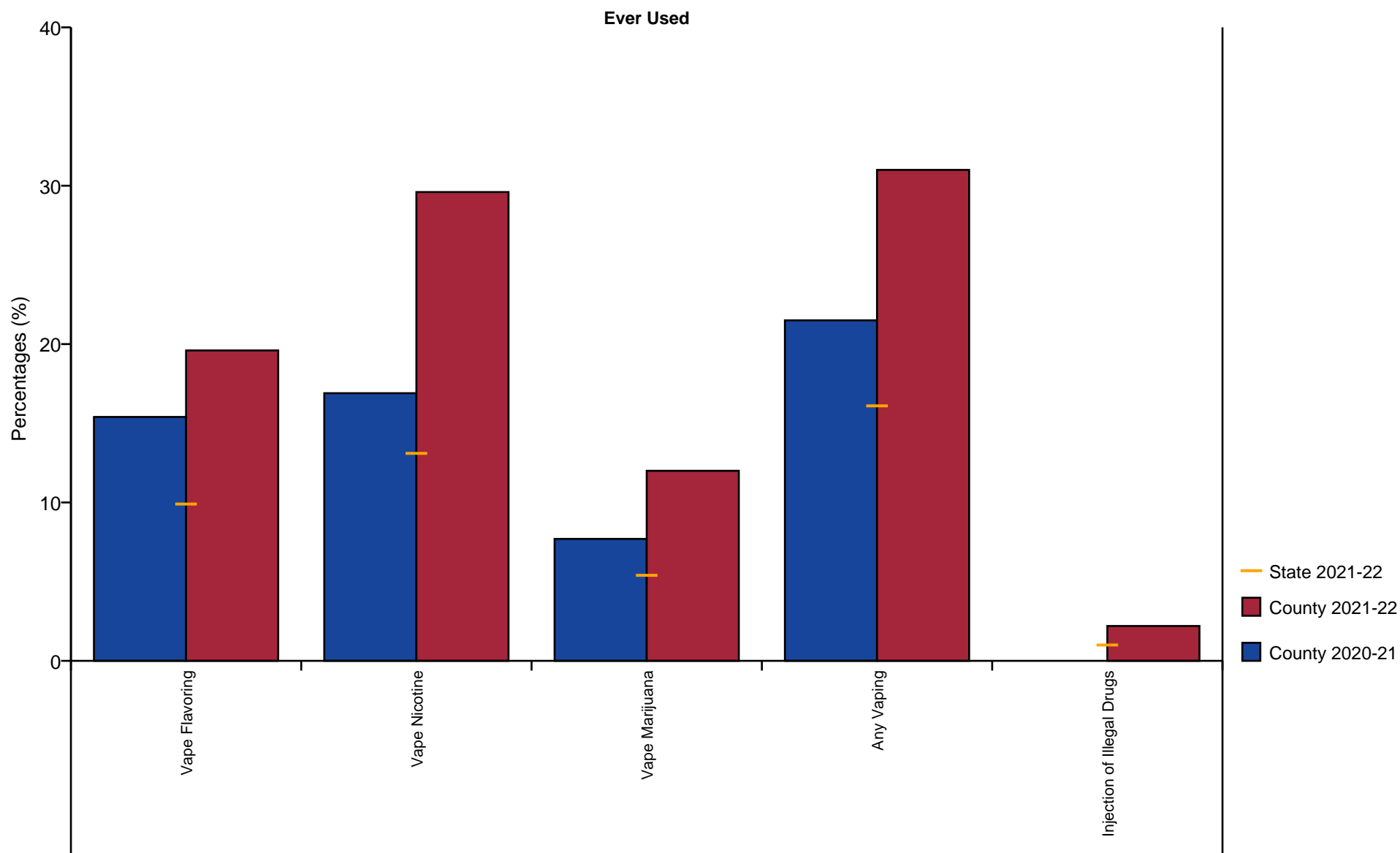
Figure 3.4: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

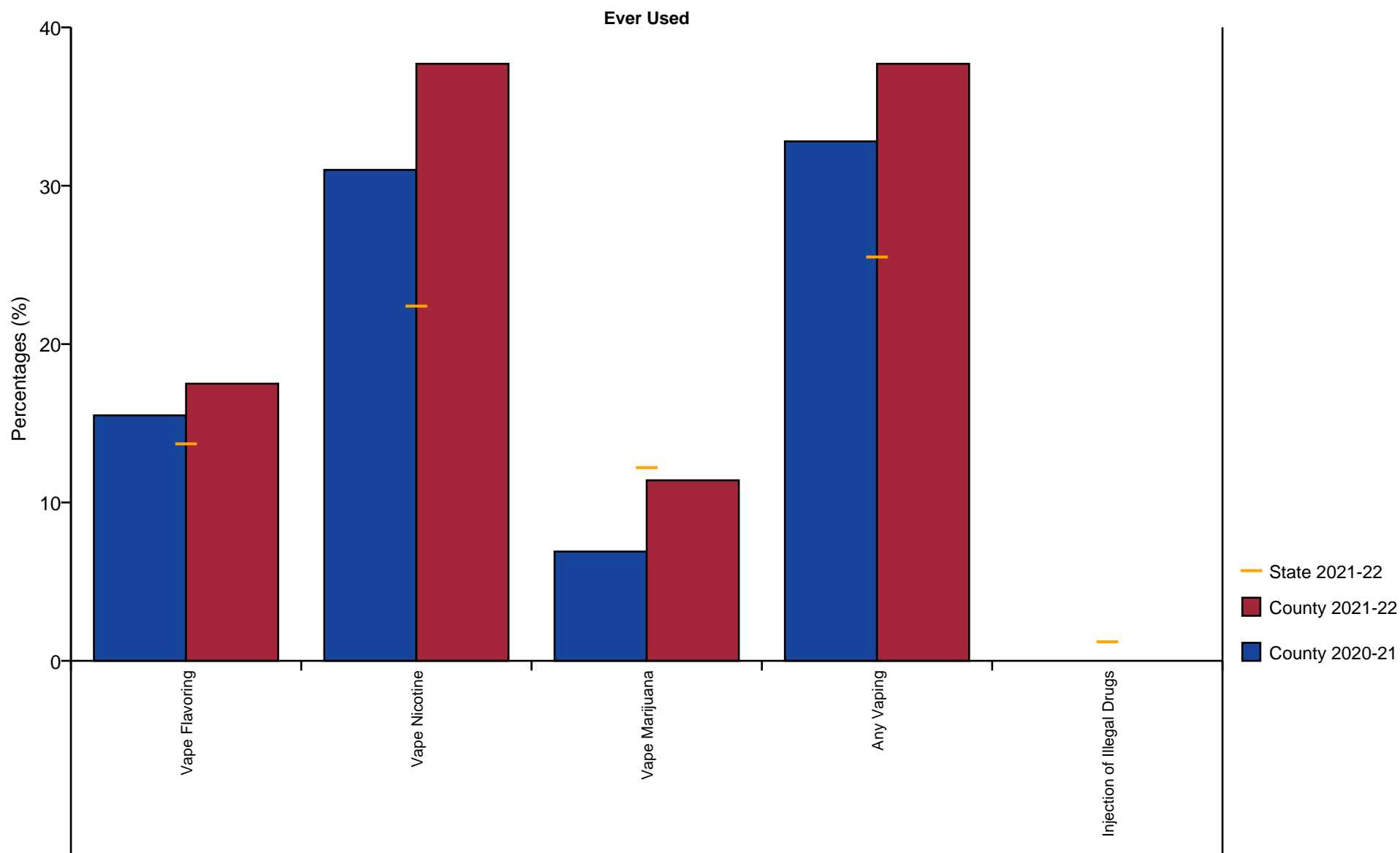
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Fulton County



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Fulton County

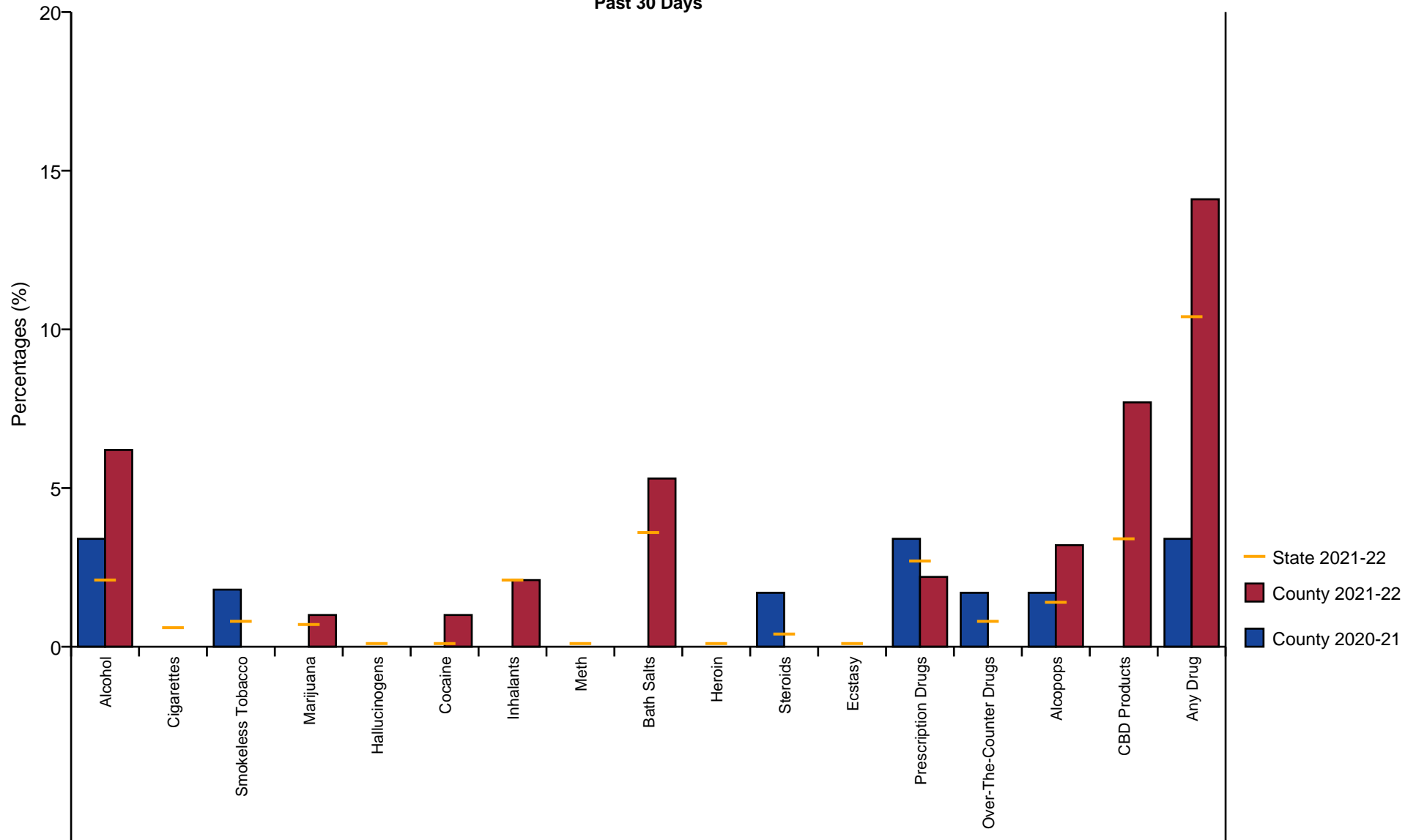


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Fulton County

Past 30 Days



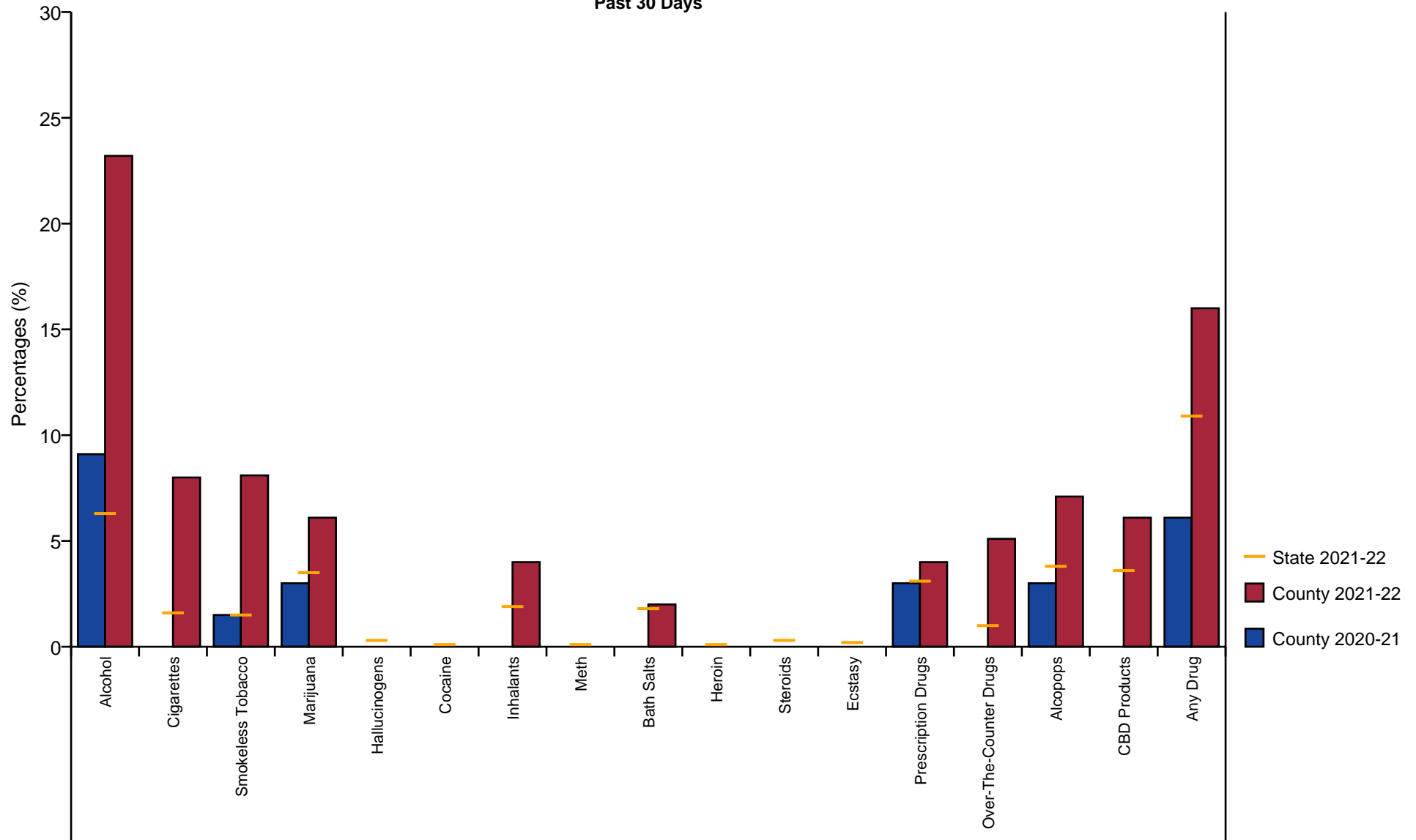
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Fulton County

Past 30 Days

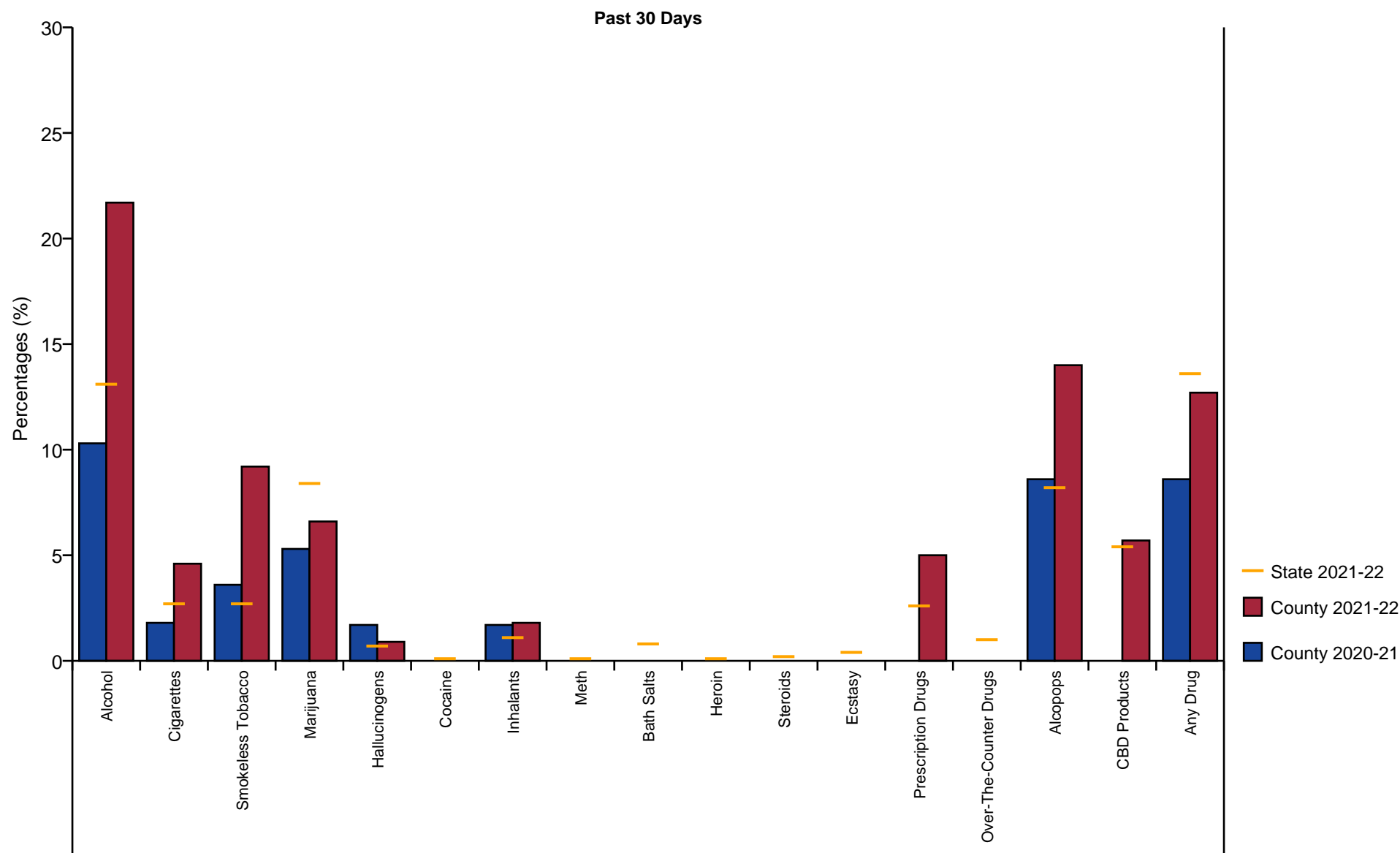


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Fulton County



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

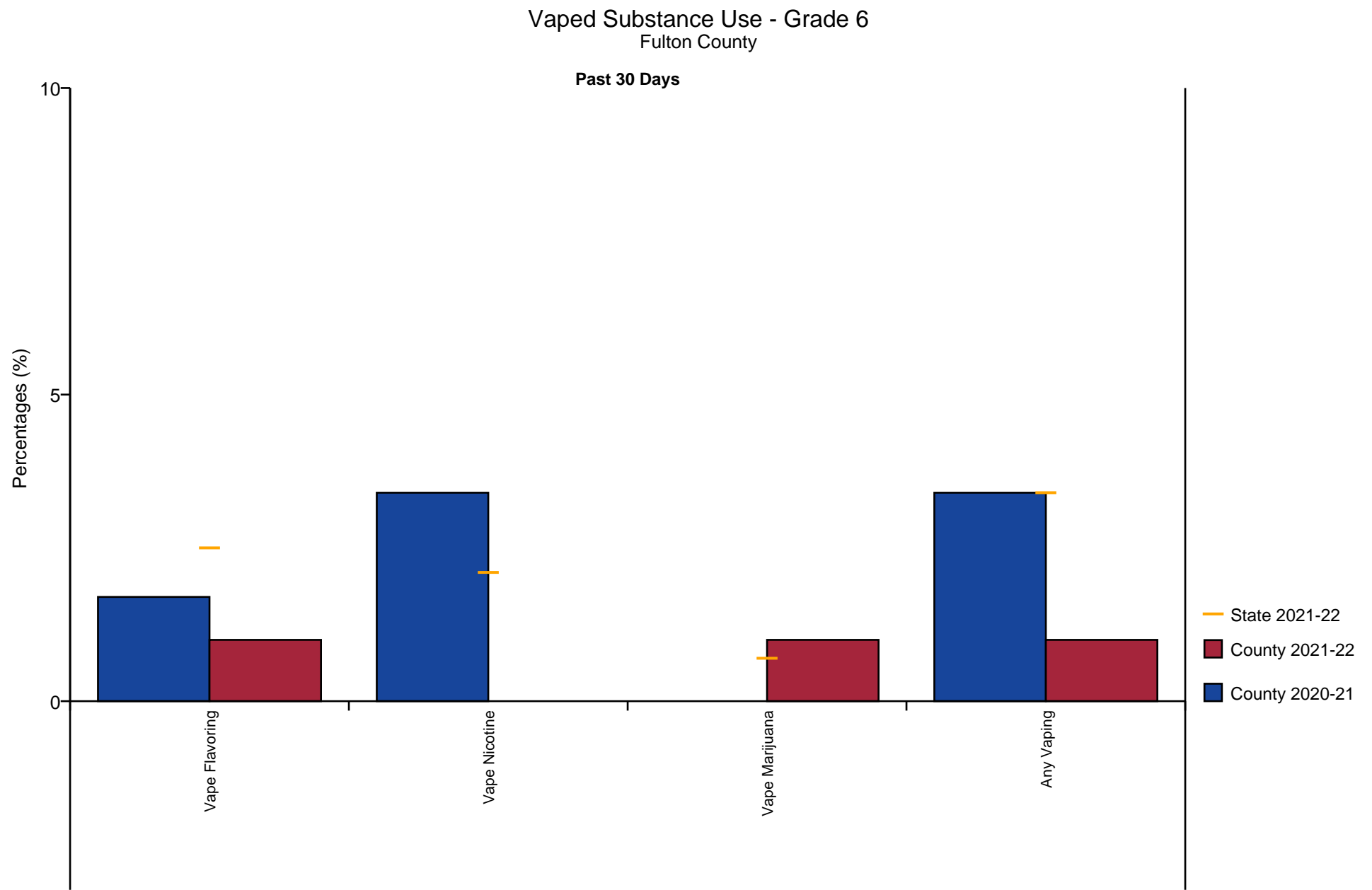


Figure 3.11: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

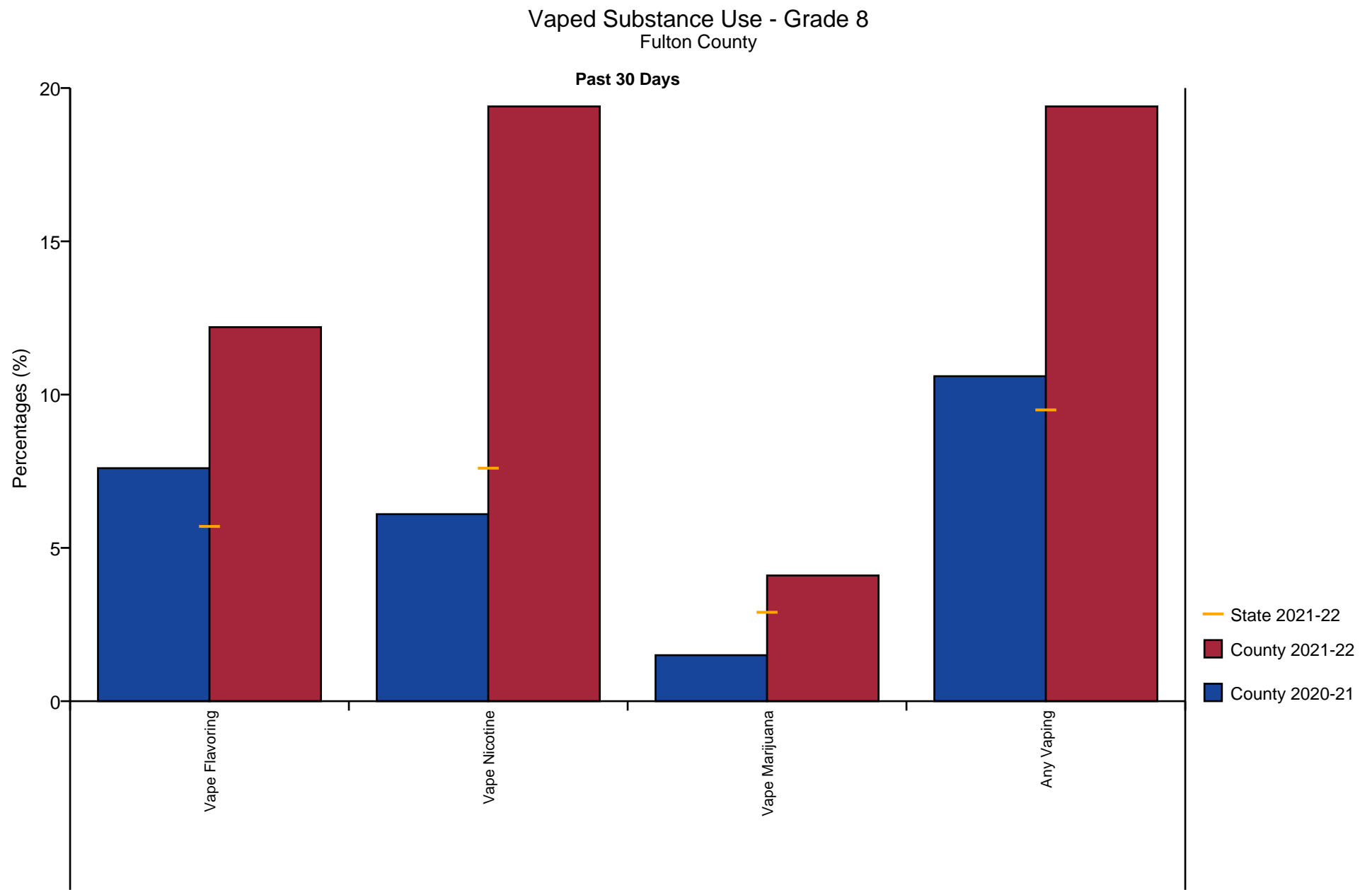


Figure 3.12: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

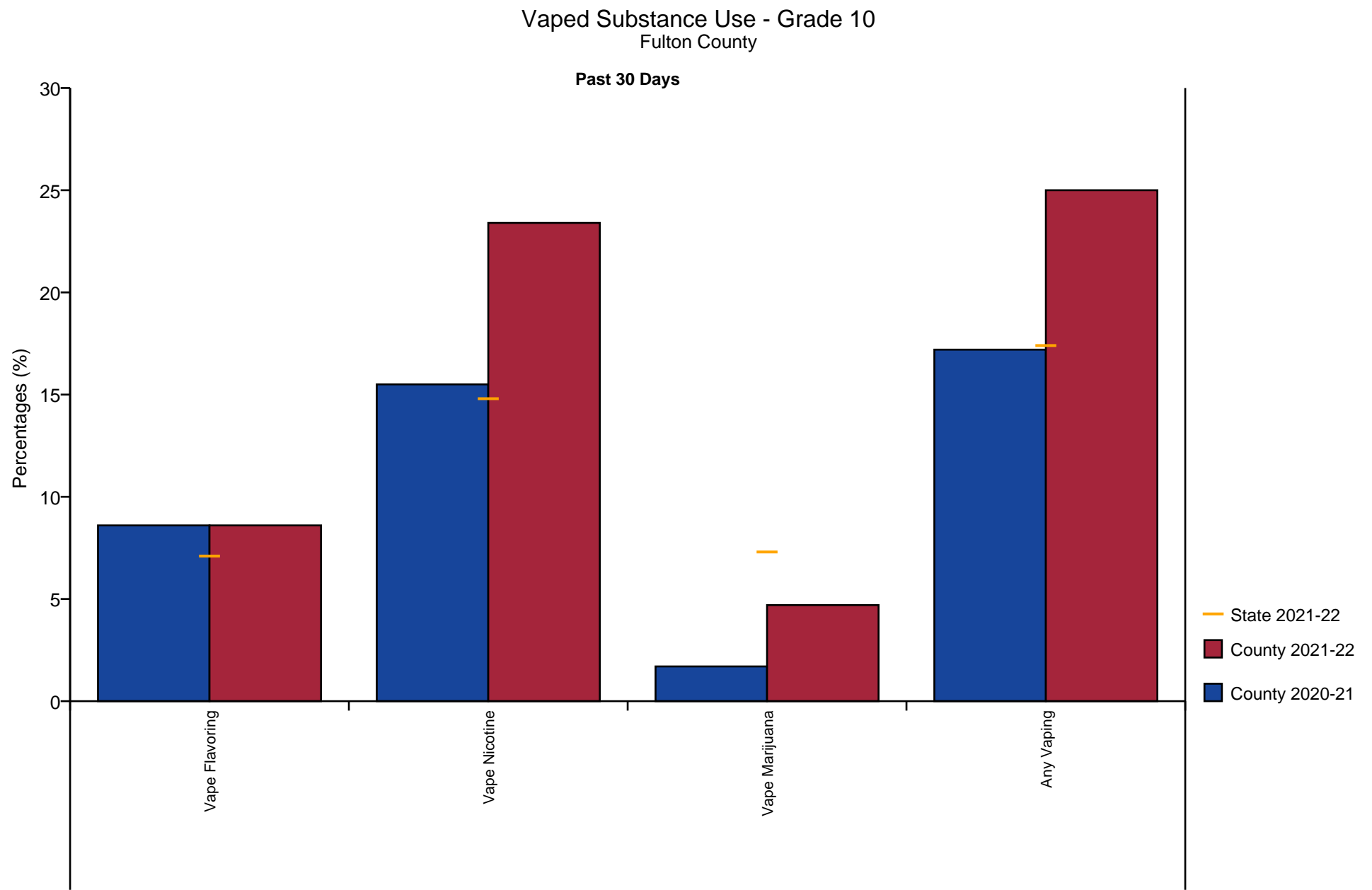


Figure 3.13: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

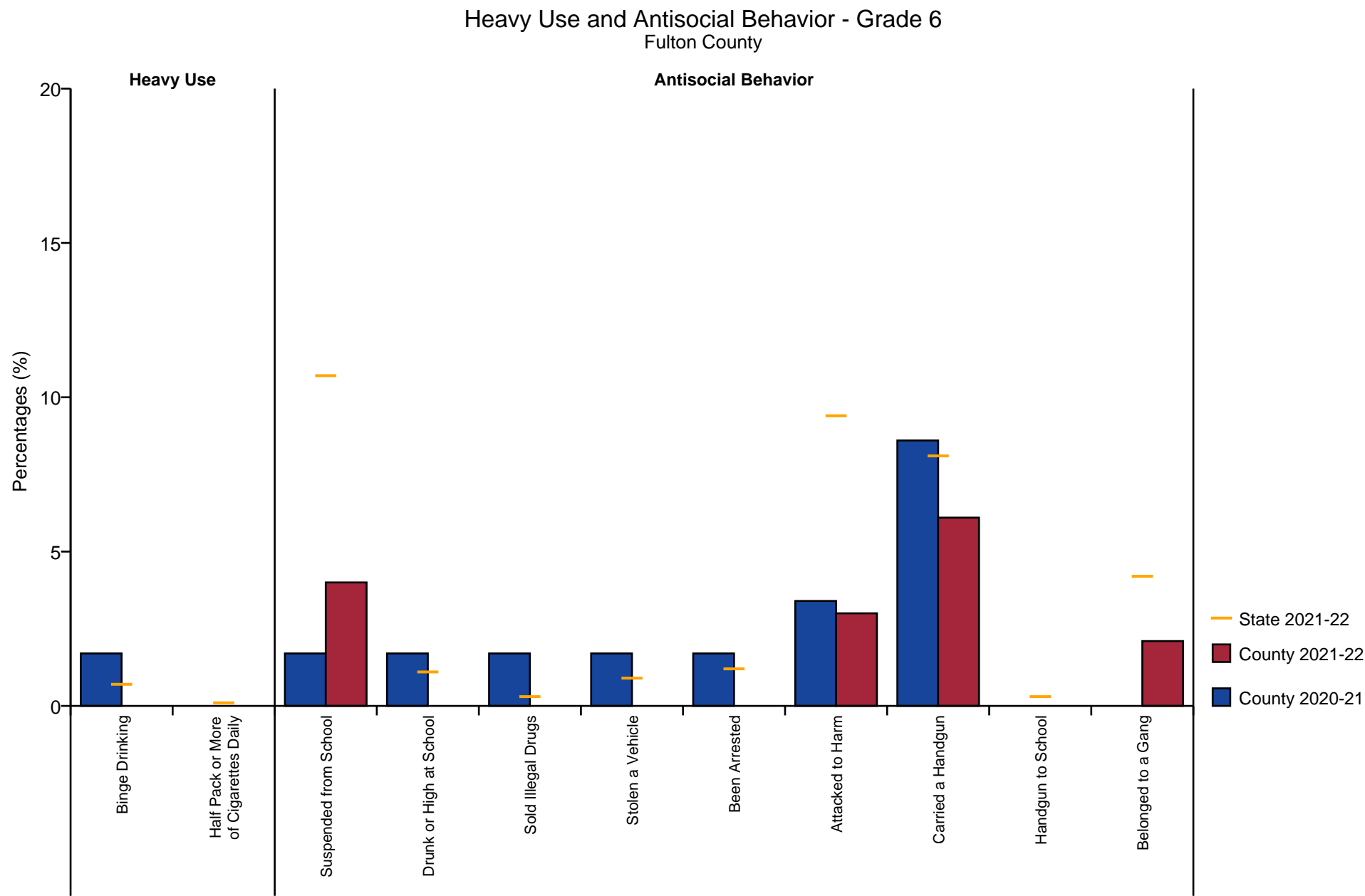


Figure 3.14: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

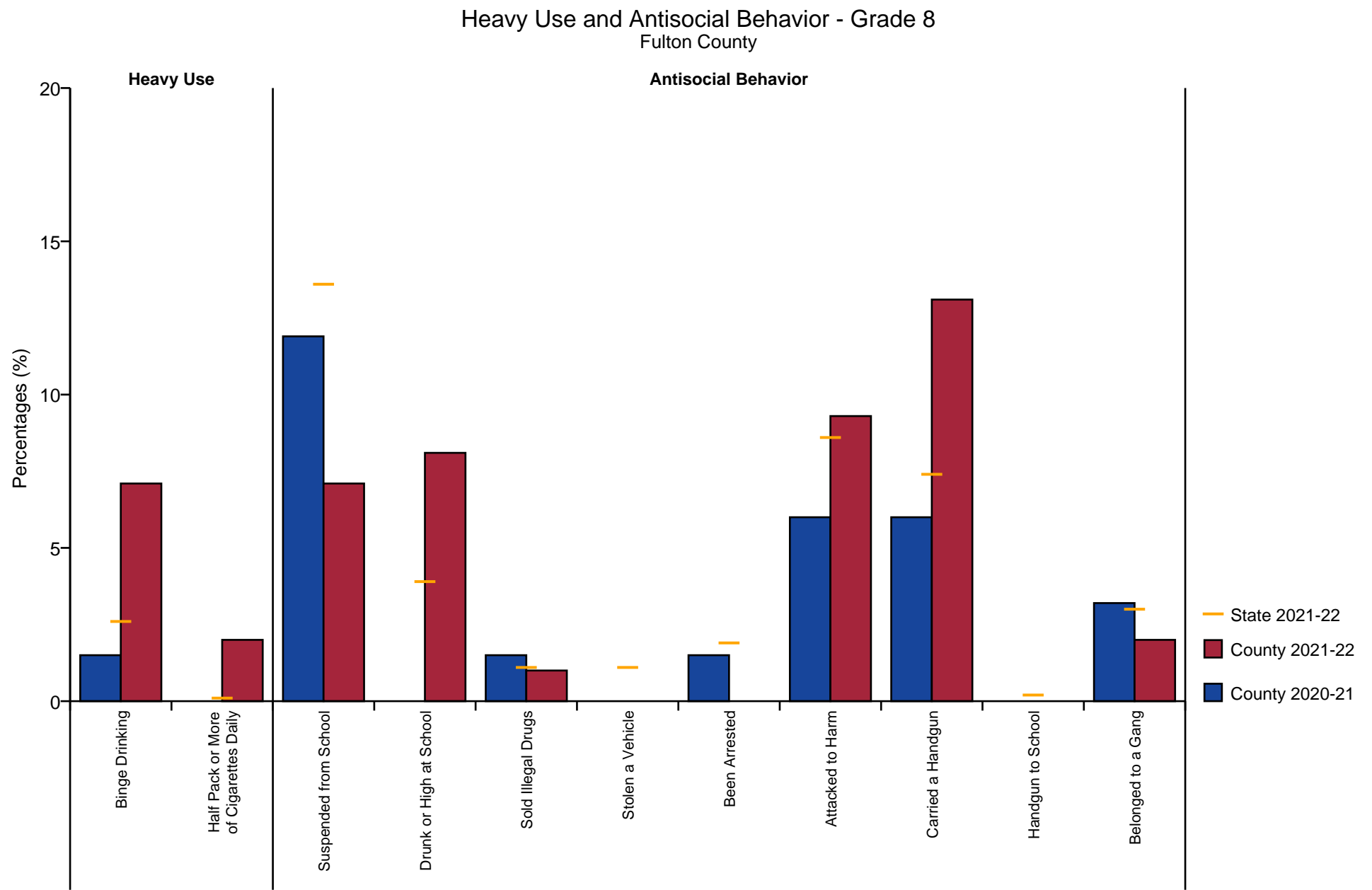


Figure 3.15: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10
Fulton County

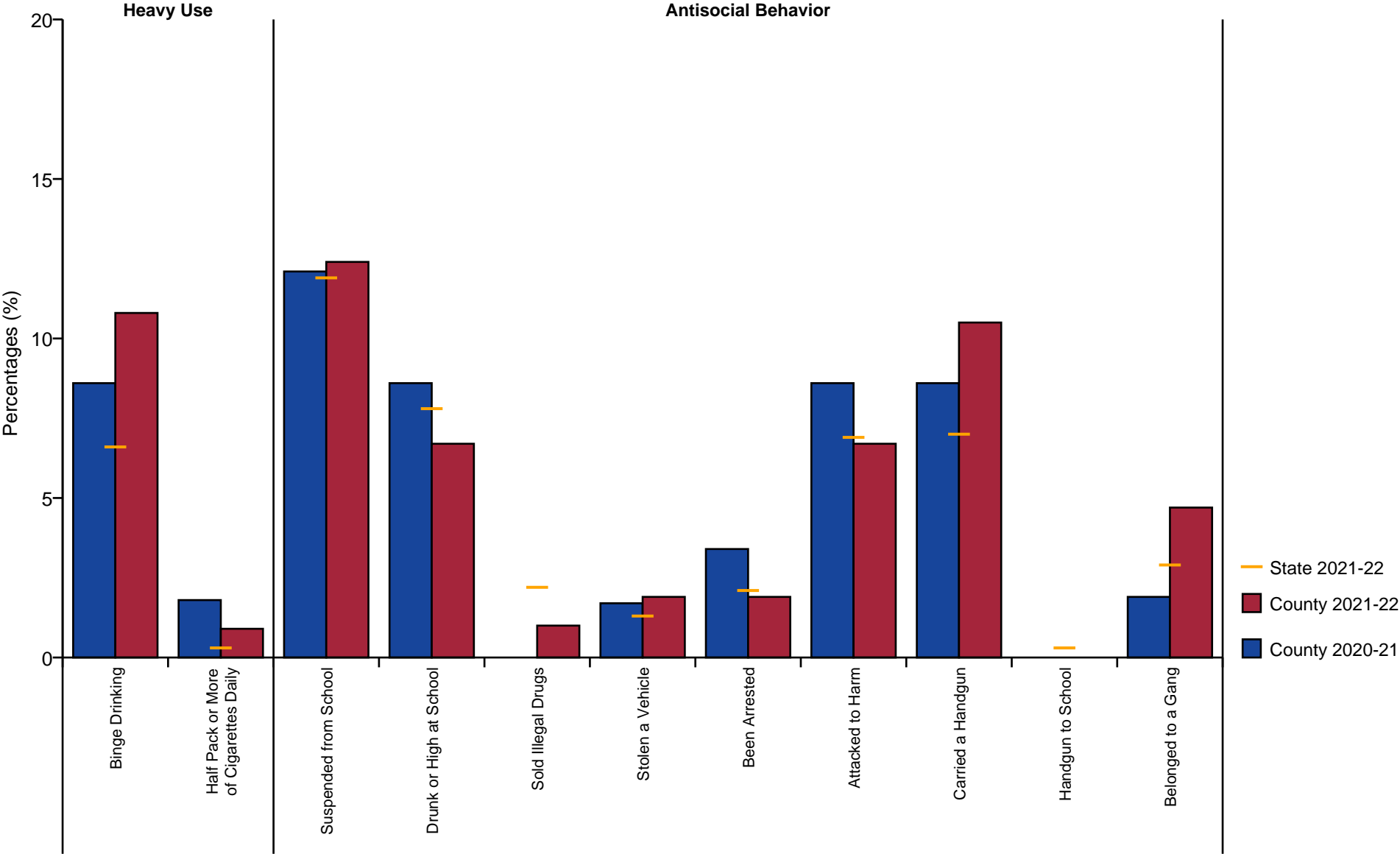
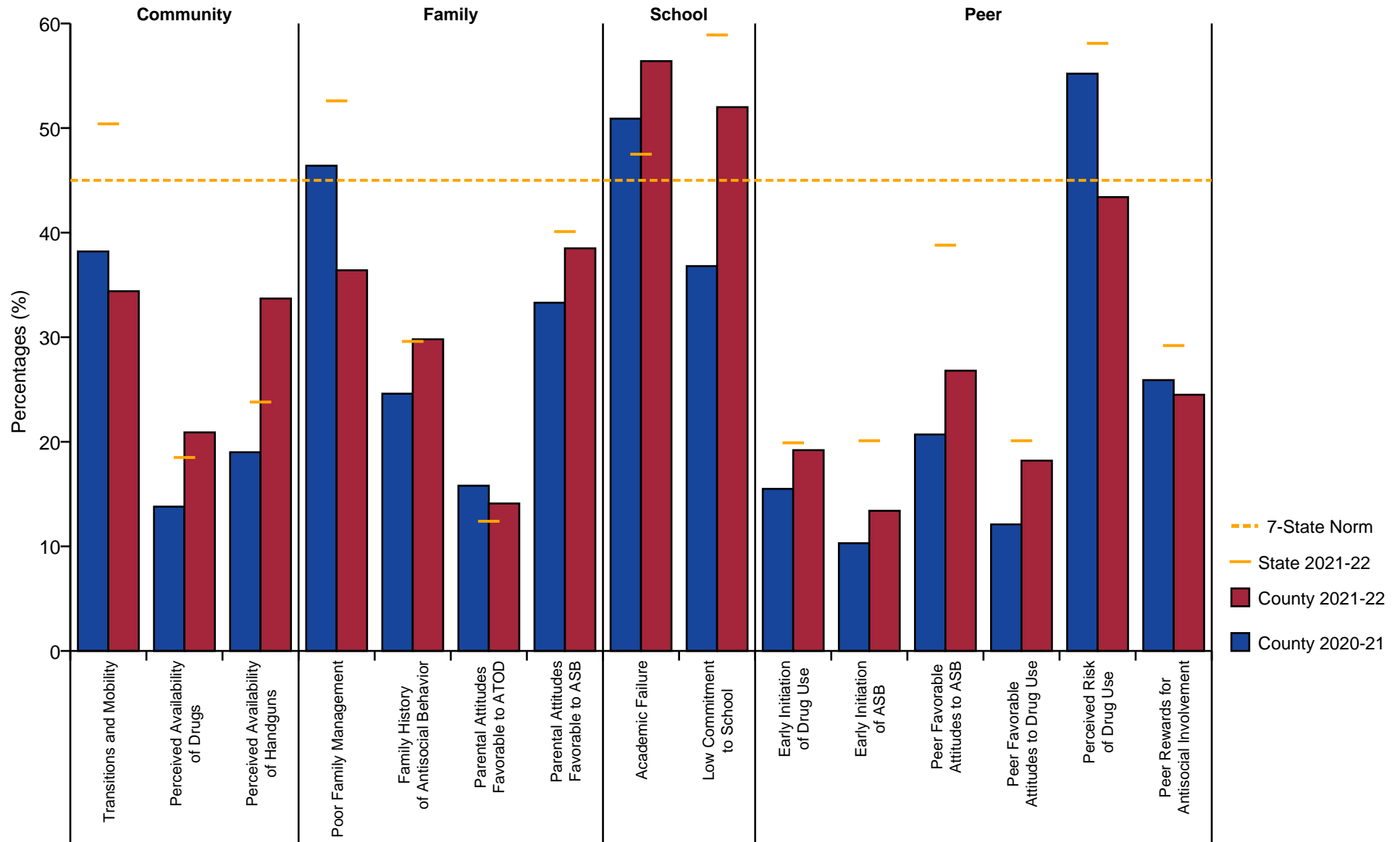


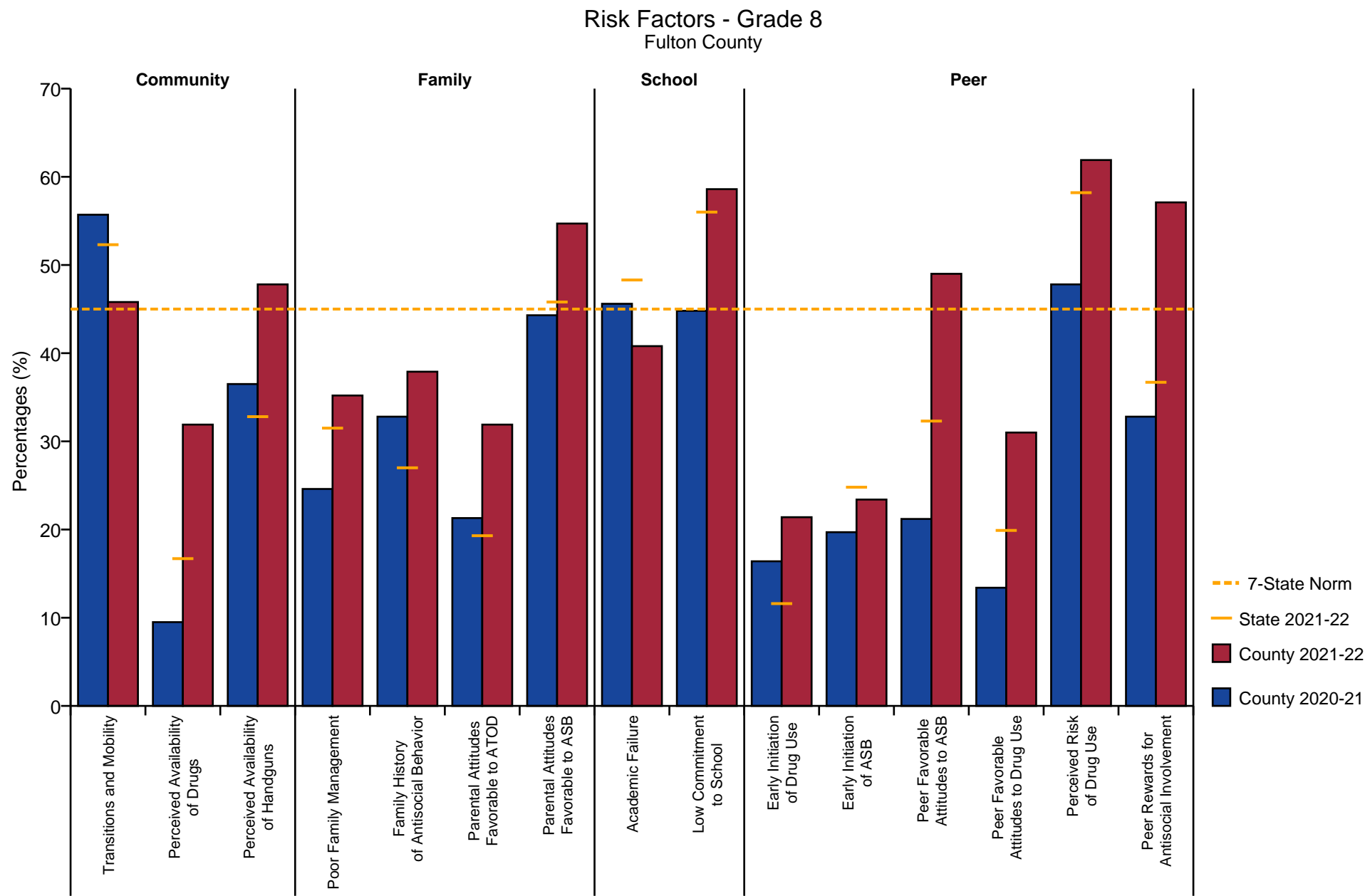
Figure 3.16: Risk Factors - Grade 6

Risk Factors - Grade 6 Fulton County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

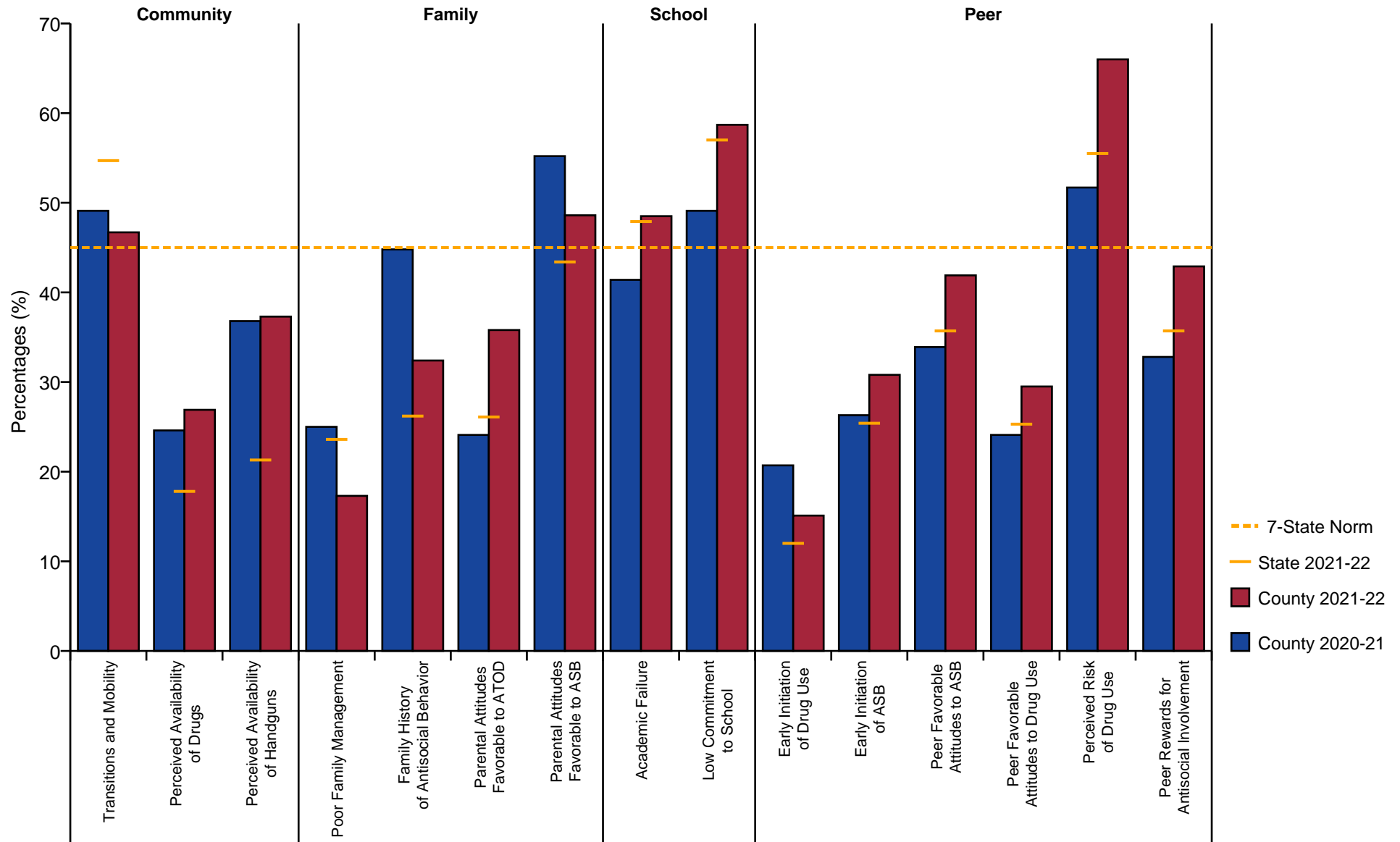
Figure 3.17: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.18: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Fulton County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.19: Protective Factors - Grade 6

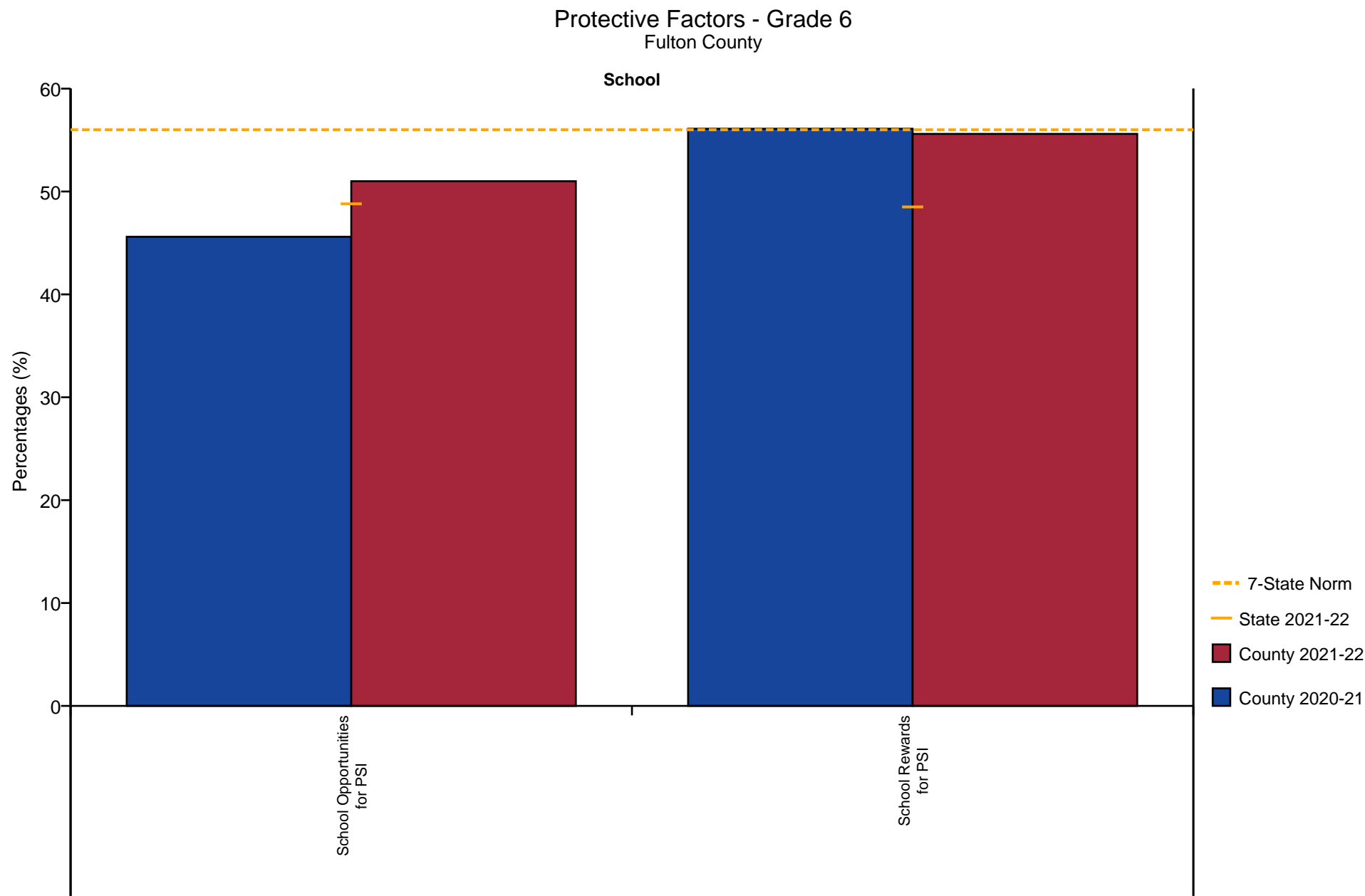


Figure 3.20: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Fulton County

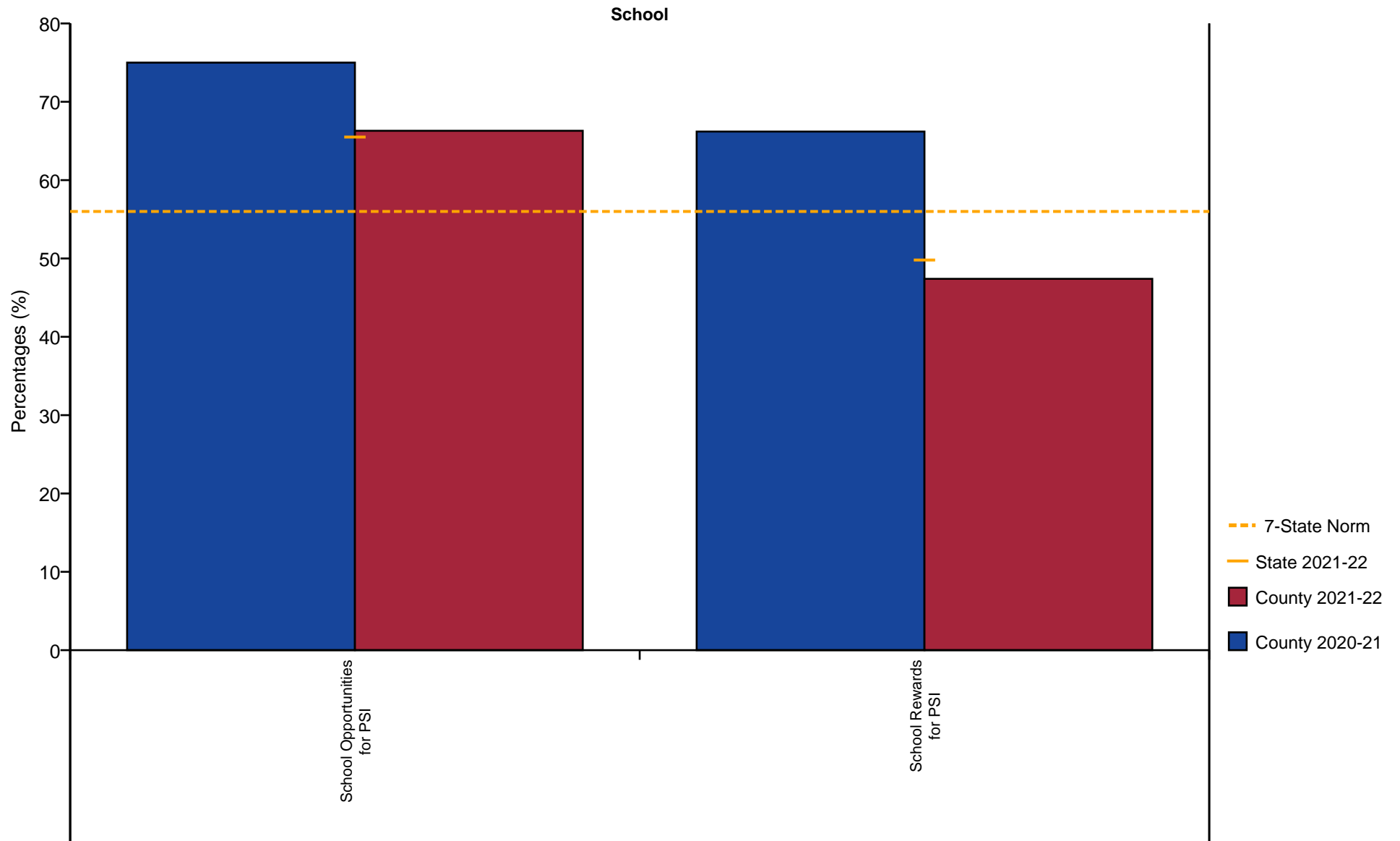


Figure 3.21: Protective Factors - Grade 10

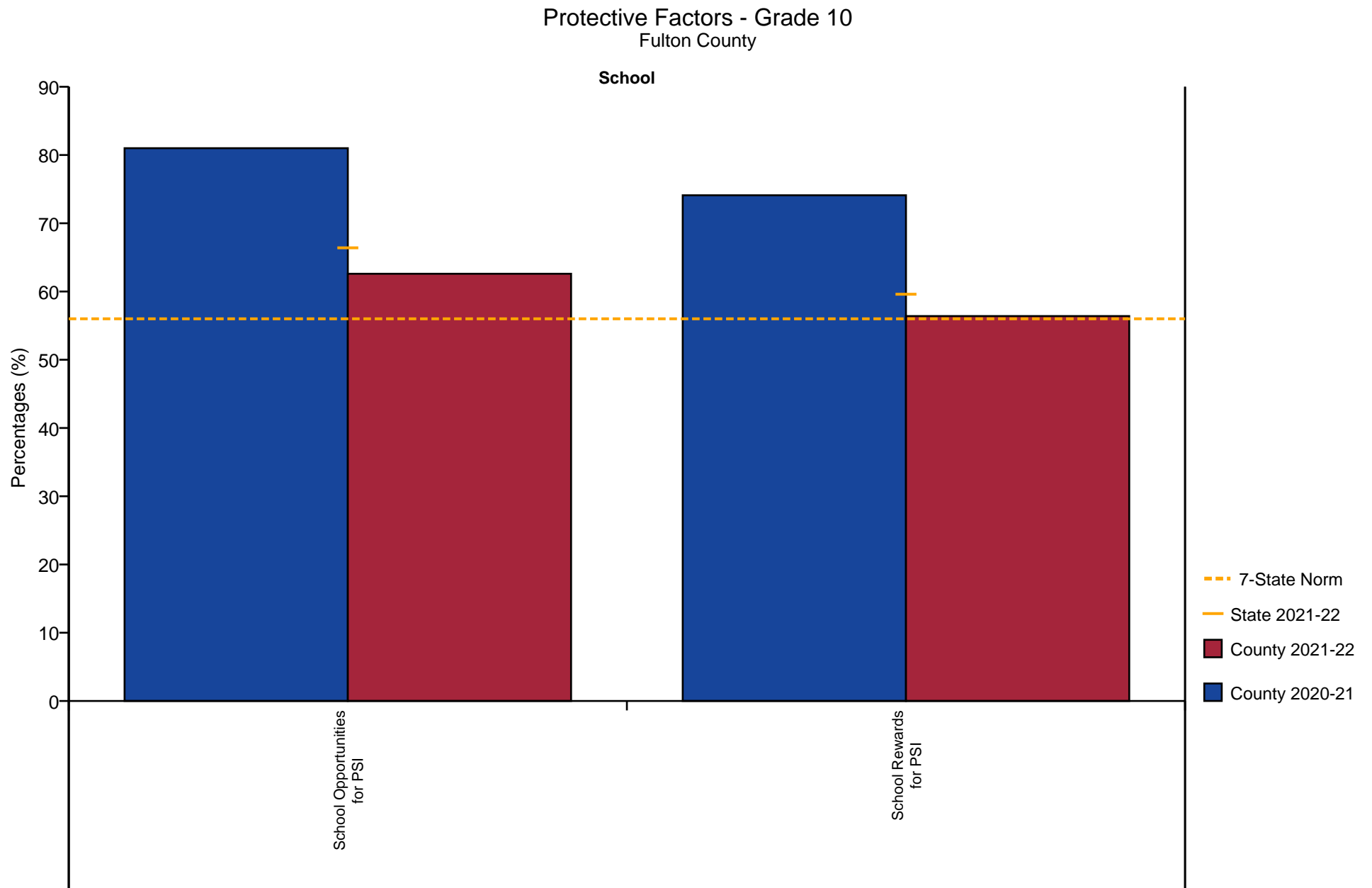


Figure 3.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

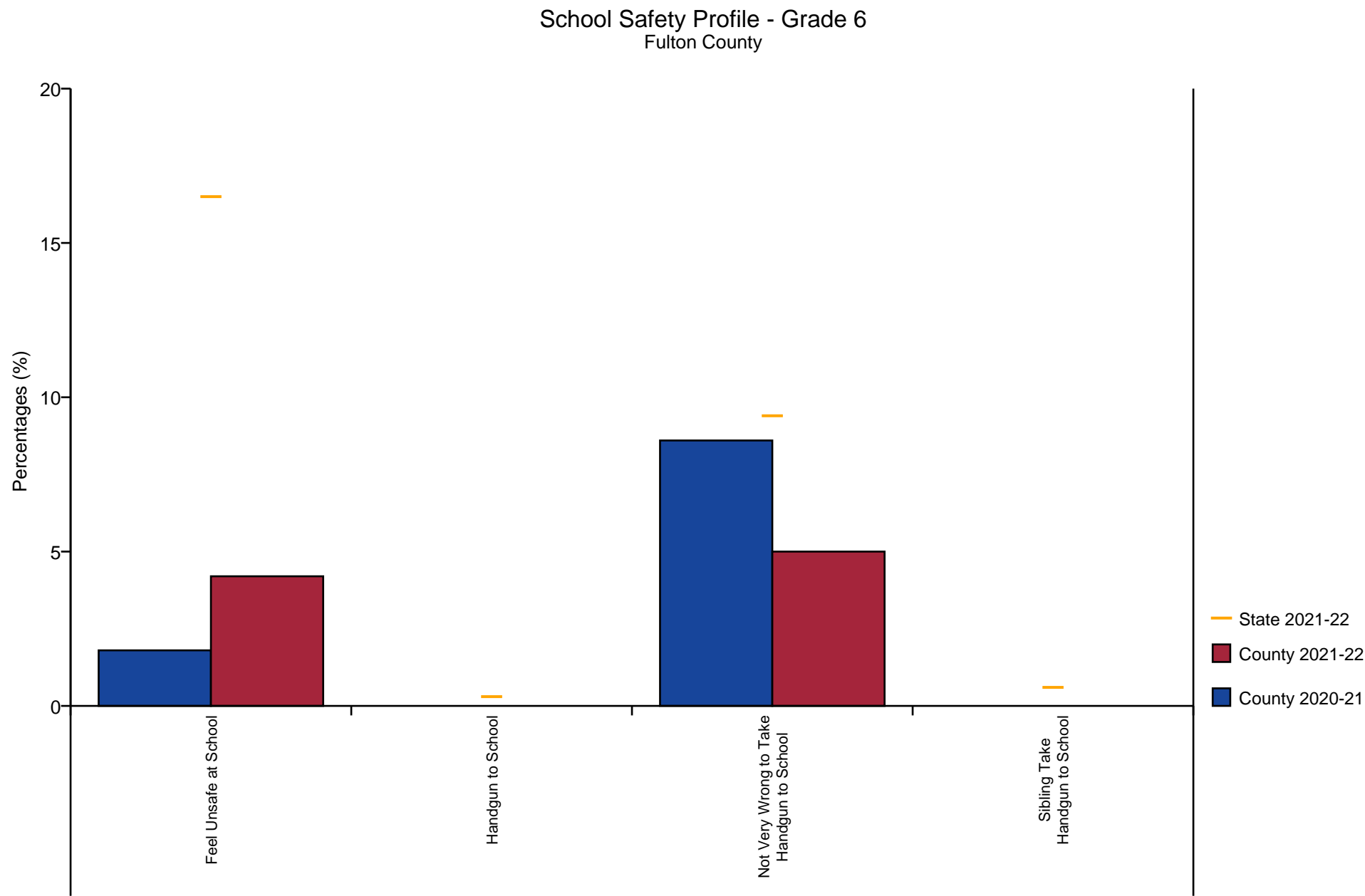


Figure 3.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

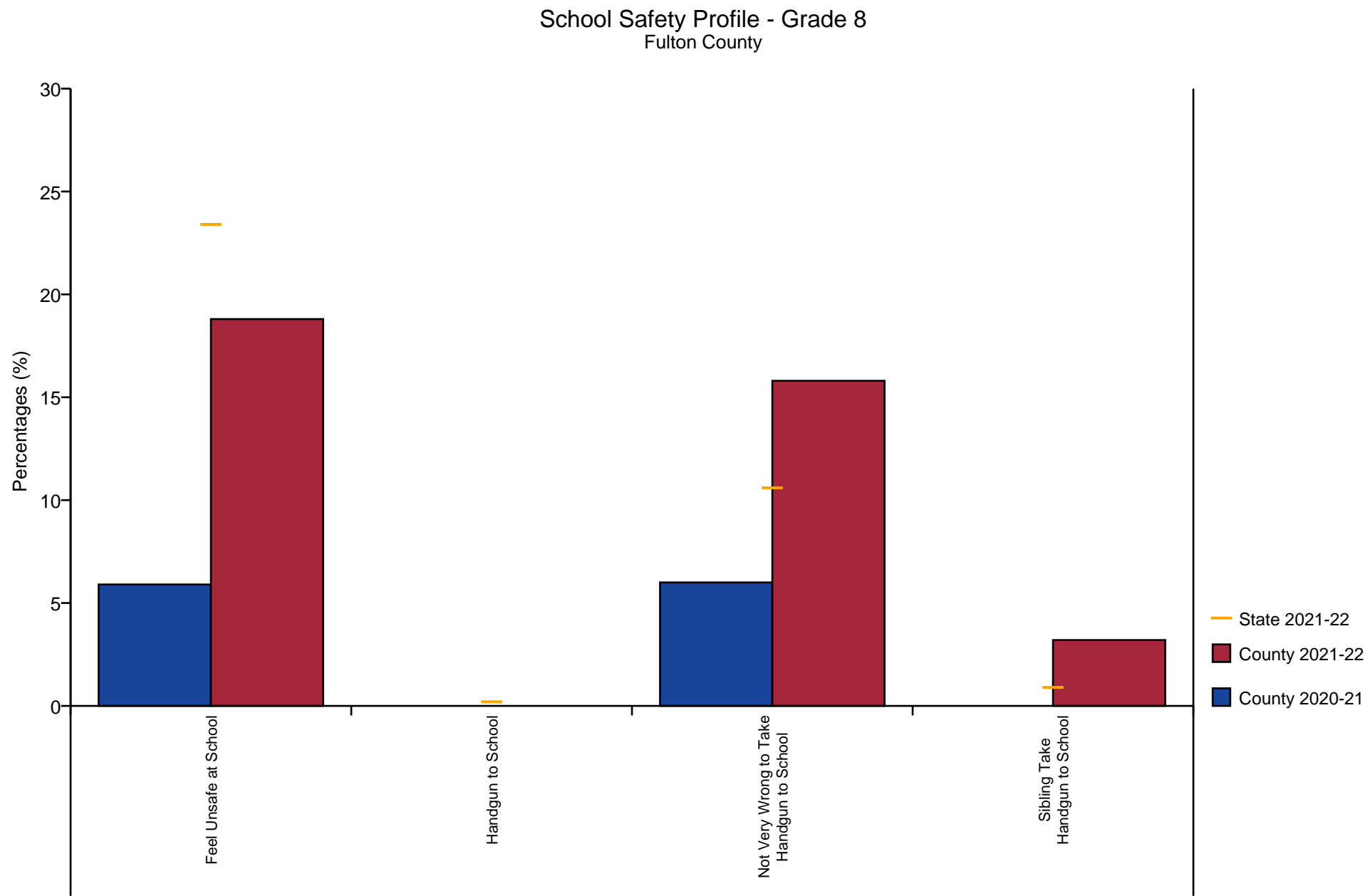


Figure 3.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 10
Fulton County

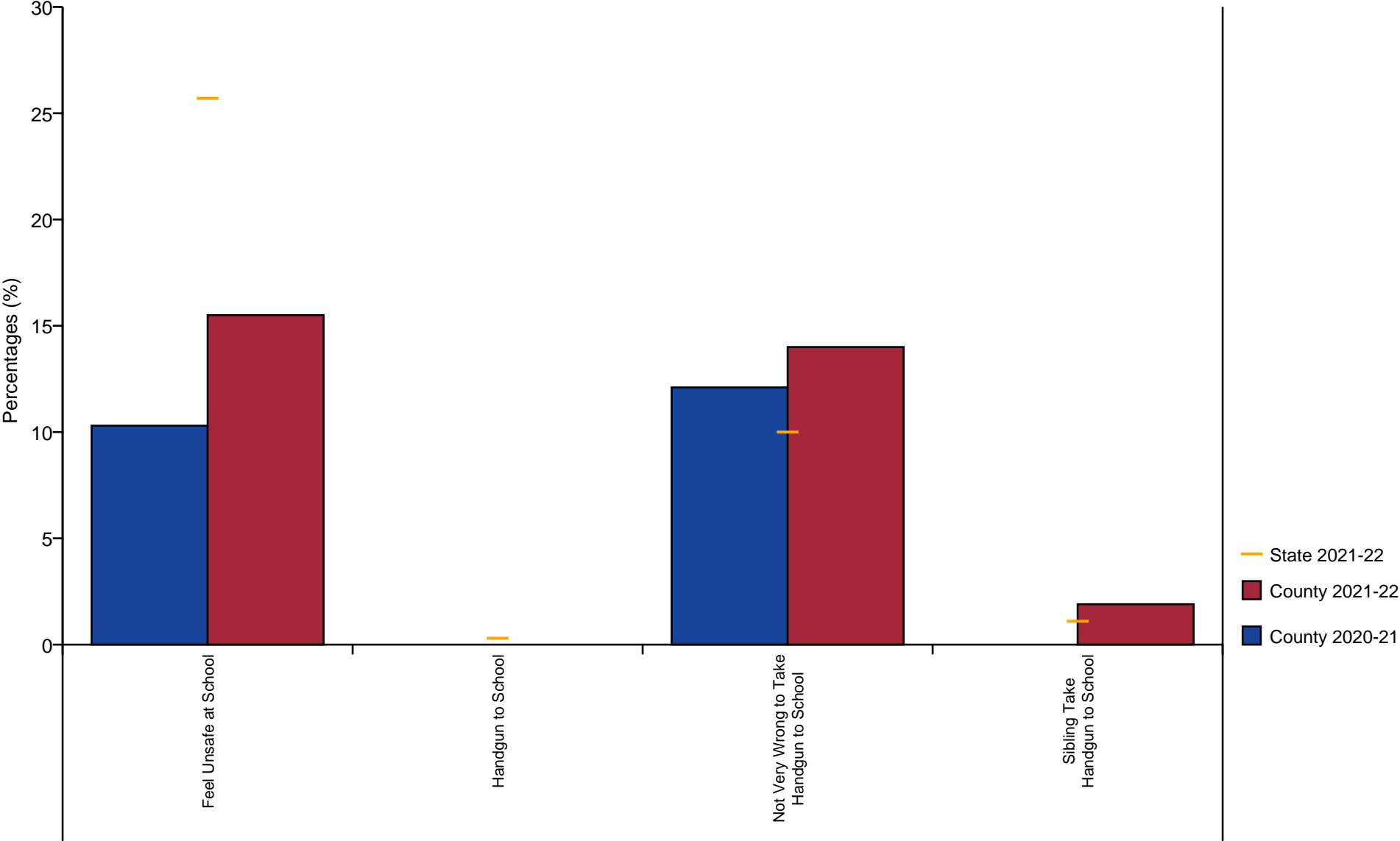
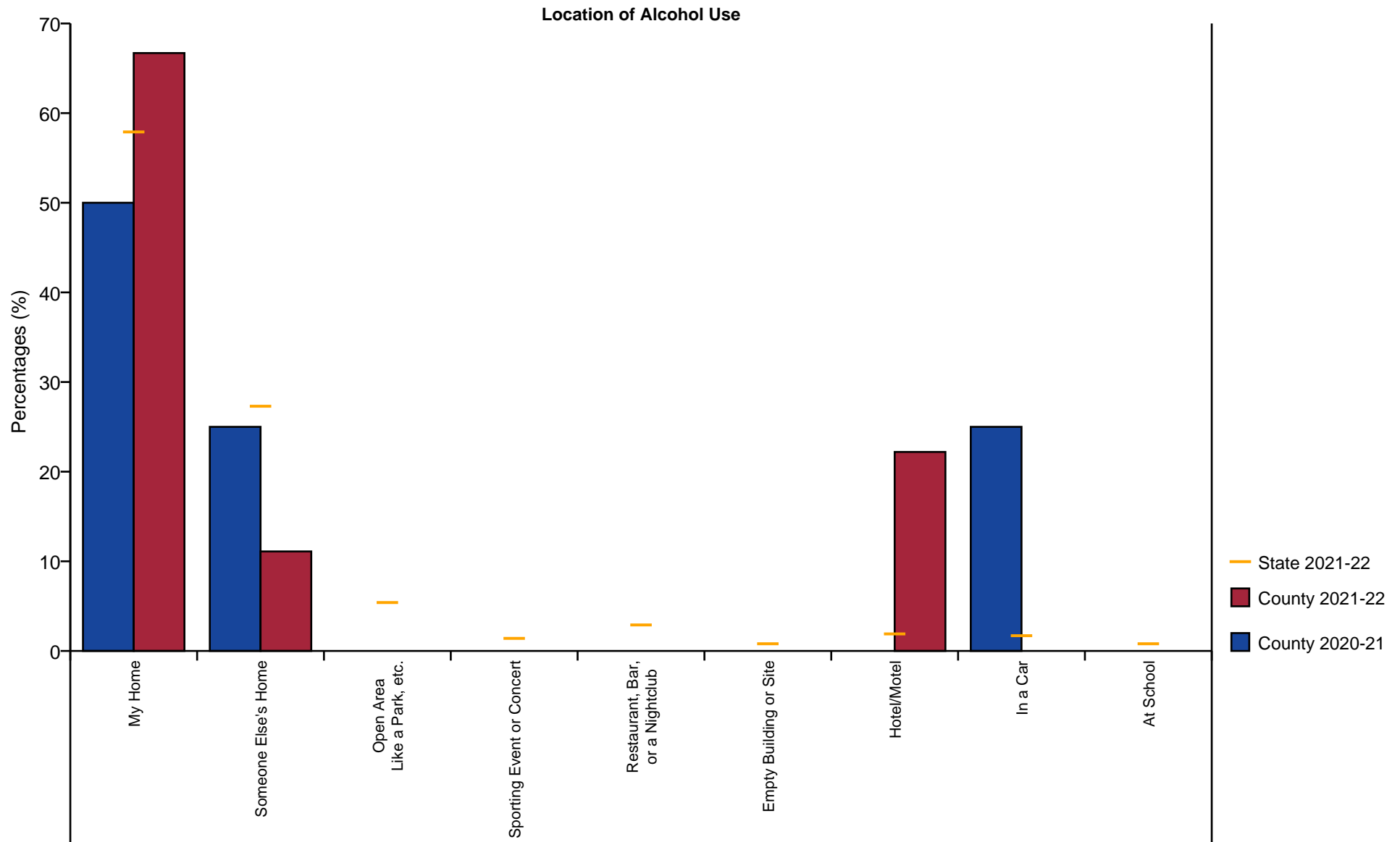


Figure 3.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

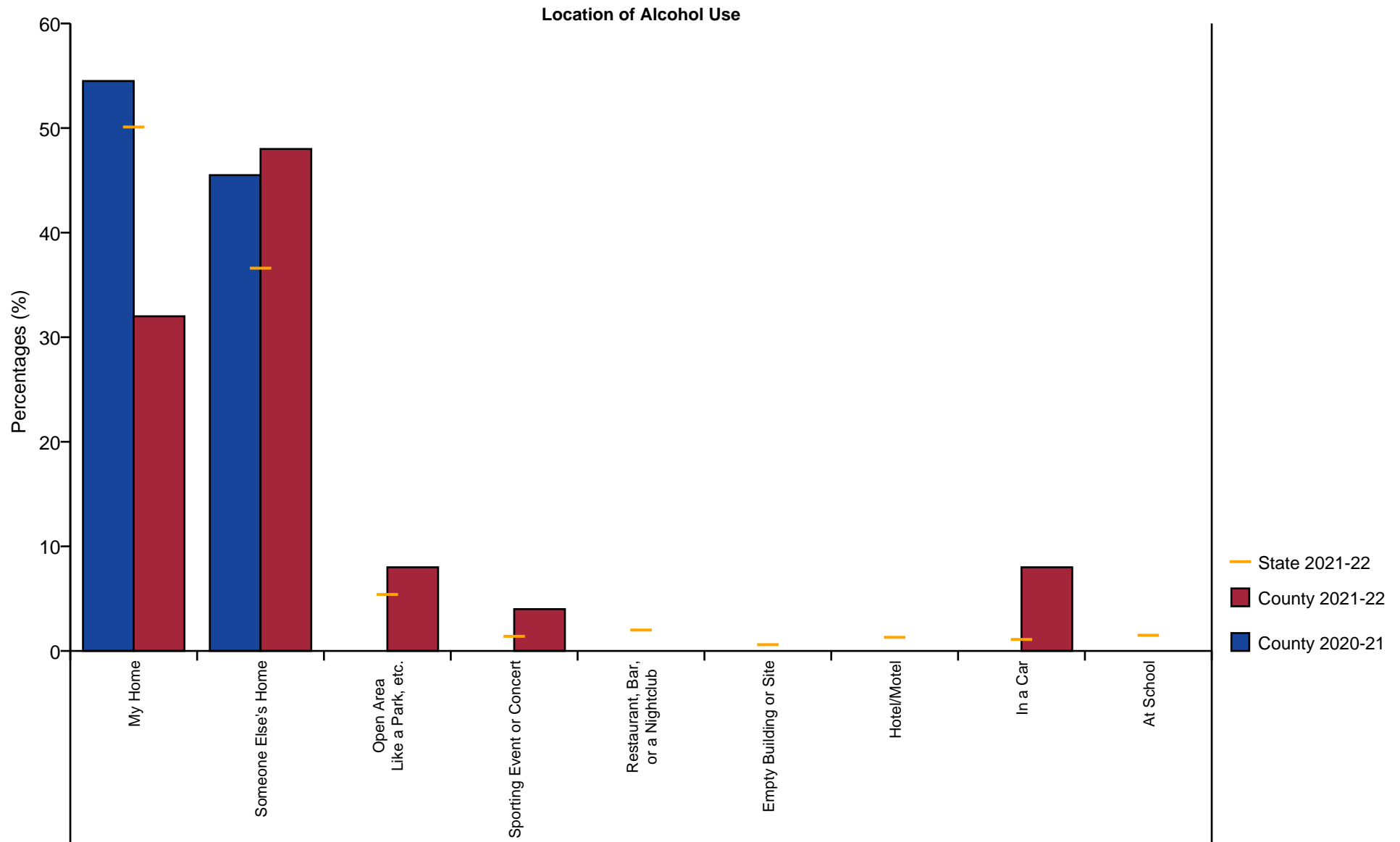
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Fulton County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

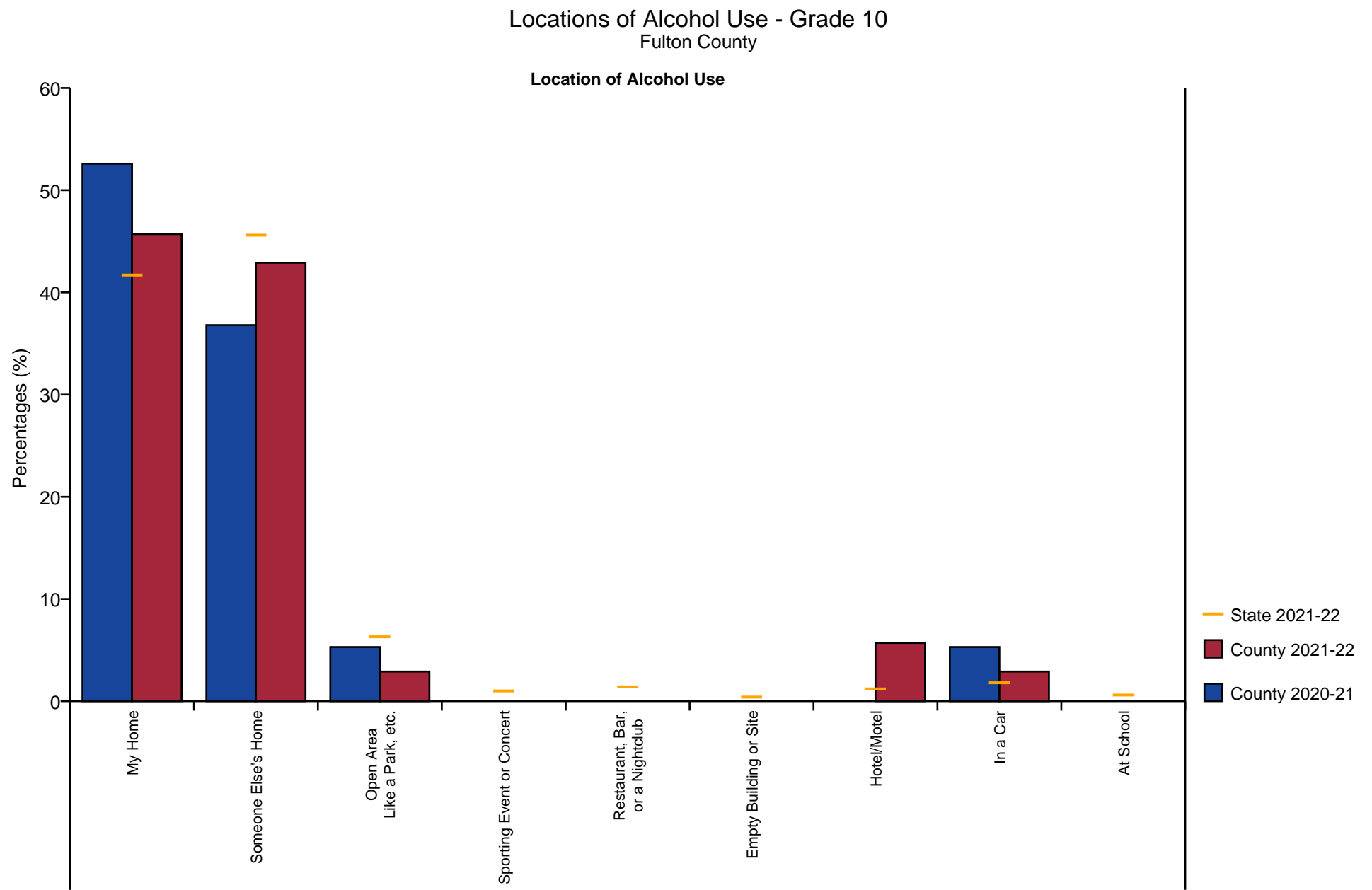
Figure 3.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Fulton County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	14.0	0.0	8.6	13.8
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	0.0	29.0	24.6	37.8
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	39.7	40.7
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
Combined	county	14.0	29.0	24.3	31.3
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	0.0	8.6	2.0
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	0.0	18.8	13.8	18.2
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	27.3	17.9
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
Combined	county	10.0	18.8	16.3	12.8
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.8	0.0	1.8	3.0
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	0.0	24.6	9.7	25.3
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	16.1	18.7
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
Combined	county	11.8	24.6	9.1	15.7
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	0.0	1.7	2.1
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	0.0	8.7	6.2	14.3
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	19.0	13.3
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
Combined	county	2.0	8.7	8.8	10.1
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.8
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	0.0	1.7	4.2
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	0.0	8.7	0.0	10.1
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
Combined	county	2.0	8.7	0.6	6.3
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	8.9
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	0.0	2.9	1.5	2.0
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	2.9	1.1	3.8
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
Combined	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.0	0.0	3.4	2.1
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	0.0	5.9	3.1	3.1
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.2	3.8
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
Combined	county	4.0	5.9	3.9	3.0
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	0.0	5.9	1.5	3.1
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
Combined	county	0.0	5.9	0.6	1.3
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	8.0	0.0	5.2	7.4
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	0.0	14.7	13.8	21.2
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	20.7	26.7
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
Combined	county	8.0	14.7	13.3	18.8
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.8	0.0	6.9	14.7
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	0.0	15.9	12.3	21.0
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	27.6	21.1
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
Combined	county	7.8	15.9	15.5	19.1
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.2	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	15.4	19.6
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	15.5	17.5
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	12.2	13.7
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	16.9	29.6
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	31.0	37.7
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	17.1	23.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.7	12.0
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	6.9	11.4
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.0	8.4
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.9	3.2
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	21.5	31.0
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	32.8	37.7
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	20.4	24.6
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	0.0	3.4	6.2
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	0.0	8.8	9.1	23.2
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	10.3	21.7
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
Combined	county	2.0	8.8	7.7	17.2
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	8.0
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	4.6
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	1.5	0.6	4.2
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	0.0	5.8	1.5	8.1
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
MTF		2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.6	9.2
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
MTF		3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
Combined	county	0.0	5.8	2.2	5.9
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.0	6.1
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
MTF		5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	5.3	6.6
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
MTF		16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.8	4.7
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.9
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
MTF		0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	0.0	4.4	0.0	4.0
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
MTF		1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.8
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
Combined	county	2.0	4.4	0.5	2.6
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.3
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.2
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	0.0	1.4	3.0	4.0
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
Combined	county	0.0	1.4	2.2	3.7
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	5.1
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
Combined	county	0.0	2.9	0.6	1.7
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	3.2
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	0.0	10.4	3.0	7.1
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
	MTF	4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.6	14.0
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
	MTF	11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
Combined	county	0.0	10.4	4.4	8.4
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	0.0	3.4	14.1
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	0.0	8.7	6.1	16.0
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.6	12.7
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
Combined	county	2.0	8.7	6.0	14.2
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.6	12.2
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
MTF		8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.6	8.6
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
MTF		13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.0	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.1	19.4
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	15.5	23.4
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.2	14.6
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	4.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	3.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.0
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	10.6	19.4
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	17.2	25.0
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	10.4	15.5
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	0.0	7.4	1.5	7.1
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.6	10.8
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
Combined	county	0.0	7.4	3.8	6.1
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.6	0.0	1.7	4.0
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	0.0	10.3	11.9	7.1
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.1	12.4
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
Combined	county	9.6	10.3	8.7	7.9
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.6	6.7
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.3	5.0
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.0
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.9
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	1.5	1.1	0.7
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	1.5	1.5	0.0
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.9
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
Combined	county	2.0	1.5	2.2	0.7
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.8	0.0	3.4	3.0
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	0.0	5.9	6.0	9.3
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.6	6.7
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
Combined	county	11.8	5.9	6.0	6.3
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.8	0.0	8.6	6.1
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	0.0	2.9	6.0	13.1
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.6	10.5
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
Combined	county	7.8	2.9	7.7	9.9
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	0.0	1.5	3.2	2.0
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.9	4.7
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
Combined	county	1.9	1.5	1.8	3.0
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	43.1	0.0	38.2	34.4
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	0.0	40.3	55.7	45.8
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	49.1	46.7
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
Combined	county	43.1	40.3	48.0	42.5
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	27.7	0.0	13.8	20.9
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	0.0	15.6	9.5	31.9
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	24.6	26.9
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
Combined	county	27.7	15.6	15.7	26.6
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	44.7	0.0	19.0	33.7
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	0.0	50.0	36.5	47.8
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	36.8	37.3
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
Combined	county	44.7	50.0	30.9	39.5
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	39.5	0.0	46.4	36.4
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	0.0	21.0	24.6	35.2
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	25.0	17.3
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
Combined	county	39.5	21.0	31.8	29.2
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	49.0	0.0	24.6	29.8
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	0.0	27.9	32.8	37.9
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	44.8	32.4
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
Combined	county	49.0	27.9	34.1	33.3
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	25.5	0.0	15.8	14.1
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	0.0	26.6	21.3	31.9
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	24.1	35.8
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
Combined	county	25.5	26.6	20.5	27.7
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	36.2	0.0	33.3	38.5
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	0.0	40.6	44.3	54.7
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	55.2	48.6
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
Combined	county	36.2	40.6	44.3	47.4
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	43.1	0.0	50.9	56.4
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	0.0	48.4	45.6	40.8
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	41.4	48.5
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
Combined	county	43.1	48.4	45.9	48.5
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	50.0	0.0	36.8	52.0
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	0.0	50.0	44.8	58.6
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	49.1	58.7
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
Combined	county	50.0	50.0	43.6	56.5
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	19.6	0.0	15.5	19.2
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	0.0	19.7	16.4	21.4
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	20.7	15.1
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
Combined	county	19.6	19.7	17.5	18.5
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	23.5	0.0	10.3	13.4
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	0.0	18.5	19.7	23.4
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	26.3	30.8
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
Combined	county	23.5	18.5	18.8	22.7
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	22.4	0.0	20.7	26.8
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	0.0	31.3	21.2	49.0
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	33.9	41.9
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
Combined	county	22.4	31.3	25.0	39.3
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.8	0.0	12.1	18.2
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	0.0	17.6	13.4	31.0
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	24.1	29.5
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
Combined	county	11.8	17.6	16.4	26.3
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	36.7	0.0	55.2	43.4
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	0.0	55.9	47.8	61.9
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	51.7	66.0
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
Combined	county	36.7	55.9	51.4	57.3
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	40.4	0.0	25.9	24.5
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	0.0	29.4	32.8	57.1
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	32.8	42.9
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
Combined	county	40.4	29.4	30.6	41.8
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	40.8	0.0	45.6	51.0
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	0.0	64.3	75.0	66.3
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	81.0	62.6
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
Combined	county	40.8	64.3	67.8	60.0
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	64.0	0.0	56.1	55.6
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	0.0	65.7	66.2	47.4
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	74.1	56.4
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
Combined	county	64.0	65.7	65.6	53.3
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	3.1	1.0	49.0	46.9
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	7.3	11.5	60.4	20.8
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	4.9	10.7	65.0	19.4
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
Combined	county	5.1	7.8	58.3	28.8
	state	6.2	15.5	53.8	24.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	95.0	4.0	0.0	1.0
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	84.2	12.9	3.0	0.0
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	86.0	9.3	2.8	1.9
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
Combined	county	88.3	8.8	1.9	1.0
	state	90.0	7.8	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.6	0.0	5.4
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	92.5	3.2	4.3
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	92.5	1.9	5.7
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
Combined	county	93.2	1.7	5.1
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	66.7	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.2	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	32.0	48.0	8.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	45.7	42.9	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	2.9	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
Combined	county	43.5	40.6	4.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	5.8	4.3	0.0
	state	47.1	39.7	5.8	1.2	1.8	0.5	1.4	1.5	0.9

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	94.3	91.2
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	79.7	73.7
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	69.1	63.8
	state	76.5	75.2
Combined	county	80.8	75.6
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	1.8	1.0
	state	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.8	1.1
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	4.7	8.4
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	5.5	14.3
	state	8.2	10.2
Combined	county	4.7	8.2
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	3.1	5.3
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	10.9	12.4
	state	5.3	5.2
Combined	county	5.2	6.2
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	1.6	1.1
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	1.8	3.8
	state	2.5	2.7
Combined	county	1.2	1.7
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.8	5.5
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	6.2	4.2
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	9.1	3.8
	state	7.1	6.5
Combined	county	6.4	4.5
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.2
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	1.6	8.4
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	7.3	11.4
	state	5.1	5.0
Combined	county	2.9	7.6
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.8	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	3.1	3.2
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	1.8	4.8
	state	3.5	4.0
Combined	county	2.9	2.7
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.8	1.0
	state	0.7	1.1
Combined	county	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.2
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	4.7	5.3
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	10.9	6.7
	state	5.3	6.1
Combined	county	5.2	4.8
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	96.3	98.9
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	96.8	88.2
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	91.1	91.1
	state	92.4	92.5
Combined	county	94.8	92.6
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	3.2	0.0
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	1.8	3.0
	state	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	2.3	1.1
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	1.6	2.2
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	1.8	3.0
	state	2.6	2.0
Combined	county	1.2	1.8
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.6	0.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.6	1.1
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	4.3
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	0.0	3.0
	state	2.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	2.5
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	1.8	1.0
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.6	0.7
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.8	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	1.1
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	1.6	4.3
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	5.4	4.0
	state	2.7	3.1
Combined	county	2.9	3.2
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	96.3	96.7
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	90.9	90.3	78.7
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	0.0	77.2	68.6
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
Combined	county	90.9	87.9	80.8
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	0.0	1.8	2.9
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.6	1.0
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	3.7	2.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	1.5	3.2	6.4
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	0.0	5.3	6.9
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
Combined	county	1.5	4.0	5.2
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	4.5	9.7	13.8
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	0.0	17.5	22.5
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
Combined	county	4.5	9.8	12.6
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	7.0	2.9
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
Combined	county	1.5	2.3	1.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.9	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	3.0	1.6	6.4
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	0.0	3.5	7.8
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
Combined	county	3.0	2.3	4.9
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	98.1	98.9
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	93.7	90.3
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	83.9	87.4
	state	87.0	87.1
Combined	county	91.9	92.0
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	1.8	1.0
	state	4.2	3.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.7
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	1.9
	state	2.6	2.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.0
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	1.8	4.9
	state	1.6	1.9
Combined	county	0.6	2.1
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	1.7	1.9
Combined	county	0.6	0.3
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	1.1
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.6	1.1
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	5.4	1.9
	state	2.7	2.5
Combined	county	2.9	1.4
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	3.2	7.5
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	7.1	6.8
	state	6.4	6.4
Combined	county	3.5	4.9
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	97.8
	state	97.9
8	county	90.2
	state	94.8
10	county	93.1
	state	89.9
Combined	county	93.7
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	1.1
	state	0.7
10	county	2.0
	state	2.2
Combined	county	1.1
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	2.2
	state	1.2
10	county	2.0
	state	2.7
Combined	county	1.4
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.5
10	county	2.0
	state	1.1
Combined	county	0.7
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	1.1
	state	0.6
10	county	0.0
	state	1.3
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.1
	state	0.4
8	county	1.1
	state	1.1
10	county	0.0
	state	1.5
Combined	county	0.7
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.1
	state	1.4
8	county	7.6
	state	2.9
10	county	4.0
	state	5.1
Combined	county	4.2
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	100.0	98.9
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	98.4	96.7
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	100.0	97.1
	state	97.0	97.3
Combined	county	99.4	97.5
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.2
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.0	2.0
	state	1.0	1.0
Combined	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	2.9
	state	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	0.0	12.7	12.3	12.6
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.1	13.8
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	0.0	12.7	13.7	13.2
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.2	0.0	10.0	10.0
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	0.0	11.4	11.6	11.3
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.5	12.8
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
Combined	county	10.2	11.4	12.2	12.0
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.2	0.0	10.3	10.6
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	0.0	11.4	12.2	11.5
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.8	13.3
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
Combined	county	10.2	11.4	12.3	12.2
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.0	0.0	0.0	11.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	0.0	12.5	13.0	12.6
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.3	14.6
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
Combined	county	12.0	12.5	14.0	13.6
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.6	0.0	10.3	12.7
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	0.0	12.4	12.7	12.2
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.8	13.7
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
Combined	county	10.6	12.4	13.1	13.0
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.0	0.0	10.0	10.0
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	0.0	11.8	13.0	11.2
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.0	12.3
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
Combined	county	11.0	11.8	11.7	11.8
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	0.0	11.0	10.0
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	0.0	11.8	12.2	12.3
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.9	13.2
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
Combined	county	10.0	11.8	13.0	12.3
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

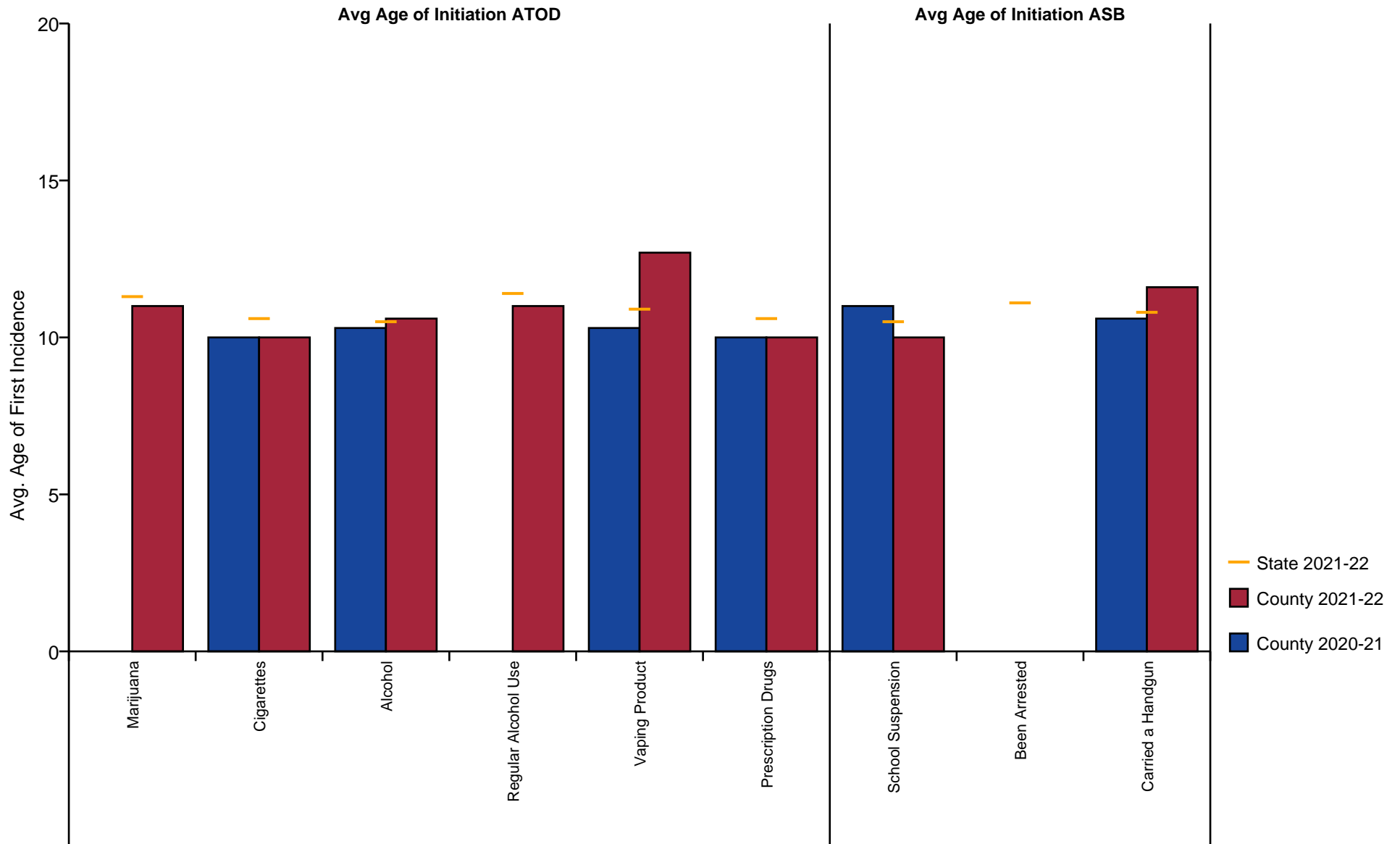
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	0.0	13.0	12.0	0.0
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.5	14.0
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
Combined	county	0.0	13.0	13.7	14.0
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	0.0	10.6	11.6
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	0.0	12.0	10.7	11.2
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	11.0	11.8
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
Combined	county	10.0	12.0	10.8	11.5
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

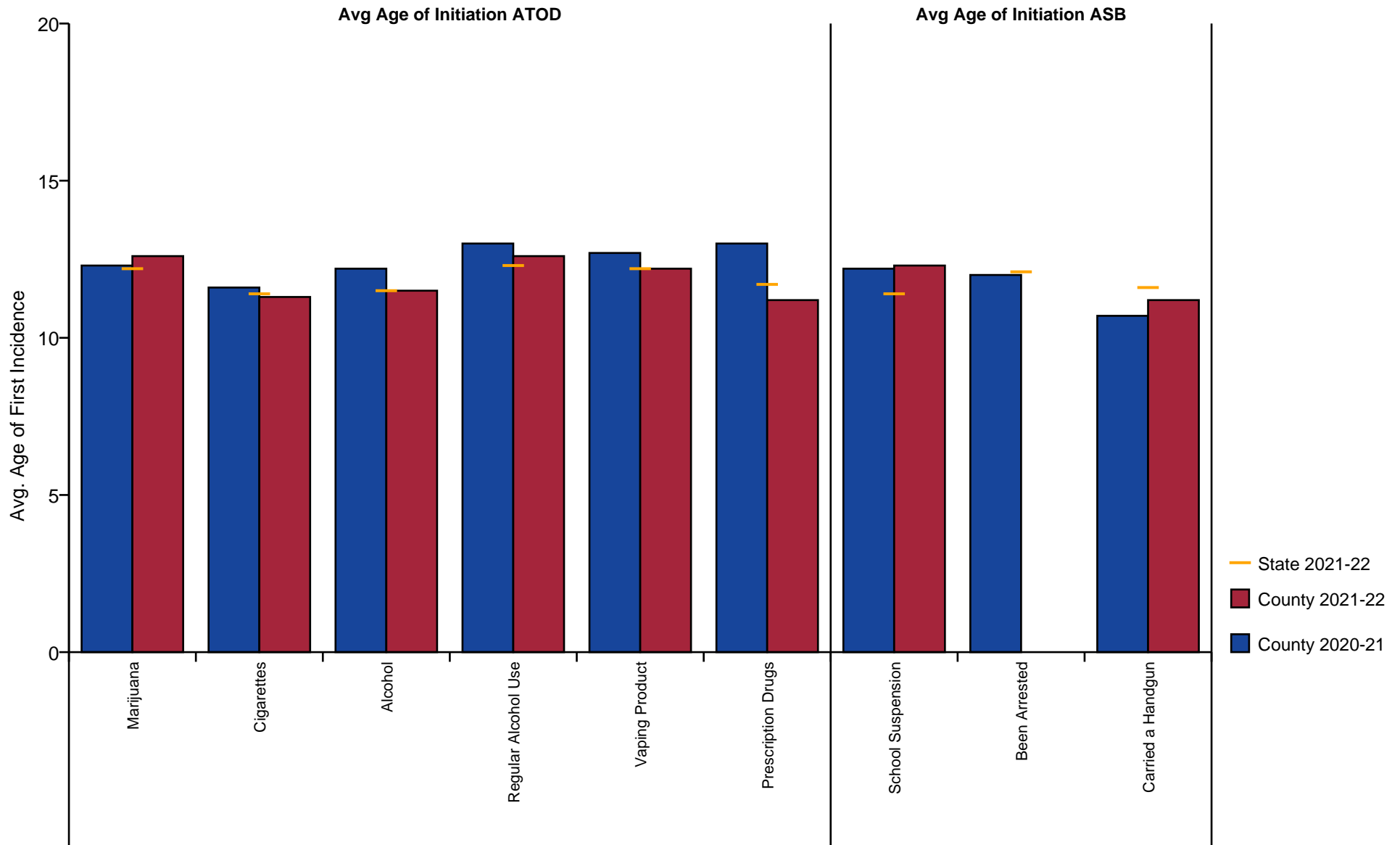
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Fulton County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

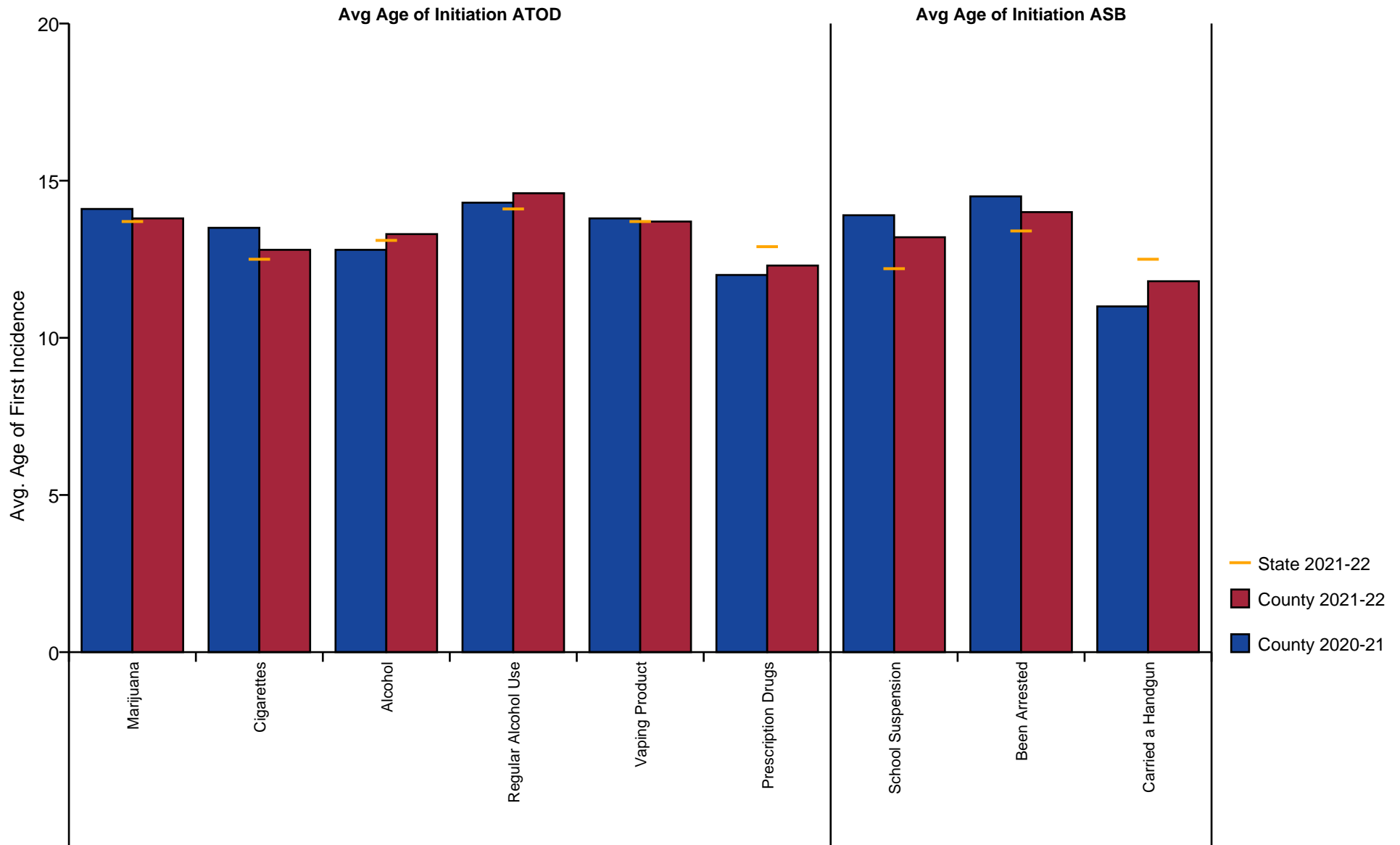
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Fulton County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Fulton County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.0	0.0	8.6	2.0
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	0.0	18.8	13.8	18.2
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	27.3	17.9
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
Combined	county	10.0	18.8	16.3	12.8
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.8	0.0	1.8	3.0
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	0.0	24.6	9.7	25.3
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	16.1	18.7
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
Combined	county	11.8	24.6	9.1	15.7
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	16.9	29.6
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	31.0	37.7
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	17.1	23.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.0	1.5	0.0	8.0
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	4.6
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.5	0.6	4.2
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	0.0	5.8	1.5	8.1
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	3.6	9.2
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
Combined	county	0.0	5.8	2.2	5.9
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.1	19.4
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	15.5	23.4
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	8.2	14.6
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	63.5	12.5	3.1	3.1	17.7
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	63.0	10.0	2.0	7.0	18.0
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	64.2	12.8	0.9	3.7	18.3
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
Combined	county	63.6	11.8	2.0	4.6	18.0
	state	61.9	9.1	2.5	4.5	22.1

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	21.6	23.7	26.8	19.6	8.2
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	30.0	23.0	29.0	12.0	6.0
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	20.6	31.8	30.8	13.1	3.7
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
Combined	county	24.0	26.3	28.9	14.8	5.9
	state	34.8	22.3	24.0	12.5	6.5

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	94.6	1.1	2.2	1.1	1.1
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	45.5	8.1	9.1	16.2	21.2
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	41.1	15.9	19.6	13.1	10.3
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
Combined	county	59.1	8.7	10.7	10.4	11.1
	state	68.3	10.2	8.1	6.9	6.4

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	90.0	6.0	2.0	2.0
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	54.0	24.0	16.0	6.0
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	45.3	33.0	19.8	1.9
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
Combined	county	62.7	21.2	12.7	3.3
	state	71.8	16.7	8.4	3.0

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	97.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	72.4	10.2	2.0	1.0	14.3
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	68.6	6.7	7.6	6.7	10.5
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
Combined	county	79.1	6.6	3.3	2.6	8.3
	state	87.9	4.7	2.1	0.9	4.5

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	12.1	5.1	16.2	56.6	10.1
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	8.3	24.0	20.8	43.8	3.1
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	7.6	41.9	26.7	19.0	4.8
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
Combined	county	9.3	24.0	21.3	39.3	6.0
	state	16.0	15.7	24.1	37.9	6.3

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	11.5	7.3	22.9	46.9	11.5
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	13.4	24.7	18.6	38.1	5.2
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	8.5	44.3	24.5	17.9	4.7
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
Combined	county	11.0	26.1	22.1	33.8	7.0
	state	16.6	16.6	24.9	33.0	8.9

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	11.5	1.0	11.5	60.4	15.6
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	8.5	13.8	24.5	44.7	8.5
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	6.7	21.9	25.7	41.0	4.8
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
Combined	county	8.8	12.5	20.7	48.5	9.5
	state	15.3	8.3	19.5	47.7	9.3

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	70.4	8.2	6.1	3.1	12.2
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	62.3	10.4	4.7	3.8	18.9
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
Combined	county	76.2	6.7	3.7	2.3	11.1
	state	87.3	4.2	2.1	1.1	5.4

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	88.0	4.0	3.0	1.0	4.0
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	88.6	4.8	2.9	0.0	3.8
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
Combined	county	91.6	3.0	2.0	0.3	3.0
	state	94.2	2.0	1.0	0.5	2.3

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.7	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	80.4	8.2	4.1	2.1	5.2
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	82.5	4.9	4.9	2.9	4.9
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
Combined	county	86.3	5.1	3.1	1.7	3.8
	state	90.9	3.9	1.7	0.8	2.7

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	69.0	9.0	5.0	4.0	13.0
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	62.3	9.4	4.7	3.8	19.8
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
Combined	county	75.4	7.0	3.3	2.7	11.6
	state	84.6	5.5	2.5	1.3	6.2

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	80.6	5.1	3.1	1.0	10.2
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	76.6	9.3	1.9	1.9	10.3
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
Combined	county	85.4	5.0	1.7	1.0	7.0
	state	92.3	3.0	1.2	0.5	3.0

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	95.9	2.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	95.3	1.9	0.0	0.0	2.8
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
Combined	county	96.7	1.7	0.3	0.0	1.3
	state	96.6	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.9

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	87.8	5.1	2.0	1.0	4.1
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	91.4	6.7	1.9	0.0	0.0
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
Combined	county	92.7	4.3	1.3	0.3	1.3
	state	95.0	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.2

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	80.6	4.1	4.1	1.0	10.2
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	75.0	10.2	1.9	1.9	11.1
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
Combined	county	84.5	5.3	2.0	1.0	7.3
	state	90.4	3.9	1.5	0.7	3.5

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	94.3	96.8
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	82.3	70.2
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	66.1	59.2
	state	77.1	77.1
Combined	county	80.7	74.8
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	1.8	2.9
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.6	1.4
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	1.8	1.0
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	3.2
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	9.7	14.9
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	23.2	17.5
	state	10.6	9.0
Combined	county	11.7	12.1
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.7	0.0
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	9.7	12.8
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	21.4	17.5
	state	12.2	12.5
Combined	county	12.3	10.3
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	1.6	2.1
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	5.4	4.9
	state	5.2	4.4
Combined	county	2.3	2.4
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	2.2
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	4.8	4.3
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	7.1	2.9
	state	2.2	2.1
Combined	county	4.1	3.1
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	6.5	6.4
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	3.6	4.9
	state	5.0	4.6
Combined	county	4.1	3.8
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.8	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	6.5	5.3
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	12.5	9.7
	state	6.4	6.5
Combined	county	7.6	5.2
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	2.2
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	6.5	6.4
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	7.1	5.8
	state	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	5.3	4.8
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.6	4.3
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	5.4	3.9
	state	2.5	2.6
Combined	county	2.9	2.8
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	62.6	18.7	5.5	4.4	8.8
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	30.4	18.5	18.5	26.1	6.5
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	20.0	12.4	32.4	32.4	2.9
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
Combined	county	36.8	16.3	19.4	21.5	5.9
	state	46.4	15.8	17.4	12.1	8.3

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	62.2	18.9	6.7	4.4	7.8
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	34.1	15.4	17.6	29.7	3.3
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	19.8	10.4	33.0	34.0	2.8
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
Combined	county	37.6	14.6	19.9	23.3	4.5
	state	46.5	15.3	17.5	13.1	7.6

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	91.2	3.3	3.3	2.2
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	46.7	8.7	16.3	28.3
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	31.1	11.7	21.4	35.9
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
Combined	county	55.2	8.0	14.0	22.7
	state	63.8	10.9	12.8	12.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	84.8	9.8	5.4
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	62.1	33.7	4.2
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	58.7	35.6	5.8
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
Combined	county	68.0	26.8	5.2
	state	75.7	19.7	4.5

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	31.9	61.5	5.5	1.1
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	28.6	52.7	16.5	2.2
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	31.1	51.9	13.2	3.8
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
Combined	county	30.6	55.2	11.8	2.4
	state	28.2	55.8	12.3	3.7

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	9.6	66.0	16.0	8.5
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	11.8	62.4	15.1	10.8
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	14.3	61.9	17.1	6.7
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
Combined	county	12.0	63.4	16.1	8.6
	state	13.9	64.1	12.5	9.5

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	51.1	12.2	36.7
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	76.3	8.6	15.1
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	60.2	13.0	26.9
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
Combined	county	62.5	11.3	26.1
	state	59.4	13.3	27.3

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	24.2	16.5	46.2	11.0	2.2
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	9.7	14.0	49.5	21.5	5.4
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	10.2	11.1	66.7	9.3	2.8
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
Combined	county	14.4	13.7	54.8	13.7	3.4
	state	19.8	16.9	46.6	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	22.0	22.0	30.8	17.6	7.7
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	38.0	29.3	22.8	8.7	1.1
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	44.4	29.6	13.0	11.1	1.9
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
Combined	county	35.4	27.1	21.6	12.4	3.4
	state	32.7	20.6	24.9	14.7	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	25.8	29.2	25.8	15.7	3.4
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	46.2	33.0	15.4	5.5	0.0
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	53.7	26.9	14.8	4.6	0.0
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
Combined	county	42.7	29.5	18.4	8.3	1.0
	state	38.9	25.9	22.8	8.5	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	38.9	31.1	18.9	6.7	4.4
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	65.6	19.4	10.8	2.2	2.2
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	65.1	23.6	7.5	1.9	1.9
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
Combined	county	57.1	24.6	12.1	3.5	2.8
	state	44.0	19.3	17.6	10.9	8.3

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	64.0	36.0
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	53.3	46.7
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	61.3	38.7
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	59.6	40.4
	state	58.1	41.9

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	10.9	15.2	30.4	15.2	28.3
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	19.8	22.0	23.1	20.9	14.3
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	24.1	8.3	25.9	16.7	25.0
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
Combined	county	18.6	14.8	26.5	17.5	22.7
	state	18.4	16.1	26.1	19.7	19.7

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	8.9	3.3	13.3	22.2	52.2
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	15.7	13.5	18.0	21.3	31.5
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	14.8	13.9	12.0	10.2	49.1
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
Combined	county	13.2	10.5	14.3	17.4	44.6
	state	13.3	10.5	16.7	17.8	41.8

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.7	16.7	10.0	17.8	38.9
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	28.1	21.3	14.6	19.1	16.9
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	24.5	19.6	16.7	8.8	30.4
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
Combined	county	23.1	19.2	13.9	14.9	28.8
	state	22.5	16.7	18.3	14.5	28.0

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	9.1	2.3	9.1	14.8	64.8
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	12.5	9.1	18.2	22.7	37.5
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	15.0	11.2	15.0	10.3	48.6
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
Combined	county	12.4	7.8	14.1	15.5	50.2
	state	11.7	9.3	14.1	16.3	48.6

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.2	7.7	9.9	22.0	47.3
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	22.5	14.6	14.6	23.6	24.7
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	20.6	10.3	15.9	13.1	40.2
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
Combined	county	18.8	10.8	13.6	19.2	37.6
	state	17.1	14.3	20.1	17.2	31.4

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.2	6.7	7.8	12.2	61.1
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	19.6	8.7	14.1	19.6	38.0
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	20.0	7.6	11.4	16.2	44.8
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
Combined	county	17.4	7.7	11.1	16.0	47.7
	state	16.3	9.6	12.6	14.4	47.2

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.0	100	6.2	97	1.0	96	2.2	93
Grade 8	8.0	100	23.2	99	6.1	98	4.0	100
Grade 10	4.6	108	21.7	106	6.6	106	5.0	101
Combined	4.2	308	17.2	302	4.7	300	3.7	294

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	86.2	94	71.7	92	64.7	85	89.9	89
Grade 8	85.3	95	63.3	98	46.2	93	86.5	89
Grade 10	82.5	103	53.5	99	31.3	99	81.8	99
Combined	84.6	292	62.6	289	46.6	277	85.9	277

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	100.0	90	95.7	92	96.7	92	98.9	93
Grade 8	95.7	94	90.4	94	92.6	95	96.8	95
Grade 10	98.1	107	93.5	107	89.5	105	98.1	105
Combined	97.9	291	93.2	293	92.8	292	98.0	293

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.9	93	94.6	92	95.6	91	98.9	92
Grade 8	81.5	92	65.2	92	79.1	91	84.8	92
Grade 10	73.3	101	65.4	104	72.5	102	93.2	103
Combined	84.3	286	74.7	288	82.0	284	92.3	287

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	4.6	174	21.9	169	7.2	166	1.8	164
Female	4.9	162	18.8	160	8.1	160	5.7	158
Combined	4.8	336	20.4	329	7.7	326	3.7	322

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	89.6	164	56.4	163	43.9	157	89.8	157
Female	82.7	156	68.6	153	42.1	145	85.5	145
Combined	86.2	320	62.3	316	43.0	302	87.7	302

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

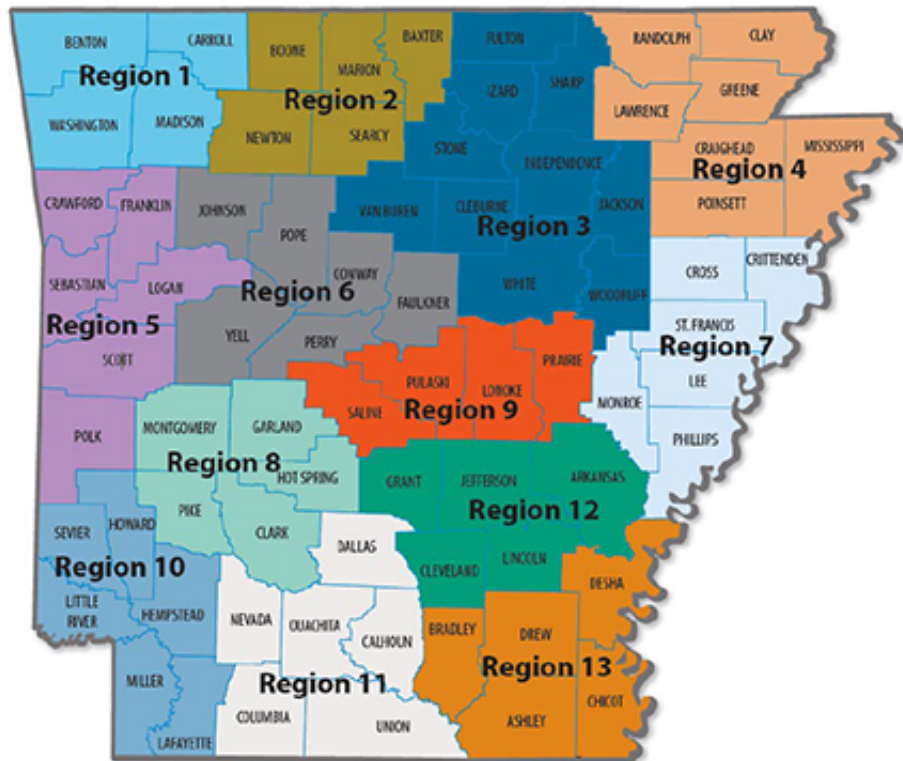
Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.5	158	93.1	159	92.4	158	98.8	160
Female	96.2	159	92.5	159	91.2	159	97.5	158
Combined	96.8	317	92.8	318	91.8	317	98.1	318

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	77.3	154	71.9	153	78.8	151	94.2	154
Female	81.6	158	72.5	160	78.6	159	91.2	159
Combined	79.5	312	72.2	313	78.7	310	92.7	313

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates

dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?

- | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Can't say,
drug unfamiliar
Very easy
Fairly easy
Very difficult
Probably impossible



89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

90. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

91. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

92. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

93. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

94. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

95. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

97. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

98. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- ☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- ☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- ☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

99. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

100. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- ☐ Never
☒ 1 or 2 times
☐ 3 or 4 times
☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 7 or more times

101. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- ☐ No
- ☒ Yes

102. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- ☐ Never
- ☒ 1 or 2 times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times
- ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 7 or more times

103. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

- ☐ No

104. The rules in my family are clear.

105. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

106. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

107. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

108. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

109. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

110. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

YES!
yes
no
NO!

Questions continue on back of page.

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	50.5	50.9	54.1	50.6	48.6	49.1	51.0	50.3
Female	49.5	49.1	45.9	49.4	51.4	50.9	49.0	49.7
N of Valid	99	15,231	98	15,472	109	12,181	306	42,884
N of Miss	7	1,000	5	1,208	2	933	14	3,141

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	51.4	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0	18.7
12	47.6	43.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	15.7	15.5
13	1.0	2.9	49.5	55.1	0.0	0.0	16.4	21.0
14	0.0	0.0	46.6	41.5	0.0	0.3	15.1	15.1
15	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.1	60.0	58.8	22.0	17.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	34.5	38.3	11.9	10.9
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	2.6	1.9	0.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	105	15,943	103	16,378	110	12,917	318	45,238
N of Miss	1	288	0	302	1	197	2	787

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.1	35.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	32.2	36.2
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	34.7	28.5
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	106	16,231	103	16,680	111	13,114	320	46,025
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	79.9	96.9	79.0	96.3	79.0	97.3	79.3
Yes	1.0	20.1	3.1	21.0	3.7	21.0	2.7	20.7
N of Valid	98	15,253	96	16,195	107	12,588	301	44,036
N of Miss	8	978	7	485	4	526	19	1,989

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	80.4	98.0	80.7	98.2	82.8	97.8	81.2
Yes	2.9	19.6	2.0	19.3	1.8	17.2	2.2	18.8
N of Valid	103	15,723	101	16,295	109	12,842	313	44,860
N of Miss	3	508	2	385	2	272	7	1,165

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.6	98.0	97.3	98.2	97.3	98.7	97.4
Yes	0.0	2.4	2.0	2.7	1.8	2.7	1.3	2.6
N of Valid	103	15,723	101	16,295	109	12,842	313	44,860
N of Miss	3	508	2	385	2	272	7	1,165

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	94.0	91.1	94.3	95.4	94.9	93.6	94.4
Yes	5.8	6.0	8.9	5.7	4.6	5.1	6.4	5.6
N of Valid	103	15,723	101	16,295	109	12,842	313	44,860
N of Miss	3	508	2	385	2	272	7	1,165

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	103	15,723	101	16,295	109	12,842	313	44,860
N of Miss	3	508	2	385	2	272	7	1,165

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.8	38.0	8.9	34.1	5.5	29.8	7.0	34.2
Yes	93.2	62.0	91.1	65.9	94.5	70.2	93.0	65.8
N of Valid	103	15,723	101	16,295	109	12,842	313	44,860
N of Miss	3	508	2	385	2	272	7	1,165

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.9	99.0	98.1	99.1	97.8	99.4	98.0
Yes	0.0	2.1	1.0	1.9	0.9	2.2	0.6	2.0
N of Valid	103	15,723	101	16,295	109	12,842	313	44,860
N of Miss	3	508	2	385	2	272	7	1,165

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	80.0	98.0	82.0	98.2	85.5	96.8	82.3
Yes	5.8	20.0	2.0	18.0	1.8	14.5	3.2	17.7
N of Valid	103	15,723	101	16,295	109	12,842	313	44,860
N of Miss	3	508	2	385	2	272	7	1,165

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	2.0	4.1	1.0	3.4	0.0	2.4	1.0	3.4
Some high school	2.9	3.3	5.0	5.0	12.7	11.3	7.1	6.2
Completed high school	5.9	9.3	12.0	14.3	19.1	17.3	12.5	13.4
Some college	7.8	7.4	12.0	9.7	13.6	12.3	11.2	9.7
Completed college	27.5	21.6	28.0	25.5	33.6	26.8	29.8	24.5
Graduate or professional school after college	3.9	9.9	12.0	11.3	5.5	12.0	7.1	11.0
Don't know	45.1	42.3	29.0	29.1	13.6	16.3	28.8	29.9
Does not apply	4.9	2.1	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.6	1.9
N of Valid	102	15,552	100	16,412	110	12,942	312	44,906
N of Miss	4	679	3	268	1	172	8	1,119

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.8	12.5	20.4	14.4	17.1	15.5	18.4	14.0
Yes	82.2	87.5	79.6	85.6	82.9	84.5	81.6	86.0
N of Valid	101	16,088	103	16,597	111	13,052	315	45,737
N of Miss	5	143	0	83	0	62	5	288

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.1	94.0	91.3	93.2	96.4	93.5	92.1	93.6
Yes	11.9	6.0	8.7	6.8	3.6	6.5	7.9	6.4
N of Valid	101	16,088	103	16,597	111	13,052	315	45,737
N of Miss	5	143	0	83	0	62	5	288

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.1	99.4	99.0	99.4
Yes	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	101	16,088	103	16,597	111	13,052	315	45,737
N of Miss	5	143	0	83	0	62	5	288

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.1	85.4	85.4	86.8	85.6	88.7	87.3	86.9
Yes	8.9	14.6	14.6	13.2	14.4	11.3	12.7	13.1
N of Valid	101	16,088	103	16,597	111	13,052	315	45,737
N of Miss	5	143	0	83	0	62	5	288

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.1	94.5	95.1	95.7	97.3	96.2	95.6	95.4
Yes	5.9	5.5	4.9	4.3	2.7	3.8	4.4	4.6
N of Valid	101	16,088	103	16,597	111	13,052	315	45,737
N of Miss	5	143	0	83	0	62	5	288

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	32.7	38.4	33.0	41.6	38.7	41.1	34.9	40.3
Yes	67.3	61.6	67.0	58.4	61.3	58.9	65.1	59.7
N of Valid	101	16,088	103	16,597	111	13,052	315	45,737
N of Miss	5	143	0	83	0	62	5	288

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.1	85.7	85.4	84.1	83.8	84.4	86.0	84.8
Yes	10.9	14.3	14.6	15.9	16.2	15.6	14.0	15.2
N of Valid	101	16,088	103	16,597	111	13,052	315	45,737
N of Miss	5	143	0	83	0	62	5	288

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.0	99.4	99.1	99.5	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	101	16,088	103	16,597	111	13,052	315	45,737
N of Miss	5	143	0	83	0	62	5	288

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.1	91.0	90.3	92.3	91.0	93.5	91.1	92.2
Yes	7.9	9.0	9.7	7.7	9.0	6.5	8.9	7.8
N of Valid	101	16,088	103	16,597	111	13,052	315	45,737
N of Miss	5	143	0	83	0	62	5	288

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	94.5	95.1	95.5	95.5	96.3	95.9	95.4
Yes	3.0	5.5	4.9	4.5	4.5	3.7	4.1	4.6
N of Valid	101	16,088	103	16,597	111	13,052	315	45,737
N of Miss	5	143	0	83	0	62	5	288

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	97.1	98.1	97.6	98.2	97.9	98.1	97.5
Yes	2.0	2.9	1.9	2.4	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.5
N of Valid	101	16,088	103	16,597	111	13,052	315	45,737
N of Miss	5	143	0	83	0	62	5	288

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	47.5	50.8	49.5	51.0	55.0	52.9	50.8	51.5
Yes	52.5	49.2	50.5	49.0	45.0	47.1	49.2	48.5
N of Valid	101	16,088	103	16,597	111	13,052	315	45,737
N of Miss	5	143	0	83	0	62	5	288

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.1	94.8	97.1	94.4	91.9	95.0	93.0	94.7
Yes	9.9	5.2	2.9	5.6	8.1	5.0	7.0	5.3
N of Valid	101	16,088	103	16,597	111	13,052	315	45,737
N of Miss	5	143	0	83	0	62	5	288

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.4	52.8	57.3	53.4	57.7	55.4	57.1	53.8
Yes	43.6	47.2	42.7	46.6	42.3	44.6	42.9	46.2
N of Valid	101	16,088	103	16,597	111	13,052	315	45,737
N of Miss	5	143	0	83	0	62	5	288

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.1	94.8	94.2	94.5	93.7	95.6	92.7	94.9
Yes	9.9	5.2	5.8	5.5	6.3	4.4	7.3	5.1
N of Valid	101	16,088	103	16,597	111	13,052	315	45,737
N of Miss	5	143	0	83	0	62	5	288

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	95.6	94.2	96.0	98.2	95.9	96.8	95.8
Yes	2.0	4.4	5.8	4.0	1.8	4.1	3.2	4.2
N of Valid	101	16,088	103	16,597	111	13,052	315	45,737
N of Miss	5	143	0	83	0	62	5	288

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.1	9.4	8.1	9.2	11.1	10.1	10.8	9.5
no	44.4	36.2	48.5	36.9	38.9	33.7	43.8	35.7
yes	39.4	47.4	38.4	48.1	44.4	47.9	40.8	47.8
YES!	3.0	7.1	5.1	5.8	5.6	8.3	4.6	7.0
N of Valid	99	15,633	99	16,284	108	12,770	306	44,687
N of Miss	7	598	4	396	3	344	14	1,338

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.1	9.5	9.0	9.8	13.2	10.8	11.1	10.0
no	41.4	45.1	44.0	48.7	41.5	46.8	42.3	46.9
yes	40.4	37.9	42.0	37.2	37.7	37.7	40.0	37.5
YES!	7.1	7.5	5.0	4.4	7.5	4.8	6.6	5.6
N of Valid	99	15,504	100	16,153	106	12,660	305	44,317
N of Miss	7	727	3	527	5	454	15	1,708

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.1	3.8	5.2	5.9	9.3	7.0	7.3	5.5
no	18.2	17.9	31.2	26.1	35.5	29.7	28.5	24.2
yes	46.5	54.4	52.1	53.4	45.8	51.2	48.0	53.1
YES!	28.3	23.9	11.5	14.6	9.3	12.2	16.2	17.2
N of Valid	99	15,564	96	16,195	107	12,684	302	44,443
N of Miss	7	667	7	485	4	430	18	1,582

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.0	2.8	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.3	2.1
no	5.1	10.9	3.1	6.7	7.4	6.0	5.3	8.0
yes	43.9	45.0	44.9	44.7	46.3	44.2	45.1	44.7
YES!	50.0	41.3	51.0	46.9	44.4	47.8	48.4	45.2
N of Valid	98	15,636	98	16,229	108	12,725	304	44,590
N of Miss	8	595	5	451	3	389	16	1,435

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.0	3.0	5.1	3.8	4.6	3.8	4.6	3.5
no	5.0	13.2	16.3	18.1	17.6	18.4	13.1	16.5
yes	56.0	51.1	45.9	54.6	56.5	56.7	52.9	54.0
YES!	35.0	32.7	32.7	23.5	21.3	21.0	29.4	26.0
N of Valid	100	15,542	98	16,169	108	12,696	306	44,407
N of Miss	6	689	5	511	3	418	14	1,618

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.1	5.0	7.3	6.4	4.9	7.4	5.1	6.2
no	1.0	11.6	11.5	17.0	10.7	18.4	7.8	15.5
yes	49.0	48.3	60.4	56.0	65.0	57.7	58.3	53.8
YES!	46.9	35.2	20.8	20.6	19.4	16.5	28.8	24.5
N of Valid	96	15,463	96	16,078	103	12,642	295	44,183
N of Miss	10	768	7	602	8	472	25	1,842

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.1	9.3	12.1	16.9	25.5	22.6	14.9	15.9
no	46.5	36.8	50.5	46.9	44.5	48.9	47.1	44.0
yes	38.4	39.7	30.3	29.4	25.5	23.9	31.2	31.4
YES!	9.1	14.1	7.1	6.8	4.5	4.6	6.8	8.7
N of Valid	99	15,506	99	16,155	110	12,670	308	44,331
N of Miss	7	725	4	525	1	444	12	1,694

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.2	9.2	13.7	11.3	18.2	13.1	14.2	11.1
no	28.6	33.8	42.1	41.5	40.9	44.2	37.3	39.6
yes	46.9	44.3	36.8	39.7	37.3	36.5	40.3	40.4
YES!	14.3	12.6	7.4	7.5	3.6	6.1	8.3	8.9
N of Valid	98	15,349	95	16,104	110	12,657	303	44,110
N of Miss	8	882	8	576	1	457	17	1,915

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.3	8.2	11.1	8.1	13.2	9.0	12.5	8.4
no	42.9	34.8	26.3	33.8	29.2	32.1	32.7	33.7
yes	30.6	44.0	46.5	44.9	46.2	45.3	41.3	44.7
YES!	13.3	13.1	16.2	13.2	11.3	13.5	13.5	13.2
N of Valid	98	15,338	99	16,135	106	12,673	303	44,146
N of Miss	8	893	4	545	5	441	17	1,879

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.0	3.9	2.1	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.5
no	12.1	16.0	19.8	16.3	12.7	15.1	14.8	15.9
yes	55.6	54.2	60.4	61.2	66.4	65.1	61.0	59.8
YES!	28.3	25.9	17.7	18.9	17.3	16.8	21.0	20.7
N of Valid	99	15,444	96	16,123	110	12,669	305	44,236
N of Miss	7	787	7	557	1	445	15	1,789

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.8	7.3	11.0	9.4	16.7	11.9	12.6	9.4
Rarely	7.8	14.3	23.0	18.3	20.4	21.5	17.1	17.8
Sometimes	39.2	36.2	34.0	40.1	39.8	40.5	37.7	38.8
Often	20.6	22.8	22.0	22.9	19.4	20.3	20.6	22.1
Almost always	22.5	19.4	10.0	9.3	3.7	5.9	11.9	11.9
N of Valid	102	15,729	100	16,278	108	12,750	310	44,757
N of Miss	4	502	3	402	3	364	10	1,268

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	7.9	10.8	4.0	5.0	4.6	3.7	5.5	6.7
Rarely	37.6	26.8	21.0	21.1	21.3	17.5	26.5	22.1
Sometimes	32.7	32.5	35.0	36.0	23.1	36.1	30.1	34.8
Often	11.9	16.5	22.0	22.4	27.8	25.8	20.7	21.3
Almost always	9.9	13.4	18.0	15.5	23.1	16.9	17.2	15.2
N of Valid	101	15,579	100	16,171	108	12,676	309	44,426
N of Miss	5	652	3	509	3	438	11	1,599

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.7	4.0	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.0
Rarely	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.2	3.7	4.0	2.9	3.0
Sometimes	5.9	8.5	13.0	15.1	25.7	19.6	15.2	14.1
Often	16.8	22.8	33.0	32.5	24.8	34.6	24.8	29.7
Almost always	75.2	66.1	47.0	48.3	44.0	40.4	55.2	52.3
N of Valid	101	15,638	100	16,241	109	12,726	310	44,605
N of Miss	5	593	3	439	2	388	10	1,420

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	3.1	4.5	11.9	6.1	7.3	8.2	7.5	6.2
Rarely	12.5	11.3	26.7	20.7	29.1	28.2	23.1	19.5
Sometimes	19.8	31.7	30.7	39.8	41.8	41.1	31.3	37.3
Often	31.2	30.3	21.8	23.8	17.3	17.5	23.1	24.3
Almost always	33.3	22.2	8.9	9.7	4.5	5.0	15.0	12.7
N of Valid	96	15,342	101	15,924	110	12,448	307	43,714
N of Miss	10	889	2	756	1	666	13	2,311

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.0	1.8	2.0	2.7	0.9	2.3	1.0	2.3
Mostly D's	5.1	3.1	4.0	4.7	2.8	5.7	3.9	4.4
Mostly C's	11.2	12.3	13.9	16.9	21.5	19.0	15.7	15.9
Mostly B's	37.8	37.0	32.7	36.1	29.9	34.7	33.3	36.0
Mostly A's	45.9	45.8	47.5	39.6	44.9	38.4	46.1	41.4
N of Valid	98	15,508	101	16,120	107	12,616	306	44,244
N of Miss	8	723	2	560	4	498	14	1,781

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	32.7	31.9	9.0	13.7	2.7	7.3	14.5	18.3
Quite important	26.7	28.2	17.0	21.5	10.0	15.2	17.7	22.1
Fairly important	25.7	25.0	33.0	34.7	41.8	34.4	33.8	31.2
Slightly important	13.9	12.3	34.0	24.8	40.9	35.1	29.9	23.3
Not at all important	1.0	2.6	7.0	5.3	4.5	8.0	4.2	5.1
N of Valid	101	15,609	100	16,152	110	12,646	311	44,407
N of Miss	5	622	3	528	1	468	9	1,618

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	52.5	51.7	50.5	55.6	51.8	58.4	51.6	55.0
1	10.1	13.4	15.8	13.3	17.3	12.8	14.5	13.2
2	13.1	10.2	14.9	10.1	15.5	9.6	14.5	10.0
3	8.1	8.9	7.9	8.1	1.8	7.1	5.8	8.1
4-5	10.1	9.5	4.0	8.3	10.0	7.5	8.1	8.5
6-10	3.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	1.8	3.0	2.6	3.4
11 or more	3.0	2.3	4.0	1.5	1.8	1.6	2.9	1.8
N of Valid	99	15,569	101	16,155	110	12,639	310	44,363
N of Miss	7	662	2	525	1	475	10	1,662

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	94.6	87.6	52.5	75.3	64.8	72.5	70.0	78.8
Little chance	4.3	6.6	24.2	12.8	23.1	14.3	17.7	11.1
Some chance	1.1	3.2	11.1	6.9	9.3	8.3	7.3	6.0
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.7	11.1	3.6	2.8	3.5	4.7	2.9
Very good chance	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.3	1.2
N of Valid	93	15,530	99	16,118	108	12,588	300	44,236
N of Miss	13	701	4	562	3	526	20	1,789

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	4.3	6.4	16.2	11.2	13.1	13.2	11.3	10.1
Little chance	9.6	9.1	24.2	17.1	16.8	19.6	17.0	15.0
Some chance	14.9	19.3	26.3	24.6	28.0	26.9	23.3	23.4
Pretty good chance	27.7	32.2	28.3	29.0	25.2	25.6	27.0	29.2
Very good chance	43.6	33.1	5.1	18.0	16.8	14.7	21.3	22.4
N of Valid	94	15,508	99	16,003	107	12,455	300	43,966
N of Miss	12	723	4	677	4	659	20	2,059

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	91.5	85.0	41.1	68.6	47.2	56.0	59.3	70.8
Little chance	6.4	8.2	16.8	14.1	21.7	15.9	15.3	12.6
Some chance	2.1	3.5	16.8	9.1	18.9	14.3	12.9	8.6
Pretty good chance	0.0	2.1	16.8	5.9	8.5	10.1	8.5	5.8
Very good chance	0.0	1.2	8.4	2.2	3.8	3.7	4.1	2.3
N of Valid	94	15,433	95	16,043	106	12,528	295	44,004
N of Miss	12	798	8	637	5	586	25	2,021

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.4	10.2	14.3	13.4	7.6	14.1	9.4	12.5
Little chance	3.2	11.4	15.3	17.3	18.1	17.7	12.5	15.3
Some chance	12.8	21.3	29.6	27.5	32.4	30.5	25.3	26.2
Pretty good chance	30.9	28.1	23.5	25.4	26.7	24.1	26.9	26.0
Very good chance	46.8	29.1	17.3	16.4	15.2	13.6	25.9	20.1
N of Valid	94	15,458	98	16,048	105	12,519	297	44,025
N of Miss	12	773	5	632	6	595	23	2,000

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	93.5	88.5	49.0	69.7	54.3	55.8	64.9	72.3
Little chance	4.3	5.3	16.3	10.7	16.2	12.9	12.5	9.4
Some chance	1.1	2.7	7.1	7.9	15.2	12.4	8.1	7.4
Pretty good chance	0.0	1.9	16.3	6.5	10.5	10.3	9.1	5.9
Very good chance	1.1	1.6	11.2	5.2	3.8	8.7	5.4	4.9
N of Valid	93	15,381	98	15,991	105	12,514	296	43,886
N of Miss	13	850	5	689	6	600	24	2,139

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	83.0	80.2	62.9	73.4	60.0	70.6	68.2	75.0
Little chance	11.7	9.1	11.3	11.2	21.9	13.1	15.2	11.0
Some chance	2.1	4.4	11.3	6.9	11.4	8.2	8.4	6.4
Pretty good chance	2.1	2.8	8.2	4.4	5.7	4.6	5.4	3.9
Very good chance	1.1	3.5	6.2	4.1	1.0	3.6	2.7	3.7
N of Valid	94	15,364	97	16,022	105	12,525	296	43,911
N of Miss	12	867	6	658	6	589	24	2,114

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	94.6	84.4	45.5	64.3	41.1	53.7	59.1	68.3
Little chance	1.1	6.8	8.1	11.5	15.9	12.9	8.7	10.2
Some chance	2.2	3.6	9.1	9.3	19.6	12.1	10.7	8.1
Pretty good chance	1.1	2.8	16.2	7.9	13.1	10.8	10.4	6.9
Very good chance	1.1	2.5	21.2	7.0	10.3	10.5	11.1	6.4
N of Valid	92	15,422	99	16,050	107	12,552	298	44,024
N of Miss	14	809	4	630	4	562	22	2,001

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	90.2	77.9	62.0	69.3	70.8	70.6	73.8	72.7
Little chance	8.7	12.4	19.0	15.4	15.1	15.8	14.4	14.5
Some chance	0.0	5.3	6.0	8.4	8.5	8.0	5.0	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.1	2.3	8.0	4.2	4.7	3.5	4.7	3.3
Very good chance	0.0	2.1	5.0	2.7	0.9	2.0	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	92	15,457	100	16,075	106	12,551	298	44,083
N of Miss	14	774	3	605	5	563	22	1,942

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	98.4	89.9	93.3	84.4	83.5	90.9	92.3
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
11	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.8
12	0.0	0.2	3.0	1.7	2.8	1.7	2.0	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.6	0.9	2.9	1.6	1.8
14	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.5	4.6	4.5	2.3	1.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4	4.6	2.3	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	99	15,615	99	16,124	109	12,577	307	44,316
N of Miss	7	616	4	556	2	537	13	1,709

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.0	94.6	80.4	89.7	79.2	85.3	85.4	90.2
10 or younger	3.0	3.4	7.2	4.1	4.7	3.7	5.0	3.8
11	0.0	1.4	1.0	1.7	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.5
12	0.0	0.4	10.3	1.9	0.9	1.8	3.6	1.3
13	0.0	0.1	1.0	2.0	3.8	2.6	1.7	1.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	8.5	2.6	3.0	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.3	0.3	0.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	99	15,539	97	16,053	106	12,512	302	44,104
N of Miss	7	692	6	627	5	602	18	1,921

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	81.8	82.0	57.6	73.2	52.8	63.6	63.8	73.6
10 or younger	9.1	12.1	11.1	9.7	5.7	6.6	8.6	9.7
11	8.1	4.3	10.1	3.7	2.8	2.5	6.9	3.6
12	1.0	1.2	8.1	4.9	5.7	3.0	4.9	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	13.1	6.4	10.4	5.7	7.9	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	8.5	7.6	3.0	2.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	10.4	8.9	3.6	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.0	1.3	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	99	15,508	99	16,096	106	12,523	304	44,127
N of Miss	7	723	4	584	5	591	16	1,898

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	98.4	86.6	95.4	84.9	89.0	90.0	94.6
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
11	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	5.2	0.9	0.9	0.5	2.0	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	5.2	1.9	0.0	1.4	1.7	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.6	5.7	2.6	2.7	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	4.4	2.3	1.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.2	0.7	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	98	15,563	97	16,113	106	12,537	301	44,213
N of Miss	8	668	6	567	5	577	19	1,812

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.9	86.5	85.7	81.1	78.7	80.0	84.9	82.7
10 or younger	9.1	8.2	2.0	7.0	2.8	5.7	4.6	7.1
11	0.0	3.7	2.0	3.3	1.9	2.3	1.3	3.1
12	0.0	1.5	3.1	3.5	1.9	3.4	1.6	2.8
13	0.0	0.1	4.1	3.7	2.8	3.4	2.3	2.3
14	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.4	7.4	2.7	3.6	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.8	2.0	1.0	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.6	0.7	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	99	15,590	98	16,123	108	12,564	305	44,277
N of Miss	7	641	5	557	3	550	15	1,748

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.7	100.0	97.8	99.1	97.0	99.7	97.9
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
11	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	98	15,564	97	16,105	109	12,562	304	44,231
N of Miss	8	667	6	575	2	552	16	1,794

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.9	91.0	87.4	91.4	88.7	91.6	89.6	91.3
10 or younger	1.0	4.5	7.4	2.9	3.8	2.4	4.0	3.3
11	1.0	3.0	2.1	1.3	2.8	0.9	2.0	1.8
12	5.1	1.2	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.0	2.3	1.2
13	0.0	0.1	0.0	2.0	1.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	98	15,523	95	16,044	106	12,527	299	44,094
N of Miss	8	708	8	636	5	587	21	1,931

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.9	94.8	68.7	85.5	65.7	75.7	76.8	86.0
10 or younger	1.0	2.0	4.0	1.6	1.0	0.9	2.0	1.5
11	1.0	2.3	4.0	2.1	2.9	1.0	2.6	1.9
12	0.0	0.8	6.1	4.1	1.9	2.8	2.6	2.6
13	0.0	0.1	16.2	5.4	4.8	5.0	7.0	3.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.3	16.2	7.2	6.0	2.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.7	5.9	2.0	1.7
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.4
17 or older	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	98	15,557	99	16,104	105	12,544	302	44,205
N of Miss	8	674	4	576	6	570	18	1,820

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.0	97.0	94.9	95.4	89.9	93.6	94.4	95.5
10 or younger	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.5	2.8	1.2	2.0	1.5
11	0.0	0.8	2.0	0.7	1.8	0.4	1.3	0.7
12	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.6
13	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.8	1.0	0.7	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.3	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.1	1.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	97	15,531	99	16,118	109	12,571	305	44,220
N of Miss	9	700	4	562	2	543	15	1,805

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	90.6	84.2	89.4	86.0	90.0	88.3	90.0
Wrong	4.0	7.2	12.9	8.4	9.3	7.6	8.8	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.6	3.0	1.7	2.8	1.8	1.9	1.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.5	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	100	15,677	101	16,185	107	12,616	308	44,478
N of Miss	6	554	2	495	4	498	12	1,547

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.6	64.0	54.0	57.2	62.9	58.5	65.7	60.0
Wrong	18.4	30.4	36.0	35.1	30.5	32.9	28.4	32.8
A little bit wrong	0.0	4.8	10.0	6.9	6.7	7.8	5.6	6.4
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	98	15,554	100	16,049	105	12,513	303	44,116
N of Miss	8	677	3	631	6	601	17	1,909

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	53.5	46.0	22.7	35.7	34.3	39.1	36.9	40.3
Wrong	38.4	36.8	41.2	39.6	38.1	36.6	39.2	37.7
A little bit wrong	6.1	14.5	30.9	21.7	23.8	21.6	20.3	19.1
Not at all wrong	2.0	2.7	5.2	2.9	3.8	2.8	3.7	2.8
N of Valid	99	15,509	97	16,037	105	12,517	301	44,063
N of Miss	7	722	6	643	6	597	19	1,962

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.1	81.6	63.6	73.7	74.8	73.1	74.6	76.3
Wrong	13.9	13.3	29.3	19.5	21.5	20.2	21.5	17.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	3.7	6.1	5.2	1.9	5.4	2.6	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	101	15,592	99	16,092	107	12,554	307	44,238
N of Miss	5	639	4	588	4	560	13	1,787

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.2	70.2	39.0	55.6	45.8	49.1	53.9	58.9
Wrong	18.8	23.3	44.0	32.1	31.8	34.2	31.5	29.6
A little bit wrong	2.0	5.1	15.0	10.5	20.6	14.1	12.7	9.6
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.5	1.9	1.9
N of Valid	101	15,604	100	16,130	107	12,581	308	44,315
N of Miss	5	627	3	550	4	533	12	1,710

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.9	86.5	52.5	70.8	42.6	56.2	60.5	72.2
Wrong	7.1	9.4	26.3	19.5	36.1	23.6	23.5	17.1
A little bit wrong	3.0	3.2	16.2	7.7	20.4	16.0	13.4	8.5
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.0	5.1	2.0	0.9	4.2	2.6	2.2
N of Valid	99	15,613	99	16,144	108	12,577	306	44,334
N of Miss	7	618	4	536	3	537	14	1,691

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.9	87.8	64.0	76.5	51.4	67.8	68.8	78.0
Wrong	7.1	9.8	22.0	18.2	35.2	22.9	21.7	16.6
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.8	10.0	4.3	11.4	7.0	7.2	4.2
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	4.0	0.9	1.9	2.3	2.3	1.2
N of Valid	99	15,610	100	16,153	105	12,577	304	44,340
N of Miss	7	621	3	527	6	537	16	1,685

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.9	91.1	70.0	75.7	52.8	58.2	71.1	76.1
Wrong	5.1	6.4	12.0	14.1	25.5	19.4	14.4	12.9
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.6	14.0	7.2	11.3	13.8	8.9	7.1
Not at all wrong	2.0	0.9	4.0	3.0	10.4	8.6	5.6	3.8
N of Valid	99	15,536	100	16,070	106	12,505	305	44,111
N of Miss	7	695	3	610	5	609	15	1,914

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.0	92.3	88.9	84.8	80.2	79.5	88.2	85.9
Wrong	3.0	6.0	9.1	11.9	17.9	16.1	10.2	11.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.2	1.0	2.5	1.9	3.4	1.0	2.3
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	100	15,611	99	16,134	106	12,564	305	44,309
N of Miss	6	620	4	546	5	550	15	1,716

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	60.6	65.9	58.3	66.2	72.4	72.3	64.1	67.9
Wrong	7.4	14.4	21.9	17.6	18.1	16.4	15.9	16.2
A little bit wrong	6.4	5.9	3.1	5.5	3.8	4.0	4.4	5.2
Not at all wrong	25.5	13.8	16.7	10.7	5.7	7.3	15.6	10.8
N of Valid	94	14,701	96	15,744	105	12,411	295	42,856
N of Miss	12	1,530	7	936	6	703	25	3,169

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	99.0	95.7	93.9	91.1	90.6	87.8	94.4	91.8
Wrong	0.0	3.4	5.1	7.4	9.4	9.8	5.0	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.3	1.0
Not at all wrong	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	98	15,564	99	16,129	106	12,565	303	44,258
N of Miss	8	667	4	551	5	549	17	1,767

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	86.1	54.0	69.4	45.3	57.2	62.7	71.8
Wrong	6.0	9.7	24.0	18.9	33.0	22.6	21.2	16.7
A little bit wrong	2.0	3.0	16.0	8.7	19.8	14.6	12.7	8.4
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.1	6.0	2.9	1.9	5.6	3.3	3.0
N of Valid	100	15,607	100	16,151	106	12,582	306	44,340
N of Miss	6	624	3	529	5	532	14	1,685

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.0	89.3	92.9	86.4	87.6	88.1	92.1	87.9
1 to 2 times	2.0	8.4	7.1	10.4	11.4	9.1	7.0	9.3
3 to 5 times	2.0	1.5	0.0	2.1	1.0	1.9	1.0	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	99	15,543	98	16,087	105	12,467	302	44,097
N of Miss	7	688	5	593	6	647	18	1,928

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.9	91.9	86.9	92.6	89.5	93.0	90.1	92.4
1 to 2 times	5.1	4.9	5.1	3.8	3.8	3.2	4.6	4.0
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.4	3.8	1.5	2.3	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
10+ times	0.0	1.4	5.1	1.6	2.9	1.8	2.6	1.6
N of Valid	99	15,471	99	16,001	105	12,409	303	43,881
N of Miss	7	760	4	679	6	705	17	2,144

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	99.0	98.9	99.0	97.8	99.3	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	97	15,460	98	15,980	105	12,422	300	43,862
N of Miss	9	771	5	700	6	692	20	2,163

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.1	100.0	98.9	98.1	98.7	99.3	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	99	15,505	100	16,049	106	12,442	305	43,996
N of Miss	7	726	3	631	5	672	15	2,029

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.3	43.6	24.2	36.4	29.1	33.0	27.6	38.0
1 to 2 times	25.3	25.4	17.2	23.0	17.5	20.1	19.9	23.0
3 to 5 times	18.2	13.2	11.1	15.8	11.7	15.4	13.6	14.8
6 to 9 times	5.1	4.9	4.0	5.8	7.8	6.8	5.6	5.8
10+ times	22.2	12.9	43.4	19.0	34.0	24.6	33.2	18.4
N of Valid	99	15,390	99	16,024	103	12,439	301	43,853
N of Miss	7	841	4	656	8	675	19	2,172

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.1	98.1	97.9	99.3	98.3
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.5	1.0	1.7	0.3	1.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	99	15,430	99	15,976	104	12,400	302	43,806
N of Miss	7	801	4	704	7	714	18	2,219

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.0	90.6	90.7	91.4	93.3	93.1	93.7	91.6
1 to 2 times	2.0	7.0	7.2	6.3	6.7	4.9	5.3	6.2
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.8	2.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	99	15,467	97	16,018	104	12,429	300	43,914
N of Miss	7	764	6	662	7	685	20	2,111

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	98.9	91.9	96.1	93.3	92.2	95.0	96.0
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.8	6.1	2.5	4.8	3.9	3.6	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.9	0.3	0.8
N of Valid	99	15,474	99	16,008	105	12,423	303	43,905
N of Miss	7	757	4	672	6	691	17	2,120

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	101	15,468	98	16,002	101	12,424	300	43,894
N of Miss	5	763	5	678	10	690	20	2,131

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.0	95.2	72.4	87.1	68.6	79.7	79.1	87.9
1 to 2 times	3.0	2.9	10.2	5.3	6.7	6.2	6.6	4.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.8	2.0	2.4	7.6	3.2	3.3	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.0	6.7	1.5	2.6	0.9
10+ times	0.0	0.8	14.3	4.1	10.5	9.5	8.3	4.5
N of Valid	99	15,450	98	16,006	105	12,440	302	43,896
N of Miss	7	781	5	674	6	674	18	2,129

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	93.7	93.9	95.3	92.5	95.6	94.7	94.8
No, but would like to	0.0	2.1	4.0	1.7	2.8	1.5	2.3	1.8
Yes, in the past	1.0	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.8	1.7	2.0	2.1
Yes, belong now	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	97	14,687	99	15,293	106	11,912	302	41,892
N of Miss	9	1,544	4	1,387	5	1,202	18	4,133

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	18.8	17.9	16.0	17.2	27.2	19.2	20.7	18.0
Yes	0.0	3.5	4.0	2.8	3.9	2.6	2.6	3.0
I have never belonged to a gang	81.2	78.7	80.0	80.0	68.9	78.2	76.6	79.0
N of Valid	101	15,138	100	15,769	103	12,245	304	43,152
N of Miss	5	1,093	3	911	8	869	16	2,873

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.0	18.3	5.1	12.6	9.3	10.7	8.5	14.1
Slight risk	2.0	6.7	9.2	6.0	7.5	6.0	6.2	6.3
Moderate risk	17.0	15.9	21.4	17.7	26.2	16.6	21.6	16.7
Great risk	64.0	53.1	61.2	59.4	53.3	62.7	59.3	58.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.0	6.0	3.1	4.3	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.8
N of Valid	100	15,402	98	15,987	107	12,408	305	43,797
N of Miss	6	829	5	693	4	706	15	2,228

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	15.2	22.1	24.0	23.7	31.7	33.5	23.7	25.9
Slight risk	15.2	20.4	28.1	26.1	33.7	27.5	25.8	24.5
Moderate risk	19.2	19.5	19.8	20.0	16.3	16.3	18.4	18.8
Great risk	36.4	26.7	25.0	23.7	13.5	17.5	24.7	23.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.1	11.3	3.1	6.6	4.8	5.1	7.4	7.8
N of Valid	99	15,274	96	15,805	104	12,227	299	43,306
N of Miss	7	957	7	875	7	887	21	2,719

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.2	20.6	14.0	18.4	26.5	23.2	17.4	20.5
Slight risk	5.1	9.6	16.1	14.5	25.5	21.3	15.7	14.7
Moderate risk	19.4	19.4	24.7	24.0	15.7	23.6	19.8	22.3
Great risk	49.0	38.6	41.9	36.5	26.5	26.7	38.9	34.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.3	11.7	3.2	6.7	5.9	5.2	8.2	8.0
N of Valid	98	15,162	93	15,786	102	12,259	293	43,207
N of Miss	8	1,069	10	894	9	855	27	2,818

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.2	21.0	13.3	16.4	19.4	15.8	15.1	17.9
Slight risk	14.3	16.5	23.5	18.3	25.2	18.8	21.1	17.8
Moderate risk	17.3	21.9	31.6	26.3	30.1	27.6	26.4	25.1
Great risk	50.0	35.1	31.6	35.0	21.4	33.8	34.1	34.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.1	5.5	0.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.3	4.5
N of Valid	98	15,317	98	15,932	103	12,354	299	43,603
N of Miss	8	914	5	748	8	760	21	2,422

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.0	19.9	13.3	14.2	13.2	13.0	12.2	15.9
Slight risk	11.0	9.6	15.3	10.8	16.0	13.0	14.1	11.0
Moderate risk	17.0	20.9	23.5	25.2	34.0	26.8	25.0	24.1
Great risk	55.0	43.6	46.9	45.3	33.0	43.1	44.7	44.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	6.0	1.0	4.5	3.8	4.1	3.9	5.0
N of Valid	100	15,296	98	15,929	106	12,368	304	43,593
N of Miss	6	935	5	751	5	746	16	2,432

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.1	19.0	6.2	12.6	8.4	10.6	7.9	14.3
Slight risk	0.0	5.2	6.2	5.7	8.4	6.1	5.0	5.6
Moderate risk	12.1	13.1	17.7	15.6	10.3	16.3	13.2	14.9
Great risk	68.7	53.7	62.5	58.9	65.4	60.2	65.6	57.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	9.0	7.3	7.1	7.5	6.8	8.3	7.7
N of Valid	99	15,273	96	15,914	107	12,357	302	43,544
N of Miss	7	958	7	766	4	757	18	2,481

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	10.1	19.0	6.4	12.6	6.8	10.6	7.8	14.3
Slight risk	1.0	3.7	1.1	3.9	3.9	4.6	2.0	4.1
Moderate risk	10.1	11.3	21.3	14.7	13.6	15.7	14.9	13.8
Great risk	65.7	56.7	62.8	61.6	67.0	62.0	65.2	60.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.1	9.3	8.5	7.3	8.7	7.0	10.1	7.9
N of Valid	99	15,210	94	15,888	103	12,327	296	43,425
N of Miss	7	1,021	9	792	8	787	24	2,600

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.1	19.1	8.3	14.6	7.6	14.2	9.3	16.0
Slight risk	5.1	10.7	24.0	16.4	41.9	21.1	24.0	15.7
Moderate risk	16.2	19.5	20.8	25.6	26.7	27.6	21.3	24.1
Great risk	56.6	42.2	43.8	37.8	19.0	32.6	39.3	37.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	8.5	3.1	5.5	4.8	4.6	6.0	6.3
N of Valid	99	15,282	96	15,917	105	12,355	300	43,554
N of Miss	7	949	7	763	6	759	20	2,471

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.5	19.5	13.4	14.8	8.5	15.2	11.0	16.6
Slight risk	7.3	10.9	24.7	17.4	44.3	22.6	26.1	16.6
Moderate risk	22.9	20.9	18.6	26.7	24.5	27.6	22.1	24.9
Great risk	46.9	36.4	38.1	33.4	17.9	28.4	33.8	33.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	12.4	5.2	7.6	4.7	6.1	7.0	8.9
N of Valid	96	15,247	97	15,920	106	12,367	299	43,534
N of Miss	10	984	6	760	5	747	21	2,491

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.5	19.1	8.5	13.6	6.7	12.8	8.8	15.3
Slight risk	1.0	5.9	13.8	8.3	21.9	11.4	12.5	8.3
Moderate risk	11.5	13.7	24.5	20.7	25.7	25.0	20.7	19.5
Great risk	60.4	48.4	44.7	49.3	41.0	44.6	48.5	47.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	15.6	12.9	8.5	8.1	4.8	6.3	9.5	9.3
N of Valid	96	15,258	94	15,911	105	12,362	295	43,531
N of Miss	10	973	9	769	6	752	25	2,494

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.0	96.6	74.7	94.4	81.3	91.5	84.3	94.4
Once or twice	2.0	2.5	14.1	4.1	7.5	5.2	7.9	3.8
Once in a while but not regularly	1.0	0.5	4.0	0.7	6.5	1.5	3.9	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.5	4.7	1.2	2.3	0.6
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	5.1	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.3
N of Valid	99	14,699	99	15,329	107	11,766	305	41,794
N of Miss	7	1,532	4	1,351	4	1,348	15	4,231

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.2	91.9	98.5	90.8	97.3	94.1	98.4
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	3.0	1.0	8.3	1.4	3.9	0.9
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	4.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	1.6	0.3
N of Valid	98	14,943	99	15,561	109	11,990	306	42,494
N of Miss	8	1,288	4	1,119	2	1,124	14	3,531

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.0	95.4	81.8	90.9	82.1	86.6	87.2	91.2
Once or twice	2.0	3.8	12.1	6.9	14.2	8.7	9.5	6.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	3.0	1.1	0.9	2.5	1.3	1.2
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.0	2.8	1.8	1.3	1.0
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	100	14,911	99	15,522	106	11,946	305	42,379
N of Miss	6	1,320	4	1,158	5	1,168	15	3,646

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.4	92.0	98.4	95.4	97.3	95.8	98.4
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.4	6.0	1.1	2.8	1.8	2.9	1.1
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
N of Valid	100	14,972	100	15,573	108	12,012	308	42,557
N of Miss	6	1,259	3	1,107	3	1,102	12	3,468

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	63.5	59.8	63.0	61.3	64.2	65.2	63.6	61.9
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	12.5	9.2	10.0	9.0	12.8	9.1	11.8	9.1
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.1	2.4	2.0	2.6	0.9	2.4	2.0	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.1	3.4	7.0	4.9	3.7	5.3	4.6	4.5
I don't know	17.7	25.2	18.0	22.2	18.3	18.0	18.0	22.1
N of Valid	96	15,119	100	15,726	109	12,183	305	43,028
N of Miss	10	1,112	3	954	2	931	15	2,997

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	21.6	32.5	30.0	31.3	20.6	42.1	24.0	34.8
Rarely	23.7	20.2	23.0	23.3	31.8	23.5	26.3	22.3
Sometimes	26.8	24.8	29.0	25.6	30.8	21.0	28.9	24.0
Often	19.6	13.9	12.0	13.6	13.1	9.3	14.8	12.5
Almost always	8.2	8.5	6.0	6.3	3.7	4.1	5.9	6.5
N of Valid	97	15,025	100	15,664	107	12,075	304	42,764
N of Miss	9	1,206	3	1,016	4	1,039	16	3,261

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	92.2	87.9	81.3	86.2	77.9	83.5	83.5	86.0
1 time	4.4	5.0	4.4	5.1	8.7	5.3	6.0	5.2
2 or 3 times	1.1	3.6	7.7	4.6	5.8	6.3	4.9	4.7
4 or 5 times	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.9	1.8	1.8	1.3
6 or more times	1.1	2.5	5.5	2.9	4.8	3.2	3.9	2.9
N of Valid	90	14,833	91	15,495	104	11,935	285	42,263
N of Miss	16	1,398	12	1,185	7	1,179	35	3,762

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	39.5	52.1	47.8	56.9	28.7	42.5	38.3	51.1
0 times	60.5	46.4	51.1	41.3	68.3	54.2	60.3	46.7
1 time	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	2.0	1.3	0.7	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.7
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	86	14,855	90	15,495	101	11,992	277	42,342
N of Miss	20	1,376	13	1,185	10	1,122	43	3,683

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.8	97.9	76.8	93.7	78.3	86.9	82.8	93.3
1-2	5.2	1.8	17.2	4.7	14.2	9.0	12.3	4.9
3-5	1.0	0.2	2.0	1.2	3.8	2.4	2.3	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	3.0	0.3	2.8	0.9	2.0	0.4
N of Valid	97	15,100	99	15,693	106	12,111	302	42,904
N of Miss	9	1,131	4	987	5	1,003	18	3,121

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.3	93.9	96.5	93.4	91.6	95.3	96.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	3.1	1.9	3.8	3.6	2.3	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.6	0.0	1.5	0.7	0.7
6-9	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	2.8	2.6	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	96	15,084	98	15,668	106	12,089	300	42,841
N of Miss	10	1,147	5	1,012	5	1,025	20	3,184

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.1	99.3	99.7	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	94	14,976	99	15,631	109	12,084	302	42,691
N of Miss	12	1,255	4	1,049	2	1,030	18	3,334

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	97	15,020	97	15,614	107	12,062	301	42,696
N of Miss	9	1,211	6	1,066	4	1,052	19	3,329

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	97.9	96.0	98.1	98.2	98.9	97.4	98.3
1-2	1.1	1.5	3.0	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	95	15,059	100	15,656	109	12,085	304	42,800
N of Miss	11	1,172	3	1,024	2	1,029	16	3,225

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	96	14,959	98	15,603	104	12,062	298	42,624
N of Miss	10	1,272	5	1,077	7	1,052	22	3,401

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.7	96.4	98.0	98.2	100.0	99.2	97.7	97.9
1-2	3.2	2.3	2.0	1.3	0.0	0.5	1.7	1.4
3-5	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
6-9	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	94	14,893	100	15,599	105	12,065	299	42,557
N of Miss	12	1,338	3	1,081	6	1,049	21	3,468

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	97	14,858	99	15,592	106	12,053	302	42,503
N of Miss	9	1,373	4	1,088	5	1,061	18	3,522

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	92	14,801	97	15,585	103	12,071	292	42,457
N of Miss	14	1,430	6	1,095	8	1,043	28	3,568

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	94	14,910	100	15,572	104	12,054	298	42,536
N of Miss	12	1,321	3	1,108	7	1,060	22	3,489

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	97.3	96.0	96.9	95.0	97.4	96.3	97.2
1-2	2.2	1.4	2.0	1.9	3.0	1.6	2.4	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	93	14,934	100	15,624	101	12,072	294	42,630
N of Miss	13	1,297	3	1,056	10	1,042	26	3,395

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.2	94.9	99.0	100.0	99.0	98.3	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	95	14,956	98	15,613	103	12,059	296	42,628
N of Miss	11	1,275	5	1,067	8	1,055	24	3,397

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.3	92.9	97.4	89.2	93.4	93.9	96.9
1-2	0.0	0.6	2.0	1.7	8.8	4.0	3.7	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.1	4.0	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.7	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	95	14,927	99	15,580	102	12,035	296	42,542
N of Miss	11	1,304	4	1,100	9	1,079	24	3,483

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.8	98.6	92.9	96.2	86.0	91.8	91.6	95.8
1-2	1.1	1.2	3.1	2.8	11.2	5.5	5.4	3.0
3-5	2.1	0.1	2.0	0.6	0.9	1.7	1.7	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	94	14,944	98	15,580	107	12,055	299	42,579
N of Miss	12	1,287	5	1,100	4	1,059	21	3,446

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.3	96.6	93.9	96.4	94.3	94.6	93.5	95.9
1-2	4.4	1.9	5.1	2.2	1.9	2.9	3.7	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.8
6-9	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.3
10+	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.5	1.9	0.8	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	91	14,737	98	15,502	105	12,028	294	42,267
N of Miss	15	1,494	5	1,178	6	1,086	26	3,758

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	97.9	80.6	92.4	76.6	85.2	85.4	92.3
1-2	0.0	1.3	5.1	3.2	9.3	4.8	5.0	3.0
3-5	0.0	0.4	3.1	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	1.9	0.9	1.0	0.5
10+	0.0	0.4	10.2	2.4	10.3	7.1	7.0	3.0
N of Valid	97	15,023	98	15,649	107	12,080	302	42,752
N of Miss	9	1,208	5	1,031	4	1,034	18	3,273

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	99.3	95.9	97.1	95.3	92.7	96.7	96.6
1-2	1.0	0.4	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.9	1.7	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	2.8	2.3	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	96	14,993	98	15,632	107	12,068	301	42,693
N of Miss	10	1,238	5	1,048	4	1,046	19	3,332

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.0	97.5	87.8	94.3	91.4	92.9	92.7	95.0
1-2	1.0	1.6	5.1	3.2	6.7	2.9	4.3	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.0	1.9	1.2	1.3	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.3	4.1	1.1	0.0	2.3	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	97	14,978	98	15,624	105	12,067	300	42,669
N of Miss	9	1,253	5	1,056	6	1,047	20	3,356

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.2	87.9	62.2	79.7	59.3	69.7	68.7	79.7
1-2	8.5	8.2	11.2	10.4	13.9	10.6	11.3	9.7
3-5	3.2	2.1	10.2	4.7	9.3	7.0	7.7	4.4
6-9	2.1	0.8	3.1	1.8	1.9	3.6	2.3	1.9
10+	0.0	1.0	13.3	3.5	15.7	9.1	10.0	4.2
N of Valid	94	14,927	98	15,547	108	12,011	300	42,485
N of Miss	12	1,304	5	1,133	3	1,103	20	3,540

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	98.3	85.7	92.9	86.7	84.1	89.9	92.3
1-2	2.1	0.9	2.0	3.1	7.6	5.2	4.0	3.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	5.1	1.3	1.0	2.7	2.0	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.7
10+	0.0	0.3	6.1	1.9	4.8	6.6	3.7	2.7
N of Valid	94	14,909	98	15,530	105	11,986	297	42,425
N of Miss	12	1,322	5	1,150	6	1,128	23	3,600

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	97.2	98.4	99.0	99.2
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	2.8	0.9	1.0	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	92	14,793	99	15,514	106	11,979	297	42,286
N of Miss	14	1,438	4	1,166	5	1,135	23	3,739

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	94	14,860	97	15,493	105	11,965	296	42,318
N of Miss	12	1,371	6	1,187	6	1,149	24	3,707

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	96.7	89.9	95.7	95.3	96.7	93.7	96.3
1-2	2.1	2.0	5.1	2.5	2.8	2.0	3.3	2.2
3-5	0.0	0.5	2.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
6-9	1.1	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.2
10+	1.1	0.6	2.0	0.7	0.9	0.3	1.3	0.5
N of Valid	95	14,876	99	15,521	106	11,982	300	42,379
N of Miss	11	1,355	4	1,159	5	1,132	20	3,646

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	94	14,776	97	15,478	103	11,972	294	42,226
N of Miss	12	1,455	6	1,202	8	1,142	26	3,799

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.1	94.5	98.0	97.1	99.0	98.7	96.2	96.7
1-2	3.3	2.5	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.6	1.7	1.5
3-5	3.3	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.7
6-9	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2
10+	1.1	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.9
N of Valid	90	14,725	98	15,474	104	11,963	292	42,162
N of Miss	16	1,506	5	1,206	7	1,151	28	3,863

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	93	14,540	99	15,304	102	11,815	294	41,659
N of Miss	13	1,691	4	1,376	9	1,299	26	4,366

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	90	14,656	98	15,457	103	11,948	291	42,061
N of Miss	16	1,575	5	1,223	8	1,166	29	3,964

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.4
1-2	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	91	14,726	98	15,489	101	11,950	290	42,165
N of Miss	15	1,505	5	1,191	10	1,164	30	3,860

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	96.4	96.9	95.3	96.2	95.3	97.0	95.7
1-2	2.1	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.9	1.8	2.4	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
10+	0.0	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.4
N of Valid	94	14,773	98	15,487	104	11,977	296	42,237
N of Miss	12	1,458	5	1,193	7	1,137	24	3,788

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.9	96.9	98.5	99.0	98.1	98.7	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	94	14,804	98	15,504	105	11,965	297	42,273
N of Miss	12	1,427	5	1,176	6	1,149	23	3,752

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.6	96.8	78.8	91.6	73.3	84.9	81.2	91.5
1-2	3.2	2.0	4.0	3.8	8.6	4.4	5.4	3.3
3-5	2.1	0.6	8.1	2.2	5.7	3.7	5.4	2.1
6-9	1.1	0.2	2.0	0.9	2.9	1.9	2.0	0.9
10+	1.1	0.3	7.1	1.5	9.5	5.2	6.0	2.1
N of Valid	94	14,807	99	15,483	105	11,959	298	42,249
N of Miss	12	1,424	4	1,197	6	1,155	22	3,776

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.6	95.6	92.9	94.7	87.5	91.2	91.6	94.0
1-2	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.2	3.8	3.2	2.7	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.1	3.8	1.9	1.7	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.5	1.9	0.8	1.4	0.5
10+	3.2	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.0
N of Valid	93	14,677	99	15,449	104	11,951	296	42,077
N of Miss	13	1,554	4	1,231	7	1,163	24	3,948

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.9	95.6	70.4	86.9	62.3	77.6	76.2	87.3
1-2	1.1	2.3	8.2	4.8	10.4	5.6	6.7	4.2
3-5	0.0	0.8	6.1	2.4	4.7	3.2	3.7	2.1
6-9	0.0	0.4	3.1	1.1	3.8	2.0	2.3	1.1
10+	1.1	1.0	12.2	4.8	18.9	11.6	11.1	5.4
N of Valid	94	14,841	98	15,489	106	11,982	298	42,312
N of Miss	12	1,390	5	1,191	5	1,132	22	3,713

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.8	88.0	94.6	88.6	87.8	91.6	94.2
1-2	0.0	0.6	4.0	2.2	4.8	3.5	3.0	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.2	3.0	1.1	2.9	1.9	2.0	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.5
10+	1.1	0.3	4.0	1.7	3.8	5.5	3.0	2.3
N of Valid	94	14,819	100	15,488	105	11,967	299	42,274
N of Miss	12	1,412	3	1,192	6	1,147	21	3,751

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	95.3	80.4	90.1	82.5	86.3	86.3	90.9
1-2	2.2	2.7	8.2	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.1	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.8	4.1	1.9	4.9	2.6	3.1	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.9	2.9	1.2	1.7	0.8
10+	1.1	0.9	5.2	2.7	4.9	5.0	3.8	2.7
N of Valid	92	14,808	97	15,485	103	11,966	292	42,259
N of Miss	14	1,423	6	1,195	8	1,148	28	3,766

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	94.7	98.1	89.7	96.5	92.5	92.8	92.3	96.0
Once	4.2	1.2	4.1	1.7	3.7	3.4	4.0	2.0
Twice	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.9	1.9	0.7	1.0
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	3.1	0.6	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.6
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10 or more times	1.1	0.1	3.1	0.2	1.9	0.4	2.0	0.2
N of Valid	95	14,220	97	14,915	107	11,440	299	40,575
N of Miss	11	2,011	6	1,765	4	1,674	21	5,450

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	90.5	93.9	73.4	86.6	67.0	75.3	76.6	85.9
At my home	6.3	3.5	8.5	6.7	15.1	10.3	10.2	6.6
At someone else's home	1.1	1.7	12.8	4.9	14.2	11.3	9.5	5.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.7	0.9	1.6	1.0	0.8
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	2.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.3	1.4	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.1	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	95	14,402	94	15,224	106	11,755	295	41,381
N of Miss	11	1,829	9	1,456	5	1,359	25	4,644

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	11.3	21.6	29.5	27.3	42.2	35.2	28.2	27.6
Somewhat disapprove	11.3	9.0	24.2	14.5	20.2	18.8	18.6	13.8
Strongly disapprove	68.0	54.9	35.8	45.6	30.3	35.0	44.2	45.8
Don't know or can't say	9.3	14.5	10.5	12.6	7.3	11.0	9.0	12.8
N of Valid	97	14,467	95	15,310	109	11,802	301	41,579
N of Miss	9	1,764	8	1,370	2	1,312	19	4,446

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.8	6.5	26.3	14.2	36.2	24.8	24.4	14.5
Yes	91.2	93.5	73.7	85.8	63.8	75.2	75.6	85.5
N of Valid	91	14,186	95	15,089	105	11,703	291	40,978
N of Miss	15	2,045	8	1,591	6	1,411	29	5,047

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	91	14,186	95	15,089	105	11,703	291	40,978
N of Miss	15	2,045	8	1,591	6	1,411	29	5,047

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.2	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	91	14,186	95	15,089	105	11,703	291	40,978
N of Miss	15	2,045	8	1,591	6	1,411	29	5,047

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	91	14,186	95	15,089	105	11,703	291	40,978
N of Miss	15	2,045	8	1,591	6	1,411	29	5,047

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	91	14,186	95	15,089	105	11,703	291	40,978
N of Miss	15	2,045	8	1,591	6	1,411	29	5,047

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.2	91.6	95.6	85.7	89.8	91.8	94.8
Yes	1.1	1.8	8.4	4.4	14.3	10.2	8.2	5.2
N of Valid	91	14,186	95	15,089	105	11,703	291	40,978
N of Miss	15	2,045	8	1,591	6	1,411	29	5,047

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	94.7	97.9	87.6	94.8	93.8	97.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	5.3	2.1	12.4	5.2	6.2	2.4
N of Valid	91	14,186	95	15,089	105	11,703	291	40,978
N of Miss	15	2,045	8	1,591	6	1,411	29	5,047

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.9	98.7	96.2	97.3	98.3	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.1	1.3	3.8	2.7	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	91	14,186	95	15,089	105	11,703	291	40,978
N of Miss	15	2,045	8	1,591	6	1,411	29	5,047

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	97.4	95.8	95.8	96.2	93.5	95.5	95.7
Yes	5.5	2.6	4.2	4.2	3.8	6.5	4.5	4.3
N of Valid	91	14,186	95	15,089	105	11,703	291	40,978
N of Miss	15	2,045	8	1,591	6	1,411	29	5,047

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.9	91.6	96.5	88.6	95.0	92.4	96.9
Yes	2.2	1.1	8.4	3.5	11.4	5.0	7.6	3.1
N of Valid	91	14,186	95	15,089	105	11,703	291	40,978
N of Miss	15	2,045	8	1,591	6	1,411	29	5,047

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.7	96.8	97.5	95.2	96.0	97.3	97.5
Yes	0.0	1.3	3.2	2.5	4.8	4.0	2.7	2.5
N of Valid	91	14,186	95	15,089	105	11,703	291	40,978
N of Miss	15	2,045	8	1,591	6	1,411	29	5,047

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.7	99.0	98.9	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	91	14,186	95	15,089	105	11,703	291	40,978
N of Miss	15	2,045	8	1,591	6	1,411	29	5,047

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	91	14,186	95	15,089	105	11,703	291	40,978
N of Miss	15	2,045	8	1,591	6	1,411	29	5,047

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	97.6	94.7	95.9	93.3	93.9	95.2	95.9
Yes	2.2	2.4	5.3	4.1	6.7	6.1	4.8	4.1
N of Valid	91	14,186	95	15,089	105	11,703	291	40,978
N of Miss	15	2,045	8	1,591	6	1,411	29	5,047

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.1	2.7	11.8	5.2	8.9	7.5	7.4	5.0
Yes	98.9	97.3	88.2	94.8	91.1	92.5	92.6	95.0
N of Valid	89	14,015	93	14,958	101	11,604	283	40,577
N of Miss	17	2,216	10	1,722	10	1,510	37	5,448

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	89	14,015	93	14,958	101	11,604	283	40,577
N of Miss	17	2,216	10	1,722	10	1,510	37	5,448

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	89	14,015	93	14,958	101	11,604	283	40,577
N of Miss	17	2,216	10	1,722	10	1,510	37	5,448

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.0	97.0	97.9	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	3.0	2.1	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	89	14,015	93	14,958	101	11,604	283	40,577
N of Miss	17	2,216	10	1,722	10	1,510	37	5,448

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	97.8	98.8	97.0	98.0	98.2	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.2	1.2	3.0	2.0	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	89	14,015	93	14,958	101	11,604	283	40,577
N of Miss	17	2,216	10	1,722	10	1,510	37	5,448

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.4	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	89	14,015	93	14,958	101	11,604	283	40,577
N of Miss	17	2,216	10	1,722	10	1,510	37	5,448

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.8	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.7
Yes	1.1	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	89	14,015	93	14,958	101	11,604	283	40,577
N of Miss	17	2,216	10	1,722	10	1,510	37	5,448

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	95.7	98.5	97.0	98.5	97.5	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.6	4.3	1.5	3.0	1.5	2.5	1.2
N of Valid	89	14,015	93	14,958	101	11,604	283	40,577
N of Miss	17	2,216	10	1,722	10	1,510	37	5,448

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.3	99.0	99.0	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	89	14,015	93	14,958	101	11,604	283	40,577
N of Miss	17	2,216	10	1,722	10	1,510	37	5,448

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	89	14,015	93	14,958	101	11,604	283	40,577
N of Miss	17	2,216	10	1,722	10	1,510	37	5,448

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	89	14,015	93	14,958	101	11,604	283	40,577
N of Miss	17	2,216	10	1,722	10	1,510	37	5,448

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.3	95.7	97.7	96.0	96.9	96.8	97.7
Yes	1.1	1.7	4.3	2.3	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.3
N of Valid	89	14,015	93	14,958	101	11,604	283	40,577
N of Miss	17	2,216	10	1,722	10	1,510	37	5,448

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.3	3.8	21.3	11.0	31.4	18.4	19.2	10.6
Yes	96.7	96.2	78.7	89.0	68.6	81.6	80.8	89.4
N of Valid	90	13,986	94	14,995	102	11,646	286	40,627
N of Miss	16	2,245	9	1,685	9	1,468	34	5,398

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	97.1	98.2	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	2.9	1.8	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	90	13,986	94	14,995	102	11,646	286	40,627
N of Miss	16	2,245	9	1,685	9	1,468	34	5,398

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	98.0	99.4	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	90	13,986	94	14,995	102	11,646	286	40,627
N of Miss	16	2,245	9	1,685	9	1,468	34	5,398

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	90	13,986	94	14,995	102	11,646	286	40,627
N of Miss	16	2,245	9	1,685	9	1,468	34	5,398

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.4	93.6	96.7	93.1	95.5	94.8	96.9
Yes	2.2	1.6	6.4	3.3	6.9	4.5	5.2	3.1
N of Valid	90	13,986	94	14,995	102	11,646	286	40,627
N of Miss	16	2,245	9	1,685	9	1,468	34	5,398

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.1	86.2	92.2	77.5	86.7	87.4	92.7
Yes	0.0	1.9	13.8	7.8	22.5	13.3	12.6	7.3
N of Valid	90	13,986	94	14,995	102	11,646	286	40,627
N of Miss	16	2,245	9	1,685	9	1,468	34	5,398

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.5	97.1	98.7	98.6	99.4
Yes	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.9	1.3	1.4	0.6
N of Valid	90	13,986	94	14,995	102	11,646	286	40,627
N of Miss	16	2,245	9	1,685	9	1,468	34	5,398

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	90	13,986	94	14,995	102	11,646	286	40,627
N of Miss	16	2,245	9	1,685	9	1,468	34	5,398

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	93.6	97.7	92.2	96.5	95.1	97.8
Yes	0.0	1.0	6.4	2.3	7.8	3.5	4.9	2.2
N of Valid	90	13,986	94	14,995	102	11,646	286	40,627
N of Miss	16	2,245	9	1,685	9	1,468	34	5,398

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.2	6.0	29.8	14.5	40.8	22.9	25.2	13.9
Yes	96.8	94.0	70.2	85.5	59.2	77.1	74.8	86.1
N of Valid	93	14,216	94	15,064	103	11,628	290	40,908
N of Miss	13	2,015	9	1,616	8	1,486	30	5,117

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.6	97.1	99.2	98.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.4	2.9	0.8	1.4	0.5
N of Valid	93	14,216	94	15,064	103	11,628	290	40,908
N of Miss	13	2,015	9	1,616	8	1,486	30	5,117

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	93	14,216	94	15,064	103	11,628	290	40,908
N of Miss	13	2,015	9	1,616	8	1,486	30	5,117

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.8	97.3	85.1	93.7	82.5	91.0	87.9	94.2
Yes	3.2	2.7	14.9	6.3	17.5	9.0	12.1	5.8
N of Valid	93	14,216	94	15,064	103	11,628	290	40,908
N of Miss	13	2,015	9	1,616	8	1,486	30	5,117

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.9	87.2	92.6	82.5	87.5	89.7	93.0
Yes	0.0	2.1	12.8	7.4	17.5	12.5	10.3	7.0
N of Valid	93	14,216	94	15,064	103	11,628	290	40,908
N of Miss	13	2,015	9	1,616	8	1,486	30	5,117

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	97.9	97.3	95.1	95.6	97.6	97.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	2.1	2.7	4.9	4.4	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	93	14,216	94	15,064	103	11,628	290	40,908
N of Miss	13	2,015	9	1,616	8	1,486	30	5,117

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.0	95.7	98.5	97.1	97.9	96.9	98.5
Yes	2.2	1.0	4.3	1.5	2.9	2.1	3.1	1.5
N of Valid	93	14,216	94	15,064	103	11,628	290	40,908
N of Miss	13	2,015	9	1,616	8	1,486	30	5,117

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.0	93.6	97.2	95.1	95.4	96.2	97.3
Yes	0.0	1.0	6.4	2.8	4.9	4.6	3.8	2.7
N of Valid	93	14,216	94	15,064	103	11,628	290	40,908
N of Miss	13	2,015	9	1,616	8	1,486	30	5,117

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	94.7	95.7	90.3	93.5	94.8	96.1
Yes	0.0	1.4	5.3	4.3	9.7	6.5	5.2	3.9
N of Valid	93	14,216	94	15,064	103	11,628	290	40,908
N of Miss	13	2,015	9	1,616	8	1,486	30	5,117

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	98.6	93.6	96.3	94.2	94.7	95.2	96.6
Yes	2.2	1.4	6.4	3.7	5.8	5.3	4.8	3.4
N of Valid	93	14,216	94	15,064	103	11,628	290	40,908
N of Miss	13	2,015	9	1,616	8	1,486	30	5,117

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	95.7	98.6	96.1	97.4	97.2	98.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	4.3	1.4	3.9	2.6	2.8	1.4
N of Valid	93	14,216	94	15,064	103	11,628	290	40,908
N of Miss	13	2,015	9	1,616	8	1,486	30	5,117

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	100.0	98.9	96.8	96.8	93.1	92.9	96.5	96.4
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.6	4.0	3.2	1.7	1.7
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.3	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	91	13,883	94	14,621	101	11,227	286	39,731
N of Miss	15	2,348	9	2,059	10	1,887	34	6,294

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.1	1.9	9.7	6.1	12.6	12.9	8.0	6.6
Yes	98.9	98.1	90.3	93.9	87.4	87.1	92.0	93.4
N of Valid	91	13,972	93	14,965	103	11,573	287	40,510
N of Miss	15	2,259	10	1,715	8	1,541	33	5,515

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.0	99.0	96.4	99.3	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	3.6	0.7	1.5
N of Valid	91	13,972	93	14,965	103	11,573	287	40,510
N of Miss	15	2,259	10	1,715	8	1,541	33	5,515

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.0	98.1	97.5	99.0	98.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.0	1.9	2.5	1.0	1.2
N of Valid	91	13,972	93	14,965	103	11,573	287	40,510
N of Miss	15	2,259	10	1,715	8	1,541	33	5,515

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.2	95.1	98.1	97.9	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.8	4.9	1.9	2.1	0.9
N of Valid	91	13,972	93	14,965	103	11,573	287	40,510
N of Miss	15	2,259	10	1,715	8	1,541	33	5,515

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.2	99.0	98.1	99.7	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.9	0.3	0.9
N of Valid	91	13,972	93	14,965	103	11,573	287	40,510
N of Miss	15	2,259	10	1,715	8	1,541	33	5,515

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.6	98.9	98.6	98.1	97.5	98.6	98.6
Yes	1.1	0.4	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.5	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	91	13,972	93	14,965	103	11,573	287	40,510
N of Miss	15	2,259	10	1,715	8	1,541	33	5,515

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	92.5	96.5	93.2	93.6	95.1	96.4
Yes	0.0	1.4	7.5	3.5	6.8	6.4	4.9	3.6
N of Valid	91	13,972	93	14,965	103	11,573	287	40,510
N of Miss	15	2,259	10	1,715	8	1,541	33	5,515

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.2	2.1	9.8	5.2	6.9	10.1	6.3	5.5
Yes	97.8	97.9	90.2	94.8	93.1	89.9	93.7	94.5
N of Valid	91	13,924	92	14,910	101	11,567	284	40,401
N of Miss	15	2,307	11	1,770	10	1,547	36	5,624

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.3	98.0	97.8	98.9	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.7	2.0	2.2	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	91	13,924	92	14,910	101	11,567	284	40,401
N of Miss	15	2,307	11	1,770	10	1,547	36	5,624

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	97.8	98.8	98.0	97.3	98.6	98.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	2.2	1.2	2.0	2.7	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	91	13,924	92	14,910	101	11,567	284	40,401
N of Miss	15	2,307	11	1,770	10	1,547	36	5,624

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.0	98.9	99.3	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.1	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	91	13,924	92	14,910	101	11,567	284	40,401
N of Miss	15	2,307	11	1,770	10	1,547	36	5,624

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.4	100.0	98.7	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	91	13,924	92	14,910	101	11,567	284	40,401
N of Miss	15	2,307	11	1,770	10	1,547	36	5,624

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.6	98.9	98.9	100.0	98.5	99.3	99.0
Yes	1.1	0.4	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.5	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	91	13,924	92	14,910	101	11,567	284	40,401
N of Miss	15	2,307	11	1,770	10	1,547	36	5,624

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	98.6	92.4	97.1	96.0	94.9	95.8	97.0
Yes	1.1	1.4	7.6	2.9	4.0	5.1	4.2	3.0
N of Valid	91	13,924	92	14,910	101	11,567	284	40,401
N of Miss	15	2,307	11	1,770	10	1,547	36	5,624

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.1	1.1	3.3	1.8	2.9	2.7	2.5	1.8
Yes	98.9	98.9	96.7	98.2	97.1	97.3	97.5	98.2
N of Valid	91	13,909	92	14,937	102	11,558	285	40,404
N of Miss	15	2,322	11	1,743	9	1,556	35	5,621

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	97.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2
N of Valid	91	13,909	92	14,937	102	11,558	285	40,404
N of Miss	15	2,322	11	1,743	9	1,556	35	5,621

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	91	13,909	92	14,937	102	11,558	285	40,404
N of Miss	15	2,322	11	1,743	9	1,556	35	5,621

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.4	98.0	99.0	98.9	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	2.0	1.0	1.1	0.6
N of Valid	91	13,909	92	14,937	102	11,558	285	40,404
N of Miss	15	2,322	11	1,743	9	1,556	35	5,621

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	91	13,909	92	14,937	102	11,558	285	40,404
N of Miss	15	2,322	11	1,743	9	1,556	35	5,621

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	91	13,909	92	14,937	102	11,558	285	40,404
N of Miss	15	2,322	11	1,743	9	1,556	35	5,621

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	91	13,909	92	14,937	102	11,558	285	40,404
N of Miss	15	2,322	11	1,743	9	1,556	35	5,621

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	91	13,909	92	14,937	102	11,558	285	40,404
N of Miss	15	2,322	11	1,743	9	1,556	35	5,621

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.9	98.9	99.7	99.0	99.6	98.9	99.8
Yes	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.2
N of Valid	91	13,909	92	14,937	102	11,558	285	40,404
N of Miss	15	2,322	11	1,743	9	1,556	35	5,621

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.9	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	91	13,909	92	14,937	102	11,558	285	40,404
N of Miss	15	2,322	11	1,743	9	1,556	35	5,621

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	97.1	99.3	98.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.9	0.7	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	91	13,909	92	14,937	102	11,558	285	40,404
N of Miss	15	2,322	11	1,743	9	1,556	35	5,621

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	91	13,909	92	14,937	102	11,558	285	40,404
N of Miss	15	2,322	11	1,743	9	1,556	35	5,621

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.2	97.8	99.0	100.0	98.8	98.9	99.0
Yes	1.1	0.8	2.2	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	91	13,927	90	14,725	103	11,292	284	39,944
N of Miss	15	2,304	13	1,955	8	1,822	36	6,081

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.3	77.1	39.1	62.3	35.6	51.4	50.3	64.4
Wrong	16.3	15.9	26.1	22.5	29.8	25.2	24.3	21.0
A little bit wrong	4.3	5.2	23.9	10.5	19.2	14.4	16.0	9.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.8	10.9	4.7	15.4	9.0	9.4	4.9
N of Valid	92	14,457	92	15,252	104	11,739	288	41,448
N of Miss	14	1,774	11	1,428	7	1,375	32	4,577

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.2	83.2	48.9	68.8	40.6	58.2	58.7	70.8
Wrong	10.8	12.4	32.6	20.7	32.7	24.1	25.5	18.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	3.2	9.8	7.1	16.8	10.6	9.1	6.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.3	8.7	3.4	9.9	7.1	6.6	3.7
N of Valid	93	14,351	92	15,197	101	11,691	286	41,239
N of Miss	13	1,880	11	1,483	10	1,423	34	4,786

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.4	86.4	59.3	68.7	48.0	51.8	66.2	70.1
Wrong	2.2	9.2	19.8	16.0	24.5	19.0	15.8	14.5
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.7	12.1	8.9	10.8	14.4	8.8	8.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.7	8.8	6.4	16.7	14.9	9.2	7.2
N of Valid	91	14,322	91	15,187	102	11,684	284	41,193
N of Miss	15	1,909	12	1,493	9	1,430	36	4,832

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.4	86.0	68.5	77.3	71.8	72.9	77.4	79.1
Wrong	6.5	10.3	16.3	15.8	21.4	18.6	15.0	14.7
A little bit wrong	0.0	2.3	9.8	4.6	4.9	5.4	4.9	4.0
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.3	5.4	2.2	1.9	3.2	2.8	2.2
N of Valid	92	14,340	92	15,188	103	11,689	287	41,217
N of Miss	14	1,891	11	1,492	8	1,425	33	4,808

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	62.6	62.3	30.4	43.6	20.0	30.8	36.8	46.4
Very difficult	18.7	14.7	18.5	18.2	12.4	13.9	16.3	15.8
Fairly easy	5.5	8.1	18.5	20.0	32.4	25.2	19.4	17.4
Very easy	4.4	3.5	26.1	10.9	32.4	24.0	21.5	12.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	11.5	6.5	7.3	2.9	6.0	5.9	8.3
N of Valid	91	14,137	92	15,115	105	11,673	288	40,925
N of Miss	15	2,094	11	1,565	6	1,441	32	5,100

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	62.2	62.7	34.1	43.7	19.8	30.7	37.6	46.5
Very difficult	18.9	14.1	15.4	17.5	10.4	13.7	14.6	15.3
Fairly easy	6.7	8.6	17.6	20.0	33.0	25.0	19.9	17.5
Very easy	4.4	4.4	29.7	12.2	34.0	24.8	23.3	13.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	10.3	3.3	6.6	2.8	5.7	4.5	7.6
N of Valid	90	13,926	91	14,925	106	11,583	287	40,434
N of Miss	16	2,305	12	1,755	5	1,531	33	5,591

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.8	76.2	37.0	58.4	23.1	45.5	44.3	60.9
Sort of hard	7.7	11.9	21.7	18.9	30.8	21.2	20.6	17.1
Sort of easy	11.0	6.9	25.0	14.0	27.9	19.4	21.6	13.1
Very easy	5.5	5.0	16.3	8.6	18.3	13.9	13.6	8.9
N of Valid	91	14,083	92	15,093	104	11,663	287	40,839
N of Miss	15	2,148	11	1,587	7	1,451	33	5,186

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	67.8	72.2	30.4	52.6	23.1	38.8	39.5	55.4
Sort of hard	13.3	13.2	26.1	18.3	20.2	17.8	19.9	16.4
Sort of easy	12.2	8.1	26.1	16.1	23.1	22.1	20.6	15.1
Very easy	6.7	6.5	17.4	13.0	33.7	21.3	19.9	13.1
N of Valid	90	14,054	92	15,058	104	11,648	286	40,760
N of Miss	16	2,177	11	1,622	7	1,466	34	5,265

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	94.4	92.7	83.3	85.8	70.2	76.2	82.0	85.4
Sort of hard	2.2	4.9	13.3	9.3	17.3	14.8	11.3	9.4
Sort of easy	2.2	1.4	3.3	3.1	7.7	5.6	4.6	3.2
Very easy	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.8	4.8	3.4	2.1	2.0
N of Valid	90	13,978	90	15,012	104	11,623	284	40,613
N of Miss	16	2,253	13	1,668	7	1,491	36	5,412

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	66.3	76.2	52.2	67.2	42.2	62.1	53.1	68.9
Sort of hard	16.3	11.6	14.1	15.1	20.6	16.6	17.1	14.3
Sort of easy	8.7	6.7	19.6	9.8	18.6	10.9	15.7	9.1
Very easy	8.7	5.5	14.1	7.9	18.6	10.4	14.0	7.8
N of Valid	92	13,983	92	15,023	102	11,631	286	40,637
N of Miss	14	2,248	11	1,657	9	1,483	34	5,388

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.2	89.2	61.5	70.9	44.6	51.1	65.0	71.5
Sort of hard	5.5	6.1	18.7	12.3	13.9	14.4	12.7	10.8
Sort of easy	1.1	2.7	13.2	9.1	17.8	15.7	11.0	8.8
Very easy	2.2	2.0	6.6	7.6	23.8	18.8	11.3	8.9
N of Valid	91	13,934	91	14,987	101	11,608	283	40,529
N of Miss	15	2,297	12	1,693	10	1,506	37	5,496

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.2	85.5	64.8	70.5	51.5	61.3	68.7	73.0
Sort of hard	4.4	7.3	14.3	13.4	15.5	16.9	11.6	12.3
Sort of easy	1.1	4.1	13.2	9.2	16.5	11.7	10.6	8.2
Very easy	2.2	3.0	7.7	6.9	16.5	10.1	9.2	6.5
N of Valid	90	13,961	91	14,994	103	11,611	284	40,566
N of Miss	16	2,270	12	1,686	8	1,503	36	5,459

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	86.4	85.4	67.8	74.9	53.9	69.2	68.6	76.9
Sort of hard	6.8	7.0	11.1	11.5	15.7	14.0	11.4	10.7
Sort of easy	3.4	4.0	8.9	7.0	12.7	8.5	8.6	6.4
Very easy	3.4	3.6	12.2	6.6	17.6	8.3	11.4	6.1
N of Valid	88	13,906	90	14,962	102	11,594	280	40,462
N of Miss	18	2,325	13	1,718	9	1,520	40	5,563

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.3	89.8	77.8	83.1	65.0	75.9	77.8	83.4
Sort of hard	4.4	6.5	8.9	10.5	18.4	14.2	10.9	10.2
Sort of easy	1.1	2.2	10.0	4.0	6.8	5.9	6.0	3.9
Very easy	2.2	1.5	3.3	2.4	9.7	4.0	5.3	2.5
N of Valid	91	13,929	90	14,976	103	11,597	284	40,502
N of Miss	15	2,302	13	1,704	8	1,517	36	5,523

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.2	81.5	46.7	61.1	31.1	46.0	55.2	63.8
Sort of hard	3.3	8.4	8.7	12.6	11.7	11.7	8.0	10.9
Sort of easy	3.3	6.1	16.3	14.2	21.4	19.0	14.0	12.8
Very easy	2.2	4.1	28.3	12.1	35.9	23.4	22.7	12.6
N of Valid	91	13,903	92	14,976	103	11,623	286	40,502
N of Miss	15	2,328	11	1,704	8	1,491	34	5,523

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	68.5	74.8	70.3	77.9	68.0	83.8	68.9	78.5
Yes	31.5	25.2	29.7	22.1	32.0	16.2	31.1	21.5
N of Valid	89	13,637	91	14,793	103	11,447	283	39,877
N of Miss	17	2,594	12	1,887	8	1,667	37	6,148

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.6	94.2	94.5	94.5	95.1	95.7	95.4	94.8
Yes	3.4	5.8	5.5	5.5	4.9	4.3	4.6	5.2
N of Valid	89	13,637	91	14,793	103	11,447	283	39,877
N of Miss	17	2,594	12	1,887	8	1,667	37	6,148

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	91.9	87.9	89.9	92.2	90.9	91.5	90.9
Yes	5.6	8.1	12.1	10.1	7.8	9.1	8.5	9.1
N of Valid	89	13,637	91	14,793	103	11,447	283	39,877
N of Miss	17	2,594	12	1,887	8	1,667	37	6,148

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	34.8	30.1	38.5	28.9	39.8	23.5	37.8	27.7
Yes	65.2	69.9	61.5	71.1	60.2	76.5	62.2	72.3
N of Valid	89	13,637	91	14,793	103	11,447	283	39,877
N of Miss	17	2,594	12	1,887	8	1,667	37	6,148

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	69.2	73.5	75.0	75.4	78.8	79.4	74.6	75.9
Yes	30.8	26.5	25.0	24.6	21.2	20.6	25.4	24.1
N of Valid	91	13,687	96	14,614	104	11,281	291	39,582
N of Miss	15	2,544	7	2,066	7	1,833	29	6,443

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	33.3	35.2	33.0	30.9	30.5	29.8	32.2	32.0
1 or 2 times	38.7	34.3	28.7	32.7	31.4	31.7	32.9	33.0
3 or 4 times	12.9	18.2	16.0	19.8	14.3	20.4	14.4	19.5
5 or 6 times	8.6	6.7	12.8	8.8	9.5	9.6	10.3	8.3
7 or more times	6.5	5.6	9.6	7.8	14.3	8.6	10.3	7.3
N of Valid	93	13,944	94	14,868	105	11,437	292	40,249
N of Miss	13	2,287	9	1,812	6	1,677	28	5,776

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.7	47.7	63.0	56.0	72.1	58.8	69.1	53.9
Yes	28.3	52.3	37.0	44.0	27.9	41.2	30.9	46.1
N of Valid	92	13,762	92	14,678	104	11,322	288	39,762
N of Miss	14	2,469	11	2,002	7	1,792	32	6,263

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	54.7	31.6	30.2	26.4	31.1	26.2	38.4	28.1
1 or 2 times	22.1	42.3	39.6	36.4	33.0	25.3	31.6	35.3
3 or 4 times	13.7	17.4	19.8	24.3	19.8	30.5	17.8	23.7
5 or 6 times	7.4	5.8	5.2	7.6	4.7	11.6	5.7	8.1
7 or more times	2.1	2.9	5.2	5.2	11.3	6.5	6.4	4.8
N of Valid	95	13,819	96	14,802	106	11,418	297	40,039
N of Miss	11	2,412	7	1,878	5	1,696	23	5,986

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.9	68.7	50.0	60.1	45.2	55.7	53.3	61.8
Yes	34.1	31.3	50.0	39.9	54.8	44.3	46.7	38.2
N of Valid	91	13,612	94	14,693	104	11,342	289	39,647
N of Miss	15	2,619	9	1,987	7	1,772	31	6,378

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.3	6.0	3.2	4.8	5.8	5.4	4.5	5.4
no	3.2	6.7	9.7	7.2	3.9	6.4	5.5	6.8
yes	22.6	31.9	41.9	36.9	39.8	39.2	34.9	35.8
YES!	69.9	55.4	45.2	51.1	50.5	49.1	55.0	52.0
N of Valid	93	13,803	93	14,902	103	11,496	289	40,201
N of Miss	13	2,428	10	1,778	8	1,618	31	5,824

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	40.9	38.5	21.5	30.9	21.4	29.1	27.7	33.0
no	39.8	34.6	44.1	39.2	48.5	40.1	44.3	37.8
yes	12.9	18.5	16.1	20.6	20.4	20.9	16.6	20.0
YES!	6.5	8.4	18.3	9.4	9.7	9.8	11.4	9.2
N of Valid	93	13,726	93	14,809	103	11,425	289	39,960
N of Miss	13	2,505	10	1,871	8	1,689	31	6,065

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.1	6.5	4.2	5.1	7.7	5.5	4.8	5.7
no	3.2	4.7	6.3	4.4	1.9	4.6	3.8	4.5
yes	24.5	28.2	38.9	34.2	38.5	36.3	34.1	32.7
YES!	70.2	60.6	50.5	56.3	51.9	53.7	57.3	57.0
N of Valid	94	13,789	95	14,846	104	11,461	293	40,096
N of Miss	12	2,442	8	1,834	7	1,653	27	5,929

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.2	7.3	6.5	5.4	4.8	5.8	4.8	6.2
no	7.5	6.1	4.3	7.0	5.7	7.3	5.9	6.8
yes	16.1	21.5	30.4	28.3	28.6	33.1	25.2	27.4
YES!	73.1	65.0	58.7	59.2	61.0	53.8	64.1	59.7
N of Valid	93	13,687	92	14,836	105	11,462	290	39,985
N of Miss	13	2,544	11	1,844	6	1,652	30	6,040

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.2	8.1	6.5	6.9	6.9	7.6	5.5	7.5
no	2.1	7.1	14.0	10.3	12.7	13.0	9.7	10.0
yes	26.3	25.2	26.9	30.4	33.3	34.1	29.0	29.7
YES!	68.4	59.6	52.7	52.4	47.1	45.3	55.9	52.9
N of Valid	95	13,739	93	14,842	102	11,459	290	40,040
N of Miss	11	2,492	10	1,838	9	1,655	30	5,985

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.2	6.8	8.7	8.2	9.7	10.0	7.3	8.2
no	2.1	9.4	19.6	15.1	15.5	17.2	12.5	13.8
yes	29.8	33.0	42.4	36.6	35.0	38.4	35.6	35.9
YES!	64.9	50.8	29.3	40.1	39.8	34.4	44.6	42.1
N of Valid	94	13,779	92	14,849	103	11,467	289	40,095
N of Miss	12	2,452	11	1,831	8	1,647	31	5,930

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.2	5.5	5.4	4.7	5.9	5.7	4.5	5.3
no	7.5	6.3	7.5	7.5	2.9	7.6	5.9	7.1
yes	21.5	27.6	39.8	33.3	32.4	35.2	31.2	31.9
YES!	68.8	60.7	47.3	54.5	58.8	51.5	58.3	55.7
N of Valid	93	13,761	93	14,848	102	11,476	288	40,085
N of Miss	13	2,470	10	1,832	9	1,638	32	5,940

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.8	79.0	59.4	67.4	51.4	57.5	63.0	68.6
Yes	16.0	16.9	36.5	27.9	43.0	37.6	32.3	26.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.6	4.8	4.7	4.5
N of Valid	94	13,815	96	14,844	107	11,476	297	40,135
N of Miss	12	2,416	7	1,836	4	1,638	23	5,890

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.4	90.5	78.5	81.5	70.1	71.4	79.5	81.7
Yes	4.3	5.4	17.2	13.8	24.3	23.7	15.7	13.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.6	4.9	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	93	13,754	93	14,789	107	11,432	293	39,975
N of Miss	13	2,477	10	1,891	4	1,682	27	6,050

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.1	87.1	74.7	81.4	66.7	75.9	75.8	81.8
Yes	8.6	8.8	21.1	14.0	27.6	19.2	19.5	13.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.7	4.9	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	93	13,754	95	14,767	105	11,417	293	39,938
N of Miss	13	2,477	8	1,913	6	1,697	27	6,087

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	95.3	92.5	94.4	92.5	94.1	93.2	94.7
Yes	0.0	0.6	3.2	0.9	1.9	1.1	1.7	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.4	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.7	4.8	5.1	4.5
N of Valid	93	13,748	93	14,744	106	11,419	292	39,911
N of Miss	13	2,483	10	1,936	5	1,695	28	6,114

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.4	79.0	77.4	74.7	80.0	74.2	79.3	76.1
Yes	15.2	16.8	18.3	20.6	14.3	20.9	15.9	19.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.7	5.7	4.8	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	92	13,702	93	14,755	105	11,420	290	39,877
N of Miss	14	2,529	10	1,925	6	1,694	30	6,148

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.8	84.2	62.1	74.4	58.7	67.3	68.0	75.7
Yes	9.8	11.7	33.7	20.9	35.6	27.9	26.8	19.7
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.4	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.8	4.8	5.2	4.5
N of Valid	184	27,468	190	29,550	208	22,868	582	79,886
N of Miss	28	4,994	16	3,810	14	3,360	58	12,164

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.6	93.2	86.3	90.8	87.9	88.5	89.5	91.0
Yes	1.1	2.7	9.5	4.5	6.5	6.6	5.8	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.6	4.9	4.8	4.5
N of Valid	92	13,690	95	14,724	107	11,420	294	39,834
N of Miss	14	2,541	8	1,956	4	1,694	26	6,191

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.0	90.0	77.7	85.7	72.9	81.7	79.2	86.1
Wrong	7.6	7.1	12.8	10.0	20.6	12.1	14.0	9.6
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.2	9.6	3.4	5.6	4.7	5.8	3.4
Not at all wrong	2.2	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	92	13,794	94	14,862	107	11,461	293	40,117
N of Miss	14	2,437	9	1,818	4	1,653	27	5,908

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.6	94.2	87.2	91.1	82.2	87.3	88.0	91.1
Wrong	4.4	4.4	8.5	6.9	15.9	9.7	10.0	6.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.1	3.2	1.4	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.6
N of Valid	90	13,752	94	14,833	107	11,442	291	40,027
N of Miss	16	2,479	9	1,847	4	1,672	29	5,998

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.4	94.9	87.4	89.3	81.0	82.2	86.6	89.2
Wrong	4.3	3.6	5.3	6.5	8.6	9.5	6.2	6.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	5.3	2.8	3.8	5.4	3.1	2.9
Not at all wrong	3.3	0.7	2.1	1.4	6.7	2.9	4.1	1.6
N of Valid	92	13,725	95	14,808	105	11,417	292	39,950
N of Miss	14	2,506	8	1,872	6	1,697	28	6,075

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.7	94.8	91.6	93.0	93.3	91.6	93.5	93.2
Wrong	3.2	3.8	5.3	5.2	4.8	6.3	4.4	5.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.6	2.1	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	93	13,752	95	14,813	105	11,430	293	39,995
N of Miss	13	2,479	8	1,867	6	1,684	27	6,030

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.5	85.6	86.3	83.6	88.5	84.1	89.4	84.4
Wrong	4.3	12.1	8.4	13.6	10.6	13.3	7.9	13.0
A little bit wrong	1.1	1.9	5.3	2.3	1.0	2.1	2.4	2.1
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	93	13,716	95	14,816	104	11,430	292	39,962
N of Miss	13	2,515	8	1,864	7	1,684	28	6,063

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.9	85.9	77.7	81.4	77.4	80.5	80.8	82.7
Wrong	9.9	10.3	17.0	13.5	15.1	13.8	14.1	12.5
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.7	4.3	4.1	7.5	4.6	4.5	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	91	13,729	94	14,832	106	11,443	291	40,004
N of Miss	15	2,502	9	1,848	5	1,671	29	6,021

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.1	64.6	47.4	58.0	54.3	60.4	56.4	61.0
Wrong	20.9	22.8	26.3	25.6	22.9	24.4	23.4	24.3
A little bit wrong	9.9	10.5	20.0	13.8	20.0	12.9	16.8	12.4
Not at all wrong	1.1	2.1	6.3	2.6	2.9	2.3	3.4	2.3
N of Valid	91	13,715	95	14,807	105	11,419	291	39,941
N of Miss	15	2,516	8	1,873	6	1,695	29	6,084

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	75.0	81.5	61.3	72.9	59.8	65.6	65.2	73.7
1	11.5	8.4	12.9	10.5	8.4	11.1	10.8	10.0
2	8.3	4.5	11.8	6.1	11.2	8.0	10.5	6.1
3-4	1.0	2.5	4.3	5.2	12.1	7.1	6.1	4.8
5+	4.2	3.1	9.7	5.4	8.4	8.2	7.4	5.4
N of Valid	96	13,708	93	14,829	107	11,440	296	39,977
N of Miss	10	2,523	10	1,851	4	1,674	24	6,048

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.4	92.2	77.2	86.2	76.6	81.6	80.6	86.9
1	8.4	4.4	10.9	6.6	11.2	7.7	10.2	6.2
2	1.1	1.6	5.4	3.0	4.7	4.3	3.7	2.9
3-4	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.9	2.8	3.0	1.7	1.8
5+	1.1	1.0	5.4	2.2	4.7	3.4	3.7	2.1
N of Valid	95	13,625	92	14,768	107	11,390	294	39,783
N of Miss	11	2,606	11	1,912	4	1,724	26	6,242

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.3	88.9	70.2	83.4	76.6	81.0	77.7	84.6
1	7.4	6.2	14.9	7.9	14.0	7.8	12.2	7.3
2	3.2	2.3	5.3	3.6	4.7	4.5	4.4	3.4
3-4	2.1	1.2	3.2	2.2	0.9	2.9	2.0	2.1
5+	1.1	1.4	6.4	2.9	3.7	3.9	3.7	2.7
N of Valid	95	13,659	94	14,780	107	11,430	296	39,869
N of Miss	11	2,572	9	1,900	4	1,684	24	6,156

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	62.1	67.0	37.9	55.5	42.5	48.7	47.3	57.5
1	16.8	14.0	22.1	14.7	9.4	12.6	15.9	13.8
2	9.5	7.1	7.4	9.0	16.0	10.3	11.1	8.7
3-4	2.1	4.9	8.4	8.0	9.4	9.9	6.8	7.5
5+	9.5	7.0	24.2	12.8	22.6	18.6	18.9	12.5
N of Valid	95	13,652	95	14,808	106	11,413	296	39,873
N of Miss	11	2,579	8	1,872	5	1,701	24	6,152

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	31.9	31.0	28.6	26.9	31.1	26.6	30.6	28.2
Safe	61.5	53.7	52.7	57.6	51.9	56.0	55.2	55.8
Not safe	5.5	11.4	16.5	12.2	13.2	13.6	11.8	12.3
Very not safe	1.1	3.9	2.2	3.4	3.8	3.8	2.4	3.7
N of Valid	91	13,127	91	14,232	106	10,996	288	38,355
N of Miss	15	3,104	12	2,448	5	2,118	32	7,670

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	9.6	14.7	11.8	12.3	14.3	14.9	12.0	13.9
At a school	66.0	63.2	62.4	65.9	61.9	62.9	63.4	64.1
No preference	16.0	10.6	15.1	12.9	17.1	14.2	16.1	12.5
I don't know	8.5	11.5	10.8	8.8	6.7	7.9	8.6	9.5
N of Valid	94	13,454	93	14,570	105	11,259	292	39,283
N of Miss	12	2,777	10	2,110	6	1,855	28	6,742

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	51.1	59.6	76.3	61.1	60.2	57.0	62.5	59.4
No	12.2	12.0	8.6	12.3	13.0	16.0	11.3	13.3
I don't know	36.7	28.4	15.1	26.6	26.9	27.0	26.1	27.3
N of Valid	90	13,201	93	14,360	108	11,095	291	38,656
N of Miss	16	3,030	10	2,320	3	2,019	29	7,369

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	24.2	25.1	9.7	18.7	10.2	15.1	14.4	19.8
Somewhat better	16.5	16.1	14.0	17.6	11.1	17.1	13.7	16.9
Stayed the same	46.2	43.5	49.5	46.6	66.7	50.4	54.8	46.6
Somewhat worse	11.0	11.2	21.5	12.7	9.3	12.8	13.7	12.2
Much worse	2.2	4.2	5.4	4.3	2.8	4.6	3.4	4.4
N of Valid	91	13,222	93	14,501	108	11,230	292	38,953
N of Miss	15	3,009	10	2,179	3	1,884	28	7,072

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	22.0	28.7	38.0	33.5	44.4	36.3	35.4	32.7
Rarely	22.0	19.1	29.3	21.9	29.6	20.6	27.1	20.6
Sometimes	30.8	25.6	22.8	25.1	13.0	23.6	21.6	24.9
Often	17.6	16.6	8.7	13.6	11.1	14.0	12.4	14.7
Always	7.7	9.9	1.1	5.9	1.9	5.5	3.4	7.1
N of Valid	91	13,391	92	14,631	108	11,318	291	39,340
N of Miss	15	2,840	11	2,049	3	1,796	29	6,685

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	25.8	32.8	46.2	41.0	53.7	43.4	42.7	38.9
Rarely	29.2	25.9	33.0	26.5	26.9	25.2	29.5	25.9
Sometimes	25.8	25.4	15.4	22.0	14.8	20.7	18.4	22.8
Often	15.7	10.7	5.5	7.3	4.6	7.5	8.3	8.5
Always	3.4	5.2	0.0	3.2	0.0	3.2	1.0	3.9
N of Valid	89	13,252	91	14,581	108	11,282	288	39,115
N of Miss	17	2,979	12	2,099	3	1,832	32	6,910

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	38.9	38.1	65.6	45.3	65.1	49.3	57.1	44.0
Rarely	31.1	20.2	19.4	20.1	23.6	17.0	24.6	19.3
Sometimes	18.9	19.0	10.8	16.7	7.5	17.0	12.1	17.6
Often	6.7	12.1	2.2	10.4	1.9	10.1	3.5	10.9
Always	4.4	10.5	2.2	7.5	1.9	6.6	2.8	8.3
N of Valid	90	13,291	93	14,585	106	11,278	289	39,154
N of Miss	16	2,940	10	2,095	5	1,836	31	6,871

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	64.0	59.2	53.3	58.7	61.3	56.0	59.6	58.1
Yes	36.0	40.8	46.7	41.3	38.7	44.0	40.4	41.9
N of Valid	89	13,018	92	14,204	106	11,021	287	38,243
N of Miss	17	3,213	11	2,476	5	2,093	33	7,782

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	10.9	15.7	19.8	18.5	24.1	21.4	18.6	18.4
Most of the time	15.2	14.0	22.0	16.9	8.3	17.5	14.8	16.1
Some of the time	30.4	24.8	23.1	26.6	25.9	27.2	26.5	26.1
A little of the time	15.2	23.1	20.9	19.4	16.7	16.1	17.5	19.7
None of the time	28.3	22.4	14.3	18.6	25.0	17.8	22.7	19.7
N of Valid	92	13,398	91	14,664	108	11,338	291	39,400
N of Miss	14	2,833	12	2,016	3	1,776	29	6,625

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	8.9	11.7	15.7	13.3	14.8	15.0	13.2	13.3
Most of the time	3.3	9.5	13.5	10.6	13.9	11.6	10.5	10.5
Some of the time	13.3	14.4	18.0	16.7	12.0	19.3	14.3	16.7
A little of the time	22.2	18.1	21.3	17.5	10.2	17.7	17.4	17.8
None of the time	52.2	46.3	31.5	41.9	49.1	36.3	44.6	41.8
N of Valid	90	13,247	89	14,559	108	11,283	287	39,089
N of Miss	16	2,984	14	2,121	3	1,831	33	6,936

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.7	19.8	28.1	23.1	24.5	24.9	23.1	22.5
Most of the time	16.7	14.5	21.3	17.1	19.6	18.6	19.2	16.7
Some of the time	10.0	16.9	14.6	18.2	16.7	19.9	13.9	18.3
A little of the time	17.8	15.9	19.1	14.5	8.8	12.9	14.9	14.5
None of the time	38.9	32.9	16.9	27.1	30.4	23.6	28.8	28.0
N of Valid	90	13,192	89	14,552	102	11,268	281	39,012
N of Miss	16	3,039	14	2,128	9	1,846	39	7,013

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	9.1	10.2	12.5	11.6	15.0	13.5	12.4	11.7
Most of the time	2.3	8.3	9.1	9.3	11.2	10.4	7.8	9.3
Some of the time	9.1	12.1	18.2	14.1	15.0	16.6	14.1	14.1
A little of the time	14.8	15.7	22.7	16.0	10.3	17.5	15.5	16.3
None of the time	64.8	53.7	37.5	49.0	48.6	42.1	50.2	48.6
N of Valid	88	13,261	88	14,585	107	11,298	283	39,144
N of Miss	18	2,970	15	2,095	4	1,816	37	6,881

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.2	16.2	22.5	16.3	20.6	19.2	18.8	17.1
Most of the time	7.7	13.4	14.6	14.3	10.3	15.3	10.8	14.3
Some of the time	9.9	17.7	14.6	20.6	15.9	22.1	13.6	20.1
A little of the time	22.0	17.6	23.6	17.4	13.1	16.5	19.2	17.2
None of the time	47.3	35.1	24.7	31.4	40.2	26.9	37.6	31.4
N of Valid	91	13,092	89	14,517	107	11,279	287	38,888
N of Miss	15	3,139	14	2,163	4	1,835	33	7,137

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.2	14.9	19.6	16.7	20.0	17.3	17.4	16.3
Most of the time	6.7	8.5	8.7	9.6	7.6	10.8	7.7	9.6
Some of the time	7.8	11.1	14.1	12.2	11.4	14.7	11.1	12.6
A little of the time	12.2	13.9	19.6	14.6	16.2	14.7	16.0	14.4
None of the time	61.1	51.6	38.0	46.8	44.8	42.4	47.7	47.2
N of Valid	90	13,257	92	14,588	105	11,300	287	39,145
N of Miss	16	2,974	11	2,092	6	1,814	33	6,880