

2023 APNA

**Arkansas Prevention
Needs Assessment Survey**

Fulton County

**Preliminary Profile
Report**

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	202	360	315	267
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	29.2	59	29.4	106	25.1	79	0.0	0
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	34.2	69	28.6	103	31.4	99	29.2	78
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	28.7	58	30.8	111	29.2	92	31.1	83
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.5	68
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	50.7	69	53.0	131	54.2	122	46.7	99
	state	48.9	14,497	49.8	18,173	49.8	17,237	49.9	15,491
Female	county	49.3	67	47.0	116	45.8	103	53.3	113
	state	51.1	15,136	50.2	18,307	50.2	17,374	50.1	15,567

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	8.6	12	3.8	9	7.5	17	9.5	21
	state	18.2	5,517	20.7	7,811	22.4	8,118	23.1	7,457
Black or African American	county	0.7	1	0.0	0	0.4	1	0.5	1
	state	12.1	3,662	13.0	4,897	13.6	4,924	12.4	3,994
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	0.7	1	0.8	2	1.3	3	0.9	2
	state	2.6	788	2.6	963	2.7	991	2.8	894
Native American	county	1.4	2	2.5	6	0.9	2	1.4	3
	state	0.8	248	0.7	264	0.8	277	0.9	277
White	county	77.9	109	87.9	210	79.3	180	79.1	174
	state	58.2	17,585	54.4	20,502	51.6	18,698	52.0	16,754
Other	county	2.1	3	0.8	2	0.4	1	0.0	0
	state	1.2	374	1.2	467	1.2	453	1.2	376
Multi-Racial	county	8.6	12	4.2	10	10.1	23	8.6	19
	state	6.8	2,057	7.4	2,779	7.7	2,790	7.7	2,477

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	77.6	156	79.7	283	81.4	253	81.6	218
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	9.0	18	9.0	32	10.0	31	9.0	24
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	1.0	2	1.1	4	1.0	3	0.7	2
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	10.4	21	12.7	45	13.8	43	10.9	29
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	7.0	14	5.1	18	4.5	14	3.4	9
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	59.2	119	63.9	227	59.2	184	62.5	167
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	15.9	32	13.8	49	19.6	61	17.2	46
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	1.5	3	0.8	3	1.0	3	0.7	2
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	7.5	15	9.0	32	9.3	29	7.5	20
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	5.5	11	4.5	16	4.5	14	3.4	9
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	1.0	2	2.5	9	3.5	11	3.4	9
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	55.2	111	49.0	174	48.6	151	49.4	132
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	9.0	18	7.3	26	6.4	20	7.9	21
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	48.3	97	41.1	146	44.4	138	45.7	122
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	8.5	17	7.6	27	6.4	20	7.1	19
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	6.0	12	3.9	14	6.1	19	2.2	6
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 14.0% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 55,449, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

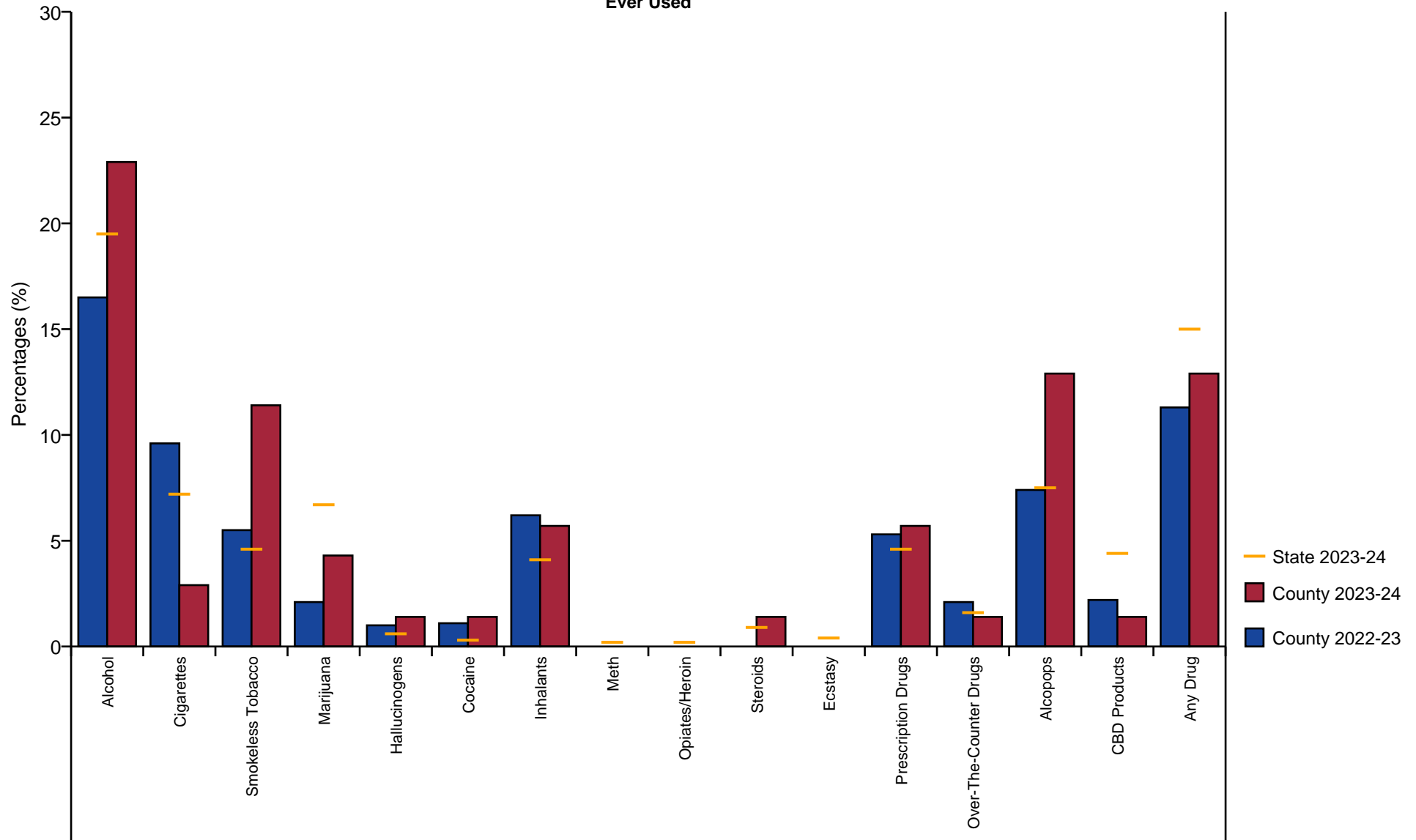
School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Fulton County

Ever Used

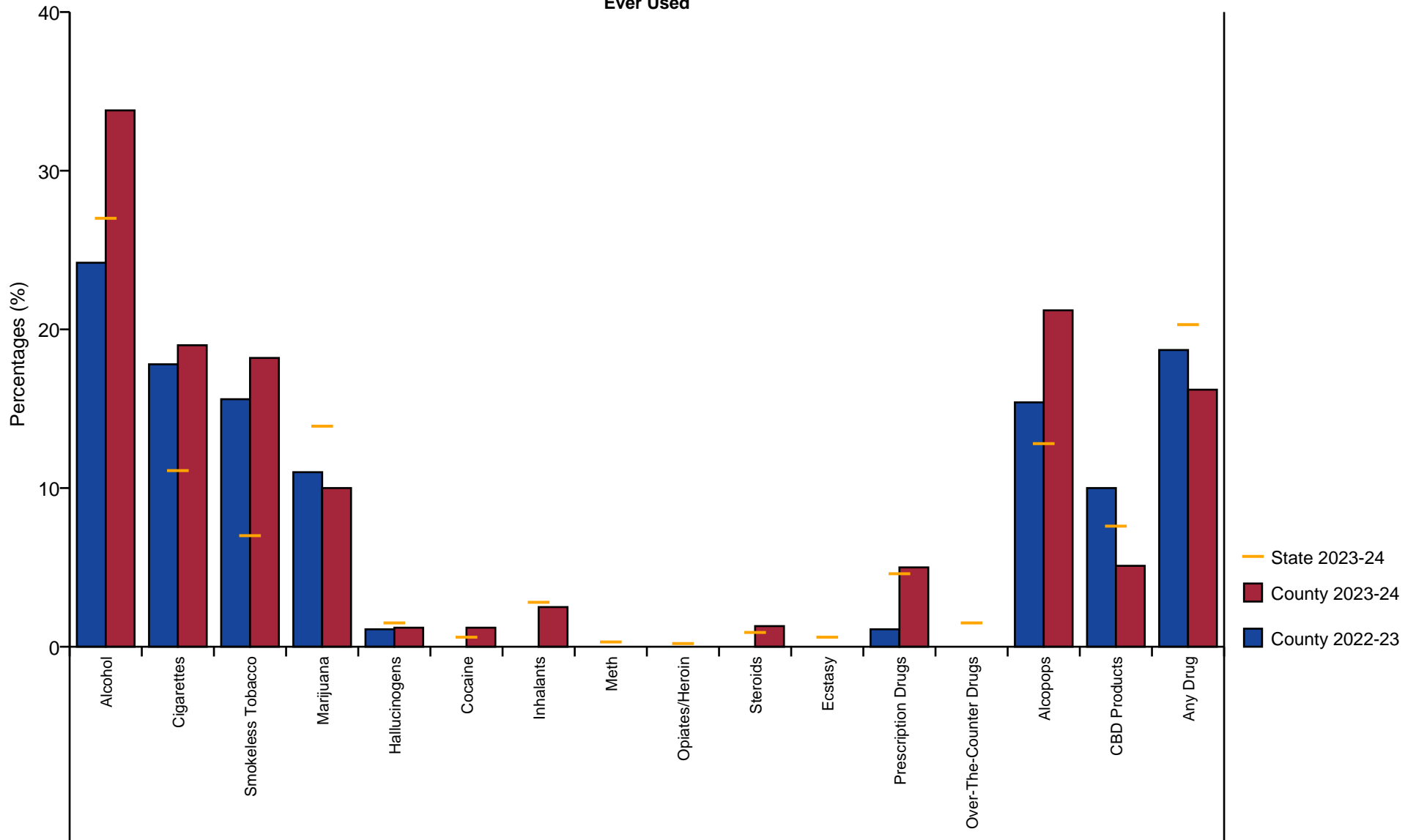


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Fulton County

Ever Used

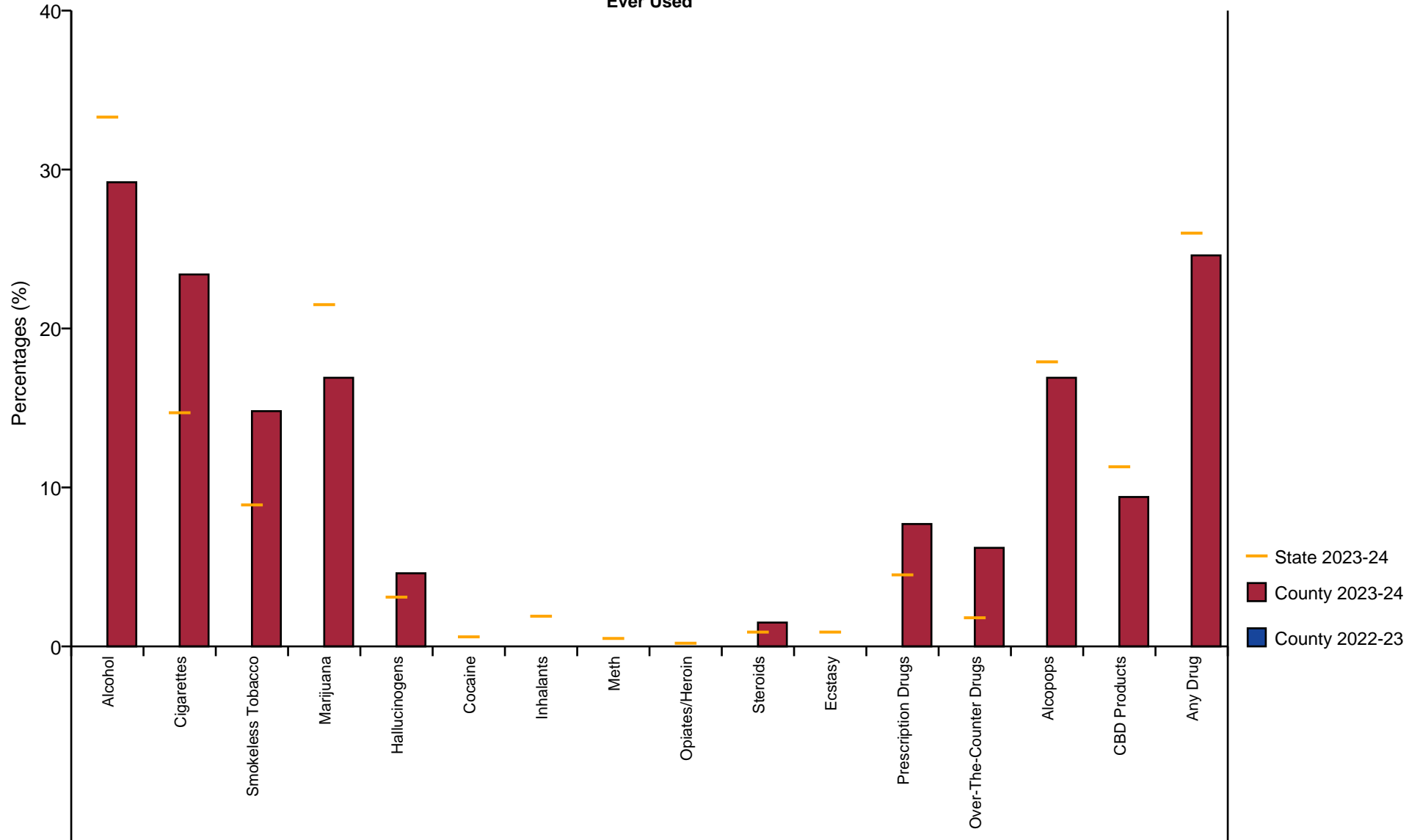


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Fulton County

Ever Used



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

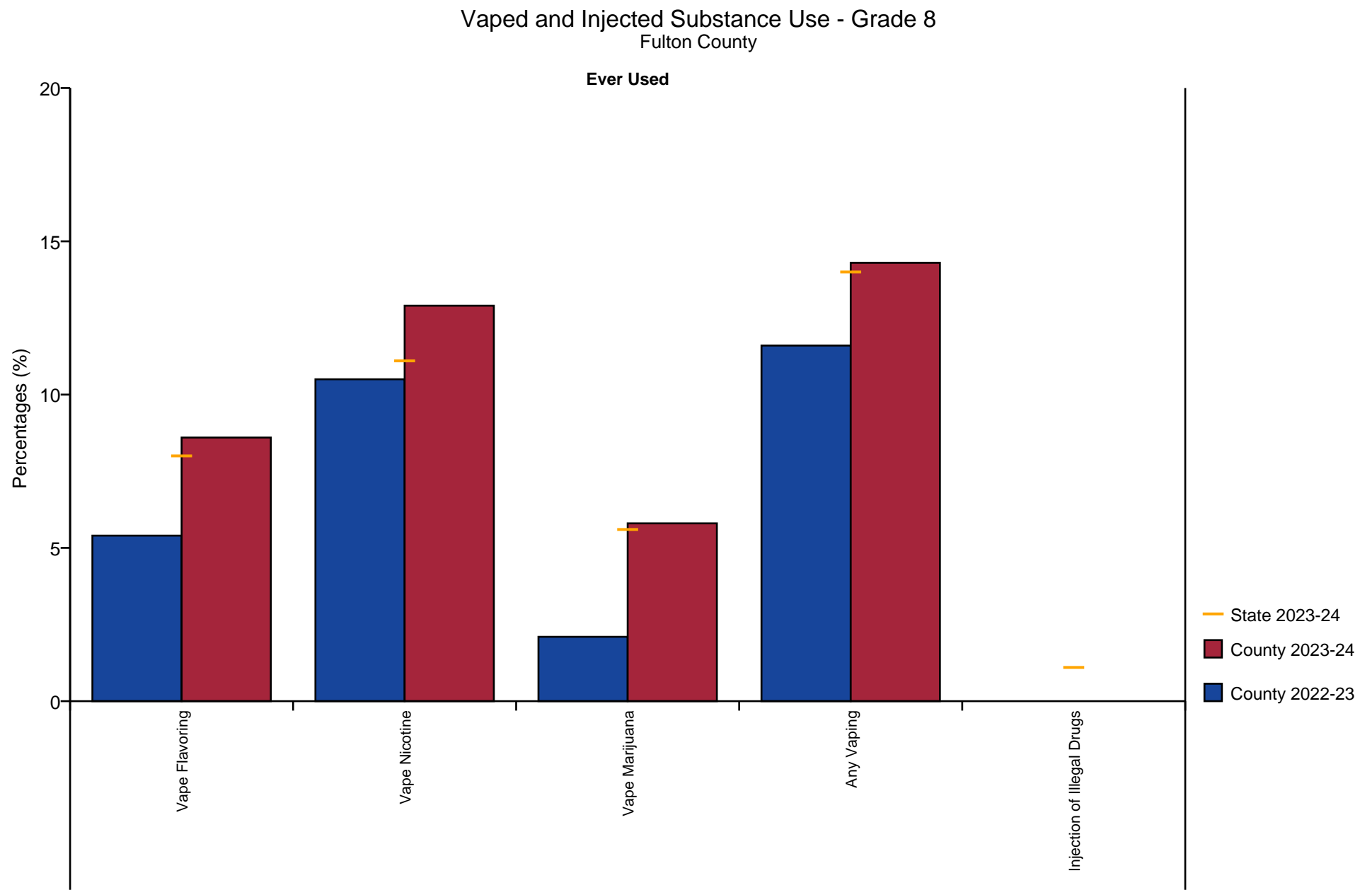


Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Fulton County

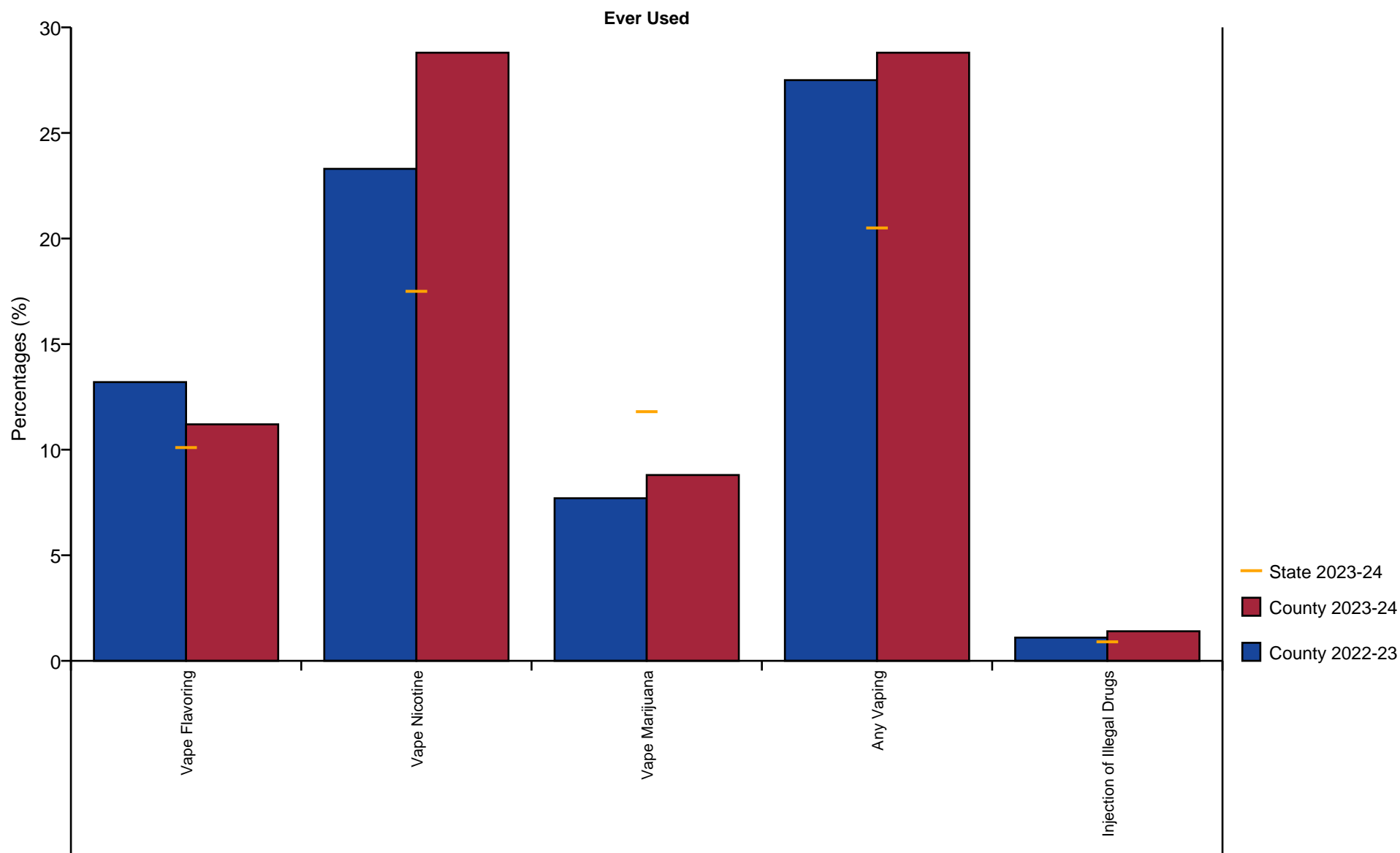


Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Fulton County

Ever Used

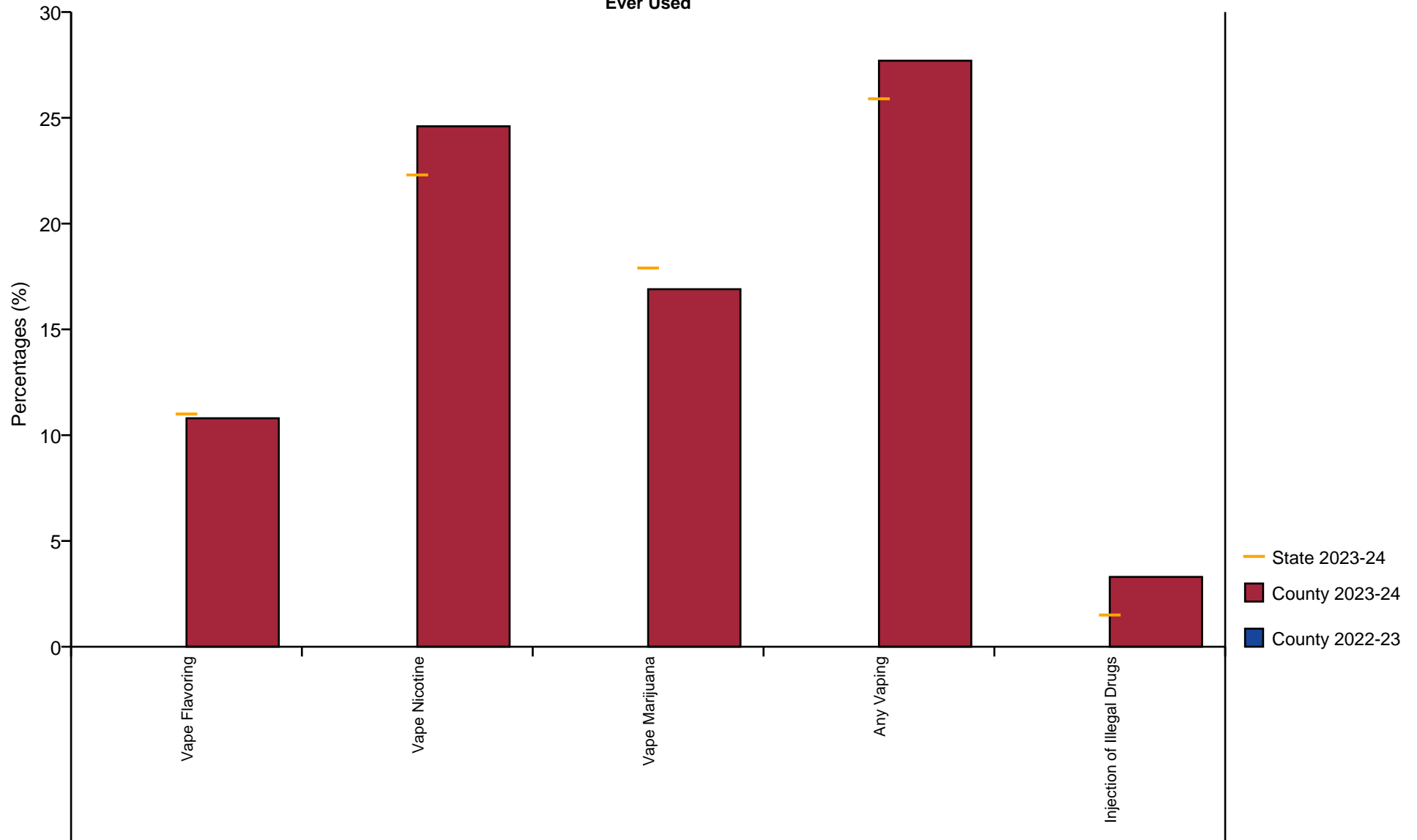
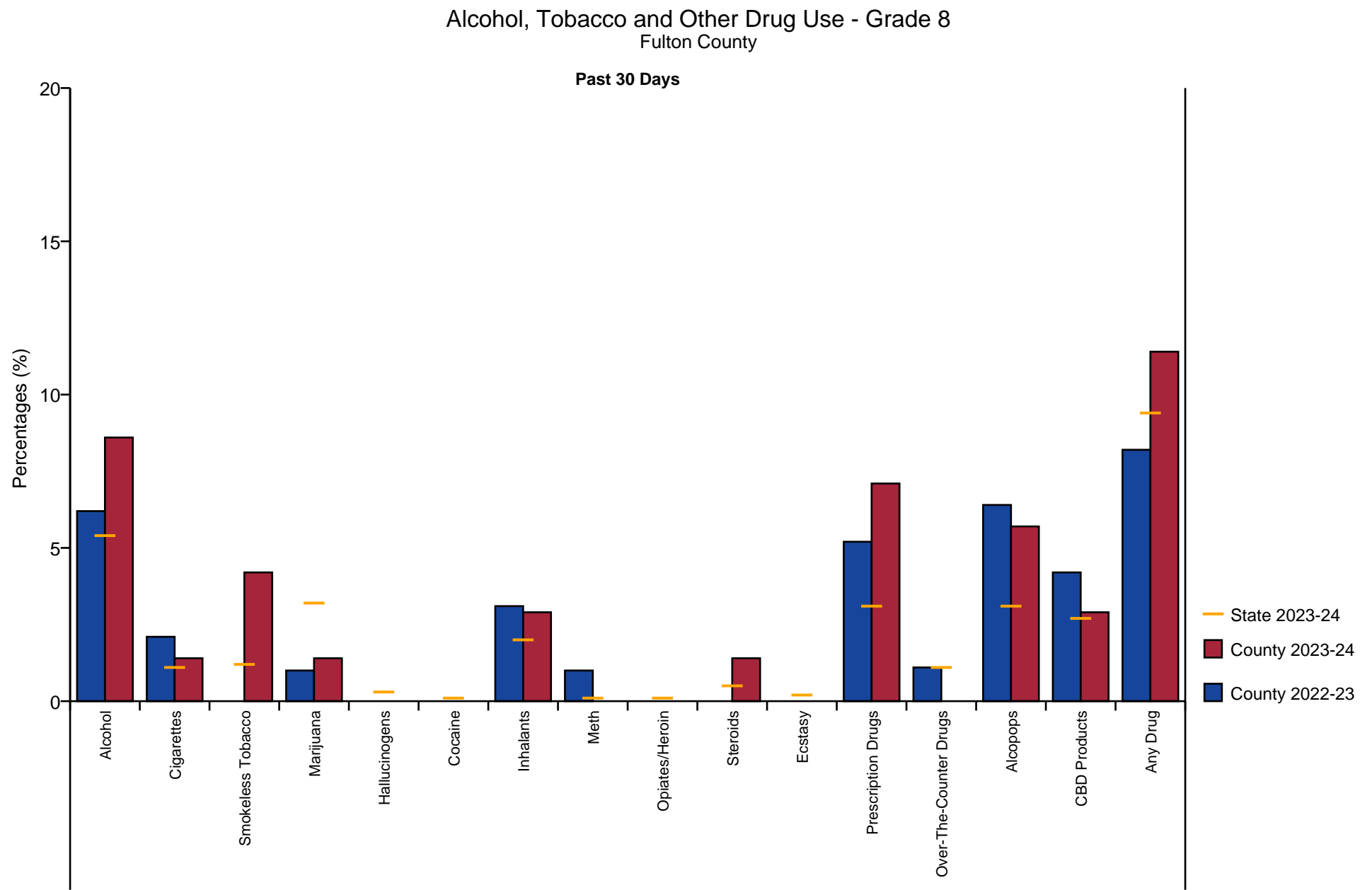


Figure 3.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

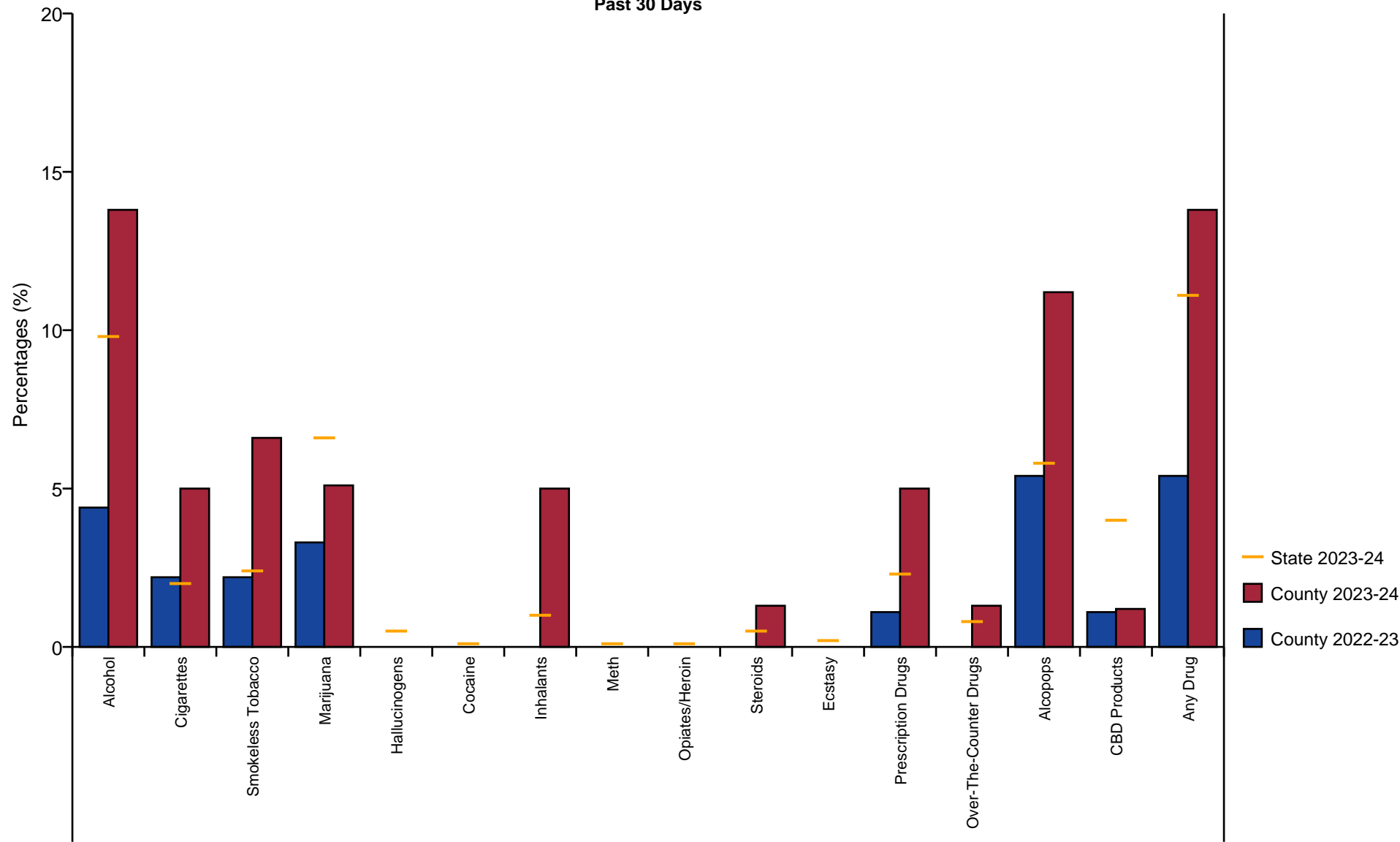


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

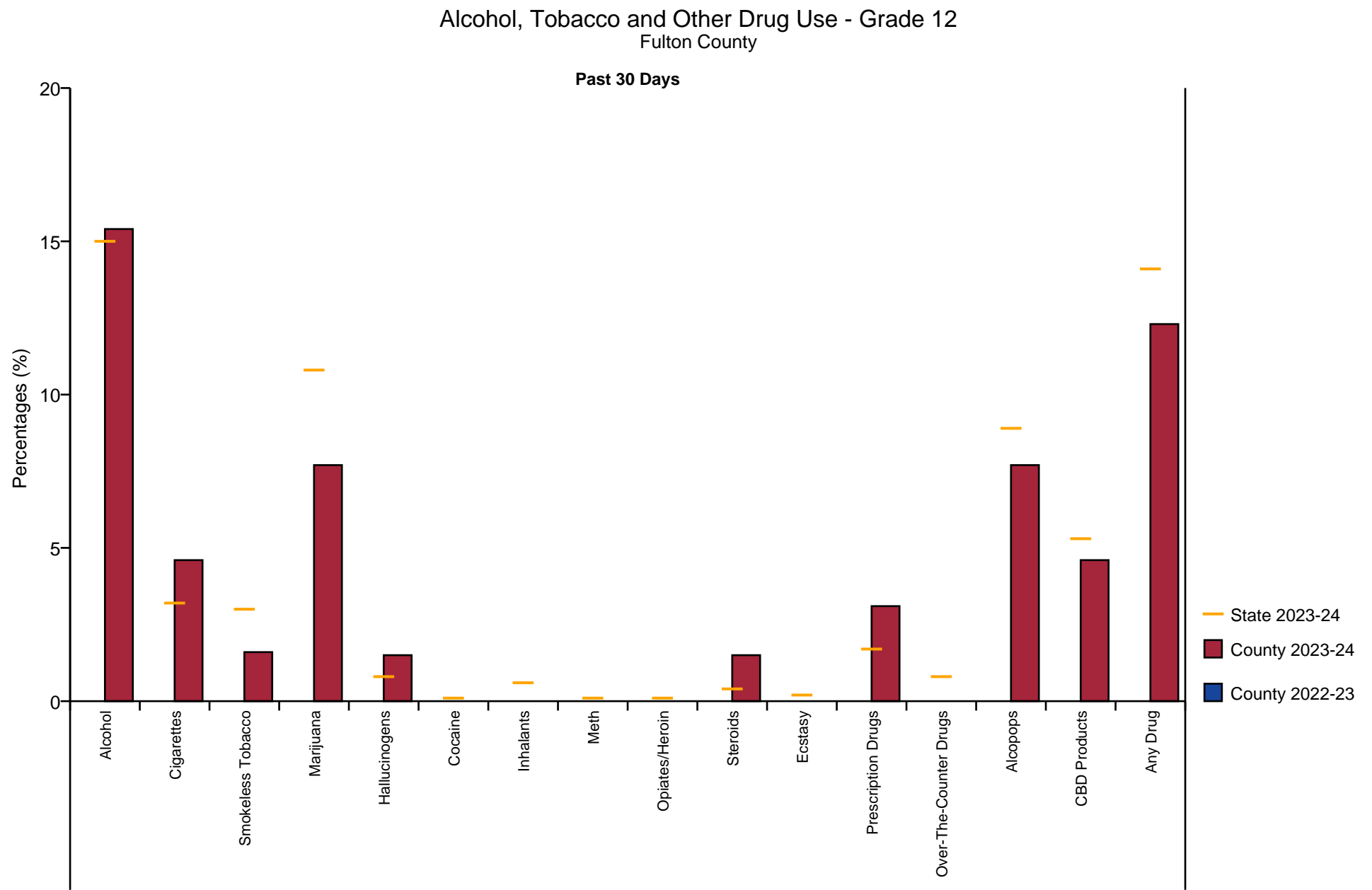
Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10
Fulton County

Past 30 Days



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

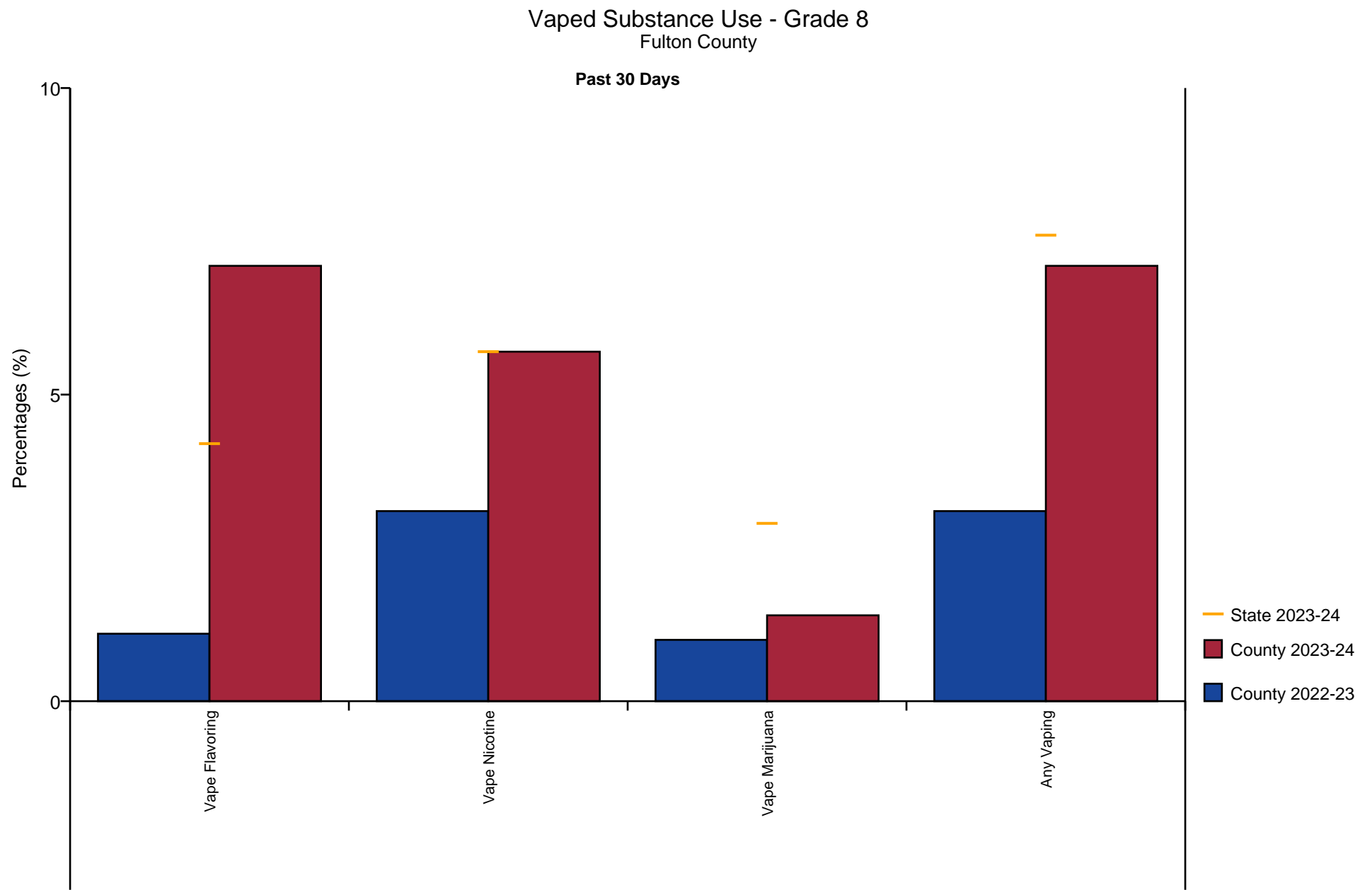


Figure 3.11: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

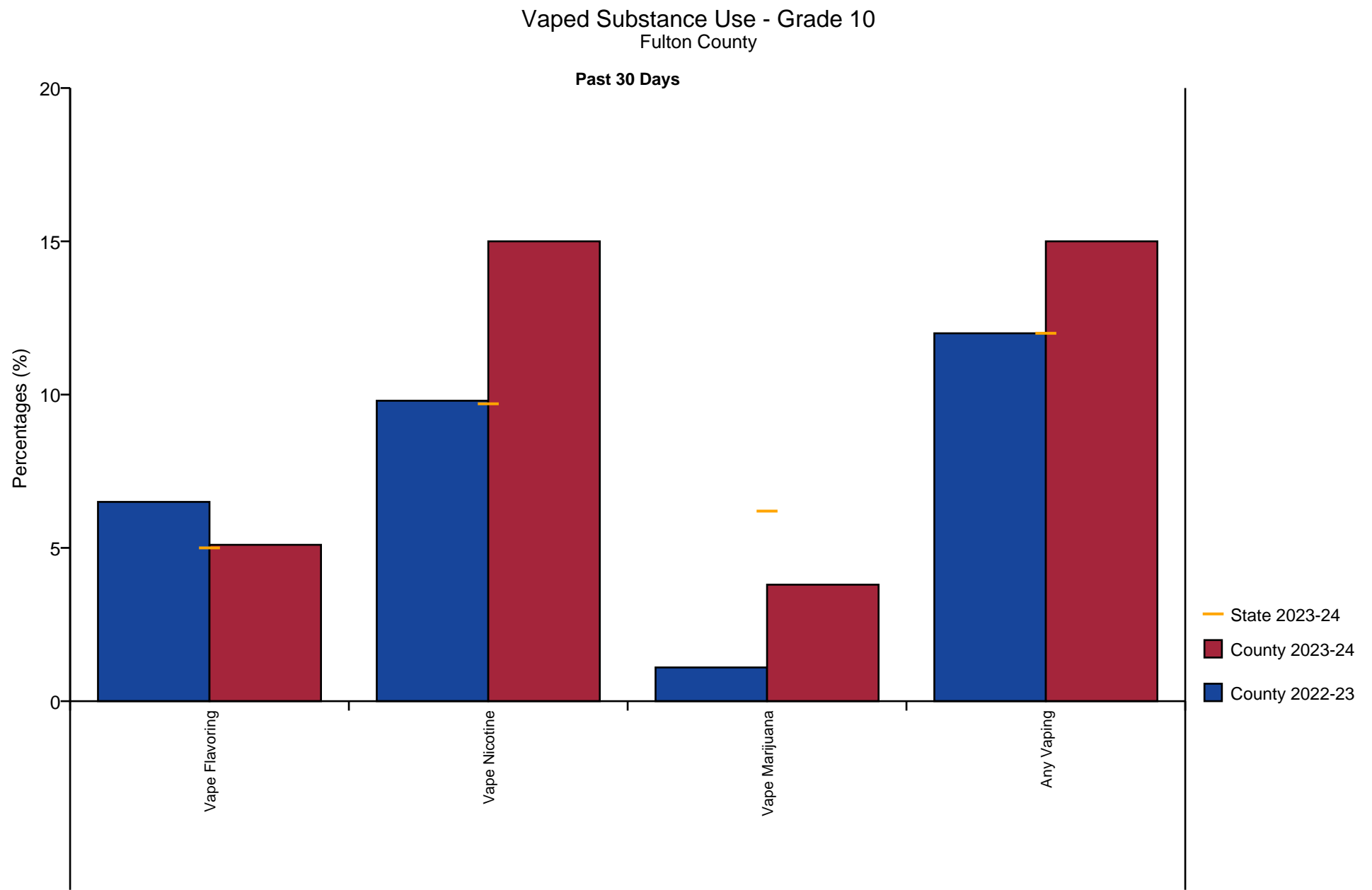


Figure 3.12: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

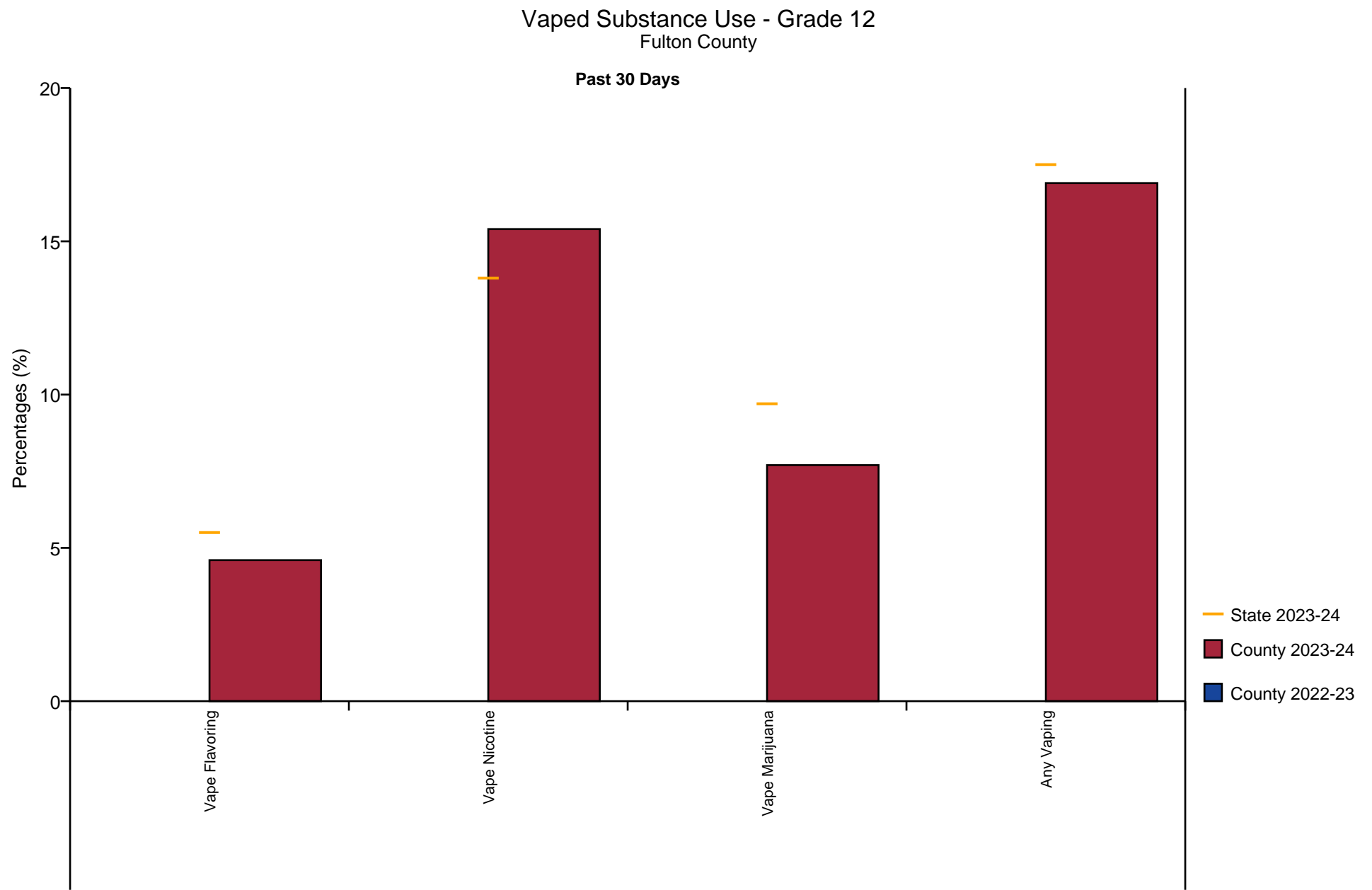
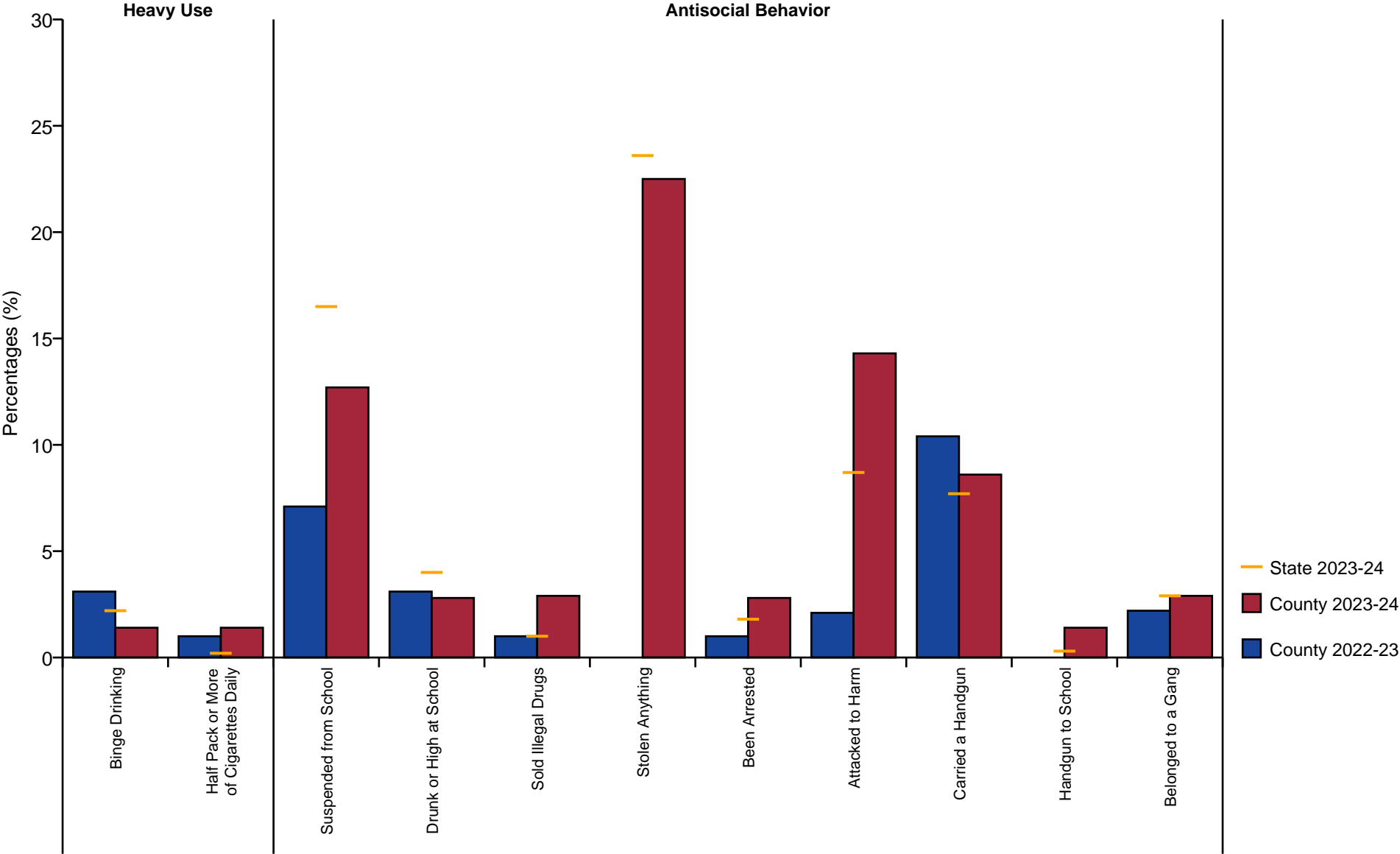


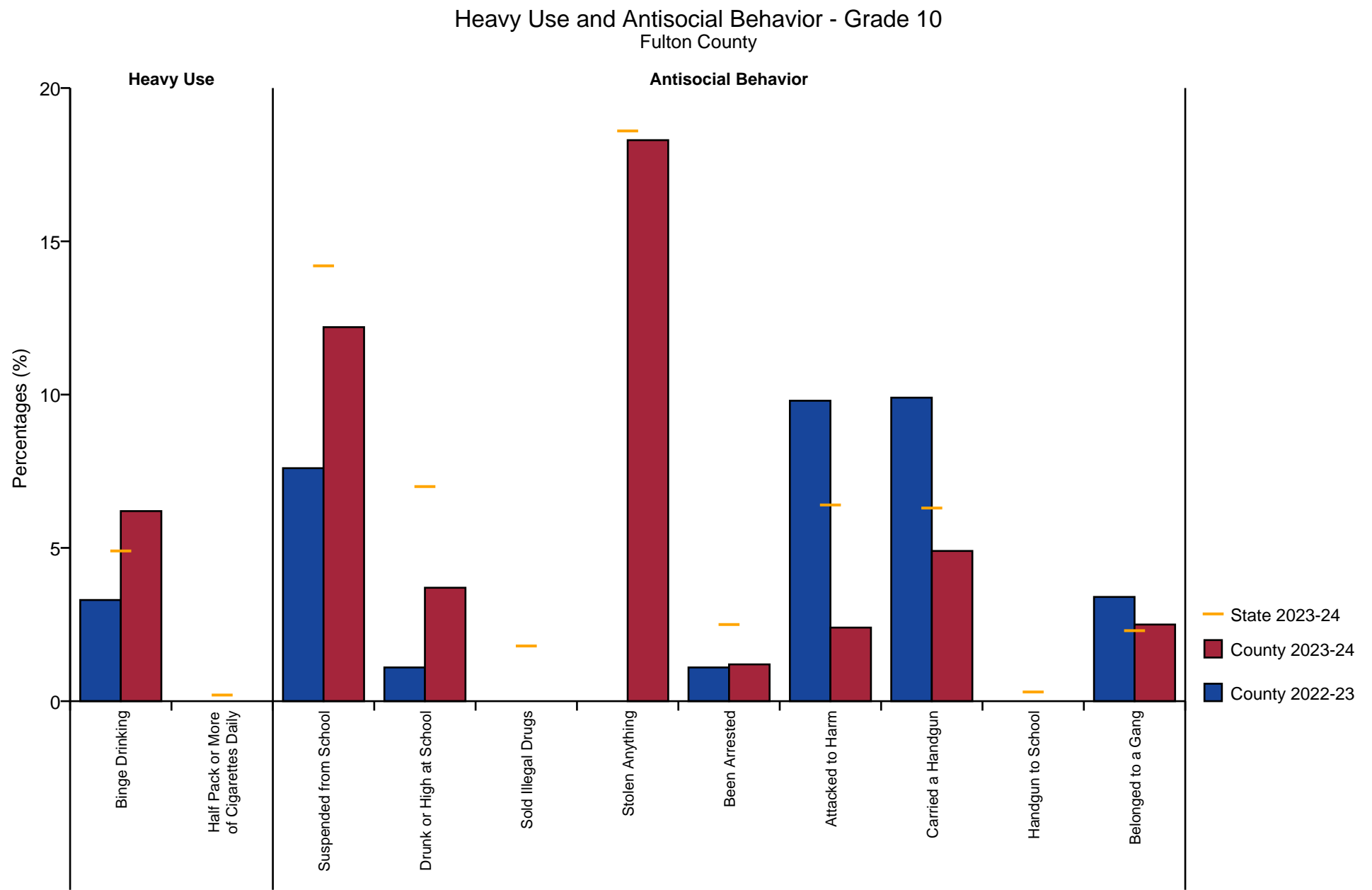
Figure 3.13: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8
Fulton County



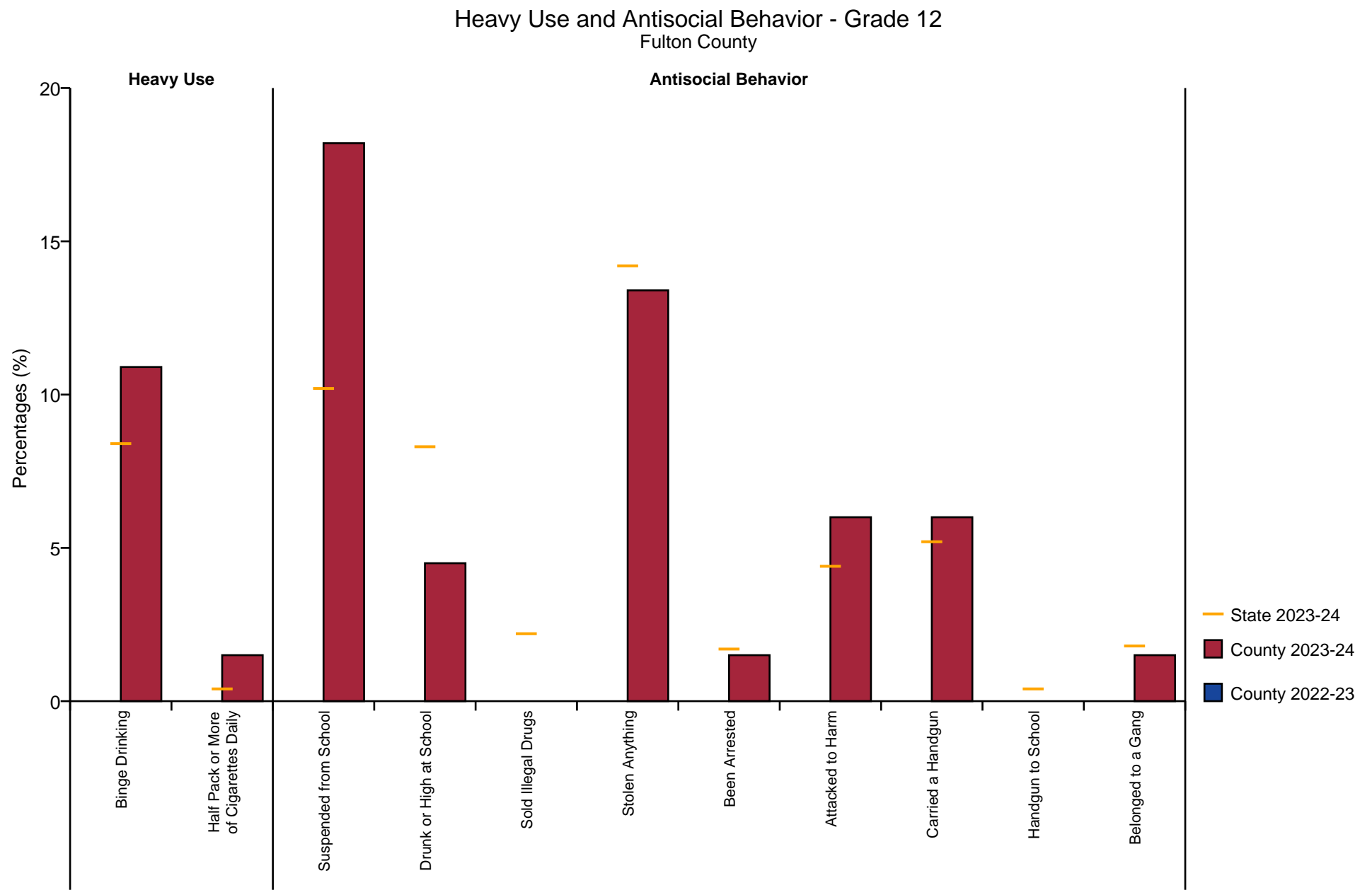
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.14: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



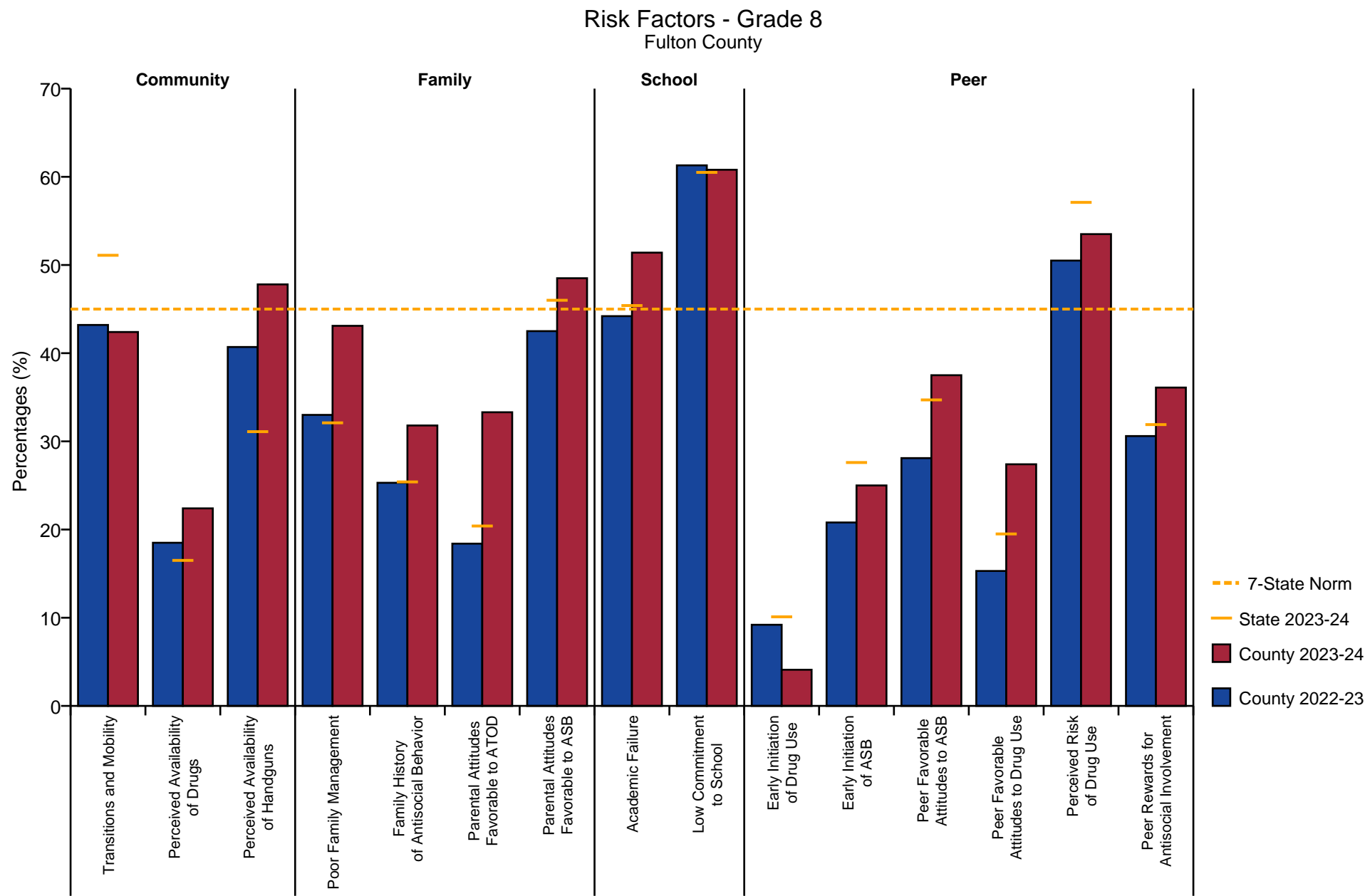
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.15: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

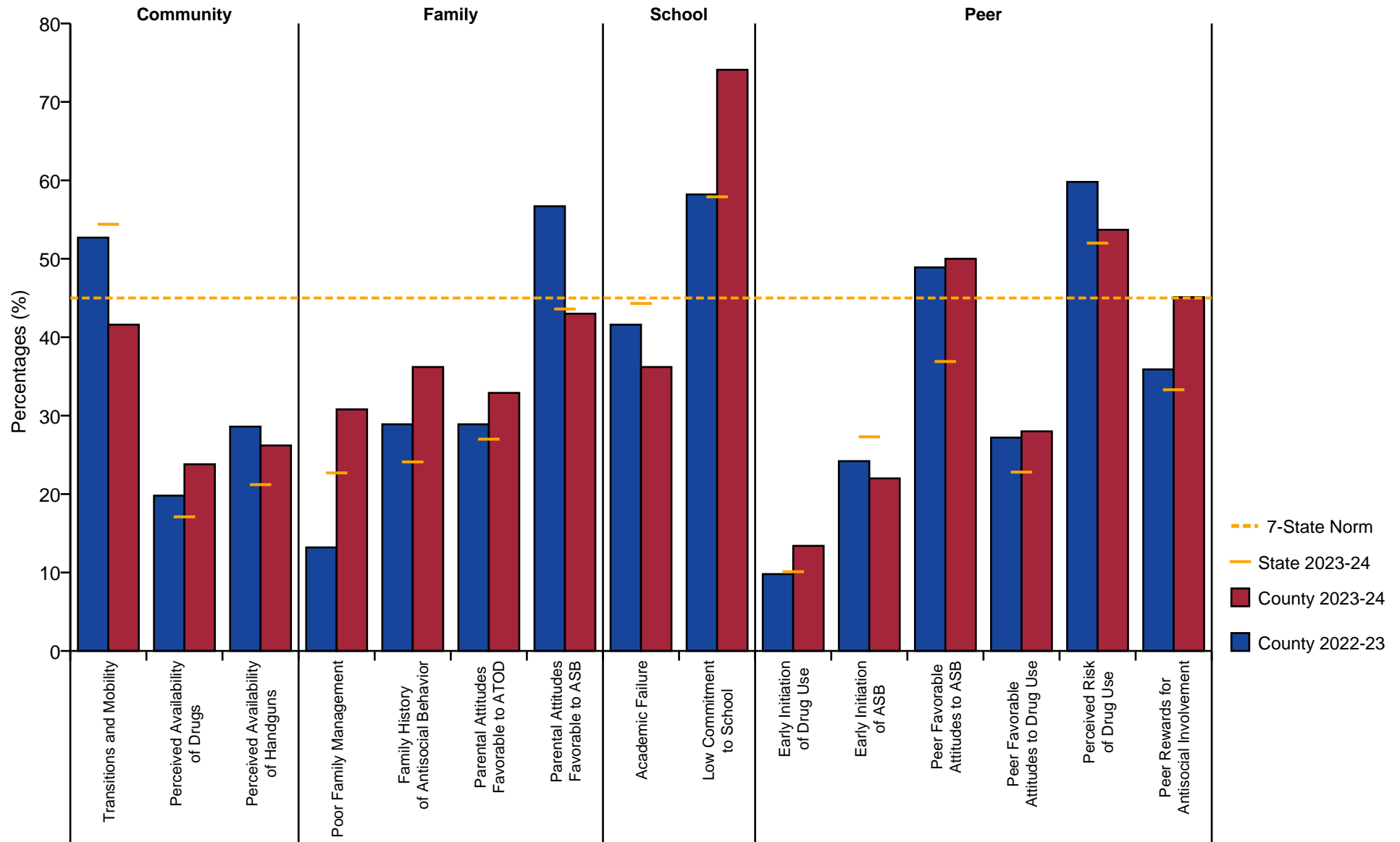
Figure 3.16: Risk Factors - Grade 8



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

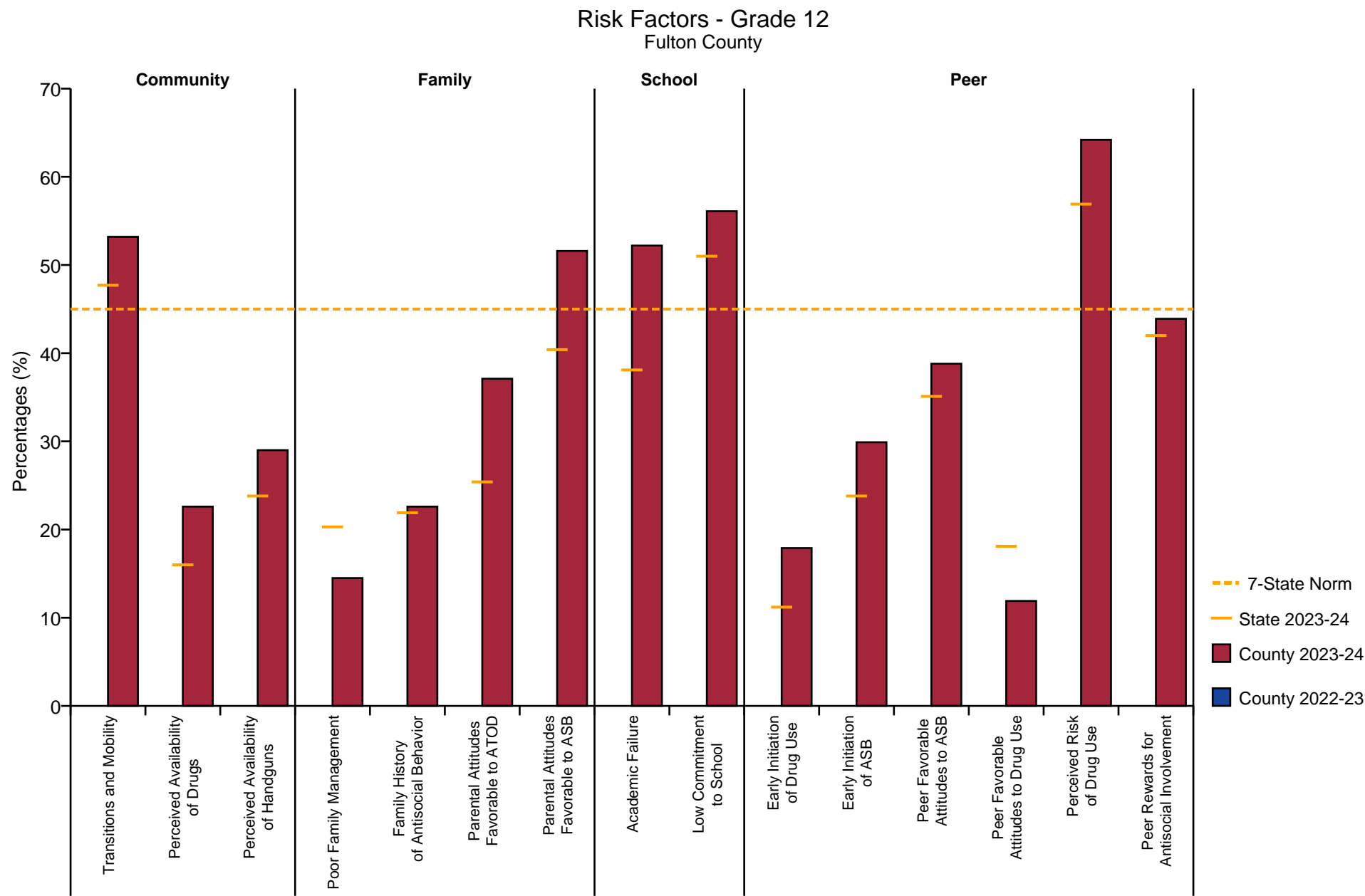
Figure 3.17: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Fulton County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.18: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.19: Protective Factors - Grade 8

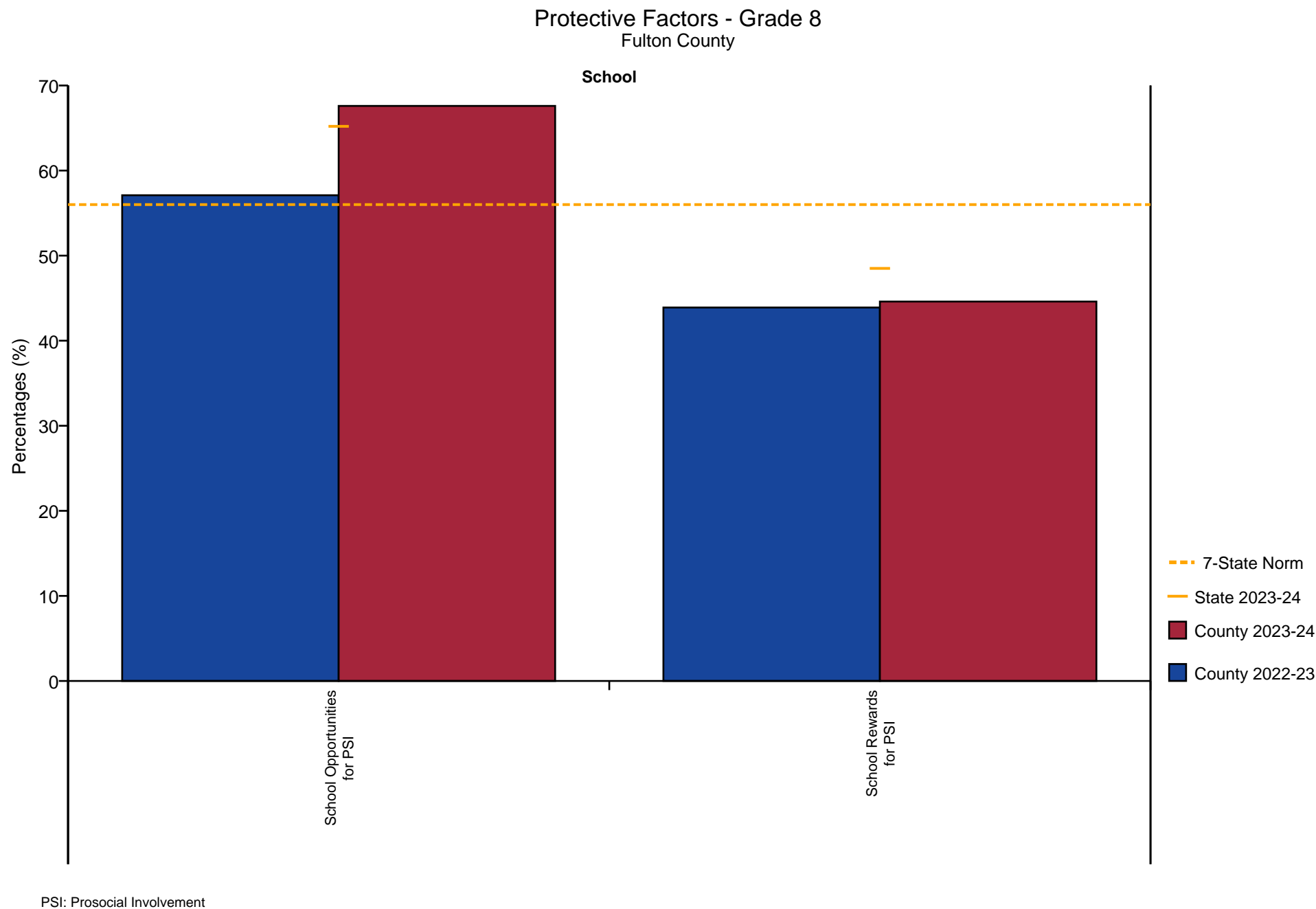


Figure 3.20: Protective Factors - Grade 10

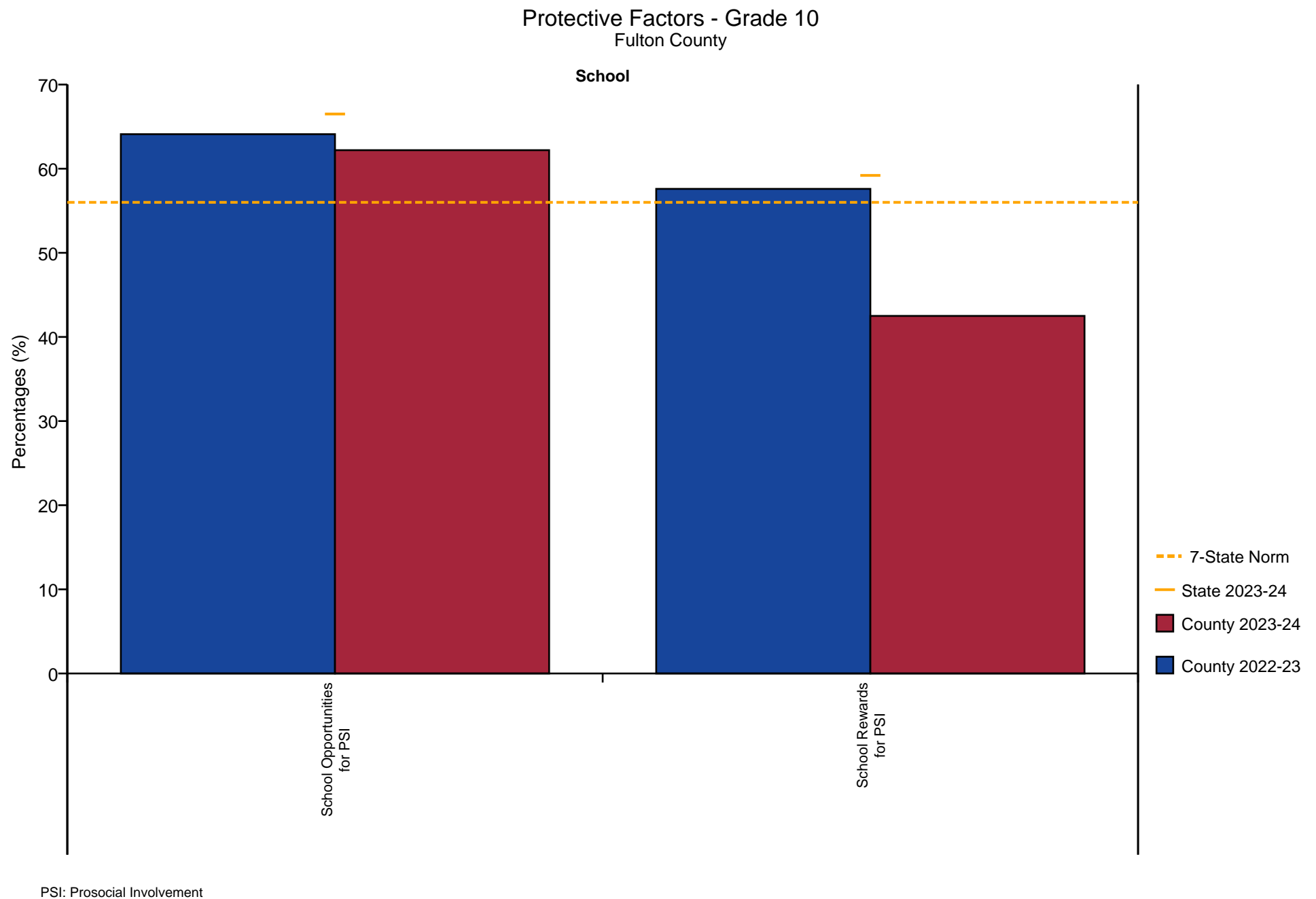


Figure 3.21: Protective Factors - Grade 12

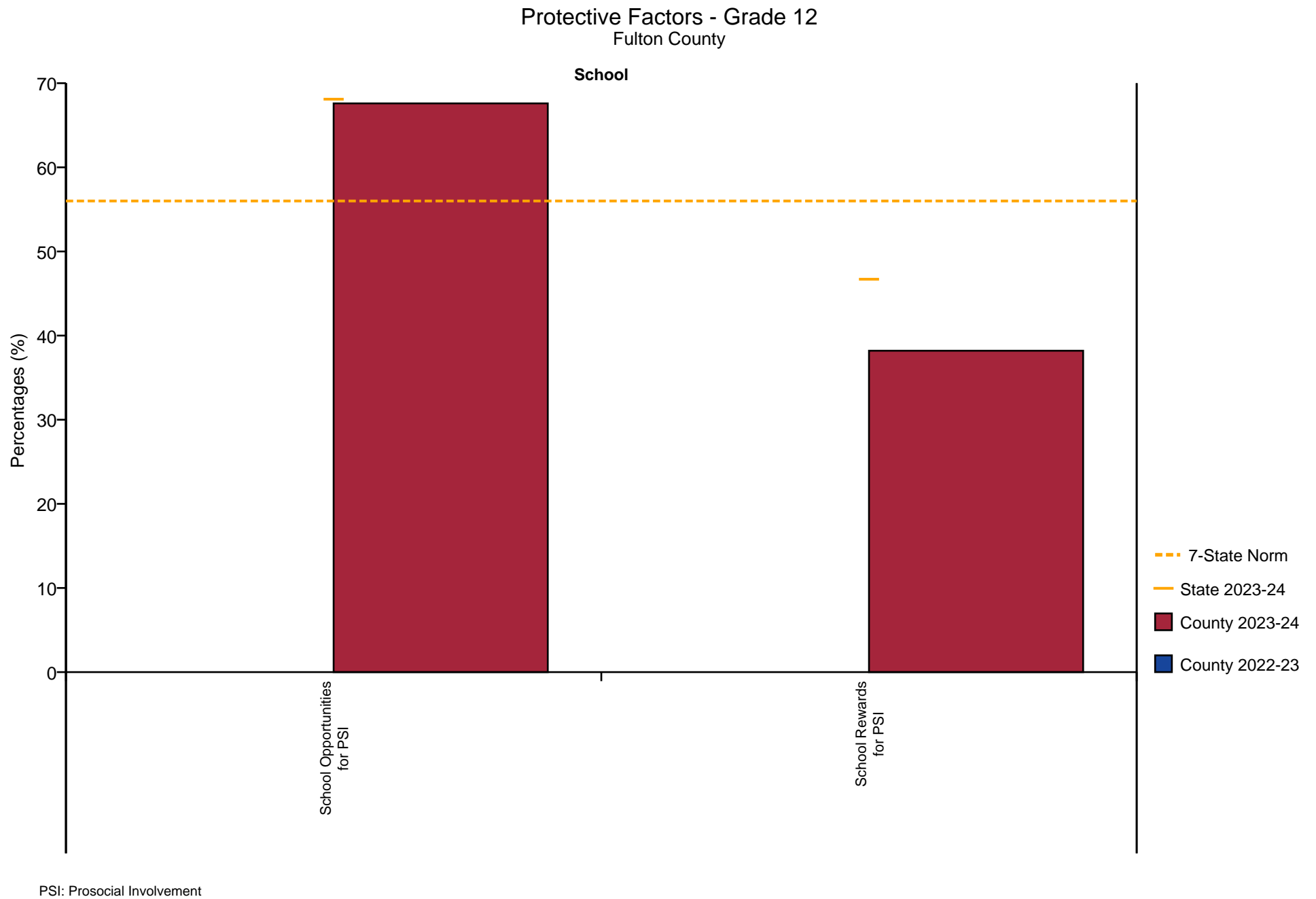


Figure 3.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

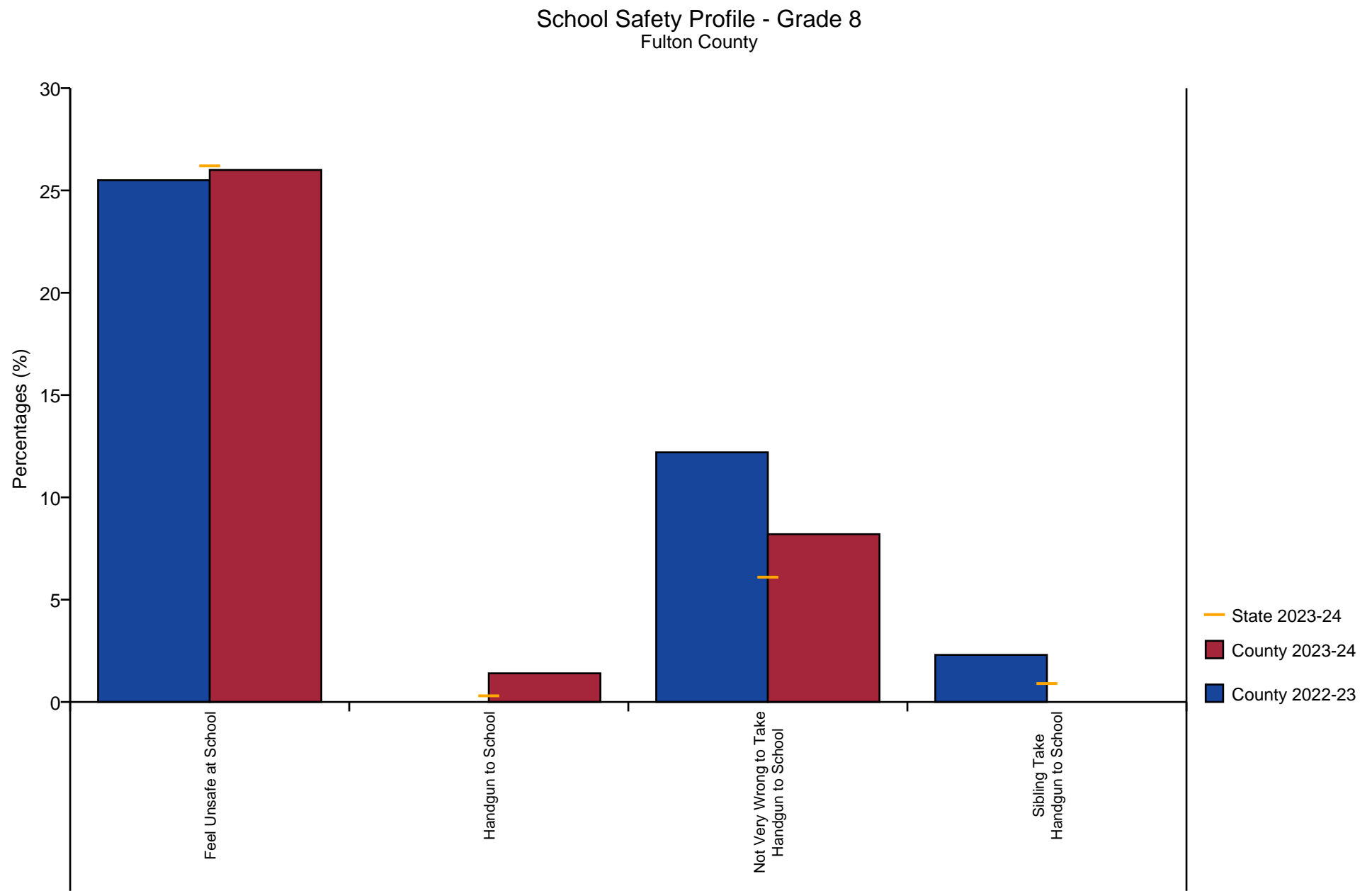


Figure 3.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

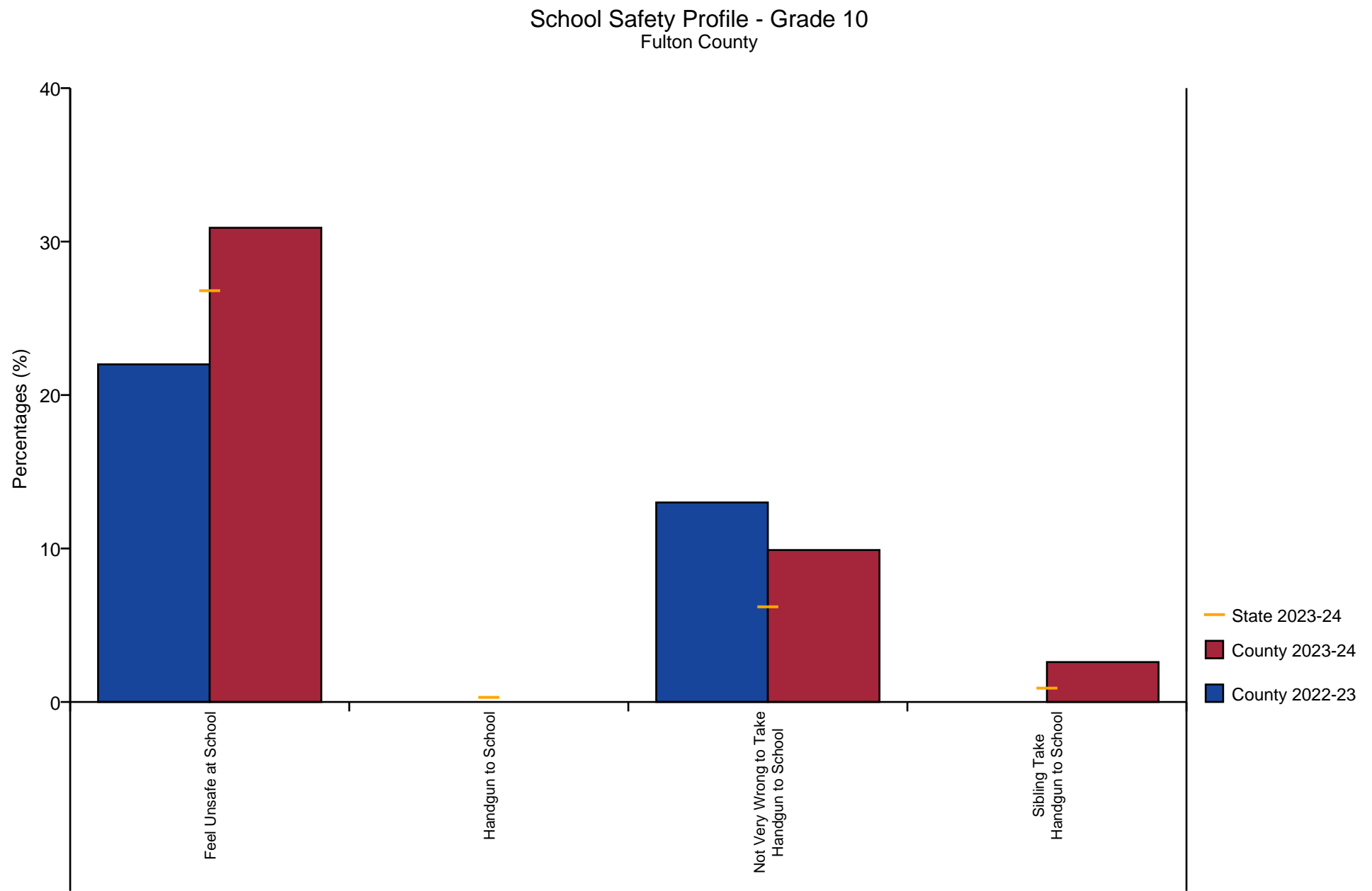


Figure 3.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

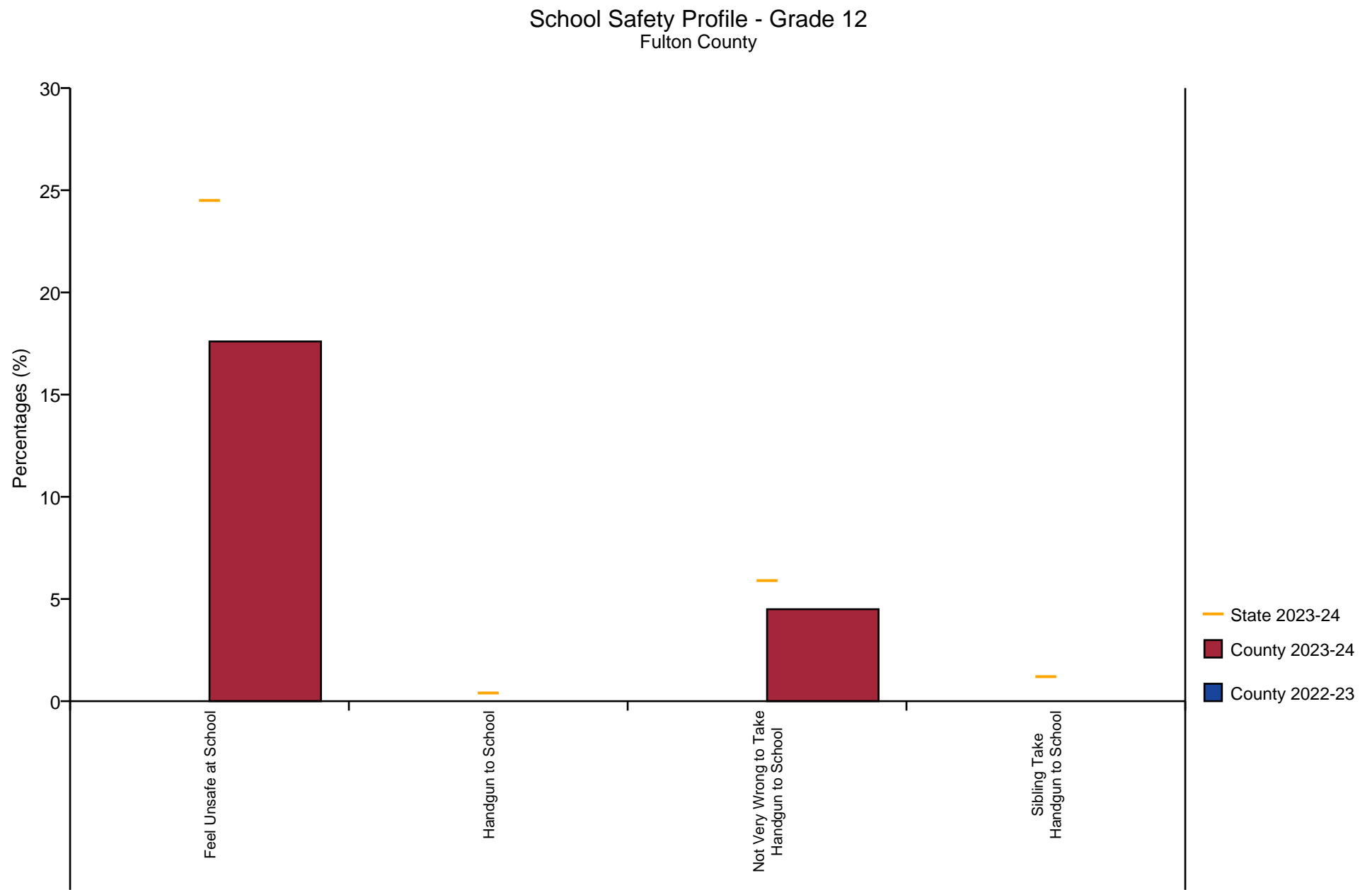
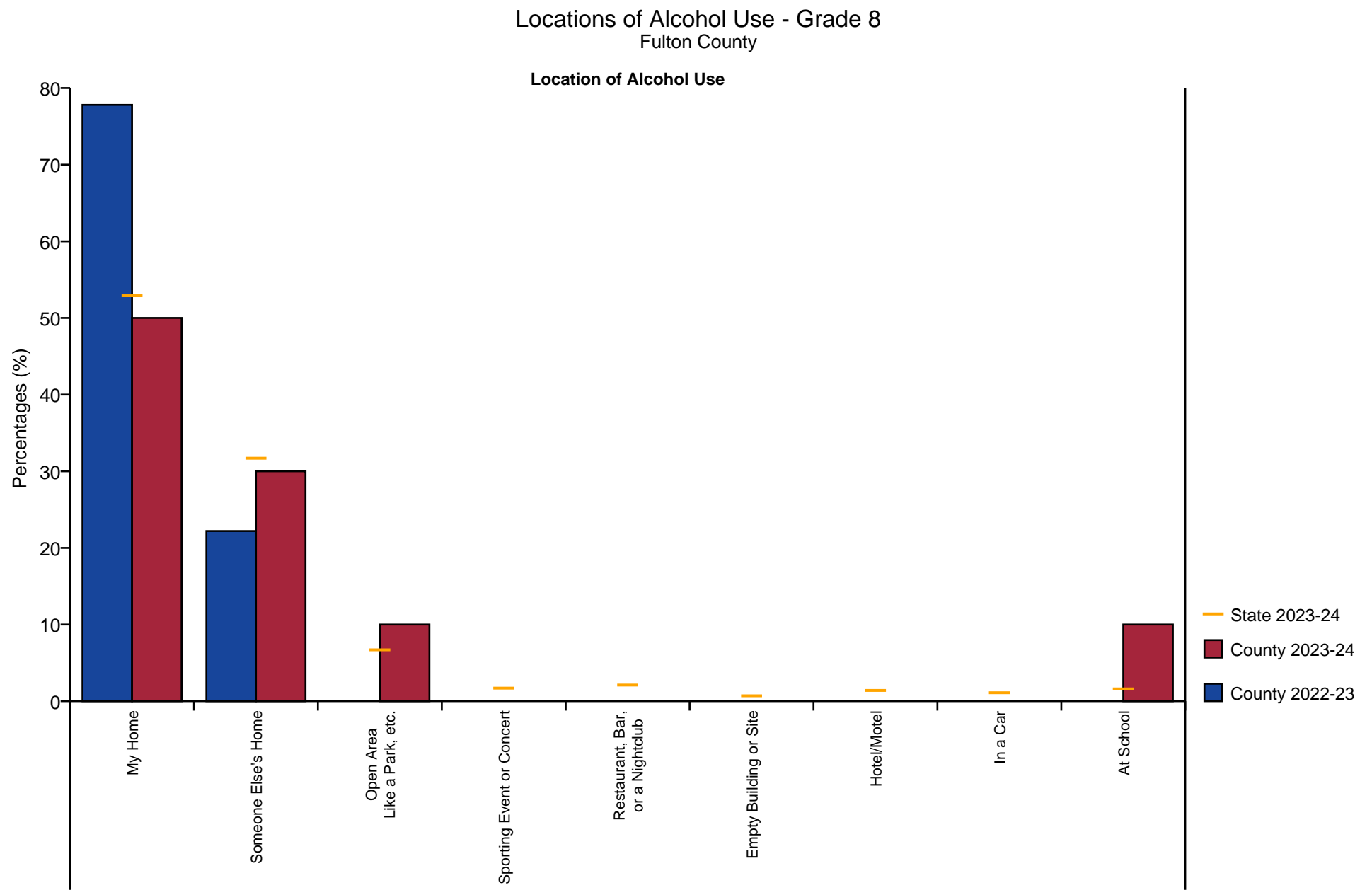
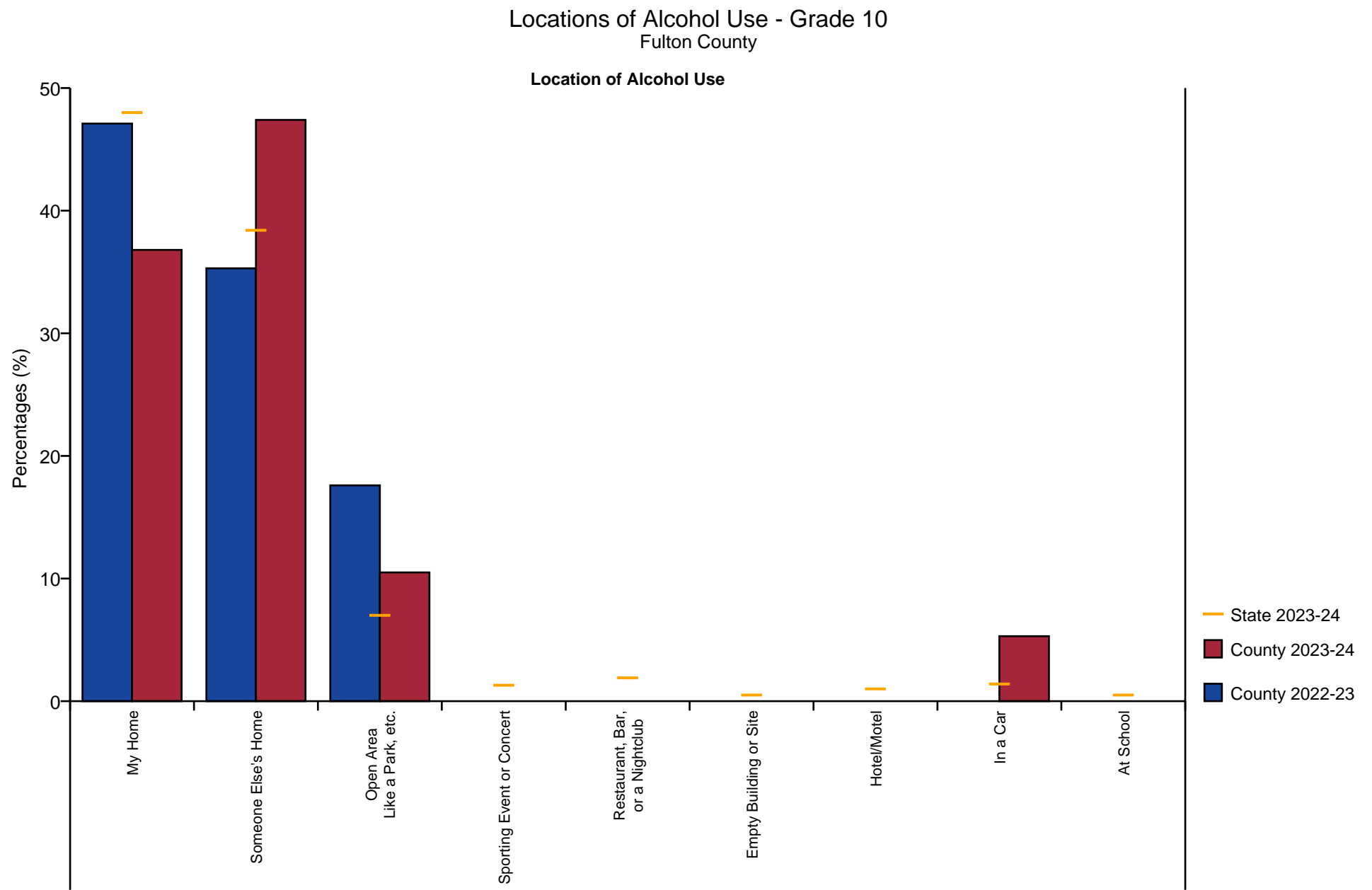


Figure 3.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



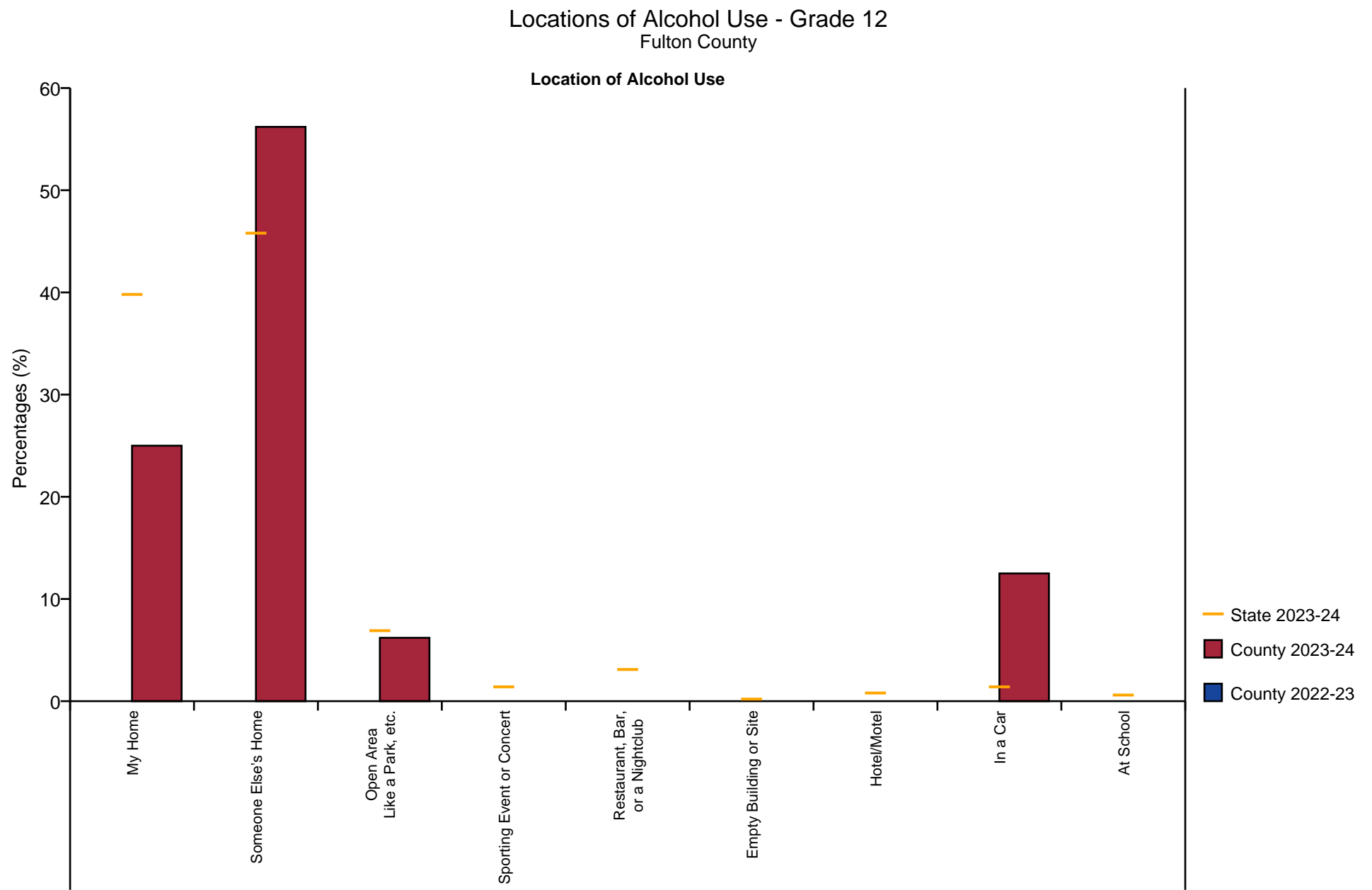
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.6	13.8	15.4	0.0
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	24.6	37.8	16.5	22.9
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
	MTF	25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	39.7	40.7	24.2	33.8
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
	MTF	46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.2
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
	MTF	61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
Combined	county	24.3	31.3	18.8	28.8
	state	20.4	23.3	23.0	21.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.6	2.0	3.9	0.0
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	13.8	18.2	9.6	2.9
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
	MTF	11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	27.3	17.9	17.8	19.0
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
	MTF	13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.4
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
	MTF	24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
Combined	county	16.3	12.8	10.7	15.0
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	3.0	9.1	0.0
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	9.7	25.3	5.5	11.4
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
	MTF	7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	16.1	18.7	15.6	18.2
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
	MTF	9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
	MTF	–	8.6	10.3	7.8
Combined	county	9.1	15.7	10.1	14.9
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	2.1	1.3	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	6.2	14.3	2.1	4.3
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
	MTF	14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	19.0	13.3	11.0	10.0
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
	MTF	33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
	MTF	43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
Combined	county	8.8	10.1	4.9	10.2
	state	9.7	10.5	10.5	9.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	3.5	2.8	1.1	1.2
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
Combined	county	1.1	1.0	0.8	2.3
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	4.2	2.6	0.0
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	0.0	10.1	6.2	5.7
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	0.0	4.7	0.0	2.5
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
Combined	county	0.6	6.3	3.0	2.8
	state	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	1.3	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.4	2.1	3.9	0.0
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	3.1	3.1	5.3	5.7
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	5.2	3.8	1.1	5.0
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
Combined	county	3.9	3.0	3.4	6.0
	state	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	1.5	3.1	2.1	1.4
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
Combined	county	0.6	1.3	1.1	2.3
	state	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.2	7.4	6.4	0.0
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	13.8	21.2	7.4	12.9
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
	MTF	18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	20.7	26.7	15.4	21.2
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
	MTF	36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
	MTF	–	43.7	46.4	44.3
Combined	county	13.3	18.8	9.9	17.2
	state	9.3	10.8	9.9	9.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	5.4	7.8	0.0
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	7.1	2.2	1.4
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	12.5	10.0	5.1
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
Combined	county	0.0	8.4	6.5	5.2
	state	0.0	7.0	6.8	5.7

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.9	14.7	15.4	0.0
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	12.3	21.0	11.3	12.9
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	27.6	21.1	18.7	16.2
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.6
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
Combined	county	15.5	19.1	15.0	17.7
	state	15.8	19.4	19.2	16.5

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.2	3.3	7.8	0.0
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	15.4	19.6	5.4	8.6
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	15.5	17.5	13.2	11.2
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
Combined	county	12.2	13.7	8.8	10.2
	state	10.3	9.9	9.2	7.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.4	2.1	7.9	0.0
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	16.9	29.6	10.5	12.9
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	31.0	37.7	23.3	28.8
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.6
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
Combined	county	17.1	23.8	14.2	22.3
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	1.3	0.0
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	7.7	12.0	2.1	5.8
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	6.9	11.4	7.7	8.8
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
Combined	county	5.0	8.4	3.8	10.3
	state	6.7	8.0	8.6	7.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.9	3.2	10.4	0.0
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	21.5	31.0	11.6	14.3
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	32.8	37.7	27.5	28.8
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	–
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.7
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	–
Combined	county	20.4	24.6	16.7	23.7
	state	17.1	18.0	17.1	15.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.4
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.5
	state	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.4	6.2	1.3	0.0
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	9.1	23.2	6.2	8.6
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	10.3	21.7	4.4	13.8
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
Combined	county	7.7	17.2	4.1	12.6
	state	8.1	9.1	8.0	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	8.0	2.1	1.4
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	1.8	4.6	2.2	5.0
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
Combined	county	0.6	4.2	1.5	3.7
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.5	8.1	0.0	4.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	3.6	9.2	2.2	6.6
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		—	2.2	3.2	2.5
Combined	county	2.2	5.9	0.8	4.3
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	3.0	6.1	1.0	1.4
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	5.3	6.6	3.3	5.1
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
Combined	county	2.8	4.7	1.5	4.7
	state	5.0	5.4	5.5	4.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.1	1.3	0.0
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	0.0	4.0	3.1	2.9
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	1.7	1.8	0.0	5.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	0.5	2.6	1.5	2.8
	state	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.4	2.2	2.6	0.0
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	3.0	4.0	5.2	7.1
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	0.0	5.0	1.1	5.0
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
	MTF	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
Combined	county	2.2	3.7	3.0	5.1
	state	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	0.0	5.1	1.1	0.0
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
Combined	county	0.6	1.7	0.8	0.5
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	3.2	2.6	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	3.0	7.1	6.4	5.7
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	8.6	14.0	5.4	11.2
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
	MTF	–	15.3	21.2	17.9
Combined	county	4.4	8.4	4.9	8.4
	state	5.4	5.7	4.8	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	7.7	5.2	0.0
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	6.1	4.2	2.9
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	5.7	1.1	1.2
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
Combined	county	0.0	6.5	3.4	2.8
	state	0.0	4.4	4.2	3.3

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.4	14.1	9.0	0.0
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	6.1	16.0	8.2	11.4
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	8.6	12.7	5.4	13.8
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
Combined	county	6.0	14.2	7.5	12.6
	state	9.6	12.4	12.4	10.0

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	1.0	3.9	0.0
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	7.6	12.2	1.1	7.1
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	8.6	8.6	6.5	5.1
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
Combined	county	6.0	7.3	3.8	5.6
	state	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.4	0.0	5.2	0.0
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	6.1	19.4	3.1	5.7
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	15.5	23.4	9.8	15.0
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
Combined	county	8.2	14.6	6.0	12.1
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	1.5	4.1	1.0	1.4
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	1.7	4.7	1.1	3.8
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
Combined	county	1.1	3.3	1.1	4.2
	state	3.7	4.5	5.0	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.4	1.0	6.5	0.0
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	10.6	19.4	3.1	7.1
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	county	17.2	25.0	12.0	15.0
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
Combined	county	10.4	15.5	7.1	13.0
	state	11.1	11.7	10.8	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.5	7.1	3.1	1.4
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	8.6	10.8	3.3	6.2
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
Combined	county	3.8	6.1	2.3	6.1
	state	4.1	4.5	3.9	3.4

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	2.0	1.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.9
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	4.0	7.7	0.0
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	11.9	7.1	7.1	12.7
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	12.1	12.4	7.6	12.2
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
Combined	county	8.7	7.9	7.5	14.2
	state	10.4	11.7	13.5	13.8

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	0.0	8.1	3.1	2.8
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	8.6	6.7	1.1	3.7
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
Combined	county	3.3	5.0	1.5	3.6
	state	4.0	4.9	5.4	4.5

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.5	1.0	1.0	2.9
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
Combined	county	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.9
	state	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	1.5	0.0	1.0	2.8
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	3.4	1.9	1.1	1.2
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
Combined	county	2.2	0.7	1.1	1.8
	state	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.4	3.0	11.5	0.0
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	6.0	9.3	2.1	14.3
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	8.6	6.7	9.8	2.4
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	6.0	6.3	7.5	7.3
	state	6.7	7.9	8.2	7.6

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.6	6.1	14.3	0.0
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	6.0	13.1	10.4	8.6
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	8.6	10.5	9.9	4.9
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
Combined	county	7.7	9.9	11.4	6.4
	state	6.7	7.4	7.5	6.7

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.1	2.7	0.0
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	3.2	2.0	2.2	2.9
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	1.9	4.7	3.4	2.5
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
Combined	county	1.8	3.0	2.8	2.4
	state	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	38.2	34.4	32.5	0.0
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	55.7	45.8	43.2	42.4
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	49.1	46.7	52.7	41.6
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.2
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
Combined	county	48.0	42.5	43.4	45.4
	state	51.8	51.2	50.4	50.5

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	13.8	20.9	19.7	0.0
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	9.5	31.9	18.5	22.4
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	24.6	26.9	19.8	23.8
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.6
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
Combined	county	15.7	26.6	19.3	23.0
	state	17.8	17.8	18.0	16.9

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	19.0	33.7	38.2	0.0
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	36.5	47.8	40.7	47.8
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	36.8	37.3	28.6	26.2
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.0
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
Combined	county	30.9	39.5	35.7	34.0
	state	25.5	26.3	26.8	24.9

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	46.4	36.4	47.2	0.0
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	24.6	35.2	33.0	43.1
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	25.0	17.3	13.2	30.8
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
Combined	county	31.8	29.2	29.9	29.8
	state	29.9	33.5	34.5	34.4

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	24.6	29.8	36.0	0.0
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	32.8	37.9	25.3	31.8
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	44.8	32.4	28.9	36.2
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.6
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
Combined	county	34.1	33.3	29.8	30.8
	state	26.9	27.1	26.9	25.9

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	15.8	14.1	14.5	0.0
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	21.3	31.9	18.4	33.3
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	24.1	35.8	28.9	32.9
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.1
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
Combined	county	20.5	27.7	20.9	34.3
	state	19.7	20.2	20.6	21.0

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	33.3	38.5	46.1	0.0
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	44.3	54.7	42.5	48.5
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	55.2	48.6	56.7	43.0
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.6
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
Combined	county	44.3	47.4	48.6	47.3
	state	40.9	42.3	44.5	43.5

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	50.9	56.4	47.9	0.0
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	45.6	40.8	44.2	51.4
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	41.4	48.5	41.6	36.2
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.2
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
Combined	county	45.9	48.5	44.4	46.2
	state	47.1	46.8	45.6	44.0

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	36.8	52.0	60.3	0.0
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	44.8	58.6	61.3	60.8
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	49.1	58.7	58.2	74.1
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.1
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
Combined	county	43.6	56.5	59.9	64.3
	state	50.8	56.3	57.9	59.2

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	15.5	19.2	12.7	0.0
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	16.4	21.4	9.2	4.1
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	20.7	15.1	9.8	13.4
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
Combined	county	17.5	18.5	10.4	11.7
	state	13.4	14.2	13.8	12.9

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.3	13.4	25.6	0.0
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	19.7	23.4	20.8	25.0
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	26.3	30.8	24.2	22.0
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.9
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
Combined	county	18.8	22.7	23.4	25.3
	state	22.3	23.6	24.7	24.7

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	20.7	26.8	30.3	0.0
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	21.2	49.0	28.1	37.5
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	33.9	41.9	48.9	50.0
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.8
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
Combined	county	25.0	39.3	36.0	42.4
	state	31.4	34.8	36.4	37.7

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	12.1	18.2	20.3	0.0
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	13.4	31.0	15.3	27.4
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	24.1	29.5	27.2	28.0
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
Combined	county	16.4	26.3	20.8	23.0
	state	19.7	21.5	21.1	20.7

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	55.2	43.4	46.2	0.0
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	47.8	61.9	50.5	53.5
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	51.7	66.0	59.8	53.7
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.2
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
Combined	county	51.4	57.3	52.5	56.8
	state	55.7	57.9	58.4	56.1

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	25.9	24.5	31.6	0.0
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	32.8	57.1	30.6	36.1
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	32.8	42.9	35.9	45.1
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.9
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
Combined	county	30.6	41.8	32.7	41.8
	state	34.8	35.9	34.7	32.3

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	45.6	51.0	38.7	0.0
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	75.0	66.3	57.1	67.6
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	81.0	62.6	64.1	62.2
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.6
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
Combined	county	67.8	60.0	54.3	65.6
	state	59.7	61.0	61.0	61.3

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	56.1	55.6	59.7	0.0
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	66.2	47.4	43.9	44.6
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	74.1	56.4	57.6	42.5
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.2
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
Combined	county	65.6	53.3	53.2	41.9
	state	54.2	51.1	49.5	50.2

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
8	county	8.2	17.8	52.1	21.9
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	11.1	19.8	59.3	9.9
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	7.4	10.3	58.8	23.5
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	9.0	16.2	56.8	18.0
	state	7.8	18.2	57.9	16.0

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
8	county	98.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
8	county	91.8	6.8	1.4	0.0
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	90.1	8.6	0.0	1.2
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	95.5	4.5	0.0	0.0
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	92.3	6.8	0.5	0.5
	state	93.9	4.6	0.7	0.7

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

				I don't have any brothers or sisters
		No	Yes	
8	county	98.5	0.0	1.5
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	92.3	2.6	5.1
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	95.2	0.0	4.8
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	95.1	1.0	3.9
	state	94.2	1.0	4.9

Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
8	county	50.0	30.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	36.8	47.4	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	25.0	56.2	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	35.6	46.7	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	2.2
	state	46.6	39.0	6.9	1.4	2.4	0.5	1.0	1.3	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	94.3	91.2	90.7	0.0
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	79.7	73.7	87.1	82.4
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	69.1	63.8	81.1	78.2
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.3
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
Combined	county	80.8	75.6	86.0	77.7
	state	84.1	81.9	82.9	84.9

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.8	1.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.9
	state	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.8	1.1	1.3	0.0
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	4.7	8.4	4.3	4.4
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	5.5	14.3	6.7	15.4
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
Combined	county	4.7	8.2	4.3	11.4
	state	5.8	7.3	6.4	5.7

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	3.1	5.3	1.1	2.9
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	10.9	12.4	2.2	5.1
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
Combined	county	5.2	6.2	1.2	4.7
	state	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.5

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	1.8	3.8	1.1	1.3
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
Combined	county	1.2	1.7	0.4	0.9
	state	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.8	5.5	4.0	0.0
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	6.2	4.2	8.6	8.8
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	9.1	3.8	7.8	5.1
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
Combined	county	6.4	4.5	7.0	5.2
	state	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.2

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.2	1.3	0.0
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	1.6	8.4	0.0	2.9
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	7.3	11.4	2.2	5.1
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	2.9	7.6	1.2	4.3
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.7

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.8	0.0	2.7	0.0
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.9
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	1.8	4.8	5.6	5.1
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
Combined	county	2.9	2.7	3.9	3.3
	state	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.8	1.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.2	4.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	4.7	5.3	2.2	2.9
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	10.9	6.7	2.2	2.6
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
Combined	county	5.2	4.8	2.7	4.3
	state	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.0

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	96.3	98.9	94.5	0.0
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	96.8	88.2	96.7	95.7
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	91.1	91.1	93.3	91.1
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.6
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
Combined	county	94.8	92.6	94.9	90.5
	state	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	3.2	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	1.8	3.0	1.1	2.5
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
Combined	county	2.3	1.1	0.4	2.4
	state	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.6	2.2	0.0	1.4
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	1.8	3.0	3.3	0.0
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.4
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.3
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	0.0	4.3	1.1	0.0
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	0.0	3.0	2.2	1.3
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Combined	county	0.0	2.5	1.6	1.4
	state	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	1.8	1.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	1.1	6.8	0.0
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	1.6	4.3	2.2	1.4
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	5.4	4.0	1.1	5.1
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
Combined	county	2.9	3.2	3.2	4.3
	state	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	96.3	96.7	93.4	0.0
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	90.3	78.7	95.7	88.6
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	77.2	68.6	83.5	77.5
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.5
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
Combined	county	87.9	80.8	90.8	82.6
	state	88.4	87.4	88.8	90.5

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.9
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	1.8	2.9	1.1	2.5
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
Combined	county	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.9
	state	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.9
	state	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.7	2.2	7.9	0.0
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	3.2	6.4	0.0	1.4
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	5.3	6.9	4.4	8.8
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
Combined	county	4.0	5.2	3.8	4.2
	state	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.6

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	9.7	13.8	1.1	8.6
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	17.5	22.5	12.1	13.8
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
Combined	county	9.8	12.6	5.0	11.3
	state	8.1	8.5	7.4	6.2

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	7.0	2.9	2.2	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	2.3	1.4	0.8	0.0
	state	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	1.6	6.4	2.2	0.0
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	3.5	7.8	2.2	2.5
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
Combined	county	2.3	4.9	1.5	3.3
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.1	98.9	97.3	0.0
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	93.7	90.3	95.7	94.3
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	83.9	87.4	88.9	91.1
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.0
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
Combined	county	91.9	92.0	93.8	90.4
	state	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.8

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.4
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	1.8	1.0	0.0	1.3
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.4
	state	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.8

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.1	1.1	2.9
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	0.0	1.9	1.1	0.0
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
Combined	county	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.9
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	1.8	4.9	1.1	0.0
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
Combined	county	0.6	2.1	0.8	1.4
	state	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	0.0	1.0	1.1	2.5
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.9
	state	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.6	1.1	2.1	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	5.4	1.9	2.2	2.5
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
Combined	county	2.9	1.4	1.5	1.0
	state	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	3.2	7.5	1.1	2.9
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	7.1	6.8	5.6	5.1
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
Combined	county	3.5	4.9	2.7	5.7
	state	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.6

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.8	95.9	0.0
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	90.2	97.8	94.3
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	93.1	92.2	91.2
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	93.5
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
Combined	county	93.7	95.3	92.9
	state	93.0	92.4	93.4

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.0	1.4
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	2.0	0.0	2.5
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
Combined	county	1.1	0.4	1.4
	state	1.6	1.8	1.6

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	2.2	0.0	2.9
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
Combined	county	1.4	0.4	0.9
	state	1.6	2.0	1.8

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	2.0	1.1	0.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
Combined	county	0.7	0.8	0.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.8

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
Combined	county	0.4	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.9	0.8

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	2.5
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.0	0.9
	state	1.1	1.2	1.1

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	1.4	0.0
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	7.6	1.1	1.4
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	4.0	6.7	3.8
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
Combined	county	4.2	3.1	3.3
	state	3.6	3.6	3.1

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	100.0	98.9	100.0	0.0
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	98.4	96.7	97.8	98.6
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	100.0	97.1	100.0	97.5
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	98.4
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
Combined	county	99.4	97.5	99.2	98.1
	state	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.4

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Combined	county	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	11.0	0.0	0.0
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	12.3	12.6	11.5	12.0
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	14.1	13.8	13.4	13.1
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
Combined	county	13.7	13.2	13.1	13.7
	state	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.6

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.0	10.0	10.4	0.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.3	11.4	11.8
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	13.5	12.8	12.8	12.1
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.2	12.0	12.2	12.5
	state	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.2

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.3	10.6	10.3	0.0
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	12.2	11.5	11.5	11.5
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.8	13.3	13.1	12.0
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
Combined	county	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.3
	state	12.6	12.6	12.4	12.4

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	11.0	0.0	0.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	13.0	12.6	13.7	12.0
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	14.3	14.6	13.9	13.2
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
Combined	county	14.0	13.6	13.8	14.1
	state	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.3	12.7	11.2	0.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.7	12.2	12.1	12.4
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	13.8	13.7	13.9	13.6
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
Combined	county	13.1	13.0	13.1	13.5
	state	13.5	13.4	13.2	13.0

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.0	10.0	12.7	0.0
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	13.0	11.2	11.2	11.0
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.0
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
Combined	county	11.7	11.8	12.0	11.8
	state	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.2

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	10.0	10.5	0.0
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.2	12.3	11.3	11.8
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	13.9	13.2	11.8	12.9
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	13.0	12.3	11.3	12.9
	state	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

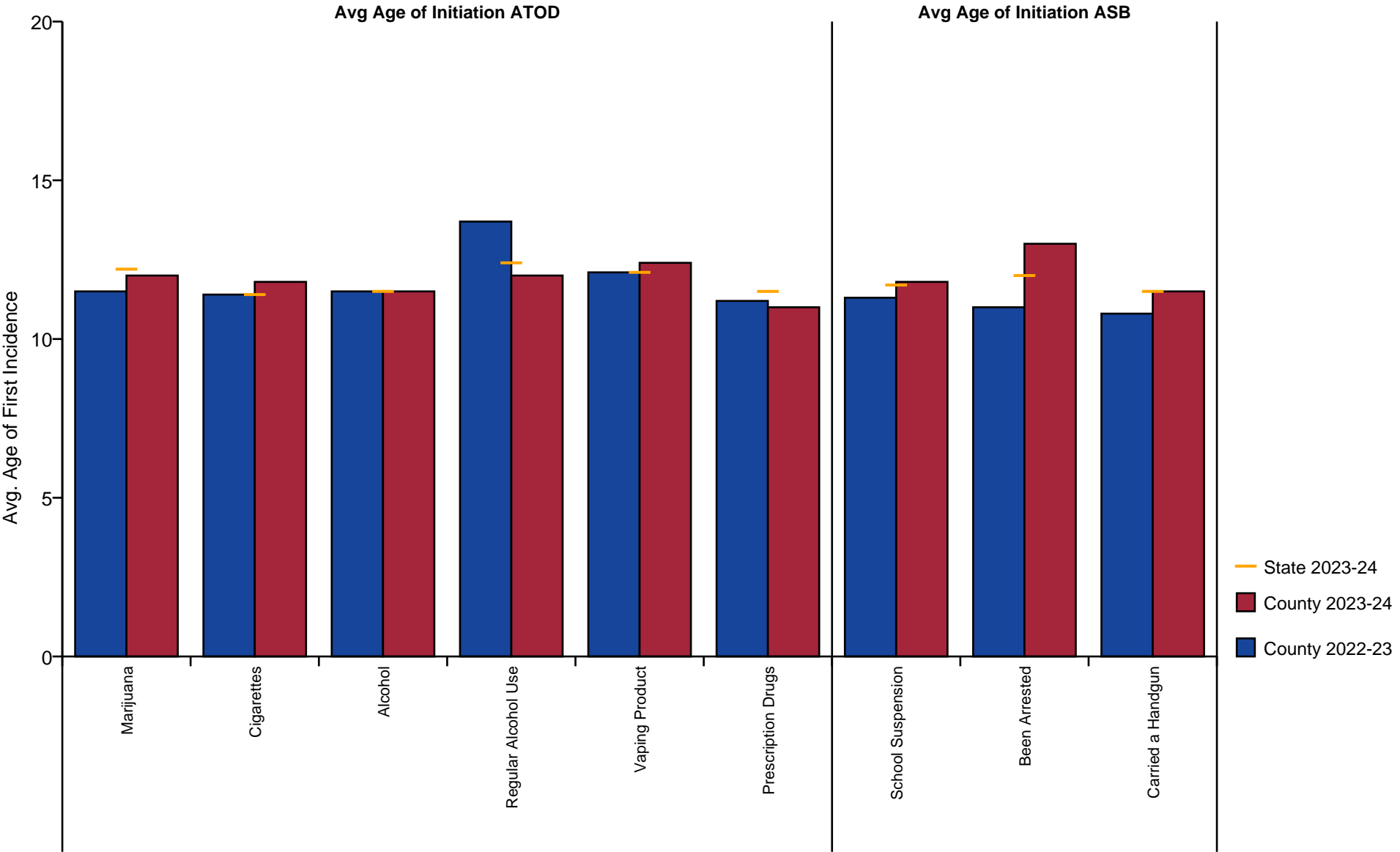
Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	12.0	0.0	11.0	13.0
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	14.5	14.0	15.0	14.0
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	13.7	14.0	11.8	14.2
	state	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.6	11.6	11.1	0.0
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	10.7	11.2	10.8	11.5
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	11.0	11.8	11.8	11.6
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
Combined	county	10.8	11.5	11.1	11.6
	state	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

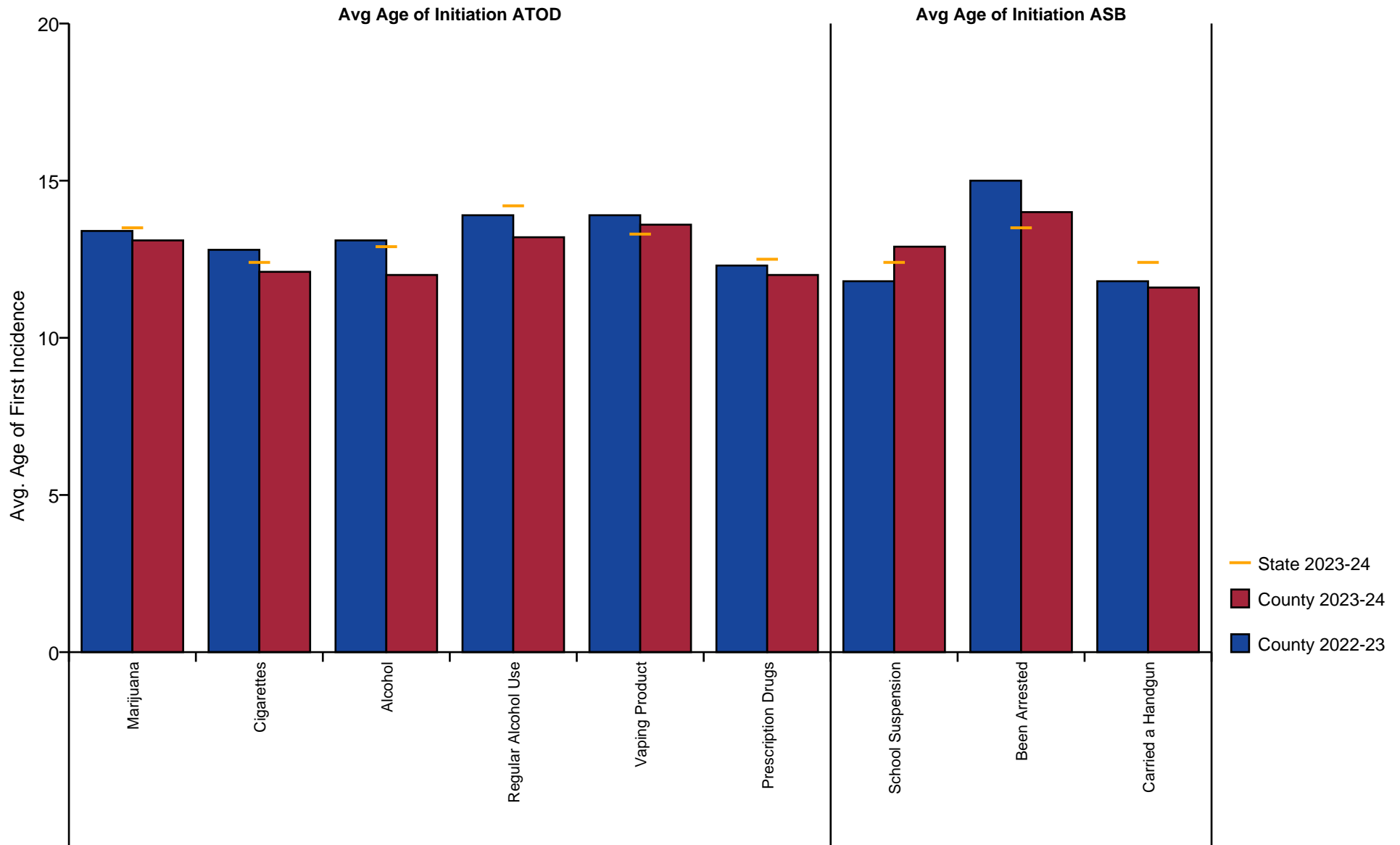
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Fulton County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

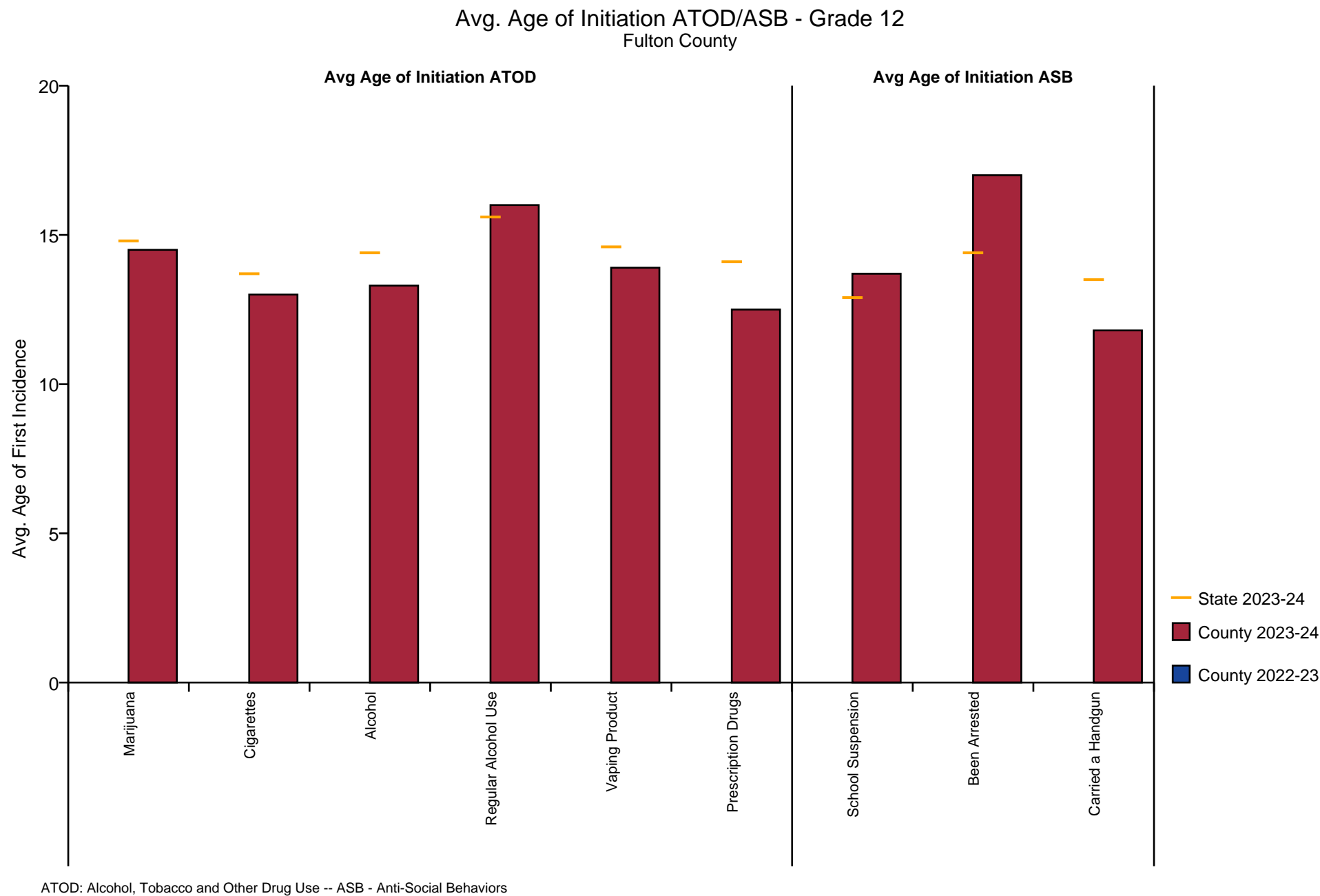
Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Fulton County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	8.6	2.0	3.9	0.0
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	13.8	18.2	9.6	2.9
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	27.3	17.9	17.8	19.0
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.4
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
Combined	county	16.3	12.8	10.7	15.0
	state	10.5	10.3	9.1	8.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	3.0	9.1	0.0
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	9.7	25.3	5.5	11.4
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	16.1	18.7	15.6	18.2
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
Combined	county	9.1	15.7	10.1	14.9
	state	7.0	6.6	5.8	5.3

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.4	2.1	7.9	0.0
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	16.9	29.6	10.5	12.9
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	31.0	37.7	23.3	28.8
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.6
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
Combined	county	17.1	23.8	14.2	22.3
	state	14.3	15.1	14.1	12.5

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	0.0	8.0	2.1	1.4
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	1.8	4.6	2.2	5.0
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Combined	county	0.6	4.2	1.5	3.7
	state	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.5	8.1	0.0	4.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	3.6	9.2	2.2	6.6
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
Combined	county	2.2	5.9	0.8	4.3
	state	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.4	0.0	5.2	0.0
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	6.1	19.4	3.1	5.7
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	15.5	23.4	9.8	15.0
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
Combined	county	8.2	14.6	6.0	12.1
	state	8.9	9.6	8.5	6.8

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
8	county	56.3	14.1	2.8	2.8	23.9
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	56.2	13.8	5.0	5.0	20.0
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	60.6	7.6	1.5	6.1	24.2
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	57.6	12.0	3.2	4.6	22.6
	state	62.7	8.6	2.4	4.9	21.4

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
8	county	27.1	27.1	28.6	12.9	4.3
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	37.8	31.7	20.7	7.3	2.4
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	28.1	35.9	28.1	7.8	0.0
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	31.5	31.5	25.5	9.3	2.3
	state	36.5	22.3	24.1	12.2	4.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
8	county	69.4	9.7	1.4	11.1	8.3
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	48.8	8.5	13.4	15.9	13.4
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	53.7	10.4	17.9	6.0	11.9
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	57.0	9.5	10.9	11.3	11.3
	state	63.6	11.4	9.7	8.3	7.1

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
8	county	72.6	20.5	5.5	1.4
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	61.0	19.5	14.6	4.9
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	56.7	26.9	13.4	3.0
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	63.5	22.1	11.3	3.2
	state	65.5	21.6	9.9	2.9

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
8	county	91.5	2.8	2.8	0.0	2.8
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	77.8	7.4	2.5	3.7	8.6
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	79.1	6.0	1.5	3.0	10.4
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	82.6	5.5	2.3	2.3	7.3
	state	86.4	4.9	2.2	0.9	5.7

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	14.1	12.7	21.1	47.9	4.2
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	12.2	12.2	42.7	29.3	3.7
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	16.4	25.4	25.4	26.9	6.0
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	14.1	16.4	30.5	34.5	4.5
	state	13.6	15.2	27.1	38.5	5.6

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	14.1	16.9	25.4	39.4	4.2
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	13.8	20.0	30.0	28.8	7.5
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	17.9	32.8	19.4	23.9	6.0
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	15.1	22.9	25.2	30.7	6.0
	state	14.4	17.1	26.6	34.2	7.7

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	12.7	9.9	21.1	52.1	4.2
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	9.8	9.8	34.1	40.2	6.1
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	16.4	16.4	25.4	35.8	6.0
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	12.7	11.8	27.3	42.7	5.5
	state	13.0	7.7	22.2	49.1	8.1

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	11.3	1.4	9.9	64.8	12.7
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	9.8	1.2	8.5	59.8	20.7
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	16.4	0.0	3.0	67.2	13.4
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	12.3	0.9	7.3	63.6	15.9
	state	12.1	1.5	5.4	65.4	15.7

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	11.3	1.4	9.9	59.2	18.3
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	9.8	1.2	6.1	58.5	24.4
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	16.4	0.0	4.5	67.2	11.9
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	12.3	0.9	6.8	61.4	18.6
	state	12.0	1.4	5.1	59.1	22.4

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	87.1	2.9	2.9	1.4	5.7
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	71.2	7.5	5.0	2.5	13.8
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	75.4	4.6	3.1	1.5	15.4
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	77.7	5.1	3.7	1.9	11.6
	state	84.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	7.1

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	94.2	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	91.2	0.0	1.2	1.2	6.2
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	83.1	7.7	3.1	0.0	6.2
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	89.7	3.3	1.4	0.5	5.1
	state	89.6	3.0	1.7	1.0	4.7

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	91.4	1.4	1.4	0.0	5.7
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	88.8	3.8	2.5	1.2	3.8
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	89.2	1.5	0.0	1.5	7.7
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	89.8	2.3	1.4	0.9	5.6
	state	90.7	3.7	1.8	0.9	3.0

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	85.7	4.3	2.9	1.4	5.7
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	71.2	7.5	5.0	2.5	13.8
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	72.3	6.2	4.6	1.5	15.4
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	76.3	6.0	4.2	1.9	11.6
	state	81.2	5.7	3.0	1.7	8.5

Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	94.3	2.9	1.4	0.0	1.4
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	85.0	5.0	0.0	1.2	8.8
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	84.6	7.7	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	87.9	5.1	0.5	0.5	6.0
	state	91.2	2.9	1.2	0.5	4.2

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	98.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	96.2	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	92.3	1.5	4.6	0.0	1.5
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	95.8	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.5
	state	94.5	2.3	0.9	0.5	1.8

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	92.9	4.3	1.4	1.4	0.0
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	94.9	3.8	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	95.4	1.5	1.5	0.0	1.5
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	94.4	3.3	0.9	0.9	0.5
	state	95.2	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.4

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
8	county	92.9	4.3	0.0	1.4	1.4
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	85.0	5.0	0.0	1.2	8.8
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	83.1	6.2	3.1	0.0	7.7
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	87.0	5.1	0.9	0.9	6.0
	state	88.7	3.9	1.7	0.8	4.9

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	94.3	96.8	92.0	0.0
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	82.3	70.2	91.3	85.7
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	66.1	59.2	73.6	76.6
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.4
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
Combined	county	80.7	74.8	85.3	79.9
	state	84.6	84.0	85.2	87.4

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	1.8	2.9	1.1	1.3
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.6	1.4	0.4	1.0
	state	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.8	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	3.2	4.0	0.0
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	9.7	14.9	3.3	4.3
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	23.2	17.5	8.8	7.8
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
Combined	county	11.7	12.1	5.4	7.2
	state	7.4	6.4	6.2	5.3

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.7	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	9.7	12.8	4.3	4.3
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	21.4	17.5	16.5	10.4
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
Combined	county	12.3	10.3	7.8	9.1
	state	7.6	8.2	7.2	5.9

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	1.6	2.1	2.2	1.4
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	5.4	4.9	3.3	5.2
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
Combined	county	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.9
	state	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.2

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	2.2	1.3	0.0
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	4.8	4.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	7.1	2.9	2.2	0.0
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
Combined	county	4.1	3.1	1.2	0.0
	state	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	6.5	6.4	1.1	4.3
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	3.6	4.9	7.7	3.9
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
Combined	county	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.8
	state	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.8	0.0	4.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	6.5	5.3	2.2	4.3
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	12.5	9.7	8.8	3.9
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
Combined	county	7.6	5.2	5.0	4.8
	state	4.3	4.5	4.1	3.3

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	2.2	2.7	0.0
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	6.5	6.4	3.3	0.0
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	7.1	5.8	7.7	3.9
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
Combined	county	5.3	4.8	4.7	2.9
	state	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.2

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.9	0.0	1.3	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.6	4.3	2.2	0.0
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	5.4	3.9	2.2	2.6
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
Combined	county	2.9	2.8	1.9	2.9
	state	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.3

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	35.3	25.0	23.5	8.8	7.4
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	32.9	12.7	16.5	32.9	5.1
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	24.2	6.5	27.4	40.3	1.6
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	31.1	14.8	22.0	27.3	4.8
	state	38.0	15.2	21.9	18.0	6.9

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
8	county	33.8	22.1	22.1	13.2	8.8
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	31.6	13.9	17.7	32.9	3.8
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	24.2	6.5	24.2	43.5	1.6
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	30.1	14.4	21.1	29.7	4.8
	state	37.4	14.6	22.3	19.4	6.3

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
8	county	50.7	11.9	22.4	14.9
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	41.2	11.2	18.8	28.8
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	32.3	8.1	25.8	33.9
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	41.6	10.5	22.0	25.8
	state	52.9	12.0	16.6	18.5

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
8	county	71.2	27.3	1.5
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	60.8	34.2	5.1
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	56.5	37.1	6.5
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	62.8	32.9	4.3
	state	71.7	23.4	4.9

7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model ³, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless ⁴. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) ³ and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. ^{5 6}.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

³Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

⁴Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

⁵Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

⁶Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.

Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	30.3	16.7	19.7	21.2	12.1
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	30.0	18.8	26.2	17.5	7.5
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	21.3	11.5	27.9	23.0	16.4
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	27.5	15.9	24.6	20.3	11.6
	state	17.4	18.3	30.4	18.2	15.6

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	21.2	15.2	13.6	10.6	39.4
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	11.2	20.0	26.2	12.5	30.0
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	11.5	14.8	29.5	14.8	29.5
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	14.5	16.9	23.2	12.6	32.9
	state	11.6	11.3	19.9	19.8	37.5

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	36.4	9.1	18.2	15.2	21.2
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	27.5	23.8	23.8	7.5	17.5
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	32.8	11.5	21.3	19.7	14.8
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	31.9	15.5	21.3	13.5	17.9
	state	21.2	19.0	21.2	15.4	23.3

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	16.7	6.1	19.7	19.7	37.9
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	8.8	6.2	23.8	20.0	41.2
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	6.6	11.5	21.3	23.0	37.7
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	10.6	7.7	21.7	20.8	39.1
	state	9.4	8.3	15.8	19.1	47.3

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	21.2	13.6	27.3	24.2	13.6
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	19.0	13.9	32.9	17.7	16.5
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	18.0	19.7	23.0	19.7	19.7
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	19.4	15.5	28.2	20.4	16.5
	state	15.4	16.4	23.7	18.7	25.8

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
8	county	25.8	7.6	13.6	18.2	34.8
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	15.0	18.8	16.2	22.5	27.5
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	14.8	8.2	16.4	26.2	34.4
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	18.4	12.1	15.5	22.2	31.9
	state	13.4	9.7	14.0	16.9	46.0

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	1.4	69	8.6	70	1.4	70	7.1	70	0.0	70	0.0	70
Grade 10	5.0	80	13.8	80	5.1	79	5.0	80	0.0	80	0.0	80
Grade 12	4.6	65	15.4	65	7.7	65	3.1	65	0.0	65	0.0	64
Combined	3.7	214	12.6	215	4.7	214	5.1	215	0.0	215	0.0	214

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	81.2	69	60.0	65	54.5	66	83.6	67	84.5	58	85.5	62
Grade 10	82.7	81	58.4	77	44.7	76	82.9	76	85.5	62	86.2	65
Grade 12	77.8	63	62.9	62	34.5	58	80.6	62	81.4	59	81.0	58
Combined	80.8	213	60.3	204	45.0	200	82.4	205	83.8	179	84.3	185

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	95.5	66	89.4	66	93.8	65	98.5	66	98.5	66	98.5	66
Grade 10	92.4	79	88.6	79	89.7	78	93.7	79	98.7	79	98.7	79
Grade 12	96.8	62	90.3	62	88.7	62	96.8	62	100.0	62	100.0	62
Combined	94.7	207	89.4	207	90.7	205	96.1	207	99.0	207	99.0	207

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 8	85.7	70	75.7	70	88.6	70	90.0	70	97.1	70	95.7	69
Grade 10	77.5	80	68.8	80	72.5	80	88.8	80	97.5	80	97.5	80
Grade 12	69.4	62	77.4	62	75.8	62	95.1	61	100.0	62	100.0	62
Combined	77.8	212	73.6	212	78.8	212	91.0	211	98.1	212	97.6	211

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	5.0	119	12.7	118	4.3	117	3.4	118	0.0	118	0.0	117
Female	0.9	113	12.2	115	4.3	115	9.6	115	0.0	115	0.0	115
Combined	3.0	232	12.4	233	4.3	232	6.4	233	0.0	233	0.0	232

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	77.8	117	65.8	114	47.2	108	79.8	109	81.6	98	81.8	99
Female	82.6	115	58.7	109	44.9	107	85.8	113	86.5	89	87.6	97
Combined	80.2	232	62.3	223	46.0	215	82.9	222	84.0	187	84.7	196

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	95.7	116	90.5	116	90.4	115	96.6	116	99.1	116	99.1	116
Female	95.4	109	91.7	109	90.8	109	96.3	109	99.1	108	99.1	108
Combined	95.6	225	91.1	225	90.6	224	96.4	225	99.1	224	99.1	224

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	78.4	116	69.8	116	82.8	116	91.3	115	98.3	116	98.3	116
Female	82.3	113	81.4	113	78.8	113	92.9	113	97.3	113	97.3	112
Combined	80.3	229	75.5	229	80.8	229	92.1	228	97.8	229	97.8	228

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org

Deb Crawford -- deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- kyle.evatt@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- ksims@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- staylor@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- jmcrew@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - kmeador@harborhouse.inc Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- kpriest@harborhouse.inc

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- aholland@csiyouth.com

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- gwilkins@crdcnea.com

Zatiece Fraction -- zfraction@crdcnea.com

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- bsharver@occnet.org

Marcus Tatum -- mtatum@occnet.org

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillier@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- jhall@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

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Rachel Williams -- rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc Cell: (870) 772-1828

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Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

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Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- kpriest@rharborhouse.inc

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Tempest Alexander -- t.smith@cecemp.org Cell: (870) 534-2047

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu -- 501-951-8959

9.2 State and National Contacts

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Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
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International Survey Associates

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Jay Gleaton

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Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		No!	Yes!
7.	In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8.	Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9.	My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11.	There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12.	I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13.	The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14.	My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15.	Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16.	I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:		Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a.	enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

- ☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

- ☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

- ☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

- ☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a.	smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

23. How old were you when you first:		10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a.	smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g.	got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h.	carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i.	used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j.	used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
85. How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to:			
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.

	Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
86. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some?					
a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very easy
87. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
88. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

95. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.
- ☐ Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).
- ☐ Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).
- ☐ No

The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.

96. Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

97. How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times

98. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

- ☐ No ☐ Yes

99. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

- ☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
- ☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
- ☐ 3 or 4 times

Questions continue on back of page.

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[SERIAL]

236007

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid (marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	35.2	50.6	51.3	49.6	54.0	48.8	46.7	49.9
Female	64.8	49.4	48.7	50.4	46.0	51.2	53.3	50.1
N of Valid	71	13,525	78	10,582	63	6,951	212	31,058
N of Miss	7	1,031	5	893	5	561	17	2,485

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
13	50.0	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1	23.4
14	50.0	43.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.7
15	0.0	2.6	54.9	55.0	0.0	0.0	19.7	20.0
16	0.0	0.1	43.9	41.8	0.0	0.7	15.8	14.5
17	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.9	63.2	60.1	19.3	14.5
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	33.8	37.1	10.1	8.4
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.1	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	78	14,279	82	11,309	68	7,410	228	32,998
N of Miss	0	277	1	166	0	102	1	545

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.1	43.4
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	36.2	34.2
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	29.7	22.4
N of Valid	78	14,556	83	11,475	68	7,512	229	33,543
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.2	78.1	89.9	75.9	89.4	76.5	90.5	77.0
Yes	7.8	21.9	10.1	24.1	10.6	23.5	9.5	23.0
N of Valid	77	14,139	79	11,023	66	7,228	222	32,390
N of Miss	1	417	4	452	2	284	7	1,153

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	80.8	98.8	83.5	97.0	83.2	97.4	82.3
Yes	3.9	19.2	1.2	16.5	3.0	16.8	2.6	17.7
N of Valid	77	14,212	83	11,156	67	7,360	227	32,728
N of Miss	1	344	0	319	1	152	2	815

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.1	98.8	97.1	97.0	96.8	98.7	97.0
Yes	0.0	2.9	1.2	2.9	3.0	3.2	1.3	3.0
N of Valid	77	14,212	83	11,156	67	7,360	227	32,728
N of Miss	1	344	0	319	1	152	2	815

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.9	93.8	95.2	95.2	94.0	96.0	93.4	94.8
Yes	9.1	6.2	4.8	4.8	6.0	4.0	6.6	5.2
N of Valid	77	14,212	83	11,156	67	7,360	227	32,728
N of Miss	1	344	0	319	1	152	2	815

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	77	14,212	83	11,156	67	7,360	227	32,728
N of Miss	1	344	0	319	1	152	2	815

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.1	35.3	3.6	30.9	4.5	28.2	5.7	32.2
Yes	90.9	64.7	96.4	69.1	95.5	71.8	94.3	67.8
N of Valid	77	14,212	83	11,156	67	7,360	227	32,728
N of Miss	1	344	0	319	1	152	2	815

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.7	100.0	97.4	98.5	97.7	99.6	97.6
Yes	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.6	1.5	2.3	0.4	2.4
N of Valid	77	14,212	83	11,156	67	7,360	227	32,728
N of Miss	1	344	0	319	1	152	2	815

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.0	80.6	97.6	84.3	97.0	88.1	93.8	83.5
Yes	13.0	19.4	2.4	15.7	3.0	11.9	6.2	16.5
N of Valid	77	14,212	83	11,156	67	7,360	227	32,728
N of Miss	1	344	0	319	1	152	2	815

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.5	13.1	18.1	15.7	29.4	17.7	19.2	15.0
Yes	88.5	86.9	81.9	84.3	70.6	82.3	80.8	85.0
N of Valid	78	14,493	83	11,421	68	7,464	229	33,378
N of Miss	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	165

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.7	93.4	89.2	93.4	91.2	94.0	90.0	93.5
Yes	10.3	6.6	10.8	6.6	8.8	6.0	10.0	6.5
N of Valid	78	14,493	83	11,421	68	7,464	229	33,378
N of Miss	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	165

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.8	99.6	98.5	99.4	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	78	14,493	83	11,421	68	7,464	229	33,378
N of Miss	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	165

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.2	87.5	94.0	89.1	76.5	90.1	89.5	88.7
Yes	3.8	12.5	6.0	10.9	23.5	9.9	10.5	11.3
N of Valid	78	14,493	83	11,421	68	7,464	229	33,378
N of Miss	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	165

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	95.3	95.2	96.1	92.6	96.6	96.1	95.9
Yes	0.0	4.7	4.8	3.9	7.4	3.4	3.9	4.1
N of Valid	78	14,493	83	11,421	68	7,464	229	33,378
N of Miss	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	165

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	38.5	39.1	33.7	41.5	38.2	42.5	36.7	40.7
Yes	61.5	60.9	66.3	58.5	61.8	57.5	63.3	59.3
N of Valid	78	14,493	83	11,421	68	7,464	229	33,378
N of Miss	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	165

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.1	84.7	83.1	84.4	86.8	85.4	83.8	84.8
Yes	17.9	15.3	16.9	15.6	13.2	14.6	16.2	15.2
N of Valid	78	14,493	83	11,421	68	7,464	229	33,378
N of Miss	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	165

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.8	99.6	98.5	99.6	99.1	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.9	0.5
N of Valid	78	14,493	83	11,421	68	7,464	229	33,378
N of Miss	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	165

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	92.8	95.2	93.5	83.8	94.8	93.0	93.5
Yes	1.3	7.2	4.8	6.5	16.2	5.2	7.0	6.5
N of Valid	78	14,493	83	11,421	68	7,464	229	33,378
N of Miss	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	165

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	95.2	96.4	96.3	94.1	97.0	96.5	96.0
Yes	1.3	4.8	3.6	3.7	5.9	3.0	3.5	4.0
N of Valid	78	14,493	83	11,421	68	7,464	229	33,378
N of Miss	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	165

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.3	97.6	100.0	98.0	95.6	97.1	96.1	97.6
Yes	7.7	2.4	0.0	2.0	4.4	2.9	3.9	2.4
N of Valid	78	14,493	83	11,421	68	7,464	229	33,378
N of Miss	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	165

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	48.7	51.3	48.2	52.8	57.4	56.1	51.1	52.9
Yes	51.3	48.7	51.8	47.2	42.6	43.9	48.9	47.1
N of Valid	78	14,493	83	11,421	68	7,464	229	33,378
N of Miss	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	165

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.6	95.3	95.2	95.5	94.1	96.3	91.3	95.6
Yes	15.4	4.7	4.8	4.5	5.9	3.7	8.7	4.4
N of Valid	78	14,493	83	11,421	68	7,464	229	33,378
N of Miss	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	165

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	51.3	53.0	55.4	56.4	55.9	59.2	54.1	55.5
Yes	48.7	47.0	44.6	43.6	44.1	40.8	45.9	44.5
N of Valid	78	14,493	83	11,421	68	7,464	229	33,378
N of Miss	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	165

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.6	95.3	92.8	95.4	94.1	96.4	93.4	95.6
Yes	6.4	4.7	7.2	4.6	5.9	3.6	6.6	4.4
N of Valid	78	14,493	83	11,421	68	7,464	229	33,378
N of Miss	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	165

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.7	96.3	97.6	95.8	97.1	95.6	97.8	96.0
Yes	1.3	3.7	2.4	4.2	2.9	4.4	2.2	4.0
N of Valid	78	14,493	83	11,421	68	7,464	229	33,378
N of Miss	0	63	0	54	0	48	0	165

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.5	8.5	15.9	9.8	10.3	10.1	13.4	9.3
no	28.4	36.9	43.9	32.9	30.9	30.0	34.8	34.0
yes	51.4	49.3	39.0	49.3	52.9	50.1	47.3	49.5
YES!	6.8	5.2	1.2	8.0	5.9	9.8	4.5	7.2
N of Valid	74	14,231	82	11,112	68	7,241	224	32,584
N of Miss	4	325	1	363	0	271	5	959

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.6	8.6	11.1	9.8	5.9	9.5	9.0	9.2
no	41.1	47.5	40.7	46.9	47.1	43.0	42.8	46.3
yes	42.5	38.8	42.0	38.9	39.7	40.8	41.4	39.3
YES!	6.8	5.1	6.2	4.4	7.4	6.7	6.8	5.2
N of Valid	73	14,085	81	10,980	68	7,175	222	32,240
N of Miss	5	471	2	495	0	337	7	1,303

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.4	5.7	13.9	7.0	7.4	6.9	9.0	6.4
no	43.2	26.7	39.2	30.0	36.8	25.7	39.8	27.6
yes	43.2	53.7	43.0	52.1	47.1	53.4	44.3	53.1
YES!	8.1	14.0	3.8	10.9	8.8	13.9	6.8	12.9
N of Valid	74	14,124	79	11,025	68	7,201	221	32,350
N of Miss	4	432	4	450	0	311	8	1,193

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	0.0	1.7	1.2	2.0	3.0	2.4	1.3	2.0
no	6.8	6.3	3.7	5.4	3.0	6.4	4.5	6.0
yes	47.3	45.5	51.2	45.2	49.3	47.4	49.3	45.8
YES!	45.9	46.5	43.9	47.3	44.8	43.8	44.8	46.2
N of Valid	74	14,200	82	11,051	67	7,216	223	32,467
N of Miss	4	356	1	424	1	296	6	1,076

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.5	3.6	6.1	4.0	4.4	4.1	5.4	3.9
no	8.2	19.6	25.6	19.4	8.8	16.4	14.8	18.8
yes	63.0	55.6	57.3	57.2	60.3	57.6	60.1	56.6
YES!	23.3	21.2	11.0	19.4	26.5	21.9	19.7	20.7
N of Valid	73	14,153	82	11,032	68	7,214	223	32,399
N of Miss	5	403	1	443	0	298	6	1,144

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.2	7.8	11.1	8.1	7.4	7.4	9.0	7.8
no	17.8	18.4	19.8	18.6	10.3	17.1	16.2	18.2
yes	52.1	57.1	59.3	58.9	58.8	58.1	56.8	57.9
YES!	21.9	16.7	9.9	14.4	23.5	17.4	18.0	16.0
N of Valid	73	14,039	81	10,982	68	7,199	222	32,220
N of Miss	5	517	2	493	0	313	7	1,323

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	16.2	16.3	23.5	21.3	23.5	22.6	21.1	19.4
no	36.5	47.0	55.6	48.3	47.1	45.6	46.6	47.1
yes	43.2	29.9	17.3	25.2	23.5	25.8	27.8	27.4
YES!	4.1	6.8	3.7	5.2	5.9	6.0	4.5	6.1
N of Valid	74	14,115	81	11,010	68	7,202	223	32,327
N of Miss	4	441	2	465	0	310	6	1,216

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.5	10.5	22.5	12.7	16.2	12.6	16.2	11.7
no	44.6	41.6	46.2	42.8	38.2	37.5	43.2	41.1
yes	40.5	40.7	28.8	38.2	38.2	42.2	35.6	40.2
YES!	5.4	7.3	2.5	6.2	7.4	7.7	5.0	7.0
N of Valid	74	14,080	80	10,999	68	7,202	222	32,281
N of Miss	4	476	3	476	0	310	7	1,262

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.5	8.5	7.3	8.6	10.3	6.3	10.3	8.0
no	36.5	32.2	28.0	31.4	33.8	26.2	32.6	30.6
yes	39.2	44.9	41.5	45.5	42.6	49.7	41.1	46.2
YES!	10.8	14.4	23.2	14.5	13.2	17.8	16.1	15.2
N of Valid	74	14,106	82	11,028	68	7,211	224	32,345
N of Miss	4	450	1	447	0	301	5	1,198

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.4	3.7	3.7	3.4	5.9	3.4	4.9	3.5
no	18.9	17.0	17.3	14.9	14.7	13.9	17.0	15.6
yes	56.8	62.8	70.4	66.0	58.8	64.8	62.3	64.3
YES!	18.9	16.6	8.6	15.7	20.6	17.9	15.7	16.6
N of Valid	74	14,082	81	10,996	68	7,203	223	32,281
N of Miss	4	474	2	479	0	309	6	1,262

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	10.8	10.7	23.5	12.5	14.7	11.1	16.6	11.4
Rarely	23.0	20.0	29.6	21.5	23.5	20.6	25.6	20.6
Sometimes	44.6	40.0	34.6	40.2	32.4	41.1	37.2	40.3
Often	14.9	21.3	9.9	20.3	23.5	21.6	15.7	21.0
Almost always	6.8	8.1	2.5	5.5	5.9	5.7	4.9	6.7
N of Valid	74	14,257	81	11,085	68	7,225	223	32,567
N of Miss	4	299	2	390	0	287	6	976

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.7	4.2	0.0	3.3	1.5	4.0	1.3	3.8
Rarely	17.8	19.2	8.5	15.8	14.7	18.0	13.5	17.8
Sometimes	35.6	33.6	32.9	35.8	38.2	38.1	35.4	35.3
Often	26.0	24.6	32.9	27.1	23.5	25.2	27.8	25.6
Almost always	17.8	18.4	25.6	18.0	22.1	14.7	22.0	17.4
N of Valid	73	14,139	82	11,025	68	7,178	223	32,342
N of Miss	5	417	1	450	0	334	6	1,201

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.0
Rarely	2.7	3.0	6.2	3.3	6.0	3.7	5.0	3.3
Sometimes	14.9	15.4	17.3	18.9	20.9	19.7	17.6	17.5
Often	29.7	34.7	37.0	35.6	34.3	36.3	33.8	35.3
Almost always	52.7	46.1	38.3	41.2	37.3	38.9	42.8	42.9
N of Valid	74	14,194	81	11,063	67	7,208	222	32,465
N of Miss	4	362	2	412	1	304	7	1,078

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	2.8	6.3	10.1	7.9	9.5	7.3	7.5	7.1
Rarely	15.3	22.2	38.0	27.5	34.9	28.6	29.4	25.4
Sometimes	51.4	40.6	34.2	41.2	34.9	42.1	40.2	41.1
Often	22.2	22.6	17.7	18.9	20.6	17.8	20.1	20.3
Almost always	8.3	8.3	0.0	4.4	0.0	4.2	2.8	6.1
N of Valid	72	13,924	79	10,850	63	7,002	214	31,776
N of Miss	6	632	4	625	5	510	15	1,767

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.9
Mostly Ds	1.4	3.2	2.5	4.0	1.5	2.7	1.8	3.3
Mostly Cs	5.4	16.0	13.8	16.1	11.9	16.0	10.4	16.0
Mostly Bs	39.2	37.8	33.8	36.2	41.8	35.9	38.0	36.8
Mostly As	52.7	42.0	50.0	42.6	44.8	44.9	49.3	42.9
N of Valid	74	14,128	80	10,995	67	7,146	221	32,269
N of Miss	4	428	3	480	1	366	8	1,274

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	14.9	11.6	1.2	6.6	7.5	6.6	7.6	8.8
Quite important	17.6	20.3	6.1	15.0	10.4	15.1	11.2	17.4
Fairly important	36.5	35.6	31.7	35.2	37.3	37.4	35.0	35.9
Slightly important	27.0	26.7	47.6	34.0	35.8	33.1	37.2	30.6
Not at all important	4.1	5.7	13.4	9.1	9.0	7.8	9.0	7.3
N of Valid	74	14,147	82	11,006	67	7,156	223	32,309
N of Miss	4	409	1	469	1	356	6	1,234

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	50.7	54.4	35.4	57.5	47.0	48.8	43.9	54.2
1	12.3	13.4	20.7	13.5	10.6	15.9	14.9	14.0
2	12.3	10.2	19.5	10.1	18.2	11.5	16.7	10.4
3	16.4	8.8	8.5	7.4	13.6	9.2	12.7	8.4
4-5	5.5	8.5	7.3	7.0	7.6	8.6	6.8	8.0
6-10	2.7	3.3	7.3	3.0	1.5	4.1	4.1	3.4
11 or more	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.9	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	73	14,153	82	10,993	66	7,160	221	32,306
N of Miss	5	403	1	482	2	352	8	1,237

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	77.8	79.0	59.8	71.7	59.1	72.9	65.5	75.2
Little chance	11.1	10.9	11.0	13.9	22.7	14.7	14.5	12.8
Some chance	5.6	6.2	17.1	8.9	12.1	8.0	11.8	7.5
Pretty good chance	2.8	2.9	12.2	4.0	3.0	3.1	6.4	3.3
Very good chance	2.8	1.0	0.0	1.5	3.0	1.3	1.8	1.2
N of Valid	72	14,089	82	10,879	66	7,084	220	32,052
N of Miss	6	467	1	596	2	428	9	1,491

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	11.1	10.5	26.8	13.5	10.6	13.2	16.8	12.1
Little chance	18.1	15.7	22.0	18.5	24.2	17.1	21.4	17.0
Some chance	26.4	25.7	26.8	27.3	28.8	27.5	27.3	26.7
Pretty good chance	30.6	29.7	17.1	26.2	19.7	27.1	22.3	27.9
Very good chance	13.9	18.3	7.3	14.6	16.7	15.0	12.3	16.3
N of Valid	72	13,987	82	10,796	66	7,027	220	31,810
N of Miss	6	569	1	679	2	485	9	1,733

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	69.4	73.5	48.1	59.4	51.5	55.6	56.2	64.8
Little chance	12.5	12.3	12.3	15.2	16.7	15.7	13.7	14.0
Some chance	5.6	8.1	17.3	13.2	15.2	15.1	12.8	11.4
Pretty good chance	9.7	4.6	18.5	8.8	9.1	9.8	12.8	7.2
Very good chance	2.8	1.4	3.7	3.4	7.6	3.8	4.6	2.6
N of Valid	72	14,029	81	10,832	66	7,060	219	31,921
N of Miss	6	527	2	643	2	452	10	1,622

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	12.5	14.7	30.5	16.7	13.8	16.3	19.6	15.7
Little chance	20.8	18.7	18.3	20.0	16.9	17.3	18.7	18.8
Some chance	23.6	28.8	29.3	30.5	30.8	30.1	27.9	29.7
Pretty good chance	23.6	24.0	12.2	22.1	27.7	24.0	20.5	23.4
Very good chance	19.4	13.8	9.8	10.7	10.8	12.3	13.2	12.4
N of Valid	72	14,003	82	10,828	65	7,052	219	31,883
N of Miss	6	553	1	647	3	460	10	1,660

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	75.0	73.7	52.4	59.0	59.1	54.4	61.8	64.4
Little chance	6.9	9.7	11.0	12.2	12.1	13.0	10.0	11.3
Some chance	6.9	7.1	17.1	12.0	16.7	13.5	13.6	10.2
Pretty good chance	8.3	5.7	14.6	9.7	9.1	11.0	10.9	8.2
Very good chance	2.8	3.8	4.9	7.1	3.0	8.1	3.6	5.9
N of Valid	72	14,005	82	10,850	66	7,063	220	31,918
N of Miss	6	551	1	625	2	449	9	1,625

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	69.0	76.3	61.0	72.2	65.7	72.5	65.0	74.1
Little chance	12.7	9.9	20.7	12.3	16.4	12.3	16.8	11.2
Some chance	11.3	6.5	12.2	7.6	7.5	8.6	10.5	7.4
Pretty good chance	7.0	3.8	2.4	4.3	6.0	3.8	5.0	3.9
Very good chance	0.0	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.5	2.8	2.7	3.4
N of Valid	71	14,009	82	10,842	67	7,058	220	31,909
N of Miss	7	547	1	633	1	454	9	1,634

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	69.4	70.6	48.8	59.1	53.7	56.5	57.0	63.6
Little chance	9.7	10.4	8.5	11.8	10.4	13.0	9.5	11.4
Some chance	1.4	7.5	13.4	10.9	17.9	12.3	10.9	9.7
Pretty good chance	11.1	6.4	15.9	9.5	6.0	10.0	11.3	8.3
Very good chance	8.3	5.2	13.4	8.7	11.9	8.2	11.3	7.1
N of Valid	72	14,027	82	10,863	67	7,069	221	31,959
N of Miss	6	529	1	612	1	443	8	1,584

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	68.1	66.3	57.3	66.1	58.2	70.8	61.1	67.2
Little chance	11.1	16.7	15.9	16.4	26.9	15.3	17.6	16.3
Some chance	12.5	8.8	15.9	9.9	7.5	8.1	12.2	9.1
Pretty good chance	5.6	5.0	7.3	4.3	3.0	3.5	5.4	4.4
Very good chance	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.2	4.5	2.4	3.6	3.0
N of Valid	72	14,039	82	10,851	67	7,064	221	31,954
N of Miss	6	517	1	624	1	448	8	1,589

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	93.6	89.0	85.9	81.5	77.2	89.5	87.3
10 or younger	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.8
11	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.8
12	0.0	1.7	2.4	1.6	3.1	1.6	1.8	1.7
13	1.4	2.2	4.9	2.7	1.5	2.5	2.7	2.4
14	0.0	0.6	3.7	3.6	1.5	3.5	1.8	2.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.1	4.2	0.9	2.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.1	5.4	0.9	1.4
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.6	4.4	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	73	14,090	82	10,875	65	7,071	220	32,036
N of Miss	5	466	1	600	3	441	9	1,507

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.5	92.1	84.0	88.0	77.6	83.7	85.5	88.8
10 or younger	1.4	3.1	4.9	3.4	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.1
11	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.3
12	1.4	1.5	2.5	1.6	7.5	1.6	3.6	1.6
13	0.0	1.5	3.7	1.7	3.0	1.9	2.3	1.7
14	1.4	0.3	2.5	2.1	4.5	1.9	2.7	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.7	1.5	2.4	0.9	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.0	2.4	0.9	0.6
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	73	14,014	81	10,818	67	7,034	221	31,866
N of Miss	5	542	2	657	1	478	8	1,677

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	67.1	74.6	64.2	67.9	61.2	60.7	64.3	69.3
10 or younger	11.0	9.4	12.3	6.7	10.4	4.4	11.3	7.3
11	6.8	4.0	3.7	2.3	0.0	1.2	3.6	2.8
12	5.5	4.6	3.7	3.4	9.0	2.6	5.9	3.8
13	6.8	5.7	6.2	4.8	1.5	3.8	5.0	5.0
14	2.7	1.5	7.4	5.9	3.0	5.2	4.5	3.8
15	0.0	0.1	2.5	6.9	3.0	6.5	1.8	3.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	3.0	7.4	0.9	2.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	9.0	8.1	2.7	1.9
N of Valid	73	14,042	81	10,838	67	7,061	221	31,941
N of Miss	5	514	2	637	1	451	8	1,602

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	95.9	87.8	92.3	89.6	85.9	91.4	92.5
10 or younger	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
11	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
12	2.7	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6
13	0.0	1.4	4.9	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.1
14	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.1
15	0.0	0.1	3.7	2.7	0.0	2.1	1.4	1.4
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	6.0	4.3	1.8	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.0	5.0	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	73	14,057	82	10,828	67	7,059	222	31,944
N of Miss	5	499	1	647	1	453	7	1,599

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	81.9	78.1	81.7	77.6	71.6	80.6	78.7	78.5
10 or younger	5.6	6.5	3.7	6.2	4.5	4.8	4.5	6.0
11	2.8	3.3	1.2	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.5
12	1.4	5.3	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.6	0.5	3.8
13	5.6	5.4	6.1	3.4	6.0	2.8	5.9	4.2
14	2.8	1.3	3.7	3.8	6.0	1.9	4.1	2.3
15	0.0	0.1	3.7	3.2	4.5	2.0	2.7	1.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.0	2.0	0.9	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.0	1.5	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	72	14,077	82	10,868	67	7,077	221	32,022
N of Miss	6	479	1	607	1	435	8	1,521

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.3	97.7	98.8	96.8	98.5	97.3	98.2	97.3
10 or younger	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4
11	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
12	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4
13	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6
14	1.4	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	73	14,077	82	10,845	67	7,065	222	31,987
N of Miss	5	479	1	630	1	447	7	1,556

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.3	91.0	93.9	91.9	94.0	92.6	91.4	91.6
10 or younger	6.8	3.4	2.4	2.5	1.5	1.8	3.6	2.7
11	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.5	0.5	1.4	1.1
12	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.5	0.7	0.9	1.0
13	2.7	2.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.4
14	2.7	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.5	0.5	1.4	0.8
15	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	73	14,019	82	10,822	67	7,060	222	31,901
N of Miss	5	537	1	653	1	452	7	1,642

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.0	87.5	74.4	81.4	71.6	76.6	78.4	83.0
10 or younger	2.7	1.7	1.2	1.3	3.0	0.6	2.3	1.3
11	1.4	2.1	0.0	1.3	1.5	0.6	0.9	1.5
12	2.7	3.8	3.7	2.8	3.0	1.7	3.2	3.0
13	1.4	3.9	6.1	4.0	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.8
14	1.4	0.9	7.3	4.7	7.5	4.4	5.4	3.0
15	0.0	0.1	6.1	3.4	1.5	4.5	2.7	2.2
16	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.0	6.0	4.6	2.3	1.4
17 or older	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.0	3.7	1.4	0.9
N of Valid	73	14,045	82	10,855	67	7,068	222	31,968
N of Miss	5	511	1	620	1	444	7	1,575

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.9	95.7	95.1	95.4	97.0	94.6	95.9	95.3
10 or younger	2.7	1.6	2.4	1.2	1.5	0.7	2.3	1.3
11	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
12	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7
13	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.7
14	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.4
16	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	73	14,051	82	10,861	67	7,078	222	31,990
N of Miss	5	505	1	614	1	434	7	1,553

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	56.2	47.6	49.4	51.5	65.7	58.3	56.6	51.3
Wrong	35.6	40.7	42.0	36.9	28.4	31.7	35.7	37.4
A little bit wrong	6.8	10.7	8.6	10.7	6.0	9.2	7.2	10.4
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	73	14,125	81	10,911	67	7,084	221	32,120
N of Miss	5	431	2	564	1	428	8	1,423

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	38.9	31.7	20.3	34.9	41.8	43.1	33.0	35.3
Wrong	33.3	40.7	45.6	40.1	25.4	36.0	35.3	39.5
A little bit wrong	26.4	24.0	30.4	22.4	28.4	18.7	28.4	22.3
Not at all wrong	1.4	3.5	3.8	2.6	4.5	2.2	3.2	2.9
N of Valid	72	13,948	79	10,790	67	7,017	218	31,755
N of Miss	6	608	4	685	1	495	11	1,788

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	75.3	71.4	56.2	70.8	68.7	75.1	66.4	72.0
Wrong	17.8	21.0	33.8	21.8	19.4	19.1	24.1	20.8
A little bit wrong	4.1	5.9	8.8	6.0	10.4	4.8	7.7	5.7
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	73	14,058	80	10,855	67	7,067	220	31,980
N of Miss	5	498	3	620	1	445	9	1,563

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	54.8	52.3	33.3	46.0	41.8	46.0	43.0	48.8
Wrong	30.1	34.7	44.4	37.4	37.3	34.0	37.6	35.5
A little bit wrong	12.3	11.1	17.3	14.2	19.4	17.3	16.3	13.5
Not at all wrong	2.7	1.9	4.9	2.4	1.5	2.7	3.2	2.2
N of Valid	73	14,089	81	10,886	67	7,076	221	32,051
N of Miss	5	467	2	589	1	436	8	1,492

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	53.4	71.4	43.2	57.8	57.6	52.9	50.9	62.7
Wrong	27.4	19.7	32.1	26.3	22.7	25.5	27.7	23.2
A little bit wrong	15.1	7.2	23.5	12.8	15.2	16.9	18.2	11.3
Not at all wrong	4.1	1.7	1.2	3.1	4.5	4.7	3.2	2.8
N of Valid	73	14,098	81	10,889	66	7,066	220	32,053
N of Miss	5	458	2	586	2	446	9	1,490

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.8	93.9	90.1	93.8	95.5	94.1	92.3	93.9
Wrong	6.8	4.6	8.6	4.8	4.5	4.6	6.8	4.6
A little bit wrong	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	73	14,086	81	10,869	67	7,059	221	32,014
N of Miss	5	470	2	606	1	453	8	1,529

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	76.4	75.7	56.1	65.7	60.6	63.5	64.1	69.6
Wrong	18.1	19.5	35.4	25.7	31.8	24.9	28.6	22.8
A little bit wrong	4.2	3.8	8.5	6.8	4.5	9.0	5.9	6.0
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.0	0.0	1.8	3.0	2.6	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	72	14,121	82	10,900	66	7,078	220	32,099
N of Miss	6	435	1	575	2	434	9	1,444

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.6	75.4	54.3	59.9	53.7	51.7	62.7	64.9
Wrong	11.1	16.1	27.2	22.2	22.4	21.9	20.5	19.5
A little bit wrong	6.9	6.2	17.3	12.3	14.9	17.5	13.2	10.8
Not at all wrong	1.4	2.3	1.2	5.5	9.0	8.9	3.6	4.8
N of Valid	72	14,037	81	10,853	67	7,057	220	31,947
N of Miss	6	519	2	622	1	455	9	1,596

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.6	83.6	80.5	78.8	83.6	78.9	82.4	80.9
Wrong	13.7	13.2	19.5	17.4	16.4	17.2	16.7	15.5
A little bit wrong	2.7	2.4	0.0	2.9	0.0	3.0	0.9	2.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9
N of Valid	73	14,098	82	10,890	67	7,075	222	32,063
N of Miss	5	458	1	585	1	437	7	1,480

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.4	91.2	90.2	88.0	95.5	87.6	91.9	89.3
Wrong	9.6	7.3	9.8	10.1	4.5	10.2	8.1	8.9
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	73	14,094	82	10,895	67	7,082	222	32,071
N of Miss	5	462	1	580	1	430	7	1,472

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.6	72.9	61.0	61.4	56.7	57.3	63.5	65.5
Wrong	20.5	18.8	19.5	24.0	26.9	23.5	22.1	21.6
A little bit wrong	5.5	6.5	14.6	11.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.8	4.9	3.2	3.0	4.8	3.2	2.9
N of Valid	73	14,101	82	10,896	67	7,083	222	32,080
N of Miss	5	455	1	579	1	429	7	1,463

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	87.3	83.5	87.8	85.8	81.8	89.8	85.8	85.6
1 or 2 times	12.7	12.9	8.5	11.0	15.2	8.2	11.9	11.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	2.6	3.7	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.8	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	71	14,043	82	10,791	66	6,997	219	31,831
N of Miss	7	513	1	684	2	515	10	1,712

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.4	92.3	95.1	93.7	94.0	94.8	93.6	93.3
1 or 2 times	4.3	4.2	3.7	2.9	3.0	2.4	3.7	3.4
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	0.5	1.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
10+ times	2.9	1.5	1.2	1.7	3.0	1.4	2.3	1.5
N of Valid	70	13,979	82	10,763	67	6,986	219	31,728
N of Miss	8	577	1	712	1	526	10	1,815

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.1	99.0	100.0	98.2	100.0	97.8	99.1	98.5
1 or 2 times	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	69	13,996	82	10,767	67	6,993	218	31,756
N of Miss	9	560	1	708	1	519	11	1,787

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	77.5	76.4	81.7	81.4	86.6	85.8	81.8	80.2
1 or 2 times	14.1	16.3	14.6	12.2	7.5	9.0	12.3	13.3
3 to 5 times	4.2	4.0	1.2	3.3	1.5	2.7	2.3	3.5
6 to 9 times	1.4	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.1
10+ times	2.8	2.0	2.4	1.9	4.5	1.8	3.2	1.9
N of Valid	71	13,955	82	10,732	67	6,972	220	31,659
N of Miss	7	601	1	743	1	540	9	1,884

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	27.1	34.4	28.0	32.0	25.4	34.2	26.9	33.5
1 or 2 times	17.1	21.7	14.6	18.1	19.4	15.5	16.9	19.1
3 to 5 times	14.3	16.4	13.4	16.0	20.9	14.5	16.0	15.9
6 to 9 times	4.3	6.2	6.1	7.1	6.0	8.0	5.5	6.9
10+ times	37.1	21.3	37.8	26.8	28.4	27.8	34.7	24.6
N of Valid	70	13,976	82	10,764	67	6,984	219	31,724
N of Miss	8	580	1	711	1	528	10	1,819

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.2	98.2	98.8	97.5	98.5	98.3	98.2	98.0
1 or 2 times	2.8	1.5	1.2	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	71	13,960	82	10,729	67	6,975	220	31,664
N of Miss	7	596	1	746	1	537	9	1,879

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.7	91.3	97.6	93.6	94.0	95.6	92.7	93.0
1 or 2 times	12.9	6.5	2.4	4.7	4.5	3.3	6.4	5.2
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	70	13,997	82	10,764	67	6,988	219	31,749
N of Miss	8	559	1	711	1	524	10	1,794

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.2	96.0	96.3	93.0	95.5	91.7	96.4	94.0
1 or 2 times	1.4	2.5	1.2	3.2	0.0	3.4	0.9	2.9
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.7	2.4	1.5	0.0	1.4	0.9	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5
10+ times	1.4	0.5	0.0	1.9	4.5	2.7	1.8	1.5
N of Valid	71	13,999	82	10,755	67	6,987	220	31,741
N of Miss	7	557	1	720	1	525	9	1,802

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3 to 5 times	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	71	13,992	82	10,760	67	6,986	220	31,738
N of Miss	7	564	1	715	1	526	9	1,805

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.5	89.4	77.8	85.3	79.1	82.1	82.6	86.4
1 or 2 times	2.8	5.0	7.4	5.1	6.0	4.5	5.5	4.9
3 to 5 times	2.8	2.0	2.5	2.2	1.5	2.5	2.3	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.8	3.7	0.9	3.0	1.1	2.3	0.9
10+ times	2.8	2.9	8.6	6.5	10.4	9.9	7.3	5.7
N of Valid	71	13,985	81	10,766	67	6,994	219	31,745
N of Miss	7	571	2	709	1	518	10	1,798

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.2	95.5	91.1	96.6	98.5	97.1	93.4	96.3
No, but would like to	5.9	1.5	6.3	1.1	0.0	1.1	4.2	1.3
Yes, in the past	2.9	1.9	2.5	1.3	1.5	1.3	2.4	1.6
Yes, belong now	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	68	13,433	79	10,361	65	6,681	212	30,475
N of Miss	10	1,123	4	1,114	3	831	17	3,068

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	12.9	19.7	20.0	22.4	18.8	26.4	17.3	22.1
Yes	2.9	2.6	1.2	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2
I have never belonged to a gang	84.3	77.7	78.8	75.5	79.7	71.9	80.8	75.7
N of Valid	70	13,784	80	10,572	64	6,839	214	31,195
N of Miss	8	772	3	903	4	673	15	2,348

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.7	13.4	12.2	11.3	14.9	11.6	13.2	12.3
Slight risk	5.6	5.8	4.9	5.2	6.0	5.1	5.5	5.4
Moderate risk	15.5	17.4	28.0	17.8	29.9	16.3	24.5	17.3
Great risk	63.4	58.7	53.7	60.8	43.3	62.6	53.6	60.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	2.8	4.5	1.2	5.0	6.0	4.4	3.2	4.6
N of Valid	71	13,966	82	10,763	67	6,981	220	31,710
N of Miss	7	590	1	712	1	531	9	1,833

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.3	22.7	30.5	29.2	41.5	37.9	29.8	28.3
Slight risk	23.9	26.8	20.7	29.3	16.9	26.3	20.6	27.5
Moderate risk	23.9	21.2	26.8	17.3	15.4	14.4	22.5	18.4
Great risk	26.8	22.9	14.6	18.3	15.4	16.2	18.8	19.9
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	6.5	7.3	5.8	10.8	5.2	8.3	6.0
N of Valid	71	13,828	82	10,629	65	6,905	218	31,362
N of Miss	7	728	1	846	3	607	11	2,181

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.8	17.5	16.0	19.2	34.8	24.0	22.7	19.5
Slight risk	4.3	14.1	28.4	19.7	13.6	23.4	16.2	18.0
Moderate risk	15.9	24.4	27.2	25.9	18.2	23.7	20.8	24.8
Great risk	56.5	37.1	23.5	29.3	22.7	23.6	33.8	31.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.3	6.8	4.9	5.9	10.6	5.3	6.5	6.1
N of Valid	69	13,765	81	10,618	66	6,907	216	31,290
N of Miss	9	791	2	857	2	605	13	2,253

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.6	16.4	11.1	14.9	19.4	14.9	16.1	15.6
Slight risk	18.6	16.8	28.4	17.3	14.9	16.2	21.1	16.8
Moderate risk	35.7	26.0	27.2	27.3	28.4	28.3	30.3	27.0
Great risk	20.0	36.5	28.4	35.9	29.9	36.1	26.1	36.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.1	4.3	4.9	4.7	7.5	4.5	6.4	4.5
N of Valid	70	13,910	81	10,734	67	6,963	218	31,607
N of Miss	8	646	2	741	1	549	11	1,936

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.1	14.5	8.5	12.6	16.4	13.4	12.7	13.6
Slight risk	7.0	9.2	13.4	10.7	9.0	12.1	10.0	10.3
Moderate risk	29.6	23.8	39.0	26.8	29.9	27.0	33.2	25.5
Great risk	45.1	47.8	35.4	44.8	37.3	42.8	39.1	45.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.2	4.7	3.7	5.1	7.5	4.8	5.0	4.9
N of Valid	71	13,910	82	10,739	67	6,974	220	31,623
N of Miss	7	646	1	736	1	538	9	1,920

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	9.9	13.4	11.0	11.1	15.2	11.2	11.9	12.1
Slight risk	5.6	5.8	4.9	5.5	3.0	5.2	4.6	5.6
Moderate risk	12.7	15.4	22.0	15.5	18.2	15.7	17.8	15.5
Great risk	66.2	58.0	54.9	60.4	57.6	60.6	59.4	59.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.6	7.4	7.3	7.5	6.1	7.3	6.4	7.4
N of Valid	71	13,885	82	10,726	66	6,964	219	31,575
N of Miss	7	671	1	749	2	548	10	1,968

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.7	13.3	8.5	11.0	14.9	11.1	11.8	12.0
Slight risk	0.0	3.8	3.7	3.3	1.5	3.4	1.8	3.5
Moderate risk	9.9	13.8	14.6	14.8	14.9	14.6	13.2	14.3
Great risk	70.4	61.6	64.6	63.2	62.7	63.0	65.9	62.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.0	7.5	8.5	7.8	6.0	7.9	7.3	7.7
N of Valid	71	13,866	82	10,708	67	6,970	220	31,544
N of Miss	7	690	1	767	1	542	9	1,999

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.1	14.3	12.2	13.0	16.4	13.2	14.1	13.6
Slight risk	12.7	13.6	12.2	15.8	25.4	17.3	16.4	15.2
Moderate risk	21.1	24.4	42.7	28.5	25.4	30.6	30.5	27.1
Great risk	47.9	42.0	29.3	37.1	26.9	33.5	34.5	38.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.2	5.7	3.7	5.6	6.0	5.4	4.5	5.6
N of Valid	71	13,899	82	10,720	67	6,973	220	31,592
N of Miss	7	657	1	755	1	539	9	1,951

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	14.1	14.8	13.8	13.8	17.9	14.4	15.1	14.4
Slight risk	16.9	14.0	20.0	18.3	32.8	21.3	22.9	17.1
Moderate risk	25.4	25.3	30.0	27.8	19.4	27.5	25.2	26.6
Great risk	39.4	37.6	28.8	32.6	23.9	30.0	30.7	34.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.2	8.3	7.5	7.5	6.0	6.8	6.0	7.7
N of Valid	71	13,875	80	10,735	67	6,966	218	31,576
N of Miss	7	681	3	740	1	546	11	1,967

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	12.7	13.8	9.8	12.2	16.4	12.6	12.7	13.0
Slight risk	9.9	6.5	9.8	8.1	16.4	9.5	11.8	7.7
Moderate risk	21.1	18.8	34.1	23.8	25.4	26.2	27.3	22.2
Great risk	52.1	52.2	40.2	48.0	35.8	44.7	42.7	49.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.2	8.8	6.1	7.9	6.0	7.0	5.5	8.1
N of Valid	71	13,857	82	10,727	67	6,963	220	31,547
N of Miss	7	699	1	748	1	549	9	1,996

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.3	13.3	9.8	11.1	16.4	11.0	12.3	12.1
Slight risk	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.9	1.5
Moderate risk	9.9	6.3	8.5	4.8	3.0	4.4	7.3	5.4
Great risk	64.8	60.1	59.8	68.6	67.2	70.9	63.6	65.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.7	18.6	20.7	14.1	13.4	12.4	15.9	15.7
N of Valid	71	13,881	82	10,737	67	6,974	220	31,592
N of Miss	7	675	1	738	1	538	9	1,951

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	11.3	13.2	9.8	11.1	16.4	11.1	12.3	12.0
Slight risk	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.4
Moderate risk	9.9	5.5	6.1	4.8	4.5	4.7	6.8	5.1
Great risk	59.2	52.2	58.5	63.0	67.2	66.8	61.4	59.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	18.3	27.4	24.4	19.8	11.9	16.2	18.6	22.4
N of Valid	71	13,873	82	10,737	67	6,973	220	31,583
N of Miss	7	683	1	738	1	539	9	1,960

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.6	95.4	81.8	93.0	85.2	91.1	85.1	93.7
Once or twice	8.6	3.5	10.4	4.5	9.8	5.3	9.6	4.2
Once in a while but not regularly	1.4	0.6	3.9	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.4	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	2.6	0.7	3.3	1.2	1.9	0.7
Regularly now	1.4	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	70	13,393	77	10,190	61	6,587	208	30,170
N of Miss	8	1,163	6	1,285	7	925	21	3,373

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	95.8	98.8	93.4	97.6	98.4	97.0	95.7	98.0
Once or twice	2.8	0.8	3.9	1.3	1.6	1.6	2.8	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	1.4	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	71	13,642	76	10,419	64	6,744	211	30,805
N of Miss	7	914	7	1,056	4	768	18	2,738

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.1	92.8	81.0	88.9	76.6	85.3	85.0	89.8
Once or twice	1.4	5.5	13.9	7.4	17.2	9.0	10.8	6.9
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.8	5.1	2.0	3.1	3.4	2.8	1.8
Regularly in the past	1.4	0.7	0.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	0.9	1.1
Regularly now	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	70	13,587	79	10,401	64	6,711	213	30,699
N of Miss	8	969	4	1,074	4	801	16	2,844

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.6	98.9	95.0	98.0	95.4	96.8	96.3	98.1
Less than one cigarette per day	0.0	0.7	5.0	1.4	3.1	2.2	2.8	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.1	0.5	0.0
N of Valid	69	13,647	80	10,423	65	6,739	214	30,809
N of Miss	9	909	3	1,052	3	773	15	2,734

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	56.3	59.2	56.2	64.3	60.6	67.4	57.6	62.7
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	14.1	9.2	13.8	8.1	7.6	7.9	12.0	8.6
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.8	2.5	5.0	2.2	1.5	2.6	3.2	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	2.8	4.6	5.0	5.0	6.1	5.4	4.6	4.9
I don't know	23.9	24.5	20.0	20.4	24.2	16.7	22.6	21.4
N of Valid	71	13,770	80	10,561	66	6,862	217	31,193
N of Miss	7	786	3	914	2	650	12	2,350

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	27.1	29.8	37.8	39.0	28.1	46.2	31.5	36.5
Rarely	27.1	22.2	31.7	23.2	35.9	21.0	31.5	22.3
Sometimes	28.6	26.6	20.7	23.5	28.1	20.1	25.5	24.1
Often	12.9	15.0	7.3	10.3	7.8	9.2	9.3	12.2
Almost always	4.3	6.4	2.4	3.9	0.0	3.5	2.3	4.9
N of Valid	70	13,726	82	10,471	64	6,769	216	30,966
N of Miss	8	830	1	1,004	4	743	13	2,577

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	81.4	85.4	84.0	84.7	87.7	83.9	84.3	84.8
1 time	5.7	5.7	4.9	5.5	1.5	5.1	4.2	5.5
2 or 3 times	11.4	4.7	6.2	5.3	6.2	6.3	7.9	5.3
4 or 5 times	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.7	0.0	1.5	0.5	1.5
6 or more times	1.4	2.7	3.7	2.7	4.6	3.1	3.2	2.8
N of Valid	70	13,542	81	10,338	65	6,726	216	30,606
N of Miss	8	1,014	2	1,137	3	786	13	2,937

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	52.1	58.3	26.8	42.9	15.2	27.7	31.5	46.3
0 times	42.3	40.0	68.3	54.5	78.8	67.0	63.0	50.9
1 time	2.8	0.6	0.0	1.0	3.0	1.9	1.8	1.1
2 or 3 times	2.8	0.6	3.7	0.9	0.0	1.7	2.3	0.9
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.4	3.0	1.2	1.4	0.5
N of Valid	71	13,563	82	10,407	66	6,794	219	30,764
N of Miss	7	993	1	1,068	2	718	10	2,779

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.4	94.6	86.2	90.2	84.6	85.0	87.4	91.0
1-2	4.3	4.1	5.0	6.7	7.7	9.0	5.6	6.0
3-5	1.4	1.0	5.0	1.9	0.0	3.8	2.3	1.9
6-9	1.4	0.1	1.2	0.5	3.1	0.8	1.9	0.4
10+	1.4	0.2	2.5	0.8	4.6	1.4	2.8	0.7
N of Valid	70	13,746	80	10,528	65	6,807	215	31,081
N of Miss	8	810	3	947	3	705	14	2,462

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	96.8	94.9	93.4	92.3	89.2	95.3	94.0
1-2	0.0	1.8	2.5	2.7	1.5	3.9	1.4	2.6
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.8	0.9	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.5
10+	1.4	0.6	0.0	2.0	3.1	4.2	1.4	1.9
N of Valid	70	13,708	79	10,499	65	6,795	214	31,002
N of Miss	8	848	4	976	3	717	15	2,541

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.5	99.2	99.5	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	70	13,697	79	10,494	65	6,796	214	30,987
N of Miss	8	859	4	981	3	716	15	2,556

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	70	13,678	80	10,480	64	6,782	214	30,940
N of Miss	8	878	3	995	4	730	15	2,603

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	98.0	95.0	99.0	100.0	99.4	97.2	98.7
1-2	2.9	1.3	3.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	2.3	0.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	70	13,722	80	10,512	64	6,801	214	31,035
N of Miss	8	834	3	963	4	711	15	2,508

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	70	13,685	80	10,481	65	6,787	215	30,953
N of Miss	8	871	3	994	3	725	14	2,590

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	70	13,660	80	10,482	64	6,775	214	30,917
N of Miss	8	896	3	993	4	737	15	2,626

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X" , "E" , Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	68	13,641	80	10,483	65	6,781	213	30,905
N of Miss	10	915	3	992	3	731	16	2,638

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.5	98.7	99.5	98.5	99.6	98.6	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.9	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
N of Valid	69	13,670	79	10,471	65	6,783	213	30,924
N of Miss	9	886	4	1,004	3	729	16	2,619

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.9	96.9	95.0	97.7	96.9	98.3	94.9	97.4
1-2	4.3	1.9	5.0	1.3	3.1	1.0	4.2	1.5
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
10+	2.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	70	13,688	80	10,483	65	6,793	215	30,964
N of Miss	8	868	3	992	3	719	14	2,579

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	98.9	98.7	99.2	100.0	99.2	99.5	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	70	13,675	79	10,479	65	6,781	214	30,935
N of Miss	8	881	4	996	3	731	15	2,608

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	97.8	93.8	95.1	89.1	91.6	93.9	95.5
1-2	0.0	1.6	2.5	3.1	3.1	5.0	1.9	2.8
3-5	1.4	0.4	2.5	1.0	3.1	1.8	2.3	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.5	4.7	0.9	1.9	0.5
N of Valid	70	13,663	80	10,458	64	6,770	214	30,891
N of Miss	8	893	3	1,017	4	742	15	2,652

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.3	96.9	88.8	94.2	92.3	91.1	91.6	94.7
1-2	2.9	2.3	7.5	3.9	1.5	5.5	4.2	3.5
3-5	1.4	0.5	2.5	1.1	3.1	2.2	2.3	1.1
6-9	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.3
N of Valid	70	13,648	80	10,476	65	6,786	215	30,910
N of Miss	8	908	3	999	3	726	14	2,633

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	97.3	98.8	96.0	95.4	94.7	97.2	96.3
1-2	2.9	1.6	1.2	2.2	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
10+	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	69	13,598	80	10,452	65	6,765	214	30,815
N of Miss	9	958	3	1,023	3	747	15	2,728

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.3	94.3	85.0	90.3	84.6	86.2	87.9	91.2
1-2	2.9	2.6	5.0	3.1	7.7	3.3	5.1	2.9
3-5	1.4	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.5	1.2
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.5
10+	1.4	1.6	8.8	4.8	7.7	8.3	6.0	4.2
N of Valid	70	13,724	80	10,509	65	6,809	215	31,042
N of Miss	8	832	3	966	3	703	14	2,501

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	97.1	96.2	93.8	92.3	90.3	95.8	94.5
1-2	0.0	1.5	3.8	2.6	1.5	3.4	1.9	2.3
3-5	1.4	0.5	0.0	1.2	4.6	1.3	1.9	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
10+	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.9	1.5	4.0	0.5	1.8
N of Valid	70	13,696	79	10,489	65	6,801	214	30,986
N of Miss	8	860	4	986	3	711	15	2,557

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.9	95.8	94.9	95.0	95.4	94.5	94.4	95.2
1-2	4.3	2.2	3.8	2.1	1.5	1.9	3.3	2.1
3-5	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.9
6-9	1.4	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4
10+	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.6	1.5	2.4	0.5	1.4
N of Valid	70	13,680	79	10,488	65	6,798	214	30,966
N of Miss	8	876	4	987	3	714	15	2,577

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	77.1	80.5	66.2	73.0	70.8	66.7	71.2	75.0
1-2	10.0	10.5	6.2	10.6	10.8	9.5	8.8	10.3
3-5	4.3	4.2	16.2	6.9	4.6	7.2	8.8	5.8
6-9	1.4	1.7	5.0	2.7	1.5	4.0	2.8	2.6
10+	7.1	3.0	6.2	6.8	12.3	12.6	8.4	6.4
N of Valid	70	13,640	80	10,445	65	6,765	215	30,850
N of Miss	8	916	3	1,030	3	747	14	2,693

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	93.3	90.0	86.1	83.1	78.5	89.8	87.6
1-2	2.9	3.0	0.0	4.5	6.2	5.6	2.8	4.1
3-5	0.0	1.2	1.2	2.5	3.1	3.2	1.4	2.1
6-9	0.0	0.6	5.0	1.1	0.0	2.1	1.9	1.1
10+	1.4	1.9	3.8	5.7	7.7	10.6	4.2	5.1
N of Valid	70	13,621	80	10,418	65	6,758	215	30,797
N of Miss	8	935	3	1,057	3	754	14	2,746

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.4	98.8	98.5	95.4	96.9	97.7	98.6
1-2	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.9	4.6	1.8	1.9	0.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	69	13,584	80	10,418	65	6,748	214	30,750
N of Miss	9	972	3	1,057	3	764	15	2,793

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.7	98.8	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.1	99.5
1-2	1.4	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	70	13,569	80	10,407	65	6,744	215	30,720
N of Miss	8	987	3	1,068	3	768	14	2,823

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.3	95.9	97.5	97.2	100.0	98.1	97.2	96.8
1-2	2.9	2.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.8
3-5	1.4	0.8	2.5	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.6
6-9	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
10+	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	70	13,614	80	10,426	65	6,752	215	30,792
N of Miss	8	942	3	1,049	3	760	14	2,751

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	70	13,572	80	10,416	65	6,752	215	30,740
N of Miss	8	984	3	1,059	3	760	14	2,803

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	70	13,556	79	10,390	65	6,744	214	30,690
N of Miss	8	1,000	4	1,085	3	768	15	2,853

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.4
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	69	13,479	79	10,364	65	6,730	213	30,573
N of Miss	9	1,077	4	1,111	3	782	16	2,970

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.1	98.7	99.1	98.5	99.1	98.6	99.1
1-2	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.5	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	69	13,532	79	10,375	65	6,737	213	30,644
N of Miss	9	1,024	4	1,100	3	775	16	2,899

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.3	95.4	95.0	95.4	92.3	95.5	94.0	95.4
1-2	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.7	4.6	1.6	2.3	1.6
3-5	1.4	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
10+	2.9	1.6	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.3	1.5
N of Valid	70	13,559	80	10,402	65	6,749	215	30,710
N of Miss	8	997	3	1,073	3	763	14	2,833

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.4	100.0	98.5	93.8	98.2	97.7	98.4
1-2	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	3.1	0.6	1.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	3.1	0.5	0.9	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	70	13,572	78	10,388	65	6,744	213	30,704
N of Miss	8	984	5	1,087	3	768	16	2,839

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.1	92.5	78.8	87.2	83.1	82.1	82.8	88.4
1-2	1.4	3.5	10.0	4.2	3.1	3.8	5.1	3.8
3-5	5.7	1.8	2.5	3.2	7.7	4.2	5.1	2.8
6-9	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.5	2.3	1.4	1.4
10+	4.3	1.4	7.5	3.8	4.6	7.5	5.6	3.6
N of Valid	70	13,550	80	10,388	65	6,734	215	30,672
N of Miss	8	1,006	3	1,087	3	778	14	2,871

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	95.6	94.9	92.4	90.6	88.7	94.8	93.0
1-2	0.0	1.9	1.3	2.6	3.1	3.6	1.4	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.8	3.1	2.4	1.4	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.6	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.6
10+	1.4	1.2	1.3	2.5	1.6	4.3	1.4	2.3
N of Valid	70	13,546	79	10,380	64	6,731	213	30,657
N of Miss	8	1,010	4	1,095	4	781	16	2,886

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.1	88.9	71.2	82.5	75.4	77.7	77.7	84.3
1-2	2.9	4.4	7.5	5.0	4.6	5.0	5.1	4.7
3-5	2.9	1.9	5.0	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.7	2.5
6-9	1.4	1.1	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.3
10+	5.7	3.6	13.8	8.3	15.4	12.4	11.6	7.1
N of Valid	70	13,547	80	10,400	65	6,736	215	30,683
N of Miss	8	1,009	3	1,075	3	776	14	2,860

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.2	94.4	91.2	88.2	83.1	82.1	89.7	89.6
1-2	2.9	2.2	0.0	3.4	7.7	4.0	3.3	3.0
3-5	0.0	1.0	1.2	2.0	3.1	2.7	1.4	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.5	1.0
10+	2.9	1.8	6.2	5.3	6.2	9.4	5.1	4.7
N of Valid	69	13,541	80	10,387	65	6,748	214	30,676
N of Miss	9	1,015	3	1,088	3	764	15	2,867

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.4	92.0	88.8	89.9	89.2	89.0	89.8	90.7
1-2	1.4	3.7	3.8	3.8	1.5	3.5	2.3	3.7
3-5	1.4	1.8	2.5	1.8	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.8
6-9	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.9
10+	5.7	1.7	3.8	3.7	7.7	4.7	5.6	3.0
N of Valid	70	13,547	80	10,382	65	6,744	215	30,673
N of Miss	8	1,009	3	1,093	3	768	14	2,870

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	95.6	97.2	90.9	94.7	91.9	91.4	92.8	95.1
Once	0.0	1.4	2.6	2.3	0.0	3.4	1.0	2.2
Twice	2.9	0.7	3.9	1.4	3.2	2.4	3.4	1.3
3-5 times	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.9	3.2	1.6	1.4	0.8
6-9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.2
10 or more times	1.5	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.4
N of Valid	68	13,130	77	9,978	62	6,423	207	29,531
N of Miss	10	1,426	6	1,497	6	1,089	22	4,012

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	85.5	88.0	76.2	79.7	75.4	71.0	79.0	81.5
at my home	7.2	6.4	8.8	9.7	6.2	11.5	7.5	8.6
at someone elses home	4.3	3.8	11.2	7.8	13.8	13.3	9.8	7.2
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	1.4	0.8	2.5	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.3
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	3.1	0.4	1.4	0.2
at school	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	69	13,354	80	10,232	65	6,645	214	30,231
N of Miss	9	1,202	3	1,243	3	867	15	3,312

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	35.7	26.2	41.2	32.6	36.5	34.8	38.0	30.3
Somewhat disapprove	21.4	14.5	18.8	17.5	17.5	19.4	19.2	16.6
Strongly disapprove	34.3	48.2	32.5	39.8	33.3	36.6	33.3	42.8
Don't know or can't say	8.6	11.1	7.5	10.2	12.7	9.1	9.4	10.3
N of Valid	70	13,438	80	10,257	63	6,647	213	30,342
N of Miss	8	1,118	3	1,218	5	865	16	3,201

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.6	12.5	21.8	20.5	27.7	29.3	22.3	18.9
Yes	82.4	87.5	78.2	79.5	72.3	70.7	77.7	81.1
N of Valid	68	13,248	78	10,151	65	6,620	211	30,019
N of Miss	10	1,308	5	1,324	3	892	18	3,524

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.2	100.0	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	68	13,248	78	10,151	65	6,620	211	30,019
N of Miss	10	1,308	5	1,324	3	892	18	3,524

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.8	98.7	99.4	100.0	98.2	99.1	99.3
Yes	1.5	0.2	1.3	0.6	0.0	1.8	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	68	13,248	78	10,151	65	6,620	211	30,019
N of Miss	10	1,308	5	1,324	3	892	18	3,524

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.6
Yes	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	68	13,248	78	10,151	65	6,620	211	30,019
N of Miss	10	1,308	5	1,324	3	892	18	3,524

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	68	13,248	78	10,151	65	6,620	211	30,019
N of Miss	10	1,308	5	1,324	3	892	18	3,524

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.6	96.1	84.6	92.3	86.2	85.9	88.6	92.6
Yes	4.4	3.9	15.4	7.7	13.8	14.1	11.4	7.4
N of Valid	68	13,248	78	10,151	65	6,620	211	30,019
N of Miss	10	1,308	5	1,324	3	892	18	3,524

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.2	94.9	96.5	93.8	93.9	95.3	96.7
Yes	2.9	1.8	5.1	3.5	6.2	6.1	4.7	3.3
N of Valid	68	13,248	78	10,151	65	6,620	211	30,019
N of Miss	10	1,308	5	1,324	3	892	18	3,524

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.8	98.7	98.2	98.5	97.3	99.1	98.3
Yes	0.0	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.5	2.7	0.9	1.7
N of Valid	68	13,248	78	10,151	65	6,620	211	30,019
N of Miss	10	1,308	5	1,324	3	892	18	3,524

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.2	95.3	94.9	93.3	98.5	91.5	94.8	93.8
Yes	8.8	4.7	5.1	6.7	1.5	8.5	5.2	6.2
N of Valid	68	13,248	78	10,151	65	6,620	211	30,019
N of Miss	10	1,308	5	1,324	3	892	18	3,524

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	97.2	94.9	96.0	95.4	96.5	95.7	96.6
Yes	2.9	2.8	5.1	4.0	4.6	3.5	4.3	3.4
N of Valid	68	13,248	78	10,151	65	6,620	211	30,019
N of Miss	10	1,308	5	1,324	3	892	18	3,524

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	97.8	94.9	96.7	98.5	96.3	96.7	97.1
Yes	2.9	2.2	5.1	3.3	1.5	3.7	3.3	2.9
N of Valid	68	13,248	78	10,151	65	6,620	211	30,019
N of Miss	10	1,308	5	1,324	3	892	18	3,524

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.3	96.9	98.5	98.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.7	3.1	1.5	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	68	13,248	78	10,151	65	6,620	211	30,019
N of Miss	10	1,308	5	1,324	3	892	18	3,524

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	68	13,248	78	10,151	65	6,620	211	30,019
N of Miss	10	1,308	5	1,324	3	892	18	3,524

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	96.5	97.4	94.9	92.3	92.9	95.7	95.2
Yes	2.9	3.5	2.6	5.1	7.7	7.1	4.3	4.8
N of Valid	68	13,248	78	10,151	65	6,620	211	30,019
N of Miss	10	1,308	5	1,324	3	892	18	3,524

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.3	4.0	8.9	6.1	16.4	8.7	9.5	5.8
Yes	95.7	96.0	91.1	93.9	83.6	91.3	90.5	94.2
N of Valid	70	13,073	79	10,103	61	6,531	210	29,707
N of Miss	8	1,483	4	1,372	7	981	19	3,836

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	70	13,073	79	10,103	61	6,531	210	29,707
N of Miss	8	1,483	4	1,372	7	981	19	3,836

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.6	100.0	99.1	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	70	13,073	79	10,103	61	6,531	210	29,707
N of Miss	8	1,483	4	1,372	7	981	19	3,836

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	99.3	97.5	98.6	98.4	97.3	97.6	98.6
Yes	2.9	0.7	2.5	1.4	1.6	2.7	2.4	1.4
N of Valid	70	13,073	79	10,103	61	6,531	210	29,707
N of Miss	8	1,483	4	1,372	7	981	19	3,836

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.1	100.0	98.5	96.7	97.6	98.6	98.6
Yes	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.5	3.3	2.4	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	70	13,073	79	10,103	61	6,531	210	29,707
N of Miss	8	1,483	4	1,372	7	981	19	3,836

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.5	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.6
Yes	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	70	13,073	79	10,103	61	6,531	210	29,707
N of Miss	8	1,483	4	1,372	7	981	19	3,836

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.7	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	70	13,073	79	10,103	61	6,531	210	29,707
N of Miss	8	1,483	4	1,372	7	981	19	3,836

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.8	98.7	98.6	96.7	98.7	98.6	98.7
Yes	0.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	3.3	1.3	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	70	13,073	79	10,103	61	6,531	210	29,707
N of Miss	8	1,483	4	1,372	7	981	19	3,836

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.5	99.4
Yes	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	70	13,073	79	10,103	61	6,531	210	29,707
N of Miss	8	1,483	4	1,372	7	981	19	3,836

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.7	96.7	99.5	98.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.3	3.3	0.5	1.4	0.3
N of Valid	70	13,073	79	10,103	61	6,531	210	29,707
N of Miss	8	1,483	4	1,372	7	981	19	3,836

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	70	13,073	79	10,103	61	6,531	210	29,707
N of Miss	8	1,483	4	1,372	7	981	19	3,836

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	98.2	94.9	97.6	93.4	96.9	95.7	97.7
Yes	1.4	1.8	5.1	2.4	6.6	3.1	4.3	2.3
N of Valid	70	13,073	79	10,103	61	6,531	210	29,707
N of Miss	8	1,483	4	1,372	7	981	19	3,836

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.4	8.5	22.5	13.2	17.5	17.1	17.4	12.0
Yes	88.6	91.5	77.5	86.8	82.5	82.9	82.6	88.0
N of Valid	70	13,106	80	10,088	63	6,569	213	29,763
N of Miss	8	1,450	3	1,387	5	943	16	3,780

Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	99.4	97.5	98.8	100.0	96.4	98.1	98.5
Yes	2.9	0.6	2.5	1.2	0.0	3.6	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	70	13,106	80	10,088	63	6,569	213	29,763
N of Miss	8	1,450	3	1,387	5	943	16	3,780

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.5	96.8	99.5	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	3.2	0.5	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	70	13,106	80	10,088	63	6,569	213	29,763
N of Miss	8	1,450	3	1,387	5	943	16	3,780

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	96.2	99.2	98.4	97.6	98.1	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.3	3.8	0.8	1.6	2.4	1.9	0.9
N of Valid	70	13,106	80	10,088	63	6,569	213	29,763
N of Miss	8	1,450	3	1,387	5	943	16	3,780

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.2	91.2	96.7	98.4	96.7	95.8	96.9
Yes	1.4	2.8	8.8	3.3	1.6	3.3	4.2	3.1
N of Valid	70	13,106	80	10,088	63	6,569	213	29,763
N of Miss	8	1,450	3	1,387	5	943	16	3,780

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.4	94.2	86.2	90.7	88.9	89.1	88.7	91.9
Yes	8.6	5.8	13.8	9.3	11.1	10.9	11.3	8.1
N of Valid	70	13,106	80	10,088	63	6,569	213	29,763
N of Miss	8	1,450	3	1,387	5	943	16	3,780

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	98.8	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	70	13,106	80	10,088	63	6,569	213	29,763
N of Miss	8	1,450	3	1,387	5	943	16	3,780

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	70	13,106	80	10,088	63	6,569	213	29,763
N of Miss	8	1,450	3	1,387	5	943	16	3,780

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.2	97.5	97.4	92.1	96.8	96.7	97.6
Yes	0.0	1.8	2.5	2.6	7.9	3.2	3.3	2.4
N of Valid	70	13,106	80	10,088	63	6,569	213	29,763
N of Miss	8	1,450	3	1,387	5	943	16	3,780

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.3	12.0	23.4	16.5	22.6	20.7	20.1	15.4
Yes	85.7	88.0	76.6	83.5	77.4	79.3	79.9	84.6
N of Valid	70	13,209	77	10,115	62	6,536	209	29,860
N of Miss	8	1,347	6	1,360	6	976	20	3,683

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.7	99.4	98.4	99.2	99.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.6	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.6
N of Valid	70	13,209	77	10,115	62	6,536	209	29,860
N of Miss	8	1,347	6	1,360	6	976	20	3,683

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	70	13,209	77	10,115	62	6,536	209	29,860
N of Miss	8	1,347	6	1,360	6	976	20	3,683

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	94.4	92.2	93.2	90.3	92.7	92.8	93.6
Yes	4.3	5.6	7.8	6.8	9.7	7.3	7.2	6.4
N of Valid	70	13,209	77	10,115	62	6,536	209	29,860
N of Miss	8	1,347	6	1,360	6	976	20	3,683

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	94.7	89.6	91.4	87.1	88.9	90.9	92.3
Yes	4.3	5.3	10.4	8.6	12.9	11.1	9.1	7.7
N of Valid	70	13,209	77	10,115	62	6,536	209	29,860
N of Miss	8	1,347	6	1,360	6	976	20	3,683

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.6	94.8	97.0	98.4	96.5	97.1	97.1
Yes	1.4	2.4	5.2	3.0	1.6	3.5	2.9	2.9
N of Valid	70	13,209	77	10,115	62	6,536	209	29,860
N of Miss	8	1,347	6	1,360	6	976	20	3,683

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.4	100.0	98.6	100.0	98.8	100.0	98.5
Yes	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.5
N of Valid	70	13,209	77	10,115	62	6,536	209	29,860
N of Miss	8	1,347	6	1,360	6	976	20	3,683

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	97.8	96.1	97.0	96.8	97.0	96.2	97.4
Yes	4.3	2.2	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.8	2.6
N of Valid	70	13,209	77	10,115	62	6,536	209	29,860
N of Miss	8	1,347	6	1,360	6	976	20	3,683

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	96.7	96.1	95.6	93.5	94.7	95.2	95.9
Yes	4.3	3.3	3.9	4.4	6.5	5.3	4.8	4.1
N of Valid	70	13,209	77	10,115	62	6,536	209	29,860
N of Miss	8	1,347	6	1,360	6	976	20	3,683

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	96.7	96.1	96.0	95.2	95.5	97.1	96.2
Yes	0.0	3.3	3.9	4.0	4.8	4.5	2.9	3.8
N of Valid	70	13,209	77	10,115	62	6,536	209	29,860
N of Miss	8	1,347	6	1,360	6	976	20	3,683

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	97.4	98.1	93.5	96.4	97.1	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.8	2.6	1.9	6.5	3.6	2.9	1.8
N of Valid	70	13,209	77	10,115	62	6,536	209	29,860
N of Miss	8	1,347	6	1,360	6	976	20	3,683

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.5	97.2	96.1	94.3	93.0	90.9	96.0	94.8
Less than 1 a day	0.0	1.5	1.3	2.6	5.3	4.1	2.0	2.4
1 a day	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.4	0.5	0.8
2-3 a day	1.5	0.5	2.6	1.1	0.0	1.9	1.5	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
N of Valid	68	12,753	77	9,748	57	6,286	202	28,787
N of Miss	10	1,803	6	1,727	11	1,226	27	4,756

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.7	5.4	8.9	10.6	15.0	16.2	9.6	9.5
Yes	94.3	94.6	91.1	89.4	85.0	83.8	90.4	90.5
N of Valid	70	13,113	79	10,088	60	6,505	209	29,706
N of Miss	8	1,443	4	1,387	8	1,007	20	3,837

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.3	98.7	97.2	98.3	94.3	98.6	97.5
Yes	1.4	0.7	1.3	2.8	1.7	5.7	1.4	2.5
N of Valid	70	13,113	79	10,088	60	6,505	209	29,706
N of Miss	8	1,443	4	1,387	8	1,007	20	3,837

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.7	100.0	97.5	96.7	97.0	98.1	97.9
Yes	2.9	1.3	0.0	2.5	3.3	3.0	1.9	2.1
N of Valid	70	13,113	79	10,088	60	6,505	209	29,706
N of Miss	8	1,443	4	1,387	8	1,007	20	3,837

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.3	100.0	98.3	96.7	97.1	98.6	98.5
Yes	1.4	0.7	0.0	1.7	3.3	2.9	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	70	13,113	79	10,088	60	6,505	209	29,706
N of Miss	8	1,443	4	1,387	8	1,007	20	3,837

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.2	97.5	98.7	96.7	98.5	98.1	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.8	2.5	1.3	3.3	1.5	1.9	1.1
N of Valid	70	13,113	79	10,088	60	6,505	209	29,706
N of Miss	8	1,443	4	1,387	8	1,007	20	3,837

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.6	97.5	97.9	100.0	97.5	99.0	98.1
Yes	0.0	1.4	2.5	2.1	0.0	2.5	1.0	1.9
N of Valid	70	13,113	79	10,088	60	6,505	209	29,706
N of Miss	8	1,443	4	1,387	8	1,007	20	3,837

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	97.2	94.9	95.0	90.0	92.3	94.3	95.4
Yes	2.9	2.8	5.1	5.0	10.0	7.7	5.7	4.6
N of Valid	70	13,113	79	10,088	60	6,505	209	29,706
N of Miss	8	1,443	4	1,387	8	1,007	20	3,837

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.7	5.2	8.8	9.3	6.5	13.9	7.1	8.5
Yes	94.3	94.8	91.2	90.7	93.5	86.1	92.9	91.5
N of Valid	70	13,109	80	10,072	62	6,496	212	29,677
N of Miss	8	1,447	3	1,403	6	1,016	17	3,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.2	97.5	97.7	100.0	95.1	98.6	97.8
Yes	1.4	0.8	2.5	2.3	0.0	4.9	1.4	2.2
N of Valid	70	13,109	80	10,072	62	6,496	212	29,677
N of Miss	8	1,447	3	1,403	6	1,016	17	3,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.4	100.0	97.2	100.0	96.8	99.1	97.6
Yes	2.9	1.6	0.0	2.8	0.0	3.2	0.9	2.4
N of Valid	70	13,109	80	10,072	62	6,496	212	29,677
N of Miss	8	1,447	3	1,403	6	1,016	17	3,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.8	98.4	98.0	99.5	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	1.6	2.0	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	70	13,109	80	10,072	62	6,496	212	29,677
N of Miss	8	1,447	3	1,403	6	1,016	17	3,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.3	98.8	98.9	98.4	98.8	99.1	99.1
Yes	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	70	13,109	80	10,072	62	6,496	212	29,677
N of Miss	8	1,447	3	1,403	6	1,016	17	3,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	97.5	98.5	100.0	98.5	99.1	98.7
Yes	0.0	1.1	2.5	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.9	1.3
N of Valid	70	13,109	80	10,072	62	6,496	212	29,677
N of Miss	8	1,447	3	1,403	6	1,016	17	3,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	97.4	96.2	95.9	95.2	93.8	96.7	96.1
Yes	1.4	2.6	3.8	4.1	4.8	6.2	3.3	3.9
N of Valid	70	13,109	80	10,072	62	6,496	212	29,677
N of Miss	8	1,447	3	1,403	6	1,016	17	3,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.4	1.6	2.5	2.0	1.6	2.3	1.9	1.9
Yes	98.6	98.4	97.5	98.0	98.4	97.7	98.1	98.1
N of Valid	70	13,059	80	10,071	61	6,517	211	29,647
N of Miss	8	1,497	3	1,404	7	995	18	3,896

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	70	13,059	80	10,071	61	6,517	211	29,647
N of Miss	8	1,497	3	1,404	7	995	18	3,896

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	70	13,059	80	10,071	61	6,517	211	29,647
N of Miss	8	1,497	3	1,404	7	995	18	3,896

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6
N of Valid	70	13,059	80	10,071	61	6,517	211	29,647
N of Miss	8	1,497	3	1,404	7	995	18	3,896

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	70	13,059	80	10,071	61	6,517	211	29,647
N of Miss	8	1,497	3	1,404	7	995	18	3,896

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	70	13,059	80	10,071	61	6,517	211	29,647
N of Miss	8	1,497	3	1,404	7	995	18	3,896

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	70	13,059	80	10,071	61	6,517	211	29,647
N of Miss	8	1,497	3	1,404	7	995	18	3,896

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	70	13,059	80	10,071	61	6,517	211	29,647
N of Miss	8	1,497	3	1,404	7	995	18	3,896

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	70	13,059	80	10,071	61	6,517	211	29,647
N of Miss	8	1,497	3	1,404	7	995	18	3,896

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	98.4	99.6	99.5	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.2
N of Valid	70	13,059	80	10,071	61	6,517	211	29,647
N of Miss	8	1,497	3	1,404	7	995	18	3,896

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.4	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	70	13,059	80	10,071	61	6,517	211	29,647
N of Miss	8	1,497	3	1,404	7	995	18	3,896

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	70	13,059	80	10,071	61	6,517	211	29,647
N of Miss	8	1,497	3	1,404	7	995	18	3,896

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	98.9	98.6	99.1	96.7	98.5	98.5	98.9
Yes	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.9	3.3	1.5	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	69	12,842	74	9,827	60	6,345	203	29,014
N of Miss	9	1,714	9	1,648	8	1,167	26	4,529

Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	45.7	65.6	48.8	57.0	35.5	54.4	43.9	60.2
Wrong	30.0	22.0	20.0	23.8	41.9	24.2	29.7	23.1
A little bit wrong	15.7	8.8	17.5	12.6	14.5	13.5	16.0	11.1
Not at all wrong	8.6	3.6	13.8	6.7	8.1	7.9	10.4	5.6
N of Valid	70	13,334	80	10,219	62	6,591	212	30,144
N of Miss	8	1,222	3	1,256	6	921	17	3,399

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	58.6	72.1	55.0	61.7	40.3	57.9	51.9	65.5
Wrong	27.1	19.3	22.5	23.2	29.0	22.9	25.9	21.4
A little bit wrong	10.0	6.1	11.2	9.5	25.8	11.4	15.1	8.4
Not at all wrong	4.3	2.5	11.2	5.6	4.8	7.8	7.1	4.7
N of Valid	70	13,286	80	10,181	62	6,585	212	30,052
N of Miss	8	1,270	3	1,294	6	927	17	3,491

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	67.1	72.2	53.8	57.9	53.2	50.1	58.0	62.5
Wrong	21.4	15.9	18.8	18.3	22.6	17.4	20.8	17.1
A little bit wrong	7.1	7.4	13.8	13.0	11.3	15.8	10.8	11.1
Not at all wrong	4.3	4.5	13.8	10.8	12.9	16.7	10.4	9.3
N of Valid	70	13,250	80	10,173	62	6,577	212	30,000
N of Miss	8	1,306	3	1,302	6	935	17	3,543

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.9	79.0	71.2	75.4	73.8	76.5	72.5	77.2
Wrong	17.1	15.5	17.5	17.4	21.3	16.6	18.5	16.4
A little bit wrong	7.1	3.7	10.0	5.1	4.9	4.8	7.6	4.4
Not at all wrong	2.9	1.8	1.2	2.1	0.0	2.1	1.4	2.0
N of Valid	70	13,274	80	10,172	61	6,578	211	30,024
N of Miss	8	1,282	3	1,303	7	934	18	3,519

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.3	87.9	87.5	88.0	91.9	90.3	85.8	88.5
Wrong	17.4	9.5	10.0	9.3	8.1	7.6	11.8	9.0
A little bit wrong	2.9	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.4
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	69	13,280	80	10,187	62	6,590	211	30,057
N of Miss	9	1,276	3	1,288	6	922	18	3,486

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.0	88.3	87.5	88.0	90.3	90.2	85.8	88.6
Wrong	17.1	9.3	10.0	9.4	9.7	7.7	12.3	9.0
A little bit wrong	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.3
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	70	13,254	80	10,166	62	6,580	212	30,000
N of Miss	8	1,302	3	1,309	6	932	17	3,543

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	54.3	71.8	54.4	62.6	40.3	60.0	50.2	66.1
Wrong	30.0	18.6	21.5	22.5	35.5	22.5	28.4	20.8
A little bit wrong	10.0	6.9	16.5	10.0	16.1	11.6	14.2	9.0
Not at all wrong	5.7	2.7	7.6	4.9	8.1	5.9	7.1	4.1
N of Valid	70	13,364	79	10,238	62	6,606	211	30,208
N of Miss	8	1,192	4	1,237	6	906	18	3,335

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.6	77.1	58.2	66.7	45.2	62.2	57.8	70.3
Wrong	18.6	16.6	25.3	20.8	27.4	21.7	23.7	19.1
A little bit wrong	12.9	4.3	8.9	8.1	17.7	9.8	12.8	6.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	2.0	7.6	4.4	9.7	6.3	5.7	3.8
N of Valid	70	13,349	79	10,216	62	6,594	211	30,159
N of Miss	8	1,207	4	1,259	6	918	18	3,384

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	74.3	76.1	57.7	61.7	50.0	53.5	61.0	66.3
Wrong	18.6	13.8	17.9	17.5	25.8	17.7	20.5	15.9
A little bit wrong	4.3	6.3	15.4	11.6	9.7	14.6	10.0	9.9
Not at all wrong	2.9	3.8	9.0	9.2	14.5	14.3	8.6	7.9
N of Valid	70	13,336	78	10,206	62	6,588	210	30,130
N of Miss	8	1,220	5	1,269	6	924	19	3,413

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.4	84.3	82.1	81.1	77.4	82.0	80.5	82.7
Wrong	12.9	11.8	10.3	14.2	21.0	13.5	14.3	13.0
A little bit wrong	4.3	2.6	6.4	3.2	1.6	3.2	4.3	3.0
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.0	1.4	1.0	1.4
N of Valid	70	13,345	78	10,211	62	6,594	210	30,150
N of Miss	8	1,211	5	1,264	6	918	19	3,393

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	90.4	91.1	90.4	90.3	91.8	89.1	90.7
Wrong	11.4	7.8	6.3	7.7	9.7	6.7	9.0	7.5
A little bit wrong	2.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	70	13,332	79	10,219	62	6,593	211	30,144
N of Miss	8	1,224	4	1,256	6	919	18	3,399

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.7	90.4	91.1	90.3	91.9	91.8	89.6	90.7
Wrong	11.4	7.8	6.3	7.8	8.1	6.7	8.5	7.5
A little bit wrong	2.9	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	70	13,300	79	10,202	62	6,597	211	30,099
N of Miss	8	1,256	4	1,273	6	915	18	3,444

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	35.3	45.8	32.9	33.0	24.2	29.9	31.1	38.0
Very difficult	25.0	17.7	12.7	14.4	6.5	11.4	14.8	15.2
Fairly easy	23.5	18.9	16.5	24.6	27.4	23.9	22.0	21.9
Very easy	8.8	10.0	32.9	21.2	40.3	29.0	27.3	18.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.4	7.6	5.1	6.8	1.6	5.8	4.8	6.9
N of Valid	68	13,199	79	10,152	62	6,554	209	29,905
N of Miss	10	1,357	4	1,323	6	958	20	3,638

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	33.8	45.1	31.6	32.5	24.2	29.4	30.1	37.4
Very difficult	22.1	17.0	13.9	14.0	6.5	10.8	14.4	14.6
Fairly easy	22.1	19.6	17.7	24.9	24.2	23.8	21.1	22.3
Very easy	13.2	11.8	32.9	22.4	43.5	30.3	29.7	19.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.8	6.6	3.8	6.3	1.6	5.7	4.8	6.3
N of Valid	68	13,059	79	10,074	62	6,515	209	29,648
N of Miss	10	1,497	4	1,401	6	997	20	3,895

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	50.0	59.7	38.0	45.7	25.8	40.8	38.2	50.8
Sort of hard	24.2	18.7	12.7	21.6	19.4	19.2	18.4	19.8
Sort of easy	18.2	13.3	30.4	19.3	29.0	21.9	26.1	17.2
Very easy	7.6	8.4	19.0	13.3	25.8	18.2	17.4	12.2
N of Valid	66	13,181	79	10,115	62	6,539	207	29,835
N of Miss	12	1,375	4	1,360	6	973	22	3,708

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	35.8	54.1	32.5	41.0	24.2	36.4	31.1	45.8
Sort of hard	23.9	17.5	20.0	17.9	11.3	14.8	18.7	17.0
Sort of easy	23.9	15.3	25.0	20.9	27.4	23.4	25.4	19.0
Very easy	16.4	13.1	22.5	20.2	37.1	25.3	24.9	18.2
N of Valid	67	13,162	80	10,108	62	6,538	209	29,808
N of Miss	11	1,394	3	1,367	6	974	20	3,735

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	77.6	85.4	73.8	75.5	64.5	71.1	72.2	78.9
Sort of hard	9.0	9.8	21.2	15.7	24.2	17.3	18.2	13.4
Sort of easy	7.5	3.0	5.0	5.2	9.7	7.2	7.2	4.7
Very easy	6.0	1.8	0.0	3.5	1.6	4.3	2.4	2.9
N of Valid	67	13,133	80	10,089	62	6,532	209	29,754
N of Miss	11	1,423	3	1,386	6	980	20	3,789

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	52.2	68.9	55.0	61.5	41.9	59.1	50.2	64.3
Sort of hard	17.9	14.7	18.8	17.3	29.0	17.1	21.5	16.1
Sort of easy	19.4	9.3	12.5	11.0	16.1	12.6	15.8	10.6
Very easy	10.4	7.1	13.8	10.2	12.9	11.2	12.4	9.0
N of Valid	67	13,129	80	10,098	62	6,525	209	29,752
N of Miss	11	1,427	3	1,377	6	987	20	3,791

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	70.1	71.2	48.1	52.1	35.5	44.0	51.4	58.8
Sort of hard	13.4	12.2	20.3	14.9	22.6	13.7	18.8	13.5
Sort of easy	9.0	9.3	20.3	16.0	16.1	18.0	15.4	13.5
Very easy	7.5	7.2	11.4	17.0	25.8	24.3	14.4	14.3
N of Valid	67	13,130	79	10,086	62	6,522	208	29,738
N of Miss	11	1,426	4	1,389	6	990	21	3,805

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	64.2	72.1	64.1	61.9	51.6	60.5	60.4	66.1
Sort of hard	13.4	13.4	17.9	17.5	33.9	18.3	21.3	15.9
Sort of easy	10.4	8.1	12.8	11.7	4.8	11.7	9.7	10.1
Very easy	11.9	6.3	5.1	8.9	9.7	9.5	8.7	7.9
N of Valid	67	13,124	78	10,096	62	6,531	207	29,751
N of Miss	11	1,432	5	1,379	6	981	22	3,792

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.6	81.8	68.4	72.7	62.9	69.8	68.8	76.1
Sort of hard	13.4	11.4	22.8	16.0	21.0	16.4	19.2	14.1
Sort of easy	7.5	4.3	8.9	6.8	9.7	8.0	8.7	6.0
Very easy	4.5	2.5	0.0	4.5	6.5	5.7	3.4	3.9
N of Valid	67	13,116	79	10,079	62	6,525	208	29,720
N of Miss	11	1,440	4	1,396	6	987	21	3,823

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	50.7	62.0	41.2	47.5	32.3	43.0	41.6	52.9
Sort of hard	11.9	12.2	11.2	12.6	8.1	10.6	10.5	12.0
Sort of easy	22.4	14.1	18.8	18.0	25.8	19.6	22.0	16.6
Very easy	14.9	11.8	28.8	21.9	33.9	26.7	25.8	18.5
N of Valid	67	13,074	80	10,075	62	6,515	209	29,664
N of Miss	11	1,482	3	1,400	6	997	20	3,879

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.1	76.8	69.6	81.4	78.3	83.6	74.9	79.8
Yes	21.9	23.2	30.4	18.6	21.7	16.4	25.1	20.2
N of Valid	64	12,968	79	9,971	60	6,428	203	29,367
N of Miss	14	1,588	4	1,504	8	1,084	26	4,176

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.3	93.7	97.5	95.1	98.3	96.0	97.0	94.7
Yes	4.7	6.3	2.5	4.9	1.7	4.0	3.0	5.3
N of Valid	64	12,968	79	9,971	60	6,428	203	29,367
N of Miss	14	1,588	4	1,504	8	1,084	26	4,176

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.5	89.6	94.9	89.9	91.7	90.9	91.6	90.0
Yes	12.5	10.4	5.1	10.1	8.3	9.1	8.4	10.0
N of Valid	64	12,968	79	9,971	60	6,428	203	29,367
N of Miss	14	1,588	4	1,504	8	1,084	26	4,176

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	28.1	30.4	31.6	25.6	28.3	22.8	29.6	27.1
Yes	71.9	69.6	68.4	74.4	71.7	77.2	70.4	72.9
N of Valid	64	12,968	79	9,971	60	6,428	203	29,367
N of Miss	14	1,588	4	1,504	8	1,084	26	4,176

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.2	77.6	88.5	81.2	85.2	82.7	82.0	79.9
Yes	28.8	22.4	11.5	18.8	14.8	17.3	18.0	20.1
N of Valid	66	12,887	78	9,823	61	6,316	205	29,026
N of Miss	12	1,669	5	1,652	7	1,196	24	4,517

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	29.2	31.3	21.5	29.9	19.4	30.0	23.3	30.5
1 or 2 times	33.8	34.1	31.6	32.2	29.0	30.2	31.6	32.6
3 or 4 times	16.9	20.0	20.3	19.8	25.8	20.8	20.9	20.1
5 or 6 times	12.3	7.9	13.9	10.1	12.9	9.8	13.1	9.1
7 or more times	7.7	6.7	12.7	8.0	12.9	9.3	11.2	7.7
N of Valid	65	13,062	79	9,975	62	6,399	206	29,436
N of Miss	13	1,494	4	1,500	6	1,113	23	4,107

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.2	56.5	77.9	59.2	69.5	74.8	71.3	61.4
Yes	34.8	43.5	22.1	40.8	30.5	25.2	28.7	38.6
N of Valid	66	12,939	77	9,876	59	6,319	202	29,134
N of Miss	12	1,617	6	1,599	9	1,193	27	4,409

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	28.8	27.1	40.3	27.2	23.0	28.6	31.4	27.5
1 or 2 times	42.4	36.5	28.6	24.7	37.7	22.4	35.8	29.4
3 or 4 times	16.7	23.8	11.7	30.0	21.3	29.7	16.2	27.2
5 or 6 times	3.0	7.7	13.0	12.1	13.1	12.7	9.8	10.3
7 or more times	9.1	4.9	6.5	6.1	4.9	6.6	6.9	5.7
N of Valid	66	13,026	77	9,939	61	6,380	204	29,345
N of Miss	12	1,530	6	1,536	7	1,132	25	4,198

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	26	6,569	41	5,379	39	3,788	106	15,736
N of Miss	52	7,987	42	6,096	29	3,724	123	17,807

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	8	870	5	638	4	467	17	1,975
N of Miss	70	13,686	78	10,837	64	7,045	212	31,568

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3	166	2	115	0	84	5	365
N of Miss	75	14,390	81	11,360	68	7,428	224	33,178

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	3	565	1	331	1	157	5	1,053
N of Miss	75	13,991	82	11,144	67	7,355	224	32,490

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	0	519	5	474	1	310	6	1,303
N of Miss	78	14,037	78	11,001	67	7,202	223	32,240

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	18	3,701	24	2,743	16	1,582	58	8,026
N of Miss	60	10,855	59	8,732	52	5,930	171	25,517

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	12	2,149	12	1,358	7	632	31	4,139
N of Miss	66	12,407	71	10,117	61	6,880	198	29,404

Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	49.2	58.4	44.3	53.0	54.1	53.8	48.8	55.6
Yes	50.8	41.6	55.7	47.0	45.9	46.2	51.2	44.4
N of Valid	65	12,896	79	9,871	61	6,338	205	29,105
N of Miss	13	1,660	4	1,604	7	1,174	24	4,438

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.5	5.3	6.2	5.1	3.2	6.1	3.8	5.4
no	12.1	6.6	7.5	6.0	6.5	6.1	8.7	6.3
yes	43.9	38.9	40.0	40.2	37.1	40.5	40.4	39.7
YES!	42.4	49.2	46.2	48.6	53.2	47.2	47.1	48.6
N of Valid	66	13,064	80	10,026	62	6,444	208	29,534
N of Miss	12	1,492	3	1,449	6	1,068	21	4,009

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.8	31.0	26.6	28.3	27.4	30.1	22.8	29.9
no	44.6	38.8	36.7	40.1	41.9	39.8	40.8	39.5
yes	26.2	20.9	26.6	21.9	16.1	21.1	23.3	21.3
YES!	15.4	9.3	10.1	9.8	14.5	9.1	13.1	9.4
N of Valid	65	13,021	79	9,991	62	6,422	206	29,434
N of Miss	13	1,535	4	1,484	6	1,090	23	4,109

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.5	5.8	3.8	5.7	8.1	7.0	5.3	6.0
no	4.5	4.5	7.6	4.2	8.1	6.2	6.8	4.8
yes	43.9	34.1	39.2	36.0	32.3	38.7	38.6	35.8
YES!	47.0	55.5	49.4	54.2	51.6	48.1	49.3	53.4
N of Valid	66	13,040	79	9,988	62	6,422	207	29,450
N of Miss	12	1,516	4	1,487	6	1,090	22	4,093

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.1	6.2	5.1	5.7	3.2	6.9	3.9	6.2
no	7.7	5.8	6.3	6.1	8.1	7.6	7.3	6.3
yes	30.8	28.1	39.2	32.1	32.3	36.2	34.5	31.2
YES!	58.5	59.8	49.4	56.1	56.5	49.3	54.4	56.2
N of Valid	65	13,013	79	9,988	62	6,421	206	29,422
N of Miss	13	1,543	4	1,487	6	1,091	23	4,121

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.5	7.3	5.0	7.0	4.8	9.7	4.8	7.7
no	10.6	9.2	18.8	11.5	14.5	15.1	14.9	11.3
yes	40.9	32.1	42.5	34.4	46.8	36.0	43.3	33.8
YES!	43.9	51.3	33.8	47.0	33.9	39.2	37.0	47.2
N of Valid	66	13,016	80	9,994	62	6,422	208	29,432
N of Miss	12	1,540	3	1,481	6	1,090	21	4,111

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.6	9.3	15.0	10.6	12.9	13.8	12.0	10.7
no	19.7	16.6	21.2	19.8	19.4	23.2	20.2	19.1
yes	37.9	36.8	36.2	37.5	43.5	36.0	38.9	36.9
YES!	34.8	37.3	27.5	32.2	24.2	27.0	28.8	33.3
N of Valid	66	13,035	80	10,005	62	6,427	208	29,467
N of Miss	12	1,521	3	1,470	6	1,085	21	4,076

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.0	5.6	5.0	5.6	4.8	7.6	4.3	6.0
no	12.1	7.3	10.0	7.7	3.2	8.8	8.7	7.7
yes	40.9	33.8	37.5	35.4	41.9	37.2	39.9	35.1
YES!	43.9	53.4	47.5	51.3	50.0	46.5	47.1	51.2
N of Valid	66	13,029	80	10,008	62	6,425	208	29,462
N of Miss	12	1,527	3	1,467	6	1,087	21	4,081

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.1	69.1	53.8	59.6	54.8	54.1	56.7	62.6
Yes	36.4	26.4	40.0	35.1	38.7	40.8	38.5	32.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.5	4.5	6.2	5.2	6.5	5.1	4.8	4.9
N of Valid	66	13,000	80	9,973	62	6,423	208	29,396
N of Miss	12	1,556	3	1,502	6	1,089	21	4,147

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.9	81.7	67.5	73.4	68.9	66.9	74.4	75.6
Yes	10.6	13.8	26.2	21.4	24.6	28.0	20.8	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.5	4.5	6.2	5.2	6.6	5.1	4.8	4.9
N of Valid	66	12,959	80	9,964	61	6,414	207	29,337
N of Miss	12	1,597	3	1,511	7	1,098	22	4,206

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.7	83.3	65.0	78.4	69.4	74.7	73.4	79.8
Yes	10.8	12.2	28.8	16.3	24.2	20.2	21.7	15.3
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.5	4.5	6.2	5.3	6.5	5.1	4.8	4.9
N of Valid	65	12,941	80	9,941	62	6,411	207	29,293
N of Miss	13	1,615	3	1,534	6	1,101	22	4,250

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	94.6	92.3	93.9	95.2	93.7	95.1	94.2
Yes	0.0	0.9	2.6	0.9	0.0	1.2	1.0	1.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.5	4.5	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.1	3.9	4.9
N of Valid	66	12,934	78	9,945	62	6,399	206	29,278
N of Miss	12	1,622	5	1,530	6	1,113	23	4,265

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	72.7	75.2	68.8	74.3	74.2	75.1	71.6	74.9
Yes	25.8	20.3	25.0	20.5	21.0	19.8	24.0	20.3
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.5	4.5	6.2	5.2	4.8	5.1	4.3	4.9
N of Valid	66	12,928	80	9,943	62	6,400	208	29,271
N of Miss	12	1,628	3	1,532	6	1,112	21	4,272

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	71.2	75.9	60.8	69.6	56.5	66.4	62.8	71.7
Yes	27.3	19.6	34.2	25.2	37.1	28.5	32.9	23.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.5	4.5	5.1	5.2	6.5	5.1	4.3	4.9
N of Valid	132	25,878	158	19,948	124	12,824	414	58,650
N of Miss	24	3,234	8	3,002	12	2,200	44	8,436

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	91.4	83.8	89.1	87.1	88.0	88.0	89.9
Yes	4.5	4.1	11.2	5.6	8.1	7.0	8.2	5.3
I don't have any brothers or sisters	1.5	4.5	5.0	5.3	4.8	5.0	3.8	4.9
N of Valid	66	12,889	80	9,924	62	6,393	208	29,206
N of Miss	12	1,667	3	1,551	6	1,119	21	4,337

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	69.7	84.1	74.7	80.2	74.2	76.8	72.9	81.2
Wrong	19.7	11.6	13.9	13.6	16.1	15.3	16.4	13.1
A little bit wrong	9.1	3.4	10.1	4.9	9.7	5.8	9.7	4.4
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.0	2.0	1.0	1.3
N of Valid	66	13,008	79	9,974	62	6,405	207	29,387
N of Miss	12	1,548	4	1,501	6	1,107	22	4,156

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.4	90.6	83.5	85.9	66.1	81.5	79.2	87.0
Wrong	9.1	7.5	8.9	10.9	30.6	13.3	15.5	9.9
A little bit wrong	3.0	1.4	5.1	2.3	3.2	3.5	3.9	2.1
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.5	2.5	1.0	0.0	1.7	1.4	0.9
N of Valid	66	12,997	79	9,959	62	6,391	207	29,347
N of Miss	12	1,559	4	1,516	6	1,121	22	4,196

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.6	89.2	78.2	82.1	69.4	75.8	77.6	83.9
Wrong	9.2	6.9	11.5	10.3	19.4	12.6	13.2	9.3
A little bit wrong	1.5	2.7	7.7	5.3	1.6	7.3	3.9	4.6
Not at all wrong	4.6	1.1	2.6	2.4	9.7	4.3	5.4	2.2
N of Valid	65	12,960	78	9,942	62	6,393	205	29,295
N of Miss	13	1,596	5	1,533	6	1,119	24	4,248

Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.9	92.8	84.8	91.4	87.1	90.4	87.4	91.8
Wrong	7.6	5.4	8.9	6.6	9.7	7.4	8.7	6.2
A little bit wrong	0.0	1.1	3.8	1.3	3.2	1.5	2.4	1.3
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.7	2.5	0.7	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.7
N of Valid	66	12,987	79	9,954	62	6,394	207	29,335
N of Miss	12	1,569	4	1,521	6	1,118	22	4,208

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.4	96.6	94.9	95.6	95.2	95.4	94.2	96.0
Wrong	6.1	3.0	3.8	3.8	4.8	3.9	4.8	3.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	66	12,965	79	9,953	62	6,395	207	29,313
N of Miss	12	1,591	4	1,522	6	1,117	22	4,230

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.9	96.6	94.9	95.5	95.2	95.3	93.7	95.9
Wrong	7.6	2.9	3.8	3.8	4.8	3.9	5.3	3.4
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	66	12,946	79	9,951	62	6,391	207	29,288
N of Miss	12	1,610	4	1,524	6	1,121	22	4,255

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.8	80.1	77.2	81.2	79.0	82.8	79.2	81.1
Wrong	13.6	16.1	17.7	15.4	19.4	13.9	16.9	15.4
A little bit wrong	3.0	3.2	5.1	2.8	1.6	2.7	3.4	3.0
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	66	12,950	79	9,933	62	6,389	207	29,272
N of Miss	12	1,606	4	1,542	6	1,123	22	4,271

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	72.7	79.9	76.9	78.5	74.2	79.4	74.8	79.3
Wrong	21.2	14.7	19.2	15.7	21.0	15.3	20.4	15.2
A little bit wrong	4.5	4.4	3.8	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.5
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	1.1
N of Valid	66	12,965	78	9,939	62	6,386	206	29,290
N of Miss	12	1,591	5	1,536	6	1,126	23	4,253

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	51.5	58.8	59.5	60.4	48.4	63.3	53.6	60.3
Wrong	27.3	25.6	25.3	25.0	30.6	24.4	27.5	25.2
A little bit wrong	13.6	13.1	12.7	12.6	21.0	10.8	15.5	12.4
Not at all wrong	7.6	2.4	2.5	2.0	0.0	1.5	3.4	2.1
N of Valid	66	12,932	79	9,893	62	6,372	207	29,197
N of Miss	12	1,624	4	1,582	6	1,140	22	4,346

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	71.2	74.9	58.8	68.2	58.1	64.3	62.5	70.3
1	16.7	10.0	20.0	10.6	8.1	10.0	15.4	10.2
2	9.1	6.0	3.8	7.9	11.3	8.5	7.7	7.2
3-4	1.5	4.5	8.8	6.3	11.3	7.2	7.2	5.7
5+	1.5	4.5	8.8	7.0	11.3	10.0	7.2	6.6
N of Valid	66	12,965	80	9,958	62	6,402	208	29,325
N of Miss	12	1,591	3	1,517	6	1,110	21	4,218

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.4	88.6	80.0	84.7	83.6	81.6	83.1	85.7
1	12.1	5.7	10.0	6.3	6.6	7.1	9.7	6.2
2	1.5	2.7	3.8	4.0	4.9	4.7	3.4	3.6
3-4	0.0	1.3	2.5	2.5	4.9	3.2	2.4	2.1
5+	0.0	1.7	3.8	2.5	0.0	3.5	1.4	2.4
N of Valid	66	12,906	80	9,941	61	6,394	207	29,241
N of Miss	12	1,650	3	1,534	7	1,118	22	4,302

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	78.8	84.2	71.2	82.3	80.3	82.1	76.3	83.1
1	15.2	7.6	12.5	7.5	8.2	6.3	12.1	7.3
2	3.0	3.5	5.0	4.0	9.8	4.6	5.8	3.9
3-4	3.0	2.2	5.0	2.7	0.0	2.9	2.9	2.5
5+	0.0	2.5	6.2	3.4	1.6	4.0	2.9	3.1
N of Valid	66	12,940	80	9,949	61	6,403	207	29,292
N of Miss	12	1,616	3	1,526	7	1,109	22	4,251

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	48.5	58.0	43.8	51.2	45.2	49.8	45.7	53.9
1	13.6	13.9	13.8	13.1	11.3	10.4	13.0	12.8
2	15.2	9.3	7.5	10.1	6.5	9.8	9.6	9.7
3-4	9.1	7.6	7.5	9.0	8.1	10.0	8.2	8.6
5+	13.6	11.2	27.5	16.6	29.0	20.1	23.6	15.0
N of Valid	66	12,914	80	9,952	62	6,393	208	29,259
N of Miss	12	1,642	3	1,523	6	1,119	21	4,284

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	69.4	60.2	69.3	60.2	79.3	62.6	72.3	60.7
No	4.8	13.4	8.0	14.4	1.7	15.8	5.1	14.3
I don't know	25.8	26.4	22.7	25.4	19.0	21.5	22.6	25.0
N of Valid	62	12,366	75	9,421	58	6,058	195	27,845
N of Miss	16	2,190	8	2,054	10	1,454	34	5,698

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	30.3	16.5	30.0	18.2	21.3	18.0	27.5	17.4
Most of the time	16.7	17.7	18.8	19.3	11.5	18.2	15.9	18.3
Some of the time	19.7	30.1	26.2	30.3	27.9	31.3	24.6	30.4
A little of the time	21.2	20.3	17.5	16.7	23.0	16.3	20.3	18.2
None of the time	12.1	15.4	7.5	15.5	16.4	16.2	11.6	15.6
N of Valid	66	13,005	80	9,919	61	6,382	207	29,306
N of Miss	12	1,551	3	1,556	7	1,130	22	4,237

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	21.2	11.6	11.2	11.8	11.5	11.2	14.5	11.6
Most of the time	15.2	10.9	20.0	11.7	14.8	11.7	16.9	11.3
Some of the time	13.6	18.6	26.2	20.2	29.5	21.9	23.2	19.9
A little of the time	10.6	20.0	12.5	19.7	14.8	19.4	12.6	19.8
None of the time	39.4	38.9	30.0	36.6	29.5	35.7	32.9	37.5
N of Valid	66	12,912	80	9,862	61	6,347	207	29,121
N of Miss	12	1,644	3	1,613	7	1,165	22	4,422

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	36.4	21.2	27.5	21.9	32.8	20.2	31.9	21.2
Most of the time	9.1	18.6	23.8	19.5	11.5	18.9	15.5	19.0
Some of the time	18.2	20.5	23.8	21.2	21.3	22.6	21.3	21.2
A little of the time	15.2	16.0	7.5	14.8	19.7	15.0	13.5	15.4
None of the time	21.2	23.7	17.5	22.7	14.8	23.4	17.9	23.3
N of Valid	66	12,869	80	9,835	61	6,354	207	29,058
N of Miss	12	1,687	3	1,640	7	1,158	22	4,485

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.7	9.2	8.8	9.6	6.6	9.4	10.6	9.4
Most of the time	6.1	8.3	6.2	8.5	11.5	8.2	7.7	8.3
Some of the time	19.7	14.5	23.8	16.3	21.3	17.9	21.7	15.8
A little of the time	19.7	18.5	20.0	19.4	23.0	20.1	20.8	19.1
None of the time	37.9	49.6	41.2	46.2	37.7	44.4	39.1	47.3
N of Valid	66	12,918	80	9,861	61	6,361	207	29,140
N of Miss	12	1,638	3	1,614	7	1,151	22	4,403

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	21.2	14.6	19.0	16.4	18.0	15.8	19.4	15.4
Most of the time	13.6	16.4	13.9	16.1	19.7	16.8	15.5	16.4
Some of the time	27.3	23.2	32.9	24.1	23.0	24.2	28.2	23.7
A little of the time	24.2	18.9	17.7	18.8	19.7	18.1	20.4	18.7
None of the time	13.6	26.9	16.5	24.6	19.7	25.2	16.5	25.8
N of Valid	66	12,812	79	9,868	61	6,348	206	29,028
N of Miss	12	1,744	4	1,607	7	1,164	23	4,515

Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	25.8	13.9	15.0	13.7	14.8	12.1	18.4	13.4
Most of the time	7.6	9.9	18.8	9.5	8.2	9.4	12.1	9.7
Some of the time	13.6	12.5	16.2	14.7	16.4	16.1	15.5	14.0
A little of the time	18.2	16.6	22.5	16.8	26.2	17.7	22.2	16.9
None of the time	34.8	47.1	27.5	45.3	34.4	44.8	31.9	46.0
N of Valid	66	12,931	80	9,876	61	6,362	207	29,169
N of Miss	12	1,625	3	1,599	7	1,150	22	4,374