

2020 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Garland County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little Rock
MidSOUTH Center for Prevention
and Training

Survey Conducted by International
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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in the fall of 2020. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in the fall of 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in ATOD (alcohol, tobacco and other drugs) use, rates of ASB (antisocial behavior), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. It is important to note that the results in this report are for students who were not sampled in the even grades (6, 8, 10, and 12) during the previous year's survey. Those students are now in grades 7, 9, 11 or are out of school. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
Total Students	county	1,548	2,802	2,515	910
	state	72,283	74,647	77,973	44,958

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	22.2	343	25.1	702	24.6	619	35.9	327
	state	28.0	20,235	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837
8	county	33.4	517	32.9	921	31.0	780	29.8	271
	state	28.0	20,262	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349
10	county	31.3	484	27.5	770	25.5	642	23.2	211
	state	25.0	18,084	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637
12	county	13.2	204	14.6	409	18.8	474	11.1	101
	state	19.0	13,702	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	47.6	714	48.5	1,302	47.9	1,150	50.0	433
	state	48.9	34,625	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093
Female	county	52.4	785	51.5	1,381	52.1	1,252	50.0	433
	state	51.1	36,111	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2017-18		2018-19		2019-20		2020-21	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	15.3	235	16.3	453	16.3	407	12.8	114
	state	15.5	11,099	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119
Black or African American	county	11.3	174	9.9	275	8.7	216	2.7	24
	state	15.1	10,831	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.2	19	1.2	34	1.1	27	0.9	8
	state	2.3	1,637	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141
Native American	county	1.4	22	1.4	38	0.8	19	1.6	14
	state	1.5	1,052	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489
White	county	57.4	880	56.9	1,585	60.5	1,510	72.4	646
	state	56.2	40,321	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399
Other	county	2.5	39	2.4	68	1.7	42	1.9	17
	state	2.2	1,564	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809
Multi-Racial	county	10.8	165	11.9	332	11.0	274	7.7	69
	state	7.3	5,247	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

Reports for the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey were posted during the first week of March. During the third week of March, a code error resulting to non-standard procedures being used for calculating scores on the risk and protective factor questions was discovered. On further examination, it was discovered that this error had also been inadvertently used in 2017, 2018, 2019 reports. The variation in these procedures related to how missing data (i.e., instances where the student did not respond to a question) were counted. The effect was lowered calculated scores for some risk and protective factor prevalence estimates.

In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

An impact assessment will be performed to further examine the scope of the change and will be made available once completed. Preliminary review suggests that overall impact on existing trends and prevention efforts will be minimal. The impact assessment will seek to verify the initial review.

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the 2020 APNA Survey

In fall 2020, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled with COVID-19 impacts and the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. In Arkansas, compared with previous years, fewer districts were able to participate in the 2020 APNA. For those who did participate, administrators had less control over the survey environment, resulting in more incomplete and fewer surveys (50% fewer statewide) than in past years. Despite these challenges, APNA was successfully administered and the resulting data can inform efforts to continue work in building safe learning environments for Arkansas students.

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2020 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county were often different between 2019 and 2020; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2020 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. TOOLS FOR ASSESSMENT AND PLANNING

Protective factors exert a positive influence or buffer against the negative influence of risk, thus reducing the likelihood that adolescents will engage in problem behaviors. Protective factors, identified through research reviewed by the Social Development Research Group, include social bonding to family, school, community and peers; and healthy beliefs and clear standards for behavior.

Research on risk and protective factors has important implications for prevention efforts. The premise of this approach is that in order to promote positive youth development and prevent problem behaviors, it is necessary to address those factors that predict the problem. By measuring risk and protective factors in a population, specific risk factors that are elevated and widespread can be identified and targeted by preventive interventions that also promote related protective factors. For example, if academic failure is identified as an elevated risk factor in a community, then mentoring and tutoring interventions can be provided that will improve academic performance, and also increase opportunities and rewards for classroom participation.

Risk and protective factor-focused drug abuse prevention is based on the work of J. David Hawkins, Ph.D., Richard F. Catalano, Ph.D.; and a team of researchers at the University of Washington in Seattle. Beginning in the early 1980's, the group researched adolescent problem behaviors and identified risk factors for adolescent drug abuse and delinquency. The chart below shows the links between the 16 risk factors and the five problem behaviors. The check marks have been placed in the chart to indicate where at least two well designed, published research studies have shown a link between the risk factor and the problem behavior.

YOUTH AT RISK	PROBLEM BEHAVIORS				
	Substance Abuse	Delinquency	Teen Pregnancy	School Drop-Out	Violence
Community					
Availability of Drugs and Firearms	✓				✓
Community Laws and Norms Favorable Toward Drug Use	✓				
Transitions and Mobility	✓	✓		✓	
Low Neighborhood Attachment and Community Disorganization	✓	✓			✓
Extreme Economic and Social Deprivation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family					
Family History of High Risk Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Family Management Problems	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Family Conflict	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Parental Attitudes and Involvement in the Problem Behavior	✓	✓			✓
School					
Early and Persistent Antisocial Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Academic Failure in Elementary School	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Lack of Commitment to School	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Individual/Peer					
Alienation and Rebelliousness	✓	✓		✓	
Friends Who Engage in a Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Favorable Attitudes Toward the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Early Initiation of the Problem Behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

3. SCHOOL IMPROVEMENT USING SURVEY DATA

Data from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey can be used to help school and community planners assess current conditions and prioritize areas of greatest need.

Each risk and protective factor can be linked to specific types of interventions that have been shown to be effective in either reducing the risk(s) and enhancing the protection(s). The steps outlined below will help your school and community make key decisions regarding allocation of resources, how and when to address specific needs, and which strategies are most effective and known to produce results.

3.1 What are the numbers telling you?

Review the charts and data tables presented in this report. Using the table in section 3.3, note your findings as you discuss the following questions

- Which 3 to 5 risk factors appear to be higher than you would want?
- Which 3 to 5 protective factors appear to be lower than you would want?
- Which levels of 30 day drug use are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which substances are your students using the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable usage levels?
- Which levels of antisocial behaviors are increasing and/or unacceptably high?
 - Which behaviors are your students exhibiting the most?
 - At which grades do you see unacceptable behavior levels?

3.2 How to decide if a rate is "unacceptable."

- Look across the charts to determine which items stand out as either much higher or much lower than the others.
- Compare your data to statewide data and national data. Differences of 5% or more between the local and other data should be carefully reviewed.
- Determine the standards and values held in your area. For example: Is it acceptable in your community for 75% of high school students to drink alcohol regularly even when the statewide percentage is 90?

3.3 Use these data for planning:

- Substance use and antisocial behavior data - raise awareness about the problems and promote dialogue.
- Risk and protective factor data - identify exactly where the community needs to take action.
- Promising approaches - talk with resources listed on the last page of this report for ideas about programs that have been proven effective in addressing the risk factors that are high in your area, and in improving the protective factors that are low.

Measure	Unacceptable Rate #1	Unacceptable Rate #2	Unacceptable Rate #3	Unacceptable Rate #4
30 Day Drug Use				
Antisocial Behavior				
Risk Factors				
Protective Factors				

How do I decide which intervention(s) to employ?

- Strategies should be selected based on the risk factors that are high in your community and the protective factors that are low.
- Strategies should be age appropriate and employed prior to the onset of the problem behavior.
- Strategies chosen should address more than a single risk and protective factor.
- No single strategy offers the solution.

How do I know whether or not the intervention was effective?

- Participation in the annual administration of the survey provides trend data necessary for determining the effectiveness of the implemented intervention(s) and also provides data for determining any new efforts that are needed.

4. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington. This gives you a comparison to a national sample.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 19 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends; most recently added were synthetic marijuana and bath salts (2012), e-cigarettes (2014) and steroids (2020).

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (ie, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and e-cigarettes use is reported by frequency and amount used.

(Methods Note Regarding Long-Term Trend Data:)

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In this report, the computational methods used for the risk and protective factor score calculations have been adjusted to match standard score calculation procedures. In addition, to produce the most accurate long-term trend data possible, the 2017, 2018 and 2019 scores have been recalculated utilizing standard procedures.

Data for substance use and all other variables, other than the risk and protective factor scale, were unaffected by the non-standard procedures mentioned above, as the Risk and Protective Factor scores are calculated separately from the rest of the statistics in the report.

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Table 4.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Academic Failure	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low Commitment to School	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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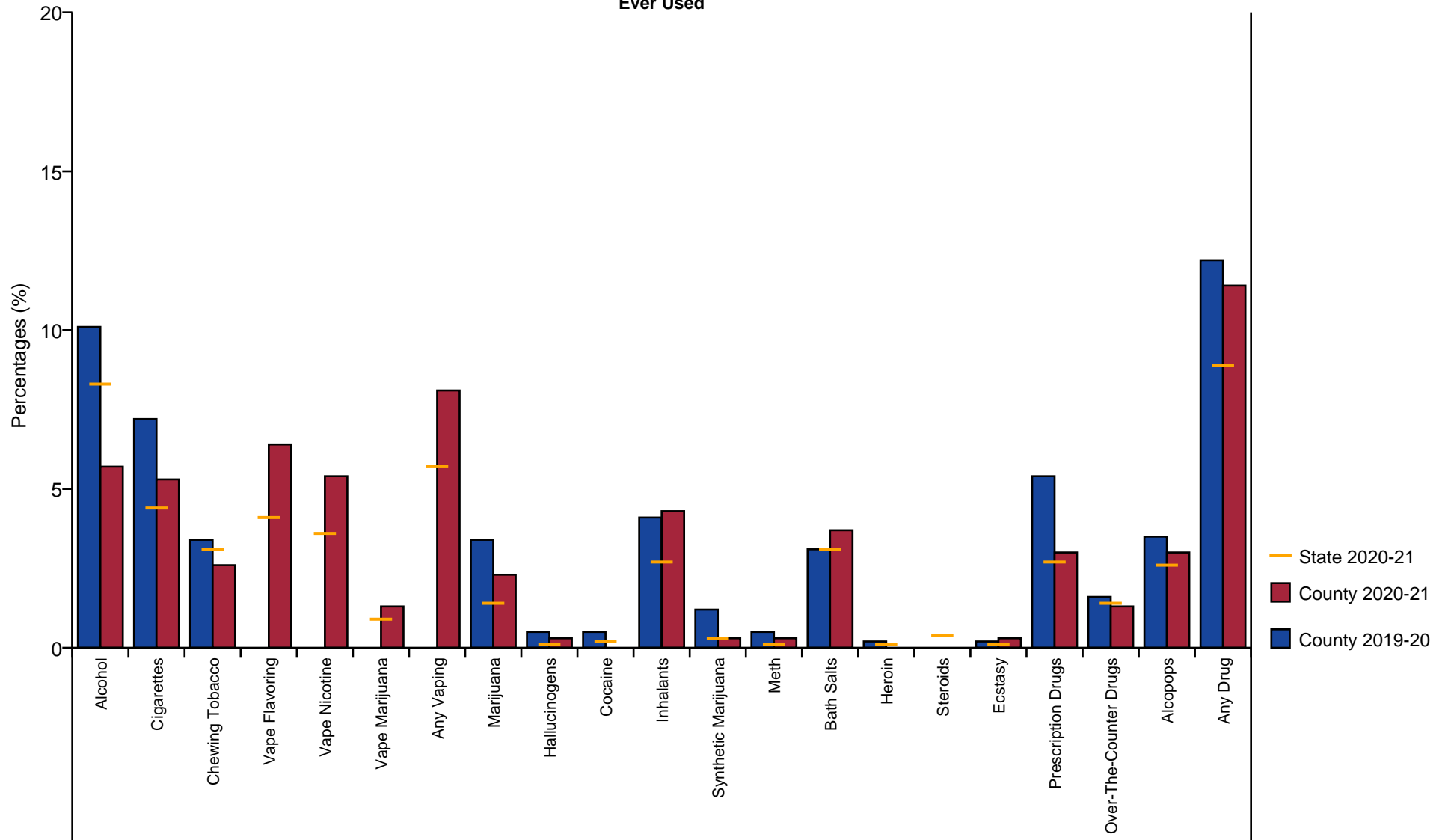
Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.
Individual/Peer Protective Factors	
Religiosity	Young people who regularly attend religious services are less likely to engage in problem behaviors.

5. CHARTS AND TABLES

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Garland County

Ever Used

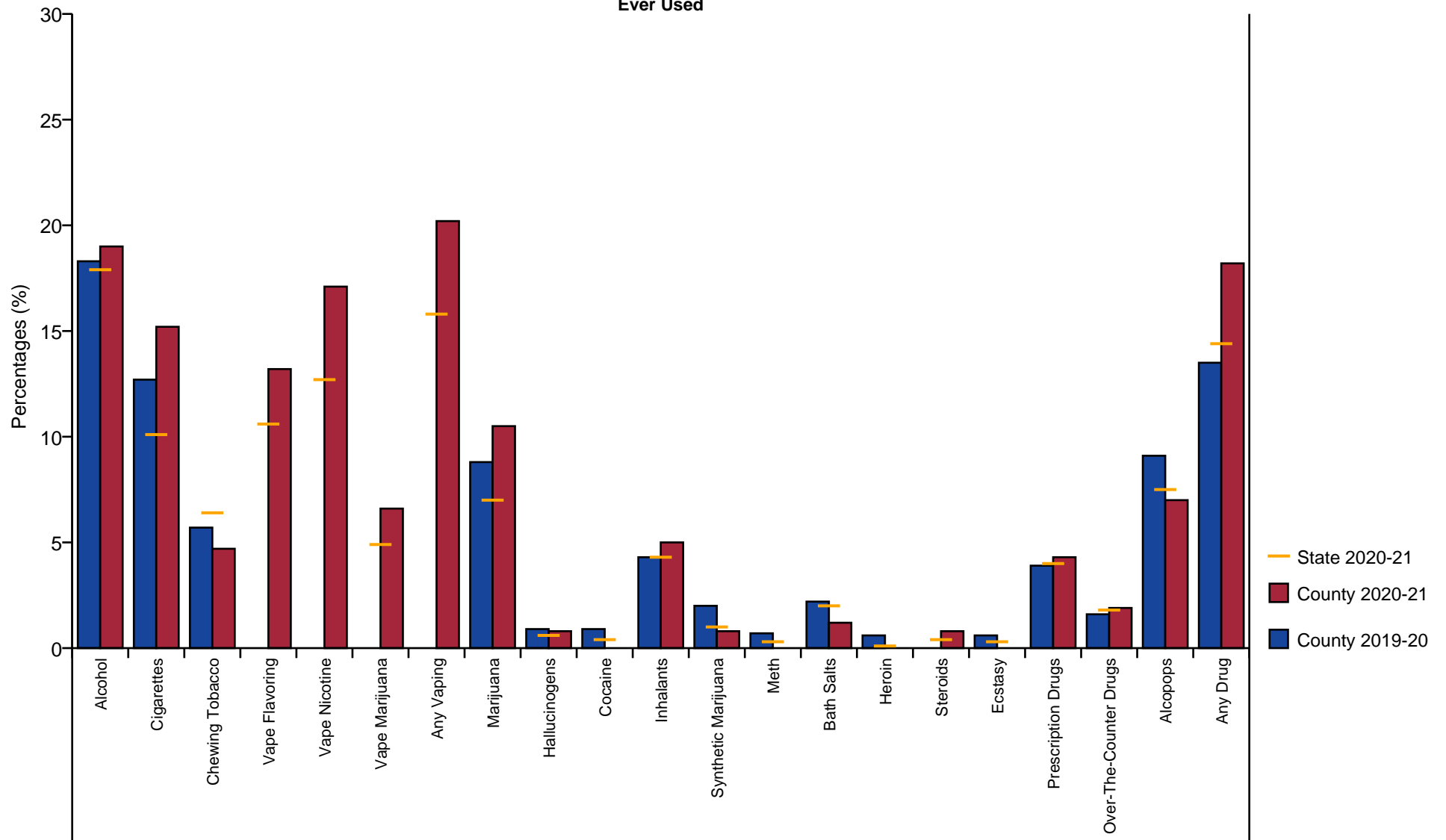


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Garland County

Ever Used

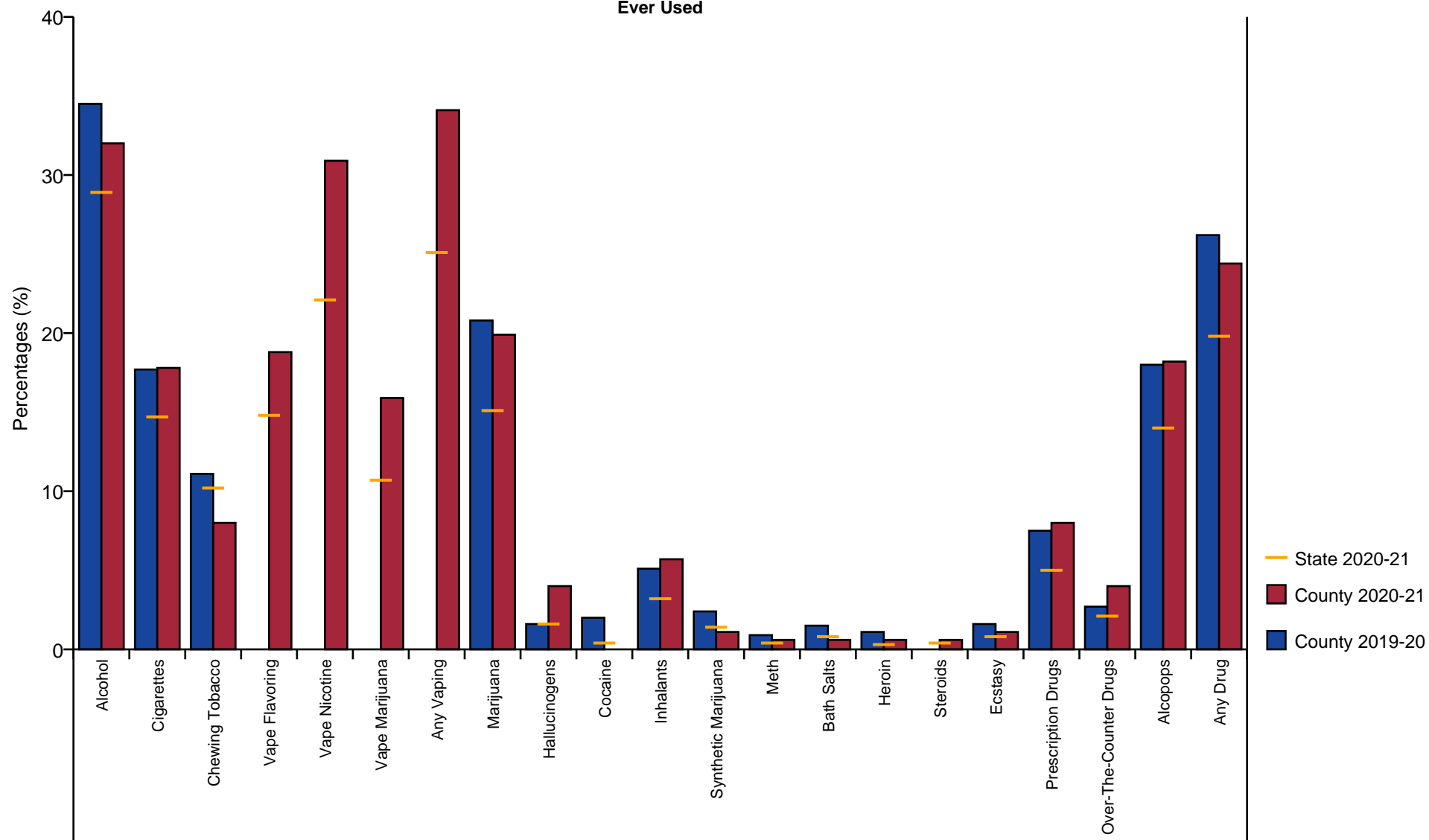


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Garland County

Ever Used

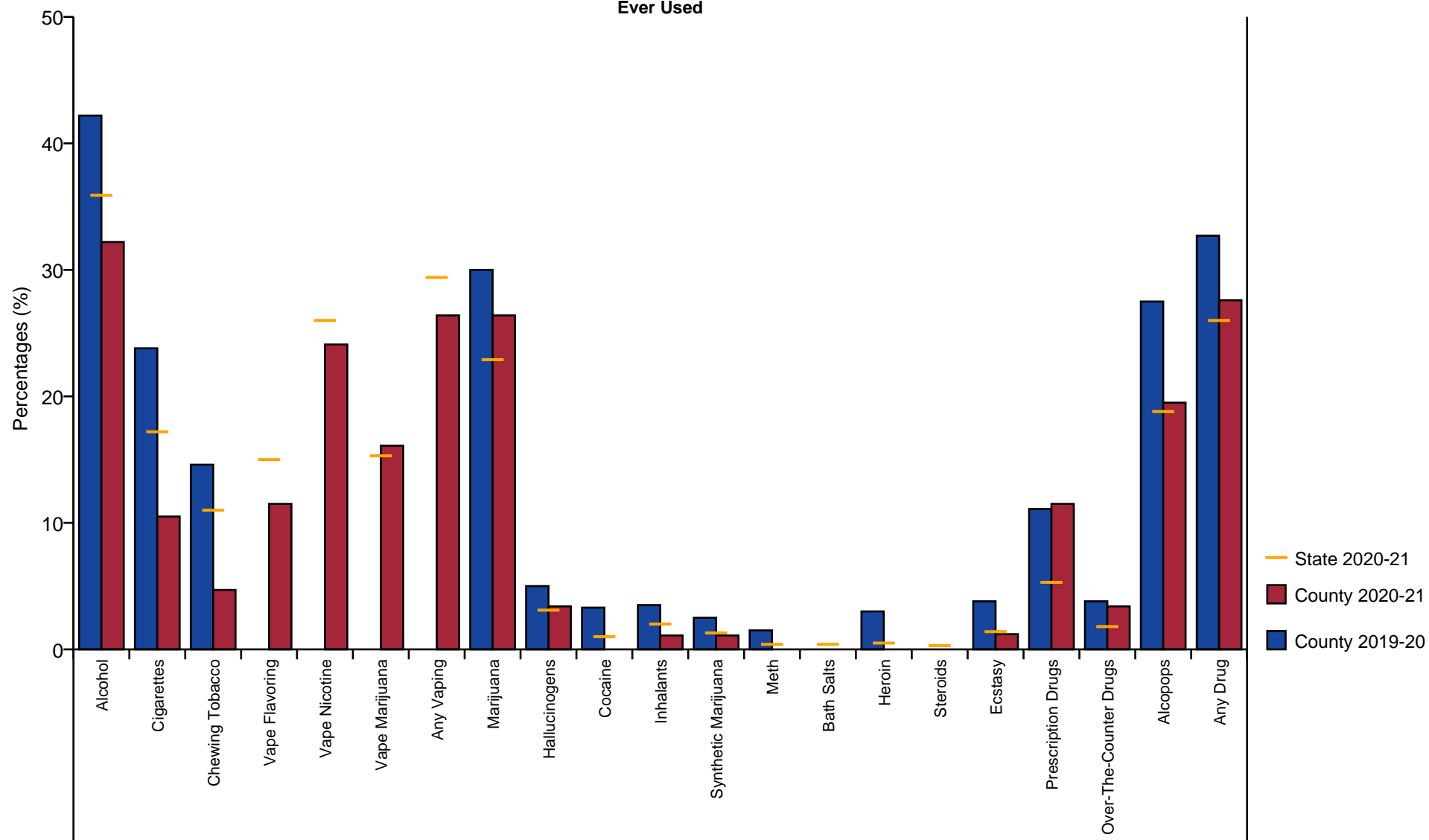


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Garland County

Ever Used

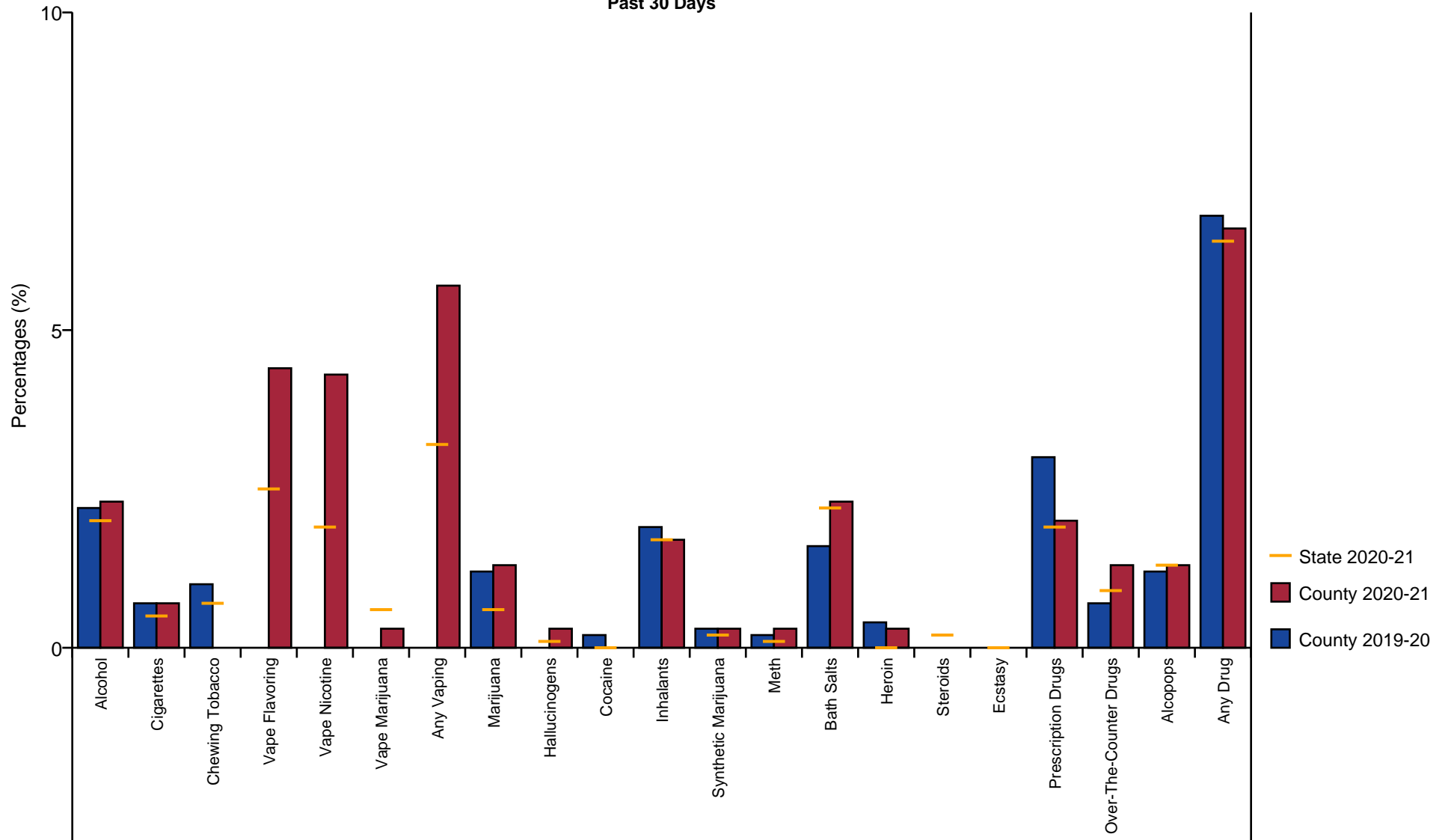


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Garland County

Past 30 Days

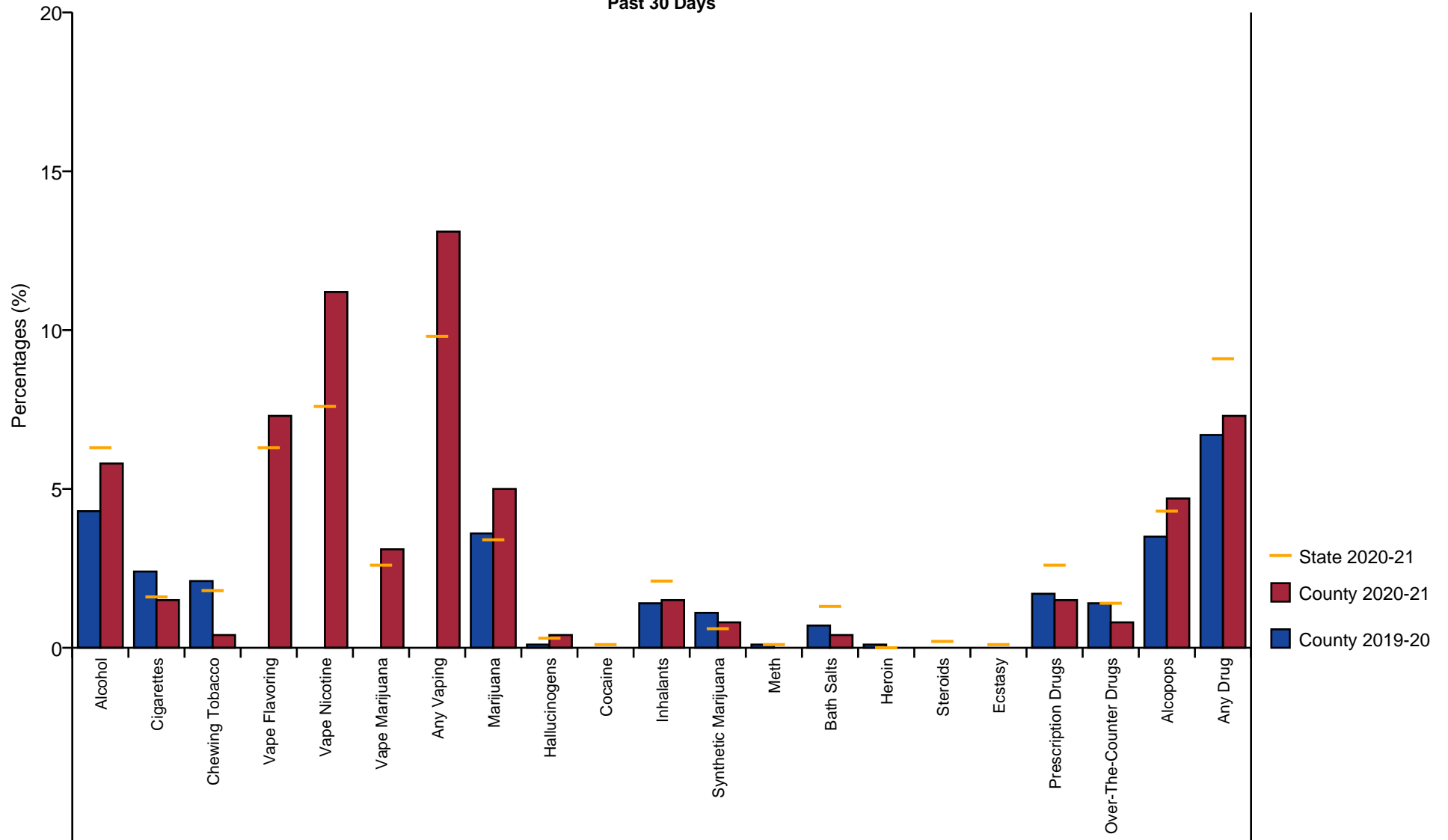


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.5: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Garland County

Past 30 Days

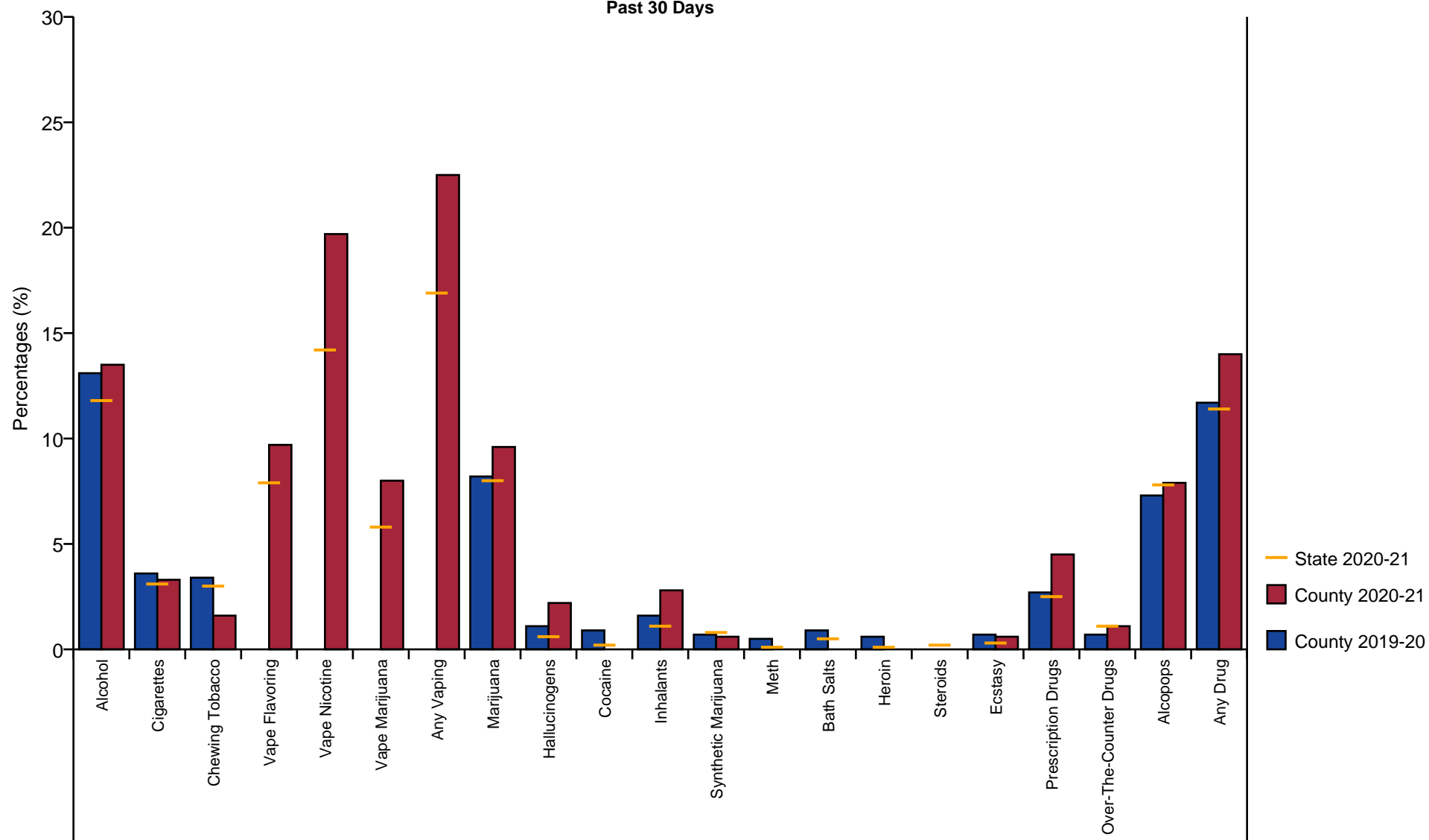


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.6: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Garland County

Past 30 Days

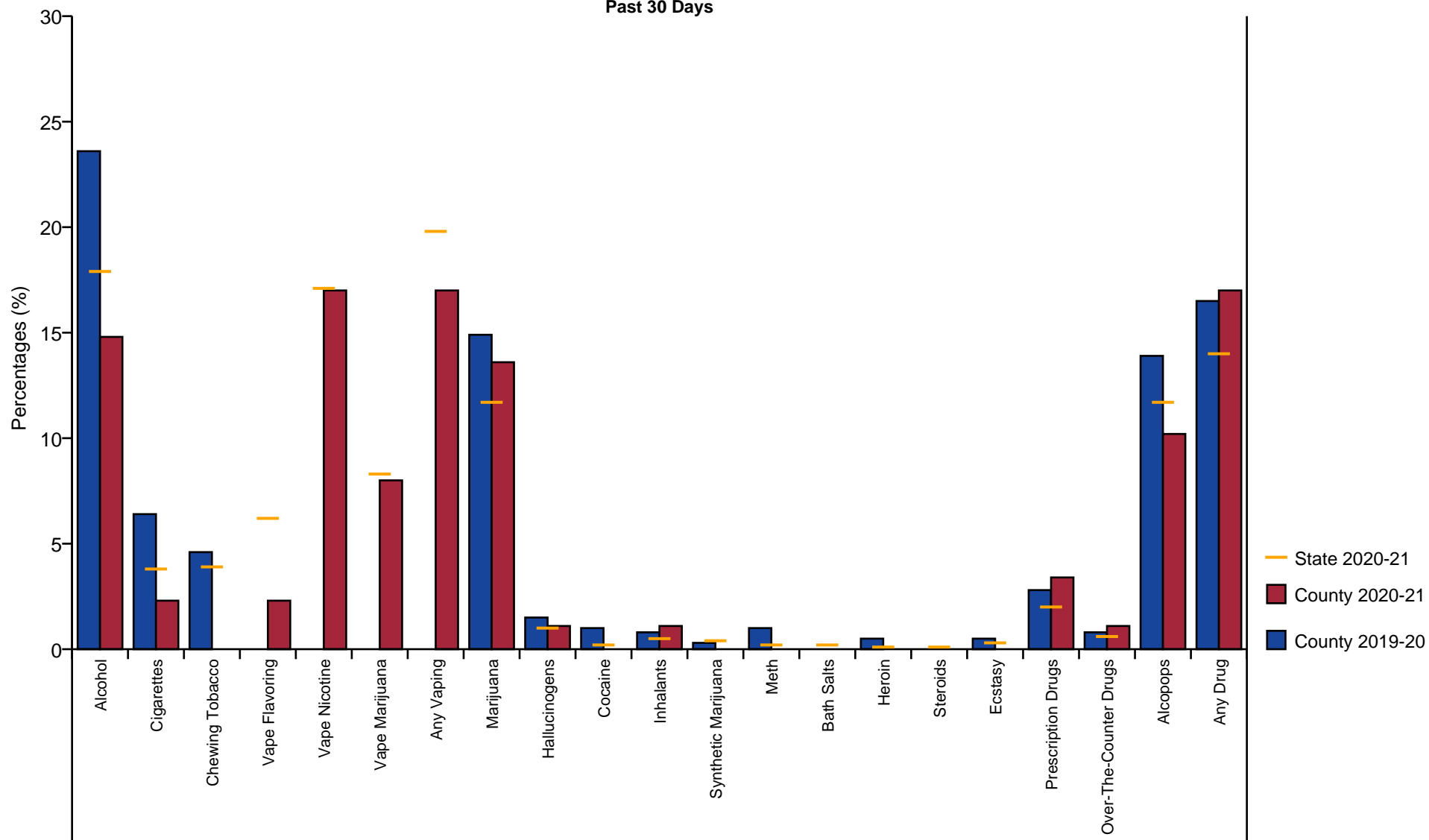


A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.7: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Garland County

Past 30 Days



A series of new vaping questions and steroids were added to the survey in 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Figure 5.8: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Garland County

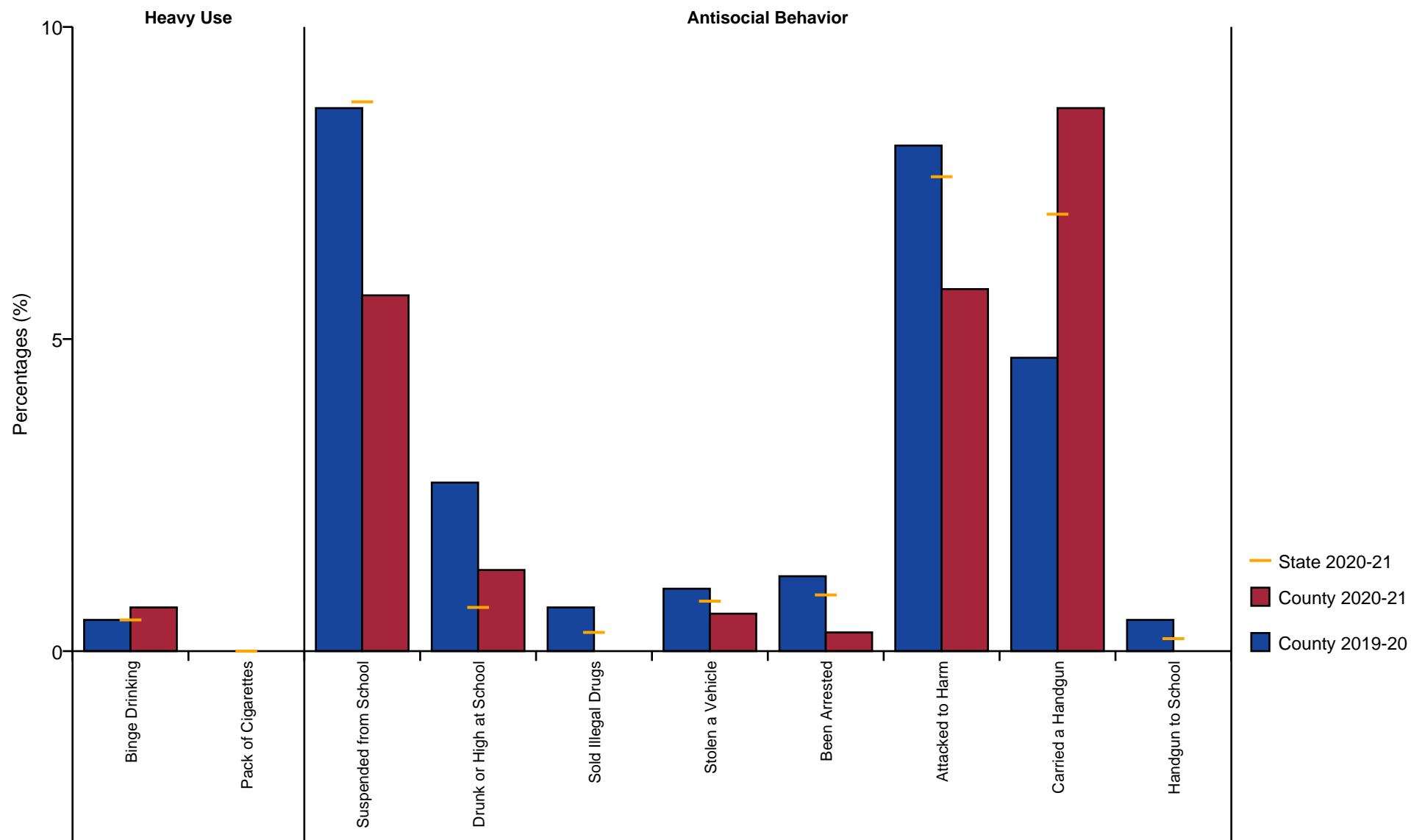


Figure 5.9: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 Garland County

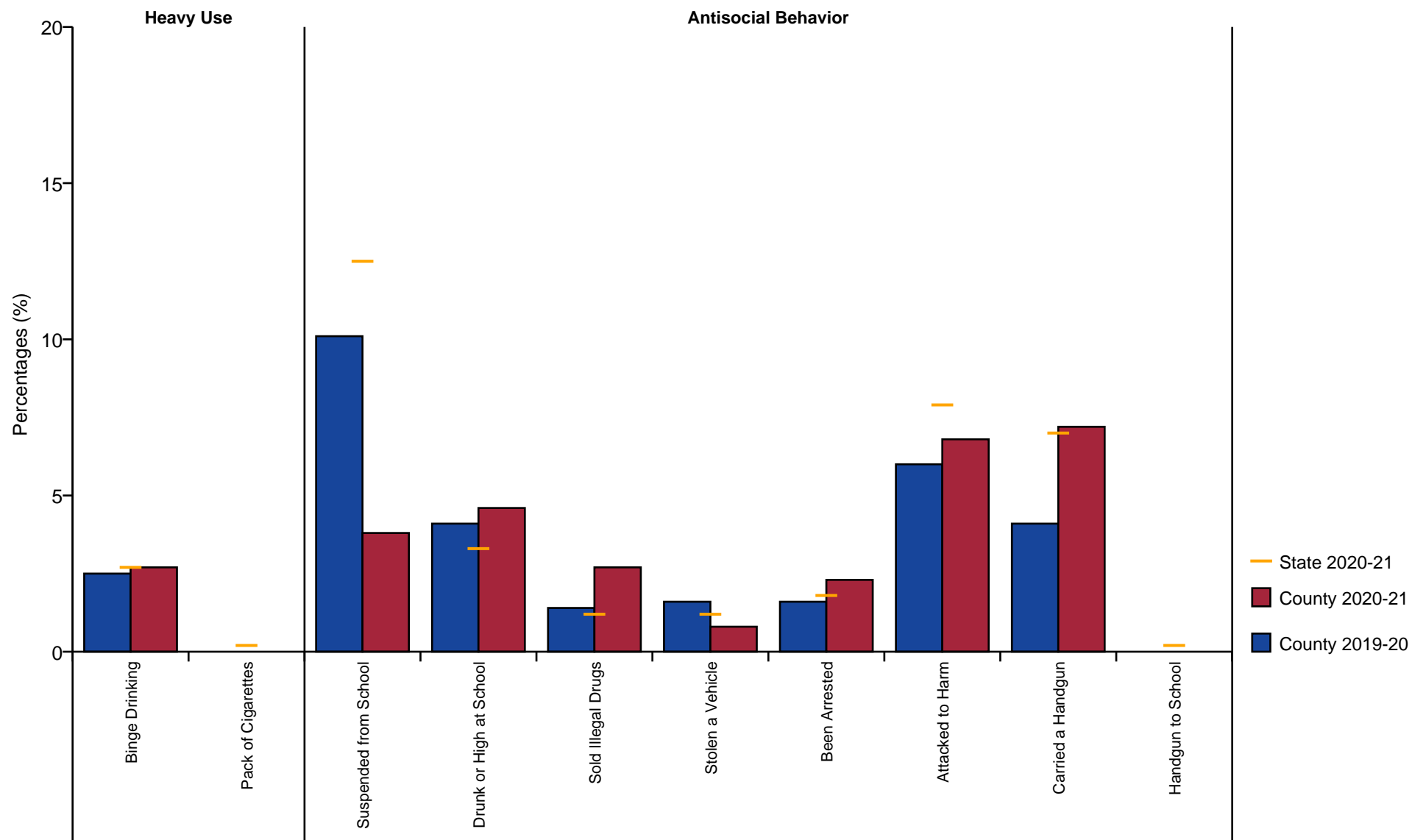


Figure 5.10: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10
Garland County

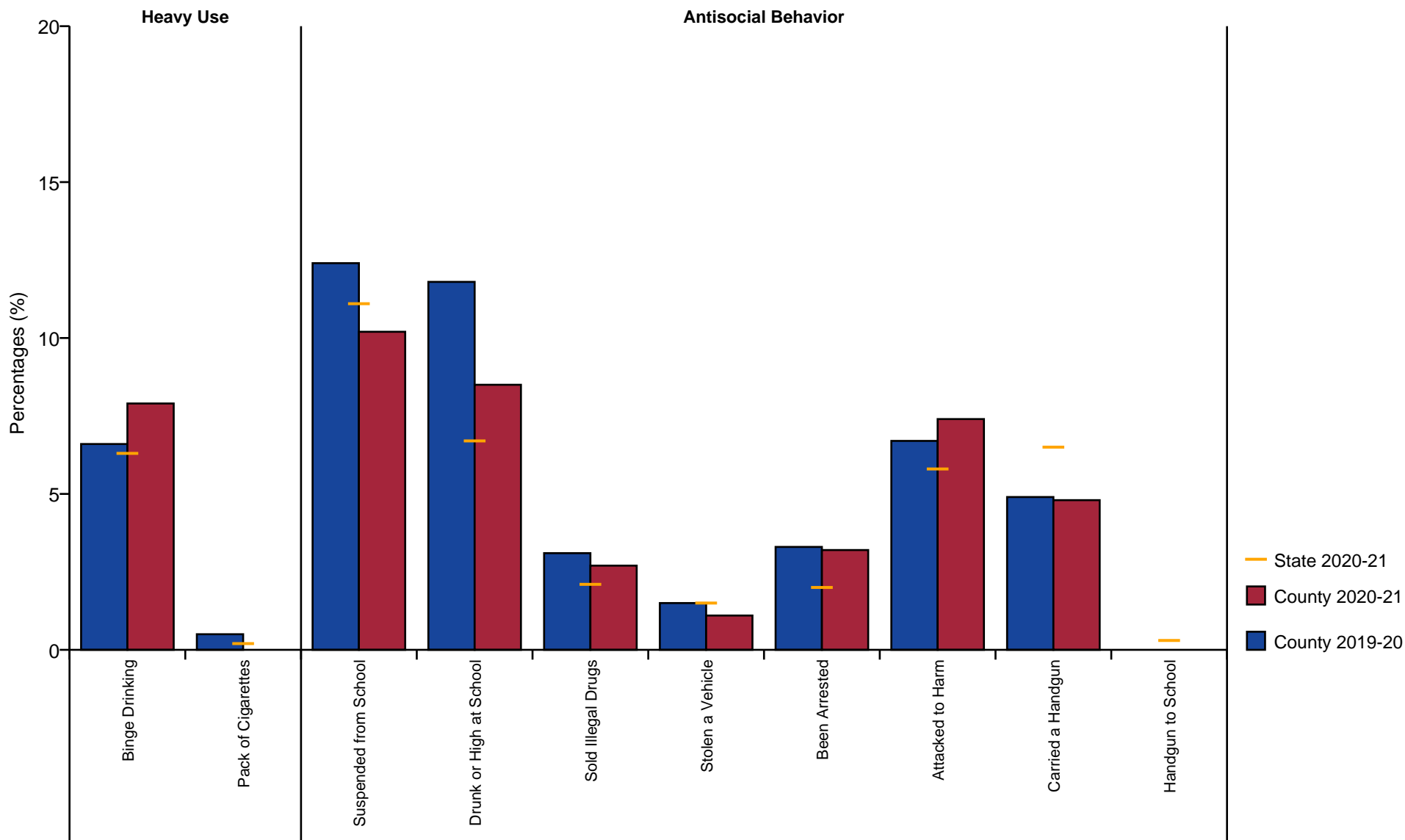


Figure 5.11: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12
Garland County

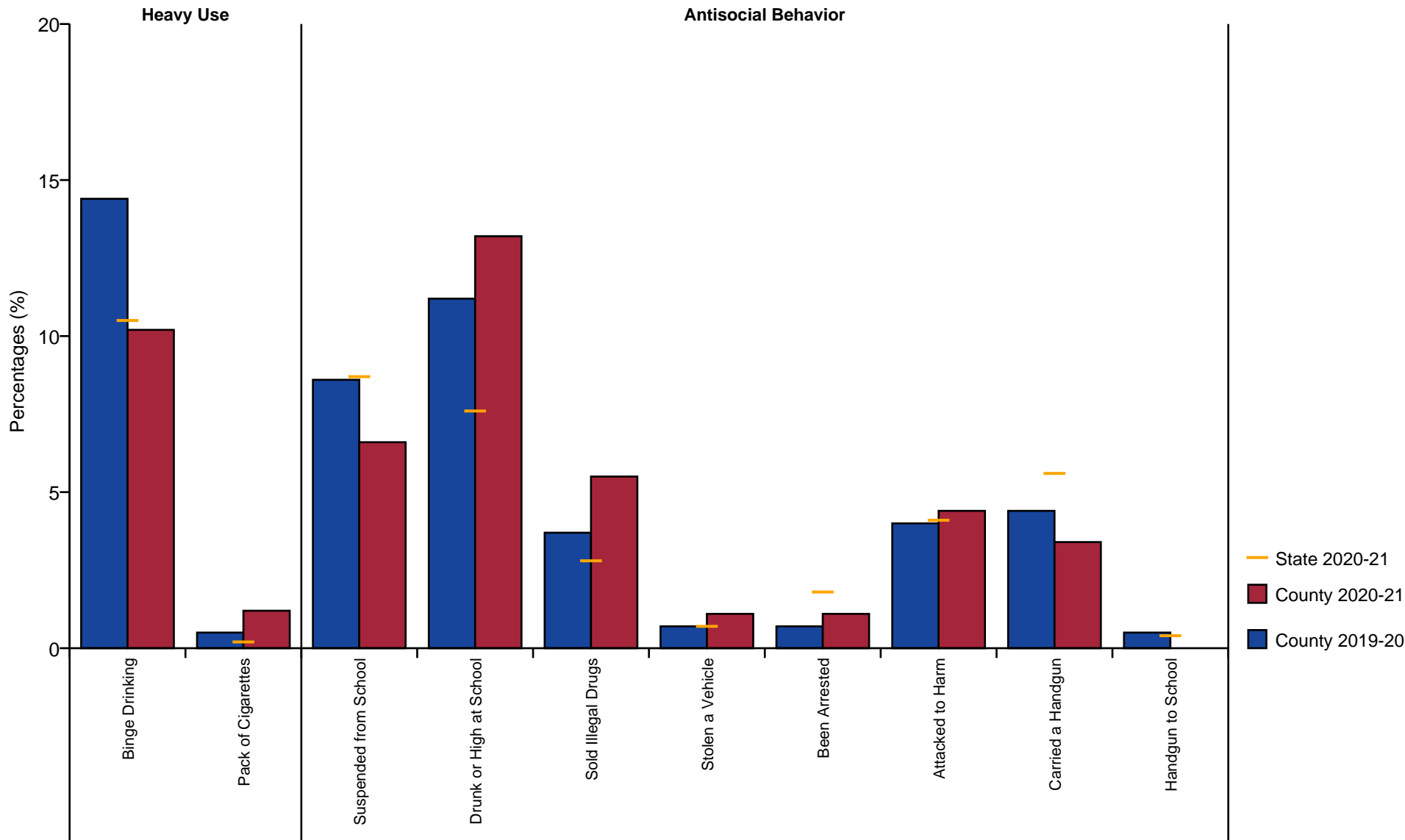
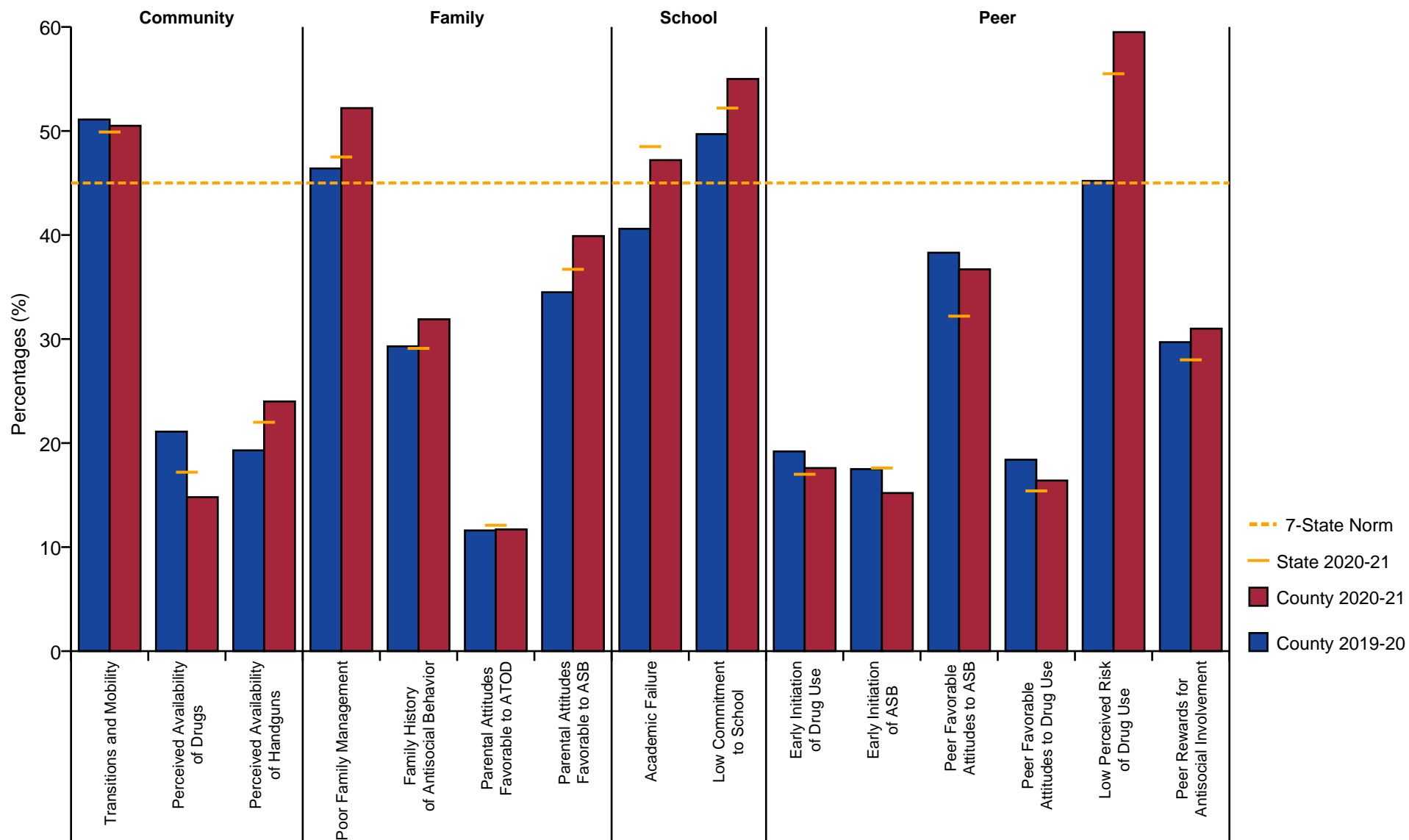


Figure 5.12: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

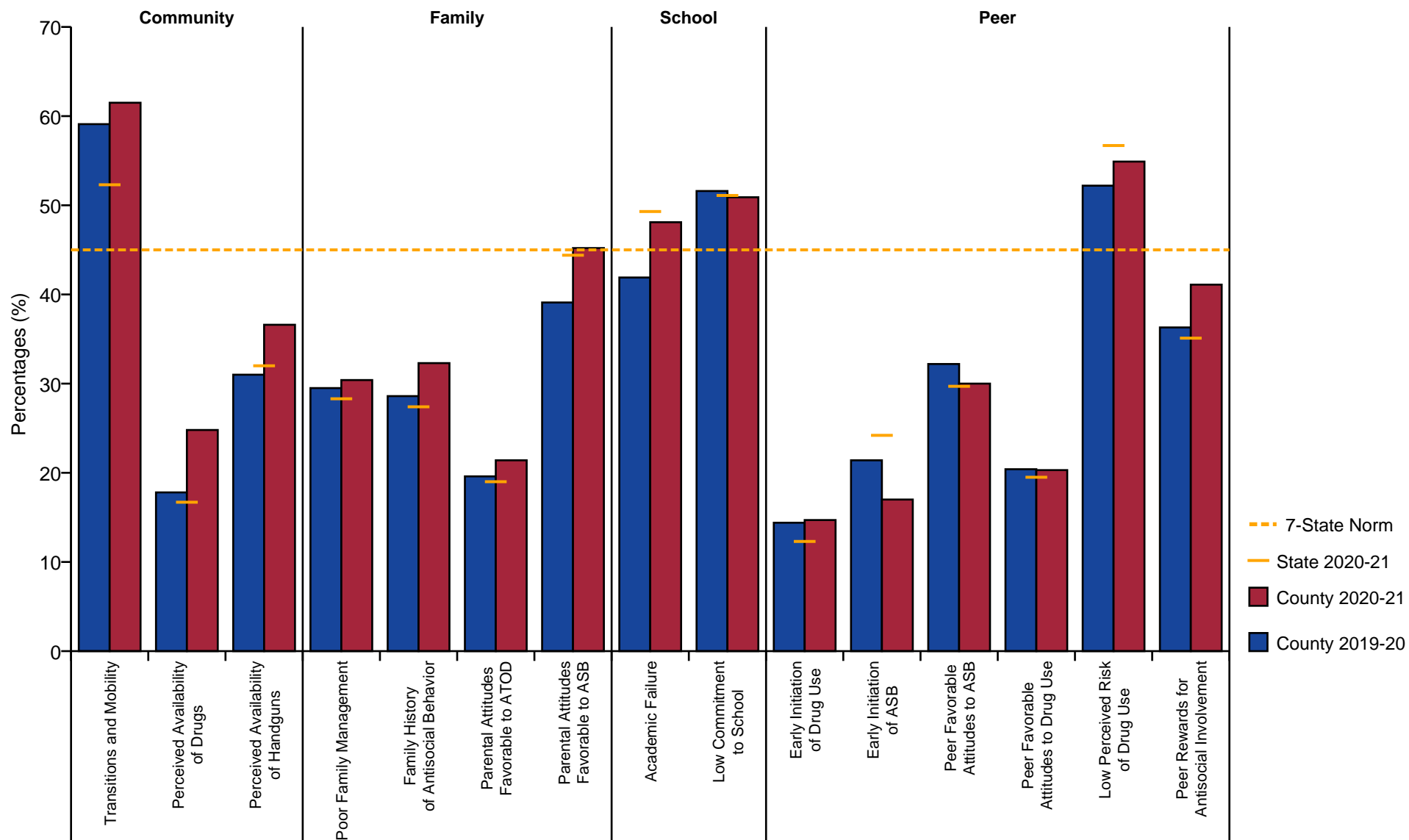
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Garland County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.13: Risk Factors - Grade 6

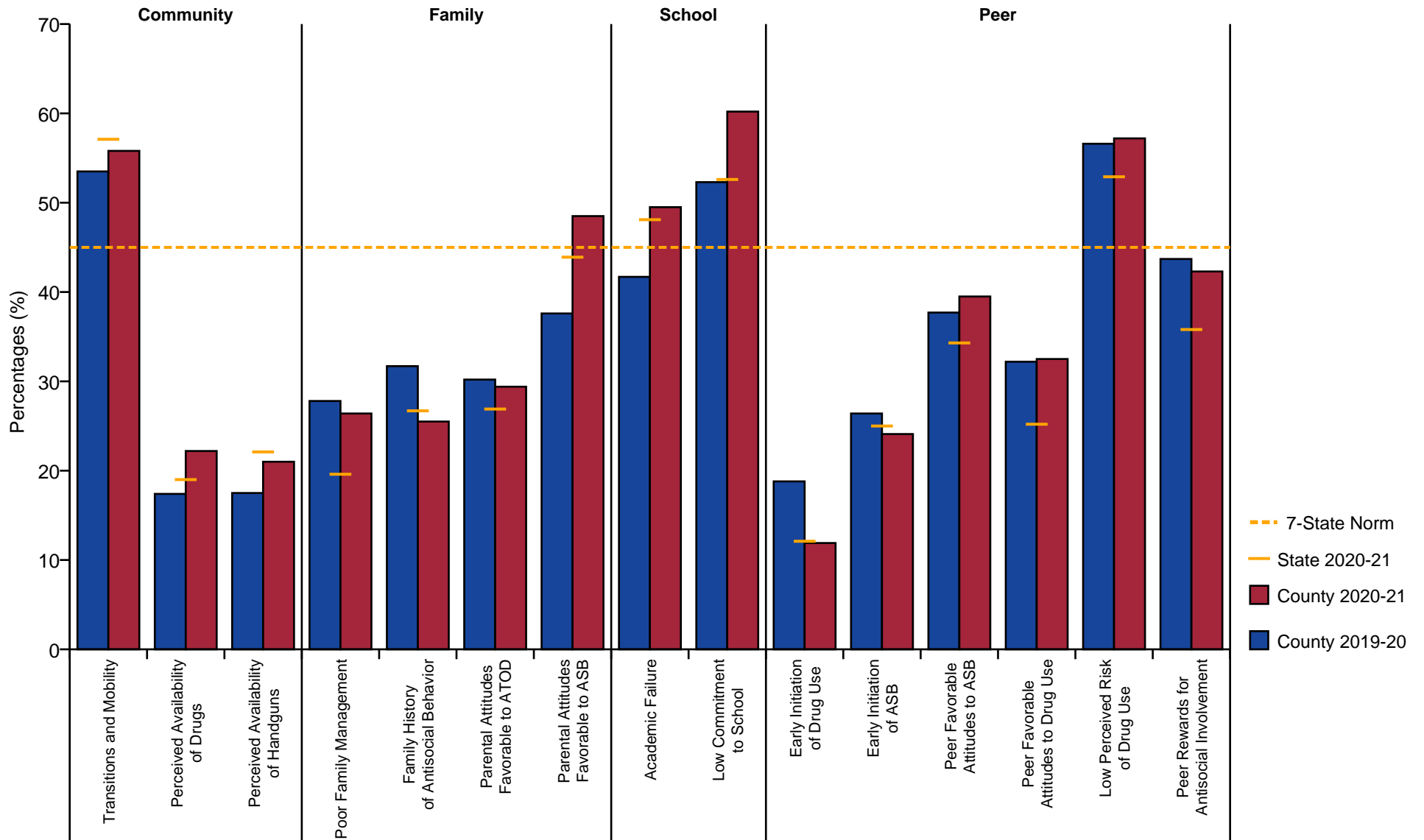
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Garland County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.14: Risk Factors - Grade 8

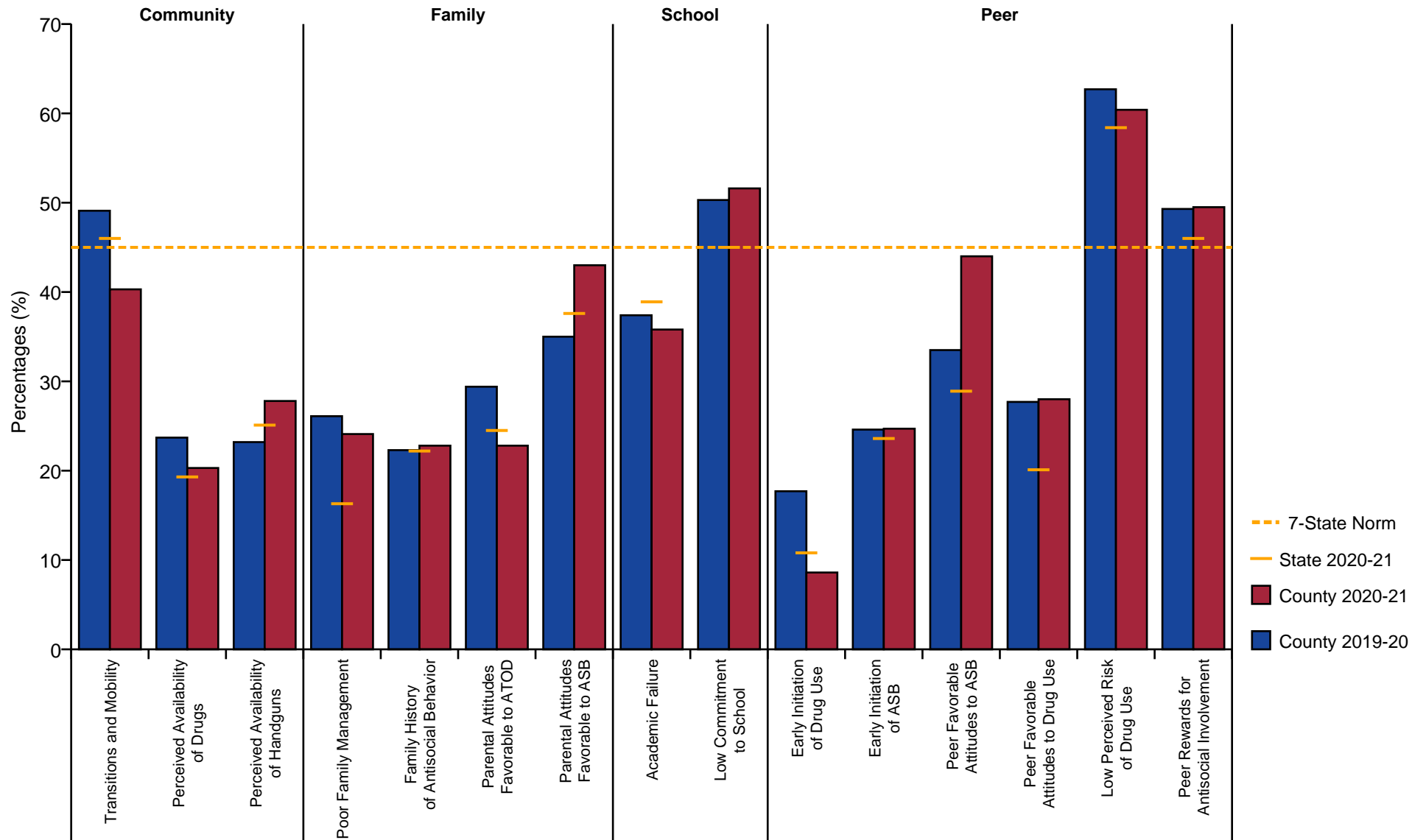
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Garland County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.15: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Garland County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 5.16: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Garland County

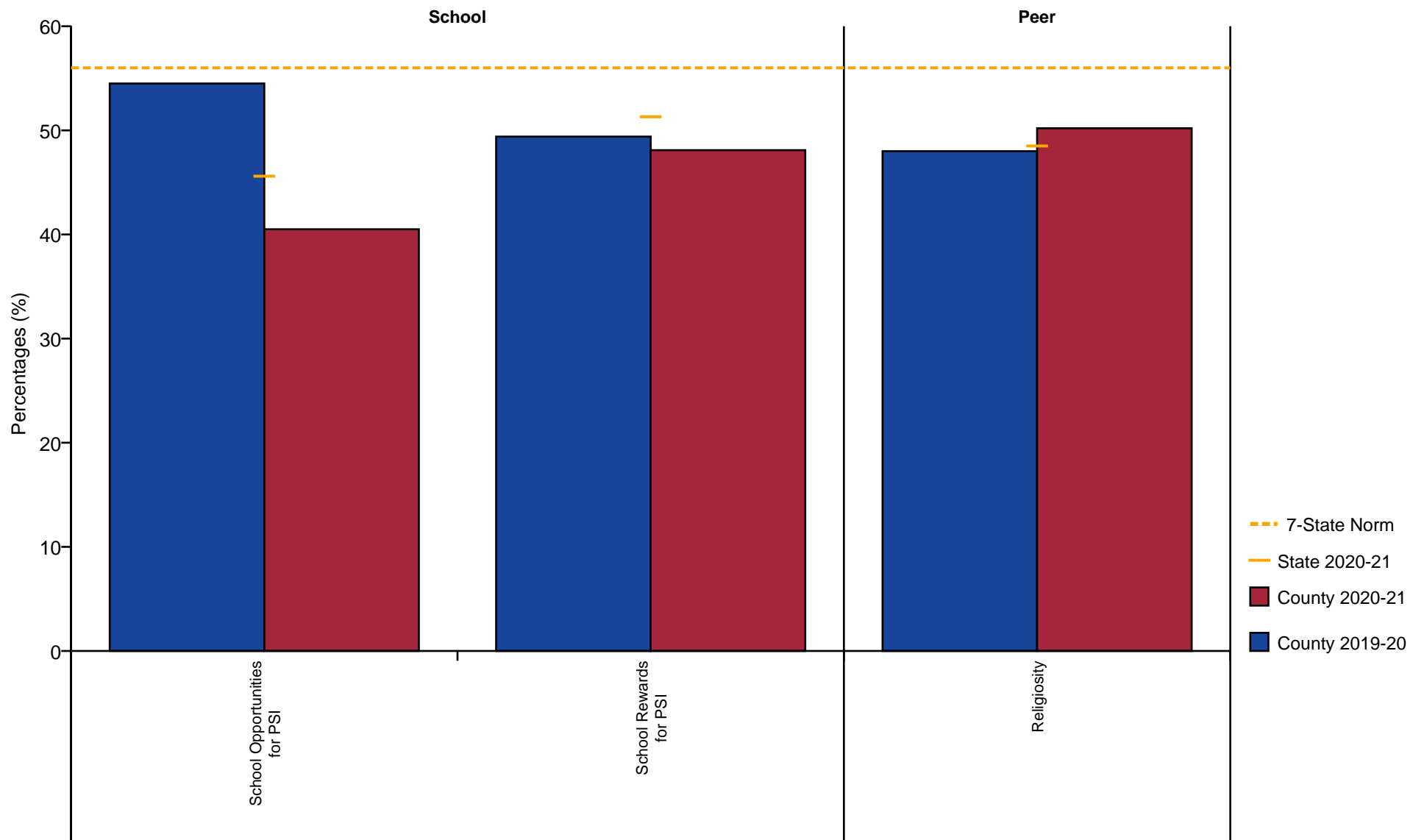


Figure 5.17: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Garland County

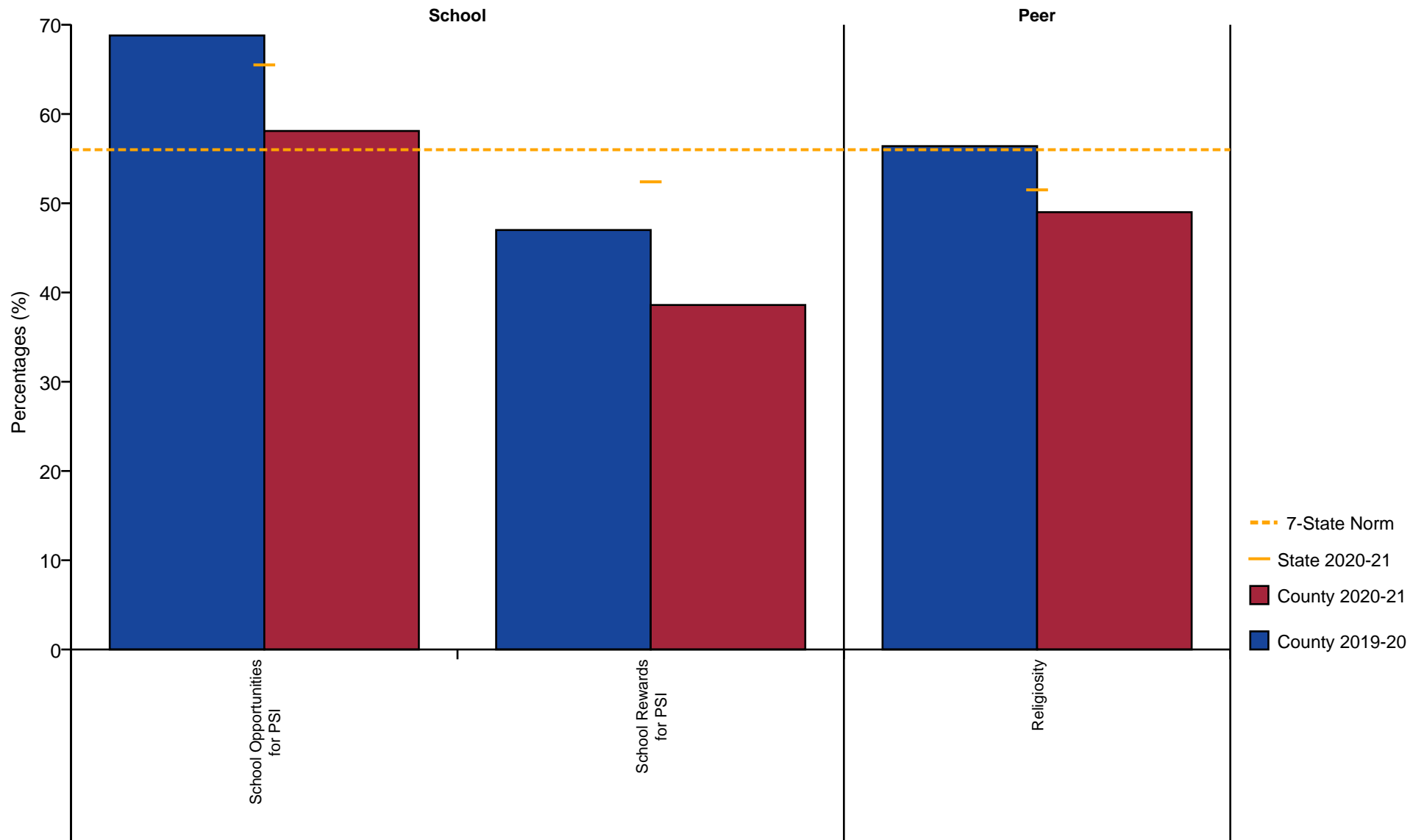


Figure 5.18: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 10 Garland County

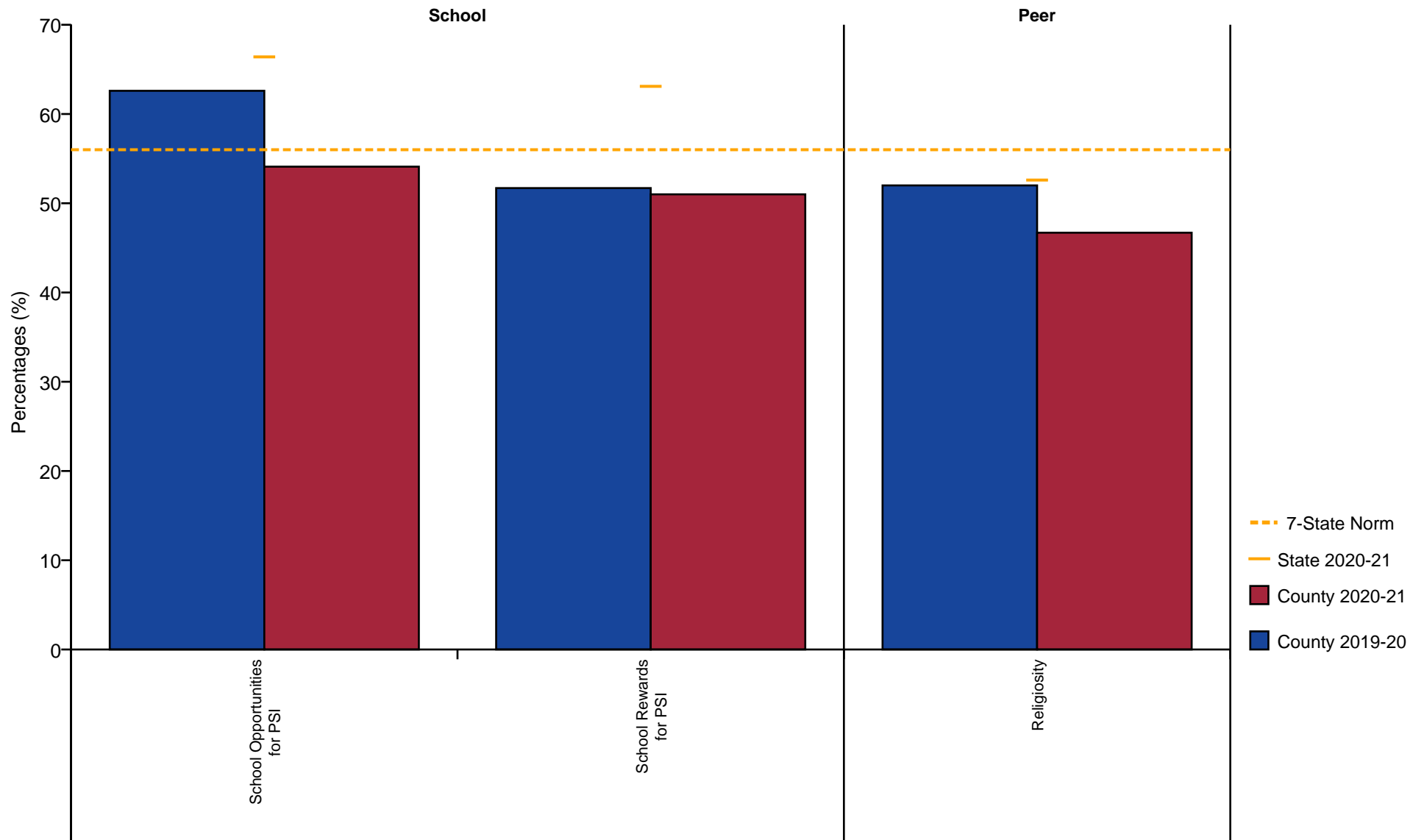


Figure 5.19: Protective Factors - Grade 10

Protective Factors - Grade 12 Garland County

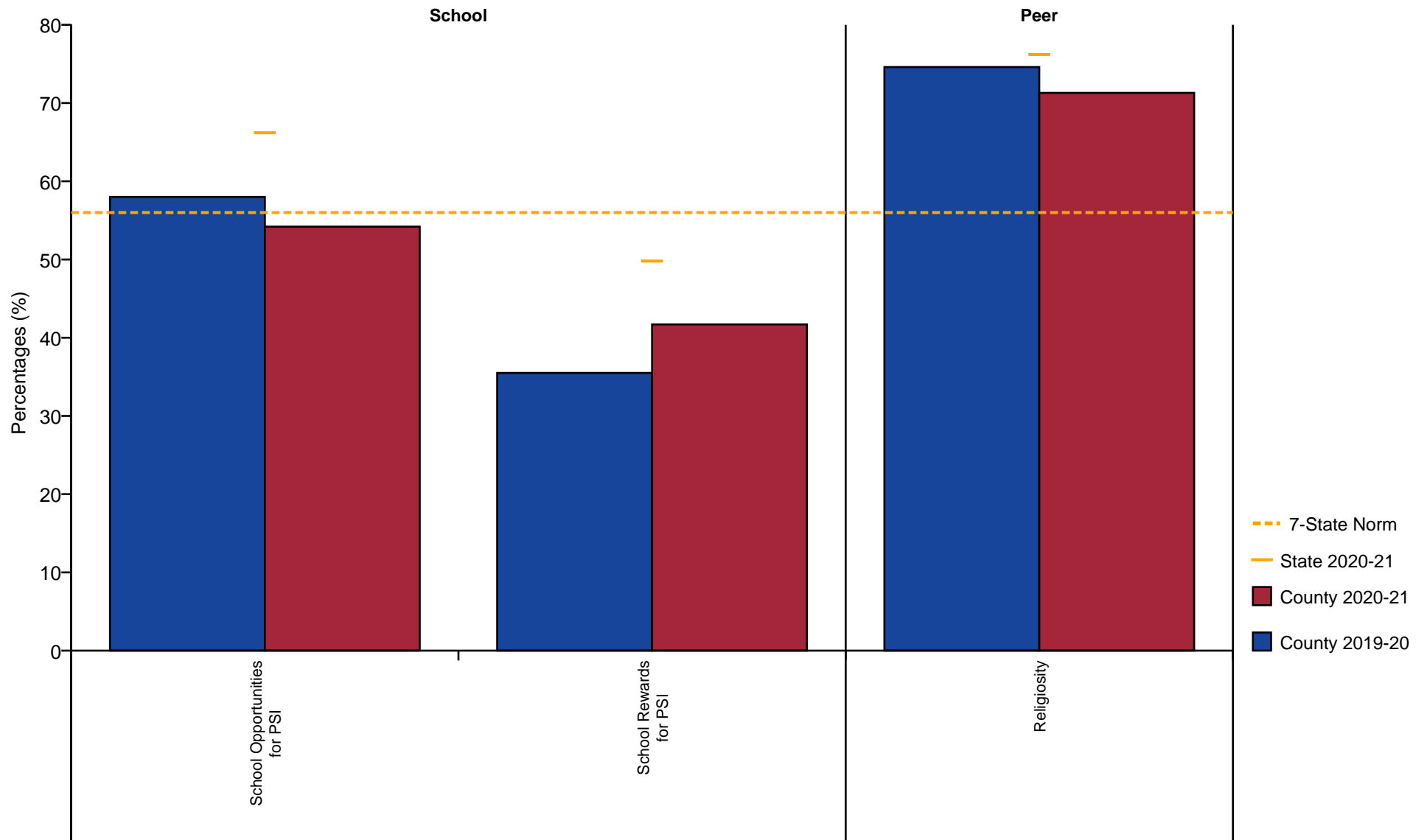


Figure 5.20: Protective Factors - Grade 12

School Safety Profile - Grade 6

Garland County

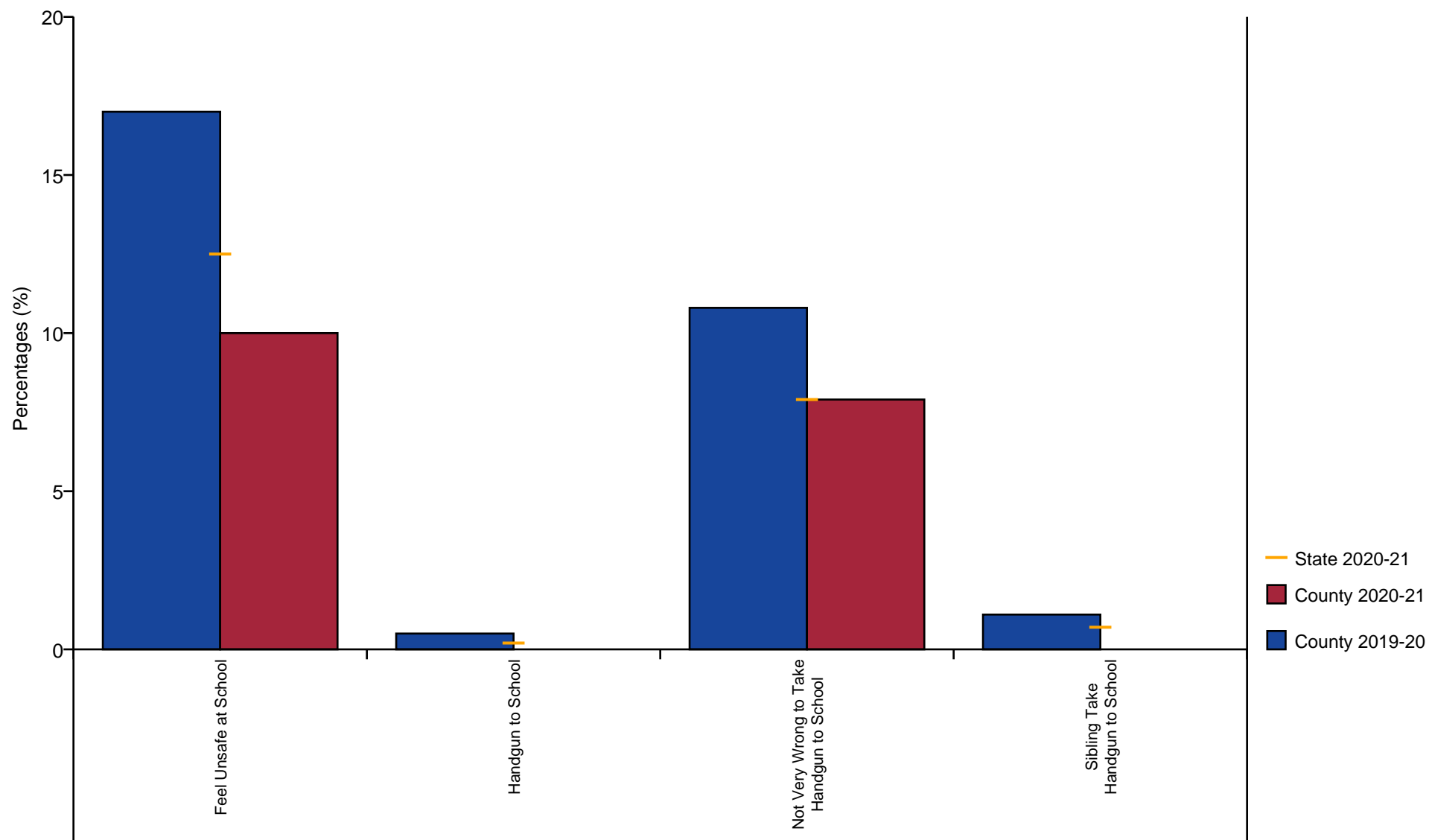


Figure 5.21: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

School Safety Profile - Grade 8

Garland County

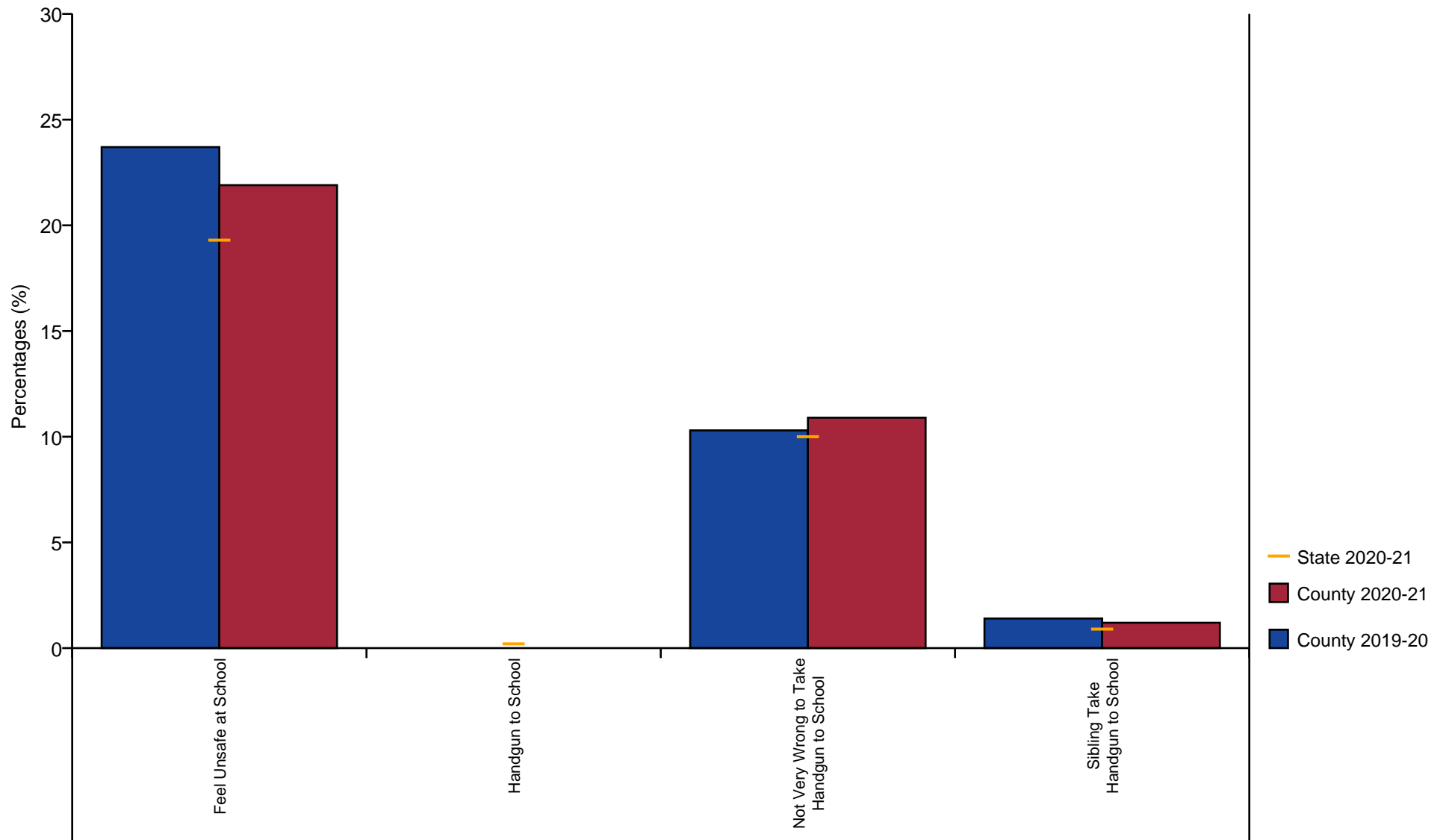


Figure 5.22: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

School Safety Profile - Grade 10

Garland County

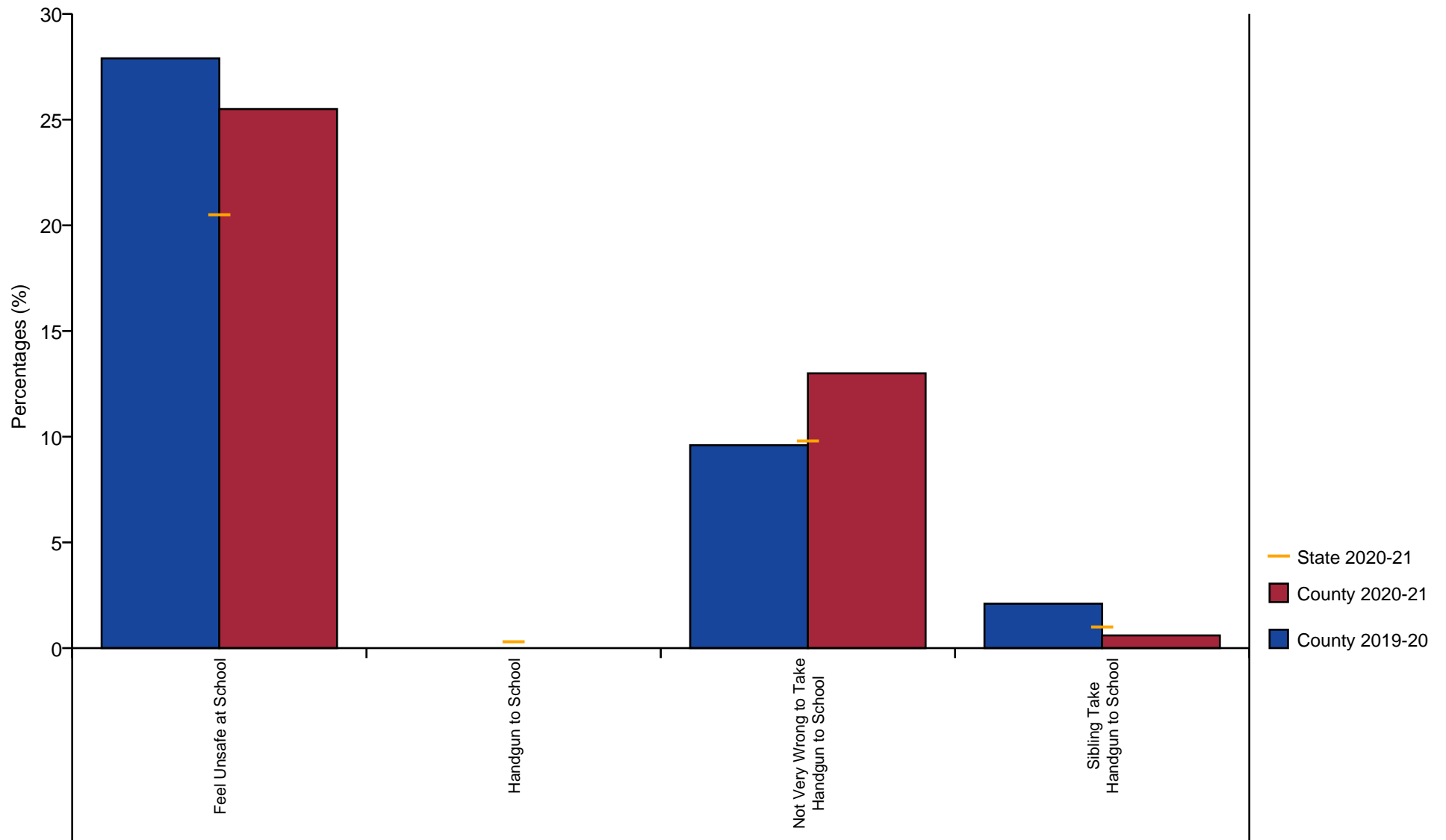


Figure 5.23: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

School Safety Profile - Grade 12

Garland County

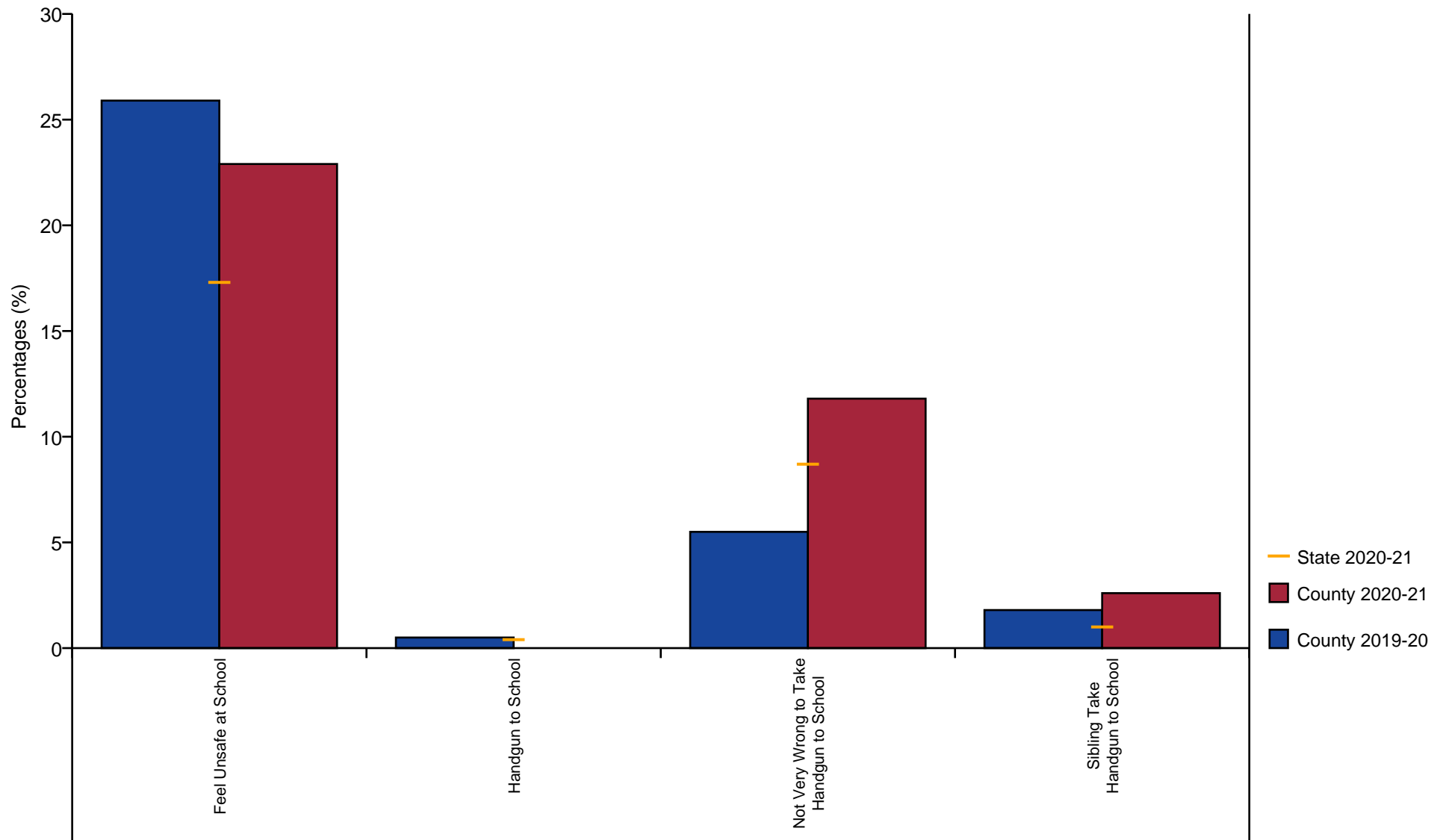
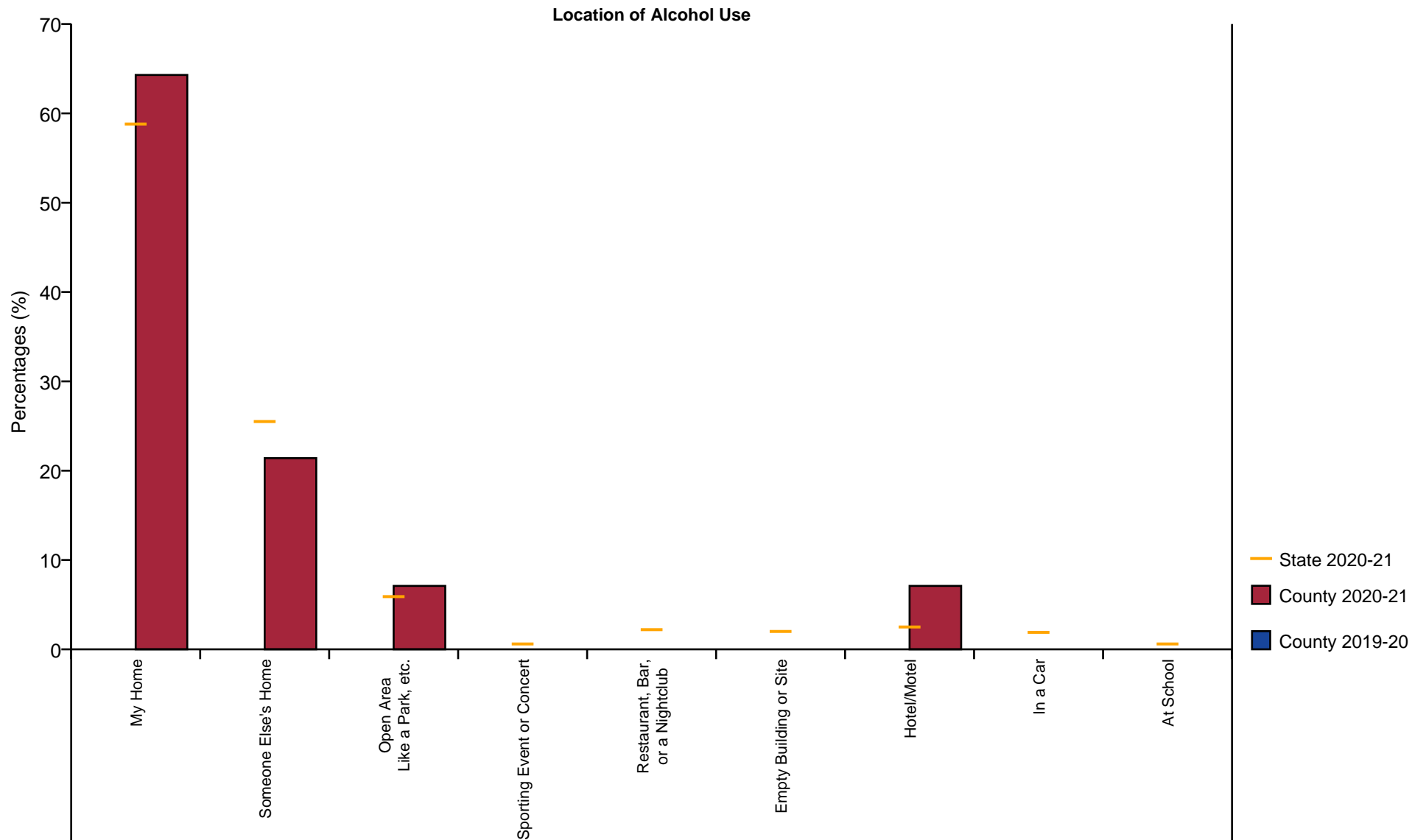


Figure 5.24: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

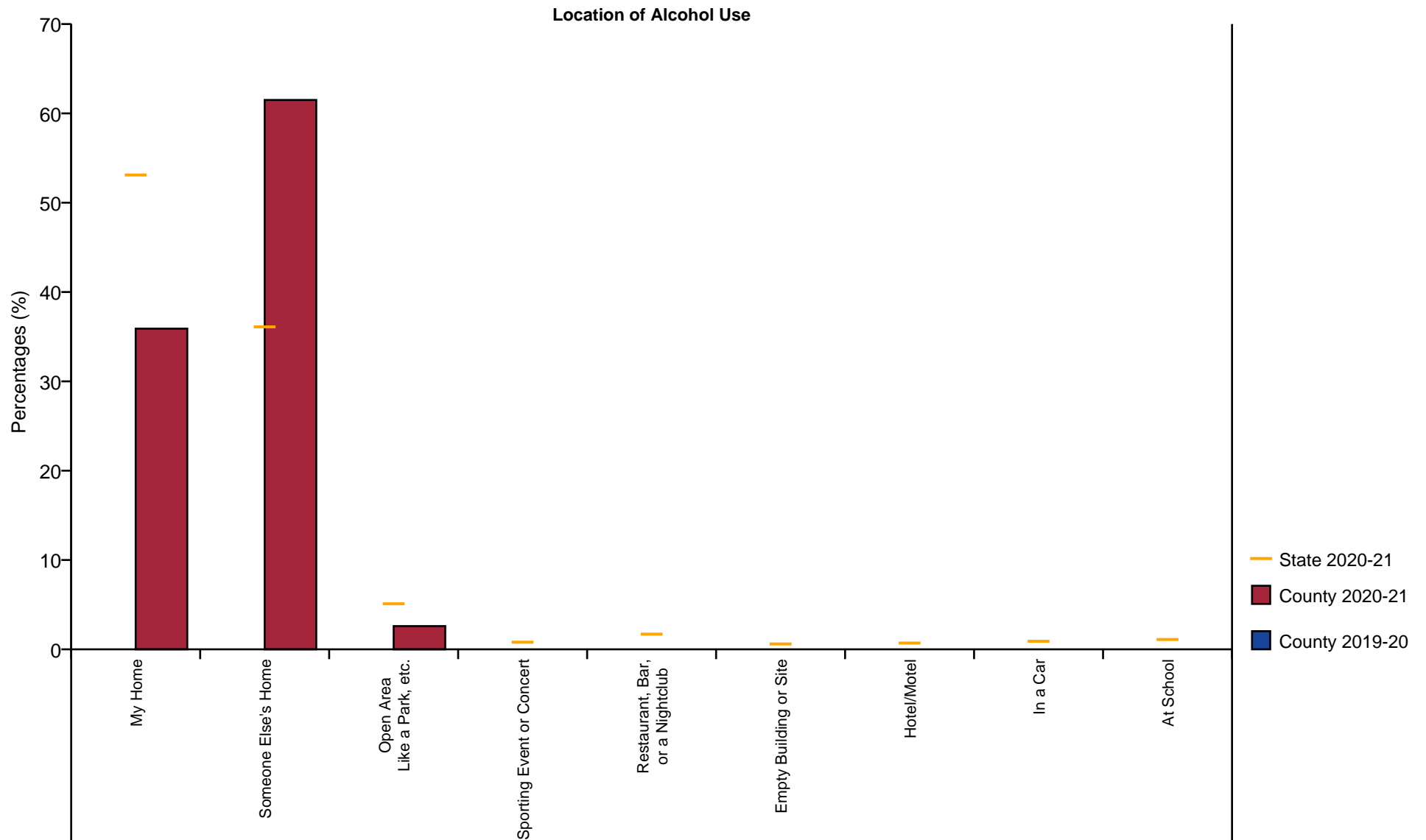
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Garland County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.25: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

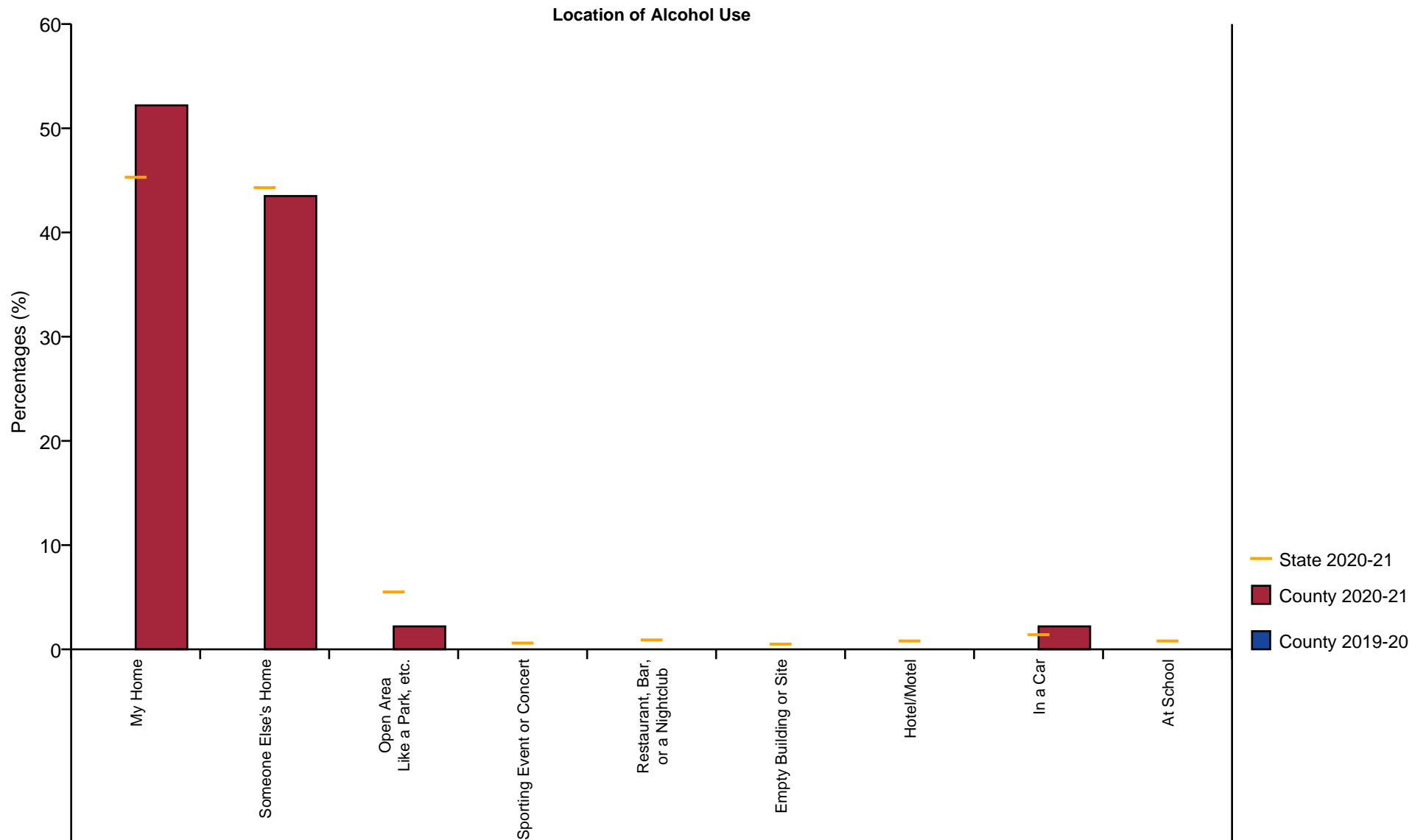
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Garland County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.26: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

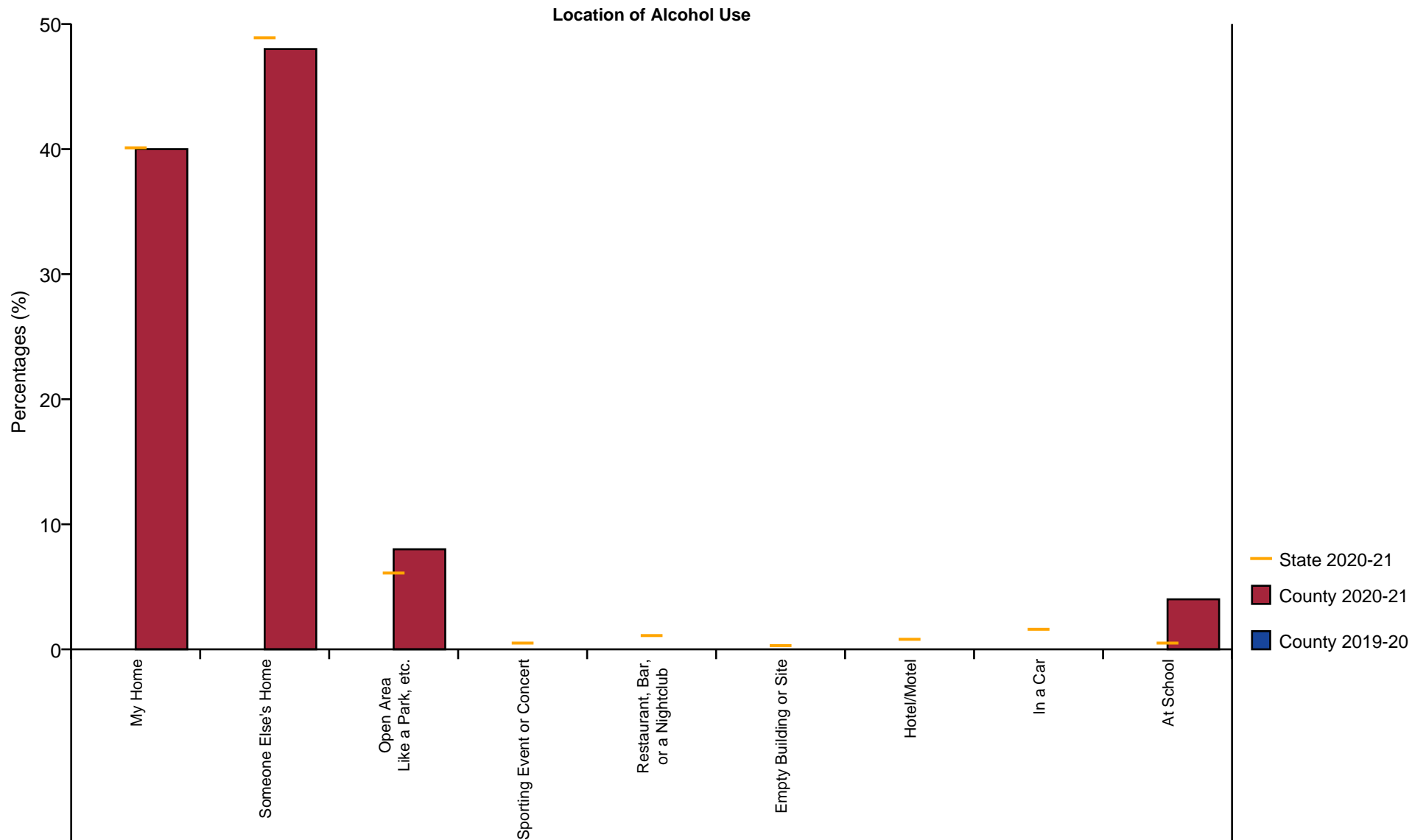
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Garland County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.27: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Garland County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 5.28: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Table 5.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	9.6	11.1	10.1	5.7
	state	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.3
8	county	26.3	25.2	18.3	19.0
	state	21.2	21.7	21.3	17.9
MTF		23.1	23.5	24.5	25.6
10	county	38.5	35.1	34.5	32.0
	state	39.2	36.4	35.5	28.9
MTF		42.2	43.0	43.1	46.4
12	county	50.0	53.8	42.2	32.2
	state	51.4	48.1	45.8	35.9
MTF		61.5	58.5	58.5	61.5
Combined	county	29.1	28.4	24.4	18.3
	state	27.8	25.9	25.6	20.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.1	7.1	7.2	5.3
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	18.7	14.7	12.7	15.2
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
MTF		9.4	9.1	10.0	11.5
10	county	25.5	16.8	17.7	17.8
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
MTF		15.9	16.0	14.2	13.9
12	county	30.1	29.1	23.8	10.5
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
MTF		26.6	23.8	22.3	24.0
Combined	county	19.4	15.4	14.6	11.6
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.4: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.5	3.3	3.4	2.6
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	11.3	6.0	5.7	4.7
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
MTF		6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
10	county	14.4	10.7	11.1	8.0
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
MTF		9.1	10.0	9.2	9.3
12	county	22.9	13.8	14.6	4.7
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
MTF		11.0	10.1	9.8	–
Combined	county	11.9	7.7	8.1	4.6
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.5: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.6
MTF		17.0	19.4	18.9	17.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8
MTF		27.5	31.7	28.3	27.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0
MTF		30.7	34.1	29.0	29.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.6: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
MTF		10.6	13.5	20.3	22.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
MTF		21.4	28.6	36.3	38.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
MTF		25.0	34.0	40.8	44.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.7: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
MTF		4.0	5.5	9.0	10.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
MTF		9.8	14.2	21.8	22.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3
MTF		11.9	15.6	23.7	27.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.8: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8
MTF		18.5	21.5	24.3	24.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.1
MTF		30.9	36.9	41.0	41.0
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4
MTF		35.8	42.5	45.6	47.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.9: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.9	3.1	3.4	2.3
	state	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.4
8	county	14.5	12.5	8.8	10.5
	state	8.2	8.8	8.9	7.0
MTF		13.5	13.9	15.0	14.8
10	county	22.7	24.2	20.8	19.9
	state	20.4	19.9	19.6	15.1
MTF		30.7	32.6	34.0	33.3
12	county	32.1	34.3	30.0	26.4
	state	31.0	29.5	29.7	22.9
MTF		45.0	43.6	43.7	43.7
Combined	county	16.6	16.4	14.1	11.2
	state	13.6	12.9	13.2	9.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.10: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8
	state	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.6	2.1
10	county	2.7	4.5	1.6	4.0
	state	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.6
MTF		3.0	2.8	3.6	3.8
12	county	4.7	6.0	5.0	3.4
	state	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.1
MTF		5.0	5.1	5.6	5.9
Combined	county	1.7	2.6	1.7	1.6
	state	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.11: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2
8	county	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4
MTF		1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
10	county	2.2	1.2	2.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.4
MTF		2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6
12	county	2.4	2.2	3.3	0.0
	state	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.0
MTF		4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1
Combined	county	1.5	1.3	1.5	0.0
	state	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.12: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.3	4.7	4.1	4.3
	state	3.4	3.6	3.9	2.7
8	county	6.8	6.7	4.3	5.0
	state	5.7	6.5	6.5	4.3
MTF		8.9	8.7	9.5	12.6
10	county	4.0	4.0	5.1	5.7
	state	4.8	4.4	4.6	3.2
MTF		6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4
12	county	8.8	3.5	3.5	1.1
	state	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.0
MTF		4.9	4.4	5.3	3.8
Combined	county	5.1	5.0	4.3	4.5
	state	4.5	4.5	4.7	3.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.13: Synthetic Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.3	1.1	1.2	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
8	county	2.0	2.1	2.0	0.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.0
10	county	2.7	3.2	2.4	1.1
	state	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.4
12	county	3.5	3.0	2.5	1.1
	state	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3
Combined	county	2.5	2.3	2.0	0.7
	state	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0

Table 5.14: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4
MTF		0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	1.8	0.5	1.5	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.4
MTF		1.1	0.7	0.8	1.7
Combined	county	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.15: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	2.5	3.1	3.7
	state	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.1
8	county	1.8	1.6	2.2	1.2
	state	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
10	county	0.7	0.3	1.5	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.8
	state	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8

Table 5.16: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	3.2	1.2	1.1	0.6
	state	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.3
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	3.0	1.6	3.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5
MTF		0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4
Combined	county	1.7	0.8	1.0	0.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.17: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.1	1.5	2.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
MTF		1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
MTF		1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.18: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3
	MTF	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
10	county	2.7	1.2	1.6	1.1
	state	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.8
	MTF	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.6
12	county	0.6	2.7	3.8	1.2
	state	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.4
	MTF	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.6
Combined	county	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.5
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.19: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.9	5.2	5.4	3.0
	state	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.7
8	county	8.7	6.9	3.9	4.3
	state	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.0
10	county	14.2	10.5	7.5	8.0
	state	9.9	8.1	6.7	5.0
12	county	15.4	12.8	11.1	11.5
	state	11.7	9.8	8.6	5.3
	MTF	16.5	15.5	14.6	14.2
Combined	county	9.9	8.3	6.4	5.4
	state	7.2	6.2	5.6	4.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.20: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.3
	state	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4
8	county	2.7	2.5	1.6	1.9
	state	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8
10	county	6.0	3.5	2.7	4.0
	state	4.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
12	county	7.7	2.5	3.8	3.4
	state	3.9	3.2	2.8	1.8
Combined	county	3.9	2.5	2.3	2.3
	state	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.7

Table 5.21: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.2	4.4	3.5	3.0
	state	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6
8	county	16.9	11.4	9.1	7.0
	state	11.2	11.2	10.3	7.5
	MTF	16.0	18.0	15.1	18.3
10	county	23.8	19.3	18.0	18.2
	state	23.2	20.8	20.1	14.0
	MTF	34.8	35.9	33.2	36.4
12	county	25.4	32.3	27.5	19.5
	state	32.4	29.8	28.8	18.8
	MTF	51.2	50.4	44.7	—
Combined	county	16.9	14.8	13.1	9.3
	state	16.0	14.4	14.0	9.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.22: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.7	12.5	12.2	11.4
	state	8.7	8.7	9.7	8.9
8	county	22.1	22.1	13.5	18.2
	state	15.9	17.1	17.0	14.4
10	county	29.7	27.9	26.2	24.4
	state	25.9	24.8	24.2	19.8
12	county	38.0	37.5	32.7	27.6
	state	34.5	32.3	32.5	26.0
Combined	county	22.8	23.5	19.7	18.0
	state	19.9	19.2	19.4	15.8

Table 5.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.3
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.0
8	county	8.4	6.8	4.3	5.8
	state	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.3
MTF		8.0	8.2	7.9	9.9
10	county	16.6	11.8	13.1	13.5
	state	15.6	14.3	13.9	11.8
MTF		19.7	18.6	18.4	20.3
12	county	22.8	25.0	23.6	14.8
	state	25.3	22.8	22.8	17.9
MTF		33.2	30.2	29.3	33.6
Combined	county	11.4	9.6	9.3	7.2
	state	10.8	9.7	9.7	8.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.6	1.5	0.7	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	3.9	2.5	2.4	1.5
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
MTF		1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
10	county	8.3	3.7	3.6	3.3
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
MTF		5.0	4.2	3.4	3.2
12	county	11.4	6.4	6.4	2.3
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
MTF		9.7	7.6	5.7	7.5
Combined	county	5.7	3.1	2.9	1.7
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.25: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	1.8	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	4.1	2.2	2.1	0.4
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
MTF		1.7	2.1	2.5	2.3
10	county	5.1	2.8	3.4	1.6
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
MTF		3.8	3.9	3.2	3.5
12	county	8.0	6.4	4.6	0.0
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
MTF		4.9	4.2	3.5	—
Combined	county	4.3	2.9	2.6	0.5
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.26: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
MTF		5.3	8.1	7.7	6.8
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.9
MTF		9.2	13.1	10.5	10.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
MTF		9.7	13.5	10.7	8.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.27: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
MTF		3.5	6.1	9.6	10.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
MTF		8.2	16.1	19.9	19.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
MTF		11.0	20.9	25.5	24.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.28: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
MTF		1.6	2.6	3.9	4.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
MTF		4.3	7.0	12.6	11.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
MTF		4.9	7.5	14.0	12.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.29: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8
MTF		6.6	10.4	12.2	12.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9
MTF		13.1	21.7	25.0	23.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.8
MTF		16.6	26.7	30.9	28.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.30: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
8	county	6.4	5.5	3.6	5.0
	state	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4
MTF		5.5	5.6	6.6	6.5
10	county	11.7	11.8	8.2	9.6
	state	9.7	9.4	9.1	8.0
MTF		15.7	16.7	18.4	16.6
12	county	15.2	18.0	14.9	13.6
	state	15.3	14.3	14.6	11.7
MTF		22.9	22.2	22.3	21.1
Combined	county	7.9	8.0	6.1	5.6
	state	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.31: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
10	county	0.5	1.7	1.1	2.2
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.5	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.6	2.7	1.5	1.1
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
Combined	county	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.9
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.32: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4
12	county	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2
MTF		1.2	1.1	1.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.33: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.6	3.3	1.9	1.7
	state	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.7
8	county	3.8	2.1	1.4	1.5
	state	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.1
MTF		2.1	1.8	2.1	2.9
10	county	2.0	1.3	1.6	2.8
	state	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1
MTF		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2
12	county	2.4	1.1	0.8	1.1
	state	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7
Combined	county	2.6	2.0	1.5	1.8
	state	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.34: Synthetic Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.6
	state	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

Table 5.35: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8
Combined	county	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.36: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	0.8	1.6	2.3
	state	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.2
8	county	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4
	state	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2

Table 5.37: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	1.7	0.6	0.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
12	county	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.38: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 5.39: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.8	0.1	0.7	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5
12	county	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
	MTF	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8
Combined	county	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.40: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.9	2.7	3.0	2.0
	state	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9
8	county	3.0	3.7	1.7	1.5
	state	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
10	county	5.5	3.3	2.7	4.5
	state	4.1	3.3	2.8	2.5
12	county	4.7	4.1	2.8	3.4
	state	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.0
	MTF	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.3
Combined	county	3.7	3.4	2.5	2.6
	state	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.41: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9
8	county	0.9	0.3	1.4	0.8
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
10	county	1.7	1.4	0.7	1.1
	state	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
12	county	2.4	0.0	0.8	1.1
	state	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.6
Combined	county	1.4	0.7	0.9	1.1
	state	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1

Table 5.42: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.6	1.9	1.2	1.3
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3
8	county	5.5	3.9	3.5	4.7
	state	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.3
	MTF	4.4	4.9	4.5	6.6
10	county	11.1	6.5	7.3	7.9
	state	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.8
	MTF	12.9	11.8	11.5	12.5
12	county	11.8	12.8	13.9	10.2
	state	15.0	13.5	13.7	11.7
	MTF	20.2	18.1	18.5	–
Combined	county	7.3	5.4	5.7	4.8
	state	6.7	5.8	5.9	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 5.43: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	4.2	7.9	6.8	6.6
	state	4.5	4.5	5.1	6.4
8	county	11.5	10.6	6.7	7.3
	state	8.0	8.6	8.5	9.1
10	county	17.9	14.6	11.7	14.0
	state	13.0	12.3	12.1	11.4
12	county	19.9	20.5	16.5	17.0
	state	17.9	16.3	16.7	14.0
Combined	county	12.8	12.4	9.7	9.6
	state	10.1	9.6	9.9	9.6

Table 5.44: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	1.6	0.5	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
8	county	4.2	4.3	2.5	2.7
	state	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.7
10	county	11.2	7.1	6.6	7.9
	state	9.0	8.2	8.2	6.3
12	county	10.7	15.2	14.4	10.2
	state	15.1	13.5	13.6	10.5
Combined	county	6.5	5.9	5.1	3.9
	state	6.2	5.5	5.6	4.1

Table 5.45: Pack of Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.2
	state	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1

Table 5.46: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.4	6.6	8.7	5.7
	state	9.9	9.9	10.2	8.8
8	county	15.3	13.5	10.1	3.8
	state	12.3	13.4	13.0	12.5
10	county	11.5	11.0	12.4	10.2
	state	10.5	11.7	11.4	11.1
12	county	7.6	12.3	8.6	6.6
	state	7.9	8.9	8.0	8.7
Combined	county	12.3	10.9	10.1	6.2
	state	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.4

Table 5.47: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	1.9	2.7	1.3
	state	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7
8	county	6.2	6.3	4.1	4.6
	state	4.4	5.2	5.2	3.3
10	county	14.8	10.7	11.8	8.5
	state	9.8	9.6	10.1	6.7
12	county	13.0	12.6	11.2	13.2
	state	11.9	11.7	12.1	7.6
Combined	county	8.4	7.3	7.0	5.1
	state	6.2	6.1	6.4	4.0

Table 5.48: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
8	county	1.4	1.7	1.4	2.7
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
10	county	6.4	4.9	3.1	2.7
	state	4.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
12	county	5.4	5.4	3.7	5.5
	state	5.3	4.6	4.2	2.8
Combined	county	3.3	2.9	2.1	2.0
	state	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.4

Table 5.49: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.6
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.8
	state	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	2.6	1.4	1.5	1.1
	state	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
12	county	1.1	1.5	0.7	1.1
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.7
Combined	county	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.8
	state	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1

Table 5.50: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.2	1.0	1.2	0.3
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.9
8	county	4.1	1.7	1.6	2.3
	state	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.8
10	county	3.3	2.5	3.3	3.2
	state	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0
12	county	2.7	2.1	0.7	1.1
	state	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8
Combined	county	3.3	1.8	1.8	1.6
	state	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.6

Table 5.51: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.5	7.6	8.1	5.8
	state	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6
8	county	8.2	7.8	6.0	6.8
	state	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.9
10	county	7.3	5.3	6.7	7.4
	state	7.4	6.9	6.3	5.8
12	county	10.3	6.0	4.0	4.4
	state	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1
Combined	county	7.8	6.8	6.3	6.3
	state	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.7

Table 5.52: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.5	4.4	4.7	8.7
	state	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0
8	county	6.6	5.5	4.1	7.2
	state	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.0
10	county	7.3	5.6	4.9	4.8
	state	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
12	county	9.3	5.6	4.4	3.4
	state	5.9	5.3	5.2	5.6
Combined	county	7.1	5.3	4.5	6.8
	state	5.3	5.0	5.0	6.7

Table 5.53: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.2	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3

Table 5.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	51.6	51.6	51.1	50.5
	state	48.4	49.1	49.7	49.9
8	county	60.0	58.4	59.1	61.5
	state	50.9	50.8	51.8	52.3
10	county	54.9	52.7	53.5	55.8
	state	55.0	54.0	54.4	57.1
12	county	45.2	55.5	49.1	40.3
	state	47.6	47.9	46.5	46.0
Combined	county	54.6	54.8	53.9	54.2
	state	50.6	50.6	50.9	51.8

Table 5.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	19.8	22.3	21.1	14.8
	state	16.2	16.9	16.8	17.2
8	county	21.9	21.7	17.8	24.8
	state	18.8	19.4	19.0	16.7
10	county	28.7	24.4	17.4	22.2
	state	25.4	23.2	21.5	19.0
12	county	32.9	28.3	23.7	20.3
	state	30.7	26.9	23.7	19.3
Combined	county	24.9	23.5	19.6	20.2
	state	22.0	21.0	19.9	17.8

Table 5.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	19.3	27.5	19.3	24.0
	state	22.0	21.9	21.7	22.0
8	county	30.0	33.3	31.0	36.6
	state	34.3	33.7	33.0	32.0
10	county	27.4	23.9	17.5	21.0
	state	26.6	25.6	25.0	22.1
12	county	30.3	32.3	23.2	27.8
	state	32.5	30.0	27.4	25.1
Combined	county	26.8	29.2	23.3	27.8
	state	28.7	27.6	26.8	25.5

Table 5.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	42.7	46.1	46.4	52.2
	state	39.9	41.5	43.5	47.5
8	county	26.6	31.2	29.5	30.4
	state	26.9	28.9	30.7	28.3
10	county	26.1	26.2	27.8	26.4
	state	24.2	23.0	24.1	19.6
12	county	28.0	24.9	26.1	24.1
	state	23.1	22.7	23.1	16.3
Combined	county	30.3	32.5	32.6	36.6
	state	28.9	29.9	31.2	29.9

Table 5.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	28.7	35.9	29.3	31.9
	state	29.2	30.0	30.4	29.1
8	county	35.6	32.4	28.6	32.3
	state	29.7	31.0	30.2	27.4
10	county	32.9	35.9	31.7	25.5
	state	32.0	30.9	30.4	26.7
12	county	36.8	35.1	22.3	22.8
	state	30.1	29.5	27.3	22.2
Combined	county	33.3	34.6	28.4	29.7
	state	30.2	30.4	29.8	26.9

Table 5.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	12.4	12.7	11.6	11.7
	state	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.1
8	county	18.9	22.1	19.6	21.4
	state	18.0	19.0	18.9	19.0
10	county	27.6	30.8	30.2	29.4
	state	28.3	27.5	27.3	26.9
12	county	30.7	31.7	29.4	22.8
	state	28.7	28.2	26.9	24.5
Combined	county	21.4	23.6	21.9	19.7
	state	20.6	20.3	20.3	19.7

Table 5.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	27.7	30.6	34.5	39.9
	state	27.9	30.1	31.4	36.7
8	county	36.6	44.4	39.1	45.2
	state	37.3	41.3	40.7	44.4
10	county	46.1	43.4	37.6	48.5
	state	40.3	40.0	39.6	43.9
12	county	34.7	41.2	35.0	43.0
	state	36.3	37.2	36.1	37.6
Combined	county	37.1	40.3	36.8	43.7
	state	35.3	36.9	36.9	40.9

Table 5.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	38.7	38.8	40.6	47.2
	state	41.3	41.9	43.3	48.5
8	county	45.0	44.2	41.9	48.1
	state	40.9	42.3	43.4	49.3
10	county	47.4	47.4	41.7	49.5
	state	42.7	42.6	42.7	48.1
12	county	39.6	35.2	37.4	35.8
	state	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.9
Combined	county	43.7	42.4	40.7	46.7
	state	41.1	41.6	42.3	47.1

Table 5.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	43.5	49.6	49.7	55.0
	state	42.9	47.2	50.6	52.2
8	county	48.1	49.2	51.6	50.9
	state	41.1	45.0	49.8	51.1
10	county	51.5	47.5	52.3	60.2
	state	46.3	47.2	49.7	52.6
12	county	51.1	45.6	50.3	51.6
	state	44.7	45.6	47.7	45.0
Combined	county	48.5	48.3	51.1	54.5
	state	43.6	46.3	49.6	50.8

Table 5.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	19.8	22.0	19.2	17.6
	state	16.4	16.8	17.1	17.0
8	county	21.1	17.9	14.4	14.7
	state	15.3	16.2	15.6	12.3
10	county	21.9	16.2	18.8	11.9
	state	17.7	16.3	15.3	12.1
12	county	24.2	17.6	17.7	8.6
	state	19.4	17.2	15.7	10.8
Combined	county	21.4	18.4	17.3	14.5
	state	17.0	16.6	16.0	13.4

Table 5.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	18.6	13.5	17.5	15.2
	state	17.6	17.6	18.1	17.6
8	county	27.4	24.2	21.4	17.0
	state	23.7	24.9	24.2	24.2
10	county	28.2	29.2	26.4	24.1
	state	25.3	26.4	26.2	25.0
12	county	33.5	30.5	24.6	24.7
	state	25.9	26.6	25.4	23.6
Combined	county	26.5	23.8	22.3	18.8
	state	22.8	23.4	23.1	22.3

Table 5.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	35.8	34.4	38.3	36.7
	state	27.1	30.3	33.2	32.2
8	county	28.8	31.7	32.2	30.0
	state	26.7	30.3	31.7	29.7
10	county	37.4	36.5	37.7	39.5
	state	34.0	34.4	35.2	34.3
12	county	38.5	34.5	33.5	44.0
	state	32.6	32.4	33.1	28.9
Combined	county	34.3	34.1	35.4	36.0
	state	29.8	31.7	33.3	31.4

Table 5.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	16.3	19.4	18.4	16.4
	state	13.9	14.6	15.8	15.4
8	county	25.2	24.9	20.4	20.3
	state	19.4	21.1	21.3	19.5
10	county	32.9	30.9	32.2	32.5
	state	29.0	28.3	27.9	25.2
12	county	29.3	30.3	27.7	28.0
	state	28.2	26.6	25.4	20.1
Combined	county	26.1	25.9	24.2	22.4
	state	21.9	21.9	22.0	19.7

Table 5.67: Peer Risk - Low Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	48.6	43.7	45.2	59.5
	state	42.9	41.6	42.9	55.5
8	county	59.7	57.1	52.2	54.9
	state	51.5	52.9	52.7	56.7
10	county	58.3	60.5	56.6	57.2
	state	53.9	53.2	54.0	52.9
12	county	65.7	65.6	62.7	60.4
	state	60.8	59.9	62.2	58.4
Combined	county	57.5	55.8	53.4	57.7
	state	51.4	50.8	51.9	55.7

Table 5.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	31.6	30.0	29.7	31.0
	state	27.1	27.2	27.1	28.0
8	county	47.8	45.6	36.3	41.1
	state	35.6	39.3	38.8	35.1
10	county	46.3	46.7	43.7	42.3
	state	40.1	41.8	40.6	35.8
12	county	51.9	54.5	49.3	49.5
	state	51.8	51.5	51.0	46.0
Combined	county	44.2	43.3	38.9	38.6
	state	37.4	38.4	38.0	34.8

Table 5.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	57.5	59.5	54.5	40.5
	state	52.2	52.4	52.2	45.6
8	county	66.2	68.4	68.8	58.1
	state	68.8	67.9	66.9	65.5
10	county	66.9	65.4	62.6	54.1
	state	66.2	67.8	66.0	66.4
12	county	67.3	55.8	58.0	54.2
	state	64.4	64.5	64.4	66.2
Combined	county	64.6	63.5	61.6	50.3
	state	62.7	62.6	61.9	59.7

Table 5.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	48.7	46.6	49.4	48.1
	state	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.3
8	county	45.2	44.2	47.0	38.6
	state	50.9	50.4	49.6	52.4
10	county	55.0	52.7	51.7	51.0
	state	58.5	58.6	58.4	63.1
12	county	45.9	35.7	35.5	41.7
	state	44.1	43.2	43.2	49.8
Combined	county	49.1	45.9	46.7	45.2
	state	51.7	51.4	50.9	54.2

Table 5.71: Peer Protective - Religiosity

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	53.8	50.5	48.0	50.2
	state	58.0	54.9	53.6	48.5
8	county	60.2	55.5	56.4	49.0
	state	64.0	60.1	58.4	51.5
10	county	54.0	51.9	52.0	46.7
	state	61.1	59.1	58.0	52.6
12	county	79.0	73.9	74.6	71.3
	state	80.5	79.4	77.6	76.2
Combined	county	59.2	55.9	56.5	51.2
	state	64.7	61.8	60.4	54.7

Table 5.72: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	3.4	6.5	44.5	45.5
	state	3.6	8.8	44.8	42.7
8	county	4.2	17.7	58.9	19.2
	state	5.3	14.0	56.8	24.0
10	county	7.1	18.4	62.2	12.2
	state	5.2	15.3	59.1	20.4
12	county	4.2	18.8	59.4	17.7
	state	4.2	13.0	59.2	23.5
Combined	county	4.6	13.9	54.4	27.1
	state	4.6	12.6	54.1	28.8

Table 5.73: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 5.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	92.1	5.7	1.6	0.6
	state	92.1	6.0	1.2	0.7
8	county	89.1	9.1	1.5	0.4
	state	90.0	7.4	2.1	0.5
10	county	87.0	8.3	3.6	1.0
	state	90.2	7.3	2.0	0.5
12	county	88.2	9.7	1.1	1.1
	state	91.3	6.3	1.6	0.8
Combined	county	89.6	7.7	2.0	0.7
	state	90.9	6.8	1.7	0.6

Table 5.75: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	93.9	0.0	6.1
	state	95.1	0.7	4.2
8	county	95.2	1.2	3.6
	state	94.7	0.9	4.5
10	county	95.8	0.6	3.6
	state	93.7	1.0	5.4
12	county	85.9	2.6	11.5
	state	93.3	1.0	5.7
Combined	county	93.9	0.8	5.3
	state	94.3	0.9	4.8

Table 5.76: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	64.3	21.4	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.0
	state	58.8	25.5	5.9	0.6	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.6
8	county	35.9	61.5	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	53.1	36.1	5.1	0.8	1.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
10	county	52.2	43.5	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0
	state	45.3	44.3	5.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.8
12	county	40.0	48.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	40.1	48.9	6.1	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.5
Combined	county	46.0	47.6	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
	state	46.8	42.0	5.6	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.8

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.77: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	95.4
	state	95.0
8	county	86.3
	state	86.8
10	county	77.1
	state	76.5
12	county	76.6
	state	69.9
Combined	county	86.6
	state	84.1

Table 5.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	1.3
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.2

Table 5.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.0
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	1.3
	state	1.4
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.80: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	1.1
8	county	4.7
	state	3.9
10	county	7.1
	state	8.2
12	county	15.6
	state	14.4
Combined	county	4.7
	state	5.8

Table 5.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know ENDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.4
8	county	2.4
	state	2.0
10	county	4.1
	state	5.3
12	county	6.5
	state	6.6
Combined	county	2.4
	state	3.0

Table 5.82: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.4
8	county	2.4
	state	1.3
10	county	2.4
	state	2.5
12	county	0.0
	state	2.8
Combined	county	1.4
	state	1.6

Table 5.83: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	1.6
8	county	2.4
	state	4.3
10	county	7.6
	state	7.1
12	county	10.4
	state	8.9
Combined	county	3.7
	state	4.9

Table 5.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.8
	state	0.9
8	county	3.1
	state	3.2
10	county	4.7
	state	5.1
12	county	1.3
	state	3.7
Combined	county	2.8
	state	3.1

Table 5.85: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	0.8
8	county	1.2
	state	2.3
10	county	3.5
	state	3.5
12	county	2.6
	state	3.3
Combined	county	1.7
	state	2.3

Table 5.86: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.8
	state	0.2
10	county	1.2
	state	0.7
12	county	3.9
	state	1.2
Combined	county	0.9
	state	0.4

Table 5.87: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.1

Table 5.88: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.1
	state	2.0
8	county	2.4
	state	3.3
10	county	5.9
	state	5.3
12	county	2.6
	state	5.6
Combined	county	3.1
	state	3.7

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.89: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	97.1
	state	97.3
8	county	93.6
	state	94.9
10	county	91.1
	state	92.4
12	county	93.8
	state	91.2
Combined	county	94.3
	state	94.4

Table 5.90: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.4
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.6
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.3

Table 5.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.2
8	county	0.4
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	1.5
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.5

Table 5.92: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 18 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	0.6
8	county	3.2
	state	1.7
10	county	3.0
	state	3.3
12	county	3.8
	state	5.0
Combined	county	2.4
	state	2.3

Table 5.93: Source of Cigarettes -
Someone I Know UNDER Age 18

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.1
	state	0.6
8	county	2.0
	state	1.5
10	county	3.0
	state	2.6
12	county	1.2
	state	2.0
Combined	county	1.8
	state	1.6

Table 5.94: Source of Cigarettes -
My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.4
	state	0.6
10	county	0.0
	state	0.6
12	county	1.2
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.5

Table 5.95: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	0.3
8	county	0.4
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	1.2
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.4

Table 5.96: Source of Cigarettes -
Home WITHOUT Parents' Permis-
sion

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	0.7
8	county	1.2
	state	1.4
10	county	2.4
	state	2.0
12	county	2.5
	state	1.1
Combined	county	1.4
	state	1.3

Table 5.97: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	0.4
8	county	0.8
	state	0.7
10	county	0.6
	state	1.3
12	county	2.5
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.9
	state	0.8

Table 5.98: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	1.2
	state	0.6
12	county	1.2
	state	1.1
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.4

Table 5.99: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.2

Table 5.100: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.8
	state	2.0
8	county	0.4
	state	2.5
10	county	4.2
	state	2.7
12	county	2.5
	state	2.8
Combined	county	1.9
	state	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 5.101: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	96.0	94.2
	state	96.6	96.9
8	county	87.6	85.7
	state	86.2	89.4
10	county	77.7	78.8
	state	76.7	82.4
12	county	71.1	86.2
	state	70.8	79.5
Combined	county	84.3	87.3
	state	84.0	88.4

Table 5.102: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	1.1	0.0
	state	1.4	1.7
12	county	5.7	2.5
	state	5.0	4.4
Combined	county	1.4	0.5
	state	1.5	1.3

Table 5.103: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	1.1	0.6
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	1.6	2.5
	state	1.3	1.3
Combined	county	0.7	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6

Table 5.104: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.9	0.0
	state	1.2	1.0
12	county	4.1	3.8
	state	3.4	2.4
Combined	county	1.2	0.5
	state	1.1	0.8

Table 5.105: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.0	2.5
	state	1.3	1.3
8	county	3.3	5.2
	state	3.7	3.1
10	county	2.7	2.9
	state	3.7	3.9
12	county	4.4	7.5
	state	3.5	3.7
Combined	county	3.0	4.0
	state	3.0	2.9

Table 5.106: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.1	2.9
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	8.4	10.8
	state	9.5	7.4
10	county	17.6	15.9
	state	17.4	13.3
12	county	19.1	12.5
	state	18.9	14.0
Combined	county	11.3	9.3
	state	10.9	8.1

Table 5.107: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.6	1.2
	state	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.9	2.9
	state	1.1	1.3
12	county	0.8	3.8
	state	1.1	1.6
Combined	county	0.9	1.4
	state	0.7	0.8

Table 5.108: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 5.109: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.7	2.2
	state	1.0	0.9
8	county	3.3	1.6
	state	2.6	2.5
10	county	3.6	5.3
	state	3.2	3.6
12	county	3.9	3.8
	state	3.4	3.5
Combined	county	2.8	2.8
	state	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 5.110: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana (grass, pot) in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	96.0	97.0
	state	97.3	98.0
8	county	90.7	91.0
	state	91.3	93.7
10	county	81.8	85.2
	state	82.3	87.0
12	county	72.9	77.9
	state	73.8	81.2
Combined	county	86.6	90.5
	state	87.6	91.3

Table 5.111: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.4	0.2
8	county	3.3	1.6
	state	2.1	1.2
10	county	5.8	3.0
	state	6.0	4.2
12	county	12.6	6.5
	state	11.4	8.1
Combined	county	4.8	1.9
	state	4.3	2.7

Table 5.112: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.3	1.2
	state	1.8	1.0
10	county	4.3	3.6
	state	4.2	2.6
12	county	5.9	5.2
	state	4.5	3.0
Combined	county	2.7	1.7
	state	2.5	1.5

Table 5.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.2	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	2.0
	state	0.6	0.7
10	county	1.1	3.0
	state	1.0	1.6
12	county	1.8	3.9
	state	1.4	2.6
Combined	county	0.9	1.7
	state	0.7	1.1

Table 5.114: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.9	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.9	1.6
	state	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.5	1.2
	state	1.9	1.7
12	county	0.8	5.2
	state	1.8	1.7
Combined	county	1.0	1.4
	state	1.2	1.0

Table 5.115: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.5	2.0
	state	1.8	1.3
10	county	2.4	4.7
	state	2.7	2.7
12	county	1.8	2.6
	state	2.5	2.0
Combined	county	1.7	1.9
	state	1.8	1.5

Table 5.116: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	2.9	3.0
	state	1.9	1.6
8	county	5.5	4.3
	state	4.3	3.7
10	county	7.5	7.1
	state	7.3	6.4
12	county	10.3	9.1
	state	10.8	9.1
Combined	county	6.2	4.9
	state	5.6	4.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 5.117: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	99.3
	state	99.1
8	county	98.4
	state	98.0
10	county	95.3
	state	97.0
12	county	96.3
	state	96.7
Combined	county	97.8
	state	97.9

Table 5.118: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.1
8	county	0.4
	state	0.2
10	county	0.6
	state	0.2
12	county	0.0
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.2

Table 5.119: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.3
8	county	0.8
	state	0.4
10	county	1.2
	state	0.5
12	county	1.2
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.8
	state	0.4

Table 5.120: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.3
8	county	0.0
	state	0.7
10	county	1.8
	state	1.0
12	county	1.2
	state	0.8
Combined	county	0.6
	state	0.7

Table 5.121: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	1.2
	state	0.4
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.3

Table 5.122: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	1.2
	state	0.4
12	county	0.0
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.3

Table 5.123: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.5
Combined	county	0.1
	state	0.2

Table 5.124: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.1
10	county	0.0
	state	0.3
12	county	0.0
	state	0.2
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.2

Table 5.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.6
	state	0.7
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.4

Table 5.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.0
	state	0.3
10	county	0.0
	state	0.5
12	county	0.0
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.0
	state	0.3

Table 5.127: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.1
8	county	0.4
	state	0.4
10	county	0.6
	state	0.9
12	county	1.2
	state	1.3
Combined	county	0.4
	state	0.6

Table 5.128: Source of Prescription
Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.2
10	county	0.6
	state	0.2
12	county	1.2
	state	0.3
Combined	county	0.3
	state	0.2

6. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions "How old were you when you first ...". The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with "Never". The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than "Never".

Table 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.9	10.7	10.6	12.0
	state	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.0
8	county	12.3	11.8	11.8	12.3
	state	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.4
10	county	13.2	13.2	13.4	14.1
	state	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.6
12	county	14.3	14.6	14.7	15.2
	state	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
Combined	county	13.2	13.2	13.5	13.9
	state	13.8	13.7	13.8	13.8

Table 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.9
	state	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.5
	state	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5
10	county	12.6	12.8	12.4	12.6
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
12	county	13.1	13.6	13.8	13.5
	state	13.8	13.9	13.8	13.8
Combined	county	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.0
	state	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4

Table 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.8
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
8	county	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6
10	county	13.1	13.3	13.1	13.5
	state	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2
12	county	13.8	14.5	14.4	14.7
	state	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.6
Combined	county	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.6
	state	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.6

Table 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	10.8	11.1	13.5
	state	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.5
8	county	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.5
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
10	county	13.9	14.2	14.0	14.3
	state	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.2	15.6	15.4	15.8
	state	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7
Combined	county	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.1
	state	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2

Table 6.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.9	11.1	10.9	11.1
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.0	12.6	12.2	12.5
	state	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3
10	county	13.8	14.2	13.8	13.9
	state	13.9	14.1	14.0	13.8
12	county	15.1	15.6	15.4	15.1
	state	15.3	15.6	15.4	15.2
Combined	county	13.5	13.7	13.7	13.1
	state	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.5

Table 6.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.4	11.1	10.5	10.8
	state	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.6
8	county	12.0	11.7	11.6	11.5
	state	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.7
10	county	13.5	13.7	12.6	13.4
	state	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2
12	county	14.3	14.8	14.4	14.4
	state	14.5	14.6	14.4	14.4
Combined	county	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.8
	state	13.2	13.0	12.9	12.6

Table 6.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.7
	state	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4
8	county	11.3	11.5	11.4	11.0
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.4	12.1	12.3	12.3
	state	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.2
12	county	11.9	13.2	13.2	13.5
	state	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.9
Combined	county	11.7	11.9	11.8	11.9
	state	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7

Table 6.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	11.0	10.3	11.4	17.0
	state	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.1
	state	12.0	12.1	12.2	11.9
10	county	13.5	13.7	12.9	13.2
	state	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.1	14.1	13.8	15.0
	state	14.5	14.6	14.6	14.6
Combined	county	12.7	12.8	12.8	13.1
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9

Table 6.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	10.9	10.7	10.6	11.3
	state	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.9
8	county	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.5
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.5	13.0	12.8	13.1
	state	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6
12	county	13.2	13.4	13.7	15.4
	state	13.6	13.6	13.6	13.7
Combined	county	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.0
	state	12.1	12.1	12.0	11.9

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Garland County

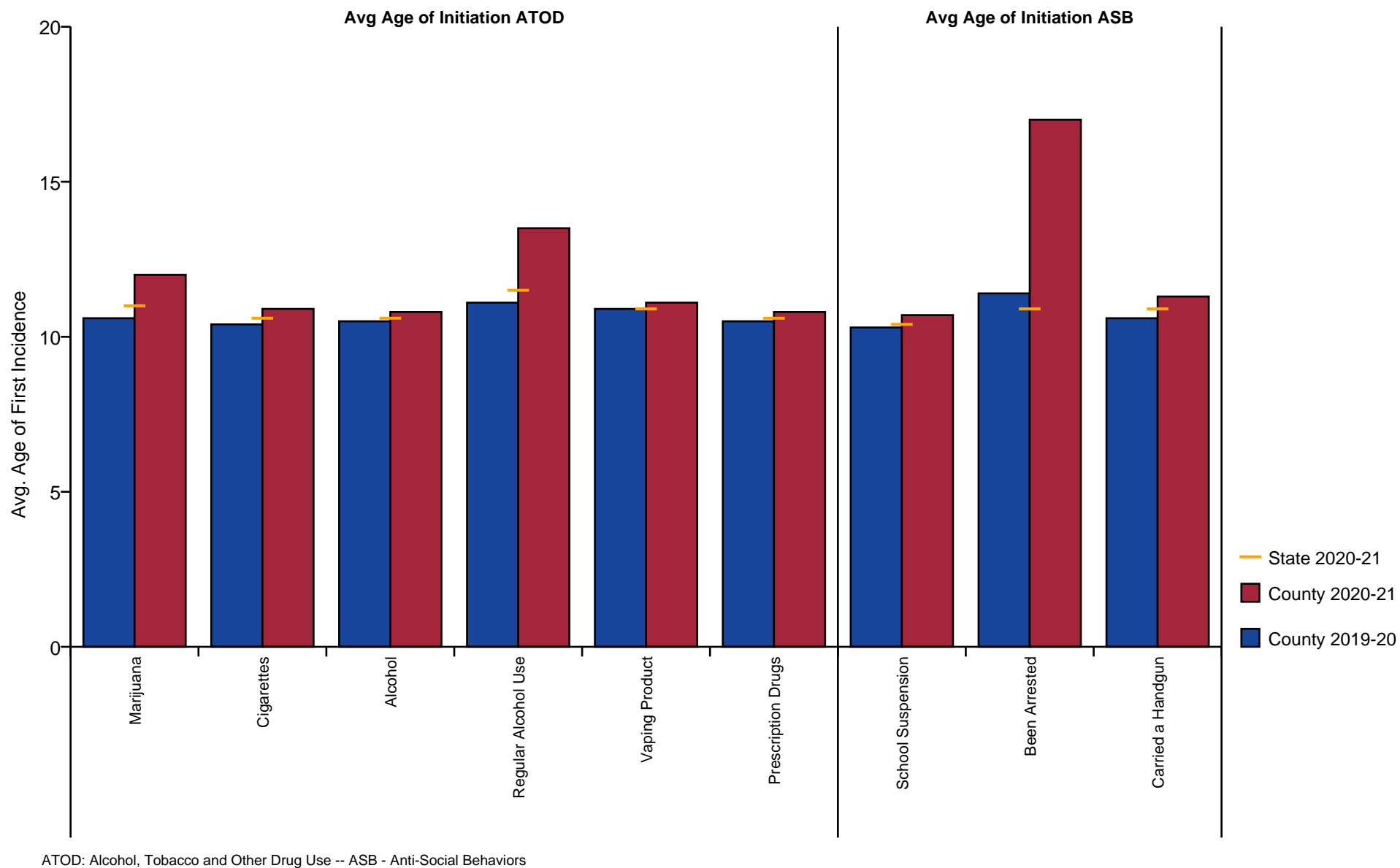


Figure 6.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Garland County

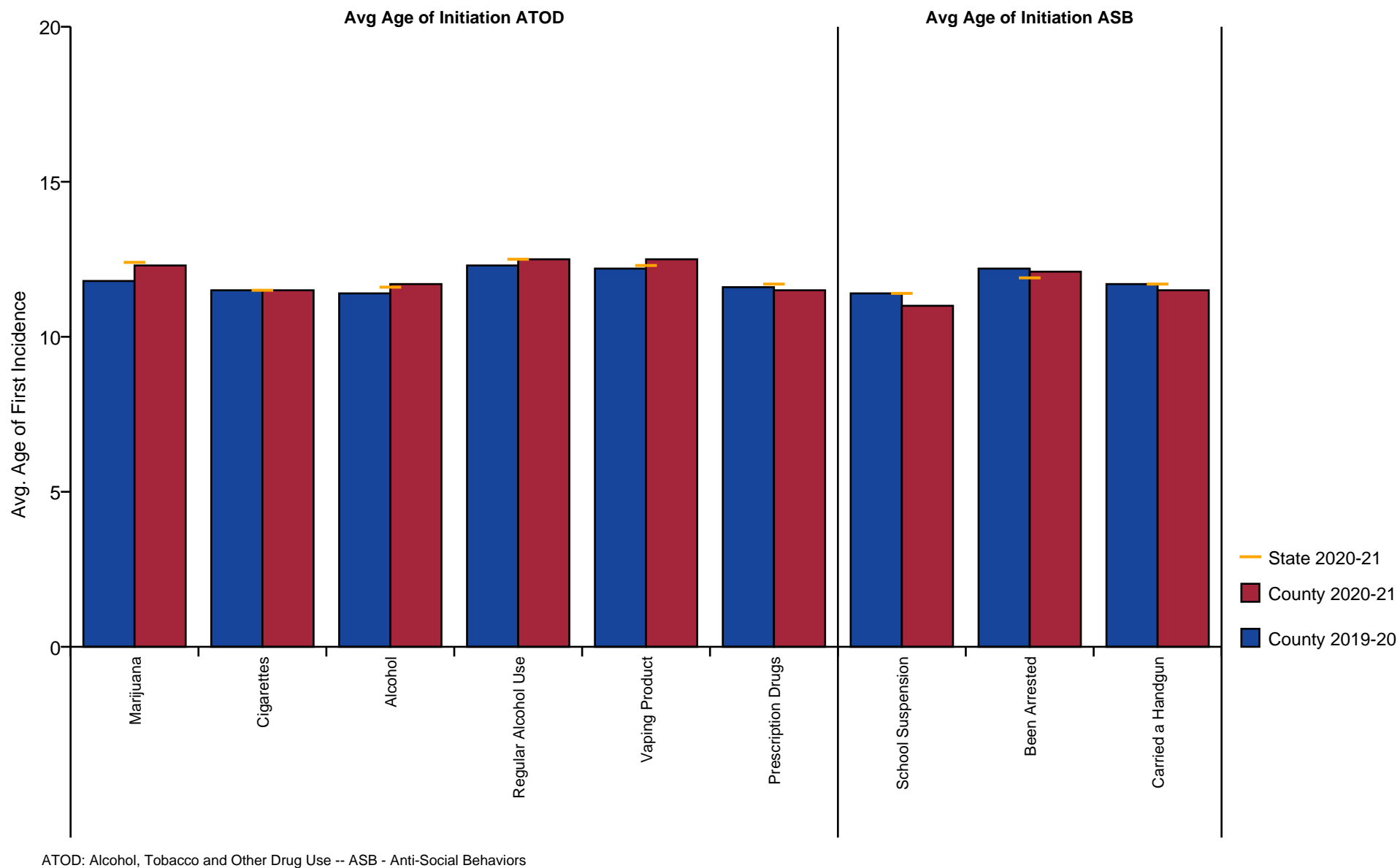


Figure 6.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 Garland County

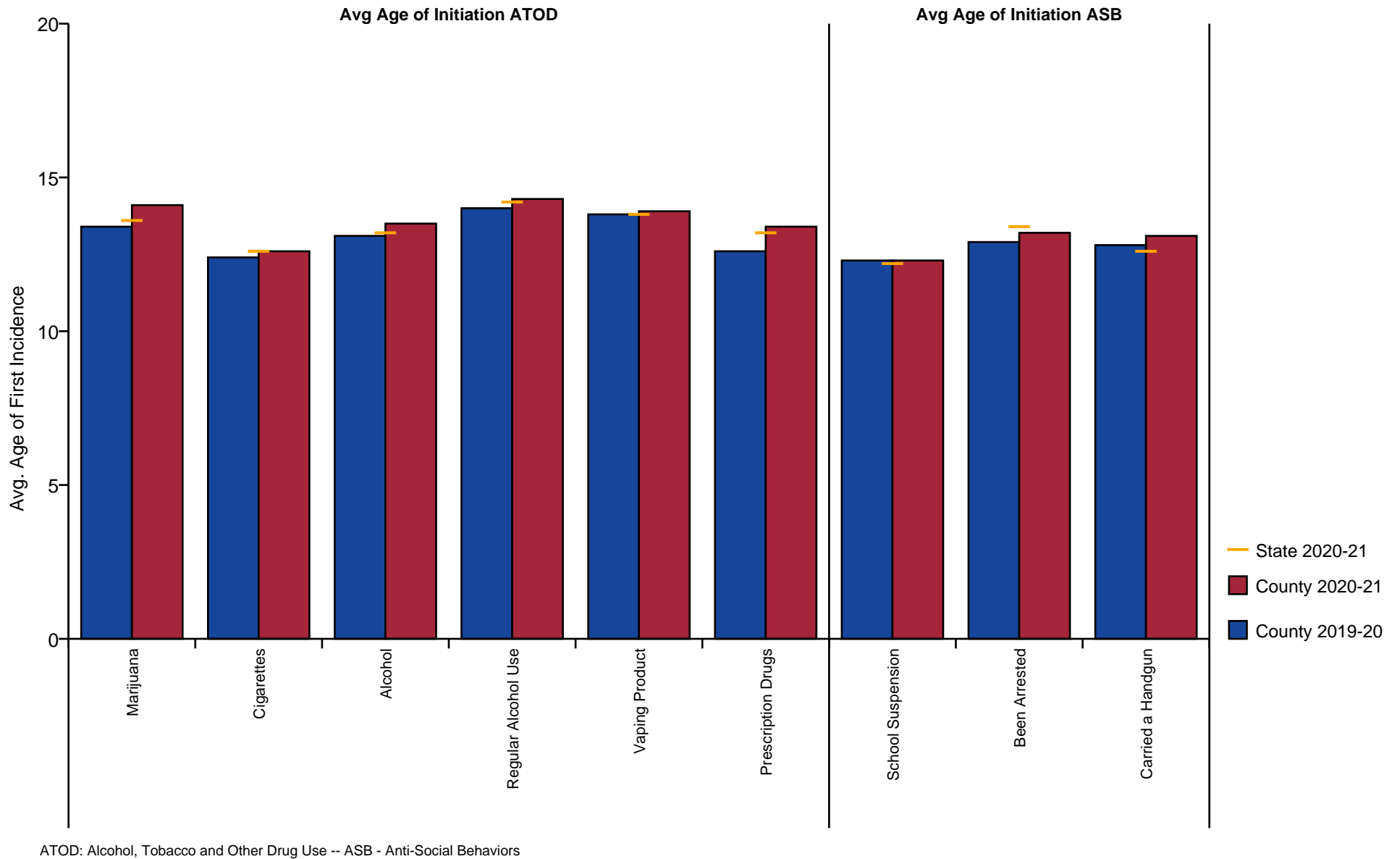


Figure 6.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Garland County

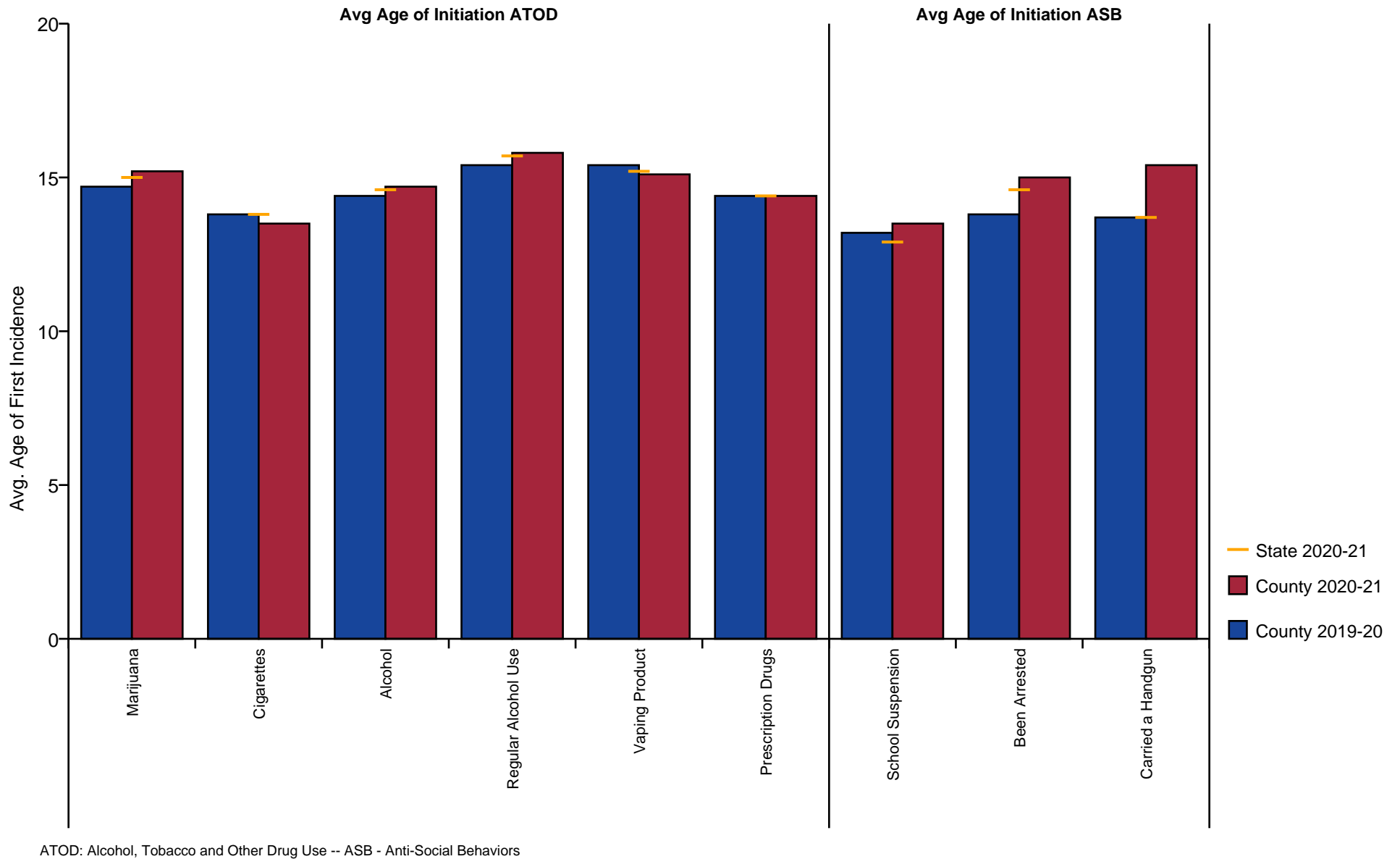


Figure 6.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

7. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the Southeast United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 7.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	6.1	7.1	7.2	5.3
	state	5.7	5.4	5.6	4.4
8	county	18.7	14.7	12.7	15.2
	state	13.7	13.8	12.4	10.1
10	county	25.5	16.8	17.7	17.8
	state	22.5	19.9	17.4	14.7
12	county	30.1	29.1	23.8	10.5
	state	31.5	28.2	24.4	17.2
Combined	county	19.4	15.4	14.6	11.6
	state	17.0	15.3	13.8	10.5

Table 7.2: Chewing Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	3.5	3.3	3.4	2.6
	state	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.1
8	county	11.3	6.0	5.7	4.7
	state	8.7	8.1	7.5	6.4
10	county	14.4	10.7	11.1	8.0
	state	14.0	12.4	10.6	10.2
12	county	22.9	13.8	14.6	4.7
	state	18.8	16.3	14.8	11.0
Combined	county	11.9	7.7	8.1	4.6
	state	10.6	9.2	8.6	7.0

Table 7.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.6	1.5	0.7	0.7
	state	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5
8	county	3.9	2.5	2.4	1.5
	state	3.1	2.9	2.5	1.6
10	county	8.3	3.7	3.6	3.3
	state	6.9	5.4	4.3	3.1
12	county	11.4	6.4	6.4	2.3
	state	12.8	9.1	7.2	3.8
Combined	county	5.7	3.1	2.9	1.7
	state	5.3	4.0	3.3	2.0

Table 7.5: Chewing Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	1.3	1.8	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
8	county	4.1	2.2	2.1	0.4
	state	3.2	2.7	2.5	1.8
10	county	5.1	2.8	3.4	1.6
	state	5.7	4.5	4.2	3.0
12	county	8.0	6.4	4.6	0.0
	state	8.6	6.9	6.0	3.9
Combined	county	4.3	2.9	2.6	0.5
	state	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.1

Table 7.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9

New question for 2020. Data comparison is not available for prior years.

Table 7.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	61.9	6.2	1.6	3.6	26.7
	state	60.2	8.1	2.1	3.5	26.1
8	county	61.8	11.1	4.6	3.4	19.1
	state	61.1	8.6	2.3	5.0	23.1
10	county	64.9	8.6	3.8	4.9	17.8
	state	65.9	8.8	2.1	5.0	18.2
12	county	66.7	9.2	2.3	5.7	16.1
	state	69.0	8.6	2.4	5.2	14.8
Combined	county	63.0	8.6	3.1	4.0	21.3
	state	63.2	8.5	2.2	4.6	21.6

Table 7.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	48.4	18.3	20.9	7.2	5.2
	state	35.0	17.9	23.9	13.6	9.5
8	county	54.2	21.9	16.9	4.6	2.3
	state	34.8	22.1	24.4	12.0	6.7
10	county	57.5	20.4	14.9	5.0	2.2
	state	45.5	21.2	20.1	9.0	4.2
12	county	53.5	20.9	17.4	2.3	5.8
	state	52.8	18.9	17.6	7.2	3.4
Combined	county	52.7	20.2	18.0	5.4	3.7
	state	40.2	20.1	22.2	11.0	6.5

8. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years but, of all students, 24.7% reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, almost half (41.5%) said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. JAMA Netw Open. 2019;2(12):e1916800. Published 2019 Dec 2. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 8.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	80.8	8.0	6.1	2.6	2.6
	state	86.4	6.6	3.3	1.9	1.8
8	county	58.0	11.4	11.0	11.0	8.7
	state	65.3	11.7	8.8	7.3	6.9
10	county	47.9	7.7	12.4	16.5	15.5
	state	53.4	12.7	11.8	11.4	10.7
12	county	50.5	8.6	20.4	11.8	8.6
	state	51.7	12.4	13.7	11.8	10.4
Combined	county	63.2	9.0	10.5	9.3	8.0
	state	66.8	10.5	8.6	7.3	6.8

Table 8.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	82.3	11.7	5.4	0.6
	state	88.5	8.0	2.6	0.8
8	county	66.9	19.9	9.0	4.1
	state	70.0	18.4	8.5	3.0
10	county	51.0	23.7	19.1	6.2
	state	57.4	22.4	14.4	5.7
12	county	51.6	26.9	15.1	6.5
	state	56.1	21.8	15.2	7.0
Combined	county	67.4	18.5	10.6	3.6
	state	70.5	16.7	9.2	3.6

Table 8.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	94.2	3.5	1.0	0.0	1.3
	state	96.3	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.6
8	county	84.0	6.5	3.4	0.8	5.3
	state	87.1	5.6	2.5	1.1	3.7
10	county	76.1	8.5	3.2	2.1	10.1
	state	79.9	6.0	3.5	1.6	9.0
12	county	82.4	3.3	2.2	1.1	11.0
	state	78.0	5.7	3.1	1.6	11.6
Combined	county	85.8	5.5	2.3	0.8	5.5
	state	86.8	4.7	2.2	1.0	5.2

Table 8.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.4	15.2	15.5	40.8	8.1
	state	21.3	9.1	17.5	44.2	7.8
8	county	14.4	16.0	25.9	40.7	3.0
	state	15.5	16.5	24.6	38.6	4.9
10	county	19.4	22.6	28.5	27.4	2.2
	state	13.6	20.5	28.3	33.8	3.7
12	county	13.2	16.5	37.4	28.6	4.4
	state	13.7	20.6	29.3	32.2	4.2
Combined	county	17.6	17.2	23.9	36.5	4.8
	state	16.5	15.8	24.1	38.2	5.4

Table 8.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	22.2	13.5	16.7	37.9	9.6
	state	21.7	9.4	18.8	38.5	11.6
8	county	15.5	17.4	22.7	38.3	6.1
	state	16.0	16.9	26.1	33.6	7.4
10	county	19.4	24.2	28.0	24.7	3.8
	state	14.8	22.2	28.5	29.8	4.8
12	county	14.3	23.1	31.9	25.3	5.5
	state	14.9	23.3	27.7	28.3	5.7
Combined	county	18.7	18.1	22.7	33.8	6.8
	state	17.3	16.9	24.7	33.4	7.8

Table 8.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.6	7.4	15.8	44.5	11.6
	state	21.3	4.9	12.3	49.5	12.0
8	county	12.6	7.3	19.1	55.0	6.1
	state	14.5	8.2	20.2	49.4	7.7
10	county	16.8	10.3	27.0	42.2	3.8
	state	12.0	10.9	25.0	47.0	5.1
12	county	11.1	16.7	22.2	44.4	5.6
	state	12.2	11.9	25.9	44.2	5.8
Combined	county	16.3	9.0	20.0	47.2	7.6
	state	15.6	8.4	19.8	48.0	8.1

Table 8.7: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.6	2.0	0.3	0.7	2.4
	state	96.4	2.1	0.6	0.3	0.6
8	county	82.9	5.4	3.5	1.2	7.0
	state	87.3	4.7	2.5	1.3	4.2
10	county	69.1	9.7	5.7	1.1	14.3
	state	77.9	5.9	3.8	1.8	10.6
12	county	75.9	4.6	0.0	2.3	17.2
	state	74.0	5.7	3.5	2.2	14.6
Combined	county	83.5	5.0	2.4	1.1	8.0
	state	85.7	4.4	2.4	1.3	6.3

Table 8.8: Vaping Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.7	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.3
	state	99.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	93.4	2.0	1.6	0.0	3.1
	state	95.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.3
10	county	84.1	6.8	1.7	1.1	6.2
	state	89.3	3.4	2.0	1.2	4.0
12	county	83.9	3.4	2.3	1.1	9.2
	state	84.7	4.2	2.8	1.5	6.8
Combined	county	92.3	2.6	1.3	0.4	3.4
	state	93.3	2.2	1.3	0.7	2.5

Table 8.9: Vaping Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.6	4.4	0.3	0.3	1.3
	state	95.9	2.5	0.8	0.3	0.6
8	county	86.8	8.1	1.9	0.8	2.3
	state	89.4	4.8	2.1	0.9	2.7
10	county	81.2	8.0	5.1	1.7	4.0
	state	85.2	5.3	3.1	1.4	4.9
12	county	88.5	6.9	1.1	0.0	3.4
	state	85.0	5.5	2.7	1.4	5.4
Combined	county	88.3	6.6	2.0	0.7	2.4
	state	89.7	4.3	2.0	0.9	3.0

Table 8.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.9	4.4	0.7	0.7	2.3
	state	94.3	3.4	1.0	0.4	0.9
8	county	79.8	7.4	3.9	1.6	7.4
	state	84.2	6.3	3.1	1.5	4.9
10	county	65.9	10.2	6.8	1.7	15.3
	state	74.9	7.0	4.1	2.3	11.6
12	county	73.6	5.7	0.0	2.3	18.4
	state	70.6	6.6	4.0	2.6	16.2
Combined	county	80.6	6.7	2.9	1.3	8.4
	state	82.9	5.6	2.8	1.5	7.0

Table 8.11: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.7	2.3	1.0	0.3	0.7
	state	98.1	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
8	county	88.8	5.0	1.6	1.6	3.1
	state	92.4	3.5	1.4	0.7	2.1
10	county	80.3	5.6	2.2	3.4	8.4
	state	85.8	4.8	2.3	1.1	6.1
12	county	83.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	13.6
	state	82.9	4.7	1.9	0.8	9.7
Combined	county	88.8	4.0	1.3	1.3	4.5
	state	91.1	3.3	1.3	0.6	3.7

Table 8.12: Vaping Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	96.9	1.9	0.8	0.0	0.4
	state	97.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.5
10	county	92.0	2.3	1.1	1.1	3.4
	state	94.2	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
12	county	92.0	3.4	2.3	1.1	1.1
	state	91.7	3.6	1.3	0.9	2.5
Combined	county	96.3	1.6	0.7	0.4	1.0
	state	96.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.9

Table 8.13: Vaping Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.6	2.7	0.3	0.7	0.7
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	92.7	5.0	1.2	0.8	0.4
	state	93.7	3.6	1.1	0.5	1.1
10	county	90.3	5.1	2.3	1.1	1.1
	state	92.1	3.9	1.7	0.6	1.8
12	county	97.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	93.8	2.8	1.0	0.4	1.9
Combined	county	93.8	3.8	1.0	0.7	0.7
	state	94.5	2.9	1.0	0.4	1.1

Table 8.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.3	3.3	0.7	0.7	1.0
	state	96.8	2.1	0.5	0.3	0.4
8	county	86.9	5.8	2.3	1.5	3.5
	state	90.2	4.6	1.9	0.8	2.4
10	county	77.5	6.7	2.8	2.8	10.1
	state	83.1	6.0	2.8	1.4	6.7
12	county	83.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	13.6
	state	80.2	5.9	2.4	1.1	10.4
Combined	county	87.2	4.8	1.6	1.3	5.1
	state	88.9	4.4	1.8	0.8	4.1

Table 8.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	92.9
	state	95.2
8	county	81.4
	state	85.4
10	county	72.5
	state	77.1
12	county	80.0
	state	74.1
Combined	county	83.5
	state	84.6

Table 8.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.4
	state	0.3
8	county	1.2
	state	0.6
10	county	1.2
	state	1.1
12	county	2.5
	state	1.8
Combined	county	1.0
	state	0.8

Table 8.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.0
	state	0.2
8	county	1.2
	state	0.4
10	county	0.0
	state	0.4
12	county	1.2
	state	0.7
Combined	county	0.5
	state	0.4

Table 8.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.9
	state	2.6
8	county	10.3
	state	7.8
10	county	16.2
	state	10.6
12	county	11.2
	state	10.8
Combined	county	9.3
	state	7.4

Table 8.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	3.6
	state	1.7
8	county	9.5
	state	6.5
10	county	15.0
	state	12.2
12	county	12.5
	state	13.8
Combined	county	8.8
	state	7.6

Table 8.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.1
	state	0.4
8	county	4.0
	state	2.7
10	county	9.0
	state	5.2
12	county	5.0
	state	5.0
Combined	county	4.5
	state	3.0

Table 8.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	1.4
	state	0.7
8	county	1.2
	state	1.9
10	county	4.2
	state	2.2
12	county	0.0
	state	1.9
Combined	county	1.8
	state	1.6

Table 8.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.1
	state	0.9
8	county	1.2
	state	3.4
10	county	9.0
	state	5.0
12	county	5.0
	state	4.9
Combined	county	3.6
	state	3.3

Table 8.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.8
	state	1.3
8	county	4.3
	state	4.2
10	county	12.0
	state	6.4
12	county	7.5
	state	7.2
Combined	county	5.8
	state	4.3

Table 8.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	2.1
	state	1.4
8	county	4.3
	state	4.4
10	county	10.2
	state	6.3
12	county	5.0
	state	5.8
Combined	county	4.9
	state	4.2

Table 8.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21
6	county	0.7
	state	0.3
8	county	2.0
	state	1.2
10	county	5.4
	state	2.5
12	county	6.2
	state	3.8
Combined	county	2.7
	state	1.6

Table 8.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	65.5	15.2	7.2	3.8	8.3
	state	65.2	13.8	6.8	3.0	11.3
8	county	37.9	20.3	20.7	17.2	3.9
	state	45.4	18.8	18.8	10.4	6.6
10	county	27.5	10.2	26.3	31.7	4.2
	state	29.8	14.7	26.4	24.1	5.0
12	county	21.5	8.9	32.9	31.6	5.1
	state	25.9	11.7	25.7	31.1	5.6
Combined	county	44.2	15.2	18.2	16.8	5.7
	state	44.5	15.2	18.1	14.7	7.5

Table 8.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	66.0	13.2	9.0	3.1	8.7
	state	66.2	13.4	6.9	3.6	9.9
8	county	39.0	18.1	18.5	20.5	3.9
	state	45.9	18.0	18.8	11.4	5.9
10	county	26.5	10.8	26.5	30.7	5.4
	state	29.7	14.3	26.1	25.2	4.7
12	county	24.1	7.6	34.2	30.4	3.8
	state	26.0	11.4	25.7	31.6	5.3
Combined	county	44.7	13.7	18.3	17.3	6.0
	state	44.9	14.7	18.1	15.6	6.7

Table 8.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	82.7	7.4	5.7	4.2
	state	84.0	7.7	5.0	3.4
8	county	52.0	12.2	18.1	17.7
	state	62.7	11.9	13.7	11.8
10	county	37.1	11.4	18.6	32.9
	state	43.9	11.9	20.4	23.8
12	county	27.8	8.9	30.4	32.9
	state	40.0	10.5	19.4	30.1
Combined	county	57.5	10.0	14.9	17.6
	state	60.9	10.4	13.6	15.1

Table 8.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	80.5	13.5	6.0
	state	85.1	10.7	4.2
8	county	69.4	27.0	3.6
	state	74.0	21.5	4.5
10	county	73.3	23.0	3.6
	state	66.3	28.4	5.4
12	county	59.5	29.1	11.4
	state	65.3	28.9	5.8
Combined	county	73.3	21.4	5.3
	state	74.1	21.1	4.8

9. STUDENT COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. Your students have responded to some additional questions related to the COVID-19 pandemic to give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the new environment, and how safe they are from risk of infection.

Table 9.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	29.9	54.8	10.0	5.4
	state	24.4	51.7	16.9	7.0
8	county	17.6	53.3	24.2	4.9
	state	19.7	53.0	20.2	7.2
10	county	12.2	56.4	23.7	7.7
	state	17.5	49.0	24.2	9.3
12	county	14.9	52.7	27.0	5.4
	state	20.1	45.3	23.8	10.8
Combined	county	20.5	54.4	19.3	5.7
	state	20.7	50.4	20.7	8.2

Table 9.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	13.3	67.0	9.6	10.0
	state	17.1	60.1	10.2	12.5
8	county	15.6	59.6	16.4	8.4
	state	16.9	59.1	13.6	10.3
10	county	15.1	66.7	13.2	5.0
	state	20.6	54.6	15.3	9.5
12	county	11.8	65.8	15.8	6.6
	state	23.7	53.8	14.1	8.4
Combined	county	14.3	64.4	13.2	8.1
	state	18.9	57.5	13.1	10.5

Table 9.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	69.4	9.7	20.9
	state	60.1	11.6	28.3
8	county	50.8	15.0	34.1
	state	57.9	13.5	28.6
10	county	49.7	14.9	35.4
	state	54.7	16.2	29.1
12	county	63.5	18.9	17.6
	state	58.9	19.2	21.9
Combined	county	58.5	13.5	28.0
	state	57.9	14.5	27.6

Table 9.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	24.3	14.6	43.3	12.7	5.2
	state	23.0	15.8	44.4	12.7	4.1
8	county	12.4	15.9	51.0	14.3	6.4
	state	15.9	17.9	48.1	13.7	4.5
10	county	10.6	21.7	47.8	17.4	2.5
	state	12.3	17.3	51.6	14.4	4.3
12	county	6.6	13.2	53.9	19.7	6.6
	state	11.3	16.4	56.5	11.9	3.9
Combined	county	15.6	16.4	47.9	14.9	5.2
	state	16.4	16.9	49.2	13.3	4.3

Table 9.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	22.7	12.8	23.4	25.6	15.4
	state	16.6	11.6	21.9	25.8	24.1
8	county	16.8	10.8	21.6	35.2	15.6
	state	16.7	14.0	24.3	27.4	17.6
10	county	11.7	17.9	29.6	19.1	21.6
	state	16.4	14.1	23.9	28.2	17.4
12	county	9.2	13.2	22.4	32.9	22.4
	state	16.0	11.8	21.7	29.8	20.7
Combined	county	17.1	13.3	24.0	28.1	17.5
	state	16.5	13.0	23.1	27.5	20.0

Table 9.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	21.0	19.1	29.8	21.7	8.5
	state	15.9	18.2	29.2	22.2	14.5
8	county	17.6	19.2	30.4	23.2	9.6
	state	19.5	21.3	29.8	19.8	9.7
10	county	14.2	28.4	30.2	20.4	6.8
	state	20.8	21.9	28.5	19.4	9.4
12	county	15.8	19.7	27.6	23.7	13.2
	state	20.3	18.5	29.4	19.6	12.3
Combined	county	17.9	21.2	29.9	22.1	8.9
	state	18.8	20.1	29.2	20.4	11.5

Table 9.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	19.2	9.6	14.4	22.5	34.3
	state	16.4	12.5	16.8	20.1	34.2
8	county	18.4	10.0	17.6	25.6	28.4
	state	19.0	14.2	18.7	21.9	26.1
10	county	22.2	20.4	19.1	18.5	19.8
	state	23.7	16.8	18.9	19.7	21.0
12	county	26.3	17.1	17.1	11.8	27.6
	state	26.5	14.6	19.5	17.8	21.5
Combined	county	20.3	12.8	16.7	21.6	28.6
	state	20.6	14.4	18.3	20.2	26.5

Table 9.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	54.4	45.6
	state	54.7	45.3
8	county	46.5	53.5
	state	52.6	47.4
10	county	41.2	58.8
	state	49.7	50.3
12	county	48.6	51.4
	state	49.0	51.0
Combined	county	48.4	51.6
	state	52.0	48.0

Table 9.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.0	14.7	27.6	24.3	19.5
	state	13.6	11.6	23.9	24.3	26.7
8	county	23.5	13.5	29.5	17.9	15.5
	state	17.6	15.0	26.1	19.2	22.2
10	county	25.5	16.1	27.3	13.7	17.4
	state	19.5	16.6	28.4	16.6	18.9
12	county	15.6	15.6	36.4	15.6	16.9
	state	19.4	15.9	27.8	16.4	20.6
Combined	county	19.7	14.7	29.0	19.1	17.5
	state	17.1	14.5	26.3	19.6	22.5

Table 9.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.3	10.2	14.3	17.0	47.2
	state	11.5	8.3	13.7	16.6	50.0
8	county	16.3	13.5	13.9	18.3	37.8
	state	13.4	10.7	15.8	17.3	42.7
10	county	21.2	18.8	11.2	16.9	31.9
	state	14.4	12.3	19.5	17.7	36.1
12	county	7.9	14.5	18.4	27.6	31.6
	state	14.6	12.0	20.9	16.2	36.3
Combined	county	14.8	13.6	14.0	18.5	39.2
	state	13.3	10.6	16.9	17.0	42.3

Table 9.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.3	12.0	19.5	13.5	34.6
	state	17.5	12.8	16.0	15.5	38.1
8	county	27.9	16.3	15.5	15.5	24.7
	state	22.2	16.5	17.3	14.7	29.2
10	county	28.6	23.6	18.6	10.6	18.6
	state	23.5	18.4	20.2	14.1	23.8
12	county	19.5	20.8	31.2	7.8	20.8
	state	21.8	18.0	21.6	13.7	24.8
Combined	county	24.5	16.8	19.2	13.0	26.5
	state	21.1	16.1	18.3	14.7	29.9

Table 9.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.5	8.2	10.8	14.5	55.0
	state	9.9	7.2	11.4	15.8	55.8
8	county	12.9	13.7	12.9	15.3	45.4
	state	11.5	9.4	13.0	15.8	50.4
10	county	17.9	12.3	22.8	13.6	33.3
	state	12.7	10.4	17.0	16.4	43.5
12	county	9.1	5.2	20.8	15.6	49.4
	state	13.0	9.5	17.0	17.6	42.9
Combined	county	13.1	10.6	15.1	14.7	46.6
	state	11.5	9.0	14.1	16.2	49.1

Table 9.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.6	10.6	17.0	16.7	37.1
	state	14.3	12.6	17.2	17.1	38.9
8	county	19.6	10.4	20.0	18.4	31.6
	state	15.4	13.9	19.6	18.1	33.0
10	county	26.5	22.8	17.9	16.0	16.7
	state	18.2	15.7	21.7	17.1	27.3
12	county	13.0	19.5	37.7	10.4	19.5
	state	18.6	15.0	22.6	15.9	28.0
Combined	county	20.1	14.1	20.3	16.5	29.1
	state	16.3	14.1	19.9	17.2	32.6

Table 9.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.3	9.3	11.1	16.7	49.6
	state	13.0	7.6	10.2	13.4	55.8
8	county	18.7	12.0	13.1	12.4	43.8
	state	16.2	9.4	11.5	13.6	49.3
10	county	25.5	9.9	13.7	11.8	39.1
	state	16.7	10.2	14.3	14.9	43.9
12	county	6.5	13.0	14.3	16.9	49.4
	state	15.3	9.6	15.6	14.4	45.0
Combined	county	17.0	10.7	12.6	14.2	45.5
	state	15.2	9.1	12.5	14.0	49.2

10. DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES SUPPORT PROGRAM CORE MEASURES

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 10.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.7	307	2.3	300	1.3	300	2.0	298
Grade 8	1.5	259	5.8	259	5.0	259	1.5	259
Grade 10	3.3	183	13.5	178	9.6	178	4.5	178
Grade 12	2.3	86	14.8	88	13.6	88	3.4	88
Combined	1.7	835	7.2	825	5.6	825	2.6	823

Table 10.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	73.3	292	61.5	296	51.1	278	72.5	284
Grade 8	82.5	257	65.8	260	47.2	248	82.9	252
Grade 10	82.0	183	63.0	181	32.0	178	77.8	180
Grade 12	82.8	87	62.8	86	25.0	84	82.6	86
Combined	79.1	819	63.3	823	42.8	788	78.1	802

Table 10.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.9	281	96.8	281	98.2	281	98.2	281
Grade 8	97.2	251	96.8	250	95.2	252	97.2	251
Grade 10	96.9	162	95.1	163	87.7	163	98.2	163
Grade 12	97.4	78	92.4	79	87.3	79	98.7	78
Combined	97.8	772	96.0	773	93.9	775	97.9	773

Table 10.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.9	296	92.6	296	93.9	296	98.3	296
Grade 8	87.9	257	86.0	258	81.3	257	93.8	257
Grade 10	80.7	171	71.3	171	60.2	171	87.7	171
Grade 12	84.3	83	75.9	83	62.7	83	88.0	83
Combined	88.6	807	84.3	808	79.6	807	93.6	807

Table 10.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.0	393	5.7	383	3.7	383	1.6	382
Female	1.5	401	9.0	401	8.0	401	3.2	400
Combined	1.8	794	7.4	784	5.9	784	2.4	782

Table 10.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	76.8	383	59.1	384	42.9	366	77.2	372
Female	82.2	398	67.2	400	41.9	384	79.5	390
Combined	79.5	781	63.3	784	42.4	750	78.3	762

Table 10.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.9	354	96.9	354	96.3	354	98.9	354
Female	97.1	379	95.0	380	91.6	382	97.1	380
Combined	98.0	733	95.9	734	93.9	736	98.0	734

Table 10.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	88.9	371	83.9	372	81.1	371	94.6	371
Female	88.4	396	84.3	396	77.5	396	92.2	396
Combined	88.7	767	84.1	768	79.3	767	93.4	767

11. PREVENTION RESOURCES

11.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 620 N. Main, Suite 4311

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352 Fax: (870) 391-3507

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 819-6885

Physical Address: 2013 East Main Street, Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Dr. Lisa Perry -- lperry@crdcnea.com

Deonna Vincent -- dvincent@crdcnea.com

Shamal Carter -- scarter@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell
Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scCook@csi-youth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csi-youth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis
Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike
Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline
Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmill@fsainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@fsainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier
Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Cynthia Miner -- cminer@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union
Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Tamara Iverson -- tiverson@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln
Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew
Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training
Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-859-0363
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@mid-south.ualr.edu
Jessica Simpson -- jsimpson@mid-south.ualr.edu

11.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Joycelyn Pettus -- joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9921
Kymala Calloway -- kymala.calloway@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9030

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

1. Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.
2. This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
3. All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
5. For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.
☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.
6. Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.

1. Are you: ☐ Male ☐ Female
2. How old are you?
☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older
3. What grade are you in?
☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

4. Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?
☐ No ☐ Yes

5. What is your race? Select one or more.
☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

6. What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?
☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

7. Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)
☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	YES!	Yes	No	YES!
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
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20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's
 ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's
 ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important
 ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important
 ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None
 ☐ 4-5
☐ 1
 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2
 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:

	No or very little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

24. How old were you when you first:

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:

	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

27. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:

	Can't say	drug unfamiliar	Moderate risk	Slight risk	No risk
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

28. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

29. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

30. How often do you attend religious services or activities?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ 1-2 times a month
☐ About once a week or more

31. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

32. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

33. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

34. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

35. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

☐ Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars
☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars
☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars
☐ I don't know

36. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never
☐ Rarely
☐ Sometimes
☐ Often
☐ Almost always

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37. Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?
- ☐ None ☐ 3-5 times
- ☐ Once ☐ 6-9 times
- ☐ Twice ☐ 10 or more times

38. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 1 time ☐ 6 or more times
- ☐ 2 or 3 times

39. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?
- ☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days
- ☐ 0 times ☐ 1 time
- ☐ 2 or 3 times ☐ 4 or 5 times
- ☐ 6 or more times

40. If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

- ☐ I did not drink alcohol in the past year
- ☐ at my home
- ☐ at someone else's home
- ☐ at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner
- ☐ at a sporting event or concert
- ☐ at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub
- ☐ at an empty building or a construction site
- ☐ at a hotel/motel
- ☐ in a car
- ☐ at school

41. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

- ☐ Neither approve nor disapprove
- ☐ Somewhat disapprove
- ☐ Strongly disapprove
- ☐ Don't know or can't say

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days?**
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days?**

44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

45. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days?**

46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days?**

47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the **past 30 days?**

49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days?**

50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

51. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days?**

52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days?**

53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days?**

54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days?**

55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days?**

56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days?**

57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days?**

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

58. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**

59. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**

60. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
42. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?											
43. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?											
44. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?											
45. used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?											
46. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?											
47. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the past 30 days?											
48. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?											
49. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?											
50. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?											
51. used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?											
52. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?											
53. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?											
54. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?											
55. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?											
56. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?											
57. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?											
58. vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?											
59. vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?											
60. vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?											

The following questions ask about substances ever used in your lifetime.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

OCCASIONS

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10+
61. drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?											
62. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime ?											
63. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
64. used cocaine or crack in your lifetime ?											
65. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime ?											
66. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
67. used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime ?											
68. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crack, crystal meth) in your lifetime ?											
69. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
70. used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime ?											
71. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) in your lifetime ?											
72. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime ?											
73. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime ?											
74. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime ?											
75. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime ?											
76. vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime ?											
77. vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime ?											
78. vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime ?											

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 18 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 18
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Mark all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]



100. Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

☐ No ☐ Yes

101. How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

☐ Never ☐ 5 or 6 times
☐ 1 or 2 times ☐ 7 or more times
☐ 3 or 4 times

102. Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

☐ No ☐ Yes

	NO! No	Yes!
103. The rules in my family are clear.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
108. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
109. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

110. Have any of your brothers or sisters ever:

	I don't have any brothers or sisters	Yes
a. drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. been suspended or expelled from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

111. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to:

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. steal something?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

112. About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have:

	0	1	2	3	4	5+
a. used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. sold or dealt drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. gotten drunk or high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about your feelings and experiences during the COVID-19 or Coronavirus Pandemic.

113. How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

☐ Very Safe ☐ Not safe
☐ Safe ☐ Very not safe

114. Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

☐ Online classes ☐ No preference
☐ At a school ☐ I don't know

115. Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

☐ Yes ☐ I don't know
☐ No

116. How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

☐ Much better ☐ Somewhat worse
☐ Somewhat better ☐ Much worse
☐ Stayed the same

Questions continue on back of page

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206007

13. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2020 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 13.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	55.0	50.0	49.6	49.2	42.6	48.9	51.0	48.5	50.0	49.3
Female	45.0	50.0	50.4	50.8	57.4	51.1	49.0	51.5	50.0	50.7
N of Valid	300	13,182	266	12,663	202	10,127	98	6,843	866	42,815
N of Miss	27	655	5	686	9	510	3	292	44	2,143

Table 13.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
11	48.8	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.6	16.7
12	45.7	43.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.4	13.3
13	4.9	2.4	53.6	55.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7	17.1
14	0.0	0.0	41.2	42.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	12.2	12.6
15	0.0	0.0	5.2	2.3	51.9	59.7	0.0	0.0	13.6	14.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.2	37.5	0.0	0.5	10.4	9.0
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.3	56.4	64.1	7.0	10.7
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	39.6	33.2	4.4	5.3
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	2.2	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	324	13,656	267	13,164	208	10,509	101	7,047	900	44,376
N of Miss	3	181	4	185	3	128	0	88	10	582

Table 13.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.9	30.8
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.8	29.7
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	23.2	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	11.1	15.9
N of Valid	327	13,837	271	13,349	211	10,637	101	7,135	910	44,958
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 13.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.5	80.3	87.2	80.8	85.1	82.4	88.0	82.9	87.3	81.4
Yes	11.5	19.7	12.8	19.2	14.9	17.6	12.0	17.1	12.7	18.6
N of Valid	322	13,186	266	12,965	208	10,407	100	7,007	896	43,565
N of Miss	5	651	5	384	3	230	1	128	14	1,393

Table 13.13: What is your race? Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	83.3	94.0	81.7	95.2	86.0	95.0	83.7	94.3	83.5
Yes	6.2	16.7	6.0	18.3	4.8	14.0	5.0	16.3	5.7	16.5
N of Valid	322	13,463	268	13,076	207	10,467	101	7,035	898	44,041
N of Miss	5	374	3	273	4	170	0	100	12	917

Table 13.14: What is your race? Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	97.6	97.4	97.6	96.1	96.6	97.0	96.9	97.2	97.2
Yes	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.4	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.8
N of Valid	322	13,463	268	13,076	207	10,467	101	7,035	898	44,041
N of Miss	5	374	3	273	4	170	0	100	12	917

Table 13.15: What is your race? American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	94.1	92.9	94.6	94.7	95.1	97.0	96.8	94.3	94.9
Yes	5.6	5.9	7.1	5.4	5.3	4.9	3.0	3.2	5.7	5.1
N of Valid	322	13,463	268	13,076	207	10,467	101	7,035	898	44,041
N of Miss	5	374	3	273	4	170	0	100	12	917

Table 13.16: What is your race? Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.8	98.9	99.8	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8
Yes	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2
N of Valid	322	13,463	268	13,076	207	10,467	101	7,035	898	44,041
N of Miss	5	374	3	273	4	170	0	100	12	917

Table 13.17: What is your race? White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.4	36.4	15.3	32.8	15.5	26.0	8.9	25.1	15.4	31.1
Yes	82.6	63.6	84.7	67.2	84.5	74.0	91.1	74.9	84.6	68.9
N of Valid	322	13,463	268	13,076	207	10,467	101	7,035	898	44,041
N of Miss	5	374	3	273	4	170	0	100	12	917

Table 13.18: What is your race? Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	98.3	99.3	98.3	99.0	98.3	100.0	98.6	99.2	98.3
Yes	0.9	1.7	0.7	1.7	1.0	1.7	0.0	1.4	0.8	1.7
N of Valid	322	13,463	268	13,076	207	10,467	101	7,035	898	44,041
N of Miss	5	374	3	273	4	170	0	100	12	917

Table 13.19: What is your race? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.8	79.4	86.9	83.0	89.4	87.3	92.1	91.0	89.1	84.2
Yes	10.2	20.6	13.1	17.0	10.6	12.7	7.9	9.0	10.9	15.8
N of Valid	322	13,463	268	13,076	207	10,467	101	7,035	898	44,041
N of Miss	5	374	3	273	4	170	0	100	12	917

Table 13.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	5.0	3.7	1.5	3.5	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.2
Some high school	1.5	3.2	3.3	5.2	13.7	10.4	12.0	14.8	6.1	7.4
Completed high school	6.2	9.5	8.6	13.4	16.1	16.2	20.0	18.2	10.7	13.7
Some college	12.1	9.1	10.8	12.2	12.8	14.3	14.0	15.5	12.1	12.3
Completed college	21.4	21.1	27.5	24.9	27.5	27.8	31.0	26.2	25.7	24.7
Graduate or professional school after college	9.9	10.2	17.5	12.9	12.3	14.4	11.0	13.3	12.8	12.5
Don't know	41.8	40.9	26.8	26.1	15.2	13.0	7.0	7.0	27.2	24.4
Does not apply	2.2	2.1	4.1	1.8	0.5	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.3	1.9
N of Valid	323	13,426	269	13,183	211	10,570	100	7,088	903	44,267
N of Miss	4	411	2	166	0	67	1	47	7	691

Table 13.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	13.8	12.6	15.2	14.1	14.7	15.4	21.8	16.6	15.3	14.4
Yes	86.2	87.4	84.8	85.9	85.3	84.6	78.2	83.4	84.7	85.6
N of Valid	326	13,732	270	13,287	211	10,592	101	7,105	908	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.5	93.9	91.9	92.9	93.8	93.0	90.1	94.2	93.1	93.5
Yes	5.5	6.1	8.1	7.1	6.2	7.0	9.9	5.8	6.9	6.5
N of Valid	326	13,732	270	13,287	211	10,592	101	7,105	908	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.2	99.6	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	326	13,732	270	13,287	211	10,592	101	7,105	908	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.0	86.1	85.9	88.1	91.5	89.4	86.1	91.0	88.0	88.3
Yes	12.0	13.9	14.1	11.9	8.5	10.6	13.9	9.0	12.0	11.7
N of Valid	326	13,732	270	13,287	211	10,592	101	7,105	908	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	95.0	95.9	96.1	94.3	96.7	95.0	97.0	95.5	96.0
Yes	4.0	5.0	4.1	3.9	5.7	3.3	5.0	3.0	4.5	4.0
N of Valid	326	13,732	270	13,287	211	10,592	101	7,105	908	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	42.3	38.3	37.0	39.4	41.7	39.2	35.6	40.8	39.9	39.3
Yes	57.7	61.7	63.0	60.6	58.3	60.8	64.4	59.2	60.1	60.7
N of Valid	326	13,732	270	13,287	211	10,592	101	7,105	908	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.9	85.9	82.6	84.7	80.1	84.6	85.1	87.1	82.0	85.4
Yes	18.1	14.1	17.4	15.3	19.9	15.4	14.9	12.9	18.0	14.6
N of Valid	326	13,732	270	13,287	211	10,592	101	7,105	908	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	99.5	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	326	13,732	270	13,287	211	10,592	101	7,105	908	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.4	91.9	92.2	93.4	95.3	94.2	89.1	95.2	92.3	93.4
Yes	8.6	8.1	7.8	6.6	4.7	5.8	10.9	4.8	7.7	6.6
N of Valid	326	13,732	270	13,287	211	10,592	101	7,105	908	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.3	95.0	97.4	96.5	97.2	97.0	98.0	97.3	97.0	96.3
Yes	3.7	5.0	2.6	3.5	2.8	3.0	2.0	2.7	3.0	3.7
N of Valid	326	13,732	270	13,287	211	10,592	101	7,105	908	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	97.6	96.7	98.1	96.7	97.9	99.0	97.9	96.6	97.9
Yes	4.3	2.4	3.3	1.9	3.3	2.1	1.0	2.1	3.4	2.1
N of Valid	326	13,732	270	13,287	211	10,592	101	7,105	908	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	56.4	50.3	49.3	49.4	55.9	51.6	66.3	56.7	55.3	51.4
Yes	43.6	49.7	50.7	50.6	44.1	48.4	33.7	43.3	44.7	48.6
N of Valid	326	13,732	270	13,287	211	10,592	101	7,105	908	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.0	94.7	94.1	94.7	96.7	94.9	98.0	96.2	94.4	95.0
Yes	8.0	5.3	5.9	5.3	3.3	5.1	2.0	3.8	5.6	5.0
N of Valid	326	13,732	270	13,287	211	10,592	101	7,105	908	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	62.0	53.2	60.0	52.8	57.3	54.7	61.4	59.0	60.2	54.4
Yes	38.0	46.8	40.0	47.2	42.7	45.3	38.6	41.0	39.8	45.6
N of Valid	326	13,732	270	13,287	211	10,592	101	7,105	908	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.7	94.8	93.7	94.6	95.7	95.3	95.0	96.6	93.6	95.1
Yes	8.3	5.2	6.3	5.4	4.3	4.7	5.0	3.4	6.4	4.9
N of Valid	326	13,732	270	13,287	211	10,592	101	7,105	908	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.9	95.6	95.2	96.0	97.2	96.0	95.0	95.9	96.3	95.9
Yes	3.1	4.4	4.8	4.0	2.8	4.0	5.0	4.1	3.7	4.1
N of Valid	326	13,732	270	13,287	211	10,592	101	7,105	908	44,716
N of Miss	1	105	1	62	0	45	0	30	2	242

Table 13.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.6	9.2	12.0	8.5	13.2	8.4	21.9	10.7	14.3	9.0
no	41.9	37.4	40.4	37.4	38.1	35.4	44.8	34.0	40.9	36.4
yes	39.8	46.0	40.8	48.3	43.1	48.4	27.1	46.4	39.5	47.3
YES!	3.7	7.4	6.7	5.8	5.6	7.9	6.2	9.0	5.3	7.3
N of Valid	322	13,312	267	12,992	197	10,370	96	6,886	882	43,560
N of Miss	5	525	4	357	14	267	5	249	28	1,398

Table 13.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.0	11.2	10.5	9.8	13.3	10.6	9.5	11.0	11.2	10.6
no	53.0	47.0	58.3	49.9	51.8	51.5	40.0	45.6	52.9	48.7
yes	30.3	34.7	28.2	35.8	32.3	33.7	44.2	38.1	31.6	35.3
YES!	5.7	7.1	3.0	4.5	2.6	4.2	6.3	5.3	4.2	5.4
N of Valid	317	13,208	266	12,874	195	10,293	95	6,849	873	43,224
N of Miss	10	629	5	475	16	344	6	286	37	1,734

Table 13.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.4	3.6	5.3	4.9	10.8	5.5	7.4	6.6	6.4	4.9
no	16.9	17.8	37.1	24.4	36.1	28.9	27.7	24.7	28.5	23.5
yes	55.2	54.1	49.2	55.2	42.3	52.6	50.0	54.4	49.9	54.1
YES!	23.5	24.5	8.3	15.5	10.8	13.0	14.9	14.3	15.2	17.4
N of Valid	319	13,284	264	12,922	194	10,311	94	6,854	871	43,371
N of Miss	8	553	7	427	17	326	7	281	39	1,587

Table 13.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.5	3.9	0.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	0.0	2.0	0.9	2.4
no	9.0	14.3	5.2	6.8	6.2	6.0	8.3	7.1	7.2	9.0
yes	42.6	45.5	41.6	45.8	45.9	45.6	55.2	46.1	44.4	45.7
YES!	46.9	36.2	53.2	45.7	46.4	46.9	36.5	44.7	47.6	43.0
N of Valid	324	13,317	267	12,969	194	10,341	96	6,872	881	43,499
N of Miss	3	520	4	380	17	296	5	263	29	1,459

Table 13.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.0	2.9	3.4	3.3	4.6	2.9	3.2	3.3	4.2	3.1
no	18.8	13.9	26.6	17.4	20.5	16.8	24.2	16.2	22.1	16.0
yes	48.8	50.6	49.8	54.5	56.9	57.0	61.1	55.4	52.2	54.1
YES!	27.5	32.6	20.2	24.8	17.9	23.3	11.6	25.2	21.4	26.9
N of Valid	320	13,258	267	12,932	195	10,342	95	6,866	877	43,398
N of Miss	7	579	4	417	16	295	6	269	33	1,560

Table 13.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.4	3.6	4.2	5.3	7.1	5.2	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.6
no	6.5	8.8	17.7	14.0	18.4	15.3	18.8	13.0	13.9	12.6
yes	44.5	44.8	58.9	56.8	62.2	59.1	59.4	59.2	54.4	54.1
YES!	45.5	42.7	19.2	24.0	12.2	20.4	17.7	23.5	27.1	28.8
N of Valid	321	13,198	265	12,893	196	10,278	96	6,856	878	43,225
N of Miss	6	639	6	456	15	359	5	279	32	1,733

Table 13.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.8	8.6	21.5	15.1	24.0	20.1	31.6	23.6	17.7	15.6
no	38.1	35.2	51.7	46.5	50.0	49.6	42.1	45.3	45.3	43.6
yes	43.0	41.6	23.8	31.5	20.9	25.3	23.2	25.6	30.1	32.2
YES!	12.1	14.7	3.0	6.9	5.1	5.0	3.2	5.5	6.8	8.6
N of Valid	323	13,210	265	12,904	196	10,332	95	6,850	879	43,296
N of Miss	4	627	6	445	15	305	6	285	31	1,662

Table 13.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	12.3	9.2	12.8	11.0	14.8	12.2	10.5	12.0	12.8	10.9
no	42.1	35.0	52.6	42.4	48.5	43.6	42.1	38.2	46.7	39.8
yes	32.9	43.2	30.1	39.2	31.1	37.7	38.9	42.0	32.3	40.5
YES!	12.7	12.6	4.5	7.4	5.6	6.5	8.4	7.9	8.1	8.8
N of Valid	316	13,066	266	12,885	196	10,310	95	6,856	873	43,117
N of Miss	11	771	5	464	15	327	6	279	37	1,841

Table 13.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	7.8	9.2	9.4	10.4	12.8	10.3	9.4	7.7	9.6	9.6
no	37.8	36.1	36.3	35.9	33.2	34.3	22.9	28.2	34.7	34.3
yes	44.4	42.1	40.8	41.6	38.8	43.2	47.9	47.3	42.4	43.1
YES!	10.0	12.6	13.5	12.1	15.3	12.2	19.8	16.8	13.3	13.0
N of Valid	320	13,049	267	12,881	196	10,334	96	6,852	879	43,116
N of Miss	7	788	4	468	15	303	5	283	31	1,842

Table 13.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.7	3.9	4.2	3.2	5.2	2.7	5.2	3.2	4.7	3.3
no	20.7	16.2	24.9	16.2	23.7	15.0	17.7	14.2	22.3	15.6
yes	53.0	52.3	56.6	60.7	61.3	64.4	60.4	63.2	56.8	59.4
YES!	21.6	27.5	14.3	19.9	9.8	17.9	16.7	19.4	16.2	21.7
N of Valid	319	13,175	265	12,870	194	10,311	96	6,854	874	43,210
N of Miss	8	662	6	479	17	326	5	281	36	1,748

Table 13.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	6.9	6.0	11.7	7.9	9.2	9.4	10.4	9.2	9.2	7.9
Rarely	13.1	12.5	14.7	17.4	22.4	19.7	13.5	19.1	15.7	16.7
Sometimes	33.8	34.4	41.7	38.8	37.8	39.8	45.8	38.7	38.4	37.7
Often	23.8	24.7	23.3	24.6	22.4	23.4	20.8	24.5	23.0	24.4
Almost always	22.5	22.3	8.6	11.2	8.2	7.7	9.4	8.5	13.7	13.3
N of Valid	320	13,392	266	12,995	196	10,357	96	6,882	878	43,626
N of Miss	7	445	5	354	15	280	5	253	32	1,332

Table 13.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	11.9	13.7	3.8	5.6	5.2	3.8	6.4	5.4	7.3	7.6
Rarely	31.2	30.2	23.4	23.8	18.8	20.2	22.3	22.1	25.1	24.6
Sometimes	35.0	31.7	35.1	36.9	37.0	39.0	38.3	39.0	35.8	36.2
Often	9.7	13.3	21.1	20.0	25.5	22.9	26.6	21.8	18.5	18.9
Almost always	12.2	11.2	16.6	13.6	13.5	14.1	6.4	11.6	13.2	12.7
N of Valid	320	13,280	265	12,915	192	10,288	94	6,830	871	43,313
N of Miss	7	557	6	434	19	349	7	305	39	1,645

Table 13.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.7
Rarely	0.6	1.6	5.3	2.8	3.6	3.4	5.3	3.3	3.2	2.7
Sometimes	5.0	7.3	10.9	13.4	23.8	18.2	18.9	18.8	12.5	13.5
Often	20.3	20.9	32.7	32.0	30.6	34.5	41.1	35.6	28.6	29.8
Almost always	73.4	69.7	50.8	51.0	40.9	43.1	34.7	41.5	55.1	53.3
N of Valid	320	13,321	266	12,959	193	10,342	95	6,870	874	43,492
N of Miss	7	516	5	390	18	295	6	265	36	1,466

Table 13.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.7	4.0	4.2	5.8	9.8	7.7	7.3	8.4	6.3	6.1
Rarely	12.0	10.4	23.1	20.8	31.5	28.6	34.4	27.2	22.1	20.4
Sometimes	30.9	30.3	35.8	38.2	41.8	39.7	32.3	41.4	34.9	36.6
Often	26.8	29.7	28.1	24.1	13.6	18.3	19.8	17.8	23.6	23.5
Almost always	24.6	25.6	8.8	11.2	3.3	5.7	6.2	5.2	13.2	13.4
N of Valid	317	13,127	260	12,718	184	10,132	96	6,678	857	42,655
N of Miss	10	710	11	631	27	505	5	457	53	2,303

Table 13.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.3	1.4	0.4	1.1	2.1	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.1
Mostly D's	1.9	2.4	0.4	3.0	5.2	3.1	5.3	2.1	2.5	2.7
Mostly C's	8.1	10.8	13.3	13.8	14.5	15.8	15.8	13.6	11.9	13.3
Mostly B's	48.1	37.4	42.0	36.7	32.1	35.8	31.6	36.5	40.9	36.7
Mostly A's	41.6	48.0	43.9	45.4	46.1	44.2	47.4	47.2	43.9	46.2
N of Valid	320	13,306	264	12,940	193	10,294	95	6,822	872	43,362
N of Miss	7	531	7	409	18	343	6	313	38	1,596

Table 13.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	31.7	36.2	14.7	15.7	6.2	6.9	9.4	7.3	18.5	18.6
Quite important	24.6	27.3	26.3	22.2	12.3	15.8	6.2	16.1	20.4	21.3
Fairly important	24.0	22.6	34.2	32.4	28.2	34.9	42.7	34.5	30.0	30.3
Slightly important	17.2	11.4	21.1	24.3	43.1	33.6	35.4	32.8	26.1	23.9
Not at all important	2.5	2.5	3.8	5.4	10.3	8.7	6.2	9.4	5.0	5.9
N of Valid	325	13,350	266	12,929	195	10,312	96	6,820	882	43,411
N of Miss	2	487	5	420	16	325	5	315	28	1,547

Table 13.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	58.8	55.6	57.9	61.7	63.8	64.9	57.4	60.3	59.5	60.4
1	10.6	13.5	16.5	12.7	10.2	10.0	17.0	12.0	13.0	12.2
2	12.2	10.0	11.7	8.8	7.7	8.3	11.7	9.2	11.0	9.1
3	7.5	7.4	5.6	6.5	6.6	6.5	5.3	6.6	6.5	6.8
4-5	8.4	7.4	4.9	5.9	5.1	5.8	4.3	7.0	6.2	6.5
6-10	2.2	3.2	1.1	2.5	5.1	2.8	2.1	3.0	2.5	2.9
11 or more	0.3	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.4	2.1
N of Valid	320	13,307	266	12,940	196	10,300	94	6,815	876	43,362
N of Miss	7	530	5	409	15	337	7	320	34	1,596

Table 13.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.5	88.6	67.7	76.6	70.1	71.6	75.3	73.6	76.2	78.6
Little chance	7.0	6.5	15.6	11.9	17.5	15.2	15.1	14.7	12.9	11.5
Some chance	3.2	2.7	11.4	7.1	7.7	8.2	6.5	7.5	7.1	6.1
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.3	4.6	3.1	3.1	3.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	2.7
Very good chance	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.2	2.2	1.2	1.0	1.1
N of Valid	313	13,214	263	12,875	194	10,270	93	6,792	863	43,151
N of Miss	14	623	8	474	17	367	8	343	47	1,807

Table 13.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	4.1	6.2	11.4	10.7	11.1	12.3	8.7	11.1	8.4	9.7
Little chance	9.8	8.8	20.2	15.5	16.3	18.6	20.7	17.2	15.6	14.4
Some chance	17.4	17.8	20.5	25.3	29.5	27.8	30.4	28.6	22.4	24.1
Pretty good chance	31.0	32.3	31.9	28.2	26.3	26.6	28.3	26.2	30.0	28.8
Very good chance	37.7	34.9	16.0	20.3	16.8	14.8	12.0	16.8	23.7	23.0
N of Valid	316	13,232	263	12,804	190	10,159	92	6,739	861	42,934
N of Miss	11	605	8	545	21	478	9	396	49	2,024

Table 13.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.1	85.9	62.9	69.5	51.5	55.7	49.5	51.2	67.6	68.3
Little chance	6.4	7.7	14.4	14.0	15.5	16.0	14.0	15.5	11.7	12.8
Some chance	4.2	3.3	13.6	8.9	18.6	14.3	18.3	15.6	11.8	9.5
Pretty good chance	1.6	1.9	6.1	5.7	9.8	10.5	10.8	12.3	5.8	6.7
Very good chance	0.6	1.1	3.0	1.9	4.6	3.4	7.5	5.4	3.0	2.6
N of Valid	311	13,159	264	12,824	194	10,236	93	6,774	862	42,993
N of Miss	16	678	7	525	17	401	8	361	48	1,965

Table 13.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	9.1	9.7	10.9	11.4	13.9	12.1	7.6	11.7	10.6	11.1
Little chance	11.0	9.7	17.0	15.2	13.9	15.6	9.8	14.3	13.4	13.5
Some chance	17.0	18.9	33.6	26.3	24.7	29.1	29.3	29.9	25.1	25.3
Pretty good chance	28.1	27.6	22.3	27.5	32.0	27.2	33.7	27.2	27.8	27.4
Very good chance	34.7	34.0	16.2	19.6	15.5	15.9	19.6	16.9	23.2	22.8
N of Valid	317	13,164	265	12,831	194	10,221	92	6,764	868	42,980
N of Miss	10	673	6	518	17	416	9	371	42	1,978

Table 13.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.1	89.8	65.9	70.5	47.7	55.5	47.3	51.1	67.8	69.8
Little chance	4.8	5.0	9.8	10.8	10.9	12.7	14.0	12.9	8.7	9.8
Some chance	3.9	2.5	9.5	7.5	15.5	12.5	19.4	14.3	9.9	8.2
Pretty good chance	2.3	1.4	8.7	6.3	16.6	11.1	9.7	12.4	8.3	6.9
Very good chance	1.0	1.3	6.1	4.8	9.3	8.1	9.7	9.3	5.3	5.2
N of Valid	310	13,103	264	12,833	193	10,224	93	6,778	860	42,938
N of Miss	17	734	7	516	18	413	8	357	50	2,020

Table 13.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	77.2	81.2	68.6	74.9	71.0	71.1	67.4	70.9	72.1	75.3
Little chance	9.0	8.6	12.9	11.1	11.4	13.6	18.5	13.4	11.7	11.3
Some chance	4.2	4.5	8.7	6.6	9.3	8.0	8.7	8.6	7.2	6.6
Pretty good chance	3.5	2.8	4.9	4.0	5.2	4.0	3.3	3.9	4.3	3.6
Very good chance	6.1	3.0	4.9	3.4	3.1	3.3	2.2	3.2	4.7	3.2
N of Valid	311	13,141	264	12,830	193	10,248	92	6,773	860	42,992
N of Miss	16	696	7	519	18	389	9	362	50	1,966

Table 13.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	80.8	86.4	58.0	65.3	47.9	53.4	50.5	51.7	63.2	66.8
Little chance	8.0	6.6	11.4	11.7	7.7	12.7	8.6	12.4	9.0	10.5
Some chance	6.1	3.3	11.0	8.8	12.4	11.8	20.4	13.7	10.5	8.6
Pretty good chance	2.6	1.9	11.0	7.3	16.5	11.4	11.8	11.8	9.3	7.3
Very good chance	2.6	1.8	8.7	6.9	15.5	10.7	8.6	10.4	8.0	6.8
N of Valid	312	13,153	264	12,851	194	10,245	93	6,779	863	43,028
N of Miss	15	684	7	498	17	392	8	356	47	1,930

Table 13.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.8	82.8	69.6	73.5	66.0	71.3	83.9	75.0	75.1	76.0
Little chance	12.1	10.4	16.7	14.2	18.0	16.7	9.7	15.0	14.6	13.7
Some chance	2.9	3.4	8.7	6.9	9.8	7.4	5.4	6.6	6.5	5.9
Pretty good chance	1.3	1.7	3.8	3.3	3.6	2.9	0.0	2.2	2.4	2.5
Very good chance	1.0	1.8	1.1	2.2	2.6	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	314	13,161	263	12,856	194	10,248	93	6,779	864	43,044
N of Miss	13	676	8	493	17	389	8	356	46	1,914

Table 13.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.7	91.7	93.0	80.3	84.2	69.9	76.1	89.4	90.0
10 or younger	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.7
11	0.6	0.5	2.3	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	2.3	1.7	0.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.1
13	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.9	5.2	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.4	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	5.2	4.3	3.2	3.6	1.5	1.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	7.3	4.6	7.5	4.6	2.5	1.8
16	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.8	8.6	6.5	1.3	1.2
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	4.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	319	13,299	265	12,870	193	10,256	93	6,782	870	43,207
N of Miss	8	538	6	479	18	381	8	353	40	1,751

Table 13.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.0	95.1	84.1	89.1	82.9	83.9	87.1	81.4	88.1	88.5
10 or younger	2.8	3.1	5.7	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.3	3.1	4.0	3.4
11	1.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	1.6	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.6	1.4
12	0.3	0.4	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.4
13	0.3	0.0	4.2	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.1	2.2	2.1	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	4.1	3.2	1.1	2.5	1.4	1.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.6	0.0	2.6	0.6	1.0
16	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.2	3.2	0.3	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.2	2.7	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	318	13,238	264	12,810	193	10,195	93	6,746	868	42,989
N of Miss	9	599	7	539	18	442	8	389	42	1,969

Table 13.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.2	84.4	68.3	72.8	60.9	63.9	57.6	57.7	71.7	71.9
10 or younger	8.2	9.6	10.2	9.1	4.7	6.2	4.3	4.6	7.6	7.9
11	5.3	4.5	4.2	3.5	1.0	2.0	1.1	1.1	3.6	3.1
12	0.3	1.1	5.3	5.0	2.6	3.3	2.2	2.3	2.5	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	10.9	7.4	7.3	5.3	1.1	3.2	5.1	4.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.1	8.3	8.0	3.3	5.1	2.4	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	13.5	9.4	8.7	7.2	4.0	3.4
16	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.8	16.3	10.0	2.2	2.0
17 or older	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.4	8.8	0.8	1.5
N of Valid	318	13,251	265	12,828	192	10,221	92	6,769	867	43,069
N of Miss	9	586	6	521	19	416	9	366	43	1,889

Table 13.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.6	93.2	95.3	87.0	89.8	83.9	84.0	92.9	93.2
10 or younger	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5
11	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.4
13	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	3.6	2.3	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	6.2	4.5	1.1	2.4	1.6	1.5
16	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.1	4.3	4.9	0.7	1.0
17 or older	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	7.5	5.9	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	318	13,247	265	12,841	192	10,229	93	6,781	868	43,098
N of Miss	9	590	6	508	19	408	8	354	42	1,860

Table 13.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.1	88.4	92.1	81.1	81.9	79.7	78.5	80.7	88.4	82.9
10 or younger	6.0	8.0	3.8	7.0	3.6	5.5	4.3	4.9	4.6	6.6
11	0.3	2.8	1.9	3.3	3.6	2.4	1.1	1.6	1.6	2.6
12	0.9	0.6	0.8	4.1	1.6	2.9	3.2	2.2	1.3	2.5
13	0.0	0.1	1.1	3.7	4.7	3.7	1.1	2.2	1.5	2.3
14	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	3.1	3.8	2.2	3.0	1.2	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.8	4.3	2.5	0.7	0.8
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	3.2	2.1	0.5	0.4
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	318	13,267	265	12,871	193	10,246	93	6,776	869	43,160
N of Miss	9	570	6	478	18	391	8	359	41	1,798

Table 13.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.7	99.0	97.0	97.9	95.3	97.0	98.9	97.0	97.8	97.9
10 or younger	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4
11	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	316	13,247	265	12,865	192	10,243	93	6,783	866	43,138
N of Miss	11	590	6	484	19	394	8	352	44	1,820

Table 13.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.5	92.1	91.3	92.2	93.2	92.6	94.6	93.4	91.8	92.4
10 or younger	4.1	3.8	3.8	2.6	1.6	2.2	0.0	1.7	3.0	2.7
11	2.8	2.6	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.3
12	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.0
13	0.3	0.1	1.5	1.9	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.9
14	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.4	2.2	1.0	0.5	0.3
17 or older	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	317	13,240	264	12,854	191	10,241	93	6,774	865	43,109
N of Miss	10	597	7	495	20	396	8	361	45	1,849

Table 13.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.4	95.7	80.0	85.1	71.0	76.1	79.6	71.9	82.8	84.1
10 or younger	2.2	1.6	1.9	1.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.4	1.6	1.2
11	2.8	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	1.7	1.4
12	0.9	0.6	5.3	4.2	2.1	2.0	0.0	0.6	2.4	2.0
13	0.3	0.1	7.9	5.7	4.7	5.1	0.0	1.9	3.6	3.2
14	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.5	10.9	7.8	7.5	4.9	4.3	3.1
15	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.3	6.1	1.1	7.3	2.3	2.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	6.5	7.9	0.8	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.3	4.9	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	317	13,252	265	12,853	193	10,248	93	6,782	868	43,135
N of Miss	10	585	6	496	18	389	8	353	42	1,823

Table 13.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	97.8	94.7	95.4	90.2	93.8	90.2	93.4	94.7	95.5
10 or younger	0.6	1.3	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.2
11	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.5
12	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.1	1.5	2.2	1.1	0.9	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.5	3.3	1.2	0.9	0.6
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.1	1.5	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	315	13,235	265	12,865	193	10,253	92	6,786	865	43,139
N of Miss	12	602	6	484	18	384	9	349	45	1,819

Table 13.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	92.1	89.1	90.0	87.0	90.2	88.2	91.3	89.6	90.9
Wrong	5.7	6.0	9.1	7.4	8.3	7.3	9.7	6.3	7.7	6.8
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.2	1.5	2.1	3.6	2.0	1.1	1.6	2.0	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
N of Valid	318	13,323	265	12,902	193	10,278	93	6,796	869	43,299
N of Miss	9	514	6	447	18	359	8	339	41	1,659

Table 13.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	70.9	70.5	60.9	59.4	55.0	59.8	60.9	67.9	63.2	64.2
Wrong	25.6	25.2	32.3	33.2	34.0	31.9	32.6	26.3	30.3	29.3
A little bit wrong	2.8	3.6	5.6	6.8	11.0	7.5	6.5	5.3	5.9	5.8
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	316	13,210	266	12,809	191	10,209	92	6,749	865	42,977
N of Miss	11	627	5	540	20	428	9	386	45	1,981

Table 13.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	46.9	52.3	40.9	39.3	39.3	39.0	36.6	50.8	42.3	45.0
Wrong	34.3	33.6	36.7	38.0	31.9	38.1	35.5	32.6	34.6	35.8
A little bit wrong	17.0	11.7	18.6	19.6	26.7	20.3	25.8	15.1	20.6	16.6
Not at all wrong	1.9	2.4	3.8	3.1	2.1	2.6	2.2	1.6	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	318	13,179	264	12,806	191	10,201	93	6,760	866	42,946
N of Miss	9	658	7	543	20	436	8	375	44	2,012

Table 13.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.8	85.3	78.9	75.5	70.1	74.2	73.1	79.3	78.8	78.8
Wrong	9.8	10.6	17.3	18.2	25.8	19.7	20.4	16.0	16.8	15.9
A little bit wrong	2.2	2.7	2.6	4.8	3.6	4.9	5.4	3.9	3.0	4.0
Not at all wrong	2.2	1.4	1.1	1.6	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	316	13,260	266	12,872	194	10,259	93	6,780	869	43,171
N of Miss	11	577	5	477	17	378	8	355	41	1,787

Table 13.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.9	75.9	55.3	58.6	47.4	49.6	36.3	51.5	58.3	60.7
Wrong	20.4	19.1	33.1	30.5	33.5	34.1	38.5	31.5	29.1	28.0
A little bit wrong	4.4	3.9	9.8	9.1	18.0	14.0	24.2	15.0	11.2	9.6
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.2	1.9	1.8	1.0	2.3	1.1	2.0	1.4	1.7
N of Valid	318	13,271	266	12,876	194	10,250	91	6,776	869	43,173
N of Miss	9	566	5	473	17	387	10	359	41	1,785

Table 13.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.6	88.1	69.5	71.1	51.3	56.3	49.5	53.6	70.3	70.1
Wrong	9.5	8.5	18.4	19.2	21.2	24.1	21.5	22.4	16.1	17.6
A little bit wrong	1.6	2.5	10.5	7.7	22.8	15.4	24.7	18.0	11.5	9.6
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.9	1.5	2.0	4.7	4.1	4.3	6.0	2.1	2.8
N of Valid	317	13,272	266	12,878	193	10,261	93	6,784	869	43,195
N of Miss	10	565	5	471	18	376	8	351	41	1,763

Table 13.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.6	91.1	76.7	78.8	62.4	68.9	71.0	67.9	77.6	78.5
Wrong	8.5	6.9	15.0	15.9	23.7	20.8	19.4	20.8	15.0	15.1
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.4	6.4	4.0	9.3	7.7	7.5	8.0	5.4	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.5	1.9	1.3	4.6	2.6	2.2	3.2	2.0	1.7
N of Valid	318	13,272	266	12,876	194	10,261	93	6,783	871	43,192
N of Miss	9	565	5	473	17	376	8	352	39	1,766

Table 13.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.5	93.2	74.1	76.3	52.1	59.5	41.9	53.3	72.1	73.9
Wrong	6.9	4.5	12.8	13.6	19.6	18.2	18.3	18.3	12.8	12.7
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.5	7.1	6.7	18.0	13.9	23.7	16.0	9.2	8.3
Not at all wrong	0.3	0.8	6.0	3.3	10.3	8.4	16.1	12.4	6.0	5.2
N of Valid	317	13,258	266	12,866	194	10,259	93	6,776	870	43,159
N of Miss	10	579	5	483	17	378	8	359	40	1,799

Table 13.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.0	94.1	83.5	85.8	75.3	81.0	78.5	82.1	84.6	86.6
Wrong	5.7	4.7	10.5	11.0	18.0	14.7	16.1	14.0	11.0	10.4
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.8	5.2	2.2	4.1	3.3	4.3	3.0	3.4	2.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.9	2.6	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	316	13,261	267	12,849	194	10,245	93	6,784	870	43,139
N of Miss	11	576	4	500	17	392	8	351	40	1,819

Table 13.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) or bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	92.8	84.2	85.7	77.8	82.2	78.5	85.1	85.0	86.9
Wrong	7.0	5.4	9.8	10.7	17.0	13.4	17.2	11.7	11.2	9.9
A little bit wrong	0.3	1.0	4.9	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.2	2.1	2.5	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.1	2.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	316	13,184	265	12,845	194	10,249	93	6,783	868	43,061
N of Miss	11	653	6	504	17	388	8	352	42	1,897

Table 13.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.8	96.6	90.6	91.6	85.1	87.9	83.9	88.0	90.9	91.7
Wrong	3.2	2.8	6.4	6.7	10.8	9.4	15.1	8.9	7.1	6.5
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.3	2.6	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.1	2.1	1.3	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	2.6	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	317	13,246	265	12,875	194	10,261	93	6,785	869	43,167
N of Miss	10	591	6	474	17	376	8	350	41	1,791

Table 13.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.3	88.5	66.9	70.0	51.0	57.4	51.6	56.1	67.4	70.5
Wrong	11.7	8.0	19.9	18.4	23.7	22.4	26.9	21.8	18.5	16.7
A little bit wrong	5.4	2.6	9.0	8.5	19.1	14.4	15.1	15.2	10.6	9.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.8	4.1	3.0	6.2	5.7	6.5	7.0	3.6	3.6
N of Valid	317	13,256	266	12,878	194	10,274	93	6,787	870	43,195
N of Miss	10	581	5	471	17	363	8	348	40	1,763

Table 13.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.3	91.2	96.2	87.5	89.8	88.9	93.4	91.3	93.8	89.6
1 to 2 times	4.1	7.0	2.7	9.3	7.0	8.4	6.6	6.9	4.6	8.0
3 to 5 times	1.0	1.1	0.8	2.1	1.6	1.8	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.6
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	315	13,218	264	12,773	187	10,178	91	6,724	857	42,893
N of Miss	12	619	7	576	24	459	10	411	53	2,065

Table 13.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.3	93.0	92.8	93.0	95.2	93.5	96.6	94.4	93.2	93.3
1 to 2 times	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.3	3.3	1.1	2.6	3.8	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.4
10+ times	3.2	1.3	1.9	1.4	0.5	1.4	0.0	1.6	1.9	1.4
N of Valid	312	13,148	264	12,730	187	10,148	89	6,695	852	42,721
N of Miss	15	689	7	619	24	489	12	440	58	2,237

Table 13.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.7	97.3	98.8	97.3	97.9	94.5	97.2	98.0	98.6
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.7	2.7	1.2	3.3	1.4	1.4	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.2	0.8	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	313	13,140	260	12,716	187	10,137	91	6,700	851	42,693
N of Miss	14	697	11	633	24	500	10	435	59	2,265

Table 13.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.4	99.2	99.2	98.8	98.9	98.5	98.9	99.3	99.2	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	313	13,174	263	12,751	188	10,163	91	6,722	855	42,810
N of Miss	14	663	8	598	23	474	10	413	55	2,148

Table 13.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	48.4	46.5	36.9	38.5	28.0	32.6	25.3	33.5	37.9	38.8
1 to 2 times	29.2	25.8	20.2	23.4	14.3	19.4	16.5	16.4	21.8	22.1
3 to 5 times	9.0	13.0	16.0	14.9	14.3	15.7	15.4	15.1	13.0	14.5
6 to 9 times	4.8	4.1	5.3	5.3	7.9	7.1	7.7	7.3	6.0	5.7
10+ times	8.7	10.7	21.7	18.0	35.4	25.2	35.2	27.7	21.4	19.0
N of Valid	312	13,088	263	12,738	189	10,169	91	6,719	855	42,714
N of Miss	15	749	8	611	22	468	10	416	55	2,244

Table 13.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.7	99.1	97.7	98.2	96.8	98.0	98.9	98.2	98.4	98.4
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.7	1.5	1.4	3.2	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.2
3 to 5 times	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	312	13,135	259	12,721	187	10,132	91	6,697	849	42,685
N of Miss	15	702	12	628	24	505	10	438	61	2,273

Table 13.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.2	92.4	93.2	92.1	92.6	94.2	95.6	95.9	93.7	93.3
1 to 2 times	5.1	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.3	4.2	4.4	3.2	5.3	5.0
3 to 5 times	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3
10+ times	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	312	13,168	263	12,745	188	10,163	91	6,710	854	42,786
N of Miss	15	669	8	604	23	474	10	425	56	2,172

Table 13.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	99.3	95.4	96.7	91.5	93.3	86.8	92.4	94.9	96.0
1 to 2 times	1.3	0.5	3.4	2.2	4.8	3.6	7.7	3.6	3.4	2.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.3	2.2	1.5	0.6	0.7
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	2.1	1.2	3.3	1.9	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	313	13,162	263	12,754	188	10,166	91	6,718	855	42,800
N of Miss	14	675	8	595	23	471	10	417	55	2,158

Table 13.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	310	13,168	264	12,754	186	10,150	91	6,718	851	42,790
N of Miss	17	669	7	595	25	487	10	417	59	2,168

Table 13.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.2	96.3	84.0	87.1	76.1	79.9	82.4	78.0	85.8	86.8
1 to 2 times	3.5	2.2	6.5	5.6	8.5	6.0	3.3	5.7	5.5	4.7
3 to 5 times	1.0	0.7	3.4	2.5	3.2	3.5	2.2	3.1	2.3	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.1	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.6	0.8	1.0
10+ times	1.3	0.6	5.3	3.7	10.1	9.0	11.0	11.6	5.5	5.2
N of Valid	311	13,160	263	12,743	188	10,168	91	6,722	853	42,793
N of Miss	16	677	8	606	23	469	10	413	57	2,165

Table 13.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.9	20.6	9.5	13.2	12.3	10.1	8.8	10.4	14.2	14.3
Slight risk	4.2	5.9	7.6	6.1	5.3	5.5	7.7	4.9	5.9	5.7
Moderate risk	16.7	14.4	15.2	16.3	20.3	16.1	19.8	14.6	17.4	15.4
Great risk	52.1	54.2	65.2	60.8	59.9	65.4	59.3	66.9	58.6	60.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.1	5.1	2.7	3.6	2.1	2.9	4.4	3.2	4.0	3.8
N of Valid	311	13,107	264	12,747	187	10,170	91	6,717	853	42,741
N of Miss	16	730	7	602	24	467	10	418	57	2,217

Table 13.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.4	23.6	22.5	23.9	42.4	33.2	42.2	40.3	30.0	28.6
Slight risk	18.9	17.2	28.3	25.2	23.4	28.0	27.8	25.4	23.7	23.4
Moderate risk	18.2	19.6	14.3	20.3	12.5	16.6	12.2	14.3	15.1	18.3
Great risk	28.0	29.5	31.0	24.9	18.5	18.0	11.1	15.8	25.0	23.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.4	10.1	3.9	5.7	3.3	4.1	6.7	4.3	6.1	6.5
N of Valid	307	12,987	258	12,562	184	9,978	90	6,601	839	42,128
N of Miss	20	850	13	787	27	659	11	534	71	2,830

Table 13.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.3	22.2	18.0	18.9	33.9	22.6	33.7	28.1	24.7	22.2
Slight risk	8.7	8.4	14.2	14.7	16.9	20.5	18.0	22.1	13.2	15.4
Moderate risk	17.5	17.5	22.6	22.7	18.0	24.4	23.6	22.3	19.8	21.5
Great risk	40.8	41.4	42.1	37.8	27.9	28.4	18.0	23.0	36.0	34.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.7	10.5	3.1	5.8	3.3	4.0	6.7	4.5	6.3	6.6
N of Valid	309	12,855	261	12,573	183	10,027	89	6,660	842	42,115
N of Miss	18	982	10	776	28	610	12	475	68	2,843

Table 13.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.5	22.6	14.4	16.8	20.0	15.0	12.1	14.8	18.3	17.8
Slight risk	14.1	14.6	19.3	18.2	16.2	19.4	23.1	19.3	17.2	17.6
Moderate risk	23.8	20.7	25.8	26.8	30.3	28.6	24.2	27.6	25.9	25.5
Great risk	34.7	37.5	39.0	34.7	31.4	34.3	35.2	35.2	35.4	35.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.8	4.7	1.5	3.5	2.2	2.7	5.5	3.1	3.3	3.6
N of Valid	311	13,024	264	12,710	185	10,131	91	6,705	851	42,570
N of Miss	16	813	7	639	26	506	10	430	59	2,388

Table 13.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.6	21.5	13.3	14.7	16.0	11.9	13.2	12.6	16.5	15.8
Slight risk	9.7	8.0	10.2	10.7	12.8	12.8	22.0	13.4	11.9	10.8
Moderate risk	19.4	19.1	25.0	24.5	28.3	27.1	31.9	27.8	24.4	24.0
Great risk	45.2	46.4	49.6	46.3	41.2	45.1	28.6	42.8	43.9	45.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.2	5.1	1.9	3.8	1.6	3.1	4.4	3.4	3.3	4.0
N of Valid	310	13,036	264	12,714	187	10,150	91	6,714	852	42,614
N of Miss	17	801	7	635	24	487	10	421	58	2,344

Table 13.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.1	21.0	10.2	13.4	12.8	10.1	8.8	9.9	14.2	14.4
Slight risk	5.2	4.4	6.1	5.5	8.6	4.8	7.7	4.9	6.5	4.9
Moderate risk	12.0	11.7	14.4	14.5	12.8	15.6	15.4	14.6	13.3	13.9
Great risk	54.7	55.4	64.8	60.4	62.0	63.8	62.6	64.8	60.3	60.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.1	7.5	4.5	6.3	3.7	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.4
N of Valid	309	12,985	264	12,687	187	10,129	91	6,700	851	42,501
N of Miss	18	852	7	662	24	508	10	435	59	2,457

Table 13.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.5	20.9	9.8	13.2	14.6	9.9	8.8	9.8	14.6	14.2
Slight risk	1.9	3.3	3.0	4.4	8.1	4.0	2.2	3.9	3.7	3.9
Moderate risk	11.7	9.9	15.2	13.9	12.4	15.1	11.0	14.0	12.9	13.0
Great risk	58.1	57.7	67.4	61.8	60.5	65.0	73.6	66.3	63.2	62.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.8	8.3	4.5	6.7	4.3	6.0	4.4	6.0	5.7	6.9
N of Valid	308	12,974	264	12,679	185	10,125	91	6,700	848	42,478
N of Miss	19	863	7	670	26	512	10	435	62	2,480

Table 13.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.4	21.3	14.4	15.5	19.4	13.6	13.2	13.7	17.6	16.5
Slight risk	15.2	9.1	16.0	16.5	22.6	20.5	16.5	20.6	17.2	15.8
Moderate risk	15.5	17.5	25.9	24.6	28.5	28.3	37.4	29.3	23.9	24.1
Great risk	40.8	44.2	40.7	38.6	27.4	33.8	28.6	32.2	36.5	38.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.1	7.8	3.0	4.9	2.2	3.7	4.4	4.2	4.8	5.4
N of Valid	309	13,009	263	12,694	186	10,148	91	6,713	849	42,564
N of Miss	18	828	8	655	25	489	10	422	61	2,394

Table 13.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.2	21.7	15.5	16.0	19.4	14.8	14.3	14.9	18.7	17.3
Slight risk	13.5	9.4	17.4	16.9	24.2	22.2	23.1	23.3	18.1	16.9
Moderate risk	16.7	18.8	22.7	26.1	28.0	28.5	31.9	27.7	22.7	24.7
Great risk	37.9	38.5	38.3	33.6	24.7	29.8	25.3	28.3	33.8	33.4
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.6	11.6	6.1	7.4	3.8	4.8	5.5	5.7	6.8	7.8
N of Valid	311	13,005	264	12,714	186	10,155	91	6,716	852	42,590
N of Miss	16	832	7	635	25	482	10	419	58	2,368

Table 13.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.6	21.3	12.6	14.5	16.8	12.0	11.1	12.2	16.3	15.6
Slight risk	7.4	4.9	7.3	8.2	10.3	10.9	16.7	11.9	9.0	8.4
Moderate risk	15.8	12.3	19.1	20.2	27.0	25.0	22.2	25.9	20.0	19.8
Great risk	44.5	49.5	55.0	49.4	42.2	47.0	44.4	44.2	47.2	48.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.6	12.0	6.1	7.7	3.8	5.1	5.6	5.8	7.6	8.1
N of Valid	310	13,008	262	12,712	185	10,144	90	6,715	847	42,579
N of Miss	17	829	9	637	26	493	11	420	63	2,379

Table 13.103: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.0	94.6	95.3	95.0	95.6	95.6	95.3	96.6	95.2	95.3
No, but would like to	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.8	3.3	1.5	3.5	1.1	2.3	1.7
Yes, in the past	3.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	0.6	1.9	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.3	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.4	1.0
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	301	12,542	253	12,195	180	9,748	85	6,427	819	40,912
N of Miss	26	1,295	18	1,154	31	889	16	708	91	4,046

Table 13.104: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	18.4	17.9	10.4	15.9	20.0	17.6	16.1	20.2	16.0	17.6
Yes	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.8	1.1	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.6
I have never belonged to a gang	78.7	79.3	86.9	81.4	78.9	79.8	81.6	77.8	81.6	79.8
N of Valid	305	12,922	259	12,565	185	10,015	87	6,590	836	42,092
N of Miss	22	915	12	784	26	622	14	545	74	2,866

Table 13.105: How often do you attend religious services or activities?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	25.4	25.9	23.6	21.7	29.3	20.7	28.7	23.8	26.0	23.1
Rarely	24.4	25.6	27.4	26.8	23.9	26.7	29.9	28.4	25.8	26.7
1-2 times a month	10.1	13.0	14.4	13.5	10.3	14.3	18.4	14.9	12.4	13.8
About once a week or more	40.1	35.5	34.6	38.0	36.4	38.3	23.0	32.9	35.8	36.5
N of Valid	307	12,772	263	12,608	184	10,067	87	6,636	841	42,083
N of Miss	20	1,065	8	741	27	570	14	499	69	2,875

Table 13.106: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.4	96.9	95.3	93.6	92.0	89.8	95.3	89.0	95.4	93.0
Once or twice	2.3	2.4	3.5	4.5	5.7	6.0	1.2	6.2	3.3	4.5
Once in a while but not regularly	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.1	2.1	0.0	2.2	0.6	1.3
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.2	3.5	1.5	0.6	0.7
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	303	12,634	257	12,252	176	9,773	86	6,480	822	41,139
N of Miss	24	1,203	14	1,097	35	864	15	655	88	3,819

Table 13.107: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.3	99.6	98.2	98.4	97.0	100.0	96.1	99.5	97.9
Once or twice	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.4	0.0	1.8	0.2	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	305	12,816	254	12,448	184	9,920	85	6,520	828	41,704
N of Miss	22	1,021	17	901	27	717	16	615	82	3,254

Table 13.108: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.7	95.6	84.8	89.9	82.2	85.3	89.5	82.8	88.4	89.5
Once or twice	4.3	3.5	11.7	7.4	11.7	9.2	4.7	10.2	8.2	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	1.0	0.4	2.3	1.4	2.8	2.9	2.3	3.7	1.9	1.8
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.9	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.3	1.1	1.2
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	303	12,839	256	12,445	180	9,899	86	6,511	825	41,694
N of Miss	24	998	15	904	31	738	15	624	85	3,264

Table 13.109: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.3	99.5	98.5	98.4	96.7	96.9	97.7	96.2	98.3	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.6	2.0	1.2	2.4	1.1	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.5
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	307	12,847	259	12,434	183	9,924	86	6,530	835	41,735
N of Miss	20	990	12	915	28	713	15	605	75	3,223

Table 13.110: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	61.9	60.2	61.8	61.1	64.9	65.9	66.7	69.0	63.0	63.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	6.2	8.1	11.1	8.6	8.6	8.8	9.2	8.6	8.6	8.5
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	1.6	2.1	4.6	2.3	3.8	2.1	2.3	2.4	3.1	2.2
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.6	3.5	3.4	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.7	5.2	4.0	4.6
I don't know	26.7	26.1	19.1	23.1	17.8	18.2	16.1	14.8	21.3	21.6
N of Valid	307	12,947	262	12,603	185	10,069	87	6,627	841	42,246
N of Miss	20	890	9	746	26	568	14	508	69	2,712

Table 13.111: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	48.4	35.0	54.2	34.8	57.5	45.5	53.5	52.8	52.7	40.2
Rarely	18.3	17.9	21.9	22.1	20.4	21.2	20.9	18.9	20.2	20.1
Sometimes	20.9	23.9	16.9	24.4	14.9	20.1	17.4	17.6	18.0	22.2
Often	7.2	13.6	4.6	12.0	5.0	9.0	2.3	7.2	5.4	11.0
Almost always	5.2	9.5	2.3	6.7	2.2	4.2	5.8	3.4	3.7	6.5
N of Valid	306	12,958	260	12,588	181	10,010	86	6,583	833	42,139
N of Miss	21	879	11	761	30	627	15	552	77	2,819

Table 13.112: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.3	98.3	96.5	95.8	93.3	92.4	90.6	87.7	96.2	94.5
Once	0.7	1.0	1.9	2.2	3.4	3.6	3.5	5.3	1.9	2.7
Twice	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.2	3.0	0.5	1.3
3-5 times	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.5	3.5	2.6	1.1	1.0
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	302	12,689	259	12,292	178	9,802	85	6,460	824	41,243
N of Miss	25	1,148	12	1,057	33	835	16	675	86	3,715

Table 13.113: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	93.8	92.3	91.2	90.4	84.4	89.1	88.2	89.4	90.3	90.5
1 time	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.1	6.7	5.0	2.4	4.3	4.2	4.2
2 or 3 times	1.6	2.2	3.5	3.2	6.1	3.8	5.9	3.4	3.6	3.1
4 or 5 times	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.7
6 or more times	0.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.3	3.5	1.8	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	305	12,801	260	12,434	179	9,910	85	6,489	829	41,634
N of Miss	22	1,036	11	915	32	727	16	646	81	3,324

Table 13.114: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	55.8	53.9	65.6	58.5	52.8	45.0	26.7	28.2	55.2	49.1
0 times	43.6	45.2	32.8	40.1	45.0	52.9	66.3	67.0	42.9	48.9
1 time	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.3	1.6	0.6	0.8
2 or 3 times	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.6
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	3.5	1.2	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	303	12,834	259	12,453	180	9,960	86	6,524	828	41,771
N of Miss	24	1,003	12	896	31	677	15	611	82	3,187

Table 13.115: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	95.3	94.9	84.9	86.4	74.9	75.1	70.9	67.7	85.0	83.3
At my home	3.0	3.0	5.4	7.2	13.1	11.3	11.6	12.9	6.9	7.8
At someone else's home	1.0	1.3	9.3	4.9	10.9	11.0	14.0	15.8	7.1	7.0
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.4	2.3	2.0	0.6	0.9
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	298	12,554	259	12,278	183	9,861	86	6,504	826	41,197
N of Miss	29	1,283	12	1,071	28	776	15	631	84	3,761

Table 13.116: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	18.8	19.1	26.7	25.8	35.2	33.0	36.0	34.7	26.7	26.9
Somewhat disapprove	6.9	7.8	17.9	15.4	21.4	19.7	14.0	20.9	14.3	15.0
Strongly disapprove	62.4	58.5	45.8	45.0	33.5	36.7	40.7	34.6	48.6	45.5
Don't know or can't say	11.9	14.6	9.5	13.7	9.9	10.6	9.3	9.8	10.4	12.6
N of Valid	303	12,615	262	12,332	182	9,879	86	6,498	833	41,324
N of Miss	24	1,222	9	1,017	29	758	15	637	77	3,634

Table 13.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	98.0	94.2	93.7	86.5	88.2	85.2	82.1	92.8	91.9
1-2	2.3	1.8	4.6	5.0	10.1	8.8	5.7	12.3	5.1	6.1
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.0	2.2	2.2	8.0	3.7	1.7	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	300	12,774	259	12,447	178	9,926	88	6,534	825	41,681
N of Miss	27	1,063	12	902	33	711	13	601	85	3,277

Table 13.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.4	95.0	96.6	90.4	92.0	86.4	88.3	94.4	95.0
1-2	1.0	0.5	3.1	1.8	3.4	3.6	8.0	5.0	2.9	2.3
3-5	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.7	2.8	1.7	0.0	2.0	0.8	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	3.4	1.9	4.5	3.8	1.3	1.2
N of Valid	300	12,739	259	12,416	178	9,914	88	6,521	825	41,590
N of Miss	27	1,098	12	933	33	723	13	614	85	3,368

Table 13.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	99.6	99.7	97.8	99.4	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.6
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.7	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	298	12,693	259	12,427	178	9,915	88	6,535	823	41,570
N of Miss	29	1,144	12	922	33	722	13	600	87	3,388

Table 13.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	300	12,720	259	12,421	178	9,908	88	6,532	825	41,581
N of Miss	27	1,117	12	928	33	729	13	603	85	3,377

Table 13.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	98.3	98.5	97.9	97.2	98.9	98.9	99.5	98.2	98.5
1-2	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.7	0.7	1.1	0.4	1.5	1.0
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	300	12,742	259	12,431	178	9,919	88	6,536	825	41,628
N of Miss	27	1,095	12	918	33	718	13	599	85	3,330

Table 13.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.8	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.2	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	300	12,698	259	12,411	178	9,911	88	6,529	825	41,549
N of Miss	27	1,139	12	938	33	726	13	606	85	3,409

Table 13.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	299	12,693	258	12,415	177	9,917	88	6,535	822	41,560
N of Miss	28	1,144	13	934	34	720	13	600	88	3,398

Table 13.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	97.8	99.6	98.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.8	99.0	98.8
1-2	1.3	1.6	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.9
3-5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	298	12,673	259	12,410	178	9,919	88	6,533	823	41,535
N of Miss	29	1,164	12	939	33	718	13	602	87	3,423

Table 13.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	298	12,663	259	12,410	178	9,906	88	6,528	823	41,507
N of Miss	29	1,174	12	939	33	731	13	607	87	3,451

Table 13.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	296	12,608	259	12,385	177	9,898	87	6,523	819	41,414
N of Miss	31	1,229	12	964	34	739	14	612	91	3,544

Table 13.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	298	12,654	258	12,414	178	9,906	88	6,528	822	41,502
N of Miss	29	1,183	13	935	33	731	13	607	88	3,456

Table 13.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.0	98.1	98.5	97.4	95.5	97.5	96.6	98.0	97.4	97.8
1-2	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.2	1.4	3.4	1.1	1.8	1.3
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
6-9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	298	12,672	259	12,415	178	9,904	88	6,529	823	41,520
N of Miss	29	1,165	12	934	33	733	13	606	87	3,438

Table 13.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.1	99.2	98.6	98.9	98.9	98.9	99.4	98.9	98.9
1-2	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	299	12,682	259	12,406	178	9,907	87	6,525	823	41,520
N of Miss	28	1,155	12	943	33	730	14	610	87	3,438

Table 13.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.5	97.3	97.3	92.1	93.7	89.8	89.5	96.1	95.9
1-2	0.7	0.4	1.6	1.7	5.1	4.2	4.5	6.7	2.3	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	2.2	1.2	4.5	2.0	1.1	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	298	12,692	258	12,386	178	9,891	88	6,527	822	41,496
N of Miss	29	1,145	13	963	33	746	13	608	88	3,462

Table 13.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	98.7	95.3	95.7	92.1	92.2	89.8	88.3	95.2	94.6
1-2	1.3	1.1	3.5	3.1	5.1	5.3	5.7	8.0	3.3	3.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.7	1.7	4.5	2.6	1.0	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	297	12,672	258	12,385	177	9,894	88	6,522	820	41,473
N of Miss	30	1,165	13	964	34	743	13	613	90	3,485

Table 13.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	98.1	88.8	92.4	80.3	85.8	83.0	82.9	88.8	91.1
1-2	2.3	1.2	5.0	3.5	5.6	4.8	3.4	4.7	4.0	3.3
3-5	1.0	0.3	1.6	1.4	2.2	2.3	0.0	1.9	1.3	1.3
6-9	0.3	0.1	1.6	0.7	3.4	1.1	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.6
10+	0.7	0.3	3.1	2.1	8.4	6.1	13.6	9.7	4.5	3.7
N of Valid	300	12,726	258	12,428	178	9,928	88	6,537	824	41,619
N of Miss	27	1,111	13	921	33	709	13	598	86	3,339

Table 13.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.4	96.9	97.4	92.0	94.2	92.0	91.7	96.3	96.3
1-2	0.3	0.4	1.9	1.4	2.3	2.8	3.4	3.6	1.6	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.3	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.4	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	3.4	1.3	1.1	2.5	1.0	0.9
N of Valid	298	12,684	258	12,404	176	9,907	88	6,530	820	41,525
N of Miss	29	1,153	13	945	35	730	13	605	90	3,433

Table 13.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.6	97.5	92.7	93.7	90.3	92.1	97.7	93.8	93.8	94.5
1-2	2.7	1.6	5.0	3.6	5.1	3.9	1.1	2.8	3.8	2.9
3-5	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.1	2.3	1.7	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
6-9	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4
10+	0.7	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.9	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	298	12,690	259	12,405	176	9,904	88	6,533	821	41,532
N of Miss	29	1,147	12	944	35	733	13	602	89	3,426

Table 13.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.3	91.7	81.0	82.1	68.0	71.1	67.8	64.1	81.7	79.6
1-2	4.7	5.8	9.7	9.4	10.3	10.9	5.7	10.6	7.6	8.8
3-5	0.7	1.5	4.3	4.0	7.4	7.0	10.3	7.7	4.3	4.5
6-9	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.5	2.3	3.4	5.7	4.2	1.5	2.1
10+	0.3	0.6	3.9	3.0	12.0	7.6	10.3	13.4	5.0	5.0
N of Valid	299	12,658	258	12,362	175	9,875	87	6,496	819	41,391
N of Miss	28	1,179	13	987	36	762	14	639	91	3,567

Table 13.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	98.6	89.5	93.0	80.1	84.9	73.6	77.1	88.8	90.3
1-2	1.7	0.9	3.5	3.0	6.2	4.9	4.6	6.2	3.5	3.3
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.6	5.7	3.9	1.6	1.8
6-9	0.7	0.1	1.2	0.5	2.8	1.5	5.7	2.3	1.8	0.9
10+	0.0	0.1	3.9	1.9	9.1	6.1	10.3	10.4	4.3	3.7
N of Valid	298	12,635	258	12,321	176	9,847	87	6,480	819	41,283
N of Miss	29	1,202	13	1,028	35	790	14	655	91	3,675

Table 13.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	99.2	99.4	96.0	98.4	96.6	96.9	98.4	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	2.8	1.0	3.4	1.8	1.1	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
10+	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	297	12,612	257	12,339	176	9,869	87	6,492	817	41,312
N of Miss	30	1,225	14	1,010	35	768	14	643	93	3,646

Table 13.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	299	12,626	258	12,345	176	9,871	87	6,494	820	41,336
N of Miss	28	1,211	13	1,004	35	766	14	641	90	3,622

Table 13.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.7	97.3	95.0	95.7	94.3	96.8	98.9	98.0	95.5	96.8
1-2	3.3	1.7	2.7	2.6	3.4	1.8	0.0	1.1	2.8	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	2.3	0.5	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	299	12,632	258	12,344	176	9,881	87	6,499	820	41,356
N of Miss	28	1,205	13	1,005	35	756	14	636	90	3,602

Table 13.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used synthetic marijuana (K2, spice) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.7	99.2	99.0	98.9	98.6	98.9	98.7	99.3	99.0
1-2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	299	12,618	258	12,324	175	9,867	87	6,491	819	41,300
N of Miss	28	1,219	13	1,025	36	770	14	644	91	3,658

Table 13.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	297	12,617	258	12,332	176	9,869	87	6,494	818	41,312
N of Miss	30	1,220	13	1,017	35	768	14	641	92	3,646

Table 13.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.3	96.9	98.8	98.0	99.4	99.2	100.0	99.6	98.2	98.2
1-2	2.3	1.6	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.9
3-5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	299	12,583	258	12,339	174	9,867	87	6,496	818	41,285
N of Miss	28	1,254	13	1,010	37	770	14	639	92	3,673

Table 13.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	299	12,587	257	12,319	176	9,862	87	6,498	819	41,266
N of Miss	28	1,250	14	1,030	35	775	14	637	91	3,692

Table 13.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.9	99.2	98.8	98.6	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	297	12,559	258	12,326	176	9,856	86	6,494	817	41,235
N of Miss	30	1,278	13	1,023	35	781	15	641	93	3,723

Table 13.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.6	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	298	12,579	258	12,334	176	9,875	87	6,500	819	41,288
N of Miss	29	1,258	13	1,015	35	762	14	635	91	3,670

Table 13.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	97.3	95.7	96.0	92.0	95.0	88.5	94.7	94.6	95.9
1-2	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.3	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7
3-5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.9	2.9	1.2	4.6	1.4	1.5	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.4
10+	0.7	0.9	1.6	1.1	2.3	1.2	3.4	1.4	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	298	12,594	257	12,332	175	9,877	87	6,494	817	41,297
N of Miss	29	1,243	14	1,017	36	760	14	641	93	3,661

Table 13.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	98.6	98.1	98.2	96.0	97.9	96.6	98.2	97.7	98.3
1-2	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.7	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.2
10+	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	299	12,599	258	12,336	176	9,872	87	6,494	820	41,301
N of Miss	28	1,238	13	1,013	35	765	14	641	90	3,657

Table 13.148: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	97.4	93.0	92.5	81.8	86.0	80.5	81.2	90.7	90.7
1-2	2.0	1.7	3.5	3.4	5.7	4.5	2.3	4.1	3.3	3.3
3-5	0.3	0.5	1.9	1.8	3.4	3.3	6.9	4.3	2.2	2.2
6-9	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.8	1.8	3.4	2.4	1.1	1.1
10+	0.3	0.2	1.6	1.6	6.2	4.3	6.9	7.9	2.7	2.8
N of Valid	299	12,599	257	12,319	176	9,863	87	6,485	819	41,266
N of Miss	28	1,238	14	1,030	35	774	14	650	91	3,692

Table 13.149: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.6	96.4	82.9	87.3	69.1	77.9	75.9	74.0	83.5	85.7
1-2	2.0	2.1	5.4	4.7	9.7	5.9	4.6	5.7	5.0	4.4
3-5	0.3	0.6	3.5	2.5	5.7	3.8	0.0	3.5	2.4	2.4
6-9	0.7	0.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.8	2.3	2.2	1.1	1.3
10+	2.4	0.6	7.0	4.2	14.3	10.6	17.2	14.6	8.0	6.3
N of Valid	297	12,612	258	12,325	175	9,862	87	6,488	817	41,287
N of Miss	30	1,225	13	1,024	36	775	14	647	93	3,671

Table 13.150: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.7	99.1	93.4	95.1	84.1	89.3	83.9	84.7	92.3	93.3
1-2	0.3	0.5	2.0	2.1	6.8	3.4	3.4	4.2	2.6	2.2
3-5	0.7	0.2	1.6	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.8	1.3	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.5	0.4	0.7
10+	0.3	0.1	3.1	1.3	6.2	4.0	9.2	6.8	3.4	2.5
N of Valid	297	12,604	256	12,314	176	9,866	87	6,482	816	41,266
N of Miss	30	1,233	15	1,035	35	771	14	653	94	3,692

Table 13.151: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.6	95.9	86.8	89.4	81.2	85.2	88.5	85.0	88.3	89.7
1-2	4.4	2.5	8.1	4.8	8.0	5.3	6.9	5.5	6.6	4.3
3-5	0.3	0.8	1.9	2.1	5.1	3.1	1.1	2.7	2.0	2.0
6-9	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.4	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.9
10+	1.3	0.6	2.3	2.7	4.0	4.9	3.4	5.4	2.4	3.0
N of Valid	298	12,598	258	12,330	176	9,868	87	6,492	819	41,288
N of Miss	29	1,239	13	1,019	35	769	14	643	91	3,670

Table 13.152: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.9	2.7	6.4	5.1	8.9	7.6	6.2	8.8	5.7	5.6
Yes	97.1	97.3	93.6	94.9	91.1	92.4	93.8	91.2	94.3	94.4
N of Valid	277	11,976	251	11,908	168	9,611	80	6,362	776	39,857
N of Miss	50	1,861	20	1,441	43	1,026	21	773	134	5,101

Table 13.153: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.7
Yes	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	277	11,976	251	11,908	168	9,611	80	6,362	776	39,857
N of Miss	50	1,861	20	1,441	43	1,026	21	773	134	5,101

Table 13.154: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.5	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	277	11,976	251	11,908	168	9,611	80	6,362	776	39,857
N of Miss	50	1,861	20	1,441	43	1,026	21	773	134	5,101

Table 13.155: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know age 18 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.4	96.8	98.3	97.0	96.7	96.2	95.0	97.6	97.7
Yes	1.1	0.6	3.2	1.7	3.0	3.3	3.8	5.0	2.4	2.3
N of Valid	277	11,976	251	11,908	168	9,611	80	6,362	776	39,857
N of Miss	50	1,861	20	1,441	43	1,026	21	773	134	5,101

Table 13.156: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from someone I know under age 18

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.4	98.0	98.5	97.0	97.4	98.8	98.0	98.2	98.4
Yes	1.1	0.6	2.0	1.5	3.0	2.6	1.2	2.0	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	277	11,976	251	11,908	168	9,611	80	6,362	776	39,857
N of Miss	50	1,861	20	1,441	43	1,026	21	773	134	5,101

Table 13.157: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.4	100.0	99.4	98.8	99.3	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	277	11,976	251	11,908	168	9,611	80	6,362	776	39,857
N of Miss	50	1,861	20	1,441	43	1,026	21	773	134	5,101

Table 13.158: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.5	98.8	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	277	11,976	251	11,908	168	9,611	80	6,362	776	39,857
N of Miss	50	1,861	20	1,441	43	1,026	21	773	134	5,101

Table 13.159: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.3	98.8	98.6	97.6	98.0	97.5	98.9	98.6	98.7
Yes	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.4	2.4	2.0	2.5	1.1	1.4	1.3
N of Valid	277	11,976	251	11,908	168	9,611	80	6,362	776	39,857
N of Miss	50	1,861	20	1,441	43	1,026	21	773	134	5,101

Table 13.160: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.6	99.2	99.3	99.4	98.7	97.5	99.1	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.3	2.5	0.9	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	277	11,976	251	11,908	168	9,611	80	6,362	776	39,857
N of Miss	50	1,861	20	1,441	43	1,026	21	773	134	5,101

Table 13.161: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.4	98.8	98.9	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	277	11,976	251	11,908	168	9,611	80	6,362	776	39,857
N of Miss	50	1,861	20	1,441	43	1,026	21	773	134	5,101

Table 13.162: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	277	11,976	251	11,908	168	9,611	80	6,362	776	39,857
N of Miss	50	1,861	20	1,441	43	1,026	21	773	134	5,101

Table 13.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	98.0	99.6	97.5	95.8	97.3	97.5	97.2	98.1	97.5
Yes	1.8	2.0	0.4	2.5	4.2	2.7	2.5	2.8	1.9	2.5
N of Valid	277	11,976	251	11,908	168	9,611	80	6,362	776	39,857
N of Miss	50	1,861	20	1,441	43	1,026	21	773	134	5,101

Table 13.164: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.8	3.1	14.3	10.6	21.2	17.6	13.8	20.5	12.7	11.6
Yes	94.2	96.9	85.7	89.4	78.8	82.4	86.2	79.5	87.3	88.4
N of Valid	276	11,854	251	11,824	170	9,557	80	6,319	777	39,554
N of Miss	51	1,983	20	1,525	41	1,080	21	816	133	5,404

Table 13.165: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.5	100.0	98.3	97.5	95.6	99.5	98.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	1.7	2.5	4.4	0.5	1.3
N of Valid	276	11,854	251	11,824	170	9,557	80	6,319	777	39,554
N of Miss	51	1,983	20	1,525	41	1,080	21	816	133	5,404

Table 13.166: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.3	97.5	98.7	99.5	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	2.5	1.3	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	276	11,854	251	11,824	170	9,557	80	6,319	777	39,554
N of Miss	51	1,983	20	1,525	41	1,080	21	816	133	5,404

Table 13.167: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.0	96.2	97.6	99.5	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	1.0	3.8	2.4	0.5	0.8
N of Valid	276	11,854	251	11,824	170	9,557	80	6,319	777	39,554
N of Miss	51	1,983	20	1,525	41	1,080	21	816	133	5,404

Table 13.168: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	98.7	94.8	96.9	97.1	96.1	92.5	96.3	96.0	97.1
Yes	2.5	1.3	5.2	3.1	2.9	3.9	7.5	3.7	4.0	2.9
N of Valid	276	11,854	251	11,824	170	9,557	80	6,319	777	39,554
N of Miss	51	1,983	20	1,525	41	1,080	21	816	133	5,404

Table 13.169: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.6	89.2	92.6	84.1	86.7	87.5	86.0	90.7	91.9
Yes	2.9	1.4	10.8	7.4	15.9	13.3	12.5	14.0	9.3	8.1
N of Valid	276	11,854	251	11,824	170	9,557	80	6,319	777	39,554
N of Miss	51	1,983	20	1,525	41	1,080	21	816	133	5,404

Table 13.170: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.5	97.1	98.7	96.2	98.4	98.6	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.5	2.9	1.3	3.8	1.6	1.4	0.8
N of Valid	276	11,854	251	11,824	170	9,557	80	6,319	777	39,554
N of Miss	51	1,983	20	1,525	41	1,080	21	816	133	5,404

Table 13.171: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	276	11,854	251	11,824	170	9,557	80	6,319	777	39,554
N of Miss	51	1,983	20	1,525	41	1,080	21	816	133	5,404

Table 13.172: If you used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	99.1	98.4	97.5	94.7	96.4	96.2	96.5	97.2	97.6
Yes	2.2	0.9	1.6	2.5	5.3	3.6	3.8	3.5	2.8	2.4
N of Valid	276	11,854	251	11,824	170	9,557	80	6,319	777	39,554
N of Miss	51	1,983	20	1,525	41	1,080	21	816	133	5,404

Table 13.173: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.1	4.8	18.6	14.6	27.5	22.9	20.0	25.9	16.5	15.4
Yes	92.9	95.2	81.4	85.4	72.5	77.1	80.0	74.1	83.5	84.6
N of Valid	281	12,105	253	11,910	167	9,551	80	6,279	781	39,845
N of Miss	46	1,732	18	1,439	44	1,086	21	856	129	5,113

Table 13.174: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	98.8	99.4	98.8	98.9	97.5	98.2	99.0	99.2
Yes	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.6	1.2	1.1	2.5	1.8	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	281	12,105	253	11,910	167	9,551	80	6,279	781	39,845
N of Miss	46	1,732	18	1,439	44	1,086	21	856	129	5,113

Table 13.175: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.6	98.8	99.3	99.5	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	281	12,105	253	11,910	167	9,551	80	6,279	781	39,845
N of Miss	46	1,732	18	1,439	44	1,086	21	856	129	5,113

Table 13.176: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	97.4	89.7	92.2	83.8	89.4	88.8	89.2	90.7	92.6
Yes	3.9	2.6	10.3	7.8	16.2	10.6	11.2	10.8	9.3	7.4
N of Valid	281	12,105	253	11,910	167	9,551	80	6,279	781	39,845
N of Miss	46	1,732	18	1,439	44	1,086	21	856	129	5,113

Table 13.177: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.4	98.3	90.5	93.5	85.0	87.8	87.5	86.2	91.2	92.4
Yes	3.6	1.7	9.5	6.5	15.0	12.2	12.5	13.8	8.8	7.6
N of Valid	281	12,105	253	11,910	167	9,551	80	6,279	781	39,845
N of Miss	46	1,732	18	1,439	44	1,086	21	856	129	5,113

Table 13.178: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.6	96.0	97.3	91.0	94.8	95.0	95.0	95.5	97.0
Yes	2.1	0.4	4.0	2.7	9.0	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.5	3.0
N of Valid	281	12,105	253	11,910	167	9,551	80	6,279	781	39,845
N of Miss	46	1,732	18	1,439	44	1,086	21	856	129	5,113

Table 13.179: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.3	98.8	98.1	95.8	97.8	100.0	98.1	98.2	98.4
Yes	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.9	4.2	2.2	0.0	1.9	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	281	12,105	253	11,910	167	9,551	80	6,279	781	39,845
N of Miss	46	1,732	18	1,439	44	1,086	21	856	129	5,113

Table 13.180: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.1	98.8	96.6	91.0	95.0	95.0	95.1	96.4	96.7
Yes	2.1	0.9	1.2	3.4	9.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	3.6	3.3
N of Valid	281	12,105	253	11,910	167	9,551	80	6,279	781	39,845
N of Miss	46	1,732	18	1,439	44	1,086	21	856	129	5,113

Table 13.181: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	98.7	95.7	95.8	88.0	93.6	92.5	92.8	94.2	95.7
Yes	2.8	1.3	4.3	4.2	12.0	6.4	7.5	7.2	5.8	4.3
N of Valid	281	12,105	253	11,910	167	9,551	80	6,279	781	39,845
N of Miss	46	1,732	18	1,439	44	1,086	21	856	129	5,113

Table 13.182: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.6	95.7	95.6	89.8	93.7	95.0	94.2	95.1	95.8
Yes	2.1	1.4	4.3	4.4	10.2	6.3	5.0	5.8	4.9	4.2
N of Valid	281	12,105	253	11,910	167	9,551	80	6,279	781	39,845
N of Miss	46	1,732	18	1,439	44	1,086	21	856	129	5,113

Table 13.183: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.7	98.0	98.8	94.6	97.5	93.8	96.2	97.3	98.4
Yes	0.7	0.3	2.0	1.2	5.4	2.5	6.2	3.8	2.7	1.6
N of Valid	281	12,105	253	11,910	167	9,551	80	6,279	781	39,845
N of Miss	46	1,732	18	1,439	44	1,086	21	856	129	5,113

Table 13.184: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.6	99.1	95.1	96.9	92.2	93.6	94.8	91.2	96.1	95.9
Less than 1 a day	0.0	0.5	3.2	1.6	4.2	3.2	1.3	4.1	2.1	2.1
1 a day	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.0	2.6	2.0	0.8	0.8
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.4	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.3
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	276	12,012	247	11,752	167	9,391	77	6,170	767	39,325
N of Miss	51	1,825	24	1,597	44	1,246	24	965	143	5,633

Table 13.185: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.0	2.0	9.0	6.3	14.8	13.0	22.1	18.8	9.5	8.7
Yes	97.0	98.0	91.0	93.7	85.2	87.0	77.9	81.2	90.5	91.3
N of Valid	271	11,913	255	11,877	169	9,594	77	6,340	772	39,724
N of Miss	56	1,924	16	1,472	42	1,043	24	795	138	5,234

Table 13.186: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	98.4	98.8	97.0	95.8	93.5	91.9	98.1	97.3
Yes	0.4	0.2	1.6	1.2	3.0	4.2	6.5	8.1	1.9	2.7
N of Valid	271	11,913	255	11,877	169	9,594	77	6,340	772	39,724
N of Miss	56	1,924	16	1,472	42	1,043	24	795	138	5,234

Table 13.187: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.0	96.4	97.4	94.8	97.0	98.3	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.0	3.6	2.6	5.2	3.0	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	271	11,913	255	11,877	169	9,594	77	6,340	772	39,724
N of Miss	56	1,924	16	1,472	42	1,043	24	795	138	5,234

Table 13.188: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.0	99.3	97.0	98.4	96.1	97.4	98.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.7	3.0	1.6	3.9	2.6	1.7	1.1
N of Valid	271	11,913	255	11,877	169	9,594	77	6,340	772	39,724
N of Miss	56	1,924	16	1,472	42	1,043	24	795	138	5,234

Table 13.189: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	98.4	99.1	98.8	98.3	94.8	98.3	98.6	99.0
Yes	0.4	0.3	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.7	5.2	1.7	1.4	1.0
N of Valid	271	11,913	255	11,877	169	9,594	77	6,340	772	39,724
N of Miss	56	1,924	16	1,472	42	1,043	24	795	138	5,234

Table 13.190: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	98.0	98.7	95.3	97.3	97.4	98.0	98.1	98.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.3	4.7	2.7	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.5
N of Valid	271	11,913	255	11,877	169	9,594	77	6,340	772	39,724
N of Miss	56	1,924	16	1,472	42	1,043	24	795	138	5,234

Table 13.191: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.0	98.4	95.7	96.3	92.9	93.6	90.9	90.9	95.1	95.4
Yes	3.0	1.6	4.3	3.7	7.1	6.4	9.1	9.1	4.9	4.6
N of Valid	271	11,913	255	11,877	169	9,594	77	6,340	772	39,724
N of Miss	56	1,924	16	1,472	42	1,043	24	795	138	5,234

Table 13.192: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.6	5.0	13.7	13.2	22.9	23.5	23.4	30.1	13.4	15.9
Yes	95.4	95.0	86.3	86.8	77.1	76.5	76.6	69.9	86.6	84.1
N of Valid	281	11,986	255	11,930	170	9,637	77	6,353	783	39,906
N of Miss	46	1,851	16	1,419	41	1,000	24	782	127	5,052

Table 13.193: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.2	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	281	11,986	255	11,930	170	9,637	77	6,353	783	39,906
N of Miss	46	1,851	16	1,419	41	1,000	24	782	127	5,052

Table 13.194: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	98.7	98.6	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.4	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	281	11,986	255	11,930	170	9,637	77	6,353	783	39,906
N of Miss	46	1,851	16	1,419	41	1,000	24	782	127	5,052

Table 13.195: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	98.9	95.3	96.1	92.9	91.8	84.4	85.6	95.3	94.2
Yes	0.4	1.1	4.7	3.9	7.1	8.2	15.6	14.4	4.7	5.8
N of Valid	281	11,986	255	11,930	170	9,637	77	6,353	783	39,906
N of Miss	46	1,851	16	1,419	41	1,000	24	782	127	5,052

Table 13.196: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	97.6	98.0	95.9	94.7	93.5	93.4	97.6	97.0
Yes	0.4	0.4	2.4	2.0	4.1	5.3	6.5	6.6	2.4	3.0
N of Valid	281	11,986	255	11,930	170	9,637	77	6,353	783	39,906
N of Miss	46	1,851	16	1,419	41	1,000	24	782	127	5,052

Table 13.197: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	97.6	98.7	97.6	97.5	100.0	97.2	98.6	98.4
Yes	0.4	0.4	2.4	1.3	2.4	2.5	0.0	2.8	1.4	1.6
N of Valid	281	11,986	255	11,930	170	9,637	77	6,353	783	39,906
N of Miss	46	1,851	16	1,419	41	1,000	24	782	127	5,052

Table 13.198: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	98.4	97.6	95.7	92.4	92.9	89.6	91.1	96.3	95.1
Yes	0.7	1.6	2.4	4.3	7.6	7.1	10.4	8.9	3.7	4.9
N of Valid	281	11,986	255	11,930	170	9,637	77	6,353	783	39,906
N of Miss	46	1,851	16	1,419	41	1,000	24	782	127	5,052

Table 13.199: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.2	99.1	96.9	96.8	95.3	94.9	98.7	96.3	97.2	96.9
Yes	1.8	0.9	3.1	3.2	4.7	5.1	1.3	3.7	2.8	3.1
N of Valid	281	11,986	255	11,930	170	9,637	77	6,353	783	39,906
N of Miss	46	1,851	16	1,419	41	1,000	24	782	127	5,052

Table 13.200: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.2	98.8	97.7	96.5	96.5	97.4	96.7	98.3	97.7
Yes	0.7	0.8	1.2	2.3	3.5	3.5	2.6	3.3	1.7	2.3
N of Valid	281	11,986	255	11,930	170	9,637	77	6,353	783	39,906
N of Miss	46	1,851	16	1,419	41	1,000	24	782	127	5,052

Table 13.201: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	98.8	99.3	96.1	98.8	99.1	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.7	3.9	1.2	0.9	0.4
N of Valid	281	11,986	255	11,930	170	9,637	77	6,353	783	39,906
N of Miss	46	1,851	16	1,419	41	1,000	24	782	127	5,052

Table 13.202: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	281	11,986	255	11,930	170	9,637	77	6,353	783	39,906
N of Miss	46	1,851	16	1,419	41	1,000	24	782	127	5,052

Table 13.203: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you get it? Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.0	97.6	96.7	94.1	94.7	97.4	94.4	96.9	96.3
Yes	2.1	2.0	2.4	3.3	5.9	5.3	2.6	5.6	3.1	3.7
N of Valid	281	11,986	255	11,930	170	9,637	77	6,353	783	39,906
N of Miss	46	1,851	16	1,419	41	1,000	24	782	127	5,052

Table 13.204: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	0.7	0.9	1.6	2.0	4.7	3.0	3.7	3.3	2.2	2.1
Yes	99.3	99.1	98.4	98.0	95.3	97.0	96.3	96.7	97.8	97.9
N of Valid	273	11,984	254	11,952	170	9,657	81	6,373	778	39,966
N of Miss	54	1,853	17	1,397	41	980	20	762	132	4,992

Table 13.205: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	273	11,984	254	11,952	170	9,657	81	6,373	778	39,966
N of Miss	54	1,853	17	1,397	41	980	20	762	132	4,992

Table 13.206: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.2	99.6	98.8	99.5	98.8	99.5	99.2	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	273	11,984	254	11,952	170	9,657	81	6,373	778	39,966
N of Miss	54	1,853	17	1,397	41	980	20	762	132	4,992

Table 13.207: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.2	99.0	98.8	99.2	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	273	11,984	254	11,952	170	9,657	81	6,373	778	39,966
N of Miss	54	1,853	17	1,397	41	980	20	762	132	4,992

Table 13.208: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	273	11,984	254	11,952	170	9,657	81	6,373	778	39,966
N of Miss	54	1,853	17	1,397	41	980	20	762	132	4,992

Table 13.209: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	273	11,984	254	11,952	170	9,657	81	6,373	778	39,966
N of Miss	54	1,853	17	1,397	41	980	20	762	132	4,992

Table 13.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	273	11,984	254	11,952	170	9,657	81	6,373	778	39,966
N of Miss	54	1,853	17	1,397	41	980	20	762	132	4,992

Table 13.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	273	11,984	254	11,952	170	9,657	81	6,373	778	39,966
N of Miss	54	1,853	17	1,397	41	980	20	762	132	4,992

Table 13.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	273	11,984	254	11,952	170	9,657	81	6,373	778	39,966
N of Miss	54	1,853	17	1,397	41	980	20	762	132	4,992

Table 13.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	273	11,984	254	11,952	170	9,657	81	6,373	778	39,966
N of Miss	54	1,853	17	1,397	41	980	20	762	132	4,992

Table 13.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.1	98.8	98.7	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	273	11,984	254	11,952	170	9,657	81	6,373	778	39,966
N of Miss	54	1,853	17	1,397	41	980	20	762	132	4,992

Table 13.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.8	98.8	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	273	11,984	254	11,952	170	9,657	81	6,373	778	39,966
N of Miss	54	1,853	17	1,397	41	980	20	762	132	4,992

Table 13.216: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.0	79.8	62.0	61.8	46.2	50.1	51.8	48.4	63.5	62.4
Wrong	14.5	14.3	24.0	23.4	25.1	24.9	24.1	25.2	20.8	21.2
A little bit wrong	5.1	4.2	9.3	10.0	17.5	15.7	9.6	15.5	9.5	10.5
Not at all wrong	2.4	1.7	4.7	4.7	11.1	9.2	14.5	10.9	6.2	5.9
N of Valid	296	12,554	258	12,256	171	9,807	83	6,442	808	41,059
N of Miss	31	1,283	13	1,093	40	830	18	693	102	3,899

Table 13.217: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.8	85.5	69.3	69.8	55.6	58.2	61.4	56.7	70.9	69.8
Wrong	11.1	10.6	18.7	20.1	25.1	23.2	22.9	22.0	17.7	18.2
A little bit wrong	3.7	2.8	6.6	6.4	12.9	11.4	7.2	12.3	6.9	7.4
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.1	5.4	3.7	6.4	7.2	8.4	9.0	4.5	4.6
N of Valid	296	12,528	257	12,234	171	9,790	83	6,422	807	40,974
N of Miss	31	1,309	14	1,115	40	847	18	713	103	3,984

Table 13.218: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.8	88.6	64.6	68.8	44.4	51.9	42.2	45.1	65.4	67.1
Wrong	9.1	7.6	16.7	16.1	15.8	18.0	20.5	18.0	14.1	14.3
A little bit wrong	4.4	2.3	10.1	8.3	17.0	15.1	13.3	16.0	9.8	9.3
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.5	8.6	6.7	22.8	15.1	24.1	21.0	10.7	9.4
N of Valid	296	12,513	257	12,230	171	9,792	83	6,427	807	40,962
N of Miss	31	1,324	14	1,119	40	845	18	708	103	3,996

Table 13.219: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.5	88.5	77.4	78.6	67.3	73.0	72.3	74.1	77.7	79.6
Wrong	12.8	8.6	16.3	15.1	20.5	18.0	15.7	17.8	15.9	14.2
A little bit wrong	1.0	1.9	4.3	4.0	9.9	6.1	8.4	5.6	4.7	4.1
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.0	1.9	2.3	2.3	3.0	3.6	2.6	1.7	2.1
N of Valid	296	12,507	257	12,234	171	9,798	83	6,434	807	40,973
N of Miss	31	1,330	14	1,115	40	839	18	701	103	3,985

Table 13.220: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	65.5	65.2	37.9	45.4	27.5	29.8	21.5	25.9	44.2	44.5
Very difficult	15.2	13.8	20.3	18.8	10.2	14.7	8.9	11.7	15.2	15.2
Fairly easy	7.2	6.8	20.7	18.8	26.3	26.4	32.9	25.7	18.2	18.1
Very easy	3.8	3.0	17.2	10.4	31.7	24.1	31.6	31.1	16.8	14.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.3	11.3	3.9	6.6	4.2	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.7	7.5
N of Valid	290	12,186	256	12,083	167	9,712	79	6,396	792	40,377
N of Miss	37	1,651	15	1,266	44	925	22	739	118	4,581

Table 13.221: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	66.0	66.2	39.0	45.9	26.5	29.7	24.1	26.0	44.7	44.9
Very difficult	13.2	13.4	18.1	18.0	10.8	14.3	7.6	11.4	13.7	14.7
Fairly easy	9.0	6.9	18.5	18.8	26.5	26.1	34.2	25.7	18.3	18.1
Very easy	3.1	3.6	20.5	11.4	30.7	25.2	30.4	31.6	17.3	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.7	9.9	3.9	5.9	5.4	4.7	3.8	5.3	6.0	6.7
N of Valid	288	12,082	254	12,023	166	9,683	79	6,381	787	40,169
N of Miss	39	1,755	17	1,326	45	954	22	754	123	4,789

Table 13.222: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.0	78.1	49.2	59.2	38.9	43.6	34.2	38.1	57.3	57.8
Sort of hard	7.4	10.4	15.7	18.3	25.1	21.5	27.8	18.5	16.0	16.7
Sort of easy	7.8	6.9	22.8	13.6	23.4	20.2	21.5	22.5	17.4	14.6
Very easy	2.8	4.6	12.2	8.8	12.6	14.6	16.5	21.0	9.3	10.9
N of Valid	283	12,066	254	12,048	167	9,689	79	6,383	783	40,186
N of Miss	44	1,771	17	1,301	44	948	22	752	127	4,772

Table 13.223: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.5	74.0	37.0	52.4	37.7	36.9	34.2	32.9	50.8	52.0
Sort of hard	14.2	11.9	20.5	17.3	13.8	17.1	10.1	14.2	15.7	15.1
Sort of easy	6.7	8.3	26.4	16.5	25.1	22.7	26.6	23.6	19.1	16.7
Very easy	3.5	5.8	16.1	13.8	23.4	23.3	29.1	29.4	14.5	16.2
N of Valid	282	12,025	254	12,004	167	9,664	79	6,374	782	40,067
N of Miss	45	1,812	17	1,345	44	973	22	761	128	4,891

Table 13.224: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	95.0	93.7	84.3	86.9	71.3	75.3	62.0	69.4	83.1	83.3
Sort of hard	4.3	4.2	8.3	8.6	15.6	15.1	21.5	17.6	9.7	10.3
Sort of easy	0.4	1.3	4.3	2.9	7.2	5.8	12.7	7.0	4.3	3.8
Very easy	0.4	0.8	3.1	1.7	6.0	3.8	3.8	6.0	2.8	2.6
N of Valid	282	11,997	254	12,009	167	9,690	79	6,380	782	40,076
N of Miss	45	1,840	17	1,340	44	947	22	755	128	4,882

Table 13.225: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	76.0	78.0	63.4	68.0	64.7	60.9	50.6	58.6	66.9	67.8
Sort of hard	11.0	10.9	14.2	14.3	14.4	17.0	21.5	16.3	13.8	14.3
Sort of easy	6.7	6.4	12.6	9.6	12.0	11.6	12.7	12.3	10.3	9.5
Very easy	6.4	4.7	9.8	8.1	9.0	10.5	15.2	12.8	8.9	8.4
N of Valid	283	11,995	254	12,009	167	9,668	79	6,375	783	40,047
N of Miss	44	1,842	17	1,340	44	969	22	760	127	4,911

Table 13.226: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.2	90.8	62.2	72.4	44.3	50.3	27.8	40.7	65.4	67.5
Sort of hard	5.3	5.1	14.3	11.3	10.8	13.2	17.7	12.6	10.6	10.1
Sort of easy	1.8	2.4	12.0	8.8	16.8	17.0	25.3	17.8	10.6	10.3
Very easy	1.8	1.7	11.6	7.5	28.1	19.5	29.1	29.0	13.3	12.1
N of Valid	283	11,966	251	11,987	167	9,660	79	6,367	780	39,980
N of Miss	44	1,871	20	1,362	44	977	22	768	130	4,978

Table 13.227: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.3	86.3	63.0	70.9	49.1	58.0	50.6	55.9	67.9	70.0
Sort of hard	7.1	7.3	14.6	12.5	25.7	17.2	15.2	18.4	14.3	13.0
Sort of easy	1.8	3.5	13.4	9.5	12.0	13.7	17.7	13.2	9.3	9.3
Very easy	2.8	2.8	9.1	7.2	13.2	11.1	16.5	12.4	8.4	7.7
N of Valid	282	11,983	254	12,011	167	9,665	79	6,373	782	40,032
N of Miss	45	1,854	17	1,338	44	972	22	762	128	4,926

Table 13.228: If you wanted to get synthetic marijuana such as K2 or chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	91.9	92.5	78.2	83.1	68.9	70.6	59.5	67.7	79.3	80.4
Sort of hard	6.0	4.4	9.5	9.1	16.8	15.0	15.2	16.7	10.4	10.3
Sort of easy	0.7	1.9	7.9	4.6	9.6	8.4	17.7	8.3	6.7	5.3
Very easy	1.4	1.2	4.4	3.2	4.8	5.9	7.6	7.3	3.7	3.9
N of Valid	283	11,969	252	12,013	167	9,677	79	6,367	781	40,026
N of Miss	44	1,868	19	1,336	44	960	22	768	129	4,932

Table 13.229: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.7	91.8	82.3	85.8	80.2	75.9	65.8	73.1	82.8	83.2
Sort of hard	8.2	5.3	10.2	8.7	12.0	14.8	19.0	16.1	10.8	10.3
Sort of easy	1.8	1.8	5.1	3.6	3.6	5.6	10.1	6.1	4.1	3.9
Very easy	0.4	1.0	2.4	1.9	4.2	3.7	5.1	4.8	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	281	11,968	254	12,010	167	9,669	79	6,381	781	40,028
N of Miss	46	1,869	17	1,339	44	968	22	754	129	4,930

Table 13.230: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.7	84.0	52.0	62.7	37.1	43.9	27.8	40.0	57.5	60.9
Sort of hard	7.4	7.7	12.2	11.9	11.4	11.9	8.9	10.5	10.0	10.4
Sort of easy	5.7	5.0	18.1	13.7	18.6	20.4	30.4	19.4	14.9	13.6
Very easy	4.2	3.4	17.7	11.8	32.9	23.8	32.9	30.1	17.6	15.1
N of Valid	283	11,970	254	12,023	167	9,676	79	6,381	783	40,050
N of Miss	44	1,867	17	1,326	44	961	22	754	127	4,908

Table 13.231: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community?
Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.8	75.4	92.4	79.0	89.2	85.0	97.4	88.1	89.9	80.8
Yes	14.2	24.6	7.6	21.0	10.8	15.0	2.6	11.9	10.1	19.2
N of Valid	275	11,849	251	11,802	166	9,550	77	6,286	769	39,487
N of Miss	52	1,988	20	1,547	45	1,087	24	849	141	5,471

Table 13.232: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	93.8	96.8	95.0	96.4	95.9	93.5	96.8	96.4	95.1
Yes	3.3	6.2	3.2	5.0	3.6	4.1	6.5	3.2	3.6	4.9
N of Valid	275	11,849	251	11,802	166	9,550	77	6,286	769	39,487
N of Miss	52	1,988	20	1,547	45	1,087	24	849	141	5,471

Table 13.233: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	91.1	90.8	89.0	83.1	88.0	87.0	89.9	89.9	89.5
Yes	6.2	8.9	9.2	11.0	16.9	12.0	13.0	10.1	10.1	10.5
N of Valid	275	11,849	251	11,802	166	9,550	77	6,286	769	39,487
N of Miss	52	1,988	20	1,547	45	1,087	24	849	141	5,471

Table 13.234: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	18.5	29.6	15.5	28.0	25.3	23.7	16.9	19.8	18.9	26.1
Yes	81.5	70.4	84.5	72.0	74.7	76.3	83.1	80.2	81.1	73.9
N of Valid	275	11,849	251	11,802	166	9,550	77	6,286	769	39,487
N of Miss	52	1,988	20	1,547	45	1,087	24	849	141	5,471

Table 13.235: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	76.2	72.9	74.6	75.8	81.6	78.5	78.7	81.4	77.0	76.5
Yes	23.8	27.1	25.4	24.2	18.4	21.5	21.3	18.6	23.0	23.5
N of Valid	277	11,791	248	11,704	158	9,386	75	6,183	758	39,064
N of Miss	50	2,046	23	1,645	53	1,251	26	952	152	5,894

Table 13.236: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	30.5	35.5	33.5	30.3	27.0	29.7	37.7	30.3	31.4	31.7
1 or 2 times	35.1	34.0	31.5	33.1	35.0	31.2	24.7	31.2	32.9	32.6
3 or 4 times	21.3	18.1	17.1	19.9	20.2	20.1	19.5	19.1	19.5	19.3
5 or 6 times	7.4	6.4	8.4	9.2	13.5	10.2	7.8	9.9	9.1	8.7
7 or more times	5.7	5.9	9.6	7.6	4.3	8.8	10.4	9.5	7.1	7.7
N of Valid	282	11,989	251	11,876	163	9,548	77	6,262	773	39,675
N of Miss	45	1,848	20	1,473	48	1,089	24	873	137	5,283

Table 13.237: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.5	48.5	44.9	57.6	56.2	58.1	81.3	78.2	54.4	58.2
Yes	45.5	51.5	55.1	42.4	43.8	41.9	18.7	21.8	45.6	41.8
N of Valid	277	11,845	245	11,741	160	9,454	75	6,164	757	39,204
N of Miss	50	1,992	26	1,608	51	1,183	26	971	153	5,754

Table 13.238: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	42.9	31.9	32.8	23.4	31.7	23.0	40.3	25.4	37.0	26.2
1 or 2 times	24.3	41.9	18.4	37.3	21.7	24.6	18.2	24.4	21.2	33.6
3 or 4 times	19.6	17.0	28.4	25.3	17.4	32.3	11.7	32.2	21.2	25.6
5 or 6 times	11.1	6.0	10.0	8.2	19.9	13.1	23.4	11.6	13.8	9.3
7 or more times	2.1	3.2	10.4	5.8	9.3	7.0	6.5	6.4	6.8	5.4
N of Valid	280	11,921	250	11,849	161	9,510	77	6,245	768	39,525
N of Miss	47	1,916	21	1,500	50	1,127	24	890	142	5,433

Table 13.239: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.0	70.1	57.7	61.6	53.9	56.0	53.3	59.6	59.8	62.5
Yes	33.0	29.9	42.3	38.4	46.1	44.0	46.7	40.4	40.2	37.5
N of Valid	279	11,803	248	11,736	165	9,456	75	6,198	767	39,193
N of Miss	48	2,034	23	1,613	46	1,181	26	937	143	5,765

Table 13.240: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.0	4.5	1.6	3.8	2.4	3.6	3.8	4.4	2.8	4.1
no	6.8	6.4	7.2	7.2	9.7	6.4	12.7	5.8	8.2	6.6
yes	32.0	31.1	38.4	36.5	48.5	38.7	34.2	37.8	37.8	35.6
YES!	57.2	57.9	52.8	52.5	39.4	51.3	49.4	52.0	51.2	53.8
N of Valid	278	11,916	250	11,933	165	9,623	79	6,324	772	39,796
N of Miss	49	1,921	21	1,416	46	1,014	22	811	138	5,162

Table 13.241: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	41.1	39.3	22.1	29.7	25.5	26.6	21.5	29.6	29.7	31.8
no	37.9	35.2	44.2	39.9	38.8	40.6	38.0	39.3	40.1	38.6
yes	12.8	17.4	18.9	20.8	23.0	22.1	24.1	20.9	18.1	20.1
YES!	8.2	8.0	14.9	9.7	12.7	10.7	16.5	10.1	12.1	9.5
N of Valid	282	11,870	249	11,867	165	9,589	79	6,303	775	39,629
N of Miss	45	1,967	22	1,482	46	1,048	22	832	135	5,329

Table 13.242: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.2	5.1	1.6	3.8	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.6	3.1	4.2
no	7.8	4.6	4.8	4.1	4.8	4.3	3.8	6.2	5.8	4.6
yes	24.4	27.3	38.0	34.0	37.0	37.9	41.8	38.5	33.2	33.6
YES!	63.6	62.9	55.6	58.1	55.2	54.4	50.6	50.7	57.9	57.5
N of Valid	283	11,925	250	11,899	165	9,597	79	6,314	777	39,735
N of Miss	44	1,912	21	1,450	46	1,040	22	821	133	5,223

Table 13.243: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.0	5.8	3.2	4.5	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.5	3.7	4.7
no	8.0	6.4	11.7	7.0	9.1	7.0	10.1	8.0	9.6	7.0
yes	21.7	20.9	24.2	27.1	31.7	31.9	40.5	34.2	26.6	27.5
YES!	66.3	66.9	60.9	61.5	55.5	57.2	45.6	53.3	60.1	60.7
N of Valid	276	11,833	248	11,878	164	9,589	79	6,295	767	39,595
N of Miss	51	2,004	23	1,471	47	1,048	22	840	143	5,363

Table 13.244: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.9	6.2	5.6	5.8	6.7	5.6	16.5	8.2	6.3	6.3
no	8.2	6.0	12.4	10.0	17.0	13.7	21.5	16.5	12.8	10.7
yes	25.6	23.0	32.1	29.1	30.9	34.5	39.2	34.3	30.2	29.4
YES!	62.3	64.9	49.8	55.1	45.5	46.3	22.8	41.0	50.6	53.6
N of Valid	281	11,873	249	11,881	165	9,601	79	6,307	774	39,662
N of Miss	46	1,964	22	1,468	46	1,036	22	828	136	5,296

Table 13.245: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.2	4.4	5.2	5.5	10.3	5.6	12.7	9.4	6.3	5.8
no	9.9	6.9	14.8	11.5	21.8	14.1	16.5	16.7	14.7	11.6
yes	35.3	30.9	36.8	35.9	35.2	39.1	38.0	38.1	36.0	35.5
YES!	51.6	57.7	43.2	47.1	32.7	41.1	32.9	35.8	43.0	47.1
N of Valid	283	11,915	250	11,912	165	9,602	79	6,311	777	39,740
N of Miss	44	1,922	21	1,437	46	1,035	22	824	133	5,218

Table 13.246: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.2	4.1	2.0	3.9	4.3	3.7	2.5	5.3	3.0	4.1
no	6.7	6.5	8.0	8.1	9.1	7.4	8.9	8.2	7.9	7.5
yes	24.8	26.2	33.6	31.9	37.2	35.3	38.0	35.6	31.6	31.6
YES!	65.2	63.1	56.4	56.2	49.4	53.6	50.6	50.8	57.5	56.8
N of Valid	282	11,898	250	11,906	164	9,604	79	6,313	775	39,721
N of Miss	45	1,939	21	1,443	47	1,033	22	822	135	5,237

Table 13.247: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.3	79.9	64.0	66.4	58.8	56.3	46.8	51.1	65.3	65.6
Yes	18.7	15.8	32.4	29.1	37.6	38.4	43.0	43.1	29.6	29.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.0	4.3	3.6	4.4	3.6	5.3	10.1	5.8	5.1	4.8
N of Valid	283	11,940	250	11,904	165	9,597	79	6,311	777	39,752
N of Miss	44	1,897	21	1,445	46	1,040	22	824	133	5,206

Table 13.248: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	87.2	91.0	77.7	81.1	75.2	71.1	56.4	66.8	78.5	79.4
Yes	6.8	4.7	18.3	14.4	21.2	23.5	32.1	27.5	16.1	15.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.0	4.2	4.0	4.5	3.6	5.3	11.5	5.8	5.4	4.8
N of Valid	281	11,907	251	11,895	165	9,580	78	6,305	775	39,687
N of Miss	46	1,930	20	1,454	46	1,057	23	830	135	5,271

Table 13.249: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.3	87.0	79.3	80.1	79.4	73.5	65.4	71.0	79.4	79.1
Yes	10.6	8.8	16.7	15.4	17.0	21.2	23.1	23.2	15.2	16.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.0	4.2	4.0	4.5	3.6	5.3	11.5	5.8	5.4	4.8
N of Valid	282	11,910	251	11,872	165	9,571	78	6,297	776	39,650
N of Miss	45	1,927	20	1,477	46	1,066	23	838	134	5,308

Table 13.250: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.9	95.1	95.2	94.7	95.8	93.7	85.9	93.3	93.9	94.3
Yes	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.6	1.0	2.6	1.0	0.8	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.1	4.2	3.6	4.5	3.6	5.4	11.5	5.7	5.3	4.8
N of Valid	278	11,887	249	11,859	165	9,568	78	6,298	770	39,612
N of Miss	49	1,950	22	1,490	46	1,069	23	837	140	5,346

Table 13.251: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.9	80.3	77.3	75.3	79.9	73.5	69.2	74.8	77.6	76.3
Yes	15.0	15.5	19.1	20.2	16.5	21.1	19.2	19.4	17.1	18.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.1	4.3	3.6	4.5	3.7	5.3	11.5	5.8	5.3	4.8
N of Valid	280	11,882	251	11,860	164	9,572	78	6,300	773	39,614
N of Miss	47	1,955	20	1,489	47	1,065	23	835	137	5,344

Table 13.252: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.5	85.1	69.4	74.0	73.3	66.3	59.5	65.3	73.3	74.1
Yes	13.5	10.7	27.0	21.5	23.0	28.4	29.1	28.9	21.4	21.1
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.0	4.2	3.6	4.5	3.6	5.4	11.4	5.8	5.3	4.8
N of Valid	564	23,818	496	23,780	330	19,160	158	12,602	1,548	79,360
N of Miss	90	3,856	46	2,918	92	2,114	44	1,668	272	10,556

Table 13.253: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.8	93.4	88.0	90.5	90.3	87.4	75.6	86.2	89.0	90.0
Yes	1.1	2.3	8.4	5.0	6.1	7.2	12.8	8.0	5.7	5.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	6.1	4.3	3.6	4.5	3.6	5.4	11.5	5.8	5.3	4.8
N of Valid	279	11,899	251	11,869	165	9,575	78	6,305	773	39,648
N of Miss	48	1,938	20	1,480	46	1,062	23	830	137	5,310

Table 13.254: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.0	90.3	87.6	85.6	78.5	81.0	78.5	77.2	85.6	84.6
Wrong	6.8	7.1	9.2	10.1	16.6	12.9	13.9	14.5	10.3	10.6
A little bit wrong	2.1	2.1	2.4	3.1	3.1	4.7	3.8	6.7	2.6	3.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.8	1.4	3.8	1.6	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	281	11,945	250	11,929	163	9,587	79	6,314	773	39,775
N of Miss	46	1,892	21	1,420	48	1,050	22	821	137	5,183

Table 13.255: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.6	94.4	90.0	91.3	84.6	86.6	85.9	82.9	89.8	89.8
Wrong	5.3	4.5	7.2	6.7	12.3	10.2	11.5	12.2	8.0	7.8
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.7	2.4	1.4	2.5	2.1	0.0	3.7	1.6	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.1	2.6	1.3	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	281	11,934	251	11,916	162	9,572	78	6,306	772	39,728
N of Miss	46	1,903	20	1,433	49	1,065	23	829	138	5,230

Table 13.256: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.7	95.7	85.3	89.3	77.9	81.8	69.6	76.6	85.9	87.4
Wrong	2.5	3.1	9.9	6.6	9.8	10.0	17.7	12.0	8.0	7.2
A little bit wrong	1.1	0.7	4.0	2.6	6.7	5.3	7.6	7.3	3.9	3.4
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.4	5.5	2.9	5.1	4.1	2.2	1.9
N of Valid	281	11,912	252	11,906	163	9,570	79	6,304	775	39,692
N of Miss	46	1,925	19	1,443	48	1,067	22	831	135	5,266

Table 13.257: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.6	95.2	91.6	92.8	89.6	91.4	85.9	91.2	91.3	92.9
Wrong	4.6	3.6	5.6	5.4	8.6	6.4	12.8	6.8	6.6	5.3
A little bit wrong	1.4	0.8	2.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.0	1.3	1.6	1.1
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	281	11,917	251	11,905	163	9,577	78	6,306	773	39,705
N of Miss	46	1,920	20	1,444	48	1,060	23	829	137	5,253

Table 13.258: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.3	87.4	85.7	83.9	74.8	83.8	81.0	86.8	82.5	85.4
Wrong	13.2	10.9	9.5	13.3	22.1	13.8	16.5	11.4	14.2	12.4
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.3	4.8	2.3	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.4	3.0	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	281	11,904	252	11,906	163	9,577	79	6,306	775	39,693
N of Miss	46	1,933	19	1,443	48	1,060	22	829	135	5,265

Table 13.259: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	88.6	87.9	82.1	82.3	74.2	80.1	78.5	81.4	82.4	83.3
Wrong	9.3	8.9	13.9	12.8	19.6	14.5	17.7	13.8	13.8	12.2
A little bit wrong	1.4	2.3	3.6	3.9	4.9	4.4	2.5	3.8	3.0	3.5
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	280	11,910	252	11,918	163	9,583	79	6,310	774	39,721
N of Miss	47	1,927	19	1,431	48	1,054	22	825	136	5,237

Table 13.260: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.8	67.8	58.3	59.7	53.4	60.1	57.0	65.9	59.5	63.2
Wrong	24.2	21.4	25.8	25.5	30.1	24.4	26.6	22.5	26.2	23.5
A little bit wrong	9.3	8.8	14.3	12.3	12.9	13.2	12.7	10.0	12.0	11.1
Not at all wrong	1.8	2.0	1.6	2.5	3.7	2.2	3.8	1.6	2.3	2.1
N of Valid	281	11,910	252	11,909	163	9,577	79	6,294	775	39,690
N of Miss	46	1,927	19	1,440	48	1,060	22	841	135	5,268

Table 13.261: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	78.6	81.1	65.7	71.9	55.8	64.7	55.7	61.3	67.3	71.2
1	11.0	9.1	10.0	11.1	16.4	11.9	20.3	11.6	12.8	10.7
2	3.9	4.4	12.0	6.9	12.7	8.3	10.1	8.6	9.0	6.8
3-4	2.5	2.8	8.0	5.0	6.1	7.0	3.8	7.9	5.2	5.3
5+	3.9	2.7	4.4	5.0	9.1	8.1	10.1	10.7	5.8	6.0
N of Valid	281	11,909	251	11,921	165	9,601	79	6,311	776	39,742
N of Miss	46	1,928	20	1,428	46	1,036	22	824	134	5,216

Table 13.262: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	90.3	91.1	80.1	85.0	76.4	80.1	75.6	78.3	82.5	84.6
1	6.1	5.3	7.2	7.7	10.3	8.0	10.3	8.0	7.8	7.1
2	1.8	1.7	7.2	3.4	6.1	4.7	9.0	5.7	5.2	3.6
3-4	0.7	0.8	1.6	2.0	3.0	3.5	5.1	3.5	1.9	2.2
5+	1.1	1.0	4.0	2.0	4.2	3.6	0.0	4.5	2.6	2.5
N of Valid	278	11,841	251	11,885	165	9,560	78	6,287	772	39,573
N of Miss	49	1,996	20	1,464	46	1,077	23	848	138	5,385

Table 13.263: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	86.9	88.6	82.1	82.6	81.1	79.5	74.7	80.8	82.8	83.4
1	8.0	6.9	6.4	8.5	9.8	8.5	11.4	6.9	8.2	7.8
2	3.6	2.1	4.8	3.8	2.4	4.5	7.6	4.5	4.2	3.6
3-4	0.4	1.1	3.2	2.4	3.0	3.3	6.3	3.0	2.5	2.3
5+	1.1	1.4	3.6	2.6	3.7	4.2	0.0	4.7	2.3	3.0
N of Valid	275	11,846	251	11,895	164	9,585	79	6,313	769	39,639
N of Miss	52	1,991	20	1,454	47	1,052	22	822	141	5,319

Table 13.264: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	63.6	65.3	50.0	52.6	42.4	45.8	43.0	45.7	52.6	53.6
1	16.8	15.7	17.2	15.6	15.2	14.1	13.9	11.1	16.3	14.6
2	5.7	7.3	8.0	10.2	10.3	10.2	5.1	10.0	7.4	9.3
3-4	6.1	4.9	10.8	8.3	10.9	10.3	13.9	10.8	9.4	8.2
5+	7.9	6.8	14.0	13.3	21.2	19.6	24.1	22.4	14.3	14.3
N of Valid	280	11,875	250	11,895	165	9,585	79	6,307	774	39,662
N of Miss	47	1,962	21	1,454	46	1,052	22	828	136	5,296

Table 13.265: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	29.9	24.4	17.6	19.7	12.2	17.5	14.9	20.1	20.5	20.7
Safe	54.8	51.7	53.3	53.0	56.4	49.0	52.7	45.3	54.4	50.4
Not safe	10.0	16.9	24.2	20.2	23.7	24.2	27.0	23.8	19.3	20.7
Very not safe	5.4	7.0	4.9	7.2	7.7	9.3	5.4	10.8	5.7	8.2
N of Valid	261	11,555	244	11,459	156	9,255	74	6,081	735	38,350
N of Miss	66	2,282	27	1,890	55	1,382	27	1,054	175	6,608

Table 13.266: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	13.3	17.1	15.6	16.9	15.1	20.6	11.8	23.7	14.3	18.9
At a school	67.0	60.1	59.6	59.1	66.7	54.6	65.8	53.8	64.4	57.5
No preference	9.6	10.2	16.4	13.6	13.2	15.3	15.8	14.1	13.2	13.1
I don't know	10.0	12.5	8.4	10.3	5.0	9.5	6.6	8.4	8.1	10.5
N of Valid	270	11,776	250	11,727	159	9,440	76	6,191	755	39,134
N of Miss	57	2,061	21	1,622	52	1,197	25	944	155	5,824

Table 13.267: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	69.4	60.1	50.8	57.9	49.7	54.7	63.5	58.9	58.5	57.9
No	9.7	11.6	15.0	13.5	14.9	16.2	18.9	19.2	13.5	14.5
I don't know	20.9	28.3	34.1	28.6	35.4	29.1	17.6	21.9	28.0	27.6
N of Valid	268	11,561	246	11,553	161	9,311	74	6,089	749	38,514
N of Miss	59	2,276	25	1,796	50	1,326	27	1,046	161	6,444

Table 13.268: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	24.3	23.0	12.4	15.9	10.6	12.3	6.6	11.3	15.6	16.4
Somewhat better	14.6	15.8	15.9	17.9	21.7	17.3	13.2	16.4	16.4	16.9
Stayed the same	43.3	44.4	51.0	48.1	47.8	51.6	53.9	56.5	47.9	49.2
Somewhat worse	12.7	12.7	14.3	13.7	17.4	14.4	19.7	11.9	14.9	13.3
Much worse	5.2	4.1	6.4	4.5	2.5	4.3	6.6	3.9	5.2	4.3
N of Valid	268	11,599	251	11,677	161	9,451	76	6,187	756	38,914
N of Miss	59	2,238	20	1,672	50	1,186	25	948	154	6,044

Table 13.269: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	22.7	16.6	16.8	16.7	11.7	16.4	9.2	16.0	17.1	16.5
Rarely	12.8	11.6	10.8	14.0	17.9	14.1	13.2	11.8	13.3	13.0
Sometimes	23.4	21.9	21.6	24.3	29.6	23.9	22.4	21.7	24.0	23.1
Often	25.6	25.8	35.2	27.4	19.1	28.2	32.9	29.8	28.1	27.5
Always	15.4	24.1	15.6	17.6	21.6	17.4	22.4	20.7	17.5	20.0
N of Valid	273	11,728	250	11,773	162	9,523	76	6,255	761	39,279
N of Miss	54	2,109	21	1,576	49	1,114	25	880	149	5,679

Table 13.270: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	21.0	15.9	17.6	19.5	14.2	20.8	15.8	20.3	17.9	18.8
Rarely	19.1	18.2	19.2	21.3	28.4	21.9	19.7	18.5	21.2	20.1
Sometimes	29.8	29.2	30.4	29.8	30.2	28.5	27.6	29.4	29.9	29.2
Often	21.7	22.2	23.2	19.8	20.4	19.4	23.7	19.6	22.1	20.4
Always	8.5	14.5	9.6	9.7	6.8	9.4	13.2	12.3	8.9	11.5
N of Valid	272	11,637	250	11,721	162	9,503	76	6,242	760	39,103
N of Miss	55	2,200	21	1,628	49	1,134	25	893	150	5,855

Table 13.271: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	19.2	16.4	18.4	19.0	22.2	23.7	26.3	26.5	20.3	20.6
Rarely	9.6	12.5	10.0	14.2	20.4	16.8	17.1	14.6	12.8	14.4
Sometimes	14.4	16.8	17.6	18.7	19.1	18.9	17.1	19.5	16.7	18.3
Often	22.5	20.1	25.6	21.9	18.5	19.7	11.8	17.8	21.6	20.2
Always	34.3	34.2	28.4	26.1	19.8	21.0	27.6	21.5	28.6	26.5
N of Valid	271	11,639	250	11,726	162	9,506	76	6,247	759	39,118
N of Miss	56	2,198	21	1,623	49	1,131	25	888	151	5,840

Table 13.272: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.4	54.7	46.5	52.6	41.2	49.7	48.6	49.0	48.4	52.0
Yes	45.6	45.3	53.5	47.4	58.8	50.3	51.4	51.0	51.6	48.0
N of Valid	263	11,440	245	11,446	160	9,232	74	6,064	742	38,182
N of Miss	64	2,397	26	1,903	51	1,405	27	1,071	168	6,776

Table 13.273: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.0	13.6	23.5	17.6	25.5	19.5	15.6	19.4	19.7	17.1
Most of the time	14.7	11.6	13.5	15.0	16.1	16.6	15.6	15.9	14.7	14.5
Some of the time	27.6	23.9	29.5	26.1	27.3	28.4	36.4	27.8	29.0	26.3
A little of the time	24.3	24.3	17.9	19.2	13.7	16.6	15.6	16.4	19.1	19.6
None of the time	19.5	26.7	15.5	22.2	17.4	18.9	16.9	20.6	17.5	22.5
N of Valid	272	11,751	251	11,784	161	9,533	77	6,251	761	39,319
N of Miss	55	2,086	20	1,565	50	1,104	24	884	149	5,639

Table 13.274: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.3	11.5	16.3	13.4	21.2	14.4	7.9	14.6	14.8	13.3
Most of the time	10.2	8.3	13.5	10.7	18.8	12.3	14.5	12.0	13.6	10.6
Some of the time	14.3	13.7	13.9	15.8	11.2	19.5	18.4	20.9	14.0	16.9
A little of the time	17.0	16.6	18.3	17.3	16.9	17.7	27.6	16.2	18.5	17.0
None of the time	47.2	50.0	37.8	42.7	31.9	36.1	31.6	36.3	39.2	42.3
N of Valid	265	11,662	251	11,725	160	9,485	76	6,242	752	39,114
N of Miss	62	2,175	20	1,624	51	1,152	25	893	158	5,844

Table 13.275: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.3	17.5	27.9	22.2	28.6	23.5	19.5	21.8	24.5	21.1
Most of the time	12.0	12.8	16.3	16.5	23.6	18.4	20.8	18.0	16.8	16.1
Some of the time	19.5	16.0	15.5	17.3	18.6	20.2	31.2	21.6	19.2	18.3
A little of the time	13.5	15.5	15.5	14.7	10.6	14.1	7.8	13.7	13.0	14.7
None of the time	34.6	38.1	24.7	29.2	18.6	23.8	20.8	24.8	26.5	29.9
N of Valid	266	11,607	251	11,721	161	9,493	77	6,234	755	39,055
N of Miss	61	2,230	20	1,628	50	1,144	24	901	155	5,903

Table 13.276: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.5	9.9	12.9	11.5	17.9	12.7	9.1	13.0	13.1	11.5
Most of the time	8.2	7.2	13.7	9.4	12.3	10.4	5.2	9.5	10.6	9.0
Some of the time	10.8	11.4	12.9	13.0	22.8	17.0	20.8	17.0	15.1	14.1
A little of the time	14.5	15.8	15.3	15.8	13.6	16.4	15.6	17.6	14.7	16.2
None of the time	55.0	55.8	45.4	50.4	33.3	43.5	49.4	42.9	46.6	49.1
N of Valid	269	11,676	249	11,743	162	9,514	77	6,243	757	39,176
N of Miss	58	2,161	22	1,606	49	1,123	24	892	153	5,782

Table 13.277: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.6	14.3	19.6	15.4	26.5	18.2	13.0	18.6	20.1	16.3
Most of the time	10.6	12.6	10.4	13.9	22.8	15.7	19.5	15.0	14.1	14.1
Some of the time	17.0	17.2	20.0	19.6	17.9	21.7	37.7	22.6	20.3	19.9
A little of the time	16.7	17.1	18.4	18.1	16.0	17.1	10.4	15.9	16.5	17.2
None of the time	37.1	38.9	31.6	33.0	16.7	27.3	19.5	28.0	29.1	32.6
N of Valid	264	11,545	250	11,708	162	9,494	77	6,238	753	38,985
N of Miss	63	2,292	21	1,641	49	1,143	24	897	157	5,973

Table 13.278: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.3	13.0	18.7	16.2	25.5	16.7	6.5	15.3	17.0	15.2
Most of the time	9.3	7.6	12.0	9.4	9.9	10.2	13.0	9.6	10.7	9.1
Some of the time	11.1	10.2	13.1	11.5	13.7	14.3	14.3	15.6	12.6	12.5
A little of the time	16.7	13.4	12.4	13.6	11.8	14.9	16.9	14.4	14.2	14.0
None of the time	49.6	55.8	43.8	49.3	39.1	43.9	49.4	45.0	45.5	49.2
N of Valid	270	11,678	251	11,762	161	9,524	77	6,249	759	39,213
N of Miss	57	2,159	20	1,587	50	1,113	24	886	151	5,745