

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Garland County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



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1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	2,802	2,515	910	1,332
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	25.1	702	24.6	619	35.9	327	41.4	552
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	32.9	921	31.0	780	29.8	271	37.4	498
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	27.5	770	25.5	642	23.2	211	12.8	170
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	14.6	409	18.8	474	11.1	101	8.4	112
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.5	1,302	47.9	1,150	50.0	433	49.6	613
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	51.5	1,381	52.1	1,252	50.0	433	50.4	623
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	16.3	453	16.3	407	12.8	114	19.8	254
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	9.9	275	8.7	216	2.7	24	14.1	181
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.2	34	1.1	27	0.9	8	0.5	6
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	1.4	38	0.8	19	1.6	14	1.0	13
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	56.9	1,585	60.5	1,510	72.4	646	51.1	655
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	2.4	68	1.7	42	1.9	17	2.7	34
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	11.9	332	11.0	274	7.7	69	10.9	140
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

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Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

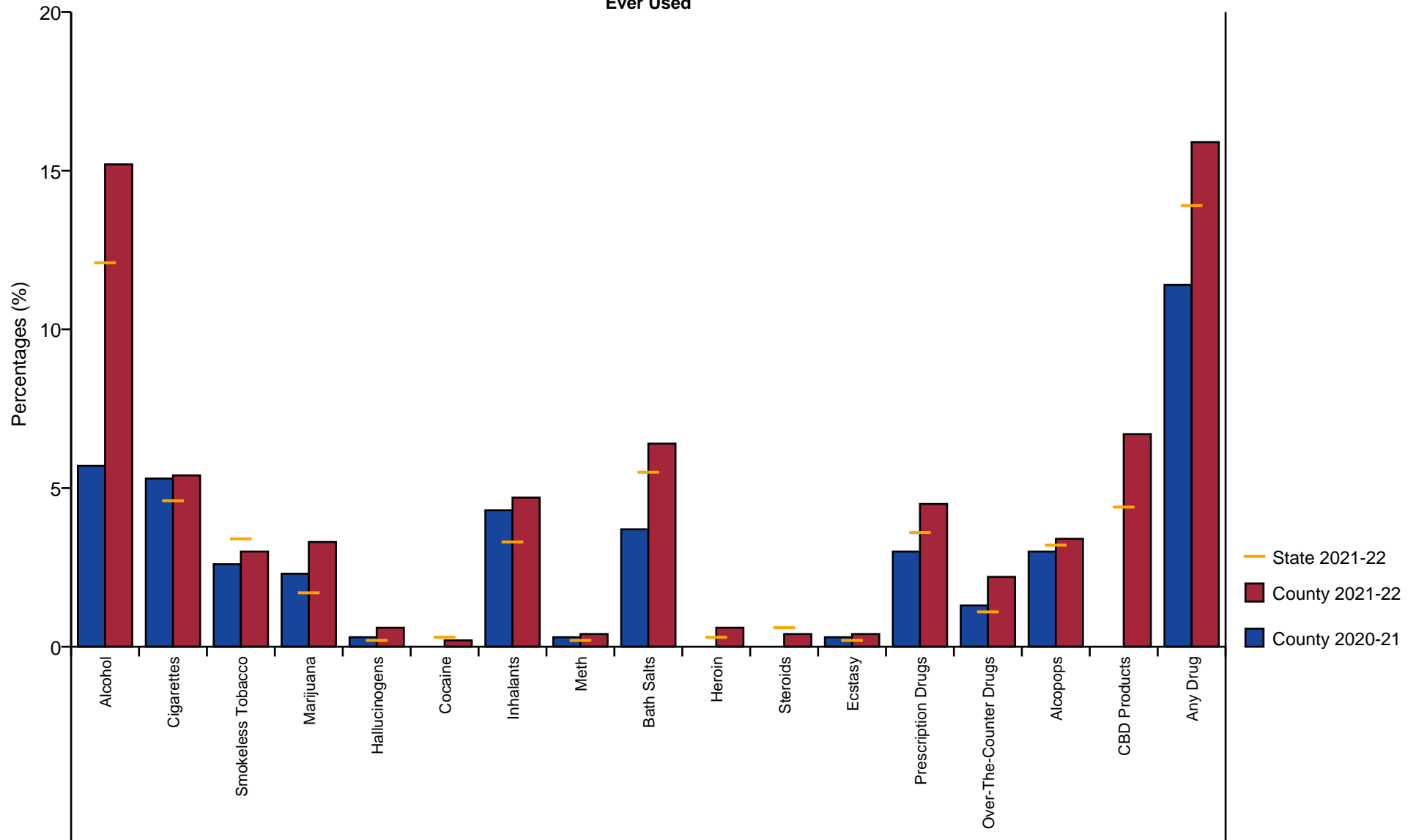
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Garland County

Ever Used

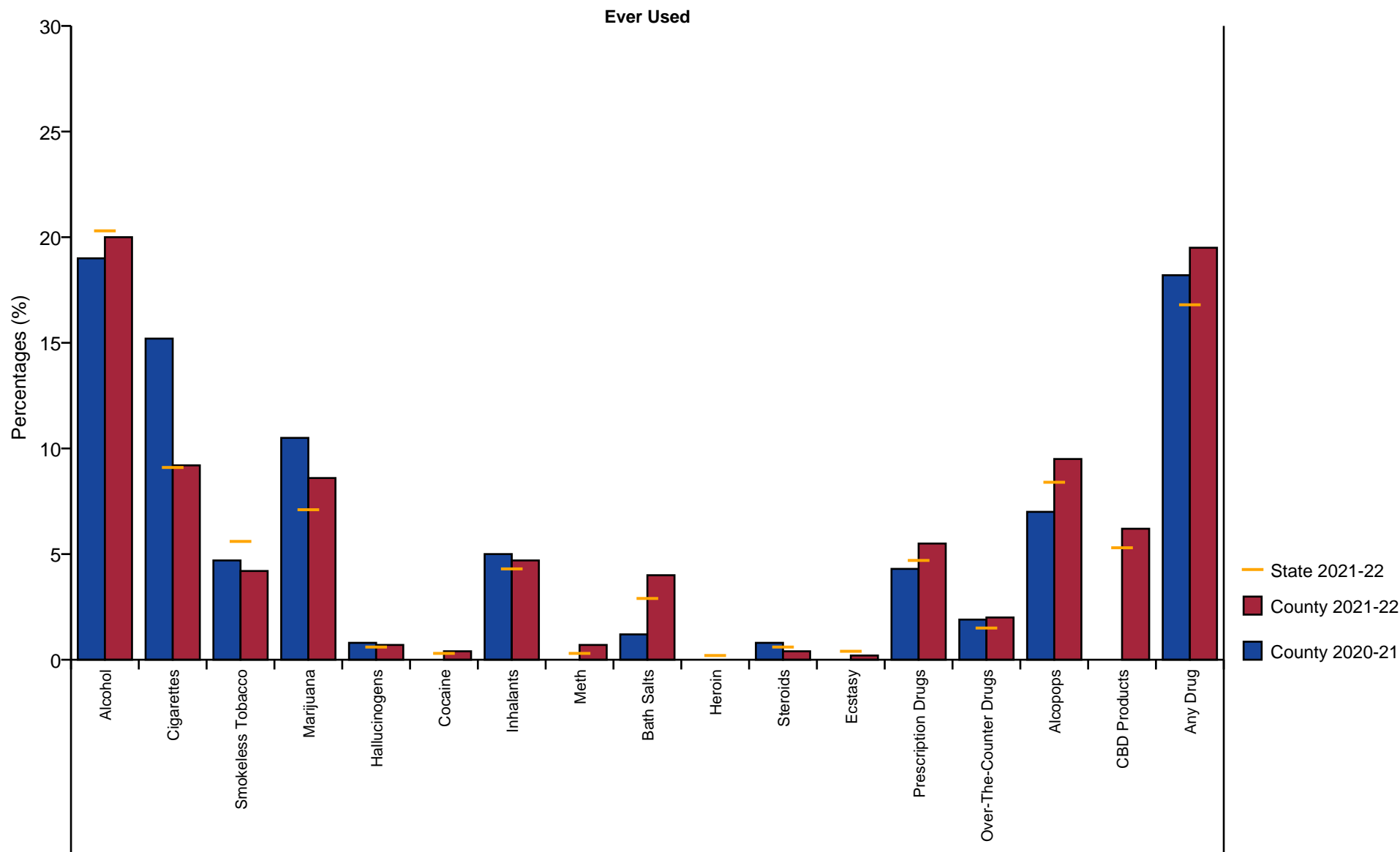


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Garland County

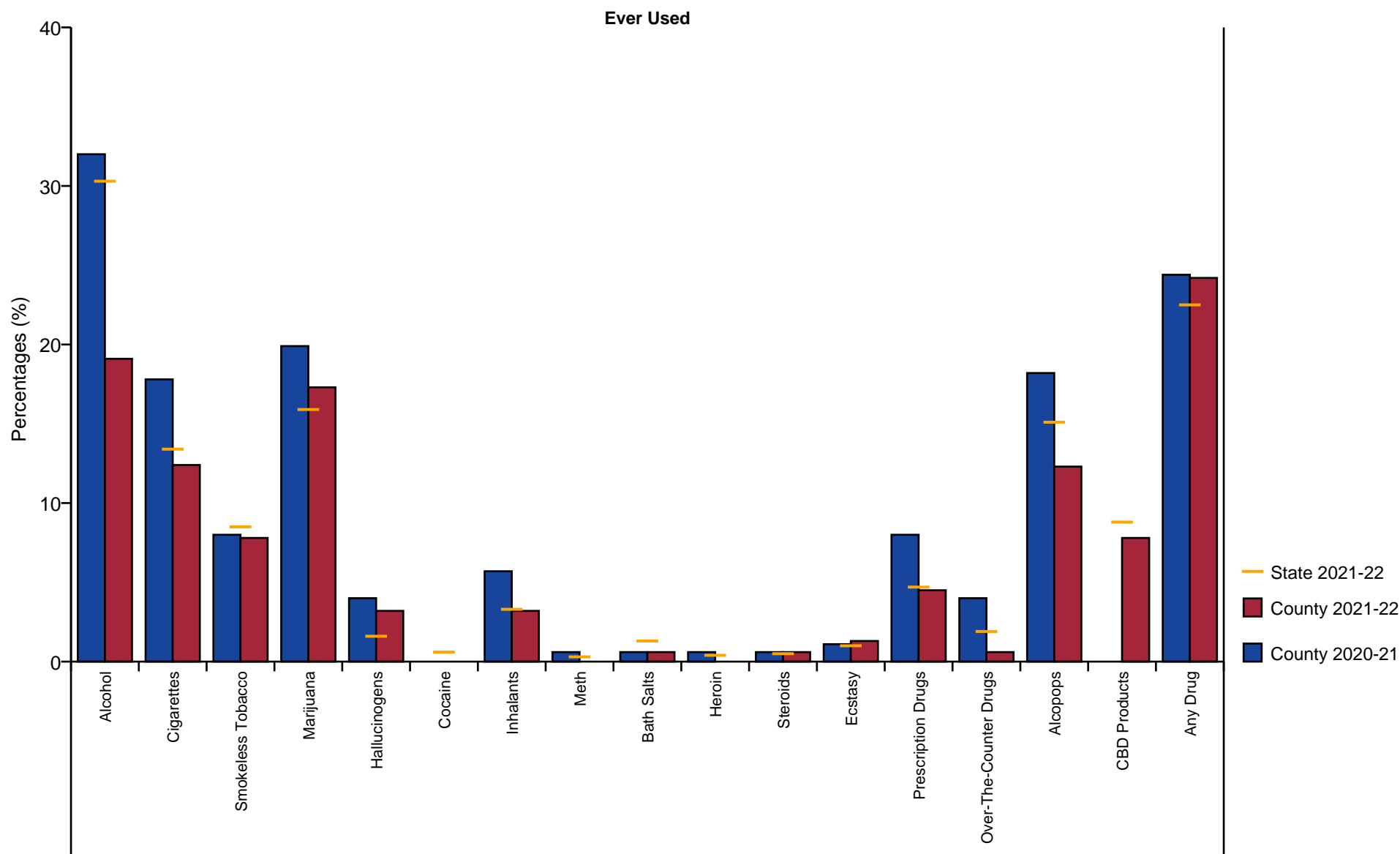


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Garland County

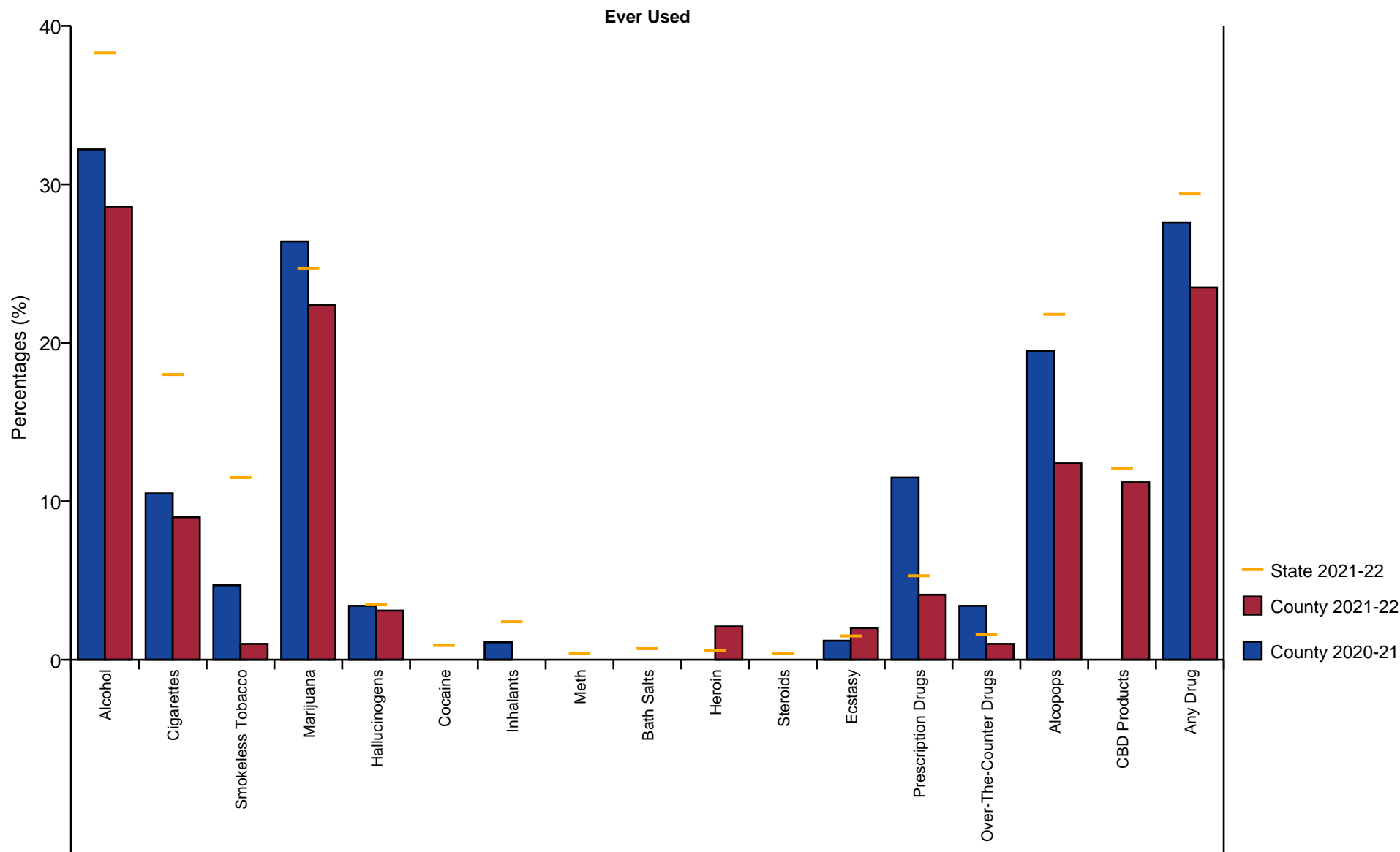


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Garland County



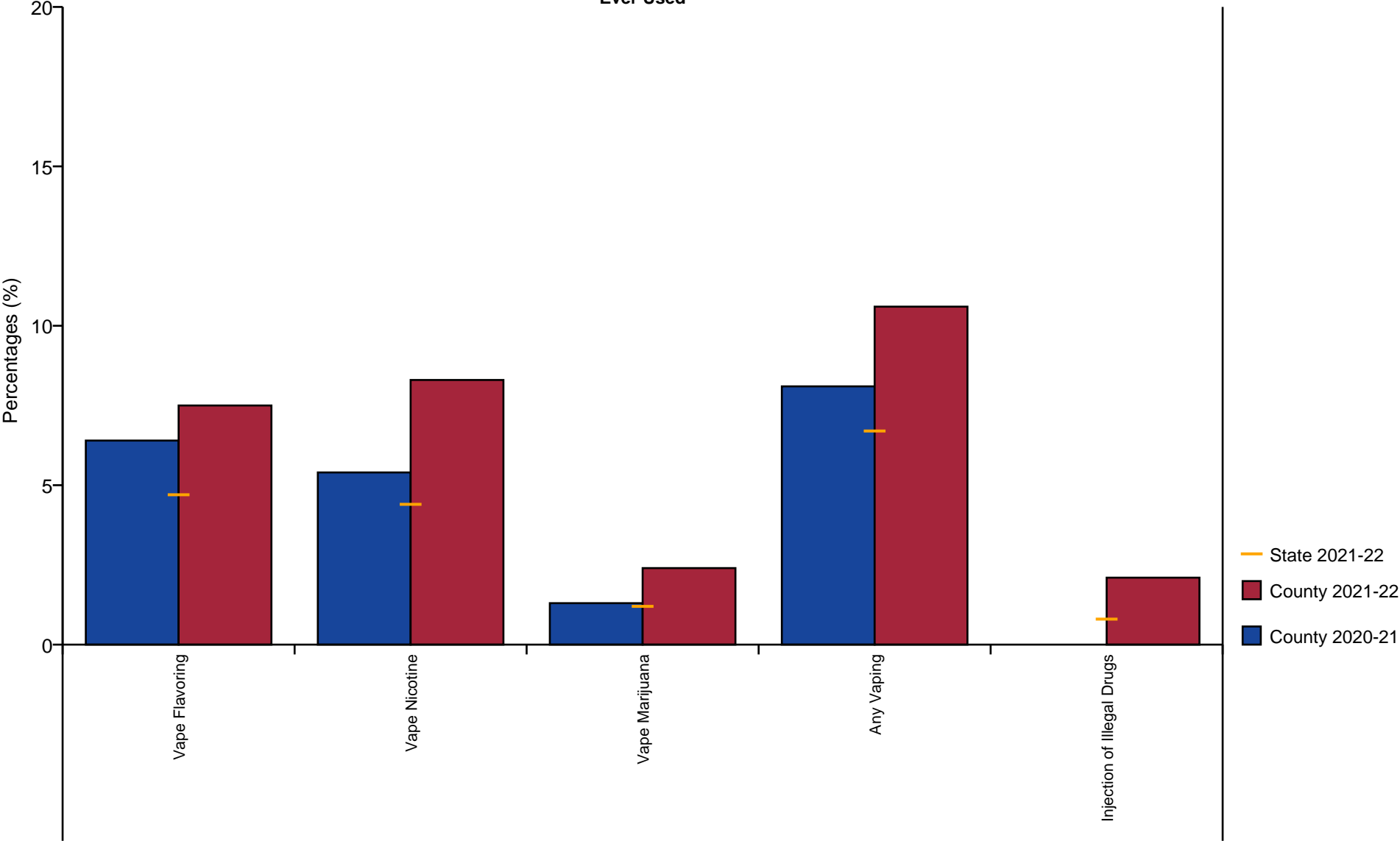
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Garland County

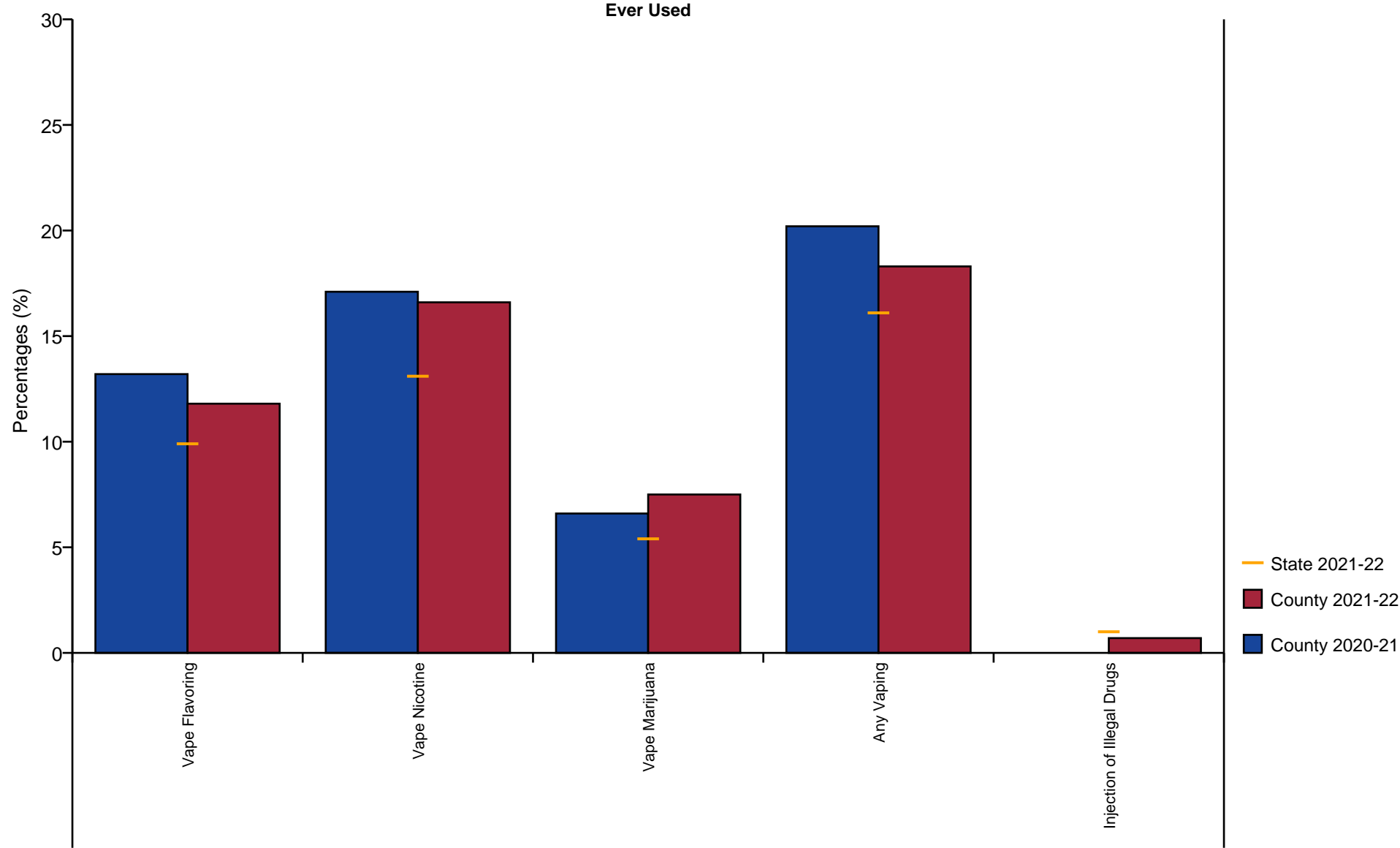
Ever Used



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

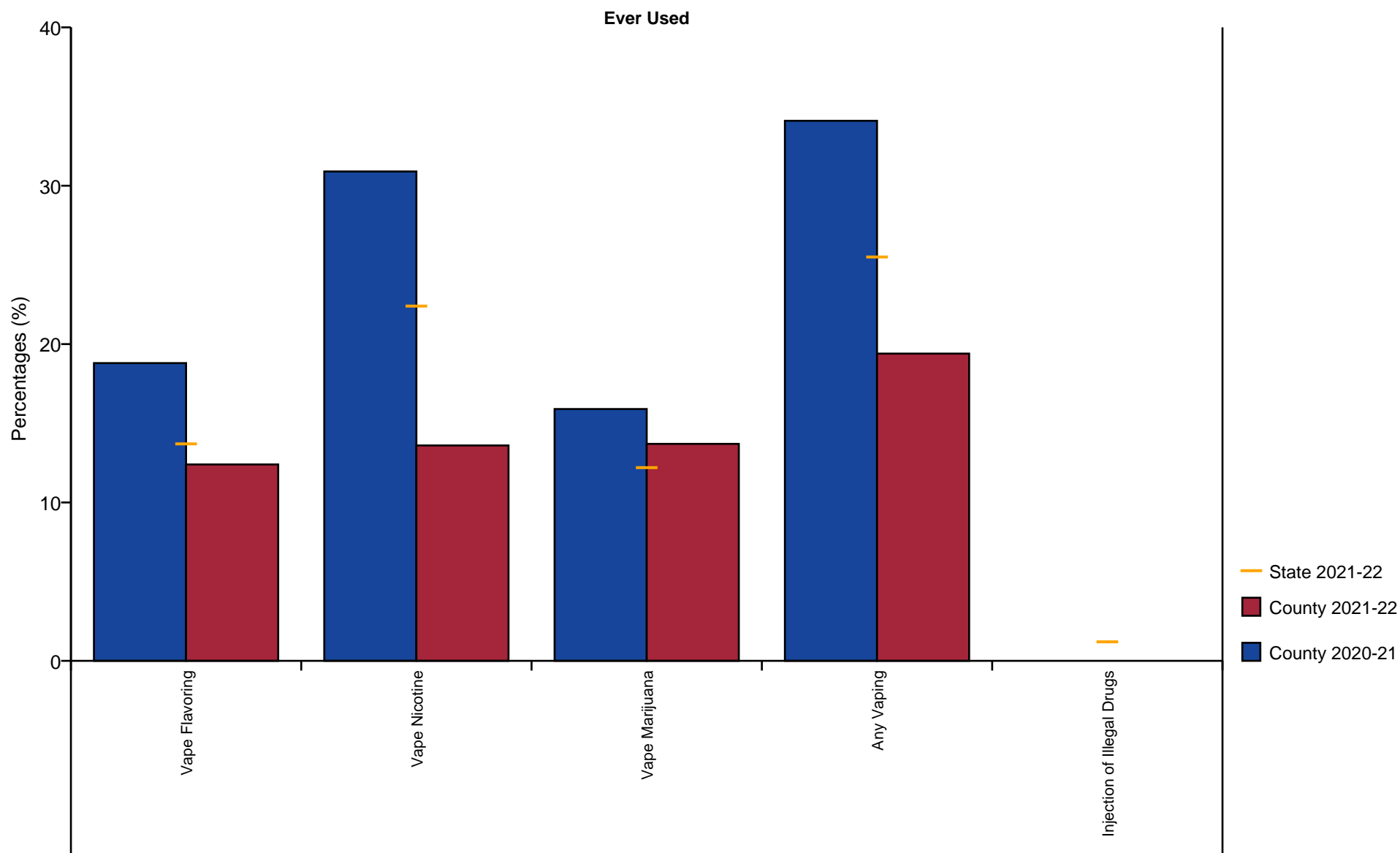
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8
Garland County



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

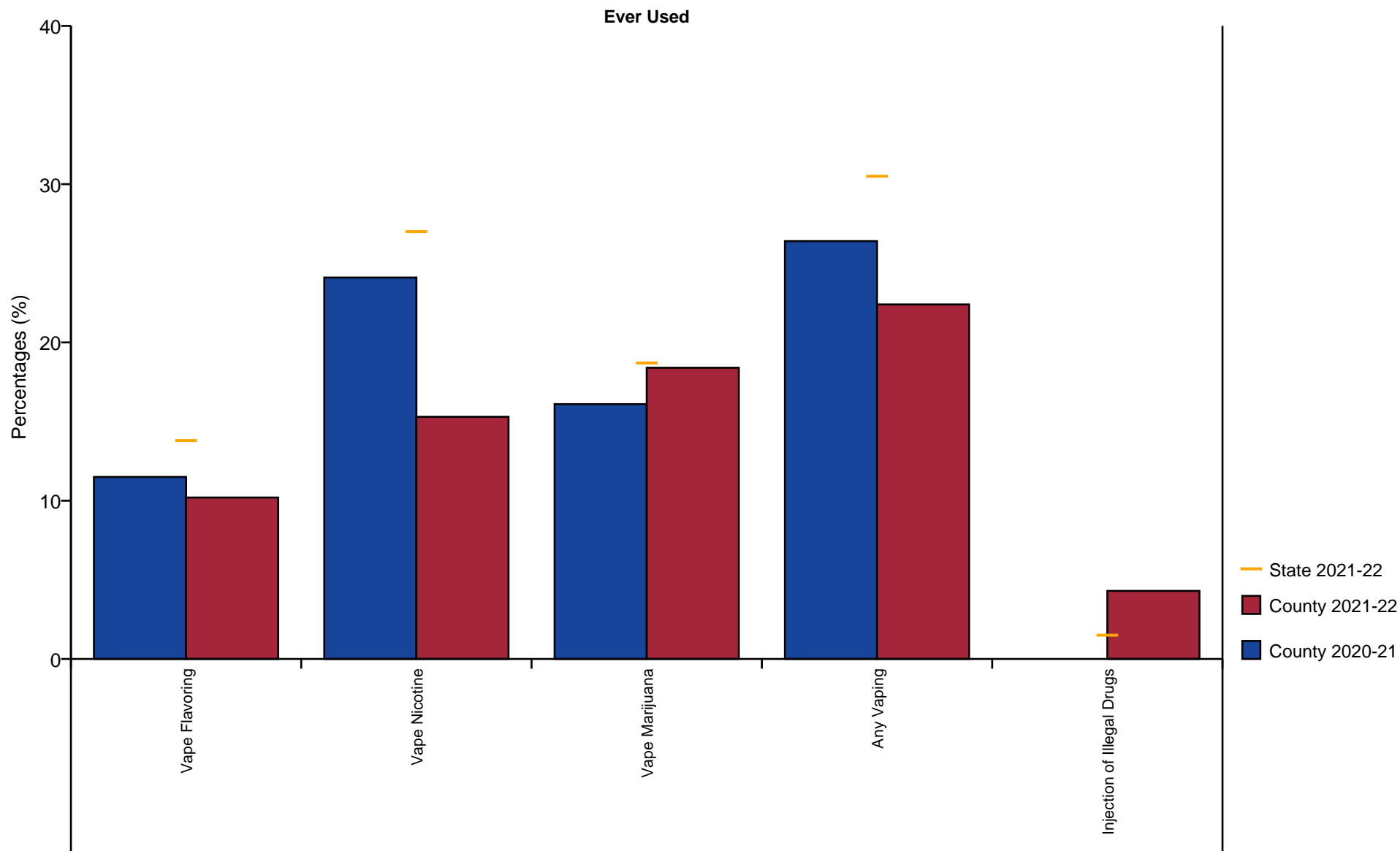
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Garland County



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Garland County

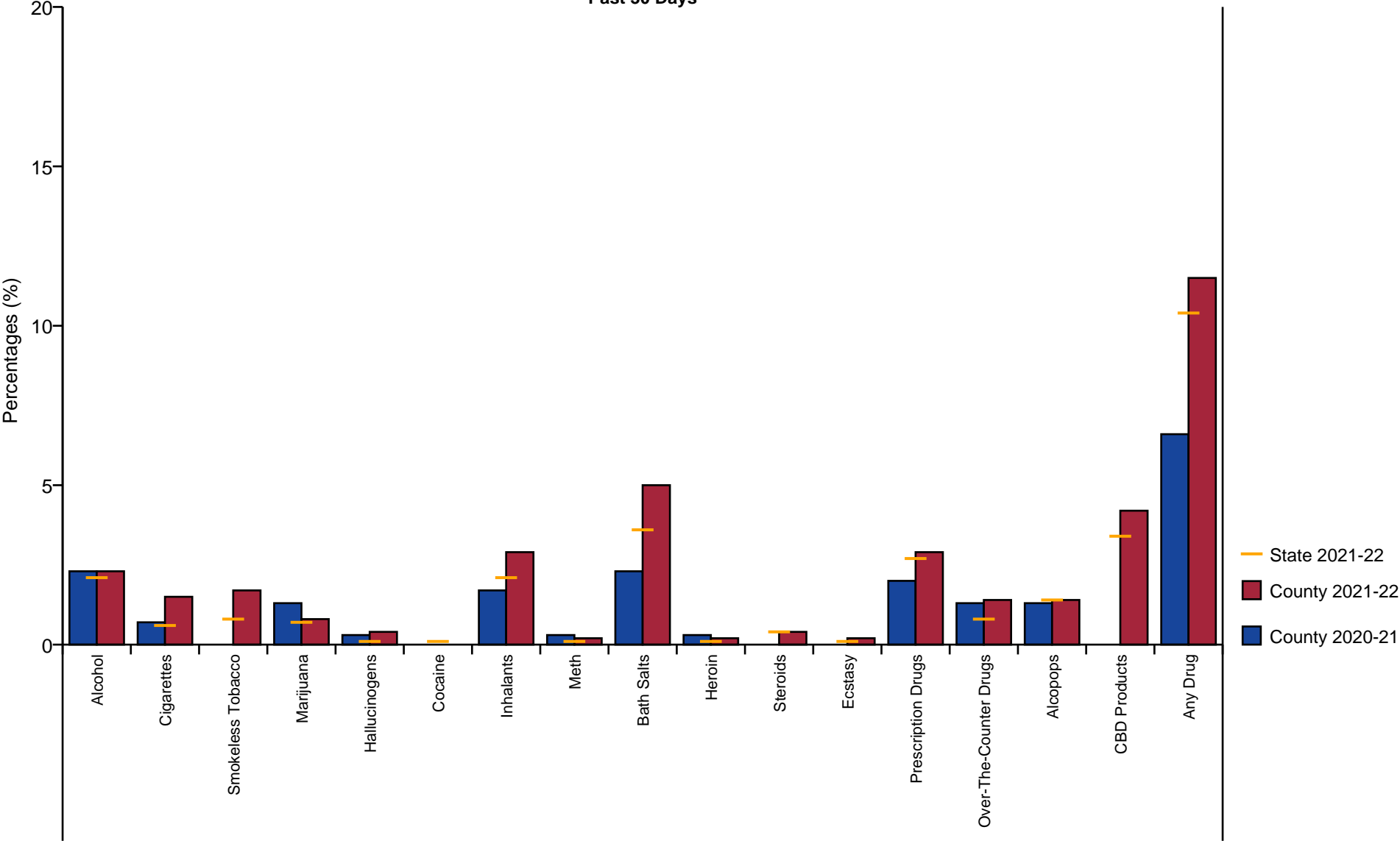


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Garland County

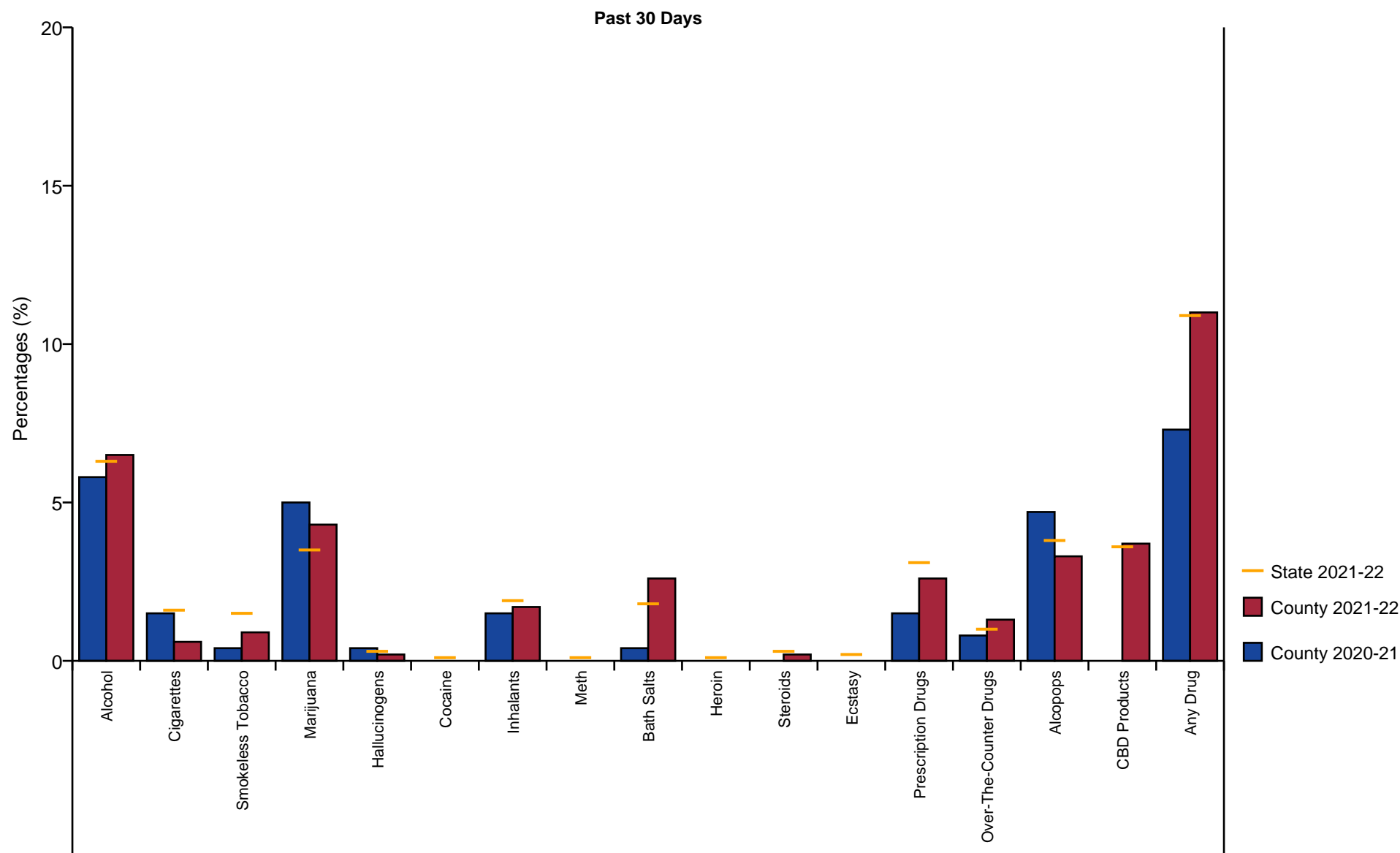
Past 30 Days



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Garland County

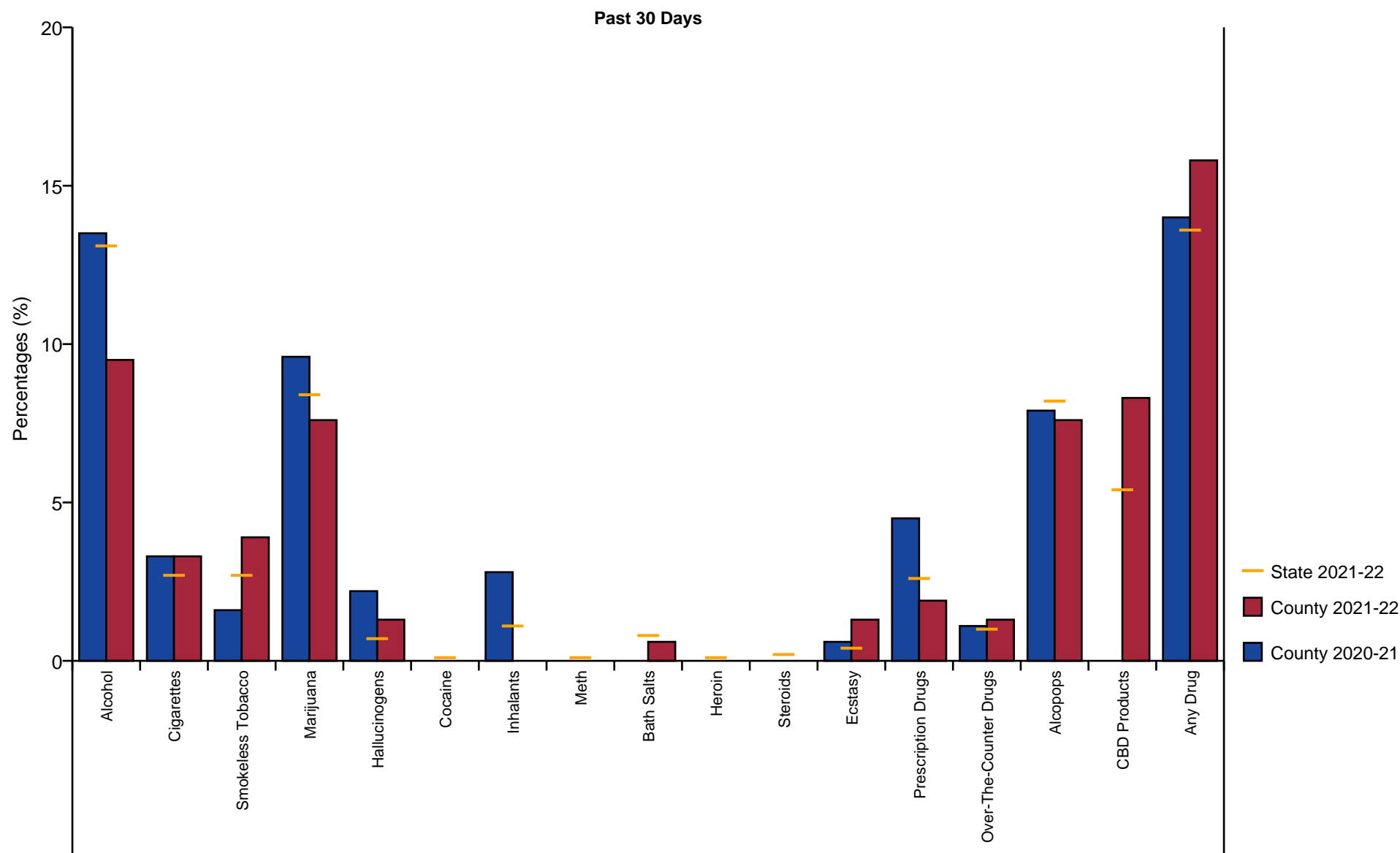


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Garland County

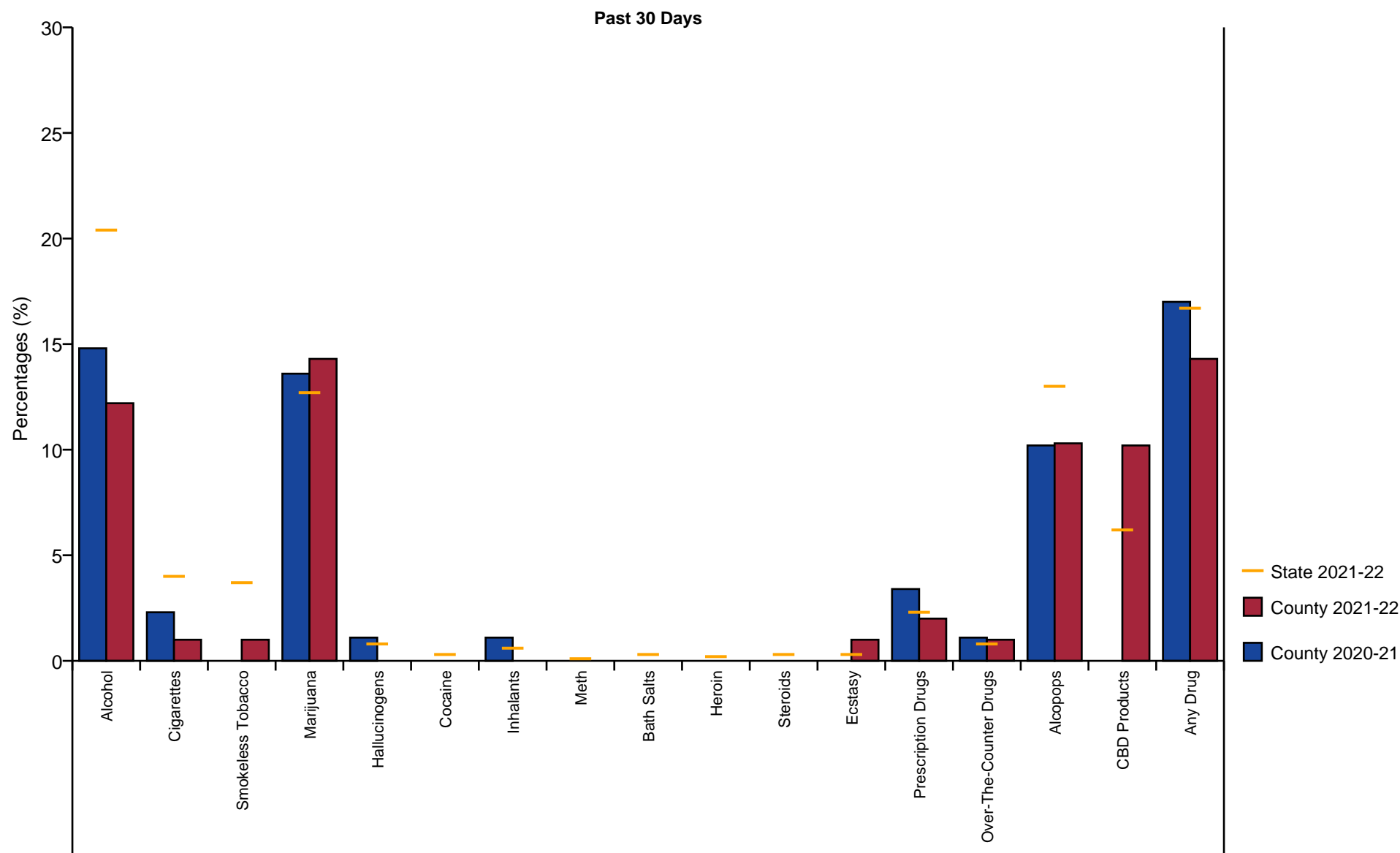


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Garland County



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

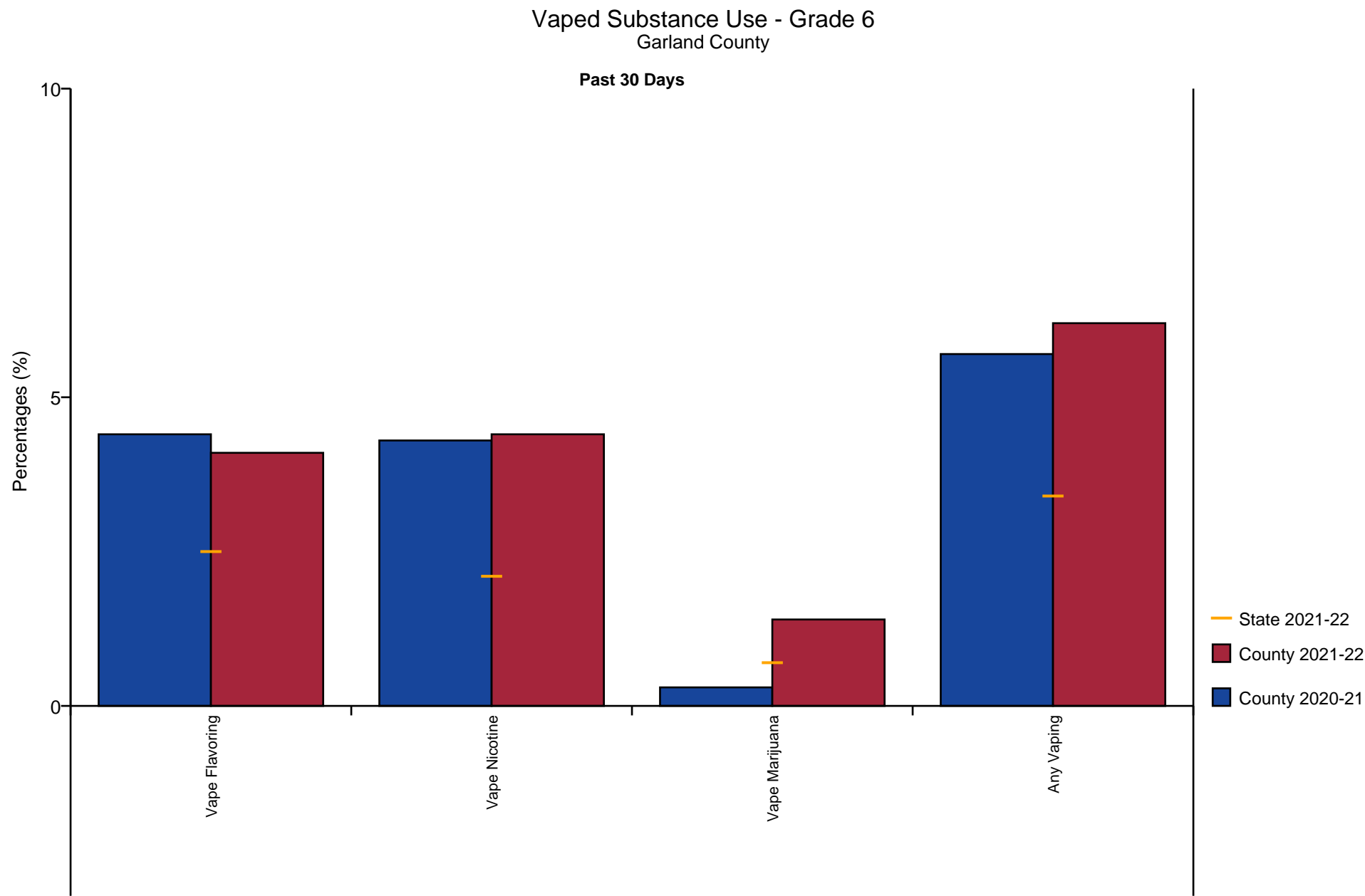


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

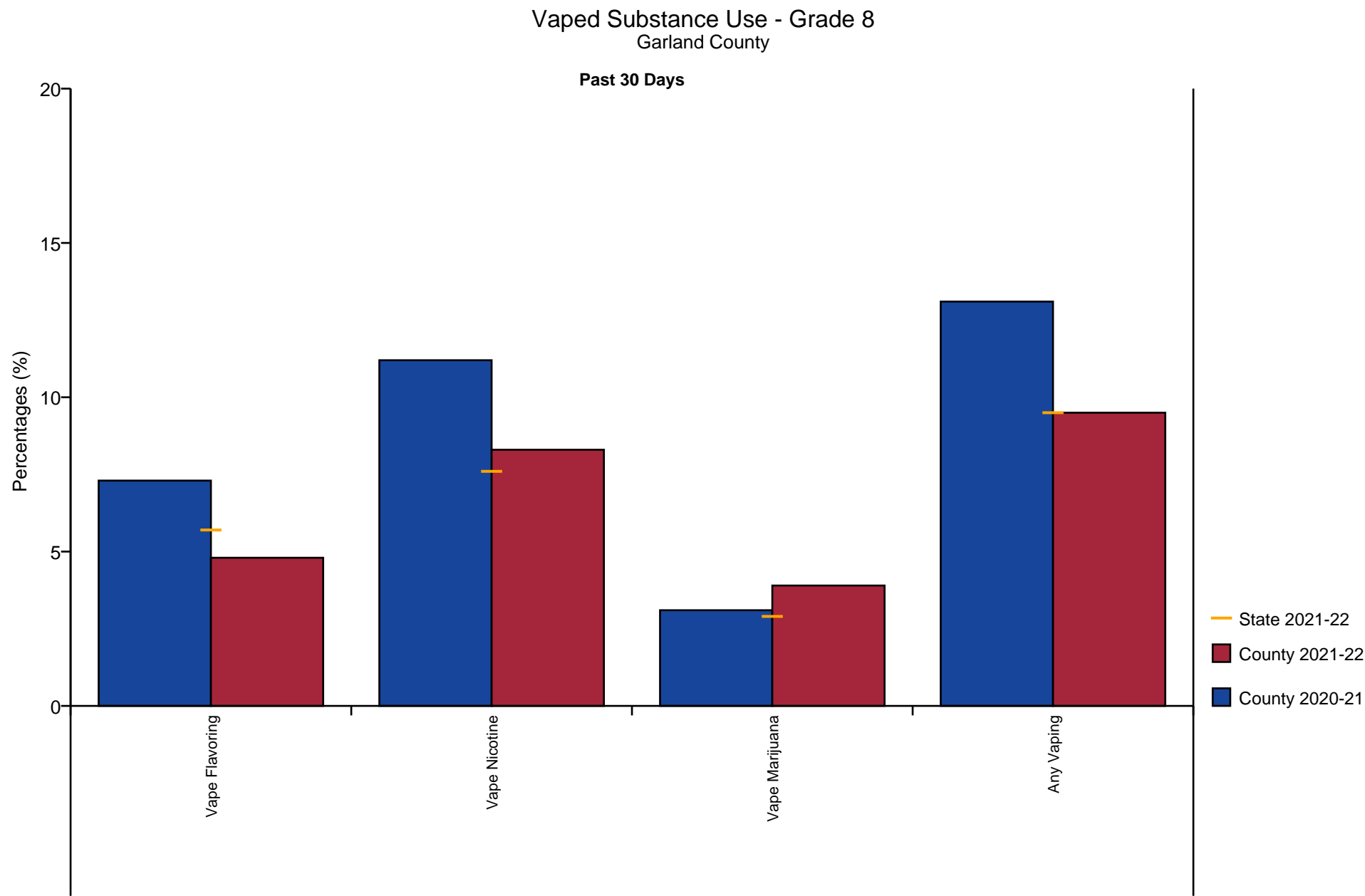


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

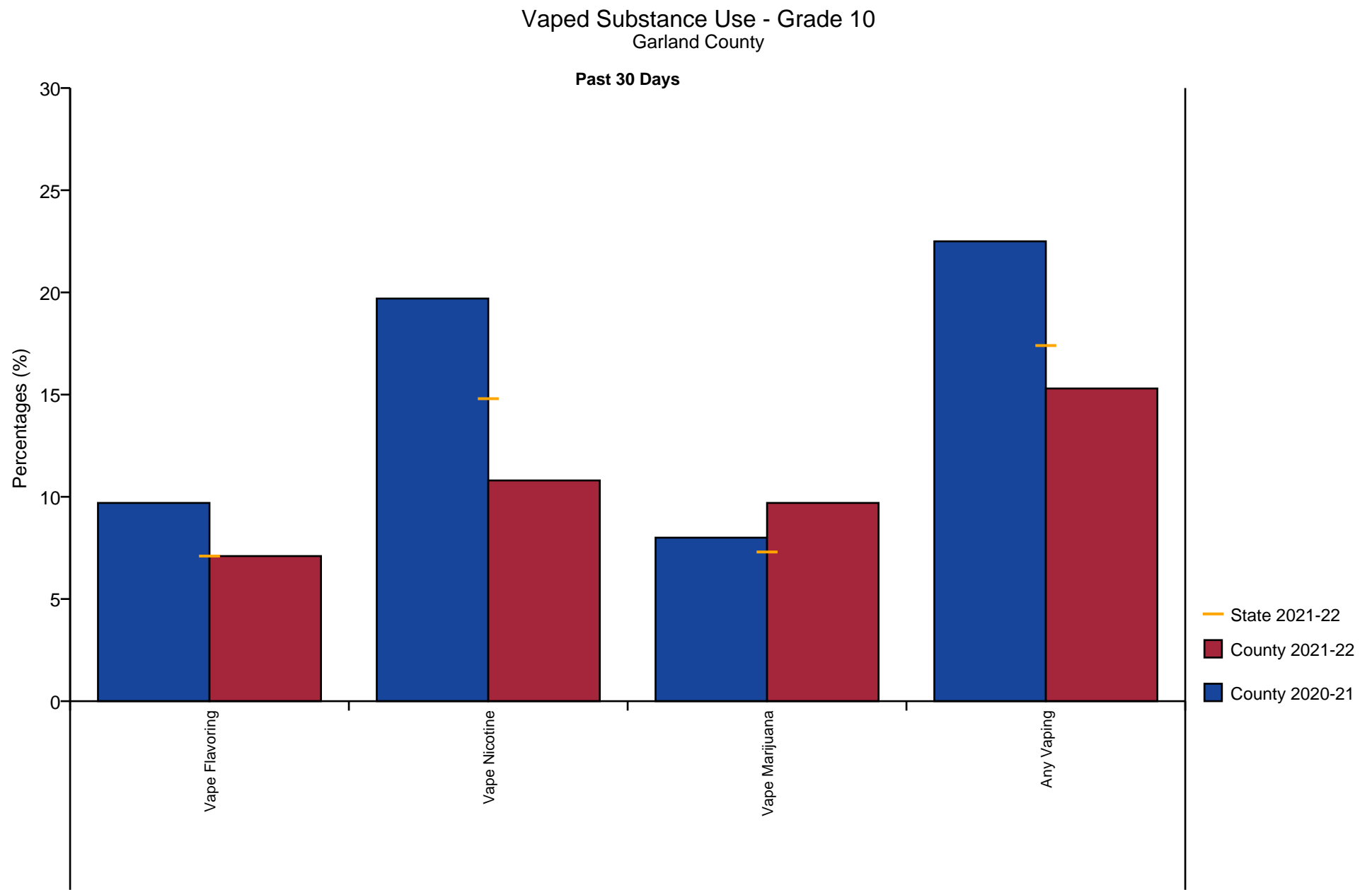


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 Garland County

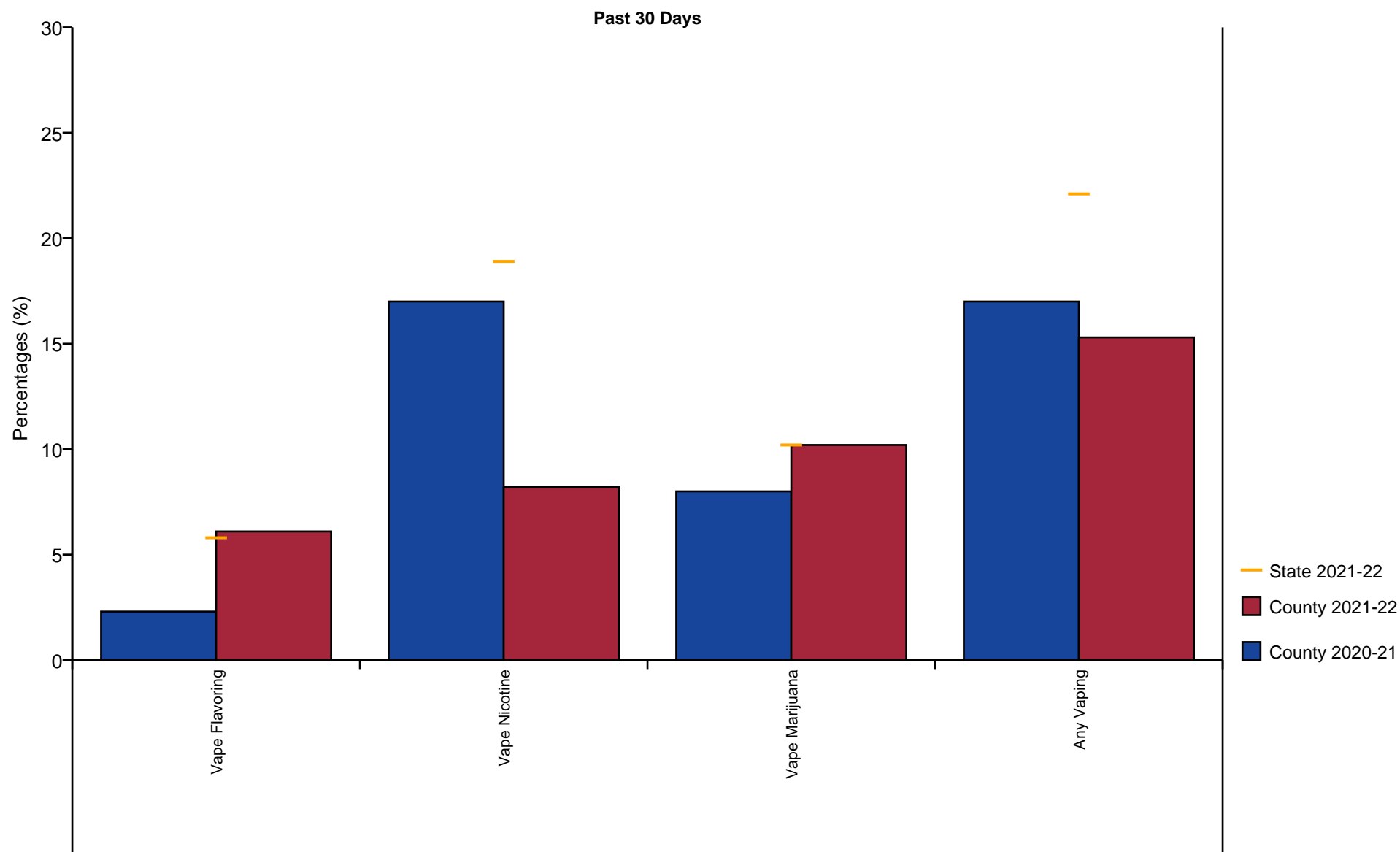


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

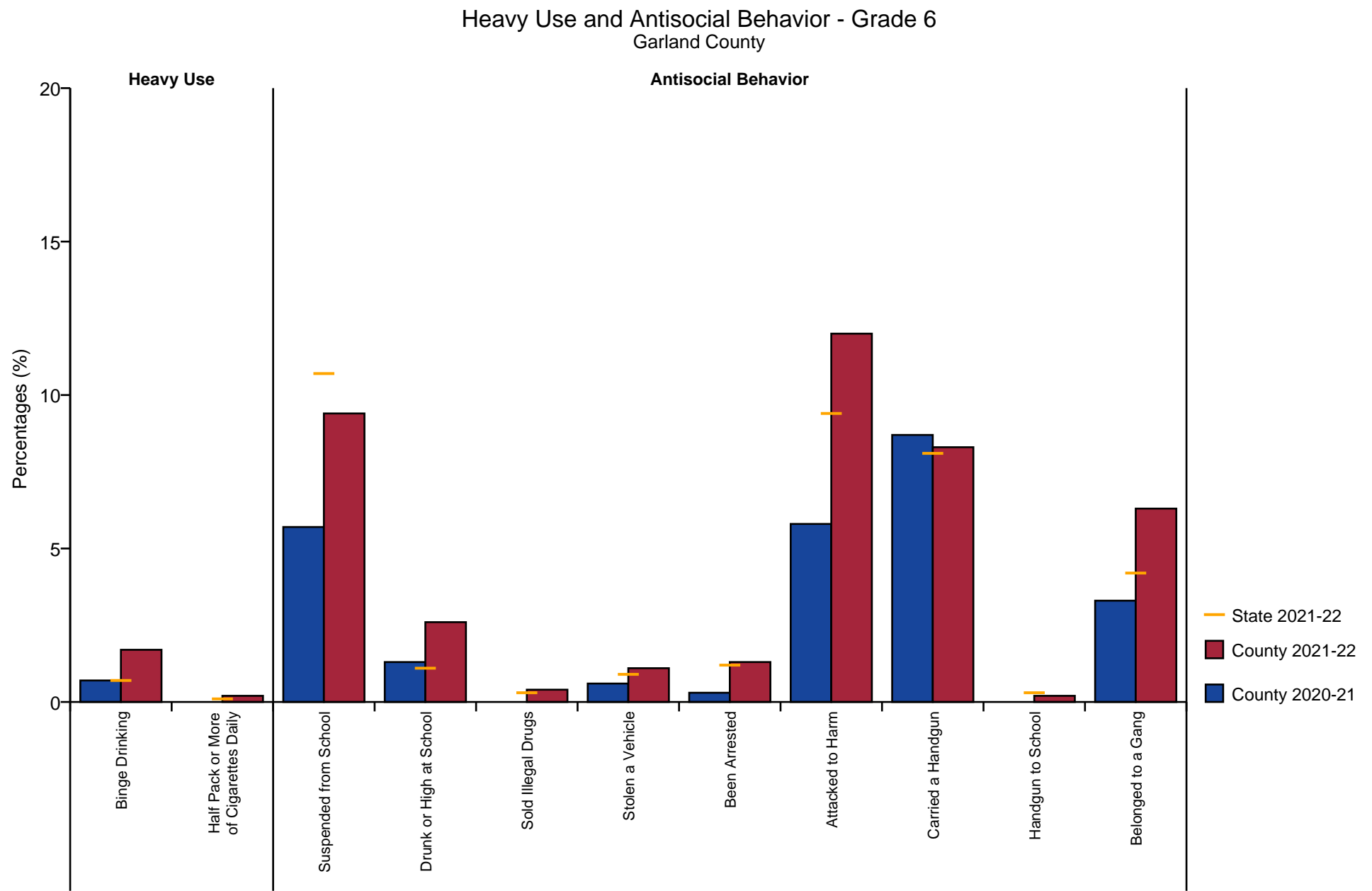


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

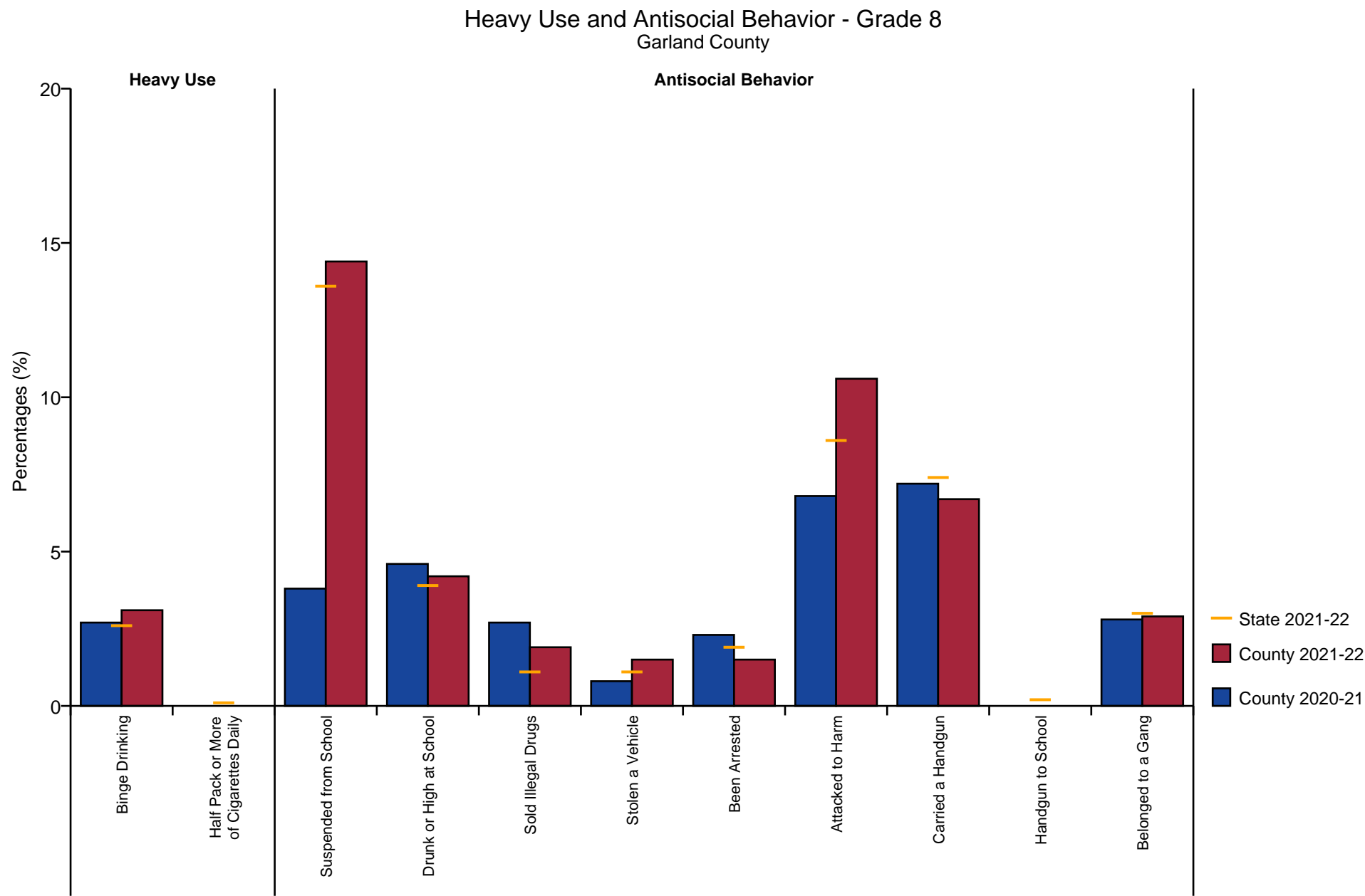


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

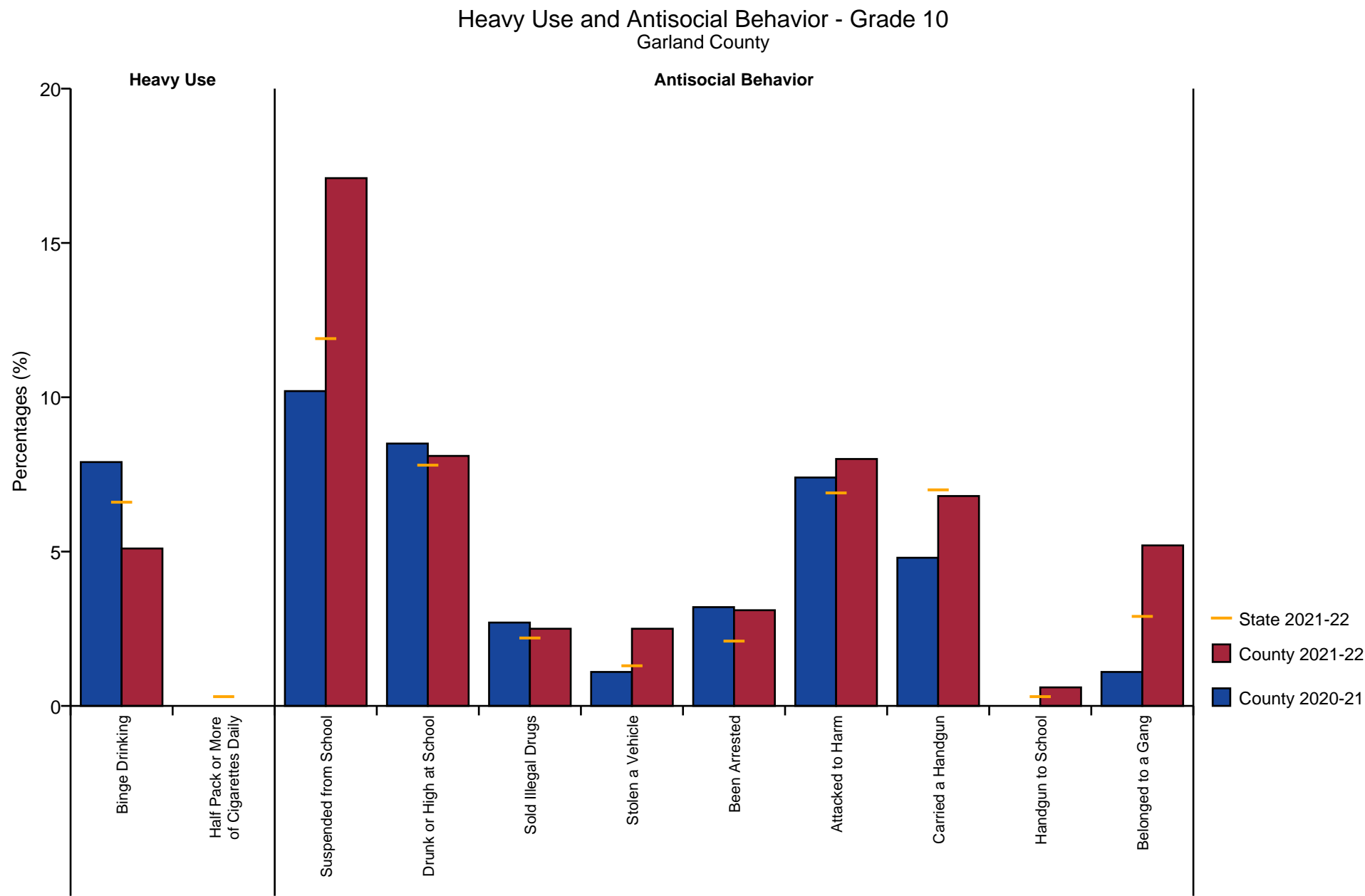


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

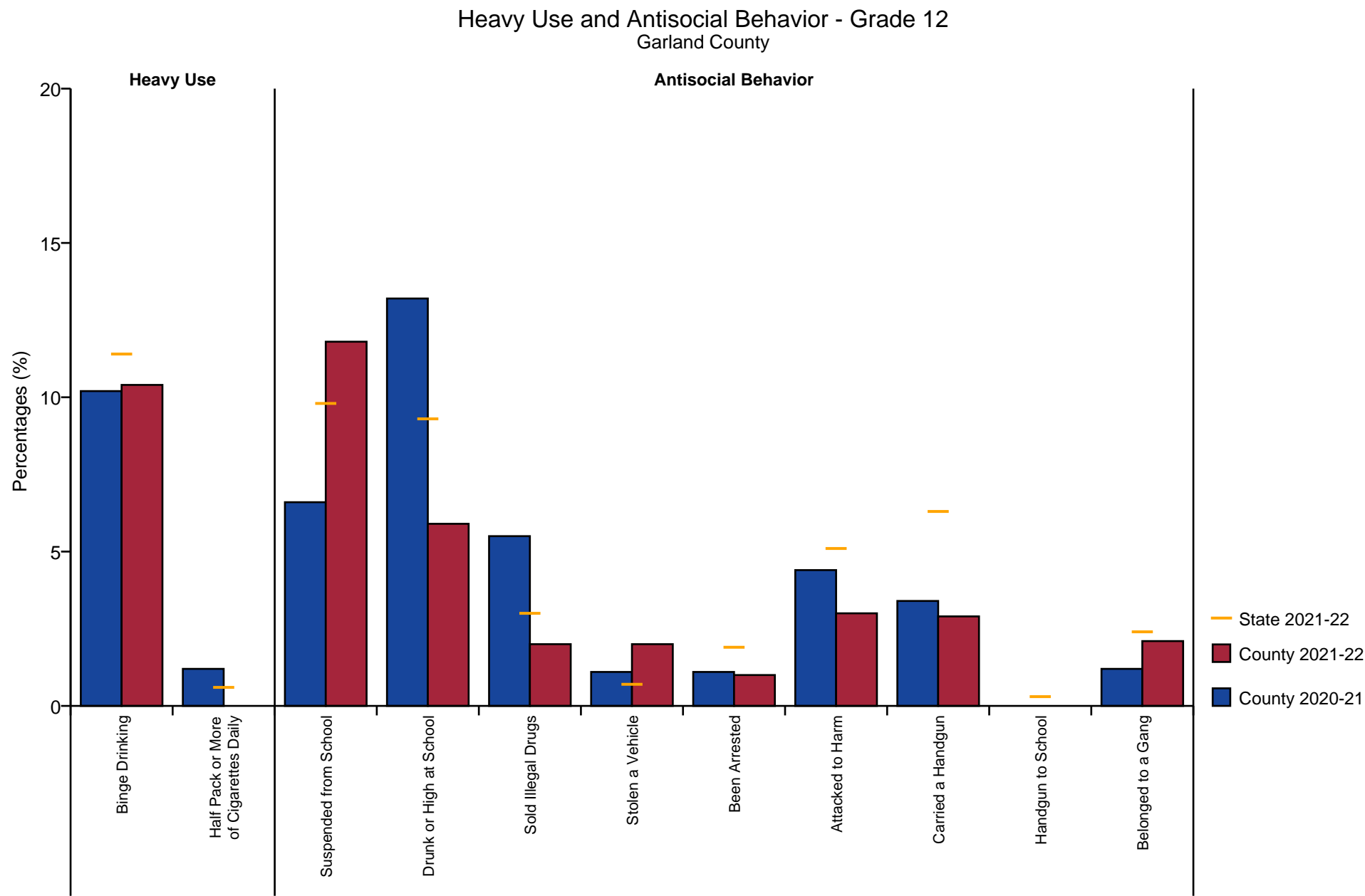
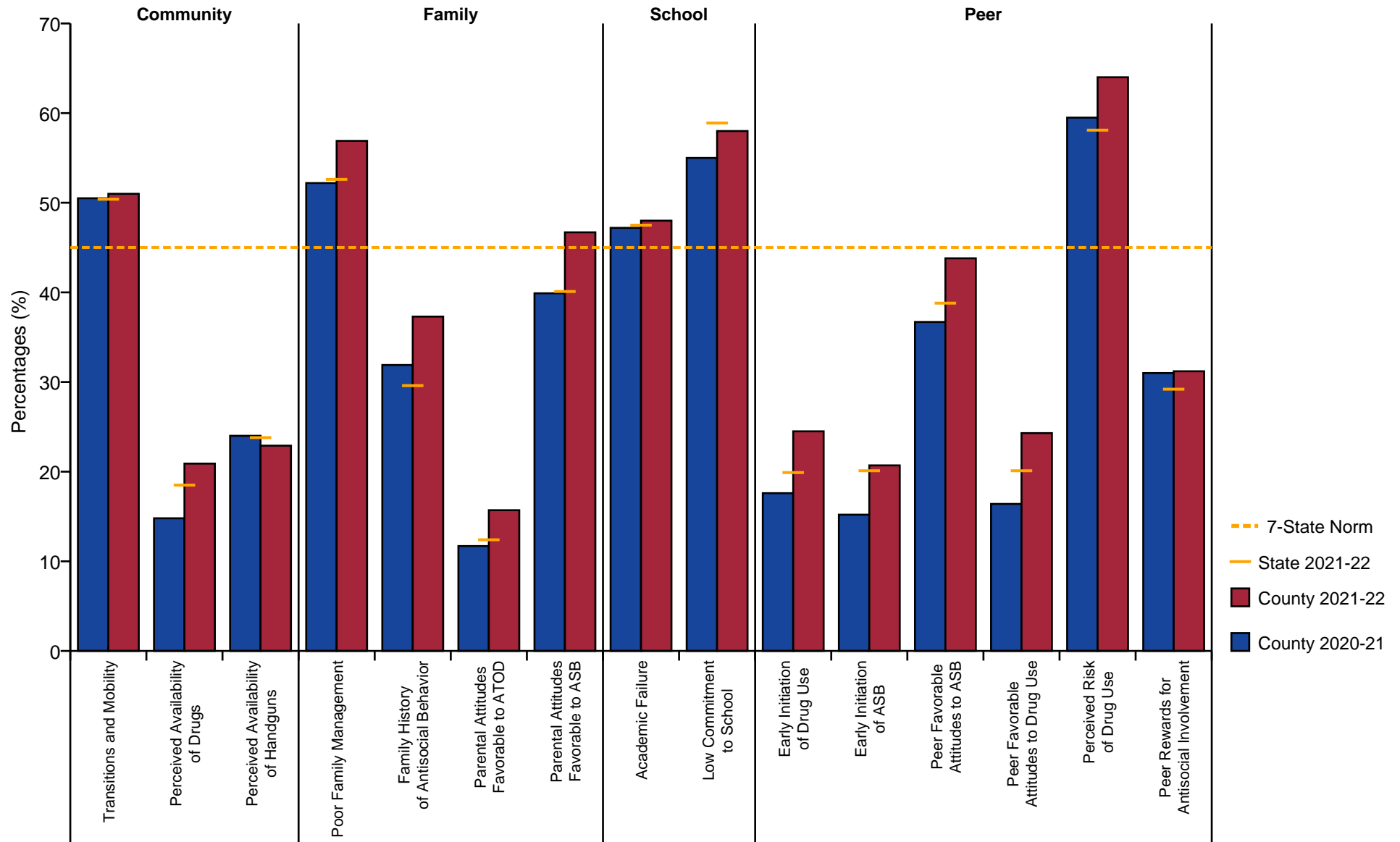


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

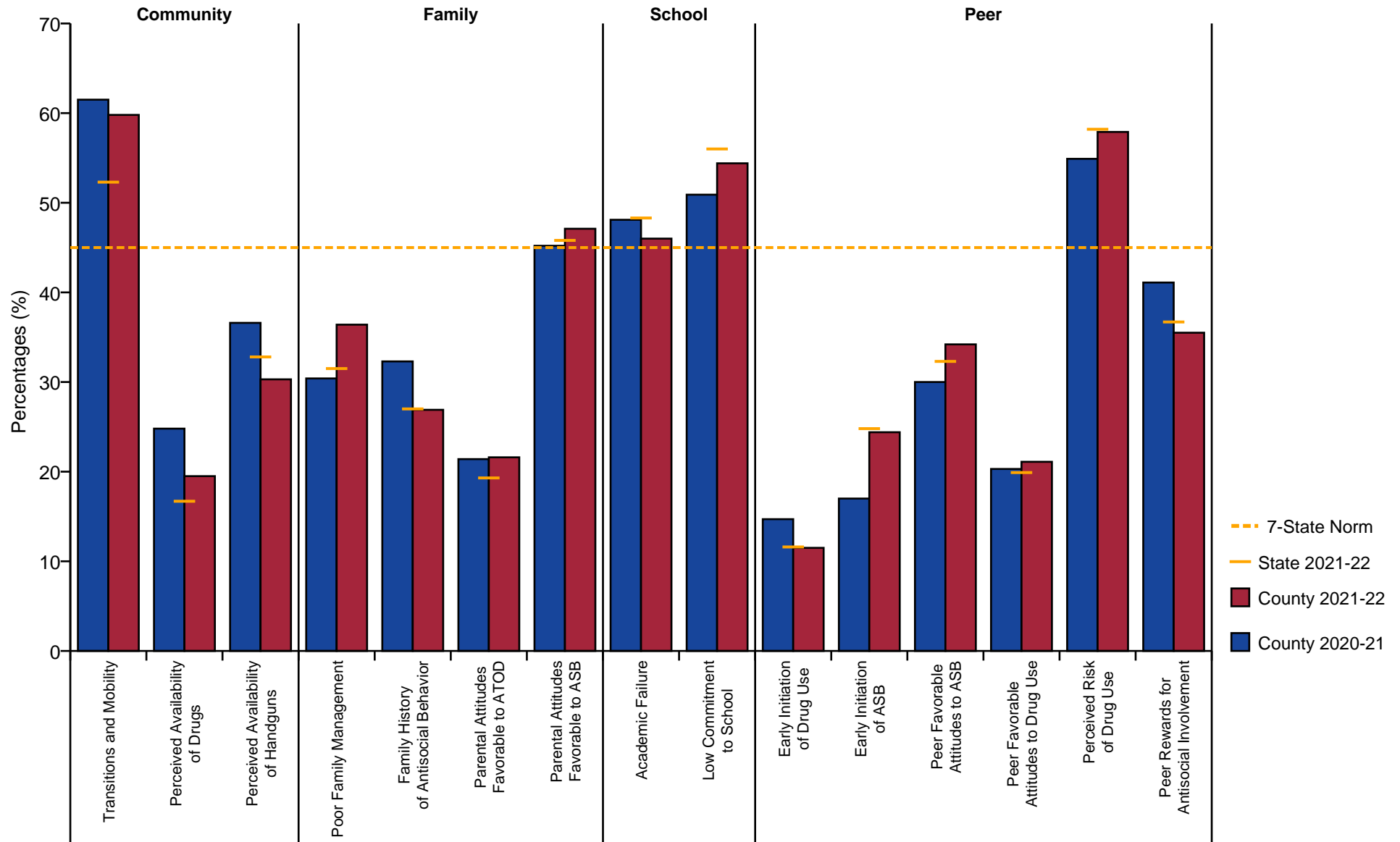
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Garland County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

Risk Factors - Grade 8 Garland County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

Risk Factors - Grade 10 Garland County

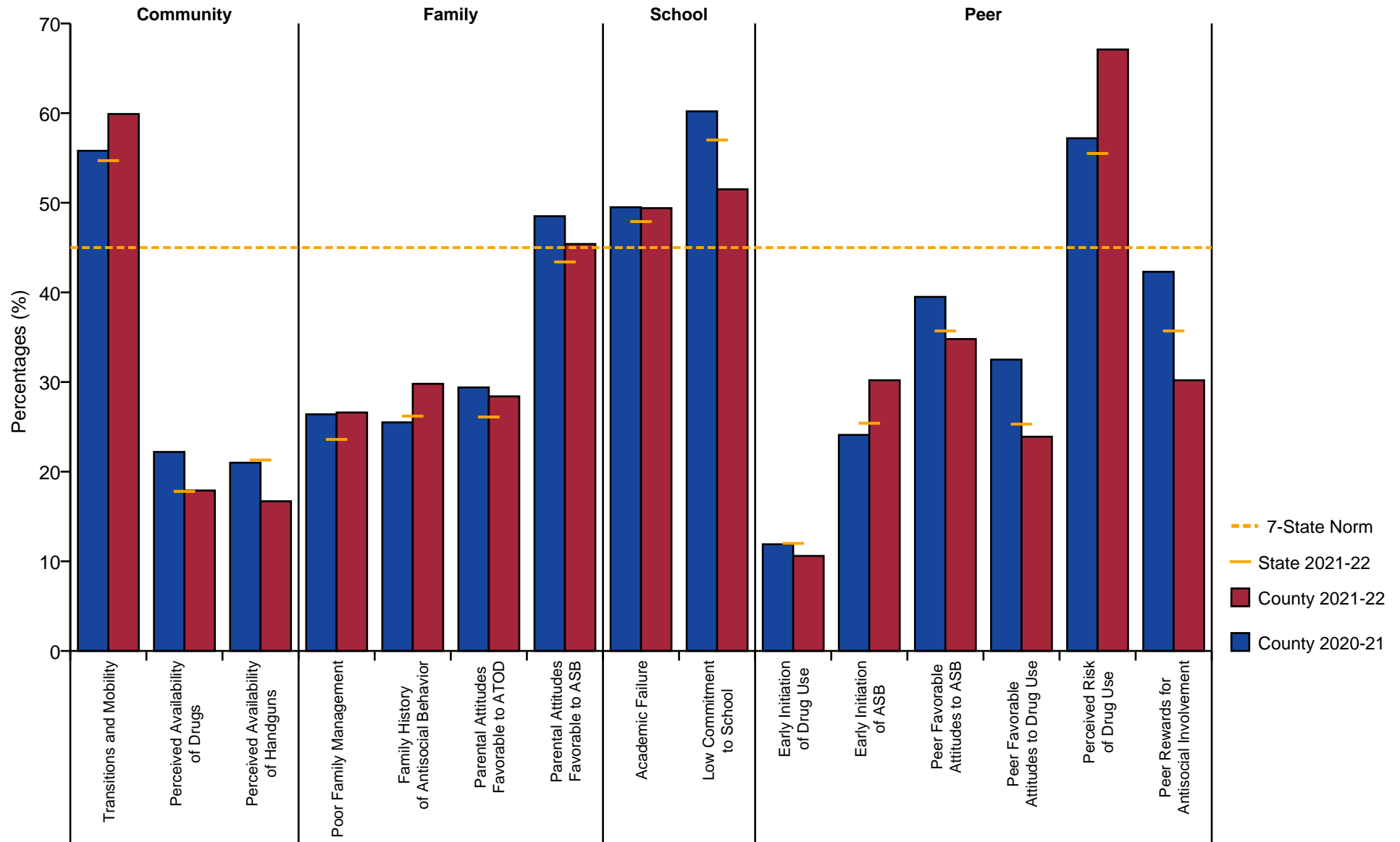
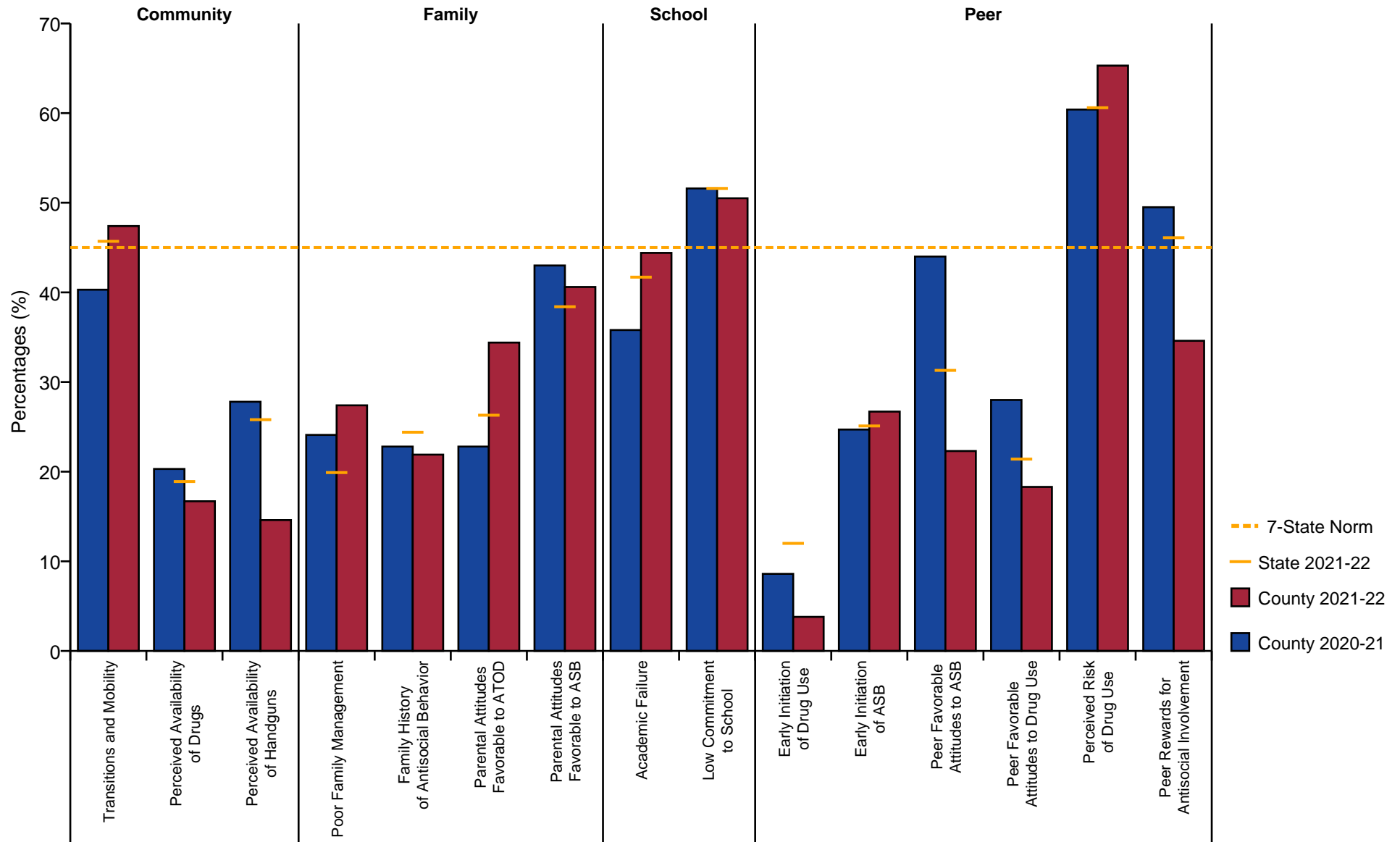


Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Garland County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

Protective Factors - Grade 6 Garland County

School

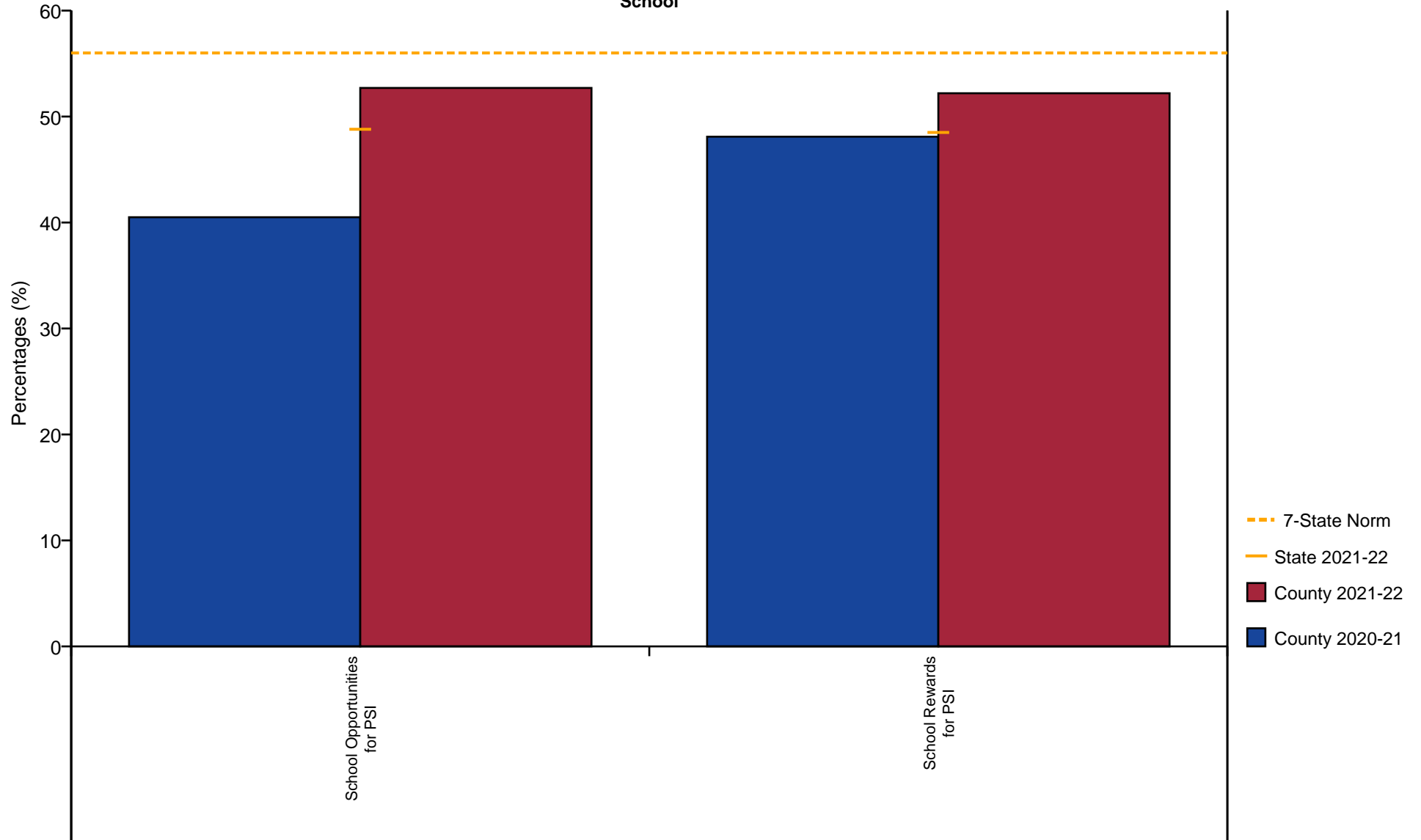


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

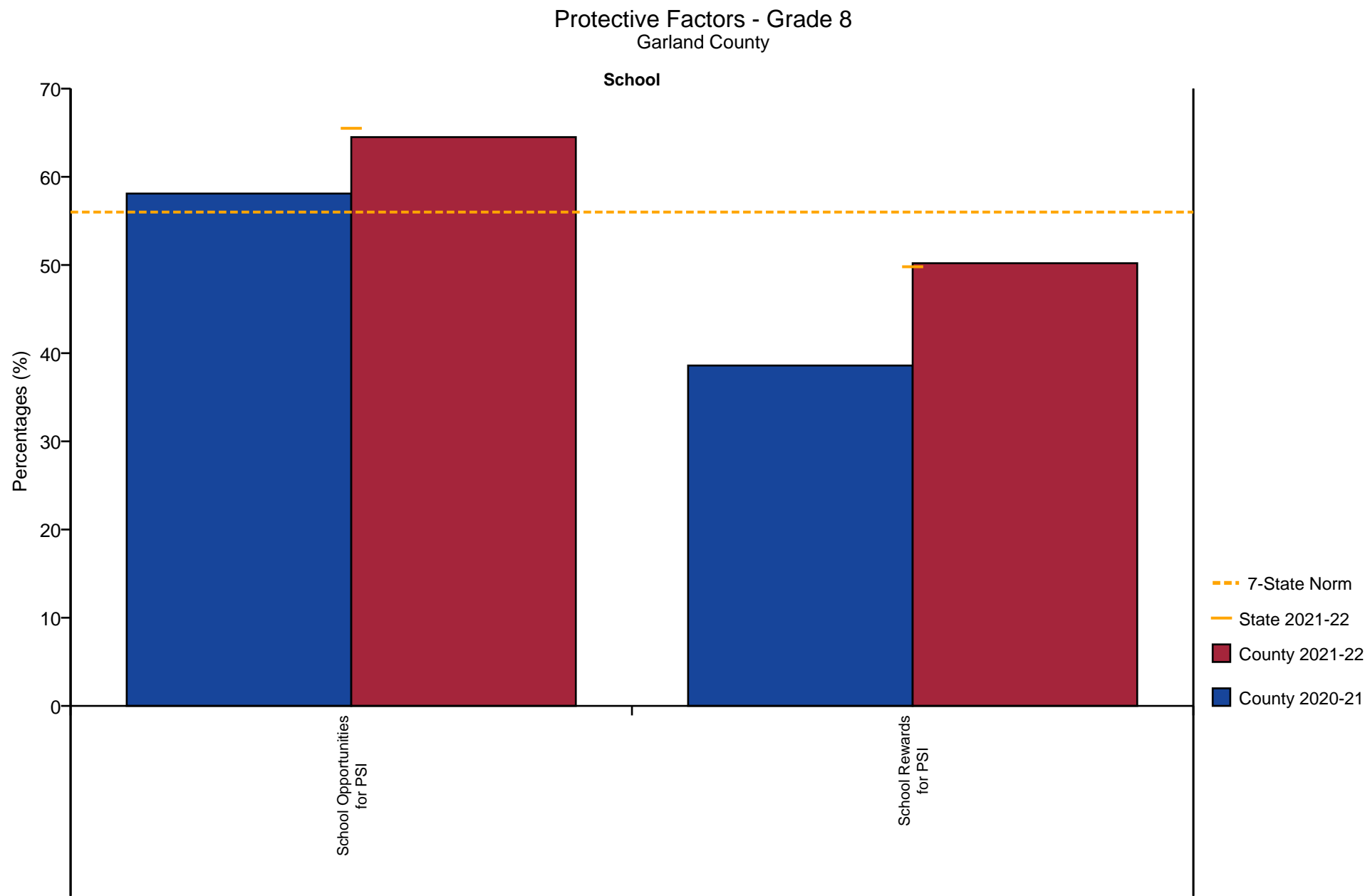


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

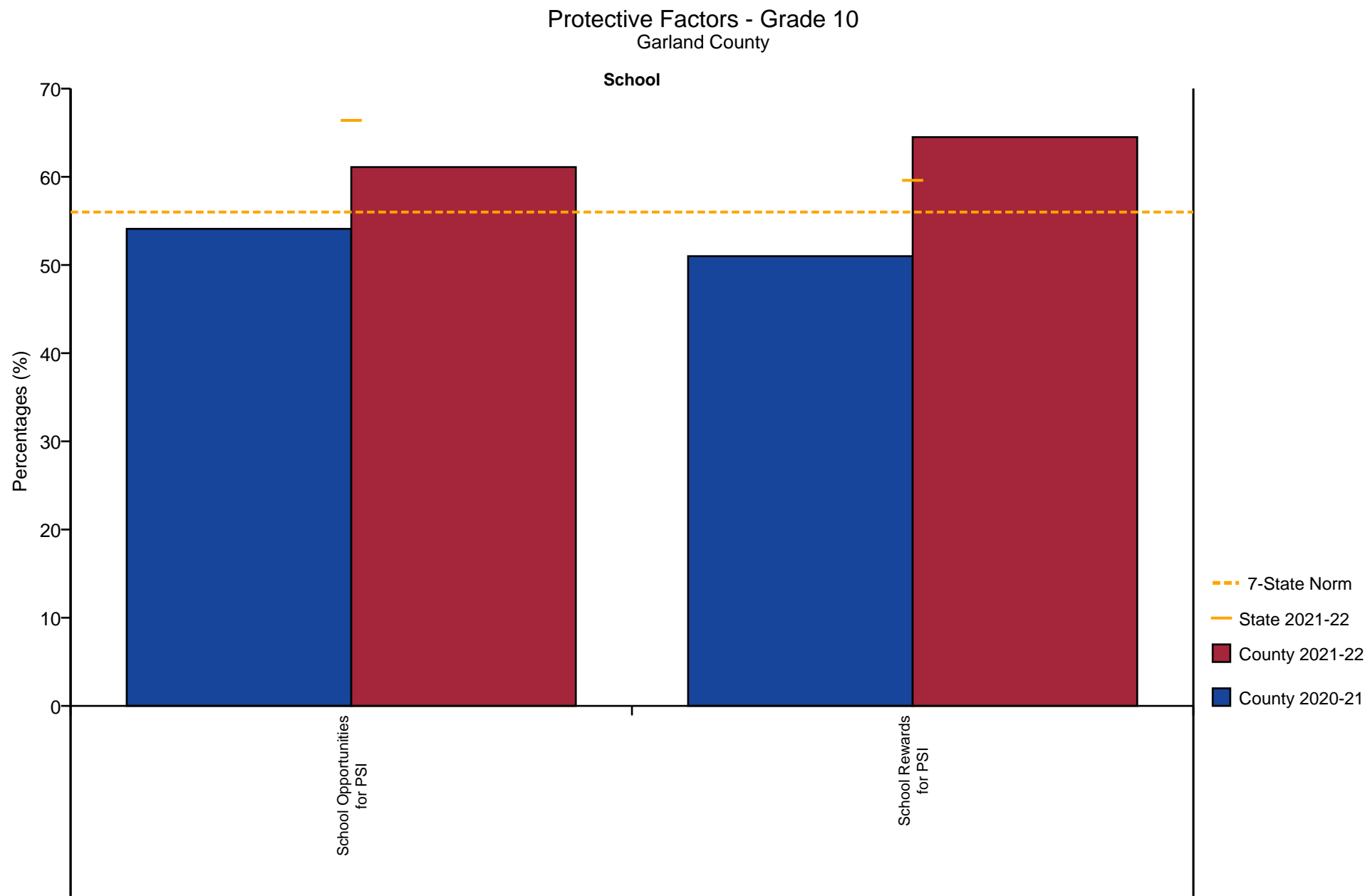


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

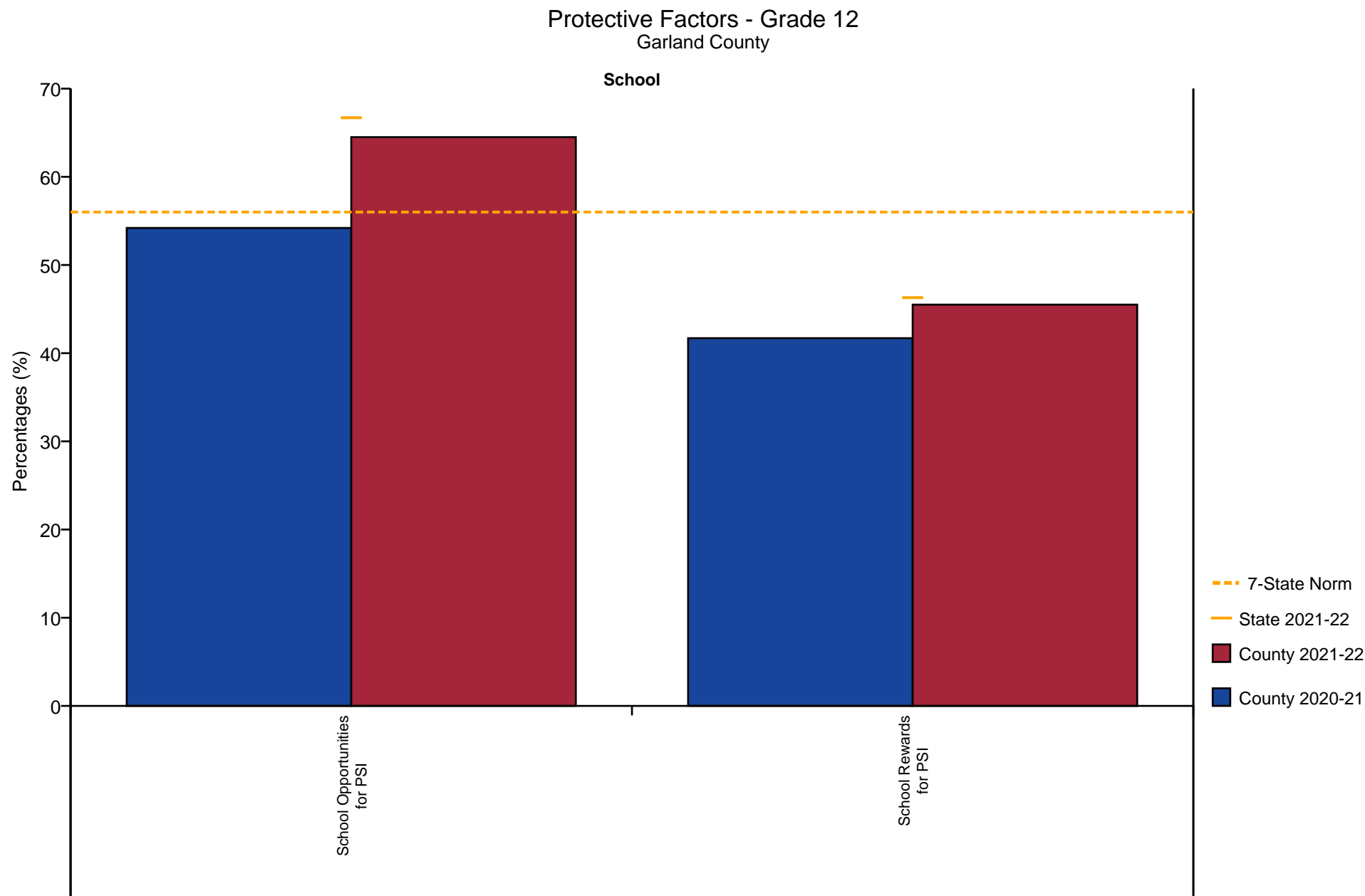


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

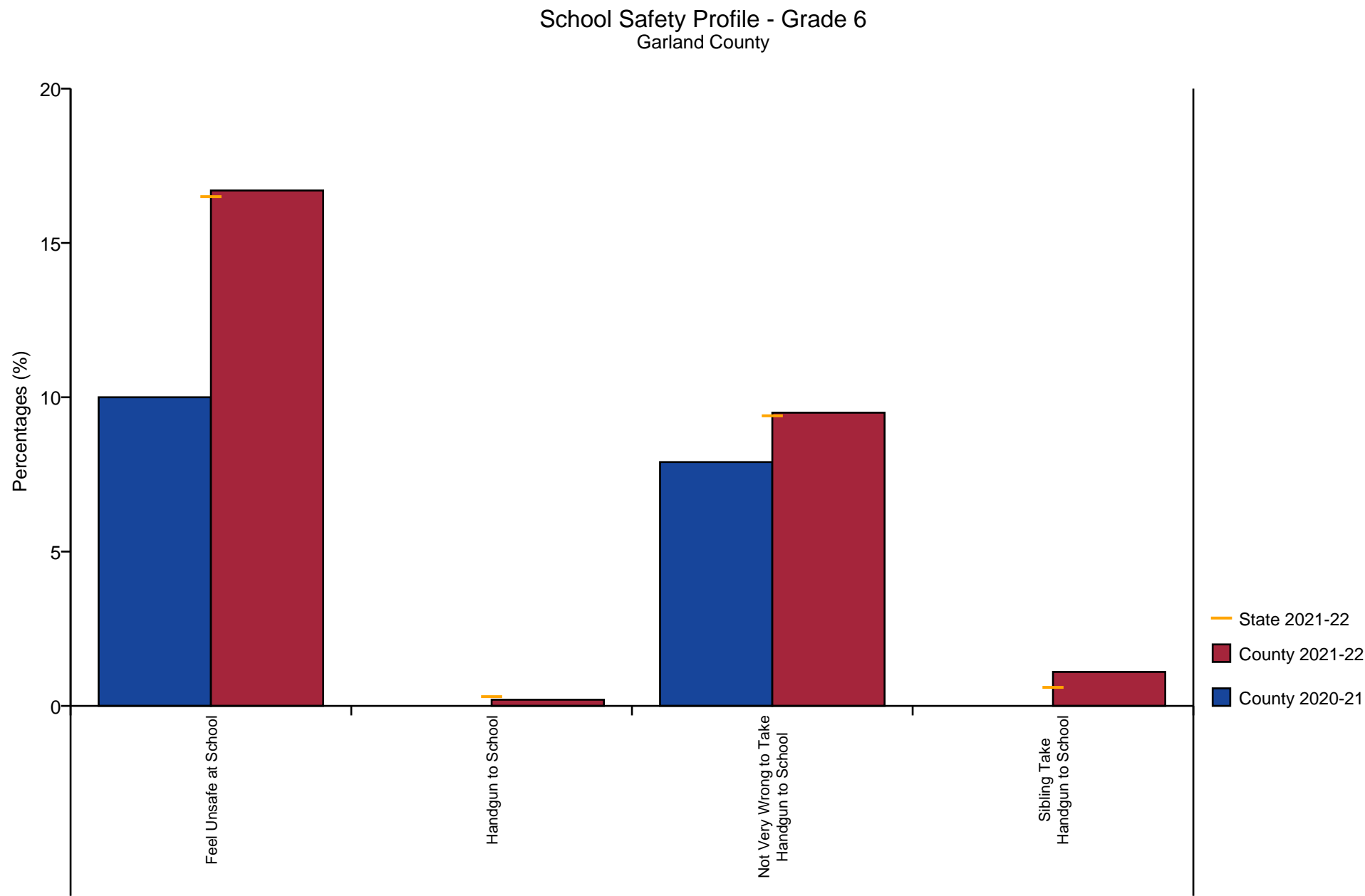


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

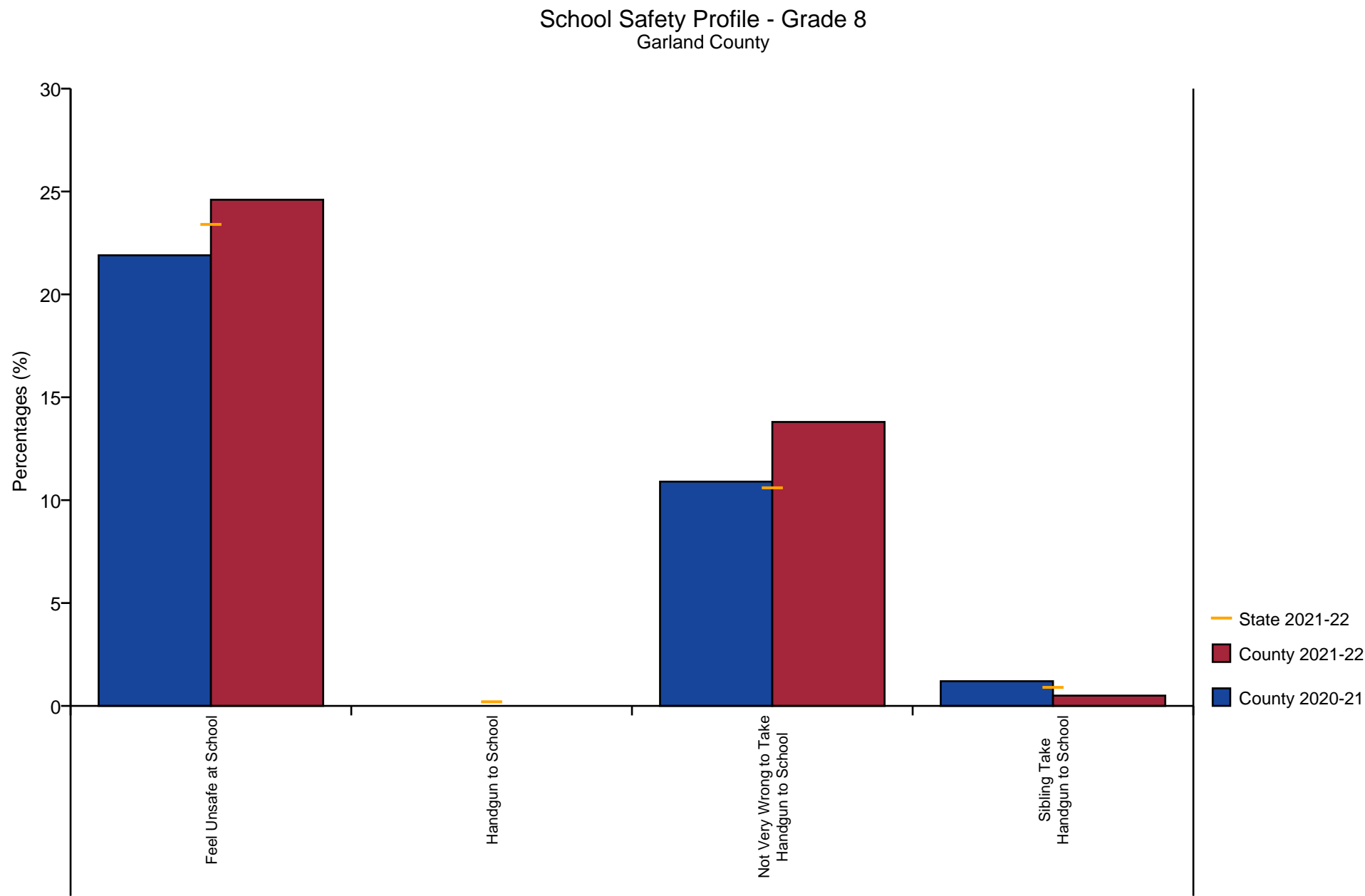


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

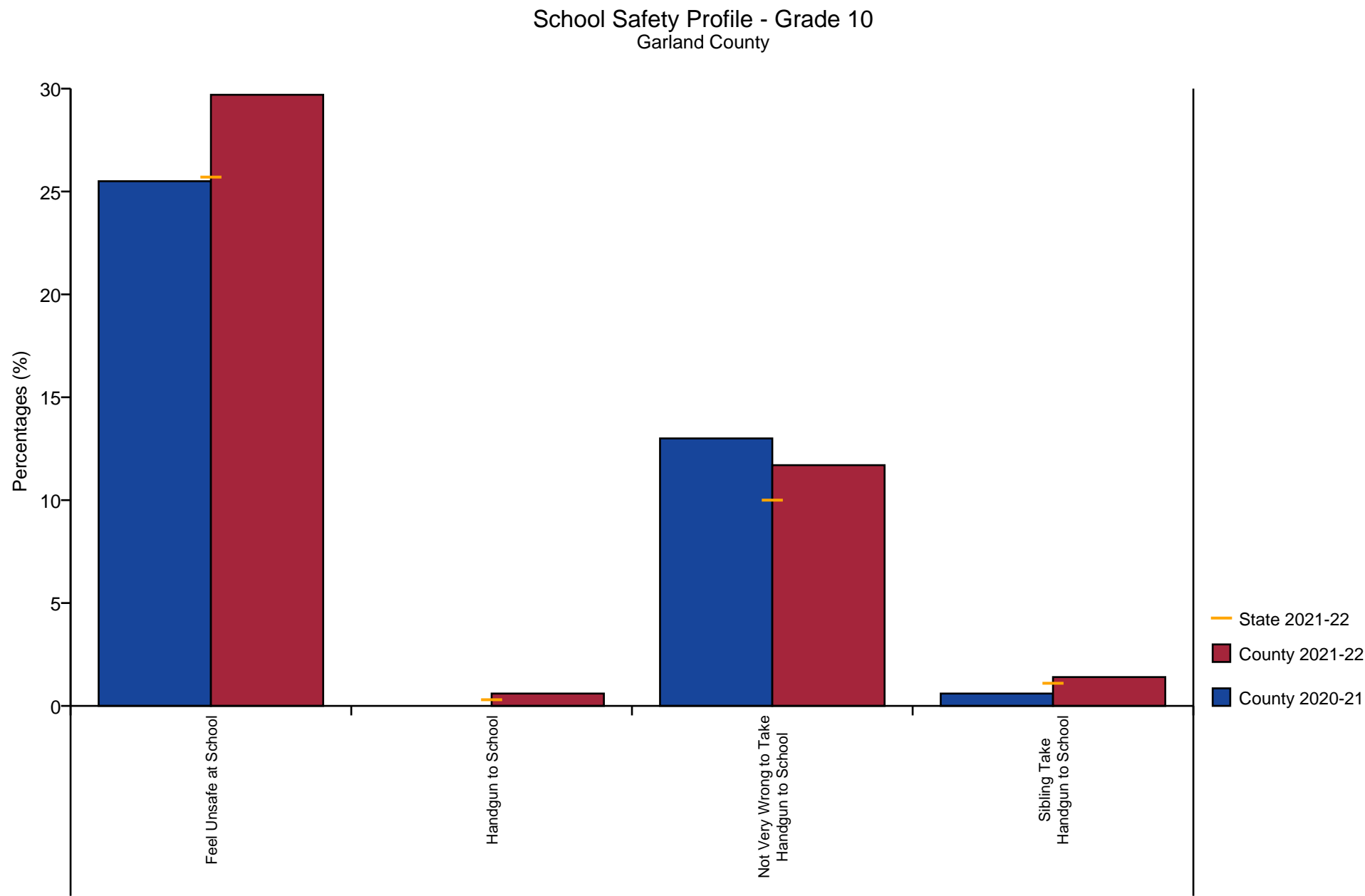


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

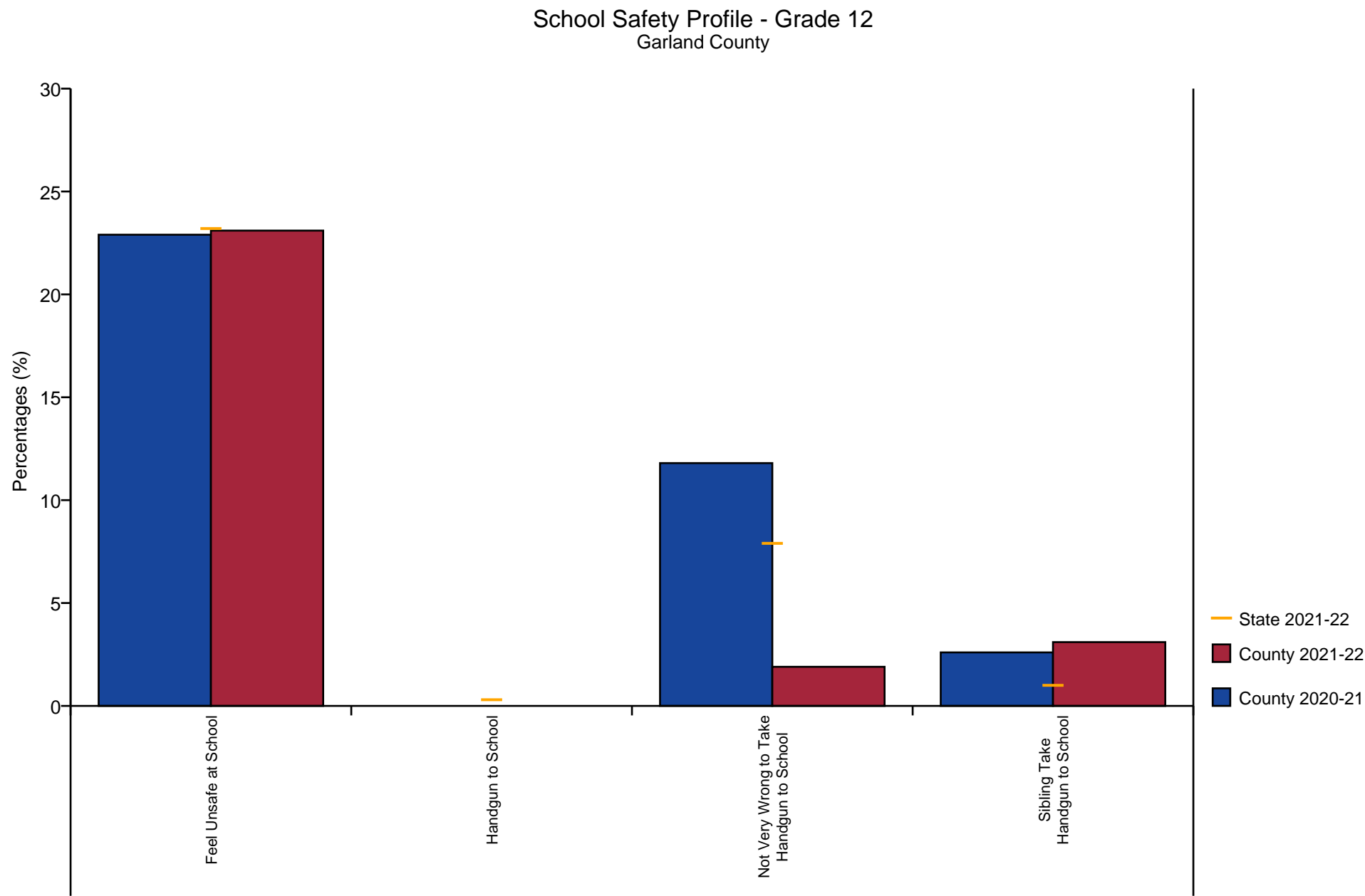
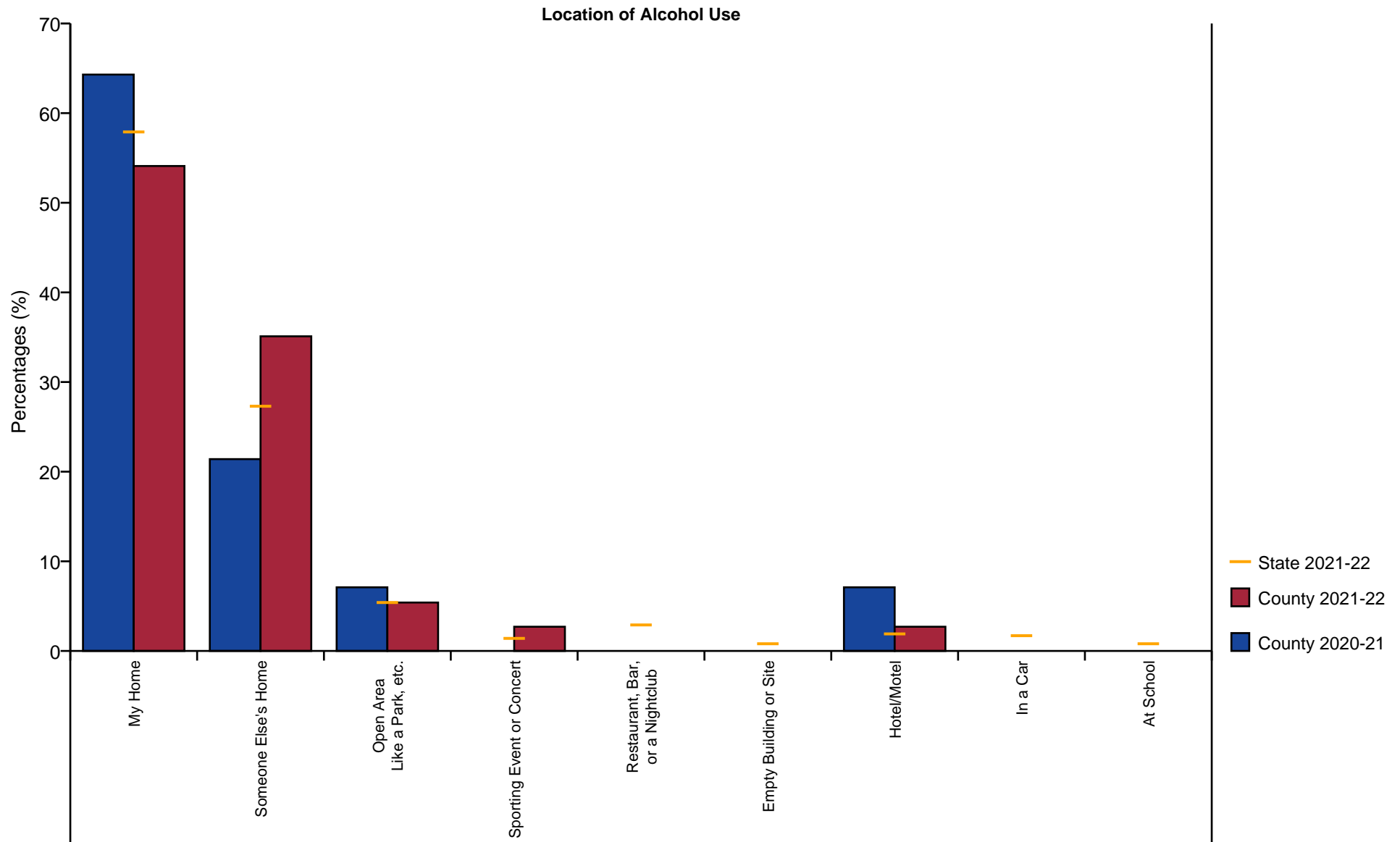


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

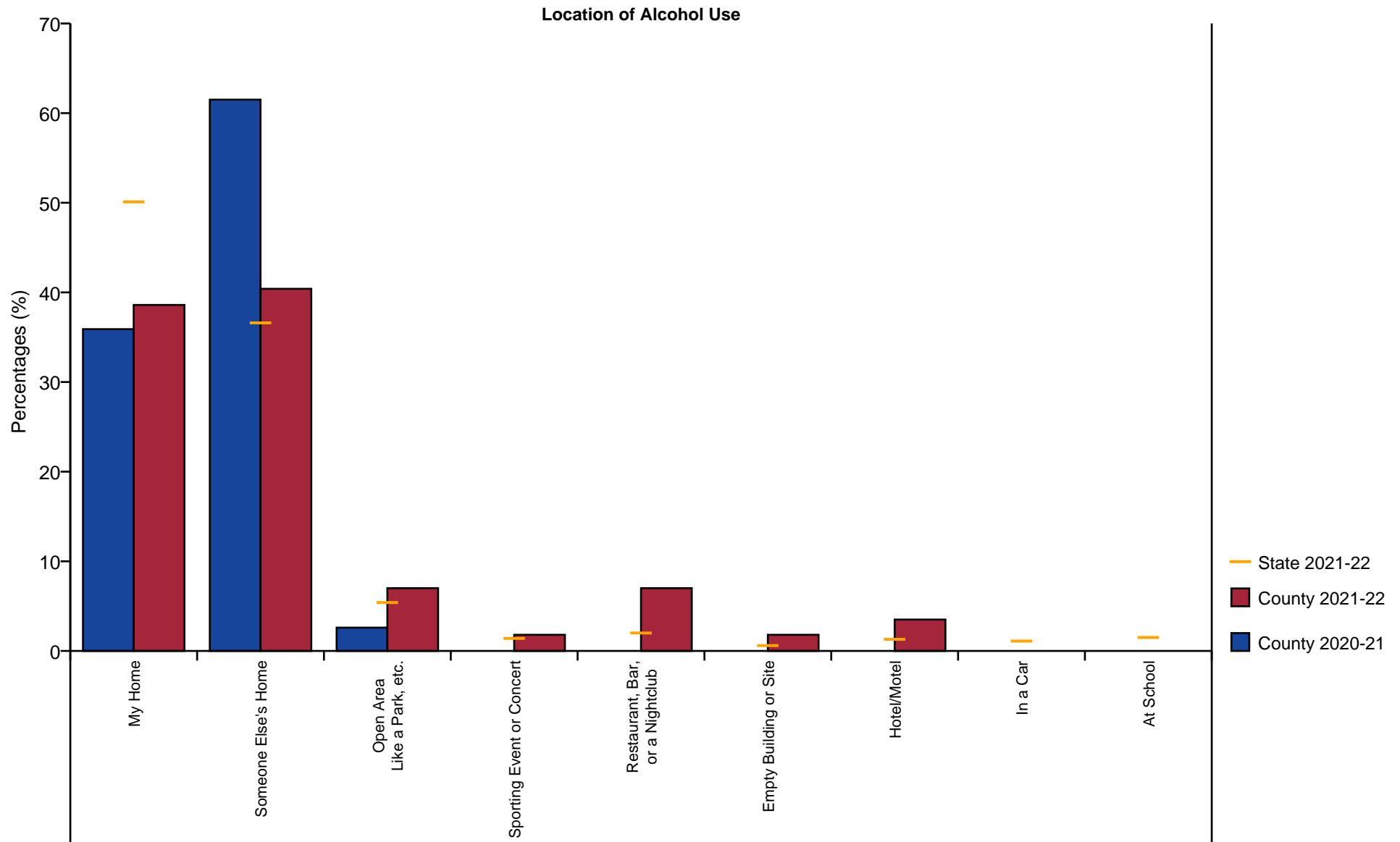
Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Garland County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

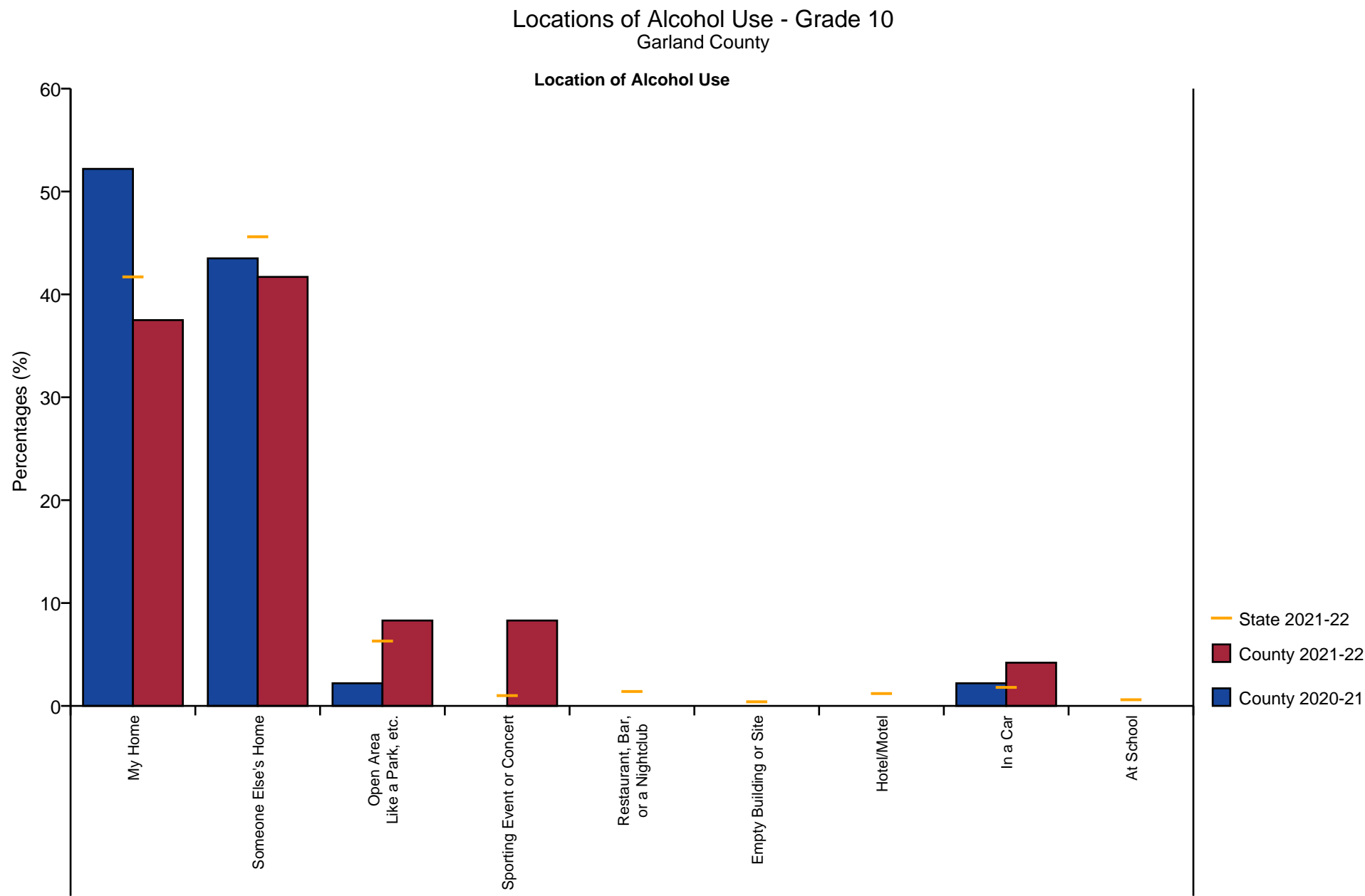
Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 Garland County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

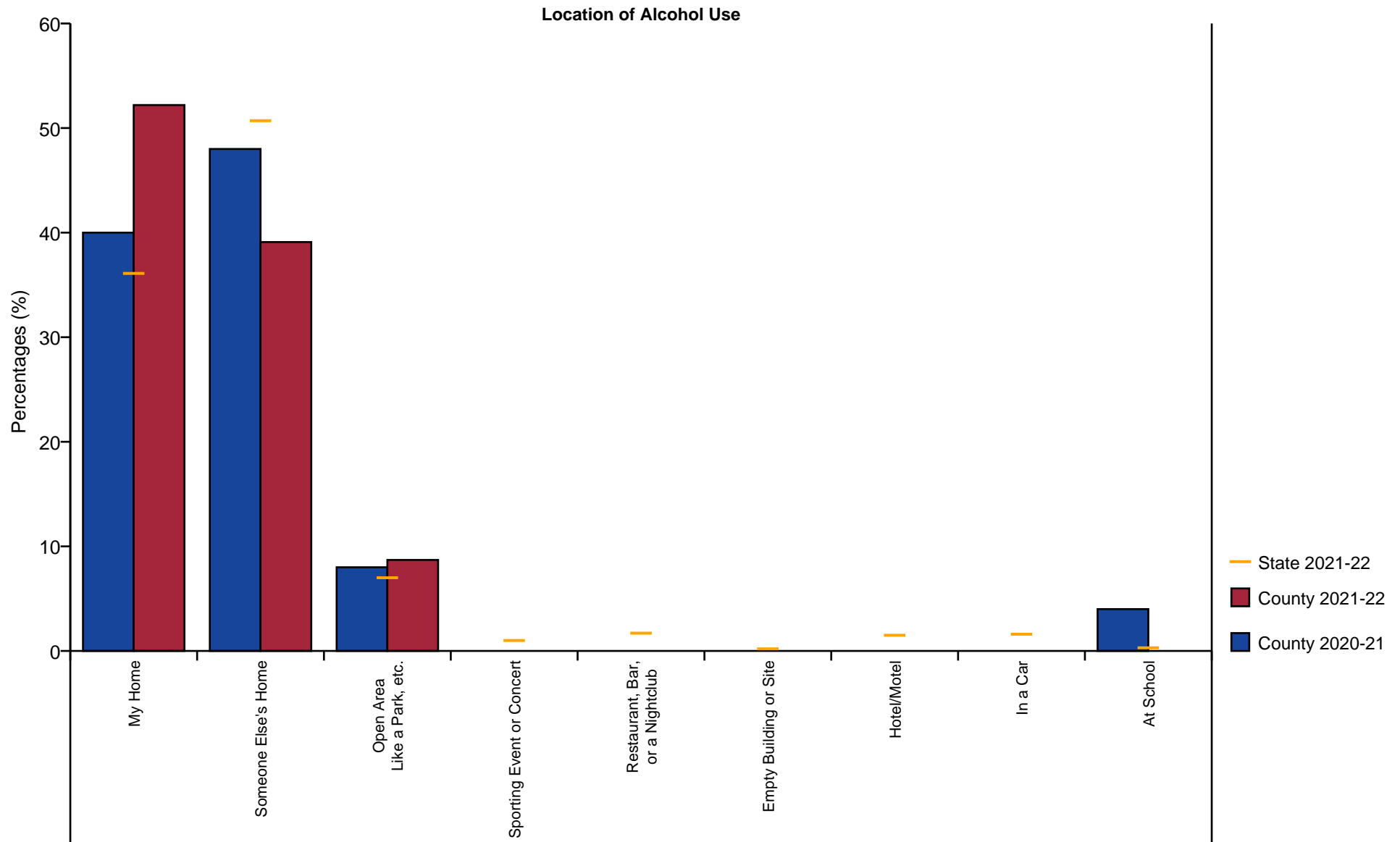
Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 Garland County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.1	10.1	5.7	15.2
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	25.2	18.3	19.0	20.0
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	35.1	34.5	32.0	19.1
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	53.8	42.2	32.2	28.6
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
MTF		58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	28.4	24.4	18.3	18.6
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.1	7.2	5.3	5.4
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	14.7	12.7	15.2	9.2
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	16.8	17.7	17.8	12.4
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	29.1	23.8	10.5	9.0
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
MTF		23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	15.4	14.6	11.6	8.0
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.3	3.4	2.6	3.0
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	6.0	5.7	4.7	4.2
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	10.7	11.1	8.0	7.8
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	13.8	14.6	4.7	1.0
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
MTF		10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	county	7.7	8.1	4.6	3.9
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.1	3.4	2.3	3.3
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	12.5	8.8	10.5	8.6
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	24.2	20.8	19.9	17.3
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	34.3	30.0	26.4	22.4
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
MTF		43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	16.4	14.1	11.2	8.6
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	4.5	1.6	4.0	3.2
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	6.0	5.0	3.4	3.1
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	2.6	1.7	1.6	1.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.5	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	1.2	2.0	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	2.2	3.3	0.0	0.0
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	1.3	1.5	0.0	0.2
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.7	4.1	4.3	4.7
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	6.7	4.3	5.0	4.7
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	4.0	5.1	5.7	3.2
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	3.5	3.5	1.1	0.0
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	5.0	4.3	4.5	4.1
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	0.5	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.5	3.1	3.7	6.4
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	1.6	2.2	1.2	4.0
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	0.3	1.5	0.6	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	county	1.3	1.8	1.8	4.2
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.6	3.0	0.0	2.1
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.3
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	2.7	3.8	1.2	2.0
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.6
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	5.2	5.4	3.0	4.5
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	6.9	3.9	4.3	5.5
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	10.5	7.5	8.0	4.5
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	12.8	11.1	11.5	4.1
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
	MTF	15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	8.3	6.4	5.4	4.9
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	1.6	1.3	2.2
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	2.5	1.6	1.9	2.0
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	3.5	2.7	4.0	0.6
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	2.5	3.8	3.4	1.0
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	2.5	2.3	2.3	1.8
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.4	3.5	3.0	3.4
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	11.4	9.1	7.0	9.5
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
	MTF	18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	19.3	18.0	18.2	12.3
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
	MTF	35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	32.3	27.5	19.5	12.4
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
	MTF	50.4	44.7	–	43.7
Combined	county	14.8	13.1	9.3	7.5
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.5	12.2	11.4	15.9
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	22.1	13.5	18.2	19.5
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	27.9	26.2	24.4	24.2
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	37.5	32.7	27.6	23.5
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	county	23.5	19.7	18.0	18.9
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	6.4	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	13.2	11.8
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	18.8	12.4
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	11.5	10.2
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	11.7	9.9
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.4	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	17.1	16.6
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	30.9	13.6
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	24.1	15.3
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	16.5	12.7
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	6.6	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	15.9	13.7
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	16.1	18.4
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	7.7	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	8.1	10.6
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	20.2	18.3
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	34.1	19.4
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	26.4	22.4
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	19.4	15.6
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	6.8	4.3	5.8	6.5
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	11.8	13.1	13.5	9.5
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	25.0	23.6	14.8	12.2
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	9.6	9.3	7.2	5.6
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	2.5	2.4	1.5	0.6
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	6.4	6.4	2.3	1.0
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	3.1	2.9	1.7	1.4
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	1.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	2.2	2.1	0.4	0.9
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
	MTF	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	2.8	3.4	1.6	3.9
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
	MTF	3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	6.4	4.6	0.0	1.0
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
	MTF	4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	county	2.9	2.6	0.5	1.6
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	1.2	1.3	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	5.5	3.6	5.0	4.3
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
	MTF	5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	11.8	8.2	9.6	7.6
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
	MTF	16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	18.0	14.9	13.6	14.3
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
	MTF	22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	county	8.0	6.1	5.6	4.0
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	1.7	1.1	2.2	1.3
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	2.7	1.5	1.1	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
	MTF	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.3	1.9	1.7	2.9
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.7
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
MTF		1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	1.3	1.6	2.8	0.0
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
MTF		1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.9
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	1.6	2.3	5.0
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	0.7	0.7	0.4	2.6
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.4	0.9	1.0	3.1
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.3
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.3	0.5	0.0	1.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	county	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.7	3.0	2.0	2.9
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	3.7	1.7	1.5	2.6
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	3.3	2.7	4.5	1.9
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	4.1	2.8	3.4	2.0
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	3.4	2.5	2.6	2.6
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	0.3	1.4	0.8	1.3
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	1.4	0.7	1.1	1.3
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.0
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.4
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	3.9	3.5	4.7	3.3
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
MTF		4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	6.5	7.3	7.9	7.6
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
MTF		11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	12.8	13.9	10.2	10.3
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
MTF		18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	county	5.4	5.7	4.8	3.6
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.9	6.8	6.6	11.5
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	10.6	6.7	7.3	11.0
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	14.6	11.7	14.0	15.8
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	20.5	16.5	17.0	14.3
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	12.4	9.7	9.6	12.1
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.4	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	7.3	4.8
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
MTF		8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	9.7	7.1
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
MTF		13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.3	6.1
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
MTF		13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	6.2	4.9
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.2	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	19.7	10.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	17.0	8.2
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	11.2	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	3.1	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.0	9.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	8.0	10.2
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	13.1	9.5
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	22.5	15.3
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	17.0	15.3
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	12.8	9.3
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	0.5	0.7	1.7
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	4.3	2.5	2.7	3.1
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	7.1	6.6	7.9	5.1
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	15.2	14.4	10.2	10.4
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	county	5.9	5.1	3.9	3.3
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.0
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.6	8.7	5.7	9.4
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	13.5	10.1	3.8	14.4
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	11.0	12.4	10.2	17.1
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	12.3	8.6	6.6	11.8
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	county	10.9	10.1	6.2	12.5
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.9	2.7	1.3	2.6
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	6.3	4.1	4.6	4.2
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	10.7	11.8	8.5	8.1
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	12.6	11.2	13.2	5.9
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	county	7.3	7.0	5.1	4.2
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.7	1.4	2.7	1.9
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	4.9	3.1	2.7	2.5
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	5.4	3.7	5.5	2.0
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	2.9	2.1	2.0	1.3
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.2	1.0	0.6	1.1
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.5
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	1.4	1.5	1.1	2.5
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	1.5	0.7	1.1	2.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.5
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	1.2	0.3	1.3
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	1.7	1.6	2.3	1.5
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	2.5	3.3	3.2	3.1
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	2.1	0.7	1.1	1.0
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	county	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.6	8.1	5.8	12.0
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	7.8	6.0	6.8	10.6
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	5.3	6.7	7.4	8.0
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	6.0	4.0	4.4	3.0
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	county	6.8	6.3	6.3	10.3
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.4	4.7	8.7	8.3
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	5.5	4.1	7.2	6.7
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	5.6	4.9	4.8	6.8
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	5.6	4.4	3.4	2.9
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	county	5.3	4.5	6.8	7.1
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.4	4.7	3.3	6.3
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	5.2	3.7	2.8	2.9
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	5.0	3.8	1.1	5.2
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	2.8	2.1	1.2	2.1
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	5.1	3.7	2.4	4.6
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	51.6	51.1	50.5	51.0
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	58.4	59.1	61.5	59.8
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	52.7	53.5	55.8	59.9
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	55.5	49.1	40.3	47.4
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	county	54.8	53.9	54.2	55.1
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	22.3	21.1	14.8	20.9
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	21.7	17.8	24.8	19.5
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	24.4	17.4	22.2	17.9
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	28.3	23.7	20.3	16.7
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	county	23.5	19.6	20.2	19.7
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	27.5	19.3	24.0	22.9
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	33.3	31.0	36.6	30.3
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	23.9	17.5	21.0	16.7
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	32.3	23.2	27.8	14.6
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	county	29.2	23.3	27.8	24.2
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	46.1	46.4	52.2	56.9
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	31.2	29.5	30.4	36.4
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	26.2	27.8	26.4	26.6
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	24.9	26.1	24.1	27.4
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	county	32.5	32.6	36.6	42.6
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	35.9	29.3	31.9	37.3
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	32.4	28.6	32.3	26.9
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	35.9	31.7	25.5	29.8
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	35.1	22.3	22.8	21.9
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	county	34.6	28.4	29.7	31.1
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	12.7	11.6	11.7	15.7
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	22.1	19.6	21.4	21.6
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	30.8	30.2	29.4	28.4
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	31.7	29.4	22.8	34.4
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	county	23.6	21.9	19.7	21.1
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	30.6	34.5	39.9	46.7
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	44.4	39.1	45.2	47.1
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	43.4	37.6	48.5	45.4
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	41.2	35.0	43.0	40.6
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	county	40.3	36.8	43.7	46.2
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	38.8	40.6	47.2	48.0
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	44.2	41.9	48.1	46.0
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	47.4	41.7	49.5	49.4
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	35.2	37.4	35.8	44.4
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	county	42.4	40.7	46.7	47.1
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	49.6	49.7	55.0	58.0
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	49.2	51.6	50.9	54.4
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	47.5	52.3	60.2	51.5
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	45.6	50.3	51.6	50.5
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	county	48.3	51.1	54.5	55.2
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	22.0	19.2	17.6	24.5
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	17.9	14.4	14.7	11.5
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	16.2	18.8	11.9	10.6
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	17.6	17.7	8.6	3.8
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	county	18.4	17.3	14.5	16.2
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	13.5	17.5	15.2	20.7
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	24.2	21.4	17.0	24.4
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	29.2	26.4	24.1	30.2
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	30.5	24.6	24.7	26.7
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	county	23.8	22.3	18.8	23.8
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	34.4	38.3	36.7	43.8
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	31.7	32.2	30.0	34.2
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	36.5	37.7	39.5	34.8
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	34.5	33.5	44.0	22.3
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	county	34.1	35.4	36.0	37.3
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	19.4	18.4	16.4	24.3
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	24.9	20.4	20.3	21.1
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	30.9	32.2	32.5	23.9
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	30.3	27.7	28.0	18.3
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	county	25.9	24.2	22.4	22.6
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	43.7	45.2	59.5	64.0
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	57.1	52.2	54.9	57.9
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	60.5	56.6	57.2	67.1
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	65.6	62.7	60.4	65.3
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	county	55.8	53.4	57.7	62.2
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	30.0	29.7	31.0	31.2
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	45.6	36.3	41.1	35.5
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	46.7	43.7	42.3	30.2
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	54.5	49.3	49.5	34.6
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	county	43.3	38.9	38.6	33.0
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	59.5	54.5	40.5	52.7
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	68.4	68.8	58.1	64.5
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	65.4	62.6	54.1	61.1
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	55.8	58.0	54.2	64.5
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	county	63.5	61.6	50.3	59.2
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	46.6	49.4	48.1	52.2
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	44.2	47.0	38.6	50.2
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	52.7	51.7	51.0	64.5
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	35.7	35.5	41.7	45.5
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	county	45.9	46.7	45.2	52.5
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	4.0	12.7	42.9	40.4
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	6.7	18.0	57.2	18.2
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	7.9	21.8	50.3	20.0
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	8.3	14.8	56.5	20.4
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	county	5.9	16.0	50.4	27.8
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	90.5	8.2	0.4	0.9
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	86.2	11.7	1.9	0.2
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	88.3	8.6	1.8	1.2
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	98.1	1.0	1.0	0.0
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	89.2	9.0	1.2	0.6
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	95.5	1.1	3.4
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	95.6	0.5	4.0
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	93.6	1.4	5.0
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	89.6	3.1	7.3
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	94.8	1.1	4.2
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	54.1	35.1	5.4	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	38.6	40.4	7.0	1.8	7.0	1.8	3.5	0.0	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	37.5	41.7	8.3	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	52.2	39.1	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	44.7	39.0	7.1	2.8	2.8	0.7	2.1	0.7	0.0
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	95.4	93.6
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	86.3	86.2
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	77.1	85.3
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	76.6	76.3
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	county	86.6	88.3
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	1.3	0.0
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	county	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	1.3
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	1.3	2.1
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.4
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	1.9
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	4.7	4.7
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	7.1	8.0
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	15.6	10.3
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	county	4.7	4.4
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	2.4	2.2
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	4.1	3.3
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	6.5	4.1
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	county	2.4	2.0
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or
Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	1.2
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	2.4	1.6
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	2.4	0.7
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	0.0	2.1
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	county	1.4	1.4
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH
Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	2.5
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	2.4	3.6
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	7.6	6.0
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	10.4	11.3
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	county	3.7	4.1
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH-
OUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	1.0
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	3.1	3.6
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	4.7	1.3
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	1.3	2.1
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	county	2.8	2.1
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.8
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	1.2	2.2
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	3.5	4.7
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	2.6	4.1
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	county	1.7	2.1
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.2	1.3
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	3.9	1.0
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	county	0.9	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	2.3
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	2.4	4.9
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	5.9	5.3
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	2.6	6.2
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	county	3.1	4.0
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.1	96.8
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	93.6	95.5
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	91.1	94.6
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	93.8	96.8
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	county	94.3	96.0
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	1.1
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.2
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.4
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	3.2	0.5
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	3.0	0.7
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	3.8	3.2
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	county	2.4	0.7
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	2.0	0.7
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	3.0	2.0
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	1.2	2.1
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	county	1.8	0.9
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.9
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	1.2	2.1
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.3	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.6
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	1.2	1.1
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.8
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.2	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	2.4	0.0
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	2.5	2.1
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	1.4	0.9
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.8	0.5
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.6	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	2.5	1.1
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.9	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.2	0.7
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.2	2.1
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.4	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.1
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	2.1
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	0.4	2.7
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	4.2	4.0
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	2.5	1.1
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	county	1.9	2.5
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	96.0	94.2	94.1
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	87.6	85.7	88.5
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	77.7	78.8	89.9
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	71.1	86.2	87.5
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	county	84.3	87.3	90.9
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	1.1	0.0	4.0
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	5.7	2.5	2.1
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	county	1.4	0.5	0.9
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.4	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	1.1	0.6	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.6	2.5	1.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	0.7	0.5	0.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.2	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.4	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.9	0.0	1.3
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	4.1	3.8	2.1
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	county	1.2	0.5	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	2.5	2.3
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	3.3	5.2	2.9
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	2.7	2.9	4.7
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	4.4	7.5	1.0
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	county	3.0	4.0	2.7
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.1	2.9	2.9
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	8.4	10.8	9.5
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	17.6	15.9	8.7
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	19.1	12.5	8.3
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	county	11.3	9.3	6.6
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.6	1.2	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.9	2.9	3.4
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	0.8	3.8	1.0
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.9	1.4	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.1	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	0.3	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.1	0.1	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	2.2	1.5
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	3.3	1.6	2.7
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	3.6	5.3	3.4
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	3.9	3.8	1.0
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	county	2.8	2.8	2.1
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.0	96.8
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	91.0	92.5
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	85.2	87.8
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	77.9	81.2
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	county	90.5	92.8
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.6	1.4
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	3.0	6.8
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	6.5	8.3
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	county	1.9	2.3
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.9
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	3.6	4.1
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	5.2	1.0
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	county	1.7	0.9
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	2.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	3.0	4.1
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	3.9	5.2
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	county	1.7	1.3
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.6	1.6
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	1.2	3.4
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	5.2	2.1
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	1.4	1.3
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	2.0	1.8
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	4.7	4.8
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	2.6	2.1
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	county	1.9	1.8
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.0	1.5
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	4.3	6.1
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	7.1	5.4
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	9.1	7.3
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	county	4.9	4.2
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	96.7
	state	97.9
8	county	93.9
	state	94.8
10	county	88.2
	state	89.9
12	county	86.3
	state	86.0
Combined	county	93.7
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.2
	state	0.2
8	county	0.5
	state	0.7
10	county	6.2
	state	2.2
12	county	3.2
	state	4.9
Combined	county	1.3
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.6
	state	0.3
8	county	0.9
	state	1.2
10	county	3.5
	state	2.7
12	county	2.1
	state	2.9
Combined	county	1.2
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.2
	state	0.2
8	county	0.0
	state	0.5
10	county	3.5
	state	1.1
12	county	2.1
	state	1.9
Combined	county	0.7
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.7
	state	0.6
10	county	2.1
	state	1.3
12	county	3.2
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.8
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.4
	state	0.4
8	county	0.9
	state	1.1
10	county	4.2
	state	1.5
12	county	2.1
	state	1.5
Combined	county	1.2
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	2.3
	state	1.4
8	county	4.8
	state	2.9
10	county	3.5
	state	5.1
12	county	6.3
	state	6.2
Combined	county	3.7
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	99.3	98.1
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	98.4	97.5
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	95.3	95.9
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	96.3	96.9
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	county	97.8	97.5
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.2
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.4	0.1
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.8	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	1.2	0.7
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	1.2	1.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	1.8	1.4
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	1.2	1.0
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	county	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.2	1.0
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.2	0.7
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	2.1
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.1	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.6	0.7
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.3	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.2
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.4
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.3
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.4	0.5
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.6	1.4
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	1.2	1.0
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.4	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - In-
ternet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.7	10.6	12.0	11.6
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	11.8	11.8	12.3	12.1
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	13.2	13.4	14.1	13.5
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	14.6	14.7	15.2	14.9
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	13.2	13.5	13.9	13.0
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.4	10.4	10.9	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.0
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.8	12.4	12.6	12.9
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.6	13.8	13.5	14.6
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	county	12.3	12.3	12.0	11.5
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.5	10.8	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.6	11.4	11.7	11.7
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.3	13.1	13.5	13.0
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.5	14.4	14.7	14.2
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	12.7	12.7	12.6	11.8
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	11.1	13.5	11.2
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	12.5	12.3	12.5	12.2
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	14.2	14.0	14.3	14.2
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	15.6	15.4	15.8	15.8
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.1	14.3	14.1	13.0
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.1	10.9	11.1	10.8
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.6	12.2	12.5	12.4
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	14.2	13.8	13.9	14.0
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.6	15.4	15.1	15.1
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	county	13.7	13.7	13.1	12.6
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.1	10.5	10.8	10.5
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.9
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	13.7	12.6	13.4	12.2
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	14.8	14.4	14.4	14.2
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	county	13.0	12.8	12.8	11.6
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.4	10.3	10.7	10.3
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.5	11.4	11.0	11.5
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	12.1	12.3	12.3	11.8
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	13.2	13.2	13.5	12.0
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	county	11.9	11.8	11.9	11.2
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

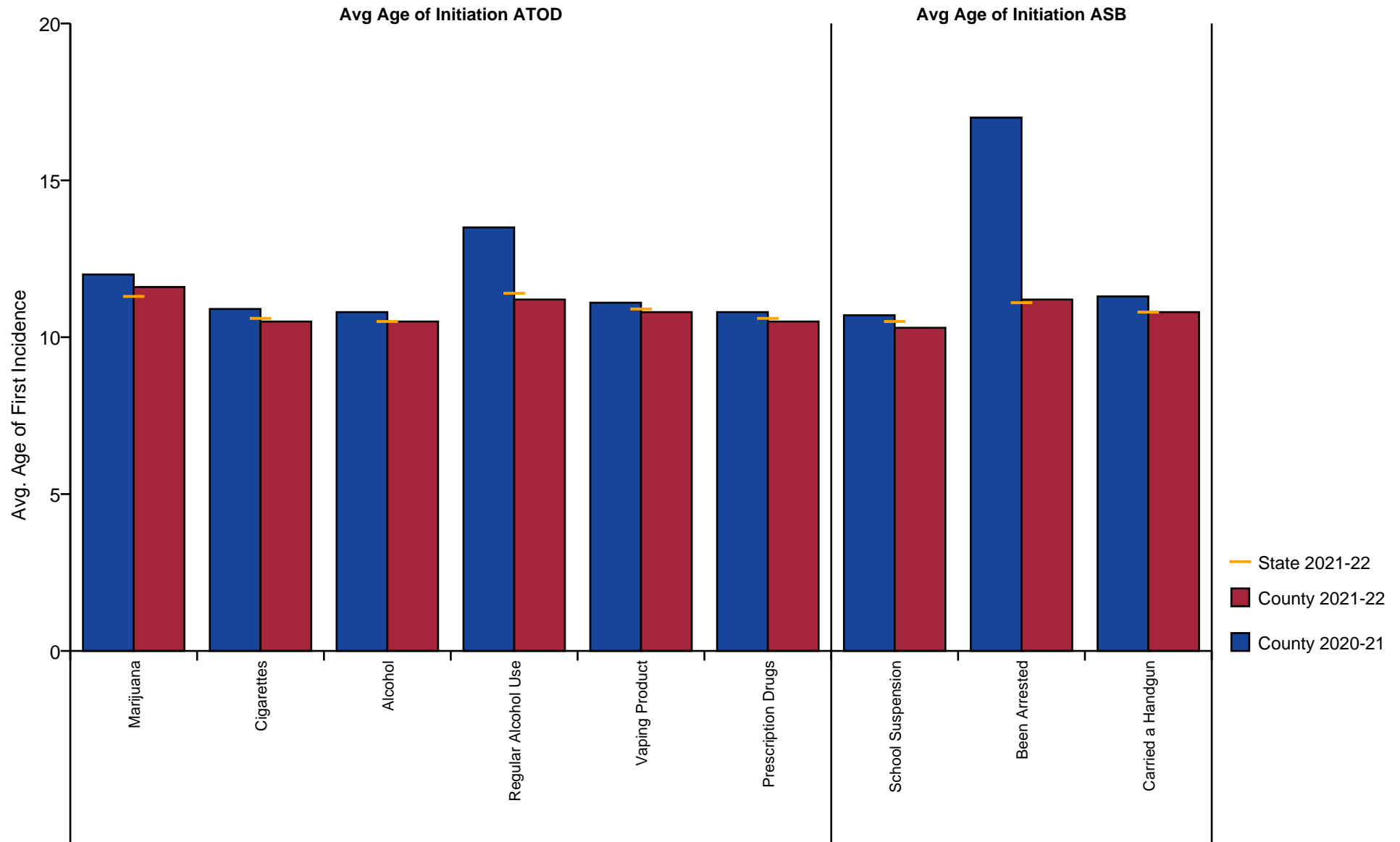
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.3	11.4	17.0	11.2
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.9
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	13.7	12.9	13.2	14.0
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.1	13.8	15.0	13.2
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	county	12.8	12.8	13.1	12.2
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.7	10.6	11.3	10.8
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	11.6	11.7	11.5	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	13.0	12.8	13.1	13.4
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.4	13.7	15.4	14.3
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.2	12.2	12.0	11.5
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

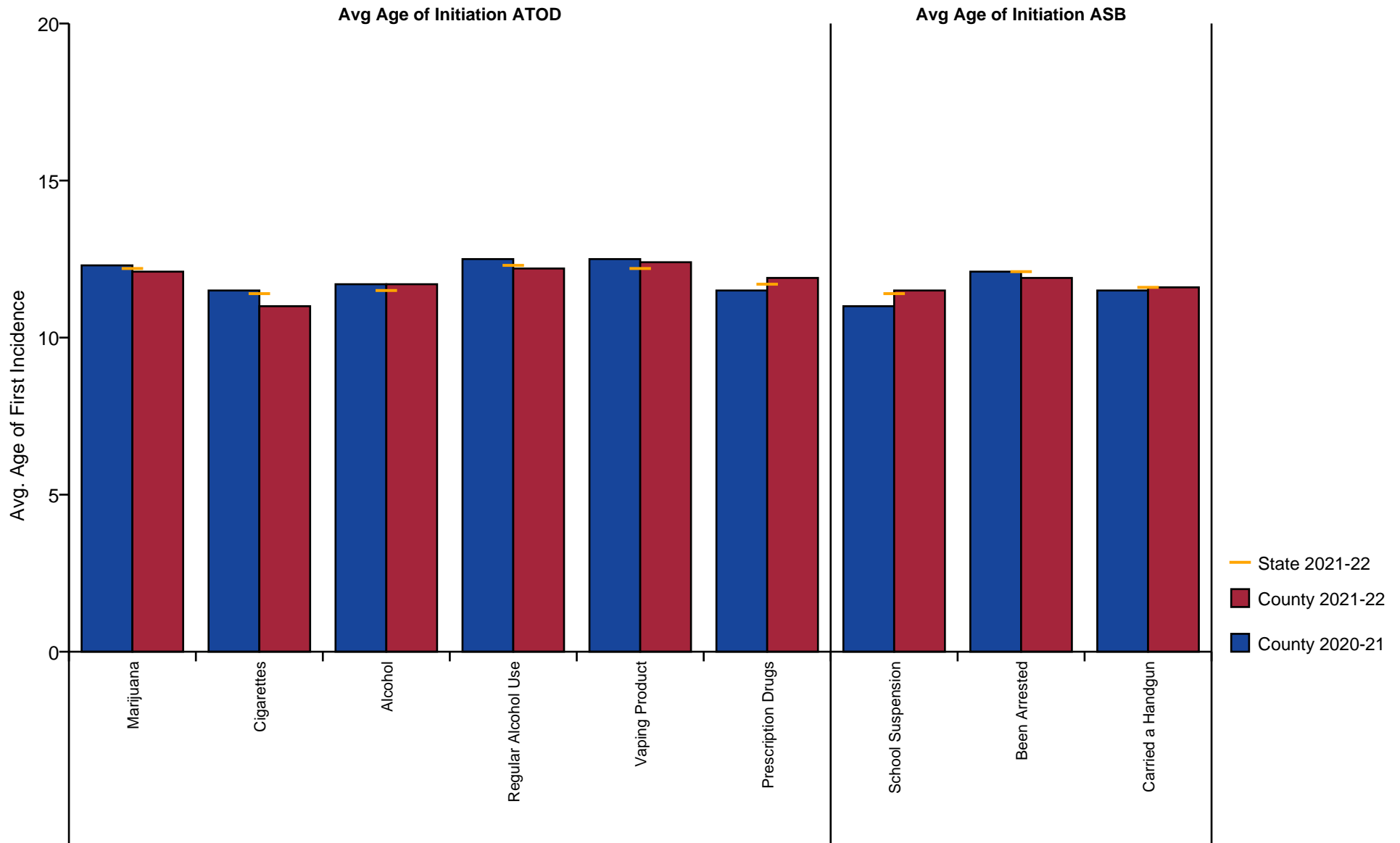
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Garland County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

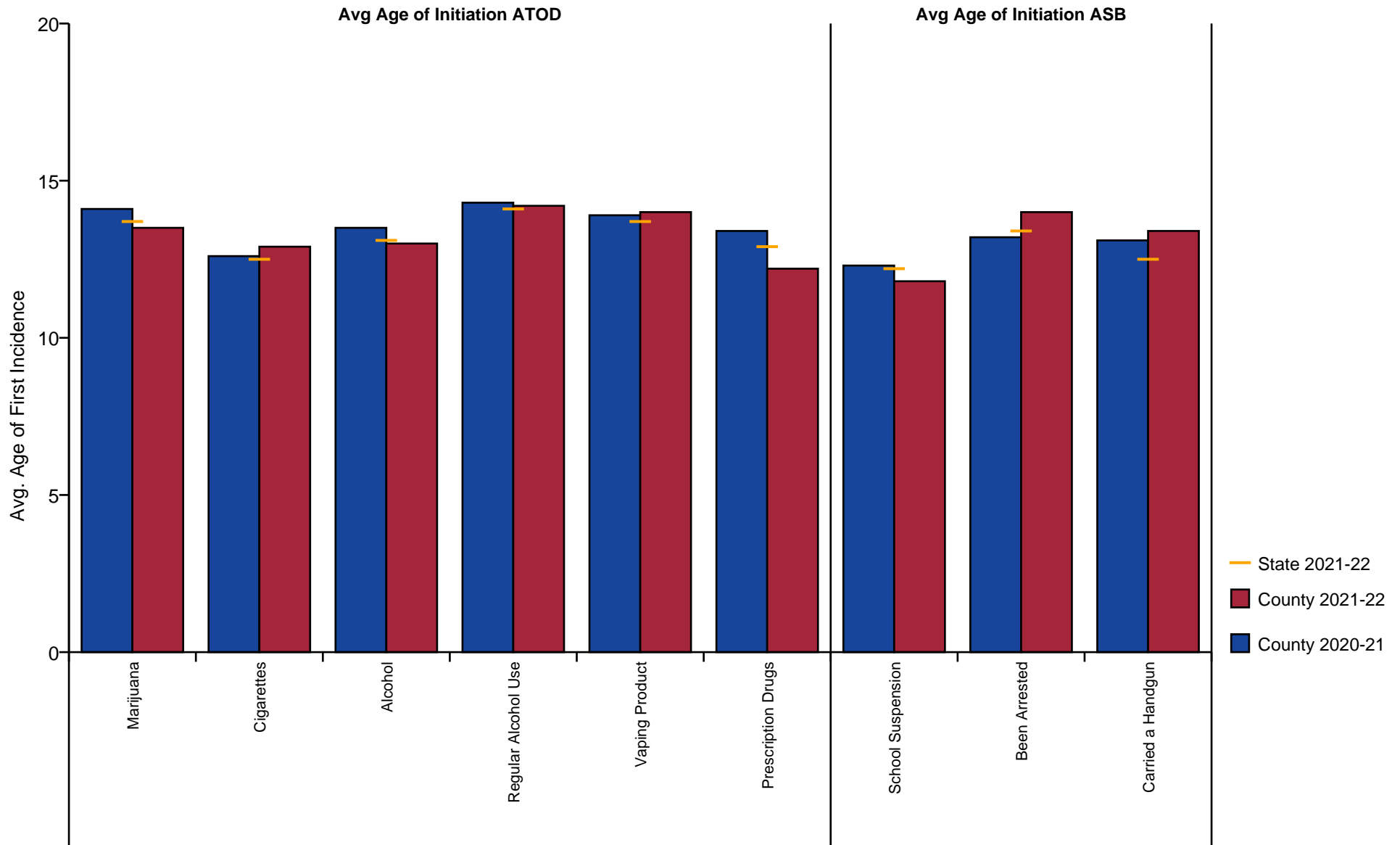
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8
Garland County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

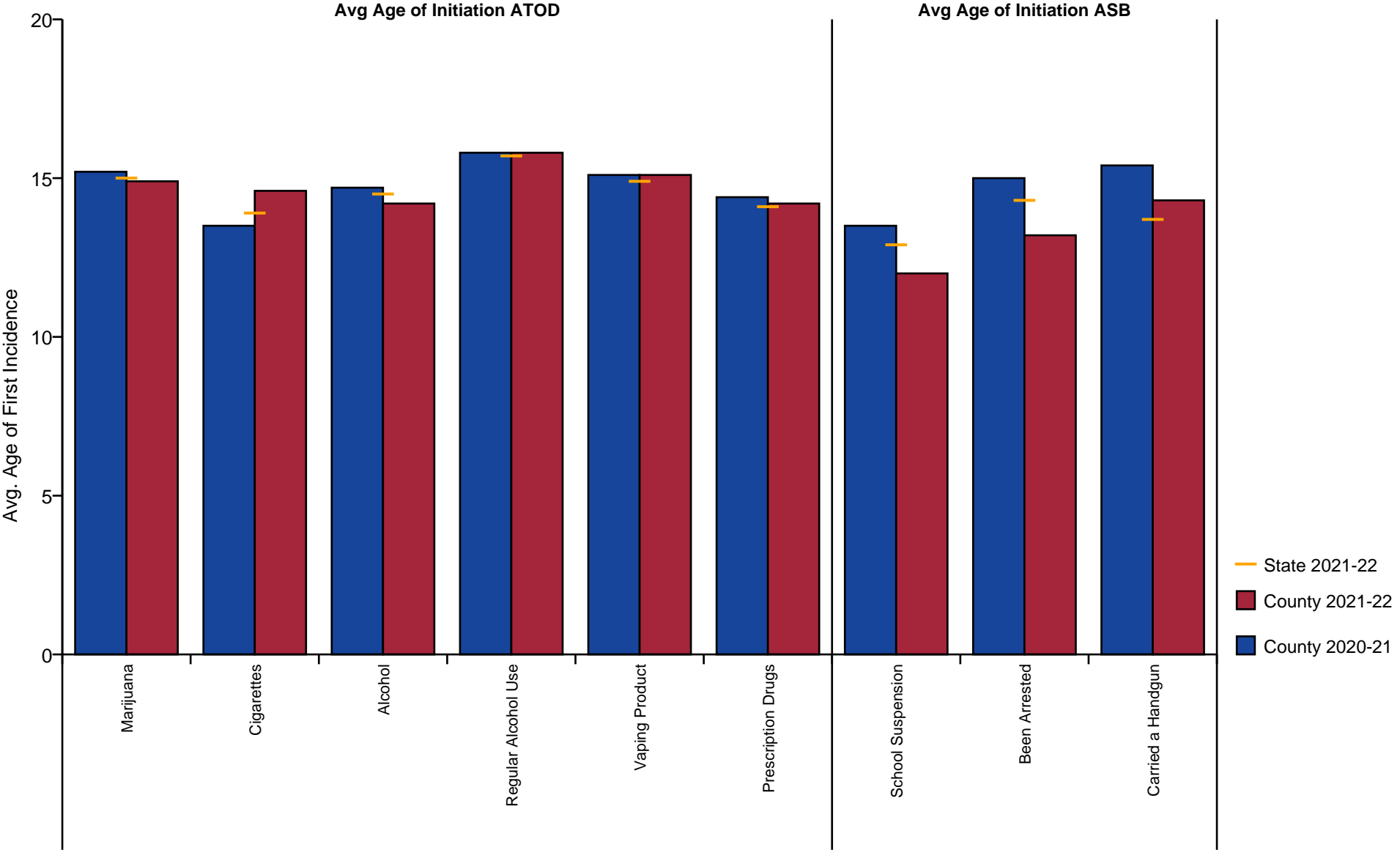
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Garland County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12
Garland County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.1	7.2	5.3	5.4
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	14.7	12.7	15.2	9.2
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	16.8	17.7	17.8	12.4
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	29.1	23.8	10.5	9.0
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	county	15.4	14.6	11.6	8.0
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.3	3.4	2.6	3.0
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	6.0	5.7	4.7	4.2
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	10.7	11.1	8.0	7.8
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	13.8	14.6	4.7	1.0
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	county	7.7	8.1	4.6	3.9
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	5.4	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	17.1	16.6
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	30.9	13.6
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	24.1	15.3
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	16.5	12.7
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.5
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	2.5	2.4	1.5	0.6
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	6.4	6.4	2.3	1.0
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	county	3.1	2.9	1.7	1.4
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.8	1.0	0.0	1.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	2.2	2.1	0.4	0.9
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	2.8	3.4	1.6	3.9
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	6.4	4.6	0.0	1.0
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	county	2.9	2.6	0.5	1.6
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	4.3	4.4
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.2	8.3
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	19.7	10.8
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	17.0	8.2
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	11.2	7.0
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	56.4	11.4	3.6	3.0	25.5
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	60.7	9.3	3.0	5.5	21.4
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	60.6	10.0	3.1	6.2	20.0
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	68.3	9.9	4.0	5.9	11.9
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	59.5	10.3	3.3	4.6	22.2
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	44.1	23.6	19.4	8.8	4.0
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	28.1	19.6	24.3	20.3	7.7
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	36.7	27.8	23.4	7.6	4.4
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	47.0	20.0	21.0	8.0	4.0
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	37.4	22.4	21.9	12.9	5.4
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	81.9	6.6	3.8	3.6	4.2
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	67.6	10.9	5.9	6.7	8.8
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	64.2	9.9	6.2	8.6	11.1
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	61.8	4.9	12.7	8.8	11.8
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	72.7	8.5	5.6	5.8	7.4
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	82.4	11.2	4.3	2.1
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	67.8	21.3	7.7	3.1
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	59.6	23.6	11.2	5.6
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	60.2	19.4	16.5	3.9
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	72.3	17.2	7.4	3.1
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	92.5	3.6	1.5	0.4	2.1
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	87.5	5.5	1.7	0.4	4.9
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	82.7	6.2	2.5	0.6	8.0
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	84.2	4.0	4.0	1.0	6.9
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	88.7	4.7	1.9	0.5	4.3
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	23.4	12.5	21.3	35.2	7.6
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	15.3	14.6	28.6	36.2	5.3
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	22.1	15.3	27.6	27.6	7.4
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	13.9	16.8	23.8	39.6	5.9
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	19.4	14.0	25.0	34.9	6.6
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	23.9	13.9	18.9	28.8	14.5
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	16.1	16.5	26.9	34.5	5.9
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	22.2	20.4	21.6	29.6	6.2
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	17.0	14.0	30.0	33.0	6.0
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	20.2	15.7	23.1	31.4	9.5
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	22.9	8.4	13.0	41.0	14.7
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	14.2	8.3	21.2	49.6	6.8
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	19.8	9.9	23.5	39.5	7.4
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	13.9	5.0	27.7	47.5	5.9
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	18.5	8.3	18.6	44.6	10.1
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.7	4.2	1.4	0.6	2.2
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	83.4	6.9	4.0	1.6	4.2
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	86.4	2.6	2.6	1.3	7.1
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	84.7	1.0	6.1	3.1	5.1
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	87.3	4.7	2.9	1.2	3.8
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.6	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.6
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	92.5	2.0	2.9	0.2	2.4
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	86.3	3.3	1.3	2.0	7.2
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	81.6	2.0	6.1	2.0	8.2
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	93.0	1.7	1.8	0.7	2.7
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.5	3.9	1.2	0.8	1.6
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	88.2	6.2	2.7	0.7	2.2
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	87.6	3.3	3.3	0.7	5.2
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	89.8	1.0	5.1	1.0	3.1
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	90.1	4.5	2.3	0.7	2.4
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	89.4	5.7	1.2	1.4	2.4
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	81.7	7.1	5.1	1.5	4.6
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	80.6	5.2	2.6	1.9	9.7
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	77.6	1.0	8.2	3.1	10.2
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	84.4	5.8	3.4	1.6	4.8
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.6	2.9	0.4	0.2	1.0
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	91.7	3.7	1.5	0.2	2.8
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	89.2	4.5	0.0	1.9	4.5
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	91.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	6.1
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	93.0	3.3	0.7	0.4	2.5
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.6	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	96.1	0.9	1.1	0.4	1.5
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	90.3	2.6	2.6	1.3	3.2
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	89.8	4.1	1.0	4.1	1.0
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	95.9	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.1
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	95.9	2.1	0.8	0.6	0.6
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	95.2	2.0	1.3	0.0	1.5
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	92.9	2.6	1.3	0.6	2.6
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	93.9	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.0
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	95.1	2.1	1.1	0.4	1.3
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.8	3.3	1.2	0.8	1.0
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	90.5	3.9	2.2	0.2	3.2
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	84.7	3.2	1.9	2.5	7.6
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	84.7	5.1	1.0	3.1	6.1
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	90.7	3.6	1.6	1.0	3.1
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	92.9	91.1
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	81.4	86.4
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	72.5	85.0
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	80.0	85.6
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	county	83.5	88.1
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.4	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.2	0.2
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	1.2	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	2.5	1.0
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.0	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.2	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	1.2	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.5	0.2
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.9	3.3
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	10.3	6.6
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	16.2	8.2
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	11.2	6.2
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	county	9.3	5.4
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	3.6	3.9
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	9.5	6.8
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	15.0	8.2
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	12.5	6.2
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	county	8.8	5.7
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	1.4
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	4.0	2.5
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	9.0	2.0
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	5.0	3.1
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	county	4.5	2.1
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.4	1.0
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	1.2	1.6
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	4.2	2.0
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	1.8	1.3
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	2.1
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	1.2	3.0
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	9.0	4.1
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	5.0	1.0
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	county	3.6	2.6
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.8	2.7
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	4.3	5.0
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	12.0	5.4
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	7.5	2.1
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	county	5.8	3.8
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.1	2.5
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	4.3	3.4
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	10.2	5.4
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	5.0	4.1
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	county	4.9	3.3
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	2.0	1.8
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	5.4	0.7
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	6.2	1.0
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	county	2.7	1.2
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	58.4	14.9	8.7	6.0	12.0
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	42.0	13.4	23.4	13.2	8.0
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	41.7	13.9	20.1	14.6	9.7
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	31.2	6.2	21.9	33.3	7.3
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	47.9	13.5	16.8	12.0	9.8
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	59.6	13.7	10.9	5.1	10.7
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	41.9	13.0	22.4	14.6	8.0
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	40.3	12.2	20.1	16.5	10.8
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	31.2	6.2	20.8	34.4	7.3
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	48.1	12.6	17.3	12.6	9.4
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	78.1	6.8	7.9	7.2
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	59.0	13.0	13.9	14.1
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	53.1	12.4	16.6	17.9
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	43.8	8.3	14.6	33.3
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	64.9	10.0	11.8	13.4
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	78.5	18.1	3.4
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	75.9	20.0	4.2
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	69.8	25.2	5.0
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	62.5	30.2	7.3
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	75.1	20.7	4.2
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	36.1	50.3	10.4	3.2
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	26.5	57.5	13.6	2.4
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	25.9	55.6	14.8	3.7
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	20.5	60.2	14.8	4.5
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	29.8	54.6	12.5	3.1
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	17.0	63.5	8.3	11.2
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	13.9	64.4	13.9	7.8
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	12.1	66.4	16.4	5.0
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	18.1	69.1	6.4	6.4
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	15.3	64.7	11.3	8.7
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	59.6	13.2	27.2
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	56.0	13.2	30.7
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	54.7	18.2	27.0
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	61.3	22.6	16.1
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	57.8	14.6	27.6
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	26.3	16.1	42.0	10.7	5.0
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	18.5	15.7	48.4	14.1	3.3
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	18.4	16.3	48.2	12.1	5.0
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	9.5	30.5	46.3	10.5	3.2
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	20.9	17.2	45.6	12.1	4.2
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	30.4	20.0	24.1	14.6	10.8
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	30.8	21.6	25.8	15.7	6.1
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	22.0	18.4	30.5	21.3	7.8
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	20.0	17.9	28.4	18.9	14.7
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	28.6	20.3	25.9	16.3	9.0
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	31.8	25.6	24.5	12.6	5.5
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	38.2	26.2	23.3	8.5	3.8
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	30.5	29.1	26.2	9.2	5.0
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	21.1	24.2	31.6	15.8	7.4
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	33.2	26.2	24.9	10.8	4.9
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	41.1	18.9	16.4	13.4	10.2
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	37.3	21.5	19.6	12.0	9.7
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	27.9	15.7	24.3	17.9	14.3
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	28.4	23.2	21.1	14.7	12.6
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	36.9	19.8	19.0	13.6	10.7
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	54.7	45.3
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	58.1	41.9
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	50.7	49.3
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	55.9	44.1
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	55.7	44.3
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.0	14.9	25.5	19.6	22.1
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	20.6	17.3	24.8	19.9	17.3
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	25.2	14.0	31.5	12.6	16.8
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	17.9	15.8	29.5	18.9	17.9
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	19.9	15.8	26.3	18.8	19.2
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.2	10.3	15.1	21.0	39.5
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	14.2	10.9	17.3	18.5	39.1
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	15.4	8.4	22.4	21.0	32.9
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	11.6	9.5	21.1	17.9	40.0
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	14.1	10.2	17.4	19.8	38.5
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	25.1	13.8	16.3	14.3	30.6
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	25.9	19.2	16.4	14.3	24.2
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	23.9	15.5	23.2	12.7	24.6
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	15.8	16.8	24.2	23.2	20.0
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	24.4	16.4	17.9	14.8	26.4
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.0	10.2	12.9	16.7	46.2
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	13.4	11.3	14.6	17.0	43.6
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	13.5	12.1	16.3	22.7	35.5
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	10.5	10.5	17.9	15.8	45.3
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	13.4	10.9	14.4	17.5	43.7
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.8	13.0	19.4	16.2	30.6
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	17.8	15.6	22.7	15.9	28.0
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	22.4	14.0	15.4	23.1	25.2
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	15.8	15.8	20.0	23.2	25.3
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	19.4	14.4	20.2	17.6	28.4
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.1	10.2	11.8	12.5	47.4
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	20.2	8.2	14.6	14.6	42.5
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	21.7	8.4	18.2	13.3	38.5
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	9.5	7.4	12.6	20.0	50.5
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	18.6	9.0	13.8	14.0	44.6
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.5	522	2.3	520	0.8	520	2.9	512
Grade 8	0.6	463	6.5	461	4.3	460	2.6	459
Grade 10	3.3	152	9.5	158	7.6	157	1.9	158
Grade 12	1.0	99	12.2	98	14.3	98	2.0	98
Combined	1.4	1,236	5.6	1,237	4.0	1,235	2.6	1,227

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	67.4	494	55.8	496	48.3	462	66.5	471
Grade 8	79.4	441	65.5	447	49.9	431	80.7	435
Grade 10	77.4	155	64.7	153	26.6	154	73.9	142
Grade 12	82.5	97	68.1	94	27.4	95	83.0	94
Combined	74.4	1,187	61.6	1,190	44.2	1,142	74.2	1,142

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.1	462	96.8	465	97.4	464	98.1	465
Grade 8	99.1	430	95.9	434	95.1	430	97.2	430
Grade 10	96.5	141	95.0	141	86.5	141	97.2	141
Grade 12	97.9	95	93.7	95	76.0	96	96.8	95
Combined	98.2	1,128	95.9	1,135	93.4	1,131	97.5	1,131

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	94.9	487	91.1	492	93.2	485	94.3	488
Grade 8	91.5	447	84.8	448	83.7	447	93.0	446
Grade 10	80.5	149	77.2	149	63.5	148	87.8	148
Grade 12	93.8	96	86.5	96	60.4	96	94.8	96
Combined	91.7	1,179	86.6	1,185	83.2	1,176	93.0	1,178

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	1.2	568	3.2	564	3.2	563	1.8	558
Female	1.5	581	8.3	587	5.1	587	3.6	584
Combined	1.4	1,149	5.8	1,151	4.2	1,150	2.7	1,142

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	71.6	539	57.8	538	43.8	521	71.7	520
Female	77.0	564	64.6	568	45.7	541	75.9	540
Combined	74.3	1,103	61.3	1,106	44.7	1,062	73.9	1,060

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.2	501	96.2	506	94.2	501	98.8	503
Female	98.2	549	95.4	548	93.3	551	96.4	549
Combined	98.2	1,050	95.8	1,054	93.7	1,052	97.5	1,052

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	90.8	530	87.6	534	85.8	528	94.3	527
Female	92.1	568	84.9	569	80.9	566	91.7	568
Combined	91.4	1,098	86.2	1,103	83.3	1,094	93.0	1,095

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410

Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110

Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110

Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)

Fax: (501) 372-4758

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org

Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552

Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411

Magnolia, AR 71754

Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org

Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com

Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959

Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

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216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.		No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.		<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:					
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

☐ Never ☐ Often
☐ Rarely ☐ Almost always
☐ Sometimes

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

☐ Mostly F's ☐ Mostly B's
☐ Mostly D's ☐ Mostly A's
☐ Mostly C's

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

☐ Very important ☐ Slightly important
☐ Quite important ☐ Not at all important
☐ Fairly important

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

☐ None ☐ 4-5
☐ 1 ☐ 6-10
☐ 2 ☐ 11 or more
☐ 3

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	50.8	50.9	47.9	50.6	53.9	49.1	44.7	49.5	49.6	50.1
Female	49.2	49.1	52.1	49.4	46.1	50.9	55.3	50.5	50.4	49.9
N of Valid	518	15,231	461	15,472	154	12,181	103	8,827	1,236	51,711
N of Miss	34	1,000	37	1,208	16	933	9	597	96	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
11	50.1	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7	15.5
12	45.3	43.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.8	12.8
13	4.1	2.9	53.6	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.7	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	39.5	41.5	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	15.0	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	6.9	3.1	47.6	58.8	0.0	0.0	8.6	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	44.0	38.3	0.0	0.5	5.6	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	2.6	55.9	64.5	5.5	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	40.5	32.9	3.6	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	2.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	543	15,943	491	16,378	166	12,917	111	9,312	1,311	54,550
N of Miss	9	288	7	302	4	197	1	112	21	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.4	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.4	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	12.8	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	8.4	17.0
N of Valid	552	16,231	498	16,680	170	13,114	112	9,424	1,332	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.1	79.9	82.0	79.0	70.3	79.0	78.7	80.7	80.3	79.5
Yes	17.9	20.1	18.0	21.0	29.7	21.0	21.3	19.3	19.7	20.5
N of Valid	525	15,253	489	16,195	165	12,588	108	9,106	1,287	53,142
N of Miss	27	978	9	485	5	526	4	318	45	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.4	80.4	77.8	80.7	66.5	82.8	76.4	82.3	77.3	81.4
Yes	19.6	19.6	22.2	19.3	33.5	17.2	23.6	17.7	22.7	18.6
N of Valid	537	15,723	491	16,295	167	12,842	110	9,234	1,305	54,094
N of Miss	15	508	7	385	3	272	2	190	27	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	97.6	97.6	97.3	98.2	97.3	98.2	97.1	98.4	97.3
Yes	0.7	2.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	2.7	1.8	2.9	1.6	2.7
N of Valid	537	15,723	491	16,295	167	12,842	110	9,234	1,305	54,094
N of Miss	15	508	7	385	3	272	2	190	27	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	94.0	94.3	94.3	94.6	94.9	96.4	96.3	94.7	94.7
Yes	5.2	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.1	3.6	3.7	5.3	5.3
N of Valid	537	15,723	491	16,295	167	12,842	110	9,234	1,305	54,094
N of Miss	15	508	7	385	3	272	2	190	27	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.7	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	537	15,723	491	16,295	167	12,842	110	9,234	1,305	54,094
N of Miss	15	508	7	385	3	272	2	190	27	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	32.6	38.0	31.0	34.1	43.7	29.8	22.7	27.4	32.6	33.1
Yes	67.4	62.0	69.0	65.9	56.3	70.2	77.3	72.6	67.4	66.9
N of Valid	537	15,723	491	16,295	167	12,842	110	9,234	1,305	54,094
N of Miss	15	508	7	385	3	272	2	190	27	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.1	97.9	99.0	98.1	99.4	97.8	100.0	98.0	99.2	98.0
Yes	0.9	2.1	1.0	1.9	0.6	2.2	0.0	2.0	0.8	2.0
N of Valid	537	15,723	491	16,295	167	12,842	110	9,234	1,305	54,094
N of Miss	15	508	7	385	3	272	2	190	27	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.1	80.0	81.3	82.0	74.3	85.5	93.6	90.0	81.8	83.6
Yes	17.9	20.0	18.7	18.0	25.7	14.5	6.4	10.0	18.2	16.4
N of Valid	537	15,723	491	16,295	167	12,842	110	9,234	1,305	54,094
N of Miss	15	508	7	385	3	272	2	190	27	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	4.9	4.1	4.5	3.4	2.4	2.4	5.4	3.1	4.5	3.3
Some high school	3.4	3.3	3.0	5.0	19.9	11.3	15.3	15.7	6.4	7.9
Completed high school	8.9	9.3	13.6	14.3	19.9	17.3	24.3	19.2	13.4	14.4
Some college	8.3	7.4	11.7	9.7	10.8	12.3	12.6	13.3	10.3	10.3
Completed college	18.9	21.6	22.1	25.5	19.9	26.8	19.8	26.6	20.3	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	9.8	9.9	9.7	11.3	9.0	12.0	12.6	11.6	9.9	11.1
Don't know	43.0	42.3	33.0	29.1	17.5	16.3	8.1	8.7	33.0	26.3
Does not apply	2.8	2.1	2.4	1.8	0.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.9
N of Valid	530	15,552	494	16,412	166	12,942	111	9,310	1,301	54,216
N of Miss	22	679	4	268	4	172	1	114	31	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	16.4	12.5	16.0	14.4	18.8	15.5	13.4	16.8	16.3	14.5
Yes	83.6	87.5	84.0	85.6	81.2	84.5	86.6	83.2	83.7	85.5
N of Valid	548	16,088	494	16,597	170	13,052	112	9,363	1,324	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	4	83	0	62	0	61	8	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.2	94.0	92.5	93.2	93.5	93.5	92.9	94.0	92.5	93.6
Yes	7.8	6.0	7.5	6.8	6.5	6.5	7.1	6.0	7.5	6.4
N of Valid	548	16,088	494	16,597	170	13,052	112	9,363	1,324	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	4	83	0	62	0	61	8	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.4
Yes	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	548	16,088	494	16,597	170	13,052	112	9,363	1,324	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	4	83	0	62	0	61	8	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.0	85.4	88.1	86.8	84.7	88.7	91.1	90.1	86.6	87.4
Yes	15.0	14.6	11.9	13.2	15.3	11.3	8.9	9.9	13.4	12.6
N of Valid	548	16,088	494	16,597	170	13,052	112	9,363	1,324	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	4	83	0	62	0	61	8	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.2	94.5	94.9	95.7	94.7	96.2	99.1	96.5	94.9	95.6
Yes	5.8	5.5	5.1	4.3	5.3	3.8	0.9	3.5	5.1	4.4
N of Valid	548	16,088	494	16,597	170	13,052	112	9,363	1,324	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	4	83	0	62	0	61	8	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	42.2	38.4	47.6	41.6	50.0	41.1	55.4	41.8	46.3	40.6
Yes	57.8	61.6	52.4	58.4	50.0	58.9	44.6	58.2	53.7	59.4
N of Valid	548	16,088	494	16,597	170	13,052	112	9,363	1,324	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	4	83	0	62	0	61	8	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.1	85.7	79.8	84.1	84.7	84.4	84.8	86.7	83.5	85.1
Yes	13.9	14.3	20.2	15.9	15.3	15.6	15.2	13.3	16.5	14.9
N of Valid	548	16,088	494	16,597	170	13,052	112	9,363	1,324	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	4	83	0	62	0	61	8	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	548	16,088	494	16,597	170	13,052	112	9,363	1,324	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	4	83	0	62	0	61	8	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	91.0	91.9	92.3	90.6	93.5	95.5	94.6	92.7	92.6
Yes	6.6	9.0	8.1	7.7	9.4	6.5	4.5	5.4	7.3	7.4
N of Valid	548	16,088	494	16,597	170	13,052	112	9,363	1,324	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	4	83	0	62	0	61	8	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	94.5	94.1	95.5	97.6	96.3	98.2	96.7	94.9	95.6
Yes	6.0	5.5	5.9	4.5	2.4	3.7	1.8	3.3	5.1	4.4
N of Valid	548	16,088	494	16,597	170	13,052	112	9,363	1,324	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	4	83	0	62	0	61	8	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	97.1	96.4	97.6	95.9	97.9	96.4	97.2	96.1	97.4
Yes	4.2	2.9	3.6	2.4	4.1	2.1	3.6	2.8	3.9	2.6
N of Valid	548	16,088	494	16,597	170	13,052	112	9,363	1,324	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	4	83	0	62	0	61	8	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	52.2	50.8	53.4	51.0	51.8	52.9	68.8	57.0	54.0	52.4
Yes	47.8	49.2	46.6	49.0	48.2	47.1	31.2	43.0	46.0	47.6
N of Valid	548	16,088	494	16,597	170	13,052	112	9,363	1,324	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	4	83	0	62	0	61	8	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	94.8	94.5	94.4	95.9	95.0	94.6	96.3	94.9	95.0
Yes	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.6	4.1	5.0	5.4	3.7	5.1	5.0
N of Valid	548	16,088	494	16,597	170	13,052	112	9,363	1,324	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	4	83	0	62	0	61	8	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	60.8	52.8	52.0	53.4	54.7	55.4	61.6	59.9	56.8	54.8
Yes	39.2	47.2	48.0	46.6	45.3	44.6	38.4	40.1	43.2	45.2
N of Valid	548	16,088	494	16,597	170	13,052	112	9,363	1,324	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	4	83	0	62	0	61	8	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.7	94.8	93.7	94.5	95.3	95.6	97.3	96.5	94.6	95.2
Yes	5.3	5.2	6.3	5.5	4.7	4.4	2.7	3.5	5.4	4.8
N of Valid	548	16,088	494	16,597	170	13,052	112	9,363	1,324	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	4	83	0	62	0	61	8	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	95.6	94.9	96.0	98.2	95.9	96.4	95.7	95.8	95.8
Yes	4.2	4.4	5.1	4.0	1.8	4.1	3.6	4.3	4.2	4.2
N of Valid	548	16,088	494	16,597	170	13,052	112	9,363	1,324	55,100
N of Miss	4	143	4	83	0	62	0	61	8	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.9	9.4	10.8	9.2	7.2	10.1	12.7	11.4	8.9	9.8
no	33.0	36.2	30.6	36.9	34.7	33.7	26.4	30.8	31.8	34.9
yes	50.8	47.4	51.3	48.1	49.1	47.9	49.1	47.5	50.7	47.8
YES!	9.3	7.1	7.2	5.8	9.0	8.3	11.8	10.3	8.7	7.5
N of Valid	537	15,633	483	16,284	167	12,770	110	9,155	1,297	53,842
N of Miss	15	598	15	396	3	344	2	269	35	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.0	9.5	10.1	9.8	12.3	10.8	13.8	11.3	10.7	10.2
no	44.1	45.1	44.5	48.7	39.9	46.8	53.2	43.6	44.5	46.3
yes	38.7	37.9	41.2	37.2	40.5	37.7	28.4	38.9	39.0	37.8
YES!	7.2	7.5	4.2	4.4	7.4	4.8	4.6	6.2	5.9	5.7
N of Valid	538	15,504	476	16,153	163	12,660	109	9,087	1,286	53,404
N of Miss	14	727	22	527	7	454	3	337	46	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.9	3.8	6.4	5.9	9.6	7.0	4.5	7.4	6.0	5.8
no	14.8	17.9	26.8	26.1	25.9	29.7	24.3	25.5	21.5	24.4
yes	53.6	54.4	51.8	53.4	53.6	51.2	59.5	52.1	53.4	53.0
YES!	26.8	23.9	15.0	14.6	10.8	12.2	11.7	15.1	19.0	16.8
N of Valid	534	15,564	481	16,195	166	12,684	111	9,111	1,292	53,554
N of Miss	18	667	17	485	4	430	1	313	40	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.2	2.8	1.3	1.7	0.6	1.9	2.7	2.6	1.7	2.2
no	9.2	10.9	4.6	6.7	5.4	6.0	4.5	6.9	6.6	7.8
yes	39.8	45.0	49.9	44.7	50.6	44.2	43.6	45.8	45.3	44.9
YES!	48.8	41.3	44.3	46.9	43.4	47.8	49.1	44.7	46.4	45.1
N of Valid	535	15,636	479	16,229	166	12,725	110	9,132	1,290	53,722
N of Miss	17	595	19	451	4	389	2	292	42	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.1	3.0	2.9	3.8	3.0	3.8	5.4	4.1	2.8	3.6
no	16.9	13.2	23.1	18.1	22.4	18.4	17.1	16.4	19.9	16.5
yes	50.6	51.1	54.3	54.6	54.5	56.7	58.6	55.5	53.2	54.3
YES!	30.5	32.7	19.7	23.5	20.0	21.0	18.9	24.1	24.1	25.7
N of Valid	532	15,542	477	16,169	165	12,696	111	9,115	1,285	53,522
N of Miss	20	689	21	511	5	418	1	309	47	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.0	5.0	6.7	6.4	7.9	7.4	8.3	6.9	5.9	6.3
no	12.7	11.6	18.0	17.0	21.8	18.4	14.8	16.3	16.0	15.6
yes	42.9	48.3	57.2	56.0	50.3	57.7	56.5	58.3	50.4	54.6
YES!	40.4	35.2	18.2	20.6	20.0	16.5	20.4	18.5	27.8	23.5
N of Valid	527	15,463	479	16,078	165	12,642	108	9,082	1,279	53,265
N of Miss	25	768	19	602	5	472	4	342	53	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.9	9.3	16.3	16.9	20.6	22.6	27.3	25.3	15.1	17.5
no	31.8	36.8	45.7	46.9	44.2	48.9	49.1	45.3	40.1	44.2
yes	41.6	39.7	32.6	29.4	28.5	23.9	20.0	24.3	34.7	30.2
YES!	16.7	14.1	5.4	6.8	6.7	4.6	3.6	5.2	10.1	8.1
N of Valid	534	15,506	479	16,155	165	12,670	110	9,119	1,288	53,450
N of Miss	18	725	19	525	5	444	2	305	44	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.0	9.2	11.3	11.3	9.1	13.1	10.9	13.0	10.1	11.4
no	33.5	33.8	42.4	41.5	40.9	44.2	39.1	38.5	38.3	39.4
yes	43.2	44.3	38.7	39.7	40.2	36.5	41.8	40.8	41.0	40.5
YES!	14.3	12.6	7.6	7.5	9.8	6.1	8.2	7.6	10.7	8.7
N of Valid	523	15,349	476	16,104	164	12,657	110	9,095	1,273	53,205
N of Miss	29	882	22	576	6	457	2	329	59	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.4	8.2	6.1	8.1	8.5	9.0	5.5	6.4	7.7	8.1
no	35.1	34.8	33.5	33.8	28.0	32.1	33.6	28.3	33.5	32.7
yes	44.5	44.0	49.4	44.9	50.6	45.3	40.9	47.2	46.8	45.1
YES!	11.1	13.1	11.1	13.2	12.8	13.5	20.0	18.1	12.1	14.1
N of Valid	524	15,338	478	16,135	164	12,673	110	9,109	1,276	53,255
N of Miss	28	893	20	545	6	441	2	315	56	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.2	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.5
no	15.1	16.0	16.6	16.3	19.3	15.1	16.7	13.9	16.3	15.5
yes	51.7	54.2	61.7	61.2	62.0	65.1	65.7	63.7	57.9	60.5
YES!	29.1	25.9	18.3	18.9	15.1	16.8	13.9	18.8	22.0	20.4
N of Valid	530	15,444	475	16,123	166	12,669	108	9,105	1,279	53,341
N of Miss	22	787	23	557	4	445	4	319	53	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	8.4	7.3	8.4	9.4	12.1	11.9	10.9	11.4	9.1	9.7
Rarely	11.7	14.3	17.5	18.3	21.2	21.5	20.0	21.3	15.8	18.4
Sometimes	34.9	36.2	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.5	44.5	39.9	38.3	39.0
Often	22.1	22.8	19.6	22.9	20.0	20.3	17.3	20.9	20.5	21.9
Almost always	22.9	19.4	14.4	9.3	6.7	5.9	7.3	6.5	16.3	11.0
N of Valid	538	15,729	479	16,278	165	12,750	110	9,141	1,292	53,898
N of Miss	14	502	19	402	5	364	2	283	40	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	11.4	10.8	5.9	5.0	5.5	3.7	2.8	4.1	7.9	6.2
Rarely	28.1	26.8	19.3	21.1	21.5	17.5	16.7	18.0	23.1	21.4
Sometimes	30.7	32.5	38.6	36.0	38.7	36.1	40.7	37.9	35.5	35.3
Often	16.9	16.5	22.7	22.4	18.4	25.8	24.1	24.6	19.9	21.9
Almost always	12.8	13.4	13.4	15.5	16.0	16.9	15.7	15.4	13.7	15.2
N of Valid	537	15,579	471	16,171	163	12,676	108	9,093	1,279	53,519
N of Miss	15	652	27	509	7	438	4	331	53	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0
Rarely	2.0	2.0	3.6	3.2	3.0	4.0	1.8	4.1	2.7	3.2
Sometimes	11.1	8.5	17.1	15.1	21.2	19.6	20.9	19.6	15.5	15.0
Often	23.7	22.8	35.2	32.5	35.8	34.6	37.3	36.2	30.7	30.8
Almost always	62.5	66.1	42.6	48.3	39.4	40.4	39.1	39.1	50.2	50.0
N of Valid	539	15,638	474	16,241	165	12,726	110	9,124	1,288	53,729
N of Miss	13	593	24	439	5	388	2	300	44	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	4.4	4.5	5.7	6.1	7.5	8.2	11.1	8.3	5.8	6.5
Rarely	13.9	11.3	22.7	20.7	24.4	28.2	30.6	28.6	19.9	21.1
Sometimes	29.3	31.7	38.9	39.8	44.4	41.1	33.3	40.9	35.1	37.9
Often	30.0	30.3	23.6	23.8	18.1	17.5	24.1	17.4	25.6	23.1
Almost always	22.4	22.2	9.1	9.7	5.6	5.0	0.9	4.7	13.5	11.4
N of Valid	526	15,342	475	15,924	160	12,448	108	8,914	1,269	52,628
N of Miss	26	889	23	756	10	666	4	510	63	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	0.9	1.8	3.1	2.7	0.6	2.3	0.0	1.7	1.6	2.2
Mostly D's	2.8	3.1	3.3	4.7	7.1	5.7	3.7	4.5	3.6	4.4
Mostly C's	12.1	12.3	15.8	16.9	26.2	19.0	18.3	17.5	15.8	16.2
Mostly B's	43.2	37.0	38.5	36.1	36.3	34.7	30.3	34.1	39.4	35.7
Mostly A's	40.9	45.8	39.3	39.6	29.8	38.4	47.7	42.2	39.4	41.6
N of Valid	530	15,508	481	16,120	168	12,616	109	9,044	1,288	53,288
N of Miss	22	723	17	560	2	498	3	380	44	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	29.5	31.9	12.5	13.7	13.2	7.3	4.6	6.3	18.9	16.3
Quite important	34.3	28.2	20.0	21.5	16.2	15.2	17.4	15.0	25.2	20.9
Fairly important	22.0	25.0	34.0	34.7	35.3	34.4	31.2	34.5	28.9	31.7
Slightly important	12.4	12.3	28.1	24.8	29.9	35.1	33.9	34.9	22.3	25.3
Not at all important	1.9	2.6	5.4	5.3	5.4	8.0	12.8	9.3	4.6	5.8
N of Valid	533	15,609	480	16,152	167	12,646	109	9,067	1,289	53,474
N of Miss	19	622	18	528	3	468	3	357	43	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	49.2	51.7	60.3	55.6	61.4	58.4	57.8	50.9	55.7	54.3
1	13.1	13.4	16.4	13.3	10.8	12.8	9.2	14.1	13.7	13.3
2	9.8	10.2	8.5	10.1	6.6	9.6	11.9	11.0	9.1	10.2
3	9.3	8.9	6.0	8.1	6.0	7.1	8.3	9.0	7.6	8.3
4-5	13.4	9.5	6.4	8.3	10.2	7.5	5.5	8.5	9.7	8.5
6-10	3.6	4.0	1.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	6.4	4.2	3.0	3.5
11 or more	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.5	1.8	1.6	0.9	2.4	1.2	1.9
N of Valid	528	15,569	481	16,155	166	12,639	109	9,063	1,284	53,426
N of Miss	24	662	17	525	4	475	3	361	48	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	85.7	87.6	78.8	75.3	80.2	72.5	85.6	72.8	82.4	77.8
Little chance	7.1	6.6	12.2	12.8	9.3	14.3	6.7	14.8	9.3	11.7
Some chance	2.8	3.2	3.8	6.9	3.7	8.3	6.7	7.8	3.6	6.3
Pretty good chance	2.6	1.7	3.6	3.6	4.9	3.5	1.0	3.0	3.1	2.9
Very good chance	1.7	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.4	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	532	15,530	477	16,118	162	12,588	104	9,036	1,275	53,272
N of Miss	20	701	21	562	8	526	8	388	57	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	7.2	6.4	12.2	11.2	9.3	13.2	7.7	12.9	9.4	10.6
Little chance	9.1	9.1	16.0	17.1	12.4	19.6	11.5	17.7	12.3	15.5
Some chance	20.2	19.3	23.8	24.6	25.5	26.9	33.7	27.8	23.3	24.1
Pretty good chance	30.4	32.2	30.3	29.0	32.9	25.6	26.9	26.0	30.4	28.6
Very good chance	33.2	33.1	17.7	18.0	19.9	14.7	20.2	15.6	24.6	21.2
N of Valid	530	15,508	475	16,003	161	12,455	104	8,963	1,270	52,929
N of Miss	22	723	23	677	9	659	8	461	62	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.1	85.0	70.9	68.6	66.0	56.0	65.4	51.5	74.5	67.5
Little chance	9.3	8.2	13.1	14.1	13.0	15.9	13.5	16.5	11.5	13.2
Some chance	3.4	3.5	7.8	9.1	11.1	14.3	10.6	15.5	6.6	9.8
Pretty good chance	3.6	2.1	6.3	5.9	6.2	10.1	8.7	11.6	5.4	6.8
Very good chance	1.5	1.2	1.9	2.2	3.7	3.7	1.9	4.9	2.0	2.7
N of Valid	526	15,433	475	16,043	162	12,528	104	9,012	1,267	53,016
N of Miss	26	798	23	637	8	586	8	412	65	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	11.4	10.2	14.4	13.4	18.0	14.1	14.3	13.8	13.6	12.7
Little chance	8.3	11.4	16.6	17.3	13.0	17.7	15.2	15.6	12.6	15.4
Some chance	21.6	21.3	29.1	27.5	31.1	30.5	31.4	29.5	26.4	26.7
Pretty good chance	25.4	28.1	24.4	25.4	21.1	24.1	31.4	26.1	25.0	26.0
Very good chance	33.3	29.1	15.5	16.4	16.8	13.6	7.6	15.0	22.5	19.2
N of Valid	528	15,458	471	16,048	161	12,519	105	9,009	1,265	53,034
N of Miss	24	773	27	632	9	595	7	415	67	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.3	88.5	68.7	69.7	59.9	55.8	58.8	50.4	74.1	68.6
Little chance	5.5	5.3	9.5	10.7	10.5	12.9	8.8	14.6	7.9	10.3
Some chance	2.4	2.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	12.4	6.9	14.1	5.5	8.5
Pretty good chance	2.8	1.9	6.6	6.5	9.9	10.3	12.7	11.8	5.9	7.0
Very good chance	3.0	1.6	7.4	5.2	11.7	8.7	12.7	9.0	6.5	5.6
N of Valid	531	15,381	473	15,991	162	12,514	102	9,011	1,268	52,897
N of Miss	21	850	25	689	8	600	10	413	64	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	79.7	80.2	73.6	73.4	75.3	70.6	78.8	71.0	76.8	74.3
Little chance	8.4	9.1	11.6	11.2	9.9	13.1	4.8	13.4	9.5	11.4
Some chance	4.2	4.4	5.3	6.9	6.8	8.2	12.5	8.3	5.6	6.7
Pretty good chance	3.2	2.8	5.9	4.4	3.7	4.6	2.9	4.2	4.3	3.9
Very good chance	4.6	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.3	3.6	1.0	3.1	3.9	3.6
N of Valid	526	15,364	473	16,022	162	12,525	104	9,002	1,265	52,913
N of Miss	26	867	25	658	8	589	8	422	67	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	81.9	84.4	67.6	64.3	64.2	53.7	61.8	52.0	72.7	65.6
Little chance	6.6	6.8	10.9	11.5	9.9	12.9	4.9	13.3	8.5	10.7
Some chance	3.8	3.6	5.9	9.3	6.2	12.1	12.7	13.6	5.6	9.0
Pretty good chance	3.6	2.8	6.7	7.9	8.6	10.8	8.8	10.9	5.8	7.6
Very good chance	4.2	2.5	8.8	7.0	11.1	10.5	11.8	10.2	7.4	7.0
N of Valid	529	15,422	476	16,050	162	12,552	102	9,017	1,269	53,041
N of Miss	23	809	22	630	8	562	10	407	63	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	72.8	77.9	68.8	69.3	75.9	70.6	75.7	72.4	71.9	72.6
Little chance	15.3	12.4	15.8	15.4	14.8	15.8	12.6	15.6	15.2	14.6
Some chance	6.2	5.3	7.8	8.4	4.3	8.0	6.8	7.5	6.6	7.2
Pretty good chance	2.5	2.3	4.9	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.9	2.9	3.6	3.3
Very good chance	3.2	2.1	2.7	2.7	1.2	2.0	1.0	1.7	2.6	2.2
N of Valid	530	15,457	474	16,075	162	12,551	103	9,020	1,269	53,103
N of Miss	22	774	24	605	8	563	9	404	63	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.8	98.4	90.8	93.3	80.1	83.5	74.3	73.6	90.6	89.1
10 or younger	0.8	0.6	1.7	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.9	0.6	1.2	0.7
11	1.5	0.6	1.5	0.9	1.9	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.8
12	0.6	0.2	2.5	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.6	6.2	2.9	1.0	2.7	1.6	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.5	5.0	4.5	2.9	4.0	1.4	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.9	4.6	6.7	5.6	0.9	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.0	9.5	6.5	1.0	1.3
17 or older	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	2.9	5.3	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	533	15,615	476	16,124	161	12,577	105	9,019	1,275	53,335
N of Miss	19	616	22	556	9	537	7	405	57	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.0	94.6	90.7	89.7	87.6	85.3	91.4	80.2	91.3	88.5
10 or younger	5.1	3.4	4.0	4.1	1.9	3.7	1.0	2.9	3.9	3.6
11	1.5	1.4	2.5	1.7	1.2	1.3	0.0	1.1	1.7	1.4
12	0.2	0.4	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	0.8	2.0	2.5	2.6	0.0	2.2	0.6	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.9	2.6	0.0	2.4	0.3	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.3	3.8	3.2	0.6	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.4	1.9	3.8	0.3	0.7
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.6	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	527	15,539	473	16,053	161	12,512	105	8,970	1,266	53,074
N of Miss	25	692	25	627	9	602	7	454	66	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	78.5	82.0	72.8	73.2	71.4	63.6	63.8	54.9	74.3	70.4
10 or younger	13.6	12.1	9.1	9.7	5.6	6.6	3.8	4.5	10.1	8.8
11	6.0	4.3	3.6	3.7	2.5	2.5	1.9	1.5	4.3	3.2
12	1.5	1.2	4.0	4.9	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.2	2.8	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	7.4	6.4	4.3	5.7	4.8	3.7	3.7	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.8	2.5	7.6	2.9	5.9	1.7	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.1	8.9	5.7	8.3	1.5	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.0	8.6	10.1	1.0	2.2
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.7	9.0	0.7	1.6
N of Valid	531	15,508	474	16,096	161	12,523	105	8,988	1,271	53,115
N of Miss	21	723	24	584	9	591	7	436	61	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.6	98.4	95.4	95.4	93.8	89.0	90.5	81.8	95.7	92.5
10 or younger	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.6
11	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4
12	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.6	0.0	1.3	0.3	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	4.4	1.0	2.7	0.4	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	4.8	6.2	0.5	1.3
17 or older	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.9	6.5	0.3	1.2
N of Valid	533	15,563	477	16,113	160	12,537	105	9,005	1,275	53,218
N of Miss	19	668	21	567	10	577	7	419	57	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.7	86.5	80.4	81.1	71.6	80.0	77.1	79.7	81.6	82.2
10 or younger	9.4	8.2	8.4	7.0	9.9	5.7	8.6	4.8	9.0	6.7
11	3.4	3.7	2.7	3.3	3.1	2.3	2.9	1.5	3.1	2.9
12	0.6	1.5	1.7	3.5	6.8	3.4	3.8	2.3	2.0	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	5.0	3.7	3.7	3.4	1.0	2.9	2.4	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.4	3.1	2.7	1.9	3.0	1.3	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	2.0	3.8	2.6	0.5	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.9	0.2	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	532	15,590	479	16,123	162	12,564	105	9,012	1,278	53,289
N of Miss	20	641	19	557	8	550	7	412	54	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.9	98.7	97.9	97.8	97.5	97.0	94.3	96.8	97.6	97.7
10 or younger	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.4
11	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3
12	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	533	15,564	480	16,105	161	12,562	105	9,021	1,279	53,252
N of Miss	19	667	18	575	9	552	7	403	53	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.6	91.0	92.2	91.4	91.3	91.6	97.1	92.5	91.4	91.5
10 or younger	5.7	4.5	2.9	2.9	1.9	2.4	0.0	1.6	3.7	3.0
11	2.8	3.0	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.7	1.6
12	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.1
13	0.0	0.1	1.7	2.0	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	1.9	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	1.9	1.0	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	530	15,523	475	16,044	161	12,527	105	8,999	1,271	53,093
N of Miss	22	708	23	636	9	587	7	425	61	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.7	94.8	86.5	85.5	82.0	75.7	81.9	70.8	88.1	83.4
10 or younger	2.8	2.0	1.3	1.6	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.8	1.3
11	3.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.5	2.4	1.6
12	0.9	0.8	3.6	4.1	1.2	2.8	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.3
13	0.2	0.1	2.9	5.4	3.7	5.0	1.0	2.6	1.7	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.3	4.3	7.2	1.9	6.3	1.8	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	5.0	5.9	5.7	6.6	1.3	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	1.3	2.9	7.0	0.5	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.8	4.8	0.4	0.9
N of Valid	533	15,557	475	16,104	161	12,544	105	9,018	1,274	53,223
N of Miss	19	674	23	576	9	570	7	406	58	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.3	97.0	92.5	95.4	93.8	93.6	95.2	93.4	94.0	95.1
10 or younger	2.6	1.8	2.5	1.5	3.1	1.2	0.0	0.9	2.4	1.4
11	1.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.6
12	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.4	0.0	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.1	2.9	1.3	0.4	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	532	15,531	477	16,118	160	12,571	105	9,024	1,274	53,244
N of Miss	20	700	21	562	10	543	7	400	58	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.5	90.6	86.2	89.4	88.3	90.0	98.1	92.1	89.2	90.4
Wrong	8.2	7.2	11.7	8.4	8.6	7.6	1.0	5.8	9.0	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.4	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	536	15,677	478	16,185	163	12,616	105	9,040	1,282	53,518
N of Miss	16	554	20	495	7	498	7	384	50	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	57.0	64.0	55.6	57.2	59.7	58.5	62.9	65.9	57.3	61.0
Wrong	35.7	30.4	36.8	35.1	34.6	32.9	24.8	26.5	35.1	31.7
A little bit wrong	6.2	4.8	7.0	6.9	4.4	7.8	12.4	7.0	6.8	6.5
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	535	15,554	473	16,049	159	12,513	105	8,978	1,272	53,094
N of Miss	17	677	25	631	11	601	7	446	60	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	41.1	46.0	38.3	35.7	41.7	39.1	56.3	49.7	41.4	41.9
Wrong	37.5	36.8	34.5	39.6	37.4	36.6	31.1	31.9	35.9	36.8
A little bit wrong	18.5	14.5	25.6	21.7	18.4	21.6	12.6	16.7	20.7	18.7
Not at all wrong	2.8	2.7	1.5	2.9	2.5	2.8	0.0	1.7	2.1	2.6
N of Valid	530	15,509	472	16,037	163	12,517	103	8,983	1,268	53,046
N of Miss	22	722	26	643	7	597	9	441	64	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.6	81.6	73.4	73.7	72.7	73.1	87.6	77.8	76.2	76.6
Wrong	16.0	13.3	21.2	19.5	19.3	20.2	11.4	16.7	18.0	17.4
A little bit wrong	4.7	3.7	4.8	5.2	6.2	5.4	0.0	4.5	4.5	4.7
Not at all wrong	1.7	1.4	0.6	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	536	15,592	477	16,092	161	12,554	105	9,018	1,279	53,256
N of Miss	16	639	21	588	9	560	7	406	53	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	69.0	70.2	59.1	55.6	54.6	49.1	59.0	50.6	62.6	57.5
Wrong	24.3	23.3	31.3	32.1	33.7	34.2	27.6	30.1	28.4	29.7
A little bit wrong	4.6	5.1	8.1	10.5	9.8	14.1	12.4	16.1	7.2	10.7
Not at all wrong	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.5	1.0	3.1	1.7	2.1
N of Valid	538	15,604	479	16,130	163	12,581	105	9,022	1,285	53,337
N of Miss	14	627	19	550	7	533	7	402	47	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	86.5	72.1	70.8	64.4	56.2	62.5	51.9	75.7	68.8
Wrong	11.8	9.4	19.5	19.5	23.3	23.6	22.1	22.4	17.0	18.0
A little bit wrong	2.2	3.2	6.9	7.7	9.2	16.0	13.5	19.3	5.8	10.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	1.5	2.0	3.1	4.2	1.9	6.4	1.6	3.0
N of Valid	536	15,613	477	16,144	163	12,577	104	9,027	1,280	53,361
N of Miss	16	618	21	536	7	537	8	397	52	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.8	87.8	79.7	76.5	73.0	67.8	82.7	66.2	81.6	76.0
Wrong	12.0	9.8	16.1	18.2	20.2	22.9	10.6	21.5	14.5	17.4
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.8	3.8	4.3	4.3	7.0	5.8	8.6	3.0	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.9	2.5	2.3	1.0	3.6	0.9	1.6
N of Valid	534	15,610	478	16,153	163	12,577	104	9,026	1,279	53,366
N of Miss	18	621	20	527	7	537	8	398	53	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.5	91.1	69.4	75.7	52.2	58.2	51.0	50.4	72.9	71.8
Wrong	9.0	6.4	18.4	14.1	17.0	19.4	11.5	18.4	13.7	13.8
A little bit wrong	3.2	1.6	8.4	7.2	18.2	13.8	20.2	17.3	8.4	8.8
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.9	3.8	3.0	12.6	8.6	17.3	13.9	4.9	5.6
N of Valid	535	15,536	477	16,070	159	12,505	104	8,980	1,275	53,091
N of Miss	17	695	21	610	11	609	8	444	57	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.3	92.3	81.6	84.8	80.2	79.5	84.3	80.5	85.3	85.0
Wrong	6.9	6.0	15.1	11.9	13.0	16.1	11.8	15.0	11.1	11.6
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.2	2.5	2.5	4.3	3.4	3.9	3.4	2.3	2.5
Not at all wrong	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	2.5	1.1	0.0	1.1	1.3	0.9
N of Valid	537	15,611	478	16,134	162	12,564	102	9,009	1,279	53,318
N of Miss	15	620	20	546	8	550	10	415	53	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	65.1	65.9	65.2	66.2	74.5	72.3	85.4	80.9	68.1	70.1
Wrong	12.4	14.4	16.8	17.6	14.3	16.4	10.7	12.3	14.2	15.5
A little bit wrong	4.9	5.9	6.0	5.5	3.7	4.0	1.0	2.6	4.8	4.7
Not at all wrong	17.6	13.8	11.9	10.7	7.5	7.3	2.9	4.2	12.8	9.6
N of Valid	490	14,701	469	15,744	161	12,411	103	8,969	1,223	51,825
N of Miss	62	1,530	29	936	9	703	9	455	109	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.3	95.7	90.1	91.1	87.7	87.8	90.3	88.0	92.0	91.1
Wrong	3.6	3.4	8.4	7.4	8.0	9.8	8.7	8.6	6.4	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.1	2.5	1.4	0.0	2.4	0.8	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	532	15,564	475	16,129	162	12,565	103	9,018	1,272	53,276
N of Miss	20	667	23	551	8	549	9	406	60	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.4	86.1	67.8	69.4	59.6	57.2	60.2	54.7	72.3	68.9
Wrong	11.2	9.7	21.3	18.9	23.6	22.6	19.4	20.8	17.2	17.4
A little bit wrong	4.3	3.0	7.7	8.7	11.2	14.6	16.5	17.0	7.4	9.9
Not at all wrong	2.1	1.1	3.1	2.9	5.6	5.6	3.9	7.5	3.1	3.8
N of Valid	535	15,607	479	16,151	161	12,582	103	9,015	1,278	53,355
N of Miss	17	624	19	529	9	532	9	409	54	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.6	89.3	85.6	86.4	82.9	88.1	88.2	90.2	87.5	88.3
1 to 2 times	7.3	8.4	11.3	10.4	14.6	9.1	9.8	7.7	10.0	9.0
3 to 5 times	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	531	15,543	478	16,087	164	12,467	102	8,956	1,275	53,053
N of Miss	21	688	20	593	6	647	10	468	57	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.7	91.9	93.3	92.6	93.2	93.0	97.1	93.7	92.9	92.6
1 to 2 times	5.3	4.9	4.0	3.8	3.1	3.2	1.0	2.5	4.2	3.8
3 to 5 times	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5
10+ times	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.0	1.9	1.1	1.6
N of Valid	530	15,471	475	16,001	162	12,409	102	8,927	1,269	52,808
N of Miss	22	760	23	679	8	705	10	497	63	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.6	99.7	98.1	98.9	97.5	97.8	98.0	97.0	98.7	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	528	15,460	475	15,980	161	12,422	102	8,925	1,266	52,787
N of Miss	24	771	23	700	9	692	10	499	66	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	99.1	98.5	98.9	97.5	98.7	98.0	99.3	98.5	98.9
1 to 2 times	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.9	0.9	2.0	0.5	1.3	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	530	15,505	476	16,049	161	12,442	102	8,934	1,269	52,930
N of Miss	22	726	22	631	9	672	10	490	63	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	44.0	43.6	40.8	36.4	36.2	33.0	24.8	34.1	40.3	37.3
1 to 2 times	20.8	25.4	21.4	23.0	23.9	20.1	6.9	16.0	20.3	21.8
3 to 5 times	15.3	13.2	15.8	15.8	12.3	15.4	13.9	15.2	15.0	14.9
6 to 9 times	5.9	4.9	4.6	5.8	8.6	6.8	12.9	7.2	6.3	6.0
10+ times	14.0	12.9	17.4	19.0	19.0	24.6	41.6	27.6	18.1	20.0
N of Valid	529	15,390	476	16,024	163	12,439	101	8,936	1,269	52,789
N of Miss	23	841	22	656	7	675	11	488	63	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.7	98.8	98.5	98.1	96.9	97.9	99.0	98.1	98.4	98.3
1 to 2 times	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.5	3.1	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	528	15,430	473	15,976	161	12,400	99	8,909	1,261	52,715
N of Miss	24	801	25	704	9	714	13	515	71	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	88.0	90.6	89.4	91.4	92.0	93.1	97.0	94.9	89.7	92.1
1 to 2 times	10.0	7.0	7.8	6.3	5.6	4.9	2.0	3.8	8.0	5.8
3 to 5 times	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.6
N of Valid	532	15,467	473	16,018	162	12,429	100	8,925	1,267	52,839
N of Miss	20	764	25	662	8	685	12	499	65	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.4	98.9	95.8	96.1	91.9	92.2	94.1	90.7	95.8	95.1
1 to 2 times	2.3	0.8	2.1	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.0	3.8	2.3	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.7	1.9	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.9	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.6	2.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
10+ times	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	2.5	1.9	1.0	2.8	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	530	15,474	474	16,008	161	12,423	101	8,926	1,266	52,831
N of Miss	22	757	24	672	9	691	11	498	66	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	529	15,468	476	16,002	161	12,424	101	8,919	1,267	52,813
N of Miss	23	763	22	678	9	690	11	505	65	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.5	95.2	87.5	87.1	82.7	79.7	84.2	76.6	88.7	86.0
1 to 2 times	3.6	2.9	5.5	5.3	6.2	6.2	4.0	5.1	4.7	4.8
3 to 5 times	1.5	0.8	1.7	2.4	2.5	3.2	4.0	3.1	1.9	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.0
10+ times	2.1	0.8	4.9	4.1	8.0	9.5	6.9	13.8	4.3	6.1
N of Valid	532	15,450	473	16,006	162	12,440	101	8,929	1,268	52,825
N of Miss	20	781	25	674	8	674	11	495	64	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.7	93.7	95.3	95.3	92.3	95.6	95.8	96.4	93.4	95.1
No, but would like to	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.6	1.5	2.1	1.2	2.0	1.7
Yes, in the past	4.1	2.6	1.3	2.0	3.2	1.7	0.0	1.2	2.7	2.0
Yes, belong now	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.9	1.1	2.1	1.1	1.7	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	508	14,687	448	15,293	155	11,912	95	8,534	1,206	50,426
N of Miss	44	1,544	50	1,387	15	1,202	17	890	126	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	17.5	17.9	21.7	17.2	22.5	19.2	22.8	23.2	20.1	18.9
Yes	4.8	3.5	2.6	2.8	4.4	2.6	2.0	2.3	3.7	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	77.7	78.7	75.8	80.0	73.1	78.2	75.2	74.5	76.2	78.3
N of Valid	520	15,138	466	15,769	160	12,245	101	8,773	1,247	51,925
N of Miss	32	1,093	32	911	10	869	11	651	85	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.8	18.3	11.9	12.6	17.7	10.7	9.9	10.8	16.6	13.5
Slight risk	8.7	6.7	7.4	6.0	3.7	6.0	6.9	5.6	7.4	6.1
Moderate risk	13.3	15.9	18.4	17.7	19.5	16.6	10.9	16.0	15.8	16.6
Great risk	49.9	53.1	55.7	59.4	53.7	62.7	68.3	63.5	54.0	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.3	6.0	6.6	4.3	5.5	4.0	4.0	4.1	6.1	4.7
N of Valid	527	15,402	472	15,987	164	12,408	101	8,914	1,264	52,711
N of Miss	25	829	26	693	6	706	11	510	68	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	27.6	22.1	22.2	23.7	47.5	33.5	47.5	41.2	29.7	28.5
Slight risk	18.2	20.4	23.9	26.1	22.2	27.5	22.2	25.4	21.2	24.6
Moderate risk	18.8	19.5	20.7	20.0	13.6	16.3	11.1	13.4	18.2	17.9
Great risk	23.9	26.7	25.2	23.7	11.7	17.5	15.2	15.2	22.1	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.5	11.3	7.9	6.6	4.9	5.1	4.0	4.7	8.7	7.3
N of Valid	522	15,274	468	15,805	162	12,227	99	8,763	1,251	52,069
N of Miss	30	957	30	875	8	887	13	661	81	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	25.8	20.6	18.6	18.4	35.8	23.2	35.0	28.5	25.2	21.9
Slight risk	13.0	9.6	15.2	14.5	25.3	21.3	20.0	23.3	16.0	16.2
Moderate risk	18.2	19.4	23.4	24.0	14.8	23.6	22.0	21.9	20.0	22.2
Great risk	31.0	38.6	35.3	36.5	18.5	26.7	19.0	21.7	30.0	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.0	11.7	7.6	6.7	5.6	5.2	4.0	4.6	8.9	7.5
N of Valid	523	15,162	462	15,786	162	12,259	100	8,817	1,247	52,024
N of Miss	29	1,069	36	894	8	855	12	607	85	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.3	21.0	15.5	16.4	19.6	15.8	12.2	15.5	19.4	17.5
Slight risk	17.6	16.5	17.2	18.3	13.5	18.8	18.4	19.7	17.0	18.1
Moderate risk	20.8	21.9	28.0	26.3	27.0	27.6	29.6	27.0	25.0	25.4
Great risk	32.1	35.1	34.2	35.0	33.7	33.8	35.7	33.8	33.4	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.2	5.5	5.1	4.0	6.1	3.9	4.1	4.0	5.2	4.4
N of Valid	523	15,317	471	15,932	163	12,354	98	8,871	1,255	52,474
N of Miss	29	914	27	748	7	760	14	553	77	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.0	19.9	13.3	14.2	18.4	13.0	12.9	13.4	17.5	15.5
Slight risk	10.6	9.6	13.1	10.8	12.3	13.0	10.9	14.7	11.8	11.6
Moderate risk	19.5	20.9	24.3	25.2	20.9	26.8	30.7	28.1	22.4	24.8
Great risk	41.0	43.6	43.9	45.3	41.1	43.1	41.6	39.8	42.1	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.8	6.0	5.5	4.5	7.4	4.1	4.0	4.0	6.2	4.8
N of Valid	527	15,296	474	15,929	163	12,368	101	8,889	1,265	52,482
N of Miss	25	935	24	751	7	746	11	535	67	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.0	19.0	12.3	12.6	16.0	10.6	10.9	10.4	17.1	13.7
Slight risk	7.0	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.7	6.1	5.0	5.3	6.3	5.6
Moderate risk	14.2	13.1	15.7	15.6	12.3	16.3	15.8	15.3	14.7	15.0
Great risk	45.2	53.7	58.9	58.9	52.1	60.2	61.4	62.2	52.5	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.6	9.0	7.4	7.1	12.9	6.8	6.9	6.9	9.4	7.6
N of Valid	527	15,273	470	15,914	163	12,357	101	8,879	1,261	52,423
N of Miss	25	958	28	766	7	757	11	545	71	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.9	19.0	13.1	12.6	16.6	10.6	12.0	10.1	17.6	13.6
Slight risk	5.9	3.7	4.4	3.9	3.7	4.6	1.0	3.8	4.7	4.0
Moderate risk	14.7	11.3	12.9	14.7	12.3	15.7	13.0	14.3	13.6	13.9
Great risk	45.3	56.7	62.1	61.6	54.0	62.0	67.0	64.3	54.5	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.1	9.3	7.4	7.3	13.5	7.0	7.0	7.5	9.7	7.8
N of Valid	523	15,210	472	15,888	163	12,327	100	8,861	1,258	52,286
N of Miss	29	1,021	26	792	7	787	12	563	74	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.4	19.1	15.3	14.6	22.1	14.2	13.9	14.7	19.4	15.8
Slight risk	12.5	10.7	14.6	16.4	15.3	21.1	16.8	21.0	14.0	16.6
Moderate risk	21.3	19.5	28.6	25.6	27.6	27.6	23.8	28.2	25.0	24.8
Great risk	35.2	42.2	36.2	37.8	27.6	32.6	39.6	31.2	34.9	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.6	8.5	5.3	5.5	7.4	4.6	5.9	4.9	6.6	6.1
N of Valid	526	15,282	472	15,917	163	12,355	101	8,885	1,262	52,439
N of Miss	26	949	26	763	7	759	11	539	70	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	23.9	19.5	16.1	14.8	22.2	15.2	17.0	16.4	20.2	16.5
Slight risk	13.9	10.9	16.5	17.4	20.4	22.6	14.0	22.8	15.7	17.6
Moderate risk	18.9	20.9	26.9	26.7	21.6	27.6	30.0	26.7	23.1	25.2
Great risk	28.8	36.4	34.5	33.4	29.6	28.4	33.0	28.1	31.4	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.5	12.4	5.9	7.6	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	9.5	8.4
N of Valid	524	15,247	472	15,920	162	12,367	100	8,882	1,258	52,416
N of Miss	28	984	26	760	8	747	12	542	74	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.9	19.1	14.2	13.6	19.8	12.8	13.9	13.2	18.5	14.9
Slight risk	8.4	5.9	8.3	8.3	9.9	11.4	5.0	12.1	8.3	9.0
Moderate risk	13.0	13.7	21.2	20.7	23.5	25.0	27.7	25.7	18.6	20.5
Great risk	41.0	48.4	49.6	49.3	39.5	44.6	47.5	42.7	44.6	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.7	12.9	6.8	8.1	7.4	6.3	5.9	6.4	10.1	8.8
N of Valid	524	15,258	472	15,911	162	12,362	101	8,882	1,259	52,413
N of Miss	28	973	26	769	8	752	11	542	73	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.0	96.6	95.8	94.4	92.2	91.5	99.0	88.5	96.1	93.4
Once or twice	2.2	2.5	3.1	4.1	3.3	5.2	0.0	6.5	2.5	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	3.3	1.5	0.0	2.3	1.0	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.0	1.7	0.2	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	501	14,699	455	15,329	153	11,766	96	8,518	1,205	50,312
N of Miss	51	1,532	43	1,351	17	1,348	16	906	127	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.3	99.2	99.1	98.5	96.1	97.3	99.0	96.3	98.4	98.0
Once or twice	1.5	0.6	0.4	1.0	2.6	1.4	0.0	1.6	1.1	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	521	14,943	462	15,561	155	11,990	99	8,649	1,237	51,143
N of Miss	31	1,288	36	1,119	15	1,124	13	775	95	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.6	95.4	90.8	90.9	87.6	86.6	91.0	82.0	92.0	89.7
Once or twice	3.5	3.8	7.3	6.9	9.8	8.7	8.0	10.7	6.1	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	1.2	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.3	2.5	0.0	3.9	0.9	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.8	0.4	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.0	2.7	1.1	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	516	14,911	465	15,522	153	11,946	100	8,618	1,234	50,997
N of Miss	36	1,320	33	1,158	17	1,168	12	806	98	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.5	99.4	99.4	98.4	96.7	97.3	99.0	96.0	98.6	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	1.1	0.4	0.6	1.1	2.6	1.8	1.0	2.7	1.1	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	522	14,972	463	15,573	152	12,012	99	8,619	1,236	51,176
N of Miss	30	1,259	35	1,107	18	1,102	13	805	96	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	56.4	59.8	60.7	61.3	60.6	65.2	68.3	68.5	59.5	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	11.4	9.2	9.3	9.0	10.0	9.1	9.9	8.6	10.3	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	3.6	2.4	3.0	2.6	3.1	2.4	4.0	2.7	3.3	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.0	3.4	5.5	4.9	6.2	5.3	5.9	5.5	4.6	4.7
I don't know	25.5	25.2	21.4	22.2	20.0	18.0	11.9	14.6	22.2	20.8
N of Valid	525	15,119	471	15,726	160	12,183	101	8,798	1,257	51,826
N of Miss	27	1,112	27	954	10	931	11	626	75	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	44.1	32.5	28.1	31.3	36.7	42.1	47.0	48.4	37.4	37.1
Rarely	23.6	20.2	19.6	23.3	27.8	23.5	20.0	21.1	22.4	22.1
Sometimes	19.4	24.8	24.3	25.6	23.4	21.0	21.0	18.9	21.9	23.1
Often	8.8	13.9	20.3	13.6	7.6	9.3	8.0	8.2	12.9	11.8
Almost always	4.0	8.5	7.7	6.3	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.4	5.4	5.9
N of Valid	521	15,025	469	15,664	158	12,075	100	8,667	1,248	51,431
N of Miss	31	1,206	29	1,016	12	1,039	12	757	84	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	86.3	87.9	89.5	86.2	85.3	83.5	81.2	81.8	87.0	85.3
1 time	4.8	5.0	3.9	5.1	3.8	5.3	6.9	5.8	4.5	5.3
2 or 3 times	4.4	3.6	3.6	4.6	4.5	6.3	7.9	6.3	4.4	5.0
4 or 5 times	2.1	1.0	0.6	1.2	2.6	1.8	3.0	1.9	1.7	1.4
6 or more times	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.9	3.8	3.2	1.0	4.2	2.4	3.1
N of Valid	518	14,833	467	15,495	156	11,935	101	8,615	1,242	50,878
N of Miss	34	1,398	31	1,185	14	1,179	11	809	90	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	54.0	52.1	54.3	56.9	50.6	42.5	29.7	26.0	51.7	46.8
0 times	43.6	46.4	44.6	41.3	45.6	54.2	66.3	66.7	46.1	50.1
1 time	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	2.5	1.3	1.0	2.1	0.9	1.1
2 or 3 times	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.0	1.2	2.0	2.4	0.7	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
6 or more times	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.0	2.2	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	498	14,855	466	15,495	158	11,992	101	8,677	1,223	51,019
N of Miss	54	1,376	32	1,185	12	1,122	11	747	109	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.7	97.9	93.5	93.7	90.5	86.9	87.8	79.6	94.4	90.9
1-2	1.9	1.8	4.8	4.7	7.6	9.0	8.2	12.4	4.2	6.2
3-5	0.0	0.2	1.3	1.2	0.6	2.4	3.1	4.6	0.8	1.7
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.4	0.4	0.5
10+	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.0	2.0	0.2	0.6
N of Valid	520	15,100	461	15,693	158	12,111	98	8,736	1,237	51,640
N of Miss	32	1,131	37	987	12	1,003	14	688	95	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.2	99.3	95.7	96.5	92.4	91.6	85.7	87.3	96.0	94.6
1-2	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.9	1.3	3.6	6.1	4.6	1.2	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.6	1.9	1.5	4.1	2.2	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.8	2.0	1.1	0.6	0.5
10+	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.6	3.8	2.6	2.0	4.8	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	520	15,084	460	15,668	157	12,089	98	8,725	1,235	51,566
N of Miss	32	1,147	38	1,012	13	1,025	14	699	97	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.9	99.8	99.7	98.7	99.3	100.0	99.2	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	510	14,976	455	15,631	157	12,084	98	8,727	1,220	51,418
N of Miss	42	1,255	43	1,049	13	1,030	14	697	112	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	517	15,020	459	15,614	158	12,062	98	8,719	1,232	51,415
N of Miss	35	1,211	39	1,066	12	1,052	14	705	100	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	97.9	98.3	98.1	100.0	98.9	100.0	99.4	98.1	98.4
1-2	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.1
3-5	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	518	15,059	458	15,656	157	12,085	98	8,729	1,231	51,529
N of Miss	34	1,172	40	1,024	13	1,029	14	695	101	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	519	14,959	460	15,603	157	12,062	98	8,707	1,234	51,331
N of Miss	33	1,272	38	1,077	13	1,052	14	717	98	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.0	96.4	97.4	98.2	99.4	99.2	100.0	99.7	96.9	98.2
1-2	3.6	2.3	2.2	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.2	2.4	1.2
3-5	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	505	14,893	457	15,599	158	12,065	97	8,705	1,217	51,262
N of Miss	47	1,338	41	1,081	12	1,049	15	719	115	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	506	14,858	460	15,592	158	12,053	98	8,700	1,222	51,203
N of Miss	46	1,373	38	1,088	12	1,061	14	724	110	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.6	99.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
1-2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	499	14,801	458	15,585	158	12,071	98	8,721	1,213	51,178
N of Miss	53	1,430	40	1,095	12	1,043	14	703	119	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.6	99.8	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
1-2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	512	14,910	460	15,572	158	12,054	98	8,706	1,228	51,242
N of Miss	40	1,321	38	1,108	12	1,060	14	718	104	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.1	97.3	97.4	96.9	98.1	97.4	98.0	97.7	97.4	97.3
1-2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.6
3-5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	512	14,934	459	15,624	158	12,072	98	8,709	1,227	51,339
N of Miss	40	1,297	39	1,056	12	1,042	14	715	105	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.2	98.7	99.0	98.7	99.0	99.0	99.2	98.7	99.1
1-2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5
3-5	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	514	14,956	459	15,613	158	12,059	98	8,717	1,229	51,345
N of Miss	38	1,275	39	1,067	12	1,055	14	707	103	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.3	99.3	96.9	97.4	94.9	93.4	89.6	88.6	96.7	95.5
1-2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.7	1.9	4.0	6.2	6.6	1.8	2.7
3-5	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.5	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.6	0.9	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	2.1	0.9	0.2	0.3
10+	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.9	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	515	14,927	459	15,580	157	12,035	96	8,694	1,227	51,236
N of Miss	37	1,304	39	1,100	13	1,079	16	730	105	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	98.6	96.7	96.2	92.4	91.8	89.7	87.0	96.4	94.3
1-2	1.2	1.2	2.2	2.8	6.3	5.5	9.3	8.1	2.9	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.7	1.0	2.9	0.5	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
10+	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	513	14,944	459	15,580	158	12,055	97	8,705	1,227	51,284
N of Miss	39	1,287	39	1,100	12	1,059	15	719	105	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.8	96.6	96.3	96.4	91.7	94.6	89.8	93.8	95.0	95.6
1-2	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.2	4.5	2.9	4.1	3.2	2.5	2.4
3-5	1.2	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.9
6-9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	3.1	0.6	0.6	0.4
10+	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.3	0.8	2.0	1.1	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	502	14,737	457	15,502	157	12,028	98	8,689	1,214	50,956
N of Miss	50	1,494	41	1,178	13	1,086	14	735	118	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.6	97.9	91.7	92.4	89.2	85.2	91.8	81.1	93.0	90.4
1-2	2.9	1.3	3.7	3.2	4.5	4.8	2.0	4.2	3.3	3.2
3-5	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.3	0.0	2.0	0.0	2.1	0.7	1.4
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.9	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.6
10+	1.0	0.4	2.8	2.4	4.5	7.1	6.1	11.8	2.5	4.5
N of Valid	518	15,023	460	15,649	157	12,080	98	8,725	1,233	51,477
N of Miss	34	1,208	38	1,031	13	1,034	14	699	99	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.6	99.3	96.1	97.1	90.3	92.7	89.8	89.8	95.9	95.5
1-2	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.6	2.6	2.9	4.1	4.0	1.1	2.0
3-5	0.6	0.1	1.1	0.6	2.6	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.1	0.8
6-9	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.7	4.1	0.8	0.7	0.4
10+	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.6	3.2	2.3	1.0	3.8	1.1	1.4
N of Valid	518	14,993	460	15,632	155	12,068	98	8,710	1,231	51,403
N of Miss	34	1,238	38	1,048	15	1,046	14	714	101	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.9	97.5	95.2	94.3	92.9	92.9	93.9	94.2	95.1	94.9
1-2	2.1	1.6	2.0	3.2	2.6	2.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.5
3-5	0.8	0.4	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9
6-9	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
10+	0.6	0.3	1.5	1.1	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.3	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	514	14,978	459	15,624	155	12,067	98	8,715	1,226	51,384
N of Miss	38	1,253	39	1,056	15	1,047	14	709	106	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.8	87.9	80.0	79.7	80.9	69.7	71.4	61.7	81.4	76.7
1-2	10.2	8.2	9.0	10.4	7.6	10.6	7.1	9.0	9.2	9.6
3-5	3.1	2.1	5.5	4.7	4.5	7.0	9.2	8.3	4.7	5.1
6-9	1.2	0.8	2.4	1.8	1.9	3.6	7.1	4.5	2.2	2.4
10+	0.8	1.0	3.1	3.5	5.1	9.1	5.1	16.5	2.5	6.3
N of Valid	512	14,927	454	15,547	157	12,011	98	8,672	1,221	51,157
N of Miss	40	1,304	44	1,133	13	1,103	14	752	111	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	98.3	91.4	92.9	82.7	84.1	77.6	75.3	91.4	89.5
1-2	1.8	0.9	2.9	3.1	5.8	5.2	3.1	6.6	2.8	3.6
3-5	0.6	0.3	2.4	1.3	2.6	2.7	5.1	4.0	1.9	1.8
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.3	4.1	2.3	0.9	1.0
10+	0.6	0.3	2.7	1.9	7.7	6.6	10.2	11.8	3.0	4.2
N of Valid	512	14,909	451	15,530	156	11,986	98	8,658	1,217	51,083
N of Miss	40	1,322	47	1,150	14	1,128	14	766	115	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.8	99.3	99.4	96.8	98.4	96.9	96.5	98.8	98.8
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	2.0	0.4	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
10+	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	501	14,793	453	15,514	155	11,979	97	8,661	1,206	50,947
N of Miss	51	1,438	45	1,166	15	1,135	15	763	126	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.1	99.8	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	509	14,860	452	15,493	154	11,965	98	8,657	1,213	50,975
N of Miss	43	1,371	46	1,187	16	1,149	14	767	119	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.3	96.7	95.3	95.7	96.8	96.7	100.0	97.6	95.9	96.6
1-2	2.0	2.0	3.1	2.5	3.2	2.0	0.0	1.4	2.4	2.0
3-5	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.7
6-9	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	1.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5
N of Valid	511	14,876	451	15,521	155	11,982	98	8,662	1,215	51,041
N of Miss	41	1,355	47	1,159	15	1,132	14	762	117	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	507	14,776	452	15,478	155	11,972	98	8,660	1,212	50,886
N of Miss	45	1,455	46	1,202	15	1,142	14	764	120	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.6	94.5	96.0	97.1	99.4	98.7	100.0	99.3	95.8	97.1
1-2	2.0	2.5	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.3
3-5	2.2	1.2	1.8	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.6
6-9	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
10+	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	499	14,725	452	15,474	155	11,963	98	8,657	1,204	50,819
N of Miss	53	1,506	46	1,206	15	1,151	14	767	128	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	97.9	99.4	99.6	99.6
1-2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	494	14,540	446	15,304	153	11,815	97	8,539	1,190	50,198
N of Miss	58	1,691	52	1,376	17	1,299	15	885	142	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.6	98.7	99.0	98.0	98.5	99.4	99.3
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	497	14,656	453	15,457	155	11,948	98	8,650	1,203	50,711
N of Miss	55	1,575	45	1,223	15	1,166	14	774	129	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.5
1-2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	506	14,726	450	15,489	155	11,950	98	8,639	1,209	50,804
N of Miss	46	1,505	48	1,191	15	1,164	14	785	123	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.5	96.4	94.5	95.3	95.5	95.3	95.9	94.7	95.1	95.5
1-2	2.4	1.5	1.3	1.8	0.6	1.8	1.0	2.0	1.6	1.7
3-5	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.0	2.6	0.9	0.0	1.3	1.2	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.4
10+	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.5	0.6	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.4
N of Valid	507	14,773	453	15,487	155	11,977	98	8,655	1,213	50,892
N of Miss	45	1,458	45	1,193	15	1,137	14	769	119	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	98.9	98.0	98.5	99.4	98.1	99.0	98.4	98.2	98.5
1-2	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
10+	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	505	14,804	450	15,504	155	11,965	98	8,650	1,208	50,923
N of Miss	47	1,427	48	1,176	15	1,149	14	774	124	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.6	96.8	90.5	91.6	87.7	84.9	87.6	78.2	92.5	89.2
1-2	2.4	2.0	4.7	3.8	5.2	4.4	2.1	4.1	3.6	3.5
3-5	0.4	0.6	3.3	2.2	3.2	3.7	5.2	4.7	2.2	2.5
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.9	3.1	3.0	1.0	1.3
10+	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.5	1.9	5.2	2.1	10.0	0.7	3.5
N of Valid	505	14,807	451	15,483	154	11,959	97	8,658	1,207	50,907
N of Miss	47	1,424	47	1,197	16	1,155	15	766	125	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.3	95.6	93.8	94.7	92.2	91.2	88.8	87.9	93.0	93.0
1-2	3.2	1.8	2.9	2.2	1.9	3.2	1.0	3.7	2.7	2.6
3-5	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.0	3.0	1.2	1.5
6-9	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.5	0.4	0.7
10+	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.6	4.5	2.8	6.1	4.0	2.7	2.3
N of Valid	496	14,677	454	15,449	154	11,951	98	8,637	1,202	50,714
N of Miss	56	1,554	44	1,231	16	1,163	14	787	130	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	91.7	95.6	83.4	86.9	86.4	77.6	84.7	73.0	87.3	84.9
1-2	4.2	2.3	6.9	4.8	2.6	5.6	1.0	5.2	4.7	4.3
3-5	1.4	0.8	4.0	2.4	2.6	3.2	6.1	3.5	2.9	2.3
6-9	0.6	0.4	1.6	1.1	1.3	2.0	3.1	1.6	1.2	1.2
10+	2.2	1.0	4.2	4.8	7.1	11.6	5.1	16.6	3.8	7.3
N of Valid	506	14,841	451	15,489	154	11,982	98	8,647	1,209	50,959
N of Miss	46	1,390	47	1,191	16	1,132	14	777	123	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.6	98.8	92.5	94.6	86.3	87.8	81.6	81.3	93.0	92.0
1-2	1.0	0.6	2.0	2.2	3.3	3.5	2.0	5.0	1.7	2.5
3-5	0.2	0.2	2.9	1.1	1.3	1.9	6.1	2.8	1.8	1.3
6-9	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.5	2.0	1.2	2.0	1.7	0.7	0.7
10+	0.6	0.3	2.4	1.7	7.2	5.5	8.2	9.3	2.7	3.5
N of Valid	505	14,819	453	15,488	153	11,967	98	8,652	1,209	50,926
N of Miss	47	1,412	45	1,192	17	1,147	14	772	123	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.5	95.3	88.2	90.1	87.6	86.3	89.8	86.2	90.1	90.1
1-2	3.9	2.7	6.2	4.4	3.3	4.9	1.0	4.5	4.5	4.0
3-5	1.2	0.8	2.7	1.9	3.3	2.6	5.1	2.3	2.3	1.8
6-9	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.9
10+	1.6	0.9	2.2	2.7	5.2	5.0	3.1	5.7	2.4	3.2
N of Valid	507	14,808	451	15,485	153	11,966	98	8,661	1,209	50,920
N of Miss	45	1,423	47	1,195	17	1,148	14	763	123	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	99.0	98.1	97.9	96.5	95.1	92.8	94.7	88.4	97.8	94.7
Once	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.1	3.4	2.1	4.7	1.4	2.4
Twice	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.9	1.1	3.1	0.2	1.4
3-5 times	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	2.1	1.2	2.1	2.3	0.7	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	486	14,220	432	14,915	143	11,440	95	8,321	1,156	48,896
N of Miss	66	2,011	66	1,765	27	1,674	17	1,103	176	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	92.5	93.9	87.3	86.6	84.1	75.3	76.5	65.4	88.2	82.4
At my home	4.1	3.5	4.9	6.7	6.0	10.3	12.2	12.5	5.3	7.6
At someone else's home	2.6	1.7	5.1	4.9	6.6	11.3	9.2	17.6	4.6	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.4	0.8	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	493	14,402	448	15,224	151	11,755	98	8,511	1,190	49,892
N of Miss	59	1,829	50	1,456	19	1,359	14	913	142	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	24.2	21.6	29.3	27.3	34.9	35.2	35.7	38.3	28.4	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	11.9	9.0	12.1	14.5	13.8	18.8	12.2	19.8	12.2	14.8
Strongly disapprove	50.4	54.9	46.0	45.6	33.6	35.0	40.8	31.7	45.8	43.4
Don't know or can't say	13.5	14.5	12.6	12.6	17.8	11.0	11.2	10.2	13.5	12.4
N of Valid	496	14,467	454	15,310	152	11,802	98	8,536	1,200	50,115
N of Miss	56	1,764	44	1,370	18	1,312	14	888	132	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.4	6.5	13.8	14.2	14.7	24.8	23.7	35.3	11.7	18.1
Yes	93.6	93.5	86.2	85.8	85.3	75.2	76.3	64.7	88.3	81.9
N of Valid	483	14,186	448	15,089	150	11,703	97	8,499	1,178	49,477
N of Miss	69	2,045	50	1,591	20	1,411	15	925	154	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.6	100.0	98.9	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	483	14,186	448	15,089	150	11,703	97	8,499	1,178	49,477
N of Miss	69	2,045	50	1,591	20	1,411	15	925	154	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9	98.7	99.2	97.9	97.5	99.6	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.3	0.8	2.1	2.5	0.4	0.7
N of Valid	483	14,186	448	15,089	150	11,703	97	8,499	1,178	49,477
N of Miss	69	2,045	50	1,591	20	1,411	15	925	154	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	483	14,186	448	15,089	150	11,703	97	8,499	1,178	49,477
N of Miss	69	2,045	50	1,591	20	1,411	15	925	154	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	483	14,186	448	15,089	150	11,703	97	8,499	1,178	49,477
N of Miss	69	2,045	50	1,591	20	1,411	15	925	154	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.1	98.2	95.3	95.6	92.0	89.8	89.7	82.3	95.6	92.7
Yes	1.9	1.8	4.7	4.4	8.0	10.2	10.3	17.7	4.4	7.3
N of Valid	483	14,186	448	15,089	150	11,703	97	8,499	1,178	49,477
N of Miss	69	2,045	50	1,591	20	1,411	15	925	154	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.5	97.8	97.9	96.7	94.8	95.9	92.1	98.0	96.6
Yes	0.8	0.5	2.2	2.1	3.3	5.2	4.1	7.9	2.0	3.4
N of Valid	483	14,186	448	15,089	150	11,703	97	8,499	1,178	49,477
N of Miss	69	2,045	50	1,591	20	1,411	15	925	154	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.4	98.4	98.7	99.3	97.3	97.9	96.6	98.6	98.2
Yes	1.2	0.6	1.6	1.3	0.7	2.7	2.1	3.4	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	483	14,186	448	15,089	150	11,703	97	8,499	1,178	49,477
N of Miss	69	2,045	50	1,591	20	1,411	15	925	154	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	97.4	96.4	95.8	94.0	93.5	88.7	91.0	95.9	94.9
Yes	2.5	2.6	3.6	4.2	6.0	6.5	11.3	9.0	4.1	5.1
N of Valid	483	14,186	448	15,089	150	11,703	97	8,499	1,178	49,477
N of Miss	69	2,045	50	1,591	20	1,411	15	925	154	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	98.9	96.4	96.5	98.7	95.0	97.9	95.9	97.9	96.7
Yes	1.0	1.1	3.6	3.5	1.3	5.0	2.1	4.1	2.1	3.3
N of Valid	483	14,186	448	15,089	150	11,703	97	8,499	1,178	49,477
N of Miss	69	2,045	50	1,591	20	1,411	15	925	154	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	98.7	97.8	97.5	95.3	96.0	95.9	95.5	97.9	97.2
Yes	0.8	1.3	2.2	2.5	4.7	4.0	4.1	4.5	2.1	2.8
N of Valid	483	14,186	448	15,089	150	11,703	97	8,499	1,178	49,477
N of Miss	69	2,045	50	1,591	20	1,411	15	925	154	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	99.3	99.7	98.7	98.9	99.0	98.2	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.8	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	483	14,186	448	15,089	150	11,703	97	8,499	1,178	49,477
N of Miss	69	2,045	50	1,591	20	1,411	15	925	154	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	483	14,186	448	15,089	150	11,703	97	8,499	1,178	49,477
N of Miss	69	2,045	50	1,591	20	1,411	15	925	154	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	97.6	95.1	95.9	94.7	93.9	93.8	92.3	96.0	95.3
Yes	2.3	2.4	4.9	4.1	5.3	6.1	6.2	7.7	4.0	4.7
N of Valid	483	14,186	448	15,089	150	11,703	97	8,499	1,178	49,477
N of Miss	69	2,045	50	1,591	20	1,411	15	925	154	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.2	2.7	4.5	5.2	5.4	7.5	3.2	10.3	4.0	5.9
Yes	96.8	97.3	95.5	94.8	94.6	92.5	96.8	89.7	96.0	94.1
N of Valid	473	14,015	443	14,958	149	11,604	95	8,446	1,160	49,023
N of Miss	79	2,216	55	1,722	21	1,510	17	978	172	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	473	14,015	443	14,958	149	11,604	95	8,446	1,160	49,023
N of Miss	79	2,216	55	1,722	21	1,510	17	978	172	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.9	98.4	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	473	14,015	443	14,958	149	11,604	95	8,446	1,160	49,023
N of Miss	79	2,216	55	1,722	21	1,510	17	978	172	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.0	99.3	97.9	96.8	96.4	99.3	98.5
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.7	2.1	3.2	3.6	0.7	1.5
N of Valid	473	14,015	443	14,958	149	11,604	95	8,446	1,160	49,023
N of Miss	79	2,216	55	1,722	21	1,510	17	978	172	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.5	99.3	98.8	98.0	98.0	97.9	97.1	99.1	98.5
Yes	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.9	0.9	1.5
N of Valid	473	14,015	443	14,958	149	11,604	95	8,446	1,160	49,023
N of Miss	79	2,216	55	1,722	21	1,510	17	978	172	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.4	97.9	99.3	99.2	99.5
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.6	2.1	0.7	0.8	0.5
N of Valid	473	14,015	443	14,958	149	11,604	95	8,446	1,160	49,023
N of Miss	79	2,216	55	1,722	21	1,510	17	978	172	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	98.9	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	473	14,015	443	14,958	149	11,604	95	8,446	1,160	49,023
N of Miss	79	2,216	55	1,722	21	1,510	17	978	172	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.4	98.9	98.5	100.0	98.5	97.9	98.9	99.1	98.8
Yes	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.5	0.0	1.5	2.1	1.1	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	473	14,015	443	14,958	149	11,604	95	8,446	1,160	49,023
N of Miss	79	2,216	55	1,722	21	1,510	17	978	172	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.3	100.0	99.0	98.9	99.1	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	473	14,015	443	14,958	149	11,604	95	8,446	1,160	49,023
N of Miss	79	2,216	55	1,722	21	1,510	17	978	172	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.5	97.9	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	2.1	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	473	14,015	443	14,958	149	11,604	95	8,446	1,160	49,023
N of Miss	79	2,216	55	1,722	21	1,510	17	978	172	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.9	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	473	14,015	443	14,958	149	11,604	95	8,446	1,160	49,023
N of Miss	79	2,216	55	1,722	21	1,510	17	978	172	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	98.3	97.3	97.7	96.0	96.9	98.9	96.7	97.5	97.5
Yes	2.1	1.7	2.7	2.3	4.0	3.1	1.1	3.3	2.5	2.5
N of Valid	473	14,015	443	14,958	149	11,604	95	8,446	1,160	49,023
N of Miss	79	2,216	55	1,722	21	1,510	17	978	172	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	5.9	3.8	11.5	11.0	10.1	18.4	12.5	22.2	9.1	12.6
Yes	94.1	96.2	88.5	89.0	89.9	81.6	87.5	77.8	90.9	87.4
N of Valid	477	13,986	444	14,995	149	11,646	96	8,482	1,166	49,109
N of Miss	75	2,245	54	1,685	21	1,468	16	942	166	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.4	96.0	98.2	97.9	94.6	99.1	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	4.0	1.8	2.1	5.4	0.9	1.6
N of Valid	477	13,986	444	14,995	149	11,646	96	8,482	1,166	49,109
N of Miss	75	2,245	54	1,685	21	1,468	16	942	166	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	99.0	99.3	99.9	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	477	13,986	444	14,995	149	11,646	96	8,482	1,166	49,109
N of Miss	75	2,245	54	1,685	21	1,468	16	942	166	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.5	98.7	98.8	97.9	97.3	99.4	99.0
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.2	2.1	2.7	0.6	1.0
N of Valid	477	13,986	444	14,995	149	11,646	96	8,482	1,166	49,109
N of Miss	75	2,245	54	1,685	21	1,468	16	942	166	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	98.4	97.1	96.7	95.3	95.5	99.0	95.7	97.3	96.7
Yes	2.3	1.6	2.9	3.3	4.7	4.5	1.0	4.3	2.7	3.3
N of Valid	477	13,986	444	14,995	149	11,646	96	8,482	1,166	49,109
N of Miss	75	2,245	54	1,685	21	1,468	16	942	166	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?
(Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.1	90.5	92.2	91.3	86.7	91.7	85.8	93.4	91.5
Yes	2.9	1.9	9.5	7.8	8.7	13.3	8.3	14.2	6.6	8.5
N of Valid	477	13,986	444	14,995	149	11,646	96	8,482	1,166	49,109
N of Miss	75	2,245	54	1,685	21	1,468	16	942	166	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.5	96.6	98.7	99.0	98.5	99.1	99.2
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	3.4	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.8
N of Valid	477	13,986	444	14,995	149	11,646	96	8,482	1,166	49,109
N of Miss	75	2,245	54	1,685	21	1,468	16	942	166	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.8	99.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	477	13,986	444	14,995	149	11,646	96	8,482	1,166	49,109
N of Miss	75	2,245	54	1,685	21	1,468	16	942	166	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	99.0	97.3	97.7	96.6	96.5	99.0	96.5	97.9	97.6
Yes	1.5	1.0	2.7	2.3	3.4	3.5	1.0	3.5	2.1	2.4
N of Valid	477	13,986	444	14,995	149	11,646	96	8,482	1,166	49,109
N of Miss	75	2,245	54	1,685	21	1,468	16	942	166	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.9	6.0	13.6	14.5	15.0	22.9	14.4	26.2	11.9	16.0
Yes	91.1	94.0	86.4	85.5	85.0	77.1	85.6	73.8	88.1	84.0
N of Valid	485	14,216	440	15,064	147	11,628	97	8,407	1,169	49,315
N of Miss	67	2,015	58	1,616	23	1,486	15	1,017	163	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.3	99.2	99.0	98.4	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.6	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	485	14,216	440	15,064	147	11,628	97	8,407	1,169	49,315
N of Miss	67	2,015	58	1,616	23	1,486	15	1,017	163	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	485	14,216	440	15,064	147	11,628	97	8,407	1,169	49,315
N of Miss	67	2,015	58	1,616	23	1,486	15	1,017	163	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.7	97.3	93.4	93.7	91.8	91.0	93.8	90.7	94.6	93.6
Yes	3.3	2.7	6.6	6.3	8.2	9.0	6.2	9.3	5.4	6.4
N of Valid	485	14,216	440	15,064	147	11,628	97	8,407	1,169	49,315
N of Miss	67	2,015	58	1,616	23	1,486	15	1,017	163	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.1	97.9	93.2	92.6	91.8	87.5	93.8	85.7	94.3	91.8
Yes	3.9	2.1	6.8	7.4	8.2	12.5	6.2	14.3	5.7	8.2
N of Valid	485	14,216	440	15,064	147	11,628	97	8,407	1,169	49,315
N of Miss	67	2,015	58	1,616	23	1,486	15	1,017	163	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.6	99.4	97.5	97.3	98.0	95.6	96.9	95.8	97.9	97.2
Yes	1.4	0.6	2.5	2.7	2.0	4.4	3.1	4.2	2.1	2.8
N of Valid	485	14,216	440	15,064	147	11,628	97	8,407	1,169	49,315
N of Miss	67	2,015	58	1,616	23	1,486	15	1,017	163	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.0	99.0	98.4	98.5	98.0	97.9	100.0	98.2	98.7	98.5
Yes	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.1	0.0	1.8	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	485	14,216	440	15,064	147	11,628	97	8,407	1,169	49,315
N of Miss	67	2,015	58	1,616	23	1,486	15	1,017	163	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.0	97.0	97.2	95.9	95.4	99.0	95.9	97.4	97.1
Yes	2.1	1.0	3.0	2.8	4.1	4.6	1.0	4.1	2.6	2.9
N of Valid	485	14,216	440	15,064	147	11,628	97	8,407	1,169	49,315
N of Miss	67	2,015	58	1,616	23	1,486	15	1,017	163	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	98.6	95.0	95.7	94.6	93.5	97.9	92.7	96.2	95.5
Yes	2.7	1.4	5.0	4.3	5.4	6.5	2.1	7.3	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	485	14,216	440	15,064	147	11,628	97	8,407	1,169	49,315
N of Miss	67	2,015	58	1,616	23	1,486	15	1,017	163	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.5	98.6	96.6	96.3	94.6	94.7	95.9	94.8	96.7	96.3
Yes	2.5	1.4	3.4	3.7	5.4	5.3	4.1	5.2	3.3	3.7
N of Valid	485	14,216	440	15,064	147	11,628	97	8,407	1,169	49,315
N of Miss	67	2,015	58	1,616	23	1,486	15	1,017	163	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	98.2	98.6	99.3	97.4	99.0	95.8	98.8	98.1
Yes	0.8	0.4	1.8	1.4	0.7	2.6	1.0	4.2	1.2	1.9
N of Valid	485	14,216	440	15,064	147	11,628	97	8,407	1,169	49,315
N of Miss	67	2,015	58	1,616	23	1,486	15	1,017	163	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.5	98.9	96.7	96.8	92.3	92.9	88.2	89.7	96.2	95.3
Less than 1 a day	1.3	0.5	1.9	1.6	1.4	3.2	5.4	4.3	1.8	2.1
1 a day	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.1	4.3	1.7	0.6	0.7
2-3 a day	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.6	2.1	1.4	2.2	2.3	0.7	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	473	13,883	429	14,621	143	11,227	93	8,157	1,138	47,888
N of Miss	79	2,348	69	2,059	27	1,887	19	1,267	194	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.2	1.9	7.5	6.1	12.2	12.9	18.8	19.3	7.2	8.8
Yes	96.8	98.1	92.5	93.9	87.8	87.1	81.2	80.7	92.8	91.2
N of Valid	476	13,972	441	14,965	147	11,573	96	8,436	1,160	48,946
N of Miss	76	2,259	57	1,715	23	1,541	16	988	172	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	98.6	99.0	93.2	96.4	91.7	92.7	97.7	97.5
Yes	0.6	0.2	1.4	1.0	6.8	3.6	8.3	7.3	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	476	13,972	441	14,965	147	11,573	96	8,436	1,160	48,946
N of Miss	76	2,259	57	1,715	23	1,541	16	988	172	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.1	99.0	95.9	97.5	99.0	96.6	99.1	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.0	4.1	2.5	1.0	3.4	0.9	1.6
N of Valid	476	13,972	441	14,965	147	11,573	96	8,436	1,160	48,946
N of Miss	76	2,259	57	1,715	23	1,541	16	988	172	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.2	95.9	98.1	94.8	96.7	98.7	98.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.8	4.1	1.9	5.2	3.3	1.3	1.3
N of Valid	476	13,972	441	14,965	147	11,573	96	8,436	1,160	48,946
N of Miss	76	2,259	57	1,715	23	1,541	16	988	172	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.7	98.4	99.2	96.6	98.1	97.9	98.2	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.2	0.3	1.6	0.8	3.4	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	476	13,972	441	14,965	147	11,573	96	8,436	1,160	48,946
N of Miss	76	2,259	57	1,715	23	1,541	16	988	172	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	98.2	98.6	95.2	97.5	97.9	97.3	98.2	98.4
Yes	0.8	0.4	1.8	1.4	4.8	2.5	2.1	2.7	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	476	13,972	441	14,965	147	11,573	96	8,436	1,160	48,946
N of Miss	76	2,259	57	1,715	23	1,541	16	988	172	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.5	98.6	93.9	96.5	94.6	93.6	92.7	91.3	95.8	95.5
Yes	1.5	1.4	6.1	3.5	5.4	6.4	7.3	8.7	4.2	4.5
N of Valid	476	13,972	441	14,965	147	11,573	96	8,436	1,160	48,946
N of Miss	76	2,259	57	1,715	23	1,541	16	988	172	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.3	2.1	6.1	5.2	11.8	10.1	13.7	14.0	6.3	7.0
Yes	96.7	97.9	93.9	94.8	88.2	89.9	86.3	86.0	93.7	93.0
N of Valid	480	13,924	440	14,910	144	11,567	95	8,443	1,159	48,844
N of Miss	72	2,307	58	1,770	26	1,547	17	981	173	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.3	93.8	97.8	96.8	95.1	98.7	98.4
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	6.2	2.2	3.2	4.9	1.3	1.6
N of Valid	480	13,924	440	14,910	144	11,567	95	8,443	1,159	48,844
N of Miss	72	2,307	58	1,770	26	1,547	17	981	173	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	99.1	98.8	96.5	97.3	97.9	97.1	98.8	98.4
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.2	3.5	2.7	2.1	2.9	1.2	1.6
N of Valid	480	13,924	440	14,910	144	11,567	95	8,443	1,159	48,844
N of Miss	72	2,307	58	1,770	26	1,547	17	981	173	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.5	96.5	98.9	97.9	98.1	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	3.5	1.1	2.1	1.9	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	480	13,924	440	14,910	144	11,567	95	8,443	1,159	48,844
N of Miss	72	2,307	58	1,770	26	1,547	17	981	173	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.4	97.9	98.7	96.8	99.1	99.2	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.6	2.1	1.3	3.2	0.9	0.8	0.7
N of Valid	480	13,924	440	14,910	144	11,567	95	8,443	1,159	48,844
N of Miss	72	2,307	58	1,770	26	1,547	17	981	173	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	99.1	98.9	95.8	98.5	97.9	98.5	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.1	4.2	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	480	13,924	440	14,910	144	11,567	95	8,443	1,159	48,844
N of Miss	72	2,307	58	1,770	26	1,547	17	981	173	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	98.6	95.2	97.1	96.5	94.9	93.7	93.8	96.3	96.4
Yes	2.3	1.4	4.8	2.9	3.5	5.1	6.3	6.2	3.7	3.6
N of Valid	480	13,924	440	14,910	144	11,567	95	8,443	1,159	48,844
N of Miss	72	2,307	58	1,770	26	1,547	17	981	173	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.9	1.1	2.5	1.8	4.1	2.7	3.1	3.4	2.5	2.1
Yes	98.1	98.9	97.5	98.2	95.9	97.3	96.9	96.6	97.5	97.9
N of Valid	475	13,909	433	14,937	145	11,558	96	8,440	1,149	48,844
N of Miss	77	2,322	65	1,743	25	1,556	16	984	183	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	475	13,909	433	14,937	145	11,558	96	8,440	1,149	48,844
N of Miss	77	2,322	65	1,743	25	1,556	16	984	183	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.0	99.6	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	475	13,909	433	14,937	145	11,558	96	8,440	1,149	48,844
N of Miss	77	2,322	65	1,743	25	1,556	16	984	183	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.4	98.6	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.3	99.3
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	475	13,909	433	14,937	145	11,558	96	8,440	1,149	48,844
N of Miss	77	2,322	65	1,743	25	1,556	16	984	183	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.3	99.7	99.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	475	13,909	433	14,937	145	11,558	96	8,440	1,149	48,844
N of Miss	77	2,322	65	1,743	25	1,556	16	984	183	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	475	13,909	433	14,937	145	11,558	96	8,440	1,149	48,844
N of Miss	77	2,322	65	1,743	25	1,556	16	984	183	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.8	97.9	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.2	2.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	475	13,909	433	14,937	145	11,558	96	8,440	1,149	48,844
N of Miss	77	2,322	65	1,743	25	1,556	16	984	183	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	475	13,909	433	14,937	145	11,558	96	8,440	1,149	48,844
N of Miss	77	2,322	65	1,743	25	1,556	16	984	183	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	475	13,909	433	14,937	145	11,558	96	8,440	1,149	48,844
N of Miss	77	2,322	65	1,743	25	1,556	16	984	183	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.8	98.6	99.5	99.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	475	13,909	433	14,937	145	11,558	96	8,440	1,149	48,844
N of Miss	77	2,322	65	1,743	25	1,556	16	984	183	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.6	98.6	99.3	99.0	99.0	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	475	13,909	433	14,937	145	11,558	96	8,440	1,149	48,844
N of Miss	77	2,322	65	1,743	25	1,556	16	984	183	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	475	13,909	433	14,937	145	11,558	96	8,440	1,149	48,844
N of Miss	77	2,322	65	1,743	25	1,556	16	984	183	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	99.2	99.3	99.0	100.0	98.8	95.7	98.5	98.5	98.9
Yes	2.1	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.0	1.2	4.3	1.5	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	480	13,927	431	14,725	139	11,292	94	8,254	1,144	48,198
N of Miss	72	2,304	67	1,955	31	1,822	18	1,170	188	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.8	77.1	61.6	62.3	61.1	51.4	58.3	49.6	66.3	61.9
Wrong	17.3	15.9	23.2	22.5	16.1	25.2	28.1	24.0	20.3	21.5
A little bit wrong	6.3	5.2	12.3	10.5	12.8	14.4	6.2	16.1	9.4	10.8
Not at all wrong	2.6	1.8	2.9	4.7	10.1	9.0	7.3	10.2	4.1	5.8
N of Valid	492	14,457	448	15,252	149	11,739	96	8,521	1,185	49,969
N of Miss	60	1,774	50	1,428	21	1,375	16	903	147	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.9	83.2	72.3	68.8	63.1	58.2	75.0	55.8	74.9	68.3
Wrong	14.0	12.4	19.2	20.7	17.4	24.1	18.8	22.2	16.8	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.3	3.2	6.5	7.1	9.4	10.6	4.2	12.5	5.3	7.7
Not at all wrong	1.8	1.3	2.0	3.4	10.1	7.1	2.1	9.5	3.0	4.7
N of Valid	487	14,351	447	15,197	149	11,691	96	8,497	1,179	49,736
N of Miss	65	1,880	51	1,483	21	1,423	16	927	153	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.7	86.4	68.0	68.7	49.3	51.8	43.8	45.5	69.7	65.8
Wrong	10.5	9.2	15.7	16.0	14.2	19.0	16.7	16.5	13.4	14.8
A little bit wrong	3.9	2.7	11.0	8.9	16.2	14.4	13.5	17.3	8.9	9.9
Not at all wrong	2.9	1.7	5.4	6.4	20.3	14.9	26.0	20.7	7.9	9.5
N of Valid	485	14,322	447	15,187	148	11,684	96	8,497	1,176	49,690
N of Miss	67	1,909	51	1,493	22	1,430	16	927	156	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.0	86.0	78.7	77.3	75.7	72.9	79.2	74.1	80.1	78.2
Wrong	11.3	10.3	14.3	15.8	12.2	18.6	15.6	18.1	12.9	15.3
A little bit wrong	3.3	2.3	4.7	4.6	6.1	5.4	3.1	5.2	4.2	4.2
Not at all wrong	2.5	1.3	2.2	2.2	6.1	3.2	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.3
N of Valid	488	14,340	446	15,188	148	11,689	96	8,501	1,178	49,718
N of Miss	64	1,891	52	1,492	22	1,425	16	923	154	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	58.4	62.3	42.0	43.6	41.7	30.8	31.2	26.7	47.9	43.0
Very difficult	14.9	14.7	13.4	18.2	13.9	13.9	6.2	10.2	13.5	14.8
Fairly easy	8.7	8.1	23.4	20.0	20.1	25.2	21.9	24.6	16.8	18.6
Very easy	6.0	3.5	13.2	10.9	14.6	24.0	33.3	32.2	12.0	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.0	11.5	8.0	7.3	9.7	6.0	7.3	6.1	9.8	8.0
N of Valid	483	14,137	440	15,115	144	11,673	96	8,473	1,163	49,398
N of Miss	69	2,094	58	1,565	26	1,441	16	951	169	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	59.6	62.7	41.9	43.7	40.3	30.7	31.2	26.7	48.1	43.1
Very difficult	13.7	14.1	13.0	17.5	12.2	13.7	6.2	10.3	12.6	14.4
Fairly easy	10.9	8.6	22.4	20.0	20.1	25.0	20.8	24.5	17.3	18.7
Very easy	5.1	4.4	14.6	12.2	16.5	24.8	34.4	32.8	12.6	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.7	10.3	8.0	6.6	10.8	5.7	7.3	5.7	9.4	7.3
N of Valid	468	13,926	437	14,925	139	11,583	96	8,433	1,140	48,867
N of Miss	84	2,305	61	1,755	31	1,531	16	991	192	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.3	76.2	58.4	58.4	55.6	45.5	39.6	38.0	63.5	57.0
Sort of hard	11.6	11.9	15.3	18.9	13.2	21.2	20.8	18.8	14.0	17.4
Sort of easy	6.2	6.9	17.8	14.0	14.6	19.4	20.8	22.0	12.9	14.6
Very easy	6.9	5.0	8.4	8.6	16.7	13.9	18.8	21.2	9.7	11.0
N of Valid	481	14,083	438	15,093	144	11,663	96	8,460	1,159	49,299
N of Miss	71	2,148	60	1,587	26	1,451	16	964	173	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	71.1	72.2	54.3	52.6	48.3	38.8	37.5	33.3	59.1	51.6
Sort of hard	13.6	13.2	17.0	18.3	14.0	17.8	15.6	14.1	15.1	16.0
Sort of easy	7.3	8.1	15.9	16.1	21.0	22.1	20.8	23.6	13.4	16.5
Very easy	7.9	6.5	12.9	13.0	16.8	21.3	26.0	29.0	12.4	15.9
N of Valid	478	14,054	435	15,058	143	11,648	96	8,453	1,152	49,213
N of Miss	74	2,177	63	1,622	27	1,466	16	971	180	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.0	92.7	81.3	85.8	79.3	76.2	69.8	70.2	84.5	82.8
Sort of hard	5.0	4.9	12.5	9.3	11.7	14.8	15.6	17.6	9.6	10.8
Sort of easy	1.5	1.4	4.8	3.1	3.4	5.6	8.3	7.2	3.6	3.9
Very easy	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.8	5.5	3.4	6.2	4.9	2.3	2.5
N of Valid	477	13,978	433	15,012	145	11,623	96	8,445	1,151	49,058
N of Miss	75	2,253	65	1,668	25	1,491	16	979	181	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	77.1	76.2	69.7	67.2	72.2	62.1	58.3	57.4	72.1	66.9
Sort of hard	10.4	11.6	13.5	15.1	11.1	16.6	27.1	16.8	13.1	14.7
Sort of easy	7.6	6.7	8.3	9.8	9.0	10.9	5.2	12.7	7.8	9.7
Very easy	4.9	5.5	8.5	7.9	7.6	10.4	9.4	13.1	7.0	8.7
N of Valid	472	13,983	436	15,023	144	11,631	96	8,439	1,148	49,076
N of Miss	80	2,248	62	1,657	26	1,483	16	985	184	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.7	89.2	65.9	70.9	51.7	51.1	39.6	40.9	70.9	66.3
Sort of hard	5.7	6.1	14.3	12.3	16.6	14.4	8.3	12.8	10.5	11.1
Sort of easy	3.2	2.7	11.8	9.1	11.7	15.7	15.6	18.1	8.5	10.4
Very easy	3.4	2.0	8.1	7.6	20.0	18.8	36.5	28.2	10.0	12.2
N of Valid	472	13,934	434	14,987	145	11,608	96	8,420	1,147	48,949
N of Miss	80	2,297	64	1,693	25	1,506	16	1,004	185	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.3	85.5	67.0	70.5	66.4	61.3	56.2	58.1	73.6	70.5
Sort of hard	6.9	7.3	14.2	13.4	12.6	16.9	22.9	18.3	11.7	13.3
Sort of easy	4.4	4.1	8.5	9.2	8.4	11.7	11.5	12.5	7.0	8.9
Very easy	3.4	3.0	10.3	6.9	12.6	10.1	9.4	11.2	7.7	7.3
N of Valid	475	13,961	436	14,994	143	11,611	96	8,440	1,150	49,006
N of Miss	77	2,270	62	1,686	27	1,503	16	984	182	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	82.0	85.4	72.4	74.9	68.8	69.2	67.7	68.3	75.5	75.4
Sort of hard	8.3	7.0	10.8	11.5	13.9	14.0	19.8	15.0	10.9	11.4
Sort of easy	5.3	4.0	9.4	7.0	6.2	8.5	7.3	8.4	7.2	6.8
Very easy	4.4	3.6	7.4	6.6	11.1	8.3	5.2	8.2	6.5	6.4
N of Valid	472	13,906	434	14,962	144	11,594	96	8,432	1,146	48,894
N of Miss	80	2,325	64	1,718	26	1,520	16	992	186	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	89.7	89.8	81.3	83.1	76.4	75.9	72.6	71.8	83.4	81.4
Sort of hard	6.1	6.5	11.5	10.5	11.8	14.2	14.7	16.6	9.6	11.3
Sort of easy	2.3	2.2	4.8	4.0	5.6	5.9	7.4	6.6	4.1	4.4
Very easy	1.9	1.5	2.3	2.4	6.2	4.0	5.3	4.9	2.9	2.9
N of Valid	474	13,929	433	14,976	144	11,597	95	8,428	1,146	48,930
N of Miss	78	2,302	65	1,704	26	1,517	17	996	186	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.1	81.5	59.0	61.1	53.1	46.0	43.8	40.4	64.9	59.7
Sort of hard	6.8	8.4	13.0	12.6	12.4	11.7	8.3	9.9	10.0	10.7
Sort of easy	7.9	6.1	13.9	14.2	16.6	19.0	14.6	19.7	11.8	14.0
Very easy	7.2	4.1	14.1	12.1	17.9	23.4	33.3	30.0	13.4	15.6
N of Valid	471	13,903	432	14,976	145	11,623	96	8,430	1,144	48,932
N of Miss	81	2,328	66	1,704	25	1,491	16	994	188	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	81.2	74.8	77.6	77.9	73.8	83.8	82.3	86.4	79.0	79.9
Yes	18.8	25.2	22.4	22.1	26.2	16.2	17.7	13.6	21.0	20.1
N of Valid	462	13,637	433	14,793	141	11,447	96	8,332	1,132	48,209
N of Miss	90	2,594	65	1,887	29	1,667	16	1,092	200	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	94.2	93.8	94.5	94.3	95.7	97.9	96.3	95.0	95.0
Yes	4.3	5.8	6.2	5.5	5.7	4.3	2.1	3.7	5.0	5.0
N of Valid	462	13,637	433	14,793	141	11,447	96	8,332	1,132	48,209
N of Miss	90	2,594	65	1,887	29	1,667	16	1,092	200	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	91.9	91.7	89.9	91.5	90.9	90.6	91.2	92.7	90.9
Yes	5.6	8.1	8.3	10.1	8.5	9.1	9.4	8.8	7.3	9.1
N of Valid	462	13,637	433	14,793	141	11,447	96	8,332	1,132	48,209
N of Miss	90	2,594	65	1,887	29	1,667	16	1,092	200	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	23.6	30.1	28.2	28.9	31.2	23.5	22.9	20.4	26.2	26.4
Yes	76.4	69.9	71.8	71.1	68.8	76.5	77.1	79.6	73.8	73.6
N of Valid	462	13,637	433	14,793	141	11,447	96	8,332	1,132	48,209
N of Miss	90	2,594	65	1,887	29	1,667	16	1,092	200	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	70.4	73.5	76.1	75.4	69.5	79.4	80.9	81.3	73.3	76.8
Yes	29.6	26.5	23.9	24.6	30.5	20.6	19.1	18.7	26.7	23.2
N of Valid	470	13,687	427	14,614	141	11,281	94	8,215	1,132	47,797
N of Miss	82	2,544	71	2,066	29	1,833	18	1,209	200	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	28.8	35.2	30.8	30.9	21.1	29.8	23.2	31.2	28.2	31.9
1 or 2 times	33.4	34.3	27.6	32.7	30.3	31.7	34.7	30.3	30.9	32.5
3 or 4 times	19.7	18.2	21.7	19.8	23.9	20.4	18.9	19.7	20.9	19.5
5 or 6 times	9.3	6.7	10.5	8.8	12.7	9.6	13.7	9.7	10.5	8.5
7 or more times	8.7	5.6	9.4	7.8	12.0	8.6	9.5	9.1	9.4	7.6
N of Valid	482	13,944	438	14,868	142	11,437	95	8,320	1,157	48,569
N of Miss	70	2,287	60	1,812	28	1,677	17	1,104	175	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	59.7	47.7	50.7	56.0	44.0	58.8	77.2	76.8	55.8	57.9
Yes	40.3	52.3	49.3	44.0	56.0	41.2	22.8	23.2	44.2	42.1
N of Valid	472	13,762	432	14,678	141	11,322	92	8,232	1,137	47,994
N of Miss	80	2,469	66	2,002	29	1,792	20	1,192	195	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	41.6	31.6	30.8	26.4	31.2	26.2	33.3	29.7	35.5	28.4
1 or 2 times	28.6	42.3	25.1	36.4	20.6	25.3	25.0	23.7	26.0	33.3
3 or 4 times	15.3	17.4	25.5	24.3	27.0	30.5	28.1	29.0	21.7	24.6
5 or 6 times	9.5	5.8	11.0	7.6	12.1	11.6	5.2	11.4	10.0	8.7
7 or more times	5.0	2.9	7.6	5.2	9.2	6.5	8.3	6.2	6.8	5.0
N of Valid	476	13,819	435	14,802	141	11,418	96	8,296	1,148	48,335
N of Miss	76	2,412	63	1,878	29	1,696	16	1,128	184	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	65.2	68.7	59.0	60.1	57.4	55.7	59.8	57.3	61.4	61.0
Yes	34.8	31.3	41.0	39.9	42.6	44.3	40.2	42.7	38.6	39.0
N of Valid	468	13,612	432	14,693	141	11,342	92	8,237	1,133	47,884
N of Miss	84	2,619	66	1,987	29	1,772	20	1,187	199	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.5	6.0	6.2	4.8	7.1	5.4	8.3	5.6	6.2	5.4
no	8.1	6.7	7.4	7.2	6.4	6.4	7.3	6.4	7.5	6.7
yes	31.0	31.9	38.4	36.9	41.1	39.2	41.7	38.7	36.0	36.3
YES!	55.4	55.4	48.0	51.1	45.4	49.1	42.7	49.3	50.3	51.5
N of Valid	471	13,803	435	14,902	141	11,496	96	8,379	1,143	48,580
N of Miss	81	2,428	63	1,778	29	1,618	16	1,045	189	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	36.1	38.5	30.0	30.9	28.2	29.1	30.2	30.9	32.3	32.6
no	33.8	34.6	36.4	39.2	38.0	40.1	40.6	37.6	35.9	37.8
yes	20.0	18.5	22.8	20.6	22.5	20.9	18.8	21.2	21.3	20.2
YES!	10.1	8.4	10.8	9.4	11.3	9.8	10.4	10.4	10.5	9.4
N of Valid	465	13,726	426	14,809	142	11,425	96	8,344	1,129	48,304
N of Miss	87	2,505	72	1,871	28	1,689	16	1,080	203	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.3	6.5	8.1	5.1	7.1	5.5	7.3	6.3	8.4	5.8
no	4.9	4.7	2.3	4.4	5.7	4.6	10.4	5.8	4.5	4.7
yes	27.8	28.2	35.8	34.2	37.6	36.3	33.3	39.1	32.5	33.8
YES!	58.0	60.6	53.7	56.3	49.6	53.7	49.0	48.9	54.6	55.6
N of Valid	471	13,789	430	14,846	141	11,461	96	8,365	1,138	48,461
N of Miss	81	2,442	68	1,834	29	1,653	16	1,059	194	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.5	7.3	7.9	5.4	11.3	5.8	8.3	6.4	9.0	6.2
no	6.5	6.1	6.0	7.0	4.9	7.3	7.3	8.2	6.2	7.0
yes	20.6	21.5	29.4	28.3	33.1	33.1	36.5	35.9	26.9	28.8
YES!	63.3	65.0	56.7	59.2	50.7	53.8	47.9	49.5	57.9	57.9
N of Valid	461	13,687	432	14,836	142	11,462	96	8,351	1,131	48,336
N of Miss	91	2,544	66	1,844	28	1,652	16	1,073	201	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.8	8.1	9.7	6.9	13.4	7.6	18.8	9.6	11.4	7.9
no	9.7	7.1	12.3	10.3	15.5	13.0	16.7	16.6	12.0	11.1
yes	23.6	25.2	29.4	30.4	28.2	34.1	36.5	34.7	27.5	30.6
YES!	55.8	59.6	48.6	52.4	43.0	45.3	28.1	39.1	49.1	50.5
N of Valid	462	13,739	432	14,842	142	11,459	96	8,357	1,132	48,397
N of Miss	90	2,492	66	1,838	28	1,655	16	1,067	200	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.0	6.8	12.0	8.2	14.8	10.0	17.7	12.4	12.0	9.0
no	12.8	9.4	19.7	15.1	20.4	17.2	18.8	20.6	16.9	14.9
yes	36.7	33.0	33.3	36.6	31.7	38.4	39.6	37.1	35.0	36.1
YES!	40.5	50.8	35.0	40.1	33.1	34.4	24.0	29.9	36.1	40.0
N of Valid	469	13,779	432	14,849	142	11,467	96	8,351	1,139	48,446
N of Miss	83	2,452	66	1,831	28	1,647	16	1,073	193	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.8	5.5	5.8	4.7	9.2	5.7	8.4	7.0	7.7	5.5
no	6.4	6.3	6.2	7.5	7.8	7.6	15.8	9.5	7.3	7.5
yes	25.6	27.6	30.8	33.3	32.6	35.2	35.8	36.2	29.3	32.6
YES!	59.2	60.7	57.2	54.5	50.4	51.5	40.0	47.3	55.7	54.3
N of Valid	468	13,761	432	14,848	141	11,476	95	8,357	1,136	48,442
N of Miss	84	2,470	66	1,832	29	1,638	17	1,067	196	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	74.6	79.0	69.7	67.4	60.0	57.5	56.2	50.8	69.4	65.5
Yes	22.2	16.9	26.1	27.9	35.0	37.6	36.5	44.0	26.5	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.2	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.0	4.8	7.3	5.2	4.1	4.6
N of Valid	468	13,815	433	14,844	140	11,476	96	8,345	1,137	48,480
N of Miss	84	2,416	65	1,836	30	1,638	16	1,079	195	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.6	90.5	80.8	81.5	65.7	71.4	61.1	65.1	78.8	78.8
Yes	12.0	5.4	15.0	13.8	29.3	23.7	31.6	29.6	16.9	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.0	4.9	7.4	5.3	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	467	13,754	432	14,789	140	11,432	95	8,340	1,134	48,315
N of Miss	85	2,477	66	1,891	30	1,682	17	1,084	198	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	83.4	87.1	82.8	81.4	75.5	75.9	77.1	71.3	81.7	80.0
Yes	13.1	8.8	13.0	14.0	19.4	19.2	15.6	23.4	14.1	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.0	4.9	7.3	5.3	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	464	13,754	431	14,767	139	11,417	96	8,329	1,130	48,267
N of Miss	88	2,477	67	1,913	31	1,697	16	1,095	202	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	95.3	95.6	94.4	93.6	94.1	89.6	93.7	94.8	94.5
Yes	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.1	3.1	1.0	1.1	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.1	4.0	4.7	5.0	4.8	7.3	5.2	4.2	4.6
N of Valid	464	13,748	429	14,744	140	11,419	96	8,324	1,129	48,235
N of Miss	88	2,483	69	1,936	30	1,695	16	1,100	203	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	75.6	79.0	72.7	74.7	75.2	74.2	76.0	74.9	74.5	75.9
Yes	21.0	16.8	23.3	20.6	19.9	20.9	16.7	19.8	21.3	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.7	5.0	4.8	7.3	5.3	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	463	13,702	429	14,755	141	11,420	96	8,329	1,129	48,206
N of Miss	89	2,529	69	1,925	29	1,694	16	1,095	203	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.5	84.2	75.9	74.4	69.8	67.3	62.5	64.3	75.1	73.8
Yes	18.1	11.7	20.0	20.9	25.2	27.9	30.2	30.5	20.7	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.0	4.8	7.3	5.2	4.2	4.6
N of Valid	930	27,468	862	29,550	278	22,868	192	16,676	2,262	96,562
N of Miss	174	4,994	134	3,810	62	3,360	32	2,172	402	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.1	93.2	91.6	90.8	91.4	88.5	83.3	87.1	90.7	90.3
Yes	5.6	2.7	4.4	4.5	3.6	6.6	8.3	7.5	5.2	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	3.3	4.1	4.0	4.7	5.0	4.9	8.3	5.3	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	461	13,690	429	14,724	140	11,420	96	8,321	1,126	48,155
N of Miss	91	2,541	69	1,956	30	1,694	16	1,103	206	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.7	90.0	83.2	85.7	81.6	81.7	77.9	76.6	85.2	84.4
Wrong	7.1	7.1	12.7	10.0	13.5	12.1	15.8	14.4	10.7	10.4
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.2	3.5	3.4	5.0	4.7	5.3	6.8	3.4	4.0
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.5	1.1	2.2	0.6	1.2
N of Valid	465	13,794	434	14,862	141	11,461	95	8,348	1,135	48,465
N of Miss	87	2,437	64	1,818	29	1,653	17	1,076	197	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	94.2	91.4	91.1	85.1	87.3	87.4	81.9	90.9	89.5
Wrong	5.2	4.4	7.7	6.9	11.3	9.7	10.5	12.7	7.4	7.9
A little bit wrong	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.4	3.5	2.1	2.1	3.9	1.5	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.3	0.7
N of Valid	462	13,752	430	14,833	141	11,442	95	8,334	1,128	48,361
N of Miss	90	2,479	68	1,847	29	1,672	17	1,090	204	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.9	94.9	85.8	89.3	75.2	82.2	64.6	74.6	85.6	86.7
Wrong	4.5	3.6	9.3	6.5	11.3	9.5	11.5	12.7	7.8	7.5
A little bit wrong	1.5	0.9	3.5	2.8	7.8	5.4	13.5	7.7	4.1	3.7
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.4	5.7	2.9	10.4	5.1	2.6	2.2
N of Valid	464	13,725	430	14,808	141	11,417	96	8,328	1,131	48,278
N of Miss	88	2,506	68	1,872	29	1,697	16	1,096	201	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	93.8	94.8	91.6	93.0	92.2	91.6	92.6	90.0	92.7	92.7
Wrong	4.3	3.8	5.6	5.2	5.0	6.3	4.2	7.8	4.9	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.9	0.8	2.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	465	13,752	430	14,813	141	11,430	95	8,325	1,131	48,320
N of Miss	87	2,479	68	1,867	29	1,684	17	1,099	201	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	83.3	85.6	81.6	83.6	81.4	84.1	85.4	85.3	82.6	84.6
Wrong	13.0	12.1	15.9	13.6	17.1	13.3	11.5	12.2	14.5	12.9
A little bit wrong	2.8	1.9	2.6	2.3	1.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.5	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	461	13,716	429	14,816	140	11,430	96	8,337	1,126	48,299
N of Miss	91	2,515	69	1,864	30	1,684	16	1,087	206	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	85.9	80.7	81.4	75.7	80.5	80.2	80.4	81.8	82.3
Wrong	11.4	10.3	14.5	13.5	16.4	13.8	11.5	14.3	13.2	12.8
A little bit wrong	2.6	2.7	4.4	4.1	7.1	4.6	7.3	4.2	4.2	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	465	13,729	429	14,832	140	11,443	96	8,338	1,130	48,342
N of Miss	87	2,502	69	1,848	30	1,671	16	1,086	202	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	59.1	64.6	55.5	58.0	61.0	60.4	63.5	65.6	58.3	61.8
Wrong	22.6	22.8	27.4	25.6	22.7	24.4	20.8	22.2	24.3	23.9
A little bit wrong	15.1	10.5	14.5	13.8	14.9	12.9	11.5	10.3	14.5	12.0
Not at all wrong	3.2	2.1	2.6	2.6	1.4	2.3	4.2	1.9	2.8	2.3
N of Valid	464	13,715	427	14,807	141	11,419	96	8,321	1,128	48,262
N of Miss	88	2,516	71	1,873	29	1,695	16	1,103	204	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	77.7	81.5	71.6	72.9	61.7	65.6	58.3	60.4	71.7	71.4
1	9.4	8.4	10.5	10.5	7.1	11.1	11.5	10.1	9.7	10.0
2	5.2	4.5	7.4	6.1	10.6	8.0	5.2	8.9	6.8	6.6
3-4	3.9	2.5	2.6	5.2	8.5	7.1	9.4	8.6	4.4	5.5
5+	3.7	3.1	7.9	5.4	12.1	8.2	15.6	12.0	7.4	6.5
N of Valid	458	13,708	430	14,829	141	11,440	96	8,353	1,125	48,330
N of Miss	94	2,523	68	1,851	29	1,674	16	1,071	207	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	89.0	92.2	86.5	86.2	78.7	81.6	77.1	78.2	85.7	85.4
1	5.9	4.4	5.6	6.6	7.8	7.7	10.4	7.7	6.4	6.4
2	2.2	1.6	3.3	3.0	7.1	4.3	2.1	5.4	3.2	3.4
3-4	2.2	0.7	1.9	1.9	2.8	3.0	5.2	3.8	2.4	2.2
5+	0.7	1.0	2.8	2.2	3.5	3.4	5.2	4.9	2.2	2.6
N of Valid	454	13,625	429	14,768	141	11,390	96	8,311	1,120	48,094
N of Miss	98	2,606	69	1,912	29	1,724	16	1,113	212	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.1	88.9	84.2	83.4	83.1	81.0	86.5	80.5	85.4	83.9
1	6.3	6.2	7.2	7.9	5.6	7.8	5.2	7.0	6.5	7.2
2	2.6	2.3	3.5	3.6	5.6	4.5	1.0	4.5	3.2	3.6
3-4	2.2	1.2	1.4	2.2	1.4	2.9	4.2	3.0	2.0	2.2
5+	1.8	1.4	3.7	2.9	4.2	3.9	3.1	4.9	2.9	3.1
N of Valid	457	13,659	431	14,780	142	11,430	96	8,331	1,126	48,200
N of Miss	95	2,572	67	1,900	28	1,684	16	1,093	206	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	63.0	67.0	56.5	55.5	58.5	48.7	51.0	45.1	58.9	55.3
1	15.9	14.0	13.9	14.7	9.2	12.6	10.4	10.1	13.8	13.2
2	9.1	7.1	8.3	9.0	9.2	10.3	8.3	9.7	8.8	8.9
3-4	5.7	4.9	8.6	8.0	7.0	9.9	7.3	10.2	7.1	7.9
5+	6.3	7.0	12.7	12.8	16.2	18.6	22.9	25.0	11.4	14.6
N of Valid	460	13,652	432	14,808	142	11,413	96	8,324	1,130	48,197
N of Miss	92	2,579	66	1,872	28	1,701	16	1,100	202	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	36.1	31.0	26.5	26.9	25.9	26.6	20.5	29.9	29.8	28.5
Safe	50.3	53.7	57.5	57.6	55.6	56.0	60.2	52.8	54.6	55.3
Not safe	10.4	11.4	13.6	12.2	14.8	13.6	14.8	13.0	12.5	12.4
Very not safe	3.2	3.9	2.4	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.5	4.2	3.1	3.8
N of Valid	441	13,127	412	14,232	135	10,996	88	7,985	1,076	46,340
N of Miss	111	3,104	86	2,448	35	2,118	24	1,439	256	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	17.0	14.7	13.9	12.3	12.1	14.9	18.1	17.0	15.3	14.4
At a school	63.5	63.2	64.4	65.9	66.4	62.9	69.1	61.6	64.7	63.7
No preference	8.3	10.6	13.9	12.9	16.4	14.2	6.4	15.1	11.3	13.0
I don't know	11.2	11.5	7.8	8.8	5.0	7.9	6.4	6.3	8.7	8.9
N of Valid	446	13,454	424	14,570	140	11,259	94	8,194	1,104	47,477
N of Miss	106	2,777	74	2,110	30	1,855	18	1,230	228	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	59.6	59.6	56.0	61.1	54.7	57.0	61.3	61.8	57.8	59.8
No	13.2	12.0	13.2	12.3	18.2	16.0	22.6	18.6	14.6	14.2
I don't know	27.2	28.4	30.7	26.6	27.0	27.0	16.1	19.7	27.6	26.0
N of Valid	441	13,201	423	14,360	137	11,095	93	8,051	1,094	46,707
N of Miss	111	3,030	75	2,320	33	2,019	19	1,373	238	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	26.3	25.1	18.5	18.7	18.4	15.1	9.5	14.2	20.9	18.9
Somewhat better	16.1	16.1	15.7	17.6	16.3	17.1	30.5	16.4	17.2	16.9
Stayed the same	42.0	43.5	48.4	46.6	48.2	50.4	46.3	52.6	45.6	47.7
Somewhat worse	10.7	11.2	14.1	12.7	12.1	12.8	10.5	12.0	12.1	12.2
Much worse	5.0	4.2	3.3	4.3	5.0	4.6	3.2	4.8	4.2	4.4
N of Valid	441	13,222	426	14,501	141	11,230	95	8,177	1,103	47,130
N of Miss	111	3,009	72	2,179	29	1,884	17	1,247	229	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	30.4	28.7	30.8	33.5	22.0	36.3	20.0	35.6	28.6	33.2
Rarely	20.0	19.1	21.6	21.9	18.4	20.6	17.9	18.9	20.3	20.3
Sometimes	24.1	25.6	25.8	25.1	30.5	23.6	28.4	23.6	25.9	24.6
Often	14.6	16.6	15.7	13.6	21.3	14.0	18.9	15.0	16.3	14.8
Always	10.8	9.9	6.1	5.9	7.8	5.5	14.7	6.9	9.0	7.1
N of Valid	444	13,391	426	14,631	141	11,318	95	8,248	1,106	47,588
N of Miss	108	2,840	72	2,049	29	1,796	17	1,176	226	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	31.8	32.8	38.2	41.0	30.5	43.4	21.1	42.9	33.2	39.6
Rarely	25.6	25.9	26.2	26.5	29.1	25.2	24.2	22.9	26.2	25.4
Sometimes	24.5	25.4	23.3	22.0	26.2	20.7	31.6	21.1	24.9	22.5
Often	12.6	10.7	8.5	7.3	9.2	7.5	15.8	8.9	10.8	8.6
Always	5.5	5.2	3.8	3.2	5.0	3.2	7.4	4.2	4.9	3.9
N of Valid	437	13,252	424	14,581	141	11,282	95	8,232	1,097	47,347
N of Miss	115	2,979	74	2,099	29	1,832	17	1,192	235	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	41.1	38.1	37.3	45.3	27.9	49.3	28.4	50.1	36.9	45.1
Rarely	18.9	20.2	21.5	20.1	15.7	17.0	23.2	17.2	19.8	18.9
Sometimes	16.4	19.0	19.6	16.7	24.3	17.0	21.1	15.8	19.0	17.3
Often	13.4	12.1	12.0	10.4	17.9	10.1	14.7	9.7	13.6	10.7
Always	10.2	10.5	9.7	7.5	14.3	6.6	12.6	7.2	10.7	8.1
N of Valid	440	13,291	424	14,585	140	11,278	95	8,230	1,099	47,384
N of Miss	112	2,940	74	2,095	30	1,836	17	1,194	233	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	54.7	59.2	58.1	58.7	50.7	56.0	55.9	56.0	55.7	57.7
Yes	45.3	40.8	41.9	41.3	49.3	44.0	44.1	44.0	44.3	42.3
N of Valid	433	13,018	418	14,204	134	11,021	93	8,012	1,078	46,255
N of Miss	119	3,213	80	2,476	36	2,093	19	1,412	254	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.0	15.7	20.6	18.5	25.2	21.4	17.9	21.4	19.9	18.9
Most of the time	14.9	14.0	17.3	16.9	14.0	17.5	15.8	16.4	15.8	16.1
Some of the time	25.5	24.8	24.8	26.6	31.5	27.2	29.5	27.6	26.3	26.4
A little of the time	19.6	23.1	19.9	19.4	12.6	16.1	18.9	15.2	18.8	18.9
None of the time	22.1	22.4	17.3	18.6	16.8	17.8	17.9	19.4	19.2	19.6
N of Valid	444	13,398	427	14,664	143	11,338	95	8,259	1,109	47,659
N of Miss	108	2,833	71	2,016	27	1,776	17	1,165	223	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.2	11.7	14.2	13.3	15.4	15.0	11.6	15.2	14.1	13.6
Most of the time	10.3	9.5	10.9	10.6	8.4	11.6	9.5	10.9	10.2	10.6
Some of the time	15.1	14.4	17.3	16.7	22.4	19.3	21.1	20.9	17.4	17.4
A little of the time	21.0	18.1	18.5	17.5	21.0	17.7	17.9	16.6	19.8	17.5
None of the time	39.5	46.3	39.1	41.9	32.9	36.3	40.0	36.4	38.5	40.9
N of Valid	438	13,247	422	14,559	143	11,283	95	8,223	1,098	47,312
N of Miss	114	2,984	76	2,121	27	1,831	17	1,201	234	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	25.1	19.8	25.9	23.1	23.9	24.9	15.8	23.2	24.4	22.6
Most of the time	13.8	14.5	19.2	17.1	15.5	18.6	16.8	17.8	16.4	16.9
Some of the time	16.3	16.9	16.4	18.2	23.2	19.9	24.2	21.8	17.9	18.9
A little of the time	14.3	15.9	14.3	14.5	12.7	12.9	23.2	12.9	14.8	14.2
None of the time	30.6	32.9	24.2	27.1	24.6	23.6	20.0	24.3	26.4	27.4
N of Valid	435	13,192	421	14,552	142	11,268	95	8,225	1,093	47,237
N of Miss	117	3,039	77	2,128	28	1,846	17	1,199	239	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.0	10.2	13.4	11.6	13.5	13.5	10.5	14.1	13.4	12.1
Most of the time	10.2	8.3	11.3	9.3	12.1	10.4	10.5	10.0	10.9	9.4
Some of the time	12.9	12.1	14.6	14.1	16.3	16.6	17.9	17.7	14.4	14.7
A little of the time	16.7	15.7	17.0	16.0	22.7	17.5	15.8	17.2	17.5	16.5
None of the time	46.2	53.7	43.6	49.0	35.5	42.1	45.3	41.0	43.7	47.3
N of Valid	442	13,261	424	14,585	141	11,298	95	8,228	1,102	47,372
N of Miss	110	2,970	74	2,095	29	1,816	17	1,196	230	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.8	16.2	17.8	16.3	22.4	19.2	15.8	19.8	19.4	17.6
Most of the time	13.0	13.4	15.6	14.3	14.0	15.3	15.8	15.5	14.4	14.5
Some of the time	19.4	17.7	22.7	20.6	15.4	22.1	20.0	21.7	20.2	20.4
A little of the time	16.2	17.6	15.9	17.4	23.1	16.5	23.2	16.0	17.6	17.0
None of the time	30.6	35.1	28.0	31.4	25.2	26.9	25.3	26.8	28.4	30.6
N of Valid	432	13,092	422	14,517	143	11,279	95	8,231	1,092	47,119
N of Miss	120	3,139	76	2,163	27	1,835	17	1,193	240	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.1	14.9	20.2	16.7	21.7	17.3	9.5	17.1	18.6	16.4
Most of the time	10.2	8.5	8.2	9.6	8.4	10.8	7.4	10.1	9.0	9.7
Some of the time	11.8	11.1	14.6	12.2	18.2	14.7	12.6	15.3	13.8	13.1
A little of the time	12.5	13.9	14.6	14.6	13.3	14.7	20.0	15.1	14.0	14.5
None of the time	47.4	51.6	42.5	46.8	38.5	42.4	50.5	42.3	44.6	46.3
N of Valid	441	13,257	426	14,588	143	11,300	95	8,237	1,105	47,382
N of Miss	111	2,974	72	2,092	27	1,814	17	1,187	227	8,067