

2021 APNA

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Grant County Profile Report

Arkansas Department of Human
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,
and Behavioral Health Services and
University of Arkansas at Little
Rock MidSOUTH Center for
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International
Survey Associates LLC



This page intentionally blank.

Contents

1. INTRODUCTION	5
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention	8
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey	8
2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES	9
3. CHARTS AND TABLES	11
4. AGE OF INITIATION	82
5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES	88
6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES	91
7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES	104
8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM	112
9. PREVENTION RESOURCES	115
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List	115
9.2 State and National Contacts	117
10. 2021 APNA SURVEY	118
11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES	125

List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	14
3.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8	17
3.7 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10	18
3.8 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6	20
3.10 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8	21
3.11 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10	22
3.12 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12	23
3.13 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6	24
3.14 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8	25
3.15 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10	26
3.16 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12	27
3.17 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6	28
3.18 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8	29
3.19 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10	30
3.20 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12	31
3.21 Risk Factors - Grade 6	32
3.22 Risk Factors - Grade 8	33
3.23 Risk Factors - Grade 10	34
3.24 Risk Factors - Grade 12	35
3.25 Protective Factors - Grade 6	36
3.26 Protective Factors - Grade 8	37
3.27 Protective Factors - Grade 10	38
3.28 Protective Factors - Grade 12	39
3.29 School Safety Profile - Grade 6	40
3.30 School Safety Profile - Grade 8	41
3.31 School Safety Profile - Grade 10	42
3.32 School Safety Profile - Grade 12	43
3.33 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6	44
3.34 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8	45
3.35 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10	46
3.36 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12	47
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6	84
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8	85
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10	86
4.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12	87

This page intentionally blank.

1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6th, 8th, 10th and 12th grade school students, conducted in fall 2021. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, risk, and protection for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Total Students	county	1,102	1,120	705	873
	state	74,647	77,973	44,958	55,449

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	29.9	329	28.9	324	28.1	198	22.1	193
	state	30.2	22,533	29.5	22,969	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231
8	county	26.9	296	29.1	326	28.2	199	32.3	282
	state	27.5	20,540	28.1	21,902	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680
10	county	22.5	248	22.7	254	27.9	197	28.2	246
	state	24.3	18,163	24.0	18,747	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114
12	county	20.8	229	19.3	216	15.7	111	17.4	152
	state	18.0	13,411	18.4	14,355	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	48.0	519	51.7	567	50.4	341	53.6	435
	state	48.9	35,378	48.9	36,628	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928
Female	county	52.0	562	48.3	529	49.6	335	46.4	377
	state	51.1	36,977	51.1	38,228	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2018-19		2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	7.5	82	7.7	85	9.9	68	11.4	95
	state	16.9	12,536	17.9	13,846	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884
Black or African American	county	1.4	15	1.6	18	0.9	6	1.3	11
	state	15.7	11,643	15.3	11,842	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	2.1	23	1.5	17	1.7	12	0.8	7
	state	2.4	1,777	2.4	1,860	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355
Native American	county	2.1	23	1.0	11	0.9	6	0.8	7
	state	1.4	1,070	1.2	966	1.1	489	0.9	493
White	county	78.9	864	79.4	878	79.7	547	76.6	639
	state	53.4	39,589	53.1	41,085	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932
Other	county	1.6	18	1.8	20	1.0	7	1.3	11
	state	2.3	1,675	2.1	1,638	1.9	809	1.7	921
Multi-Racial	county	6.4	70	7.0	77	5.8	40	7.7	64
	state	7.9	5,825	8.0	6,159	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006

1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth¹.

¹Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2021, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States struggled for a second year to mitigate the impact of COVID-19 on the re-opening of schools, remote learning, and hybrid learning environments for students in grades K-12. While the statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than recent survey years, survey participation for this current year (2021) increased compared with 2020 resulting in 24.6% more valid surveys (55,449 vs. 44,498, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind a few impacts of these unique learning and testing environments driven by the pandemic:

1. Comparisons between 2021 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential when seeking comparisons.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

Also, to provide data on the impact of the pandemic, the 2021 APNA includes a battery of survey items to gather data on the students' perspectives on: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic. This snapshot will assist Arkansas' educators in understanding how the pandemic has affected the learning environment and the students who access it.

2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. The factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. The bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. Bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10th and 12th graders then the combined category will be all the 10th and 12th graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

ATOD stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

ASB stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

PSI stands for Prosocial Involvement.

MTF stands for Monitoring the Future.

Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth report on substance use of 17 substances. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions. A few substances have been added throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products are new to this year's survey.

The report also carries data on lifetime vs 30-day substance use. Lifetime use (Ever Used), when a student reports having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, (i.e., when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days), is viewed as the best measure of ongoing use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period and vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
Transitions and Mobility	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
Perceived Availability of Drugs	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Perceived Availability of Handguns	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Family Management	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
Family History of Antisocial Behavior	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
Poor Academic Performance	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
Low School Commitment	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

School Domain Protective Factors	
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
Early Initiation of Drug Use	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.

continued on the next column

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

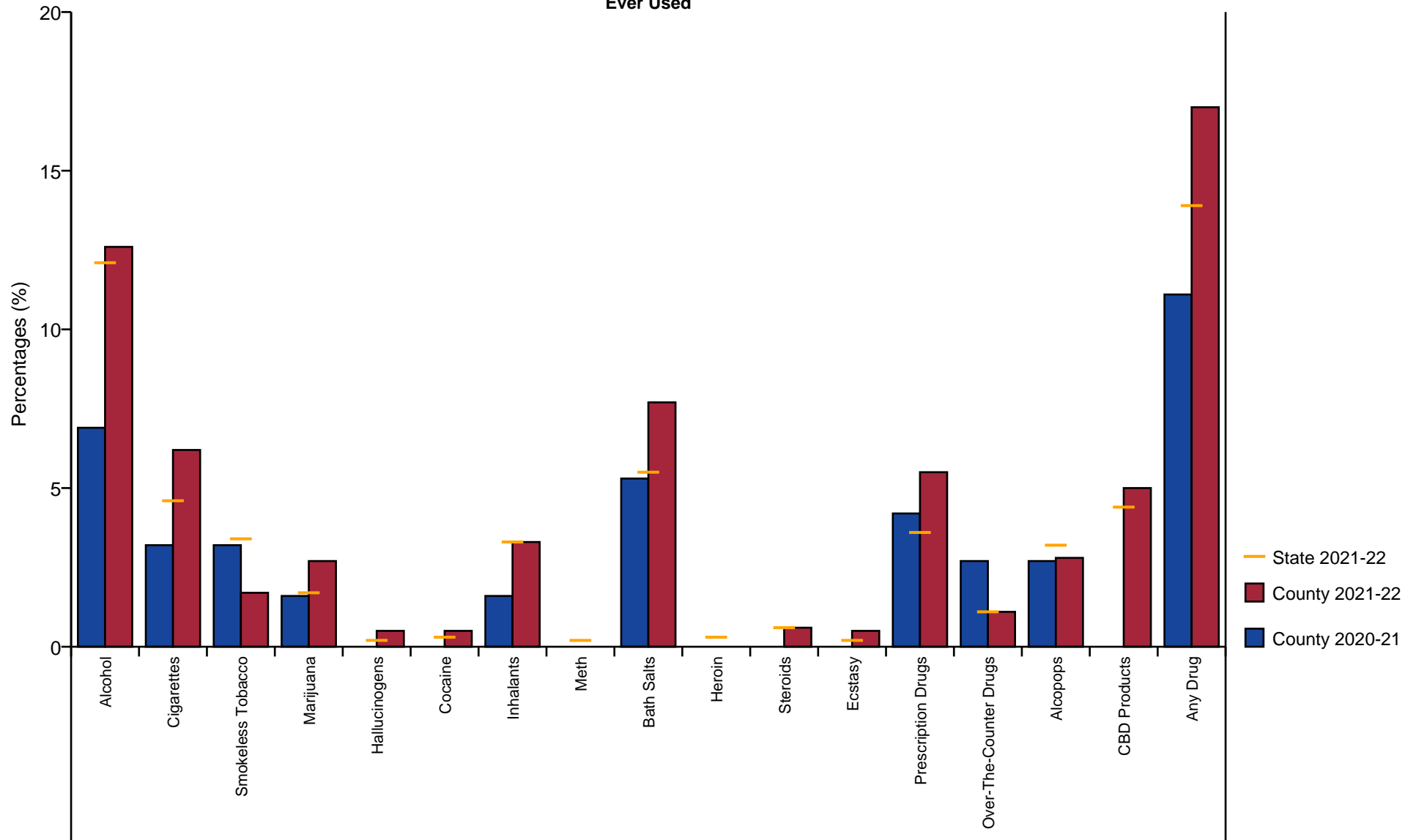
Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Grant County

Ever Used



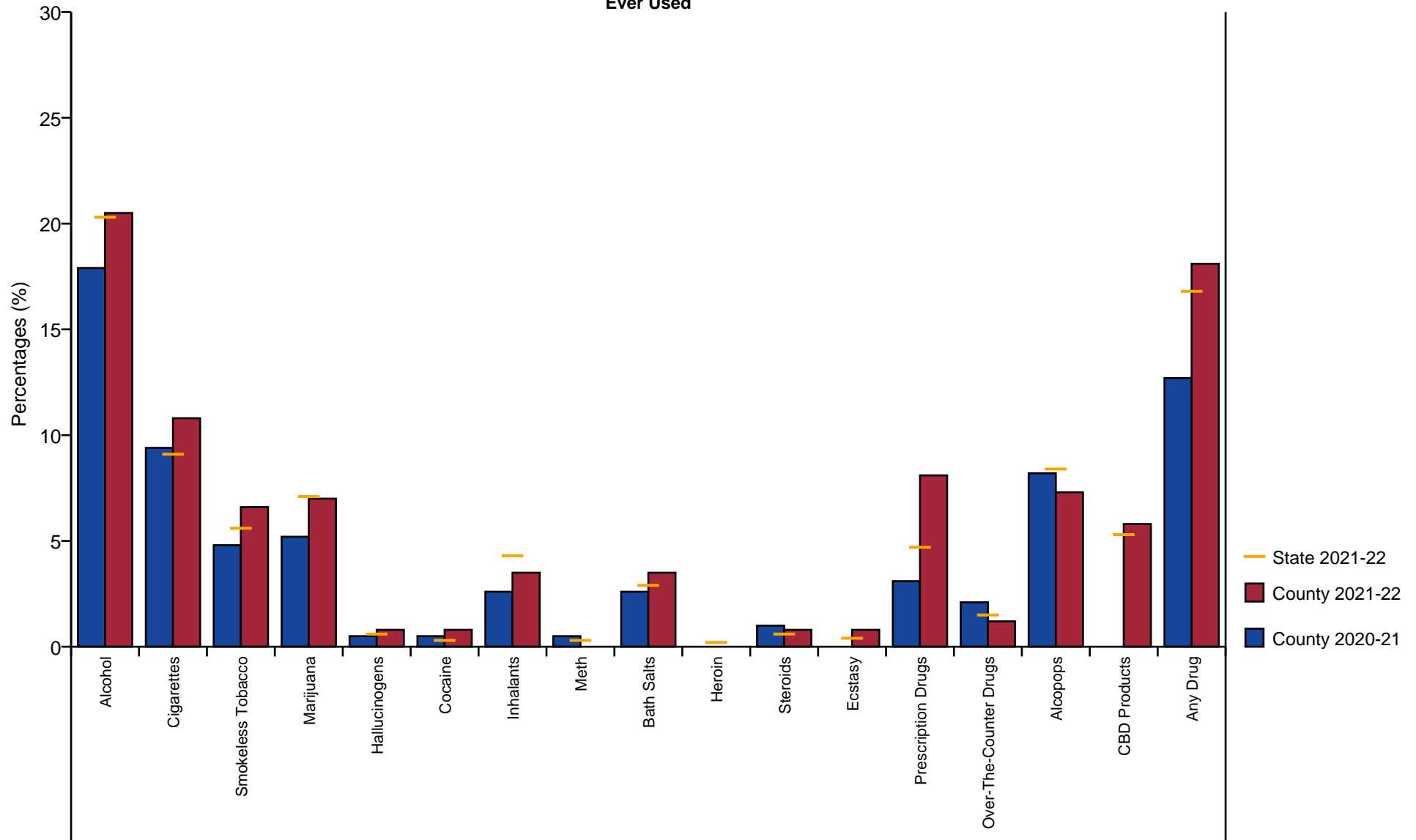
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Grant County

Ever Used

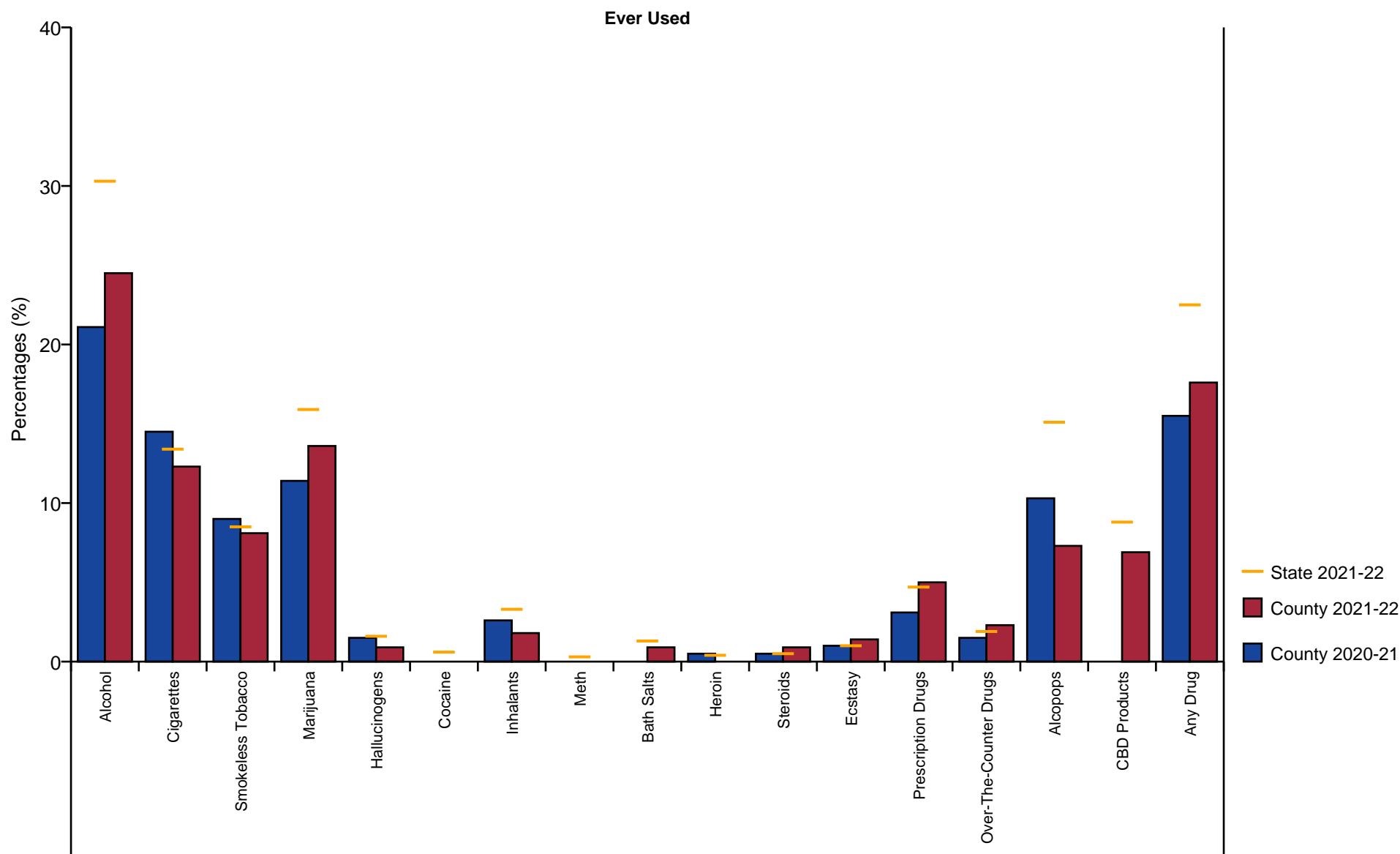


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Grant County



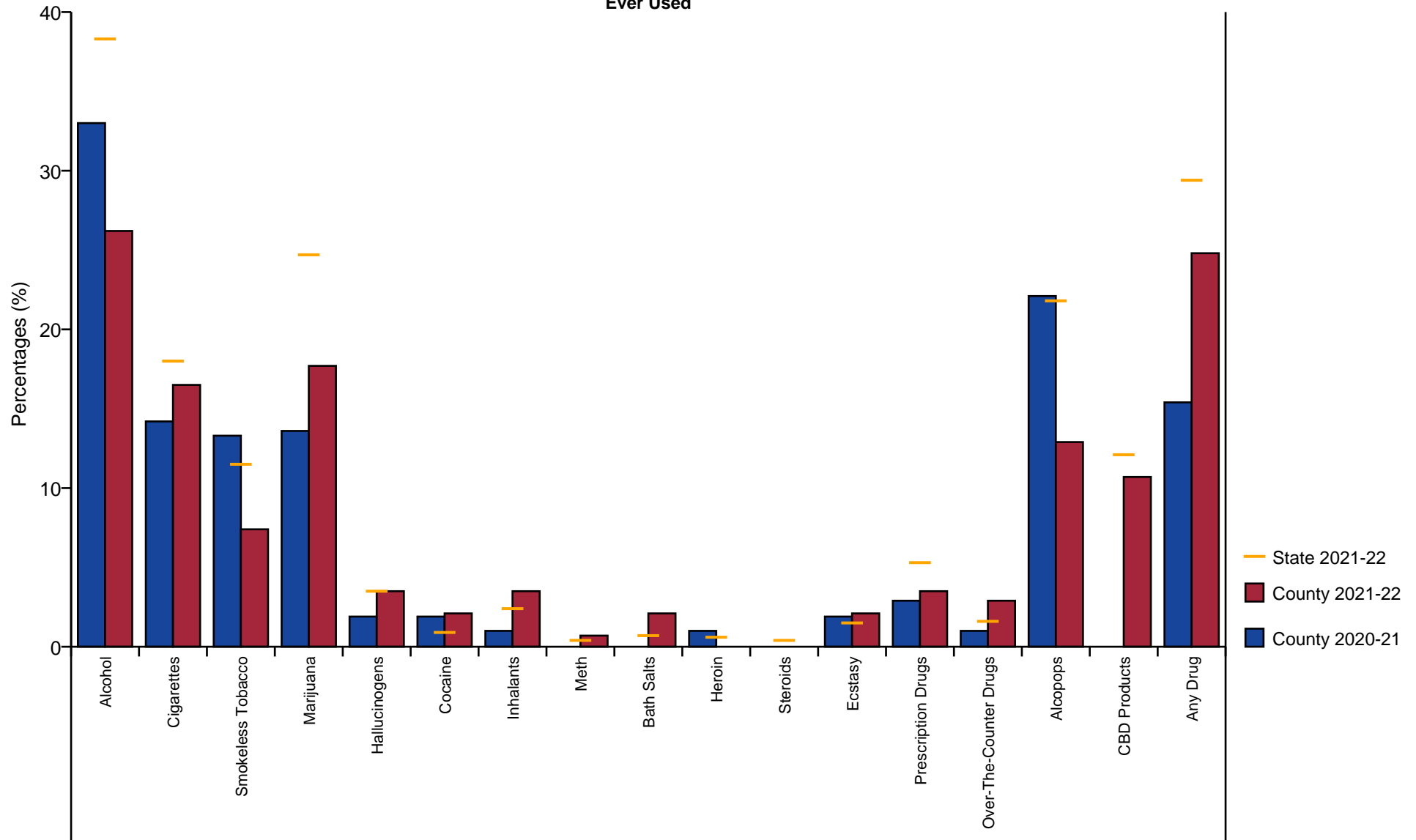
CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Grant County

Ever Used

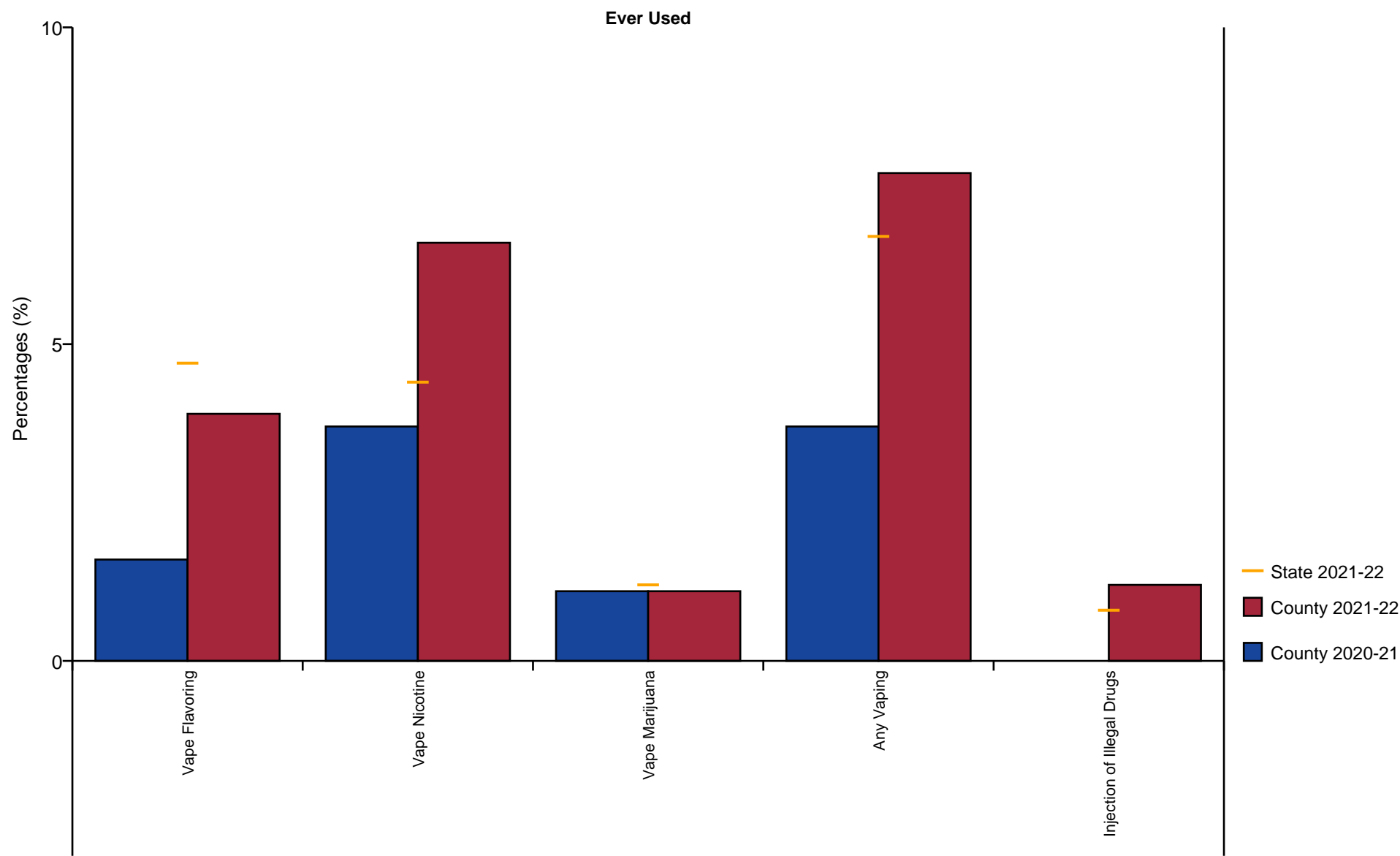


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

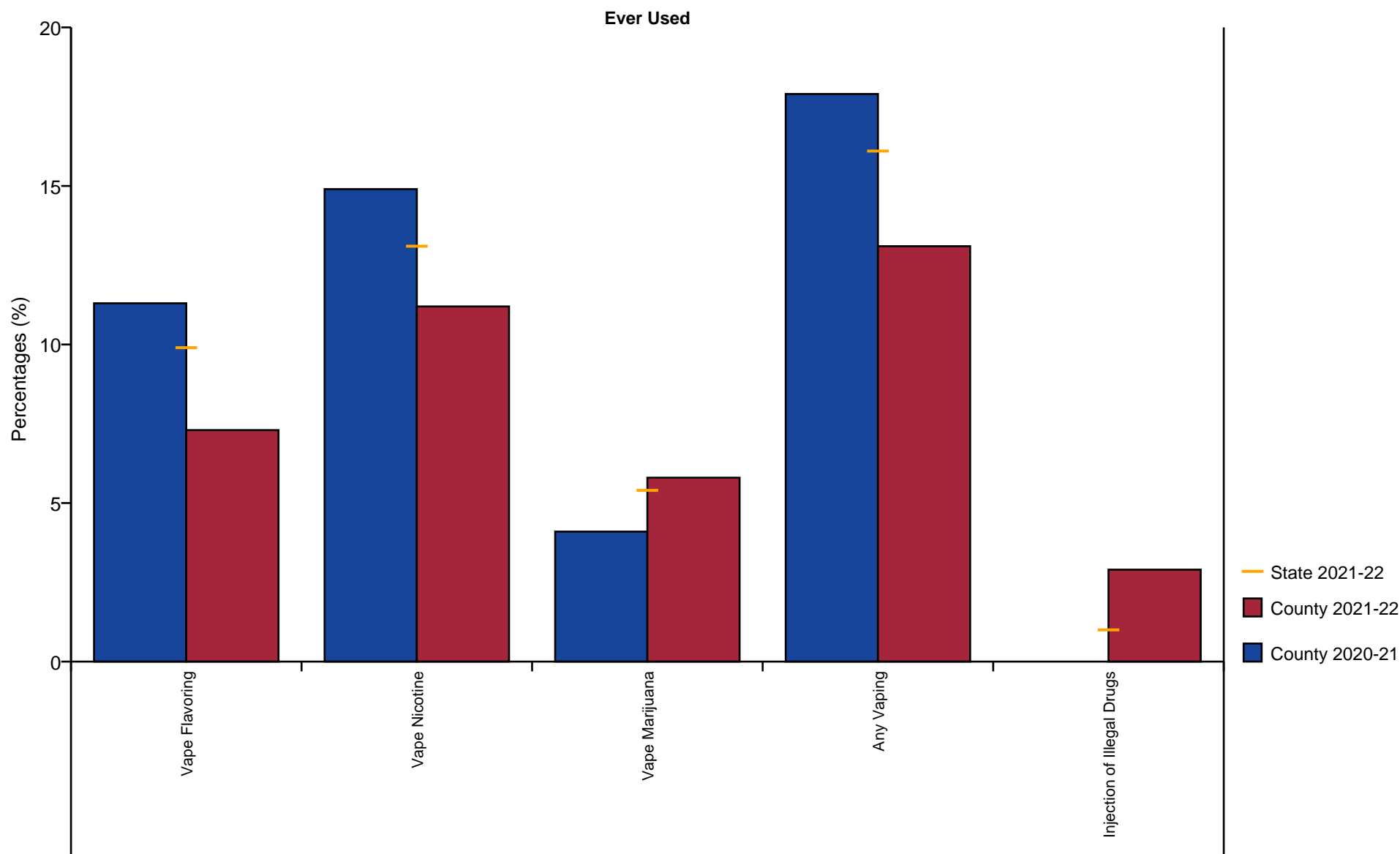
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6
Grant County



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

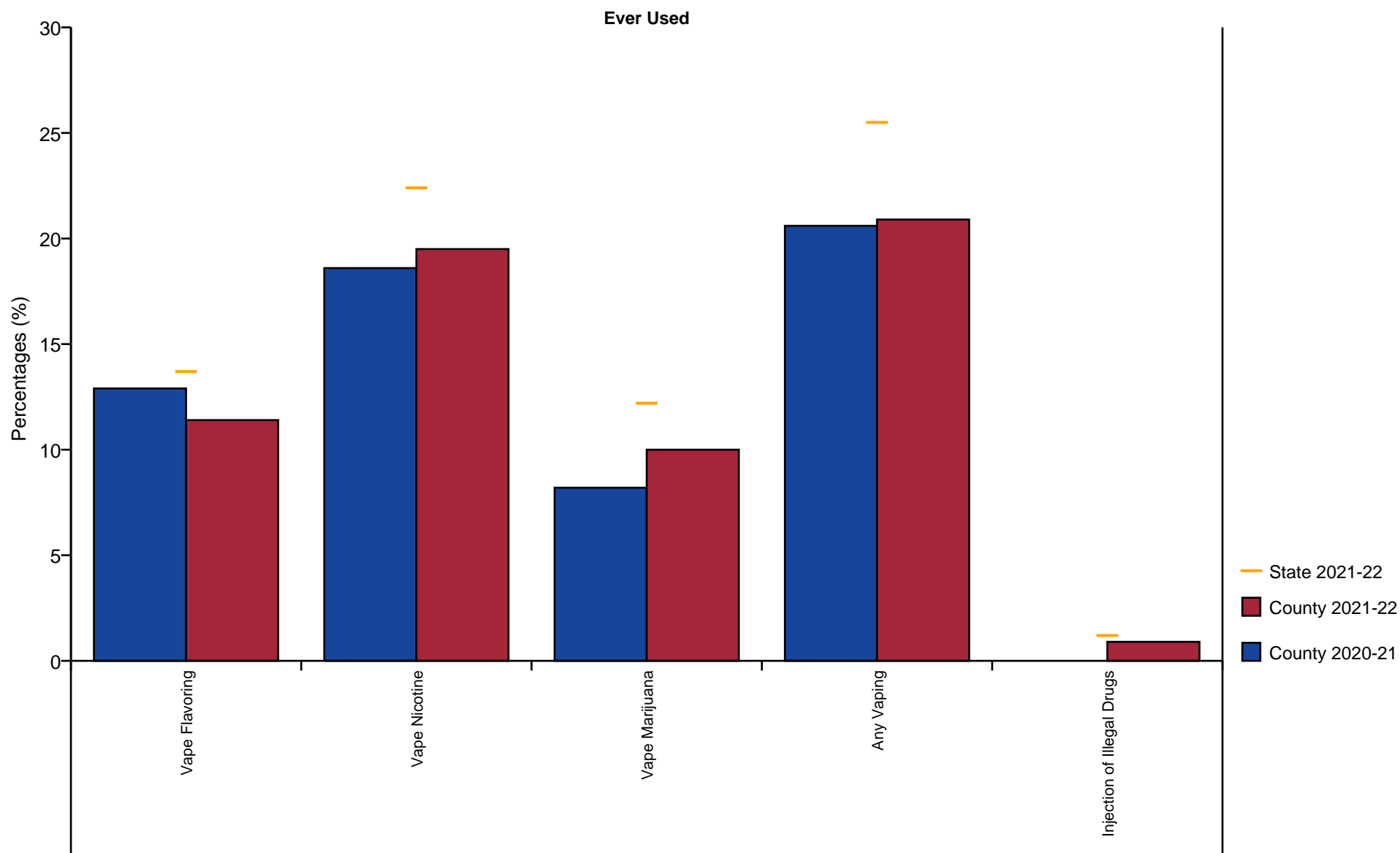
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 Grant County



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

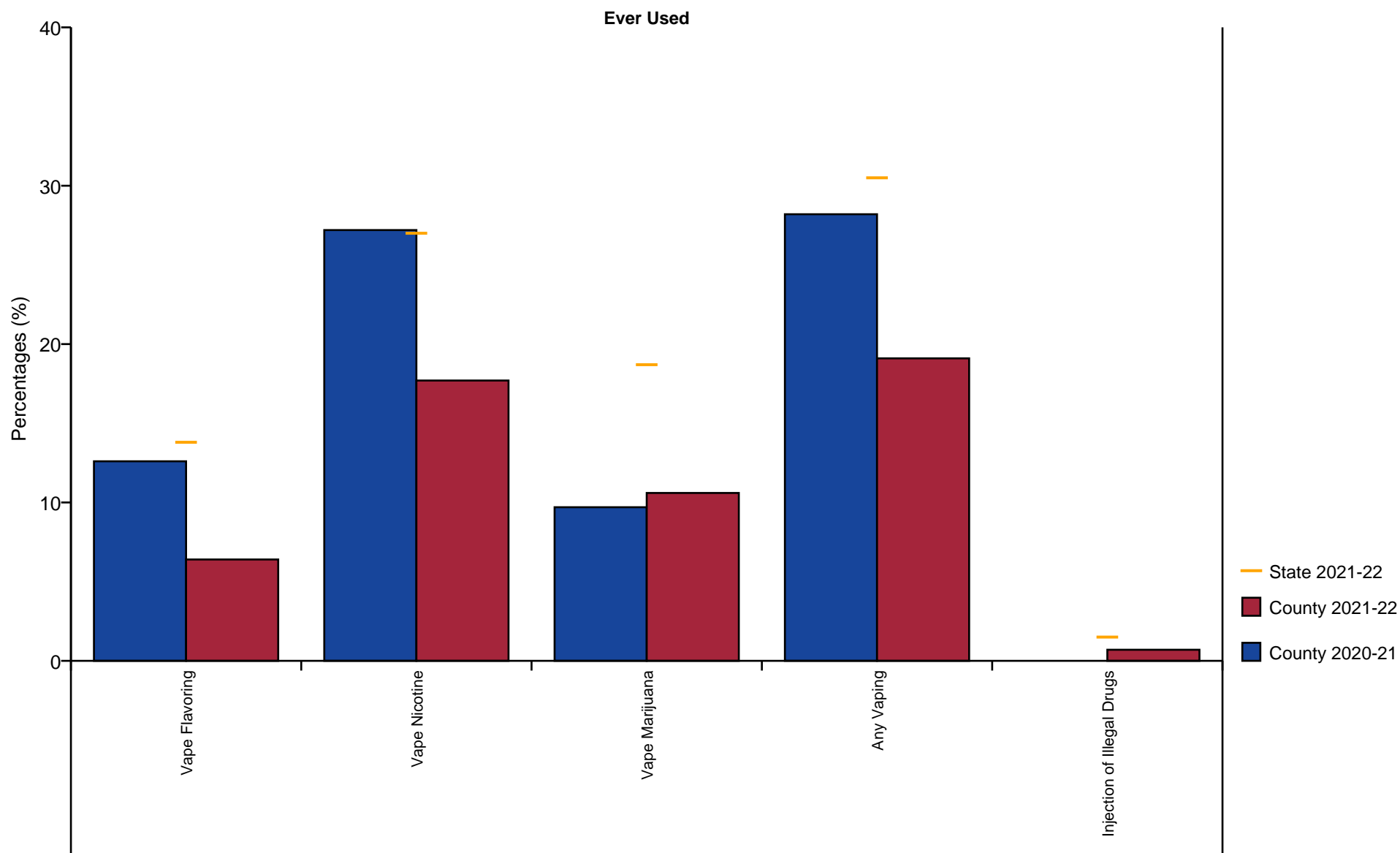
Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 Grant County



Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Grant County

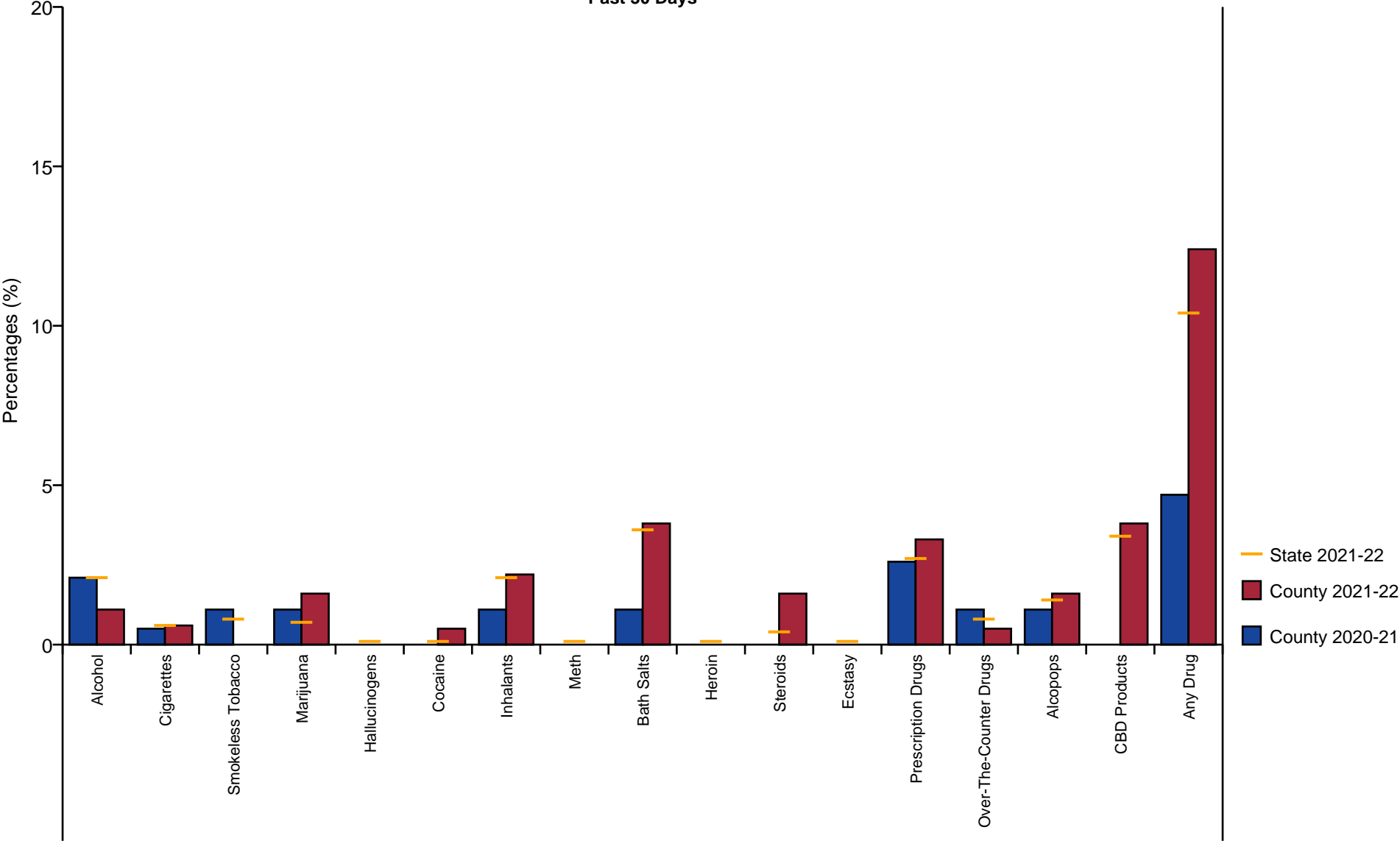


Injected substance question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6
Grant County

Past 30 Days

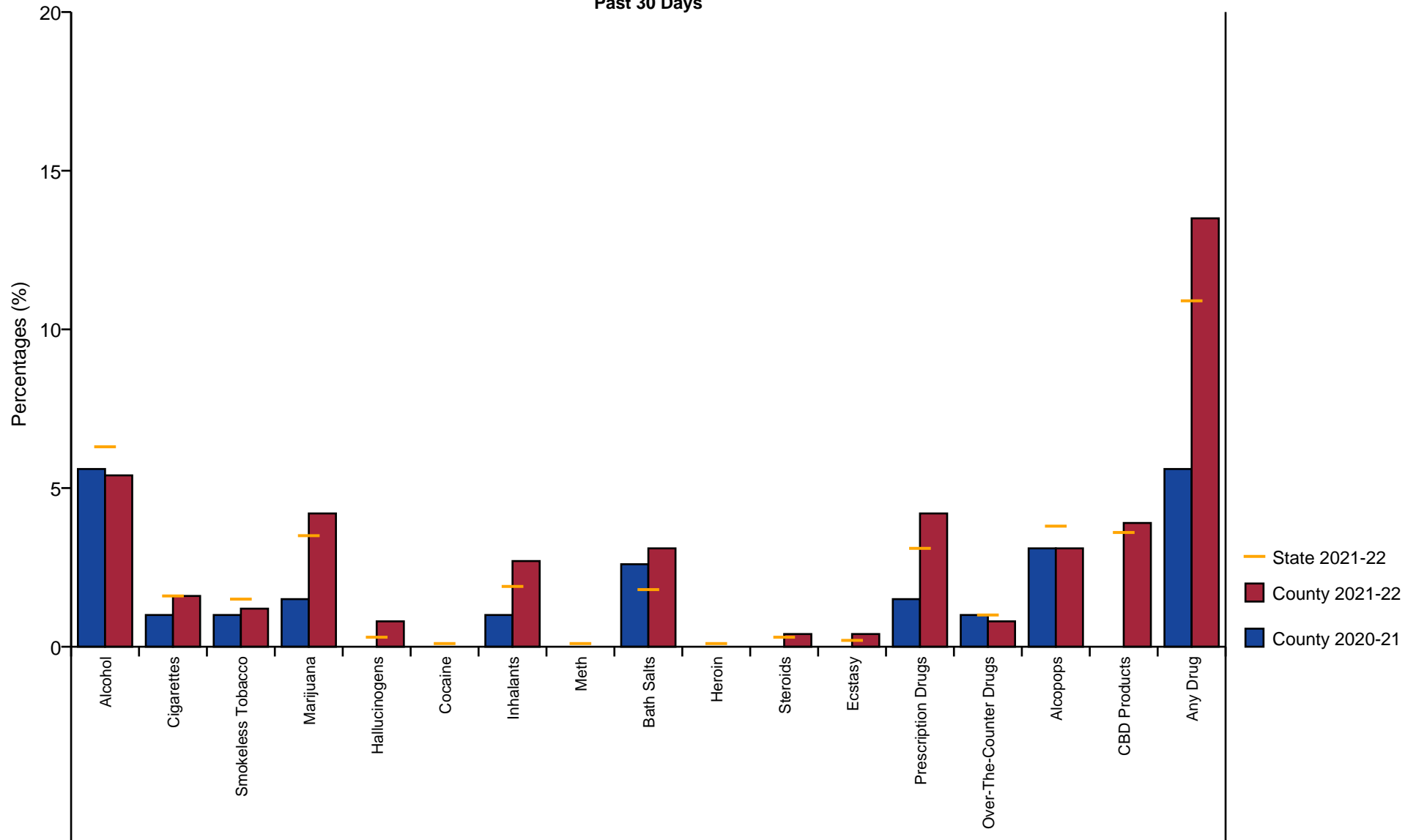


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Grant County

Past 30 Days

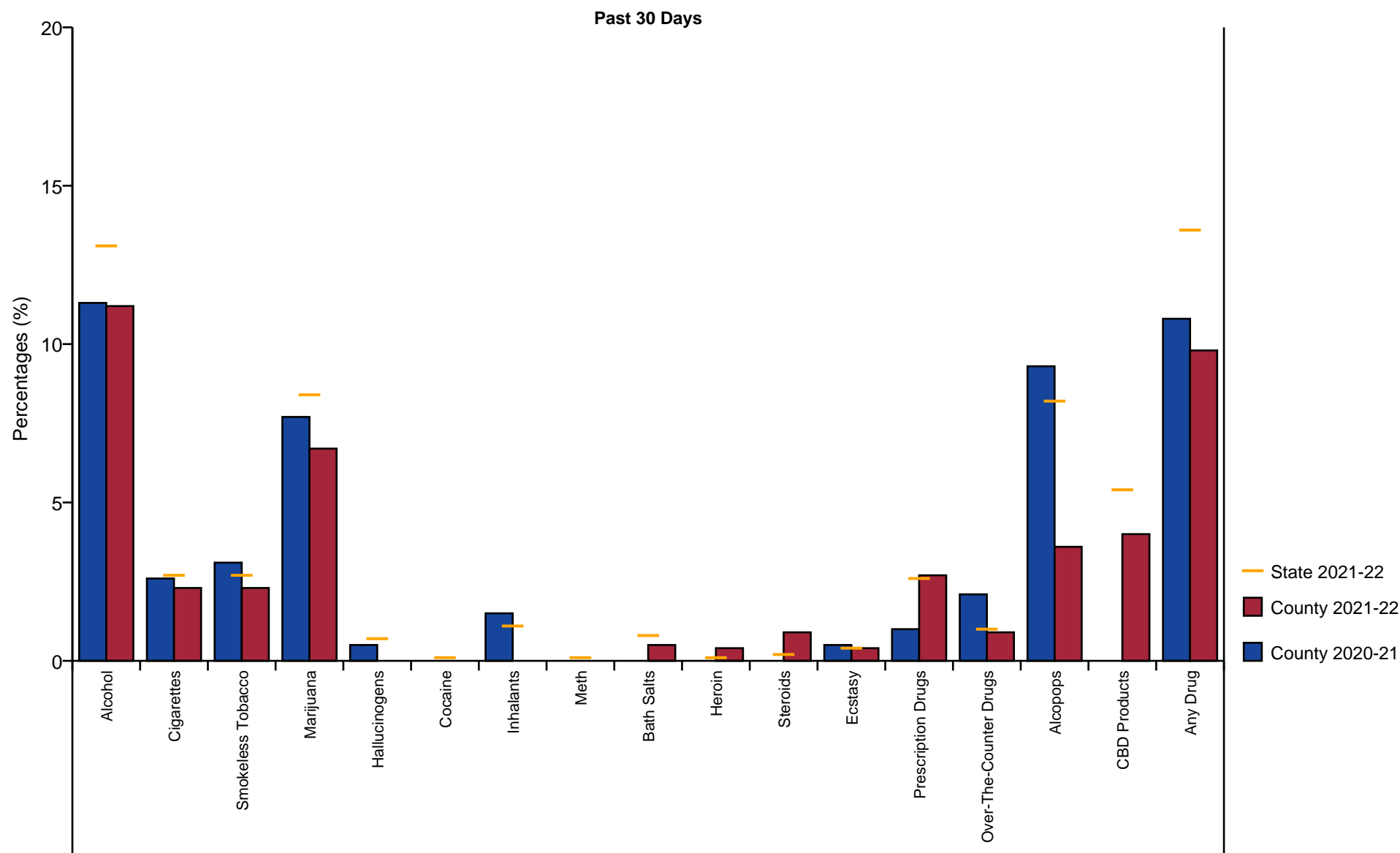


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 Grant County

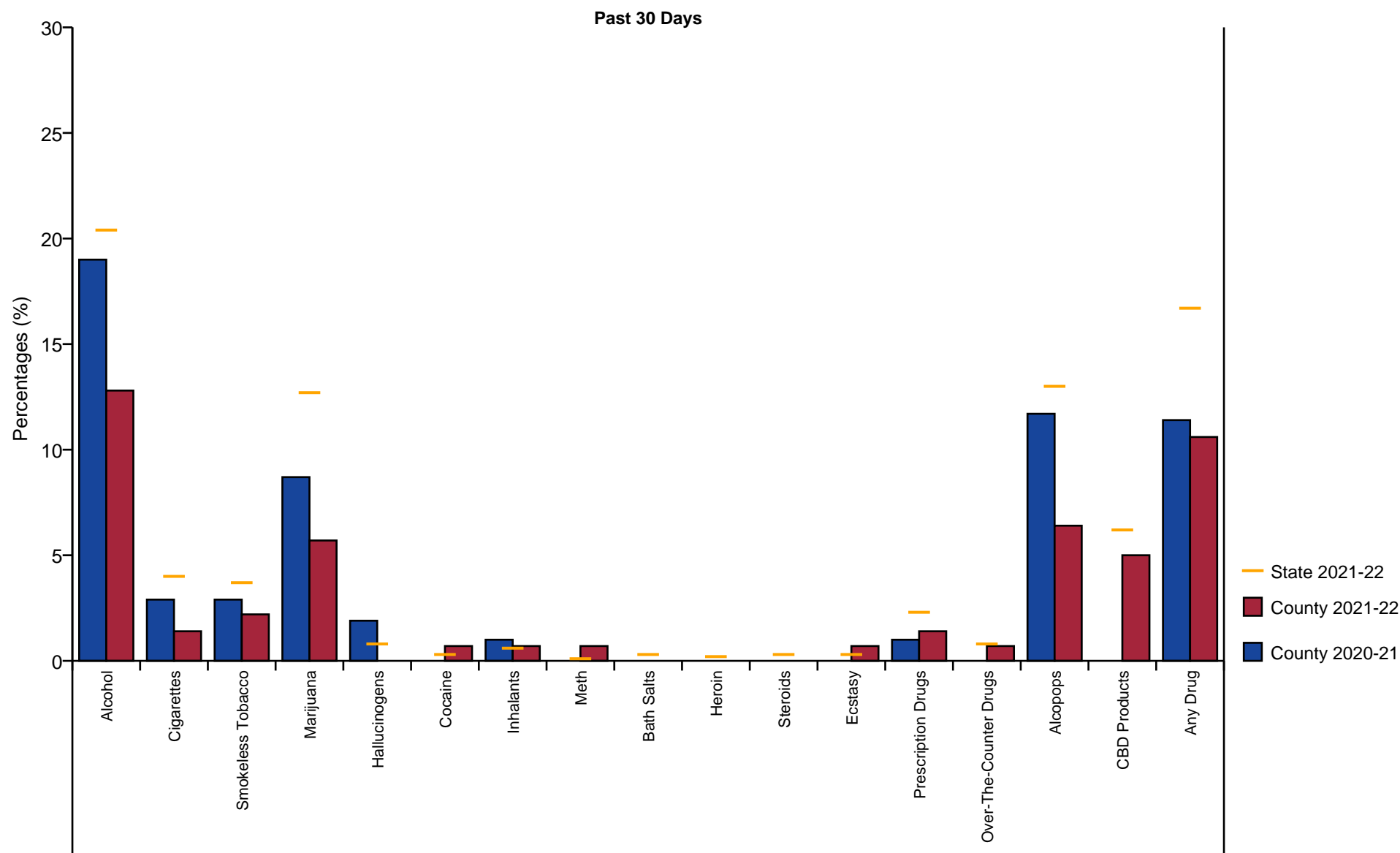


CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 Grant County



CBD Products question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, bath salts, heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

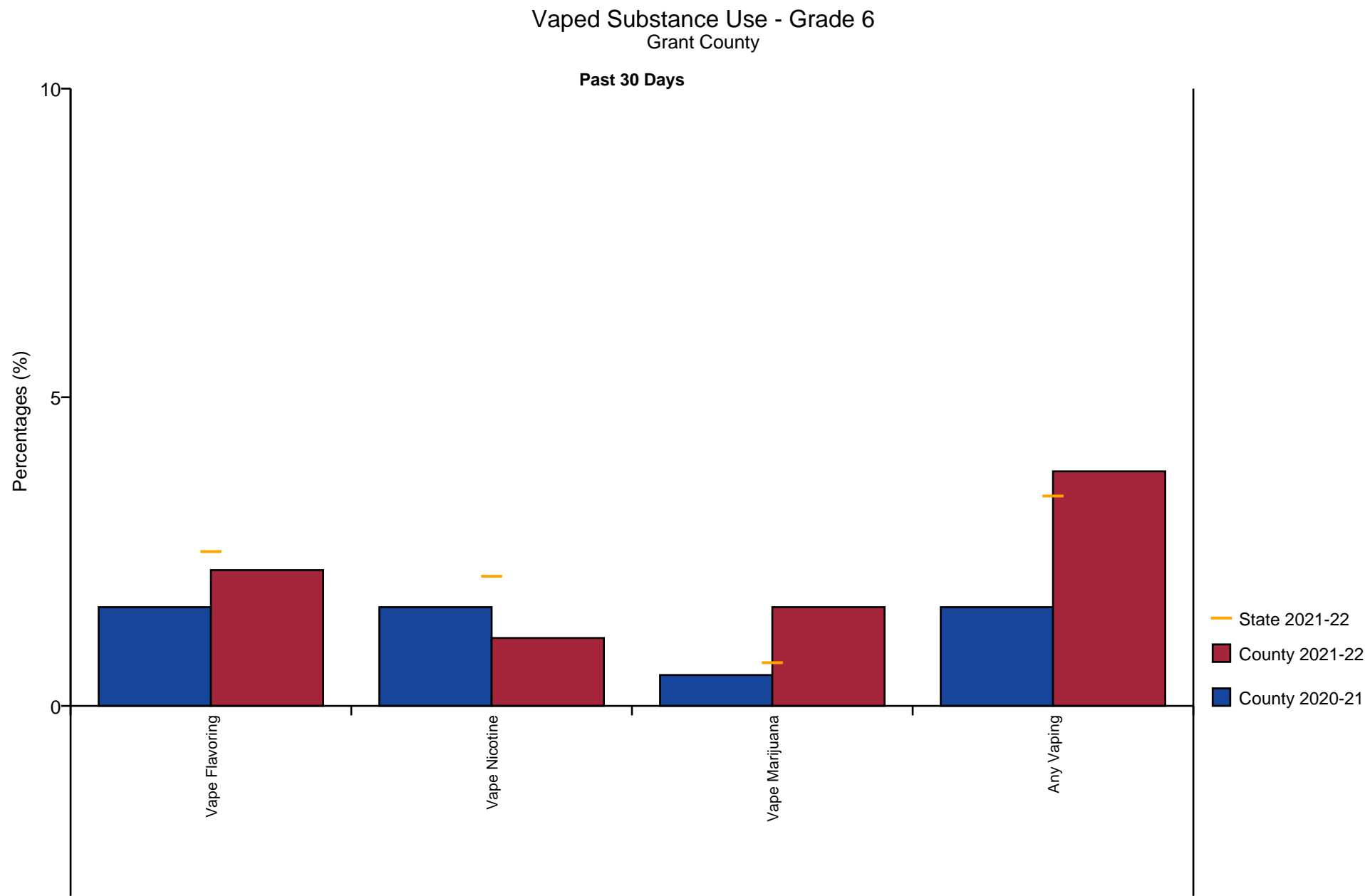


Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

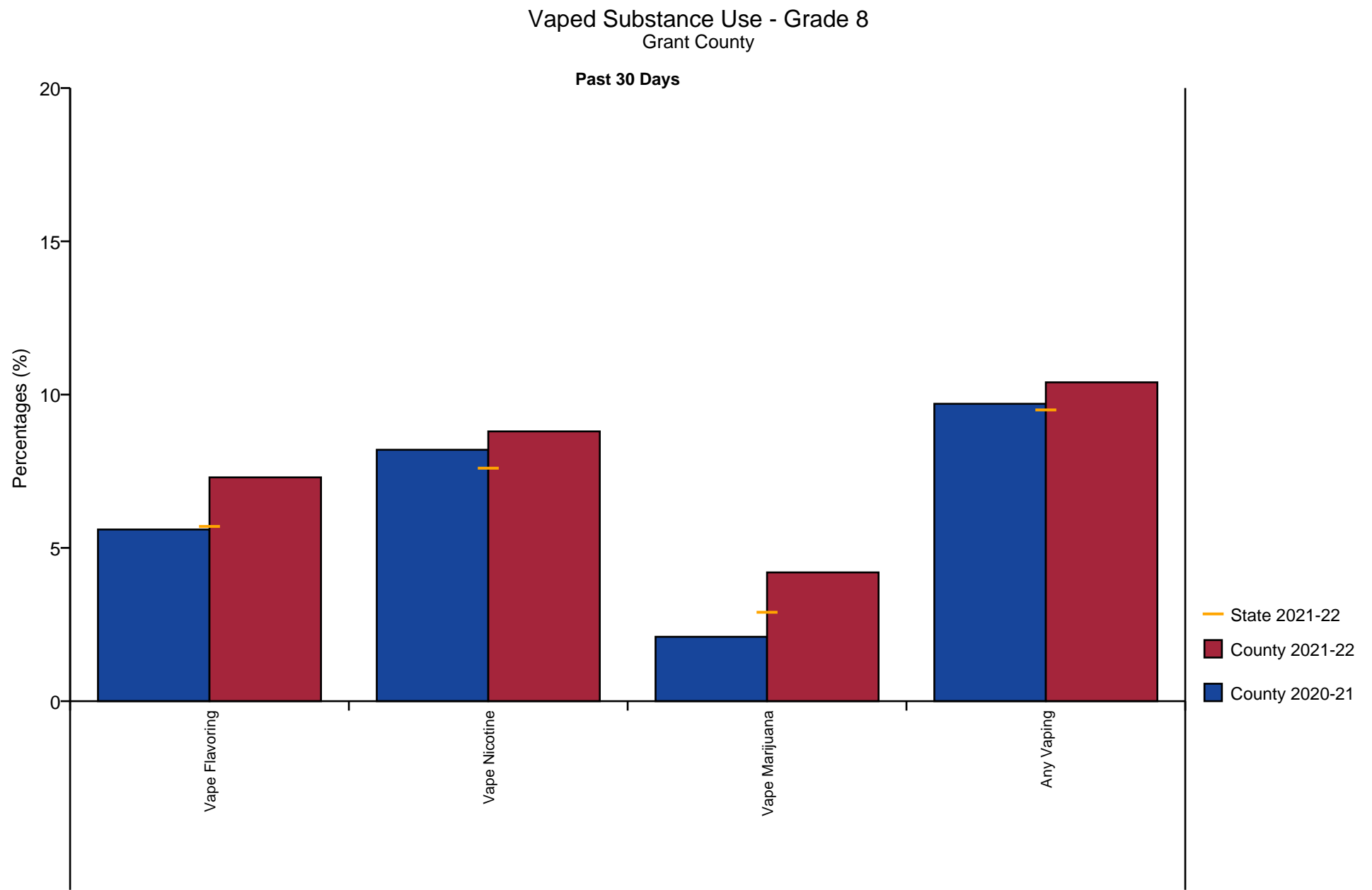


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

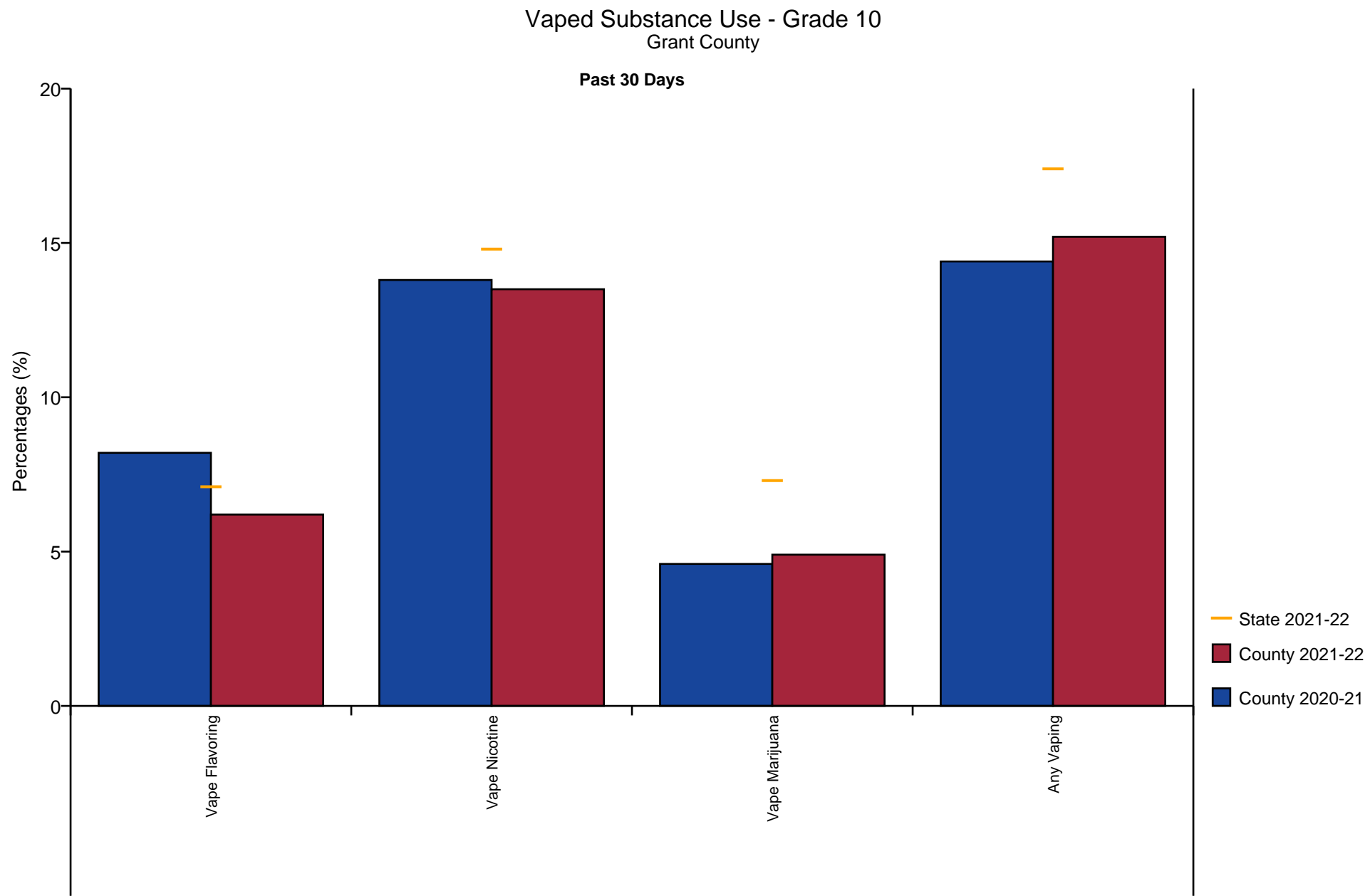


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

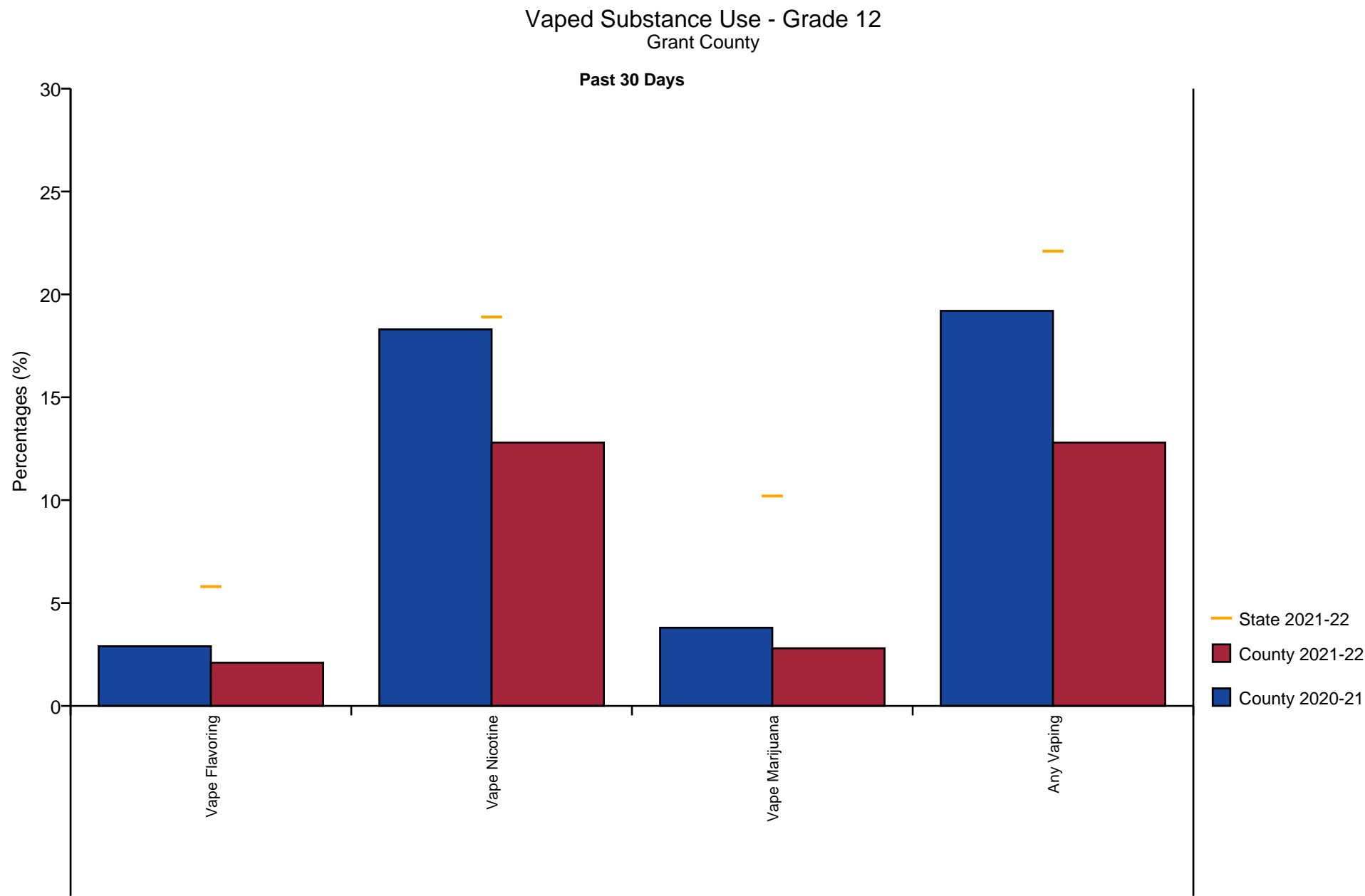


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6

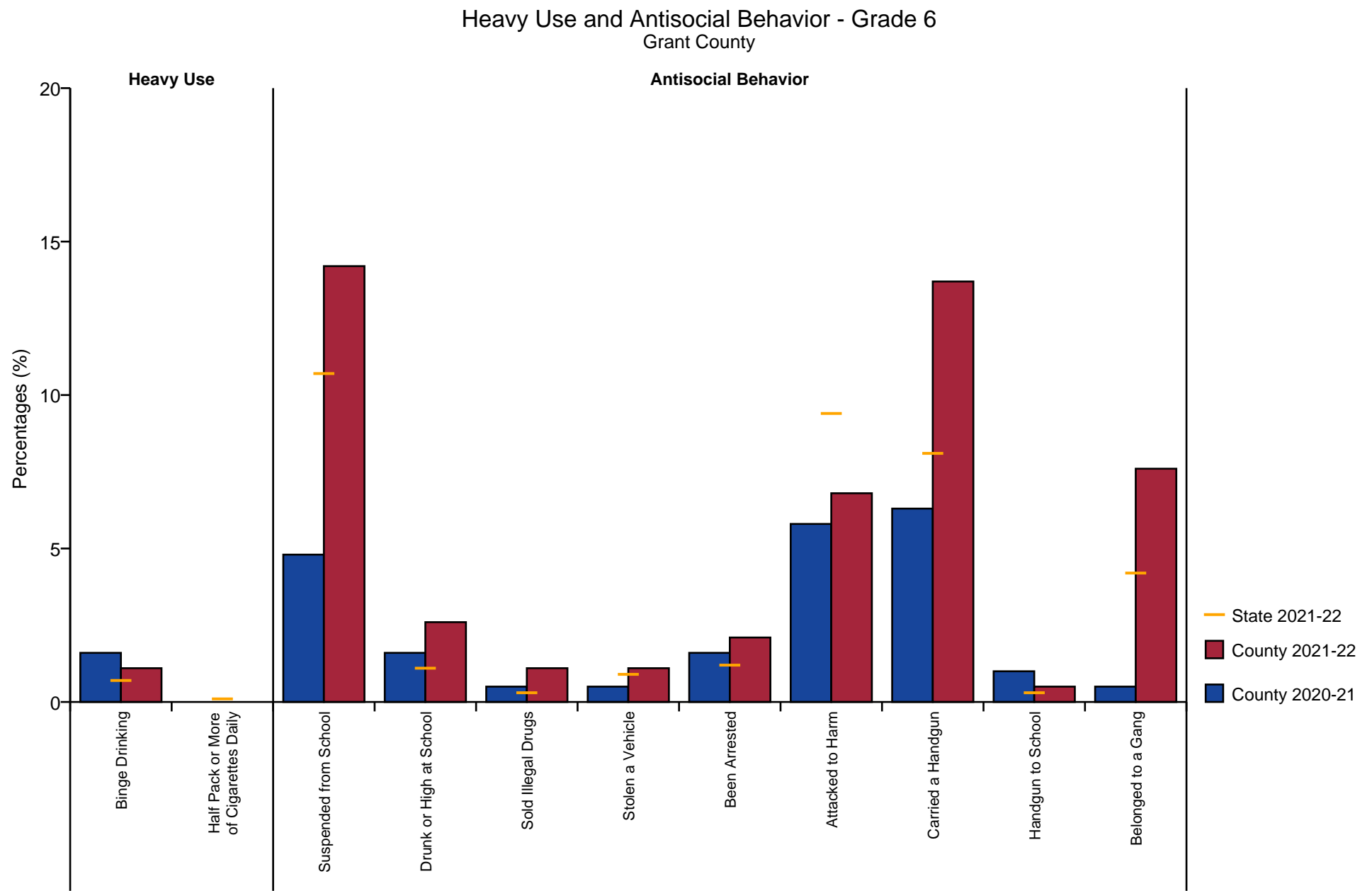


Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8

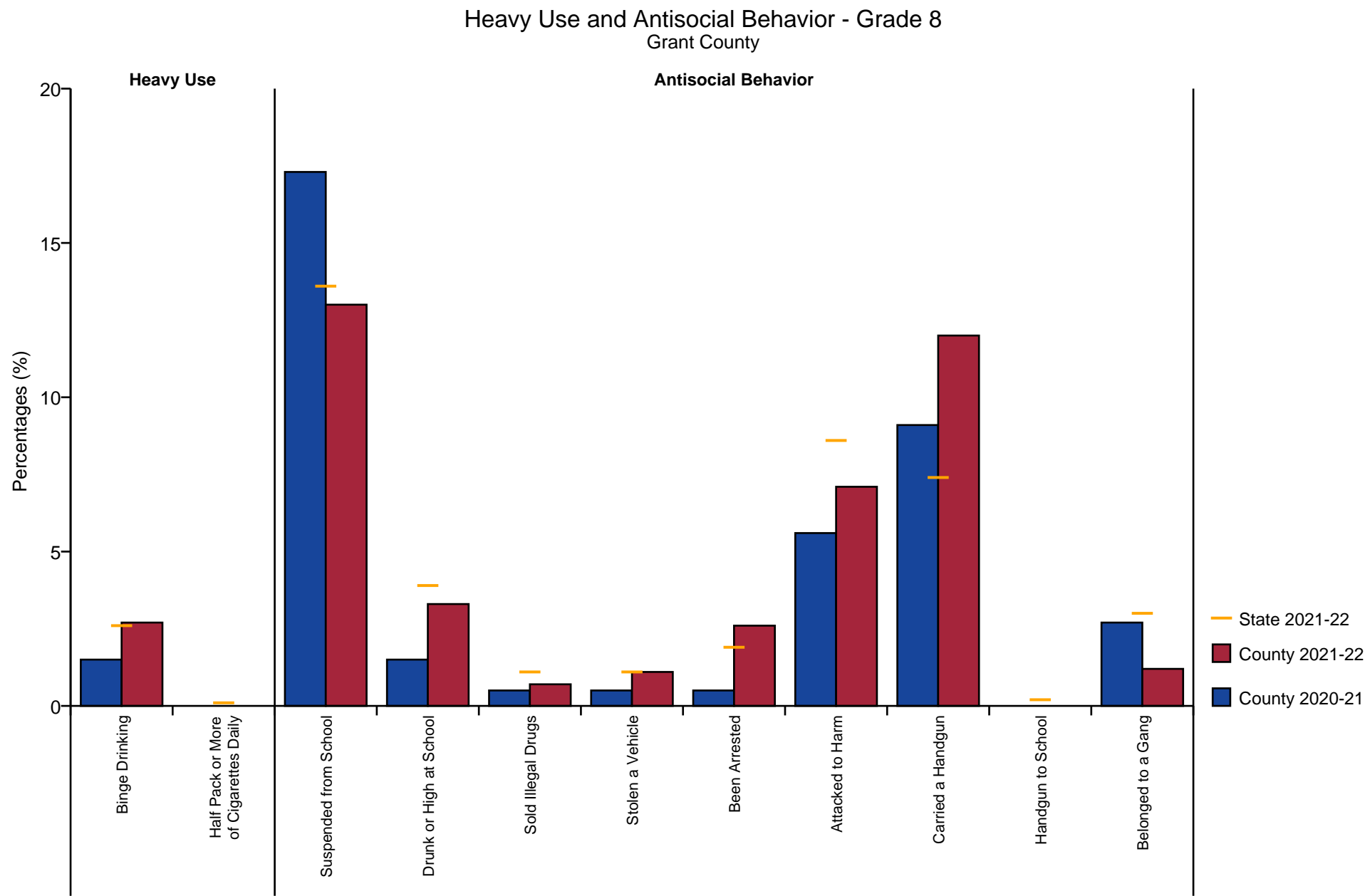


Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10

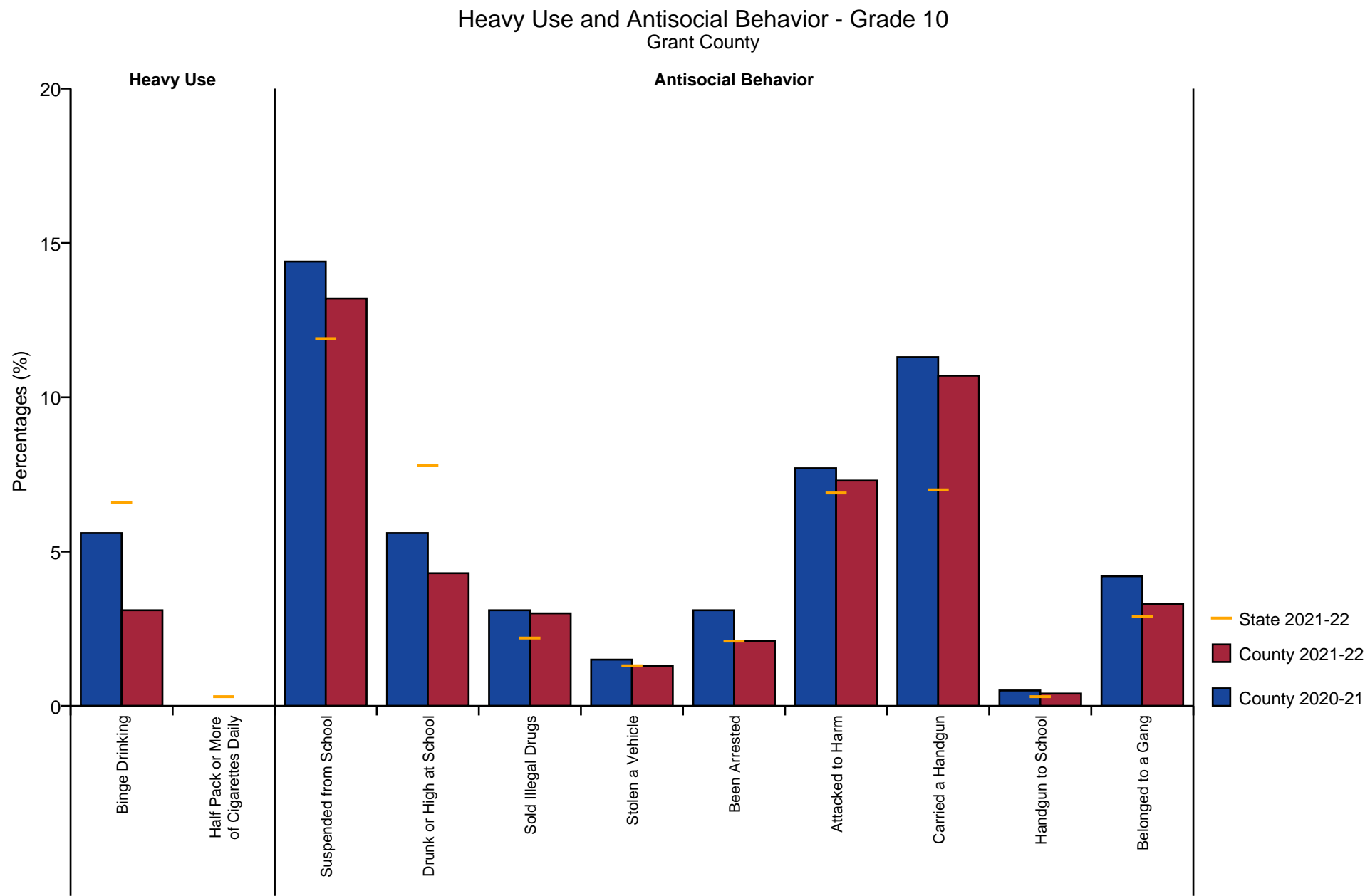


Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 Grant County

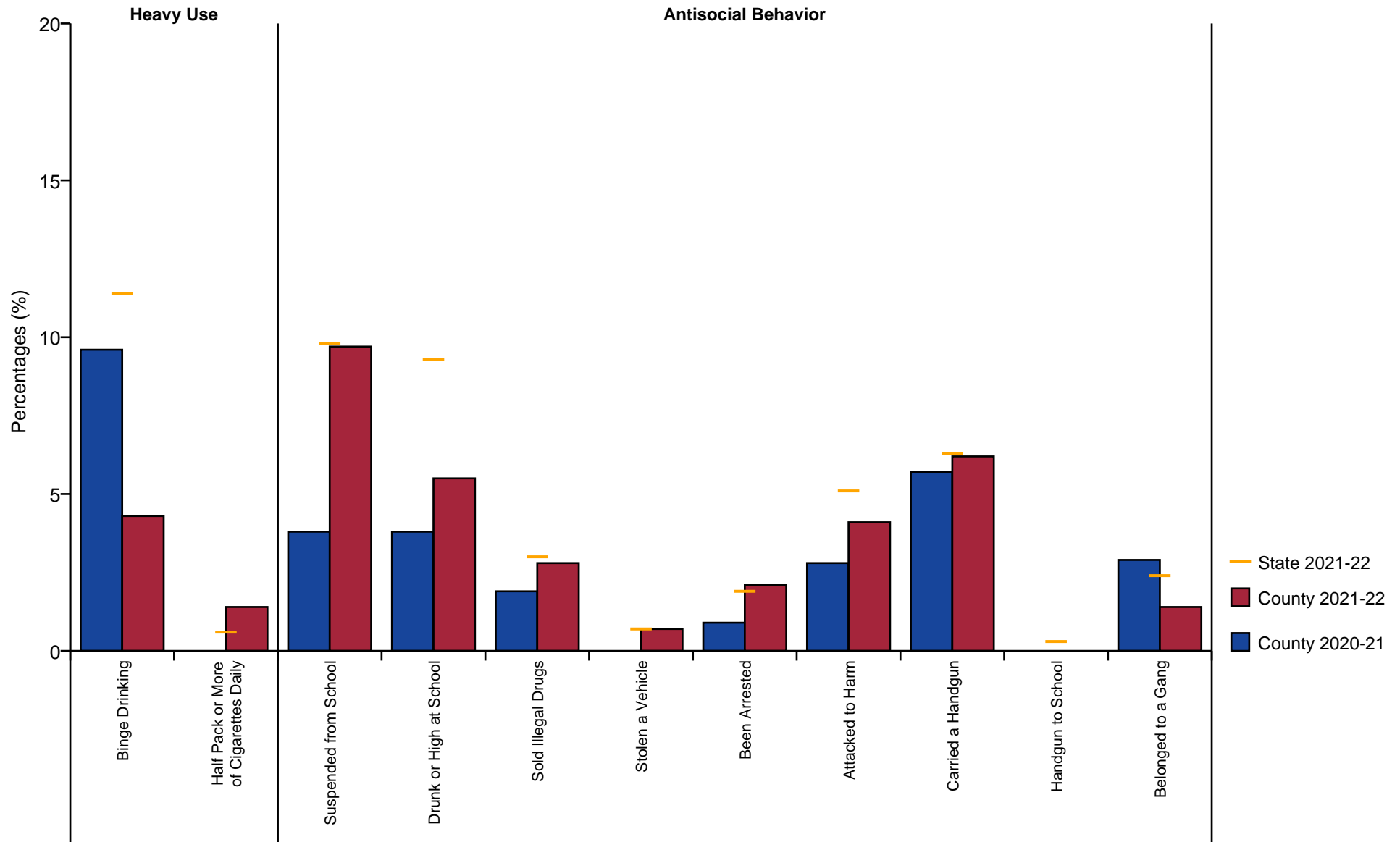
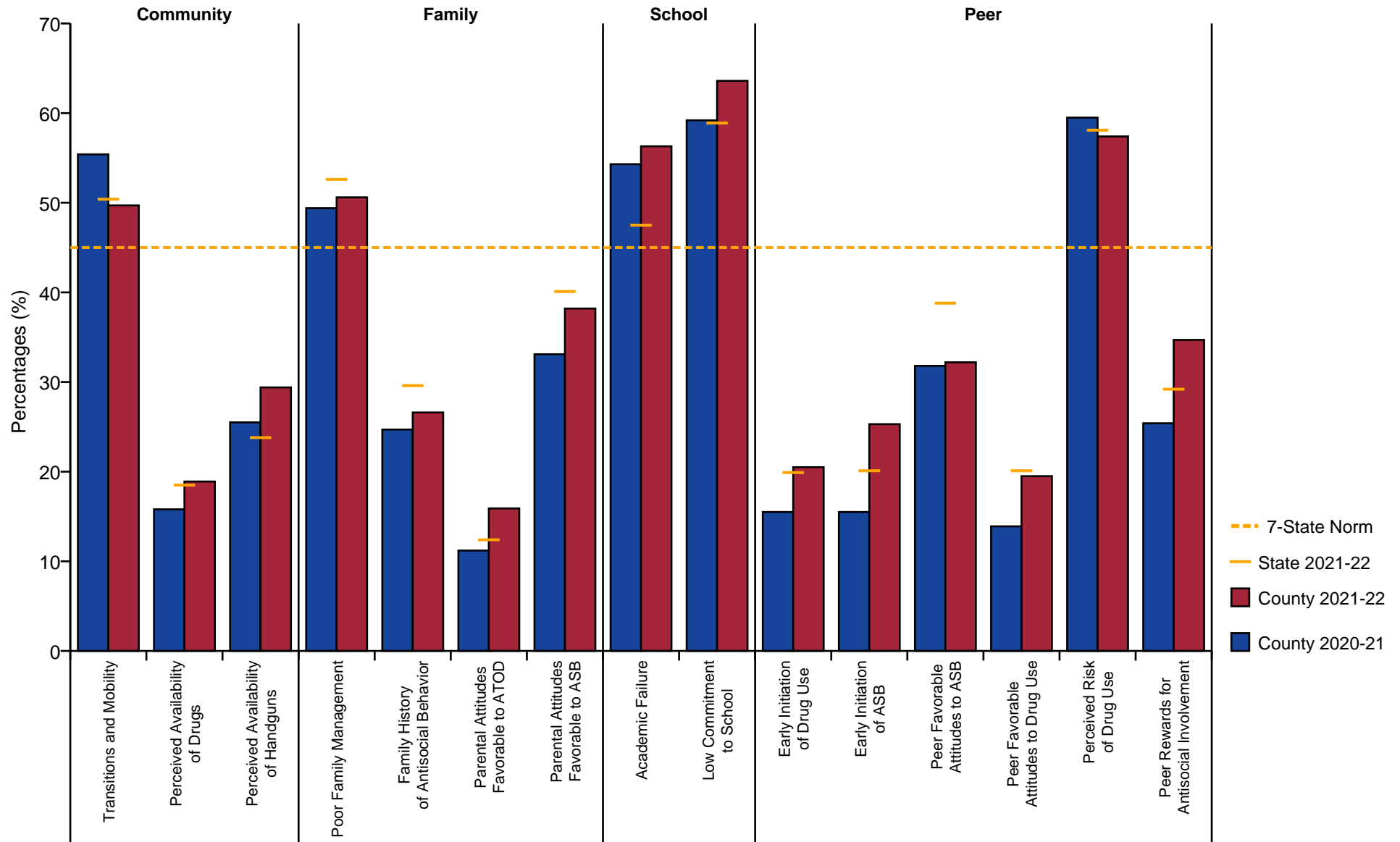


Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

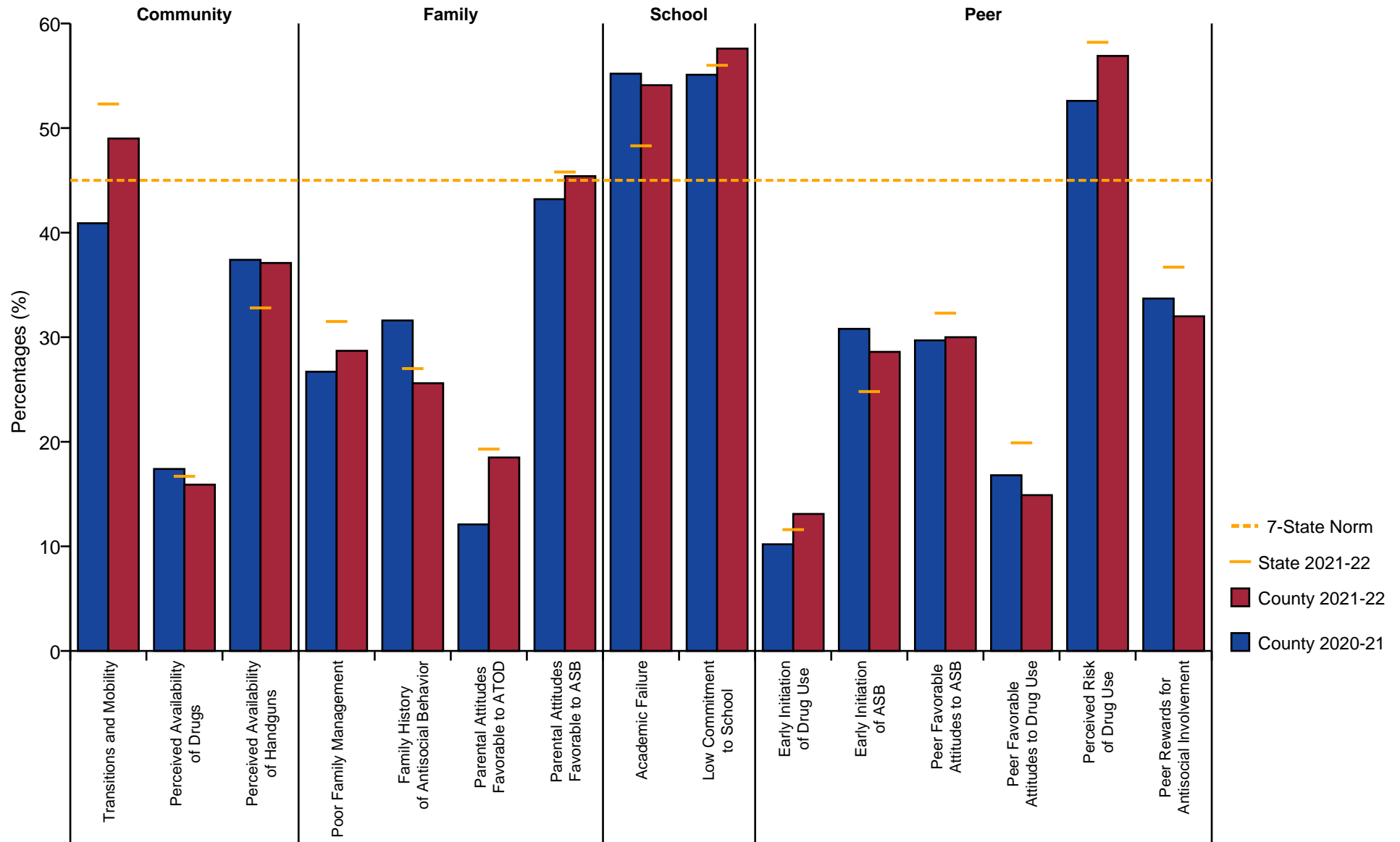
Risk Factors - Grade 6 Grant County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8

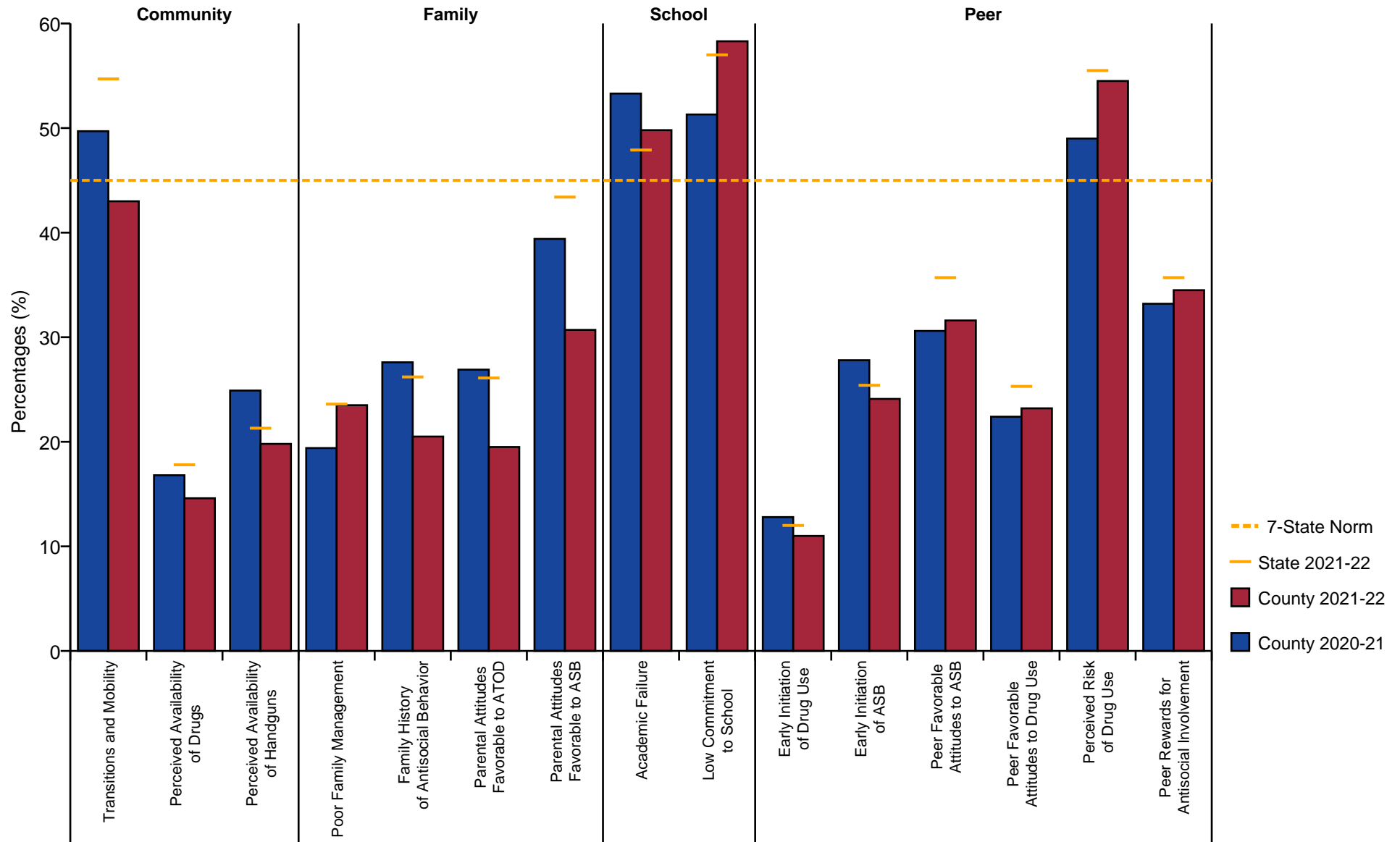
Risk Factors - Grade 8 Grant County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10

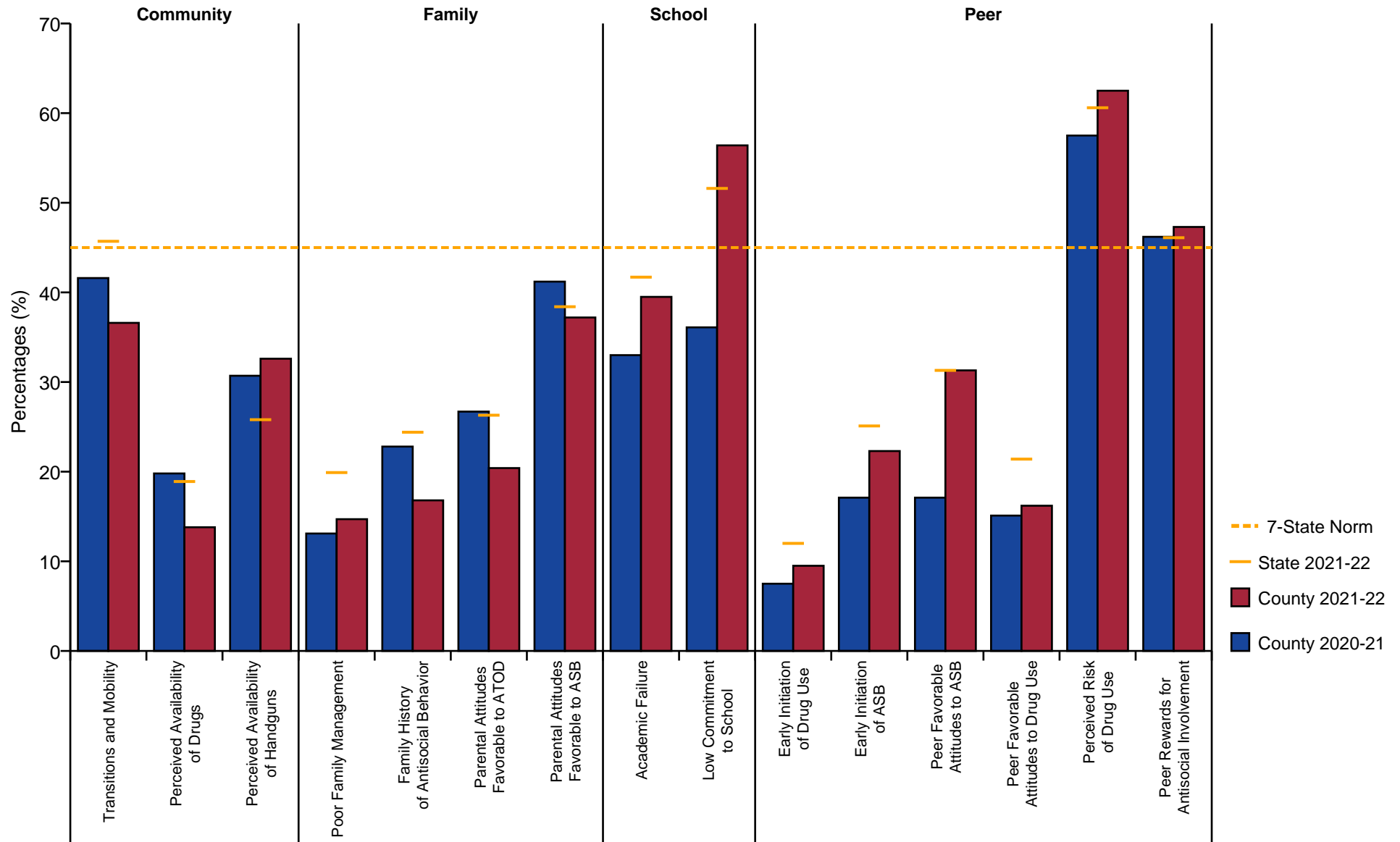
Risk Factors - Grade 10 Grant County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12

Risk Factors - Grade 12 Grant County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

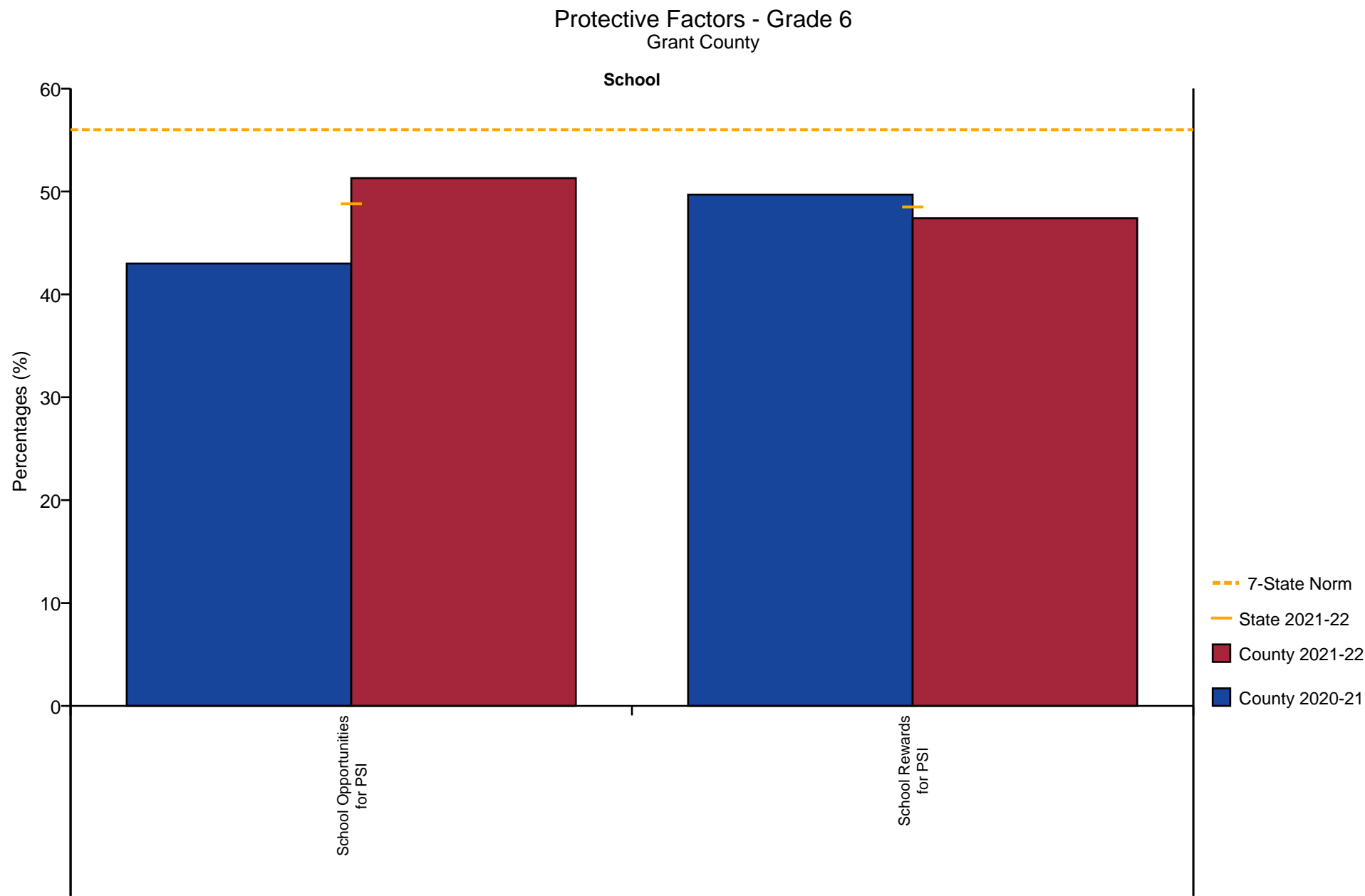


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

Protective Factors - Grade 8 Grant County

School

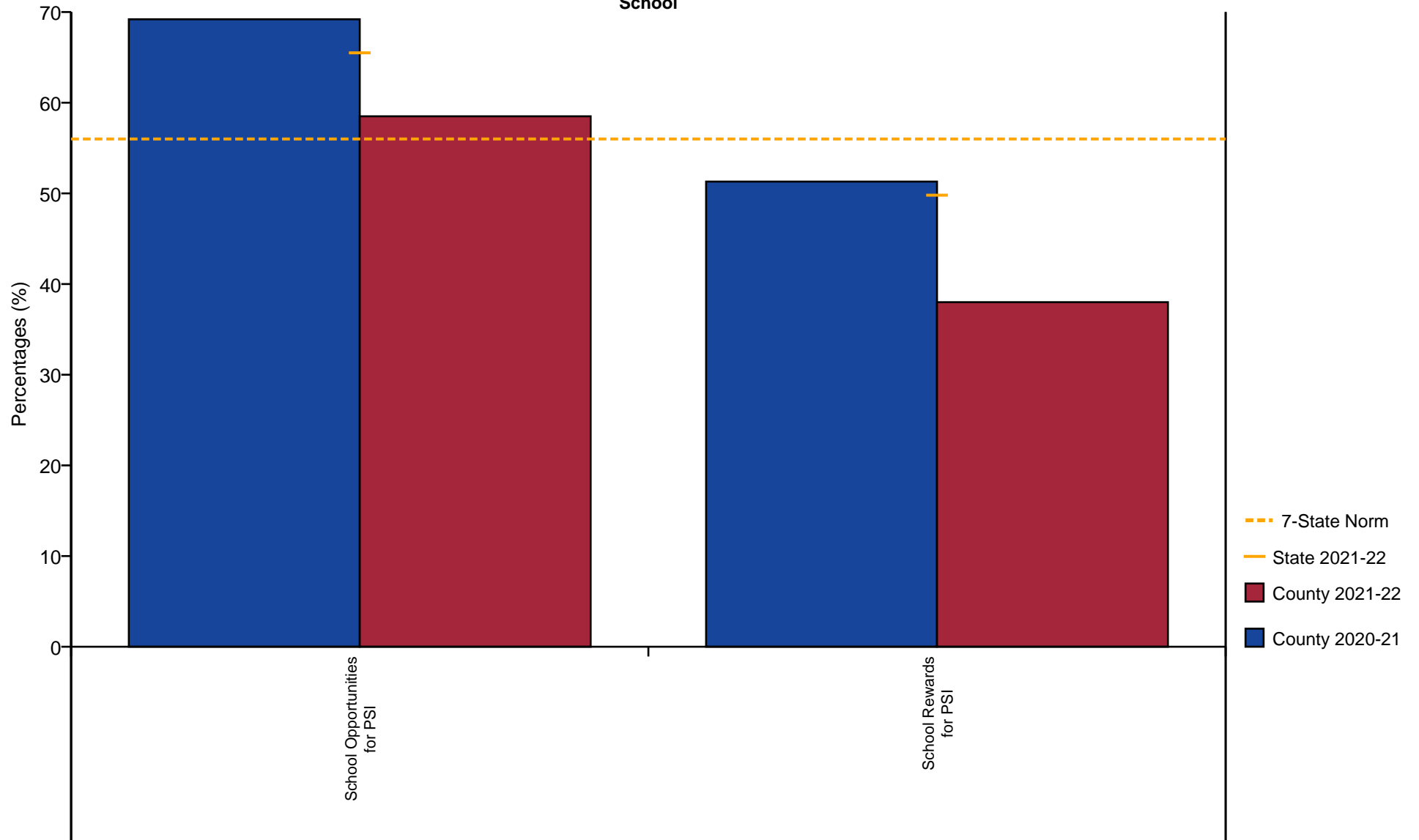


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

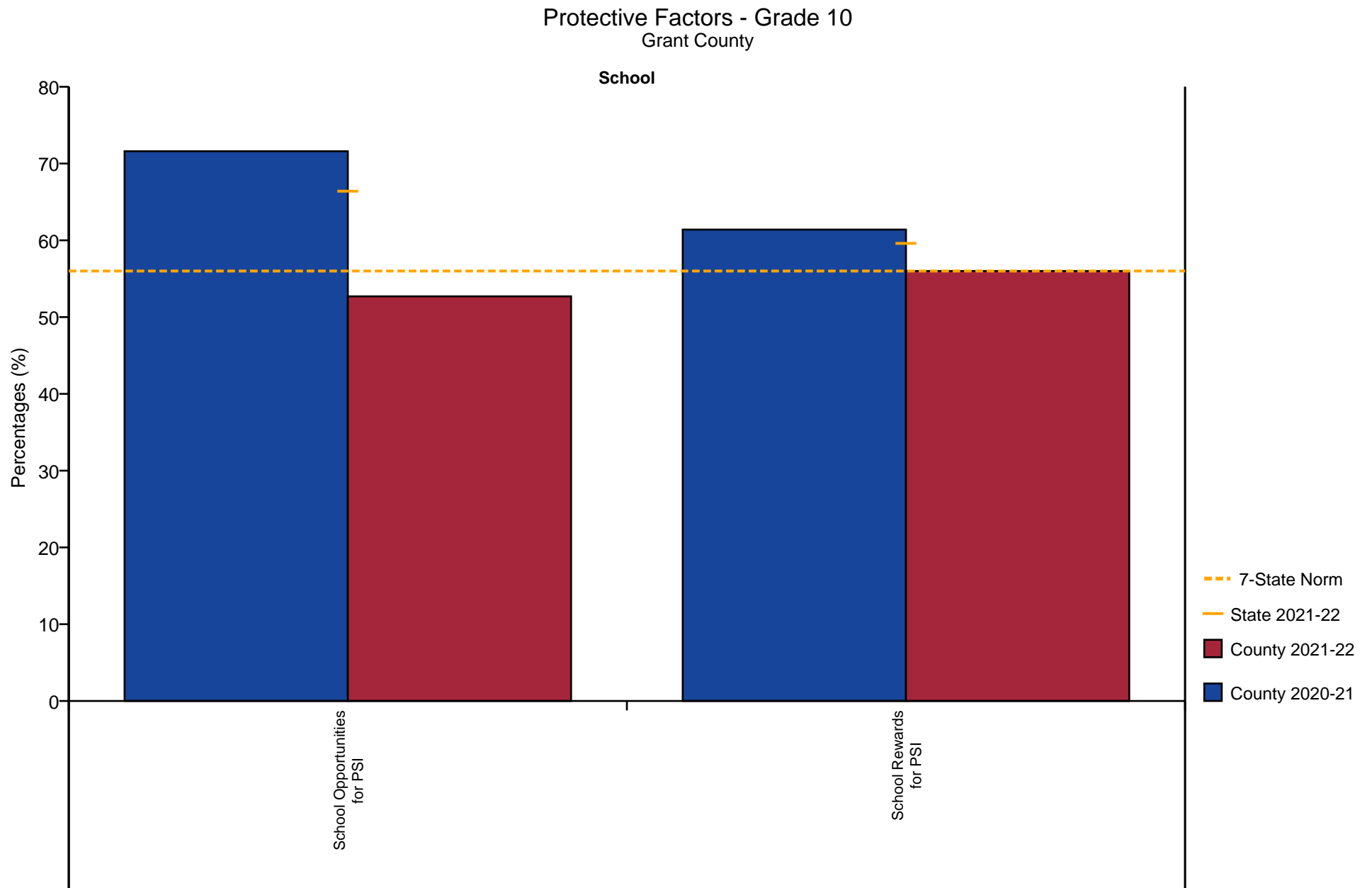


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

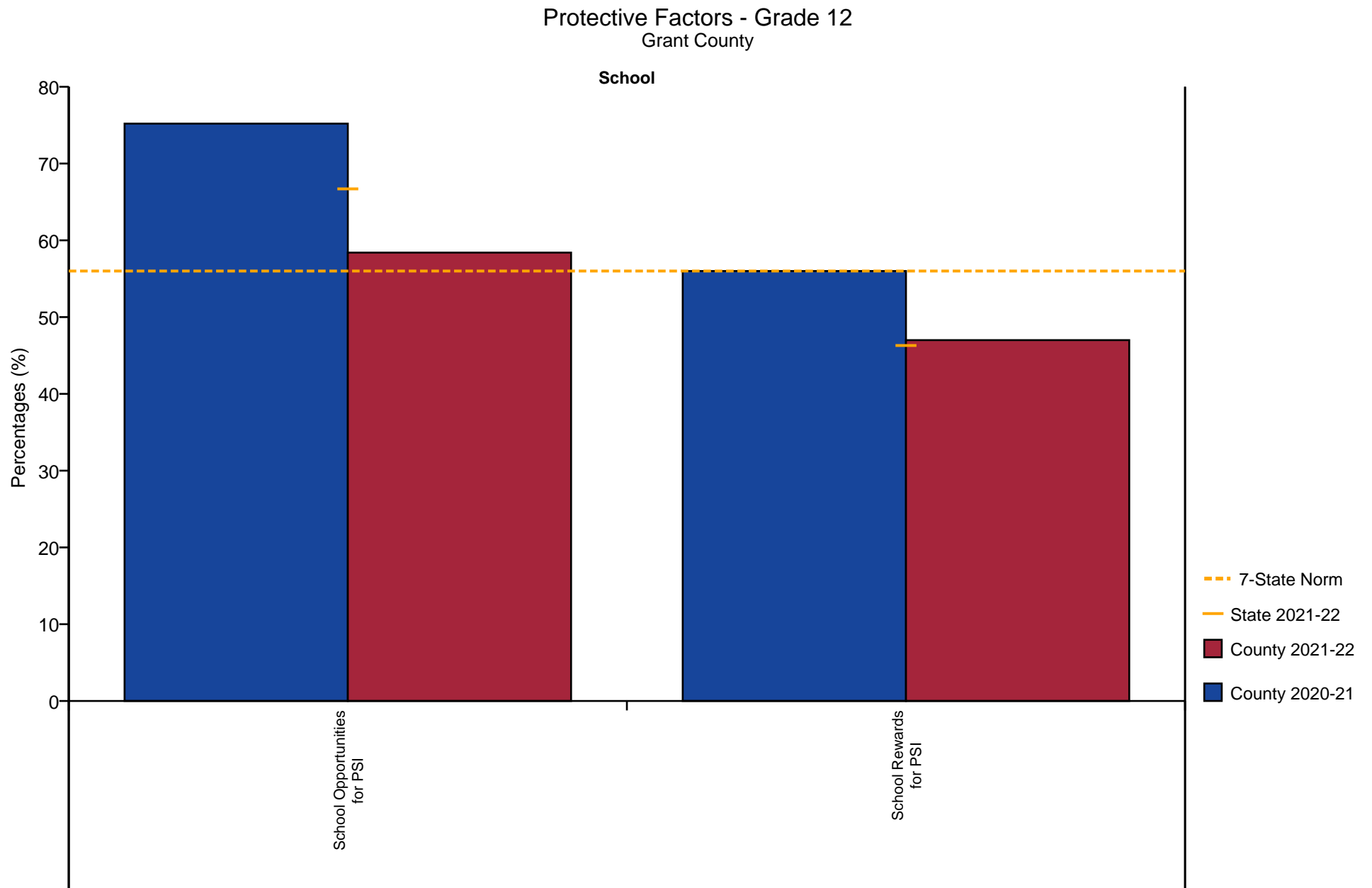


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

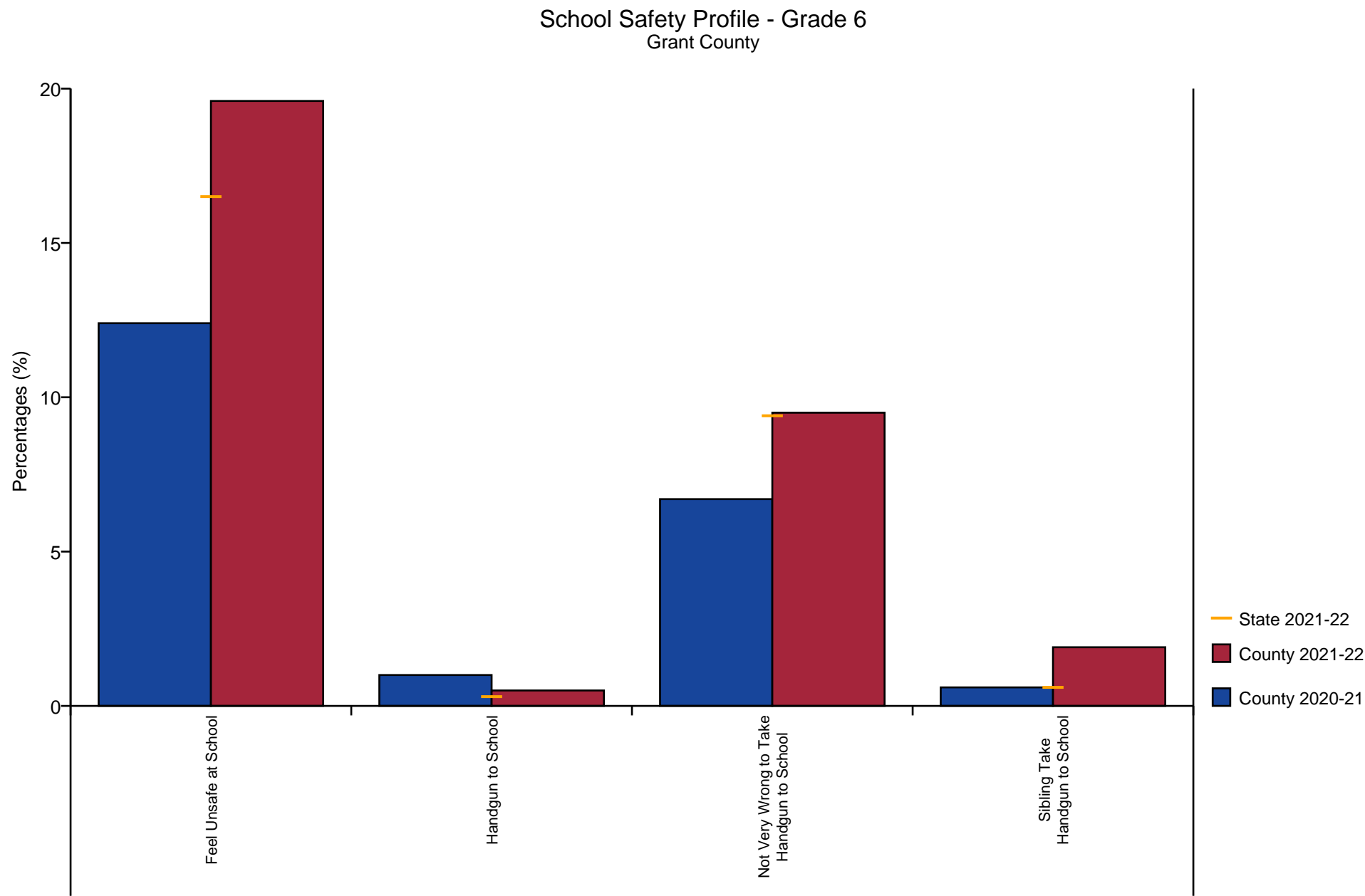


Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

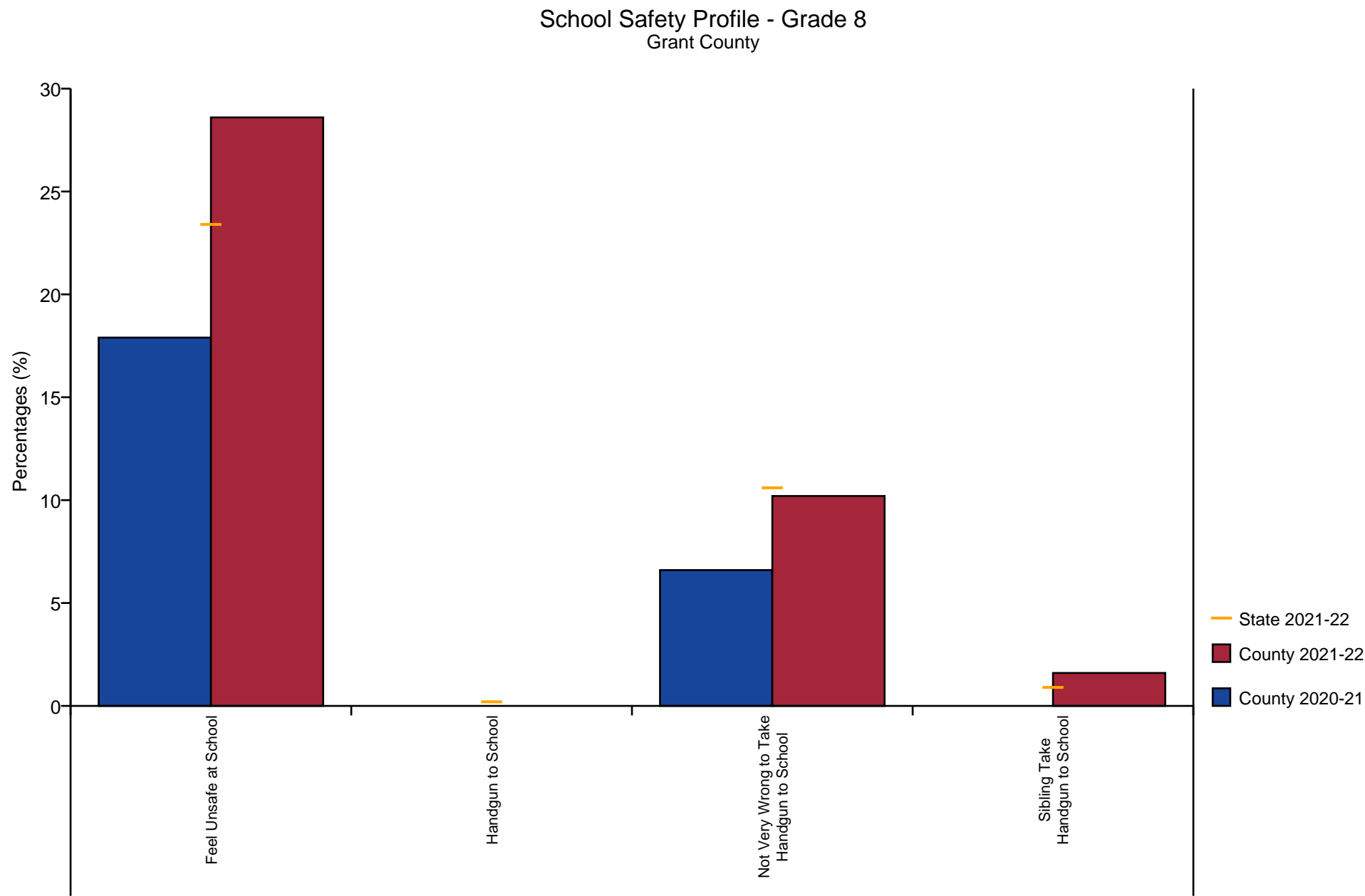


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

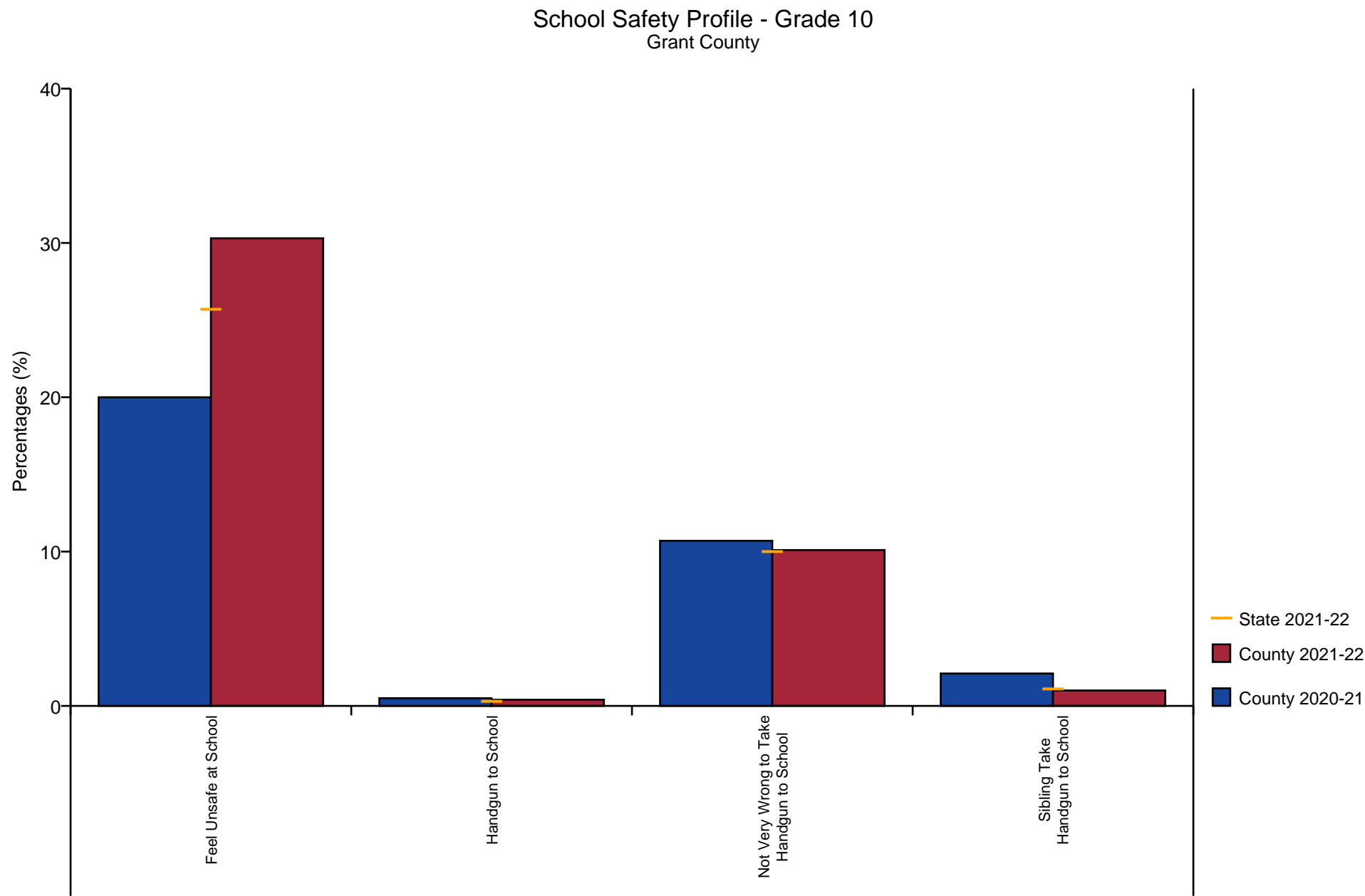


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

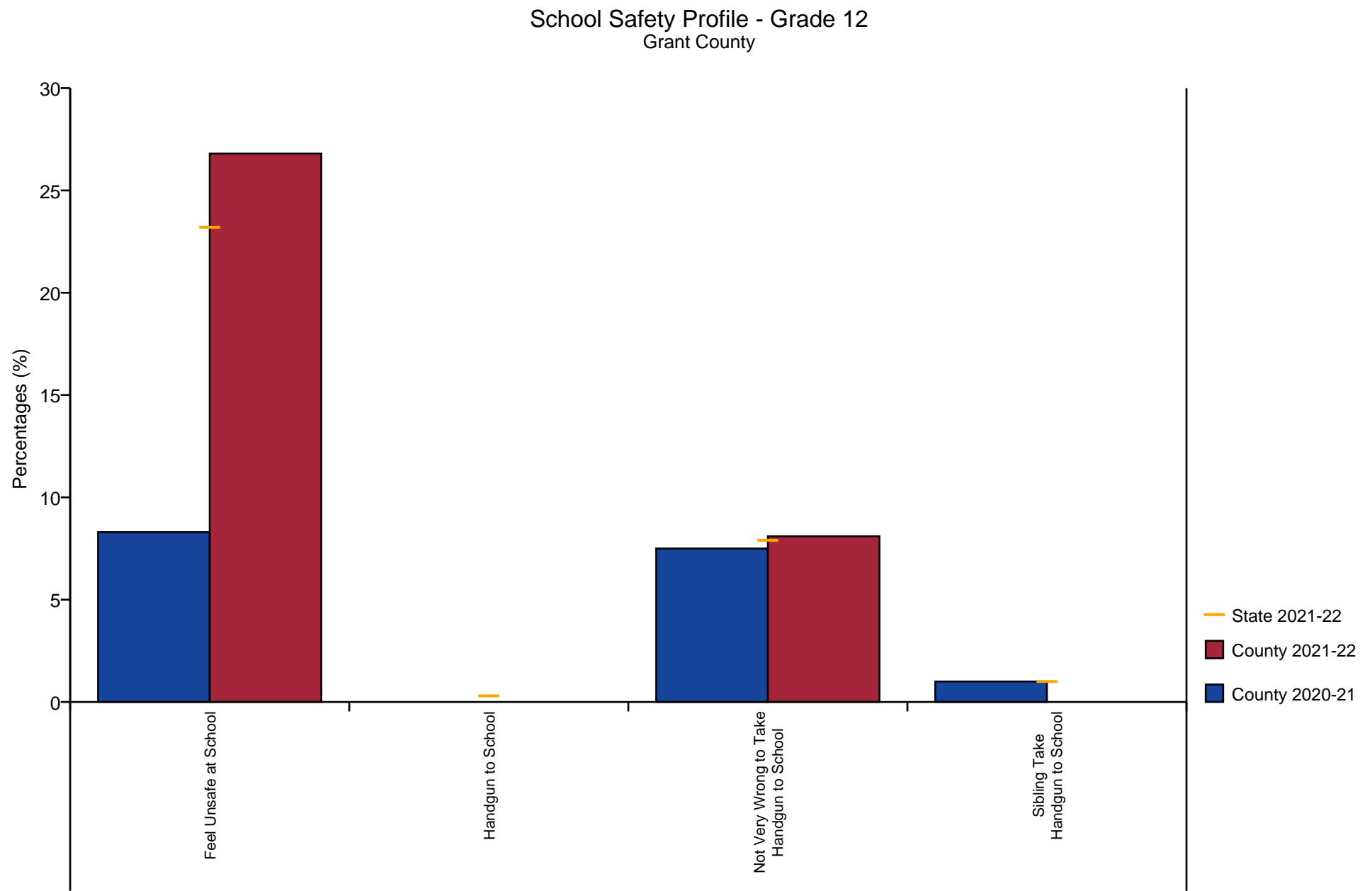
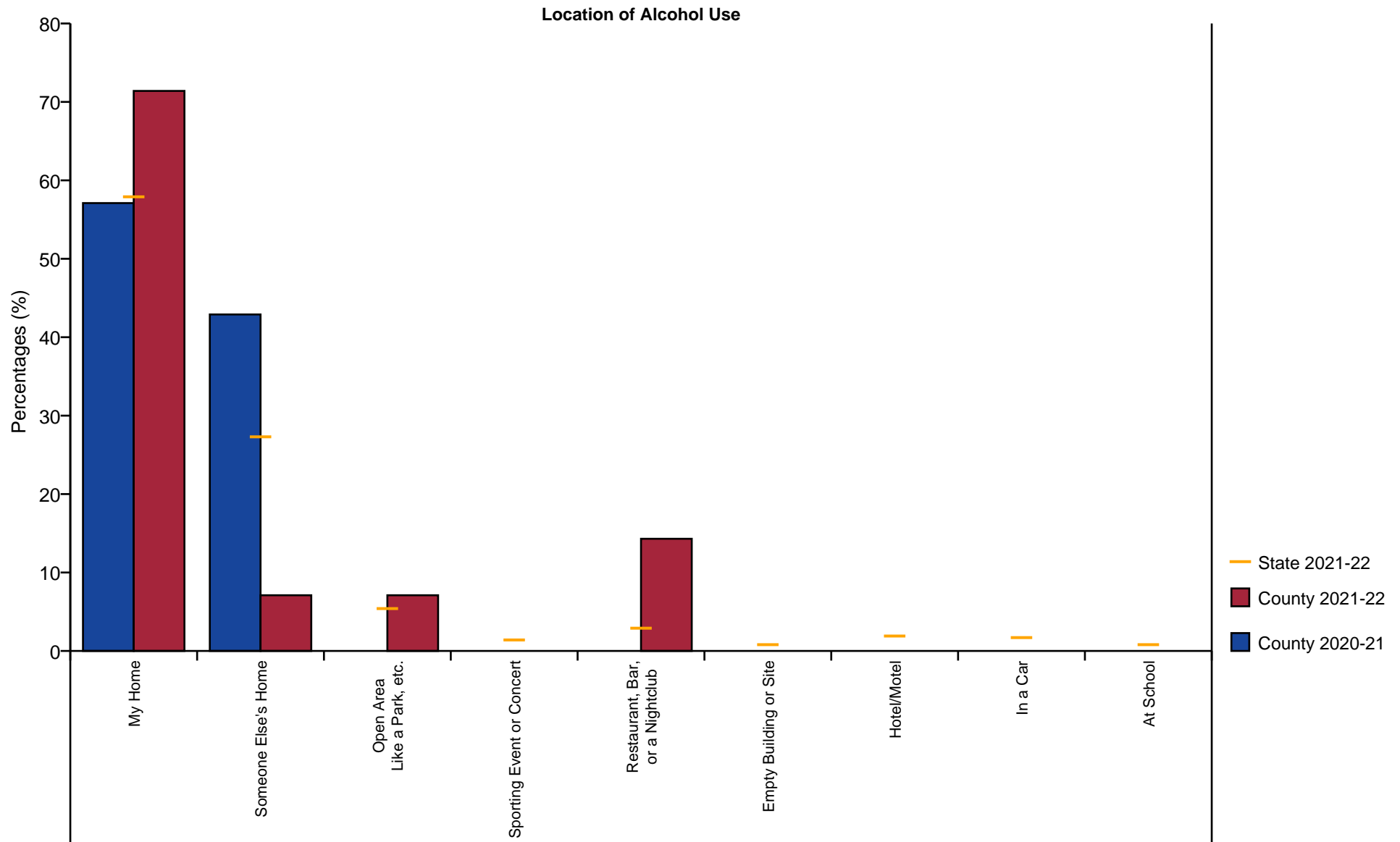


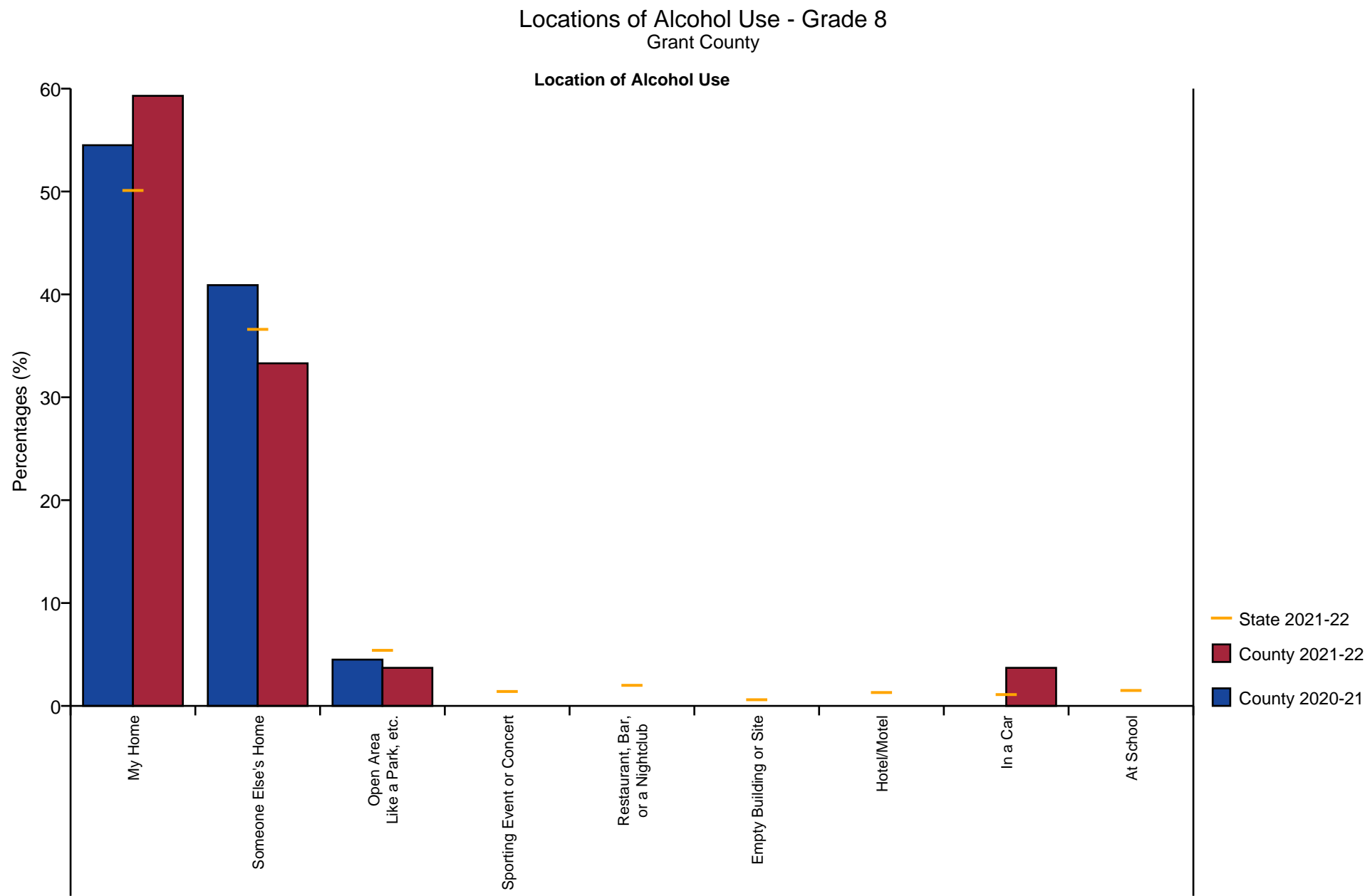
Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 Grant County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

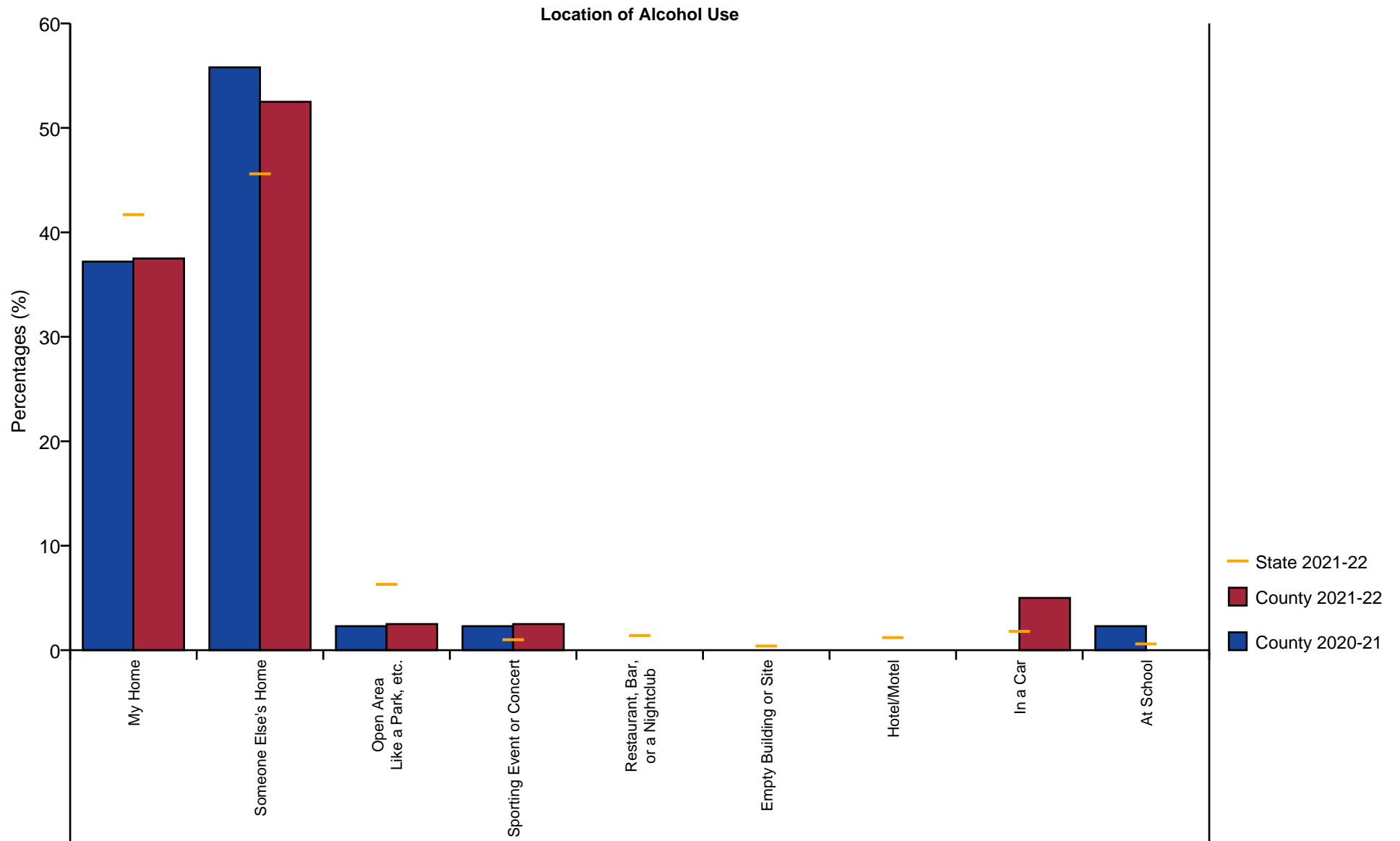
Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

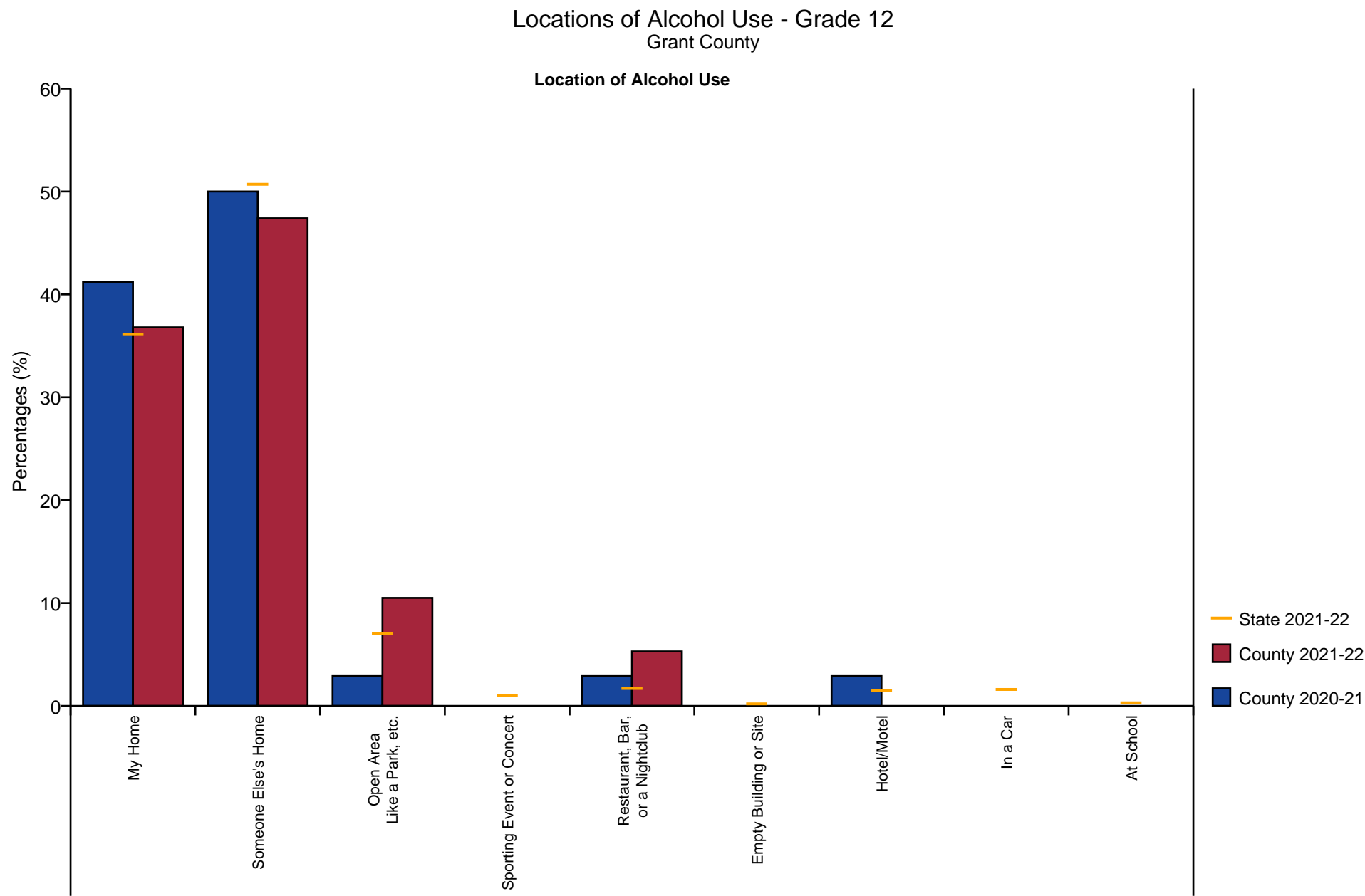
Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10

Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 Grant County



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	7.0	7.7	6.9	12.6
	state	8.4	9.0	8.3	12.1
8	county	17.9	21.1	17.9	20.5
	state	21.7	21.3	17.9	20.3
MTF		23.5	24.5	25.6	21.7
10	county	36.1	36.0	21.1	24.5
	state	36.4	35.5	28.9	30.3
MTF		43.0	43.1	46.4	34.7
12	county	49.8	50.5	33.0	26.2
	state	48.1	45.8	35.9	38.3
MTF		58.5	58.5	61.5	54.1
Combined	county	25.1	26.2	18.1	20.8
	state	25.9	25.6	20.4	23.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.6	3.9	3.2	6.2
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	11.7	13.2	9.4	10.8
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
MTF		9.1	10.0	11.5	7.0
10	county	24.0	19.4	14.5	12.3
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
MTF		16.0	14.2	13.9	10.0
12	county	33.0	24.6	14.2	16.5
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
MTF		23.8	22.3	24.0	17.8
Combined	county	17.2	14.1	9.8	11.2
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.6	2.6	3.2	1.7
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	8.0	13.1	4.8	6.6
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
MTF		6.4	7.1	7.8	4.6
10	county	16.5	11.6	9.0	8.1
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
MTF		10.0	9.2	9.3	4.9
12	county	18.7	15.3	13.3	7.4
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
MTF		10.1	9.8	–	8.6
Combined	county	11.1	10.1	6.9	6.0
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.7
	state	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.7
8	county	5.2	7.5	5.2	7.0
	state	8.8	8.9	7.0	7.1
MTF		13.9	15.0	14.8	10.2
10	county	16.0	12.3	11.4	13.6
	state	19.9	19.6	15.1	15.9
MTF		32.6	34.0	33.3	22.0
12	county	27.6	25.4	13.6	17.7
	state	29.5	29.7	22.9	24.7
MTF		43.6	43.7	43.7	38.6
Combined	county	11.0	10.3	7.2	9.7
	state	12.9	13.2	9.7	10.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
MTF		1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2
10	county	1.7	1.7	1.5	0.9
	state	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.8	3.6	3.8	2.5
12	county	5.5	5.3	1.9	3.5
	state	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.5
MTF		5.1	5.6	5.9	4.9
Combined	county	1.6	1.5	0.9	1.2
	state	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.8
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
MTF		1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6
10	county	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.0
	state	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.6
MTF		2.6	2.5	1.6	1.2
12	county	5.0	1.9	1.9	2.1
	state	2.1	2.1	1.0	0.9
MTF		3.9	3.8	4.1	2.5
Combined	county	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.8
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.3	2.3	1.6	3.3
	state	3.6	3.9	2.7	3.3
8	county	3.5	7.1	2.6	3.5
	state	6.5	6.5	4.3	4.3
MTF		8.7	9.5	12.6	11.3
10	county	3.8	3.5	2.6	1.8
	state	4.4	4.6	3.2	3.3
MTF		6.5	6.8	7.4	7.2
12	county	2.0	1.9	1.0	3.5
	state	3.3	3.1	2.0	2.4
MTF		4.4	5.3	3.8	5.0
Combined	county	3.5	3.8	2.0	3.0
	state	4.5	4.7	3.2	3.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4
12	county	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.4
MTF		0.7	0.8	1.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Bath Salts - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	2.3	5.3	7.7
	state	2.4	2.6	3.1	5.5
8	county	1.4	1.4	2.6	3.5
	state	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.9
10	county	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.9
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7
Combined	county	1.2	1.2	2.2	3.5
	state	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.9

Table 3.11: Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
MTF		0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	2.0	1.0	1.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.6
MTF		0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
8	county	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
MTF		1.1	1.5	2.0	1.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5
MTF		1.2	1.6	1.7	0.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.13: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.6	1.7	1.7	1.0
10	county	0.4	1.8	1.0	1.4
	state	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0
MTF		2.4	3.2	2.6	1.4
12	county	5.0	2.9	1.9	2.1
	state	2.0	2.4	1.4	1.5
MTF		4.1	3.3	3.6	2.8
Combined	county	1.3	1.3	0.6	1.1
	state	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.3	4.2	4.2	5.5
	state	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.6
8	county	6.2	7.8	3.1	8.1
	state	5.8	5.3	4.0	4.7
10	county	4.6	6.6	3.1	5.0
	state	8.1	6.7	5.0	4.7
12	county	13.0	10.2	2.9	3.5
	state	9.8	8.6	5.3	5.3
MTF		15.5	14.6	14.2	8.8
Combined	county	6.6	7.0	3.4	5.9
	state	6.2	5.6	4.1	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.15: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	1.0	2.7	1.1
	state	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1
8	county	1.7	2.8	2.1	1.2
	state	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.5
10	county	2.5	2.2	1.5	2.3
	state	3.0	2.5	2.1	1.9
12	county	2.5	4.4	1.0	2.9
	state	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	1.7	2.4	1.9	1.8
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.5

Table 3.16: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.8
	state	3.1	3.1	2.6	3.2
8	county	9.3	9.3	8.2	7.3
	state	11.2	10.3	7.5	8.4
MTF		18.0	15.1	18.3	13.8
10	county	17.6	19.8	10.3	7.3
	state	20.8	20.1	14.0	15.1
MTF		35.9	33.2	36.4	24.9
12	county	30.3	36.1	22.1	12.9
	state	29.8	28.8	18.8	21.8
MTF		50.4	44.7	—	43.7
Combined	county	13.4	14.9	9.4	7.3
	state	14.4	14.0	9.3	10.8

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.17: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.18: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.3	9.0	11.1	17.0
	state	8.7	9.7	8.9	13.9
8	county	13.8	17.4	12.7	18.1
	state	17.1	17.0	14.4	16.8
10	county	18.4	16.1	15.5	17.6
	state	24.8	24.2	19.8	22.5
12	county	30.8	29.1	15.4	24.8
	state	32.3	32.5	26.0	29.4
Combined	county	16.9	16.9	13.5	18.9
	state	19.2	19.4	15.8	19.4

Table 3.19: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	4.1	4.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	11.3	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.9
MTF		19.4	18.9	17.8	12.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	12.9	11.4
	state	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.7
MTF		31.7	28.3	27.7	19.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	12.6	6.4
	state	0.0	0.0	15.0	13.8
MTF		34.1	29.0	29.8	25.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.3	7.5
	state	0.0	0.0	10.3	9.9

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.20: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.7	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	14.9	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
MTF		13.5	20.3	22.7	16.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	18.6	19.5
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
MTF		28.6	36.3	38.7	28.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	27.2	17.7
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
MTF		34.0	40.8	44.3	38.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	14.7	13.6
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.21: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	4.1	5.8
	state	0.0	0.0	4.9	5.4
MTF		5.5	9.0	10.2	6.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.2	10.0
	state	0.0	0.0	10.7	12.2
MTF		14.2	21.8	22.7	16.5
12	county	0.0	0.0	9.7	10.6
	state	0.0	0.0	15.3	18.7
MTF		15.6	23.7	27.9	25.7
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	5.3	6.8
	state	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.22: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.7	7.7
	state	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	17.9	13.1
	state	0.0	0.0	15.8	16.1
MTF		21.5	24.3	24.1	17.5
10	county	0.0	0.0	20.6	20.9
	state	0.0	0.0	25.1	25.5
MTF		36.9	41.0	41.0	29.7
12	county	0.0	0.0	28.2	19.1
	state	0.0	0.0	29.4	30.5
MTF		42.5	45.6	47.2	40.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	16.3	15.1
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1

Table 3.24: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.1
	state	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1
8	county	3.8	4.1	5.6	5.4
	state	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3
MTF		8.2	7.9	9.9	7.3
10	county	13.4	8.4	11.3	11.2
	state	14.3	13.9	11.8	13.1
MTF		18.6	18.4	20.3	13.1
12	county	18.9	20.9	19.0	12.8
	state	22.8	22.8	17.9	20.4
MTF		30.2	29.3	33.6	25.8
Combined	county	8.3	7.7	8.3	7.3
	state	9.7	9.7	8.1	9.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	3.1	2.0	1.0	1.6
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
MTF		2.2	2.3	2.2	1.1
10	county	6.2	2.6	2.6	2.3
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
MTF		4.2	3.4	3.2	1.8
12	county	13.7	8.4	2.9	1.4
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
MTF		7.6	5.7	7.5	4.1
Combined	county	5.4	3.0	1.6	1.5
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	1.7	4.4	1.0	1.2
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
	MTF	2.1	2.5	2.3	1.6
10	county	8.3	4.8	3.1	2.3
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
	MTF	3.9	3.2	3.5	1.7
12	county	10.7	4.4	2.9	2.2
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
	MTF	4.2	3.5	–	2.2
Combined	county	4.7	3.3	1.9	1.4
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	1.3	1.1	1.6
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
8	county	2.1	2.7	1.5	4.2
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.5
	MTF	5.6	6.6	6.5	4.1
10	county	5.5	3.5	7.7	6.7
	state	9.4	9.1	8.0	8.4
	MTF	16.7	18.4	16.6	10.1
12	county	9.5	11.8	8.7	5.7
	state	14.3	14.6	11.7	12.7
	MTF	22.2	22.3	21.1	19.5
Combined	county	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.6
	state	6.0	6.1	5.0	5.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
	MTF	0.5	1.1	1.0	0.4
12	county	1.5	0.5	1.9	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8
	MTF	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3
	MTF	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.0	1.0	1.1	2.2
	state	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.1
8	county	2.1	2.4	1.0	2.7
	state	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
	MTF	1.8	2.1	2.9	1.8
10	county	2.1	1.3	1.5	0.0
	state	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.1
	MTF	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6
	MTF	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.5
	state	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
12	county	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1
Combined	county	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Bath Salts - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	1.3	1.1	3.8
	state	1.0	1.2	2.2	3.6
8	county	0.4	1.0	2.6	3.1
	state	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.8
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.8	1.0	2.0
	state	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.8

Table 3.33: Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
12	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
Combined	county	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
	MTF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
	MTF	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.5
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.35: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
	MTF	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
	MTF	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1
12	county	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3
	MTF	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.36: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.7	1.6	2.6	3.3
	state	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.7
8	county	3.5	2.4	1.5	4.2
	state	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.1
10	county	1.7	4.4	1.0	2.7
	state	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.6
12	county	4.5	4.9	1.0	1.4
	state	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.3
	MTF	4.2	3.6	3.3	2.1
Combined	county	2.7	3.1	1.6	3.1
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8
8	county	1.4	1.0	1.0	0.8
	state	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0
10	county	0.4	0.4	2.1	0.9
	state	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
12	county	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.7
	state	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
Combined	county	0.8	0.7	1.2	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9

Table 3.38: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.6
	state	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.4
8	county	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.1
	state	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.8
MTF		4.9	4.5	6.6	4.6
10	county	7.1	7.4	9.3	3.6
	state	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2
MTF		11.8	11.5	12.5	7.8
12	county	14.0	17.0	11.7	6.4
	state	13.5	13.7	11.7	13.0
MTF		18.1	18.5	–	15.3
Combined	county	5.6	6.0	5.6	3.5
	state	5.8	5.9	5.4	5.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.39: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.40: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.3	4.8	4.7	12.4
	state	4.5	5.1	6.4	10.4
8	county	6.9	6.7	5.6	13.5
	state	8.6	8.5	9.1	10.9
10	county	6.7	9.1	10.8	9.8
	state	12.3	12.1	11.4	13.6
12	county	13.4	15.0	11.4	10.6
	state	16.3	16.7	14.0	16.7
Combined	county	7.4	8.3	7.7	11.7
	state	9.6	9.9	9.6	12.4

Table 3.41: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.2
	state	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5
8	county	0.0	0.0	5.6	7.3
	state	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.7
MTF		8.1	7.7	6.8	4.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	8.2	6.2
	state	0.0	0.0	7.9	7.1
MTF		13.1	10.5	10.4	6.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.1
	state	0.0	0.0	6.2	5.8
MTF		13.5	10.7	8.4	7.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	4.8	5.0
	state	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.1

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.42: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	8.2	8.8
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
MTF		6.1	9.6	10.5	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.8	13.5
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
MTF		16.1	19.9	19.3	13.1
12	county	0.0	0.0	18.3	12.8
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
MTF		20.9	25.5	24.7	19.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.5	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.43: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7
8	county	0.0	0.0	2.1	4.2
	state	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.9
MTF		2.6	3.9	4.2	2.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	4.6	4.9
	state	0.0	0.0	5.8	7.3
MTF		7.0	12.6	11.3	8.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	3.8	2.8
	state	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.2
MTF		7.5	14.0	12.2	12.4
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	2.6	3.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.5

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.44: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	3.8
	state	0.0	0.0	3.2	3.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	9.7	10.4
	state	0.0	0.0	9.8	9.5
MTF		10.4	12.2	12.5	8.9
10	county	0.0	0.0	14.4	15.2
	state	0.0	0.0	16.9	17.4
MTF		21.7	25.0	23.5	15.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	19.2	12.8
	state	0.0	0.0	19.8	22.1
MTF		26.7	30.9	28.2	24.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	10.2	10.6
	state	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.7

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.
Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.45: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.1
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7
8	county	2.1	3.1	1.5	2.7
	state	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.6
10	county	7.1	3.5	5.6	3.1
	state	8.2	8.2	6.3	6.6
12	county	13.6	13.3	9.6	4.3
	state	13.5	13.6	10.5	11.4
Combined	county	5.1	4.5	4.0	2.7
	state	5.5	5.6	4.1	4.5

Table 3.46: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.4	3.4	0.0	1.4
	state	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6
Combined	county	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
	state	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2

Table 3.47: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.4	6.4	4.8	14.2
	state	9.9	10.2	8.8	10.7
8	county	10.9	10.1	17.3	13.0
	state	13.4	13.0	12.5	13.6
10	county	7.4	10.0	14.4	13.2
	state	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.9
12	county	6.2	5.8	3.8	9.7
	state	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.8
Combined	county	9.3	8.2	10.9	12.8
	state	11.1	10.9	10.4	11.7

Table 3.48: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.6	1.6	2.6
	state	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1
8	county	4.1	5.4	1.5	3.3
	state	5.2	5.2	3.3	3.9
10	county	6.1	4.6	5.6	4.3
	state	9.6	10.1	6.7	7.8
12	county	10.5	10.1	3.8	5.5
	state	11.7	12.1	7.6	9.3
Combined	county	4.7	4.8	3.0	3.8
	state	6.1	6.4	4.0	4.9

Table 3.49: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.1
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.4	1.6	0.5	0.7
	state	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.1
10	county	2.0	2.1	3.1	3.0
	state	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2
12	county	6.2	3.8	1.9	2.8
	state	4.6	4.2	2.8	3.0
Combined	county	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.8
	state	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5

Table 3.50: Stolen a Vehicle

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.9	0.3	0.5	1.1
	state	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
8	county	0.7	1.3	0.5	1.1
	state	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1
10	county	0.4	0.8	1.5	1.3
	state	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.1
	state	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1

Table 3.51: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	1.9	1.6	2.1
	state	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2
8	county	2.7	2.9	0.5	2.6
	state	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.9
10	county	1.2	0.8	3.1	2.1
	state	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.1
12	county	1.4	0.0	0.9	2.1
	state	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
Combined	county	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.3
	state	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.7

Table 3.52: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.1	2.9	5.8	6.8
	state	6.3	6.6	7.6	9.4
8	county	5.5	6.1	5.6	7.1
	state	8.1	7.8	7.9	8.6
10	county	4.1	7.1	7.7	7.3
	state	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.9
12	county	4.3	3.8	2.8	4.1
	state	5.6	5.0	4.1	5.1
Combined	county	5.1	4.9	5.8	6.6
	state	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.9

Table 3.53: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.7	5.1	6.3	13.7
	state	4.6	4.5	7.0	8.1
8	county	4.5	6.1	9.1	12.0
	state	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.4
10	county	2.9	2.5	11.3	10.7
	state	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.0
12	county	7.1	5.8	5.7	6.2
	state	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.3
Combined	county	4.7	4.9	8.4	11.0
	state	5.0	5.0	6.7	7.4

Table 3.54: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
Combined	county	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3

Table 3.55: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.4	3.2	0.5	7.6
	state	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.2
8	county	2.7	3.8	2.7	1.2
	state	4.4	4.5	3.2	3.0
10	county	1.2	2.5	4.2	3.3
	state	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.9
12	county	1.9	2.9	2.9	1.4
	state	4.0	3.3	2.3	2.4
Combined	county	2.7	3.2	2.6	3.2
	state	4.2	3.9	3.0	3.2

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	46.4	46.9	55.4	49.7
	state	49.1	49.7	49.9	50.4
8	county	47.9	49.6	40.9	49.0
	state	50.8	51.8	52.3	52.3
10	county	72.8	57.8	49.7	43.0
	state	54.0	54.4	57.1	54.7
12	county	39.4	34.2	41.6	36.6
	state	47.9	46.5	46.0	45.7
Combined	county	51.6	47.5	47.5	45.2
	state	50.6	50.9	51.8	51.2

Table 3.57: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	11.8	16.8	15.8	18.9
	state	16.9	16.8	17.2	18.5
8	county	15.2	14.7	17.4	15.9
	state	19.4	19.0	16.7	16.7
10	county	17.6	15.1	16.8	14.6
	state	23.2	21.5	19.0	17.8
12	county	27.6	28.4	19.8	13.8
	state	26.9	23.7	19.3	18.9
Combined	county	17.2	18.1	17.1	15.8
	state	21.0	19.9	17.8	17.8

Table 3.58: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	25.3	27.0	25.5	29.4
	state	21.9	21.7	22.0	23.8
8	county	37.6	38.3	37.4	37.1
	state	33.7	33.0	32.0	32.8
10	county	31.3	28.3	24.9	19.8
	state	25.6	25.0	22.1	21.3
12	county	36.2	36.7	30.7	32.6
	state	30.0	27.4	25.1	25.8
Combined	county	32.4	32.4	29.5	29.8
	state	27.6	26.8	25.5	26.3

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	40.7	42.1	49.4	50.6
	state	41.5	43.5	47.5	52.6
8	county	26.2	34.5	26.7	28.7
	state	28.9	30.7	28.3	31.5
10	county	18.7	20.1	19.4	23.5
	state	23.0	24.1	19.6	23.6
12	county	20.0	19.4	13.1	14.7
	state	22.7	23.1	16.3	19.9
Combined	county	27.2	30.4	28.6	29.4
	state	29.9	31.2	29.9	33.5

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	27.4	31.2	24.7	26.6
	state	30.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
8	county	27.9	30.1	31.6	25.6
	state	31.0	30.2	27.4	27.0
10	county	24.1	26.6	27.6	20.5
	state	30.9	30.4	26.7	26.2
12	county	30.7	25.0	22.8	16.8
	state	29.5	27.3	22.2	24.4
Combined	county	27.4	28.6	27.2	22.8
	state	30.4	29.8	26.9	27.1

Table 3.61: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	9.6	11.4	11.2	15.9
	state	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.4
8	county	16.3	18.3	12.1	18.5
	state	19.0	18.9	19.0	19.3
10	county	27.7	25.9	26.9	19.5
	state	27.5	27.3	26.9	26.1
12	county	28.3	27.4	26.7	20.4
	state	28.2	26.9	24.5	26.3
Combined	county	19.4	19.7	18.4	18.6
	state	20.3	20.3	19.7	20.2

Table 3.62: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	31.5	39.4	33.1	38.2
	state	30.1	31.4	36.7	40.1
8	county	43.8	37.4	43.2	45.4
	state	41.3	40.7	44.4	45.8
10	county	42.7	38.6	39.4	30.7
	state	40.0	39.6	43.9	43.4
12	county	35.4	37.9	41.2	37.2
	state	37.2	36.1	37.6	38.4
Combined	county	38.3	38.4	39.1	38.4
	state	36.9	36.9	40.9	42.3

Table 3.63: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	39.7	39.5	54.3	56.3
	state	41.9	43.3	48.5	47.5
8	county	47.4	43.3	55.2	54.1
	state	42.3	43.4	49.3	48.3
10	county	42.3	40.5	53.3	49.8
	state	42.6	42.7	48.1	47.9
12	county	37.4	31.8	33.0	39.5
	state	38.7	38.6	38.9	41.7
Combined	county	41.9	39.3	50.9	50.8
	state	41.6	42.3	47.1	46.8

Table 3.64: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	53.1	57.3	59.2	63.6
	state	47.2	50.6	52.2	58.9
8	county	46.4	47.8	55.1	57.6
	state	45.0	49.8	51.1	56.0
10	county	49.0	52.8	51.3	58.3
	state	47.2	49.7	52.6	57.0
12	county	44.6	41.4	36.1	56.4
	state	45.6	47.7	45.0	51.6
Combined	county	48.6	50.5	52.2	58.9
	state	46.3	49.6	50.8	56.3

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	16.7	14.9	15.5	20.5
	state	16.8	17.1	17.0	19.9
8	county	11.9	12.7	10.2	13.1
	state	16.2	15.6	12.3	11.6
10	county	14.8	11.4	12.8	11.0
	state	16.3	15.3	12.1	12.0
12	county	23.4	13.5	7.5	9.5
	state	17.2	15.7	10.8	12.0
Combined	county	16.3	13.2	12.0	13.5
	state	16.6	16.0	13.4	14.2

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	18.7	14.8	15.5	25.3
	state	17.6	18.1	17.6	20.1
8	county	24.1	26.0	30.8	28.6
	state	24.9	24.2	24.2	24.8
10	county	18.8	19.0	27.8	24.1
	state	26.4	26.2	25.0	25.4
12	county	24.3	20.2	17.1	22.3
	state	26.6	25.4	23.6	25.1
Combined	county	21.3	20.1	23.6	25.5
	state	23.4	23.1	22.3	23.6

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	31.1	34.7	31.8	32.2
	state	30.3	33.2	32.2	38.8
8	county	27.4	31.4	29.7	30.0
	state	30.3	31.7	29.7	32.3
10	county	33.5	38.5	30.6	31.6
	state	34.4	35.2	34.3	35.7
12	county	35.4	33.0	17.1	31.3
	state	32.4	33.1	28.9	31.3
Combined	county	31.5	34.3	28.6	31.2
	state	31.7	33.3	31.4	34.8

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	17.7	16.3	13.9	19.5
	state	14.6	15.8	15.4	20.1
8	county	17.6	22.2	16.8	14.9
	state	21.1	21.3	19.5	19.9
10	county	25.0	27.4	22.4	23.2
	state	28.3	27.9	25.2	25.3
12	county	26.9	26.7	15.1	16.2
	state	26.6	25.4	20.1	21.4
Combined	county	21.2	22.5	17.3	18.5
	state	21.9	22.0	19.7	21.5

Table 3.69: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	42.5	38.4	59.5	57.4
	state	41.6	42.9	55.5	58.1
8	county	47.9	50.2	52.6	56.9
	state	52.9	52.7	56.7	58.2
10	county	47.7	51.7	49.0	54.5
	state	53.2	54.0	52.9	55.5
12	county	49.3	60.4	57.5	62.5
	state	59.9	62.2	58.4	60.6
Combined	county	46.6	49.0	54.2	57.3
	state	50.8	51.9	55.7	57.9

Table 3.70: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	32.3	25.7	25.4	34.7
	state	27.2	27.1	28.0	29.2
8	county	33.7	42.0	33.7	32.0
	state	39.3	38.8	35.1	36.7
10	county	44.3	35.6	33.2	34.5
	state	41.8	40.6	35.8	35.7
12	county	48.9	44.7	46.2	47.3
	state	51.5	51.0	46.0	46.1
Combined	county	38.8	36.3	33.1	36.0
	state	38.4	38.0	34.8	35.9

Table 3.71: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	47.5	47.0	43.0	51.3
	state	52.4	52.2	45.6	48.8
8	county	73.7	70.3	69.2	58.5
	state	67.9	66.9	65.5	65.5
10	county	68.2	64.9	71.6	52.7
	state	67.8	66.0	66.4	66.4
12	county	58.5	57.7	75.2	58.4
	state	64.5	64.4	66.2	66.7
Combined	county	61.5	59.9	63.6	55.3
	state	62.6	61.9	59.7	61.0

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.72: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	44.1	45.6	49.7	47.4
	state	51.4	50.6	51.3	48.5
8	county	49.0	51.4	51.3	38.0
	state	50.4	49.6	52.4	49.8
10	county	62.7	56.5	61.4	56.0
	state	58.6	58.4	63.1	59.6
12	county	40.6	40.9	56.0	47.0
	state	43.2	43.2	49.8	46.3
Combined	county	48.9	48.8	54.4	46.7
	state	51.4	50.9	54.2	51.1

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.73: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	6.0	13.6	48.4	32.1
	state	5.0	11.6	48.3	35.2
8	county	6.6	22.0	53.5	17.9
	state	6.4	17.0	56.0	20.6
10	county	10.8	19.5	58.9	10.8
	state	7.4	18.4	57.7	16.5
12	county	9.4	17.4	51.7	21.5
	state	6.9	16.3	58.3	18.5
Combined	county	8.1	18.7	53.6	19.6
	state	6.3	15.6	54.6	23.5

Table 3.74: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
10	county	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 3.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	90.5	6.8	2.6	0.0
	state	90.6	7.2	1.6	0.6
8	county	89.8	6.5	3.6	0.0
	state	89.4	8.4	1.7	0.5
10	county	89.9	8.4	1.7	0.0
	state	90.0	7.6	1.8	0.5
12	county	91.9	6.8	1.4	0.0
	state	92.1	5.8	1.7	0.5
Combined	county	90.4	7.2	2.5	0.0
	state	90.4	7.4	1.7	0.5

Table 3.76: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	93.0	1.9	5.1
	state	95.3	0.6	4.1
8	county	92.0	1.6	6.4
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7
10	county	96.1	1.0	3.0
	state	94.1	1.1	4.8
12	county	96.4	0.0	3.6
	state	93.7	1.0	5.2
Combined	county	94.1	1.2	4.7
	state	94.5	0.9	4.6

Table 3.77: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	71.4	7.1	7.1	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	57.9	27.3	5.4	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.9	1.7	0.8
8	county	59.3	33.3	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0
	state	50.1	36.6	5.4	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
10	county	37.5	52.5	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0
	state	41.7	45.6	6.3	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	0.6
12	county	36.8	47.4	10.5	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	36.1	50.7	7.0	1.0	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.6	0.3
Combined	county	46.2	41.2	5.9	0.8	3.4	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0
	state	43.4	43.4	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.4	1.5	0.7

*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.3	91.0
	state	95.0	93.5
8	county	86.9	87.1
	state	86.8	85.8
10	county	81.2	84.1
	state	76.5	75.2
12	county	69.3	74.6
	state	69.9	64.7
Combined	county	85.4	85.0
	state	84.1	81.9

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	1.0	1.4
	state	0.8	1.1
Combined	county	0.2	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.8
12	county	1.0	2.9
	state	1.4	2.5
Combined	county	0.3	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	1.7
	state	1.1	1.8
8	county	3.7	4.0
	state	3.9	4.4
10	county	5.2	6.5
	state	8.2	10.2
12	county	15.8	11.6
	state	14.4	17.7
Combined	county	5.1	5.5
	state	5.8	7.3

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know
UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.6	2.8
	state	2.0	2.1
10	county	1.0	3.7
	state	5.3	5.2
12	county	3.0	5.1
	state	6.6	7.9
Combined	county	1.5	2.8
	state	3.0	3.4

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or
Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	2.6	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3
10	county	2.1	1.4
	state	2.5	2.7
12	county	1.0	0.0
	state	2.8	3.4
Combined	county	1.5	0.8
	state	1.6	1.8

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH
Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	4.5
	state	1.6	2.6
8	county	0.5	3.2
	state	4.3	4.2
10	county	6.3	4.7
	state	7.1	6.5
12	county	7.9	3.6
	state	8.9	9.0
Combined	county	3.5	4.0
	state	4.9	5.1

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH-
OUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.6
	state	0.9	1.1
8	county	5.8	4.8
	state	3.2	3.5
10	county	3.1	1.9
	state	5.1	5.0
12	county	4.0	2.9
	state	3.7	4.1
Combined	county	3.5	2.7
	state	3.1	3.3

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	1.7
	state	0.8	1.3
8	county	2.6	1.2
	state	2.3	2.5
10	county	2.1	2.3
	state	3.5	4.0
12	county	3.0	0.7
	state	3.3	4.5
Combined	county	2.0	1.5
	state	2.3	2.8

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	1.0	1.4
	state	0.7	1.1
12	county	5.0	1.4
	state	1.2	1.8
Combined	county	1.1	0.6
	state	0.4	0.7

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4
12	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.3	0.3
	state	0.1	0.2

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	2.3
	state	2.0	2.4
8	county	2.6	5.2
	state	3.3	4.1
10	county	5.2	2.3
	state	5.3	6.1
12	county	4.0	8.0
	state	5.6	7.7
Combined	county	3.5	4.2
	state	3.7	4.7

Table 3.90: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.6
Combined	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.91: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.3
Combined	county	0.0	0.1
	state	0.0	0.2

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	98.4	95.3
	state	97.3	97.3
8	county	96.2	94.3
	state	94.9	94.8
10	county	92.2	92.9
	state	92.4	92.5
12	county	94.9	92.8
	state	91.2	89.7
Combined	county	95.4	93.9
	state	94.4	94.1

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
Combined	county	0.2	0.1
	state	0.3	0.2

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.0	0.7
	state	1.5	1.6
Combined	county	0.6	0.3
	state	0.5	0.4

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.6
	state	0.6	0.3
8	county	1.6	1.6
	state	1.7	1.0
10	county	2.1	2.4
	state	3.3	2.1
12	county	2.0	1.4
	state	5.0	3.6
Combined	county	1.5	1.6
	state	2.3	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.6
	state	0.6	0.5
8	county	1.6	2.0
	state	1.5	1.2
10	county	1.6	1.4
	state	2.6	2.0
12	county	2.0	0.7
	state	2.0	2.9
Combined	county	1.4	1.3
	state	1.6	1.5

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.1	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.5	0.5
	state	0.6	0.6
12	county	1.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.6	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	1.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.7
Combined	county	0.6	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	1.2
	state	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.6	2.0
	state	1.4	1.5
10	county	1.6	1.4
	state	2.0	1.5
12	county	1.0	0.7
	state	1.1	1.1
Combined	county	1.4	1.4
	state	1.3	1.2

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.8
	state	0.7	0.7
10	county	0.5	0.0
	state	1.3	1.0
12	county	1.0	0.7
	state	0.9	0.9
Combined	county	0.5	0.5
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.6	0.5
12	county	2.0	0.7
	state	1.1	0.8
Combined	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.4

Table 3.102: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.3	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.103: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	3.5
	state	2.0	1.7
8	county	1.1	2.4
	state	2.5	2.3
10	county	3.6	3.8
	state	2.7	3.1
12	county	3.0	6.5
	state	2.8	3.3
Combined	county	2.1	3.8
	state	2.5	2.5

Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.0	97.8	93.1
	state	96.6	96.9	96.2
8	county	83.4	90.3	90.0
	state	86.2	89.4	89.0
10	county	73.5	83.9	84.9
	state	76.7	82.4	81.6
12	county	65.2	82.0	89.1
	state	70.8	79.5	77.8
Combined	county	81.7	89.2	89.1
	state	84.0	88.4	87.4

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	0.7	0.5	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6
10	county	2.7	1.6	1.4
	state	1.4	1.7	1.8
12	county	6.1	1.0	5.8
	state	5.0	4.4	5.4
Combined	county	2.1	0.8	1.7
	state	1.5	1.3	1.6

Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.9	0.7	0.6
12	county	0.5	1.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	0.7
Combined	county	0.5	0.3	0.3
	state	0.7	0.6	0.4

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.7	0.5	1.2
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.5	0.5	0.9
	state	1.2	1.0	1.2
12	county	0.5	1.0	2.2
	state	3.4	2.4	2.7
Combined	county	0.5	0.6	1.0
	state	1.1	0.8	1.0

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.0	1.7	2.9
	state	1.3	1.3	1.6
8	county	2.8	4.3	2.8
	state	3.7	3.1	3.3
10	county	5.0	3.6	3.3
	state	3.7	3.9	4.5
12	county	3.5	1.0	0.7
	state	3.5	3.7	4.3
Combined	county	2.9	2.9	2.6
	state	3.0	2.9	3.3

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	2.2	3.5
	state	1.6	1.4	1.9
8	county	11.8	6.5	7.6
	state	9.5	7.4	7.8
10	county	16.4	12.0	12.3
	state	17.4	13.3	13.3
12	county	22.7	14.0	7.3
	state	18.9	14.0	14.2
Combined	county	11.9	8.1	7.9
	state	10.9	8.1	8.5

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.3	0.6	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.3	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	1.4	1.0	0.9
	state	1.1	1.3	1.3
12	county	1.0	3.0	0.7
	state	1.1	1.6	1.5
Combined	county	0.7	0.9	0.6
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8

Table 3.111: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.7	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.0	1.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.4	0.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.5	0.1
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table 3.112: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	1.1	1.7
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0
8	county	3.8	1.6	3.2
	state	2.6	2.5	2.3
10	county	3.7	2.6	3.8
	state	3.2	3.6	3.5
12	county	2.0	5.0	2.9
	state	3.4	3.5	3.5
Combined	county	2.5	2.3	3.0
	state	2.4	2.4	2.4

Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	98.9	97.1
	state	98.0	98.1
8	county	95.7	94.4
	state	93.7	93.9
10	county	89.0	91.5
	state	87.0	87.1
12	county	90.2	87.5
	state	81.2	80.7
Combined	county	93.8	93.0
	state	91.3	91.2

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.1	1.2
	state	1.2	1.0
10	county	4.2	1.9
	state	4.2	3.6
12	county	5.9	4.4
	state	8.1	7.3
Combined	county	2.4	1.8
	state	2.7	2.5

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.4
	state	1.0	1.0
10	county	1.0	1.4
	state	2.6	2.5
12	county	2.9	2.9
	state	3.0	3.4
Combined	county	0.9	1.0
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.2
	state	0.7	0.8
10	county	2.1	0.9
	state	1.6	1.9
12	county	1.0	4.4
	state	2.6	3.3
Combined	county	1.1	1.6
	state	1.1	1.3

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.8
	state	0.9	0.8
10	county	1.6	0.9
	state	1.7	1.9
12	county	2.0	0.7
	state	1.7	1.8
Combined	county	1.1	0.6
	state	1.0	1.1

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.6
	state	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.6	1.2
	state	1.3	1.4
10	county	1.6	1.4
	state	2.7	2.5
12	county	2.0	0.7
	state	2.0	2.7
Combined	county	1.4	1.0
	state	1.5	1.6

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	4.1
	state	1.6	1.4
8	county	2.7	3.2
	state	3.7	3.5
10	county	6.3	7.5
	state	6.4	6.4
12	county	2.9	8.8
	state	9.1	8.7
Combined	county	3.2	5.6
	state	4.6	4.5

Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	95.9
	state	97.9
8	county	95.2
	state	94.8
10	county	92.1
	state	89.9
12	county	91.2
	state	86.0
Combined	county	93.8
	state	93.0

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.6
	state	0.2
8	county	0.8
	state	0.7
10	county	1.4
	state	2.2
12	county	1.5
	state	4.9
Combined	county	1.0
	state	1.6

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.6
	state	0.3
8	county	1.2
	state	1.2
10	county	0.9
	state	2.7
12	county	1.5
	state	2.9
Combined	county	1.0
	state	1.6

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	1.2
	state	0.2
8	county	0.4
	state	0.5
10	county	0.9
	state	1.1
12	county	2.2
	state	1.9
Combined	county	1.0
	state	0.8

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.0
	state	0.3
8	county	0.8
	state	0.6
10	county	1.9
	state	1.3
12	county	0.7
	state	0.9
Combined	county	0.9
	state	0.7

Table 3.125: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	0.6
	state	0.4
8	county	1.2
	state	1.1
10	county	0.9
	state	1.5
12	county	0.7
	state	1.5
Combined	county	0.9
	state	1.1

Table 3.126: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22
6	county	4.1
	state	1.4
8	county	2.4
	state	2.9
10	county	6.5
	state	5.1
12	county	8.1
	state	6.2
Combined	county	4.9
	state	3.6

Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	99.4	98.2
	state	99.1	98.9
8	county	98.4	97.2
	state	98.0	98.2
10	county	97.9	97.6
	state	97.0	97.3
12	county	99.0	98.5
	state	96.7	96.6
Combined	county	98.6	97.8
	state	97.9	97.9

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.8
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
12	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
Combined	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6
12	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.4	0.5

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	1.2
	state	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6
10	county	0.5	1.9
	state	1.0	1.0
12	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.8	0.9
Combined	county	0.8	0.9
	state	0.7	0.7

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.6
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4
Combined	county	0.5	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.6	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3
Combined	county	0.9	0.1
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.4
12	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.3
	state	0.2	0.3

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.3
	state	0.2	0.2

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.7	0.4
12	county	1.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.6	0.1
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs -
Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5
12	county	1.0	0.7
	state	0.7	0.4
Combined	county	0.8	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3

Table 3.137: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.4
	state	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.5	0.5
	state	0.9	0.7
12	county	2.0	1.5
	state	1.3	1.0
Combined	county	0.6	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5

Table 3.138: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.6	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1
10	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
12	county	1.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2
Combined	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1

4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	10.0	11.0	10.8
	state	11.0	10.9	11.0	11.3
8	county	11.6	11.8	12.0	12.3
	state	12.2	12.2	12.4	12.2
10	county	14.0	13.2	13.0	13.8
	state	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.7
12	county	14.5	15.0	14.7	14.3
	state	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.0
Combined	county	13.9	13.7	13.4	13.5
	state	13.7	13.8	13.8	13.8

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.4
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.0	11.4	11.0	10.7
	state	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.4
10	county	12.7	12.9	12.3	12.6
	state	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.6	13.7	13.9	14.2
	state	13.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
Combined	county	12.4	12.6	12.2	12.2
	state	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.5
	state	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.5
8	county	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.4
	state	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	13.3	13.4	13.2	12.7
	state	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1
12	county	14.1	14.6	14.4	14.3
	state	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Combined	county	12.8	13.0	12.5	12.4
	state	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	10.8	12.0	12.0
	state	11.0	11.0	11.5	11.4
8	county	11.8	12.0	11.6	12.4
	state	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
10	county	14.3	14.0	14.1	13.7
	state	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.1
12	county	15.2	15.6	15.7	15.1
	state	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7
Combined	county	14.2	14.3	14.2	13.6
	state	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	11.0	10.9	11.0
	state	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
8	county	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.2
	state	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2
10	county	14.1	14.0	14.0	13.6
	state	14.1	14.0	13.8	13.7
12	county	15.4	15.5	14.9	14.7
	state	15.6	15.4	15.2	14.9
Combined	county	13.9	13.9	13.5	13.2
	state	14.0	13.8	13.5	13.4

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	11.0	10.0	10.8
	state	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.6	11.6	11.6	12.2
	state	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.7
10	county	13.1	13.6	12.2	12.8
	state	13.3	13.2	13.2	12.9
12	county	14.3	14.5	14.4	12.7
	state	14.6	14.4	14.4	14.1
Combined	county	12.7	12.8	12.1	12.4
	state	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.4

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.7	10.5	10.2	10.5
	state	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
8	county	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.2
	state	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4
10	county	12.2	12.7	12.2	12.2
	state	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
12	county	12.9	13.0	12.7	12.4
	state	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
Combined	county	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.6
	state	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

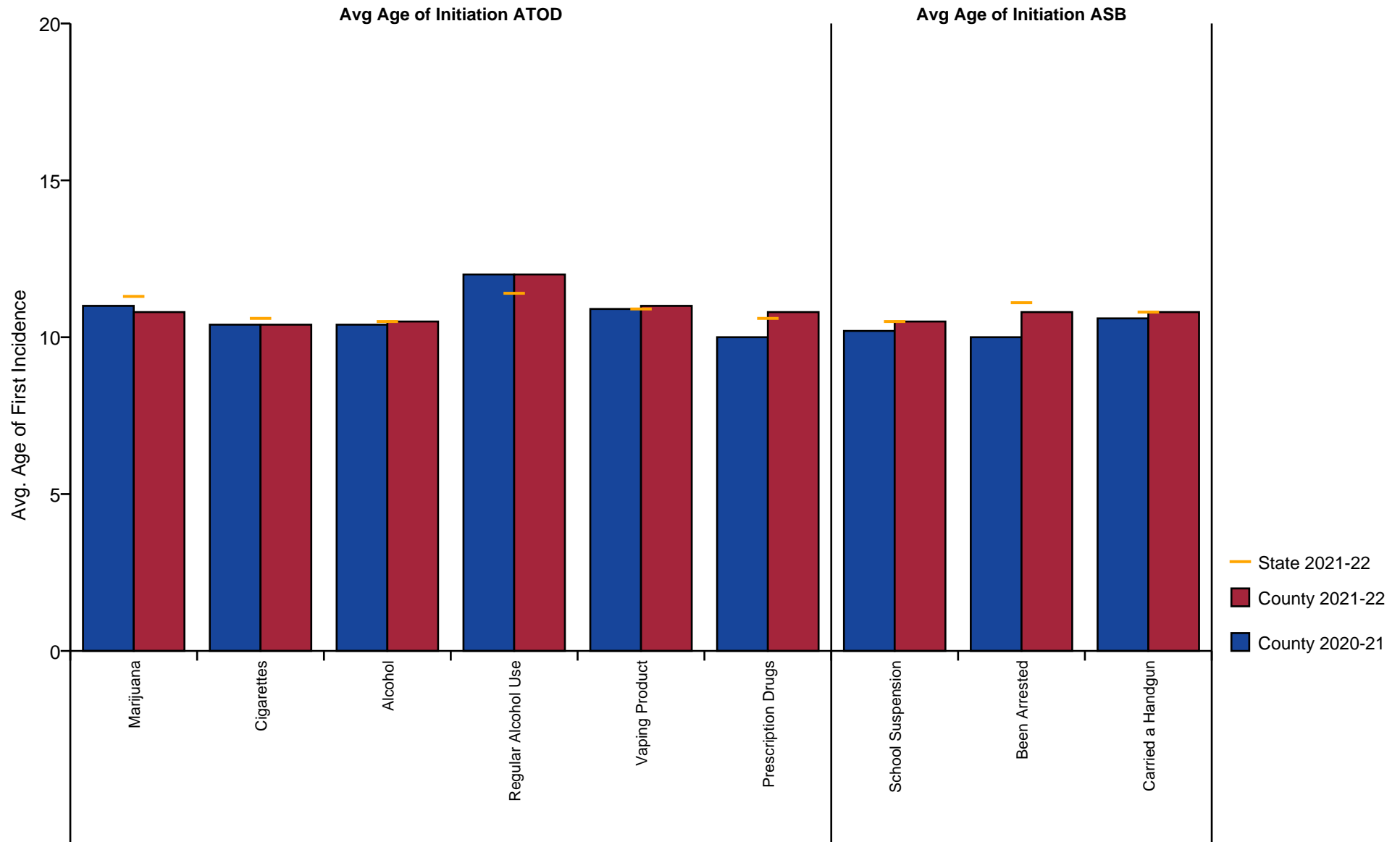
Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.5	11.0	10.0	10.8
	state	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
8	county	11.7	12.0	13.0	12.4
	state	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1
10	county	14.2	13.0	13.4	12.8
	state	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.4
12	county	14.5	11.5	16.0	13.0
	state	14.6	14.6	14.6	14.3
Combined	county	12.8	12.0	13.1	12.3
	state	13.1	13.0	12.9	12.8

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.8
	state	10.8	10.7	10.9	10.8
8	county	12.2	11.6	11.2	11.6
	state	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6
10	county	12.0	12.1	12.3	13.0
	state	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
12	county	13.9	13.4	14.4	12.9
	state	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7
Combined	county	12.2	11.9	11.8	11.8
	state	12.1	12.0	11.9	11.9

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

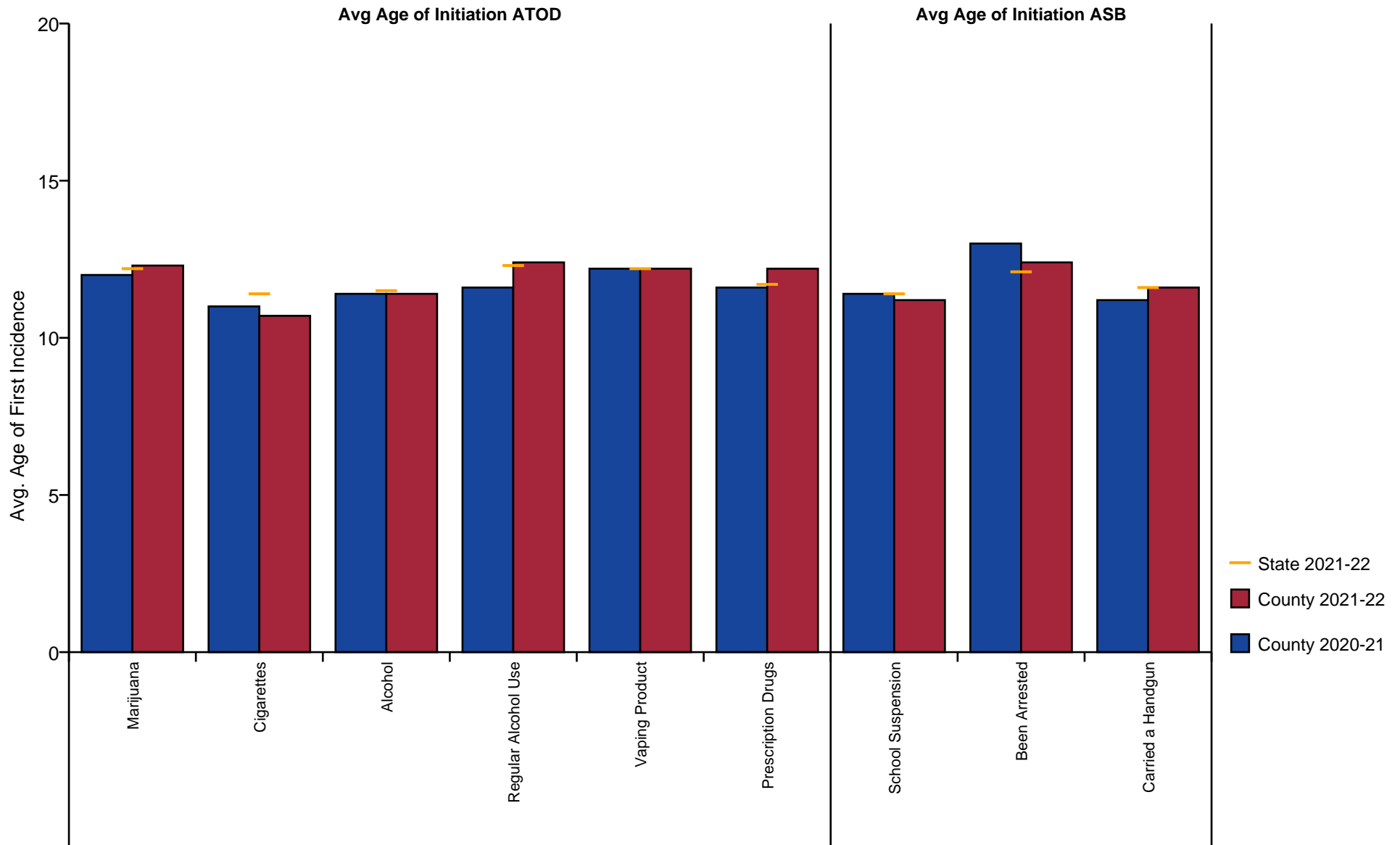
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 Grant County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

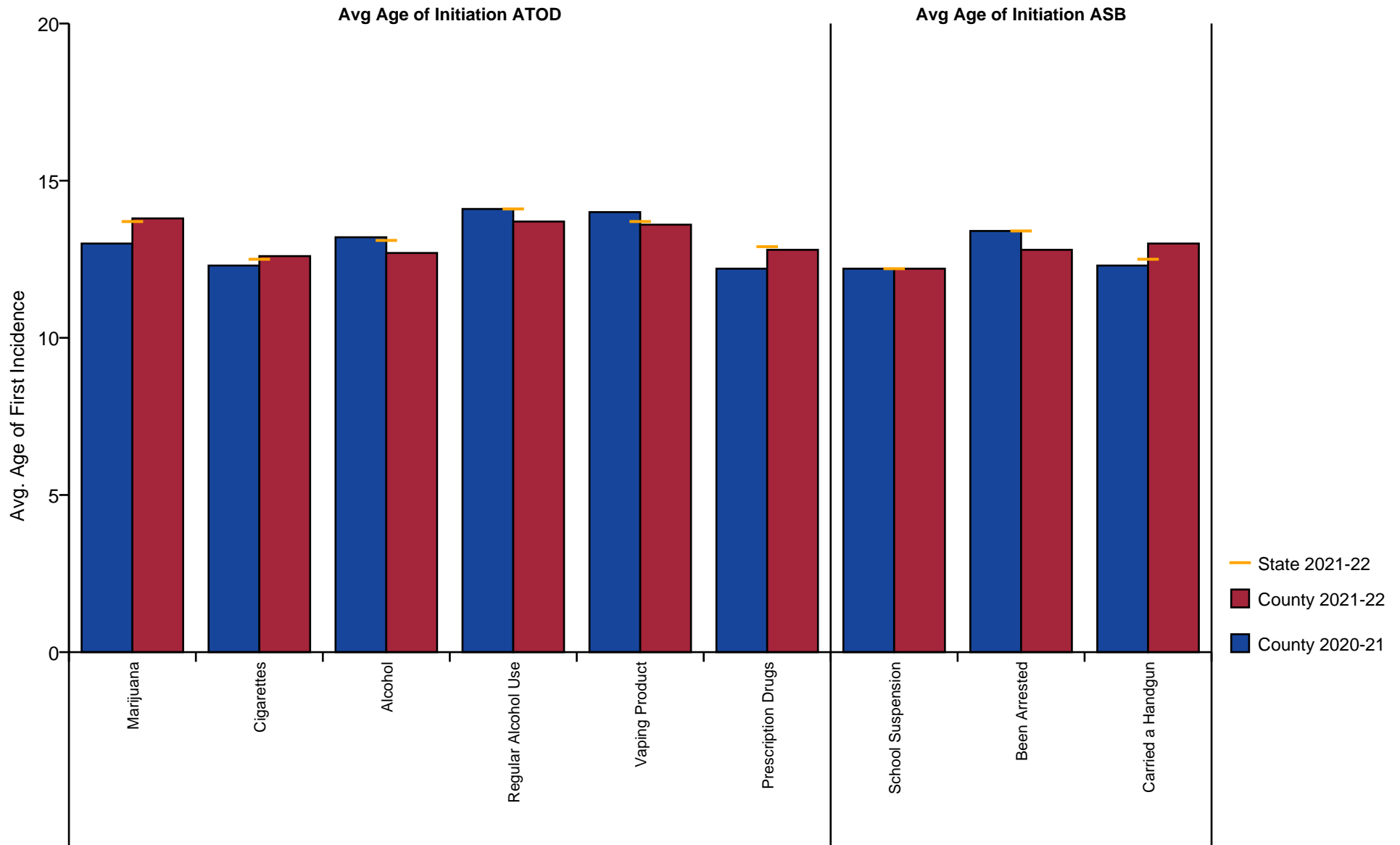
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 Grant County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

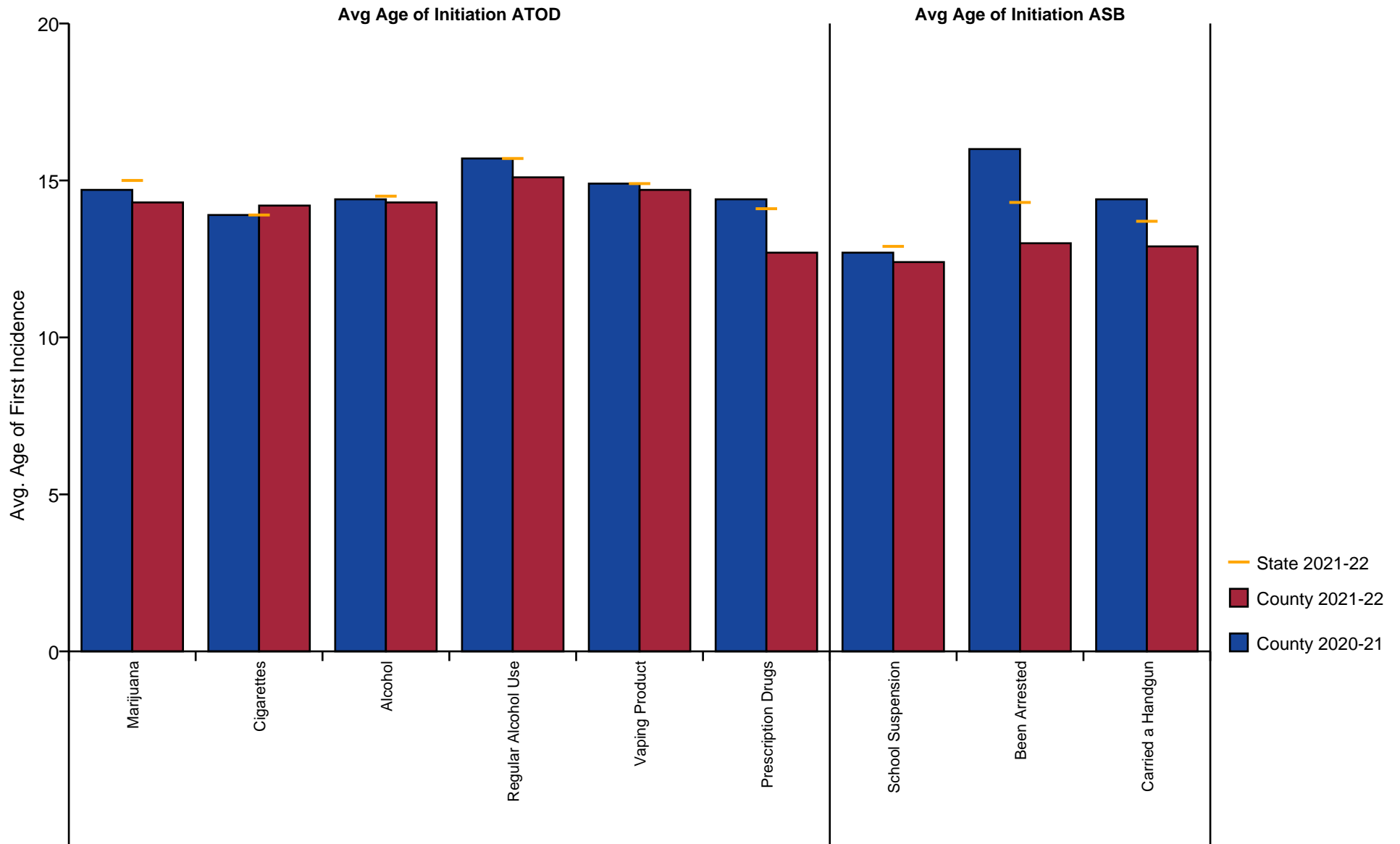
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10
Grant County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 Grant County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	6.6	3.9	3.2	6.2
	state	5.4	5.6	4.4	4.6
8	county	11.7	13.2	9.4	10.8
	state	13.8	12.4	10.1	9.1
10	county	24.0	19.4	14.5	12.3
	state	19.9	17.4	14.7	13.4
12	county	33.0	24.6	14.2	16.5
	state	28.2	24.4	17.2	18.0
Combined	county	17.2	14.1	9.8	11.2
	state	15.3	13.8	10.5	10.3

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	4.6	2.6	3.2	1.7
	state	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.4
8	county	8.0	13.1	4.8	6.6
	state	8.1	7.5	6.4	5.6
10	county	16.5	11.6	9.0	8.1
	state	12.4	10.6	10.2	8.5
12	county	18.7	15.3	13.3	7.4
	state	16.3	14.8	11.0	11.5
Combined	county	11.1	10.1	6.9	6.0
	state	9.2	8.6	7.0	6.6

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	3.7	6.6
	state	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.4
8	county	0.0	0.0	14.9	11.2
	state	0.0	0.0	12.7	13.1
10	county	0.0	0.0	18.6	19.5
	state	0.0	0.0	22.1	22.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	27.2	17.7
	state	0.0	0.0	26.0	27.0
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	14.7	13.6
	state	0.0	0.0	14.3	15.1

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.3	0.6	0.5	0.6
	state	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6
8	county	3.1	2.0	1.0	1.6
	state	2.9	2.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	6.2	2.6	2.6	2.3
	state	5.4	4.3	3.1	2.7
12	county	13.7	8.4	2.9	1.4
	state	9.1	7.2	3.8	4.0
Combined	county	5.4	3.0	1.6	1.5
	state	4.0	3.3	2.0	2.0

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8
8	county	1.7	4.4	1.0	1.2
	state	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.5
10	county	8.3	4.8	3.1	2.3
	state	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.7
12	county	10.7	4.4	2.9	2.2
	state	6.9	6.0	3.9	3.7
Combined	county	4.7	3.3	1.9	1.4
	state	3.4	3.1	2.1	2.0

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.1
	state	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	8.2	8.8
	state	0.0	0.0	7.6	7.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	13.8	13.5
	state	0.0	0.0	14.2	14.8
12	county	0.0	0.0	18.3	12.8
	state	0.0	0.0	17.1	18.9
Combined	county	0.0	0.0	9.5	9.0
	state	0.0	0.0	8.9	9.6

Question introduced in 2020. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I dont know
6	county	57.4	11.5	5.5	4.4	21.3
	state	59.8	9.2	2.4	3.4	25.2
8	county	60.6	11.0	3.4	5.3	19.7
	state	61.3	9.0	2.6	4.9	22.2
10	county	67.3	6.2	3.5	2.2	20.8
	state	65.2	9.1	2.4	5.3	18.0
12	county	69.2	7.7	1.4	2.8	18.9
	state	68.5	8.6	2.7	5.5	14.6
Combined	county	63.2	9.2	3.6	3.8	20.2
	state	63.0	9.0	2.5	4.7	20.8

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	40.6	19.4	21.1	14.9	4.0
	state	32.5	20.2	24.8	13.9	8.5
8	county	24.7	20.5	33.1	17.5	4.2
	state	31.3	23.3	25.6	13.6	6.3
10	county	31.1	25.3	28.0	12.4	3.1
	state	42.1	23.5	21.0	9.3	4.1
12	county	32.4	30.3	23.2	7.7	6.3
	state	48.4	21.1	18.9	8.2	3.4
Combined	county	31.3	23.4	27.3	13.8	4.2
	state	37.1	22.1	23.1	11.8	5.9

6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007² and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12th graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12th graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

²Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	87.4	5.3	3.2	2.1	2.1
	state	84.4	6.8	3.6	2.8	2.5
8	county	68.7	12.7	7.3	6.5	4.7
	state	64.3	11.5	9.3	7.9	7.0
10	county	57.4	11.1	11.1	8.1	12.3
	state	53.7	12.9	12.1	10.8	10.5
12	county	52.0	10.8	12.8	12.2	12.2
	state	52.0	13.3	13.6	10.9	10.2
Combined	county	66.9	10.3	8.4	7.0	7.5
	state	65.6	10.7	9.0	7.6	7.0

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	87.9	8.9	2.1	1.1
	state	86.1	9.7	3.0	1.1
8	county	75.3	16.7	4.7	3.3
	state	69.4	18.9	8.7	2.9
10	county	66.7	18.6	8.0	6.8
	state	57.2	22.6	14.6	5.6
12	county	62.8	22.3	8.8	6.1
	state	54.7	20.8	17.0	7.5
Combined	county	73.5	16.5	5.8	4.2
	state	68.9	17.4	9.9	3.8

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	94.2	3.2	1.1	0.0	1.6
	state	95.2	2.9	0.8	0.3	0.8
8	county	87.7	4.1	3.3	1.1	3.7
	state	87.1	5.3	2.4	1.0	4.1
10	county	82.0	6.0	3.9	0.4	7.7
	state	79.7	6.2	3.2	1.5	9.5
12	county	86.2	3.4	0.7	0.7	9.0
	state	76.6	5.1	3.1	1.4	13.8
Combined	county	87.3	4.3	2.5	0.6	5.3
	state	86.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	6.1

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	17.6	16.6	18.2	40.1	7.5
	state	19.1	10.7	19.5	42.2	8.5
8	county	13.0	19.3	24.2	36.4	7.1
	state	14.6	16.4	25.6	37.8	5.5
10	county	15.8	21.8	20.1	35.5	6.8
	state	14.2	21.1	27.6	32.6	4.6
12	county	16.7	22.9	27.1	28.5	4.9
	state	14.7	21.0	28.2	31.2	4.9
Combined	county	15.5	20.0	22.2	35.6	6.7
	state	15.8	16.6	24.8	36.7	6.1

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.3	12.2	18.6	38.3	9.6
	state	19.5	10.9	20.9	36.4	12.4
8	county	13.8	21.9	26.8	28.6	8.9
	state	14.8	17.4	26.7	33.4	7.6
10	county	16.2	23.1	23.9	29.1	7.7
	state	15.2	22.6	27.6	28.4	6.1
12	county	17.4	23.6	31.2	22.9	4.9
	state	16.4	22.8	26.7	28.1	6.0
Combined	county	16.8	20.4	24.9	29.9	8.0
	state	16.5	17.6	25.2	32.2	8.4

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	19.3	8.0	13.4	48.1	11.2
	state	19.1	5.9	13.7	48.4	12.9
8	county	12.6	9.3	23.4	45.7	8.9
	state	13.6	8.3	20.7	49.3	8.1
10	county	14.5	13.7	20.1	44.4	7.3
	state	12.8	11.4	25.0	44.6	6.3
12	county	13.9	13.2	29.2	38.9	4.9
	state	13.2	12.1	25.7	42.7	6.4
Combined	county	14.9	10.9	21.2	44.7	8.3
	state	14.9	9.0	20.5	46.8	8.8

Table 6.7: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.4	3.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
	state	95.6	2.3	0.8	0.4	1.0
8	county	88.8	2.7	1.6	0.8	6.2
	state	86.9	4.8	2.4	1.1	4.8
10	county	80.5	5.5	2.7	1.4	10.0
	state	77.6	5.6	3.2	2.0	11.6
12	county	82.3	2.8	2.8	0.7	11.3
	state	73.0	5.2	3.5	1.6	16.6
Combined	county	86.4	3.6	2.0	1.0	7.0
	state	84.9	4.3	2.3	1.2	7.3

Table 6.8: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
	state	98.8	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3
8	county	94.2	1.9	0.4	1.9	1.6
	state	94.6	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.7
10	county	90.0	2.3	1.4	1.8	4.5
	state	87.8	3.5	1.9	1.2	5.5
12	county	89.4	4.3	2.1	0.0	4.3
	state	81.3	5.0	2.8	1.7	9.3
Combined	county	93.2	2.0	1.0	1.1	2.6
	state	92.0	2.5	1.3	0.7	3.5

Table 6.9: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.1	1.7	1.7	0.6	0.0
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	92.7	1.9	1.9	1.2	2.3
	state	90.1	4.4	1.9	0.9	2.7
10	county	88.6	5.5	0.5	0.9	4.5
	state	86.3	4.9	2.6	1.2	5.0
12	county	93.6	2.1	0.7	0.7	2.8
	state	86.2	4.5	2.3	1.3	5.7
Combined	county	92.5	2.9	1.2	0.9	2.5
	state	90.1	4.0	1.8	0.9	3.2

Table 6.10: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	92.3	3.9	1.1	1.1	1.7
	state	93.3	3.7	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	86.9	3.1	2.3	1.5	6.2
	state	83.9	6.3	2.8	1.4	5.5
10	county	79.1	6.4	2.3	1.4	10.9
	state	74.5	6.7	3.6	2.1	13.1
12	county	80.9	3.5	2.8	0.7	12.1
	state	69.5	5.9	4.0	2.0	18.6
Combined	county	84.9	4.2	2.1	1.2	7.5
	state	82.0	5.6	2.7	1.4	8.3

Table 6.11: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	97.9	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	91.2	3.1	1.2	0.8	3.8
	state	92.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	2.4
10	county	86.5	4.0	1.8	1.3	6.3
	state	85.2	4.8	2.0	0.9	7.1
12	county	87.2	2.8	2.8	0.0	7.1
	state	81.1	4.2	2.1	0.8	11.8
Combined	county	91.0	2.7	1.4	0.6	4.3
	state	90.4	3.2	1.4	0.6	4.5

Table 6.12: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.4	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	99.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
8	county	95.8	2.3	0.4	0.0	1.5
	state	97.1	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.6
10	county	95.1	1.3	0.4	0.9	2.2
	state	92.7	2.9	1.3	0.7	2.3
12	county	97.2	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.4
	state	89.8	4.0	1.7	0.8	3.8
Combined	county	96.4	1.4	0.4	0.5	1.4
	state	95.5	2.0	0.8	0.4	1.4

Table 6.13: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.8	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	97.5	1.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
8	county	92.7	5.0	1.2	0.4	0.8
	state	94.3	3.2	1.0	0.4	1.1
10	county	93.8	3.1	0.0	1.3	1.8
	state	92.9	2.9	1.2	0.7	2.3
12	county	97.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4
	state	94.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	2.3
Combined	county	95.0	2.8	0.5	0.5	1.1
	state	94.9	2.5	0.9	0.4	1.3

Table 6.14: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.2	2.2	0.5	0.0	1.1
	state	96.6	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
8	county	89.6	4.2	1.2	0.8	4.2
	state	90.5	4.3	1.7	0.8	2.7
10	county	84.8	5.4	0.9	2.2	6.7
	state	82.6	5.7	2.4	1.2	8.1
12	county	87.2	2.8	2.8	0.0	7.1
	state	77.9	5.3	2.6	1.1	13.0
Combined	county	89.4	3.8	1.2	0.9	4.7
	state	88.3	4.2	1.7	0.8	5.1

Table 6.15: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	97.3	89.6
	state	95.2	94.0
8	county	84.4	85.4
	state	85.4	85.5
10	county	80.3	83.1
	state	77.1	77.1
12	county	73.0	83.9
	state	74.1	73.8
Combined	county	85.1	85.5
	state	84.6	84.0

Table 6.16: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.6
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.5	0.8
	state	0.6	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.5
	state	1.1	0.8
12	county	4.0	0.7
	state	1.8	1.6
Combined	county	0.9	0.6
	state	0.8	0.7

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5
12	county	2.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	0.3	0.3
	state	0.4	0.3

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	5.2
	state	2.6	2.7
8	county	10.4	4.9
	state	7.8	6.3
10	county	9.0	9.9
	state	10.6	9.0
12	county	16.0	7.3
	state	10.8	9.3
Combined	county	8.3	6.8
	state	7.4	6.4

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	2.3
	state	1.7	2.1
8	county	4.7	8.5
	state	6.5	7.4
10	county	12.8	9.4
	state	12.2	12.5
12	county	13.0	8.8
	state	13.8	14.3
Combined	county	7.2	7.4
	state	7.6	8.2

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	0.0
	state	0.4	0.6
8	county	1.6	2.8
	state	2.7	2.7
10	county	3.2	3.3
	state	5.2	4.4
12	county	4.0	2.2
	state	5.0	4.2
Combined	county	2.1	2.2
	state	3.0	2.8

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	4.0
	state	0.7	1.0
8	county	1.0	2.4
	state	1.9	1.5
10	county	1.6	0.5
	state	2.2	2.1
12	county	2.0	1.5
	state	1.9	1.8
Combined	county	1.4	2.1
	state	1.6	1.5

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.6	2.3
	state	0.9	1.0
8	county	2.1	2.0
	state	3.4	2.8
10	county	3.7	3.8
	state	5.0	4.6
12	county	5.0	2.2
	state	4.9	4.1
Combined	county	2.9	2.6
	state	3.3	2.9

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	1.1	4.0
	state	1.3	1.4
8	county	5.2	2.4
	state	4.2	4.3
10	county	4.3	5.6
	state	6.4	6.5
12	county	6.0	3.6
	state	7.2	7.3
Combined	county	3.9	3.9
	state	4.3	4.5

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	2.2	4.0
	state	1.4	1.4
8	county	4.7	5.3
	state	4.4	3.7
10	county	3.7	3.8
	state	6.3	5.3
12	county	2.0	1.5
	state	5.8	5.2
Combined	county	3.3	3.9
	state	4.2	3.7

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22
6	county	0.5	1.2
	state	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.5	2.0
	state	1.2	1.4
10	county	2.1	0.9
	state	2.5	2.6
12	county	7.0	1.5
	state	3.8	4.2
Combined	county	2.0	1.4
	state	1.6	1.9

Table 6.26: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	58.6	13.6	13.0	3.0	11.8
	state	62.3	14.7	8.1	3.5	11.5
8	county	48.6	19.8	14.6	11.9	5.1
	state	43.6	18.2	20.0	10.9	7.3
10	county	35.4	13.7	25.5	19.8	5.7
	state	30.8	13.9	25.2	24.0	6.0
12	county	28.3	13.0	22.5	33.3	2.9
	state	26.7	10.2	24.6	32.2	6.1
Combined	county	43.5	15.5	18.7	15.9	6.3
	state	43.0	14.8	18.6	15.6	8.0

Table 6.27: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	62.2	13.4	7.9	6.1	10.4
	state	62.7	14.1	8.6	4.4	10.3
8	county	48.6	20.7	15.5	10.4	4.8
	state	43.7	17.5	20.0	12.2	6.6
10	county	35.5	13.3	25.6	19.4	6.2
	state	30.7	13.7	25.0	24.8	5.7
12	county	29.2	12.4	23.4	32.1	2.9
	state	26.7	10.3	24.5	32.8	5.7
Combined	county	44.4	15.6	18.1	15.9	6.0
	state	43.1	14.4	18.7	16.5	7.3

Table 6.28: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	81.6	8.0	7.4	3.1
	state	81.5	8.4	6.1	4.1
8	county	65.3	11.2	13.5	10.0
	state	61.1	12.6	14.2	12.1
10	county	52.6	14.2	18.5	14.7
	state	46.0	11.7	19.0	23.4
12	county	48.6	10.1	13.0	28.3
	state	40.4	9.9	19.7	30.0
Combined	county	62.3	11.1	13.5	13.1
	state	59.7	10.7	14.0	15.6

Table 6.29: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	84.1	10.8	5.1
	state	84.2	11.7	4.1
8	county	74.3	19.3	6.4
	state	74.4	20.9	4.7
10	county	70.1	27.0	2.9
	state	67.3	27.9	4.8
12	county	70.6	25.7	3.7
	state	64.3	30.5	5.2
Combined	county	74.5	20.8	4.7
	state	73.8	21.6	4.6

7. STUDENT-REPORTED COVID-19 FEELINGS AND EXPERIENCES

When the SARS-CoV-2 virus, known commonly as COVID-19, disturbed life, school, and work in the United States during early spring 2020, predictions about the course this virus would take, and its resulting impact, varied widely. This public health crisis and immediate health effects at local levels drove administrative decisions to close schools and offer learning approaches through remote and virtual platforms.

With the emergence of the virus and the uncertainty of how long the virus would be a threat, students and teachers have found themselves thrown into unique, untested, and uncharted waters. By the 2021-22 school year, vaccination and other measures worked toward reducing COVID-19 incidence rate and most schools were able to re-open for in-school learning. However, with COVID cases still a threat, students exposed to COVID-positive individuals were unable to attend in-school classes and accessed learning through the remote portals setup in 2020. The APNA 2021 captures this continued disturbance with the additional questions added in 2020. Student responses to these questions will give you an honest look at how they perceive their learning experience to be affected by COVID-19, how well they think they are equipped to access lessons and learn in the uncertain environments, and how safe they think they are from risk of infection.

Table 7.1: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

		Very Safe	Safe	Not Safe	Very Not Safe
6	county	29.2	53.5	13.9	3.5
	state	31.0	53.7	11.4	3.9
8	county	24.1	59.1	13.4	3.4
	state	26.9	57.6	12.2	3.4
10	county	27.6	57.8	11.5	3.1
	state	26.6	56.0	13.6	3.8
12	county	35.9	44.3	13.7	6.1
	state	29.9	52.8	13.0	4.2
Combined	county	28.3	54.8	13.0	3.9
	state	28.5	55.3	12.4	3.8

Table 7.2: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

		Online classes	At a school	No Preference	I don't know
6	county	17.3	65.3	6.7	10.7
	state	14.7	63.2	10.6	11.5
8	county	8.3	71.2	12.5	7.9
	state	12.3	65.9	12.9	8.8
10	county	13.5	61.5	17.5	7.5
	state	14.9	62.9	14.2	7.9
12	county	19.7	59.1	16.7	4.5
	state	17.0	61.6	15.1	6.3
Combined	county	13.7	65.1	13.4	7.8
	state	14.4	63.7	13.0	8.9

Table 7.3: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

		Yes	No	I don't know
6	county	63.2	10.5	26.3
	state	59.6	12.0	28.4
8	county	57.5	13.7	28.8
	state	61.1	12.3	26.6
10	county	63.6	13.1	23.2
	state	57.0	16.0	27.0
12	county	58.6	19.5	21.9
	state	61.8	18.6	19.7
Combined	county	60.6	13.9	25.5
	state	59.8	14.2	26.0

Table 7.4: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

		Much better	Somewhat better	Stayed the same	Somewhat worse	Much Worse
6	county	27.5	13.7	39.2	15.0	4.6
	state	25.1	16.1	43.5	11.2	4.2
8	county	15.4	15.8	48.3	14.6	5.8
	state	18.7	17.6	46.6	12.7	4.3
10	county	17.0	13.0	54.0	11.5	4.5
	state	15.1	17.1	50.4	12.8	4.6
12	county	14.3	14.3	57.1	11.3	3.0
	state	14.2	16.4	52.6	12.0	4.8
Combined	county	18.2	14.3	49.6	13.2	4.7
	state	18.9	16.9	47.7	12.2	4.4

Table 7.5: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	34.2	16.1	27.1	13.5	9.0
	state	28.7	19.1	25.6	16.6	9.9
8	county	41.6	19.2	20.4	14.7	4.1
	state	33.5	21.9	25.1	13.6	5.9
10	county	41.8	20.4	21.9	10.9	5.0
	state	36.3	20.6	23.6	14.0	5.5
12	county	41.2	20.6	22.8	13.2	2.2
	state	35.6	18.9	23.6	15.0	6.9
Combined	county	40.0	19.1	22.7	13.2	5.0
	state	33.2	20.3	24.6	14.8	7.1

Table 7.6: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	36.8	31.0	19.4	9.0	3.9
	state	32.8	25.9	25.4	10.7	5.2
8	county	44.7	29.1	18.4	5.7	2.0
	state	41.0	26.5	22.0	7.3	3.2
10	county	45.5	25.5	21.5	3.5	4.0
	state	43.4	25.2	20.7	7.5	3.2
12	county	48.5	20.6	22.1	7.4	1.5
	state	42.9	22.9	21.1	8.9	4.2
Combined	county	43.9	26.9	20.1	6.1	2.9
	state	39.6	25.4	22.5	8.6	3.9

Table 7.7: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Always
6	county	47.7	19.4	18.7	9.7	4.5
	state	38.1	20.2	19.0	12.1	10.5
8	county	62.0	17.4	10.3	5.4	5.0
	state	45.3	20.1	16.7	10.4	7.5
10	county	57.7	17.9	14.4	6.5	3.5
	state	49.3	17.0	17.0	10.1	6.6
12	county	64.4	16.3	12.6	5.2	1.5
	state	50.1	17.2	15.8	9.7	7.2
Combined	county	58.3	17.7	13.6	6.5	3.8
	state	45.1	18.9	17.3	10.7	8.1

Table 7.8: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

		No	Yes
6	county	55.9	44.1
	state	59.2	40.8
8	county	60.1	39.9
	state	58.7	41.3
10	county	61.7	38.3
	state	56.0	44.0
12	county	62.6	37.4
	state	56.0	44.0
Combined	county	60.1	39.9
	state	57.7	42.3

Table 7.9: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	22.6	14.8	24.5	18.1	20.0
	state	15.7	14.0	24.8	23.1	22.4
8	county	22.4	21.2	20.0	16.3	20.0
	state	18.5	16.9	26.6	19.4	18.6
10	county	19.8	11.9	27.2	15.3	25.7
	state	21.4	17.5	27.2	16.1	17.8
12	county	28.7	8.8	23.5	13.2	25.7
	state	21.4	16.4	27.6	15.2	19.4
Combined	county	22.9	15.0	23.6	15.9	22.6
	state	18.9	16.1	26.4	18.9	19.6

Table 7.10: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	16.8	9.7	11.0	20.0	42.6
	state	11.7	9.5	14.4	18.1	46.3
8	county	14.0	13.6	20.2	11.9	40.3
	state	13.3	10.6	16.7	17.5	41.9
10	county	14.4	5.0	16.4	19.9	44.3
	state	15.0	11.6	19.3	17.7	36.3
12	county	21.3	5.9	16.2	15.4	41.2
	state	15.2	10.9	20.9	16.6	36.4
Combined	county	16.1	9.0	16.5	16.5	42.0
	state	13.6	10.6	17.4	17.5	40.9

Table 7.11: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	21.4	15.6	16.2	16.9	29.9
	state	19.8	14.5	16.9	15.9	32.9
8	county	27.8	17.1	20.0	9.8	25.3
	state	23.1	17.1	18.2	14.5	27.1
10	county	25.7	14.4	16.8	13.9	29.2
	state	24.9	18.6	19.9	12.9	23.6
12	county	28.1	10.4	22.2	8.9	30.4
	state	23.2	17.8	21.8	12.9	24.3
Combined	county	26.0	14.8	18.8	12.2	28.3
	state	22.6	16.9	18.9	14.2	27.4

Table 7.12: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	14.8	9.0	12.9	14.2	49.0
	state	10.2	8.3	12.1	15.7	53.7
8	county	15.5	10.2	15.9	12.7	45.7
	state	11.6	9.3	14.1	16.0	49.0
10	county	10.9	5.9	15.3	14.9	53.0
	state	13.5	10.4	16.6	17.5	42.1
12	county	19.9	4.4	13.2	17.6	44.9
	state	14.1	10.0	17.7	17.2	41.0
Combined	county	14.9	7.7	14.6	14.5	48.2
	state	12.1	9.4	14.7	16.5	47.3

Table 7.13: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	27.5	13.7	11.8	17.6	29.4
	state	16.2	13.4	17.7	17.6	35.1
8	county	20.8	14.3	17.6	15.1	32.2
	state	16.3	14.3	20.6	17.4	31.4
10	county	17.8	9.4	19.8	18.3	34.7
	state	19.2	15.3	22.1	16.5	26.9
12	county	30.1	5.1	15.4	13.2	36.0
	state	19.8	15.5	21.7	16.0	26.8
Combined	county	23.1	11.1	16.6	16.2	33.0
	state	17.6	14.5	20.4	17.0	30.6

Table 7.14: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	20.0	7.1	9.7	13.5	49.7
	state	14.9	8.5	11.1	13.9	51.6
8	county	18.8	9.8	9.4	13.9	48.2
	state	16.7	9.6	12.2	14.6	46.8
10	county	14.9	5.4	12.9	10.9	55.9
	state	17.3	10.8	14.7	14.7	42.4
12	county	21.3	5.1	10.3	13.2	50.0
	state	17.1	10.1	15.3	15.1	42.3
Combined	county	18.4	7.2	10.6	12.9	50.9
	state	16.4	9.7	13.1	14.5	46.3

8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

Past 30-Day Use The question "*On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

Perception of Risk The question "*How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a "*Moderate Risk*" or a "*Great Risk*" to their health.

Perception of Parental Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Perception of Friends Disapproval The question "*How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?*" is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is "*Wrong*" or "*Very Wrong*" to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	0.6	176	1.1	184	1.6	184	3.3	183
Grade 8	1.6	258	5.4	260	4.2	260	4.2	260
Grade 10	2.3	220	11.2	224	6.7	224	2.7	224
Grade 12	1.4	139	12.8	141	5.7	141	1.4	141
Combined	1.5	793	7.3	809	4.6	809	3.1	808

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	72.3	177	57.3	178	56.3	167	74.4	172
Grade 8	81.3	257	63.8	257	46.4	252	77.3	242
Grade 10	79.4	218	63.0	219	37.1	213	79.0	214
Grade 12	77.2	136	63.5	137	27.6	134	74.5	137
Combined	78.0	788	62.1	791	42.7	766	76.6	765

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	98.7	157	95.5	157	98.1	156	98.1	157
Grade 8	98.8	248	94.3	247	94.4	249	97.2	249
Grade 10	98.5	205	97.1	205	95.1	203	99.0	205
Grade 12	97.8	137	93.4	136	92.7	137	99.3	137
Combined	98.5	747	95.2	745	95.0	745	98.3	748

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.6	175	92.6	175	97.7	175	97.7	175
Grade 8	92.9	254	88.2	255	89.8	254	92.5	253
Grade 10	86.0	215	84.7	215	80.0	215	92.6	215
Grade 12	80.4	138	79.0	138	66.7	138	90.6	138
Combined	89.6	782	86.6	783	84.8	782	93.3	781

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.3	395	6.1	394	3.6	394	2.0	393
Female	0.9	343	8.7	357	6.2	357	4.8	357
Combined	1.6	738	7.3	751	4.8	751	3.3	750

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	74.4	383	59.4	387	41.4	374	73.9	372
Female	83.0	352	65.4	350	43.8	338	80.4	341
Combined	78.5	735	62.3	737	42.6	712	77.0	713

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	98.3	363	96.7	362	95.8	361	98.1	363
Female	98.5	331	93.6	330	94.0	331	98.2	332
Combined	98.4	694	95.2	692	94.9	692	98.1	695

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	89.7	377	87.6	378	84.4	377	93.6	377
Female	88.9	350	85.4	350	84.0	350	92.3	349
Combined	89.3	727	86.5	728	84.2	727	93.0	726

9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 614 E. Emma Avenue, Suite M426

Springdale, AR 72764

Laurie Reh -- laurie.reh@communityclinicnwa.org

Codi McCuiston -- codi.mccuiston@communityclinicnwa.org

Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education

NARMC/NAPHE

Address: 825 N. Main Street, Suite 7

Harrison, AR 72601

Cell: 870-688-8352

Chrissie Larchez -- christine.larchez@northark.edu

Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

P.O. Box 2733

Mountain View, AR 72560

Margaret Morrison -- mmorrison@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-6970

Barbara Hacker -- bhacker@crdcnea.com

Address: 2485 Harrison Street, Suite 5, Batesville, AR 72501

Shawn Vonwiller -- svonwiller@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7349

Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- asaidou@crdcnea.com

Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian

Harbor House -- (479) 652-5072 (Tabitha) or (479) 259-5549 (Katie)

Shipping Address: 3900 Armour Ave.

Fort Smith, AR 72904

Physical Address: 101 North 10th Street, Suite C

Fort Smith, AR 72901

Tabitha Fondren -- tfondren@recoveryhhi.org

Katie Priest -- kpriest@recoveryhhi.org

Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell

Community Service Inc. -- (501) 354-4589 Fax: (501) 354-5410
Physical Address: 100 South Cherokee, Morrilton, AR 72110
Mailing Address: PO BOX 679, Morrilton, AR 72110
Shannon Cook -- scook@csiyouth.com

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802
Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775
Amy Mellick -- amellick@csiyouth.com

Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis

Crowley's Ridge Development Council
Address: 593 Highway 243
Marianna, AR 72360
Kendon Gray -- kendon@crdcnea.com Cell: (870) 819-7756

Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211
Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22
Hot Springs, AR 71901
Anthony Tidwell -- atidwell@occnet.org Cell: (501) 915-4050

Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline

Family Service Agency -- (501) 372-4242 ext. 752 (Hayse) or 753 (Genine)
Fax: (501) 372-4758
Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201
North Little Rock, AR 72114
Hayse Miller -- hmillers@sainc.org
Genine Perez -- gperez@sainc.org

Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier

Harbor House -- (903) 733-7564
Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102
Texarkana, AR 71854
Robert Morris -- rmorris@recoveryhhi.org

Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union

Harbor House -- (870) 901-3551 Fax: (870) 901-3552
Address: 124 S. Jackson Street, Suite 411
Magnolia, AR 71754
Chelsea Duncan -- cduncan@recoveryhhi.org

Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047 Fax: (870) 534-2036
Address: 4701 Dollarway Road
Pine Bluff, AR 71602
Tanishia Lewis -- tanishialewis@cecemp.org
Jermaine Anderson -- jermaineanderson@cecemp.org

Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779
Address: 310 North Alabama Street
Crossett, AR 71635
Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- rdavis@phoenixyouth.com
Cierra Price -- cprice@phoenixyouth.com

Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training

Substance Abuse Prevention Coordinator Office -- 501-951-8959
Darla Kelsay -- djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu

9.2 State and National Contacts

Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services

Address: 700 Main Street
Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241
Little Rock, AR 72203
FAX: (501) 404-4614

Tenesha Barnes -- tenesha.barnes@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-686-9982
Lynetta Dickerson -- lynetta.dickerson@dhs.arkansas.gov Office - 501-396-6369

International Survey Associates dba Pride Surveys

Jay Gleaton
2140 Newmarket Parkway
Suite 116
Marietta, GA 30067
Telephone: (800) 279-6361
Fax: (770) 726-9327
Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>
EMAIL: info@pridesurveys.com

Electronic copies of reports can be found at
<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.
Some reports require passwords.

Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:**

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?**

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15
☐ 11 ☐ 16
☐ 12 ☐ 17
☐ 13 ☐ 18
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?**

☐ 6th ☐ 10th
☐ 7th ☐ 11th
☐ 8th ☐ 12th
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?**

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Black or African American
☐ Asian
☐ American Indian
☐ Alaska Native
☐ White
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
☐ Other

- What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?**

☐ Completed grade school or less
☐ Some high school
☐ Completed high school
☐ Some college
☐ Completed college
☐ Graduate or professional school after college
☐ Don't know
☐ Does not apply

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)**

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

Produced by the Arkansas Department of Human Services - Phone: (501) 686-9030.

216001

The next questions ask about your experiences at school.

	No	Yes
8. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
17. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

18. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

19. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

<input type="radio"/> Never	<input type="radio"/> Often
<input type="radio"/> Rarely	<input type="radio"/> Almost always
<input type="radio"/> Sometimes	

20. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

<input type="radio"/> Mostly F's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly B's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly D's	<input type="radio"/> Mostly A's
<input type="radio"/> Mostly C's	

21. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

<input type="radio"/> Very important	<input type="radio"/> Slightly important
<input type="radio"/> Quite important	<input type="radio"/> Not at all important
<input type="radio"/> Fairly important	

22. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

<input type="radio"/> None	<input type="radio"/> 4-5
<input type="radio"/> 1	<input type="radio"/> 6-10
<input type="radio"/> 2	<input type="radio"/> 11 or more
<input type="radio"/> 3	

The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
23. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
24. How old were you when you first:								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
25. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say. drug unfamiliar
29. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
26. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

30. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

31. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once or twice per week
☐ Three to five times per week
☐ About once a day
☐ More than once a day

32. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

☐ Never
☐ Once or twice
☐ Once in a while but not regularly
☐ Regularly in the past
☐ Regularly now

33. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

☐ Not at all
☐ Less than one cigarette per day
☐ One to five cigarettes per day
☐ About one-half pack per day
☐ About one pack per day
☐ About one and one-half packs per day
☐ Two packs or more per day

27. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

☐ No
☐ No, but would like to
☐ Yes, in the past
☐ Yes, belong now
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

28. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

☐ No
☐ Yes
☐ I have never belonged to a gang

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

34. Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

- Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars

☐ Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars

☐ There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars

☐ I don't know

35. During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

☐ Never

☐ Rarely

- Sometimes

Often

- Almost always

36. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ 0 times

○ 1 time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

37. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

☐ I did not drive a car in the past 30 days

☐ 0 times

$O(1)$ time

☐ 2 or 3 times

☐ 4 or 5 times

☐ 6 or more times

The following questions ask about substances used in the past 30-Days.

On how many occasions (if any) have you:

38. drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the **past 30 days**?
39. used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the **past 30 days**?
40. used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
41. used cocaine or crack during the **past 30 days**?
42. sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the **past 30 days**?
43. used Pegaramide (peg, peggy, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
44. used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the **past 30 days**?
45. used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
46. used heroin or other opiates during the **past 30 days**?
47. used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the **past 30 days**?
48. used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the **past 30 days**?
49. taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the **past 30 days**?
50. taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the **past 30 days**?
51. been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the **past 30 days**?
52. drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?
53. used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the **past 30 days**?

Some questions on this survey are about vaping, juuling and using electronic vapor products. These products include brands such as Juul, pod mods, blu, NJOY, Vuse, MarkTen, Logic, Vapin Plus, eGo, Suorin DROP, Halo, etc. Juuling, vaping, or, electronic vapor products may also include marijuana, nicotine, or just flavoring vape pens and rigs, e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, mods, and hookah pens.

54. vaped NICOTINE during the **past 30 days?**
55. vaped MARIJUANA during the **past 30 days?**
56. vaped just FLAVORING during the **past 30 days?**

79. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself with a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself without a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home with my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home without my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

80. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

81. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

82. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

83. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

84. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

85. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents with permission
- ☐ I got it from home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative with permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home with permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home without permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

86. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

87. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoke tobacco?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

These questions ask about the neighborhood and community where you live.		The next few questions ask about your family. When answering these questions please think about the people you consider to be your family, for example, parents, stepparents, grandparents, aunts, uncles, etc.	
88. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? <div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Very difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>	a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
89. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
90. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
91. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
92. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
93. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) <div> <div>Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.</div> <div>Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).</div> <div>Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).</div> </div>	a. Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
94. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
95. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
96. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
97. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) <div> <div>Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.</div> <div>Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).</div> <div>Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).</div> </div>	a. Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
98. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? <div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Very difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>	a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
99. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
100. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
101. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
102. If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
103. During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) <div> <div>Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.</div> <div>Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).</div> <div>Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).</div> </div>	a. Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
104. How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? <div> <div>Probably impossible</div> <div>Very difficult</div> <div>Fairly easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> <div>Can't say, drug unfamiliar</div> </div>	a. E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
105. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
106. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one? <div> <div>Sort of hard</div> <div>Sort of easy</div> <div>Very easy</div> </div>	a. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
	b. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
107. If you wanted to get some marijuana			

11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2021 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	53.9	50.9	55.3	50.6	53.4	49.1	50.0	49.5	53.6	50.1
Female	46.1	49.1	44.7	49.4	46.6	50.9	50.0	50.5	46.4	49.9
N of Valid	178	15,231	262	15,472	234	12,181	138	8,827	812	51,711
N of Miss	15	1,000	20	1,208	12	933	14	597	61	3,738

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
11	52.4	53.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5	15.5
12	42.8	43.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	12.8
13	4.8	2.9	49.6	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0	17.4
14	0.0	0.0	46.4	41.5	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	15.1	12.5
15	0.0	0.0	4.0	3.1	65.6	58.8	0.0	0.0	19.8	14.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	31.5	38.3	0.0	0.5	8.9	9.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.6	70.7	64.5	13.0	11.6
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	28.7	32.9	5.0	5.6
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.1	0.1	0.4
N of Valid	187	15,943	274	16,378	241	12,917	150	9,312	852	54,550
N of Miss	6	288	8	302	5	197	2	112	21	899

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1	29.3
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.3	30.1
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	28.2	23.7
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	17.4	17.0
N of Valid	193	16,231	282	16,680	246	13,114	152	9,424	873	55,449
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.3	79.9	90.7	79.0	85.2	79.0	90.7	80.7	88.7	79.5
Yes	11.7	20.1	9.3	21.0	14.8	21.0	9.3	19.3	11.3	20.5
N of Valid	180	15,253	270	16,195	237	12,588	151	9,106	838	53,142
N of Miss	13	978	12	485	9	526	1	318	35	2,307

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.2	80.4	97.1	80.7	96.7	82.8	97.4	82.3	96.6	81.4
Yes	4.8	19.6	2.9	19.3	3.3	17.2	2.6	17.7	3.4	18.6
N of Valid	189	15,723	278	16,295	245	12,842	151	9,234	863	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	4	385	1	272	1	190	10	1,355

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.6	97.8	97.3	97.6	97.3	97.4	97.1	97.8	97.3
Yes	1.6	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.7
N of Valid	189	15,723	278	16,295	245	12,842	151	9,234	863	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	4	385	1	272	1	190	10	1,355

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.4	94.0	95.0	94.3	93.5	94.9	96.7	96.3	93.6	94.7
Yes	10.6	6.0	5.0	5.7	6.5	5.1	3.3	3.7	6.4	5.3
N of Valid	189	15,723	278	16,295	245	12,842	151	9,234	863	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	4	385	1	272	1	190	10	1,355

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	189	15,723	278	16,295	245	12,842	151	9,234	863	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	4	385	1	272	1	190	10	1,355

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	16.9	38.0	9.0	34.1	6.9	29.8	7.3	27.4	9.8	33.1
Yes	83.1	62.0	91.0	65.9	93.1	70.2	92.7	72.6	90.2	66.9
N of Valid	189	15,723	278	16,295	245	12,842	151	9,234	863	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	4	385	1	272	1	190	10	1,355

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	97.9	100.0	98.1	98.4	97.8	100.0	98.0	99.2	98.0
Yes	1.6	2.1	0.0	1.9	1.6	2.2	0.0	2.0	0.8	2.0
N of Valid	189	15,723	278	16,295	245	12,842	151	9,234	863	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	4	385	1	272	1	190	10	1,355

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.8	80.0	91.4	82.0	93.1	85.5	96.7	90.0	91.8	83.6
Yes	13.2	20.0	8.6	18.0	6.9	14.5	3.3	10.0	8.2	16.4
N of Valid	189	15,723	278	16,295	245	12,842	151	9,234	863	54,094
N of Miss	4	508	4	385	1	272	1	190	10	1,355

Table 11.20: What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Completed grade school or less	3.3	4.1	1.8	3.4	0.4	2.4	0.7	3.1	1.5	3.3
Some high school	4.9	3.3	5.5	5.0	10.0	11.3	16.0	15.7	8.5	7.9
Completed high school	10.3	9.3	10.9	14.3	14.9	17.3	16.0	19.2	12.8	14.4
Some college	4.3	7.4	7.6	9.7	12.4	12.3	19.3	13.3	10.4	10.3
Completed college	17.9	21.6	30.5	25.5	29.9	26.8	23.3	26.6	26.4	24.9
Graduate or professional school after college	10.3	9.9	12.4	11.3	11.6	12.0	14.7	11.6	12.1	11.1
Don't know	46.7	42.3	27.3	29.1	19.9	16.3	9.3	8.7	26.2	26.3
Does not apply	2.2	2.1	4.0	1.8	0.8	1.7	0.7	1.9	2.1	1.9
N of Valid	184	15,552	275	16,412	241	12,942	150	9,310	850	54,216
N of Miss	9	679	7	268	5	172	2	114	23	1,233

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	12.5	12.5	13.9	14.4	14.7	15.5	20.0	16.8	14.9	14.5
Yes	87.5	87.5	86.1	85.6	85.3	84.5	80.0	83.2	85.1	85.5
N of Valid	192	16,088	281	16,597	245	13,052	150	9,363	868	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	2	61	5	349

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.7	94.0	89.0	93.2	93.1	93.5	92.0	94.0	91.2	93.6
Yes	8.3	6.0	11.0	6.8	6.9	6.5	8.0	6.0	8.8	6.4
N of Valid	192	16,088	281	16,597	245	13,052	150	9,363	868	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	2	61	5	349

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.4	99.3	99.3	98.8	99.4	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.4
Yes	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	192	16,088	281	16,597	245	13,052	150	9,363	868	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	2	61	5	349

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.4	85.4	85.4	86.8	89.8	88.7	89.3	90.1	87.3	87.4
Yes	14.6	14.6	14.6	13.2	10.2	11.3	10.7	9.9	12.7	12.6
N of Valid	192	16,088	281	16,597	245	13,052	150	9,363	868	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	2	61	5	349

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	94.5	97.9	95.7	97.1	96.2	96.7	96.5	96.8	95.6
Yes	5.2	5.5	2.1	4.3	2.9	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.2	4.4
N of Valid	192	16,088	281	16,597	245	13,052	150	9,363	868	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	2	61	5	349

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	31.2	38.4	39.9	41.6	37.6	41.1	37.3	41.8	36.9	40.6
Yes	68.8	61.6	60.1	58.4	62.4	58.9	62.7	58.2	63.1	59.4
N of Valid	192	16,088	281	16,597	245	13,052	150	9,363	868	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	2	61	5	349

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	85.4	85.7	76.2	84.1	80.8	84.4	84.0	86.7	80.9	85.1
Yes	14.6	14.3	23.8	15.9	19.2	15.6	16.0	13.3	19.1	14.9
N of Valid	192	16,088	281	16,597	245	13,052	150	9,363	868	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	2	61	5	349

Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.4	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	192	16,088	281	16,597	245	13,052	150	9,363	868	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	2	61	5	349

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.6	91.0	92.5	92.3	91.0	93.5	92.0	94.6	91.6	92.6
Yes	9.4	9.0	7.5	7.7	9.0	6.5	8.0	5.4	8.4	7.4
N of Valid	192	16,088	281	16,597	245	13,052	150	9,363	868	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	2	61	5	349

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.2	94.5	97.9	95.5	97.1	96.3	96.0	96.7	96.3	95.6
Yes	6.8	5.5	2.1	4.5	2.9	3.7	4.0	3.3	3.7	4.4
N of Valid	192	16,088	281	16,597	245	13,052	150	9,363	868	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	2	61	5	349

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	97.1	97.2	97.6	99.2	97.9	97.3	97.2	97.5	97.4
Yes	4.2	2.9	2.8	2.4	0.8	2.1	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.6
N of Valid	192	16,088	281	16,597	245	13,052	150	9,363	868	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	2	61	5	349

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	53.6	50.8	52.7	51.0	54.7	52.9	57.3	57.0	54.3	52.4
Yes	46.4	49.2	47.3	49.0	45.3	47.1	42.7	43.0	45.7	47.6
N of Valid	192	16,088	281	16,597	245	13,052	150	9,363	868	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	2	61	5	349

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	94.8	94.3	94.4	93.5	95.0	96.0	96.3	94.5	95.0
Yes	5.2	5.2	5.7	5.6	6.5	5.0	4.0	3.7	5.5	5.0
N of Valid	192	16,088	281	16,597	245	13,052	150	9,363	868	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	2	61	5	349

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.7	52.8	53.7	53.4	61.2	55.4	60.0	59.9	57.4	54.8
Yes	44.3	47.2	46.3	46.6	38.8	44.6	40.0	40.1	42.6	45.2
N of Valid	192	16,088	281	16,597	245	13,052	150	9,363	868	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	2	61	5	349

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	94.8	91.8	94.5	94.3	95.6	92.7	96.5	93.3	95.2
Yes	5.2	5.2	8.2	5.5	5.7	4.4	7.3	3.5	6.7	4.8
N of Valid	192	16,088	281	16,597	245	13,052	150	9,363	868	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	2	61	5	349

Table 11.36: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.9	95.6	95.7	96.0	95.9	95.9	94.0	95.7	96.0	95.8
Yes	2.1	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.1	6.0	4.3	4.0	4.2
N of Valid	192	16,088	281	16,597	245	13,052	150	9,363	868	55,100
N of Miss	1	143	1	83	1	62	2	61	5	349

Table 11.37: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.0	9.4	10.6	9.2	12.0	10.1	14.1	11.4	11.7	9.8
no	34.6	36.2	42.0	36.9	36.1	33.7	34.2	30.8	37.3	34.9
yes	47.1	47.4	44.5	48.1	46.9	47.9	45.6	47.5	46.0	47.8
YES!	7.3	7.1	2.9	5.8	5.0	8.3	6.0	10.3	5.0	7.5
N of Valid	191	15,633	274	16,284	241	12,770	149	9,155	855	53,842
N of Miss	2	598	8	396	5	344	3	269	18	1,607

Table 11.38: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.1	9.5	10.9	9.8	10.0	10.8	16.1	11.3	11.4	10.2
no	35.4	45.1	51.1	48.7	50.2	46.8	38.9	43.6	45.2	46.3
yes	44.4	37.9	35.0	37.2	36.8	37.7	38.3	38.9	38.2	37.8
YES!	10.1	7.5	2.9	4.4	2.9	4.8	6.7	6.2	5.2	5.7
N of Valid	189	15,504	274	16,153	239	12,660	149	9,087	851	53,404
N of Miss	4	727	8	527	7	454	3	337	22	2,045

Table 11.39: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	5.3	3.8	8.8	5.9	8.8	7.0	14.8	7.4	9.1	5.8
no	17.6	17.9	33.0	26.1	30.5	29.7	25.5	25.5	27.6	24.4
yes	49.5	54.4	49.5	53.4	50.6	51.2	47.0	52.1	49.4	53.0
YES!	27.7	23.9	8.8	14.6	10.0	12.2	12.8	15.1	14.0	16.8
N of Valid	188	15,564	273	16,195	239	12,684	149	9,111	849	53,554
N of Miss	5	667	9	485	7	430	3	313	24	1,895

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.7	3.8	1.9	4.7	2.6	3.2	2.2
no	11.1	10.9	7.3	6.7	7.1	6.0	9.4	6.9	8.4	7.8
yes	46.8	45.0	47.6	44.7	53.6	44.2	51.0	45.8	49.7	44.9
YES!	38.9	41.3	43.3	46.9	35.6	47.8	34.9	44.7	38.7	45.1
N of Valid	190	15,636	275	16,229	239	12,725	149	9,132	853	53,722
N of Miss	3	595	7	451	7	389	3	292	20	1,727

Table 11.41: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	2.7	3.0	6.3	3.8	5.8	3.8	8.1	4.1	5.7	3.6
no	12.3	13.2	18.8	18.1	25.8	18.4	20.3	16.4	19.6	16.5
yes	49.7	51.1	54.2	54.6	55.4	56.7	50.7	55.5	53.0	54.3
YES!	35.3	32.7	20.7	23.5	12.9	21.0	20.9	24.1	21.7	25.7
N of Valid	187	15,542	271	16,169	240	12,696	148	9,115	846	53,522
N of Miss	6	689	11	511	6	418	4	309	27	1,927

Table 11.42: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	5.0	6.6	6.4	10.8	7.4	9.4	6.9	8.1	6.3
no	13.6	11.6	22.0	17.0	19.5	18.4	17.4	16.3	18.7	15.6
yes	48.4	48.3	53.5	56.0	58.9	57.7	51.7	58.3	53.6	54.6
YES!	32.1	35.2	17.9	20.6	10.8	16.5	21.5	18.5	19.6	23.5
N of Valid	184	15,463	273	16,078	241	12,642	149	9,082	847	53,265
N of Miss	9	768	9	602	5	472	3	342	26	2,184

Table 11.43: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	11.7	9.3	25.9	16.9	22.8	22.6	29.7	25.3	22.6	17.5
no	38.8	36.8	49.3	46.9	50.2	48.9	49.3	45.3	47.2	44.2
yes	36.7	39.7	21.9	29.4	23.6	23.9	16.2	24.3	24.7	30.2
YES!	12.8	14.1	2.9	6.8	3.4	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.5	8.1
N of Valid	188	15,506	274	16,155	237	12,670	148	9,119	847	53,450
N of Miss	5	725	8	525	9	444	4	305	26	1,999

Table 11.44: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.9	9.2	22.7	11.3	11.6	13.1	18.1	13.0	17.0	11.4
no	32.4	33.8	41.8	41.5	53.5	44.2	39.6	38.5	42.7	39.4
yes	41.0	44.3	32.2	39.7	29.9	36.5	37.6	40.8	34.4	40.5
YES!	11.7	12.6	3.3	7.5	5.0	6.1	4.7	7.6	5.9	8.7
N of Valid	188	15,349	273	16,104	241	12,657	149	9,095	851	53,205
N of Miss	5	882	9	576	5	457	3	329	22	2,244

Table 11.45: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	13.7	8.2	16.5	8.1	9.6	9.0	6.7	6.4	12.2	8.1
no	36.8	34.8	31.9	33.8	29.6	32.1	26.2	28.3	31.3	32.7
yes	38.9	44.0	39.2	44.9	50.0	45.3	49.7	47.2	44.0	45.1
YES!	10.5	13.1	12.5	13.2	10.8	13.5	17.4	18.1	12.4	14.1
N of Valid	190	15,338	273	16,135	240	12,673	149	9,109	852	53,255
N of Miss	3	893	9	545	6	441	3	315	21	2,194

Table 11.46: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	4.8	3.9	5.8	3.6	5.0	3.1	6.0	3.5	5.4	3.5
no	13.3	16.0	21.5	16.3	17.2	15.1	17.4	13.9	17.8	15.5
yes	49.5	54.2	54.4	61.2	67.6	65.1	61.7	63.7	58.3	60.5
YES!	32.4	25.9	18.2	18.9	10.1	16.8	14.8	18.8	18.5	20.4
N of Valid	188	15,444	274	16,123	238	12,669	149	9,105	849	53,341
N of Miss	5	787	8	557	8	445	3	319	24	2,108

Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	13.3	7.3	12.7	9.4	12.4	11.9	13.4	11.4	12.9	9.7
Rarely	16.0	14.3	21.0	18.3	21.6	21.5	26.2	21.3	21.0	18.4
Sometimes	34.6	36.2	34.4	40.1	44.0	40.5	32.2	39.9	36.8	39.0
Often	21.8	22.8	23.6	22.9	17.8	20.3	23.5	20.9	21.5	21.9
Almost always	14.4	19.4	8.3	9.3	4.1	5.9	4.7	6.5	7.8	11.0
N of Valid	188	15,729	276	16,278	241	12,750	149	9,141	854	53,898
N of Miss	5	502	6	402	5	364	3	283	19	1,551

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.6	10.8	4.4	5.0	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.1	5.2	6.2
Rarely	21.9	26.8	21.1	21.1	19.9	17.5	18.1	18.0	20.4	21.4
Sometimes	31.0	32.5	30.9	36.0	36.1	36.1	28.2	37.9	31.9	35.3
Often	17.6	16.5	25.5	22.4	25.7	25.8	29.5	24.6	24.5	21.9
Almost always	19.8	13.4	18.2	15.5	14.9	16.9	20.1	15.4	18.0	15.2
N of Valid	187	15,579	275	16,171	241	12,676	149	9,093	852	53,519
N of Miss	6	652	7	509	5	438	3	331	21	1,930

Table 11.49: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.0
Rarely	1.1	2.0	4.0	3.2	6.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.2
Sometimes	10.3	8.5	11.3	15.1	22.8	19.6	18.1	19.6	15.5	15.0
Often	20.0	22.8	33.5	32.5	35.3	34.6	35.6	36.2	31.4	30.8
Almost always	68.1	66.1	49.8	48.3	34.0	40.4	41.6	39.1	47.9	50.0
N of Valid	185	15,638	275	16,241	241	12,726	149	9,124	850	53,729
N of Miss	8	593	7	439	5	388	3	300	23	1,720

Table 11.50: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.6	4.5	7.8	6.1	10.6	8.2	9.6	8.3	8.4	6.5
Rarely	17.2	11.3	23.8	20.7	32.2	28.2	36.3	28.6	27.0	21.1
Sometimes	28.9	31.7	38.7	39.8	39.0	41.1	35.6	40.9	36.1	37.9
Often	27.8	30.3	21.9	23.8	15.3	17.5	15.8	17.4	20.2	23.1
Almost always	20.6	22.2	7.8	9.7	3.0	5.0	2.7	4.7	8.3	11.4
N of Valid	180	15,342	269	15,924	236	12,448	146	8,914	831	52,628
N of Miss	13	889	13	756	10	666	6	510	42	2,821

Table 11.51: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly F's	5.4	1.8	4.4	2.7	4.2	2.3	2.0	1.7	4.2	2.2
Mostly D's	6.0	3.1	8.5	4.7	7.1	5.7	6.1	4.5	7.1	4.4
Mostly C's	16.3	12.3	18.0	16.9	21.7	19.0	17.7	17.5	18.6	16.2
Mostly B's	37.0	37.0	32.7	36.1	34.2	34.7	30.6	34.1	33.7	35.7
Mostly A's	35.3	45.8	36.4	39.6	32.9	38.4	43.5	42.2	36.4	41.6
N of Valid	184	15,508	272	16,120	240	12,616	147	9,044	843	53,288
N of Miss	9	723	10	560	6	498	5	380	30	2,161

Table 11.52: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	33.5	31.9	10.6	13.7	5.0	7.3	2.7	6.3	12.6	16.3
Quite important	24.7	28.2	21.2	21.5	14.3	15.2	17.4	15.0	19.3	20.9
Fairly important	26.9	25.0	29.2	34.7	39.5	34.4	29.5	34.5	31.7	31.7
Slightly important	12.1	12.3	30.3	24.8	31.5	35.1	38.3	34.9	28.1	25.3
Not at all important	2.7	2.6	8.8	5.3	9.7	8.0	12.1	9.3	8.3	5.8
N of Valid	182	15,609	274	16,152	238	12,646	149	9,067	843	53,474
N of Miss	11	622	8	528	8	468	3	357	30	1,975

Table 11.53: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	35.1	51.7	51.1	55.6	60.5	58.4	55.4	50.9	51.0	54.3
1	11.9	13.4	16.7	13.3	15.5	12.8	16.2	14.1	15.2	13.3
2	19.5	10.2	10.7	10.1	10.1	9.6	13.5	11.0	13.0	10.2
3	10.3	8.9	6.3	8.1	4.6	7.1	4.7	9.0	6.4	8.3
4-5	16.2	9.5	11.9	8.3	5.5	7.5	4.1	8.5	9.6	8.5
6-10	4.3	4.0	1.9	3.0	3.4	3.0	4.7	4.2	3.3	3.5
11 or more	2.7	2.3	1.5	1.5	0.4	1.6	1.4	2.4	1.4	1.9
N of Valid	185	15,569	270	16,155	238	12,639	148	9,063	841	53,426
N of Miss	8	662	12	525	8	475	4	361	32	2,023

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	92.6	87.6	77.3	75.3	71.5	72.5	71.6	72.8	78.1	77.8
Little chance	5.3	6.6	13.9	12.8	12.8	14.3	16.2	14.8	12.1	11.7
Some chance	1.1	3.2	4.4	6.9	10.6	8.3	6.8	7.8	5.8	6.3
Pretty good chance	0.5	1.7	2.2	3.6	3.8	3.5	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.9
Very good chance	0.5	0.9	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.3
N of Valid	190	15,530	273	16,118	235	12,588	148	9,036	846	53,272
N of Miss	3	701	9	562	11	526	4	388	27	2,177

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	5.8	6.4	14.1	11.2	15.8	13.2	18.5	12.9	13.5	10.6
Little chance	5.3	9.1	17.0	17.1	20.1	19.6	15.8	17.7	15.0	15.5
Some chance	16.9	19.3	17.0	24.6	26.9	26.9	29.5	27.8	21.9	24.1
Pretty good chance	35.4	32.2	34.1	29.0	23.5	25.6	22.6	26.0	29.4	28.6
Very good chance	36.5	33.1	17.8	18.0	13.7	14.7	13.7	15.6	20.1	21.2
N of Valid	189	15,508	270	16,003	234	12,455	146	8,963	839	52,929
N of Miss	4	723	12	677	12	659	6	461	34	2,520

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	86.8	85.0	75.2	68.6	61.4	56.0	50.3	51.5	69.6	67.5
Little chance	7.4	8.2	13.5	14.1	15.5	15.9	16.3	16.5	13.2	13.2
Some chance	3.2	3.5	4.4	9.1	13.3	14.3	17.7	15.5	8.9	9.8
Pretty good chance	1.6	2.1	5.1	5.9	8.2	10.1	10.2	11.6	6.0	6.8
Very good chance	1.1	1.2	1.8	2.2	1.7	3.7	5.4	4.9	2.3	2.7
N of Valid	189	15,433	274	16,043	233	12,528	147	9,012	843	53,016
N of Miss	4	798	8	637	13	586	5	412	30	2,433

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	9.6	10.2	12.8	13.4	13.4	14.1	13.5	13.8	12.4	12.7
Little chance	8.0	11.4	14.7	17.3	19.4	17.7	18.2	15.6	15.1	15.4
Some chance	18.1	21.3	25.6	27.5	25.9	30.5	27.0	29.5	24.3	26.7
Pretty good chance	31.9	28.1	27.5	25.4	24.1	24.1	28.4	26.1	27.7	26.0
Very good chance	32.4	29.1	19.4	16.4	17.2	13.6	12.8	15.0	20.6	19.2
N of Valid	188	15,458	273	16,048	232	12,519	148	9,009	841	53,034
N of Miss	5	773	9	632	14	595	4	415	32	2,415

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	92.1	88.5	75.9	69.7	58.3	55.8	53.1	50.4	70.7	68.6
Little chance	4.7	5.3	8.8	10.7	15.3	12.9	15.6	14.6	10.9	10.3
Some chance	1.1	2.7	5.8	7.9	10.6	12.4	14.3	14.1	7.6	8.5
Pretty good chance	1.1	1.9	4.4	6.5	9.4	10.3	8.2	11.8	5.7	7.0
Very good chance	1.1	1.6	5.1	5.2	6.4	8.7	8.8	9.0	5.2	5.6
N of Valid	190	15,381	274	15,991	235	12,514	147	9,011	846	52,897
N of Miss	3	850	8	689	11	600	5	413	27	2,552

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	71.6	80.2	74.9	73.4	69.4	70.6	67.3	71.0	71.3	74.3
Little chance	12.1	9.1	13.1	11.2	17.9	13.1	17.7	13.4	15.0	11.4
Some chance	5.8	4.4	5.5	6.9	5.5	8.2	6.1	8.3	5.7	6.7
Pretty good chance	4.2	2.8	2.9	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.9
Very good chance	6.3	3.5	3.6	4.1	3.0	3.6	4.1	3.1	4.1	3.6
N of Valid	190	15,364	275	16,022	235	12,525	147	9,002	847	52,913
N of Miss	3	867	7	658	11	589	5	422	26	2,536

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.4	84.4	68.7	64.3	57.4	53.7	52.0	52.0	66.9	65.6
Little chance	5.3	6.8	12.7	11.5	11.1	12.9	10.8	13.3	10.3	10.7
Some chance	3.2	3.6	7.3	9.3	11.1	12.1	12.8	13.6	8.4	9.0
Pretty good chance	2.1	2.8	6.5	7.9	8.1	10.8	12.2	10.9	7.0	7.6
Very good chance	2.1	2.5	4.7	7.0	12.3	10.5	12.2	10.2	7.5	7.0
N of Valid	190	15,422	275	16,050	235	12,552	148	9,017	848	53,041
N of Miss	3	809	7	630	11	562	4	407	25	2,408

Table 11.61: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.6	77.9	73.4	69.3	69.5	70.6	68.9	72.4	73.6	72.6
Little chance	8.9	12.4	13.1	15.4	14.2	15.8	16.2	15.6	13.0	14.6
Some chance	3.7	5.3	8.4	8.4	11.2	8.0	8.1	7.5	8.0	7.2
Pretty good chance	1.6	2.3	3.3	4.2	3.0	3.5	1.4	2.9	2.5	3.3
Very good chance	3.2	2.1	1.8	2.7	2.1	2.0	5.4	1.7	2.8	2.2
N of Valid	190	15,457	274	16,075	233	12,551	148	9,020	845	53,103
N of Miss	3	774	8	605	13	563	4	404	28	2,346

Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.4	98.4	95.2	93.3	86.0	83.5	83.0	73.6	91.0	89.1
10 or younger	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.7
11	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.7	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.9	0.8
12	1.1	0.2	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.6	1.7	2.9	0.7	2.7	1.3	1.9
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	2.1	4.5	2.7	4.0	1.2	1.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	4.6	4.1	5.6	2.4	2.0
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	2.0	6.5	0.5	1.3
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	3.4	5.3	0.7	1.0
N of Valid	190	15,615	273	16,124	236	12,577	147	9,019	846	53,335
N of Miss	3	616	9	556	10	537	5	405	27	2,114

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.7	94.6	89.4	89.7	86.3	85.3	82.9	80.2	88.6	88.5
10 or younger	3.2	3.4	7.0	4.1	3.0	3.7	0.7	2.9	3.9	3.6
11	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.1	1.8	1.4
12	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.6	0.7	1.4
13	0.0	0.1	1.8	2.0	3.8	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.6
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	2.6	2.1	2.4	0.6	1.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.3	3.4	3.2	1.2	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.4	2.7	3.8	0.7	0.7
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.6	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	189	15,539	273	16,053	234	12,512	146	8,970	842	53,074
N of Miss	4	692	9	627	12	602	6	454	31	2,375

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	80.0	82.0	74.5	73.2	69.1	63.6	62.8	54.9	72.2	70.4
10 or younger	14.2	12.1	10.2	9.7	6.8	6.6	5.4	4.5	9.3	8.8
11	4.2	4.3	3.3	3.7	4.7	2.5	1.4	1.5	3.5	3.2
12	1.1	1.2	5.1	4.9	2.1	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.9	2.9
13	0.0	0.1	5.5	6.4	4.7	5.7	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.9
14	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.8	3.8	7.6	2.0	5.9	1.8	3.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.1	8.9	5.4	8.3	3.2	3.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.0	8.8	10.1	1.7	2.2
17 or older	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	8.1	9.0	1.8	1.6
N of Valid	190	15,508	274	16,096	236	12,523	148	8,988	848	53,115
N of Miss	3	723	8	584	10	591	4	436	25	2,334

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.4	98.4	94.9	95.4	90.7	89.0	89.9	81.8	93.4	92.5
10 or younger	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6
11	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4
12	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.8	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	2.1	2.6	0.0	1.3	0.7	1.0
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	4.4	1.4	2.7	0.9	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.2	2.7	6.2	0.6	1.3
17 or older	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	3.4	6.5	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	190	15,563	275	16,113	236	12,537	148	9,005	849	53,218
N of Miss	3	668	7	567	10	577	4	419	24	2,231

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.3	86.5	81.5	81.1	80.5	80.0	84.5	79.7	82.8	82.2
10 or younger	8.4	8.2	8.7	7.0	6.4	5.7	4.1	4.8	7.2	6.7
11	3.2	3.7	3.3	3.3	1.7	2.3	2.7	1.5	2.7	2.9
12	2.1	1.5	1.8	3.5	1.7	3.4	0.7	2.3	1.6	2.7
13	0.0	0.1	4.0	3.7	4.2	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.1	2.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.0	1.4	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.5	2.0	0.7	2.6	0.8	0.9
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.9	0.1	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	190	15,590	275	16,123	236	12,564	148	9,012	849	53,289
N of Miss	3	641	7	557	10	550	4	412	24	2,160

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.9	98.7	97.5	97.8	97.8	97.0	97.3	96.8	97.6	97.7
10 or younger	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.4
11	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3
12	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	190	15,564	275	16,105	232	12,562	148	9,021	845	53,252
N of Miss	3	667	7	575	14	552	4	403	28	2,197

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	84.7	91.0	87.2	91.4	90.7	91.6	92.6	92.5	88.5	91.5
10 or younger	6.8	4.5	4.8	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.7	1.6	4.3	3.0
11	5.8	3.0	1.8	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.4	2.0	1.6
12	2.1	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.1
13	0.5	0.1	3.3	2.0	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.7	0.8	1.3	2.0	0.7	1.1	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.0	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.4	1.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	190	15,523	273	16,044	236	12,527	148	8,999	847	53,093
N of Miss	3	708	9	636	10	587	4	425	26	2,356

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.6	94.8	85.8	85.5	79.6	75.7	79.1	70.8	84.6	83.4
10 or younger	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.3
11	3.2	2.3	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.4	0.5	1.8	1.6
12	1.6	0.8	2.9	4.1	2.1	2.8	0.0	1.0	1.9	2.3
13	0.0	0.1	6.9	5.4	5.1	5.0	2.7	2.6	4.1	3.3
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.3	4.7	7.2	4.7	6.3	2.4	3.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.4	5.9	5.4	6.6	2.7	2.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.3	4.1	7.0	0.8	1.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.7	4.8	0.5	0.9
N of Valid	188	15,557	275	16,104	235	12,544	148	9,018	846	53,223
N of Miss	5	674	7	576	11	570	4	406	27	2,226

Table 11.70: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	96.8	97.0	95.6	95.4	91.9	93.6	95.3	93.4	94.8	95.1
10 or younger	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.5	2.1	1.2	2.0	0.9	1.5	1.4
11	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6
12	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	2.1	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.3
17 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	190	15,531	275	16,118	236	12,571	148	9,024	849	53,244
N of Miss	3	700	7	562	10	543	4	400	24	2,205

Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	90.5	90.6	89.8	89.4	89.9	90.0	91.9	92.1	90.4	90.4
Wrong	6.8	7.2	6.5	8.4	8.4	7.6	6.8	5.8	7.2	7.4
A little bit wrong	2.6	1.6	3.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.5	1.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
N of Valid	190	15,677	275	16,185	237	12,616	148	9,040	850	53,518
N of Miss	3	554	7	495	9	498	4	384	23	1,931

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	68.4	64.0	65.3	57.2	66.0	58.5	69.2	65.9	66.9	61.0
Wrong	25.7	30.4	29.5	35.1	28.9	32.9	26.0	26.5	27.9	31.7
A little bit wrong	4.8	4.8	5.2	6.9	4.7	7.8	4.8	7.0	4.9	6.5
Not at all wrong	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	187	15,554	271	16,049	235	12,513	146	8,978	839	53,094
N of Miss	6	677	11	631	11	601	6	446	34	2,355

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	54.6	46.0	34.7	35.7	42.4	39.1	47.6	49.7	43.5	41.9
Wrong	31.1	36.8	39.1	39.6	35.2	36.6	36.7	31.9	35.8	36.8
A little bit wrong	11.5	14.5	22.6	21.7	18.6	21.6	12.9	16.7	17.4	18.7
Not at all wrong	2.7	2.7	3.6	2.9	3.8	2.8	2.7	1.7	3.3	2.6
N of Valid	183	15,509	274	16,037	236	12,517	147	8,983	840	53,046
N of Miss	10	722	8	643	10	597	5	441	33	2,403

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	85.8	81.6	77.5	73.7	76.3	73.1	76.4	77.8	78.8	76.6
Wrong	8.9	13.3	16.0	19.5	16.9	20.2	19.6	16.7	15.3	17.4
A little bit wrong	4.7	3.7	5.5	5.2	5.9	5.4	4.1	4.5	5.2	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.4	1.1	1.6	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.7	1.3
N of Valid	190	15,592	275	16,092	236	12,554	148	9,018	849	53,256
N of Miss	3	639	7	588	10	560	4	406	24	2,193

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	73.2	70.2	57.3	55.6	56.4	49.1	54.7	50.6	60.1	57.5
Wrong	20.5	23.3	32.8	32.1	28.4	34.2	31.1	30.1	28.5	29.7
A little bit wrong	5.8	5.1	8.8	10.5	13.1	14.1	12.8	16.1	10.0	10.7
Not at all wrong	0.5	1.4	1.1	1.8	2.1	2.5	1.4	3.1	1.3	2.1
N of Valid	190	15,604	274	16,130	236	12,581	148	9,022	848	53,337
N of Miss	3	627	8	550	10	533	4	402	25	2,112

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.8	86.5	77.3	70.8	64.4	56.2	54.7	51.9	72.1	68.8
Wrong	5.3	9.4	14.3	19.5	18.2	23.6	27.0	22.4	15.6	18.0
A little bit wrong	5.3	3.2	5.9	7.7	14.8	16.0	12.2	19.3	9.3	10.3
Not at all wrong	1.6	1.0	2.6	2.0	2.5	4.2	6.1	6.4	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	189	15,613	273	16,144	236	12,577	148	9,027	846	53,361
N of Miss	4	618	9	536	10	537	4	397	27	2,088

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	86.8	87.8	83.9	76.5	70.9	67.8	68.0	66.2	78.2	76.0
Wrong	11.1	9.8	11.7	18.2	19.8	22.9	22.4	21.5	15.7	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.8	3.6	4.3	5.9	7.0	7.5	8.6	4.6	4.9
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.9	3.4	2.3	2.0	3.6	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	190	15,610	274	16,153	237	12,577	147	9,026	848	53,366
N of Miss	3	621	8	527	9	537	5	398	25	2,083

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.1	91.1	81.0	75.7	63.6	58.2	60.8	50.4	75.1	71.8
Wrong	6.3	6.4	9.9	14.1	14.8	19.4	16.9	18.4	11.7	13.8
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.6	6.2	7.2	14.0	13.8	13.5	17.3	8.6	8.8
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.9	2.9	3.0	7.6	8.6	8.8	13.9	4.6	5.6
N of Valid	190	15,536	274	16,070	236	12,505	148	8,980	848	53,091
N of Miss	3	695	8	610	10	609	4	444	25	2,358

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.2	92.3	88.4	84.8	79.3	79.5	83.8	80.5	86.4	85.0
Wrong	4.2	6.0	8.0	11.9	17.3	16.1	12.8	15.0	10.6	11.6
A little bit wrong	1.6	1.2	2.9	2.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.8	2.5
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.9
N of Valid	190	15,611	275	16,134	237	12,564	148	9,009	850	53,318
N of Miss	3	620	7	546	9	550	4	415	23	2,131

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use bath salts?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.2	65.9	64.9	66.2	75.5	72.3	85.1	80.9	71.3	70.1
Wrong	12.8	14.4	15.7	17.6	13.1	16.4	13.5	12.3	13.9	15.5
A little bit wrong	8.0	5.9	3.7	5.5	5.1	4.0	0.7	2.6	4.5	4.7
Not at all wrong	15.0	13.8	15.7	10.7	6.3	7.3	0.7	4.2	10.2	9.6
N of Valid	187	14,701	268	15,744	237	12,411	148	8,969	840	51,825
N of Miss	6	1,530	14	936	9	703	4	455	33	3,624

Table 11.81: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	95.7	92.7	91.1	89.0	87.8	88.5	88.0	91.5	91.1
Wrong	4.8	3.4	6.6	7.4	8.9	9.8	10.1	8.6	7.4	7.0
A little bit wrong	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.4	2.4	0.9	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.6
N of Valid	189	15,564	274	16,129	237	12,565	148	9,018	848	53,276
N of Miss	4	667	8	551	9	549	4	406	25	2,173

Table 11.82: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.9	86.1	75.3	69.4	66.7	57.2	62.8	54.7	73.5	68.9
Wrong	8.9	9.7	16.7	18.9	18.6	22.6	22.3	20.8	16.5	17.4
A little bit wrong	2.1	3.0	4.7	8.7	8.0	14.6	8.8	17.0	5.8	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.1	3.3	2.9	6.8	5.6	6.1	7.5	4.2	3.8
N of Valid	190	15,607	275	16,151	237	12,582	148	9,015	850	53,355
N of Miss	3	624	7	529	9	532	4	409	23	2,094

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	85.8	89.3	87.0	86.4	86.8	88.1	90.3	90.2	87.2	88.3
1 to 2 times	10.0	8.4	11.2	10.4	11.1	9.1	6.2	7.7	10.0	9.0
3 to 5 times	3.2	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4
10+ times	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	190	15,543	269	16,087	234	12,467	145	8,956	838	53,053
N of Miss	3	688	13	593	12	647	7	468	35	2,396

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	86.3	91.9	88.0	92.6	89.3	93.0	93.8	93.7	89.0	92.6
1 to 2 times	7.4	4.9	6.7	3.8	6.8	3.2	2.1	2.5	6.1	3.8
3 to 5 times	1.6	1.4	3.7	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.3	2.0	1.4
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5
10+ times	4.7	1.4	0.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.8	1.9	2.3	1.6
N of Valid	190	15,471	267	16,001	234	12,409	145	8,927	836	52,808
N of Miss	3	760	15	679	12	705	7	497	37	2,641

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	99.7	99.3	98.9	97.0	97.8	97.2	97.0	98.2	98.5
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.7	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.8
3 to 5 times	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	2.1	0.6	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	190	15,460	268	15,980	233	12,422	145	8,925	836	52,787
N of Miss	3	771	14	700	13	692	7	499	37	2,662

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	99.1	98.9	98.9	98.7	98.7	99.3	99.3	98.9	98.9
1 to 2 times	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	190	15,505	269	16,049	234	12,442	145	8,934	838	52,930
N of Miss	3	726	13	631	12	672	7	490	35	2,519

Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	49.7	43.6	42.9	36.4	42.9	33.0	43.4	34.1	44.6	37.3
1 to 2 times	25.9	25.4	22.0	23.0	18.0	20.1	10.3	16.0	19.8	21.8
3 to 5 times	6.3	13.2	8.2	15.8	12.9	15.4	12.4	15.2	9.8	14.9
6 to 9 times	4.8	4.9	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.8	3.4	7.2	5.1	6.0
10+ times	13.2	12.9	21.3	19.0	20.2	24.6	30.3	27.6	20.7	20.0
N of Valid	189	15,390	268	16,024	233	12,439	145	8,936	835	52,789
N of Miss	4	841	14	656	13	675	7	488	38	2,660

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.9	98.8	97.4	98.1	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.1	97.7	98.3
1 to 2 times	1.6	0.9	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	190	15,430	265	15,976	233	12,400	144	8,909	832	52,715
N of Miss	3	801	17	704	13	714	8	515	41	2,734

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.2	90.6	92.9	91.4	92.7	93.1	95.9	94.9	93.4	92.1
1 to 2 times	4.7	7.0	5.6	6.3	3.9	4.9	2.8	3.8	4.4	5.8
3 to 5 times	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3
10+ times	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	190	15,467	267	16,018	233	12,429	145	8,925	835	52,839
N of Miss	3	764	15	662	13	685	7	499	38	2,610

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.4	98.9	96.7	96.1	95.7	92.2	94.5	90.7	96.2	95.1
1 to 2 times	2.6	0.8	1.9	2.5	1.7	3.9	2.8	3.8	2.2	2.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.7	0.4	0.9
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.4
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	2.1	1.9	0.7	2.8	0.8	1.1
N of Valid	189	15,474	269	16,008	234	12,423	145	8,926	837	52,831
N of Miss	4	757	13	672	12	691	7	498	36	2,618

Table 11.91: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.7
1 to 2 times	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	190	15,468	269	16,002	234	12,424	145	8,919	838	52,813
N of Miss	3	763	13	678	12	690	7	505	35	2,636

Table 11.92: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.2	95.2	87.7	87.1	82.0	79.7	86.2	76.6	87.3	86.0
1 to 2 times	3.2	2.9	4.1	5.3	6.0	6.2	3.4	5.1	4.3	4.8
3 to 5 times	1.1	0.8	3.3	2.4	3.9	3.2	0.7	3.1	2.5	2.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.4	1.5	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.0
10+ times	1.6	0.8	3.7	4.1	7.7	9.5	9.0	13.8	5.3	6.1
N of Valid	189	15,450	269	16,006	233	12,440	145	8,929	836	52,825
N of Miss	4	781	13	674	13	674	7	495	37	2,624

Table 11.93: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.1	93.7	96.4	95.3	93.9	95.6	95.7	96.4	94.2	95.1
No, but would like to	2.3	2.1	2.4	1.7	2.8	1.5	2.8	1.2	2.6	1.7
Yes, in the past	5.8	2.6	0.4	2.0	2.3	1.7	0.7	1.2	2.2	2.0
Yes, belong now	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.1
Yes, but would like to get out	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	171	14,687	251	15,293	214	11,912	141	8,534	777	50,426
N of Miss	22	1,544	31	1,387	32	1,202	11	890	96	5,023

Table 11.94: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	24.3	17.9	15.5	17.2	22.1	19.2	19.6	23.2	20.0	18.9
Yes	4.9	3.5	1.5	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.8
I have never belonged to a gang	70.8	78.7	83.0	80.0	75.2	78.2	78.3	74.5	77.3	78.3
N of Valid	185	15,138	265	15,769	222	12,245	143	8,773	815	51,925
N of Miss	8	1,093	17	911	24	869	9	651	58	3,524

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	18.6	18.3	10.8	12.6	13.2	10.7	16.6	10.8	14.2	13.5
Slight risk	7.4	6.7	7.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	4.8	5.6	6.5	6.1
Moderate risk	14.4	15.9	15.2	17.7	16.7	16.6	19.3	16.0	16.1	16.6
Great risk	53.7	53.1	62.5	59.4	57.3	62.7	53.1	63.5	57.4	59.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.9	6.0	4.5	4.3	6.8	4.0	6.2	4.1	5.7	4.7
N of Valid	188	15,402	269	15,987	234	12,408	145	8,914	836	52,711
N of Miss	5	829	13	693	12	706	7	510	37	2,738

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.4	22.1	25.6	23.7	32.0	33.5	41.5	41.2	28.7	28.5
Slight risk	19.9	20.4	25.2	26.1	26.0	27.5	26.8	25.4	24.5	24.6
Moderate risk	20.4	19.5	20.7	20.0	13.9	16.3	9.9	13.4	16.8	17.9
Great risk	30.1	26.7	23.3	23.7	20.3	17.5	16.2	15.2	22.8	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.2	11.3	5.3	6.6	7.8	5.1	5.6	4.7	7.2	7.3
N of Valid	186	15,274	266	15,805	231	12,227	142	8,763	825	52,069
N of Miss	7	957	16	875	15	887	10	661	48	3,380

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.2	20.6	16.5	18.4	25.2	23.2	30.3	28.5	22.1	21.9
Slight risk	9.0	9.6	12.7	14.5	16.5	21.3	23.2	23.3	14.8	16.2
Moderate risk	16.5	19.4	29.6	24.0	21.3	23.6	19.0	21.9	22.5	22.2
Great risk	44.1	38.6	35.2	36.5	29.1	26.7	21.8	21.7	33.3	32.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	11.7	6.0	6.7	7.8	5.2	5.6	4.6	7.4	7.5
N of Valid	188	15,162	267	15,786	230	12,259	142	8,817	827	52,024
N of Miss	5	1,069	15	894	16	855	10	607	46	3,425

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.5	21.0	13.8	16.4	17.2	15.8	18.8	15.5	17.5	17.5
Slight risk	18.2	16.5	20.8	18.3	17.6	18.8	16.0	19.7	18.5	18.1
Moderate risk	16.6	21.9	29.0	26.3	24.5	27.6	33.3	27.0	25.7	25.4
Great risk	38.0	35.1	32.0	35.0	34.8	33.8	27.1	33.8	33.3	34.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.8	5.5	4.5	4.0	6.0	3.9	4.9	4.0	5.0	4.4
N of Valid	187	15,317	269	15,932	233	12,354	144	8,871	833	52,474
N of Miss	6	914	13	748	13	760	8	553	40	2,975

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.3	19.9	12.3	14.2	13.7	13.0	16.7	13.4	15.7	15.5
Slight risk	11.7	9.6	10.4	10.8	13.2	13.0	15.3	14.7	12.3	11.6
Moderate risk	17.0	20.9	30.1	25.2	22.6	26.8	29.2	28.1	24.9	24.8
Great risk	43.6	43.6	41.6	45.3	43.6	43.1	33.3	39.8	41.2	43.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.3	6.0	5.6	4.5	6.8	4.1	5.6	4.0	5.9	4.8
N of Valid	188	15,296	269	15,929	234	12,368	144	8,889	835	52,482
N of Miss	5	935	13	751	12	746	8	535	38	2,967

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.8	19.0	12.7	12.6	12.4	10.6	16.1	10.4	14.8	13.7
Slight risk	3.7	5.2	7.8	5.7	6.8	6.1	8.4	5.3	6.7	5.6
Moderate risk	15.0	13.1	17.9	15.6	16.2	16.3	15.4	15.3	16.3	15.0
Great risk	53.5	53.7	51.9	58.9	56.0	60.2	55.9	62.2	54.1	58.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	8.0	9.0	9.7	7.1	8.5	6.8	4.2	6.9	8.1	7.6
N of Valid	187	15,273	268	15,914	234	12,357	143	8,879	832	52,423
N of Miss	6	958	14	766	12	757	9	545	41	3,026

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.3	19.0	11.2	12.6	11.6	10.6	14.7	10.1	13.7	13.6
Slight risk	2.1	3.7	4.8	3.9	3.9	4.6	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.0
Moderate risk	10.2	11.3	16.4	14.7	18.9	15.7	16.1	14.3	15.6	13.9
Great risk	59.4	56.7	55.8	61.6	57.5	62.0	60.8	64.3	57.9	60.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.1	9.3	11.9	7.3	8.2	7.0	4.9	7.5	9.0	7.8
N of Valid	187	15,210	269	15,888	233	12,327	143	8,861	832	52,286
N of Miss	6	1,021	13	792	13	787	9	563	41	3,163

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	17.6	19.1	13.0	14.6	15.8	14.2	16.7	14.7	15.5	15.8
Slight risk	16.6	10.7	19.3	16.4	21.8	21.1	22.9	21.0	20.0	16.6
Moderate risk	18.2	19.5	24.2	25.6	20.1	27.6	27.1	28.2	22.2	24.8
Great risk	40.1	42.2	36.4	37.8	35.5	32.6	28.5	31.2	35.6	36.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	7.5	8.5	7.1	5.5	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.9	6.7	6.1
N of Valid	187	15,282	269	15,917	234	12,355	144	8,885	834	52,439
N of Miss	6	949	13	763	12	759	8	539	39	3,010

Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.3	19.5	13.8	14.8	16.2	15.2	17.4	16.4	16.8	16.5
Slight risk	12.2	10.9	21.9	17.4	23.1	22.6	23.6	22.8	20.4	17.6
Moderate risk	18.6	20.9	26.8	26.7	23.9	27.6	31.2	26.7	24.9	25.2
Great risk	38.3	36.4	28.6	33.4	29.1	28.4	22.9	28.1	29.9	32.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	9.6	12.4	8.9	7.6	7.7	6.1	4.9	6.0	8.0	8.4
N of Valid	188	15,247	269	15,920	234	12,367	144	8,882	835	52,416
N of Miss	5	984	13	760	12	747	8	542	38	3,033

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	19.3	19.1	12.6	13.6	14.5	12.8	13.9	13.2	14.9	14.9
Slight risk	8.0	5.9	9.3	8.3	13.7	11.4	13.2	12.1	10.9	9.0
Moderate risk	13.4	13.7	23.4	20.7	20.1	25.0	29.2	25.7	21.2	20.5
Great risk	48.1	48.4	45.7	49.3	44.4	44.6	38.9	42.7	44.7	46.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.2	12.9	8.9	8.1	7.3	6.3	4.9	6.4	8.3	8.8
N of Valid	187	15,258	269	15,911	234	12,362	144	8,882	834	52,413
N of Miss	6	973	13	769	12	752	8	542	39	3,036

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.3	96.6	93.4	94.4	91.9	91.5	92.6	88.5	94.0	93.4
Once or twice	1.1	2.5	4.5	4.1	6.2	5.2	4.4	6.5	4.2	4.3
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.1
Regularly in the past	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.8
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	174	14,699	242	15,329	209	11,766	136	8,518	761	50,312
N of Miss	19	1,532	40	1,351	37	1,348	16	906	112	5,137

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	100.0	99.2	98.8	98.5	97.7	97.3	97.8	96.3	98.6	98.0
Once or twice	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.6	0.8	1.1
Once or twice per week	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
About once a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	174	14,943	256	15,561	216	11,990	139	8,649	785	51,143
N of Miss	19	1,288	26	1,119	30	1,124	13	775	88	4,306

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.8	95.4	89.2	90.9	87.7	86.6	83.5	82.0	88.8	89.7
Once or twice	6.2	3.8	8.4	6.9	8.2	8.7	14.4	10.7	8.9	7.1
Once in a while but not regularly	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.8	2.5	1.4	3.9	1.1	1.7
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.7	2.7	0.9	1.3
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	178	14,911	251	15,522	220	11,946	139	8,618	788	50,997
N of Miss	15	1,320	31	1,158	26	1,168	13	806	85	4,452

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	99.4	99.4	98.4	98.4	97.7	97.3	98.6	96.0	98.5	98.0
Less than one cigarette per day	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.4	1.8	0.0	2.7	0.6	1.3
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.4
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	176	14,972	258	15,573	220	12,012	139	8,619	793	51,176
N of Miss	17	1,259	24	1,107	26	1,102	13	805	80	4,273

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	57.4	59.8	60.6	61.3	67.3	65.2	69.2	68.5	63.2	63.0
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	11.5	9.2	11.0	9.0	6.2	9.1	7.7	8.6	9.2	9.0
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	5.5	2.4	3.4	2.6	3.5	2.4	1.4	2.7	3.6	2.5
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	4.4	3.4	5.3	4.9	2.2	5.3	2.8	5.5	3.8	4.7
I don't know	21.3	25.2	19.7	22.2	20.8	18.0	18.9	14.6	20.2	20.8
N of Valid	183	15,119	264	15,726	226	12,183	143	8,798	816	51,826
N of Miss	10	1,112	18	954	20	931	9	626	57	3,623

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	40.6	32.5	24.7	31.3	31.1	42.1	32.4	48.4	31.3	37.1
Rarely	19.4	20.2	20.5	23.3	25.3	23.5	30.3	21.1	23.4	22.1
Sometimes	21.1	24.8	33.1	25.6	28.0	21.0	23.2	18.9	27.3	23.1
Often	14.9	13.9	17.5	13.6	12.4	9.3	7.7	8.2	13.8	11.8
Almost always	4.0	8.5	4.2	6.3	3.1	4.1	6.3	3.4	4.2	5.9
N of Valid	175	15,025	263	15,664	225	12,075	142	8,667	805	51,431
N of Miss	18	1,206	19	1,016	21	1,039	10	757	68	4,018

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	90.1	87.9	87.8	86.2	89.4	83.5	88.6	81.8	88.9	85.3
1 time	4.9	5.0	3.9	5.1	2.7	5.3	5.7	5.8	4.1	5.3
2 or 3 times	1.6	3.6	3.9	4.6	4.4	6.3	2.1	6.3	3.2	5.0
4 or 5 times	1.6	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.4
6 or more times	1.6	2.5	3.9	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.1	4.2	2.7	3.1
N of Valid	182	14,833	255	15,495	226	11,935	140	8,615	803	50,878
N of Miss	11	1,398	27	1,185	20	1,179	12	809	70	4,571

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	47.8	52.1	52.5	56.9	43.4	42.5	21.3	26.0	43.5	46.8
0 times	49.5	46.4	45.6	41.3	55.3	54.2	75.2	66.7	54.3	50.1
1 time	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.7	2.1	0.6	1.1
2 or 3 times	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.2	1.4	2.4	0.6	1.0
4 or 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
6 or more times	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.4	2.2	1.0	0.7
N of Valid	182	14,855	261	15,495	228	11,992	141	8,677	812	51,019
N of Miss	11	1,376	21	1,185	18	1,122	11	747	61	4,430

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	97.9	94.6	93.7	88.8	86.9	87.2	79.6	92.7	90.9
1-2	0.5	1.8	3.8	4.7	8.5	9.0	7.8	12.4	5.1	6.2
3-5	0.5	0.2	1.2	1.2	1.8	2.4	2.8	4.6	1.5	1.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.4	2.0	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	184	15,100	260	15,693	224	12,111	141	8,736	809	51,640
N of Miss	9	1,131	22	987	22	1,003	11	688	64	3,809

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	99.3	95.8	96.5	93.3	91.6	94.3	87.3	95.4	94.6
1-2	1.6	0.5	2.3	1.9	2.7	3.6	2.8	4.6	2.3	2.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	0.0	2.2	0.5	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.5
10+	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.6	1.8	2.6	2.8	4.8	1.5	1.6
N of Valid	184	15,084	260	15,668	224	12,089	141	8,725	809	51,566
N of Miss	9	1,147	22	1,012	22	1,025	11	699	64	3,883

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	99.8	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	183	14,976	259	15,631	224	12,084	141	8,727	807	51,418
N of Miss	10	1,255	23	1,049	22	1,030	11	697	66	4,031

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.7	99.8	99.9
1-2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	184	15,020	260	15,614	223	12,062	141	8,719	808	51,415
N of Miss	9	1,211	22	1,066	23	1,052	11	705	65	4,034

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	97.9	97.3	98.1	100.0	98.9	99.3	99.4	98.5	98.4
1-2	1.1	1.5	2.3	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.1
3-5	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
N of Valid	185	15,059	260	15,656	224	12,085	141	8,729	810	51,529
N of Miss	8	1,172	22	1,024	22	1,029	11	695	63	3,920

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.3	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	184	14,959	260	15,603	223	12,062	141	8,707	808	51,331
N of Miss	9	1,272	22	1,077	23	1,052	11	717	65	4,118

Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	96.4	96.9	98.2	99.5	99.2	100.0	99.7	98.0	98.2
1-2	3.3	2.3	2.3	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.2
3-5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	182	14,893	260	15,599	222	12,065	141	8,705	805	51,262
N of Miss	11	1,338	22	1,081	24	1,049	11	719	68	4,187

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	184	14,858	260	15,592	224	12,053	141	8,700	809	51,203
N of Miss	9	1,373	22	1,088	22	1,061	11	724	64	4,246

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.7	99.6	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	184	14,801	258	15,585	224	12,071	141	8,721	807	51,178
N of Miss	9	1,430	24	1,095	22	1,043	11	703	66	4,271

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.1	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.7
1-2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	184	14,910	259	15,572	224	12,054	140	8,706	807	51,242
N of Miss	9	1,321	23	1,108	22	1,060	12	718	66	4,207

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	97.3	95.8	96.9	97.3	97.4	98.6	97.7	96.9	97.3
1-2	2.2	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.6
3-5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	183	14,934	260	15,624	224	12,072	141	8,709	808	51,339
N of Miss	10	1,297	22	1,056	22	1,042	11	715	65	4,110

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.0	99.1	99.0	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.1
1-2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	184	14,956	257	15,613	224	12,059	140	8,717	805	51,345
N of Miss	9	1,275	25	1,067	22	1,055	12	707	68	4,104

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.3	97.3	97.4	96.9	93.4	95.7	88.6	97.3	95.5
1-2	1.1	0.6	1.9	1.7	1.8	4.0	2.8	6.6	1.9	2.7
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.0	2.6	0.4	1.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.3	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	183	14,927	259	15,580	223	12,035	141	8,694	806	51,236
N of Miss	10	1,304	23	1,100	23	1,079	11	730	67	4,213

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	98.6	96.9	96.2	96.4	91.8	93.6	87.0	96.5	94.3
1-2	1.6	1.2	1.5	2.8	2.2	5.5	5.0	8.1	2.4	3.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.6	0.4	1.7	0.7	2.9	0.6	1.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.3
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	184	14,944	259	15,580	223	12,055	141	8,705	807	51,284
N of Miss	9	1,287	23	1,100	23	1,059	11	719	66	4,165

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.2	96.6	96.1	96.4	96.0	94.6	95.0	93.8	95.9	95.6
1-2	1.6	1.9	1.2	2.2	0.4	2.9	1.4	3.2	1.1	2.4
3-5	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.8	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4
10+	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.8	2.1	1.1	1.2	0.7
N of Valid	183	14,737	258	15,502	223	12,028	141	8,689	805	50,956
N of Miss	10	1,494	24	1,178	23	1,086	11	735	68	4,493

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	97.9	91.2	92.4	86.5	85.2	87.2	81.1	91.0	90.4
1-2	0.5	1.3	3.1	3.2	4.0	4.8	2.8	4.2	2.7	3.2
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.1	1.4	1.4
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.6
10+	0.5	0.4	3.8	2.4	6.3	7.1	7.1	11.8	4.3	4.5
N of Valid	183	15,023	260	15,649	223	12,080	141	8,725	807	51,477
N of Miss	10	1,208	22	1,031	23	1,034	11	699	66	3,972

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.4	99.3	95.8	97.1	95.1	92.7	97.2	89.8	96.4	95.5
1-2	1.1	0.4	2.3	1.6	1.3	2.9	0.0	4.0	1.4	2.0
3-5	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.0	1.7	0.4	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.4
10+	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.6	2.2	2.3	1.4	3.8	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	182	14,993	260	15,632	224	12,068	141	8,710	807	51,403
N of Miss	11	1,238	22	1,048	22	1,046	11	714	66	4,046

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	97.5	92.7	94.3	93.8	92.9	97.9	94.2	95.0	94.9
1-2	1.6	1.6	5.0	3.2	3.1	2.9	0.0	2.2	2.8	2.5
3-5	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4
10+	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.8	2.3	1.4	2.3	1.1	1.3
N of Valid	183	14,978	260	15,624	224	12,067	141	8,715	808	51,384
N of Miss	10	1,253	22	1,056	22	1,047	11	709	65	4,065

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	87.4	87.9	79.5	79.7	75.5	69.7	73.8	61.7	79.2	76.7
1-2	7.7	8.2	10.9	10.4	10.9	10.6	7.1	9.0	9.5	9.6
3-5	2.7	2.1	3.1	4.7	4.1	7.0	7.8	8.3	4.1	5.1
6-9	1.1	0.8	3.5	1.8	2.7	3.6	2.1	4.5	2.5	2.4
10+	1.1	1.0	3.1	3.5	6.8	9.1	9.2	16.5	4.7	6.3
N of Valid	182	14,927	258	15,547	220	12,011	141	8,672	801	51,157
N of Miss	11	1,304	24	1,133	26	1,103	11	752	72	4,292

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.3	98.3	93.0	92.9	86.4	84.1	82.3	75.3	90.3	89.5
1-2	1.1	0.9	2.7	3.1	5.0	5.2	7.8	6.6	3.9	3.6
3-5	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.8	2.7	3.5	4.0	1.5	1.8
6-9	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.4	2.3	0.9	1.0
10+	0.5	0.3	2.3	1.9	6.4	6.6	5.0	11.8	3.5	4.2
N of Valid	182	14,909	258	15,530	220	11,986	141	8,658	801	51,083
N of Miss	11	1,322	24	1,150	26	1,128	11	766	72	4,366

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.8	99.2	99.4	99.1	98.4	96.5	96.5	98.8	98.8
1-2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.4	2.0	0.7	0.7
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	182	14,793	258	15,514	221	11,979	141	8,661	802	50,947
N of Miss	11	1,438	24	1,166	25	1,135	11	763	71	4,502

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.7	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.4	97.9	99.1	99.2	99.5
1-2	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	182	14,860	258	15,493	219	11,965	140	8,657	799	50,975
N of Miss	11	1,371	24	1,187	27	1,149	12	767	74	4,474

Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	96.7	96.5	95.7	98.2	96.7	96.5	97.6	97.0	96.6
1-2	2.2	2.0	1.5	2.5	1.4	2.0	0.7	1.4	1.5	2.0
3-5	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.7	2.8	0.6	1.1	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
10+	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	181	14,876	259	15,521	219	11,982	141	8,662	800	51,041
N of Miss	12	1,355	23	1,159	27	1,132	11	762	73	4,408

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.6	99.9	99.7
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	182	14,776	259	15,478	219	11,972	141	8,660	801	50,886
N of Miss	11	1,455	23	1,202	27	1,142	11	764	72	4,563

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used other chemical products (bath salts, plant food, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.3	94.5	96.5	97.1	99.1	98.7	97.9	99.3	96.5	97.1
1-2	2.2	2.5	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.1	1.3
3-5	2.7	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.6
6-9	1.1	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2
10+	1.6	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	182	14,725	259	15,474	220	11,963	141	8,657	802	50,819
N of Miss	11	1,506	23	1,206	26	1,151	11	767	71	4,630

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6
1-2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	175	14,540	255	15,304	212	11,815	139	8,539	781	50,198
N of Miss	18	1,691	27	1,376	34	1,299	13	885	92	5,251

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.5	99.8	99.2	99.6	98.6	99.0	97.9	98.5	98.9	99.3
1-2	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.1
N of Valid	182	14,656	258	15,457	219	11,948	140	8,650	799	50,711
N of Miss	11	1,575	24	1,223	27	1,166	12	774	74	4,738

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.4	99.4	99.2	99.4	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	181	14,726	259	15,489	220	11,950	139	8,639	799	50,804
N of Miss	12	1,505	23	1,191	26	1,164	13	785	74	4,645

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.5	96.4	91.9	95.3	95.0	95.3	96.5	94.7	94.1	95.5
1-2	2.8	1.5	2.7	1.8	1.4	1.8	0.7	2.0	2.0	1.7
3-5	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.9
6-9	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.4
10+	2.2	1.3	3.1	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.2	1.4
N of Valid	181	14,773	258	15,487	220	11,977	141	8,655	800	50,892
N of Miss	12	1,458	24	1,193	26	1,137	11	769	73	4,557

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.9	98.8	98.5	97.7	98.1	97.1	98.4	98.2	98.5
1-2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
10+	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	181	14,804	259	15,504	220	11,965	140	8,650	800	50,923
N of Miss	12	1,427	23	1,176	26	1,149	12	774	73	4,526

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.2	96.8	92.7	91.6	92.7	84.9	87.1	78.2	92.7	89.2
1-2	2.2	2.0	2.7	3.8	0.0	4.4	2.1	4.1	1.8	3.5
3-5	0.0	0.6	1.9	2.2	3.2	3.7	5.0	4.7	2.4	2.5
6-9	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.9	1.8	1.9	1.4	3.0	1.1	1.3
10+	0.0	0.3	1.9	1.5	2.3	5.2	4.3	10.0	2.0	3.5
N of Valid	181	14,807	259	15,483	218	11,959	140	8,658	798	50,907
N of Miss	12	1,424	23	1,197	28	1,155	12	766	75	4,542

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.0	95.6	94.2	94.7	93.1	91.2	89.3	87.9	93.2	93.0
1-2	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.8	3.2	4.3	3.7	2.5	2.6
3-5	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.4	3.0	1.0	1.5
6-9	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.7
10+	1.7	1.7	2.7	1.6	3.2	2.8	4.3	4.0	2.9	2.3
N of Valid	181	14,677	257	15,449	218	11,951	140	8,637	796	50,714
N of Miss	12	1,554	25	1,231	28	1,163	12	787	77	4,735

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.4	95.6	88.8	86.9	80.5	77.6	82.3	73.0	86.4	84.9
1-2	3.3	2.3	2.7	4.8	5.5	5.6	2.8	5.2	3.6	4.3
3-5	1.1	0.8	1.6	2.4	2.7	3.2	2.8	3.5	2.0	2.3
6-9	1.1	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.4	2.0	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.2
10+	1.1	1.0	6.2	4.8	10.0	11.6	11.3	16.6	7.0	7.3
N of Valid	181	14,841	258	15,489	220	11,982	141	8,647	800	50,959
N of Miss	12	1,390	24	1,191	26	1,132	11	777	73	4,490

Table 11.146: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	98.8	94.2	94.6	90.0	87.8	89.4	81.3	93.2	92.0
1-2	0.0	0.6	1.9	2.2	2.3	3.5	4.3	5.0	2.0	2.5
3-5	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.1	2.8	1.0	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.5	1.8	1.2	0.0	1.7	1.1	0.7
10+	0.6	0.3	1.6	1.7	4.5	5.5	4.3	9.3	2.6	3.5
N of Valid	181	14,819	258	15,488	220	11,967	141	8,652	800	50,926
N of Miss	12	1,412	24	1,192	26	1,147	11	772	73	4,523

Table 11.147: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.1	95.3	92.7	90.1	88.6	86.3	93.6	86.2	92.5	90.1
1-2	1.7	2.7	1.9	4.4	5.5	4.9	2.1	4.5	2.9	4.0
3-5	1.7	0.8	1.9	1.9	0.5	2.6	0.7	2.3	1.2	1.8
6-9	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.9
10+	0.0	0.9	2.3	2.7	4.5	5.0	2.8	5.7	2.5	3.2
N of Valid	181	14,808	259	15,485	220	11,966	141	8,661	801	50,920
N of Miss	12	1,423	23	1,195	26	1,148	11	763	72	4,529

Table 11.148: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.2	98.1	96.7	96.5	95.1	92.8	93.3	88.4	96.0	94.7
Once	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.5	3.4	2.2	4.7	1.8	2.4
Twice	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.9	1.5	3.1	1.1	1.4
3-5 times	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.7	2.3	0.5	0.9
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	163	14,220	240	14,915	203	11,440	135	8,321	741	48,896
N of Miss	30	2,011	42	1,765	43	1,674	17	1,103	132	6,553

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	91.9	93.9	89.2	86.6	81.1	75.3	72.7	65.4	84.6	82.4
At my home	5.8	3.5	6.4	6.7	7.1	10.3	10.1	12.5	7.1	7.6
At someone else's home	0.6	1.7	3.6	4.9	9.9	11.3	12.9	17.6	6.3	7.6
At an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.6	2.9	2.4	0.9	1.1
At a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
At a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.3
At an empty building or a construction site	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
At a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
In a car	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.3
At school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	172	14,402	251	15,224	212	11,755	139	8,511	774	49,892
N of Miss	21	1,829	31	1,456	34	1,359	13	913	99	5,557

Table 11.150: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	22.5	21.6	22.8	27.3	41.6	35.2	43.4	38.3	31.6	29.4
Somewhat disapprove	6.9	9.0	14.0	14.5	13.1	18.8	18.4	19.8	12.9	14.8
Strongly disapprove	56.1	54.9	47.6	45.6	36.4	35.0	28.7	31.7	43.1	43.4
Don't know or can't say	14.5	14.5	15.6	12.6	8.9	11.0	9.6	10.2	12.4	12.4
N of Valid	173	14,467	250	15,310	214	11,802	136	8,536	773	50,115
N of Miss	20	1,764	32	1,370	32	1,312	16	888	100	5,334

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	9.0	6.5	12.9	14.2	15.9	24.8	25.4	35.3	15.0	18.1
Yes	91.0	93.5	87.1	85.8	84.1	75.2	74.6	64.7	85.0	81.9
N of Valid	177	14,186	249	15,089	214	11,703	138	8,499	778	49,477
N of Miss	16	2,045	33	1,591	32	1,411	14	925	95	5,972

Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.6	98.6	98.9	99.6	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.4
N of Valid	177	14,186	249	15,089	214	11,703	138	8,499	778	49,477
N of Miss	16	2,045	33	1,591	32	1,411	14	925	95	5,972

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.2	97.1	97.5	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.8	2.9	2.5	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	177	14,186	249	15,089	214	11,703	138	8,499	778	49,477
N of Miss	16	2,045	33	1,591	32	1,411	14	925	95	5,972

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	177	14,186	249	15,089	214	11,703	138	8,499	778	49,477
N of Miss	16	2,045	33	1,591	32	1,411	14	925	95	5,972

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	177	14,186	249	15,089	214	11,703	138	8,499	778	49,477
N of Miss	16	2,045	33	1,591	32	1,411	14	925	95	5,972

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.2	96.0	95.6	93.5	89.8	88.4	82.3	94.5	92.7
Yes	1.7	1.8	4.0	4.4	6.5	10.2	11.6	17.7	5.5	7.3
N of Valid	177	14,186	249	15,089	214	11,703	138	8,499	778	49,477
N of Miss	16	2,045	33	1,591	32	1,411	14	925	95	5,972

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.5	97.2	97.9	96.3	94.8	94.9	92.1	97.2	96.6
Yes	0.0	0.5	2.8	2.1	3.7	5.2	5.1	7.9	2.8	3.4
N of Valid	177	14,186	249	15,089	214	11,703	138	8,499	778	49,477
N of Miss	16	2,045	33	1,591	32	1,411	14	925	95	5,972

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	98.8	98.7	98.6	97.3	100.0	96.6	99.2	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.7	0.0	3.4	0.8	1.8
N of Valid	177	14,186	249	15,089	214	11,703	138	8,499	778	49,477
N of Miss	16	2,045	33	1,591	32	1,411	14	925	95	5,972

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.5	97.4	96.8	95.8	95.3	93.5	96.4	91.0	96.0	94.9
Yes	4.5	2.6	3.2	4.2	4.7	6.5	3.6	9.0	4.0	5.1
N of Valid	177	14,186	249	15,089	214	11,703	138	8,499	778	49,477
N of Miss	16	2,045	33	1,591	32	1,411	14	925	95	5,972

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	98.9	95.2	96.5	98.1	95.0	97.1	95.9	97.3	96.7
Yes	0.6	1.1	4.8	3.5	1.9	5.0	2.9	4.1	2.7	3.3
N of Valid	177	14,186	249	15,089	214	11,703	138	8,499	778	49,477
N of Miss	16	2,045	33	1,591	32	1,411	14	925	95	5,972

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	98.7	98.8	97.5	97.7	96.0	99.3	95.5	98.5	97.2
Yes	1.7	1.3	1.2	2.5	2.3	4.0	0.7	4.5	1.5	2.8
N of Valid	177	14,186	249	15,089	214	11,703	138	8,499	778	49,477
N of Miss	16	2,045	33	1,591	32	1,411	14	925	95	5,972

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	98.6	98.9	98.6	98.2	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.8	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	177	14,186	249	15,089	214	11,703	138	8,499	778	49,477
N of Miss	16	2,045	33	1,591	32	1,411	14	925	95	5,972

Table 11.163: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.7	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	177	14,186	249	15,089	214	11,703	138	8,499	778	49,477
N of Miss	16	2,045	33	1,591	32	1,411	14	925	95	5,972

Table 11.164: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	97.6	94.8	95.9	97.7	93.9	92.0	92.3	95.8	95.3
Yes	2.3	2.4	5.2	4.1	2.3	6.1	8.0	7.7	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	177	14,186	249	15,089	214	11,703	138	8,499	778	49,477
N of Miss	16	2,045	33	1,591	32	1,411	14	925	95	5,972

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.7	2.7	5.7	5.2	7.1	7.5	7.2	10.3	6.1	5.9
Yes	95.3	97.3	94.3	94.8	92.9	92.5	92.8	89.7	93.9	94.1
N of Valid	171	14,015	246	14,958	211	11,604	139	8,446	767	49,023
N of Miss	22	2,216	36	1,722	35	1,510	13	978	106	6,426

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	171	14,015	246	14,958	211	11,604	139	8,446	767	49,023
N of Miss	22	2,216	36	1,722	35	1,510	13	978	106	6,426

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.3	98.4	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.6	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	171	14,015	246	14,958	211	11,604	139	8,446	767	49,023
N of Miss	22	2,216	36	1,722	35	1,510	13	978	106	6,426

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	98.4	99.0	97.6	97.9	98.6	96.4	98.4	98.5
Yes	0.6	0.3	1.6	1.0	2.4	2.1	1.4	3.6	1.6	1.5
N of Valid	171	14,015	246	14,958	211	11,604	139	8,446	767	49,023
N of Miss	22	2,216	36	1,722	35	1,510	13	978	106	6,426

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.5	98.0	98.8	98.6	98.0	99.3	97.1	98.7	98.5
Yes	0.6	0.5	2.0	1.2	1.4	2.0	0.7	2.9	1.3	1.5
N of Valid	171	14,015	246	14,958	211	11,604	139	8,446	767	49,023
N of Miss	22	2,216	36	1,722	35	1,510	13	978	106	6,426

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.6	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	171	14,015	246	14,958	211	11,604	139	8,446	767	49,023
N of Miss	22	2,216	36	1,722	35	1,510	13	978	106	6,426

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	171	14,015	246	14,958	211	11,604	139	8,446	767	49,023
N of Miss	22	2,216	36	1,722	35	1,510	13	978	106	6,426

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.4	98.0	98.5	98.6	98.5	99.3	98.9	98.6	98.8
Yes	1.2	0.6	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.2
N of Valid	171	14,015	246	14,958	211	11,604	139	8,446	767	49,023
N of Miss	22	2,216	36	1,722	35	1,510	13	978	106	6,426

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	99.2	99.3	100.0	99.0	99.3	99.1	99.5	99.3
Yes	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	171	14,015	246	14,958	211	11,604	139	8,446	767	49,023
N of Miss	22	2,216	36	1,722	35	1,510	13	978	106	6,426

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	171	14,015	246	14,958	211	11,604	139	8,446	767	49,023
N of Miss	22	2,216	36	1,722	35	1,510	13	978	106	6,426

Table 11.175: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	171	14,015	246	14,958	211	11,604	139	8,446	767	49,023
N of Miss	22	2,216	36	1,722	35	1,510	13	978	106	6,426

Table 11.176: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	98.3	97.6	97.7	96.2	96.9	93.5	96.7	96.2	97.5
Yes	3.5	1.7	2.4	2.3	3.8	3.1	6.5	3.3	3.8	2.5
N of Valid	171	14,015	246	14,958	211	11,604	139	8,446	767	49,023
N of Miss	22	2,216	36	1,722	35	1,510	13	978	106	6,426

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	6.9	3.8	10.0	11.0	15.1	18.4	10.9	22.2	10.9	12.6
Yes	93.1	96.2	90.0	89.0	84.9	81.6	89.1	77.8	89.1	87.4
N of Valid	173	13,986	249	14,995	212	11,646	137	8,482	771	49,109
N of Miss	20	2,245	33	1,685	34	1,468	15	942	102	6,340

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.4	98.6	98.2	94.2	94.6	98.3	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.8	5.8	5.4	1.7	1.6
N of Valid	173	13,986	249	14,995	212	11,646	137	8,482	771	49,109
N of Miss	20	2,245	33	1,685	34	1,468	15	942	102	6,340

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.7	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.4
N of Valid	173	13,986	249	14,995	212	11,646	137	8,482	771	49,109
N of Miss	20	2,245	33	1,685	34	1,468	15	942	102	6,340

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	98.8	99.5	99.1	98.8	97.8	97.3	99.0	99.0
Yes	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.9	1.2	2.2	2.7	1.0	1.0
N of Valid	173	13,986	249	14,995	212	11,646	137	8,482	771	49,109
N of Miss	20	2,245	33	1,685	34	1,468	15	942	102	6,340

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.1	98.4	97.2	96.7	96.7	95.5	99.3	95.7	97.4	96.7
Yes	2.9	1.6	2.8	3.3	3.3	4.5	0.7	4.3	2.6	3.3
N of Valid	173	13,986	249	14,995	212	11,646	137	8,482	771	49,109
N of Miss	20	2,245	33	1,685	34	1,468	15	942	102	6,340

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.5	98.1	92.4	92.2	87.7	86.7	92.7	85.8	92.1	91.5
Yes	3.5	1.9	7.6	7.8	12.3	13.3	7.3	14.2	7.9	8.5
N of Valid	173	13,986	249	14,995	212	11,646	137	8,482	771	49,109
N of Miss	20	2,245	33	1,685	34	1,468	15	942	102	6,340

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.1	98.7	99.3	98.5	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.5	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	173	13,986	249	14,995	212	11,646	137	8,482	771	49,109
N of Miss	20	2,245	33	1,685	34	1,468	15	942	102	6,340

Table 11.184: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.3	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	173	13,986	249	14,995	212	11,646	137	8,482	771	49,109
N of Miss	20	2,245	33	1,685	34	1,468	15	942	102	6,340

Table 11.185: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.3	99.0	96.8	97.7	96.2	96.5	97.1	96.5	97.0	97.6
Yes	1.7	1.0	3.2	2.3	3.8	3.5	2.9	3.5	3.0	2.4
N of Valid	173	13,986	249	14,995	212	11,646	137	8,482	771	49,109
N of Miss	20	2,245	33	1,685	34	1,468	15	942	102	6,340

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	10.4	6.0	14.6	14.5	16.9	22.9	16.1	26.2	14.5	16.0
Yes	89.6	94.0	85.4	85.5	83.1	77.1	83.9	73.8	85.5	84.0
N of Valid	173	14,216	247	15,064	213	11,628	137	8,407	770	49,315
N of Miss	20	2,015	35	1,616	33	1,486	15	1,017	103	6,134

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	99.2	99.6	99.5	99.2	99.3	98.4	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.6	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	173	14,216	247	15,064	213	11,628	137	8,407	770	49,315
N of Miss	20	2,015	35	1,616	33	1,486	15	1,017	103	6,134

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	173	14,216	247	15,064	213	11,628	137	8,407	770	49,315
N of Miss	20	2,015	35	1,616	33	1,486	15	1,017	103	6,134

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	97.3	95.1	93.7	90.1	91.0	92.7	90.7	93.2	93.6
Yes	5.2	2.7	4.9	6.3	9.9	9.0	7.3	9.3	6.8	6.4
N of Valid	173	14,216	247	15,064	213	11,628	137	8,407	770	49,315
N of Miss	20	2,015	35	1,616	33	1,486	15	1,017	103	6,134

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	97.9	91.5	92.6	90.6	87.5	91.2	85.7	92.6	91.8
Yes	2.3	2.1	8.5	7.4	9.4	12.5	8.8	14.3	7.4	8.2
N of Valid	173	14,216	247	15,064	213	11,628	137	8,407	770	49,315
N of Miss	20	2,015	35	1,616	33	1,486	15	1,017	103	6,134

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	97.2	97.3	96.7	95.6	97.8	95.8	97.8	97.2
Yes	0.0	0.6	2.8	2.7	3.3	4.4	2.2	4.2	2.2	2.8
N of Valid	173	14,216	247	15,064	213	11,628	137	8,407	770	49,315
N of Miss	20	2,015	35	1,616	33	1,486	15	1,017	103	6,134

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	99.0	97.6	98.5	99.5	97.9	98.5	98.2	97.9	98.5
Yes	4.0	1.0	2.4	1.5	0.5	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.5
N of Valid	173	14,216	247	15,064	213	11,628	137	8,407	770	49,315
N of Miss	20	2,015	35	1,616	33	1,486	15	1,017	103	6,134

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	99.0	98.0	97.2	96.2	95.4	97.8	95.9	97.4	97.1
Yes	2.3	1.0	2.0	2.8	3.8	4.6	2.2	4.1	2.6	2.9
N of Valid	173	14,216	247	15,064	213	11,628	137	8,407	770	49,315
N of Miss	20	2,015	35	1,616	33	1,486	15	1,017	103	6,134

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	98.6	97.6	95.7	94.4	93.5	96.4	92.7	96.1	95.5
Yes	4.0	1.4	2.4	4.3	5.6	6.5	3.6	7.3	3.9	4.5
N of Valid	173	14,216	247	15,064	213	11,628	137	8,407	770	49,315
N of Miss	20	2,015	35	1,616	33	1,486	15	1,017	103	6,134

Table 11.195: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	96.0	98.6	94.7	96.3	96.2	94.7	98.5	94.8	96.1	96.3
Yes	4.0	1.4	5.3	3.7	3.8	5.3	1.5	5.2	3.9	3.7
N of Valid	173	14,216	247	15,064	213	11,628	137	8,407	770	49,315
N of Miss	20	2,015	35	1,616	33	1,486	15	1,017	103	6,134

Table 11.196: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.6	98.0	98.6	99.1	97.4	98.5	95.8	98.6	98.1
Yes	1.2	0.4	2.0	1.4	0.9	2.6	1.5	4.2	1.4	1.9
N of Valid	173	14,216	247	15,064	213	11,628	137	8,407	770	49,315
N of Miss	20	2,015	35	1,616	33	1,486	15	1,017	103	6,134

Table 11.197: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.8	98.9	97.1	96.8	94.6	92.9	93.2	89.7	96.1	95.3
Less than 1 a day	0.6	0.5	1.3	1.6	2.5	3.2	2.3	4.3	1.6	2.1
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.5	0.7
2-3 a day	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.8	2.3	0.5	1.0
4-6 a day	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.4
7-10 a day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.4
N of Valid	166	13,883	239	14,621	204	11,227	132	8,157	741	47,888
N of Miss	27	2,348	43	2,059	42	1,887	20	1,267	132	7,561

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.9	1.9	5.6	6.1	8.5	12.9	12.5	19.3	7.0	8.8
Yes	97.1	98.1	94.4	93.9	91.5	87.1	87.5	80.7	93.0	91.2
N of Valid	171	13,972	252	14,965	212	11,573	136	8,436	771	48,946
N of Miss	22	2,259	30	1,715	34	1,541	16	988	102	6,503

Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	98.8	99.0	98.1	96.4	95.6	92.7	98.2	97.5
Yes	0.6	0.2	1.2	1.0	1.9	3.6	4.4	7.3	1.8	2.5
N of Valid	171	13,972	252	14,965	212	11,573	136	8,436	771	48,946
N of Miss	22	2,259	30	1,715	34	1,541	16	988	102	6,503

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.0	98.6	97.5	97.1	96.6	99.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.4	2.5	2.9	3.4	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	171	13,972	252	14,965	212	11,573	136	8,436	771	48,946
N of Miss	22	2,259	30	1,715	34	1,541	16	988	102	6,503

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	98.8	99.2	99.1	98.1	95.6	96.7	98.4	98.7
Yes	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.9	4.4	3.3	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	171	13,972	252	14,965	212	11,573	136	8,436	771	48,946
N of Miss	22	2,259	30	1,715	34	1,541	16	988	102	6,503

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.2	99.1	98.1	99.3	98.2	99.4	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.9	0.7	1.8	0.6	1.1
N of Valid	171	13,972	252	14,965	212	11,573	136	8,436	771	48,946
N of Miss	22	2,259	30	1,715	34	1,541	16	988	102	6,503

Table 11.203: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	98.8	98.6	98.6	97.5	99.3	97.3	99.0	98.4
Yes	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	2.5	0.7	2.7	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	171	13,972	252	14,965	212	11,573	136	8,436	771	48,946
N of Miss	22	2,259	30	1,715	34	1,541	16	988	102	6,503

Table 11.204: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	98.6	96.8	96.5	92.5	93.6	91.2	91.3	94.4	95.5
Yes	4.1	1.4	3.2	3.5	7.5	6.4	8.8	8.7	5.6	4.5
N of Valid	171	13,972	252	14,965	212	11,573	136	8,436	771	48,946
N of Miss	22	2,259	30	1,715	34	1,541	16	988	102	6,503

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	4.1	2.1	4.8	5.2	7.9	10.1	8.8	14.0	6.2	7.0
Yes	95.9	97.9	95.2	94.8	92.1	89.9	91.2	86.0	93.8	93.0
N of Valid	172	13,924	250	14,910	214	11,567	136	8,443	772	48,844
N of Miss	21	2,307	32	1,770	32	1,547	16	981	101	6,605

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	99.2	99.3	98.6	97.8	98.5	95.1	99.0	98.4
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.4	2.2	1.5	4.9	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	172	13,924	250	14,910	214	11,567	136	8,443	772	48,844
N of Miss	21	2,307	32	1,770	32	1,547	16	981	101	6,605

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.7	98.8	98.8	99.1	97.3	98.5	97.1	99.0	98.4
Yes	0.6	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	2.7	1.5	2.9	1.0	1.6
N of Valid	172	13,924	250	14,910	214	11,567	136	8,443	772	48,844
N of Miss	21	2,307	32	1,770	32	1,547	16	981	101	6,605

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.1	98.9	97.8	98.1	99.0	99.2
Yes	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.1	2.2	1.9	1.0	0.8
N of Valid	172	13,924	250	14,910	214	11,567	136	8,443	772	48,844
N of Miss	21	2,307	32	1,770	32	1,547	16	981	101	6,605

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.4	98.1	98.7	99.3	99.1	99.1	99.3
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.9	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	172	13,924	250	14,910	214	11,567	136	8,443	772	48,844
N of Miss	21	2,307	32	1,770	32	1,547	16	981	101	6,605

Table 11.210: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.6	98.8	98.9	99.1	98.5	99.3	98.5	99.1	98.9
Yes	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.5	0.7	1.5	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	172	13,924	250	14,910	214	11,567	136	8,443	772	48,844
N of Miss	21	2,307	32	1,770	32	1,547	16	981	101	6,605

Table 11.211: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.9	98.6	97.6	97.1	93.5	94.9	91.9	93.8	95.1	96.4
Yes	4.1	1.4	2.4	2.9	6.5	5.1	8.1	6.2	4.9	3.6
N of Valid	172	13,924	250	14,910	214	11,567	136	8,443	772	48,844
N of Miss	21	2,307	32	1,770	32	1,547	16	981	101	6,605

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.8	1.1	2.8	1.8	2.4	2.7	1.5	3.4	2.2	2.1
Yes	98.2	98.9	97.2	98.2	97.6	97.3	98.5	96.6	97.8	97.9
N of Valid	171	13,909	248	14,937	210	11,558	134	8,440	763	48,844
N of Miss	22	2,322	34	1,743	36	1,556	18	984	110	6,605

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	171	13,909	248	14,937	210	11,558	134	8,440	763	48,844
N of Miss	22	2,322	34	1,743	36	1,556	18	984	110	6,605

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.5	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	171	13,909	248	14,937	210	11,558	134	8,440	763	48,844
N of Miss	22	2,322	34	1,743	36	1,556	18	984	110	6,605

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.7	99.6	99.4	98.1	99.0	100.0	99.1	99.1	99.3
Yes	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.7
N of Valid	171	13,909	248	14,937	210	11,558	134	8,440	763	48,844
N of Miss	22	2,322	34	1,743	36	1,556	18	984	110	6,605

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	171	13,909	248	14,937	210	11,558	134	8,440	763	48,844
N of Miss	22	2,322	34	1,743	36	1,556	18	984	110	6,605

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	171	13,909	248	14,937	210	11,558	134	8,440	763	48,844
N of Miss	22	2,322	34	1,743	36	1,556	18	984	110	6,605

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.7	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	171	13,909	248	14,937	210	11,558	134	8,440	763	48,844
N of Miss	22	2,322	34	1,743	36	1,556	18	984	110	6,605

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
N of Valid	171	13,909	248	14,937	210	11,558	134	8,440	763	48,844
N of Miss	22	2,322	34	1,743	36	1,556	18	984	110	6,605

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.3	99.6	99.9	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	171	13,909	248	14,937	210	11,558	134	8,440	763	48,844
N of Miss	22	2,322	34	1,743	36	1,556	18	984	110	6,605

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	171	13,909	248	14,937	210	11,558	134	8,440	763	48,844
N of Miss	22	2,322	34	1,743	36	1,556	18	984	110	6,605

Table 11.222: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.3	98.5	99.0	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	171	13,909	248	14,937	210	11,558	134	8,440	763	48,844
N of Miss	22	2,322	34	1,743	36	1,556	18	984	110	6,605

Table 11.223: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.9
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	171	13,909	248	14,937	210	11,558	134	8,440	763	48,844
N of Miss	22	2,322	34	1,743	36	1,556	18	984	110	6,605

Table 11.224: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.2	97.1	99.0	99.1	98.8	99.3	98.5	98.4	98.9
Yes	1.2	0.8	2.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.5	1.6	1.1
N of Valid	160	13,927	244	14,725	212	11,292	134	8,254	750	48,198
N of Miss	33	2,304	38	1,955	34	1,822	18	1,170	123	7,251

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	80.0	77.1	64.3	62.3	60.9	51.4	50.7	49.6	64.5	61.9
Wrong	12.6	15.9	23.9	22.5	23.7	25.2	28.3	24.0	22.1	21.5
A little bit wrong	4.6	5.2	9.0	10.5	8.8	14.4	15.2	16.1	9.1	10.8
Not at all wrong	2.9	1.8	2.7	4.7	6.5	9.0	5.8	10.2	4.3	5.8
N of Valid	175	14,457	255	15,252	215	11,739	138	8,521	783	49,969
N of Miss	18	1,774	27	1,428	31	1,375	14	903	90	5,480

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.3	83.2	72.8	68.8	59.1	58.2	55.8	55.8	68.2	68.3
Wrong	14.3	12.4	20.1	20.7	27.0	24.1	24.6	22.2	21.5	19.3
A little bit wrong	3.4	3.2	5.5	7.1	7.9	10.6	13.0	12.5	7.0	7.7
Not at all wrong	0.0	1.3	1.6	3.4	6.0	7.1	6.5	9.5	3.3	4.7
N of Valid	175	14,351	254	15,197	215	11,691	138	8,497	782	49,736
N of Miss	18	1,880	28	1,483	31	1,423	14	927	91	5,713

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.4	86.4	71.3	68.7	61.4	51.8	53.6	45.5	69.9	65.8
Wrong	6.3	9.2	18.5	16.0	18.6	19.0	13.0	16.5	14.8	14.8
A little bit wrong	1.1	2.7	6.3	8.9	8.8	14.4	19.6	17.3	8.2	9.9
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.7	3.9	6.4	11.2	14.9	13.8	20.7	7.0	9.5
N of Valid	175	14,322	254	15,187	215	11,684	138	8,497	782	49,690
N of Miss	18	1,909	28	1,493	31	1,430	14	927	91	5,759

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.0	86.0	79.4	77.3	74.9	72.9	71.7	74.1	77.8	78.2
Wrong	13.7	10.3	13.0	15.8	17.7	18.6	18.8	18.1	15.5	15.3
A little bit wrong	1.7	2.3	6.3	4.6	3.7	5.4	6.5	5.2	4.6	4.2
Not at all wrong	0.6	1.3	1.2	2.2	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.0	2.3
N of Valid	175	14,340	253	15,188	215	11,689	138	8,501	781	49,718
N of Miss	18	1,891	29	1,492	31	1,425	14	923	92	5,731

Table 11.229: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	58.6	62.3	48.6	43.6	35.4	30.8	28.3	26.7	43.5	43.0
Very difficult	13.6	14.7	19.8	18.2	13.7	13.9	13.0	10.2	15.5	14.8
Fairly easy	13.0	8.1	14.6	20.0	25.5	25.2	22.5	24.6	18.7	18.6
Very easy	3.0	3.5	11.9	10.9	19.8	24.0	33.3	32.2	15.9	15.6
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.8	11.5	5.1	7.3	5.7	6.0	2.9	6.1	6.3	8.0
N of Valid	169	14,137	253	15,115	212	11,673	138	8,473	772	49,398
N of Miss	24	2,094	29	1,565	34	1,441	14	951	101	6,051

Table 11.230: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	62.2	62.7	48.6	43.7	35.5	30.7	29.2	26.7	44.4	43.1
Very difficult	13.4	14.1	20.7	17.5	13.3	13.7	12.4	10.3	15.6	14.4
Fairly easy	7.9	8.6	15.5	20.0	25.6	25.0	23.4	24.5	18.1	18.7
Very easy	6.1	4.4	10.4	12.2	19.4	24.8	32.1	32.8	15.9	16.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.4	10.3	4.8	6.6	6.2	5.7	2.9	5.7	6.0	7.3
N of Valid	164	13,926	251	14,925	211	11,583	137	8,433	763	48,867
N of Miss	29	2,305	31	1,755	35	1,531	15	991	110	6,582

Table 11.231: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.9	76.2	61.8	58.4	46.2	45.5	41.3	38.0	56.8	57.0
Sort of hard	10.8	11.9	19.1	18.9	24.1	21.2	19.6	18.8	18.8	17.4
Sort of easy	7.8	6.9	11.2	14.0	20.3	19.4	24.6	22.0	15.4	14.6
Very easy	5.4	5.0	8.0	8.6	9.4	13.9	14.5	21.2	9.0	11.0
N of Valid	166	14,083	251	15,093	212	11,663	138	8,460	767	49,299
N of Miss	27	2,148	31	1,587	34	1,451	14	964	106	6,150

Table 11.232: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	72.7	72.2	55.8	52.6	46.2	38.8	39.9	33.3	53.9	51.6
Sort of hard	13.3	13.2	17.9	18.3	19.8	17.8	13.8	14.1	16.7	16.0
Sort of easy	6.7	8.1	14.7	16.1	22.2	22.1	23.2	23.6	16.6	16.5
Very easy	7.3	6.5	11.6	13.0	11.8	21.3	23.2	29.0	12.8	15.9
N of Valid	165	14,054	251	15,058	212	11,648	138	8,453	766	49,213
N of Miss	28	2,177	31	1,622	34	1,466	14	971	107	6,236

Table 11.233: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	92.6	92.7	89.3	85.8	78.3	76.2	76.1	70.2	84.6	82.8
Sort of hard	2.5	4.9	6.0	9.3	11.8	14.8	14.5	17.6	8.4	10.8
Sort of easy	2.5	1.4	3.6	3.1	9.0	5.6	2.9	7.2	4.7	3.9
Very easy	2.5	1.0	1.2	1.8	0.9	3.4	6.5	4.9	2.4	2.5
N of Valid	163	13,978	252	15,012	212	11,623	138	8,445	765	49,058
N of Miss	30	2,253	30	1,668	34	1,491	14	979	108	6,391

Table 11.234: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	70.6	76.2	62.9	67.2	59.9	62.1	52.2	57.4	61.8	66.9
Sort of hard	16.6	11.6	15.5	15.1	20.3	16.6	15.2	16.8	17.0	14.7
Sort of easy	4.9	6.7	12.4	9.8	12.3	10.9	15.2	12.7	11.3	9.7
Very easy	8.0	5.5	9.2	7.9	7.5	10.4	17.4	13.1	9.9	8.7
N of Valid	163	13,983	251	15,023	212	11,631	138	8,439	764	49,076
N of Miss	30	2,248	31	1,657	34	1,483	14	985	109	6,373

Table 11.235: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.2	89.2	74.6	70.9	59.9	51.1	47.8	40.9	69.1	66.3
Sort of hard	3.7	6.1	9.1	12.3	15.6	14.4	11.8	12.8	10.2	11.1
Sort of easy	2.5	2.7	8.3	9.1	13.7	15.7	22.1	18.1	11.0	10.4
Very easy	3.7	2.0	7.9	7.6	10.8	18.8	18.4	28.2	9.7	12.2
N of Valid	163	13,934	252	14,987	212	11,608	136	8,420	763	48,949
N of Miss	30	2,297	30	1,693	34	1,506	16	1,004	110	6,500

Table 11.236: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	84.7	85.5	71.3	70.5	63.0	61.3	58.7	58.1	69.6	70.5
Sort of hard	10.4	7.3	10.4	13.4	14.7	16.9	13.0	18.3	12.1	13.3
Sort of easy	3.1	4.1	11.6	9.2	16.6	11.7	16.7	12.5	12.1	8.9
Very easy	1.8	3.0	6.8	6.9	5.7	10.1	11.6	11.2	6.3	7.3
N of Valid	163	13,961	251	14,994	211	11,611	138	8,440	763	49,006
N of Miss	30	2,270	31	1,686	35	1,503	14	984	110	6,443

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get chemical products such as bath salts to get high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.9	85.4	77.5	74.9	69.4	69.2	71.3	68.3	76.0	75.4
Sort of hard	5.5	7.0	8.0	11.5	14.4	14.0	14.7	15.0	10.4	11.4
Sort of easy	3.7	4.0	8.0	7.0	12.9	8.5	6.6	8.4	8.2	6.8
Very easy	4.9	3.6	6.4	6.6	3.3	8.3	7.4	8.2	5.4	6.4
N of Valid	163	13,906	249	14,962	209	11,594	136	8,432	757	48,894
N of Miss	30	2,325	33	1,718	37	1,520	16	992	116	6,555

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	88.3	89.8	82.5	83.1	75.2	75.9	73.9	71.8	80.2	81.4
Sort of hard	5.5	6.5	10.7	10.5	15.2	14.2	16.7	16.6	11.9	11.3
Sort of easy	2.5	2.2	5.2	4.0	7.6	5.9	5.1	6.6	5.2	4.4
Very easy	3.7	1.5	1.6	2.4	1.9	4.0	4.3	4.9	2.6	2.9
N of Valid	163	13,929	252	14,976	210	11,597	138	8,428	763	48,930
N of Miss	30	2,302	30	1,704	36	1,517	14	996	110	6,519

Table 11.239: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	81.6	81.5	65.3	61.1	52.6	46.0	48.6	40.4	62.3	59.7
Sort of hard	8.0	8.4	11.2	12.6	14.2	11.7	10.1	9.9	11.1	10.7
Sort of easy	7.4	6.1	13.5	14.2	18.5	19.0	13.0	19.7	13.5	14.0
Very easy	3.1	4.1	10.0	12.1	14.7	23.4	28.3	30.0	13.1	15.6
N of Valid	163	13,903	251	14,976	211	11,623	138	8,430	763	48,932
N of Miss	30	2,328	31	1,704	35	1,491	14	994	110	6,517

Table 11.240: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.0	74.8	74.9	77.9	72.9	83.8	74.6	86.4	75.2	79.9
Yes	21.0	25.2	25.1	22.1	27.1	16.2	25.4	13.6	24.8	20.1
N of Valid	162	13,637	247	14,793	207	11,447	134	8,332	750	48,209
N of Miss	31	2,594	35	1,887	39	1,667	18	1,092	123	7,240

Table 11.241: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	94.2	94.7	94.5	96.1	95.7	98.5	96.3	95.6	95.0
Yes	6.2	5.8	5.3	5.5	3.9	4.3	1.5	3.7	4.4	5.0
N of Valid	162	13,637	247	14,793	207	11,447	134	8,332	750	48,209
N of Miss	31	2,594	35	1,887	39	1,667	18	1,092	123	7,240

Table 11.242: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.6	91.9	92.7	89.9	92.8	90.9	92.5	91.2	92.7	90.9
Yes	7.4	8.1	7.3	10.1	7.2	9.1	7.5	8.8	7.3	9.1
N of Valid	162	13,637	247	14,793	207	11,447	134	8,332	750	48,209
N of Miss	31	2,594	35	1,887	39	1,667	18	1,092	123	7,240

Table 11.243: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	24.7	30.1	28.3	28.9	30.4	23.5	26.9	20.4	27.9	26.4
Yes	75.3	69.9	71.7	71.1	69.6	76.5	73.1	79.6	72.1	73.6
N of Valid	162	13,637	247	14,793	207	11,447	134	8,332	750	48,209
N of Miss	31	2,594	35	1,887	39	1,667	18	1,092	123	7,240

Table 11.244: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	67.3	73.5	70.8	75.4	82.1	79.4	84.2	81.3	75.6	76.8
Yes	32.7	26.5	29.2	24.6	17.9	20.6	15.8	18.7	24.4	23.2
N of Valid	159	13,687	236	14,614	201	11,281	133	8,215	729	47,797
N of Miss	34	2,544	46	2,066	45	1,833	19	1,209	144	7,652

Table 11.245: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	38.0	35.2	30.7	30.9	36.2	29.8	37.8	31.2	35.1	31.9
1 or 2 times	28.3	34.3	34.0	32.7	30.9	31.7	32.6	30.3	31.6	32.5
3 or 4 times	18.7	18.2	17.6	19.8	19.3	20.4	13.3	19.7	17.6	19.5
5 or 6 times	8.4	6.7	8.6	8.8	6.3	9.6	7.4	9.7	7.7	8.5
7 or more times	6.6	5.6	9.0	7.8	7.2	8.6	8.9	9.1	8.0	7.6
N of Valid	166	13,944	244	14,868	207	11,437	135	8,320	752	48,569
N of Miss	27	2,287	38	1,812	39	1,677	17	1,104	121	6,880

Table 11.246: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	45.0	47.7	67.1	56.0	80.1	58.8	80.3	76.8	68.3	57.9
Yes	55.0	52.3	32.9	44.0	19.9	41.2	19.7	23.2	31.7	42.1
N of Valid	160	13,762	240	14,678	206	11,322	132	8,232	738	47,994
N of Miss	33	2,469	42	2,002	40	1,792	20	1,192	135	7,455

Table 11.247: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.6	31.6	25.4	26.4	35.1	26.2	28.9	29.7	30.7	28.4
1 or 2 times	36.5	42.3	34.4	36.4	14.4	25.3	21.5	23.7	26.9	33.3
3 or 4 times	18.2	17.4	28.7	24.3	31.2	30.5	37.8	29.0	28.8	24.6
5 or 6 times	6.3	5.8	6.6	7.6	13.0	11.6	6.7	11.4	8.3	8.7
7 or more times	4.4	2.9	4.9	5.2	6.2	6.5	5.2	6.2	5.2	5.0
N of Valid	159	13,819	244	14,802	208	11,418	135	8,296	746	48,335
N of Miss	34	2,412	38	1,878	38	1,696	17	1,128	127	7,114

Table 11.248: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	66.7	68.7	54.2	60.1	58.4	55.7	58.5	57.3	58.8	61.0
Yes	33.3	31.3	45.8	39.9	41.6	44.3	41.5	42.7	41.2	39.0
N of Valid	156	13,612	236	14,693	209	11,342	135	8,237	736	47,884
N of Miss	37	2,619	46	1,987	37	1,772	17	1,187	137	7,565

Table 11.249: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.5	6.0	5.2	4.8	7.3	5.4	3.6	5.6	6.2	5.4
no	7.9	6.7	8.0	7.2	4.9	6.4	5.1	6.4	6.6	6.7
yes	28.0	31.9	35.3	36.9	39.8	39.2	34.3	38.7	34.8	36.3
YES!	55.5	55.4	51.4	51.1	48.1	49.1	56.9	49.3	52.4	51.5
N of Valid	164	13,803	249	14,902	206	11,496	137	8,379	756	48,580
N of Miss	29	2,428	33	1,778	40	1,618	15	1,045	117	6,869

Table 11.250: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	39.1	38.5	35.3	30.9	35.9	29.1	28.5	30.9	35.1	32.6
no	33.5	34.6	38.6	39.2	43.7	40.1	46.7	37.6	40.4	37.8
yes	16.1	18.5	16.5	20.6	13.6	20.9	16.8	21.2	15.7	20.2
YES!	11.2	8.4	9.6	9.4	6.8	9.8	8.0	10.4	8.9	9.4
N of Valid	161	13,726	249	14,809	206	11,425	137	8,344	753	48,304
N of Miss	32	2,505	33	1,871	40	1,689	15	1,080	120	7,145

Table 11.251: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.9	6.5	4.4	5.1	6.8	5.5	4.4	6.3	6.2	5.8
no	5.6	4.7	4.8	4.4	5.3	4.6	2.2	5.8	4.6	4.7
yes	25.9	28.2	30.9	34.2	35.4	36.3	46.7	39.1	34.0	33.8
YES!	58.6	60.6	59.8	56.3	52.4	53.7	46.7	48.9	55.2	55.6
N of Valid	162	13,789	249	14,846	206	11,461	137	8,365	754	48,461
N of Miss	31	2,442	33	1,834	40	1,653	15	1,059	119	6,988

Table 11.252: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.0	7.3	5.2	5.4	7.2	5.8	4.4	6.4	6.6	6.2
no	6.2	6.1	8.4	7.0	7.2	7.3	6.6	8.2	7.3	7.0
yes	19.4	21.5	24.1	28.3	34.8	33.1	35.0	35.9	28.0	28.8
YES!	64.4	65.0	62.2	59.2	50.7	53.8	54.0	49.5	58.0	57.9
N of Valid	160	13,687	249	14,836	207	11,462	137	8,351	753	48,336
N of Miss	33	2,544	33	1,844	39	1,652	15	1,073	120	7,113

Table 11.253: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.1	8.1	5.7	6.9	8.7	7.6	10.2	9.6	7.9	7.9
no	5.6	7.1	5.3	10.3	7.8	13.0	14.6	16.6	7.7	11.1
yes	20.6	25.2	30.0	30.4	35.4	34.1	32.8	34.7	30.0	30.6
YES!	65.6	59.6	59.1	52.4	48.1	45.3	42.3	39.1	54.4	50.5
N of Valid	160	13,739	247	14,842	206	11,459	137	8,357	750	48,397
N of Miss	33	2,492	35	1,838	40	1,655	15	1,067	123	7,052

Table 11.254: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	9.4	6.8	9.6	8.2	8.7	10.0	8.8	12.4	9.2	9.0
no	8.1	9.4	14.4	15.1	15.5	17.2	16.2	20.6	13.7	14.9
yes	30.6	33.0	42.4	36.6	38.6	38.4	42.6	37.1	38.9	36.1
YES!	51.9	50.8	33.6	40.1	37.2	34.4	32.4	29.9	38.2	40.0
N of Valid	160	13,779	250	14,849	207	11,467	136	8,351	753	48,446
N of Miss	33	2,452	32	1,831	39	1,647	16	1,073	120	7,003

Table 11.255: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.8	5.5	4.8	4.7	6.3	5.7	5.8	7.0	6.2	5.5
no	5.0	6.3	7.6	7.5	5.8	7.6	8.0	9.5	6.6	7.5
yes	26.9	27.6	27.6	33.3	36.2	35.2	37.2	36.2	31.6	32.6
YES!	59.4	60.7	60.0	54.5	51.7	51.5	48.9	47.3	55.6	54.3
N of Valid	160	13,761	250	14,848	207	11,476	137	8,357	754	48,442
N of Miss	33	2,470	32	1,832	39	1,638	15	1,067	119	7,007

Table 11.256: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	82.8	79.0	70.0	67.4	63.9	57.5	58.4	50.8	68.9	65.5
Yes	12.1	16.9	23.6	27.9	32.7	37.6	38.0	44.0	26.3	29.8
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.1	6.4	4.7	3.4	4.8	3.6	5.2	4.8	4.6
N of Valid	157	13,815	250	14,844	205	11,476	137	8,345	749	48,480
N of Miss	36	2,416	32	1,836	41	1,638	15	1,079	124	6,969

Table 11.257: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.2	90.5	83.2	81.5	78.5	71.4	71.5	65.1	81.1	78.8
Yes	5.7	5.4	10.4	13.8	18.5	23.7	24.8	29.6	14.3	16.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.1	6.4	4.7	2.9	4.9	3.6	5.3	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	158	13,754	250	14,789	205	11,432	137	8,340	750	48,315
N of Miss	35	2,477	32	1,891	41	1,682	15	1,084	123	7,134

Table 11.258: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.7	87.1	79.2	81.4	83.9	75.9	75.9	71.3	81.5	80.0
Yes	8.2	8.8	14.4	14.0	13.2	19.2	19.7	23.4	13.7	15.4
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.1	6.4	4.7	2.9	4.9	4.4	5.3	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	158	13,754	250	14,767	205	11,417	137	8,329	750	48,267
N of Miss	35	2,477	32	1,913	41	1,697	15	1,095	123	7,182

Table 11.259: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	95.3	92.0	94.4	96.1	94.1	96.4	93.7	94.1	94.5
Yes	1.9	0.6	1.6	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.0	1.2	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.1	6.4	4.7	3.0	4.8	3.6	5.2	4.7	4.6
N of Valid	158	13,748	249	14,744	203	11,419	137	8,324	747	48,235
N of Miss	35	2,483	33	1,936	43	1,695	15	1,100	126	7,214

Table 11.260: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.7	79.0	75.0	74.7	79.8	74.2	82.4	74.9	79.7	75.9
Yes	10.2	16.8	18.5	20.6	17.2	20.9	14.0	19.8	15.6	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.1	6.5	4.7	3.0	4.8	3.7	5.3	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	157	13,702	248	14,755	203	11,420	136	8,329	744	48,206
N of Miss	36	2,529	34	1,925	43	1,694	16	1,095	129	7,243

Table 11.261: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	84.1	84.2	74.3	74.4	70.1	67.3	70.6	64.3	74.5	73.8
Yes	10.8	11.7	19.3	20.9	27.0	27.9	25.7	30.5	20.8	21.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.1	6.4	4.7	2.9	4.8	3.7	5.2	4.7	4.6
N of Valid	314	27,468	498	29,550	408	22,868	272	16,676	1,492	96,562
N of Miss	72	4,994	66	3,810	84	3,360	32	2,172	254	14,336

Table 11.262: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.9	93.2	89.6	90.8	92.7	88.5	89.1	87.1	90.4	90.3
Yes	5.1	2.7	4.0	4.5	4.4	6.6	7.3	7.5	4.9	5.0
I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.1	4.1	6.4	4.7	2.9	4.9	3.6	5.3	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	158	13,690	250	14,724	205	11,420	137	8,321	750	48,155
N of Miss	35	2,541	32	1,956	41	1,694	15	1,103	123	7,294

Table 11.263: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	90.0	85.8	85.7	86.8	81.7	78.7	76.6	85.1	84.4
Wrong	8.3	7.1	8.5	10.0	10.2	12.1	14.7	14.4	10.1	10.4
A little bit wrong	3.2	2.2	4.5	3.4	2.9	4.7	5.1	6.8	3.9	4.0
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.0	1.5	1.5	2.2	0.9	1.2
N of Valid	157	13,794	247	14,862	205	11,461	136	8,348	745	48,465
N of Miss	36	2,437	35	1,818	41	1,653	16	1,076	128	6,984

Table 11.264: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	94.2	92.3	91.1	88.3	87.3	84.7	81.9	89.7	89.5
Wrong	7.0	4.4	6.5	6.9	10.2	9.7	13.1	12.7	8.8	7.9
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.1	0.4	1.4	1.0	2.1	2.2	3.9	0.9	1.9
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	157	13,752	248	14,833	205	11,442	137	8,334	747	48,361
N of Miss	36	2,479	34	1,847	41	1,672	15	1,090	126	7,088

Table 11.265: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.0	94.9	89.6	89.3	86.2	82.2	80.3	74.6	87.2	86.7
Wrong	7.1	3.6	4.8	6.5	8.9	9.5	12.4	12.7	7.8	7.5
A little bit wrong	1.3	0.9	2.8	2.8	2.5	5.4	6.6	7.7	3.1	3.7
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.7	2.8	1.4	2.5	2.9	0.7	5.1	1.9	2.2
N of Valid	156	13,725	249	14,808	203	11,417	137	8,328	745	48,278
N of Miss	37	2,506	33	1,872	43	1,697	15	1,096	128	7,171

Table 11.266: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	94.8	93.2	93.0	91.7	91.6	92.7	90.0	92.4	92.7
Wrong	6.4	3.8	4.0	5.2	7.3	6.3	6.6	7.8	5.9	5.5
A little bit wrong	0.6	0.8	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.4	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7
N of Valid	157	13,752	249	14,813	205	11,430	137	8,325	748	48,320
N of Miss	36	2,479	33	1,867	41	1,684	15	1,099	125	7,129

Table 11.267: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.1	85.6	86.3	83.6	89.8	84.1	89.1	85.3	87.3	84.6
Wrong	14.6	12.1	11.2	13.6	7.3	13.3	8.0	12.2	10.3	12.9
A little bit wrong	0.6	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.9	1.8	2.0	2.1
Not at all wrong	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5
N of Valid	157	13,716	249	14,816	205	11,430	137	8,337	748	48,299
N of Miss	36	2,515	33	1,864	41	1,684	15	1,087	125	7,150

Table 11.268: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.7	85.9	81.1	81.4	84.4	80.5	77.4	80.4	82.1	82.3
Wrong	12.1	10.3	14.5	13.5	11.2	13.8	16.8	14.3	13.5	12.8
A little bit wrong	1.9	2.7	3.2	4.1	3.4	4.6	5.8	4.2	3.5	3.8
Not at all wrong	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.9	1.1
N of Valid	157	13,729	249	14,832	205	11,443	137	8,338	748	48,342
N of Miss	36	2,502	33	1,848	41	1,671	15	1,086	125	7,107

Table 11.269: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	66.2	64.6	56.6	58.0	74.0	60.4	65.7	65.6	65.1	61.8
Wrong	21.0	22.8	27.7	25.6	15.2	24.4	22.6	22.2	22.0	23.9
A little bit wrong	10.2	10.5	12.0	13.8	10.3	12.9	8.8	10.3	10.6	12.0
Not at all wrong	2.5	2.1	3.6	2.6	0.5	2.3	2.9	1.9	2.4	2.3
N of Valid	157	13,715	249	14,807	204	11,419	137	8,321	747	48,262
N of Miss	36	2,516	33	1,873	42	1,695	15	1,103	126	7,187

Table 11.270: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	81.4	81.5	72.2	72.9	75.1	65.6	65.0	60.4	73.6	71.4
1	7.7	8.4	10.5	10.5	9.8	11.1	12.4	10.1	10.1	10.0
2	5.8	4.5	5.6	6.1	6.3	8.0	10.9	8.9	6.8	6.6
3-4	3.8	2.5	4.4	5.2	5.9	7.1	3.6	8.6	4.6	5.5
5+	1.3	3.1	7.3	5.4	2.9	8.2	8.0	12.0	5.0	6.5
N of Valid	156	13,708	248	14,829	205	11,440	137	8,353	746	48,330
N of Miss	37	2,523	34	1,851	41	1,674	15	1,071	127	7,119

Table 11.271: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	92.3	92.2	86.7	86.2	90.7	81.6	83.8	78.2	88.5	85.4
1	3.2	4.4	6.0	6.6	3.9	7.7	8.1	7.7	5.2	6.4
2	3.2	1.6	2.4	3.0	1.0	4.3	3.7	5.4	2.4	3.4
3-4	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.9	2.0	3.0	0.7	3.8	1.2	2.2
5+	1.3	1.0	3.2	2.2	2.5	3.4	3.7	4.9	2.7	2.6
N of Valid	156	13,625	249	14,768	204	11,390	136	8,311	745	48,094
N of Miss	37	2,606	33	1,912	42	1,724	16	1,113	128	7,355

Table 11.272: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	85.9	88.9	81.4	83.4	86.8	81.0	83.9	80.5	84.3	83.9
1	8.3	6.2	8.1	7.9	6.3	7.8	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.2
2	3.8	2.3	4.0	3.6	2.0	4.5	2.9	4.5	3.2	3.6
3-4	0.6	1.2	1.6	2.2	2.4	2.9	2.2	3.0	1.7	2.2
5+	1.3	1.4	4.9	2.9	2.4	3.9	4.4	4.9	3.4	3.1
N of Valid	156	13,659	247	14,780	205	11,430	137	8,331	745	48,200
N of Miss	37	2,572	35	1,900	41	1,684	15	1,093	128	7,249

Table 11.273: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	67.5	67.0	55.6	55.5	63.4	48.7	48.5	45.1	59.0	55.3
1	14.6	14.0	13.7	14.7	11.7	12.6	11.0	10.1	12.9	13.2
2	5.7	7.1	8.5	9.0	5.9	10.3	12.5	9.7	7.9	8.9
3-4	5.1	4.9	7.3	8.0	7.3	9.9	9.6	10.2	7.2	7.9
5+	7.0	7.0	14.9	12.8	11.7	18.6	18.4	25.0	13.0	14.6
N of Valid	157	13,652	248	14,808	205	11,413	136	8,324	746	48,197
N of Miss	36	2,579	34	1,872	41	1,701	16	1,100	127	7,252

Table 11.274: How safe would/do you feel returning to school at this time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very Safe	29.2	31.0	24.1	26.9	27.6	26.6	35.9	29.9	28.3	28.5
Safe	53.5	53.7	59.1	57.6	57.8	56.0	44.3	52.8	54.8	55.3
Not safe	13.9	11.4	13.4	12.2	11.5	13.6	13.7	13.0	13.0	12.4
Very not safe	3.5	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.8	6.1	4.2	3.9	3.8
N of Valid	144	13,127	232	14,232	192	10,996	131	7,985	699	46,340
N of Miss	49	3,104	50	2,448	54	2,118	21	1,439	174	9,109

Table 11.275: Do you prefer online classes or learning in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Online classes	17.3	14.7	8.3	12.3	13.5	14.9	19.7	17.0	13.7	14.4
At a school	65.3	63.2	71.2	65.9	61.5	62.9	59.1	61.6	65.1	63.7
No preference	6.7	10.6	12.5	12.9	17.5	14.2	16.7	15.1	13.4	13.0
I don't know	10.7	11.5	7.9	8.8	7.5	7.9	4.5	6.3	7.8	8.9
N of Valid	150	13,454	240	14,570	200	11,259	132	8,194	722	47,477
N of Miss	43	2,777	42	2,110	46	1,855	20	1,230	151	7,972

Table 11.276: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	63.2	59.6	57.5	61.1	63.6	57.0	58.6	61.8	60.6	59.8
No	10.5	12.0	13.7	12.3	13.1	16.0	19.5	18.6	13.9	14.2
I don't know	26.3	28.4	28.8	26.6	23.2	27.0	21.9	19.7	25.5	26.0
N of Valid	152	13,201	233	14,360	198	11,095	128	8,051	711	46,707
N of Miss	41	3,030	49	2,320	48	2,019	24	1,373	162	8,742

Table 11.277: How has your relationship with the family you live with been affected during the (COVID-19) pandemic?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Much better	27.5	25.1	15.4	18.7	17.0	15.1	14.3	14.2	18.2	18.9
Somewhat better	13.7	16.1	15.8	17.6	13.0	17.1	14.3	16.4	14.3	16.9
Stayed the same	39.2	43.5	48.3	46.6	54.0	50.4	57.1	52.6	49.6	47.7
Somewhat worse	15.0	11.2	14.6	12.7	11.5	12.8	11.3	12.0	13.2	12.2
Much worse	4.6	4.2	5.8	4.3	4.5	4.6	3.0	4.8	4.7	4.4
N of Valid	153	13,222	240	14,501	200	11,230	133	8,177	726	47,130
N of Miss	40	3,009	42	2,179	46	1,884	19	1,247	147	8,319

Table 11.278: Do you follow social distancing guidelines and try to stay 6 feet apart from other people not in your household?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.2	28.7	41.6	33.5	41.8	36.3	41.2	35.6	40.0	33.2
Rarely	16.1	19.1	19.2	21.9	20.4	20.6	20.6	18.9	19.1	20.3
Sometimes	27.1	25.6	20.4	25.1	21.9	23.6	22.8	23.6	22.7	24.6
Often	13.5	16.6	14.7	13.6	10.9	14.0	13.2	15.0	13.2	14.8
Always	9.0	9.9	4.1	5.9	5.0	5.5	2.2	6.9	5.0	7.1
N of Valid	155	13,391	245	14,631	201	11,318	136	8,248	737	47,588
N of Miss	38	2,840	37	2,049	45	1,796	16	1,176	136	7,861

Table 11.279: Do your friends follow social distancing guidelines and stay 6 feet apart?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	36.8	32.8	44.7	41.0	45.5	43.4	48.5	42.9	43.9	39.6
Rarely	31.0	25.9	29.1	26.5	25.5	25.2	20.6	22.9	26.9	25.4
Sometimes	19.4	25.4	18.4	22.0	21.5	20.7	22.1	21.1	20.1	22.5
Often	9.0	10.7	5.7	7.3	3.5	7.5	7.4	8.9	6.1	8.6
Always	3.9	5.2	2.0	3.2	4.0	3.2	1.5	4.2	2.9	3.9
N of Valid	155	13,252	244	14,581	200	11,282	136	8,232	735	47,347
N of Miss	38	2,979	38	2,099	46	1,832	16	1,192	138	8,102

Table 11.280: Do you and your friends wear masks or face coverings when you are together?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	47.7	38.1	62.0	45.3	57.7	49.3	64.4	50.1	58.3	45.1
Rarely	19.4	20.2	17.4	20.1	17.9	17.0	16.3	17.2	17.7	18.9
Sometimes	18.7	19.0	10.3	16.7	14.4	17.0	12.6	15.8	13.6	17.3
Often	9.7	12.1	5.4	10.4	6.5	10.1	5.2	9.7	6.5	10.7
Always	4.5	10.5	5.0	7.5	3.5	6.6	1.5	7.2	3.8	8.1
N of Valid	155	13,291	242	14,585	201	11,278	135	8,230	733	47,384
N of Miss	38	2,940	40	2,095	45	1,836	17	1,194	140	8,065

Table 11.281: Since the (COVID-19) pandemic started, have you felt more sad or hopeless than usual?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	55.9	59.2	60.1	58.7	61.7	56.0	62.6	56.0	60.1	57.7
Yes	44.1	40.8	39.9	41.3	38.3	44.0	37.4	44.0	39.9	42.3
N of Valid	145	13,018	238	14,204	193	11,021	131	8,012	707	46,255
N of Miss	48	3,213	44	2,476	53	2,093	21	1,412	166	9,194

Table 11.282: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	22.6	15.7	22.4	18.5	19.8	21.4	28.7	21.4	22.9	18.9
Most of the time	14.8	14.0	21.2	16.9	11.9	17.5	8.8	16.4	15.0	16.1
Some of the time	24.5	24.8	20.0	26.6	27.2	27.2	23.5	27.6	23.6	26.4
A little of the time	18.1	23.1	16.3	19.4	15.3	16.1	13.2	15.2	15.9	18.9
None of the time	20.0	22.4	20.0	18.6	25.7	17.8	25.7	19.4	22.6	19.6
N of Valid	155	13,398	245	14,664	202	11,338	136	8,259	738	47,659
N of Miss	38	2,833	37	2,016	44	1,776	16	1,165	135	7,790

Table 11.283: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	16.8	11.7	14.0	13.3	14.4	15.0	21.3	15.2	16.1	13.6
Most of the time	9.7	9.5	13.6	10.6	5.0	11.6	5.9	10.9	9.0	10.6
Some of the time	11.0	14.4	20.2	16.7	16.4	19.3	16.2	20.9	16.5	17.4
A little of the time	20.0	18.1	11.9	17.5	19.9	17.7	15.4	16.6	16.5	17.5
None of the time	42.6	46.3	40.3	41.9	44.3	36.3	41.2	36.4	42.0	40.9
N of Valid	155	13,247	243	14,559	201	11,283	136	8,223	735	47,312
N of Miss	38	2,984	39	2,121	45	1,831	16	1,201	138	8,137

Table 11.284: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	21.4	19.8	27.8	23.1	25.7	24.9	28.1	23.2	26.0	22.6
Most of the time	15.6	14.5	17.1	17.1	14.4	18.6	10.4	17.8	14.8	16.9
Some of the time	16.2	16.9	20.0	18.2	16.8	19.9	22.2	21.8	18.8	18.9
A little of the time	16.9	15.9	9.8	14.5	13.9	12.9	8.9	12.9	12.2	14.2
None of the time	29.9	32.9	25.3	27.1	29.2	23.6	30.4	24.3	28.3	27.4
N of Valid	154	13,192	245	14,552	202	11,268	135	8,225	736	47,237
N of Miss	39	3,039	37	2,128	44	1,846	17	1,199	137	8,212

Table 11.285: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	14.8	10.2	15.5	11.6	10.9	13.5	19.9	14.1	14.9	12.1
Most of the time	9.0	8.3	10.2	9.3	5.9	10.4	4.4	10.0	7.7	9.4
Some of the time	12.9	12.1	15.9	14.1	15.3	16.6	13.2	17.7	14.6	14.7
A little of the time	14.2	15.7	12.7	16.0	14.9	17.5	17.6	17.2	14.5	16.5
None of the time	49.0	53.7	45.7	49.0	53.0	42.1	44.9	41.0	48.2	47.3
N of Valid	155	13,261	245	14,585	202	11,298	136	8,228	738	47,372
N of Miss	38	2,970	37	2,095	44	1,816	16	1,196	135	8,077

Table 11.286: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	27.5	16.2	20.8	16.3	17.8	19.2	30.1	19.8	23.1	17.6
Most of the time	13.7	13.4	14.3	14.3	9.4	15.3	5.1	15.5	11.1	14.5
Some of the time	11.8	17.7	17.6	20.6	19.8	22.1	15.4	21.7	16.6	20.4
A little of the time	17.6	17.6	15.1	17.4	18.3	16.5	13.2	16.0	16.2	17.0
None of the time	29.4	35.1	32.2	31.4	34.7	26.9	36.0	26.8	33.0	30.6
N of Valid	153	13,092	245	14,517	202	11,279	136	8,231	736	47,119
N of Miss	40	3,139	37	2,163	44	1,835	16	1,193	137	8,330

Table 11.287: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	20.0	14.9	18.8	16.7	14.9	17.3	21.3	17.1	18.4	16.4
Most of the time	7.1	8.5	9.8	9.6	5.4	10.8	5.1	10.1	7.2	9.7
Some of the time	9.7	11.1	9.4	12.2	12.9	14.7	10.3	15.3	10.6	13.1
A little of the time	13.5	13.9	13.9	14.6	10.9	14.7	13.2	15.1	12.9	14.5
None of the time	49.7	51.6	48.2	46.8	55.9	42.4	50.0	42.3	50.9	46.3
N of Valid	155	13,257	245	14,588	202	11,300	136	8,237	738	47,382
N of Miss	38	2,974	37	2,092	44	1,814	16	1,187	135	8,067