

# 2023 APNA

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey

Grant County

Preliminary Profile  
Report

Arkansas Department of Human  
Services, Division of Aging, Adults,  
and Behavioral Health Services and  
University of Arkansas at Little  
Rock MidSOUTH Center for  
Prevention and Training

Survey Conducted by International  
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## Contents

<b>1. INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>5</b>
1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention . . . . .	9
1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey . . . . .	9
<b>2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>3. CHARTS AND TABLES</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>4. AGE OF INITIATION</b>	<b>81</b>
<b>5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES</b>	<b>87</b>
<b>6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES</b>	<b>90</b>
<b>7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH</b>	<b>104</b>
<b>8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM</b>	<b>108</b>
<b>9. PREVENTION RESOURCES</b>	<b>111</b>
9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List . . . . .	111
9.2 State and National Contacts . . . . .	113
<b>10. 2023 APNA SURVEY</b>	<b>114</b>
<b>11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES</b>	<b>121</b>

## List of Figures

3.1 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	12
3.2 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	13
3.3 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	14
3.4 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	15
3.5 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	16
3.6 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	17
3.7 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	18
3.8 Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	19
3.9 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	20
3.10 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	21
3.11 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	22
3.12 Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	23
3.13 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	24
3.14 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	25
3.15 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	26
3.16 Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	27
3.17 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6 . . . . .	28
3.18 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8 . . . . .	29
3.19 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10 . . . . .	30
3.20 Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12 . . . . .	31
3.21 Risk Factors - Grade 6 . . . . .	32
3.22 Risk Factors - Grade 8 . . . . .	33
3.23 Risk Factors - Grade 10 . . . . .	34
3.24 Risk Factors - Grade 12 . . . . .	35
3.25 Protective Factors - Grade 6 . . . . .	36
3.26 Protective Factors - Grade 8 . . . . .	37
3.27 Protective Factors - Grade 10 . . . . .	38
3.28 Protective Factors - Grade 12 . . . . .	39
3.29 School Safety Profile - Grade 6 . . . . .	40
3.30 School Safety Profile - Grade 8 . . . . .	41
3.31 School Safety Profile - Grade 10 . . . . .	42
3.32 School Safety Profile - Grade 12 . . . . .	43
3.33 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6 . . . . .	44
3.34 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8 . . . . .	45
3.35 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10 . . . . .	46
3.36 Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12 . . . . .	47
4.1 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6 . . . . .	83
4.2 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8 . . . . .	84
4.3 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10 . . . . .	85
4.4 Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12 . . . . .	86

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# 1. INTRODUCTION

This report summarizes findings from the Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA), a survey of 6<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> grade school students, conducted in fall 2023. This survey was available free of charge to all Arkansas public school districts that chose to participate. The survey was designed to assess adolescent substance use and related behaviors, and risk and protective factors that predict these behaviors. In this report, the results are presented for each grade along with the overall results for the State. Table 1.1 provides information on the total number of students and the number of students in the county. Table 1.2 provides information on the number and percent of students at each grade. Table 1.3 provides information on the number and percent of students by sex. Table 1.4 provides information on the number and percent of students by ethnic origin.

The APNA Survey was first administered in fall 2002 and has been administered in the fall of each school year since then. Because trends over time are very important to prevention planning, readers are encouraged to review the results from the previous surveys. By comparing the results of the previous surveys, changes in alcohol, tobacco and other drugs (ATOD) use, rates of antisocial behavior (ASB), and levels of risk and protective factors can be determined for a specific grade. Together, the results of the current and past APNA surveys provide a complete picture of ATOD use, antisocial behavior, and risk and protective factors for students in Arkansas.

Table 1.1: Student Totals

Response	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Total Students	county	705	873	118	937
	state	44,958	55,449	52,777	47,695

Table 1.2: Grade

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
6	county	28.1	198	22.1	193	0.0	0	30.7	288
	state	30.8	13,837	29.3	16,231	28.6	15,114	29.7	14,152
8	county	28.2	199	32.3	282	0.0	0	27.7	260
	state	29.7	13,349	30.1	16,680	30.8	16,233	30.5	14,556
10	county	27.9	197	28.2	246	0.0	0	21.9	205
	state	23.7	10,637	23.7	13,114	24.6	12,986	24.1	11,475
12	county	15.7	111	17.4	152	0.0	0	19.6	184
	state	15.9	7,135	17.0	9,424	16.0	8,444	15.8	7,512

Table 1.3: Sex

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	county	50.4	341	53.6	435	48.2	54	51.0	445
	state	49.3	21,093	50.1	25,928	50.0	24,302	50.2	22,182
Female	county	49.6	335	46.4	377	51.8	58	49.0	427
	state	50.7	21,722	49.9	25,783	50.0	24,291	49.8	22,031

Table 1.4: Ethnic Origin

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Hispanic	county	9.9	68	11.4	95	6.1	7	13.1	115
	state	18.8	8,119	20.6	10,884	21.8	10,976	22.7	10,339
Black or African American	county	0.9	6	1.3	11	1.8	2	2.7	24
	state	12.3	5,320	13.5	7,138	14.1	7,127	13.2	5,980
Asian or Pacific Islander	county	1.7	12	0.8	7	0.0	0	0.8	7
	state	2.6	1,141	2.6	1,355	2.7	1,369	2.9	1,315
Native American	county	0.9	6	0.8	7	0.9	1	0.8	7
	state	1.1	489	0.9	493	1.0	483	1.0	458
White	county	79.7	547	76.6	639	86.0	98	74.9	657
	state	56.4	24,399	53.0	27,932	50.6	25,501	50.6	23,014
Other	county	1.0	7	1.3	11	0.0	0	0.8	7
	state	1.9	809	1.7	921	1.7	868	1.7	754
Multi-Racial	county	5.8	40	7.7	64	5.3	6	6.8	60
	state	6.9	3,008	7.6	4,006	8.0	4,051	7.9	3,605

Table 1.5: Family Living Situation

Response	Group	2020-21		2021-22		2022-23		2023-24	
		pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Mother	county	82.1	577	85.1	739	81.4	96	84.9	790
	state	85.6	38,296	85.5	47,100	85.8	45,019	86.0	40,782
Stepmother	county	9.5	67	8.8	76	9.3	11	9.5	88
	state	6.5	2,923	6.4	3,501	6.3	3,330	6.2	2,964
Foster Mother	county	0.6	4	0.9	8	0.0	0	0.4	4
	state	0.6	274	0.6	345	0.5	283	0.6	280
Grandmother	county	12.1	85	12.7	110	17.8	21	14.3	133
	state	11.7	5,244	12.6	6,928	12.4	6,524	12.3	5,816
Aunt	county	3.7	26	3.2	28	7.6	9	3.8	35
	state	4.0	1,786	4.4	2,421	4.5	2,361	4.5	2,137
Father	county	62.2	437	63.1	548	63.6	75	67.7	630
	state	60.7	27,163	59.4	32,733	59.5	31,210	60.6	28,724
Stepfather	county	16.5	116	19.1	166	14.4	17	18.9	176
	state	14.6	6,515	14.9	8,221	15.0	7,876	14.7	6,973
Foster Father	county	0.1	1	0.5	4	0.0	0	0.2	2
	state	0.5	202	0.5	273	0.5	238	0.5	241
Grandfather	county	7.4	52	8.4	73	11.9	14	8.2	76
	state	6.6	2,947	7.4	4,084	7.2	3,795	7.1	3,352
Uncle	county	4.4	31	3.7	32	6.8	8	4.2	39
	state	3.7	1,668	4.4	2,428	4.5	2,349	4.5	2,137
Other Adults	county	1.1	8	2.5	22	0.8	1	3.5	33
	state	2.1	957	2.6	1,406	2.6	1,346	2.5	1,173
Brother(s)	county	47.1	331	45.7	397	45.8	54	46.1	429
	state	48.6	21,751	47.6	26,219	48.5	25,463	48.0	22,751
Stepbrother(s)	county	8.0	56	5.5	48	5.1	6	6.9	64
	state	5.0	2,238	5.0	2,761	4.8	2,495	4.5	2,137
Sister(s)	county	42.0	295	42.6	370	48.3	57	41.7	388
	state	45.6	20,411	45.2	24,892	46.0	24,158	45.2	21,424
Stepsister(s)	county	5.5	39	6.7	58	3.4	4	7.4	69
	state	4.9	2,169	4.8	2,657	4.7	2,443	4.5	2,146
Other Children	county	4.3	30	4.0	35	5.1	6	3.1	29
	state	4.1	1,854	4.2	2,308	4.4	2,289	4.1	1,959



## 1.1 The Risk and Protective Factor Model of Prevention

Arkansas uses the Risk and Protective Framework to guide prevention efforts aimed at reducing youth problem behaviors. This framework, developed by J. David Hawkins, PhD, Richard F. Catalano, PhD, and their colleagues at the University of Washington, Social Development Research Group, explains the relationship between risk and protective factors and youth problem behaviors. A total of 15 risk factors and 2 protective factors from this framework were measured in the 2023 APNA survey.

Risk and protective factor-focused prevention is based on a simple premise: To prevent a problem from happening, we need to identify the factors that increase the risk of that problem developing and then find ways to reduce the risks. Just as medical researchers have found risk factors for heart attacks such as diets high in fats, lack of exercise, and smoking, a team of researchers, the Social Development Research Group (SDRG), at the University of Washington, have defined a set of risk factors for drug abuse. The research team also found that some children exposed to multiple risk factors manage to avoid behavior problems later even though they were exposed to the same risks as children who exhibited behavior problems. Based on research, they identified protective factors and processes that work together to buffer children from the effects of high risk exposure and lead to the development of healthy behaviors.

Risk factors include characteristics of school, community, and family environments, as well as characteristics of students and their peer groups that are known to predict increased likelihood of drug use, delinquency, and violent behaviors among youth<sup>1</sup>.

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<sup>1</sup>Hawkins, Catalano & Miller, 1992; Hawkins, Arthur & Catalano, 1995; Brewer, Hawkins, Catalano & Neckerman, 1995

## 1.2 The COVID-19 Pandemic Impact on the APNA Survey

In fall 2023, schools and districts across Arkansas and the United States returned to in-person classroom instruction. However, the impact of COVID-19 on the teaching environment as well as the health and mental health of students continues to be assessed for short- and long-term academic achievement and developmental growth. Statewide survey participation rates continued to be lower than pre-pandemic survey years, survey participation for this current year (2023) decreased compared with 2022 resulting in 14.0% less valid surveys (47,695 vs 55,449, respectively).

As you read and make use of the data in this report, please keep in mind the following guidelines for comparing multi-year data. The COVID-19 pandemic influenced data collection and, more importantly, student behaviors during the 2020, 2021 and 2022 reporting periods.

1. Comparisons between 2023 and previous years should be assessed with caution; for counties with low levels of responses, the results can be interpreted as trends that can be verified with future data.
2. The specific participating schools in each county are often different between years; comparisons between annual data should consider this differential.
3. For most counties, the data remain reliable and representative of general substance use and other behaviors of the students in your county.

For the 2023 APNA, these items on student perspectives were removed: safety for returning to school during the pandemic; preference for online vs. learning in school; remote access to school services; relationships and homelife during the pandemic; social distancing practices; and feelings of depression during the pandemic.

## 2. HOW TO READ THE CHARTS AND TABLES

1. Student responses for risk and protective factors, substance use and antisocial behavior questions are displayed by grade on the following pages.
2. Risk and Protective factors are grouped into 4 domains: community, family, school, and peer-individual.
3. Vertical bars represent the percent of students in the grade who reported elevated risk or protection, substance use, antisocial behaviors or school safety concerns.
4. Scanning across these charts, you can easily determine which factors are most (or least) prevalent, thus identifying which are the most important for your community to address.
5. The charts show 2 bars for each data point representing 2 years of data with the most current year in red on the right and the previous year in blue to the left. Those bars will be complemented by a small dash. The dash shows the comparison from the state and provides additional information for you in determining the relative importance of each risk or protective factor.
6. A dashed line on each risk and protective factor chart represents the percentage of youth at risk or with protection for the seven state sample upon which the cut-points were developed. The seven states included in the norm group were Colorado, Illinois, Kansas, Maine, Oregon, Utah and Washington.
7. Brief definitions of the risk and protective factors can be found following the graphs.
8. The tables provide more detailed information and are broken down by grade level. The combined category consists of all the grade levels represented in this report combined together (ie. if the report is based on 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders then the combined category will be all the 10<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> graders combined). For the tables on substance use, some substances also have a comparison to the Monitoring the Future (MTF) data. Monitoring the Future is an annual federally funded national survey of substance use across the country for students in grade 8, 10 and 12. For some substances and for some years or some grades, there is no corresponding MTF data. More information can be found at <https://www.drugabuse.gov/drug-topics/trends-statistics/monitoring-future>
9. The following abbreviations are sometimes used in the tables and charts due to space constraints:

**ATOD** stands for Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use.

**ASB** stands for Antisocial Behaviors.

**PSI** stands for Prosocial Involvement.

**MTF** stands for Monitoring the Future.

### Substances and Prevalence Periods Measured by APNA

Arkansas youth reported on use of 16 ATOD substances: alcohol, cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, any vaping, marijuana, inhalants, hallucinogens, cocaine, methamphetamine, ecstasy, steroids, heroin, prescription drugs, over-the-counter drugs, alcopops, and CBD products. This report carries multi-year trend data, comparing this year's survey findings to up to four previous years of data gathered using similar survey questions.

A few substances have been added and removed throughout the years to reflect current usage trends. In 2012, synthetic marijuana (later removed in 2021) and bath salts (later removed in 2023) were added; e-cigarettes were added in 2014; steroids and vaping products were added in 2020; and CBD products were added in 2021. In 2023, wording for 30-day and lifetime use surrounding "heroin and other opiates" was updated to "used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl."

Data on lifetime vs. past 30-day substance use is also included in this report. Lifetime use (ever used), when students report having used a substance at least once, is typically viewed as a measure of youth experimentation of ATOD. In contrast, past 30-day use, when students report that they have used a substance at least once in the past 30 days, is viewed as the best measure of ongoing or current use of ATOD. For alcohol use, binge drinking is measured using a two-week prevalence period. Vaping product use is reported by frequency and amount used.

Table 2.1: Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition

Community Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Transitions and Mobility</b>	Research has shown that transitions from school to school may be accompanied by significant increases in rates of drug use, school dropout and antisocial behavior.
<b>Perceived Availability of Drugs</b>	The availability of cigarettes, alcohol, marijuana, and other illegal drugs has been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
<b>Perceived Availability of Handguns</b>	The availability of handguns has also been related to the use of these substances by adolescents.
Family Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Family Management</b>	Parents' use of inconsistent and/or unusually harsh or severe punishment with their children places them at higher risk for substance use and other problem behaviors. Also, parents' failure to provide clear expectations and to monitor their children's behavior makes it more likely that they will engage in drug abuse whether or not there are family drug problems.
<b>Family History of Antisocial Behavior</b>	When children are raised in a family with a history of problem behaviors (e.g., violence or ATOD use), the children are more likely to engage in these behaviors.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use</b>	In families where parents use illegal drugs, are heavy users of alcohol, or are tolerant of children's use, children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence. The risk is further increased if parents involve children in their own drug (or alcohol) using behavior, for example, asking the child to light the parent's cigarette or get the parent a beer from the refrigerator.
<b>Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	In families where parents are tolerant of their child's antisocial behavior (i.e. fighting, stealing, defacing property, etc.), children are more likely to become drug abusers during adolescence.
School Domain Risk Factors	
<b>Poor Academic Performance</b>	Beginning in the late elementary grades (grades 4-6) academic failure increases the risk of both drug abuse and delinquency. It appears that the experience of failure itself, for whatever reasons, increases the risk of problem behaviors.
<b>Low School Commitment</b>	Surveys of high school seniors have shown that the use of hallucinogens, cocaine, heroin, stimulants, and sedatives or non-medically prescribed tranquilizers is significantly lower among students who expect to attend college than among those who do not. Factors such as liking school, spending time on homework, and perceiving the coursework as relevant are also negatively related to drug use.

*continued on the next column*

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Definition (continued)

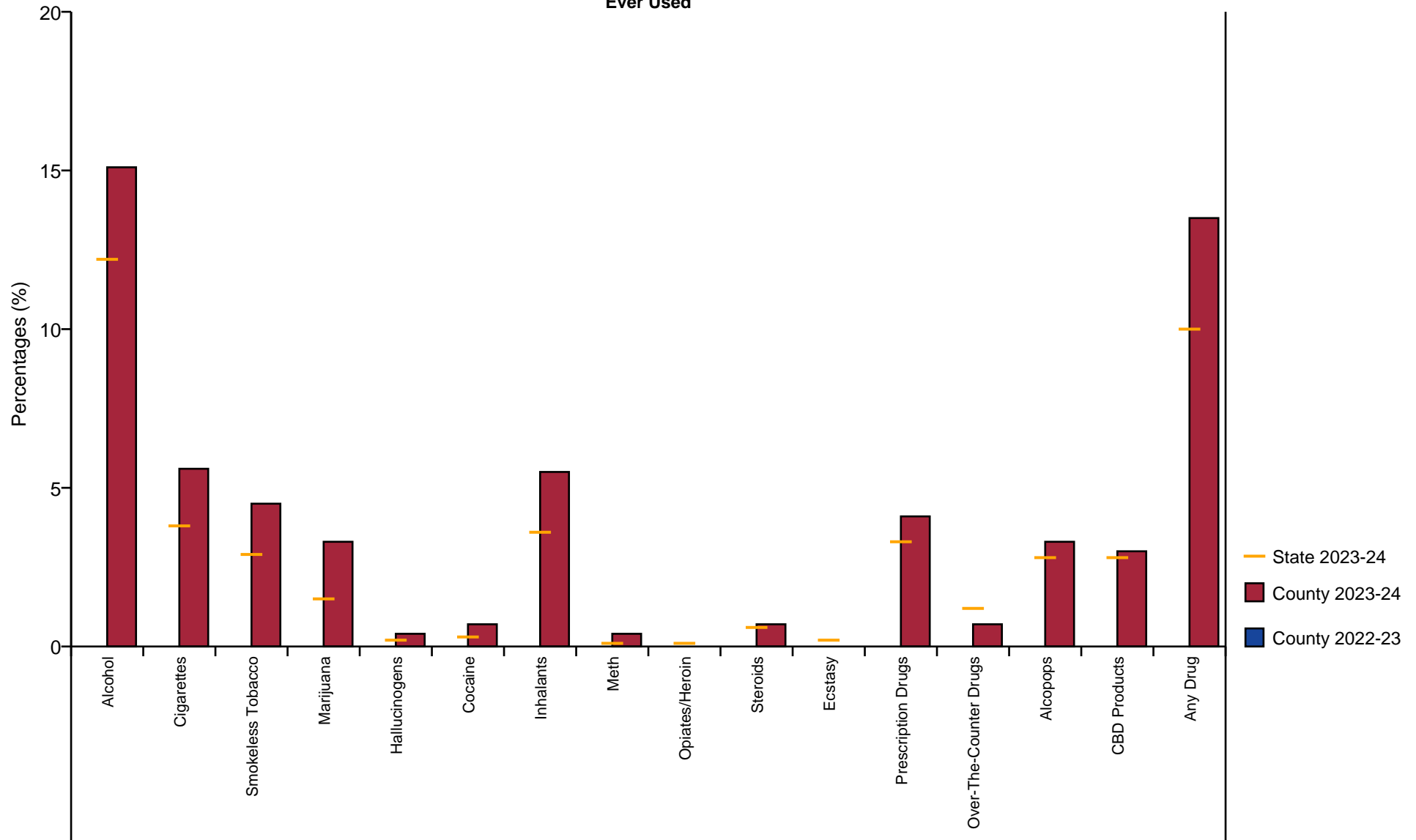
School Domain Protective Factors	
<b>Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are given more opportunities to participate meaningfully in important activities at school, they are less likely to engage in drug use and other problem behaviors.
<b>Rewards for Prosocial Involvement</b>	When young people are recognized and rewarded for their contributions at school, they are less likely to be involved in substance use and other problem behaviors.
Individual/Peer Risk Factors	
<b>Early Initiation of Drug Use</b>	Early onset of drug use predicts misuse of drugs. The earlier the onset of any drug use, the greater the involvement in other drug use and the greater frequency of use. Onset of drug use prior to the age of 15 is a consistent predictor of drug abuse, and a later age of onset of drug use has been shown to predict lower drug involvement and a greater probability of discontinuation of use.
<b>Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior</b>	Early onset of antisocial behaviors such as being suspended from school, arrests, carrying handguns, fighting, etc. makes young people more likely to be involved in substance abuse.
<b>Attitudes Favorable Toward ATOD Use</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people use drugs. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who use drugs, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward drug use are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including drug use.
<b>Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior</b>	During the elementary school years, most children express anti-drug, anti-crime, and pro-social attitudes and have difficulty imagining why people engage in antisocial behaviors. However, in middle school, as more youth are exposed to others who engage in antisocial behavior, their attitudes often shift toward greater acceptance of these behaviors. Youth who express positive attitudes toward antisocial behavior are more likely to engage in a variety of problem behaviors, including antisocial behavior.
<b>Low Perceived Risks of Drug Use</b>	Young people who do not perceive drug use to be risky are far more likely to engage in drug use.
<b>Peer Rewards for Antisocial Behavior</b>	Young people who receive rewards for their antisocial behavior are at higher risk for engaging further in antisocial behavior and substance use.

### 3. CHARTS AND TABLES

Figure 3.1: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6

#### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6 Grant County

Ever Used

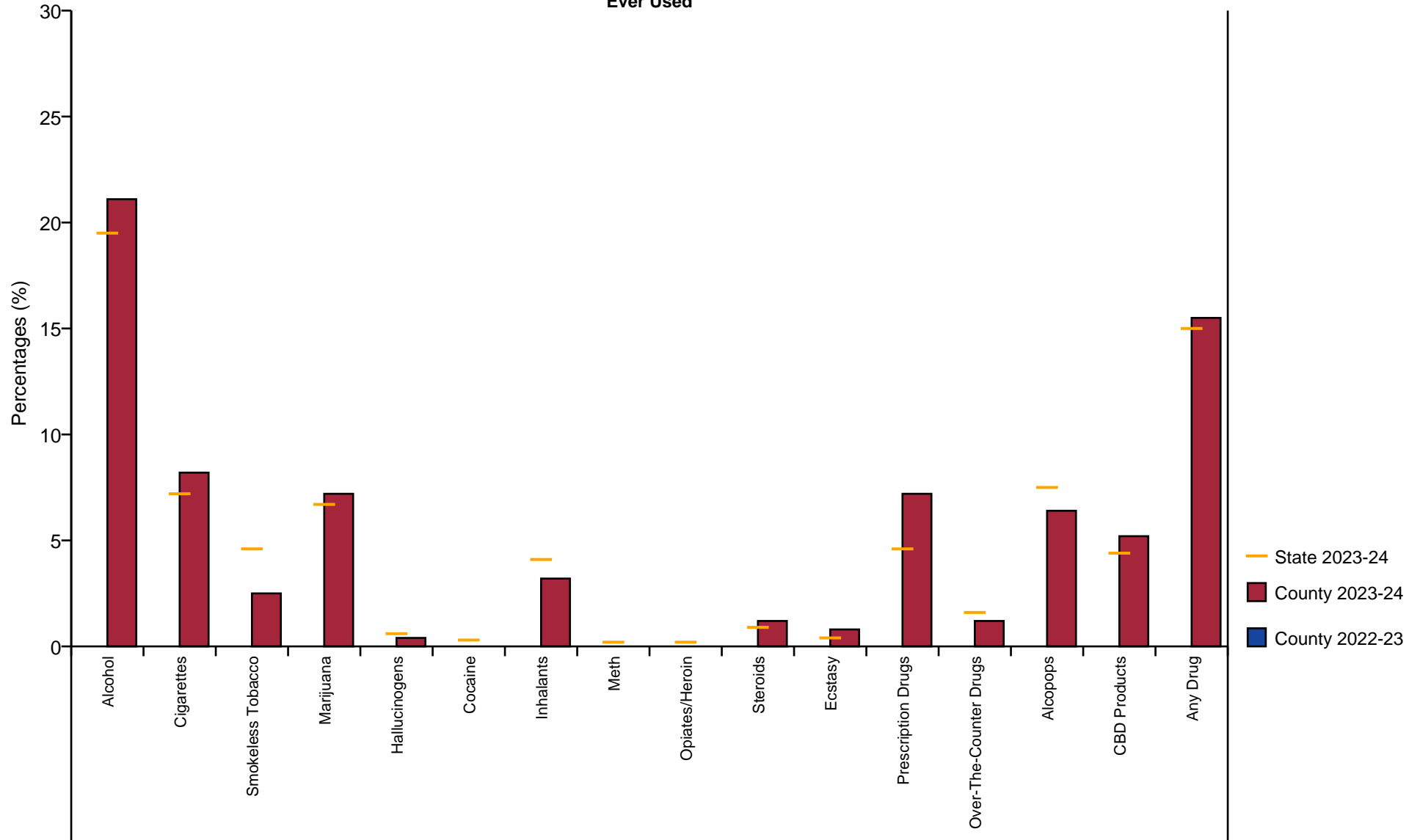


Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.2: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8

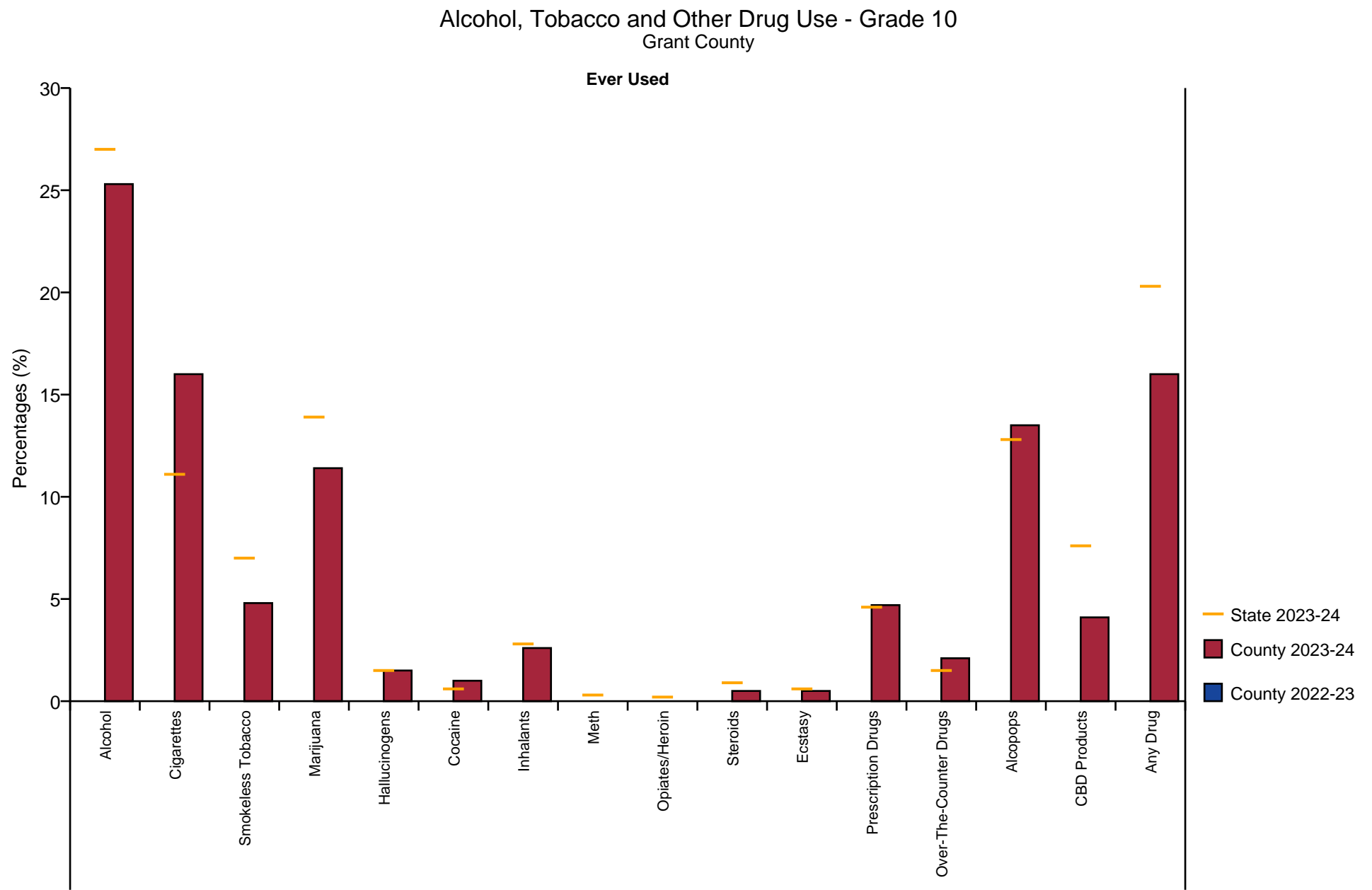
### Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8 Grant County

Ever Used



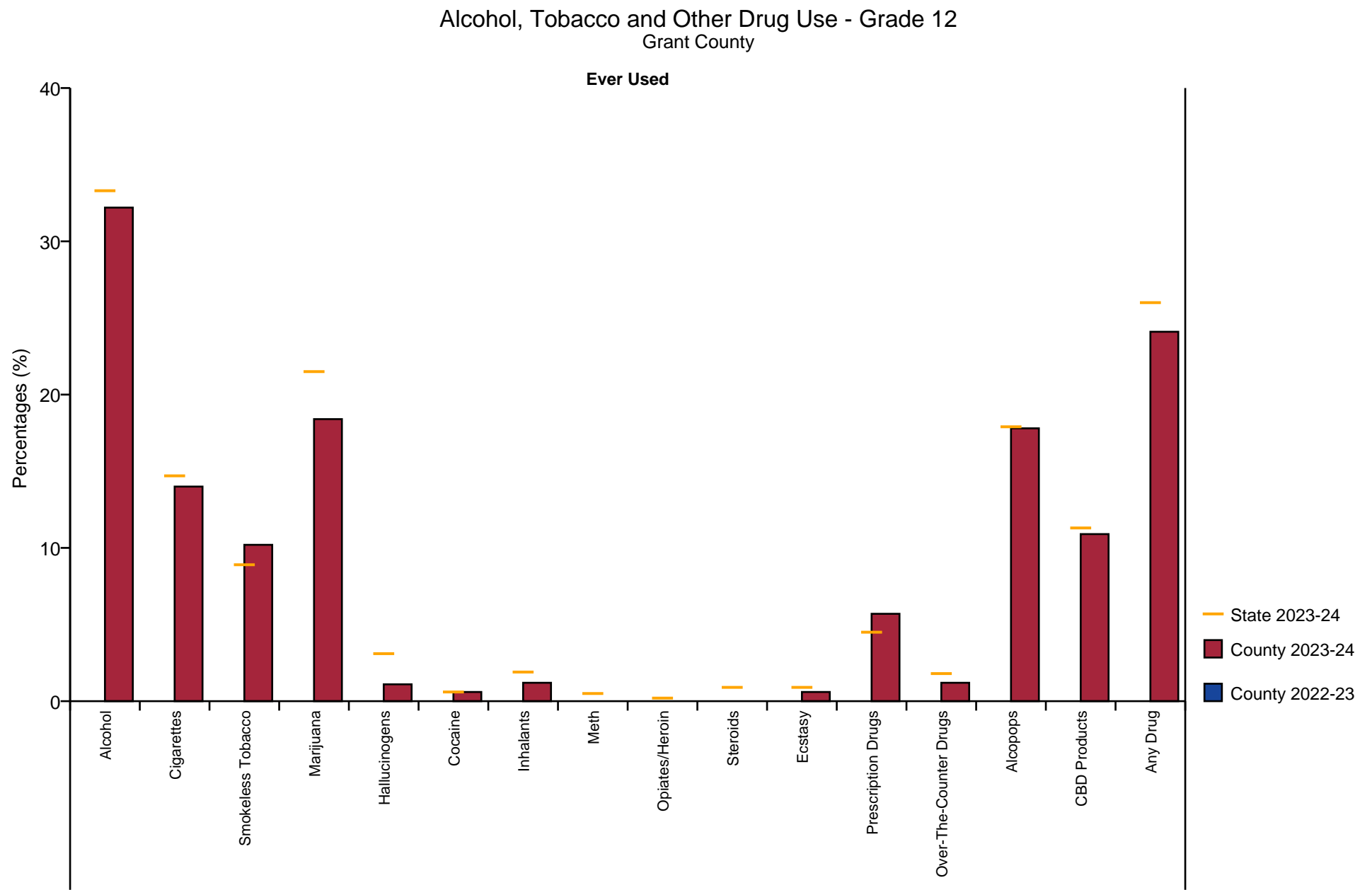
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.3: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.4: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.5: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 6  
Grant County

Ever Used

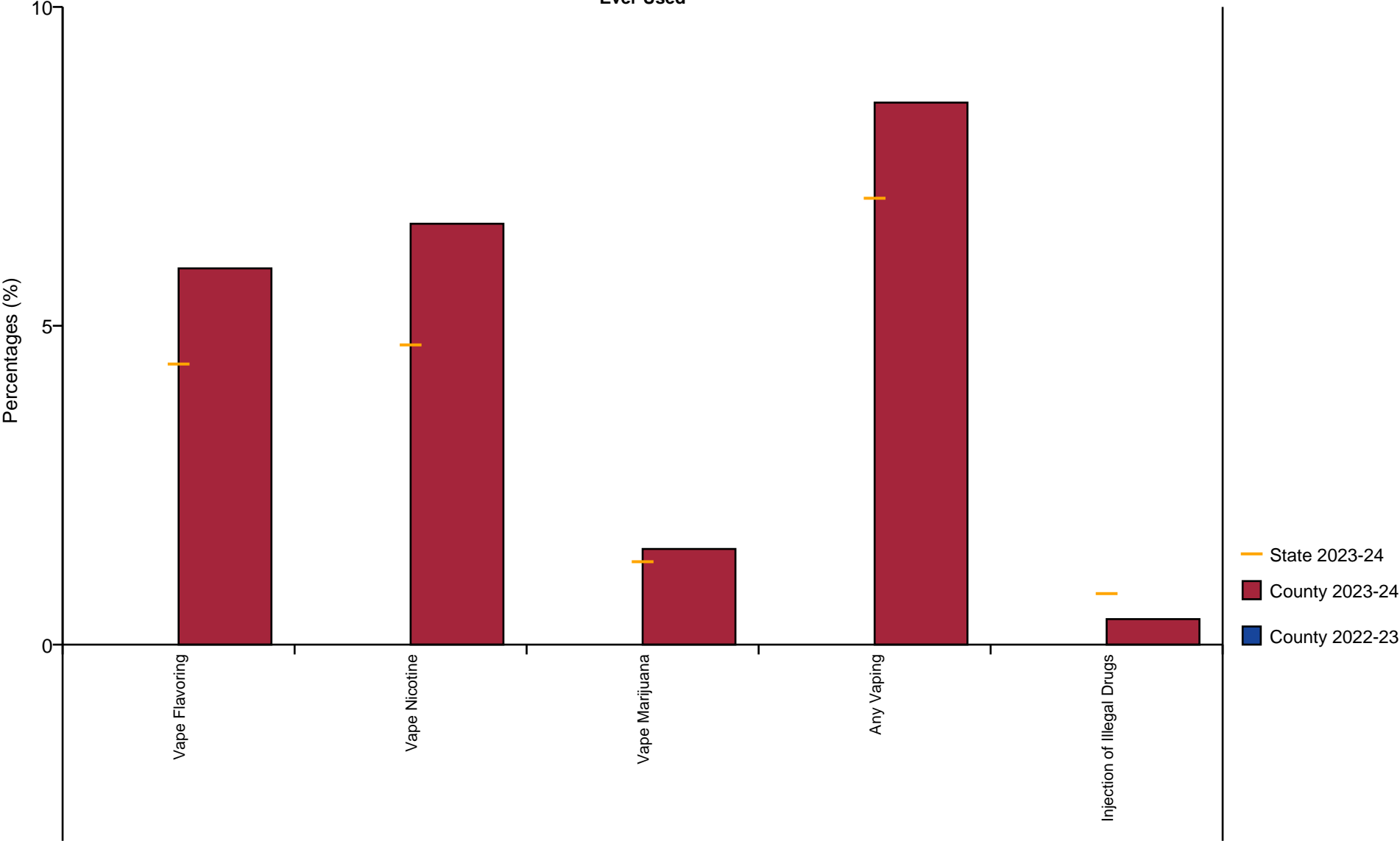




Figure 3.6: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 8

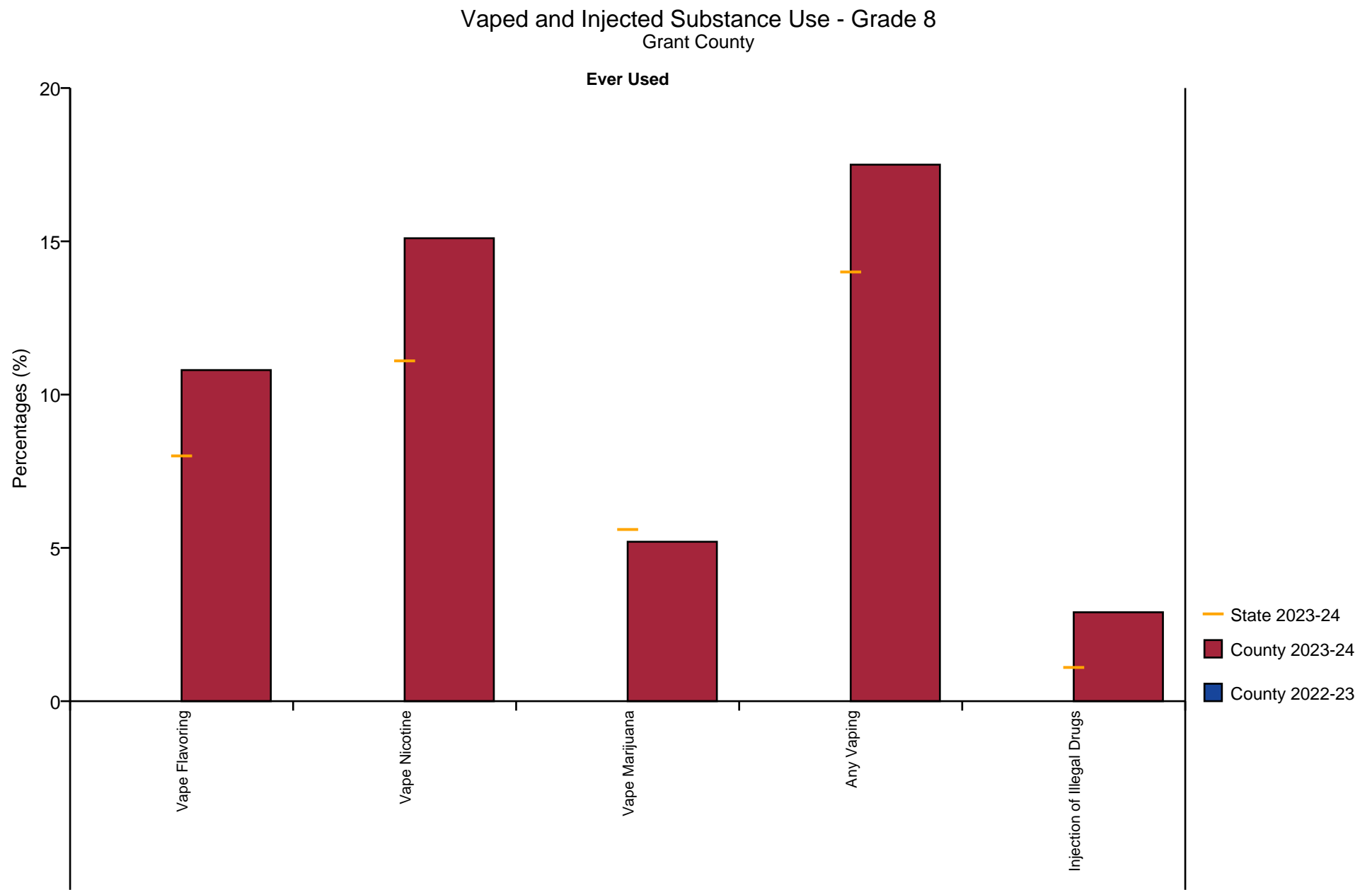


Figure 3.7: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10

Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 10  
Grant County

Ever Used

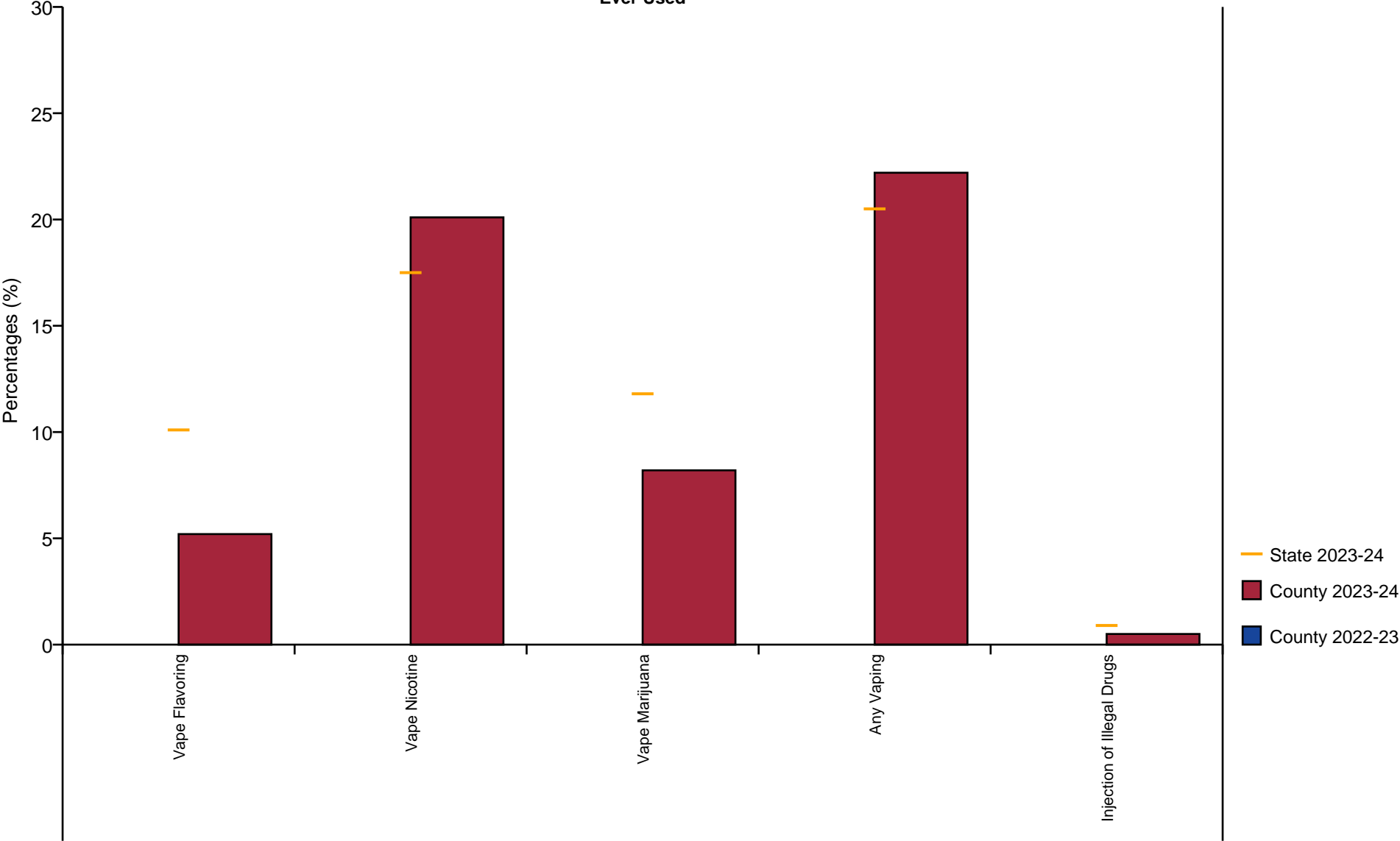


Figure 3.8: Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12

### Vaped and Injected Substance Use - Grade 12 Grant County

Ever Used

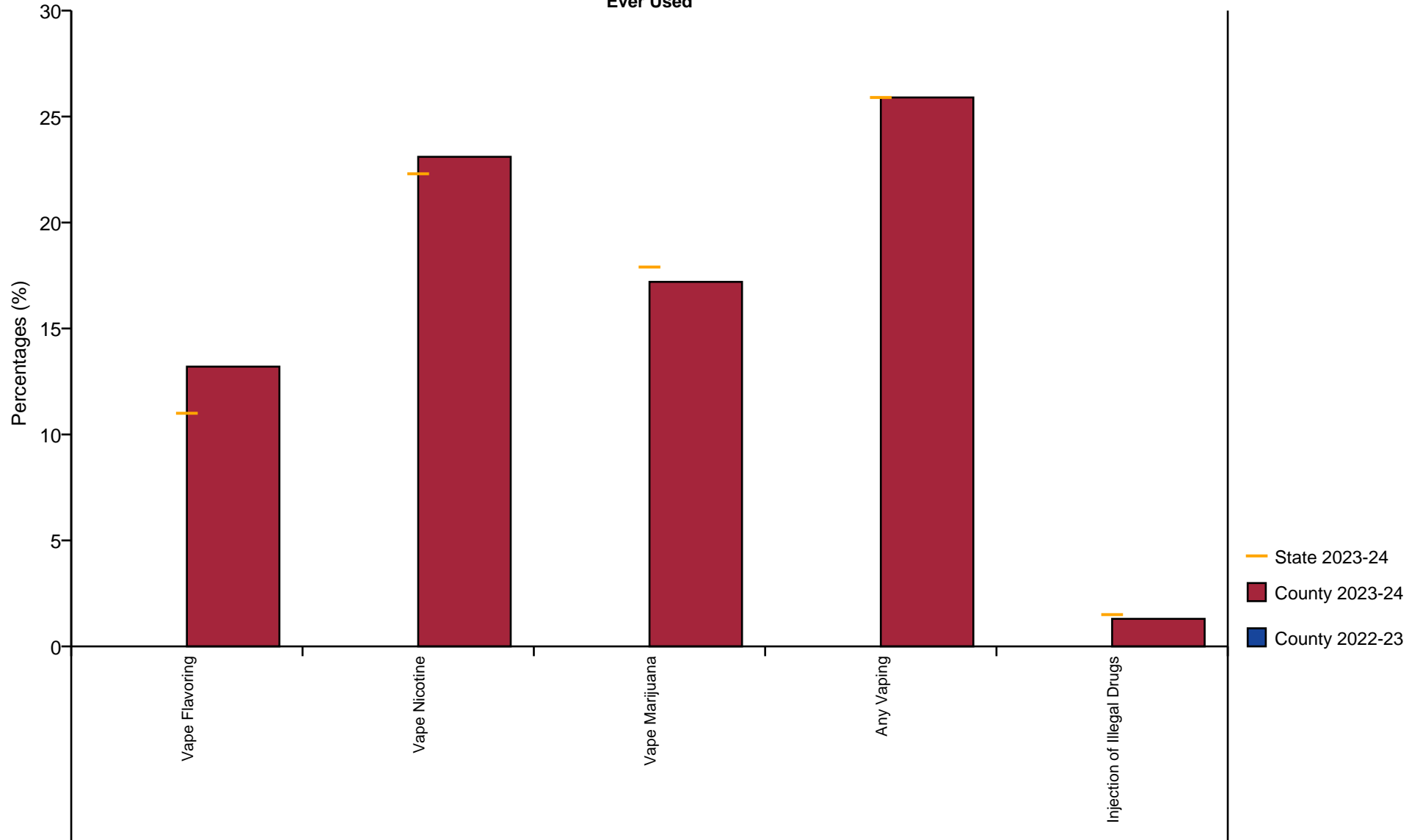
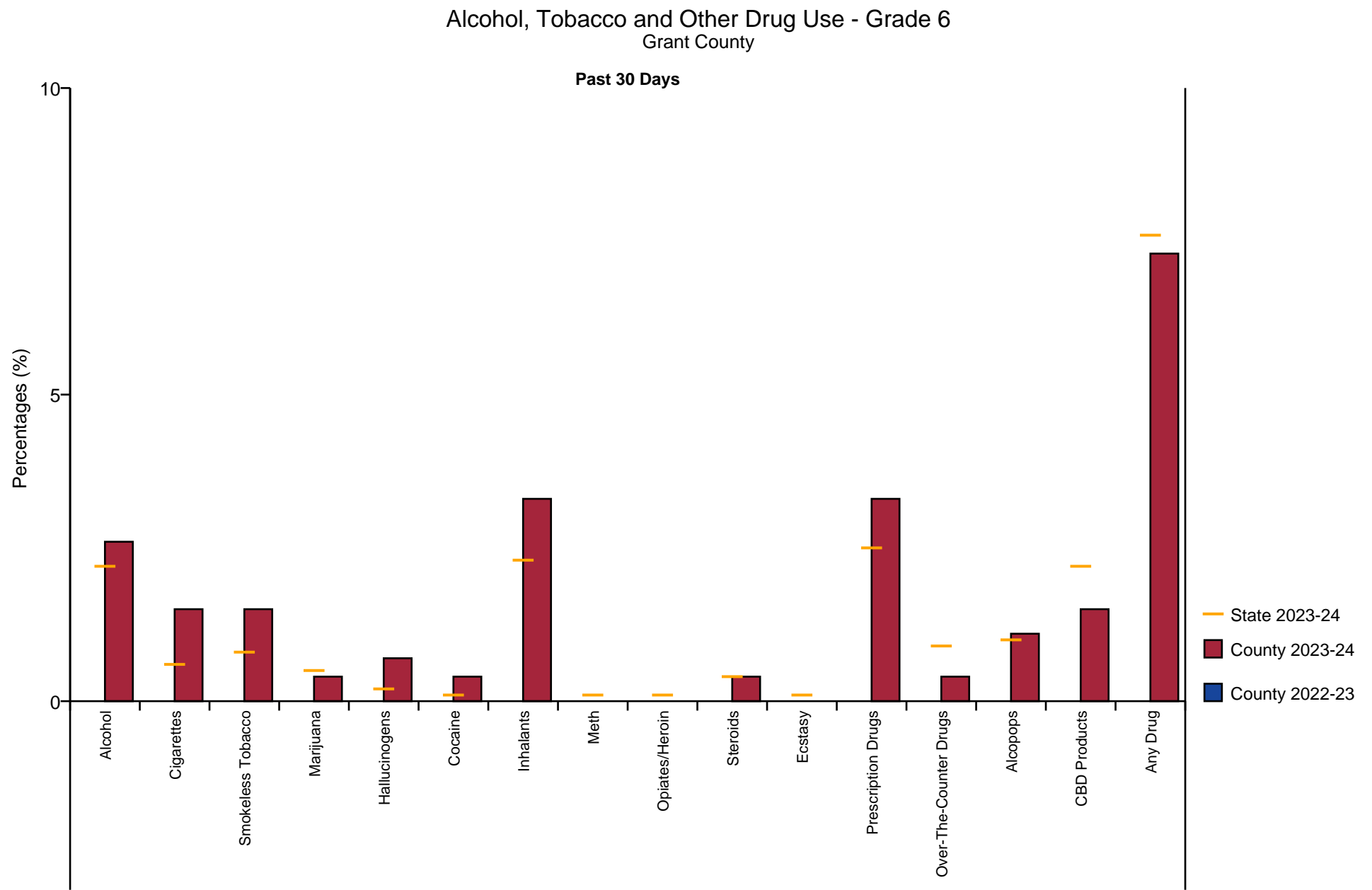
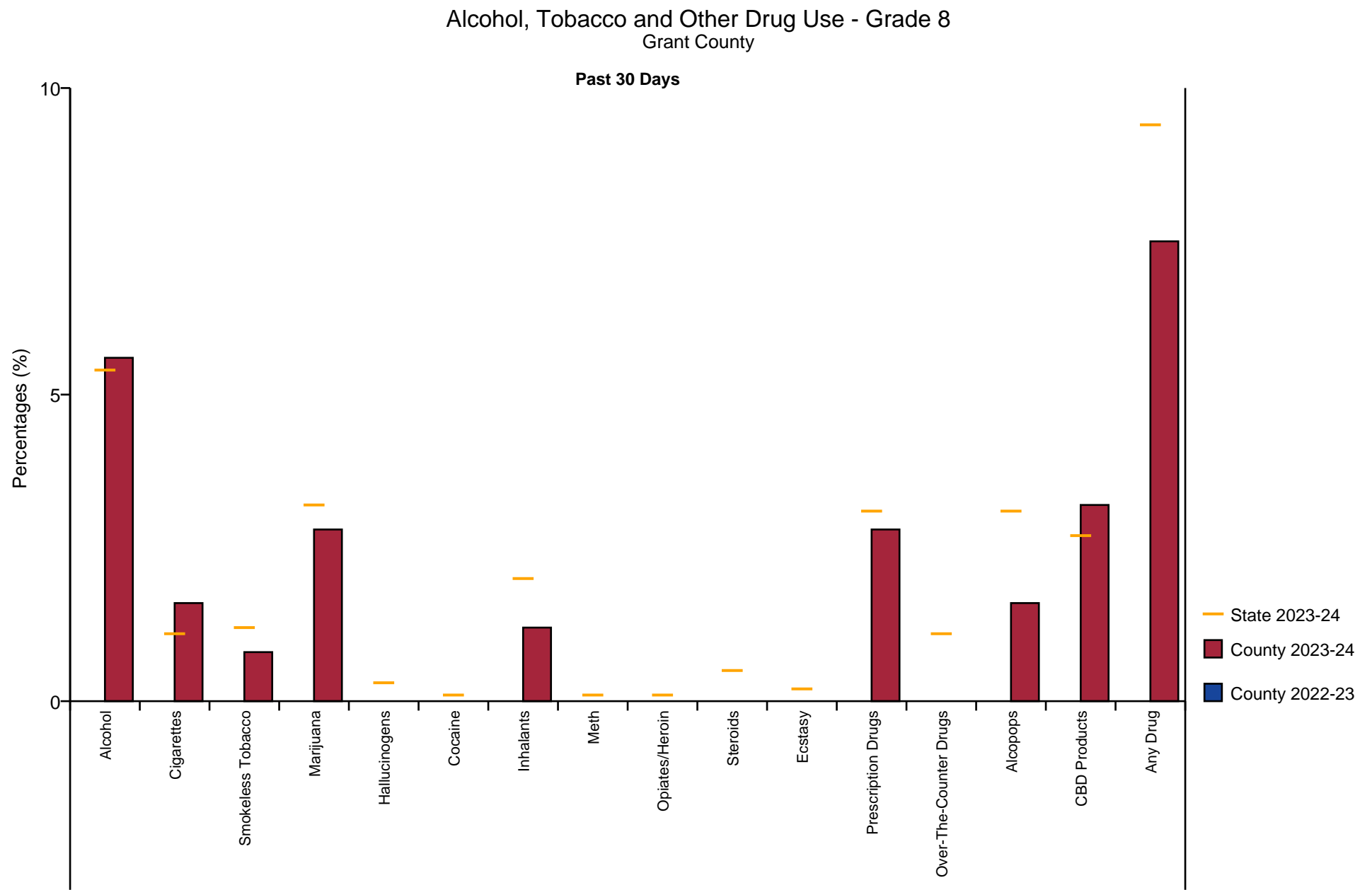


Figure 3.9: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 6



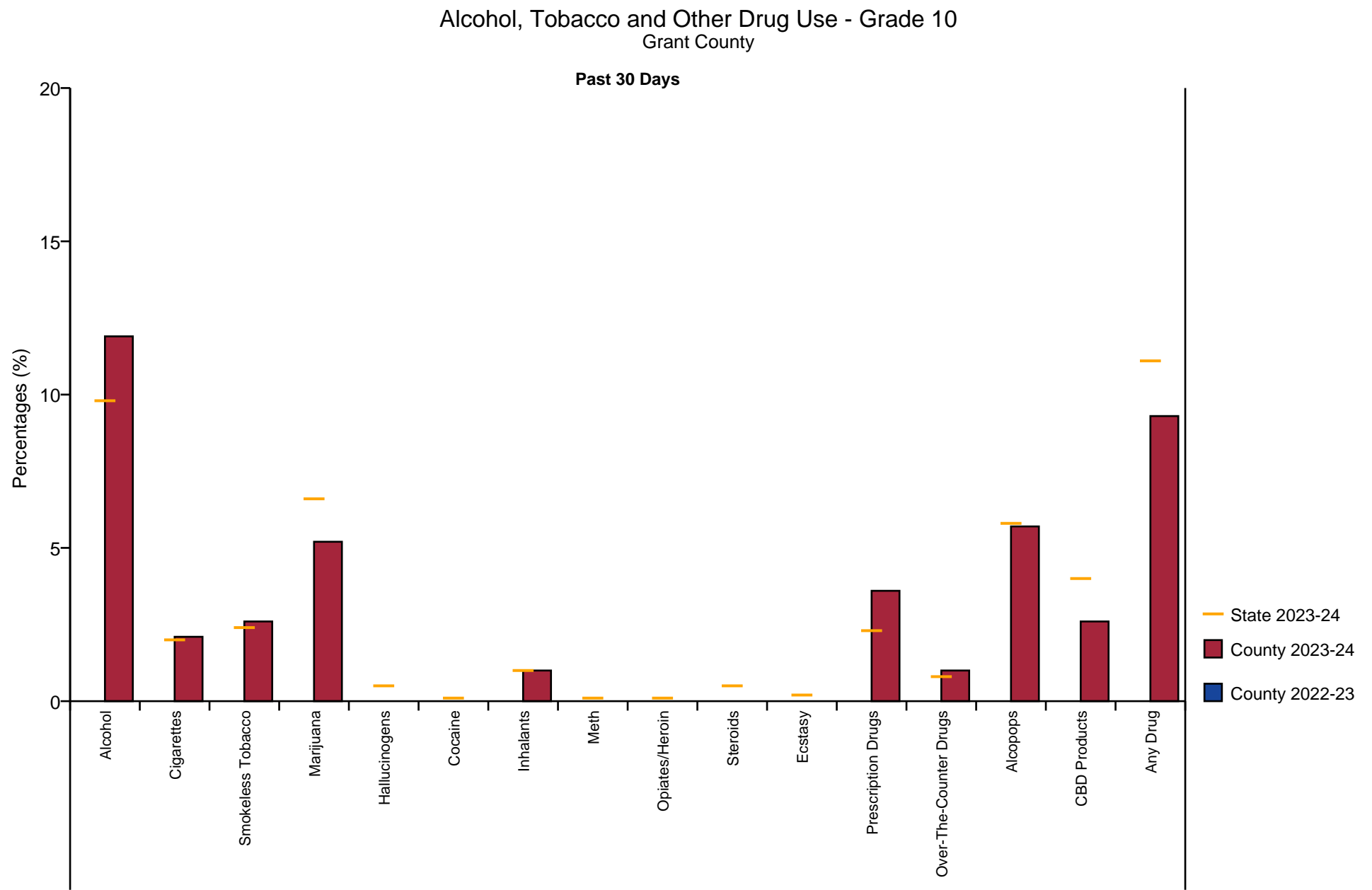
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.10: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 8



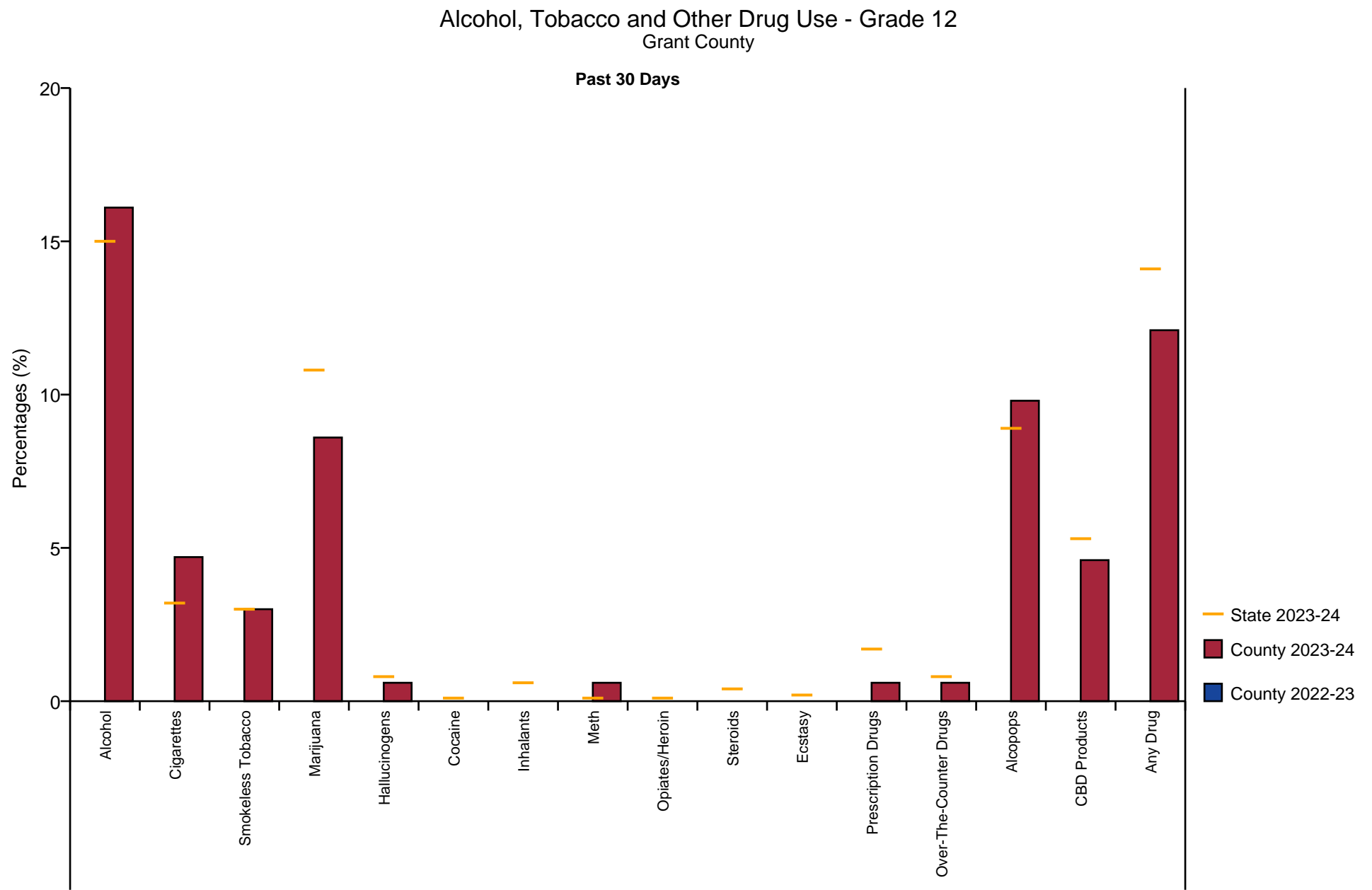
Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.11: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 10



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.12: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use - Grade 12



Any drug is calculated from marijuana, hallucinogens, cocaine, inhalants, meth, opiates/heroin, steroids, ecstasy, prescription drugs and over-the-counter drugs.

Figure 3.13: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 6

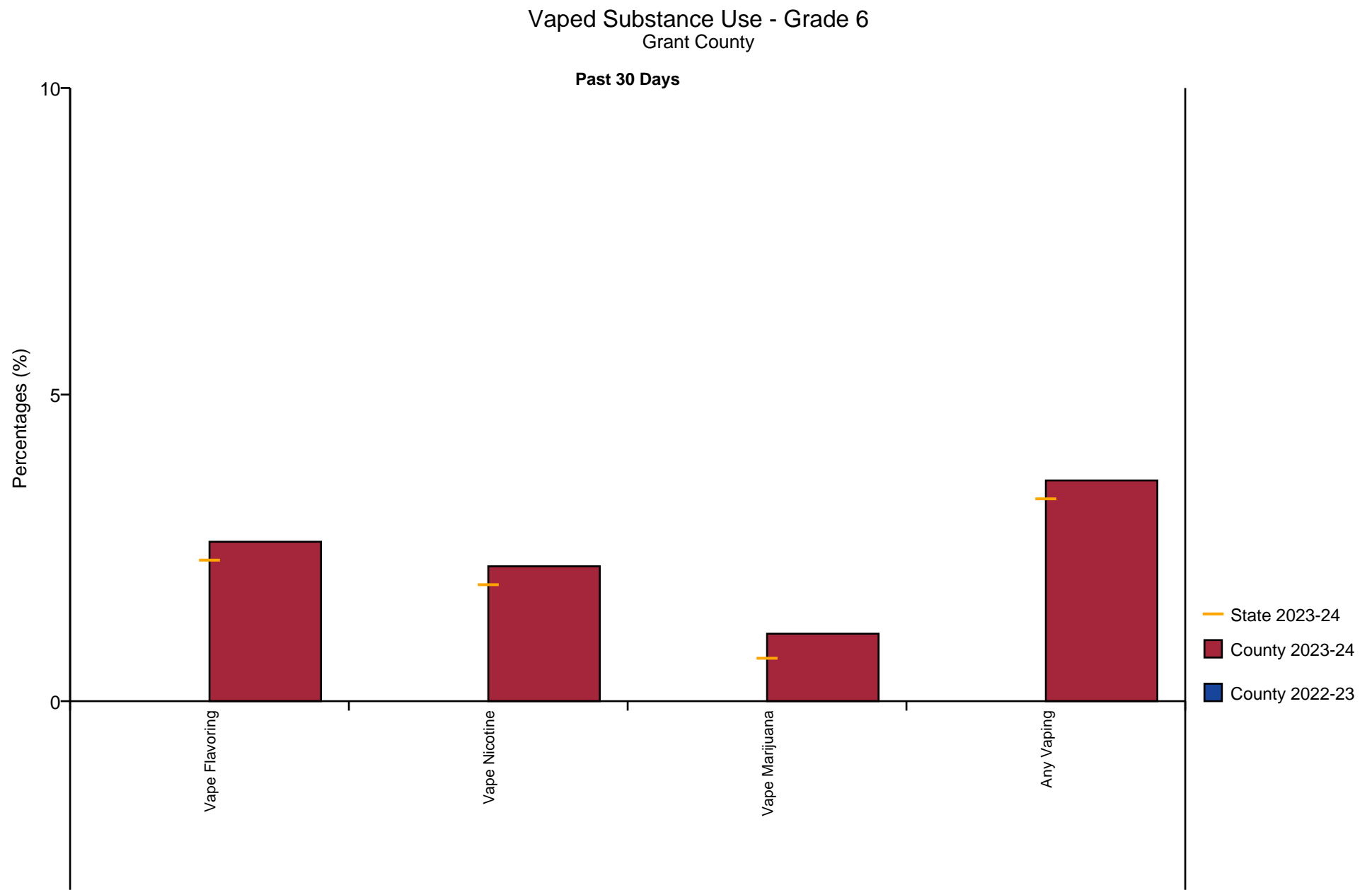




Figure 3.14: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 8

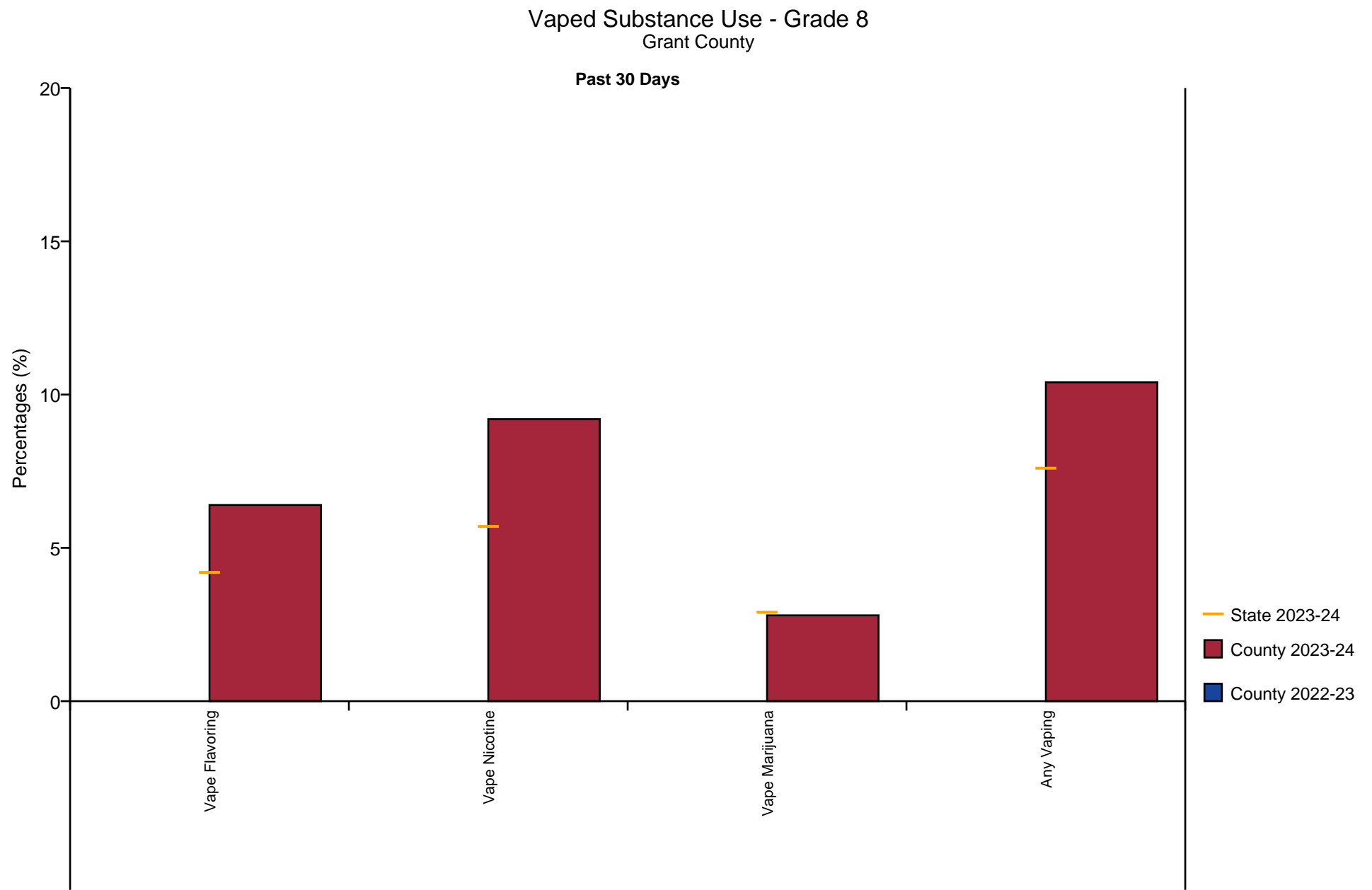


Figure 3.15: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 10

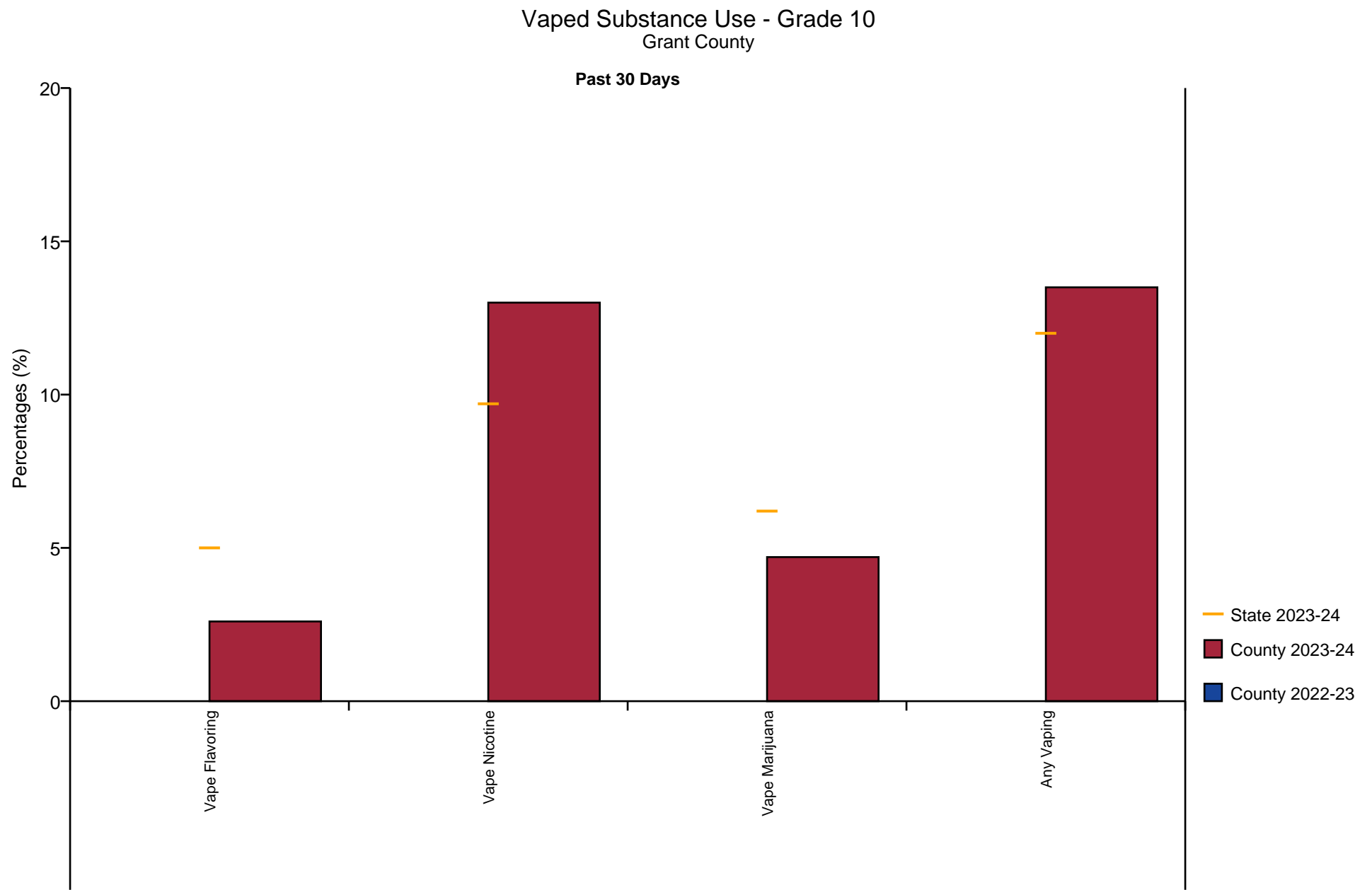


Figure 3.16: Vaped Substance Use - Grade 12

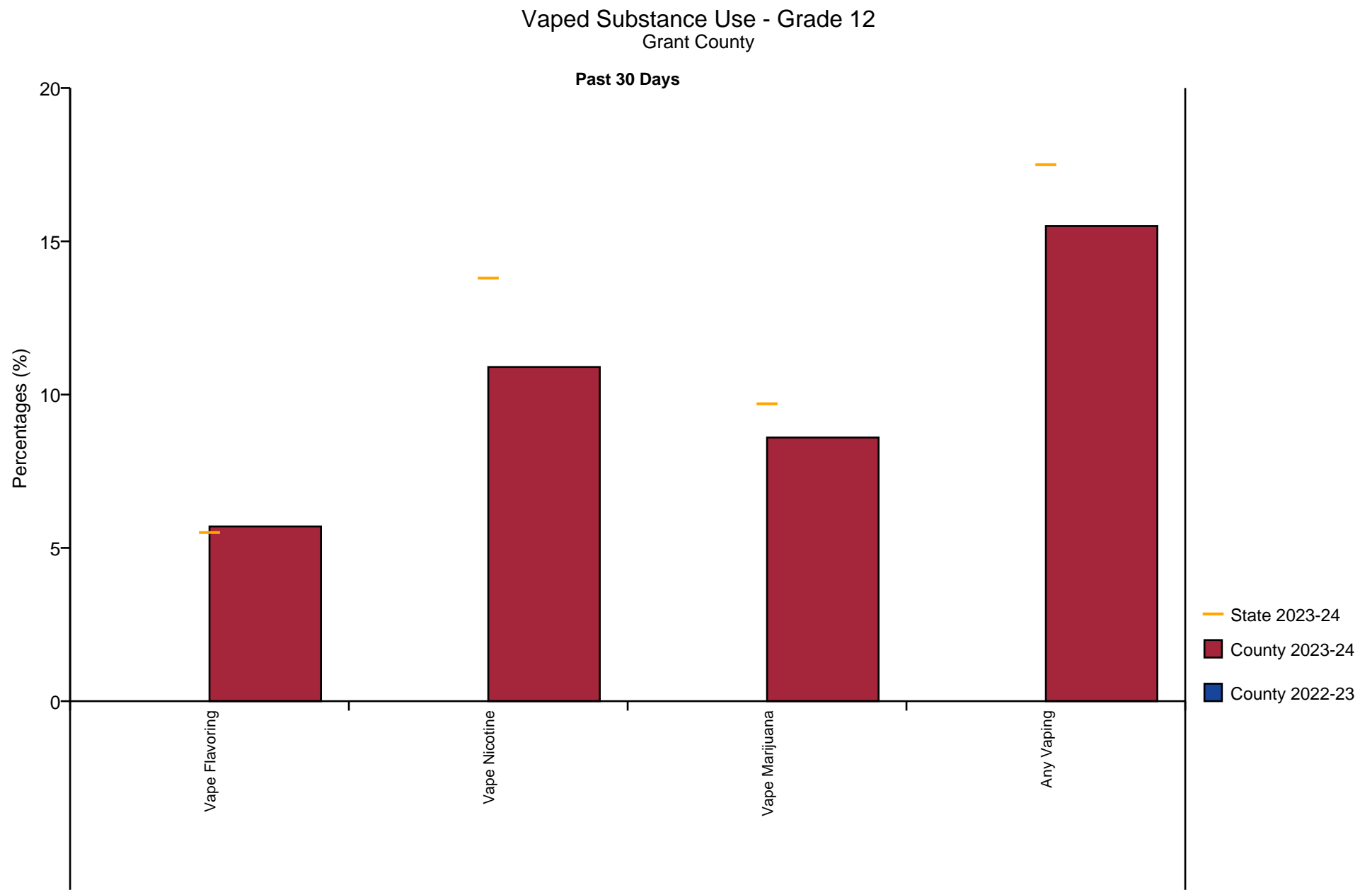
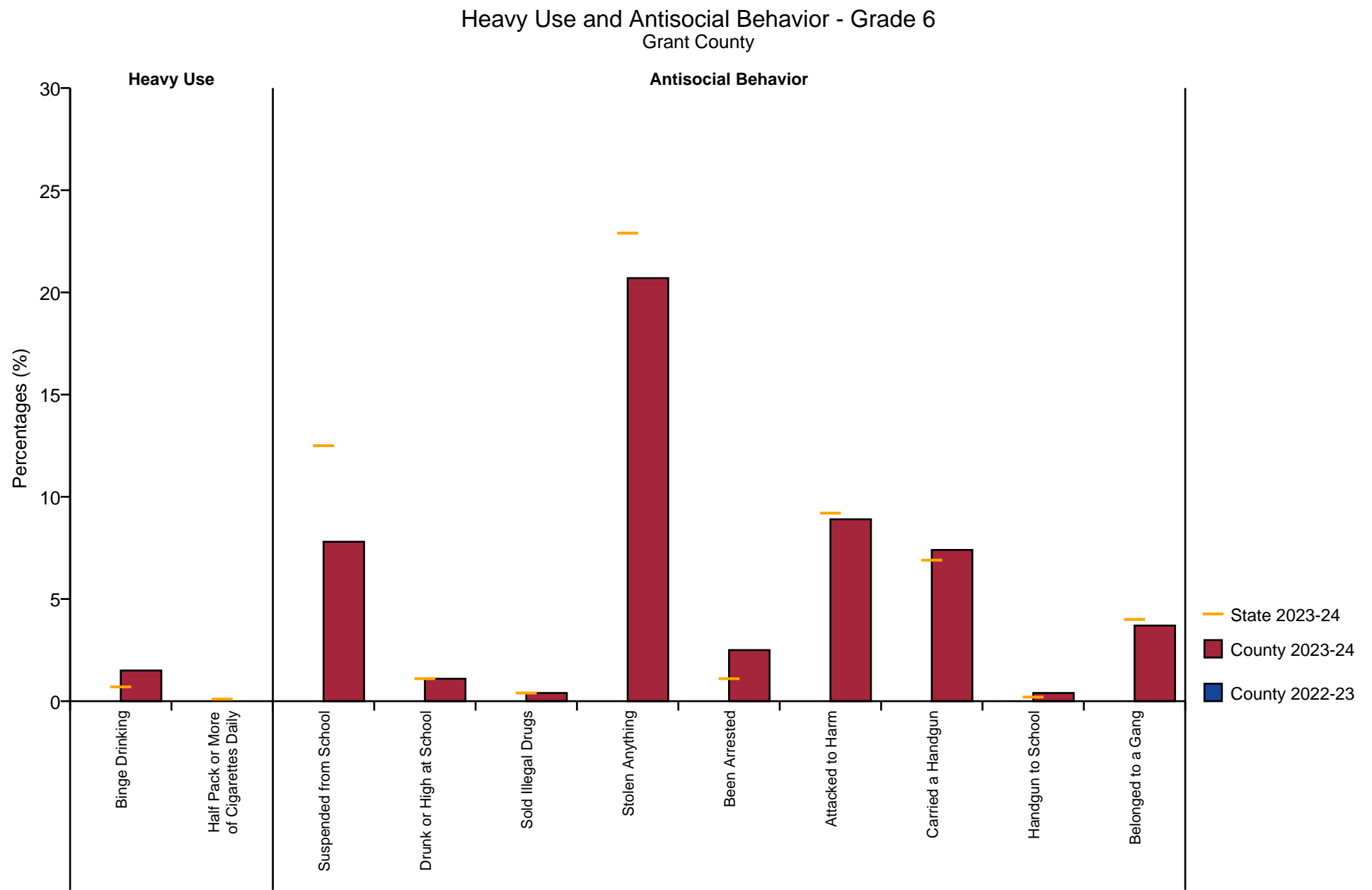
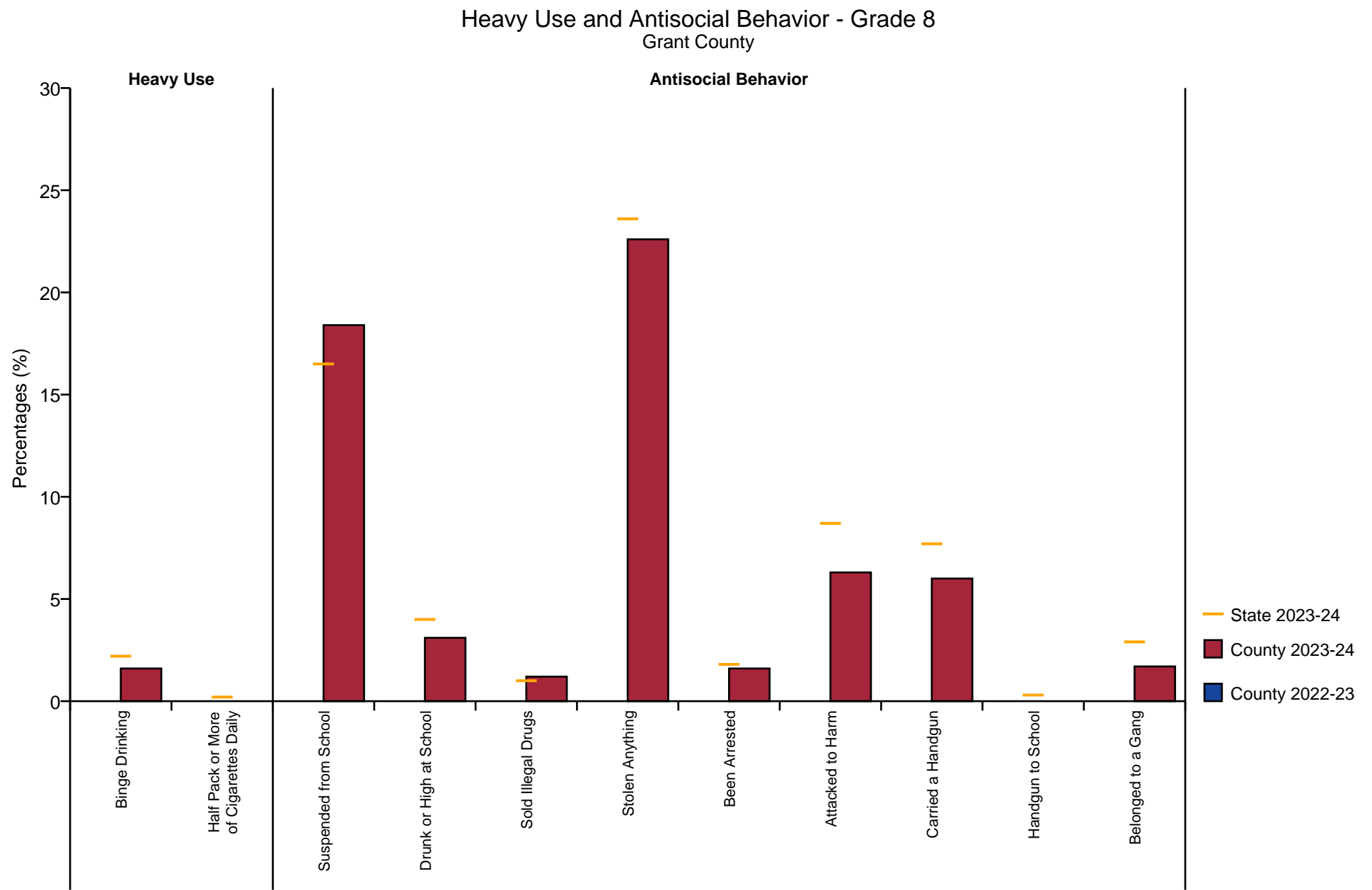


Figure 3.17: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 6



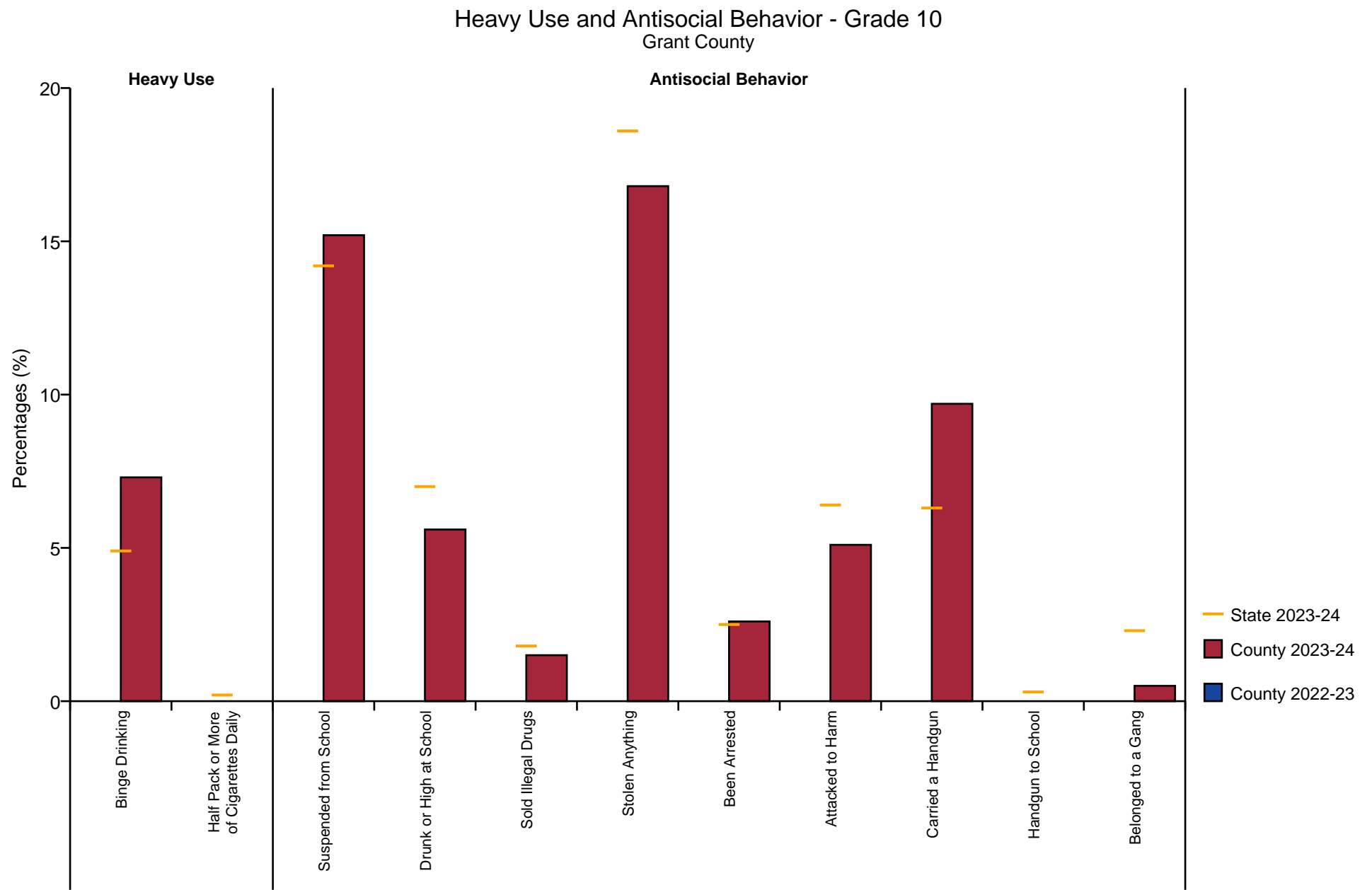
'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.18: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 8



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

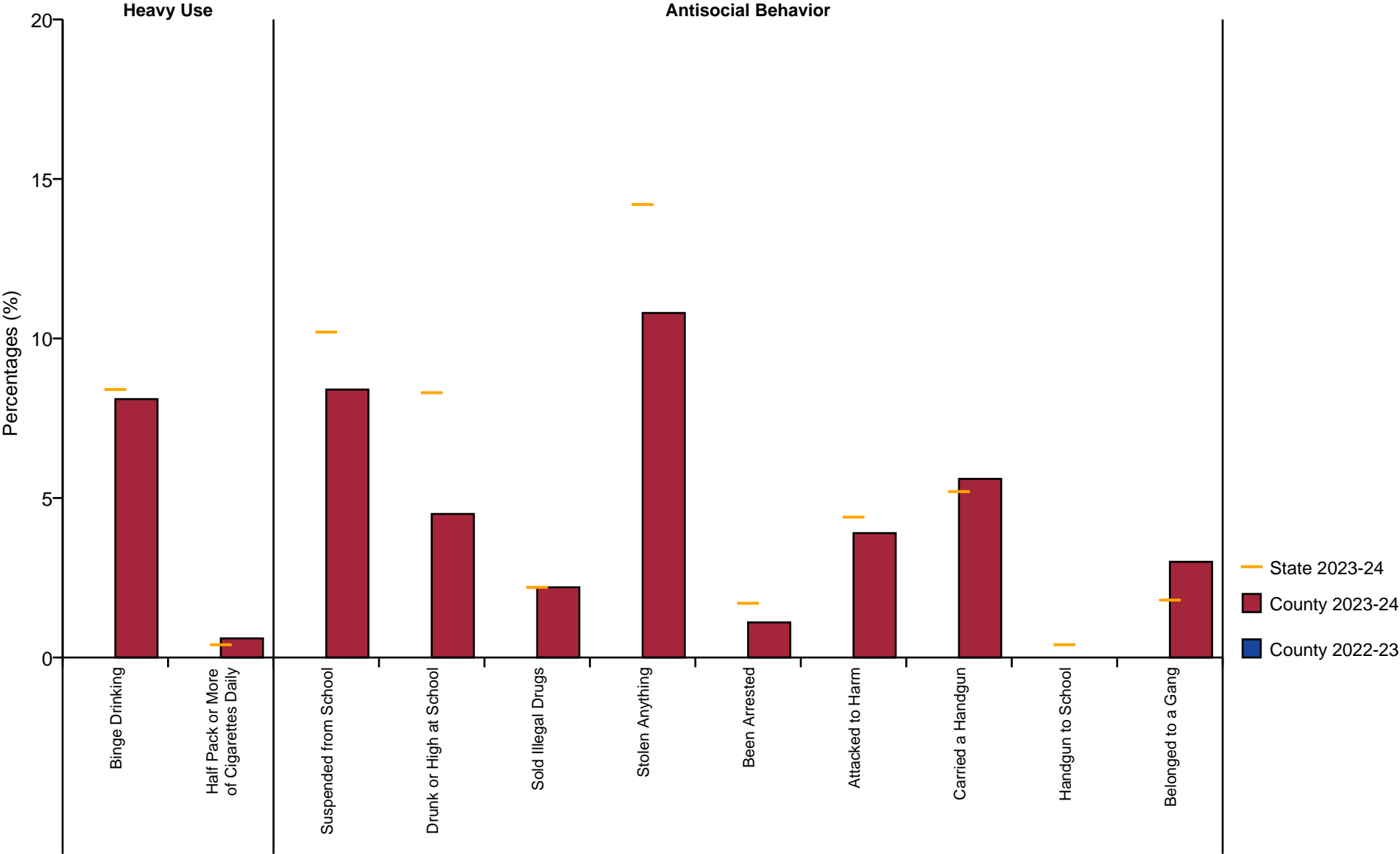
Figure 3.19: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 10



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.20: Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12

Heavy Use and Antisocial Behavior - Grade 12  
Grant County



'Stolen Anything' was introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Figure 3.21: Risk Factors - Grade 6

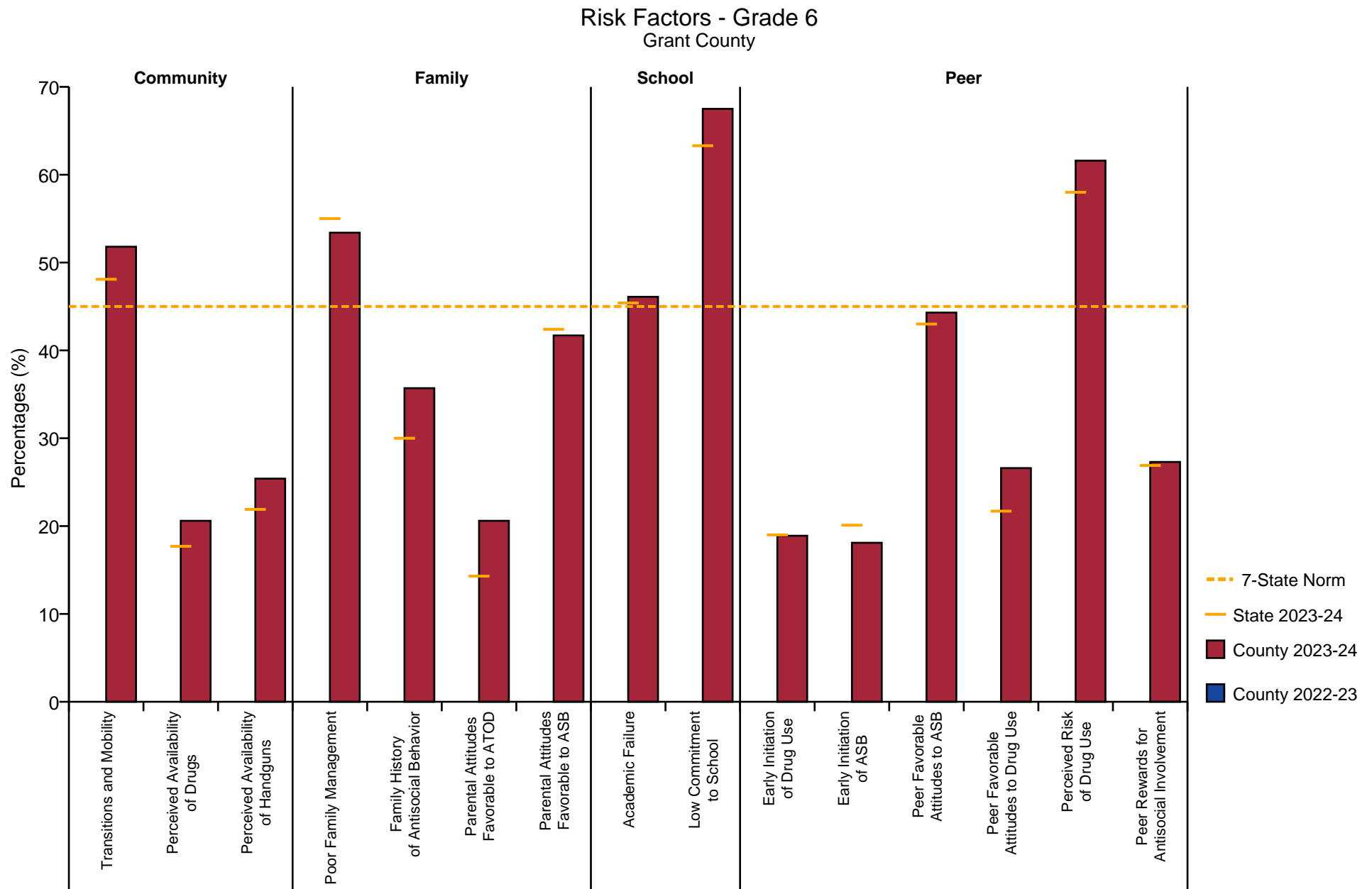
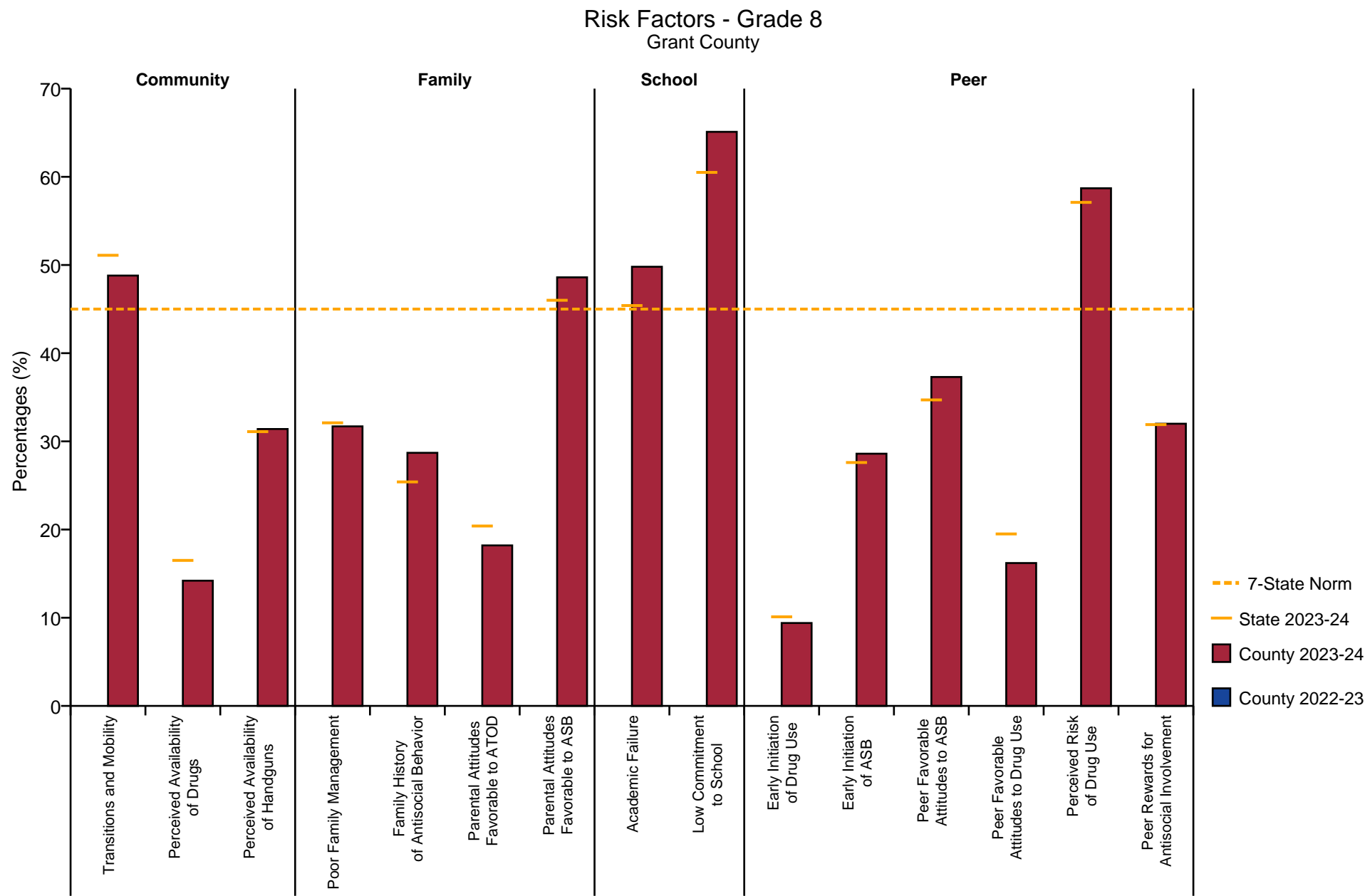


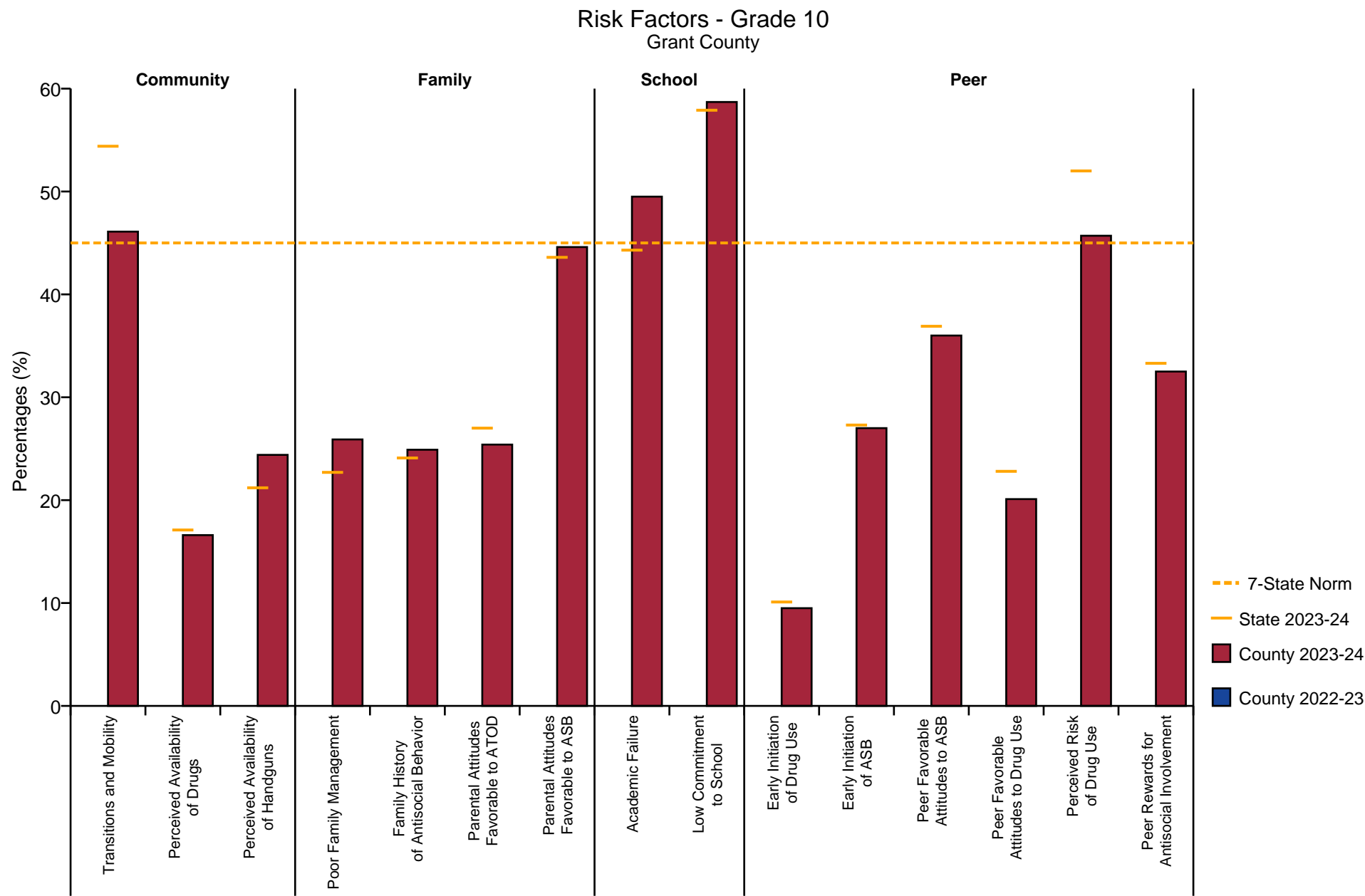


Figure 3.22: Risk Factors - Grade 8



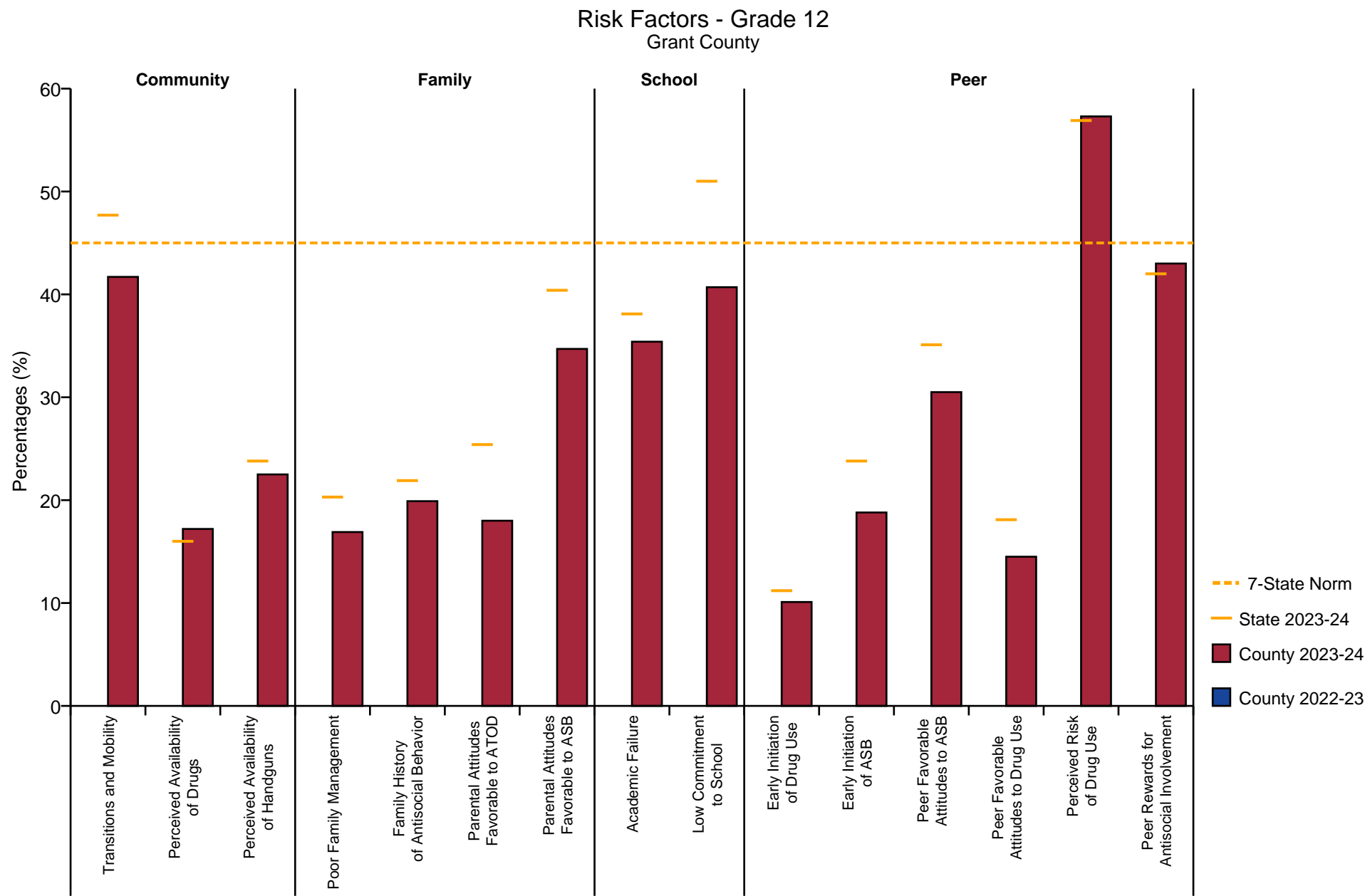
ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.23: Risk Factors - Grade 10



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.24: Risk Factors - Grade 12



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB: Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 3.25: Protective Factors - Grade 6

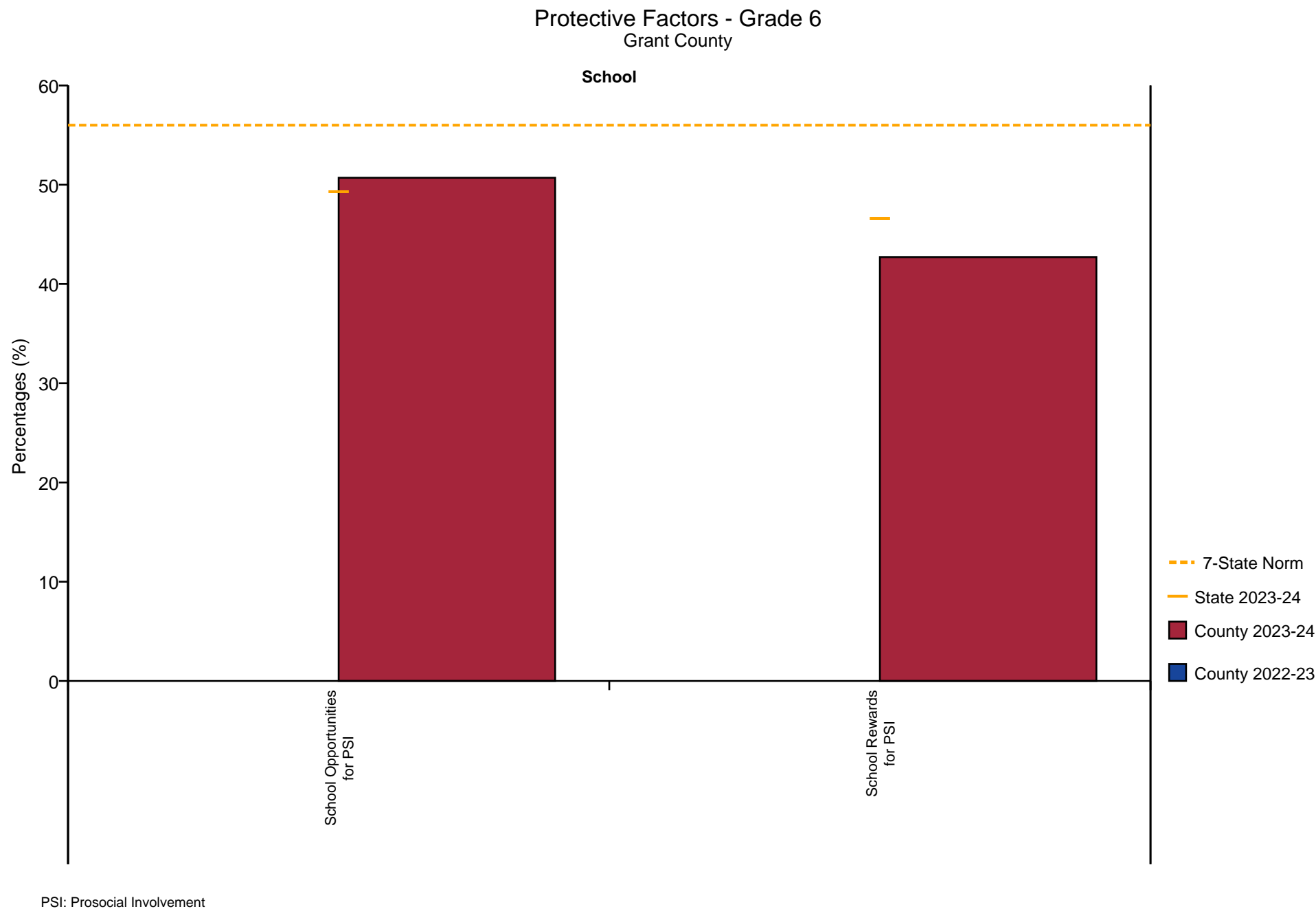


Figure 3.26: Protective Factors - Grade 8

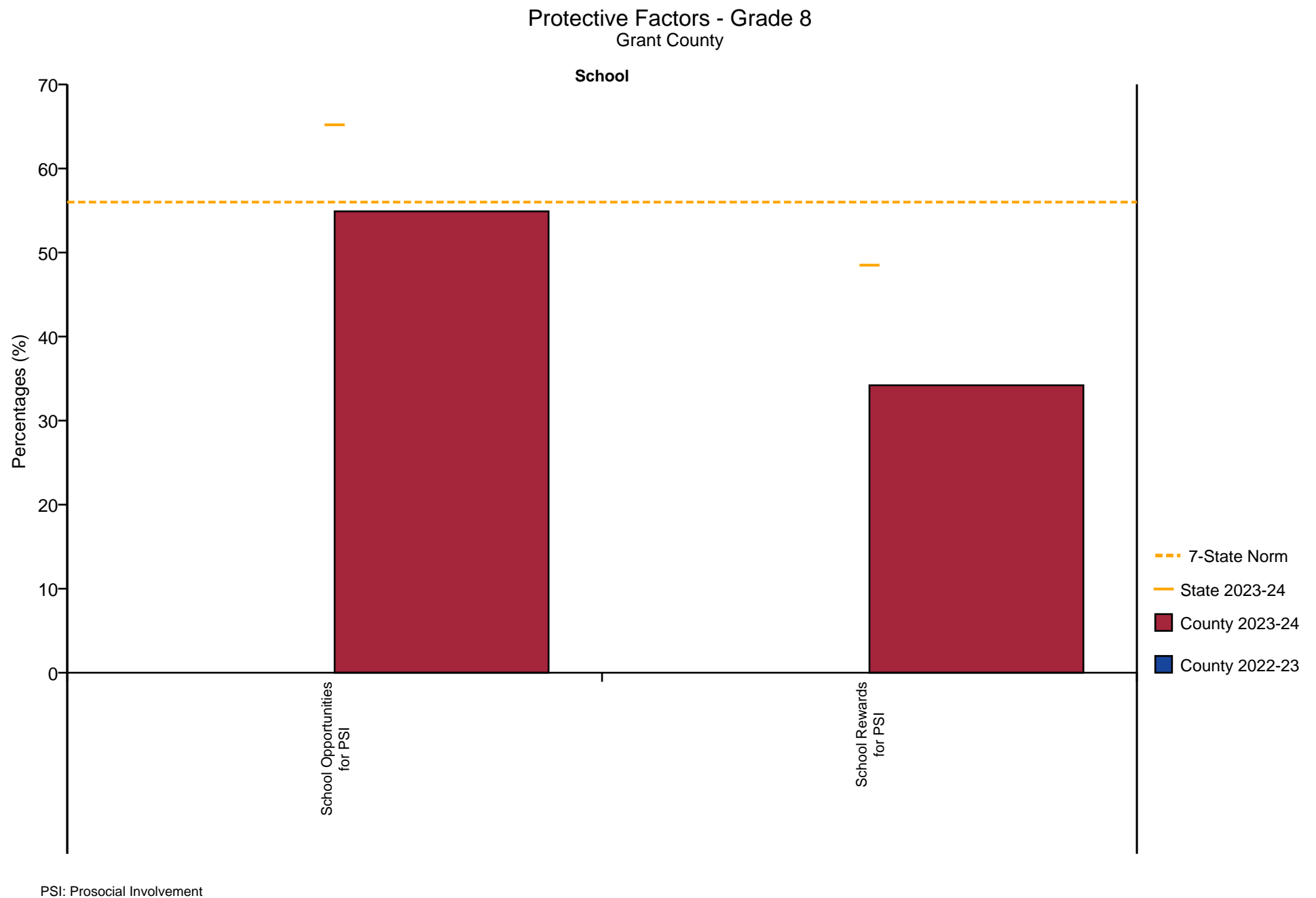


Figure 3.27: Protective Factors - Grade 10

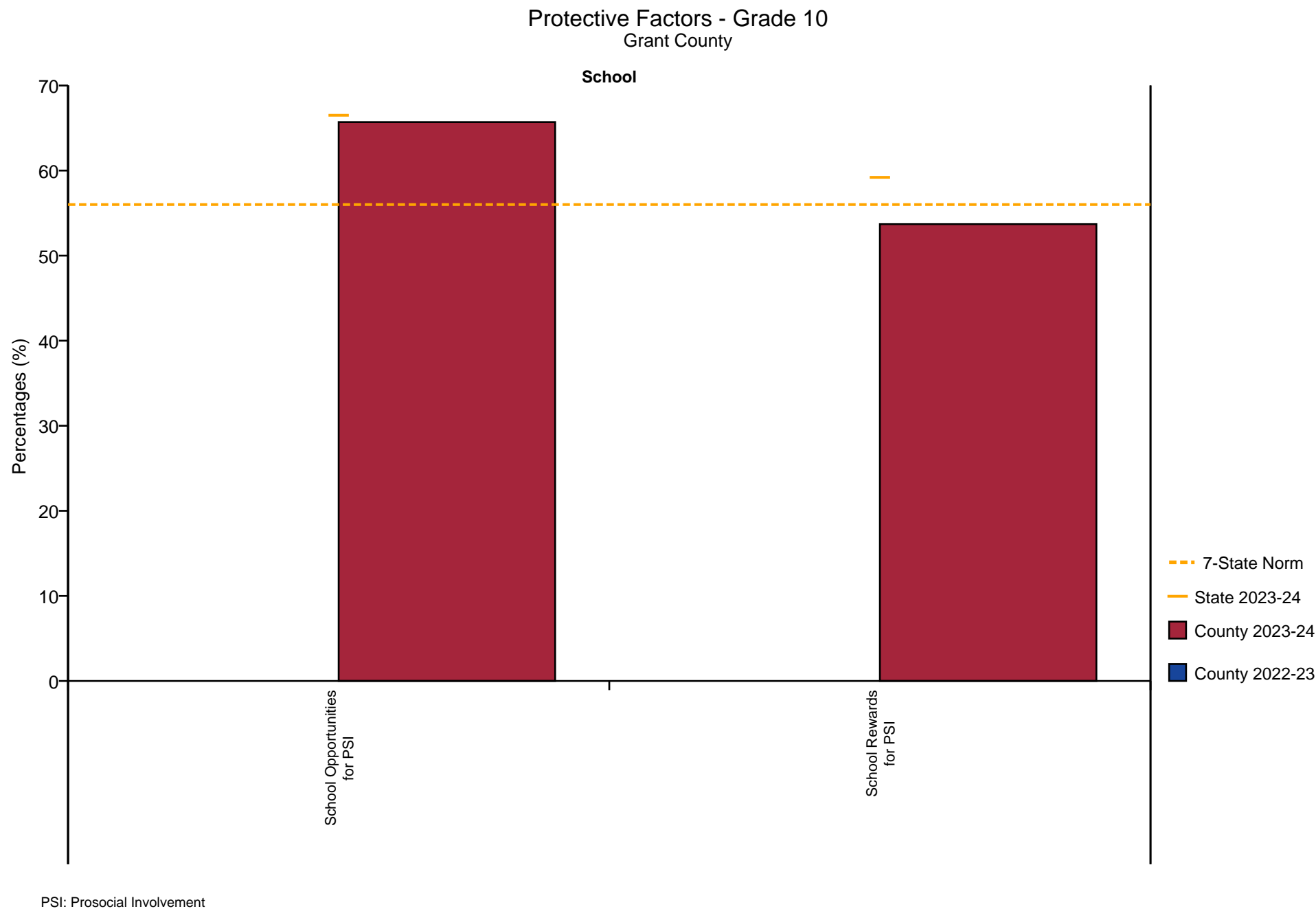


Figure 3.28: Protective Factors - Grade 12

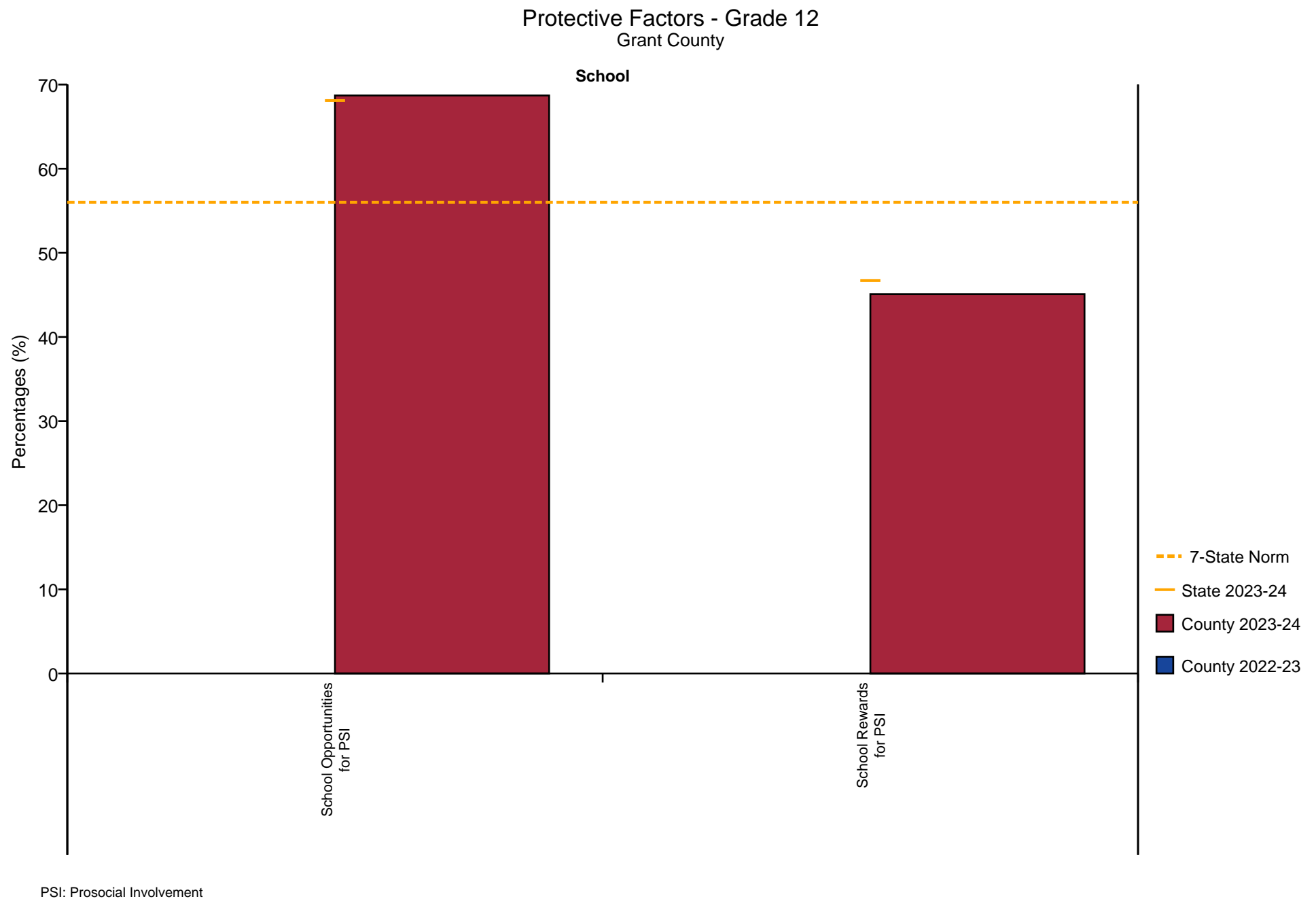


Figure 3.29: School Safety Profile - Grade 6

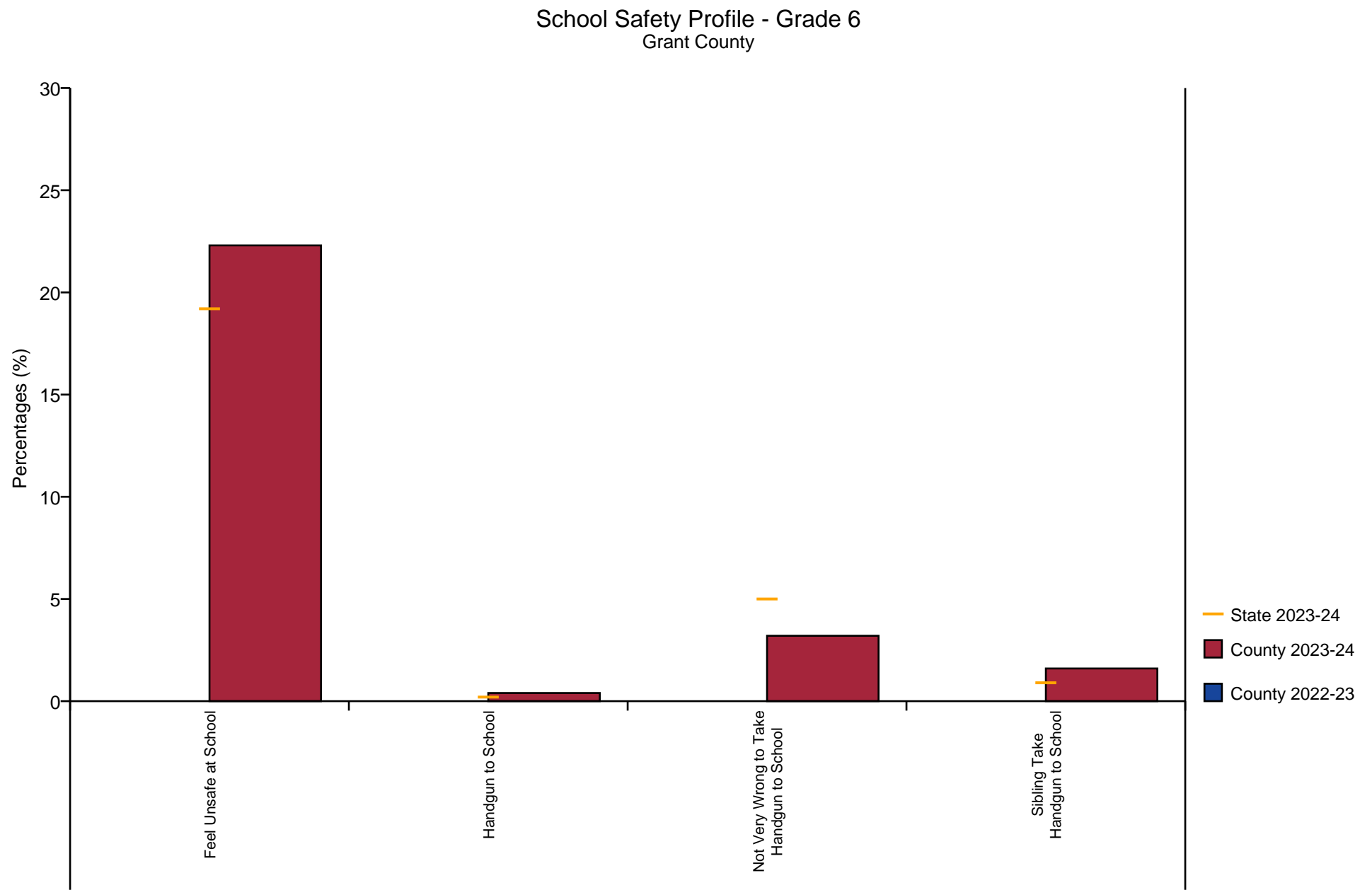




Figure 3.30: School Safety Profile - Grade 8

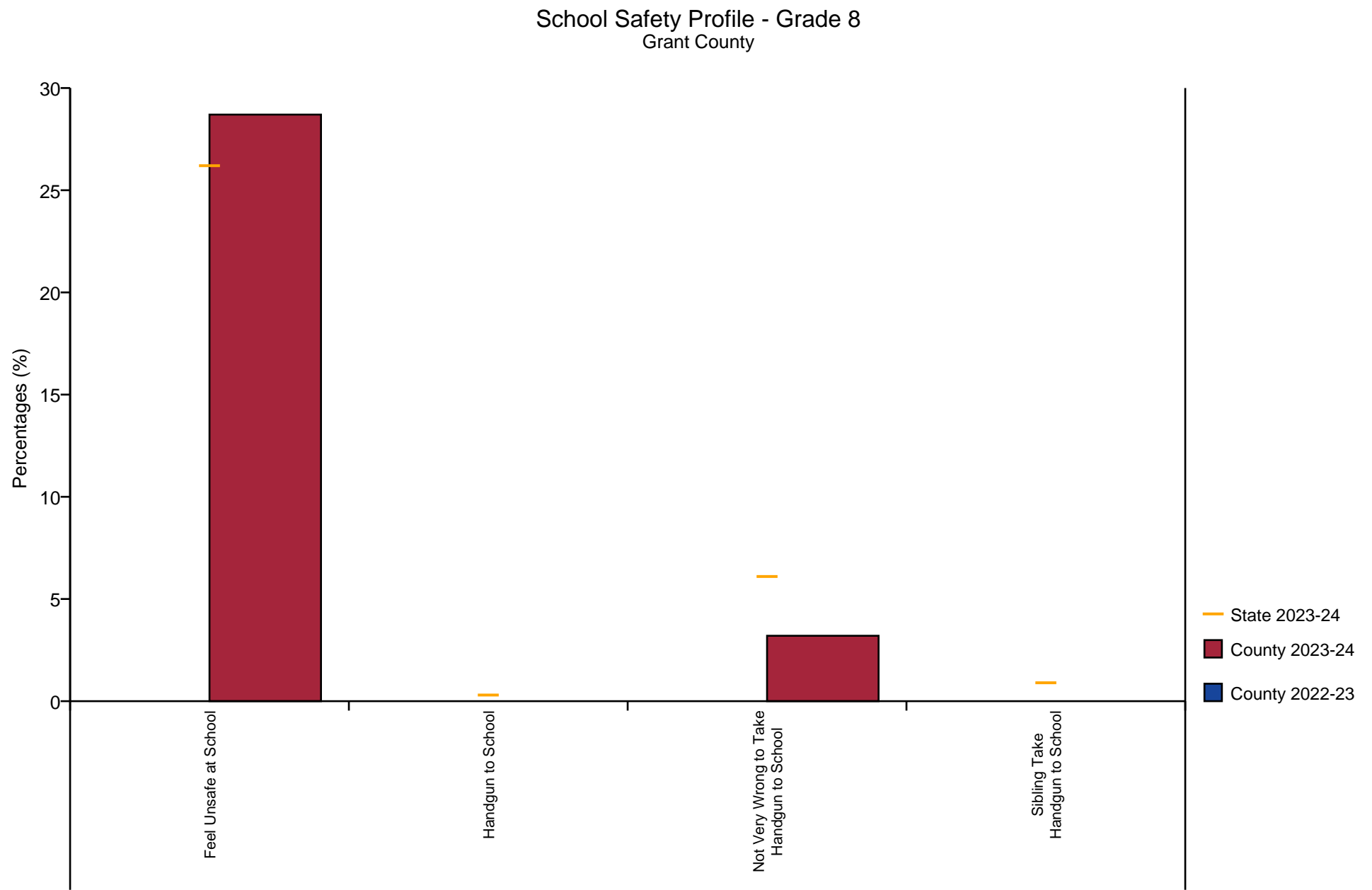


Figure 3.31: School Safety Profile - Grade 10

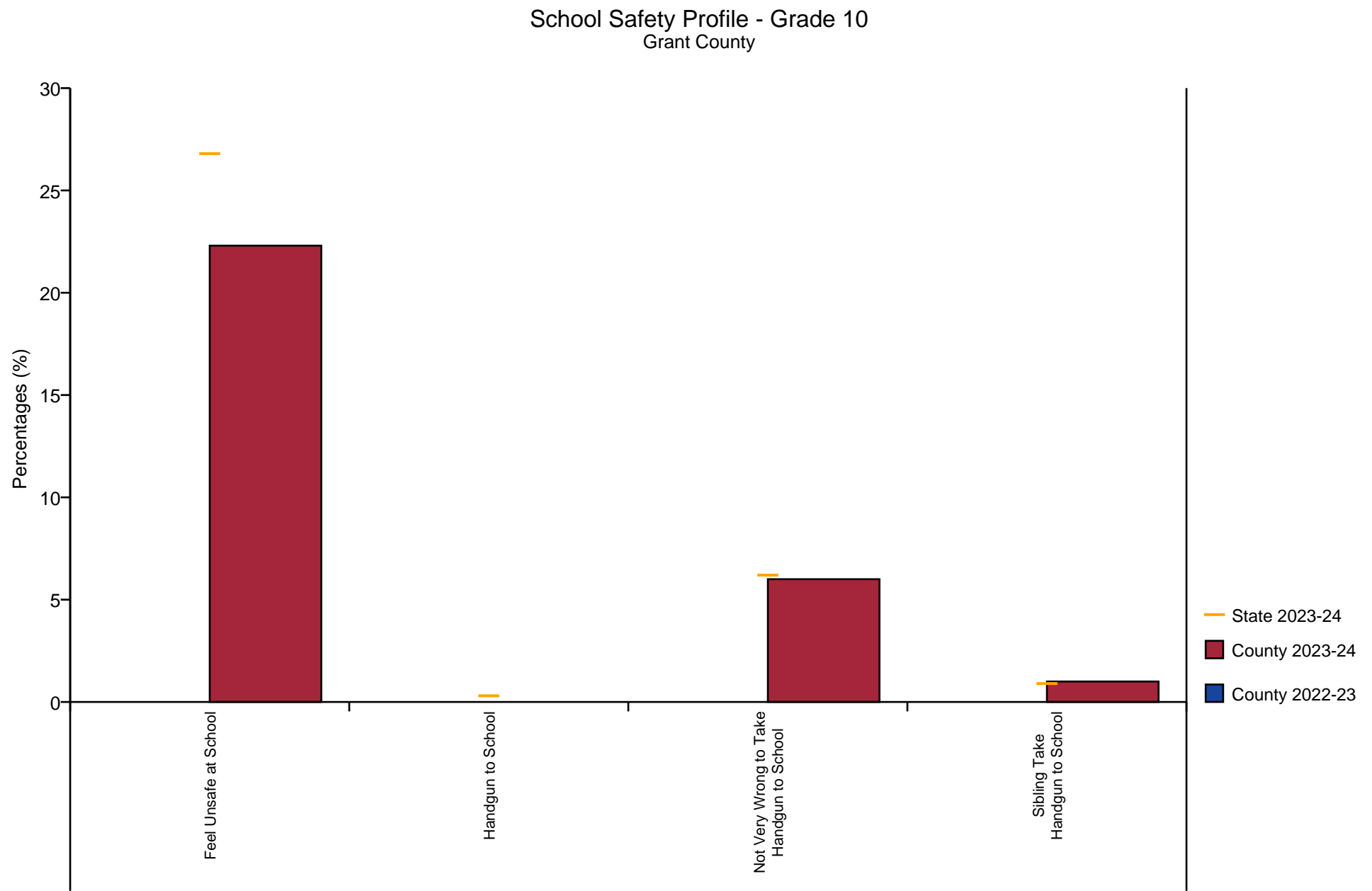


Figure 3.32: School Safety Profile - Grade 12

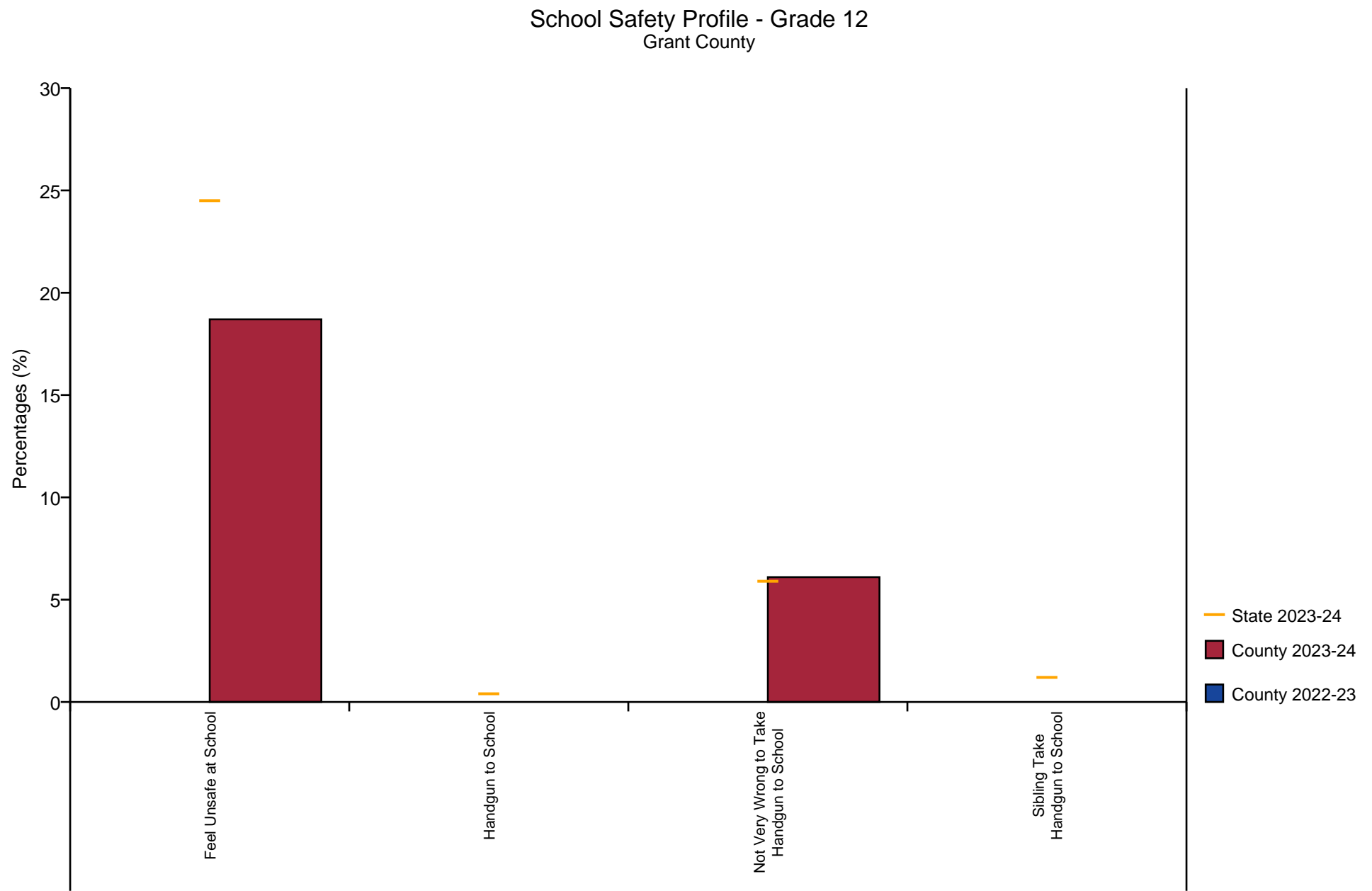
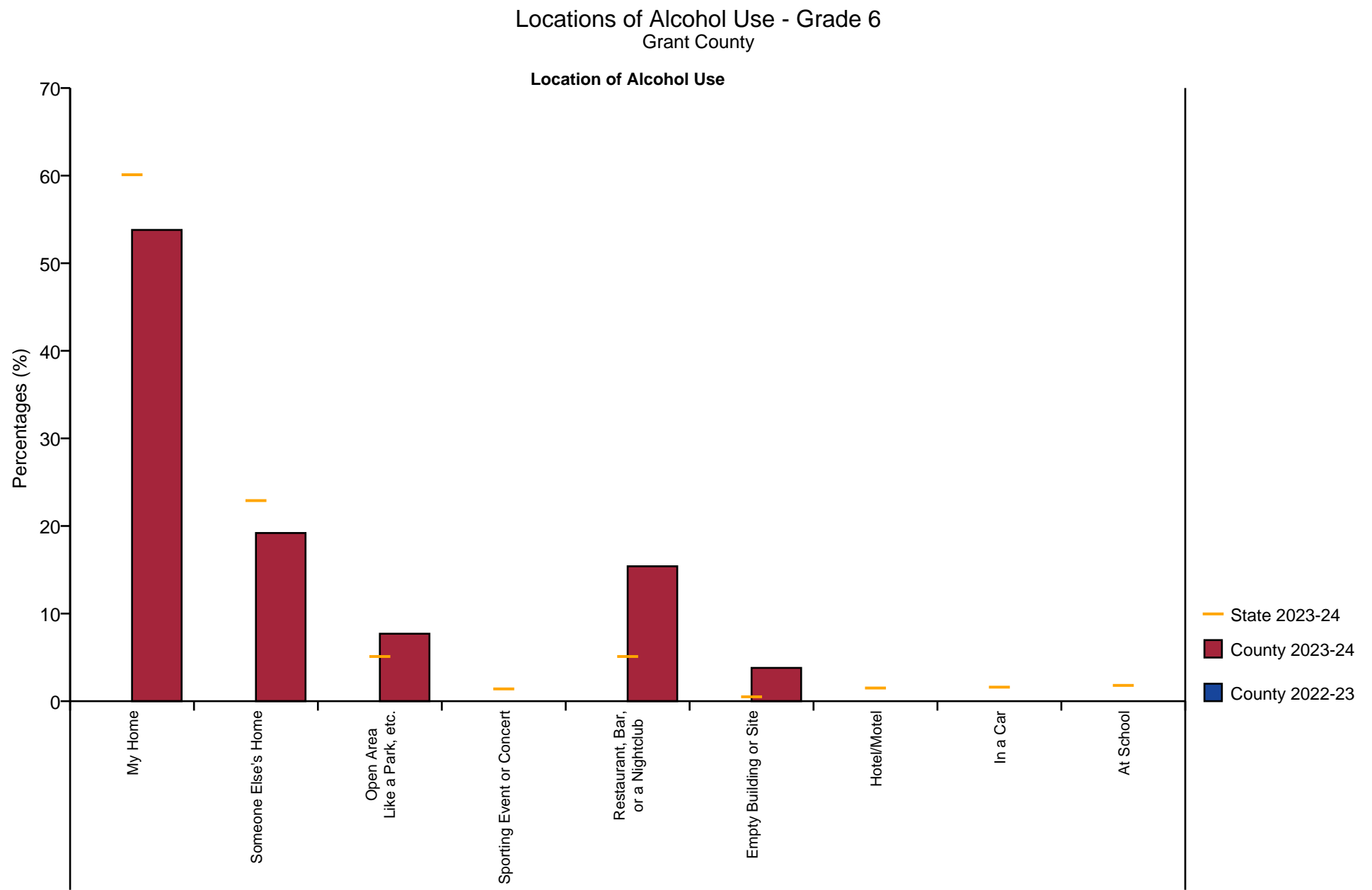
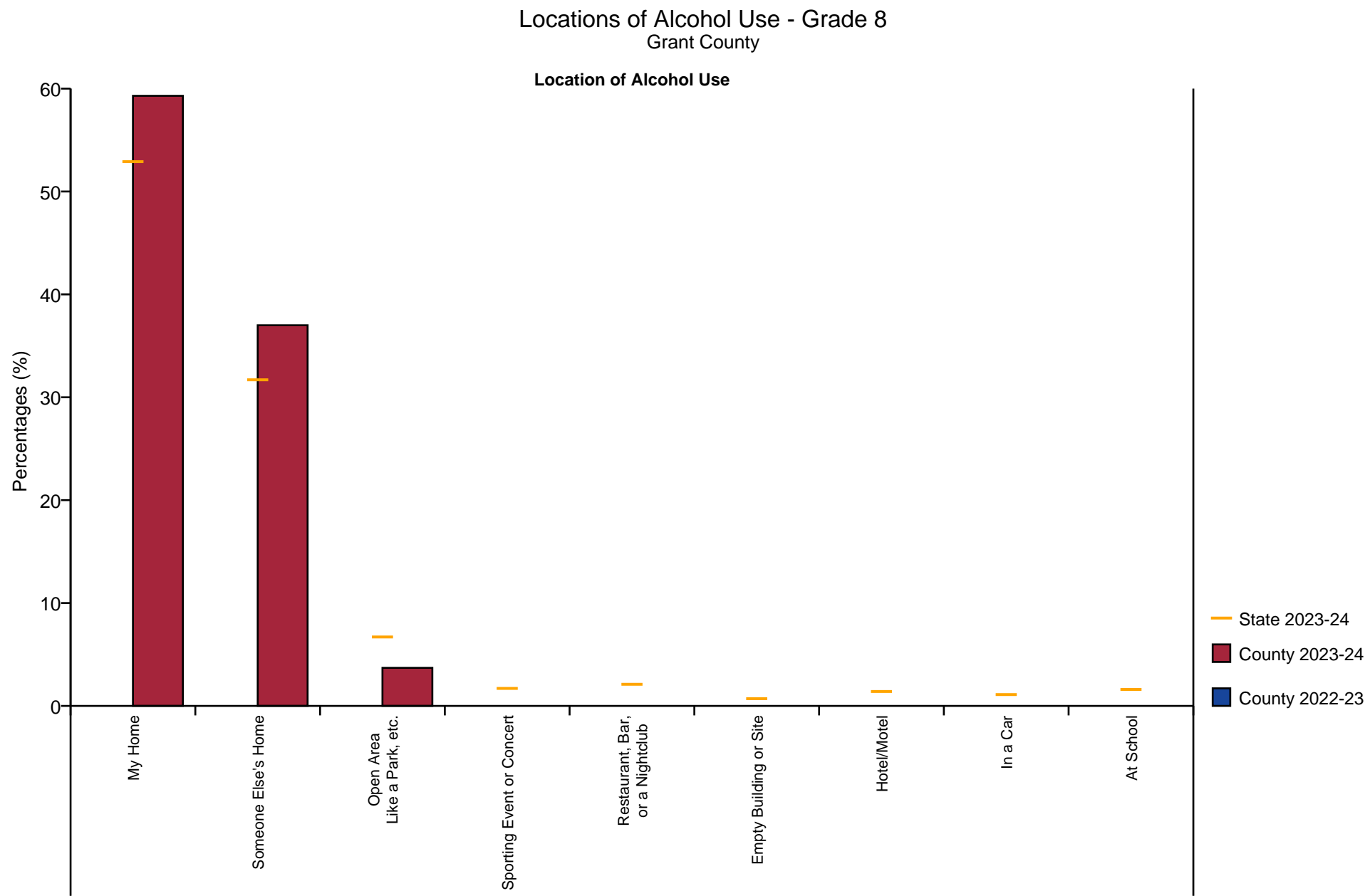


Figure 3.33: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 6



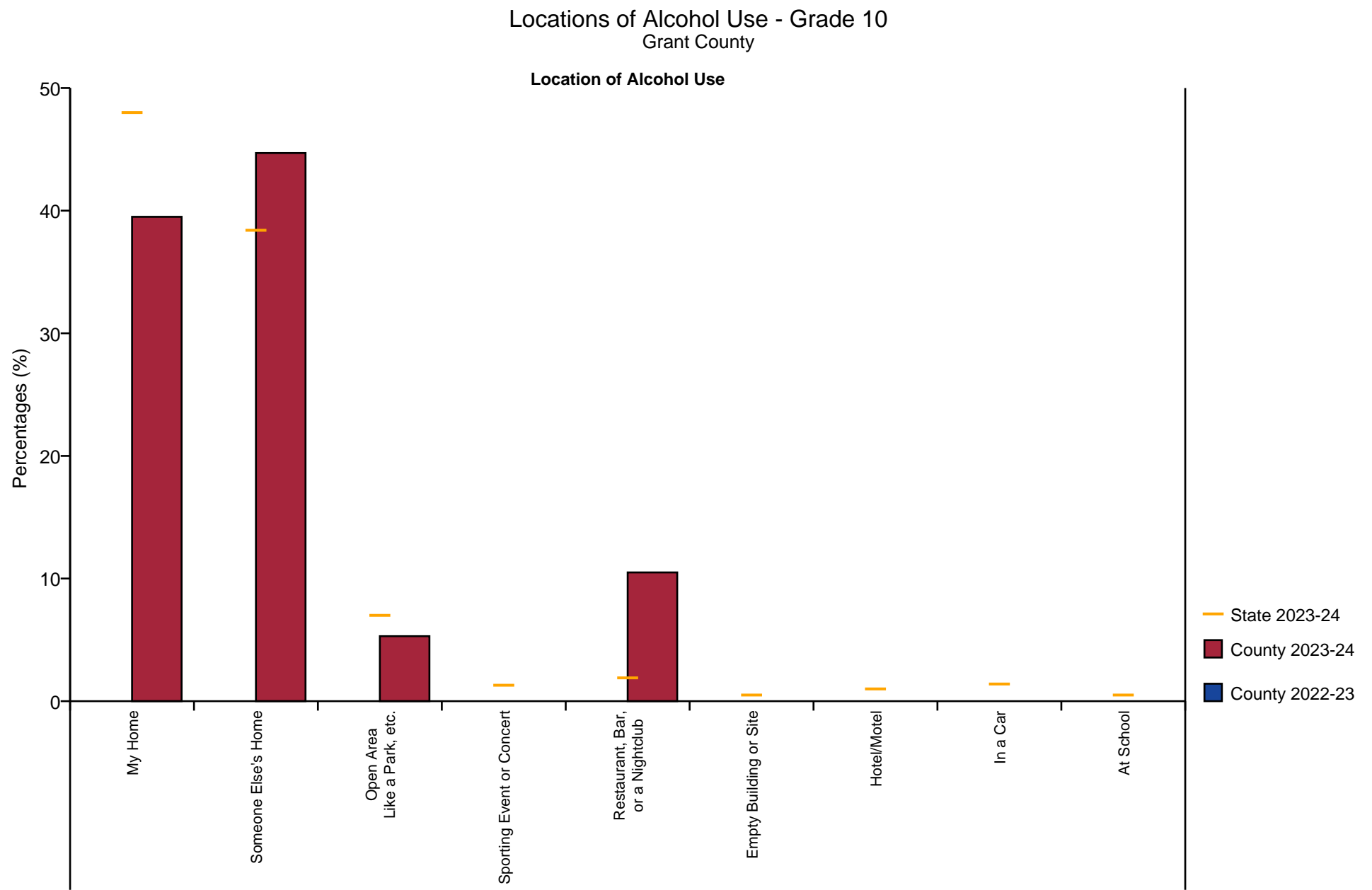
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.34: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 8



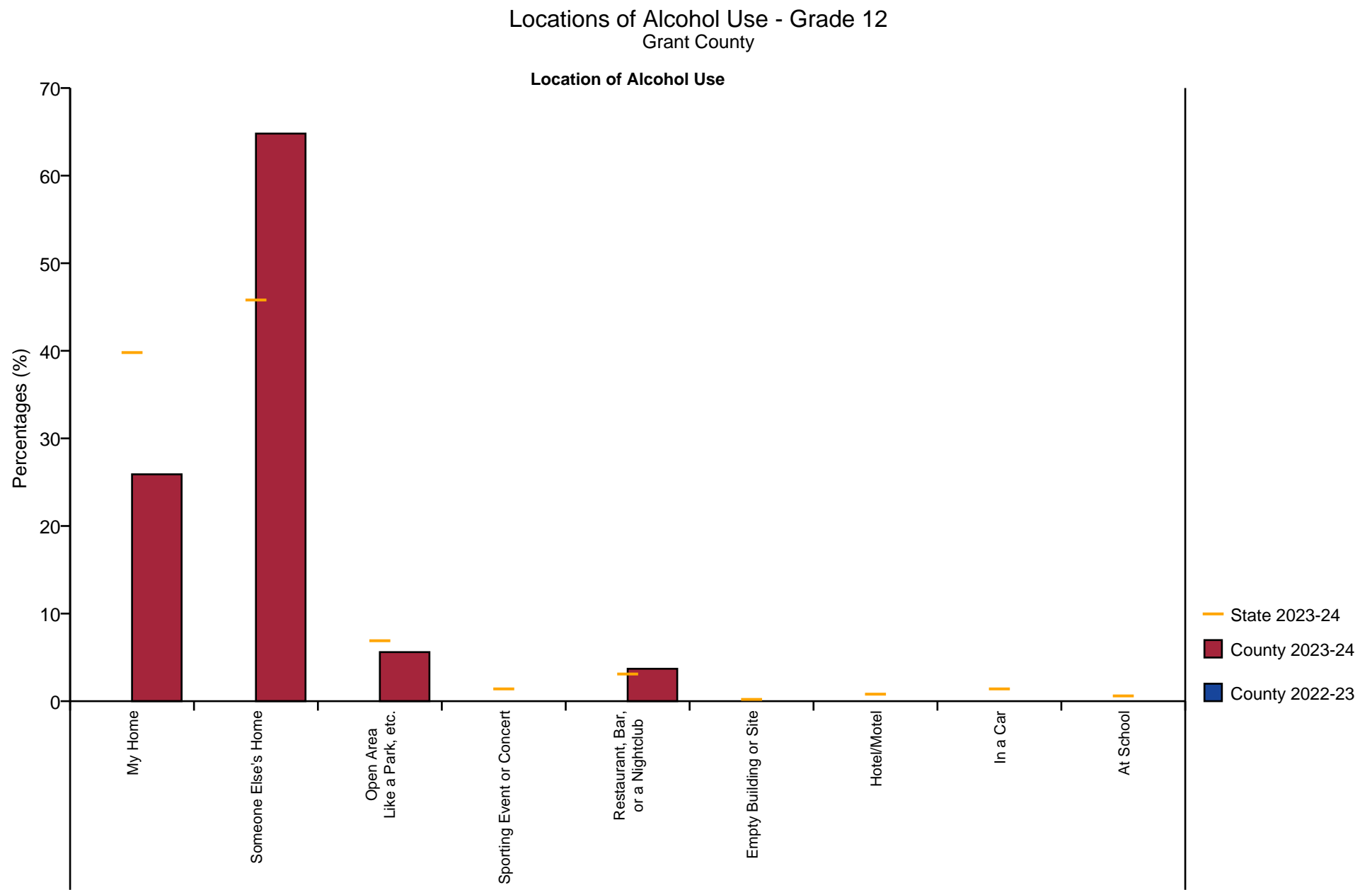
The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.35: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 10



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Figure 3.36: Locations of Alcohol Use - Grade 12



The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this chart.

Table 3.2: Alcohol - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.9	12.6	0.0	15.1
	state	8.3	12.1	12.7	12.2
8	county	17.9	20.5	0.0	21.1
	state	17.9	20.3	19.9	19.5
MTF		25.6	21.7	23.1	20.1
10	county	21.1	24.5	0.0	25.3
	state	28.9	30.3	29.8	27.0
MTF		46.4	34.7	41.1	35.8
12	county	33.0	26.2	0.0	32.2
	state	35.9	38.3	37.1	33.3
MTF		61.5	54.1	61.6	52.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>22.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.3: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.2	6.2	0.0	5.6
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	9.4	10.8	0.0	8.2
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
MTF		11.5	7.0	6.1	5.8
10	county	14.5	12.3	0.0	16.0
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
MTF		13.9	10.0	10.2	9.4
12	county	14.2	16.5	0.0	14.0
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
MTF		24.0	17.8	16.8	15.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.4: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.2	1.7	0.0	4.5
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	4.8	6.6	0.0	2.5
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
MTF		7.8	4.6	3.9	4.5
10	county	9.0	8.1	0.0	4.8
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
MTF		9.3	4.9	5.8	5.5
12	county	13.3	7.4	0.0	10.2
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
MTF		–	8.6	10.3	7.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.5: Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	2.7	0.0	3.3
	state	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
8	county	5.2	7.0	0.0	7.2
	state	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.7
MTF		14.8	10.2	11.0	11.5
10	county	11.4	13.6	0.0	11.4
	state	15.1	15.9	16.4	13.9
MTF		33.3	22.0	24.2	22.5
12	county	13.6	17.7	0.0	18.4
	state	22.9	24.7	23.5	21.5
MTF		43.7	38.6	38.3	36.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.



Table 3.6: Hallucinogens - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
MTF		2.1	1.2	1.0	1.1
10	county	1.5	0.9	0.0	1.5
	state	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
MTF		3.8	2.5	2.1	2.1
12	county	1.9	3.5	0.0	1.1
	state	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1
MTF		5.9	4.9	4.4	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.7: Cocaine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
MTF		1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
MTF		1.6	1.2	0.8	1.0
12	county	1.9	2.1	0.0	0.6
	state	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6
MTF		4.1	2.5	2.4	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.8: Inhalants - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	3.3	0.0	5.5
	state	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.6
8	county	2.6	3.5	0.0	3.2
	state	4.3	4.3	3.9	4.1
MTF		12.6	11.3	9.8	9.0
10	county	2.6	1.8	0.0	2.6
	state	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.8
MTF		7.4	7.2	7.5	6.5
12	county	1.0	3.5	0.0	1.2
	state	2.0	2.4	2.6	1.9
MTF		3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.9: Meth - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
MTF		1.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
MTF		0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5
12	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5
MTF		1.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.10: Opiates/Heroin - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
MTF		0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
MTF		0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2
MTF		0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.11: Steroids - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7
	state	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
8	county	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9
MTF		2.0	1.2	1.6	1.2
10	county	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9
MTF		1.7	0.7	0.9	1.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9
MTF		2.0	0.8	1.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.12: Ecstasy - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
MTF		1.7	1.0	1.2	0.9
10	county	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.5
	state	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6
MTF		2.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
12	county	1.9	2.1	0.0	0.6
	state	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.9
MTF		3.6	2.8	3.0	1.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.13: Prescription Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.2	5.5	0.0	4.1
	state	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
8	county	3.1	8.1	0.0	7.2
	state	4.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
10	county	3.1	5.0	0.0	4.7
	state	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.6
12	county	2.9	3.5	0.0	5.7
	state	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
MTF		14.2	8.8	9.3	8.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.14: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.7	1.1	0.0	0.7
	state	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.2
8	county	2.1	1.2	0.0	1.2
	state	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.5	2.3	0.0	2.1
	state	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.5
12	county	1.0	2.9	0.0	1.2
	state	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.15: Alcopops - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.7	2.8	0.0	3.3
	state	2.6	3.2	3.0	2.8
8	county	8.2	7.3	0.0	6.4
	state	7.5	8.4	7.7	7.5
MTF		18.3	13.8	16.2	12.4
10	county	10.3	7.3	0.0	13.5
	state	14.0	15.1	14.3	12.8
MTF		36.4	24.9	29.0	26.4
12	county	22.1	12.9	0.0	17.8
	state	18.8	21.8	19.9	17.9
MTF		–	43.7	46.4	44.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.16: CBD Products - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	5.0	0.0	3.0
	state	0.0	4.4	3.6	2.8
8	county	0.0	5.8	0.0	5.2
	state	0.0	5.3	5.0	4.4
10	county	0.0	6.9	0.0	4.1
	state	0.0	8.8	9.0	7.6
12	county	0.0	10.7	0.0	10.9
	state	0.0	12.1	12.3	11.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.17: Any Drug - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.1	17.0	0.0	13.5
	state	8.9	13.9	12.9	10.0
8	county	12.7	18.1	0.0	15.5
	state	14.4	16.8	17.2	15.0
10	county	15.5	17.6	0.0	16.0
	state	19.8	22.5	23.1	20.3
12	county	15.4	24.8	0.0	24.1
	state	26.0	29.4	28.3	26.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>

Table 3.18: Vape Flavoring - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	3.9	0.0	5.9
	state	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.4
8	county	11.3	7.3	0.0	10.8
	state	10.6	9.9	9.4	8.0
MTF		17.8	12.0	12.8	12.8
10	county	12.9	11.4	0.0	5.2
	state	14.8	13.7	11.9	10.1
MTF		27.7	19.6	18.5	17.4
12	county	12.6	6.4	0.0	13.2
	state	15.0	13.8	12.7	11.0
MTF		29.8	25.2	23.7	21.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.19: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.7	6.6	0.0	6.6
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	14.9	11.2	0.0	15.1
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
MTF		22.7	16.6	17.0	16.5
10	county	18.6	19.5	0.0	20.1
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
MTF		38.7	28.4	28.2	25.1
12	county	27.2	17.7	0.0	23.1
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
MTF		44.3	38.7	38.8	33.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>15.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.20: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.5
	state	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.3
8	county	4.1	5.8	0.0	5.2
	state	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.6
MTF		10.2	6.5	7.7	8.4
10	county	8.2	10.0	0.0	8.2
	state	10.7	12.2	13.5	11.8
MTF		22.7	16.5	18.6	16.8
12	county	9.7	10.6	0.0	17.2
	state	15.3	18.7	18.9	17.9
MTF		27.9	25.7	27.5	25.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.21: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.7	7.7	0.0	8.5
	state	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
8	county	17.9	13.1	0.0	17.5
	state	15.8	16.1	15.2	14.0
MTF		24.1	17.5	18.1	–
10	county	20.6	20.9	0.0	22.2
	state	25.1	25.5	23.5	20.5
MTF		41.0	29.7	29.6	–
12	county	28.2	19.1	0.0	25.9
	state	29.4	30.5	29.1	25.9
MTF		47.2	40.5	40.7	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.22: Injection of Illegal Drugs - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.9
	state	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9
12	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.3
	state	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.23: Alcohol - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.1	1.1	0.0	2.6
	state	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.2
8	county	5.6	5.4	0.0	5.6
	state	6.3	6.3	5.6	5.4
MTF		9.9	7.3	6.0	5.9
10	county	11.3	11.2	0.0	11.9
	state	11.8	13.1	11.4	9.8
MTF		20.3	13.1	13.6	13.7
12	county	19.0	12.8	0.0	16.1
	state	17.9	20.4	17.2	15.0
MTF		33.6	25.8	28.4	24.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.24: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.0	1.6	0.0	1.6
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
MTF		2.2	1.1	0.8	1.1
10	county	2.6	2.3	0.0	2.1
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
MTF		3.2	1.8	1.7	2.3
12	county	2.9	1.4	0.0	4.7
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
MTF		7.5	4.1	4.0	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.25: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
MTF		2.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
10	county	3.1	2.3	0.0	2.6
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
MTF		3.5	1.7	2.5	2.3
12	county	2.9	2.2	0.0	3.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
MTF		—	2.2	3.2	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.26: Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	1.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
8	county	1.5	4.2	0.0	2.8
	state	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2
MTF		6.5	4.1	5.0	4.7
10	county	7.7	6.7	0.0	5.2
	state	8.0	8.4	8.8	6.6
MTF		16.6	10.1	12.1	10.3
12	county	8.7	5.7	0.0	8.6
	state	11.7	12.7	12.4	10.8
MTF		21.1	19.5	20.2	18.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>4.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.27: Hallucinogens - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
MTF		0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5
MTF		1.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
MTF		1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.28: Cocaine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
MTF		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
MTF		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1
MTF		0.8	0.3	0.8	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.29: Inhalants - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	2.2	0.0	3.3
	state	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3
8	county	1.0	2.7	0.0	1.2
	state	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
MTF		2.9	1.8	1.9	2.6
10	county	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
MTF		1.2	0.9	1.2	0.9
12	county	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
MTF		0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.30: Meth - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.0	0.1	–
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.31: Opiates/Heroin - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	MTF	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
	MTF	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.32: Steroids - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	MTF	1.2	0.5	1.3	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.33: Ecstasy - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
	MTF	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
	MTF	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.34: Prescription Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.6	3.3	0.0	3.3
	state	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.5
8	county	1.5	4.2	0.0	2.8
	state	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.1
10	county	1.0	2.7	0.0	3.6
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3
12	county	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.6
	state	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
	MTF	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.35: Over-The-Counter Drugs - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9
8	county	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
10	county	2.1	0.9	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	county	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6
	state	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.36: Alcopops - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	1.6	0.0	1.1
	state	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.0
8	county	3.1	3.1	0.0	1.6
	state	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.1
	MTF	6.6	4.6	3.9	3.2
10	county	9.3	3.6	0.0	5.7
	state	7.8	8.2	6.9	5.8
	MTF	12.5	7.8	9.7	7.9
12	county	11.7	6.4	0.0	9.8
	state	11.7	13.0	10.8	8.9
	MTF	–	15.3	21.2	17.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.37: CBD Products - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	3.8	0.0	1.5
	state	0.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
8	county	0.0	3.9	0.0	3.2
	state	0.0	3.6	3.4	2.7
10	county	0.0	4.0	0.0	2.6
	state	0.0	5.4	5.2	4.0
12	county	0.0	5.0	0.0	4.6
	state	0.0	6.2	6.3	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Question introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.



Table 3.38: Any Drug - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.7	12.4	0.0	7.3
	state	6.4	10.4	9.7	7.6
8	county	5.6	13.5	0.0	7.5
	state	9.1	10.9	11.7	9.4
10	county	10.8	9.8	0.0	9.3
	state	11.4	13.6	13.8	11.1
12	county	11.4	10.6	0.0	12.1
	state	14.0	16.7	16.4	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>10.0</b>

Table 3.39: Vape Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	2.2	0.0	2.6
	state	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3
8	county	5.6	7.3	0.0	6.4
	state	6.3	5.7	5.2	4.2
	MTF	6.8	4.6	4.9	4.5
10	county	8.2	6.2	0.0	2.6
	state	7.9	7.1	5.9	5.0
	MTF	10.4	6.3	7.4	6.7
12	county	2.9	2.1	0.0	5.7
	state	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.5
	MTF	8.4	7.4	8.3	8.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.0</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.40: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	1.1	0.0	2.2
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	8.2	8.8	0.0	9.2
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
	MTF	10.5	7.6	7.1	7.0
10	county	13.8	13.5	0.0	13.0
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
	MTF	19.3	13.1	14.2	11.9
12	county	18.3	12.8	0.0	10.9
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
	MTF	24.7	19.6	20.7	16.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.41: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	1.6	0.0	1.1
	state	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
8	county	2.1	4.2	0.0	2.8
	state	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.9
	MTF	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.2
10	county	4.6	4.9	0.0	4.7
	state	5.8	7.3	7.9	6.2
	MTF	11.3	8.4	10.3	8.5
12	county	3.8	2.8	0.0	8.6
	state	8.3	10.2	11.1	9.7
	MTF	12.2	12.4	14.8	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

Table 3.42: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	3.8	0.0	3.6
	state	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.3
8	county	9.7	10.4	0.0	10.4
	state	9.8	9.5	8.8	7.6
	MTF	12.5	8.9	8.9	–
10	county	14.4	15.2	0.0	13.5
	state	16.9	17.4	15.2	12.0
	MTF	23.5	15.6	17.3	–
12	county	19.2	12.8	0.0	15.5
	state	19.8	22.1	20.6	17.5
	MTF	28.2	24.0	25.6	–
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>

MTF=Monitoring the Future, a national survey of 8th, 10th and 12th graders.

'Any Vaping' MTF data by grade is unavailable for 2023, so is excluded from this comparison.

Table 3.43: Binge Drinking

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	1.1	0.0	1.5
	state	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
8	county	1.5	2.7	0.0	1.6
	state	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.2
10	county	5.6	3.1	0.0	7.3
	state	6.3	6.6	5.9	4.9
12	county	9.6	4.3	0.0	8.1
	state	10.5	11.4	9.7	8.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>

Table 3.44: Half Pack or More of Cigarettes Daily

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.45: Suspended from School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.8	14.2	0.0	7.8
	state	8.8	10.7	11.8	12.5
8	county	17.3	13.0	0.0	18.4
	state	12.5	13.6	16.6	16.5
10	county	14.4	13.2	0.0	15.2
	state	11.1	11.9	13.3	14.2
12	county	3.8	9.7	0.0	8.4
	state	8.7	9.8	10.6	10.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.8</b>

Table 3.46: Drunk or High at School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	2.6	0.0	1.1
	state	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	1.5	3.3	0.0	3.1
	state	3.3	3.9	4.7	4.0
10	county	5.6	4.3	0.0	5.6
	state	6.7	7.8	8.5	7.0
12	county	3.8	5.5	0.0	4.5
	state	7.6	9.3	9.6	8.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Table 3.47: Sold Illegal Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	0.5	0.7	0.0	1.2
	state	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
10	county	3.1	3.0	0.0	1.5
	state	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
12	county	1.9	2.8	0.0	2.2
	state	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>

Table 3.48: Stolen Anything

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.7
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.6
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.6
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8
	state	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>18.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Question introduced in 2023. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.49: Been Arrested

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	2.1	0.0	2.5
	state	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
8	county	0.5	2.6	0.0	1.6
	state	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.8
10	county	3.1	2.1	0.0	2.6
	state	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.5
12	county	0.9	2.1	0.0	1.1
	state	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 3.50: Attacked to Harm

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	5.8	6.8	0.0	8.9
	state	7.6	9.4	9.7	9.2
8	county	5.6	7.1	0.0	6.3
	state	7.9	8.6	9.6	8.7
10	county	7.7	7.3	0.0	5.1
	state	5.8	6.9	6.8	6.4
12	county	2.8	4.1	0.0	3.9
	state	4.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.6</b>

Table 3.51: Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	6.3	13.7	0.0	7.4
	state	7.0	8.1	8.2	6.9
8	county	9.1	12.0	0.0	6.0
	state	7.0	7.4	7.9	7.7
10	county	11.3	10.7	0.0	9.7
	state	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.3
12	county	5.7	6.2	0.0	5.6
	state	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Table 3.52: Handgun to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
10	county	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.53: Belonged to a Gang

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	7.6	0.0	3.7
	state	3.4	4.2	4.0	4.0
8	county	2.7	1.2	0.0	1.7
	state	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.9
10	county	4.2	3.3	0.0	0.5
	state	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.3
12	county	2.9	1.4	0.0	3.0
	state	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>

Table 3.54: Community Risk - Transitions and Mobility

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	55.4	49.7	0.0	51.8
	state	49.9	50.4	49.5	48.1
8	county	40.9	49.0	0.0	48.8
	state	52.3	52.3	50.9	51.1
10	county	49.7	43.0	0.0	46.1
	state	57.1	54.7	52.9	54.4
12	county	41.6	36.6	0.0	41.7
	state	46.0	45.7	46.9	47.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>47.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>50.5</b>

Table 3.55: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	15.8	18.9	0.0	20.6
	state	17.2	18.5	19.0	17.7
8	county	17.4	15.9	0.0	14.2
	state	16.7	16.7	17.3	16.5
10	county	16.8	14.6	0.0	16.6
	state	19.0	17.8	17.8	17.1
12	county	19.8	13.8	0.0	17.2
	state	19.3	18.9	17.8	16.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>17.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>

Table 3.56: Community Risk - Perceived Availability of Handguns

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	25.5	29.4	0.0	25.4
	state	22.0	23.8	23.6	21.9
8	county	37.4	37.1	0.0	31.4
	state	32.0	32.8	33.9	31.1
10	county	24.9	19.8	0.0	24.4
	state	22.1	21.3	22.1	21.2
12	county	30.7	32.6	0.0	22.5
	state	25.1	25.8	26.2	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>26.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>	<b>24.9</b>

Table 3.57: Family Risk - Poor Family Management

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	49.4	50.6	0.0	53.4
	state	47.5	52.6	54.9	55.0
8	county	26.7	28.7	0.0	31.7
	state	28.3	31.5	32.1	32.1
10	county	19.4	23.5	0.0	25.9
	state	19.6	23.6	24.7	22.7
12	county	13.1	14.7	0.0	16.9
	state	16.3	19.9	20.3	20.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>33.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.4</b>

Table 3.58: Family Risk - Family History of Antisocial Behavior

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	24.7	26.6	0.0	35.7
	state	29.1	29.6	29.4	30.0
8	county	31.6	25.6	0.0	28.7
	state	27.4	27.0	26.8	25.4
10	county	27.6	20.5	0.0	24.9
	state	26.7	26.2	25.6	24.1
12	county	22.8	16.8	0.0	19.9
	state	22.2	24.4	24.7	21.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>28.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>25.9</b>

Table 3.59: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ATOD

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.2	15.9	0.0	20.6
	state	12.1	12.4	13.0	14.3
8	county	12.1	18.5	0.0	18.2
	state	19.0	19.3	20.0	20.4
10	county	26.9	19.5	0.0	25.4
	state	26.9	26.1	26.8	27.0
12	county	26.7	20.4	0.0	18.0
	state	24.5	26.3	25.2	25.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>20.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>

Table 3.60: Family Risk - Parental Attitudes Favorable to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	33.1	38.2	0.0	41.7
	state	36.7	40.1	42.4	42.4
8	county	43.2	45.4	0.0	48.6
	state	44.4	45.8	48.1	46.0
10	county	39.4	30.7	0.0	44.6
	state	43.9	43.4	45.3	43.6
12	county	41.2	37.2	0.0	34.7
	state	37.6	38.4	40.2	40.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>43.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>43.5</b>

Table 3.61: School Risk - Academic Failure

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	54.3	56.3	0.0	46.1
	state	48.5	47.5	46.2	45.4
8	county	55.2	54.1	0.0	49.8
	state	49.3	48.3	46.2	45.4
10	county	53.3	49.8	0.0	49.5
	state	48.1	47.9	47.9	44.3
12	county	33.0	39.5	0.0	35.4
	state	38.9	41.7	39.7	38.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>45.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.0</b>

Table 3.62: School Risk - Low Commitment to School

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	59.2	63.6	0.0	67.5
	state	52.2	58.9	61.6	63.3
8	county	55.1	57.6	0.0	65.1
	state	51.1	56.0	58.3	60.5
10	county	51.3	58.3	0.0	58.7
	state	52.6	57.0	57.4	57.9
12	county	36.1	56.4	0.0	40.7
	state	45.0	51.6	51.2	51.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>58.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>59.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>59.2</b>

Table 3.63: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	15.5	20.5	0.0	18.9
	state	17.0	19.9	20.8	19.0
8	county	10.2	13.1	0.0	9.4
	state	12.3	11.6	10.6	10.1
10	county	12.8	11.0	0.0	9.5
	state	12.1	12.0	11.4	10.1
12	county	7.5	9.5	0.0	10.1
	state	10.8	12.0	11.3	11.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>12.9</b>

Table 3.64: Peer Risk - Early Initiation of ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	15.5	25.3	0.0	18.1
	state	17.6	20.1	20.6	20.1
8	county	30.8	28.6	0.0	28.6
	state	24.2	24.8	27.0	27.6
10	county	27.8	24.1	0.0	27.0
	state	25.0	25.4	26.5	27.3
12	county	17.1	22.3	0.0	18.8
	state	23.6	25.1	24.5	23.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>23.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>24.7</b>

Table 3.65: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to ASB

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	31.8	32.2	0.0	44.3
	state	32.2	38.8	41.8	43.0
8	county	29.7	30.0	0.0	37.3
	state	29.7	32.3	33.6	34.7
10	county	30.6	31.6	0.0	36.0
	state	34.3	35.7	36.0	36.9
12	county	17.1	31.3	0.0	30.5
	state	28.9	31.3	32.9	35.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>37.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>37.7</b>

Table 3.66: Peer Risk - Peer Favorable Attitudes to Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	13.9	19.5	0.0	26.6
	state	15.4	20.1	21.0	21.7
8	county	16.8	14.9	0.0	16.2
	state	19.5	19.9	19.1	19.5
10	county	22.4	23.2	0.0	20.1
	state	25.2	25.3	24.1	22.8
12	county	15.1	16.2	0.0	14.5
	state	20.1	21.4	20.6	18.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>19.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>

Table 3.67: Peer Risk - Perceived Risk of Drug Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	59.5	57.4	0.0	61.6
	state	55.5	58.1	58.9	58.0
8	county	52.6	56.9	0.0	58.7
	state	56.7	58.2	59.7	57.1
10	county	49.0	54.5	0.0	45.7
	state	52.9	55.5	54.7	52.0
12	county	57.5	62.5	0.0	57.3
	state	58.4	60.6	60.8	56.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>56.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>56.1</b>

Table 3.68: Peer Risk - Peer Rewards for Antisocial Involvement

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	25.4	34.7	0.0	27.3
	state	28.0	29.2	29.8	26.9
8	county	33.7	32.0	0.0	32.0
	state	35.1	36.7	34.3	31.9
10	county	33.2	34.5	0.0	32.5
	state	35.8	35.7	35.2	33.3
12	county	46.2	47.3	0.0	43.0
	state	46.0	46.1	43.4	42.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>36.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>32.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>35.9</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>32.3</b>

Table 3.69: School Protective - School Opportunities for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	43.0	51.3	0.0	50.7
	state	45.6	48.8	49.9	49.3
8	county	69.2	58.5	0.0	54.9
	state	65.5	65.5	64.8	65.2
10	county	71.6	52.7	0.0	65.7
	state	66.4	66.4	65.4	66.5
12	county	75.2	58.4	0.0	68.7
	state	66.2	66.7	66.5	68.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>58.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>61.3</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.70: School Protective - School Rewards for PSI

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	49.7	47.4	0.0	42.7
	state	51.3	48.5	47.4	46.6
8	county	51.3	38.0	0.0	34.2
	state	52.4	49.8	47.6	48.5
10	county	61.4	56.0	0.0	53.7
	state	63.1	59.6	57.4	59.2
12	county	56.0	47.0	0.0	45.1
	state	49.8	46.3	44.8	46.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>54.4</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>43.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>50.2</b>

PSI, prosocial involvement.

Table 3.71: I feel safe at my school.

		NO!	no	yes	YES!
6	county	8.4	13.9	50.2	27.5
	state	6.1	13.1	48.9	31.8
8	county	8.7	20.1	63.4	7.9
	state	7.8	18.4	57.1	16.7
10	county	4.0	18.3	62.4	15.3
	state	8.1	18.6	58.9	14.4
12	county	2.2	16.5	62.1	19.2
	state	7.4	17.1	58.1	17.4
Combined	county	6.3	17.1	58.9	17.7
	state	7.3	16.7	55.3	20.7

Table 3.72: How often have you taken a handgun to school?

		Never	1-2 times	3-5 times	6-9 times	10+ times
6	county	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
8	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
10	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
12	county	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Combined	county	99.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Table 3.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to take a handgun to school?

		Very Wrong	Wrong	A Little Bit Wrong	Not at All Wrong
6	county	96.8	1.4	1.4	0.4
	state	95.0	3.4	0.8	0.8
8	county	96.8	2.8	0.0	0.4
	state	93.9	4.6	0.8	0.8
10	county	94.0	4.5	0.5	1.0
	state	93.8	4.8	0.7	0.8
12	county	93.9	6.1	0.0	0.0
	state	94.1	4.6	0.7	0.6
Combined	county	95.6	3.4	0.5	0.4
	state	94.2	4.3	0.7	0.8

Table 3.74: Have any of your brothers/sisters ever taken a handgun to school?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	94.0	1.6	4.4
	state	94.9	0.9	4.3
8	county	95.1	0.0	4.9
	state	94.6	0.9	4.5
10	county	94.8	1.0	4.2
	state	93.9	0.9	5.2
12	county	94.6	0.0	5.4
	state	93.7	1.2	5.1
Combined	county	94.6	0.7	4.7
	state	94.4	0.9	4.7



Table 3.75: Location of Alcohol Use

		My Home	Someone Else's Home	Open Area Like a Park, etc.	Sporting Event or Concert	Restaurant, Bar, or a Nightclub	Empty Building or Site	Hotel/Motel	In a Car	At School
6	county	53.8	19.2	7.7	0.0	15.4	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	60.1	22.9	5.1	1.4	5.1	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
8	county	59.3	37.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	52.9	31.7	6.7	1.7	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6
10	county	39.5	44.7	5.3	0.0	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	48.0	38.4	7.0	1.3	1.9	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5
12	county	25.9	64.8	5.6	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	39.8	45.8	6.9	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.6
Combined	county	40.7	46.2	5.5	0.0	6.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	48.1	37.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.9

\*The response 'I did not drink alcohol in the past year' has been removed from this table.

## Sources of Alcohol

If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.76: Source of Alcohol - I did not drink alcohol in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.3	91.0	0.0	91.5
	state	95.0	93.5	93.4	94.2
8	county	86.9	87.1	0.0	88.1
	state	86.8	85.8	86.9	87.5
10	county	81.2	84.1	0.0	80.9
	state	76.5	75.2	76.8	79.5
12	county	69.3	74.6	0.0	70.0
	state	69.9	64.7	66.6	70.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>84.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.1</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>84.9</b>

Table 3.77: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
12	county	1.0	1.4	0.0	1.8
	state	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.78: Source of Alcohol - Bought It Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	1.0	2.9	0.0	2.4
	state	1.4	2.5	2.5	1.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.79: Source of Alcohol - Got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	1.7	0.0	2.7
	state	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6
8	county	3.7	4.0	0.0	3.7
	state	3.9	4.4	3.9	3.9
10	county	5.2	6.5	0.0	7.4
	state	8.2	10.2	8.8	7.7
12	county	15.8	11.6	0.0	15.3
	state	14.4	17.7	15.9	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Table 3.80: Source of Alcohol - Bought it on-line

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
8	county	1.6	2.8	0.0	1.6
	state	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8
10	county	1.0	3.7	0.0	4.8
	state	5.3	5.2	4.3	3.5
12	county	3.0	5.1	0.0	7.6
	state	6.6	7.9	7.0	6.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.5</b>

Table 3.81: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
	state	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	2.6	1.2	0.0	1.2
	state	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2
10	county	2.1	1.4	0.0	1.1
	state	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.8
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
	state	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 3.82: Source of Alcohol - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	4.5	0.0	6.2
	state	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.6
8	county	0.5	3.2	0.0	3.3
	state	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
10	county	6.3	4.7	0.0	4.8
	state	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.7
12	county	7.9	3.6	0.0	7.1
	state	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>

Table 3.83: Source of Alcohol - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
8	county	5.8	4.8	0.0	3.3
	state	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.8
10	county	3.1	1.9	0.0	3.7
	state	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.0
12	county	4.0	2.9	0.0	3.5
	state	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>

Table 3.84: Source of Alcohol - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	1.7	0.0	2.3
	state	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
8	county	2.6	1.2	0.0	0.4
	state	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.2
10	county	2.1	2.3	0.0	2.1
	state	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
12	county	3.0	0.7	0.0	2.4
	state	3.3	4.5	4.7	3.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>

Table 3.85: Source of Alcohol - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
12	county	5.0	1.4	0.0	1.8
	state	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.86: Source of Alcohol - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.87: Source of Alcohol - A Stranger Bought It For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.2	2.3	0.0	2.3
	state	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1
8	county	2.6	5.2	0.0	2.9
	state	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.5
10	county	5.2	2.3	0.0	7.4
	state	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.1
12	county	4.0	8.0	0.0	8.2
	state	5.6	7.7	7.1	7.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>

Table 3.88: Source of Alcohol - Took It From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

Table 3.89: Source of Alcohol - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Answer introduced in 2021. Data comparison for all prior years is not available.

## Sources of Cigarettes

If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.90: Source of Cigarettes - I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.4	95.3	0.0	96.9
	state	97.3	97.3	97.1	97.8
8	county	96.2	94.3	0.0	96.3
	state	94.9	94.8	95.4	96.0
10	county	92.2	92.9	0.0	92.1
	state	92.4	92.5	93.1	93.9
12	county	94.9	92.8	0.0	92.2
	state	91.2	89.7	91.0	91.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>94.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>95.3</b>

Table 3.91: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITH a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.92: Source of Cigarettes - Bought Them Myself WITHOUT a Fake ID

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.0	0.7	0.0	2.4
	state	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.93: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know Age 21 or OLDER

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.6	1.6	0.0	1.2
	state	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.7
10	county	2.1	2.4	0.0	1.1
	state	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	2.0	1.4	0.0	3.0
	state	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.94: Source of Cigarettes - Someone I Know UNDER Age 21

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3
8	county	1.6	2.0	0.0	0.8
	state	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9
10	county	1.6	1.4	0.0	0.5
	state	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5
12	county	2.0	0.7	0.0	3.0
	state	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Answer changed from "Age 18" to "Age 21" in 2021 to reflect new smoking laws.

Table 3.95: Source of Cigarettes - My Brother or Sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
8	county	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5
10	county	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.96: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITH Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
10	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3
12	county	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.97: Source of Cigarettes - Home WITHOUT Parents' Permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
8	county	1.6	2.0	0.0	0.8
	state	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
10	county	1.6	1.4	0.0	2.1
	state	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
12	county	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.98: Source of Cigarettes - Another Relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.5	0.8	0.0	1.2
	state	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
12	county	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.99: Source of Cigarettes - A Stranger Bought Them For Me

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3
12	county	2.0	0.7	0.0	0.6
	state	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.100: Source of Cigarettes - Took Them From a Store or Shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.101: Source of Cigarettes - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	3.5	0.0	1.2
	state	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.3
8	county	1.1	2.4	0.0	0.8
	state	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.8
10	county	3.6	3.8	0.0	4.2
	state	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.4
12	county	3.0	6.5	0.0	1.8
	state	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>

## Sources of Vaping Products

If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them?

Table 3.102: Source of Vaping Products - I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.8	93.1	0.0	96.4
	state	96.9	96.2	96.2	96.4
8	county	90.3	90.0	0.0	87.3
	state	89.4	89.0	90.2	91.5
10	county	83.9	84.9	0.0	85.3
	state	82.4	81.6	84.5	86.8
12	county	82.0	89.1	0.0	81.9
	state	79.5	77.8	79.8	82.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>89.2</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>88.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>90.5</b>

Table 3.103: Source of Vaping Products - Bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
10	county	1.6	1.4	0.0	2.1
	state	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.2
12	county	1.0	5.8	0.0	4.2
	state	4.4	5.4	4.5	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.104: Source of Vaping Products - On the Internet

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.105: Source of Vaping Products - A store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.5
	state	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.8
12	county	1.0	2.2	0.0	1.2
	state	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>



Table 3.106: Source of Vaping Products - A family member

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.7	2.9	0.0	2.8
	state	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
8	county	4.3	2.8	0.0	4.1
	state	3.1	3.3	3.0	2.8
10	county	3.6	3.3	0.0	3.7
	state	3.9	4.5	3.9	3.3
12	county	1.0	0.7	0.0	4.8
	state	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>

Table 3.107: Source of Vaping Products - A friend

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.2	3.5	0.0	0.4
	state	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.7
8	county	6.5	7.6	0.0	9.0
	state	7.4	7.8	6.6	5.8
10	county	12.0	12.3	0.0	9.9
	state	13.3	13.3	11.1	9.3
12	county	14.0	7.3	0.0	10.8
	state	14.0	14.2	12.8	10.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>

Table 3.108: Source of Vaping Products - A stranger

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
10	county	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
	state	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7
12	county	3.0	0.7	0.0	1.8
	state	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.109: Source of Vaping Products - Took them from a store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
12	county	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.110: Source of Vaping Products - Some other way

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	1.7	0.0	1.2
	state	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
8	county	1.6	3.2	0.0	1.6
	state	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8
10	county	2.6	3.8	0.0	5.2
	state	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.6
12	county	5.0	2.9	0.0	2.4
	state	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>

## Sources of Marijuana

If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.111: Source of Marijuana - I did not use marijuana in the past year

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	98.9	97.1	0.0	98.0
	state	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4
8	county	95.7	94.4	0.0	93.5
	state	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.6
10	county	89.0	91.5	0.0	90.7
	state	87.0	87.1	87.0	89.4
12	county	90.2	87.5	0.0	86.7
	state	81.2	80.7	81.2	83.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>92.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>92.8</b>

Table 3.112: Source of Marijuana - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.6
	state	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.7
10	county	4.2	1.9	0.0	3.6
	state	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.8
12	county	5.9	4.4	0.0	5.4
	state	8.1	7.3	7.3	5.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.113: Source of Marijuana - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.4	0.0	2.4
	state	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.3
10	county	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.5
	state	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5
12	county	2.9	2.9	0.0	3.0
	state	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.114: Source of Marijuana - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.8
	state	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
10	county	2.1	0.9	0.0	1.6
	state	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
12	county	1.0	4.4	0.0	2.4
	state	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.115: Source of Marijuana - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
10	county	1.6	0.9	0.0	1.6
	state	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.3
12	county	2.0	0.7	0.0	3.0
	state	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Table 3.116: Source of Marijuana - Another relative

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
8	county	1.6	1.2	0.0	1.6
	state	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
10	county	1.6	1.4	0.0	2.1
	state	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.1
12	county	2.0	0.7	0.0	0.6
	state	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 3.117: Source of Marijuana - Other

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	4.1	0.0	0.4
	state	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1
8	county	2.7	3.2	0.0	3.7
	state	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8
10	county	6.3	7.5	0.0	4.7
	state	6.4	6.4	6.1	5.0
12	county	2.9	8.8	0.0	7.8
	state	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.6</b>

## Sources of Marijuana Vaping Products

If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it?

Table 3.118: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	95.9	0.0	98.0
	state	97.9	97.4	97.9
8	county	95.2	0.0	93.0
	state	94.8	94.2	94.8
10	county	92.1	0.0	92.3
	state	89.9	89.1	90.7
12	county	91.2	0.0	88.0
	state	86.0	85.1	86.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>93.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.4</b>	<b>93.4</b>

Table 3.119: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Bought it myself

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.8	0.0	1.7
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8
10	county	1.4	0.0	2.6
	state	2.2	2.5	2.3
12	county	1.5	0.0	4.8
	state	4.9	5.5	4.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>

Table 3.120: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone at school

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4
8	county	1.2	0.0	2.5
	state	1.2	1.6	1.6
10	county	0.9	0.0	1.5
	state	2.7	3.5	2.8
12	county	1.5	0.0	4.2
	state	2.9	3.3	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Table 3.121: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Someone with a medical marijuana card

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.9	0.0	1.0
	state	1.1	1.2	1.2
12	county	2.2	0.0	1.2
	state	1.9	1.9	2.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.122: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Brother or sister

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.4
8	county	0.8	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.8	0.7
10	county	1.9	0.0	0.5
	state	1.3	1.3	1.1
12	county	0.7	0.0	2.4
	state	0.9	1.1	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>

Table 3.123: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Another relative

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5
8	county	1.2	0.0	1.2
	state	1.1	1.0	1.1
10	county	0.9	0.0	1.5
	state	1.5	1.8	1.5
12	county	0.7	0.0	1.8
	state	1.5	2.0	1.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>

Table 3.124: Source of Marijuana Vaping Products - Other

Grade	Group	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	4.1	0.0	1.2
	state	1.4	1.8	1.3
8	county	2.4	0.0	4.1
	state	2.9	3.2	2.6
10	county	6.5	0.0	3.1
	state	5.1	4.7	4.1
12	county	8.1	0.0	4.2
	state	6.2	6.0	6.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.1</b>

## Sources of Prescription Drugs

If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?

Table 3.125: Source of Prescription Drugs - I did not use prescription drugs or over-the-counter drugs to get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	99.4	98.2	0.0	98.8
	state	99.1	98.9	98.9	99.1
8	county	98.4	97.2	0.0	98.4
	state	98.0	98.2	98.0	98.4
10	county	97.9	97.6	0.0	96.3
	state	97.0	97.3	97.3	98.0
12	county	99.0	98.5	0.0	97.0
	state	96.7	96.6	96.9	97.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>97.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>98.4</b>

Table 3.126: Source of Prescription Drugs - A store or shop

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
	state	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.127: Source of Prescription Drugs - Parents WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
	state	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>

Table 3.128: Source of Prescription Drugs - Home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
8	county	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5
10	county	0.5	1.9	0.0	1.0
	state	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 3.129: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.130: Source of Prescription Drugs - Relative WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
10	county	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.131: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITH permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.132: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend's home WITHOUT permission

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.133: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at school

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2
12	county	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.134: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend while at a party

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2
12	county	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.6
	state	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>

Table 3.135: Source of Prescription Drugs - Friend, elsewhere

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2
10	county	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
	state	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3
12	county	2.0	1.5	0.0	1.8
	state	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 3.136: Source of Prescription Drugs - Internet sale

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
12	county	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Combined	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2
	state	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2



## 4. AGE OF INITIATION

The Age of Initiation Profile looks specifically at student responses to the questions *"How old were you when you first ..."*. The questions cover both first incidences of drug use (marijuana, cigarettes, alcohol, and regular use of alcohol) and first incidences of antisocial behaviors (suspension, arrest, carrying a gun, attacking someone and belonging to a gang). Possible responses to these questions range from age 10 to age 17 or the student can respond to the question with *"Never"*. The average age figures are based only on those students who responded to the question with an answer other than *"Never"*.

Table 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation - Marijuana

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	11.0	10.8	0.0	11.8
	state	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.3
8	county	12.0	12.3	0.0	12.6
	state	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.2
10	county	13.0	13.8	0.0	13.7
	state	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5
12	county	14.7	14.3	0.0	14.5
	state	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>13.7</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>

Table 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation - Cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.4	10.4	0.0	10.9
	state	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6
8	county	11.0	10.7	0.0	11.0
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.4
10	county	12.3	12.6	0.0	12.4
	state	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.4
12	county	13.9	14.2	0.0	13.6
	state	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation - Alcohol

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.4	10.5	0.0	10.7
	state	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.5
8	county	11.4	11.4	0.0	11.5
	state	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5
10	county	13.2	12.7	0.0	13.8
	state	13.2	13.1	13.0	12.9
12	county	14.4	14.3	0.0	14.3
	state	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>

Table 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation - Regular Alcohol Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	12.0	12.0	0.0	11.6
	state	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.6
8	county	11.6	12.4	0.0	12.1
	state	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.4
10	county	14.1	13.7	0.0	14.6
	state	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2
12	county	15.7	15.1	0.0	15.4
	state	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>14.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>

Table 4.5: Avg. Age of Initiation - Vaping Product

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.9	11.0	0.0	10.6
	state	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8
8	county	12.2	12.2	0.0	11.9
	state	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1
10	county	14.0	13.6	0.0	13.6
	state	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.3
12	county	14.9	14.7	0.0	14.2
	state	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.0</b>

Table 4.6: Avg. Age of Initiation - Prescription Drugs

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.0	10.8	0.0	10.2
	state	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.7
8	county	11.6	12.2	0.0	11.8
	state	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.2	12.8	0.0	13.2
	state	13.2	12.9	12.8	12.5
12	county	14.4	12.7	0.0	14.4
	state	14.4	14.1	14.1	14.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Table 4.7: Avg. Age of Initiation - School Suspension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.2	10.5	0.0	10.6
	state	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
8	county	11.4	11.2	0.0	11.7
	state	11.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
10	county	12.2	12.2	0.0	12.5
	state	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4
12	county	12.7	12.4	0.0	13.1
	state	12.9	12.9	13.0	12.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Table 4.8: Avg. Age of Initiation - Been Arrested

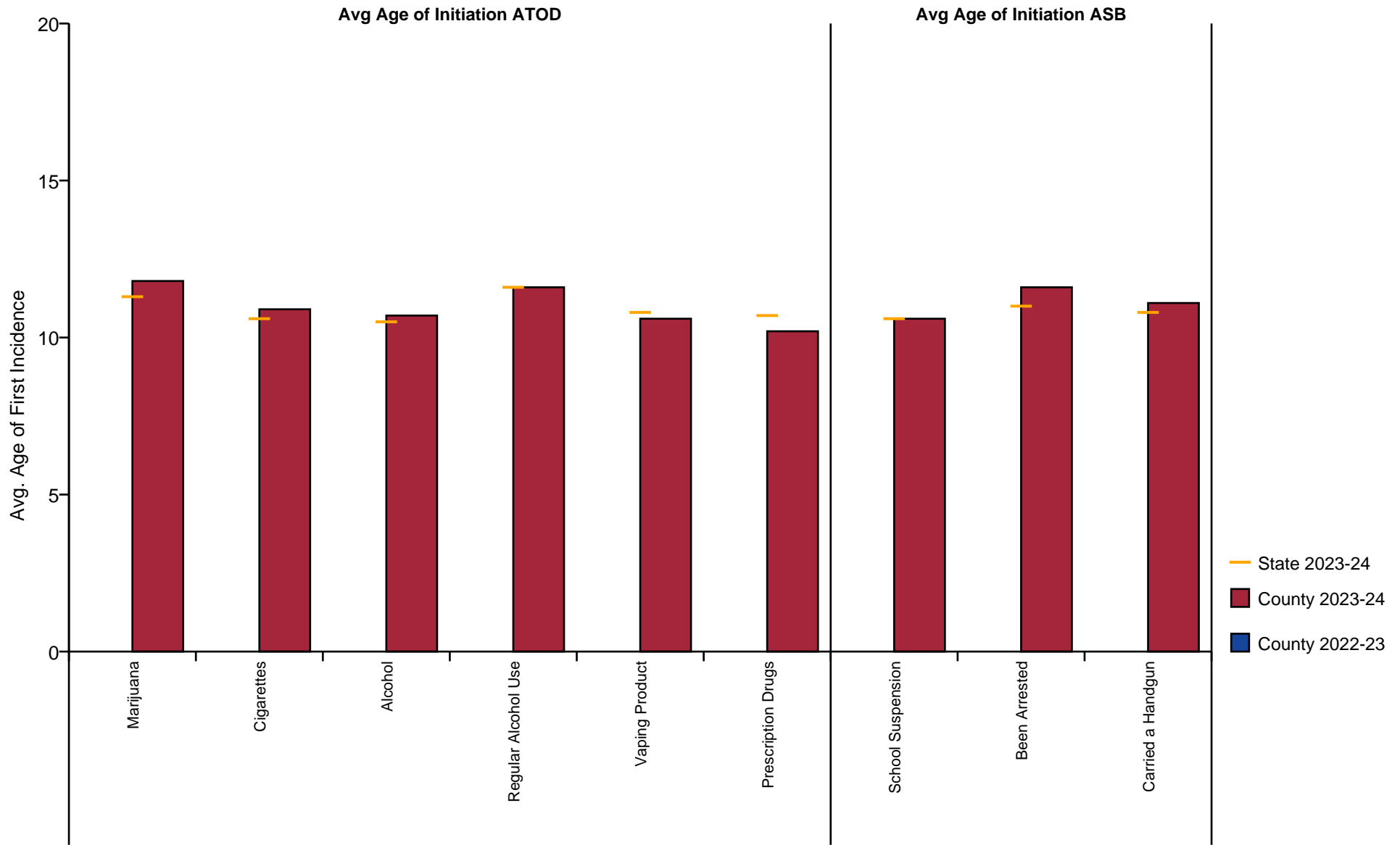
Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.0	10.8	0.0	11.6
	state	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
8	county	13.0	12.4	0.0	13.7
	state	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
10	county	13.4	12.8	0.0	12.7
	state	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.5
12	county	16.0	13.0	0.0	13.4
	state	14.6	14.3	14.4	14.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.8</b>

Table 4.9: Avg. Age of Initiation - Carried a Handgun

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	10.6	10.8	0.0	11.1
	state	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8
8	county	11.2	11.6	0.0	11.6
	state	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5
10	county	12.3	13.0	0.0	13.0
	state	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4
12	county	14.4	12.9	0.0	13.3
	state	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>

Figure 4.1: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6

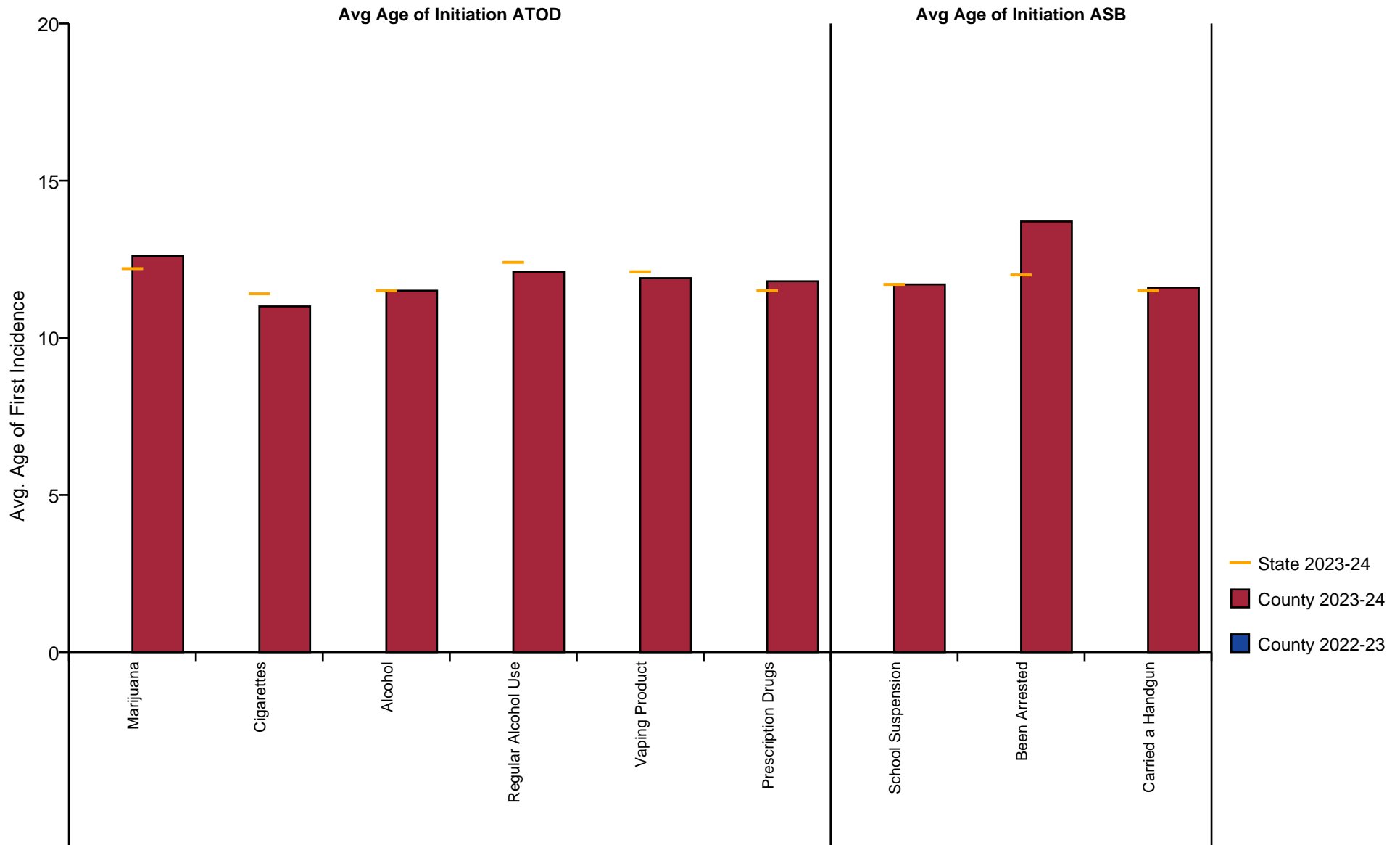
Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 6  
Grant County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.2: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8

Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 8  
Grant County



ATOD: Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use -- ASB - Anti-Social Behaviors

Figure 4.3: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 10

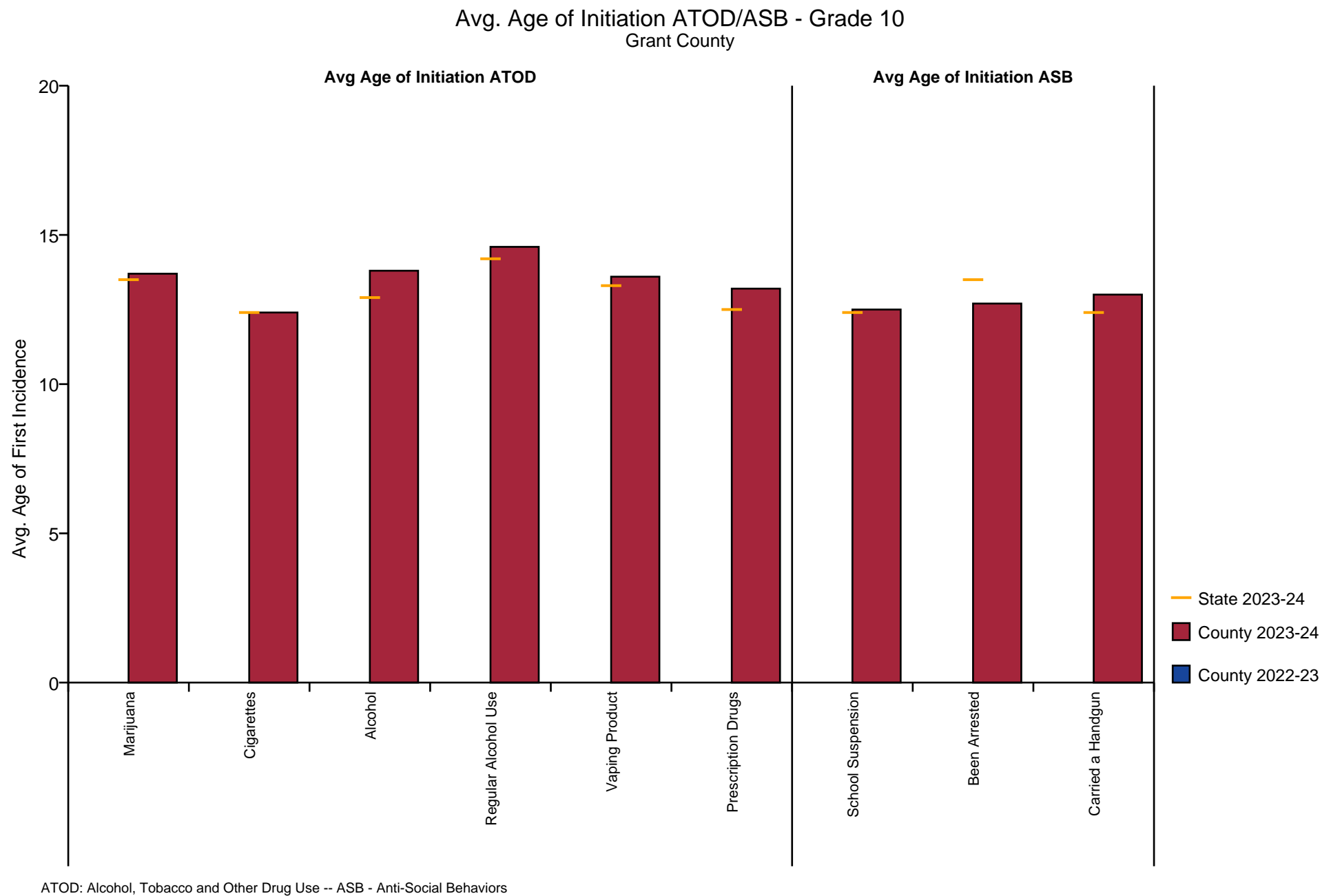
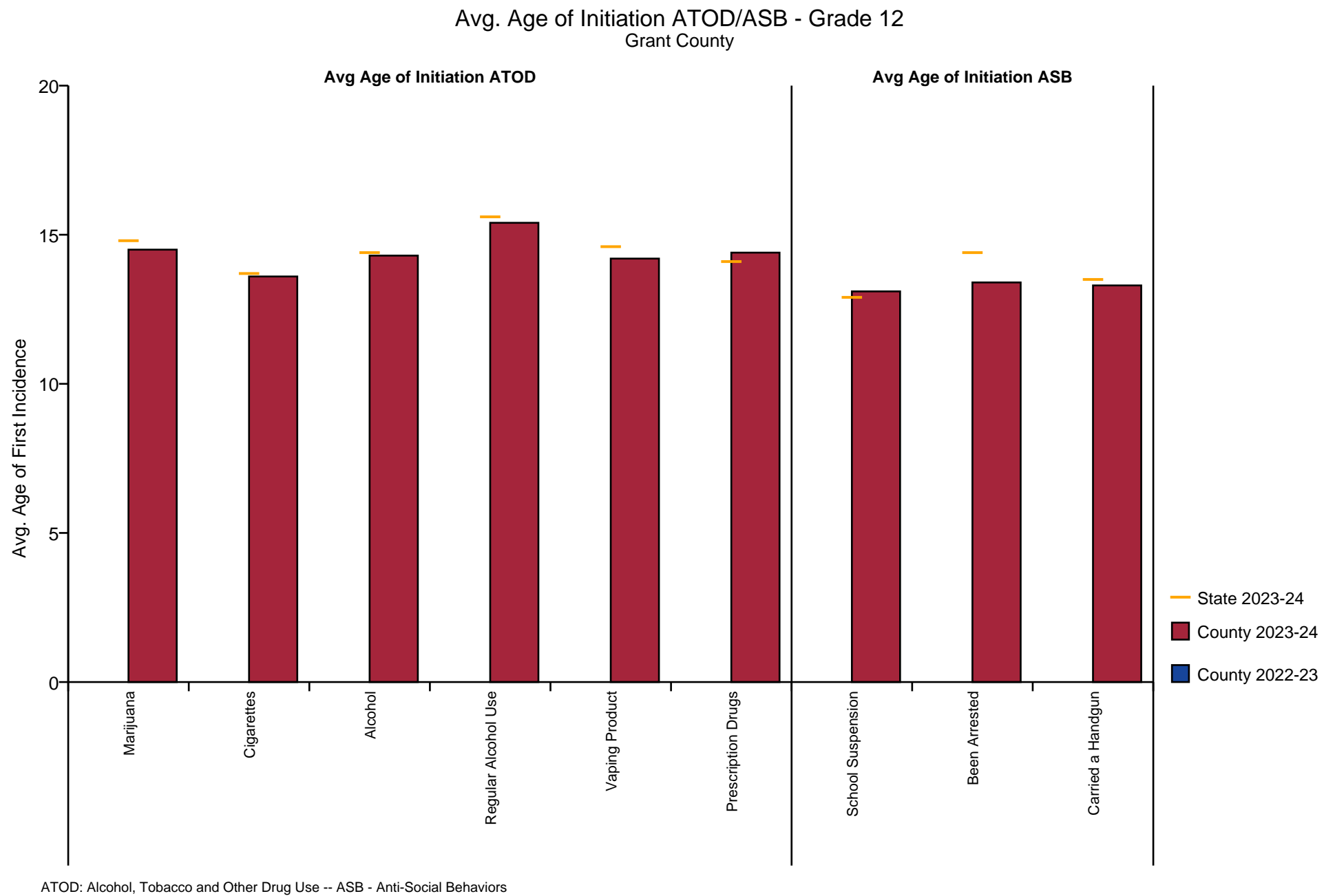


Figure 4.4: Avg. Age of Initiation ATOD/ASB - Grade 12



## 5. STUDENT TOBACCO USE, EXPERIENCES AND PREVENTION SERVICES

Tobacco use is the leading preventable cause of death in the United States.

Arkansas youth typically have higher rates of tobacco use, including both cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, than the national average. Higher tobacco prevalence rates are common across the southeastern United States. This is due to a variety of cultural and economic factors that have traditionally supported greater tobacco use. The following table shows the results of the lifetime and past 30 day use of cigarettes, chewing tobacco and vaping nicotine.

Table 5.1: Cigarettes - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.2	6.2	0.0	5.6
	state	4.4	4.6	4.5	3.8
8	county	9.4	10.8	0.0	8.2
	state	10.1	9.1	7.9	7.2
10	county	14.5	12.3	0.0	16.0
	state	14.7	13.4	11.8	11.1
12	county	14.2	16.5	0.0	14.0
	state	17.2	18.0	15.7	14.7
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.3</b>

Table 5.2: Smokeless Tobacco - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.2	1.7	0.0	4.5
	state	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.9
8	county	4.8	6.6	0.0	2.5
	state	6.4	5.6	4.8	4.6
10	county	9.0	8.1	0.0	4.8
	state	10.2	8.5	7.0	7.0
12	county	13.3	7.4	0.0	10.2
	state	11.0	11.5	10.0	8.9
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.3</b>

Table 5.3: Vaping Nicotine - Lifetime Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	3.7	6.6	0.0	6.6
	state	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7
8	county	14.9	11.2	0.0	15.1
	state	12.7	13.1	12.4	11.1
10	county	18.6	19.5	0.0	20.1
	state	22.1	22.4	20.3	17.5
12	county	27.2	17.7	0.0	23.1
	state	26.0	27.0	25.2	22.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>15.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>

Table 5.4: Cigarettes - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.5
	state	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
8	county	1.0	1.6	0.0	1.6
	state	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.1
10	county	2.6	2.3	0.0	2.1
	state	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.0
12	county	2.9	1.4	0.0	4.7
	state	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Table 5.5: Smokeless Tobacco - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.5
	state	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
8	county	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.8
	state	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2
10	county	3.1	2.3	0.0	2.6
	state	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.4
12	county	2.9	2.2	0.0	3.0
	state	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Table 5.6: Vaping Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	1.1	0.0	2.2
	state	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
8	county	8.2	8.8	0.0	9.2
	state	7.6	7.6	7.0	5.7
10	county	13.8	13.5	0.0	13.0
	state	14.2	14.8	12.2	9.7
12	county	18.3	12.8	0.0	10.9
	state	17.1	18.9	17.0	13.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>



Table 5.7: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

		Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	I don't know
6	county	57.8	12.7	2.6	3.0	23.9
	state	60.8	8.9	2.4	3.4	24.5
8	county	58.2	12.7	4.0	3.6	21.5
	state	59.2	9.2	2.5	4.6	24.5
10	county	63.1	6.7	2.1	8.7	19.5
	state	64.3	8.1	2.2	5.0	20.4
12	county	74.9	8.6	2.9	4.6	9.1
	state	67.4	7.9	2.6	5.4	16.7
Combined	county	62.4	10.6	2.9	4.7	19.3
	state	62.2	8.7	2.4	4.5	22.3

Table 5.8: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

		Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Almost always
6	county	28.5	22.1	26.6	14.8	8.0
	state	30.9	19.6	25.8	15.2	8.5
8	county	17.7	22.1	33.7	20.1	6.4
	state	29.8	22.2	26.6	15.0	6.4
10	county	26.9	28.5	29.5	11.9	3.1
	state	39.0	23.2	23.5	10.3	3.9
12	county	36.3	24.0	26.3	9.4	4.1
	state	46.2	21.0	20.1	9.2	3.5
Combined	county	26.6	23.9	29.2	14.6	5.7
	state	34.9	21.5	24.6	13.0	6.0

## 6. STUDENT ELECTRONIC VAPOR PRODUCT USE AND EXPERIENCES

Surveillance on the growing popularity of the use and effects of products linked to vaping is an important area of study for educators across the country. Electronic cigarettes and vaping products (such as vaporizers, vape pens, hookah pens, electronic pipes) began emerging throughout US communities in 2006-2007<sup>2</sup> and appeared in schools several years later.

In 2014, Arkansas introduced its first series of questions on lifetime use of e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs on the APNA questionnaire. At that time, students reported age of initiation at aged 14.5 years and e-cigarette use was reported by 18.7% of all students surveyed (Grades 8, 10, 12), with more than a third (37.3%) of 12<sup>th</sup> graders reporting use in 2014. By 2019, age of initiation of e-cigarette had declined to age 13.8 years; in addition, 24.7% of all students reported using e-cigarettes and, among 12<sup>th</sup> graders, 41.5% said they used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs.

For the 2020 APNA survey, the question, "used e-cigarettes, e-cigars or e-hookahs (vaping)" was modified to "used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs" to capture the wider variety of products now available. In addition, new items have been added. Some vaping-related questions ask students about types of substances vaped: nicotine, marijuana, and flavoring; other questions ask about ease of getting substances and devices for vaping and reasons for vaping.

As shown for other questions on frequency of use, results from these questions are reported by grade level, total student responses, and total student responses compared with state levels of student use. With these results in hand, Arkansas' educators and administrators will be prepared to address what appears to be a rising tide of vaping among its students.

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<sup>2</sup>Obisesan OH, Mirbolouk M, Osei AD, et al. Association between e-cigarette use and depression in the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System, 2016-2017. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2019;2(12):e1916800. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2019.16800

Table 6.1: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
6	county	82.6	6.5	5.1	3.3	2.5
	state	85.8	6.1	3.4	2.6	2.0
8	county	65.9	12.3	8.3	8.3	5.2
	state	70.6	10.4	7.5	6.4	5.2
10	county	55.8	13.1	14.1	9.5	7.5
	state	59.1	11.8	10.9	9.5	8.7
12	county	56.2	12.4	11.8	14.6	5.1
	state	56.5	13.0	12.3	10.0	8.2
Combined	county	66.9	10.7	9.3	8.3	4.9
	state	70.1	9.8	7.9	6.6	5.6

Table 6.2: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Very wrong	Wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
6	county	81.2	13.8	4.3	0.7
	state	85.7	10.3	2.7	1.3
8	county	74.7	17.4	6.3	1.6
	state	72.9	18.8	6.5	1.8
10	county	60.3	27.1	11.1	1.5
	state	61.4	24.0	11.4	3.2
12	county	58.7	26.8	8.4	6.1
	state	57.3	23.5	14.3	4.8
Combined	county	70.4	20.3	7.1	2.2
	state	71.5	18.3	7.8	2.4

Table 6.3: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
6	county	94.0	4.3	0.7	0.7	0.4
	state	95.3	2.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
8	county	85.0	6.3	3.1	0.8	4.7
	state	89.4	5.0	2.0	0.8	2.9
10	county	83.2	6.6	2.0	1.0	7.1
	state	85.3	5.1	2.2	0.9	6.5
12	county	84.3	6.7	1.7	0.0	7.3
	state	82.1	4.5	2.5	1.1	9.9
Combined	county	87.3	5.8	1.9	0.7	4.4
	state	89.0	4.3	1.8	0.7	4.2

Table 6.4: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, and e-hookahs?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	20.7	12.7	17.8	42.4	6.5
	state	20.8	9.3	19.0	42.6	8.3
8	county	7.9	17.3	25.6	42.9	6.3
	state	14.3	13.6	24.4	42.0	5.7
10	county	8.6	17.3	29.9	39.6	4.6
	state	13.0	15.8	28.5	37.1	5.6
12	county	13.6	13.0	35.6	30.5	7.3
	state	13.2	17.3	30.6	33.5	5.4
Combined	county	13.1	15.0	26.1	39.6	6.2
	state	15.7	13.4	24.7	39.7	6.4

Table 6.5: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.2	12.4	22.3	31.4	12.8
	state	21.2	9.4	19.4	37.5	12.5
8	county	9.5	20.6	26.2	36.5	7.1
	state	14.8	14.0	25.3	37.6	8.3
10	county	10.7	24.4	30.5	29.4	5.1
	state	13.8	18.3	27.8	32.6	7.5
12	county	12.4	18.0	30.3	30.9	8.4
	state	14.4	21.3	27.5	30.0	6.8
Combined	county	13.9	18.4	26.7	32.3	8.7
	state	16.4	14.8	24.5	35.2	9.1

Table 6.6: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.9	6.2	17.5	39.8	14.6
	state	21.1	4.8	13.2	47.9	13.1
8	county	7.5	8.7	24.5	51.8	7.5
	state	13.8	6.5	18.8	52.2	8.8
10	county	8.6	10.2	23.4	52.8	5.1
	state	12.2	8.1	23.8	48.0	7.9
12	county	11.9	8.5	23.2	47.5	9.0
	state	12.6	9.5	26.2	44.7	7.0
Combined	county	13.0	8.2	21.9	47.5	9.4
	state	15.4	6.9	19.5	48.7	9.5

Table 6.7: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.0	2.6	7.7	35.8	32.8
	state	21.1	2.3	6.5	39.7	30.5
8	county	7.1	2.4	5.9	61.4	23.2
	state	13.3	1.8	6.3	60.1	18.6
10	county	7.6	1.0	5.1	73.1	13.2
	state	11.1	1.4	4.8	68.6	14.1
12	county	10.7	1.1	4.5	72.5	11.2
	state	11.0	1.3	4.4	70.9	12.4
Combined	county	12.1	1.9	6.0	58.4	21.6
	state	14.7	1.7	5.7	57.8	20.0

Table 6.8: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

		No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	21.9	1.9	4.8	32.3	39.0
	state	21.0	1.8	5.5	36.0	35.7
8	county	7.5	2.4	4.7	53.1	32.3
	state	13.2	1.7	5.5	52.2	27.4
10	county	7.6	1.0	5.1	68.5	17.8
	state	11.1	1.3	4.8	63.0	19.8
12	county	10.7	1.1	4.5	69.1	14.6
	state	11.1	1.2	4.7	66.8	16.2
Combined	county	12.5	1.7	4.8	53.5	27.6
	state	14.7	1.6	5.2	52.3	26.3

Table 6.9: Vape Nicotine - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	93.4	3.7	0.7	0.0	2.2
	state	95.3	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.9
8	county	84.9	3.6	2.8	1.6	7.2
	state	88.9	4.4	1.9	1.1	3.6
10	county	79.9	7.7	5.2	1.5	5.7
	state	82.5	5.0	2.8	1.5	8.3
12	county	76.9	6.4	4.0	1.2	11.6
	state	77.7	5.0	3.2	1.6	12.4
Combined	county	84.8	5.1	2.9	1.0	6.2
	state	87.5	4.1	2.0	1.0	5.3

Table 6.10: Vape Marijuana - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.5	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4
	state	98.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
8	county	94.8	1.6	0.4	1.2	2.0
	state	94.4	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.8
10	county	91.8	3.1	1.0	0.5	3.6
	state	88.2	3.4	2.0	1.0	5.3
12	county	82.8	4.6	2.9	1.7	8.0
	state	82.1	4.0	2.7	1.7	9.4
Combined	county	92.9	2.2	1.0	0.8	3.0
	state	92.3	2.3	1.3	0.8	3.3

Table 6.11: Vape Just Flavoring - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	94.1	3.7	0.0	1.1	1.1
	state	95.6	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.8
8	county	89.2	4.4	1.6	2.4	2.4
	state	92.0	3.7	1.8	0.8	1.7
10	county	94.8	1.0	1.0	0.5	2.6
	state	89.9	3.8	1.8	0.9	3.7
12	county	86.8	4.0	2.9	0.0	6.3
	state	89.0	3.5	1.7	1.1	4.7
Combined	county	91.5	3.4	1.2	1.1	2.8
	state	92.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	2.4

Table 6.12: Any Vaping - Lifetime Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	91.5	4.4	0.7	0.7	2.6
	state	93.0	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.2
8	county	82.5	5.2	2.8	2.0	7.6
	state	86.0	5.6	2.6	1.4	4.4
10	county	77.8	8.8	4.6	2.1	6.7
	state	79.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	9.6
12	county	74.1	5.7	3.4	1.1	15.5
	state	74.1	5.4	3.4	2.1	14.9
Combined	county	82.6	5.8	2.7	1.5	7.4
	state	84.7	5.2	2.4	1.3	6.3



Table 6.13: Vape Nicotine - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
	state	98.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
8	county	90.8	4.0	2.8	0.4	2.0
	state	94.3	2.6	1.0	0.4	1.6
10	county	87.0	4.7	3.1	0.5	4.7
	state	90.3	3.1	1.4	0.4	4.8
12	county	89.1	3.4	1.1	0.6	5.7
	state	86.2	3.3	1.4	0.8	8.3
Combined	county	91.8	3.1	1.7	0.3	3.0
	state	93.2	2.4	0.9	0.4	3.0

Table 6.14: Vape Marijuana - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	98.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.7
	state	99.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1
8	county	97.2	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.2
	state	97.1	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.6
10	county	95.3	1.6	0.0	0.0	3.1
	state	93.8	2.6	1.2	0.5	1.9
12	county	91.4	4.6	0.0	0.0	4.0
	state	90.3	3.4	1.3	0.9	4.0
Combined	county	96.2	1.6	0.2	0.0	2.0
	state	95.9	1.8	0.7	0.3	1.3

Table 6.15: Vape Just Flavoring - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	97.4	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.1
	state	97.7	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.4
8	county	93.6	3.6	2.4	0.0	0.4
	state	95.8	2.2	0.9	0.3	0.8
10	county	97.4	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.5
	state	95.0	2.1	0.9	0.4	1.6
12	county	94.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	3.4
	state	94.5	1.9	0.8	0.4	2.4
Combined	county	95.7	1.9	0.9	0.2	1.2
	state	96.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	1.1

Table 6.16: Any Vaping - Past 30 Day Use

		0 Occasions	1-2 Occasions	3-5 Occasions	6-9 Occasions	10+ Occasions
6	county	96.4	1.8	0.4	0.0	1.5
	state	96.7	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
8	county	89.6	3.2	4.4	0.4	2.4
	state	92.4	3.6	1.4	0.6	2.0
10	county	86.5	5.2	2.6	0.5	5.2
	state	88.0	4.0	2.0	0.7	5.4
12	county	84.5	6.3	1.1	0.0	8.0
	state	82.5	4.6	1.9	1.2	9.9
Combined	county	90.0	3.8	2.1	0.2	3.8
	state	91.1	3.4	1.3	0.6	3.6

Table 6.17: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? I have not vaped

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	97.3	89.6	0.0	93.0
	state	95.2	94.0	93.9	94.3
8	county	84.4	85.4	0.0	84.8
	state	85.4	85.5	86.5	88.0
10	county	80.3	83.1	0.0	83.3
	state	77.1	77.1	80.3	83.5
12	county	73.0	83.9	0.0	78.8
	state	74.1	73.8	75.3	79.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>85.1</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>85.8</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>87.4</b>

Table 6.18: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To help me quit regular cigarettes

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.4
	state	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
8	county	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.4
	state	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4
10	county	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
	state	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6
12	county	4.0	0.7	0.0	1.2
	state	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.8
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Table 6.19: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
8	county	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.2
	state	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
10	county	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4
12	county	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	state	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>

Table 6.20: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To experiment - to see what it's like

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	5.2	0.0	4.3
	state	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.8
8	county	10.4	4.9	0.0	7.8
	state	7.8	6.3	6.0	5.6
10	county	9.0	9.9	0.0	7.3
	state	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.8
12	county	16.0	7.3	0.0	9.7
	state	10.8	9.3	9.1	7.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>

Table 6.21: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To relax or relieve tension

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	2.3	0.0	2.0
	state	1.7	2.1	2.0	1.7
8	county	4.7	8.5	0.0	5.7
	state	6.5	7.4	6.3	5.3
10	county	12.8	9.4	0.0	8.9
	state	12.2	12.5	10.1	8.6
12	county	13.0	8.8	0.0	10.3
	state	13.8	14.3	13.4	11.1
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>5.9</b>

Table 6.22: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To feel good or get high

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8
	state	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
8	county	1.6	2.8	0.0	1.6
	state	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4
10	county	3.2	3.3	0.0	3.1
	state	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.0
12	county	4.0	2.2	0.0	2.4
	state	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>

Table 6.23: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it looks cool

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	4.0	0.0	1.2
	state	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	county	1.0	2.4	0.0	1.2
	state	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
10	county	1.6	0.5	0.0	2.6
	state	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.4
12	county	2.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
	state	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.2
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Table 6.24: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? To have a good time with my friends

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.6	2.3	0.0	1.2
	state	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
8	county	2.1	2.0	0.0	2.5
	state	3.4	2.8	2.6	2.2
10	county	3.7	3.8	0.0	5.2
	state	5.0	4.6	3.5	3.0
12	county	5.0	2.2	0.0	1.2
	state	4.9	4.1	3.3	3.0
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Table 6.25: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	1.1	4.0	0.0	2.0
	state	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4
8	county	5.2	2.4	0.0	5.3
	state	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.3
10	county	4.3	5.6	0.0	5.7
	state	6.4	6.5	5.7	4.4
12	county	6.0	3.6	0.0	3.0
	state	7.2	7.3	6.7	5.3
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.0</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>

Table 6.26: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because it tastes good

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	2.2	4.0	0.0	2.3
	state	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6
8	county	4.7	5.3	0.0	4.5
	state	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.3
10	county	3.7	3.8	0.0	3.6
	state	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.0
12	county	2.0	1.5	0.0	3.0
	state	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.5
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Table 6.27: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

Grade	Group	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
6	county	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.8
	state	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
8	county	0.5	2.0	0.0	0.8
	state	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.8
10	county	2.1	0.9	0.0	4.7
	state	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
12	county	7.0	1.5	0.0	1.8
	state	3.8	4.2	4.3	3.6
<b>Combined</b>	<b>county</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>
	<b>state</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>

Table 6.28: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	61.7	11.5	8.3	4.0	14.6
	state	63.4	14.8	7.9	3.2	10.7
8	county	43.5	19.5	20.7	11.8	4.5
	state	45.8	17.7	18.9	10.0	7.6
10	county	29.0	15.0	26.4	24.4	5.2
	state	33.0	14.4	24.6	21.2	6.8
12	county	29.6	5.3	33.7	29.6	1.8
	state	29.9	11.4	23.9	29.0	5.8
Combined	county	42.9	13.4	20.9	15.8	7.1
	state	45.4	15.1	17.9	13.7	8.0

Table 6.29: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

		Probably impossible	Very difficult	Fairly easy	Very easy	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
6	county	63.3	12.9	7.7	4.4	11.7
	state	64.0	13.9	8.5	4.2	9.4
8	county	43.1	20.7	19.9	12.6	3.7
	state	45.1	17.0	19.6	11.8	6.6
10	county	29.8	17.3	22.5	24.6	5.8
	state	32.5	14.0	24.9	22.4	6.3
12	county	29.2	7.1	29.8	31.5	2.4
	state	29.4	10.8	23.8	30.3	5.7
Combined	county	43.3	15.0	18.9	16.6	6.2
	state	45.1	14.4	18.3	15.0	7.2

Table 6.30: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

		Very hard	Sort of hard	Sort of easy	Very Easy
6	county	78.5	8.0	9.2	4.4
	state	80.8	8.6	6.2	4.4
8	county	61.4	13.4	14.2	11.0
	state	62.0	12.2	14.1	11.8
10	county	42.5	14.0	22.8	20.7
	state	47.5	12.6	18.0	21.9
12	county	39.1	10.1	20.7	30.2
	state	43.0	10.6	19.6	26.7
Combined	county	57.7	11.3	15.9	15.0
	state	60.9	11.0	13.6	14.4

Table 6.31: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

		No	Yes	I don't have any brothers or sisters
6	county	80.2	15.5	4.4
	state	82.5	13.2	4.3
8	county	71.3	23.8	4.9
	state	75.9	19.6	4.5
10	county	69.9	25.9	4.1
	state	69.6	25.2	5.2
12	county	65.1	29.5	5.4
	state	66.4	28.5	5.1
Combined	county	72.4	22.9	4.7
	state	74.8	20.5	4.7

## 7. STUDENT MENTAL HEALTH

The 2023 APNA asked students six questions from the Kessler-6 (K6) model <sup>3</sup>, which has been validated to assess these student feelings: sad, nervous, restless or fidgety, hopeless, everything is an effort, worthless <sup>4</sup>. Students can respond to the questions using four response items ranging from "none of the time" to "all of the time." To calculate the scale reported herein, the six item responses were coded and summed to yield a number between zero and 24. The resulting scale has demonstrated excellent internal consistency and reliability (Cronbach's alpha = 0.89) <sup>3</sup> and the K6 has been shown to be a valid and reliable measure of mental distress among youth. <sup>5 6</sup>.

Results from these questions can provide a population-level assessment of the mental health of students. For example, findings can point to the percentage of students who may be at-risk for depression. In this report, student data are presented by grade for male / female responses. Three categories, low, middle, and high risk are shown to assist in quickly identifying areas of concern and need for programming.

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<sup>3</sup>Kessler RC, Andrews G, Colpe LJ, et al. Short screening scales to monitor population prevalences and trends in non-specific psychological distress. *Psychol Med.* 2002;32(6):959-976. doi: 10.1017/s0033291702006074. PMID: 12214795.

<sup>4</sup>Prochaska JJ, Sung HY, Max W, Shi Y, Ong M. Validity study of the K6 scale as a measure of moderate mental distress based on mental health treatment need and utilization. *Int J Methods Psychiatr Res.* 2012;21(2):88-97. doi: 10.1002/mpr.1349. Epub 2012 Feb 20. PMID: 22351472; PMCID: PMC3370145.

<sup>5</sup>Ferro MA. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in an epidemiological sample of Canadian youth. *Can J Psychiatry.* 2019; 64(9):647-657. doi: 10.1177/0706743718818414. Epub 2019 Jan 2. PMID: 30602296; PMCID: PMC6699029.

<sup>6</sup>Mewton L, Kessler RC, Slade T, et al. The psychometric properties of the Kessler Psychological Distress Scale (K6) in a general population sample of adolescents. *Psychol Assess.* 2016 Oct;28(10):1232-1242. doi: 10.1037/pas0000239. Epub 2015 Nov 30. PMID: 26619095.



Table 7.1: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	12.1	17.3	32.3	23.4	14.9
	state	14.6	14.6	28.5	25.5	16.8
8	county	20.2	15.3	32.7	19.8	12.1
	state	16.5	17.7	30.1	20.3	15.4
10	county	19.3	21.9	31.8	14.1	13.0
	state	18.2	19.3	30.3	16.7	15.5
12	county	14.5	16.9	30.7	22.3	15.7
	state	18.0	18.2	31.3	16.3	16.2
Combined	county	16.5	17.7	32.0	20.0	13.8
	state	16.6	17.3	29.9	20.3	16.0

Table 7.2: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	11.6	9.6	16.9	21.3	40.6
	state	11.2	9.9	15.8	21.7	41.3
8	county	13.4	9.7	21.5	18.6	36.8
	state	11.6	10.9	18.6	20.0	38.9
10	county	11.5	11.5	23.6	13.1	40.3
	state	11.8	11.7	20.2	19.7	36.6
12	county	8.4	7.2	15.7	24.7	44.0
	state	11.2	11.7	21.9	19.4	35.7
Combined	county	11.5	9.6	19.5	19.3	40.1
	state	11.5	10.9	18.7	20.3	38.6

Table 7.3: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	18.7	17.9	19.5	19.5	24.4
	state	19.5	15.8	18.3	17.2	29.3
8	county	26.0	22.4	15.4	17.1	19.1
	state	21.2	18.6	20.5	16.0	23.7
10	county	22.9	19.8	20.8	15.1	21.4
	state	21.9	19.5	21.2	14.8	22.7
12	county	15.8	16.4	23.0	22.4	22.4
	state	20.2	18.9	22.6	15.0	23.4
Combined	county	21.2	19.3	19.3	18.4	21.8
	state	20.7	18.1	20.4	15.9	25.0

Table 7.4: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	7.6	5.6	12.4	20.1	54.2
	state	9.3	7.8	12.9	18.5	51.5
8	county	11.5	9.8	13.9	18.0	46.7
	state	9.2	8.3	14.5	18.5	49.6
10	county	12.5	5.7	20.3	17.2	44.3
	state	9.6	8.5	16.3	19.4	46.2
12	county	7.8	4.8	11.4	20.5	55.4
	state	9.4	8.2	17.9	20.1	44.4
Combined	county	9.9	6.7	14.5	18.9	50.1
	state	9.4	8.2	15.0	19.0	48.5

Table 7.5: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.9	15.9	23.7	20.0	26.5
	state	17.5	15.3	19.7	18.9	28.6
8	county	18.6	14.5	28.9	14.0	24.0
	state	14.6	16.4	23.2	18.9	26.9
10	county	16.7	14.6	21.4	21.4	26.0
	state	16.4	16.1	24.1	18.8	24.6
12	county	11.5	14.5	23.0	23.6	27.3
	state	15.8	16.8	24.2	18.1	25.2
Combined	county	15.4	14.9	24.5	19.3	25.8
	state	16.0	16.1	22.6	18.8	26.6

Table 7.6: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
6	county	13.3	8.8	10.0	19.3	48.6
	state	14.1	9.0	11.3	16.1	49.6
8	county	16.2	10.9	13.0	15.0	44.9
	state	13.9	9.9	12.5	16.6	47.1
10	county	14.6	8.9	14.6	16.1	45.8
	state	13.7	9.5	14.7	16.8	45.3
12	county	10.2	5.4	10.8	19.3	54.2
	state	12.1	9.4	16.1	17.7	44.8
Combined	county	13.8	8.8	12.1	17.3	48.0
	state	13.6	9.5	13.2	16.7	47.0

## 8. CORE MEASURES OF THE DRUG-FREE COMMUNITIES PROGRAM

The Drug-Free Communities Support Program, administered by the Center for Substance Abuse Prevention, requests specific data which is typically referred to as the Core Measures of which there are currently four (30-Day Use, Perception of Risk, Parental Disapproval and Friends Disapproval). The drug categories measured are tobacco, alcohol, marijuana and prescription drugs. The first set of four tables found on the following page examines these measures broken down by grade level. The second set of four tables examines these measures broken down by gender. The meaning of the *pct* column will vary with each table and is described below. The *n* column represents the number of students who responded to the question (i.e. sample size).

**Past 30-Day Use** The question *"On how many occasions (if any) have you ... in the past 30 days?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report any use in the past 30 days.

**Perception of Risk** The question *"How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that using the drug is a *"Moderate Risk"* or a *"Great Risk"* to their health.

**Perception of Parental Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that parents would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

**Perception of Friends Disapproval** The question *"How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to ...?"* is used to measure this statistic by reporting the percentage of students who report that friends would feel it is *"Wrong"* or *"Very Wrong"* to use tobacco, alcohol and marijuana.

Table 8.1: Core Measure by Grade for Past 30 Day Use

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	1.5	273	2.6	273	0.4	271	3.3	272	0.0	265	0.0	270
Grade 8	1.6	248	5.6	251	2.8	251	2.8	251	0.0	251	0.0	250
Grade 10	2.1	193	11.9	193	5.2	193	3.6	192	0.0	193	0.0	192
Grade 12	4.7	171	16.1	174	8.6	174	0.6	174	0.6	171	0.0	174
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>886</b>

Table 8.2: Core Measure by Grade for Perception of Risk

Grade	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	69.3	267	55.3	262	51.0	245	69.8	248	61.0	164	64.8	182
Grade 8	86.0	243	68.3	246	43.5	237	81.6	234	85.5	172	87.7	195
Grade 10	84.2	190	73.9	188	38.7	186	83.7	178	89.5	162	90.1	171
Grade 12	81.9	166	64.3	168	33.1	163	79.9	164	86.2	152	86.7	158
<b>Combined</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>706</b>

Table 8.3: Core Measure by Grade for Parental Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.8	252	93.7	252	98.0	251	96.8	252	98.0	251	98.0	251
Grade 8	98.0	247	98.0	247	97.1	245	99.2	247	100.0	246	100.0	245
Grade 10	98.4	193	97.4	193	96.9	193	97.4	193	100.0	193	100.0	193
Grade 12	96.4	167	95.8	167	92.2	167	98.2	166	98.2	166	98.8	167
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>859</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>856</b>

Table 8.4: Core Measure by Grade for Friends Disapproval

Grade	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Grade 6	96.2	261	92.7	261	95.4	259	96.5	260	99.2	255	98.8	257
Grade 8	92.3	247	90.3	247	88.3	248	95.5	247	99.6	248	99.6	248
Grade 10	85.6	194	80.9	194	78.2	193	92.7	193	96.4	194	96.9	194
Grade 12	84.0	169	77.5	169	72.8	169	91.7	169	97.0	169	97.0	169
<b>Combined</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>868</b>

Table 8.5: Core Measure by Sex for Past 30 Day Use

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	2.2	416	6.7	418	2.4	417	1.9	417	0.2	413	0.0	417
Female	2.2	406	9.7	411	4.9	409	3.7	409	0.0	406	0.0	406
<b>Combined</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>822</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>823</b>

Table 8.6: Core Measure by Sex for Perception of Risk

Sex	Cigarettes		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	79.0	405	64.9	402	44.6	390	76.7	377	81.3	316	82.6	334
Female	81.6	402	66.2	402	42.3	385	82.1	390	81.4	290	83.4	326
<b>Combined</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>660</b>

Table 8.7: Core Measure by Sex for Parental Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	97.8	401	97.0	401	97.3	401	98.2	400	99.3	401	99.5	399
Female	97.7	399	95.7	399	96.5	397	98.2	399	99.2	397	99.2	398
<b>Combined</b>	<b>97.8</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>96.4</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>99.4</b>	<b>797</b>

Table 8.8: Core Measure by Sex for Friends Disapproval

Sex	Tobacco		Alcohol		Marijuana		Presc Drugs		Meth		Opiates/Herion	
	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n	pct	n
Male	91.2	409	86.6	409	85.6	409	94.1	409	97.3	406	97.3	408
Female	90.1	403	87.1	404	85.8	401	95.3	401	99.0	402	99.3	402
<b>Combined</b>	<b>90.6</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>86.8</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>98.3</b>	<b>810</b>

## 9. PREVENTION RESOURCES

### 9.1 Regional Prevention Provider Contact List



#### **Region 1 -- Benton, Carroll, Madison, Washington**

Community Clinic -- (479) 751-7417 Fax: (479) 751-4898

Address: 800 E. Emma Avenue, Suite 3

Springdale, AR 72764

Liane Hill -- [liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:liane.hill@communityclinicnwa.org)

Deb Crawford -- [deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org](mailto:deb.crawford@communityclinicnwa.org)

#### **Region 2 -- Baxter, Boone, Marion, Newton, Searcy**

North Arkansas Partnership for Health Education -- NAPHE

Address: 303 N. Main Street, Suites 102 & 104

Harrison, AR 72601

Office: (870) 391-3367 ext. 4503

Kyle Evatt -- [kyle.evatt@northark.edu](mailto:kyle.evatt@northark.edu)

#### **Region 3 -- Cleburne, Fulton, Independence, Izard, Jackson, Sharp, Stone, Van Buren, White, Woodruff**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 269-6105

Physical Address: 1708 E. Main Street

Mountain View, AR 72560

Barbara Hacker -- [bhacker@crdcnea.com](mailto:bhacker@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 790-1512

Kimberly Sims -- [ksims@crdcnea.com](mailto:ksims@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 819-6685

Stacy Taylor -- [staylor@crdcnea.com](mailto:staylor@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-0713

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 4 -- Clay, Craighead, Greene, Lawrence, Mississippi, Poinsett, Randolph**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council -- (870) 933-0033

Address: 2401 Fox Meadows Lane

Jonesboro, AR 72404

Shamal Carter -- [scarter@crdcnea.com](mailto:scarter@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 520-9394

Kendon Gray -- [kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

#### **Region 5 -- Crawford, Franklin, Logan, Polk, Scott, Sebastian**

Harbor House -- (479) 785-4083 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 3811 Rogers Avenue, Suite B

Fort Smith, AR 72903

P.O. Box 4207 Fort Smith, AR 72914

Jadyn McGrew -- [jmcrew@harborhouse.inc](mailto:jmcrew@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 651-2116

Katherine Chitwood - [kmeador@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kmeador@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (479) 965-3291

Megan Gentry -- [mgentry@harborhouse.inc](mailto:mgency@harborhouse.inc)

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@harborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 6 -- Conway, Faulkner, Johnson, Perry, Pope, Yell**

Community Service Inc. (501) 354-4589

Address: 100 S. Cherokee

P.O. Box 679

Morrilton, AR 72110

Amber Holland -- [aholland@csiyouth.com](mailto:aholland@csiyouth.com)

Shannon Cook -- [scook@csiyouth.com](mailto:scook@csiyouth.com)

Address: 1505 South Oswego Avenue, Russellville, AR 72802

Office: (479) 967-3370 Fax: (479) 967-2775

Amy Mellick -- [amellick@csiyouth.com](mailto:amellick@csiyouth.com)

**Region 7 -- Crittendon, Cross, Lee, Monroe, Phillips, St. Francis**

Crowley's Ridge Development Council

Address: 593 Highway 243

Marianna, AR 72360

Kendon Gray -- [mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com](mailto:mailto:kendon@crdcnea.com) Cell: (870) 821-1707

Genaie Wilkins -- [gwilkins@crdcnea.com](mailto:gwilkins@crdcnea.com)

Zatiece Fraction -- [zfraction@crdcnea.com](mailto:zfraction@crdcnea.com)

**Region 8 -- Clark, Garland, Hot Springs, Montgomery, Pike**

Ouachita Children, Youth & Family Services -- (501) 282-6211

Physical Address: 1401 Malvern Avenue, Suite 22

Hot Springs, AR 71901

Shipping Address: 339 Charteroak Street, Hot Springs, 1902

Bailey Sharver -- [bsharver@occnet.org](mailto:bsharver@occnet.org)

Marcus Tatum -- [mtatum@occnet.org](mailto:mtatum@occnet.org)

**Region 9 -- Lonoke, Prairie, Pulaski, Saline**

Family Service Agency

Address: 628 West Broadway Street, Suite 201

North Little Rock, AR 72114

Hayse Miller -- [hmillier@fsainc.org](mailto:hmillier@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 753

Genine Perez -- [gperez@fsainc.org](mailto:gperez@fsainc.org) (501) 372-4242 ext. 752

Jennifer "Coffey" Hall, Me Over Meth Project Coordinator -- [jhall@fsainc.org](mailto:jhall@fsainc.org)

**Region 10 -- Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Sevier**

Harbor House

Address: 4425 Jefferson Ave., Suite 102

Texarkana, AR 71854

Rachel Williams -- [rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc](mailto:rmwilliams@harborhouse.inc) Cell: (870) 772-1828

Quaezsha Arnold -- [qarnold@harborhouse.inc](mailto:qarnold@harborhouse.inc)

**Region 11 -- Calhoun, Columbia, Dallas, Nevada, Ouachita, Union**

Harbor House -- (318) 464-9437 Toll Free: (855) 631-4648

Address: 100 E. North Street, Suite 25

Magnolia, AR 71753

Katie Priest -- [kpriest@rharborhouse.inc](mailto:kpriest@rharborhouse.inc)

**Region 12 -- Arkansas, Cleveland, Grant, Jefferson, Lincoln**

Community Empowerment Council Inc. -- (870) 534-2047

Fax: (870) 534-2036

Address: 4701 Dollarway Road

Pine Bluff, AR 71602

Tanishia Lewis -- [tanishialewis@cecemp.org](mailto:tanishialewis@cecemp.org)

Tempest Alexander -- [t.smith@cecemp.org](mailto:t.smith@cecemp.org) Cell: (870) 534-2047

**Region 13 -- Ashley, Bradley, Chicot, Desha, Drew**

Phoenix Youth & Family Services -- (870) 364-1676 Fax: (870) 364-1779

Address: 310 North Alabama Street

Crossett, AR 71635

Mary Vaughn -- [mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:mvaughn@phoenixyouth.com)

Roshunda Davis-Johnson -- [rdavis@phoenixyouth.com](mailto:rdavis@phoenixyouth.com)

**Statewide Coordinator: UA Little Rock/MidSOUTH Center for Prevention & Training**

Darla Kelsay -- [djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu](mailto:djkelsay@midsouth.ualr.edu) -- 501-951-8959



## 9.2 State and National Contacts

### **Arkansas Department of Health Services, Division of Aging, Adult & Behavioral Health Services, Prevention Services**

Joycelyn Pettus -- [joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov](mailto:joycelyn.pettus@dhs.arkansas.gov)

Address: 700 Main Street -- Donaghey Plaza West 2nd Floor, Slot W241  
Little Rock, AR 72203

### **International Survey Associates**

#### **dba Pride Surveys**

Jay Gleaton

5595 Oakdale Road

Suite D

Mableton, GA 30126

Telephone: (800) 279-6361

Fax: (770) 726-9327

Website: <https://www.pridesurveys.com>

EMAIL: [info@pridesurveys.com](mailto:info@pridesurveys.com)

Electronic copies of reports can be found at

<https://arkansas.pridesurveys.com>.

Some reports require passwords.

## Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Student Survey

- Thank you for agreeing to participate in this survey. The purpose of this survey is to learn how students in our schools feel about their community, family, peers, and school. The survey also asks about health behaviors.
- The survey is completely voluntary and anonymous. DO NOT put your name on the questionnaire.**
- This is not a test, so there are no right or wrong answers. We would like you to work quickly so you can finish.
- All of the questions should be answered by completely filling in one of the answer spaces. If you do not find an answer that fits exactly, use the one that comes closest. If any question does not apply to you, or you are not sure what it means, just leave it blank. You can skip any question that you do not wish to answer.
- For questions that have the following answers: **NO! no yes YES!**  
 Mark (the BIG) **YES!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **yes** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the little) **no** if you think the statement is **MOSTLY NOT TRUE** for you.  
 Mark (the BIG) **NO!** if you think the statement is **DEFINITELY NOT TRUE** for you.

**Example: Chocolate is the best ice cream flavor.**

☐ NO! ☐ no ☒ yes ☐ YES!

In the example above, that student marked "yes" because he or she thinks the statement is mostly true.

- Please mark only one answer for each question, unless otherwise directed, by completely filling in the oval with a #2 pencil.**

- Are you:

☐ Male ☐ Female

- How old are you?

☐ 10 or younger ☐ 15  
☐ 11 ☐ 16  
☐ 12 ☐ 17  
☐ 13 ☐ 18  
☐ 14 ☐ 19 or older

- What grade are you in?

☐ 6th ☐ 10th  
☐ 7th ☐ 11th  
☐ 8th ☐ 12th  
☐ 9th

- Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

☐ No ☐ Yes

- What is your race? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Black or African American  
☐ Asian  
☐ American Indian  
☐ Alaska Native  
☐ White  
☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander  
☐ Other

- Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.)

☐ Mother ☐ Grandfather  
☐ Stepmother ☐ Uncle  
☐ Foster Mother ☐ Other Adults  
☐ Grandmother ☐ Brother(s)  
☐ Aunt ☐ Stepbrother(s)  
☐ Father ☐ Sister(s)  
☐ Stepfather ☐ Stepsister(s)  
☐ Foster Father ☐ Other Children

PLEASE DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

[SERIAL]

**The next questions ask about your experiences at school.**

	No	Yes
7. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
10. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
11. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
12. I feel safe at my school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
14. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
15. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
16. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**17. Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you:**

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
a. enjoy being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. hate being in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. try to do your best work in school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

**18. How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?**

☐ Never      ☐ Often  
☐ Rarely      ☐ Almost always  
☐ Sometimes

**19. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?**

☐ Mostly F's      ☐ Mostly B's  
☐ Mostly D's      ☐ Mostly A's  
☐ Mostly C's

**20. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?**

☐ Very important      ☐ Slightly important  
☐ Quite important      ☐ Not at all important  
☐ Fairly important

**21. During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?**

☐ None      ☐ 4-5  
☐ 1      ☐ 6-10  
☐ 2      ☐ 11 or more  
☐ 3

**The next questions ask about your feelings and experiences in other parts of your life.**

	No or very little chance	Little chance	Some chance	Pretty good chance	Very good chance
<b>22. What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:</b>					
a. smoked cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. worked hard at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. defended someone who was being bullied?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	10 or younger	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 or older
<b>23. How old were you when you first:</b>								
a. smoked marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. How old were you when you first: used Respiroline (rez, pyro)?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. got suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. got arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Not at all wrong	A little bit wrong	Wrong	Very wrong
24. How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to:				
a. steal anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. pick a fight with someone?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. take a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. smoke cigarettes?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. smoke marijuana?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. use bath salts?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	No risk	Slight risk	Moderate risk	Great risk	Can't say, drug unfamiliar
28. How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:					
a. smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. try marijuana once or twice?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. smoke marijuana once or twice a week?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. use non-prescription drugs to get high?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs and e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
k. use heroin?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
l. use methamphetamines?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

	Never	1 or 2 times	3 to 5 times	6 to 9 times	10+ times
25. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you:					
a. been suspended from school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b. carried a handgun?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
c. sold illegal drugs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d. stolen anything?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
e. participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
f. been arrested?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
g. attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
h. been drunk or high at school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
i. taken a handgun to school?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
j. used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

29. Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

30. How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once or twice per week  
☐ Three to five times per week  
☐ About once a day  
☐ More than once a day

31. Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

- ☐ Never  
☐ Once or twice  
☐ Once in a while but not regularly  
☐ Regularly in the past  
☐ Regularly now

32. How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

- ☐ Not at all  
☐ Less than one cigarette per day  
☐ One to five cigarettes per day  
☐ About one-half pack per day  
☐ About one pack per day  
☐ About one and one-half packs per day  
☐ Two packs or more per day

26. Have you ever belonged to a gang?

- ☐ No  
☐ No, but would like to  
☐ Yes, in the past  
☐ Yes, belong now  
☐ Yes, but would like to get out

27. If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

- ☐ No  
☐ Yes  
☐ I have never belonged to a gang







76. If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year
- ☐ I bought them myself **with** a fake ID
- ☐ I bought them myself **without** a fake ID
- ☐ I got them from someone I know age 21 or older
- ☐ I got them from someone I know under age 21
- ☐ I got them from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got them from home **with** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from home **without** my parents' permission
- ☐ I got them from another relative
- ☐ A stranger bought them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ Other

77. If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigs, or e-hookahs in the past year
- ☐ I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
- ☐ I got them on the Internet
- ☐ I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"
- ☐ I got them from a family member
- ☐ I got them from a friend
- ☐ A stranger got them for me
- ☐ I took them from a store or shop
- ☐ I got them some other way

78. What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I have not vaped
- ☐ To help me quit regular cigarettes
- ☐ Because regular cigarette use is not permitted
- ☐ To experiment - to see what it's like
- ☐ To relax or relieve tension
- ☐ To feel good or get high
- ☐ Because it looks cool
- ☐ To have a good time with my friends
- ☐ Because of boredom, nothing else to do
- ☐ Because it tastes good
- ☐ Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

79. During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Less than 1 a day
- ☐ 1 a day
- ☐ 2-3 a day
- ☐ 4-6 a day
- ☐ 7-10 a day
- ☐ 11 or more a day

80. If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use marijuana in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

81. If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year
- ☐ I bought it myself
- ☐ I got it from someone at school
- ☐ I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card
- ☐ I got it from my brother or sister
- ☐ I got it from another relative
- ☐ Other

82. If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.)

- ☐ I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high
- ☐ I bought it or took it from a store or shop
- ☐ I got it from my parents **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a relative **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **with** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend's home **without** permission
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at school
- ☐ I got it from a friend while at a party
- ☐ I got it from a friend, elsewhere
- ☐ I got it from an internet sale

83. Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

- ☐ No
- ☐ Yes

84. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to:

- a. have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?
- b. smoke tobacco?
- c. smoke marijuana?
- d. use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
- e. use heroin?
- f. use methamphetamines?

Very wrong	A little bit wrong	Not at all wrong
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>





# 11. FREQUENCY DISTRIBUTION TABLES

This section contains frequency distribution tables for all questions found on the 2023 Arkansas Prevention Needs Assessment Survey (APNA) Survey. The tables appear in the same order as the questions on the survey. The tables include breakdowns by grade level as well as combined percentages. The *N of Valid* row is a frequency count of the number of valid responses to each question for each grade and overall. The *N of Miss* row is a frequency count of the number of invalid(marked more than one response) or missing (i.e. did not respond) responses to each question for each grade and overall.

For the questions that allowed more than one response (i.e. race, live with, etc.) each response becomes a separate table. If a student did not mark the response, that was counted as a NO response, if they did mark the response, that was counted as a YES response, and if none of the responses were selected each was set to missing.

Table 11.9: Are you:

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Male	48.5	50.9	53.8	50.6	56.7	49.6	44.8	48.8	51.0	50.2
Female	51.5	49.1	46.2	49.4	43.3	50.4	55.2	51.2	49.0	49.8
N of Valid	268	13,155	238	13,525	194	10,582	172	6,951	872	44,213
N of Miss	20	997	22	1,031	11	893	12	561	65	3,482

Table 11.10: How old are you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
10 or younger	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
11	47.7	55.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.6	16.3
12	47.0	41.6	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5	12.4
13	5.0	2.7	48.6	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9	17.2
14	0.0	0.1	49.0	43.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	13.5	13.2
15	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.6	46.8	55.0	0.0	0.0	10.9	14.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	50.2	41.8	0.0	0.7	11.1	10.2
17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9	63.2	60.1	13.2	10.2
18	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	36.3	37.1	7.2	5.9
19 or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.1	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	281	13,866	253	14,279	203	11,309	182	7,410	919	46,864
N of Miss	7	286	7	277	2	166	2	102	18	831

Table 11.11: What grade are you in?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
6th	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.7	29.7
7th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8th	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.7	30.5
9th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	21.9	24.1
11th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12th	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	19.6	15.8
N of Valid	288	14,152	260	14,556	205	11,475	184	7,512	937	47,695
N of Miss	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 11.12: Are you Hispanic or Latino/Latina?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.8	78.5	84.5	78.1	88.4	75.9	89.5	76.5	87.0	77.4
Yes	13.2	21.5	15.5	21.9	11.6	24.1	10.5	23.5	13.0	22.6
N of Valid	265	13,420	251	14,139	198	11,023	172	7,228	886	45,810
N of Miss	23	732	9	417	7	452	12	284	51	1,885

Table 11.13: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Black or African American

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.9	79.9	94.9	80.8	96.1	83.5	95.0	83.2	95.2	81.6
Yes	5.1	20.1	5.1	19.2	3.9	16.5	5.0	16.8	4.8	18.4
N of Valid	277	13,653	255	14,212	204	11,156	181	7,360	917	46,381
N of Miss	11	499	5	344	1	319	3	152	20	1,314

Table 11.14: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Asian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.8	97.0	98.4	97.1	97.5	97.1	96.1	96.8	97.6	97.0
Yes	2.2	3.0	1.6	2.9	2.5	2.9	3.9	3.2	2.4	3.0
N of Valid	277	13,653	255	14,212	204	11,156	181	7,360	917	46,381
N of Miss	11	499	5	344	1	319	3	152	20	1,314

Table 11.15: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) American Indian

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.0	94.0	96.5	93.8	95.6	95.2	96.7	96.0	94.7	94.6
Yes	9.0	6.0	3.5	6.2	4.4	4.8	3.3	4.0	5.3	5.4
N of Valid	277	13,653	255	14,212	204	11,156	181	7,360	917	46,381
N of Miss	11	499	5	344	1	319	3	152	20	1,314

Table 11.16: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Alaska Native

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.9	99.5	99.6	99.6	98.5	99.7	98.3	99.7	98.9	99.6
Yes	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.3	1.7	0.3	1.1	0.4
N of Valid	277	13,653	255	14,212	204	11,156	181	7,360	917	46,381
N of Miss	11	499	5	344	1	319	3	152	20	1,314

Table 11.17: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) White

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	14.4	39.5	14.1	35.3	8.8	30.9	7.7	28.2	11.8	34.3
Yes	85.6	60.5	85.9	64.7	91.2	69.1	92.3	71.8	88.2	65.7
N of Valid	277	13,653	255	14,212	204	11,156	181	7,360	917	46,381
N of Miss	11	499	5	344	1	319	3	152	20	1,314

Table 11.18: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	97.5	99.2	97.7	96.6	97.4	97.2	97.7	98.5	97.6
Yes	0.0	2.5	0.8	2.3	3.4	2.6	2.8	2.3	1.5	2.4
N of Valid	277	13,653	255	14,212	204	11,156	181	7,360	917	46,381
N of Miss	11	499	5	344	1	319	3	152	20	1,314

Table 11.19: What is your race? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.8	78.9	87.8	80.6	94.1	84.3	95.0	88.1	90.9	82.2
Yes	11.2	21.1	12.2	19.4	5.9	15.7	5.0	11.9	9.1	17.8
N of Valid	277	13,653	255	14,212	204	11,156	181	7,360	917	46,381
N of Miss	11	499	5	344	1	319	3	152	20	1,314

Table 11.20: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	11.2	11.6	16.0	13.1	14.7	15.7	20.7	17.7	15.1	14.0
Yes	88.8	88.4	84.0	86.9	85.3	84.3	79.3	82.3	84.9	86.0
N of Valid	286	14,058	257	14,493	204	11,421	184	7,464	931	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	1	54	0	48	6	259

Table 11.21: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.2	94.2	92.6	93.4	89.2	93.4	91.3	94.0	90.5	93.8
Yes	10.8	5.8	7.4	6.6	10.8	6.6	8.7	6.0	9.5	6.2
N of Valid	286	14,058	257	14,493	204	11,421	184	7,464	931	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	1	54	0	48	6	259

Table 11.22: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.3	99.3	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.4	99.6	99.4
Yes	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	286	14,058	257	14,493	204	11,421	184	7,464	931	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	1	54	0	48	6	259

Table 11.23: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandmother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.8	85.6	87.9	87.5	87.3	89.1	88.6	90.1	85.7	87.7
Yes	19.2	14.4	12.1	12.5	12.7	10.9	11.4	9.9	14.3	12.3
N of Valid	286	14,058	257	14,493	204	11,421	184	7,464	931	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	1	54	0	48	6	259

Table 11.24: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Aunt

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.1	94.7	96.9	95.3	96.1	96.1	97.3	96.6	96.2	95.5
Yes	4.9	5.3	3.1	4.7	3.9	3.9	2.7	3.4	3.8	4.5
N of Valid	286	14,058	257	14,493	204	11,421	184	7,464	931	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	1	54	0	48	6	259

Table 11.25: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	30.8	36.5	31.5	39.1	33.3	41.5	34.8	42.5	32.3	39.4
Yes	69.2	63.5	68.5	60.9	66.7	58.5	65.2	57.5	67.7	60.6
N of Valid	286	14,058	257	14,493	204	11,421	184	7,464	931	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	1	54	0	48	6	259

Table 11.26: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	79.4	86.6	84.0	84.7	79.4	84.4	81.5	85.4	81.1	85.3
Yes	20.6	13.4	16.0	15.3	20.6	15.6	18.5	14.6	18.9	14.7
N of Valid	286	14,058	257	14,493	204	11,421	184	7,464	931	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	1	54	0	48	6	259

Table 11.27: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Foster Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.7	99.4	100.0	99.4	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.5
Yes	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	286	14,058	257	14,493	204	11,421	184	7,464	931	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	1	54	0	48	6	259



Table 11.28: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Grandfather

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	89.5	91.6	91.8	92.8	93.1	93.5	94.0	94.8	91.8	92.9
Yes	10.5	8.4	8.2	7.2	6.9	6.5	6.0	5.2	8.2	7.1
N of Valid	286	14,058	257	14,493	204	11,421	184	7,464	931	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	1	54	0	48	6	259

Table 11.29: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Uncle

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	94.4	94.2	95.2	96.6	96.3	97.3	97.0	95.8	95.5
Yes	4.2	5.6	5.8	4.8	3.4	3.7	2.7	3.0	4.2	4.5
N of Valid	286	14,058	257	14,493	204	11,421	184	7,464	931	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	1	54	0	48	6	259

Table 11.30: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Adults

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.0	97.3	97.7	97.6	98.5	98.0	97.8	97.1	96.5	97.5
Yes	7.0	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.9	3.5	2.5
N of Valid	286	14,058	257	14,493	204	11,421	184	7,464	931	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	1	54	0	48	6	259

Table 11.31: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Brother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	50.3	50.1	53.3	51.3	52.5	52.8	62.0	56.1	53.9	52.0
Yes	49.7	49.9	46.7	48.7	47.5	47.2	38.0	43.9	46.1	48.0
N of Valid	286	14,058	257	14,493	204	11,421	184	7,464	931	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	1	54	0	48	6	259

Table 11.32: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepbrother(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.4	95.2	93.4	95.3	92.6	95.5	92.9	96.3	93.1	95.5
Yes	6.6	4.8	6.6	4.7	7.4	4.5	7.1	3.7	6.9	4.5
N of Valid	286	14,058	257	14,493	204	11,421	184	7,464	931	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	1	54	0	48	6	259

Table 11.33: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Sister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	61.2	53.2	55.3	53.0	54.9	56.4	62.0	59.2	58.3	54.8
Yes	38.8	46.8	44.7	47.0	45.1	43.6	38.0	40.8	41.7	45.2
N of Valid	286	14,058	257	14,493	204	11,421	184	7,464	931	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	1	54	0	48	6	259

Table 11.34: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Stepsister(s)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	90.9	95.2	94.6	95.3	91.7	95.4	93.5	96.4	92.6	95.5
Yes	9.1	4.8	5.4	4.7	8.3	4.6	6.5	3.6	7.4	4.5
N of Valid	286	14,058	257	14,493	204	11,421	184	7,464	931	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	1	54	0	48	6	259

Table 11.35: Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you? (Choose all that apply.) Other Children

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.8	95.6	96.1	96.3	98.0	95.8	98.4	95.6	96.9	95.9
Yes	4.2	4.4	3.9	3.7	2.0	4.2	1.6	4.4	3.1	4.1
N of Valid	286	14,058	257	14,493	204	11,421	184	7,464	931	47,436
N of Miss	2	94	3	63	1	54	0	48	6	259

Table 11.36: In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.1	8.9	6.6	8.5	6.0	9.8	8.8	10.1	7.4	9.2
no	38.5	35.6	47.3	36.9	36.8	32.9	27.5	30.0	38.4	34.5
yes	43.8	48.5	42.6	49.3	48.8	49.3	53.3	50.1	46.4	49.2
YES!	9.5	7.0	3.5	5.2	8.5	8.0	10.4	9.8	7.8	7.1
N of Valid	283	13,633	258	14,231	201	11,112	182	7,241	924	46,217
N of Miss	5	519	2	325	4	363	2	271	13	1,478

Table 11.37: Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.3	10.1	8.7	8.6	7.5	9.8	7.7	9.5	8.1	9.5
no	42.4	44.7	58.3	47.5	51.2	46.9	42.5	43.0	48.8	45.8
yes	41.4	38.1	29.9	38.8	37.3	38.9	41.4	40.8	37.3	38.9
YES!	7.9	7.1	3.1	5.1	4.0	4.4	8.3	6.7	5.8	5.8
N of Valid	278	13,493	254	14,085	201	10,980	181	7,175	914	45,733
N of Miss	10	659	6	471	4	495	3	337	23	1,962

Table 11.38: My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.1	4.1	7.1	5.7	8.0	7.0	6.6	6.9	6.9	5.7
no	21.2	19.0	38.5	26.7	34.0	30.0	26.5	25.7	29.9	25.0
yes	51.4	54.1	46.4	53.7	49.0	52.1	56.9	53.4	50.6	53.4
YES!	21.2	22.8	7.9	14.0	9.0	10.9	9.9	13.9	12.6	15.8
N of Valid	278	13,568	252	14,124	200	11,025	181	7,201	911	45,918
N of Miss	10	584	8	432	5	450	3	311	26	1,777

Table 11.39: There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	1.8	2.6	0.8	1.7	2.5	2.0	0.6	2.4	1.4	2.2
no	7.5	8.8	3.5	6.3	3.5	5.4	7.7	6.4	5.6	6.8
yes	43.7	44.4	56.9	45.5	40.6	45.2	47.0	47.4	47.3	45.4
YES!	47.0	44.2	38.8	46.5	53.5	47.3	44.8	43.8	45.7	45.6
N of Valid	279	13,618	255	14,200	202	11,051	181	7,216	917	46,085
N of Miss	9	534	5	356	3	424	3	296	20	1,610

Table 11.40: There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.2	3.5	4.7	3.6	4.0	4.0	3.3	4.1	3.8	3.8
no	16.5	14.4	23.0	19.6	21.4	19.4	17.6	16.4	19.6	17.5
yes	50.5	51.5	55.9	55.6	57.2	57.2	58.8	57.6	55.1	55.1
YES!	29.7	30.5	16.4	21.2	17.4	19.4	20.3	21.9	21.5	23.6
N of Valid	279	13,536	256	14,153	201	11,032	182	7,214	918	45,935
N of Miss	9	616	4	403	4	443	2	298	19	1,760

Table 11.41: I feel safe at my school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.4	6.1	8.7	7.8	4.0	8.1	2.2	7.4	6.3	7.3
no	13.9	13.1	20.1	18.4	18.3	18.6	16.5	17.1	17.1	16.7
yes	50.2	48.9	63.4	57.1	62.4	58.9	62.1	58.1	58.9	55.3
YES!	27.5	31.8	7.9	16.7	15.3	14.4	19.2	17.4	17.7	20.7
N of Valid	273	13,453	254	14,039	202	10,982	182	7,199	911	45,673
N of Miss	15	699	6	517	3	493	2	313	26	2,022

Table 11.42: The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	14.2	9.8	23.7	16.3	22.5	21.3	19.8	22.6	19.8	16.6
no	35.6	37.4	49.4	47.0	55.0	48.3	53.3	45.6	47.3	44.2
yes	34.2	39.3	21.3	29.9	19.5	25.2	24.7	25.8	25.5	30.9
YES!	16.0	13.6	5.5	6.8	3.0	5.2	2.2	6.0	7.5	8.3
N of Valid	275	13,524	253	14,115	200	11,010	182	7,202	910	45,851
N of Miss	13	628	7	441	5	465	2	310	27	1,844

Table 11.43: My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	10.6	9.2	12.9	10.5	14.5	12.7	11.7	12.6	12.3	11.0
no	37.7	33.9	52.7	41.6	50.0	42.8	46.1	37.5	46.3	39.0
yes	42.1	44.5	30.5	40.7	29.5	38.2	38.9	42.2	35.4	41.4
YES!	9.5	12.4	3.9	7.3	6.0	6.2	3.3	7.7	5.9	8.6
N of Valid	273	13,348	256	14,080	200	10,999	180	7,202	909	45,629
N of Miss	15	804	4	476	5	476	4	310	28	2,066

Table 11.44: Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.1	8.4	10.9	8.5	10.5	8.6	4.9	6.3	8.8	8.2
no	33.7	33.4	34.4	32.2	35.0	31.4	27.5	26.2	32.9	31.4
yes	47.3	44.3	41.0	44.9	43.5	45.5	52.2	49.7	45.7	45.6
YES!	11.0	13.8	13.7	14.4	11.0	14.5	15.4	17.8	12.6	14.8
N of Valid	273	13,397	256	14,106	200	11,028	182	7,211	911	45,742
N of Miss	15	755	4	450	5	447	2	301	26	1,953

Table 11.45: I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	3.3	4.2	4.7	3.7	3.0	3.4	1.7	3.4	3.3	3.7
no	17.9	15.6	20.8	17.0	14.6	14.9	14.9	13.9	17.4	15.6
yes	54.6	54.7	63.1	62.8	68.8	66.0	66.9	64.8	62.6	61.5
YES!	24.2	25.5	11.4	16.6	13.6	15.7	16.6	17.9	16.7	19.2
N of Valid	273	13,459	255	14,082	199	10,996	181	7,203	908	45,740
N of Miss	15	693	5	474	6	479	3	309	29	1,955

Table 11.46: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: enjoy being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	12.1	8.0	14.7	10.7	11.4	12.5	8.2	11.1	11.9	10.4
Rarely	17.8	15.2	22.9	20.0	22.8	21.5	18.1	20.6	20.4	19.0
Sometimes	38.1	37.6	38.0	40.0	41.1	40.2	39.0	41.1	38.9	39.5
Often	18.9	22.9	20.2	21.3	18.3	20.3	26.4	21.6	20.6	21.6
Almost always	13.2	16.2	4.3	8.1	6.4	5.5	8.2	5.7	8.2	9.5
N of Valid	281	13,687	258	14,257	202	11,085	182	7,225	923	46,254
N of Miss	7	465	2	299	3	390	2	287	14	1,441



Table 11.47: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: hate being in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	9.0	9.3	5.1	4.2	1.0	3.3	3.3	4.0	5.0	5.5
Rarely	21.7	25.7	19.2	19.2	18.0	15.8	24.3	18.0	20.7	20.1
Sometimes	28.5	31.0	29.0	33.6	34.5	35.8	38.7	38.1	32.0	34.1
Often	22.4	18.6	22.7	24.6	31.0	27.1	23.2	25.2	24.5	23.5
Almost always	18.4	15.4	23.9	18.4	15.5	18.0	10.5	14.7	17.7	16.8
N of Valid	277	13,586	255	14,139	200	11,025	181	7,178	913	45,928
N of Miss	11	566	5	417	5	450	3	334	24	1,767

Table 11.48: Now thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you: try to do your best work in school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.0	0.9
Rarely	1.1	1.8	2.3	3.0	5.4	3.3	2.2	3.7	2.6	2.8
Sometimes	8.2	8.7	14.7	15.4	21.3	18.9	14.8	19.7	14.2	14.9
Often	24.2	23.8	36.4	34.7	31.2	35.6	41.8	36.3	32.6	31.9
Almost always	65.5	65.2	46.1	46.1	41.1	41.2	39.6	38.9	49.6	49.4
N of Valid	281	13,605	258	14,194	202	11,063	182	7,208	923	46,070
N of Miss	7	547	2	362	3	412	2	304	14	1,625

Table 11.49: How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	5.5	5.0	7.1	6.3	7.0	7.9	3.4	7.3	5.9	6.5
Rarely	16.5	13.1	22.7	22.2	23.6	27.5	23.3	28.6	21.2	21.8
Sometimes	33.7	32.7	43.1	40.6	46.7	41.2	47.2	42.1	41.9	38.6
Often	31.1	30.1	19.2	22.6	18.6	18.9	23.3	17.8	23.5	23.2
Almost always	13.2	19.2	7.8	8.3	4.0	4.4	2.8	4.2	7.6	10.0
N of Valid	273	13,385	255	13,924	199	10,850	176	7,002	903	45,161
N of Miss	15	767	5	632	6	625	8	510	34	2,534

Table 11.50: Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Mostly Fs	0.7	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.0
Mostly Ds	1.4	2.0	5.4	3.2	5.0	4.0	2.2	2.7	3.5	3.0
Mostly Cs	14.0	11.3	23.0	16.0	17.8	16.1	9.4	16.0	16.4	14.6
Mostly Bs	40.6	36.5	30.0	37.8	33.2	36.2	38.1	35.9	35.5	36.7
Mostly As	43.2	49.0	40.1	42.0	43.1	42.6	49.7	44.9	43.6	44.7
N of Valid	278	13,541	257	14,128	202	10,995	181	7,146	918	45,810
N of Miss	10	611	3	428	3	480	3	366	19	1,885

Table 11.51: How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very important	22.4	26.4	8.2	11.6	5.5	6.6	2.2	6.6	10.7	14.0
Quite important	31.0	28.5	19.1	20.3	14.0	15.0	22.5	15.1	22.3	20.7
Fairly important	28.2	27.3	38.5	35.6	42.5	35.2	41.8	37.4	36.9	33.3
Slightly important	16.2	14.7	26.8	26.7	28.0	34.0	28.6	33.1	24.2	25.9
Not at all important	2.2	3.2	7.4	5.7	10.0	9.1	4.9	7.8	5.9	6.1
N of Valid	277	13,579	257	14,147	200	11,006	182	7,156	916	45,888
N of Miss	11	573	3	409	5	469	2	356	21	1,807

Table 11.52: During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	47.4	51.1	55.6	54.4	53.2	57.5	51.4	48.8	51.8	53.3
1	13.6	14.3	11.9	13.4	19.4	13.5	20.4	15.9	15.8	14.1
2	15.1	10.8	10.7	10.2	11.9	10.1	14.4	11.5	13.0	10.5
3	11.8	9.4	9.9	8.8	6.5	7.4	8.3	9.2	9.4	8.7
4-5	6.6	9.6	8.7	8.5	5.0	7.0	2.2	8.6	6.0	8.5
6-10	4.8	3.4	2.4	3.3	3.5	3.0	2.2	4.1	3.3	3.4
11 or more	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.4	0.5	1.5	1.1	1.9	0.8	1.5
N of Valid	272	13,507	252	14,153	201	10,993	181	7,160	906	45,813
N of Miss	16	645	8	403	4	482	3	352	31	1,882

Table 11.53: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	88.9	88.9	76.0	79.0	68.5	71.7	66.5	72.9	76.5	79.2
Little chance	6.4	6.1	12.2	10.9	16.5	13.9	13.4	14.7	11.6	10.8
Some chance	2.1	2.9	9.1	6.2	9.5	8.9	14.0	8.0	8.0	6.2
Pretty good chance	2.1	1.5	2.4	2.9	2.5	4.0	5.0	3.1	2.8	2.8
Very good chance	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.0	3.0	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.0
N of Valid	280	13,504	254	14,089	200	10,879	179	7,084	913	45,556
N of Miss	8	648	6	467	5	596	5	428	24	2,139

Table 11.54: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	6.4	6.7	11.9	10.5	13.6	13.5	19.2	13.2	12.0	10.5
Little chance	12.4	9.5	21.8	15.7	23.1	18.5	16.4	17.1	18.1	14.8
Some chance	18.1	19.1	22.6	25.7	27.1	27.3	28.2	27.5	23.3	24.4
Pretty good chance	40.1	33.9	28.2	29.7	25.6	26.2	22.0	27.1	30.1	29.7
Very good chance	23.0	30.8	15.5	18.3	10.6	14.6	14.1	15.0	16.5	20.6
N of Valid	282	13,493	252	13,987	199	10,796	177	7,027	910	45,303
N of Miss	6	659	8	569	6	679	7	485	27	2,392

Table 11.55: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: began drinking alcoholic beverage regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	84.2	86.4	72.4	73.5	56.5	59.4	52.5	55.6	68.7	71.2
Little chance	7.2	7.2	16.1	12.3	16.5	15.2	14.1	15.7	13.1	12.0
Some chance	5.0	3.6	6.3	8.1	12.0	13.2	15.3	15.1	8.9	9.1
Pretty good chance	2.2	1.9	3.1	4.6	11.5	8.8	15.8	9.8	7.1	5.6
Very good chance	1.4	0.8	2.0	1.4	3.5	3.4	2.3	3.8	2.2	2.1
N of Valid	279	13,431	254	14,029	200	10,832	177	7,060	910	45,352
N of Miss	9	721	6	527	5	643	7	452	27	2,343

Table 11.56: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: defended someone who was being bullied?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	11.7	11.3	11.5	14.7	8.5	16.7	19.2	16.3	12.4	14.4
Little chance	11.3	12.3	21.4	18.7	24.5	20.0	20.9	17.3	18.9	16.9
Some chance	27.0	22.8	33.3	28.8	33.0	30.5	24.3	30.1	29.5	27.7
Pretty good chance	25.5	28.4	17.5	24.0	23.5	22.1	29.4	24.0	23.6	24.8
Very good chance	24.5	25.2	16.3	13.8	10.5	10.7	6.2	12.3	15.6	16.2
N of Valid	282	13,458	252	14,003	200	10,828	177	7,052	911	45,341
N of Miss	6	694	8	553	5	647	7	460	26	2,354

Table 11.57: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	87.4	89.9	68.9	73.7	60.0	59.0	53.6	54.4	69.6	71.9
Little chance	6.1	4.6	12.0	9.7	16.5	12.2	14.5	13.0	11.7	9.3
Some chance	2.2	2.5	8.0	7.1	6.5	12.0	11.7	13.5	6.6	7.9
Pretty good chance	2.5	1.8	8.0	5.7	11.0	9.7	14.5	11.0	8.3	6.3
Very good chance	1.8	1.2	3.2	3.8	6.0	7.1	5.6	8.1	3.9	4.5
N of Valid	277	13,376	251	14,005	200	10,850	179	7,063	907	45,294
N of Miss	11	776	9	551	5	625	5	449	30	2,401

Table 11.58: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	79.5	82.3	78.3	76.3	67.8	72.2	72.6	72.5	75.2	76.5
Little chance	10.4	7.9	10.7	9.9	16.6	12.3	14.0	12.3	12.5	10.3
Some chance	3.6	4.4	7.9	6.5	6.5	7.6	8.9	8.6	6.5	6.5
Pretty good chance	2.2	2.5	2.0	3.8	6.0	4.3	4.5	3.8	3.4	3.5
Very good chance	4.3	2.9	1.2	3.5	3.0	3.7	0.0	2.8	2.3	3.3
N of Valid	278	13,374	253	14,009	199	10,842	179	7,058	909	45,283
N of Miss	10	778	7	547	6	633	5	454	28	2,412

Table 11.59: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	82.6	85.8	65.9	70.6	55.8	59.1	56.2	56.5	66.9	70.1
Little chance	6.5	6.1	12.3	10.4	13.1	11.8	12.4	13.0	10.7	9.8
Some chance	5.1	3.4	8.3	7.5	14.1	10.9	11.8	12.3	9.3	7.9
Pretty good chance	3.3	2.6	8.3	6.4	9.5	9.5	14.6	10.0	8.3	6.6
Very good chance	2.5	2.0	5.2	5.2	7.5	8.7	5.1	8.2	4.9	5.6
N of Valid	276	13,400	252	14,027	199	10,863	178	7,069	905	45,359
N of Miss	12	752	8	529	6	612	6	443	32	2,336

Table 11.60: What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: bullied someone or cyberbullied someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No or very little chance	71.6	73.5	60.3	66.3	62.5	66.1	64.8	70.8	65.1	69.1
Little chance	15.1	15.4	21.4	16.7	19.0	16.4	19.0	15.3	18.5	16.0
Some chance	7.2	5.7	8.3	8.8	8.5	9.9	8.4	8.1	8.0	8.1
Pretty good chance	4.3	2.7	6.0	5.0	6.5	4.3	4.5	3.5	5.3	3.9
Very good chance	1.8	2.6	4.0	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.4	2.4	3.1	2.9
N of Valid	278	13,423	252	14,039	200	10,851	179	7,064	909	45,377
N of Miss	10	729	8	517	5	624	5	448	28	2,318

Table 11.61: How old were you when you first: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.2	98.4	94.1	93.6	89.5	85.9	81.0	77.2	91.8	90.7
10 or younger	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8
11	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.7
12	0.0	0.2	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	0.6	1.6	0.9	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.2	2.0	2.7	1.7	2.5	1.2	1.7
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	2.5	3.6	6.1	3.5	2.1	1.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.0	3.6	2.8	4.2	1.1	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.7	3.4	5.4	1.0	1.0
17 or older	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.8	4.4	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	281	13,596	254	14,090	200	10,875	179	7,071	914	45,632
N of Miss	7	556	6	466	5	600	5	441	23	2,063



Table 11.62: How old were you when you first: smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.0	95.6	91.7	92.1	86.4	88.0	84.9	83.7	89.9	90.8
10 or younger	4.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	5.1	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.9	3.1
11	1.1	0.9	2.4	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.1
12	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.2
13	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.0	1.7	2.2	1.9	0.7	1.2
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	4.0	2.1	1.1	1.9	1.1	0.9
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.7	2.8	2.4	1.0	0.8
16	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6	2.4	0.3	0.5
17 or older	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.3	0.8	0.4
N of Valid	281	13,524	254	14,014	198	10,818	179	7,034	912	45,390
N of Miss	7	628	6	542	7	657	5	478	25	2,305

Table 11.63: How old were you when you first: had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	82.9	82.7	74.3	74.6	67.5	67.9	60.1	60.7	72.7	73.3
10 or younger	11.1	11.9	9.1	9.4	2.5	6.7	7.3	4.4	7.9	8.7
11	3.9	3.9	3.6	4.0	1.5	2.3	0.0	1.2	2.5	3.1
12	1.4	1.1	5.5	4.6	4.0	3.4	2.2	2.6	3.3	3.0
13	0.0	0.1	5.1	5.7	3.5	4.8	1.1	3.8	2.4	3.5
14	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.5	6.5	5.9	7.9	5.2	3.6	2.7
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	9.5	6.9	4.5	6.5	3.0	2.7
16	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	1.9	7.3	7.4	2.5	1.6
17 or older	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	9.6	8.1	2.1	1.4
N of Valid	280	13,525	253	14,042	200	10,838	178	7,061	911	45,466
N of Miss	8	627	7	514	5	637	6	451	26	2,229

Table 11.64: How old were you when you first: began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice month?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.2	98.4	96.9	95.9	92.9	92.3	87.2	85.9	94.5	94.2
10 or younger	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.5
11	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
12	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8
14	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.5	1.9	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.8
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.0	2.7	1.7	2.1	1.0	1.0
16	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	2.2	4.3	0.8	0.9
17 or older	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	6.1	5.0	1.2	0.9
N of Valid	279	13,536	254	14,057	198	10,828	179	7,059	910	45,480
N of Miss	9	616	6	499	7	647	5	453	27	2,215

Table 11.65: How old were you when you first: got suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	89.6	85.3	75.7	78.1	78.0	77.6	83.1	80.6	81.9	80.5
10 or younger	6.1	8.3	5.2	6.5	6.5	6.2	5.1	4.8	5.7	6.7
11	2.9	4.7	4.8	3.3	2.0	2.2	1.1	1.7	2.9	3.2
12	1.4	1.4	7.6	5.3	1.5	2.7	0.6	2.6	3.0	3.1
13	0.0	0.1	6.0	5.4	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.3	3.0	3.8	2.3	1.9	1.3	1.6
15	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	5.0	3.2	0.6	2.0	1.2	1.1
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.1	2.0	0.3	0.5
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.4	1.5	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	280	13,569	251	14,077	200	10,868	177	7,077	908	45,591
N of Miss	8	583	9	479	5	607	7	435	29	2,104

Table 11.66: How old were you when you first: got arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.1	98.8	98.8	97.7	97.0	96.8	97.2	97.3	97.6	97.8
10 or younger	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.5
11	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2
12	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
13	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
17 or older	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.1
N of Valid	279	13,523	254	14,077	199	10,845	178	7,065	910	45,510
N of Miss	9	629	6	479	6	630	6	447	27	2,185

Table 11.67: How old were you when you first: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	90.3	92.2	93.5	91.0	89.3	91.9	96.1	92.6	92.1	91.8
10 or younger	4.7	4.4	2.0	3.4	2.5	2.5	1.7	1.8	2.9	3.2
11	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.5
12	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.0
13	0.0	0.1	0.4	2.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	1.0
14	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.5	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.6
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.2
17 or older	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.7	1.4	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	279	13,477	247	14,019	197	10,822	179	7,060	902	45,378
N of Miss	9	675	13	537	8	653	5	452	35	2,317

Table 11.68: How old were you when you first: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	93.6	94.4	81.8	87.5	78.5	81.4	78.2	76.6	84.0	86.4
10 or younger	3.6	2.4	1.6	1.7	3.0	1.3	1.1	0.6	2.4	1.6
11	2.1	2.3	4.7	2.1	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.6	2.1	1.7
12	0.4	0.7	7.9	3.8	1.0	2.8	1.1	1.7	2.7	2.3
13	0.4	0.1	2.8	3.9	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.3	2.4	2.7
14	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	6.0	4.7	6.7	4.4	2.9	2.1
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	5.5	3.4	4.5	4.5	2.1	1.5
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.0	2.2	4.6	0.9	1.0
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.2	3.7	0.5	0.7
N of Valid	280	13,504	253	14,045	200	10,855	179	7,068	912	45,472
N of Miss	8	648	7	511	5	620	5	444	25	2,223

Table 11.69: How old were you when you first: used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.7	97.5	95.6	95.7	95.5	95.4	94.9	94.6	95.5	96.0
10 or younger	3.6	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.4
11	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5
12	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
13	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5
14	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.4
15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.3
16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.2
17 or older	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	280	13,507	252	14,051	200	10,861	178	7,078	910	45,497
N of Miss	8	645	8	505	5	614	6	434	27	2,198

Table 11.70: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: steal anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	55.3	54.0	48.6	47.6	56.0	51.5	62.0	58.3	54.9	52.1
Wrong	36.6	36.3	40.6	40.7	37.0	36.9	30.2	31.7	36.5	37.1
A little bit wrong	7.4	8.5	10.0	10.7	7.0	10.7	7.3	9.2	8.0	9.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.0
N of Valid	284	13,615	251	14,125	200	10,911	179	7,084	914	45,735
N of Miss	4	537	9	431	5	564	5	428	23	1,960



Table 11.71: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	38.5	39.3	23.9	31.7	29.3	34.9	44.1	43.1	33.5	36.5
Wrong	37.8	39.5	41.0	40.7	46.5	40.1	36.2	36.0	40.3	39.5
A little bit wrong	21.6	17.8	32.3	24.0	22.2	22.4	18.6	18.7	24.1	21.0
Not at all wrong	2.2	3.4	2.8	3.5	2.0	2.6	1.1	2.2	2.1	3.1
N of Valid	278	13,403	251	13,948	198	10,790	177	7,017	904	45,158
N of Miss	10	749	9	608	7	685	7	495	33	2,537

Table 11.72: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	78.5	79.4	69.8	71.4	69.8	70.8	77.1	75.1	73.9	74.2
Wrong	16.8	14.6	24.2	21.0	23.6	21.8	17.3	19.1	20.5	19.0
A little bit wrong	3.6	4.2	4.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.6	4.8	4.8	5.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.7	0.5	1.5	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.6
N of Valid	279	13,532	252	14,058	199	10,855	179	7,067	909	45,512
N of Miss	9	620	8	498	6	620	5	445	28	2,183

Table 11.73: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	64.7	65.8	51.0	52.3	48.5	46.0	46.9	46.0	53.9	53.9
Wrong	27.2	26.3	42.3	34.7	33.5	37.4	38.5	34.0	35.0	32.7
A little bit wrong	7.1	6.2	5.9	11.1	15.5	14.2	13.4	17.3	9.8	11.3
Not at all wrong	1.1	1.7	0.8	1.9	2.5	2.4	1.1	2.7	1.3	2.1
N of Valid	283	13,551	253	14,089	200	10,886	179	7,076	915	45,602
N of Miss	5	601	7	467	5	589	5	436	22	2,093

Table 11.74: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.0	85.6	73.8	71.4	54.8	57.8	53.6	52.9	68.2	69.5
Wrong	12.4	10.0	19.8	19.7	28.6	26.3	24.0	25.5	20.3	19.3
A little bit wrong	4.2	3.3	4.8	7.2	13.6	12.8	17.9	16.9	9.1	8.9
Not at all wrong	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.7	3.0	3.1	4.5	4.7	2.4	2.3
N of Valid	283	13,552	252	14,098	199	10,889	179	7,066	913	45,605
N of Miss	5	600	8	458	6	586	5	446	24	2,090

Table 11.75: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: take a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.8	95.0	96.8	93.9	94.0	93.8	93.9	94.1	95.6	94.2
Wrong	1.4	3.4	2.8	4.6	4.5	4.8	6.1	4.6	3.4	4.3
A little bit wrong	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.8
N of Valid	283	13,507	252	14,086	200	10,869	179	7,059	914	45,521
N of Miss	5	645	8	470	5	606	5	453	23	2,174

Table 11.76: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.6	86.7	76.4	75.7	67.5	65.7	64.2	63.5	74.0	74.7
Wrong	13.8	10.7	19.7	19.5	23.0	25.7	25.7	24.9	19.8	19.2
A little bit wrong	2.8	1.7	2.8	3.8	7.5	6.8	6.1	9.0	4.5	4.7
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.0	2.0	1.8	3.9	2.6	1.7	1.4
N of Valid	282	13,564	254	14,121	200	10,900	179	7,078	915	45,663
N of Miss	6	588	6	435	5	575	5	434	22	2,032

Table 11.77: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.0	90.0	80.6	75.4	64.3	59.9	56.7	51.7	75.0	72.4
Wrong	8.5	7.3	13.0	16.1	20.6	22.2	20.8	21.9	14.8	15.8
A little bit wrong	2.1	1.7	4.7	6.2	10.1	12.3	16.3	17.5	7.3	8.1
Not at all wrong	0.4	1.0	1.6	2.3	5.0	5.5	6.2	8.9	2.9	3.7
N of Valid	282	13,514	253	14,037	199	10,853	178	7,057	912	45,461
N of Miss	6	638	7	519	6	622	6	455	25	2,234

Table 11.78: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use prescription drugs or non-prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.7	91.4	85.3	83.6	81.5	78.8	80.4	78.9	84.9	84.1
Wrong	7.1	6.5	11.9	13.2	15.5	17.4	14.5	17.2	11.7	12.8
A little bit wrong	2.8	1.2	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.9	3.4	3.0	2.5	2.3
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.9
N of Valid	281	13,547	252	14,098	200	10,890	179	7,075	912	45,610
N of Miss	7	605	8	458	5	585	5	437	25	2,085

Table 11.79: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	94.6	95.0	92.1	91.2	91.0	88.0	89.9	87.6	92.2	91.0
Wrong	3.9	3.7	7.5	7.3	7.5	10.1	8.4	10.2	6.6	7.4
A little bit wrong	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.0
Not at all wrong	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6
N of Valid	280	13,522	253	14,094	200	10,895	179	7,082	912	45,593
N of Miss	8	630	7	462	5	580	5	430	25	2,102

Table 11.80: How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.2	85.7	74.7	72.9	60.3	61.4	58.7	57.3	70.4	71.5
Wrong	13.8	10.3	17.4	18.8	27.1	24.0	26.8	23.5	20.3	18.3
A little bit wrong	4.3	2.7	6.3	6.5	11.1	11.4	8.4	14.3	7.1	7.8
Not at all wrong	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.5	3.2	6.1	4.8	2.2	2.4
N of Valid	282	13,542	253	14,101	199	10,896	179	7,083	913	45,622
N of Miss	6	610	7	455	6	579	5	429	24	2,073

Table 11.81: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been suspended from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.2	87.5	81.6	83.5	84.8	85.8	91.6	89.8	87.5	86.2
1 or 2 times	5.7	9.7	13.3	12.9	12.7	11.0	7.9	8.2	9.8	10.8
3 to 5 times	1.8	1.9	2.7	2.6	2.0	2.2	0.0	1.3	1.8	2.1
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.5
10+ times	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5
N of Valid	281	13,494	255	14,043	197	10,791	178	6,997	911	45,325
N of Miss	7	658	5	513	8	684	6	515	26	2,370

Table 11.82: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: carried a handgun?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	92.6	93.1	94.0	92.3	90.3	93.7	94.4	94.8	92.8	93.3
1 or 2 times	3.5	4.1	3.2	4.2	6.2	2.9	3.9	2.4	4.1	3.6
3 to 5 times	1.8	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
10+ times	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
N of Valid	282	13,450	252	13,979	195	10,763	178	6,986	907	45,178
N of Miss	6	702	8	577	10	712	6	526	30	2,517

Table 11.83: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: sold illegal drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.6	99.6	98.8	99.0	98.5	98.2	97.8	97.8	98.8	98.8
1 or 2 times	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.6
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	281	13,458	254	13,996	197	10,767	178	6,993	910	45,214
N of Miss	7	694	6	560	8	708	6	519	27	2,481

Table 11.84: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: stolen anything?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	79.3	77.1	77.4	76.4	83.2	81.4	89.2	85.8	81.5	79.3
1 or 2 times	16.4	16.7	15.9	16.3	12.2	12.2	5.7	9.0	13.3	14.3
3 to 5 times	2.9	3.5	4.4	4.0	2.5	3.3	2.8	2.7	3.2	3.5
6 to 9 times	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.1
10+ times	0.7	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.8
N of Valid	280	13,429	252	13,955	197	10,732	176	6,972	905	45,088
N of Miss	8	723	8	601	8	743	8	540	32	2,607

Table 11.85: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: participated in clubs, organizations or activities at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	42.2	41.6	35.7	34.4	31.0	32.0	34.3	34.2	36.4	35.9
1 or 2 times	30.7	24.8	22.1	21.7	13.2	18.1	14.0	15.5	21.2	20.8
3 to 5 times	13.0	15.0	12.0	16.4	18.3	16.0	12.9	14.5	13.9	15.6
6 to 9 times	4.7	5.6	5.2	6.2	5.1	7.1	6.7	8.0	5.3	6.5
10+ times	9.4	13.0	24.9	21.3	32.5	26.8	32.0	27.8	23.2	21.2
N of Valid	277	13,373	249	13,976	197	10,764	178	6,984	901	45,097
N of Miss	11	779	11	580	8	711	6	528	36	2,598

Table 11.86: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been arrested?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	97.5	98.9	98.4	98.2	97.4	97.5	98.9	98.3	98.0	98.3
1 or 2 times	2.5	0.8	1.6	1.5	2.6	2.1	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.4
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	280	13,421	252	13,960	194	10,729	178	6,975	904	45,085
N of Miss	8	731	8	596	11	746	6	537	33	2,610



Table 11.87: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	91.1	90.8	93.7	91.3	94.9	93.6	96.1	95.6	93.6	92.4
1 or 2 times	6.0	6.7	4.3	6.5	4.6	4.7	3.4	3.3	4.7	5.6
3 to 5 times	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.2
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
10+ times	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	282	13,472	254	13,997	197	10,764	178	6,988	911	45,221
N of Miss	6	680	6	559	8	711	6	524	26	2,474

Table 11.88: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: been drunk or high at school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	98.9	98.9	96.9	96.0	94.4	93.0	95.5	91.7	96.7	95.5
1 or 2 times	1.1	0.9	1.2	2.5	2.1	3.2	1.1	3.4	1.3	2.3
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.8	0.8
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.3
10+ times	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.7	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	281	13,451	254	13,999	195	10,755	178	6,987	908	45,192
N of Miss	7	701	6	557	10	720	6	525	29	2,503

Table 11.89: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.7
1 or 2 times	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3 to 5 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6 to 9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+ times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	282	13,444	253	13,992	197	10,760	177	6,986	909	45,182
N of Miss	6	708	7	564	8	715	7	526	28	2,513

Table 11.90: How many times in the past year (12 months) have you: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.0	95.3	85.0	89.4	83.2	85.3	84.3	82.1	87.3	89.0
1 or 2 times	4.3	2.8	6.3	5.0	6.6	5.1	6.7	4.5	5.8	4.3
3 to 5 times	0.7	0.8	3.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.7	2.5	1.9	1.8
6 to 9 times	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.7
10+ times	0.4	0.7	4.7	2.9	7.1	6.5	7.3	9.9	4.4	4.2
N of Valid	282	13,431	254	13,985	197	10,766	178	6,994	911	45,176
N of Miss	6	721	6	571	8	709	6	518	26	2,519

Table 11.91: Have you ever belonged to a gang?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.4	94.3	97.5	95.5	98.4	96.6	95.2	97.1	96.3	95.7
No, but would like to	1.9	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.4
Yes, in the past	3.0	2.8	1.7	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.9
Yes, belong now	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.9
Yes, but would like to get out	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	267	12,760	237	13,433	191	10,361	167	6,681	862	43,235
N of Miss	21	1,392	23	1,123	14	1,114	17	831	75	4,460

Table 11.92: If you have ever belonged to a gang, did that gang have a name?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	19.0	21.2	14.7	19.7	23.7	22.4	24.0	26.4	19.8	21.8
Yes	2.2	3.2	1.6	2.6	1.5	2.1	2.9	1.7	2.0	2.5
I have never belonged to a gang	78.8	75.6	83.7	77.7	74.7	75.5	73.1	71.9	78.1	75.7
N of Valid	273	13,148	245	13,784	194	10,572	175	6,839	887	44,343
N of Miss	15	1,004	15	772	11	903	9	673	50	3,352

Table 11.93: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.8	20.5	6.7	13.4	7.1	11.3	13.0	11.6	12.4	14.8
Slight risk	8.6	6.6	6.7	5.8	8.1	5.2	4.0	5.1	7.1	5.8
Moderate risk	16.8	16.3	20.6	17.4	20.3	17.8	19.2	16.3	19.1	17.0
Great risk	49.5	51.0	62.1	58.7	60.9	60.8	57.6	62.6	57.1	57.5
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	4.3	5.5	4.0	4.5	3.6	5.0	6.2	4.4	4.4	4.9
N of Valid	279	13,386	253	13,966	197	10,763	177	6,981	906	45,096
N of Miss	9	766	7	590	8	712	7	531	31	2,599

Table 11.94: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: try marijuana once or twice?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	24.9	23.5	19.4	22.7	23.1	29.2	39.2	37.9	25.8	26.9
Slight risk	19.0	20.0	33.6	26.8	35.4	29.3	22.7	26.3	27.4	25.3
Moderate risk	21.6	20.2	20.2	21.2	17.9	17.3	11.9	14.4	18.5	18.9
Great risk	24.2	25.9	20.6	22.9	19.0	18.3	18.8	16.2	21.0	21.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.3	10.3	6.3	6.5	4.6	5.8	7.4	5.2	7.4	7.3
N of Valid	273	13,261	253	13,828	195	10,629	176	6,905	897	44,623
N of Miss	15	891	7	728	10	846	8	607	40	3,072

Table 11.95: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: smoke marijuana once or twice a week?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.2	22.1	10.8	17.5	13.3	19.2	23.0	24.0	17.0	20.3
Slight risk	10.2	8.6	17.3	14.1	19.0	19.7	21.9	23.4	16.4	15.2
Moderate risk	16.8	19.2	28.5	24.4	27.7	25.9	19.1	23.7	22.9	23.1
Great risk	38.7	39.3	35.7	37.1	34.9	29.3	28.1	23.6	34.9	33.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.1	10.9	7.6	6.8	5.1	5.9	7.9	5.3	8.8	7.5
N of Valid	274	13,139	249	13,765	195	10,618	178	6,907	896	44,429
N of Miss	14	1,013	11	791	10	857	6	605	41	3,266

Table 11.96: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.0	22.5	9.8	16.4	10.2	14.9	17.4	14.9	15.1	17.6
Slight risk	20.2	15.1	20.9	16.8	14.7	17.3	16.3	16.2	18.4	16.3
Moderate risk	19.1	21.5	29.9	26.0	33.0	27.3	18.5	28.3	25.1	25.4
Great risk	33.2	35.4	36.2	36.5	37.6	35.9	42.1	36.1	36.8	36.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.4	5.4	3.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.6	4.5	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	277	13,303	254	13,910	197	10,734	178	6,963	906	44,910
N of Miss	11	849	6	646	8	741	6	549	31	2,785

Table 11.97: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a weekend?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	22.7	21.5	7.5	14.5	9.7	12.6	12.9	13.4	13.7	16.0
Slight risk	10.5	8.6	13.0	9.2	11.2	10.7	13.5	12.1	11.9	9.8
Moderate risk	25.3	19.5	25.2	23.8	29.1	26.8	23.0	27.0	25.6	23.7
Great risk	36.5	44.5	50.4	47.8	45.4	44.8	43.8	42.8	43.8	45.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	5.1	5.9	3.9	4.7	4.6	5.1	6.7	4.8	5.0	5.2
N of Valid	277	13,295	254	13,910	196	10,739	178	6,974	905	44,918
N of Miss	11	857	6	646	9	736	6	538	32	2,777

Table 11.98: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.7	21.2	7.9	13.4	7.7	11.1	11.2	11.2	12.4	14.8
Slight risk	6.5	5.0	9.1	5.8	7.1	5.5	7.3	5.2	7.5	5.4
Moderate risk	12.0	12.9	16.2	15.4	12.2	15.5	15.2	15.7	13.8	14.7
Great risk	50.7	51.7	59.3	58.0	63.8	60.4	58.4	60.6	57.5	57.1
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	10.1	9.2	7.5	7.4	9.2	7.5	7.9	7.3	8.7	7.9
N of Valid	276	13,255	253	13,885	196	10,726	178	6,964	903	44,830
N of Miss	12	897	7	671	9	749	6	548	34	2,865

Table 11.99: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use non-prescription drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.1	21.0	7.1	13.3	7.1	11.0	10.7	11.1	12.1	14.7
Slight risk	5.1	3.6	4.7	3.8	2.0	3.3	5.1	3.4	4.3	3.6
Moderate risk	8.7	10.9	15.4	13.8	14.3	14.8	15.7	14.6	13.2	13.3
Great risk	52.0	54.7	64.4	61.6	67.9	63.2	61.2	63.0	60.8	60.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	13.1	9.8	8.3	7.5	8.7	7.8	7.3	7.9	9.6	8.3
N of Valid	275	13,199	253	13,866	196	10,708	178	6,970	902	44,743
N of Miss	13	953	7	690	9	767	6	542	35	2,952

Table 11.100: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars and e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	20.7	20.8	7.9	14.3	8.6	13.0	13.6	13.2	13.1	15.7
Slight risk	12.7	9.3	17.3	13.6	17.3	15.8	13.0	17.3	15.0	13.4
Moderate risk	17.8	19.0	25.6	24.4	29.9	28.5	35.6	30.6	26.1	24.7
Great risk	42.4	42.6	42.9	42.0	39.6	37.1	30.5	33.5	39.6	39.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	6.5	8.3	6.3	5.7	4.6	5.6	7.3	5.4	6.2	6.4
N of Valid	276	13,259	254	13,899	197	10,720	177	6,973	904	44,851
N of Miss	12	893	6	657	8	755	7	539	33	2,844

Table 11.101: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine occasionally?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.2	21.2	9.5	14.8	10.7	13.8	12.4	14.4	13.9	16.4
Slight risk	12.4	9.4	20.6	14.0	24.4	18.3	18.0	21.3	18.4	14.8
Moderate risk	22.3	19.4	26.2	25.3	30.5	27.8	30.3	27.5	26.7	24.5
Great risk	31.4	37.5	36.5	37.6	29.4	32.6	30.9	30.0	32.3	35.2
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	12.8	12.5	7.1	8.3	5.1	7.5	8.4	6.8	8.7	9.1
N of Valid	274	13,222	252	13,875	197	10,735	178	6,966	901	44,798
N of Miss	14	930	8	681	8	740	6	546	36	2,897

Table 11.102: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: vape an e-liquid with nicotine regularly?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.9	21.1	7.5	13.8	8.6	12.2	11.9	12.6	13.0	15.4
Slight risk	6.2	4.8	8.7	6.5	10.2	8.1	8.5	9.5	8.2	6.9
Moderate risk	17.5	13.2	24.5	18.8	23.4	23.8	23.2	26.2	21.9	19.5
Great risk	39.8	47.9	51.8	52.2	52.8	48.0	47.5	44.7	47.5	48.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.6	13.1	7.5	8.8	5.1	7.9	9.0	7.0	9.4	9.5
N of Valid	274	13,201	253	13,857	197	10,727	177	6,963	901	44,748
N of Miss	14	951	7	699	8	748	7	549	36	2,947



Table 11.103: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.0	21.1	7.1	13.3	7.6	11.1	10.7	11.0	12.1	14.7
Slight risk	2.6	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.7
Moderate risk	7.7	6.5	5.9	6.3	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.4	6.0	5.7
Great risk	35.8	39.7	61.4	60.1	73.1	68.6	72.5	70.9	58.4	57.8
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	32.8	30.5	23.2	18.6	13.2	14.1	11.2	12.4	21.6	20.0
N of Valid	271	13,069	254	13,881	197	10,737	178	6,974	900	44,661
N of Miss	17	1,083	6	675	8	738	6	538	37	3,034

Table 11.104: How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No risk	21.9	21.0	7.5	13.2	7.6	11.1	10.7	11.1	12.5	14.7
Slight risk	1.9	1.8	2.4	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.6
Moderate risk	4.8	5.5	4.7	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.2
Great risk	32.3	36.0	53.1	52.2	68.5	63.0	69.1	66.8	53.5	52.3
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	39.0	35.7	32.3	27.4	17.8	19.8	14.6	16.2	27.6	26.3
N of Valid	269	13,028	254	13,873	197	10,737	178	6,973	898	44,611
N of Miss	19	1,124	6	683	8	738	6	539	39	3,084

Table 11.105: Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, or chewing tobacco)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	95.5	97.1	97.5	95.4	95.2	93.0	89.8	91.1	94.9	94.7
Once or twice	3.4	2.2	0.8	3.5	4.8	4.5	7.2	5.3	3.7	3.6
Once in a while but not regularly	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.0	1.3	1.8	1.8	0.6	0.9
Regularly in the past	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.5
Regularly now	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	264	12,733	241	13,393	186	10,190	167	6,587	858	42,903
N of Miss	24	1,419	19	1,163	19	1,285	17	925	79	4,792

Table 11.106: How often have you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.5	99.2	99.2	98.8	97.4	97.6	97.0	97.0	98.2	98.3
Once or twice	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8	2.1	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.0
Once or twice per week	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2
Three to five times per week	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
About once a day	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
More than once a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3
N of Valid	271	12,953	247	13,642	190	10,419	168	6,744	876	43,758
N of Miss	17	1,199	13	914	15	1,056	16	768	61	3,937

Table 11.107: Have you ever smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	94.4	96.2	91.8	92.8	84.0	88.9	86.0	85.3	89.7	91.7
Once or twice	4.9	3.0	5.7	5.5	13.4	7.4	8.8	9.0	7.8	5.8
Once in a while but not regularly	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.8	2.1	2.0	2.9	3.4	1.6	1.4
Regularly in the past	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.8	1.7	0.8	0.9
Regularly now	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.3
N of Valid	268	12,910	244	13,587	194	10,401	171	6,711	877	43,609
N of Miss	20	1,242	16	969	11	1,074	13	801	60	4,086

Table 11.108: How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Not at all	98.5	99.4	98.4	98.9	97.9	98.0	95.3	96.8	97.7	98.5
Less than one cigarette per day	1.5	0.4	1.6	0.7	2.1	1.4	4.1	2.2	2.1	1.0
One to five cigarettes per day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
About one-half pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
About one pack per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
About one and one-half packs per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Two packs or more per day	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	273	13,018	248	13,647	193	10,423	171	6,739	885	43,827
N of Miss	15	1,134	12	909	12	1,052	13	773	52	3,868

Table 11.109: Which statement best describes rules about smoking inside your home or your family cars?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Smoking is not allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	57.8	60.8	58.2	59.2	63.1	64.3	74.9	67.4	62.4	62.2
Smoking is allowed in some places and at some times or in some cars	12.7	8.9	12.7	9.2	6.7	8.1	8.6	7.9	10.6	8.7
Smoking is allowed anywhere inside the home or cars	2.6	2.4	4.0	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.4
There are no rules about smoking inside the home or cars	3.0	3.4	3.6	4.6	8.7	5.0	4.6	5.4	4.7	4.5
I don't know	23.9	24.5	21.5	24.5	19.5	20.4	9.1	16.7	19.3	22.3
N of Valid	268	13,102	251	13,770	195	10,561	175	6,862	889	44,295
N of Miss	20	1,050	9	786	10	914	9	650	48	3,400

Table 11.110: During this school year, were you taught in any of your classes about the dangers of tobacco use?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	28.5	30.9	17.7	29.8	26.9	39.0	36.3	46.2	26.6	34.9
Rarely	22.1	19.6	22.1	22.2	28.5	23.2	24.0	21.0	23.9	21.5
Sometimes	26.6	25.8	33.7	26.6	29.5	23.5	26.3	20.1	29.2	24.6
Often	14.8	15.2	20.1	15.0	11.9	10.3	9.4	9.2	14.6	13.0
Almost always	8.0	8.5	6.4	6.4	3.1	3.9	4.1	3.5	5.7	6.0
N of Valid	263	13,016	249	13,726	193	10,471	171	6,769	876	43,982
N of Miss	25	1,136	11	830	12	1,004	13	743	61	3,713

Table 11.111: During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0 times	83.0	87.3	85.1	85.4	83.9	84.7	88.8	83.9	84.9	85.6
1 time	7.0	5.2	6.0	5.7	10.4	5.5	3.0	5.1	6.7	5.4
2 or 3 times	5.6	3.8	4.4	4.7	2.6	5.3	4.1	6.3	4.3	4.8
4 or 5 times	0.4	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.4
6 or more times	4.1	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.1	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.7
N of Valid	270	12,898	249	13,542	193	10,338	169	6,726	881	43,504
N of Miss	18	1,254	11	1,014	12	1,137	15	786	56	4,191

Table 11.112: During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol or using drugs to get high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drive a car in the past 30 days	45.4	54.1	57.7	58.3	37.3	42.9	26.4	27.7	43.4	48.6
0 times	52.4	44.3	41.5	40.0	60.6	54.5	69.0	67.0	54.3	48.9
1 time	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.9	0.9	1.0
2 or 3 times	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.9	2.3	1.7	1.0	0.8
4 or 5 times	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2
6 or more times	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.1	0.5
N of Valid	269	12,922	253	13,563	193	10,407	174	6,794	889	43,686
N of Miss	19	1,230	7	993	12	1,068	10	718	48	4,009

Table 11.113: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk one or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, or hard liquor) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	97.8	94.4	94.6	88.1	90.2	83.9	85.0	91.9	93.0
1-2	1.8	1.8	5.2	4.1	7.8	6.7	11.5	9.0	5.9	4.8
3-5	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.0	2.1	1.9	1.7	3.8	1.0	1.4
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.3
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.8	2.9	1.4	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	273	13,147	251	13,746	193	10,528	174	6,807	891	44,228
N of Miss	15	1,005	9	810	12	947	10	705	46	3,467

Table 11.114: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.5	97.2	96.8	94.8	93.4	91.4	89.2	96.3	95.6
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.8	2.1	2.7	4.0	3.9	1.3	1.9
3-5	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.6	1.8	0.4	0.8
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.4
10+	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6	3.1	2.0	3.4	4.2	1.6	1.3
N of Valid	271	13,108	251	13,708	193	10,499	174	6,795	889	44,110
N of Miss	17	1,044	9	848	12	976	10	717	48	3,585

Table 11.115: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.7	99.6
1-2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
3-5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	268	12,963	251	13,697	193	10,494	174	6,796	886	43,950
N of Miss	20	1,189	9	859	12	981	10	716	51	3,745

Table 11.116: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	272	13,061	252	13,678	191	10,480	174	6,782	889	44,001
N of Miss	16	1,091	8	878	14	995	10	730	48	3,694

Table 11.117: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	97.7	98.8	98.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	99.4	98.4	98.4
1-2	1.8	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.1
3-5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
10+	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	271	13,078	251	13,722	192	10,512	174	6,801	888	44,113
N of Miss	17	1,074	9	834	13	963	10	711	49	3,582

Table 11.118: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.9	99.9	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0
N of Valid	265	12,930	251	13,685	193	10,481	171	6,787	880	43,883
N of Miss	23	1,222	9	871	12	994	13	725	57	3,812



Table 11.119: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other illicitly manufactured opioids including fentanyl during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	270	12,908	250	13,660	192	10,482	174	6,775	886	43,825
N of Miss	18	1,244	10	896	13	993	10	737	51	3,870

Table 11.120: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molly, or MDMA) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	264	12,778	247	13,641	193	10,483	173	6,781	877	43,683
N of Miss	24	1,374	13	915	12	992	11	731	60	4,012

Table 11.121: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.6	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.9	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	267	12,907	249	13,670	193	10,471	172	6,783	881	43,831
N of Miss	21	1,245	11	886	12	1,004	12	729	56	3,864

Table 11.122: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	97.5	97.2	96.9	96.4	97.7	99.4	98.3	97.3	97.5
1-2	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.0	1.3	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.5
3-5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.4
6-9	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
N of Valid	272	12,974	251	13,688	192	10,483	174	6,793	889	43,938
N of Miss	16	1,178	9	868	13	992	10	719	48	3,757

Table 11.123: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.1	100.0	98.9	99.0	99.2	99.4	99.2	99.6	99.1
1-2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	271	12,979	252	13,675	193	10,479	174	6,781	890	43,914
N of Miss	17	1,173	8	881	12	996	10	731	47	3,781

Table 11.124: On how many occasions (if any) have you: been drunk or very high from drinking alcoholic beverages during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	99.3	98.4	97.8	92.7	95.1	91.9	91.6	95.9	96.6
1-2	1.1	0.5	0.8	1.6	6.2	3.1	5.2	5.0	2.9	2.1
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.7	1.8	0.7	0.7
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.2
10+	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	270	12,990	252	13,663	193	10,458	173	6,770	888	43,881
N of Miss	18	1,162	8	893	12	1,017	11	742	49	3,814

Table 11.125: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.0	98.4	96.9	94.3	94.2	90.2	91.1	96.1	96.0
1-2	0.7	0.8	1.2	2.3	5.2	3.9	8.0	5.5	3.3	2.7
3-5	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.6	2.2	0.3	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.2
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	270	12,981	252	13,648	193	10,476	174	6,786	889	43,891
N of Miss	18	1,171	8	908	12	999	10	726	48	3,804

Table 11.126: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	97.8	96.8	97.3	97.4	96.0	95.4	94.7	97.2	96.7
1-2	0.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	0.5	2.2	1.7	2.4	1.0	1.8
3-5	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.3
10+	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.4	0.9	0.6
N of Valid	267	12,809	250	13,598	193	10,452	173	6,765	883	43,624
N of Miss	21	1,343	10	958	12	1,023	11	747	54	4,071

Table 11.127: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.8	98.1	90.8	94.3	87.0	90.3	89.1	86.2	91.8	93.2
1-2	1.1	1.1	4.0	2.6	4.7	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.4
3-5	0.0	0.3	2.8	1.0	3.1	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.7	0.9
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4
10+	1.1	0.3	2.0	1.6	4.7	4.8	5.7	8.3	3.0	3.0
N of Valid	274	13,065	251	13,724	193	10,509	174	6,809	892	44,107
N of Miss	14	1,087	9	832	12	966	10	703	45	3,588

Table 11.128: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.9	99.3	97.2	97.1	95.3	93.8	91.4	90.3	96.2	95.9
1-2	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.6	2.6	4.6	3.4	1.6	1.8
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
10+	0.7	0.1	1.2	0.6	3.1	1.9	4.0	4.0	2.0	1.3
N of Valid	273	13,011	251	13,696	193	10,489	174	6,801	891	43,997
N of Miss	15	1,141	9	860	12	986	10	711	46	3,698

Table 11.129: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING during the past 30 days?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.4	97.7	93.6	95.8	97.4	95.0	94.3	94.5	95.7	96.0
1-2	0.7	1.4	3.6	2.2	1.0	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
3-5	0.7	0.4	2.4	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.7
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
10+	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.6	3.4	2.4	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	274	13,009	251	13,680	193	10,488	174	6,798	892	43,975
N of Miss	14	1,143	9	876	12	987	10	714	45	3,720

Table 11.130: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk alcoholic beverages (beer, wine, or hard liquor) in your lifetime – more than just a few sips?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	84.9	87.8	78.9	80.5	74.7	73.0	67.8	66.7	77.7	78.8
1-2	10.7	8.7	12.0	10.5	8.8	10.6	7.5	9.5	10.0	9.8
3-5	1.5	2.0	4.0	4.2	8.2	6.9	6.9	7.2	4.7	4.7
6-9	1.8	0.6	2.4	1.7	2.1	2.7	6.9	4.0	3.0	2.0
10+	1.1	0.8	2.8	3.0	6.2	6.8	10.9	12.6	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	272	12,974	251	13,640	194	10,445	174	6,765	891	43,824
N of Miss	16	1,178	9	916	11	1,030	10	747	46	3,871

Table 11.131: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used marijuana (weed, pot) or hashish (hash, hash oil) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	98.5	92.8	93.3	88.6	86.1	81.6	78.5	90.9	90.8
1-2	1.8	0.9	2.8	3.0	5.2	4.5	2.9	5.6	3.0	3.1
3-5	0.7	0.2	1.2	1.2	0.5	2.5	3.4	3.2	1.3	1.5
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.1	4.6	2.1	1.5	0.8
10+	0.7	0.2	2.4	1.9	4.1	5.7	7.5	10.6	3.3	3.7
N of Valid	271	12,918	251	13,621	193	10,418	174	6,758	889	43,715
N of Miss	17	1,234	9	935	12	1,057	10	754	48	3,980

Table 11.132: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used psychedelics (LSD, PCP, mescaline, peyote, shrooms, synthetics, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.4	98.5	98.5	98.9	96.9	99.2	98.9
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.6	1.8	0.5	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.2
6-9	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	268	12,796	250	13,584	194	10,418	174	6,748	886	43,546
N of Miss	20	1,356	10	972	11	1,057	10	764	51	4,149

Table 11.133: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.6
1-2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	268	12,867	251	13,569	194	10,407	174	6,744	887	43,587
N of Miss	20	1,285	9	987	11	1,068	10	768	50	4,108

Table 11.134: On how many occasions (if any) have you: sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gasses or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.5	96.4	96.8	95.9	97.4	97.2	98.8	98.1	96.6	96.7
1-2	3.0	2.1	1.2	2.3	2.1	1.6	0.6	1.2	1.8	1.9
3-5	0.7	0.6	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.6
6-9	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
10+	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6
N of Valid	271	12,896	250	13,614	194	10,426	173	6,752	888	43,688
N of Miss	17	1,256	10	942	11	1,049	11	760	49	4,007



Table 11.135: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used methamphetamines (meth, speed, crank, crystal meth) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.8
1-2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	269	12,778	250	13,572	193	10,416	174	6,752	886	43,518
N of Miss	19	1,374	10	984	12	1,059	10	760	51	4,177

Table 11.136: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
1-2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	268	12,753	249	13,556	194	10,390	174	6,744	885	43,443
N of Miss	20	1,399	11	1,000	11	1,085	10	768	52	4,252

Table 11.137: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used ecstasy ("X", "E", Molley, or MDMA) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	100.0	99.8	99.2	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.1	99.5	99.5
1-2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2
3-5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
10+	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	265	12,668	250	13,479	194	10,364	174	6,730	883	43,241
N of Miss	23	1,484	10	1,077	11	1,111	10	782	54	4,454

Table 11.138: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used steroids (testosterone, HGH, etc.) to enhance athletic performance in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	99.4	98.8	99.1	99.5	99.1	100.0	99.1	99.3	99.2
1-2	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
3-5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
6-9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
10+	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
N of Valid	270	12,758	249	13,532	193	10,375	174	6,737	886	43,402
N of Miss	18	1,394	11	1,024	12	1,100	10	775	51	4,293

Table 11.139: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken prescription drugs (Valium, Xanax, Ritalin, Adderall, Oxycontin, Tramadol, sleeping pills, etc.) not prescribed to you in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	95.9	96.7	92.8	95.4	95.3	95.4	94.3	95.5	94.6	95.8
1-2	0.4	1.4	3.2	1.6	0.5	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.5
3-5	2.2	0.5	1.6	0.9	2.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.9	0.8
6-9	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.3
10+	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.3	1.5	1.7	1.5
N of Valid	271	12,822	251	13,559	192	10,402	174	6,749	888	43,532
N of Miss	17	1,330	9	997	13	1,073	10	763	49	4,163

Table 11.140: On how many occasions (if any) have you: taken non-prescription medicines such as diet pills (for example, Dietac, Dexatrim, or Prolamine), stay awake pills (for example No-Doz, Vivarin, or Wake), or cough or cold medicines (robos, DXM, etc.) to get high in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	99.3	98.8	98.8	98.4	97.9	98.5	98.8	98.2	98.8	98.5
1-2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.6
3-5	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
10+	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	273	12,818	250	13,572	194	10,388	172	6,744	889	43,522
N of Miss	15	1,334	10	984	11	1,087	12	768	48	4,173

Table 11.141: On how many occasions (if any) have you: drunk flavored alcoholic beverages, sometimes called "alcopops" (like Mike's Hard Lemonade, Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Breezers, etc.) in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	96.7	97.2	93.6	92.5	86.5	87.2	82.2	82.1	90.8	91.0
1-2	1.5	1.7	2.8	3.5	4.7	4.2	2.3	3.8	2.7	3.2
3-5	1.1	0.6	2.4	1.8	3.6	3.2	4.0	4.2	2.6	2.2
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.6	5.2	2.3	1.3	1.0
10+	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.4	4.7	3.8	6.3	7.5	2.6	2.6
N of Valid	272	12,828	250	13,550	193	10,388	174	6,734	889	43,500
N of Miss	16	1,324	10	1,006	12	1,087	10	778	48	4,195

Table 11.142: On how many occasions (if any) have you: used any CBD product (gummies, oil, flower, etc.) for any reason in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	97.0	97.2	94.8	95.6	95.9	92.4	89.1	88.7	94.6	94.3
1-2	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.9	3.6	1.9	2.2
3-5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.0	1.8	2.3	2.4	0.7	1.2
6-9	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.5
10+	1.1	0.8	2.4	1.2	2.1	2.5	5.2	4.3	2.5	1.9
N of Valid	267	12,727	250	13,546	194	10,380	174	6,731	885	43,384
N of Miss	21	1,425	10	1,010	11	1,095	10	781	52	4,311

Table 11.143: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped NICOTINE in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.4	95.3	84.9	88.9	79.9	82.5	76.9	77.7	84.8	87.5
1-2	3.7	2.7	3.6	4.4	7.7	5.0	6.4	5.0	5.1	4.1
3-5	0.7	0.8	2.8	1.9	5.2	2.8	4.0	3.2	2.9	2.0
6-9	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.0
10+	2.2	0.9	7.2	3.6	5.7	8.3	11.6	12.4	6.2	5.3
N of Valid	272	12,856	251	13,547	194	10,400	173	6,736	890	43,539
N of Miss	16	1,296	9	1,009	11	1,075	11	776	47	4,156

Table 11.144: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped MARIJUANA in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	98.5	98.7	94.8	94.4	91.8	88.2	82.8	82.1	92.9	92.3
1-2	0.7	0.8	1.6	2.2	3.1	3.4	4.6	4.0	2.2	2.3
3-5	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.9	2.7	1.0	1.3
6-9	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.7	1.7	0.8	0.8
10+	0.4	0.2	2.0	1.8	3.6	5.3	8.0	9.4	3.0	3.3
N of Valid	272	12,846	249	13,541	194	10,387	174	6,748	889	43,522
N of Miss	16	1,306	11	1,015	11	1,088	10	764	48	4,173

Table 11.145: On how many occasions (if any) have you: vaped just FLAVORING in your lifetime?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	94.1	95.6	89.2	92.0	94.8	89.9	86.8	89.0	91.5	92.1
1-2	3.7	2.6	4.4	3.7	1.0	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.4
3-5	0.0	0.7	1.6	1.8	1.0	1.8	2.9	1.7	1.2	1.5
6-9	1.1	0.4	2.4	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.7
10+	1.1	0.8	2.4	1.7	2.6	3.7	6.3	4.7	2.8	2.4
N of Valid	272	12,835	251	13,547	194	10,382	174	6,744	891	43,508
N of Miss	16	1,317	9	1,009	11	1,093	10	768	46	4,187

Table 11.146: Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.5	98.4	97.5	97.2	93.2	94.7	91.6	91.4	95.7	96.1
Once	0.8	1.0	1.7	1.4	4.2	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.2	1.8
Twice	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.4	0.9	1.0
3-5 times	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.9	2.4	1.6	0.8	0.7
6-9 times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
10 or more times	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.3
N of Valid	263	12,335	239	13,130	190	9,978	166	6,423	858	41,866
N of Miss	25	1,817	21	1,426	15	1,497	18	1,089	79	5,829

Table 11.147: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, where did you usually drink it? Select the one best answer.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
I did not drink alcohol in the past year	90.0	94.2	88.8	88.0	80.2	79.7	68.6	71.0	83.3	85.2
at my home	5.4	3.5	6.6	6.4	7.8	9.7	8.1	11.5	6.8	7.1
at someone elses home	1.9	1.3	4.1	3.8	8.9	7.8	20.3	13.3	7.7	5.5
at an open area like a park, beach, field, back road, woods, or a street corner	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.0	0.9	1.0
at a sporting event or concert	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
at a restaurant, bar, or a nightclub	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.4
at an empty building or a construction site	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
at a hotel/motel	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
in a car	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
at school	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
N of Valid	261	12,549	242	13,354	192	10,232	172	6,645	867	42,780
N of Miss	27	1,603	18	1,202	13	1,243	12	867	70	4,915

Table 11.148: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Neither approve nor disapprove	24.7	23.2	25.3	26.2	31.8	32.6	34.3	34.8	28.3	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	8.0	8.3	14.7	14.5	19.3	17.5	18.0	19.4	14.3	14.2
Strongly disapprove	57.4	56.3	49.8	48.2	40.1	39.8	43.6	36.6	48.7	46.7
Don't know or can't say	9.9	12.2	10.2	11.1	8.9	10.2	4.1	9.1	8.6	10.9
N of Valid	263	12,561	245	13,438	192	10,257	172	6,647	872	42,903
N of Miss	25	1,591	15	1,118	13	1,218	12	865	65	4,792

Table 11.149: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not drink alcohol in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	8.5	5.8	11.9	12.5	19.1	20.5	30.0	29.3	16.0	15.1
Yes	91.5	94.2	88.1	87.5	80.9	79.5	70.0	70.7	84.0	84.9
N of Valid	258	12,389	244	13,248	188	10,151	170	6,620	860	42,408
N of Miss	30	1,763	16	1,308	17	1,324	14	892	77	5,287

Table 11.150: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.5	98.2	99.2	99.4	99.6
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.8	0.8	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	258	12,389	244	13,248	188	10,151	170	6,620	860	42,408
N of Miss	30	1,763	16	1,308	17	1,324	14	892	77	5,287

Table 11.151: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.8	99.5	99.4	97.6	98.2	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	2.4	1.8	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	258	12,389	244	13,248	188	10,151	170	6,620	860	42,408
N of Miss	30	1,763	16	1,308	17	1,324	14	892	77	5,287



Table 11.152: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it delivered (Liquor store delivery, etc.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.5	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	258	12,389	244	13,248	188	10,151	170	6,620	860	42,408
N of Miss	30	1,763	16	1,308	17	1,324	14	892	77	5,287

Table 11.153: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it on-line

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	258	12,389	244	13,248	188	10,151	170	6,620	860	42,408
N of Miss	30	1,763	16	1,308	17	1,324	14	892	77	5,287

Table 11.154: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.3	98.4	96.3	96.1	92.6	92.3	84.7	85.9	93.5	94.3
Yes	2.7	1.6	3.7	3.9	7.4	7.7	15.3	14.1	6.5	5.7
N of Valid	258	12,389	244	13,248	188	10,151	170	6,620	860	42,408
N of Miss	30	1,763	16	1,308	17	1,324	14	892	77	5,287

Table 11.155: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	98.4	98.2	95.2	96.5	92.4	93.9	96.9	97.5
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.8	4.8	3.5	7.6	6.1	3.1	2.5
N of Valid	258	12,389	244	13,248	188	10,151	170	6,620	860	42,408
N of Miss	30	1,763	16	1,308	17	1,324	14	892	77	5,287

Table 11.156: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.4	99.4	98.8	98.8	98.9	98.2	97.6	97.3	98.5	98.6
Yes	1.6	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.8	2.4	2.7	1.5	1.4
N of Valid	258	12,389	244	13,248	188	10,151	170	6,620	860	42,408
N of Miss	30	1,763	16	1,308	17	1,324	14	892	77	5,287

Table 11.157: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	93.8	97.4	96.7	95.3	95.2	93.3	92.9	91.5	94.8	94.8
Yes	6.2	2.6	3.3	4.7	4.8	6.7	7.1	8.5	5.2	5.2
N of Valid	258	12,389	244	13,248	188	10,151	170	6,620	860	42,408
N of Miss	30	1,763	16	1,308	17	1,324	14	892	77	5,287

Table 11.158: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	98.9	96.7	97.2	96.3	96.0	96.5	96.5	97.4	97.3
Yes	0.4	1.1	3.3	2.8	3.7	4.0	3.5	3.5	2.6	2.7
N of Valid	258	12,389	244	13,248	188	10,151	170	6,620	860	42,408
N of Miss	30	1,763	16	1,308	17	1,324	14	892	77	5,287

Table 11.159: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	99.0	99.6	97.8	97.9	96.7	97.6	96.3	98.3	97.6
Yes	2.3	1.0	0.4	2.2	2.1	3.3	2.4	3.7	1.7	2.4
N of Valid	258	12,389	244	13,248	188	10,151	170	6,620	860	42,408
N of Miss	30	1,763	16	1,308	17	1,324	14	892	77	5,287

Table 11.160: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought it for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.3	98.2	98.5	99.5	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.5	0.5	0.5
N of Valid	258	12,389	244	13,248	188	10,151	170	6,620	860	42,408
N of Miss	30	1,763	16	1,308	17	1,324	14	892	77	5,287

Table 11.161: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	258	12,389	244	13,248	188	10,151	170	6,620	860	42,408
N of Miss	30	1,763	16	1,308	17	1,324	14	892	77	5,287

Table 11.162: If you drank alcohol (not just a sip or taste) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	97.9	97.1	96.5	92.6	94.9	91.8	92.9	95.2	96.0
Yes	2.3	2.1	2.9	3.5	7.4	5.1	8.2	7.1	4.8	4.0
N of Valid	258	12,389	244	13,248	188	10,151	170	6,620	860	42,408
N of Miss	30	1,763	16	1,308	17	1,324	14	892	77	5,287

Table 11.163: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not smoke cigarettes in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.1	2.2	3.7	4.0	7.9	6.1	7.8	8.7	5.3	4.7
Yes	96.9	97.8	96.3	96.0	92.1	93.9	92.2	91.3	94.7	95.3
N of Valid	255	12,257	245	13,073	189	10,103	166	6,531	855	41,964
N of Miss	33	1,895	15	1,483	16	1,372	18	981	82	5,731

Table 11.164: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself with a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	255	12,257	245	13,073	189	10,103	166	6,531	855	41,964
N of Miss	33	1,895	15	1,483	16	1,372	18	981	82	5,731

Table 11.165: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them myself without a fake ID

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.6	97.6	99.1	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	2.4	0.9	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	255	12,257	245	13,073	189	10,103	166	6,531	855	41,964
N of Miss	33	1,895	15	1,483	16	1,372	18	981	82	5,731

Table 11.166: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know age 21 or older

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	98.8	99.3	98.9	98.6	97.0	97.3	98.7	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.3	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.4	3.0	2.7	1.3	1.1
N of Valid	255	12,257	245	13,073	189	10,103	166	6,531	855	41,964
N of Miss	33	1,895	15	1,483	16	1,372	18	981	82	5,731

Table 11.167: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from someone I know under age 21

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	99.2	99.1	99.5	98.5	97.0	97.6	98.9	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.5	3.0	2.4	1.1	1.1
N of Valid	255	12,257	245	13,073	189	10,103	166	6,531	855	41,964
N of Miss	33	1,895	15	1,483	16	1,372	18	981	82	5,731

Table 11.168: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.5	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3
N of Valid	255	12,257	245	13,073	189	10,103	166	6,531	855	41,964
N of Miss	33	1,895	15	1,483	16	1,372	18	981	82	5,731

Table 11.169: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home with my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.6	99.5	99.7
Yes	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	255	12,257	245	13,073	189	10,103	166	6,531	855	41,964
N of Miss	33	1,895	15	1,483	16	1,372	18	981	82	5,731

Table 11.170: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from home without my parents' permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.4	99.2	98.8	97.9	98.6	100.0	98.7	99.3	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.2	2.1	1.4	0.0	1.3	0.7	1.1
N of Valid	255	12,257	245	13,073	189	10,103	166	6,531	855	41,964
N of Miss	33	1,895	15	1,483	16	1,372	18	981	82	5,731

Table 11.171: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.6	98.8	99.5	98.9	99.3	100.0	99.3	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	255	12,257	245	13,073	189	10,103	166	6,531	855	41,964
N of Miss	33	1,895	15	1,483	16	1,372	18	981	82	5,731

Table 11.172: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger bought them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.7	99.4	99.5	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	255	12,257	245	13,073	189	10,103	166	6,531	855	41,964
N of Miss	33	1,895	15	1,483	16	1,372	18	981	82	5,731

Table 11.173: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	255	12,257	245	13,073	189	10,103	166	6,531	855	41,964
N of Miss	33	1,895	15	1,483	16	1,372	18	981	82	5,731

Table 11.174: If you smoked cigarettes (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.7	99.2	98.2	95.8	97.6	98.2	96.9	98.1	98.0
Yes	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.8	4.2	2.4	1.8	3.1	1.9	2.0
N of Valid	255	12,257	245	13,073	189	10,103	166	6,531	855	41,964
N of Miss	33	1,895	15	1,483	16	1,372	18	981	82	5,731

Table 11.175: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	3.6	3.6	12.7	8.5	14.7	13.2	18.1	17.1	11.5	9.5
Yes	96.4	96.4	87.3	91.5	85.3	86.8	81.9	82.9	88.5	90.5
N of Valid	250	12,243	245	13,106	191	10,088	166	6,569	852	42,006
N of Miss	38	1,909	15	1,450	14	1,387	18	943	85	5,689



Table 11.176: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.2	99.4	97.9	98.8	95.8	96.4	98.5	98.9
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	2.1	1.2	4.2	3.6	1.5	1.1
N of Valid	250	12,243	245	13,106	191	10,088	166	6,569	852	42,006
N of Miss	38	1,909	15	1,450	14	1,387	18	943	85	5,689

Table 11.177: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them on the Internet

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3
N of Valid	250	12,243	245	13,106	191	10,088	166	6,569	852	42,006
N of Miss	38	1,909	15	1,450	14	1,387	18	943	85	5,689

Table 11.178: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them at a store that sells electronic cigarettes, such as a "vape shop"

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.2	98.8	97.6	99.4	99.3
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.2	2.4	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	250	12,243	245	13,106	191	10,088	166	6,569	852	42,006
N of Miss	38	1,909	15	1,450	14	1,387	18	943	85	5,689

Table 11.179: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a family member

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.2	98.4	95.9	97.2	96.3	96.7	95.2	96.7	96.2	97.4
Yes	2.8	1.6	4.1	2.8	3.7	3.3	4.8	3.3	3.8	2.6
N of Valid	250	12,243	245	13,106	191	10,088	166	6,569	852	42,006
N of Miss	38	1,909	15	1,450	14	1,387	18	943	85	5,689

Table 11.180: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them from a friend

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	98.3	91.0	94.2	90.1	90.7	89.2	89.1	93.0	93.8
Yes	0.4	1.7	9.0	5.8	9.9	9.3	10.8	10.9	7.0	6.2
N of Valid	250	12,243	245	13,106	191	10,088	166	6,569	852	42,006
N of Miss	38	1,909	15	1,450	14	1,387	18	943	85	5,689

Table 11.181: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) A stranger got them for me

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	99.2	99.7	100.0	99.3	98.2	98.8	99.3	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.8	1.2	0.7	0.5
N of Valid	250	12,243	245	13,106	191	10,088	166	6,569	852	42,006
N of Miss	38	1,909	15	1,450	14	1,387	18	943	85	5,689

Table 11.182: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I took them from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	250	12,243	245	13,106	191	10,088	166	6,569	852	42,006
N of Miss	38	1,909	15	1,450	14	1,387	18	943	85	5,689

Table 11.183: If you used a nicotine (or flavor based) vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get them? (Choose all that apply.) I got them some other way

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.1	98.4	98.2	94.8	97.4	97.6	96.8	97.5	98.0
Yes	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.8	5.2	2.6	2.4	3.2	2.5	2.0
N of Valid	250	12,243	245	13,106	191	10,088	166	6,569	852	42,006
N of Miss	38	1,909	15	1,450	14	1,387	18	943	85	5,689

Table 11.184: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) I have not vaped

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	7.0	5.7	15.2	12.0	16.7	16.5	21.2	20.7	14.2	12.6
Yes	93.0	94.3	84.8	88.0	83.3	83.5	78.8	79.3	85.8	87.4
N of Valid	256	12,436	244	13,209	192	10,115	165	6,536	857	42,296
N of Miss	32	1,716	16	1,347	13	1,360	19	976	80	5,399

Table 11.185: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To help me quit regular cigarettes

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.4	98.8	99.2	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	256	12,436	244	13,209	192	10,115	165	6,536	857	42,296
N of Miss	32	1,716	16	1,347	13	1,360	19	976	80	5,399

Table 11.186: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because regular cigarette use is not permitted

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	256	12,436	244	13,209	192	10,115	165	6,536	857	42,296
N of Miss	32	1,716	16	1,347	13	1,360	19	976	80	5,399

Table 11.187: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To experiment - to see what it's like

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	95.7	97.2	92.2	94.4	92.7	93.2	90.3	92.7	93.0	94.7
Yes	4.3	2.8	7.8	5.6	7.3	6.8	9.7	7.3	7.0	5.3
N of Valid	256	12,436	244	13,209	192	10,115	165	6,536	857	42,296
N of Miss	32	1,716	16	1,347	13	1,360	19	976	80	5,399

Table 11.188: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To relax or relieve tension

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.3	94.3	94.7	91.1	91.4	89.7	88.9	93.8	94.1
Yes	2.0	1.7	5.7	5.3	8.9	8.6	10.3	11.1	6.2	5.9
N of Valid	256	12,436	244	13,209	192	10,115	165	6,536	857	42,296
N of Miss	32	1,716	16	1,347	13	1,360	19	976	80	5,399

Table 11.189: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To feel good or get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.3	98.4	97.6	96.9	97.0	97.6	96.5	98.1	97.8
Yes	0.8	0.7	1.6	2.4	3.1	3.0	2.4	3.5	1.9	2.2
N of Valid	256	12,436	244	13,209	192	10,115	165	6,536	857	42,296
N of Miss	32	1,716	16	1,347	13	1,360	19	976	80	5,399

Table 11.190: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it looks cool

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.7	98.8	98.4	97.4	98.6	100.0	98.8	98.7	98.6
Yes	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.6	2.6	1.4	0.0	1.2	1.3	1.4
N of Valid	256	12,436	244	13,209	192	10,115	165	6,536	857	42,296
N of Miss	32	1,716	16	1,347	13	1,360	19	976	80	5,399

Table 11.191: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) To have a good time with my friends

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.1	97.5	97.8	94.8	97.0	98.8	97.0	97.5	97.9
Yes	1.2	0.9	2.5	2.2	5.2	3.0	1.2	3.0	2.5	2.1
N of Valid	256	12,436	244	13,209	192	10,115	165	6,536	857	42,296
N of Miss	32	1,716	16	1,347	13	1,360	19	976	80	5,399

Table 11.192: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because of boredom, nothing else to do

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.0	98.6	94.7	96.7	94.3	95.6	97.0	94.7	96.0	96.7
Yes	2.0	1.4	5.3	3.3	5.7	4.4	3.0	5.3	4.0	3.3
N of Valid	256	12,436	244	13,209	192	10,115	165	6,536	857	42,296
N of Miss	32	1,716	16	1,347	13	1,360	19	976	80	5,399

Table 11.193: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because it tastes good

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	97.7	98.4	95.5	96.7	96.4	96.0	97.0	95.5	96.6	96.8
Yes	2.3	1.6	4.5	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.0	4.5	3.4	3.2
N of Valid	256	12,436	244	13,209	192	10,115	165	6,536	857	42,296
N of Miss	32	1,716	16	1,347	13	1,360	19	976	80	5,399

Table 11.194: What have been the most important reasons for you to vape? (Choose all that apply.) Because I am "hooked" - I have to have it

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.2	99.7	99.2	99.2	95.3	98.1	98.2	96.4	98.1	98.7
Yes	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.8	4.7	1.9	1.8	3.6	1.9	1.3
N of Valid	256	12,436	244	13,209	192	10,115	165	6,536	857	42,296
N of Miss	32	1,716	16	1,347	13	1,360	19	976	80	5,399

Table 11.195: During the last month, about how many marijuana cigarettes, or the equivalent, did you smoke a day, on the average? (If you shared them with other people, count only the amount YOU smoked.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
None	98.4	99.1	95.7	97.2	94.2	94.3	89.9	90.9	95.1	96.1
Less than 1 a day	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.5	3.2	2.6	5.0	4.1	2.4	1.9
1 a day	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.3	1.4	0.2	0.6
2-3 a day	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.5	1.6	1.1	0.6	1.9	0.8	0.7
4-6 a day	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.3
7-10 a day	0.8	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.1
11 or more a day	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.8	0.6	0.3
N of Valid	246	11,947	235	12,753	189	9,748	159	6,286	829	40,734
N of Miss	42	2,205	25	1,803	16	1,727	25	1,226	108	6,961

Table 11.196: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use marijuana in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.0	1.6	6.5	5.4	9.3	10.6	13.3	16.2	7.2	7.2
Yes	98.0	98.4	93.5	94.6	90.7	89.4	86.7	83.8	92.8	92.8
N of Valid	247	12,192	245	13,113	193	10,088	166	6,505	851	41,898
N of Miss	41	1,960	15	1,443	12	1,387	18	1,007	86	5,797

Table 11.197: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.4	99.3	96.4	97.2	94.6	94.3	97.6	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.6	0.7	3.6	2.8	5.4	5.7	2.4	1.8
N of Valid	247	12,192	245	13,113	193	10,088	166	6,505	851	41,898
N of Miss	41	1,960	15	1,443	12	1,387	18	1,007	86	5,797

Table 11.198: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	97.6	98.7	99.5	97.5	97.0	97.0	98.5	98.5
Yes	0.4	0.2	2.4	1.3	0.5	2.5	3.0	3.0	1.5	1.5
N of Valid	247	12,192	245	13,113	193	10,088	166	6,505	851	41,898
N of Miss	41	1,960	15	1,443	12	1,387	18	1,007	86	5,797



Table 11.199: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.2	99.3	98.4	98.3	97.6	97.1	98.8	98.9
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.7	2.4	2.9	1.2	1.1
N of Valid	247	12,192	245	13,113	193	10,088	166	6,505	851	41,898
N of Miss	41	1,960	15	1,443	12	1,387	18	1,007	86	5,797

Table 11.200: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.7	100.0	99.2	98.4	98.7	97.0	98.5	98.9	99.1
Yes	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.6	1.3	3.0	1.5	1.1	0.9
N of Valid	247	12,192	245	13,113	193	10,088	166	6,505	851	41,898
N of Miss	41	1,960	15	1,443	12	1,387	18	1,007	86	5,797

Table 11.201: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.5	98.4	98.6	97.9	97.9	99.4	97.5	98.6	98.5
Yes	1.2	0.5	1.6	1.4	2.1	2.1	0.6	2.5	1.4	1.5
N of Valid	247	12,192	245	13,113	193	10,088	166	6,505	851	41,898
N of Miss	41	1,960	15	1,443	12	1,387	18	1,007	86	5,797

Table 11.202: If you used marijuana (weed, pot) (not just a puff or drag) in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	98.9	96.3	97.2	95.3	95.0	92.2	92.3	96.2	96.4
Yes	0.4	1.1	3.7	2.8	4.7	5.0	7.8	7.7	3.8	3.6
N of Valid	247	12,192	245	13,113	193	10,088	166	6,505	851	41,898
N of Miss	41	1,960	15	1,443	12	1,387	18	1,007	86	5,797

Table 11.203: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I did not buy a marijuana vaping product in the past year

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	2.0	2.1	7.0	5.2	7.7	9.3	12.0	13.9	6.7	6.6
Yes	98.0	97.9	93.0	94.8	92.3	90.7	88.0	86.1	93.3	93.4
N of Valid	249	12,152	242	13,109	194	10,072	167	6,496	852	41,829
N of Miss	39	2,000	18	1,447	11	1,403	17	1,016	85	5,866

Table 11.204: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it myself

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	98.3	99.2	97.4	97.7	95.2	95.1	98.0	98.4
Yes	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.8	2.6	2.3	4.8	4.9	2.0	1.6
N of Valid	249	12,152	242	13,109	194	10,072	167	6,496	852	41,829
N of Miss	39	2,000	18	1,447	11	1,403	17	1,016	85	5,866

Table 11.205: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	97.5	98.4	98.5	97.2	95.8	96.8	98.1	98.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	2.5	1.6	1.5	2.8	4.2	3.2	1.9	1.8
N of Valid	249	12,152	242	13,109	194	10,072	167	6,496	852	41,829
N of Miss	39	2,000	18	1,447	11	1,403	17	1,016	85	5,866

Table 11.206: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from someone with a medical marijuana card

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.5	99.0	98.8	98.8	98.0	99.4	99.2
Yes	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.2	2.0	0.6	0.8
N of Valid	249	12,152	242	13,109	194	10,072	167	6,496	852	41,829
N of Miss	39	2,000	18	1,447	11	1,403	17	1,016	85	5,866

Table 11.207: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.5	98.9	97.6	98.8	99.3	99.2
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.1	2.4	1.2	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	249	12,152	242	13,109	194	10,072	167	6,496	852	41,829
N of Miss	39	2,000	18	1,447	11	1,403	17	1,016	85	5,866

Table 11.208: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from another relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	99.5	98.8	98.9	98.5	98.5	98.2	98.5	98.6	98.9
Yes	1.2	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	249	12,152	242	13,109	194	10,072	167	6,496	852	41,829
N of Miss	39	2,000	18	1,447	11	1,403	17	1,016	85	5,866

Table 11.209: If you used a marijuana vaping product in the past year, how did you get it? (Choose all that apply.) Other

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	98.8	98.7	95.9	97.4	96.9	95.9	95.8	93.8	96.9	96.9
Yes	1.2	1.3	4.1	2.6	3.1	4.1	4.2	6.2	3.1	3.1
N of Valid	249	12,152	242	13,109	194	10,072	167	6,496	852	41,829
N of Miss	39	2,000	18	1,447	11	1,403	17	1,016	85	5,866

Table 11.210: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I did not use prescription drugs or over the counter drugs to get high

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	1.2	0.9	1.6	1.6	3.7	2.0	3.0	2.3	2.2	1.6
Yes	98.8	99.1	98.4	98.4	96.3	98.0	97.0	97.7	97.8	98.4
N of Valid	250	12,136	243	13,059	191	10,071	167	6,517	851	41,783
N of Miss	38	2,016	17	1,497	14	1,404	17	995	86	5,912

Table 11.211: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I bought it or took it from a store or shop

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	97.9	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.3	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.3
N of Valid	250	12,136	243	13,059	191	10,071	167	6,517	851	41,783
N of Miss	38	2,016	17	1,497	14	1,404	17	995	86	5,912

Table 11.212: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from my parents with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.6
Yes	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
N of Valid	250	12,136	243	13,059	191	10,071	167	6,517	851	41,783
N of Miss	38	2,016	17	1,497	14	1,404	17	995	86	5,912

Table 11.213: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.0	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.4	99.5
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5
N of Valid	250	12,136	243	13,059	191	10,071	167	6,517	851	41,783
N of Miss	38	2,016	17	1,497	14	1,404	17	995	86	5,912

Table 11.214: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	250	12,136	243	13,059	191	10,071	167	6,517	851	41,783
N of Miss	38	2,016	17	1,497	14	1,404	17	995	86	5,912

Table 11.215: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a relative without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.2
N of Valid	250	12,136	243	13,059	191	10,071	167	6,517	851	41,783
N of Miss	38	2,016	17	1,497	14	1,404	17	995	86	5,912

Table 11.216: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home with permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
N of Valid	250	12,136	243	13,059	191	10,071	167	6,517	851	41,783
N of Miss	38	2,016	17	1,497	14	1,404	17	995	86	5,912

Table 11.217: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend's home without permission

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	250	12,136	243	13,059	191	10,071	167	6,517	851	41,783
N of Miss	38	2,016	17	1,497	14	1,404	17	995	86	5,912

Table 11.218: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at school

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	250	12,136	243	13,059	191	10,071	167	6,517	851	41,783
N of Miss	38	2,016	17	1,497	14	1,404	17	995	86	5,912

Table 11.219: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs?  
(Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend while at a party

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.9	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2
N of Valid	250	12,136	243	13,059	191	10,071	167	6,517	851	41,783
N of Miss	38	2,016	17	1,497	14	1,404	17	995	86	5,912

Table 11.220: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from a friend, elsewhere

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	98.2	99.3	99.6	99.7
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.3
N of Valid	250	12,136	243	13,059	191	10,071	167	6,517	851	41,783
N of Miss	38	2,016	17	1,497	14	1,404	17	995	86	5,912

Table 11.221: If you used prescription drugs or over the counter drugs without a doctor telling you to use it or for the purpose of getting high, where did you get these drugs? (Choose all that apply.) I got it from an internet sale

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	99.8	99.8
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
N of Valid	250	12,136	243	13,059	191	10,071	167	6,517	851	41,783
N of Miss	38	2,016	17	1,497	14	1,404	17	995	86	5,912

Table 11.222: Have you ever injected any illegal drug? (Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into your body, one or more times during your life.)

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	99.6	99.2	97.1	98.9	99.5	99.1	98.7	98.5	98.7	99.0
Yes	0.4	0.8	2.9	1.1	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.0
N of Valid	245	11,970	238	12,842	187	9,827	158	6,345	828	40,984
N of Miss	43	2,182	22	1,714	18	1,648	26	1,167	109	6,711



Table 11.223: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	77.0	78.9	69.2	65.6	52.1	57.0	53.8	54.4	64.8	65.7
Wrong	15.7	15.4	21.1	22.0	28.9	23.8	23.7	24.2	21.7	20.9
A little bit wrong	5.7	4.2	7.7	8.8	12.9	12.6	13.6	13.5	9.4	9.1
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.6	2.0	3.6	6.2	6.7	8.9	7.9	4.1	4.4
N of Valid	261	12,467	247	13,334	194	10,219	169	6,591	871	42,611
N of Miss	27	1,685	13	1,222	11	1,256	15	921	66	5,084

Table 11.224: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.2	84.8	77.3	72.1	59.8	61.7	58.0	57.9	70.8	71.1
Wrong	14.9	11.7	15.0	19.3	25.8	23.2	26.0	22.9	19.5	18.6
A little bit wrong	3.4	2.5	6.1	6.1	8.8	9.5	9.5	11.4	6.5	6.7
Not at all wrong	0.4	1.0	1.6	2.5	5.7	5.6	6.5	7.8	3.1	3.6
N of Valid	261	12,411	247	13,286	194	10,181	169	6,585	871	42,463
N of Miss	27	1,741	13	1,270	11	1,294	15	927	66	5,232

Table 11.225: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	84.9	87.9	74.6	72.2	58.5	57.9	54.4	50.1	70.2	69.9
Wrong	10.4	8.3	13.7	15.9	19.7	18.3	18.3	17.4	15.0	14.5
A little bit wrong	4.2	2.5	7.3	7.4	11.9	13.0	13.6	15.8	8.6	8.6
Not at all wrong	0.4	1.3	4.4	4.5	9.8	10.8	13.6	16.7	6.2	7.0
N of Valid	259	12,367	248	13,250	193	10,173	169	6,577	869	42,367
N of Miss	29	1,785	12	1,306	12	1,302	15	935	68	5,328

Table 11.226: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.3	87.0	76.9	79.0	77.7	75.4	75.7	76.5	80.0	80.1
Wrong	9.2	9.7	18.6	15.5	15.0	17.4	16.0	16.6	14.5	14.4
A little bit wrong	3.1	2.3	4.0	3.7	4.7	5.1	7.1	4.8	4.5	3.8
Not at all wrong	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.8	2.6	2.1	1.2	2.1	1.0	1.7
N of Valid	260	12,404	247	13,274	193	10,172	169	6,578	869	42,428
N of Miss	28	1,748	13	1,282	12	1,303	15	934	68	5,267

Table 11.227: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.4	91.9	93.5	87.9	89.2	88.0	89.3	90.3	91.1	89.5
Wrong	7.4	6.4	6.0	9.5	7.7	9.3	7.7	7.6	7.1	8.3
A little bit wrong	0.8	1.0	0.0	1.4	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.3
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.0	0.8	1.0
N of Valid	257	12,303	248	13,280	194	10,187	169	6,590	868	42,360
N of Miss	31	1,849	12	1,276	11	1,288	15	922	69	5,335

Table 11.228: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	92.5	92.5	93.5	88.3	87.6	88.0	88.8	90.2	91.0	89.8
Wrong	6.7	5.9	6.0	9.3	8.8	9.4	8.3	7.7	7.3	8.1
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.9	0.0	1.3	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.2
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.0	0.9	1.0
N of Valid	255	12,274	248	13,254	194	10,166	169	6,580	866	42,274
N of Miss	33	1,878	12	1,302	11	1,309	15	932	71	5,421

Table 11.229: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.3	83.9	74.7	71.8	58.2	62.6	63.3	60.0	70.8	71.3
Wrong	12.6	11.6	18.1	18.6	26.3	22.5	18.9	22.5	18.4	18.1
A little bit wrong	4.6	3.2	5.6	6.9	11.9	10.0	10.1	11.6	7.6	7.3
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.2	1.6	2.7	3.6	4.9	7.7	5.9	3.2	3.3
N of Valid	262	12,534	249	13,364	194	10,238	169	6,606	874	42,742
N of Miss	26	1,618	11	1,192	11	1,237	15	906	63	4,953

Table 11.230: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	87.5	88.5	77.5	77.1	66.0	66.7	63.3	62.2	75.2	75.6
Wrong	9.1	8.8	16.9	16.6	21.6	20.8	20.7	21.7	16.3	16.1
A little bit wrong	2.7	1.9	4.0	4.3	8.8	8.1	9.5	9.8	5.7	5.3
Not at all wrong	0.8	0.9	1.6	2.0	3.6	4.4	6.5	6.3	2.7	2.9
N of Valid	263	12,496	249	13,349	194	10,216	169	6,594	875	42,655
N of Miss	25	1,656	11	1,207	11	1,259	15	918	62	5,040

Table 11.231: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.7	90.5	72.7	76.1	63.9	61.7	56.8	53.5	72.7	73.4
Wrong	7.3	6.5	16.1	13.8	17.5	17.5	16.6	17.7	13.9	13.1
A little bit wrong	1.5	1.8	8.0	6.3	11.9	11.6	12.4	14.6	7.8	7.5
Not at all wrong	1.5	1.2	3.2	3.8	6.7	9.2	14.2	14.3	5.6	6.0
N of Valid	261	12,465	249	13,336	194	10,206	169	6,588	873	42,595
N of Miss	27	1,687	11	1,220	11	1,269	15	924	64	5,100

Table 11.232: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.2	90.4	81.2	84.3	79.9	81.1	81.1	82.0	83.8	85.0
Wrong	5.8	7.2	14.8	11.8	13.4	14.2	13.0	13.5	11.5	11.3
A little bit wrong	1.9	1.5	2.8	2.6	5.2	3.2	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.5
Not at all wrong	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.2
N of Valid	260	12,477	250	13,345	194	10,211	169	6,594	873	42,627
N of Miss	28	1,675	10	1,211	11	1,264	15	918	64	5,068

Table 11.233: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.0	93.7	92.8	90.4	91.8	90.4	91.7	91.8	93.0	91.6
Wrong	4.2	4.9	6.8	7.8	7.2	7.7	5.3	6.7	5.8	6.8
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.8	0.8	0.7	0.8
N of Valid	259	12,381	250	13,332	194	10,219	169	6,593	872	42,525
N of Miss	29	1,771	10	1,224	11	1,256	15	919	65	5,170

Table 11.234: How wrong do you feel it would be for your friends to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	96.1	94.1	93.2	90.4	91.2	90.3	91.7	91.8	93.3	91.7
Wrong	3.1	4.6	6.4	7.8	6.7	7.8	5.3	6.7	5.3	6.7
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.9
Not at all wrong	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
N of Valid	259	12,362	250	13,300	194	10,202	169	6,597	872	42,461
N of Miss	29	1,790	10	1,256	11	1,273	15	915	65	5,234

Table 11.235: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? E-liquid with nicotine (for vaping)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	61.7	63.4	43.5	45.8	29.0	33.0	29.6	29.9	42.9	45.4
Very difficult	11.5	14.8	19.5	17.7	15.0	14.4	5.3	11.4	13.4	15.1
Fairly easy	8.3	7.9	20.7	18.9	26.4	24.6	33.7	23.9	20.9	17.9
Very easy	4.0	3.2	11.8	10.0	24.4	21.2	29.6	29.0	15.8	13.7
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	14.6	10.7	4.5	7.6	5.2	6.8	1.8	5.8	7.1	8.0
N of Valid	253	12,260	246	13,199	193	10,152	169	6,554	861	42,165
N of Miss	35	1,892	14	1,357	12	1,323	15	958	76	5,530

Table 11.236: How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following types of substances/devices, if you wanted some? Vaping device used to inhale a mist into the lungs (like an e-pen or e-cigarette)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Probably impossible	63.3	64.0	43.1	45.1	29.8	32.5	29.2	29.4	43.3	45.1
Very difficult	12.9	13.9	20.7	17.0	17.3	14.0	7.1	10.8	15.0	14.4
Fairly easy	7.7	8.5	19.9	19.6	22.5	24.9	29.8	23.8	18.9	18.3
Very easy	4.4	4.2	12.6	11.8	24.6	22.4	31.5	30.3	16.6	15.0
Can't say, drug unfamiliar	11.7	9.4	3.7	6.6	5.8	6.3	2.4	5.7	6.2	7.2
N of Valid	248	12,101	246	13,059	191	10,074	168	6,515	853	41,749
N of Miss	40	2,051	14	1,497	14	1,401	16	997	84	5,946

Table 11.237: If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	75.3	77.1	56.5	59.7	42.0	45.7	37.3	40.8	55.0	58.4
Sort of hard	12.5	11.6	22.0	18.7	23.3	21.6	21.3	19.2	19.4	17.4
Sort of easy	5.9	6.8	13.8	13.3	24.4	19.3	22.5	21.9	15.5	14.2
Very easy	6.3	4.4	7.7	8.4	10.4	13.3	18.9	18.2	10.1	9.9
N of Valid	255	12,210	246	13,181	193	10,115	169	6,539	863	42,045
N of Miss	33	1,942	14	1,375	12	1,360	15	973	74	5,650

Table 11.238: If you wanted to get some beer, wine or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	73.5	73.6	51.2	54.1	36.5	41.0	33.7	36.4	51.0	53.9
Sort of hard	9.9	12.9	21.5	17.5	17.2	17.9	12.4	14.8	15.3	15.8
Sort of easy	9.9	7.8	16.3	15.3	26.0	20.9	26.0	23.4	18.5	15.7
Very easy	6.7	5.6	11.0	13.1	20.3	20.2	27.8	25.3	15.1	14.5
N of Valid	253	12,168	246	13,162	192	10,108	169	6,538	860	41,976
N of Miss	35	1,984	14	1,394	13	1,367	15	974	77	5,719



Table 11.239: If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	90.0	92.4	86.9	85.4	77.7	75.5	75.7	71.1	83.6	82.8
Sort of hard	5.2	5.0	8.6	9.8	14.5	15.7	14.2	17.3	10.0	11.0
Sort of easy	2.4	1.5	2.4	3.0	5.2	5.2	5.9	7.2	3.7	3.8
Very easy	2.4	1.1	2.0	1.8	2.6	3.5	4.1	4.3	2.7	2.4
N of Valid	251	12,118	245	13,133	193	10,089	169	6,532	858	41,872
N of Miss	37	2,034	15	1,423	12	1,386	15	980	79	5,823

Table 11.240: If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	74.6	78.1	68.6	68.9	54.4	61.5	57.4	59.1	65.0	68.3
Sort of hard	11.1	11.4	14.3	14.7	21.2	17.3	20.1	17.1	16.1	14.7
Sort of easy	7.9	6.0	11.0	9.3	13.0	11.0	9.5	12.6	10.2	9.3
Very easy	6.3	4.4	6.1	7.1	11.4	10.2	13.0	11.2	8.7	7.7
N of Valid	252	12,133	245	13,129	193	10,098	169	6,525	859	41,885
N of Miss	36	2,019	15	1,427	12	1,377	15	987	78	5,810

Table 11.241: If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.2	88.7	70.2	71.2	52.9	52.1	43.2	44.0	66.0	67.4
Sort of hard	6.0	6.5	12.7	12.2	16.8	14.9	18.3	13.7	12.7	11.5
Sort of easy	3.2	2.8	10.6	9.3	16.2	16.0	11.2	18.0	9.8	10.4
Very easy	3.6	2.0	6.5	7.2	14.1	17.0	27.2	24.3	11.5	10.7
N of Valid	250	12,077	245	13,130	191	10,086	169	6,522	855	41,815
N of Miss	38	2,075	15	1,426	14	1,389	15	990	82	5,880

Table 11.242: If you wanted to get prescription drugs for the purpose of getting high, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	85.7	85.4	67.8	72.1	56.8	61.9	59.8	60.5	69.0	71.7
Sort of hard	7.1	7.9	12.7	13.4	18.2	17.5	16.0	18.3	12.9	13.5
Sort of easy	3.6	3.8	10.6	8.1	14.1	11.7	13.0	11.7	9.8	8.3
Very easy	3.6	3.0	9.0	6.3	10.9	8.9	11.2	9.5	8.3	6.5
N of Valid	252	12,097	245	13,124	192	10,096	169	6,531	858	41,848
N of Miss	36	2,055	15	1,432	13	1,379	15	981	79	5,847

Table 11.243: If you wanted to get steroids to use or to enhance athletic performance, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	87.6	89.9	81.2	81.8	71.0	72.7	69.6	69.8	78.5	80.1
Sort of hard	7.6	6.6	11.4	11.4	18.1	16.0	18.5	16.4	13.2	11.9
Sort of easy	2.8	2.2	5.3	4.3	7.8	6.8	4.2	8.0	4.9	4.9
Very easy	2.0	1.3	2.0	2.5	3.1	4.5	7.7	5.7	3.4	3.1
N of Valid	249	12,059	245	13,116	193	10,079	168	6,525	855	41,779
N of Miss	39	2,093	15	1,440	12	1,396	16	987	82	5,916

Table 11.244: If you wanted to get some vaping products like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs, how easy would it be for you to get some?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very hard	78.5	80.8	61.4	62.0	42.5	47.5	39.1	43.0	57.7	60.9
Sort of hard	8.0	8.6	13.4	12.2	14.0	12.6	10.1	10.6	11.3	11.0
Sort of easy	9.2	6.2	14.2	14.1	22.8	18.0	20.7	19.6	15.9	13.6
Very easy	4.4	4.4	11.0	11.8	20.7	21.9	30.2	26.7	15.0	14.4
N of Valid	251	12,068	246	13,074	193	10,075	169	6,515	859	41,732
N of Miss	37	2,084	14	1,482	12	1,400	15	997	78	5,963

Table 11.245: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a school-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	77.4	73.2	72.8	76.8	82.6	81.4	81.7	83.6	78.1	77.9
Yes	22.6	26.8	27.2	23.2	17.4	18.6	18.3	16.4	21.9	22.1
N of Valid	248	11,936	239	12,968	190	9,971	169	6,428	846	41,303
N of Miss	40	2,216	21	1,588	15	1,504	15	1,084	91	6,392

Table 11.246: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a community-based program focused on preventing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, through your church or temple or through youth groups like Boys and Girls Club or 4-H).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.8	93.2	93.7	93.7	93.7	95.1	95.9	96.0	94.4	94.3
Yes	5.2	6.8	6.3	6.3	6.3	4.9	4.1	4.0	5.6	5.7
N of Valid	248	11,936	239	12,968	190	9,971	169	6,428	846	41,303
N of Miss	40	2,216	21	1,588	15	1,504	15	1,084	91	6,392

Table 11.247: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) Yes, a media campaign addressing underage drinking and/or drinking and driving (for example, newspaper ads, posters, pamphlets, radio, TV, billboards, etc.).

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	91.1	92.1	88.7	89.6	92.1	89.9	94.1	90.9	91.3	90.6
Yes	8.9	7.9	11.3	10.4	7.9	10.1	5.9	9.1	8.7	9.4
N of Valid	248	11,936	239	12,968	190	9,971	169	6,428	846	41,303
N of Miss	40	2,216	21	1,588	15	1,504	15	1,084	91	6,392

Table 11.248: During the past 12 months, have you participated in any alcohol prevention programs or seen any alcohol prevention messages in your school or community? (Choose all that apply.) No

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	25.8	31.1	32.6	30.4	24.2	25.6	19.5	22.8	26.1	28.3
Yes	74.2	68.9	67.4	69.6	75.8	74.4	80.5	77.2	73.9	71.7
N of Valid	248	11,936	239	12,968	190	9,971	169	6,428	846	41,303
N of Miss	40	2,216	21	1,588	15	1,504	15	1,084	91	6,392

Table 11.249: Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.1	76.2	78.9	77.6	82.4	81.2	85.2	82.7	79.2	78.8
Yes	26.9	23.8	21.1	22.4	17.6	18.8	14.8	17.3	20.8	21.2
N of Valid	249	11,869	237	12,887	188	9,823	162	6,316	836	40,895
N of Miss	39	2,283	23	1,669	17	1,652	22	1,196	101	6,800

Table 11.250: How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	32.1	38.0	32.0	31.3	26.0	29.9	35.9	30.0	31.5	32.7
1 or 2 times	40.1	35.6	33.6	34.1	38.0	32.2	28.7	30.2	35.5	33.5
3 or 4 times	19.8	16.1	19.8	20.0	17.7	19.8	19.2	20.8	19.2	18.9
5 or 6 times	3.6	5.8	6.5	7.9	12.5	10.1	6.6	9.8	7.0	8.1
7 or more times	4.4	4.5	8.1	6.7	5.7	8.0	9.6	9.3	6.8	6.8
N of Valid	252	12,084	247	13,062	192	9,975	167	6,399	858	41,520
N of Miss	36	2,068	13	1,494	13	1,500	17	1,113	79	6,175

Table 11.251: Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	42.9	47.7	61.5	56.5	69.4	59.2	80.1	74.8	61.4	57.4
Yes	57.1	52.3	38.5	43.5	30.6	40.8	19.9	25.2	38.6	42.6
N of Valid	252	11,919	244	12,939	193	9,876	166	6,319	855	41,053
N of Miss	36	2,233	16	1,617	12	1,599	18	1,193	82	6,642

Table 11.252: How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Never	34.5	33.3	29.1	27.1	27.3	27.2	30.5	28.6	30.6	29.2
1 or 2 times	34.9	41.6	32.8	36.5	27.3	24.7	19.2	22.4	29.5	32.9
3 or 4 times	22.5	17.3	25.8	23.8	34.5	30.0	32.9	29.7	28.2	24.3
5 or 6 times	6.0	5.5	7.8	7.7	6.2	12.1	10.8	12.7	7.5	8.9
7 or more times	2.0	2.4	4.5	4.9	4.6	6.1	6.6	6.6	4.2	4.7
N of Valid	249	11,992	244	13,026	194	9,939	167	6,380	854	41,337
N of Miss	39	2,160	16	1,530	11	1,536	17	1,132	83	6,358

Table 11.253: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military)? (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) No one in my family is in the military

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	128	6,002	112	6,569	96	5,379	104	3,788	440	21,738
N of Miss	160	8,150	148	7,987	109	6,096	80	3,724	497	25,957

Table 11.254: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Father

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	24	827	24	870	19	638	15	467	82	2,802
N of Miss	264	13,325	236	13,686	186	10,837	169	7,045	855	44,893

Table 11.255: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Mother

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	4	170	0	166	5	115	4	84	13	535
N of Miss	284	13,982	260	14,390	200	11,360	180	7,428	924	47,160

Table 11.256: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Other guardian or parent figure

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	12	569	12	565	3	331	6	157	33	1,622
N of Miss	276	13,583	248	13,991	202	11,144	178	7,355	904	46,073

Table 11.257: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Brother or sister

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	11	427	12	519	10	474	9	310	42	1,730
N of Miss	277	13,725	248	14,037	195	11,001	175	7,202	895	45,965

Table 11.258: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Grandparent or other relative

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	73	3,293	80	3,701	54	2,743	37	1,582	244	11,319
N of Miss	215	10,859	180	10,855	151	8,732	147	5,930	693	36,376

Table 11.259: Who in your family is currently in the Military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, Coast Guard or Reserves or previously served in the military?) (You can mark more than one answer if you have more than one family member in the military) Don't know

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Yes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
N of Valid	36	2,298	39	2,149	20	1,358	13	632	108	6,437
N of Miss	252	11,854	221	12,407	185	10,117	171	6,880	829	41,258



Table 11.260: Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	61.4	67.2	52.1	58.4	54.5	53.0	51.2	53.8	55.2	58.9
Yes	38.6	32.8	47.9	41.6	45.5	47.0	48.8	46.2	44.8	41.1
N of Valid	251	11,796	240	12,896	191	9,871	166	6,338	848	40,901
N of Miss	37	2,356	20	1,660	14	1,604	18	1,174	89	6,794

Table 11.261: The rules in my family are clear.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.4	6.7	4.0	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.4	6.1	5.2	5.8
no	8.0	6.3	8.5	6.6	5.7	6.0	1.8	6.1	6.4	6.3
yes	29.2	33.8	35.1	38.9	45.6	40.2	37.7	40.5	36.2	38.0
YES!	56.4	53.3	52.4	49.2	43.5	48.6	55.1	47.2	52.1	49.9
N of Valid	250	12,006	248	13,064	193	10,026	167	6,444	858	41,540
N of Miss	38	2,146	12	1,492	12	1,449	17	1,068	79	6,155

Table 11.262: People in my family have serious arguments about the same things, and often insult or yell at each other.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	38.3	37.7	31.8	31.0	25.9	28.3	36.5	30.1	33.3	32.1
no	35.5	35.6	39.2	38.8	44.0	40.1	41.9	39.8	39.7	38.3
yes	17.3	18.1	17.1	20.9	19.7	21.9	13.2	21.1	17.0	20.4
YES!	8.9	8.6	11.8	9.3	10.4	9.8	8.4	9.1	10.0	9.2
N of Valid	248	11,944	245	13,021	193	9,991	167	6,422	853	41,378
N of Miss	40	2,208	15	1,535	12	1,484	17	1,090	84	6,317

Table 11.263: When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	7.5	3.6	5.8	5.7	5.7	4.8	7.0	5.0	6.5
no	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.5	3.1	4.2	3.0	6.2	4.1	4.9
yes	28.6	28.1	33.2	34.1	43.0	36.0	39.5	38.7	35.3	33.5
YES!	60.5	59.3	58.3	55.5	48.2	54.2	52.7	48.1	55.6	55.1
N of Valid	248	11,968	247	13,040	193	9,988	167	6,422	855	41,418
N of Miss	40	2,184	13	1,516	12	1,487	17	1,090	82	6,277

Table 11.264: My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	8.1	8.3	5.2	6.2	5.2	5.7	5.4	6.9	6.1	6.8
no	4.5	5.4	3.6	5.8	4.1	6.1	7.8	7.6	4.8	6.1
yes	19.0	20.1	26.6	28.1	39.9	32.1	33.5	36.2	28.8	28.0
YES!	68.4	66.3	64.5	59.8	50.8	56.1	53.3	49.3	60.4	59.1
N of Valid	247	11,900	248	13,013	193	9,988	167	6,421	855	41,322
N of Miss	41	2,252	12	1,543	12	1,487	17	1,091	82	6,373

Table 11.265: If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.9	9.2	4.5	7.3	9.3	7.0	7.2	9.7	6.8	8.1
no	6.9	6.6	9.3	9.2	7.3	11.5	7.2	15.1	7.7	10.0
yes	23.4	25.4	29.7	32.1	37.3	34.4	39.2	36.0	31.4	31.3
YES!	62.9	58.9	56.5	51.3	46.1	47.0	46.4	39.2	54.0	50.6
N of Valid	248	11,928	246	13,016	193	9,994	166	6,422	853	41,360
N of Miss	40	2,224	14	1,540	12	1,481	18	1,090	84	6,335

Table 11.266: My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.0	8.5	9.7	9.3	12.4	10.6	12.6	13.8	9.8	10.1
no	15.2	11.7	20.2	16.6	20.7	19.8	25.7	23.2	20.0	17.0
yes	37.2	33.0	40.1	36.8	45.1	37.5	36.5	36.0	39.7	35.8
YES!	41.6	46.8	30.0	37.3	21.8	32.2	25.1	27.0	30.6	37.2
N of Valid	250	11,968	247	13,035	193	10,005	167	6,427	857	41,435
N of Miss	38	2,184	13	1,521	12	1,470	17	1,085	80	6,260

Table 11.267: Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
NO!	6.5	6.7	3.6	5.6	6.2	5.6	6.6	7.6	5.6	6.2
no	6.0	6.6	8.1	7.3	5.7	7.7	7.2	8.8	6.8	7.4
yes	30.2	28.2	36.4	33.8	39.9	35.4	36.5	37.2	35.4	33.1
YES!	57.3	58.5	51.8	53.4	48.2	51.3	49.7	46.5	52.2	53.3
N of Valid	248	11,935	247	13,029	193	10,008	167	6,425	855	41,397
N of Miss	40	2,217	13	1,527	12	1,467	17	1,087	82	6,298

Table 11.268: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	73.4	78.2	65.6	69.1	63.2	59.6	53.0	54.1	64.9	67.1
Yes	21.8	17.4	29.5	26.4	32.6	35.1	41.6	40.8	30.3	28.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.8	4.3	4.9	4.5	4.1	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.7
N of Valid	252	11,986	244	13,000	193	9,973	166	6,423	855	41,382
N of Miss	36	2,166	16	1,556	12	1,502	18	1,089	82	6,313

Table 11.269: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	88.5	89.7	82.0	81.7	76.7	73.4	68.1	66.9	80.0	79.7
Yes	7.1	6.0	13.1	13.8	19.2	21.4	26.5	28.0	15.3	15.6
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	4.9	4.5	4.1	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	252	11,945	244	12,959	193	9,964	166	6,414	855	41,282
N of Miss	36	2,207	16	1,597	12	1,511	18	1,098	82	6,413

Table 11.270: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: smoked cigarettes?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	86.9	87.7	81.9	83.3	79.7	78.4	71.1	74.7	80.8	82.1
Yes	8.7	8.1	13.2	12.2	16.1	16.3	23.5	20.2	14.5	13.2
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	4.9	4.5	4.2	5.3	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	252	11,924	243	12,941	192	9,941	166	6,411	853	41,217
N of Miss	36	2,228	17	1,615	13	1,534	18	1,101	84	6,478

Table 11.271: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: taken a handgun to school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	94.0	94.9	95.1	94.6	94.8	93.9	94.6	93.7	94.6	94.4
Yes	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.9
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	4.9	4.5	4.2	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	251	11,911	244	12,934	192	9,945	166	6,399	853	41,189
N of Miss	37	2,241	16	1,622	13	1,530	18	1,113	84	6,506

Table 11.272: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: been suspended or expelled from school?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	78.3	77.9	75.0	75.2	73.6	74.3	72.9	75.1	75.2	75.7
Yes	17.3	17.7	20.1	20.3	22.3	20.5	21.7	19.8	20.1	19.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	4.9	4.5	4.1	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	249	11,891	244	12,928	193	9,943	166	6,400	852	41,162
N of Miss	39	2,261	16	1,628	12	1,532	18	1,112	85	6,533

Table 11.273: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used a vaping product like e-cigarettes, e-cigars, or e-hookahs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	80.2	82.5	71.3	75.9	69.9	69.6	65.1	66.4	72.4	74.8
Yes	15.5	13.2	23.8	19.6	25.9	25.2	29.5	28.5	22.9	20.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	4.9	4.5	4.1	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.7
N of Valid	504	23,854	488	25,878	386	19,948	332	12,824	1,710	82,504
N of Miss	72	4,450	32	3,234	24	3,002	36	2,200	164	12,886

Table 11.274: Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: used prescription drugs not prescribed for him/her?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
No	92.4	93.1	88.9	91.4	89.6	89.1	86.1	88.0	89.5	90.8
Yes	3.2	2.6	6.2	4.1	6.2	5.6	9.1	7.0	5.9	4.5
I don't have any brothers or sisters	4.4	4.3	4.9	4.5	4.2	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.7
N of Valid	251	11,870	243	12,889	192	9,924	165	6,393	851	41,076
N of Miss	37	2,282	17	1,667	13	1,551	19	1,119	86	6,619

Table 11.275: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	82.5	88.0	88.7	84.1	81.9	80.2	82.0	76.8	84.1	83.2
Wrong	11.1	8.7	9.3	11.6	15.5	13.6	13.8	15.3	12.1	11.8
A little bit wrong	4.4	2.5	2.0	3.4	2.1	4.9	3.6	5.8	3.0	3.9
Not at all wrong	2.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.6	2.0	0.8	1.2
N of Valid	252	11,988	247	13,008	193	9,974	167	6,405	859	41,375
N of Miss	36	2,164	13	1,548	12	1,501	17	1,107	78	6,320

Table 11.276: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke tobacco?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	89.7	94.2	91.9	90.6	87.0	85.9	88.0	81.5	89.4	89.1
Wrong	7.1	4.4	6.1	7.5	11.4	10.9	8.4	13.3	8.0	8.3
A little bit wrong	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.0	2.3	3.0	3.5	1.4	1.8
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.7	1.2	0.8
N of Valid	252	11,976	247	12,997	193	9,959	167	6,391	859	41,323
N of Miss	36	2,176	13	1,559	12	1,516	17	1,121	78	6,372

Table 11.277: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: smoke marijuana?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.2	94.8	90.6	89.2	82.4	82.1	81.4	75.8	87.1	87.0
Wrong	6.8	3.4	6.5	6.9	14.5	10.3	10.8	12.6	9.2	7.6
A little bit wrong	0.4	1.0	2.0	2.7	0.5	5.3	6.0	7.3	2.0	3.6
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.7	0.8	1.1	2.6	2.4	1.8	4.3	1.6	1.8
N of Valid	251	11,929	245	12,960	193	9,942	167	6,393	856	41,224
N of Miss	37	2,223	15	1,596	12	1,533	17	1,119	81	6,471



Table 11.278: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	91.7	94.7	93.5	92.8	88.6	91.4	93.4	90.4	91.8	92.6
Wrong	5.2	3.8	5.7	5.4	8.8	6.6	4.8	7.4	6.1	5.5
A little bit wrong	1.6	0.8	0.8	1.1	2.1	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.1
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.7
N of Valid	252	11,953	247	12,987	193	9,954	166	6,394	858	41,288
N of Miss	36	2,199	13	1,569	12	1,521	18	1,118	79	6,407

Table 11.279: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use heroin?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.2	97.2	98.0	96.6	95.3	95.6	95.8	95.4	96.1	96.3
Wrong	2.8	2.3	2.0	3.0	4.7	3.8	3.0	3.9	3.0	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4
N of Valid	251	11,911	245	12,965	193	9,953	167	6,395	856	41,224
N of Miss	37	2,241	15	1,591	12	1,522	17	1,117	81	6,471

Table 11.280: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: use methamphetamines?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	95.6	97.1	98.8	96.6	94.8	95.5	95.2	95.3	96.3	96.3
Wrong	2.4	2.3	1.2	2.9	5.2	3.8	3.0	3.9	2.8	3.1
A little bit wrong	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.4
N of Valid	251	11,875	246	12,946	193	9,951	166	6,391	856	41,163
N of Miss	37	2,277	14	1,610	12	1,524	18	1,121	81	6,532

Table 11.281: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: steal something?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.2	81.8	80.5	80.1	84.9	81.2	90.4	82.8	83.6	81.3
Wrong	13.2	14.9	15.0	16.1	12.5	15.4	7.2	13.9	12.4	15.2
A little bit wrong	4.0	2.7	4.1	3.2	2.6	2.8	1.2	2.7	3.2	2.9
Not at all wrong	1.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.6
N of Valid	250	11,908	246	12,950	192	9,933	166	6,389	854	41,180
N of Miss	38	2,244	14	1,606	13	1,542	18	1,123	83	6,515

Table 11.282: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: draw graffiti, write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	81.3	83.9	78.0	79.9	81.9	78.5	82.6	79.4	80.8	80.6
Wrong	13.5	11.5	17.5	14.7	14.0	15.7	13.2	15.3	14.7	14.1
A little bit wrong	2.4	3.3	3.7	4.4	3.6	4.8	3.0	4.2	3.1	4.2
Not at all wrong	2.8	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.1
N of Valid	252	11,915	246	12,965	193	9,939	167	6,386	858	41,205
N of Miss	36	2,237	14	1,591	12	1,536	17	1,126	79	6,490

Table 11.283: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for YOU to: pick a fight with someone?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Very wrong	62.7	62.9	56.9	58.8	58.5	60.4	67.9	63.3	61.1	61.1
Wrong	20.6	24.0	24.8	25.6	28.0	25.0	22.4	24.4	23.8	24.8
A little bit wrong	12.7	10.7	15.9	13.1	11.9	12.6	8.5	10.8	12.6	11.9
Not at all wrong	4.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.5	2.5	2.2
N of Valid	252	11,890	246	12,932	193	9,893	165	6,372	856	41,087
N of Miss	36	2,262	14	1,624	12	1,582	19	1,140	81	6,608

Table 11.284: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: used marijuana, crack, cocaine, or other drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	79.1	82.6	74.9	74.9	69.3	68.2	69.7	64.3	73.9	73.9
1	10.7	8.5	8.1	10.0	10.9	10.6	8.5	10.0	9.6	9.7
2	3.6	3.7	7.7	6.0	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.5	6.5	6.2
3-4	2.4	2.4	5.7	4.5	5.2	6.3	7.3	7.2	4.9	4.8
5+	4.3	2.8	3.6	4.5	6.8	7.0	6.7	10.0	5.1	5.5
N of Valid	253	11,947	247	12,965	192	9,958	165	6,402	857	41,272
N of Miss	35	2,205	13	1,591	13	1,517	19	1,110	80	6,423

Table 11.285: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: sold or dealt drugs?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	93.2	93.3	88.6	88.6	85.4	84.7	89.2	81.6	89.3	87.9
1	5.6	3.9	4.9	5.7	5.7	6.3	6.0	7.1	5.5	5.6
2	0.0	1.1	2.9	2.7	4.2	4.0	2.4	4.7	2.2	2.9
3-4	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.3	2.1	2.5	0.6	3.2	0.8	1.7
5+	0.8	0.9	3.3	1.7	2.6	2.5	1.8	3.5	2.1	2.0
N of Valid	249	11,874	245	12,906	192	9,941	167	6,394	853	41,115
N of Miss	39	2,278	15	1,650	13	1,534	17	1,118	84	6,580

Table 11.286: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: done other things that could get them in trouble with the police, like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging, or assaulting others, etc.?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	88.0	89.4	86.6	84.2	87.6	82.3	84.9	82.1	86.9	84.9
1	8.0	6.2	5.3	7.6	5.2	7.5	9.0	6.3	6.8	7.0
2	1.2	2.1	2.4	3.5	2.1	4.0	3.0	4.6	2.1	3.4
3-4	1.2	1.0	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.7	1.2	2.9	1.9	2.1
5+	1.6	1.3	2.8	2.5	3.1	3.4	1.8	4.0	2.3	2.6
N of Valid	251	11,879	246	12,940	193	9,949	166	6,403	856	41,171
N of Miss	37	2,273	14	1,616	12	1,526	18	1,109	81	6,524

Table 11.287: About how many adults (over 21) have you known personally who in the past year have: gotten drunk or high?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
0	62.5	69.1	54.7	58.0	51.3	51.2	51.8	49.8	55.7	58.3
1	14.7	13.5	15.0	13.9	13.0	13.1	11.4	10.4	13.8	13.0
2	6.4	6.5	11.7	9.3	11.4	10.1	9.6	9.8	9.7	8.8
3-4	8.0	4.8	7.3	7.6	7.3	9.0	13.3	10.0	8.6	7.5
5+	8.4	6.1	11.3	11.2	17.1	16.6	13.9	20.1	12.3	12.4
N of Valid	251	11,890	247	12,914	193	9,952	166	6,393	857	41,149
N of Miss	37	2,262	13	1,642	12	1,523	18	1,119	80	6,546

Table 11.288: Do you have enough access to school counseling services (ex. counselors who can help with mental health, feelings, or problems students may be experiencing)?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
Yes	56.5	54.9	67.1	60.2	59.2	60.2	66.0	62.6	62.0	59.1
No	14.2	14.3	12.7	13.4	13.6	14.4	16.3	15.8	14.0	14.3
I don't know	29.3	30.9	20.3	26.4	27.2	25.4	17.6	21.5	23.9	26.7
N of Valid	232	11,221	237	12,366	184	9,421	153	6,058	806	39,066
N of Miss	56	2,931	23	2,190	21	2,054	31	1,454	131	8,629

Table 11.289: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... nervous?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	12.1	14.6	20.2	16.5	19.3	18.2	14.5	18.0	16.5	16.6
Most of the time	17.3	14.6	15.3	17.7	21.9	19.3	16.9	18.2	17.7	17.3
Some of the time	32.3	28.5	32.7	30.1	31.8	30.3	30.7	31.3	32.0	29.9
A little of the time	23.4	25.5	19.8	20.3	14.1	16.7	22.3	16.3	20.0	20.3
None of the time	14.9	16.8	12.1	15.4	13.0	15.5	15.7	16.2	13.8	16.0
N of Valid	248	11,915	248	13,005	192	9,919	166	6,382	854	41,221
N of Miss	40	2,237	12	1,551	13	1,556	18	1,130	83	6,474

Table 11.290: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... hopeless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	11.6	11.2	13.4	11.6	11.5	11.8	8.4	11.2	11.5	11.5
Most of the time	9.6	9.9	9.7	10.9	11.5	11.7	7.2	11.7	9.6	10.9
Some of the time	16.9	15.8	21.5	18.6	23.6	20.2	15.7	21.9	19.5	18.7
A little of the time	21.3	21.7	18.6	20.0	13.1	19.7	24.7	19.4	19.3	20.3
None of the time	40.6	41.3	36.8	38.9	40.3	36.6	44.0	35.7	40.1	38.6
N of Valid	249	11,768	247	12,912	191	9,862	166	6,347	853	40,889
N of Miss	39	2,384	13	1,644	14	1,613	18	1,165	84	6,806

Table 11.291: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... restless or fidgety?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	18.7	19.5	26.0	21.2	22.9	21.9	15.8	20.2	21.2	20.7
Most of the time	17.9	15.8	22.4	18.6	19.8	19.5	16.4	18.9	19.3	18.1
Some of the time	19.5	18.3	15.4	20.5	20.8	21.2	23.0	22.6	19.3	20.4
A little of the time	19.5	17.2	17.1	16.0	15.1	14.8	22.4	15.0	18.4	15.9
None of the time	24.4	29.3	19.1	23.7	21.4	22.7	22.4	23.4	21.8	25.0
N of Valid	246	11,690	246	12,869	192	9,835	165	6,354	849	40,748
N of Miss	42	2,462	14	1,687	13	1,640	19	1,158	88	6,947

Table 11.292: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... so depressed that nothing could cheer you up?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	7.6	9.3	11.5	9.2	12.5	9.6	7.8	9.4	9.9	9.4
Most of the time	5.6	7.8	9.8	8.3	5.7	8.5	4.8	8.2	6.7	8.2
Some of the time	12.4	12.9	13.9	14.5	20.3	16.3	11.4	17.9	14.5	15.0
A little of the time	20.1	18.5	18.0	18.5	17.2	19.4	20.5	20.1	18.9	19.0
None of the time	54.2	51.5	46.7	49.6	44.3	46.2	55.4	44.4	50.1	48.5
N of Valid	249	11,775	244	12,918	192	9,861	166	6,361	851	40,915
N of Miss	39	2,377	16	1,638	13	1,614	18	1,151	86	6,780

Table 11.293: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... that everything was an effort?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.9	17.5	18.6	14.6	16.7	16.4	11.5	15.8	15.4	16.0
Most of the time	15.9	15.3	14.5	16.4	14.6	16.1	14.5	16.8	14.9	16.1
Some of the time	23.7	19.7	28.9	23.2	21.4	24.1	23.0	24.2	24.5	22.6
A little of the time	20.0	18.9	14.0	18.9	21.4	18.8	23.6	18.1	19.3	18.8
None of the time	26.5	28.6	24.0	26.9	26.0	24.6	27.3	25.2	25.8	26.6
N of Valid	245	11,609	242	12,812	192	9,868	165	6,348	844	40,637
N of Miss	43	2,543	18	1,744	13	1,607	19	1,164	93	7,058



Table 11.294: During the past 30 days, about how often did you feel... worthless?

	Grade 6		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Combined	
	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %	County %	State %
All of the time	13.3	14.1	16.2	13.9	14.6	13.7	10.2	12.1	13.8	13.6
Most of the time	8.8	9.0	10.9	9.9	8.9	9.5	5.4	9.4	8.8	9.5
Some of the time	10.0	11.3	13.0	12.5	14.6	14.7	10.8	16.1	12.1	13.2
A little of the time	19.3	16.1	15.0	16.6	16.1	16.8	19.3	17.7	17.3	16.7
None of the time	48.6	49.6	44.9	47.1	45.8	45.3	54.2	44.8	48.0	47.0
N of Valid	249	11,793	247	12,931	192	9,876	166	6,362	854	40,962
N of Miss	39	2,359	13	1,625	13	1,599	18	1,150	83	6,733